

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 4

Profile Report

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence,
Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	107
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	115
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	118
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	118
9.2 State and National Contacts	120
10. 2021 APNA SURVEY	121
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	128

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	8,503	8,518	6,298	7,736
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.2	2,395	30.7	2,611	28.3	1,782	26.0	2,014
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	28.3	2,408	27.6	2,349	27.9	1,758	30.2	2,336
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	24.8	2,106	24.1	2,056	25.2	1,589	24.7	1,907
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	18.7	1,594	17.6	1,502	18.6	1,169	19.1	1,479
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.7	4,024	48.2	3,923	49.1	2,937	50.2	3,619
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	51.3	4,236	51.8	4,215	50.9	3,043	49.8	3,592
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	8.7	734	9.9	840	11.1	670	11.1	812
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	17.2	1,453	16.5	1,397	13.6	821	14.4	1,051
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.3	112	1.2	104	1.5	92	1.6	118
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	1.2	98	1.0	85	0.8	46	0.8	58
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	63.0	5,315	61.8	5,216	64.7	3,910	63.7	4,649
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	2.0	166	1.9	164	1.7	103	1.5	106
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	6.6	554	7.6	640	6.7	404	6.9	503
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

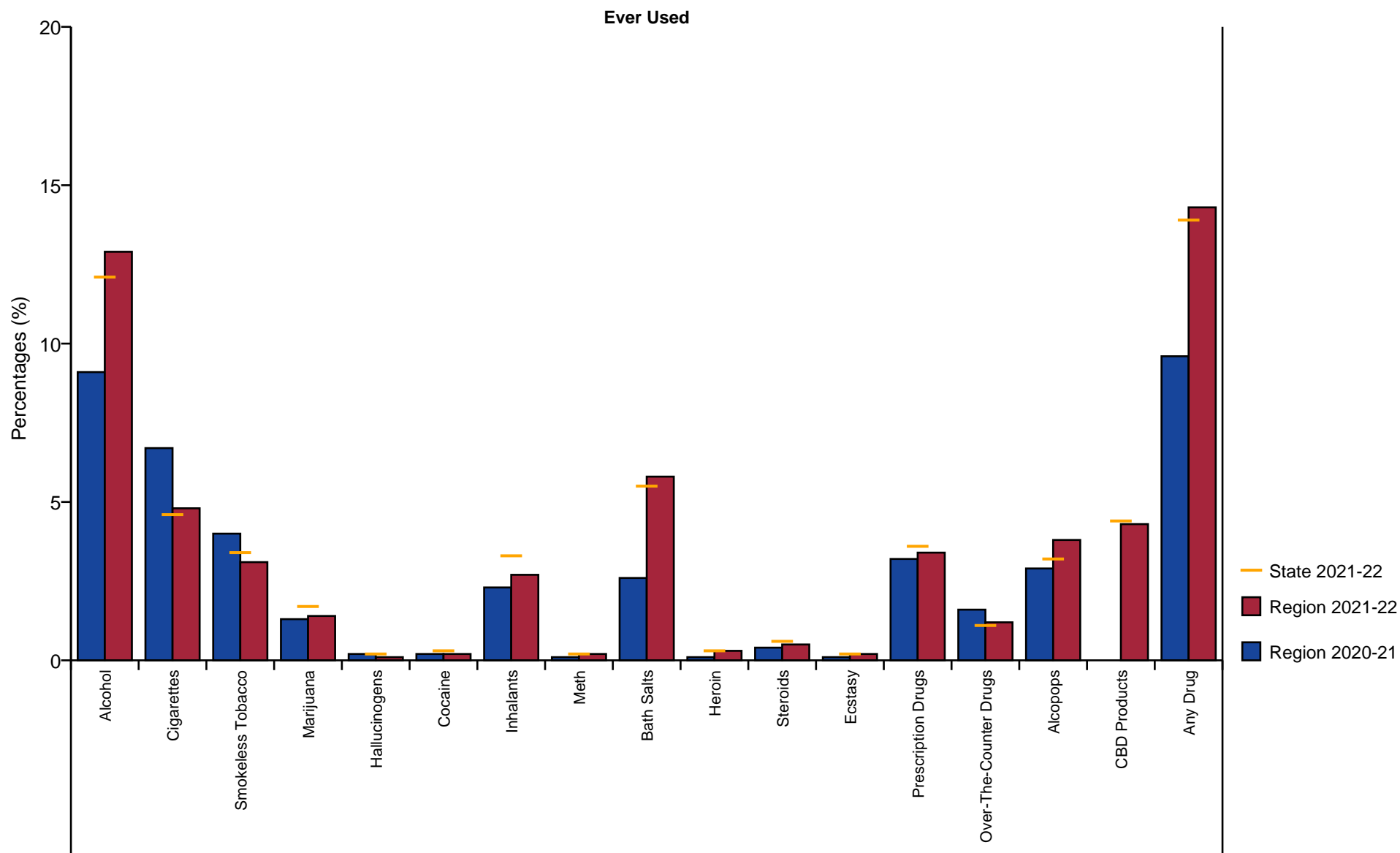
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 4

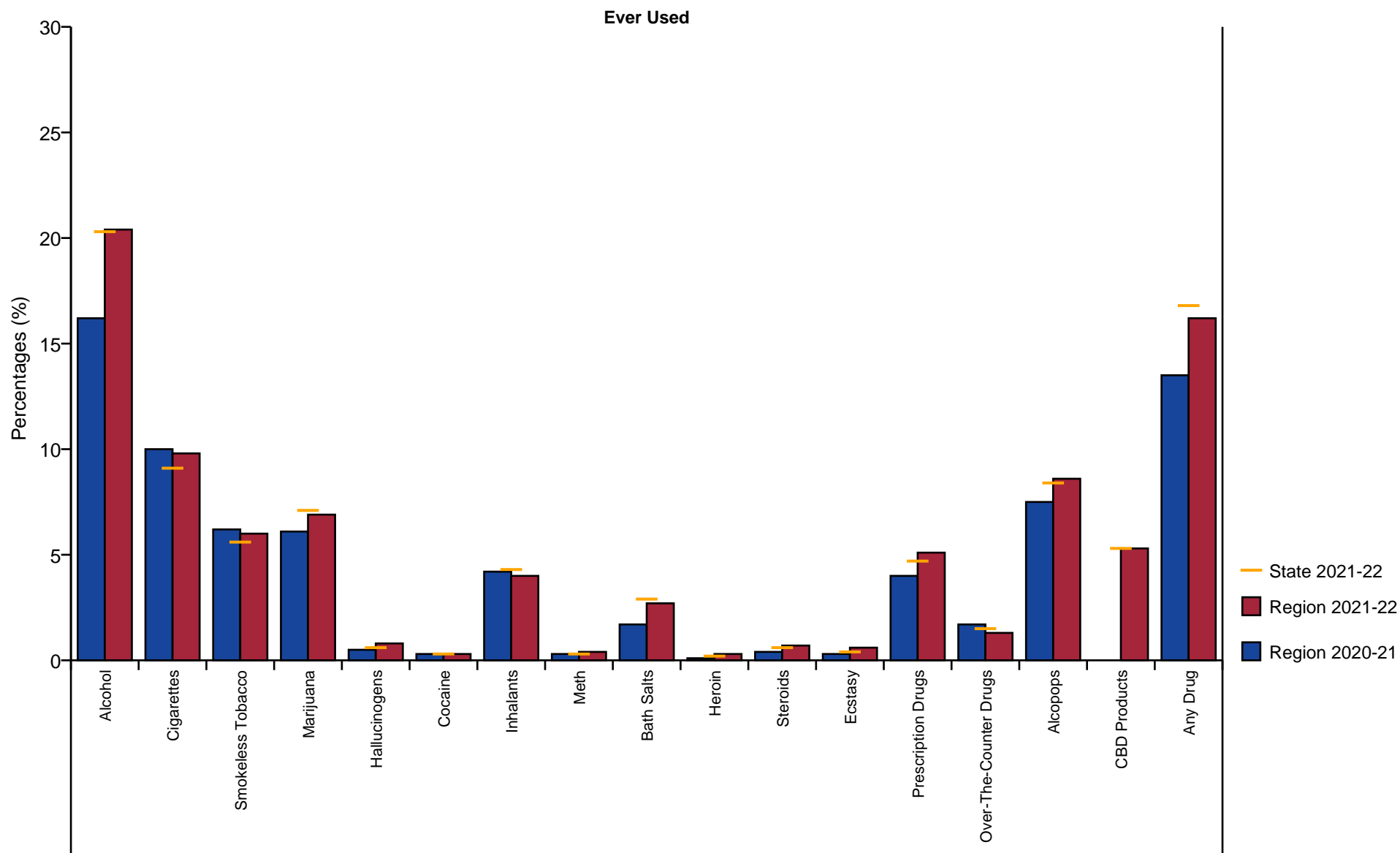


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 4

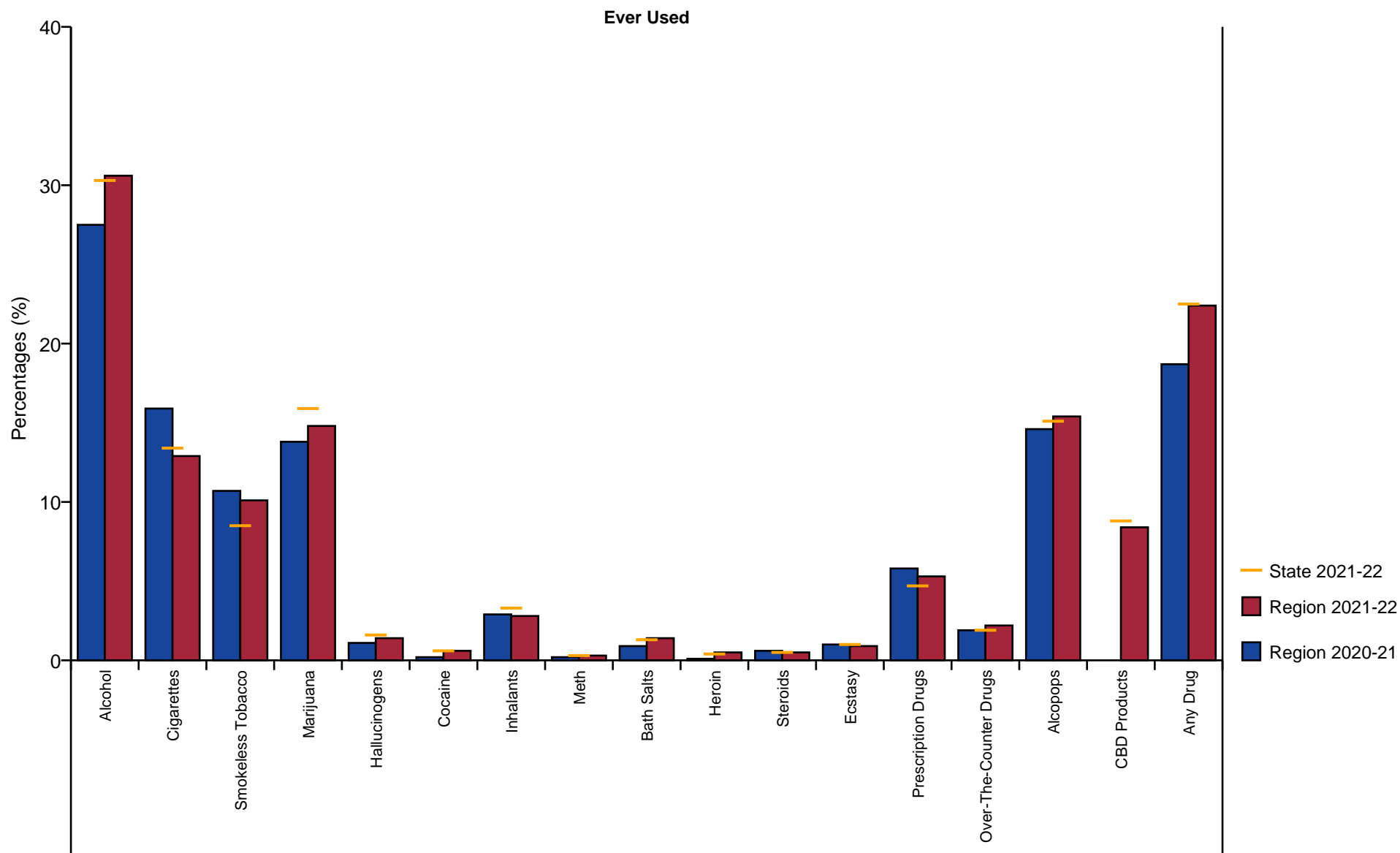


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 4

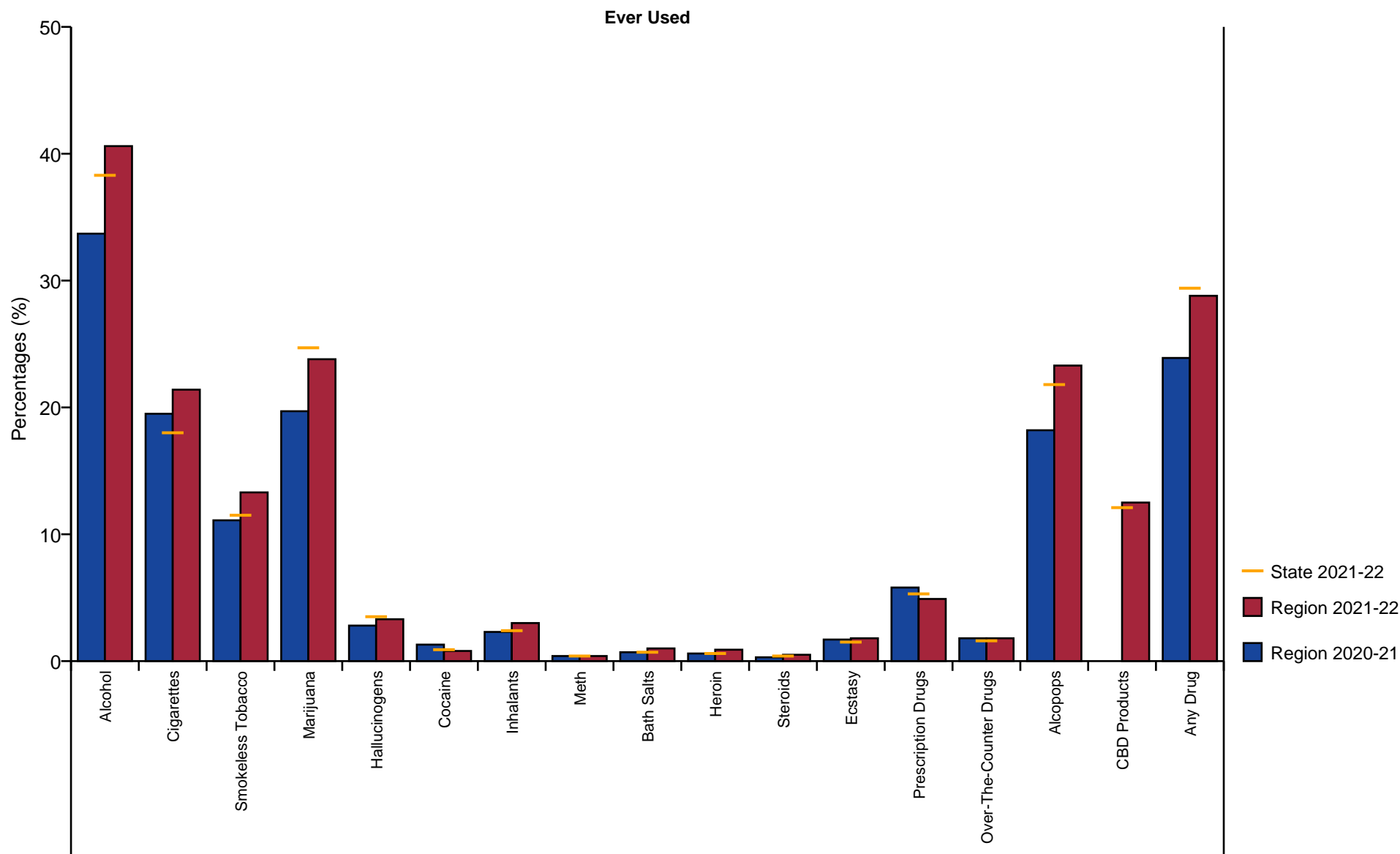


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

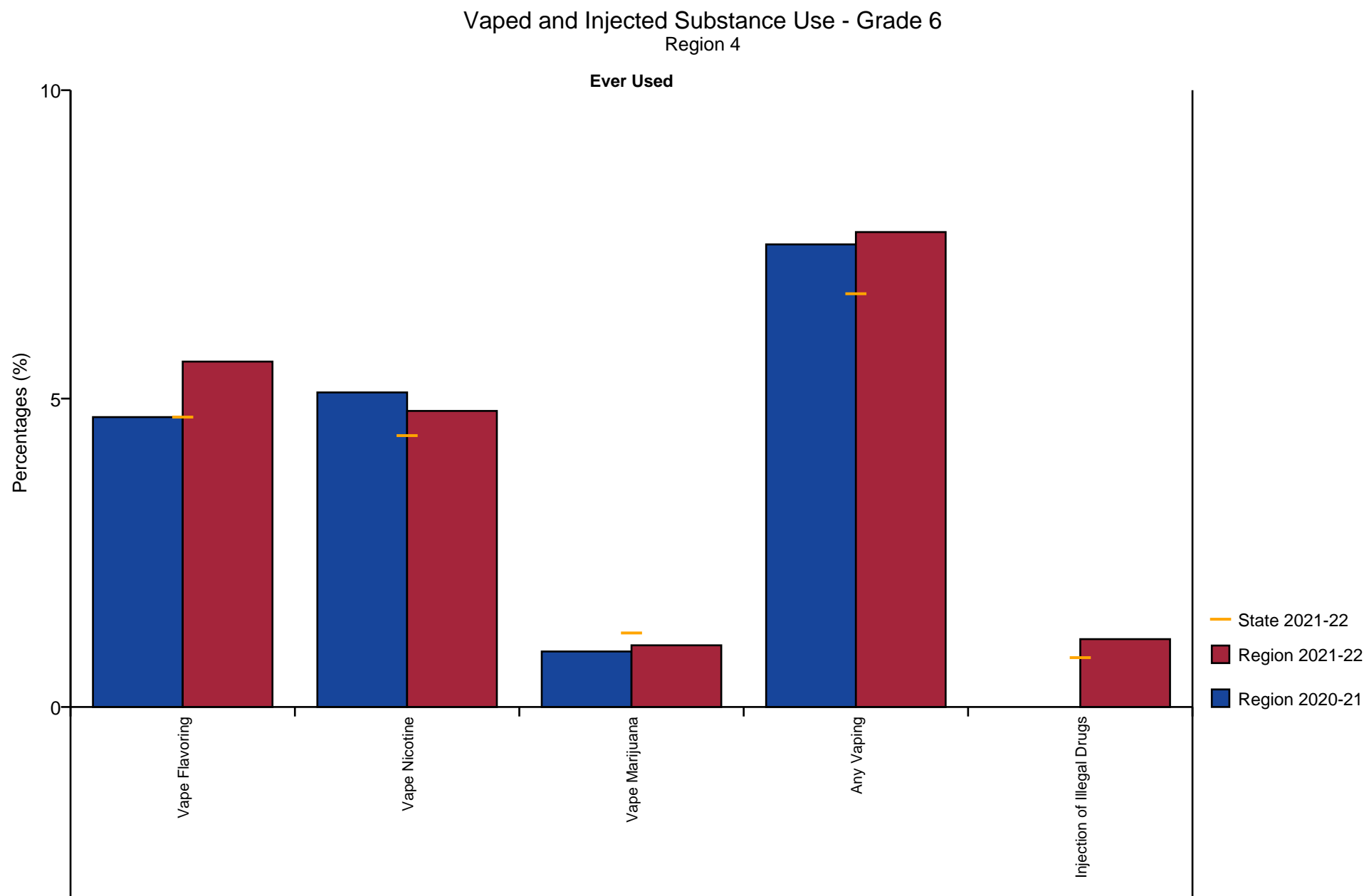
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 4



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

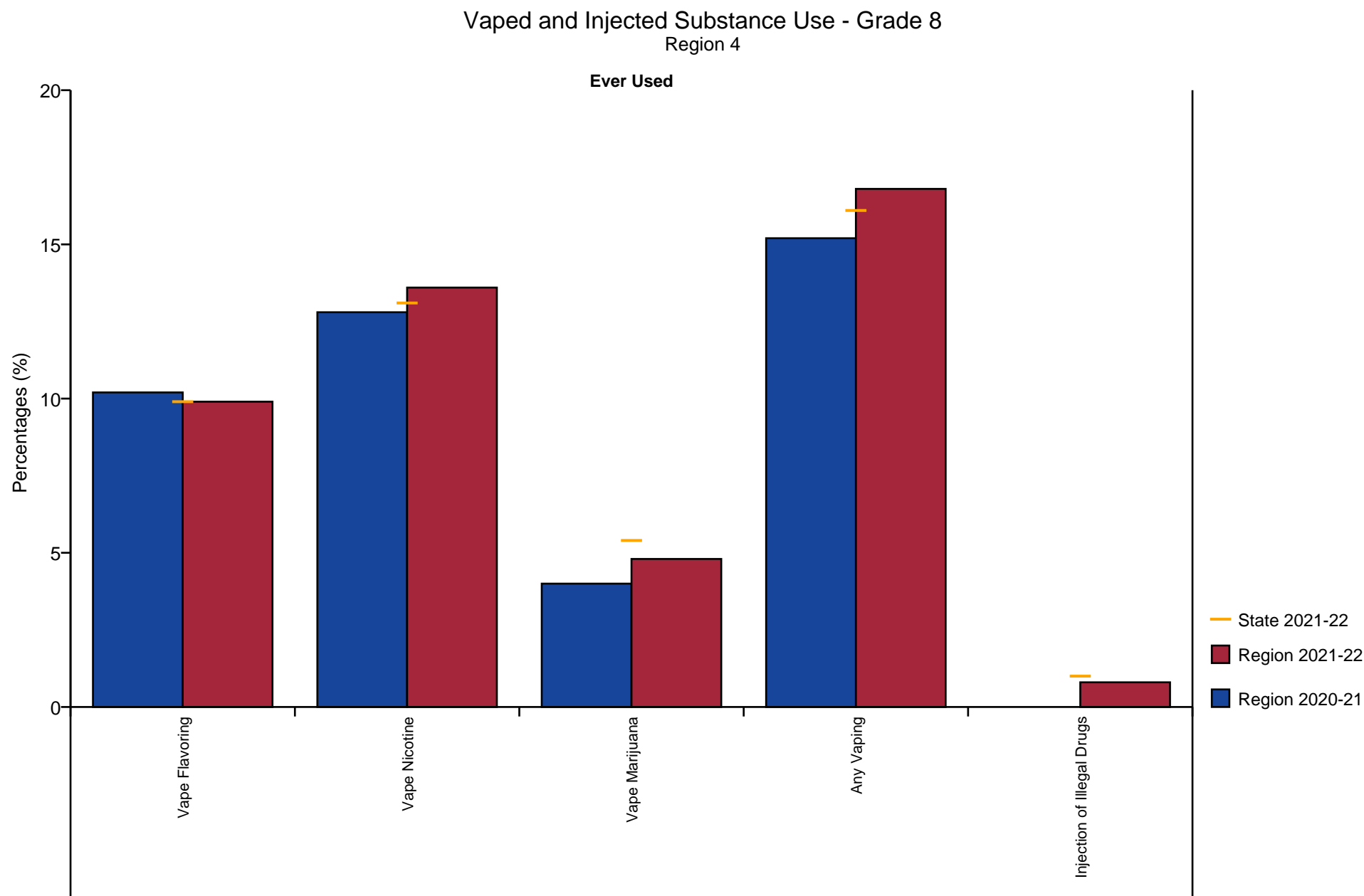
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

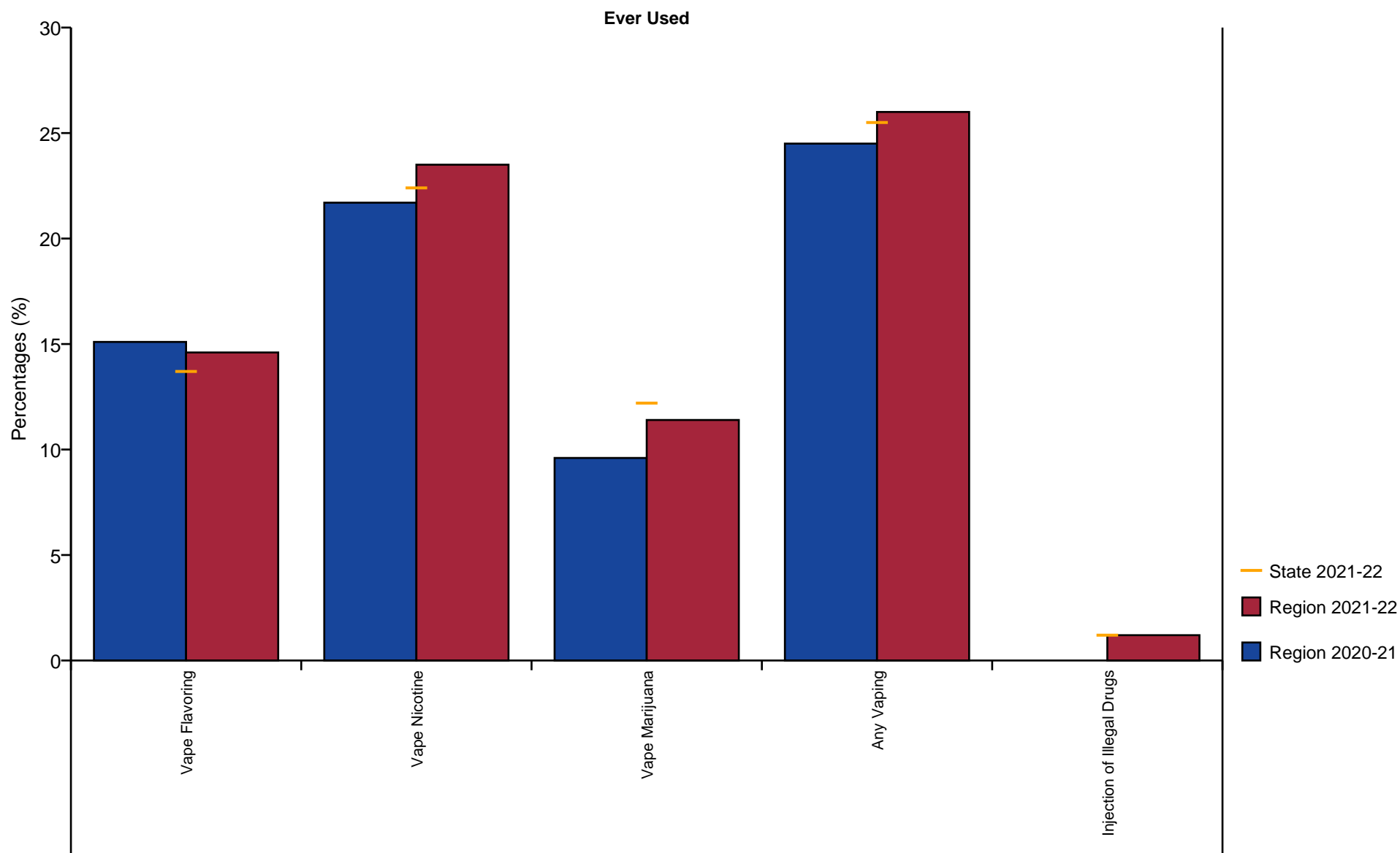
Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

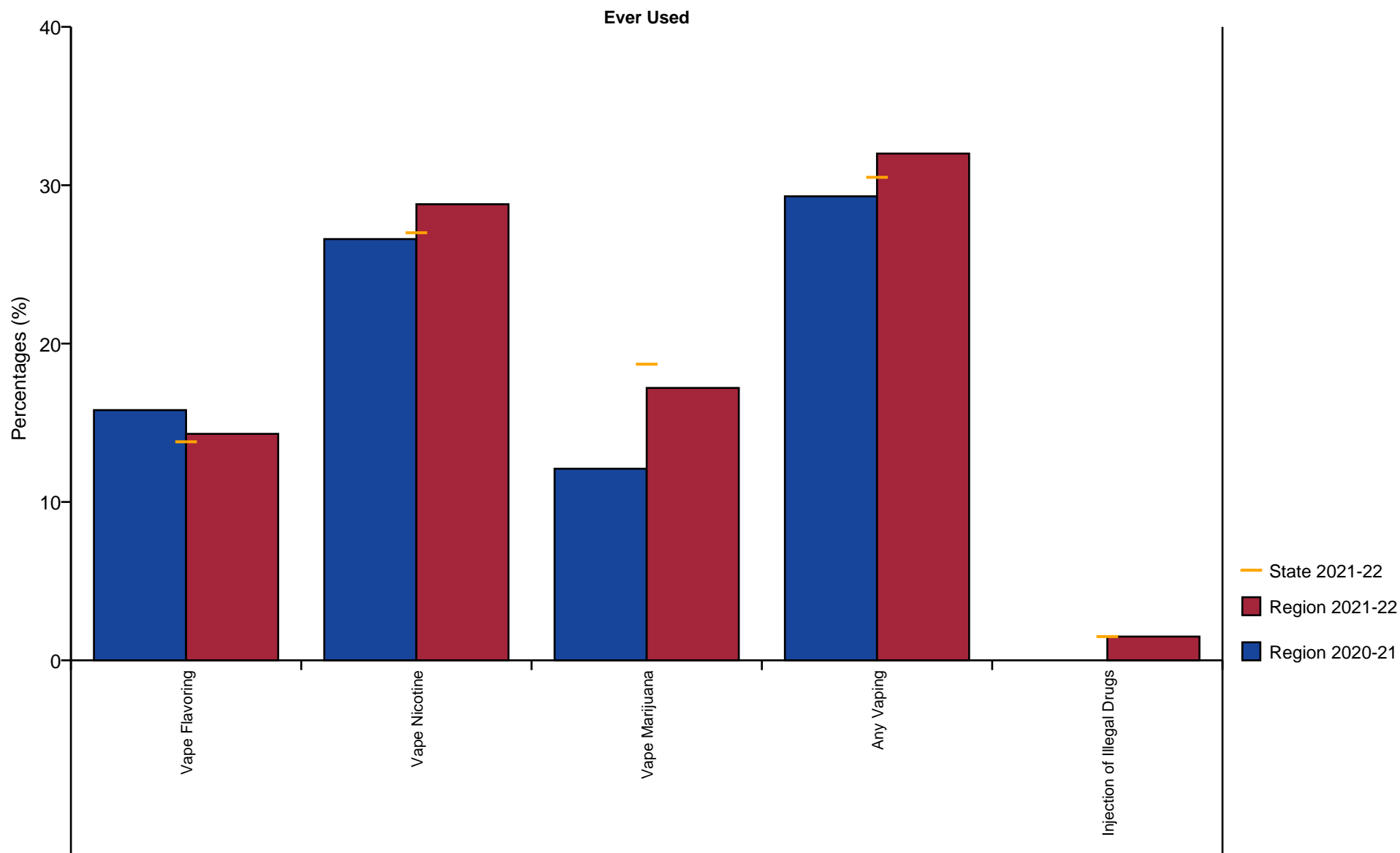
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Region 4



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

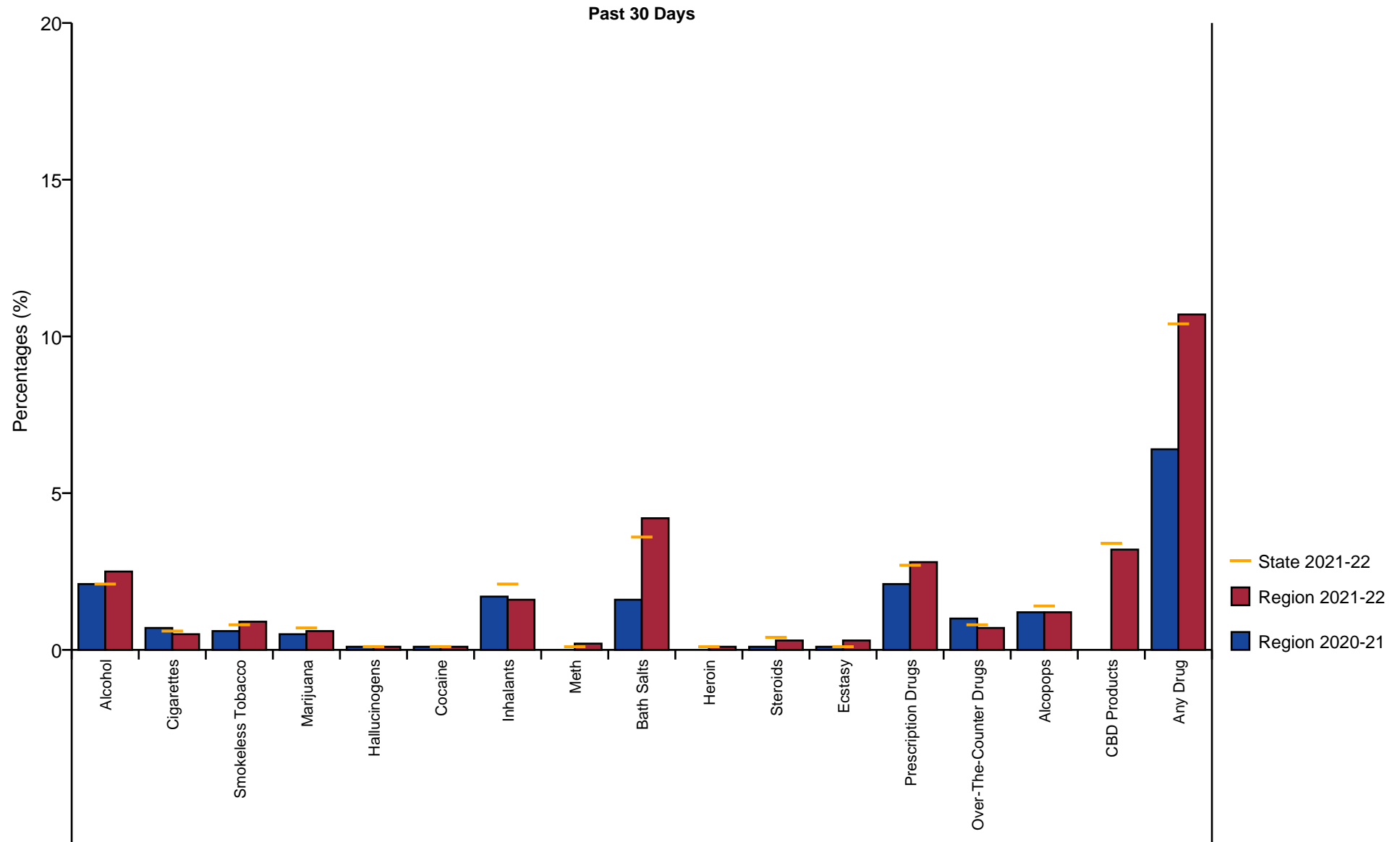
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Region 4



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 4



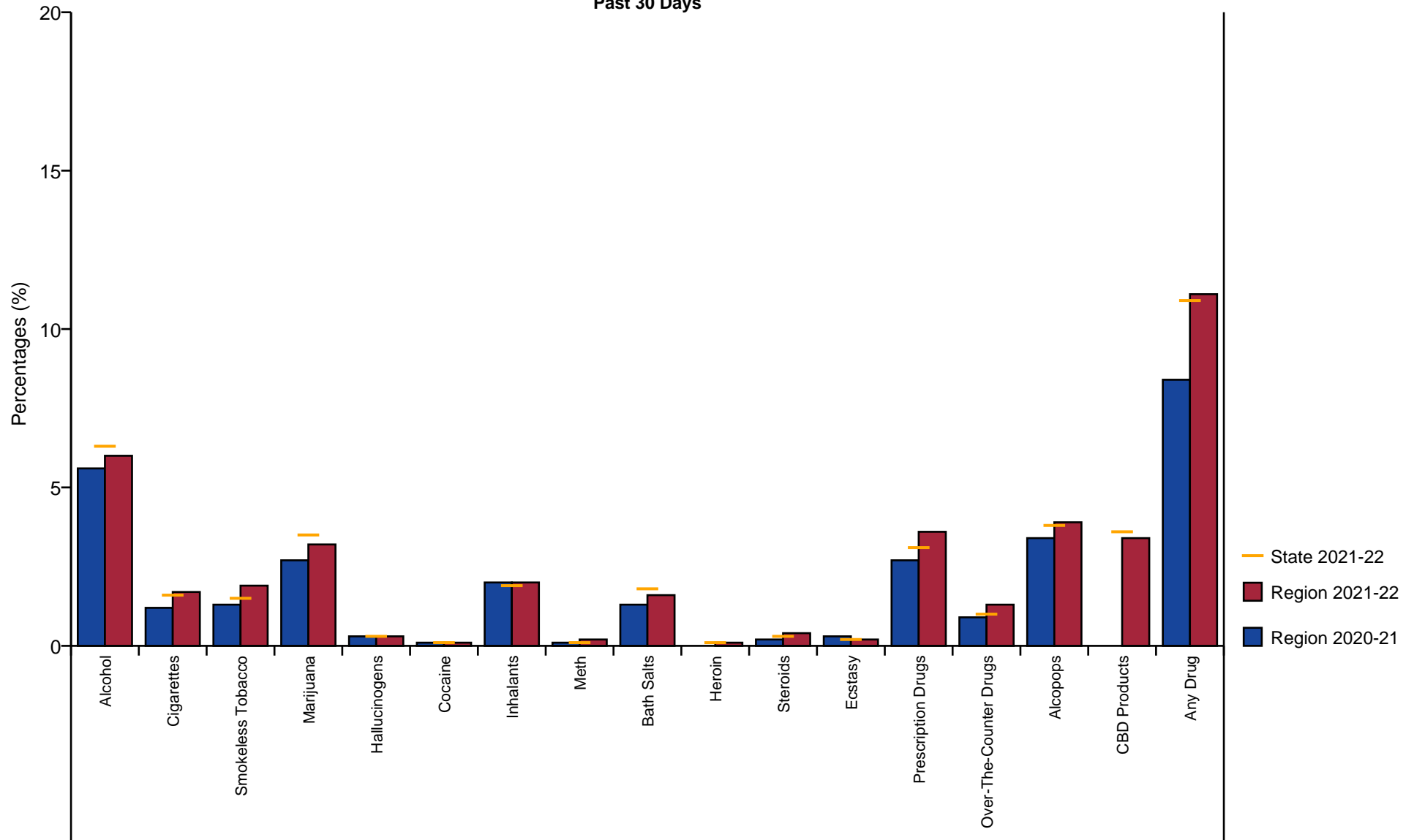
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 4

Past 30 Days

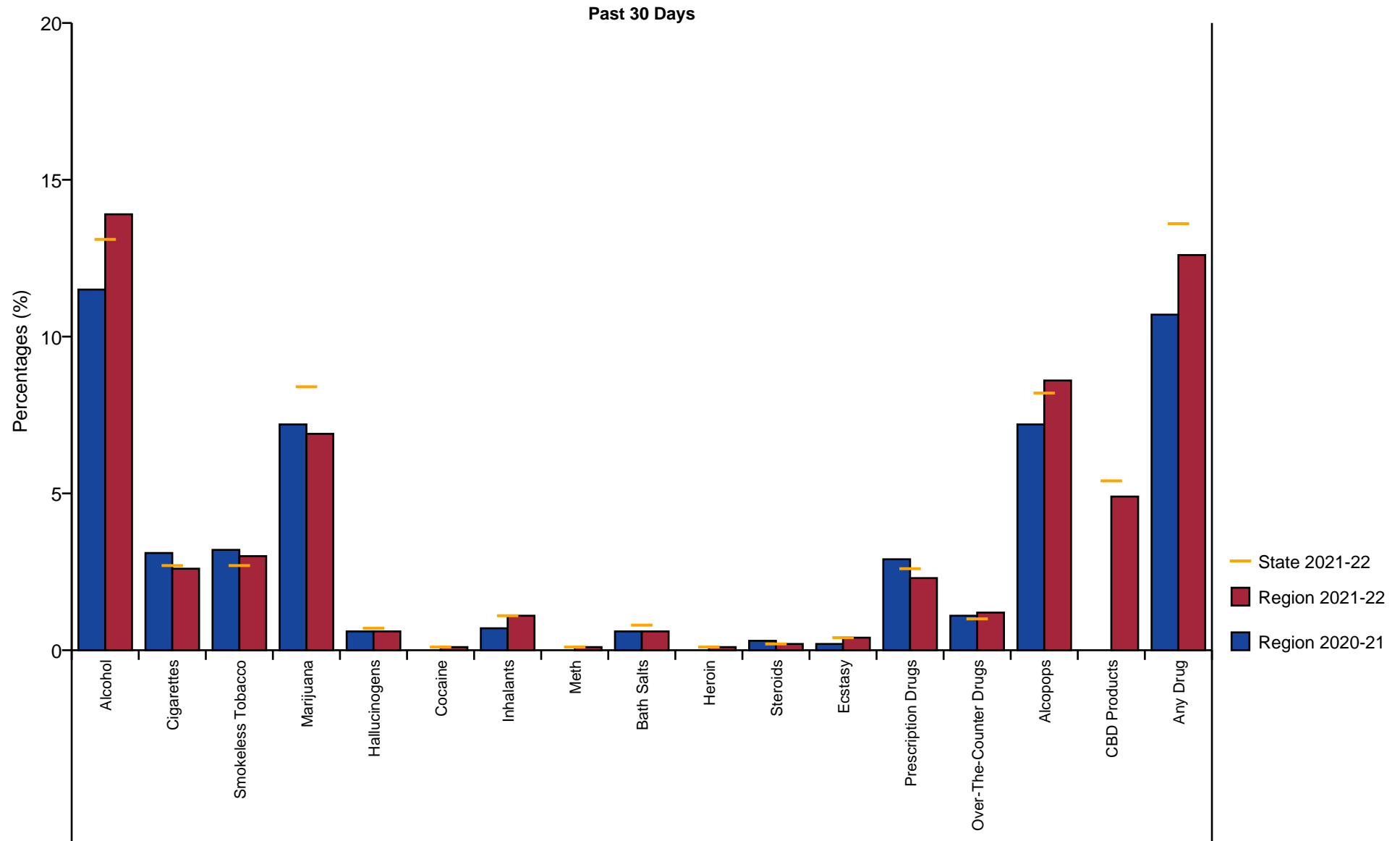


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 4

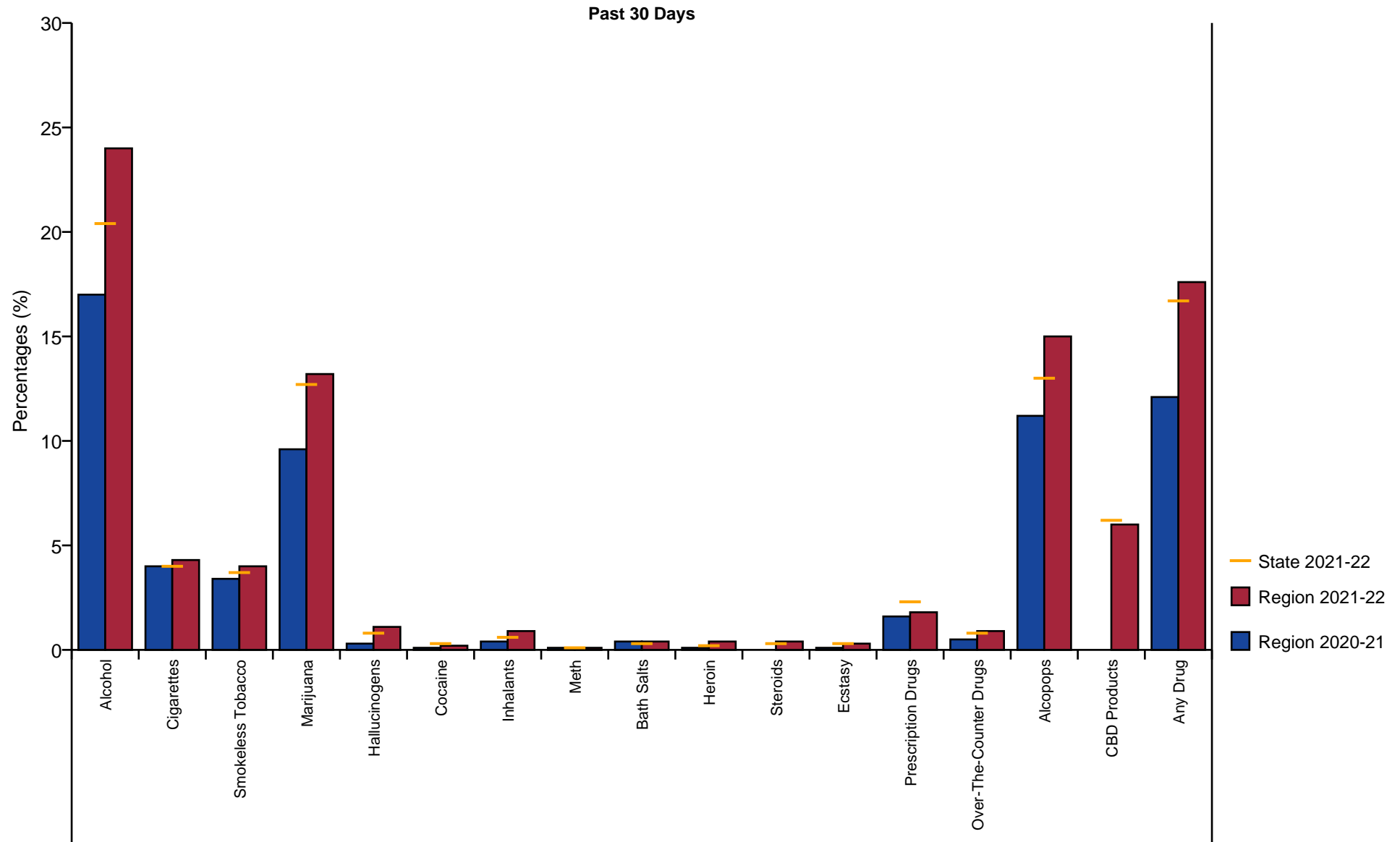


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 4



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

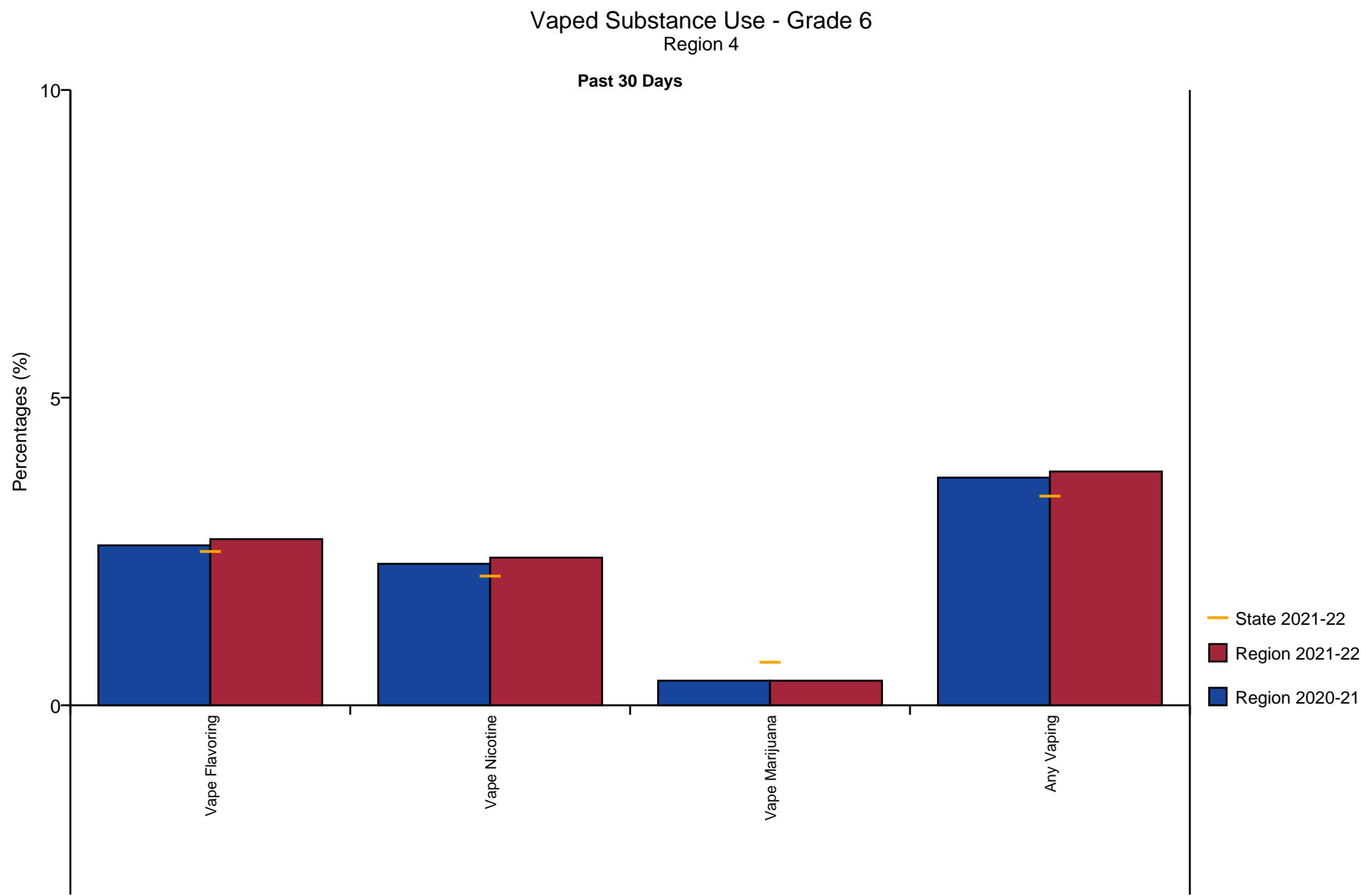


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

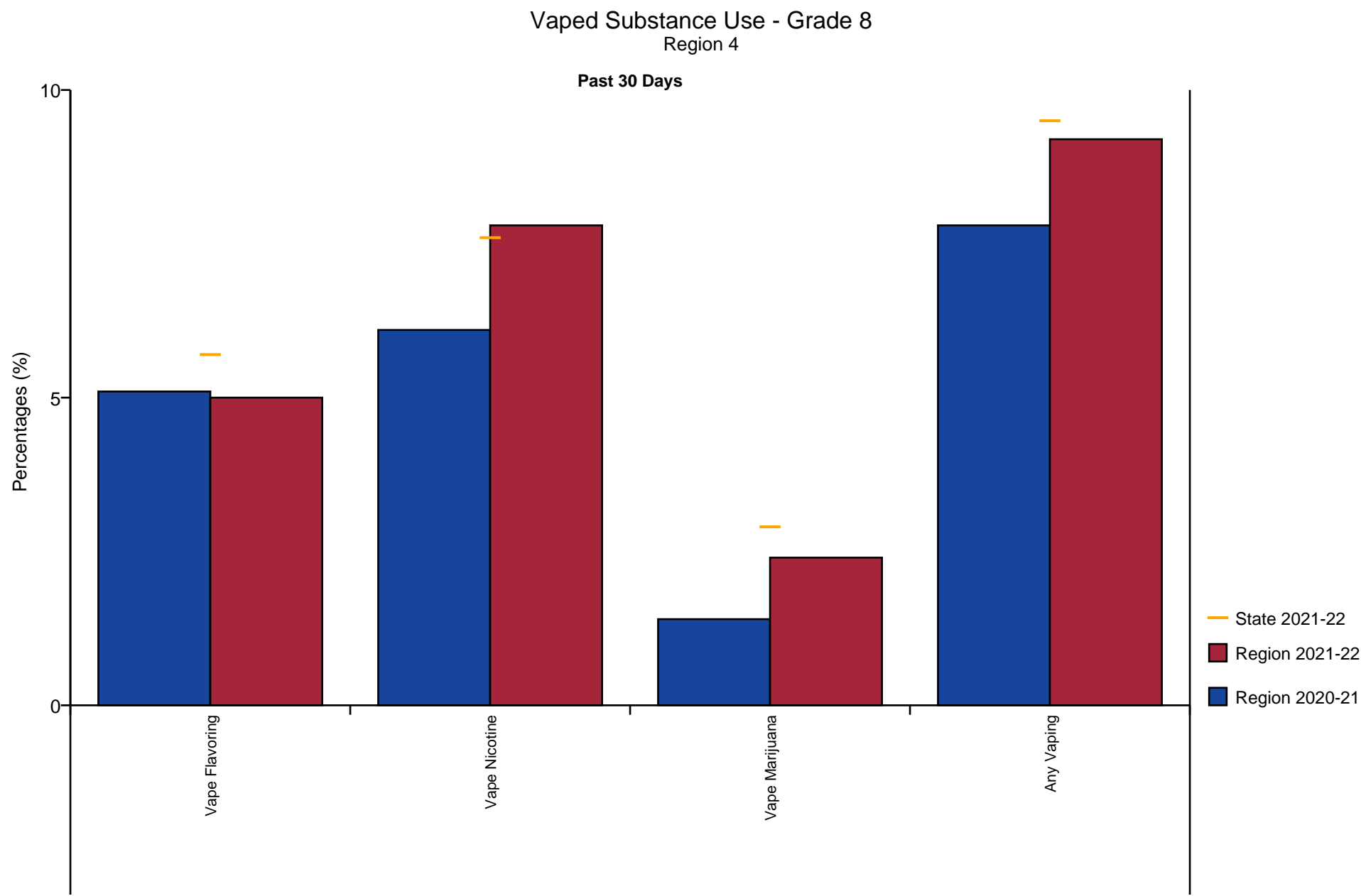


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

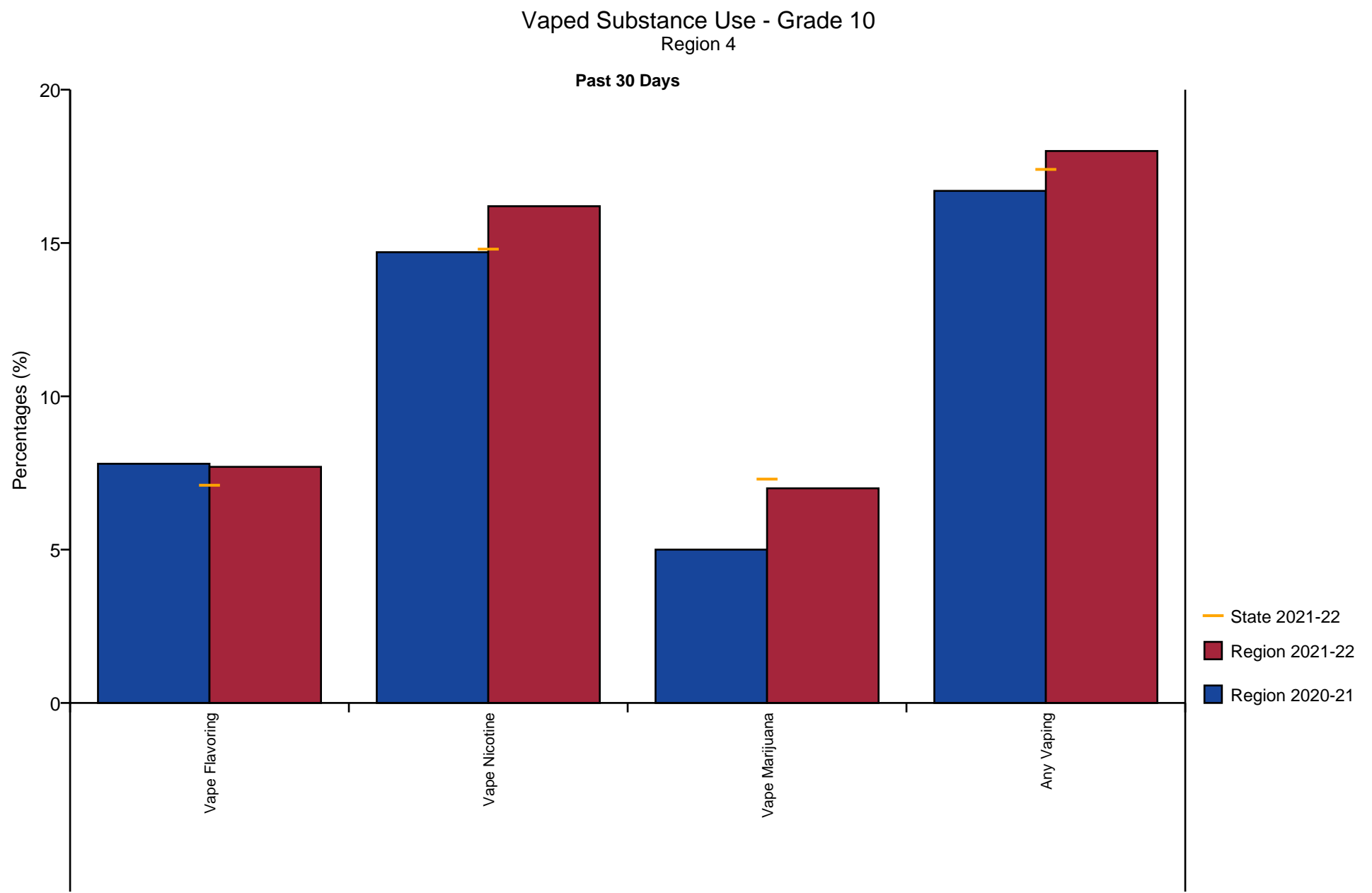


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

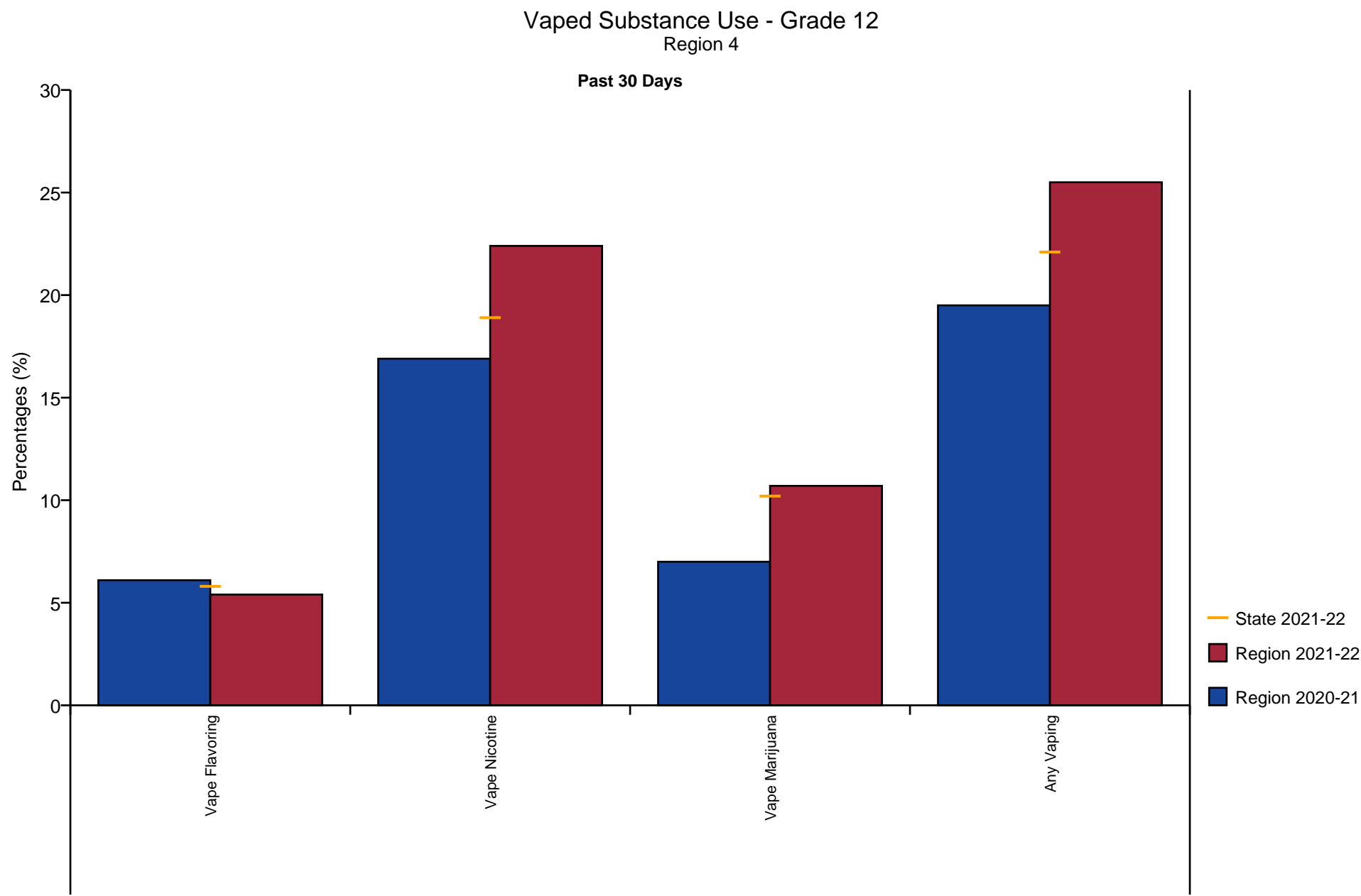


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

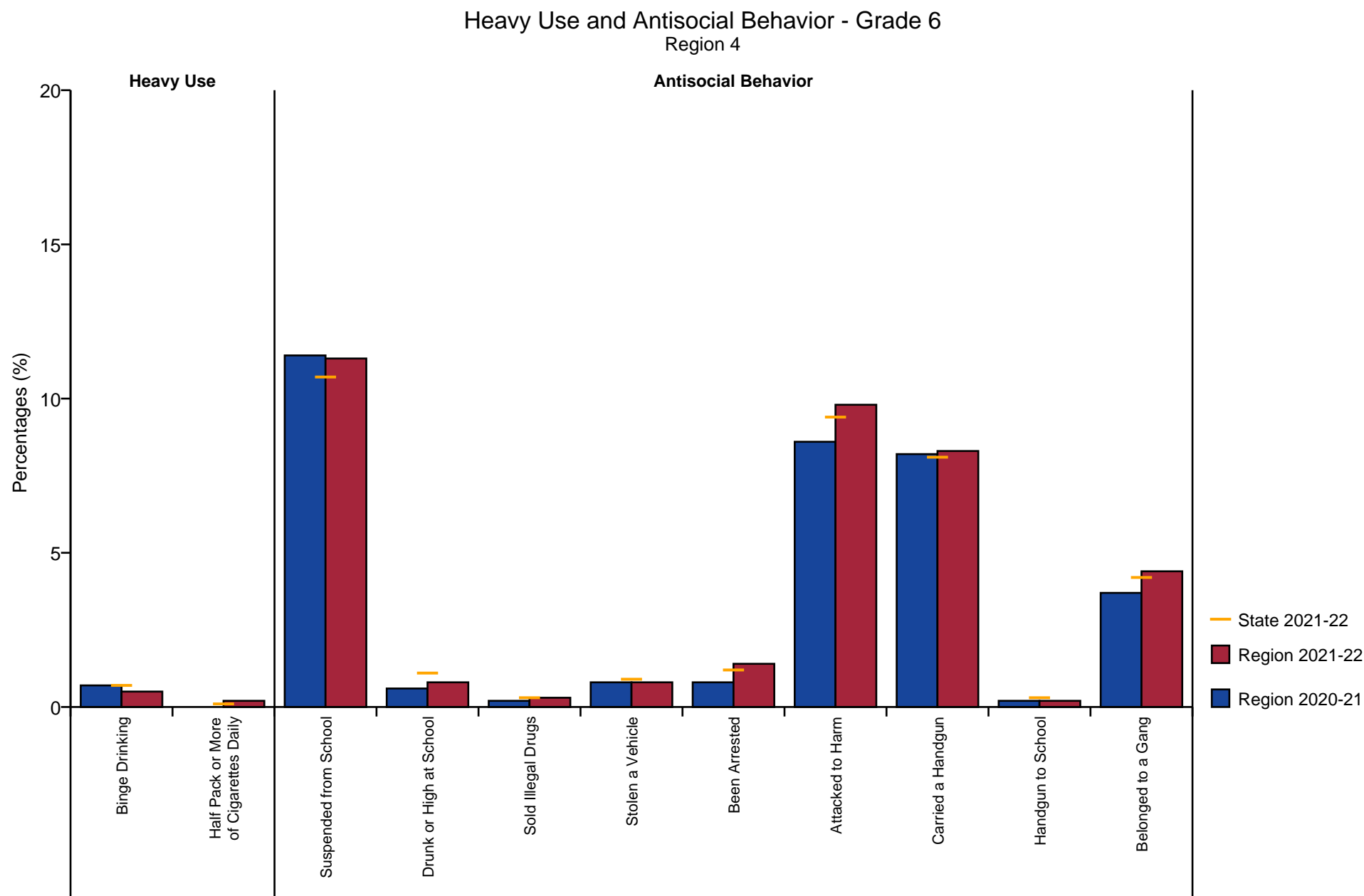


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

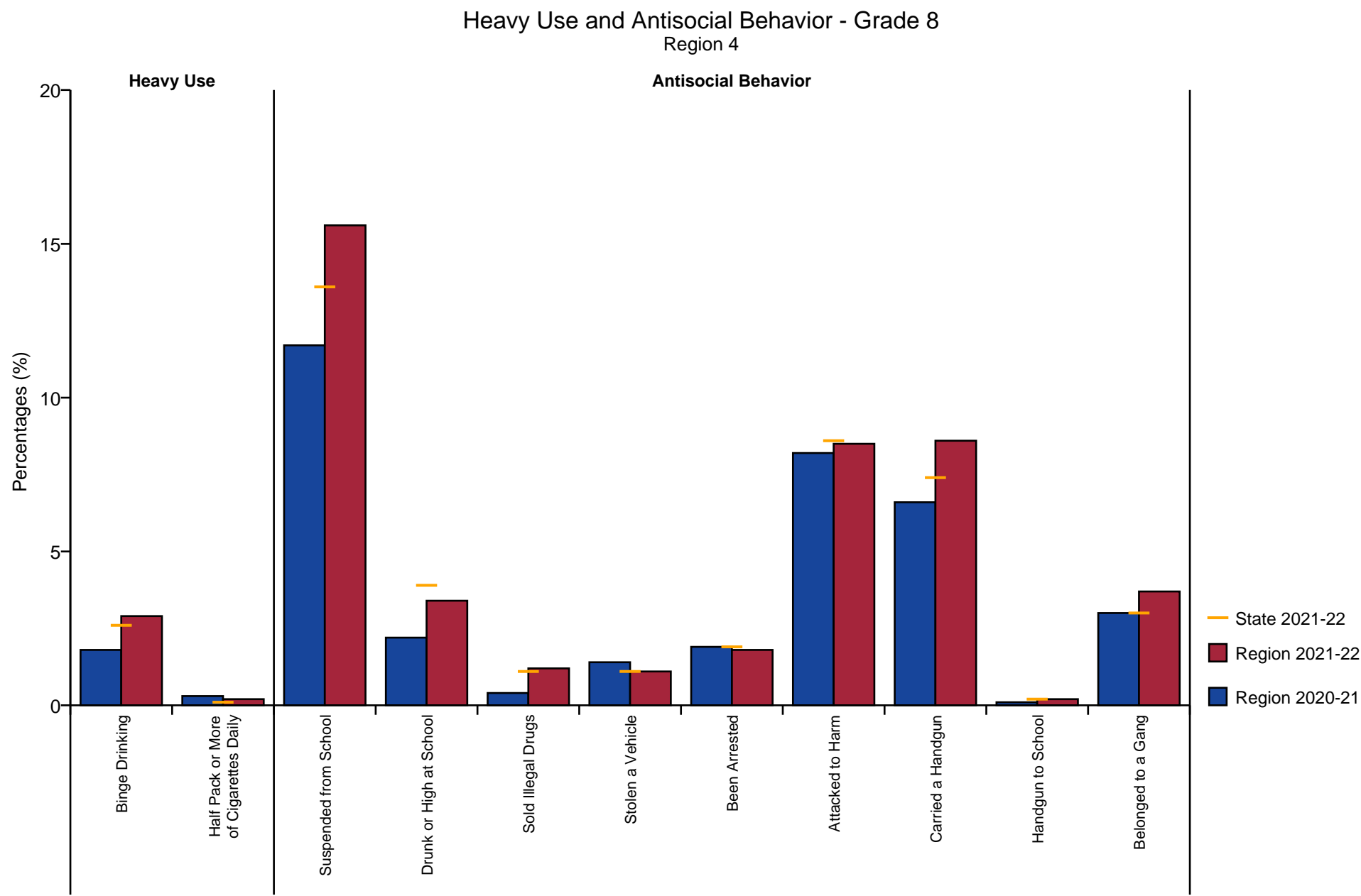


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

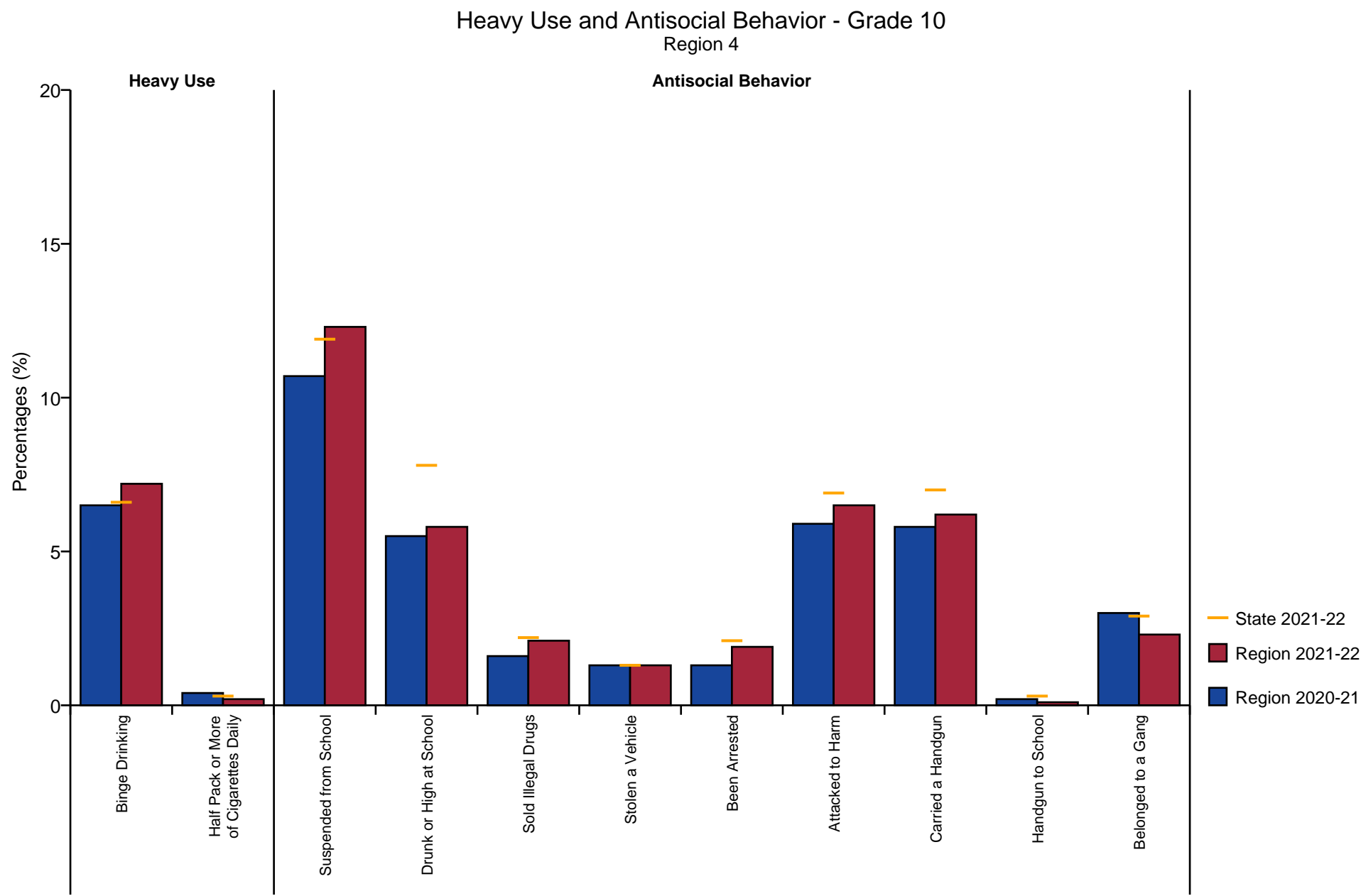


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

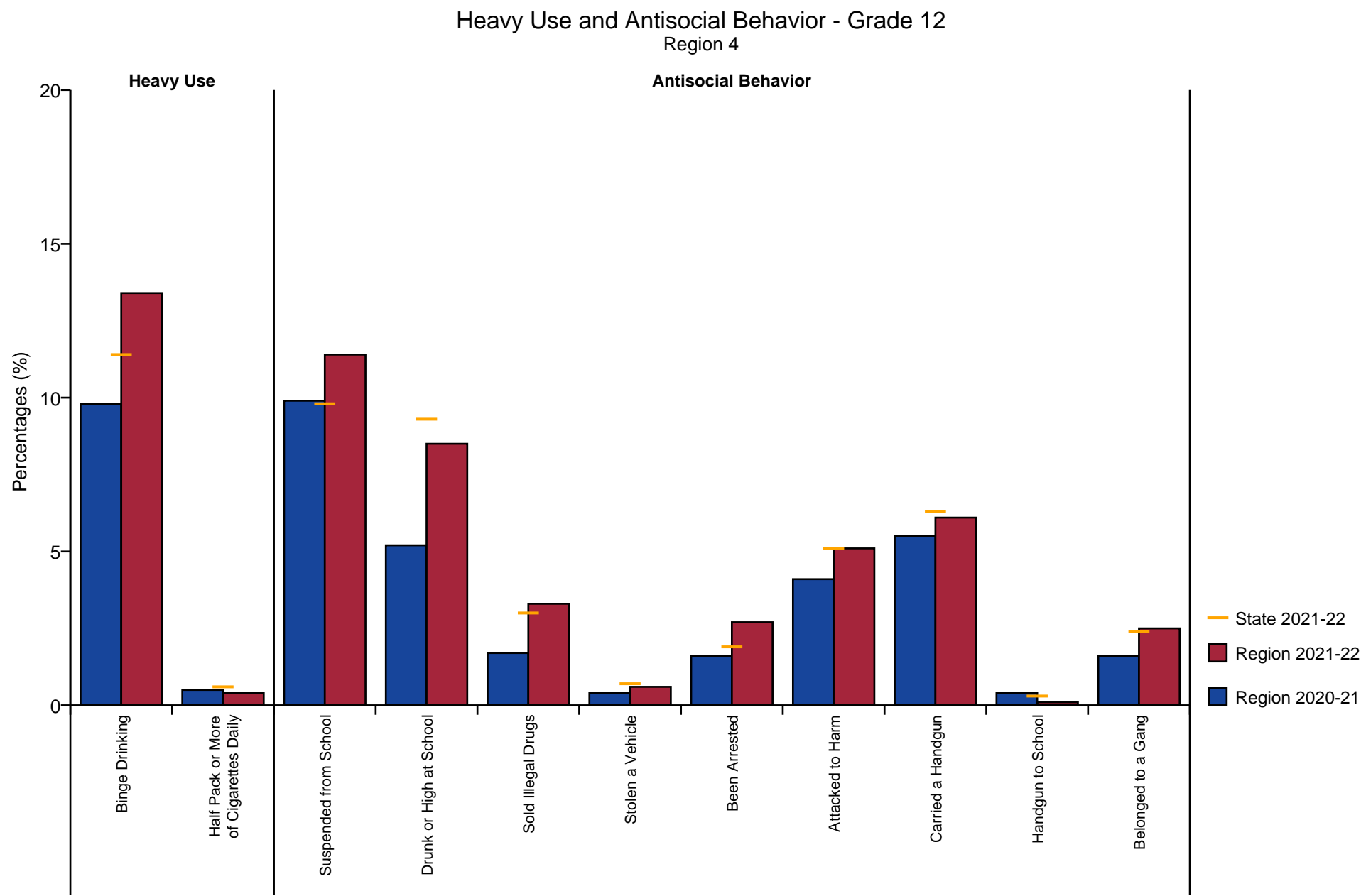
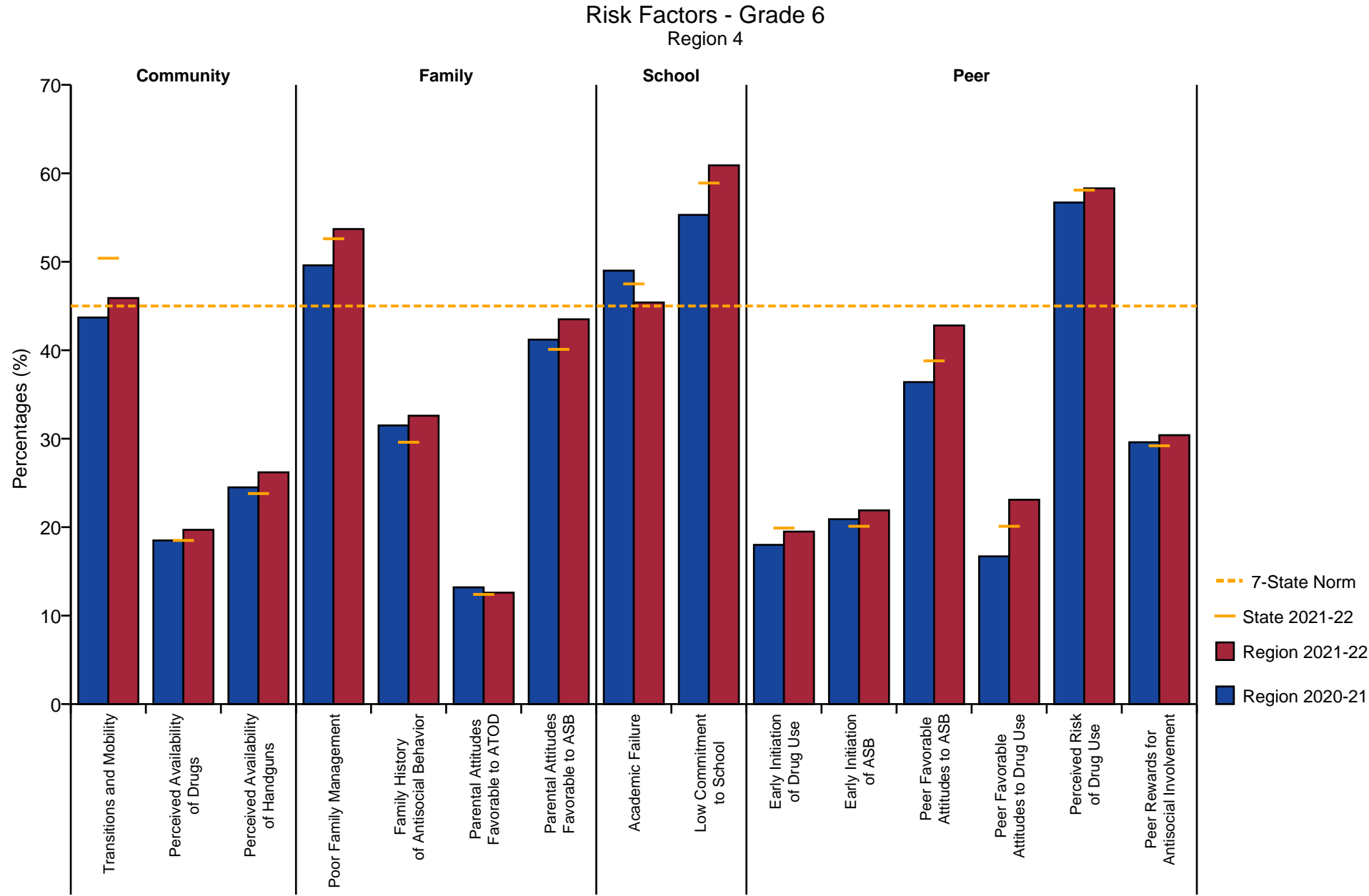
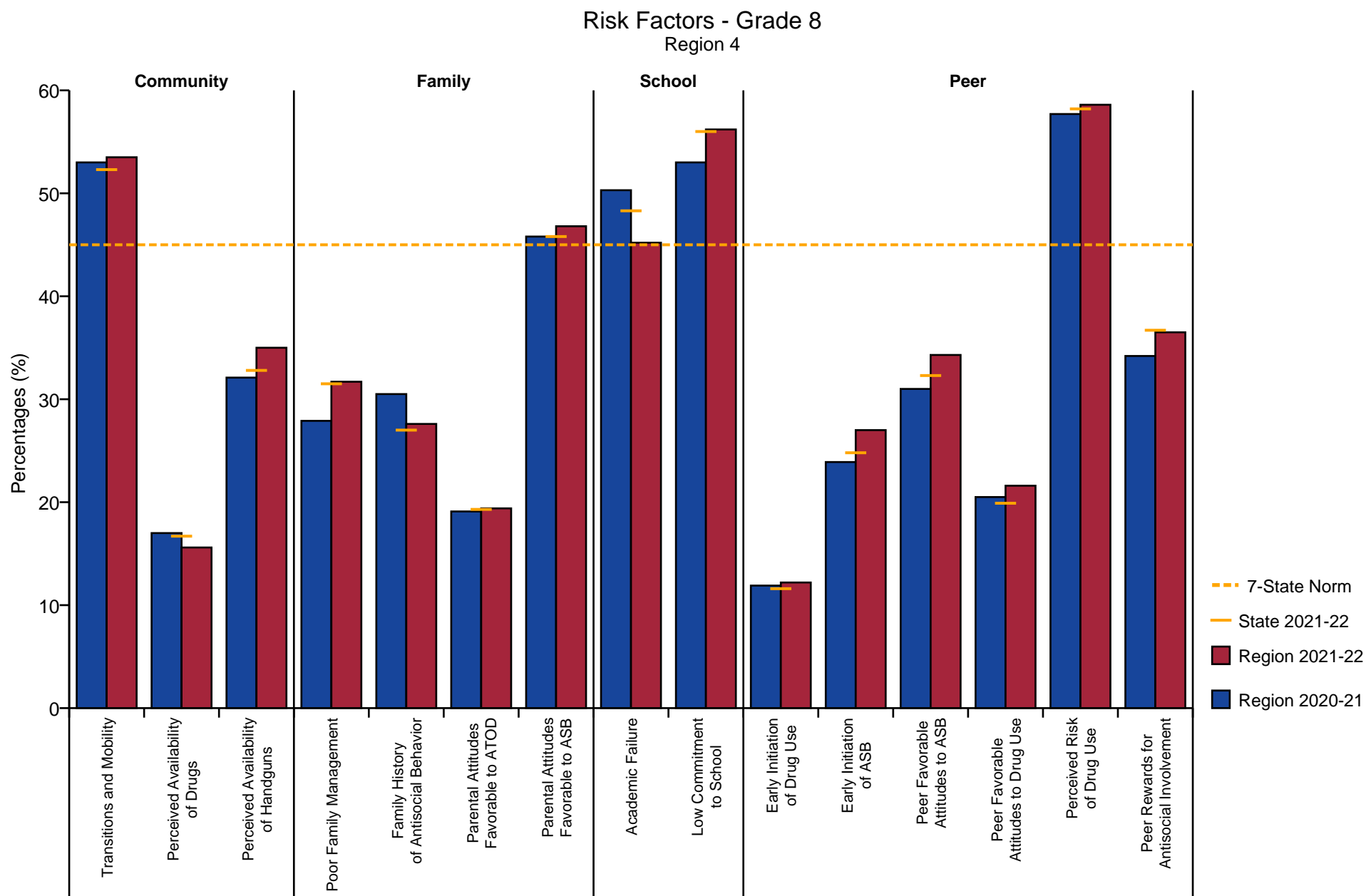


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



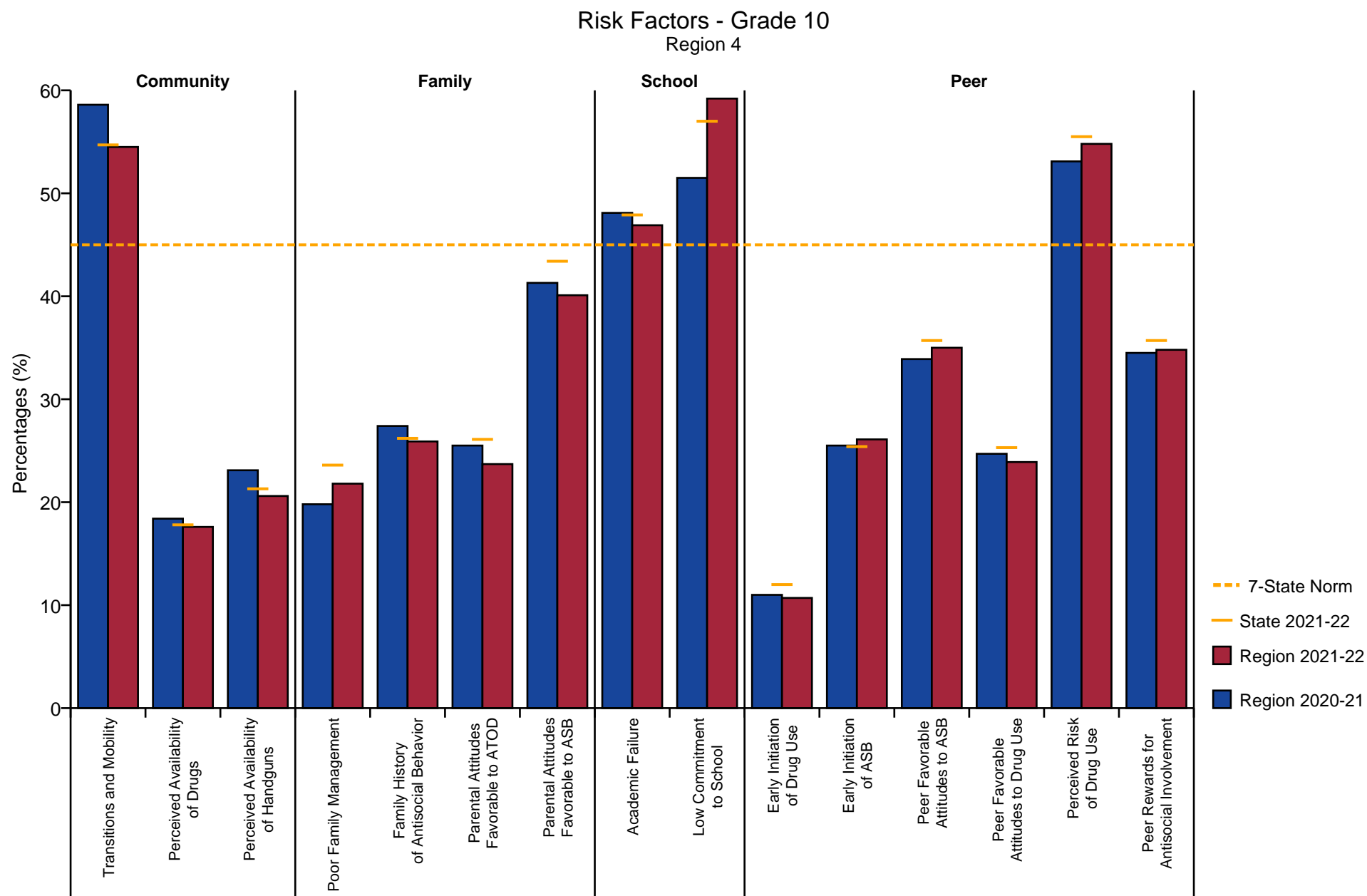
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

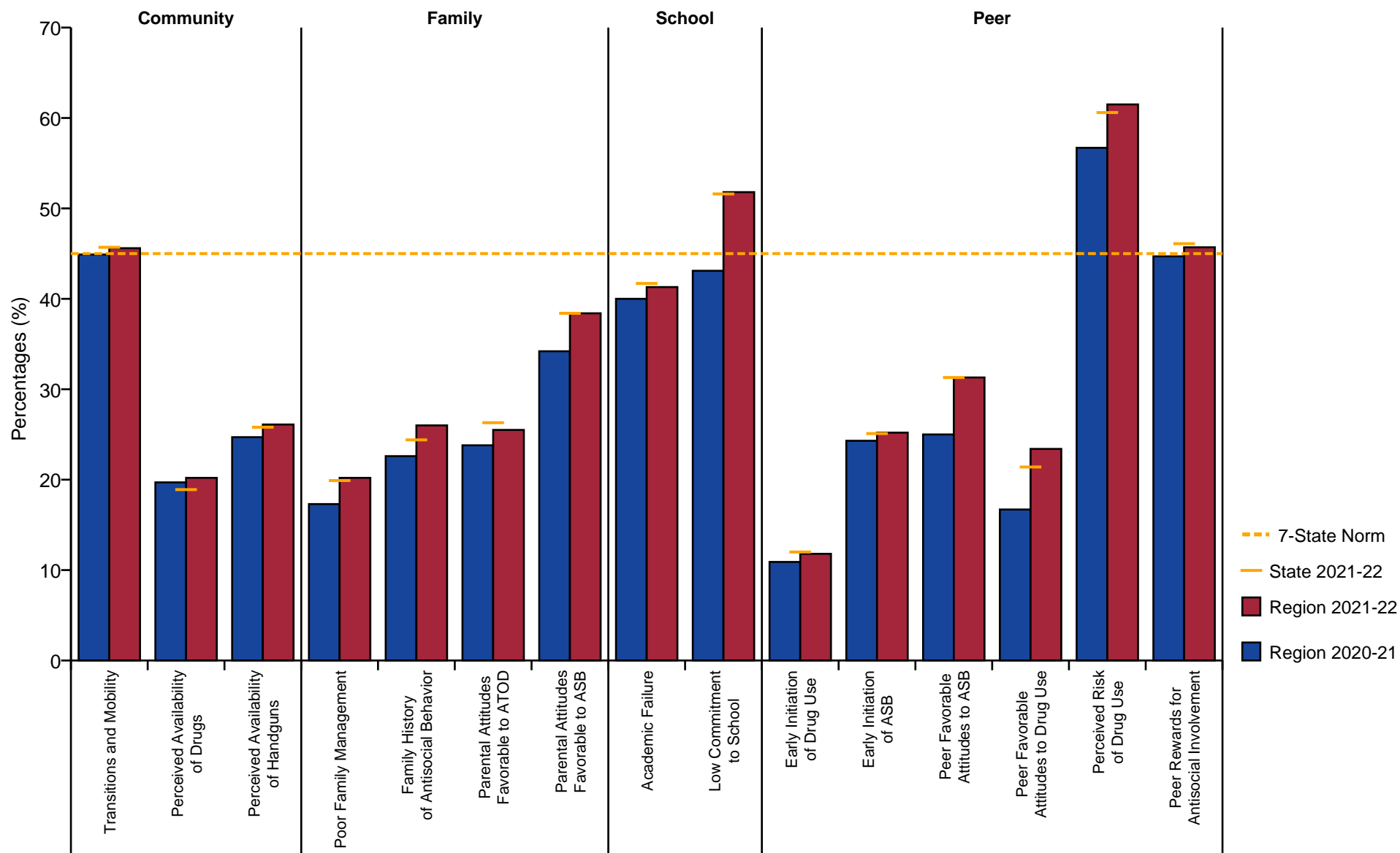
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

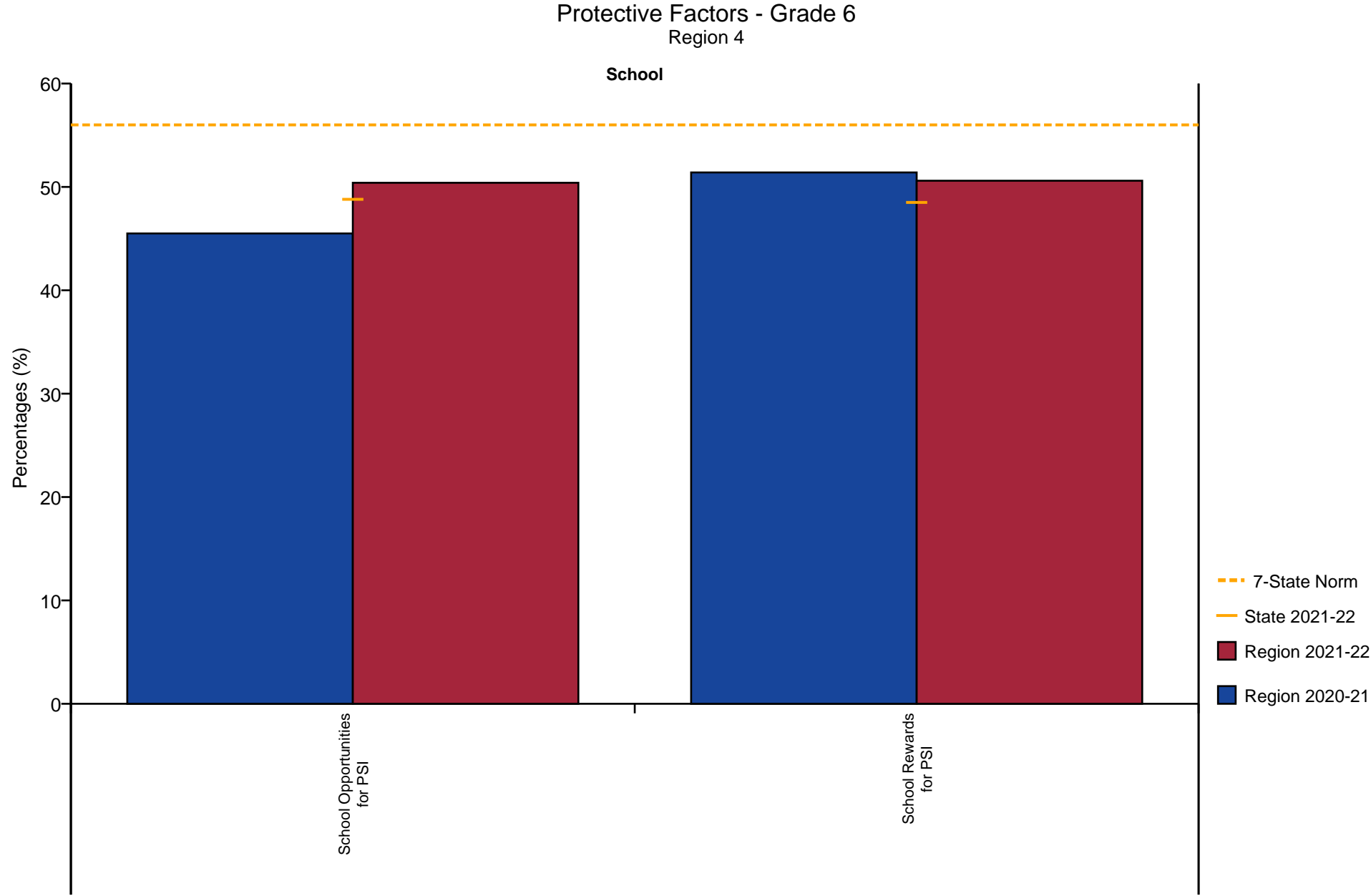


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

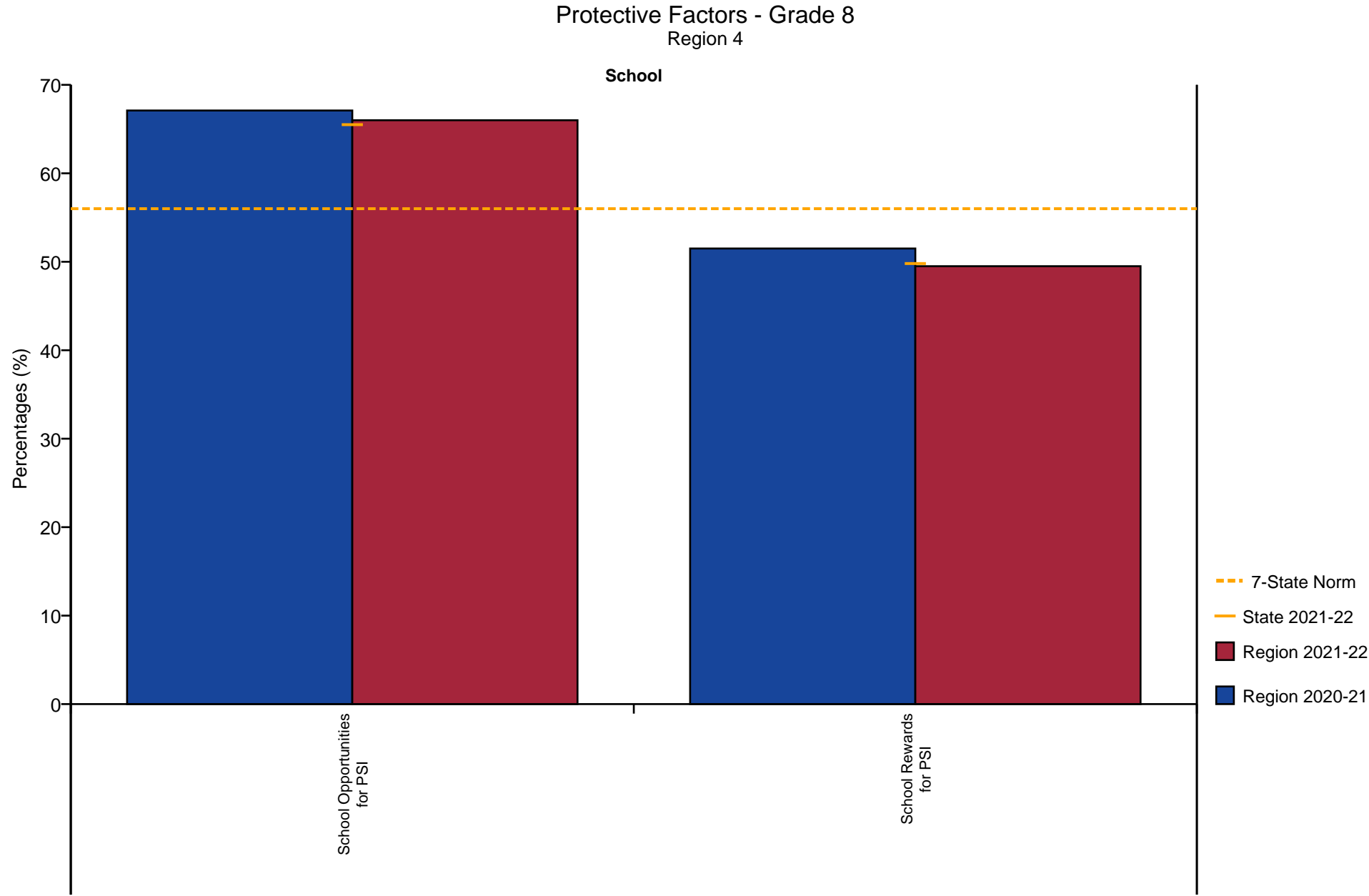


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

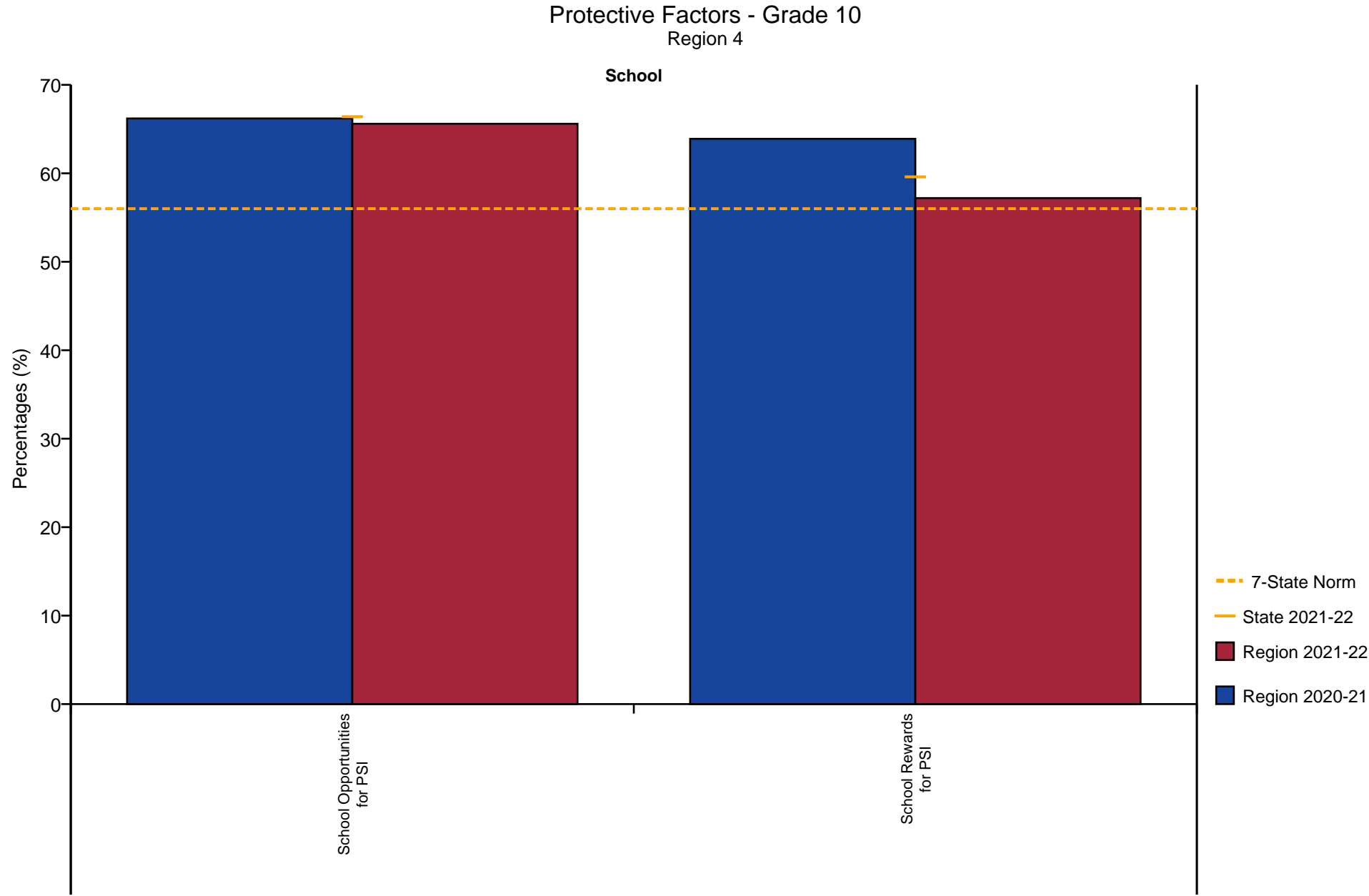


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12
Region 4

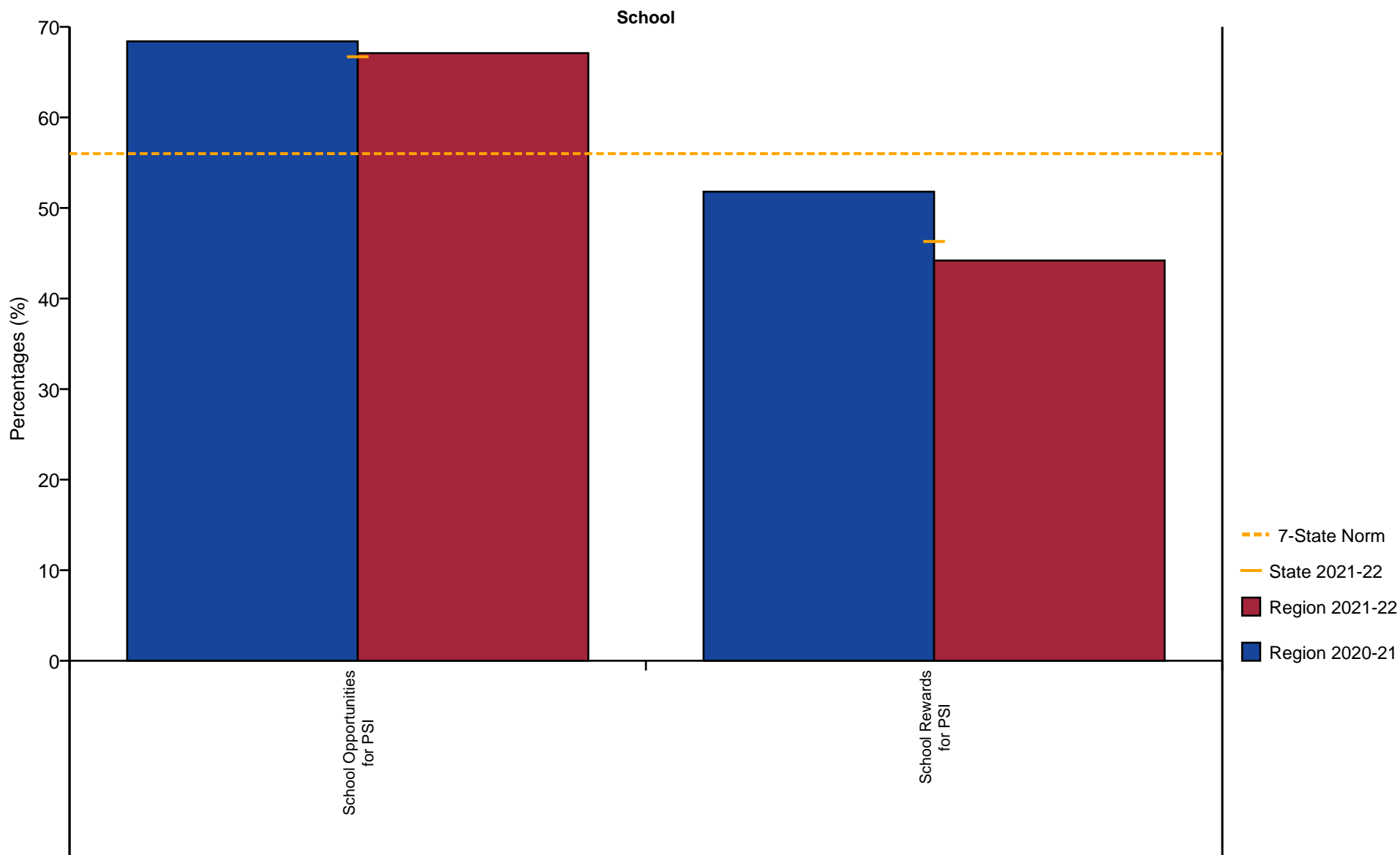


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

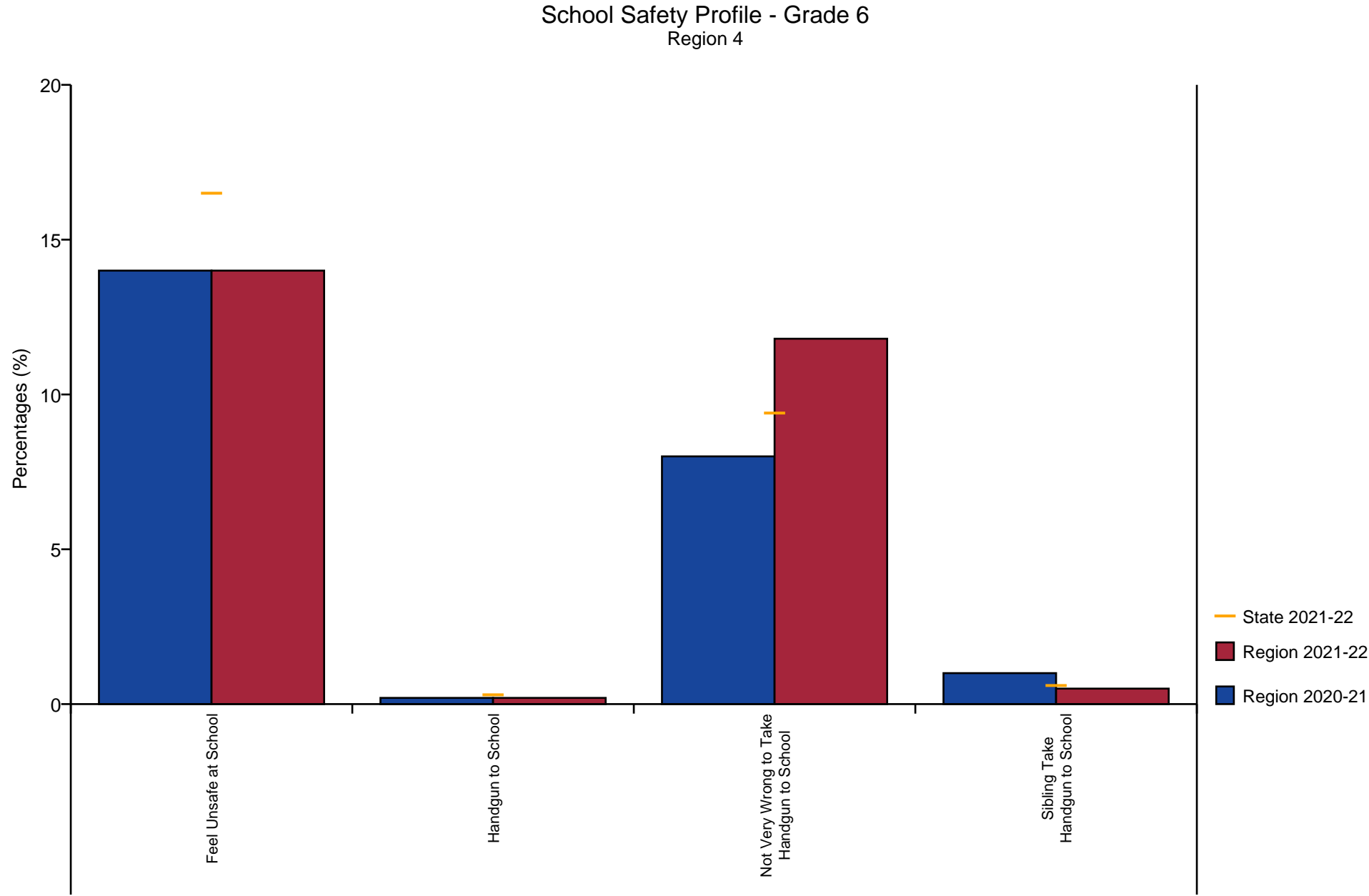


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

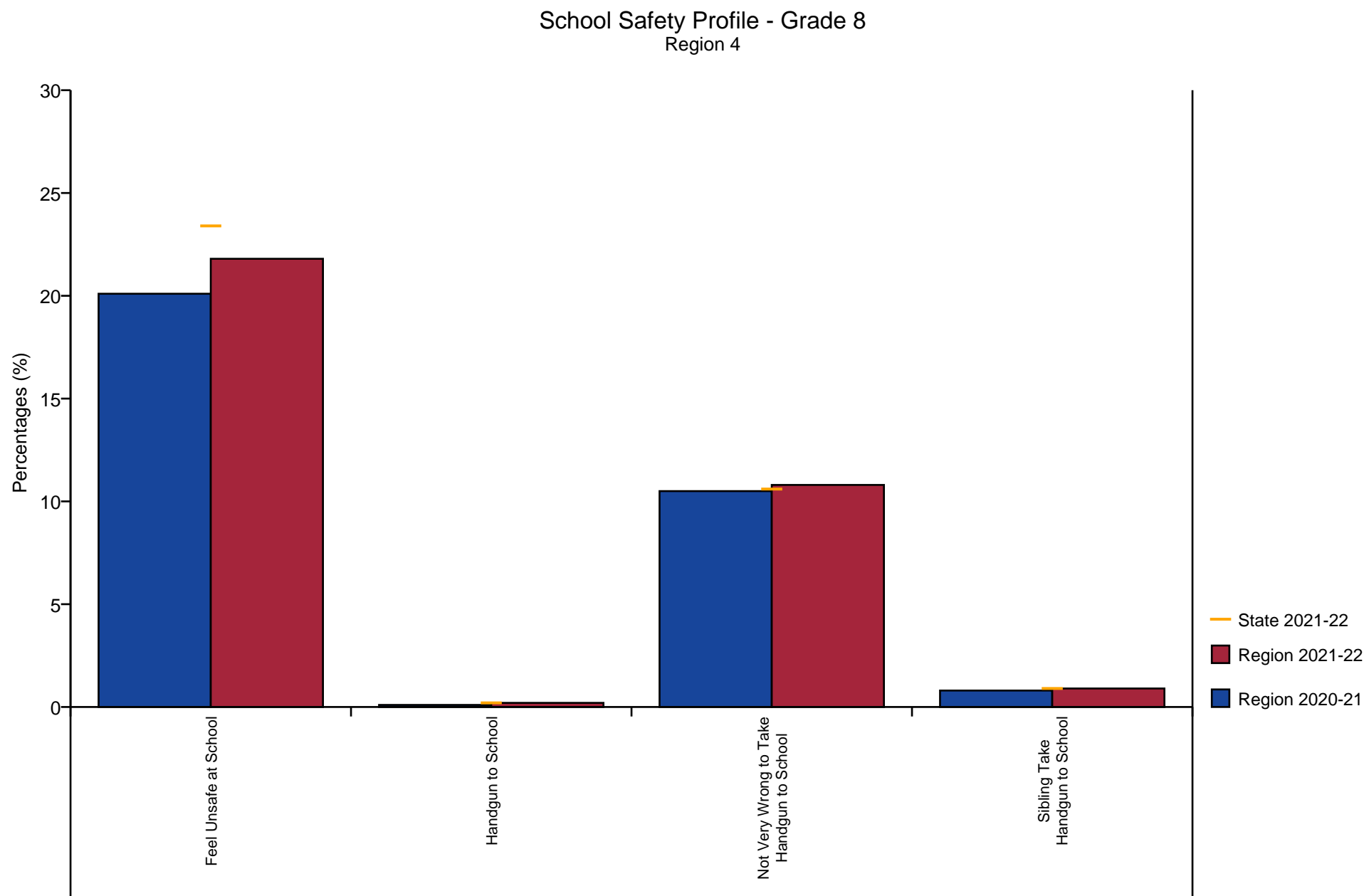


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

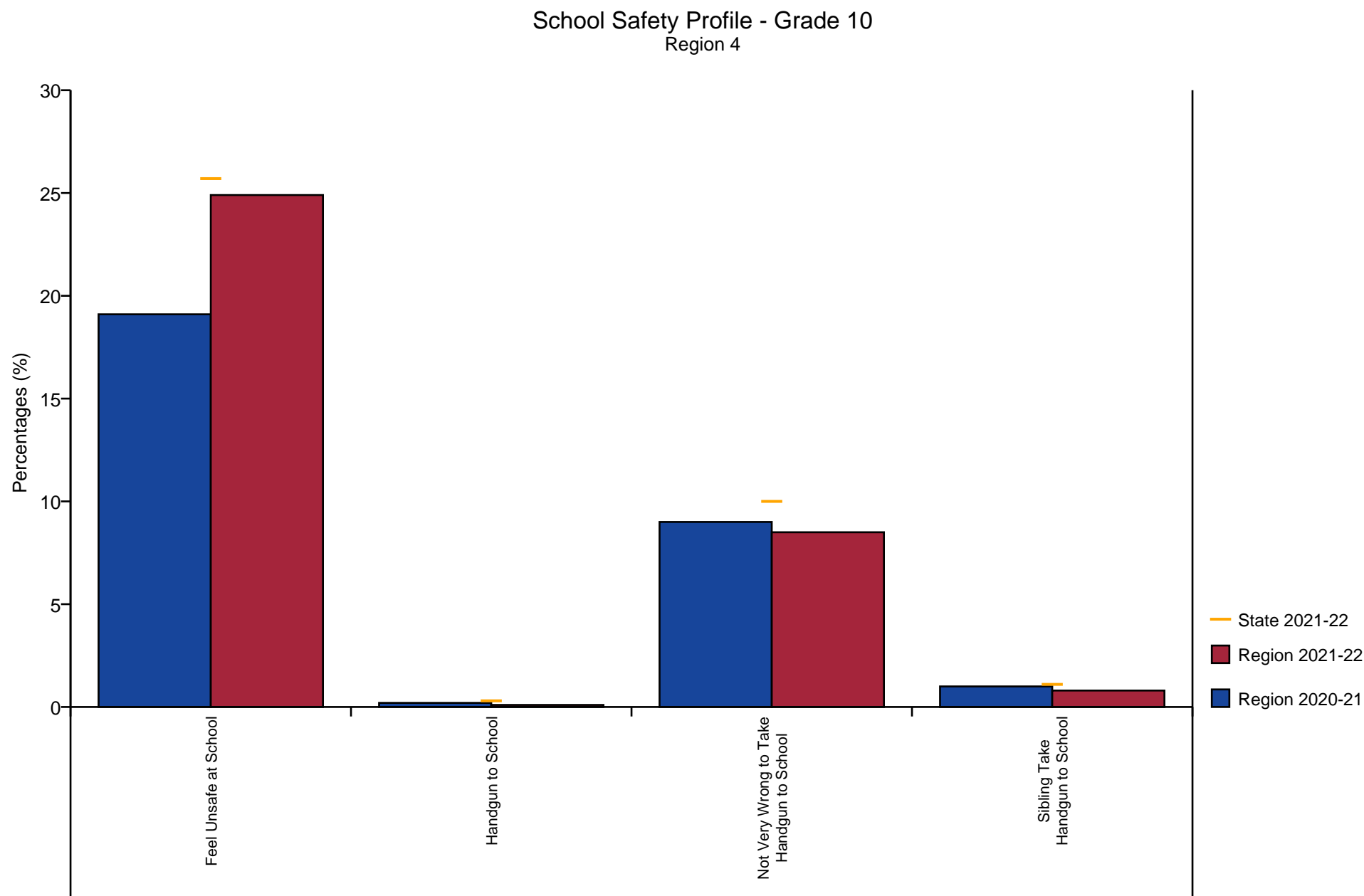


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

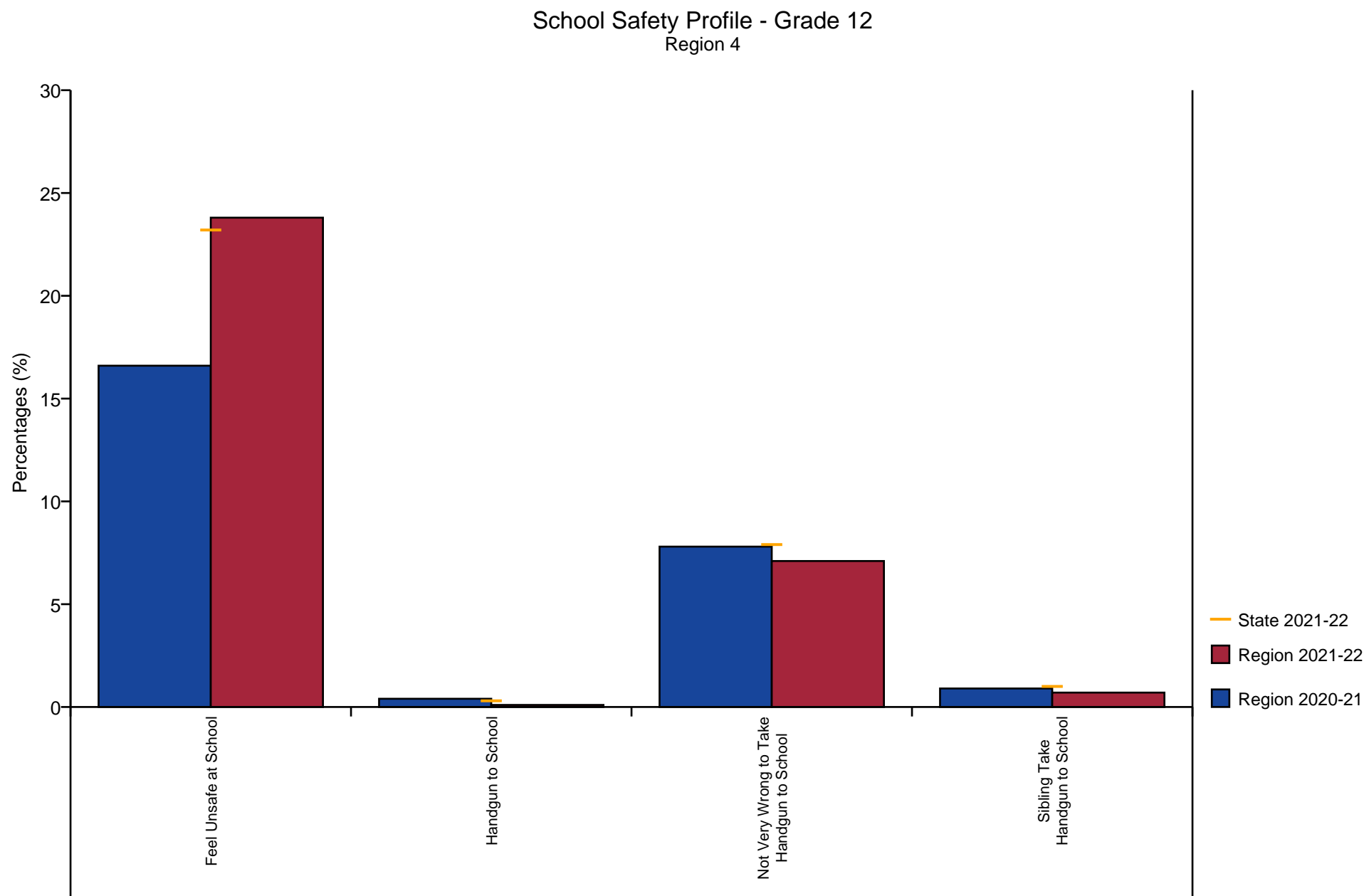
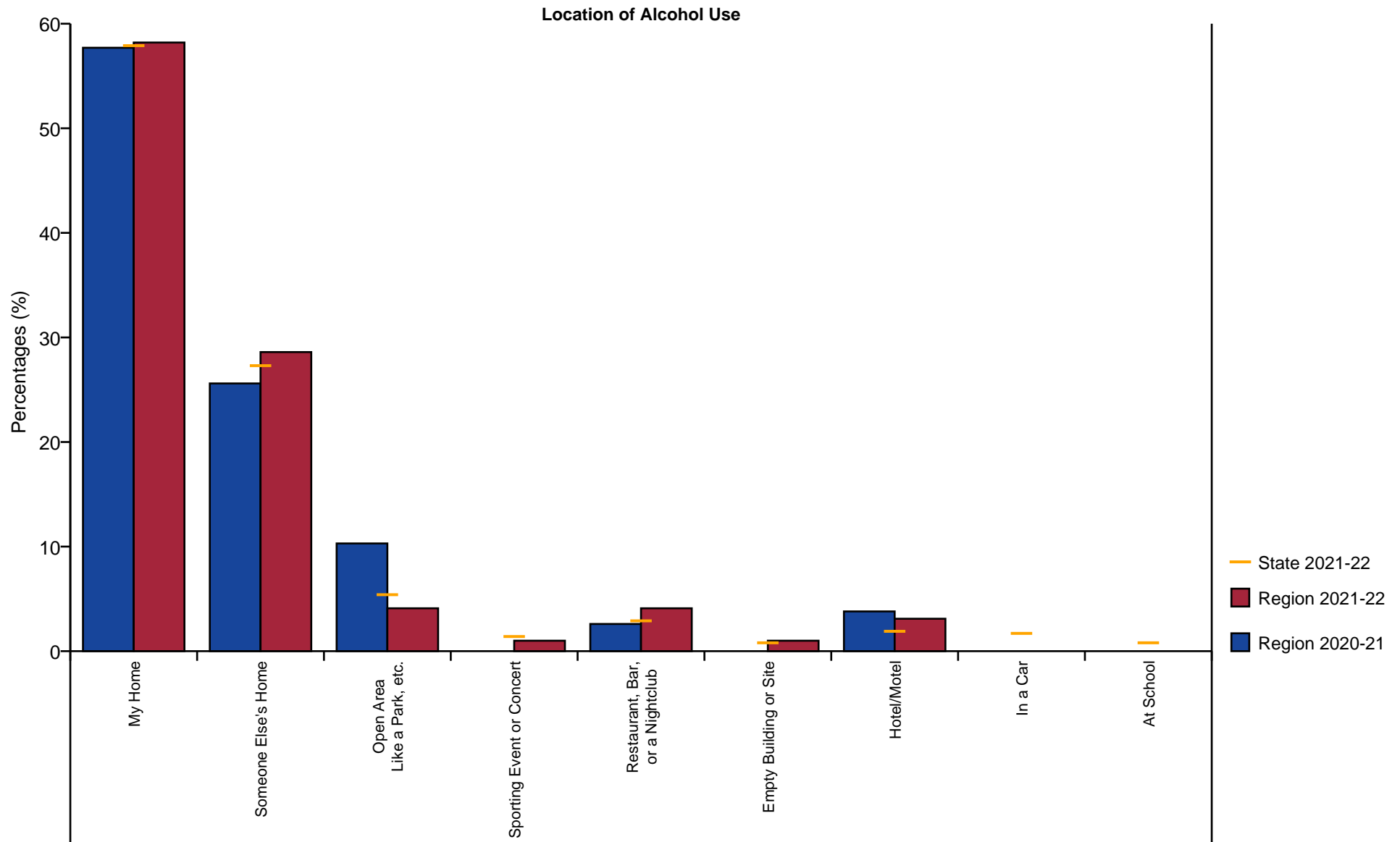


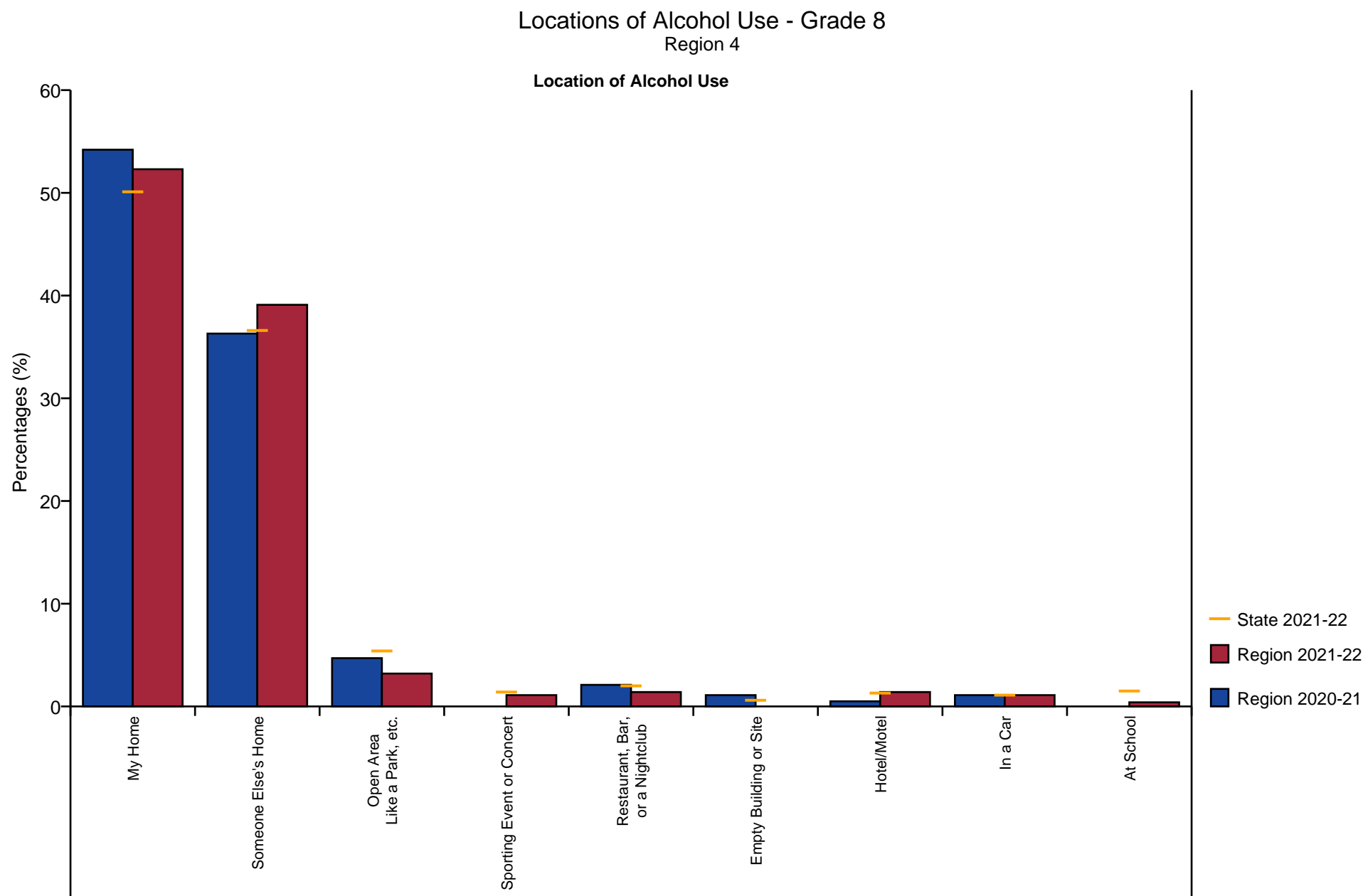
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 4



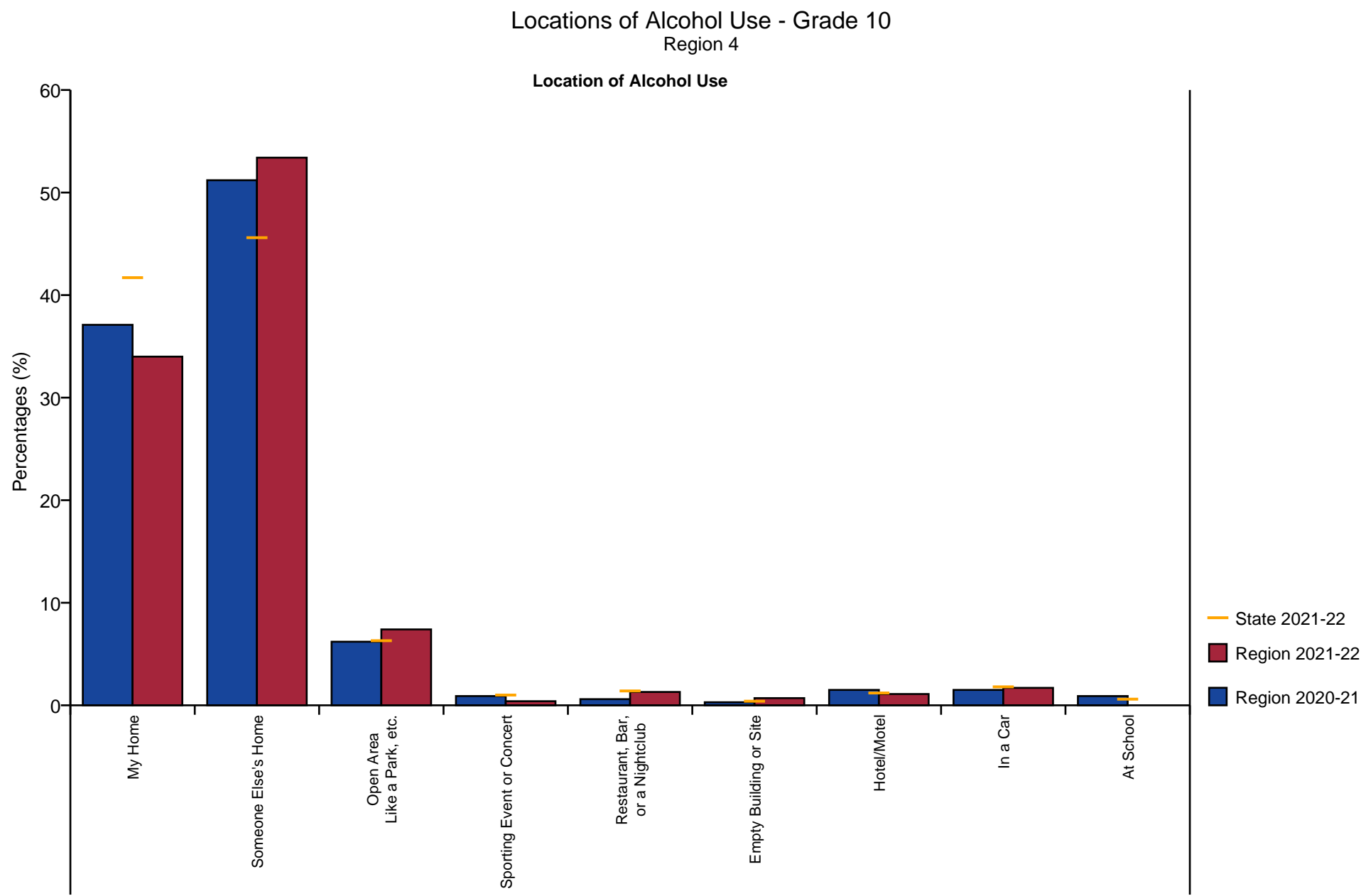
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



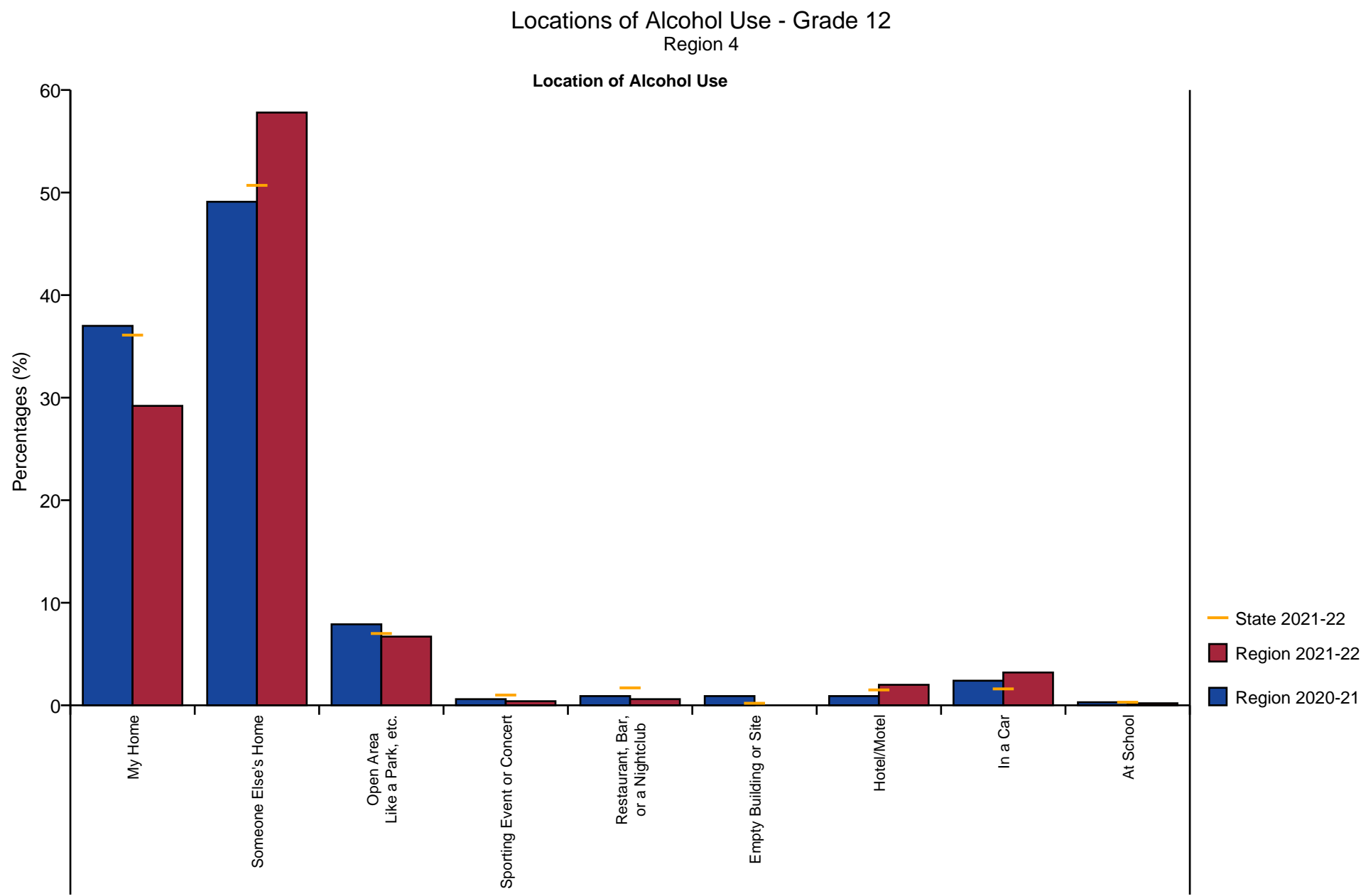
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.9	8.6	9.1	12.9
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	21.0	19.3	16.2	20.4
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	31.7	34.7	27.5	30.6
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	46.1	45.9	33.7	40.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	24.2	24.5	20.5	24.9
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.6	7.0	6.7	4.8
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	15.5	12.9	10.0	9.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	20.1	19.5	15.9	12.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	31.5	27.8	19.5	21.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	16.7	15.3	12.3	11.5
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.3	4.4	4.0	3.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	7.9	8.3	6.2	6.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	11.3	12.1	10.7	10.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	17.2	16.9	11.1	13.3
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	9.2	9.5	7.6	7.7
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	7.5	7.1	6.1	6.9
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	16.1	17.5	13.8	14.8
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	26.7	26.3	19.7	23.8
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	11.3	11.3	9.3	10.7
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.4
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.3
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	2.1	2.1	1.3	0.8
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.6	4.8	2.3	2.7
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	5.8	6.2	4.2	4.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	3.4	4.6	2.9	2.8
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	4.0	4.8	3.0	3.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.2	2.0	2.6	5.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.7
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.7	4.2	3.2	3.4
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	6.7	5.2	4.0	5.1
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	7.5	7.5	5.8	5.3
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	9.0	8.7	5.8	4.9
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	6.2	6.1	4.6	4.7
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.3
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.8
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	11.8	9.9	7.5	8.6
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	18.6	19.8	14.6	15.4
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	29.0	30.2	18.2	23.3
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	14.0	13.9	10.1	11.9
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.9	10.6	9.6	14.3
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	15.3	15.4	13.5	16.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	21.3	22.3	18.7	22.4
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	29.4	29.0	23.9	28.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	17.3	18.0	15.7	19.7
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.2	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	15.1	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	15.8	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.8	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	21.7	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	26.6	28.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	15.6	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.1	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	7.5	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.2	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	24.5	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	29.3	32.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	18.1	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	1.2	2.1	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	6.2	5.2	5.6	6.0
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	13.3	13.6	11.5	13.9
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	21.3	22.4	17.0	24.0
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	9.2	9.0	8.3	10.5
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.3	2.6	1.2	1.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	5.0	5.0	3.1	2.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	11.1	8.7	4.0	4.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	4.4	3.7	2.0	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	3.7	4.8	3.2	3.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	7.6	5.9	3.4	4.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.9
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	11.8	11.5	9.6	13.2
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.3
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.6
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.2	1.6	4.2
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.6
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.3
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	8.3	8.6	7.2	8.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	12.8	14.1	11.2	15.0
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	5.7	5.7	5.2	6.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.2	5.9	6.4	10.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	8.0	7.5	8.4	11.1
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	10.0	9.7	10.7	12.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	14.4	13.5	12.1	17.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	8.6	8.6	9.1	12.6
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	14.7	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	16.9	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	9.3	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.8	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.7	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.5	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.1	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	3.1	2.6	1.8	2.9
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	7.7	8.1	6.5	7.2
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	13.2	12.8	9.8	13.4
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	5.4	5.0	4.2	5.4
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.4	1.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	11.0	10.4	11.4	11.3
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	12.2	13.0	11.7	15.6
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	11.1	12.2	10.7	12.3
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	7.6	9.1	9.9	11.4
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	10.7	11.3	11.0	12.8
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	4.4	4.9	2.2	3.4
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	8.1	9.2	5.5	5.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	9.8	9.2	5.2	8.5
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	5.2	5.6	3.2	4.3
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.3	2.9	1.6	2.1
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	4.1	4.3	1.7	3.3
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	3.2	3.3	1.3	1.9
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	2.8	2.2	1.6	2.7
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.9	6.7	8.6	9.8
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	7.5	7.1	8.2	8.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	6.8	5.5	5.9	6.5
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	4.9	4.7	4.1	5.1
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	6.4	6.2	7.0	7.7
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.8	4.0	8.2	8.3
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	4.6	5.0	6.6	8.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	4.2	5.1	5.8	6.2
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	4.8	4.7	5.5	6.1
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	4.3	4.6	6.7	7.5
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.0	3.9	3.7	4.4
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.7
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.3
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	2.8	2.6	1.6	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.3
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.8	47.3	43.7	45.9
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	50.5	50.3	53.0	53.5
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	55.7	54.4	58.6	54.5
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	46.6	46.6	44.9	45.6
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	49.8	49.8	50.4	50.3
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	14.6	16.5	18.5	19.7
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	19.3	18.1	17.0	15.6
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	22.9	20.4	18.4	17.6
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	25.9	23.6	19.7	20.2
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	20.1	19.2	18.3	18.0
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	21.1	22.7	24.5	26.2
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	33.6	30.5	32.1	35.0
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	26.0	26.3	23.1	20.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	29.0	27.9	24.7	26.1
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	27.3	26.7	26.2	27.4
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	42.6	43.1	49.6	53.7
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	28.9	30.6	27.9	31.7
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	21.4	23.7	19.8	21.8
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	24.5	21.5	17.3	20.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	29.9	30.8	29.5	32.3
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.0	32.5	31.5	32.6
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	31.2	28.6	30.5	27.6
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	29.9	32.6	27.4	25.9
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	29.0	29.1	22.6	26.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	30.4	30.9	28.5	28.1
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.3	11.1	13.2	12.6
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	17.6	17.9	19.1	19.4
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	24.8	25.2	25.5	23.7
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	28.7	26.7	23.8	25.5
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	19.4	19.2	20.1	20.0
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	29.7	31.6	41.2	43.5
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	39.9	38.2	45.8	46.8
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	38.5	37.5	41.3	40.1
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	36.7	33.7	34.2	38.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	36.1	35.2	41.1	42.7
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	44.3	43.6	49.0	45.4
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	39.7	42.6	50.3	45.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	38.8	42.1	48.1	46.9
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	36.7	37.6	40.0	41.3
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	40.1	41.9	47.4	44.9
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	48.2	51.8	55.3	60.9
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	43.7	50.6	53.0	56.2
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	45.2	48.6	51.5	59.2
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	45.9	47.6	43.1	51.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	45.8	50.0	51.4	57.3
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.1	17.3	18.0	19.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	16.2	13.5	11.9	12.2
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	14.6	16.5	11.0	10.7
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	16.6	16.8	10.9	11.8
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	15.8	16.0	13.2	13.7
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	18.0	18.8	20.9	21.9
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	23.5	23.0	23.9	27.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	24.0	26.4	25.5	26.1
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	25.2	25.6	24.3	25.2
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	22.4	23.0	23.5	25.1
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.0	34.2	36.4	42.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	28.6	29.0	31.0	34.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	29.8	32.5	33.9	35.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	29.3	29.3	25.0	31.3
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	29.7	31.5	32.1	36.1
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	13.8	16.4	16.7	23.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	19.9	18.6	20.5	21.6
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	24.4	27.6	24.7	23.9
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	26.3	24.6	16.7	23.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	20.5	21.2	19.8	22.9
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	42.2	42.0	56.7	58.3
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	52.6	53.4	57.7	58.6
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	51.2	54.1	53.1	54.8
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	57.9	62.6	56.7	61.5
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	50.3	51.7	56.0	58.1
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	25.3	28.0	29.6	30.4
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	35.1	35.9	34.2	36.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	37.5	39.7	34.5	34.8
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	52.3	50.4	44.7	45.7
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	36.1	37.0	34.9	36.3
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	56.0	51.8	45.5	50.4
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	69.4	67.7	67.1	66.0
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	68.3	64.6	66.2	65.6
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	66.0	64.7	68.4	67.1
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	64.7	61.6	61.0	62.1
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	55.4	51.2	51.4	50.6
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	51.7	50.0	51.5	49.5
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	60.6	56.8	63.9	57.2
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	46.8	44.8	51.8	44.2
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	54.1	51.1	54.7	50.7
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.7	9.3	50.1	35.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	6.3	15.5	56.3	21.9
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	6.9	18.0	59.2	15.9
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	7.7	16.1	57.5	18.7
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	6.3	14.6	55.6	23.4
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	88.2	9.2	2.0	0.5
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	89.2	8.5	1.7	0.6
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	91.5	6.6	1.5	0.5
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	92.9	5.6	1.2	0.3
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	90.2	7.7	1.6	0.5
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.3	0.5	4.2
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	94.2	0.9	4.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	95.1	0.8	4.1
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	94.2	0.7	5.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.7	0.7	4.6
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	58.2	28.6	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	52.3	39.1	3.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.4
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	34.0	53.4	7.4	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	29.2	57.8	6.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	2.0	3.2	0.2
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	37.8	50.3	6.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.6	2.0	0.1
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.1	94.0
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	88.4	86.2
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	77.9	74.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	72.2	63.2
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	84.1	80.8
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.8	1.4
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	1.0	2.5
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.8
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	2.5	4.6
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	8.3	10.6
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	14.1	19.9
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	5.9	8.4
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.6	2.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	4.9	6.1
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	5.7	9.2
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	2.9	4.0
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	2.3	2.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	3.1	3.9
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	2.6
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	4.0	4.4
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	5.8	6.1
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	8.3	7.3
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	4.8	5.0
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	2.5	3.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	4.5	5.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	2.7	3.9
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	2.8	3.3
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	1.5
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	1.7	2.6
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	3.2	3.4
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	2.7	4.4
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	2.0	2.9
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	1.1	3.1
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	0.4	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	2.8	3.8
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	4.7	6.6
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	4.2	8.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	3.4	4.9
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.3	97.5
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	96.1	94.9
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	92.2	92.3
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	90.8	88.8
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	94.1	93.7
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.4	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	3.2	2.5
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	5.1	3.7
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	2.4	1.7
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.9	1.4
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	2.2	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	1.1	3.0
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.2	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.8	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	1.6	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	1.1	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.2	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.2	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	2.2	2.1
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.2	3.5
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	2.5	3.8
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	2.2	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.9	96.2	96.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	86.2	90.6	89.1
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	76.0	82.9	80.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	67.7	79.3	74.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	83.3	87.9	86.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.7	1.8	1.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	6.4	3.8	6.2
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	1.8	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.7	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	2.8	1.6	2.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	1.8	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	3.8	2.7	3.2
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	4.0	3.9	4.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	3.9	4.6	5.5
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	3.2	3.1	3.5
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	9.1	6.3	8.1
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	17.2	11.8	14.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	19.2	13.9	15.4
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	10.7	8.0	9.5
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	1.2	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	1.3	1.5	1.7
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.0	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.1	2.5	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	4.3	3.4	3.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	3.8	3.2	4.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	3.0	2.5	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.9	98.4
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	95.4	94.1
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	87.8	88.7
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	84.6	81.5
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	92.0	91.4
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	3.5	3.3
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	6.6	6.9
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	2.3	2.4
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.1	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	1.3	3.6
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	1.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.2	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	2.2	3.6
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	1.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.7	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	0.5	2.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	0.8	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.3	2.4
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	1.7	2.5
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.2	3.4
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	6.1	6.1
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	8.1	8.7
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	4.6	4.6
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	98.2
	state	97.9
8	region	95.4
	state	94.8
10	region	90.7
	state	89.9
12	region	87.4
	state	86.0
Combined	region	93.4
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.6
	state	0.7
10	region	1.5
	state	2.2
12	region	3.8
	state	4.9
Combined	region	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	1.0
	state	1.2
10	region	2.4
	state	2.7
12	region	2.2
	state	2.9
Combined	region	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.5
10	region	1.6
	state	1.1
12	region	1.5
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.6
10	region	1.0
	state	1.3
12	region	1.1
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	0.9
	state	1.1
10	region	1.5
	state	1.5
12	region	1.1
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.9
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	1.4
	state	1.4
8	region	2.5
	state	2.9
10	region	5.3
	state	5.1
12	region	6.4
	state	6.2
Combined	region	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.8	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	97.9	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	96.9	97.3
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	97.0	97.1
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	97.7	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.7	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.5	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	10.6	10.7	11.4
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.0
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.9	13.7	13.8	14.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.1	13.4	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.7
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.6	15.4	15.7	15.9
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.2	14.1	13.7	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.5	15.4	15.3	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	14.0	13.8	13.6	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.8
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.8
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.5	14.2	13.9	13.9
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.0
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

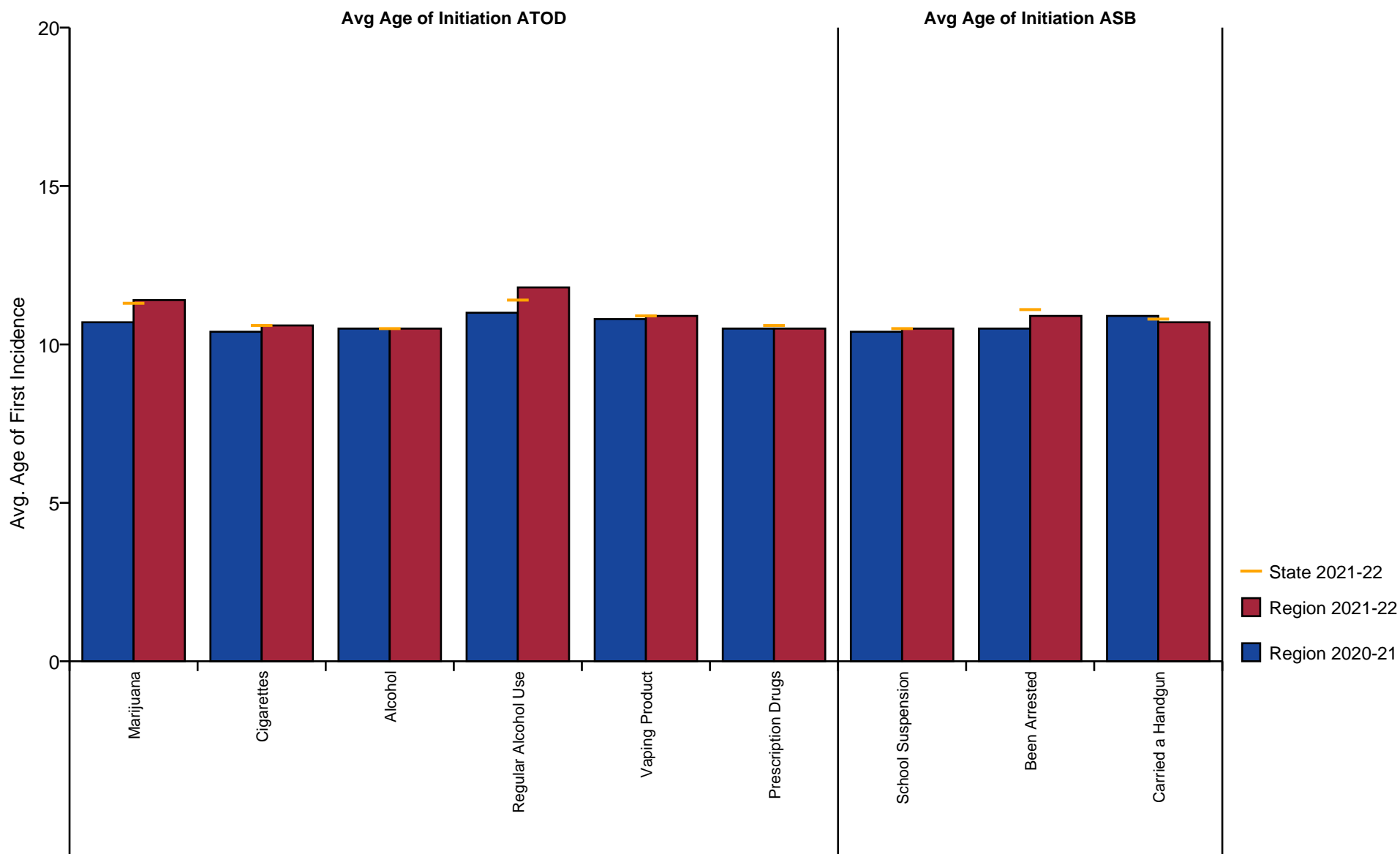
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.0	12.1	11.9
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.2	13.8	13.1	13.1
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.5	14.6	14.7	13.9
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.7
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.7	13.3	13.7	14.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	12.1	11.9	11.8	12.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

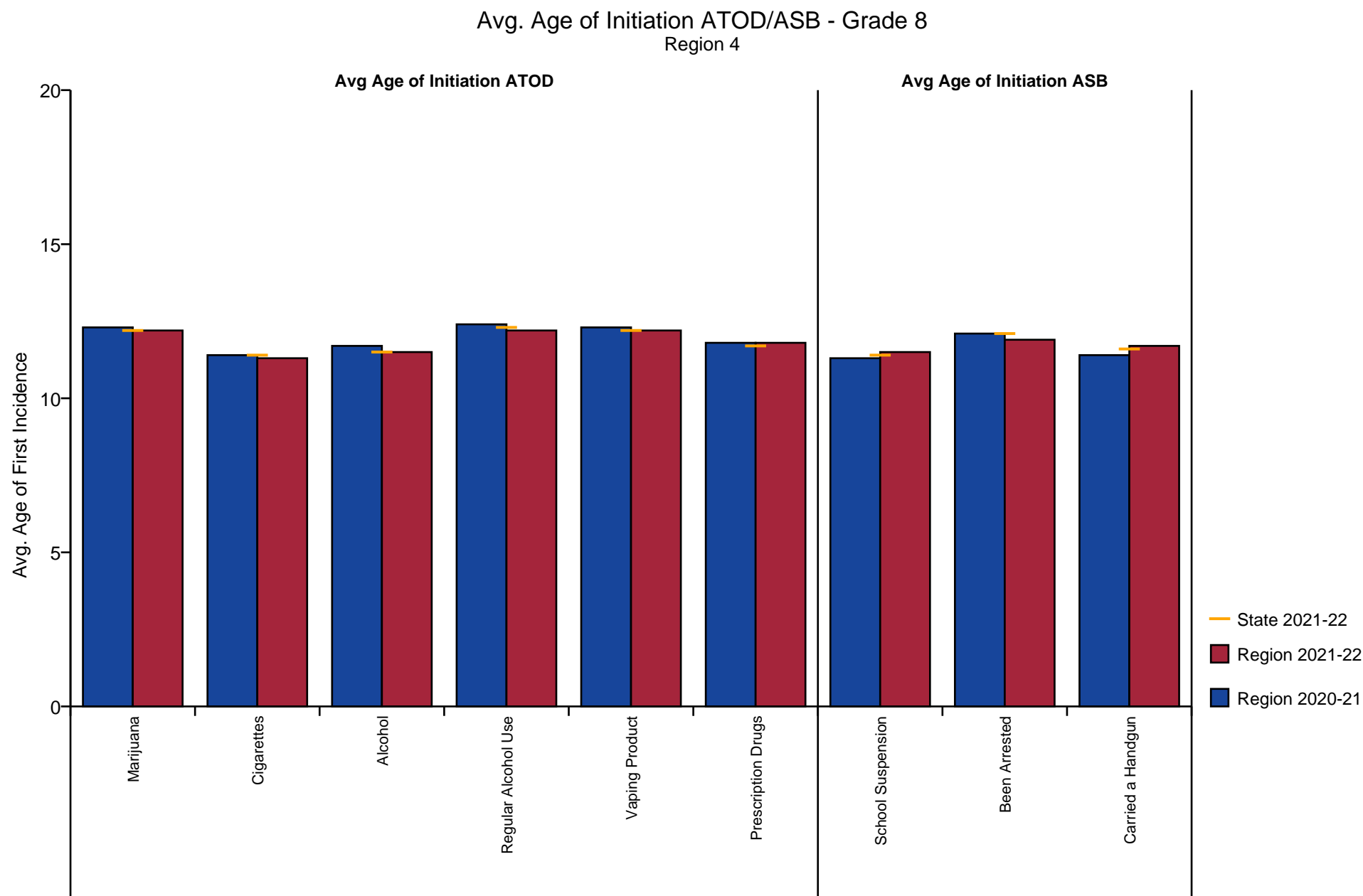
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

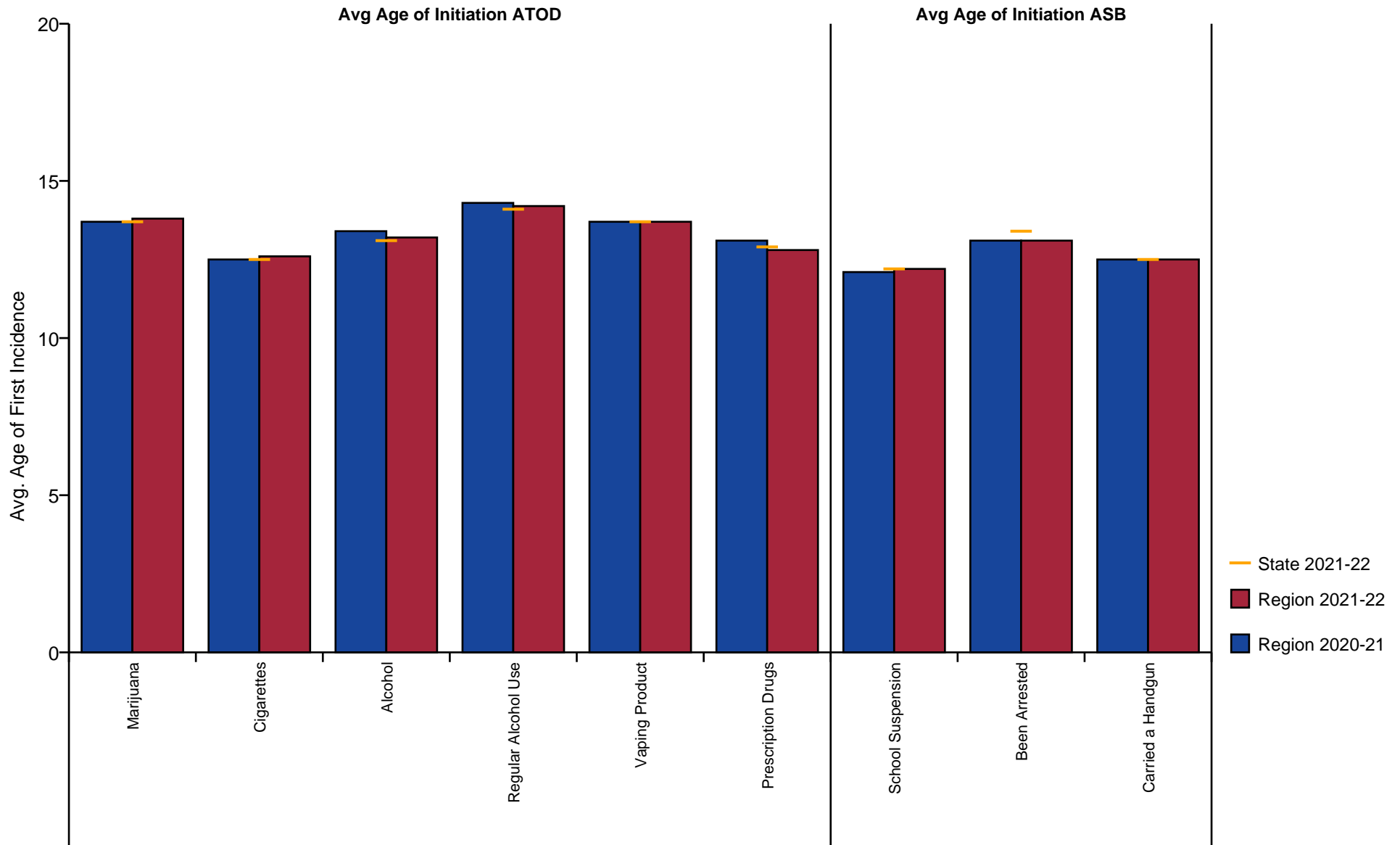
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

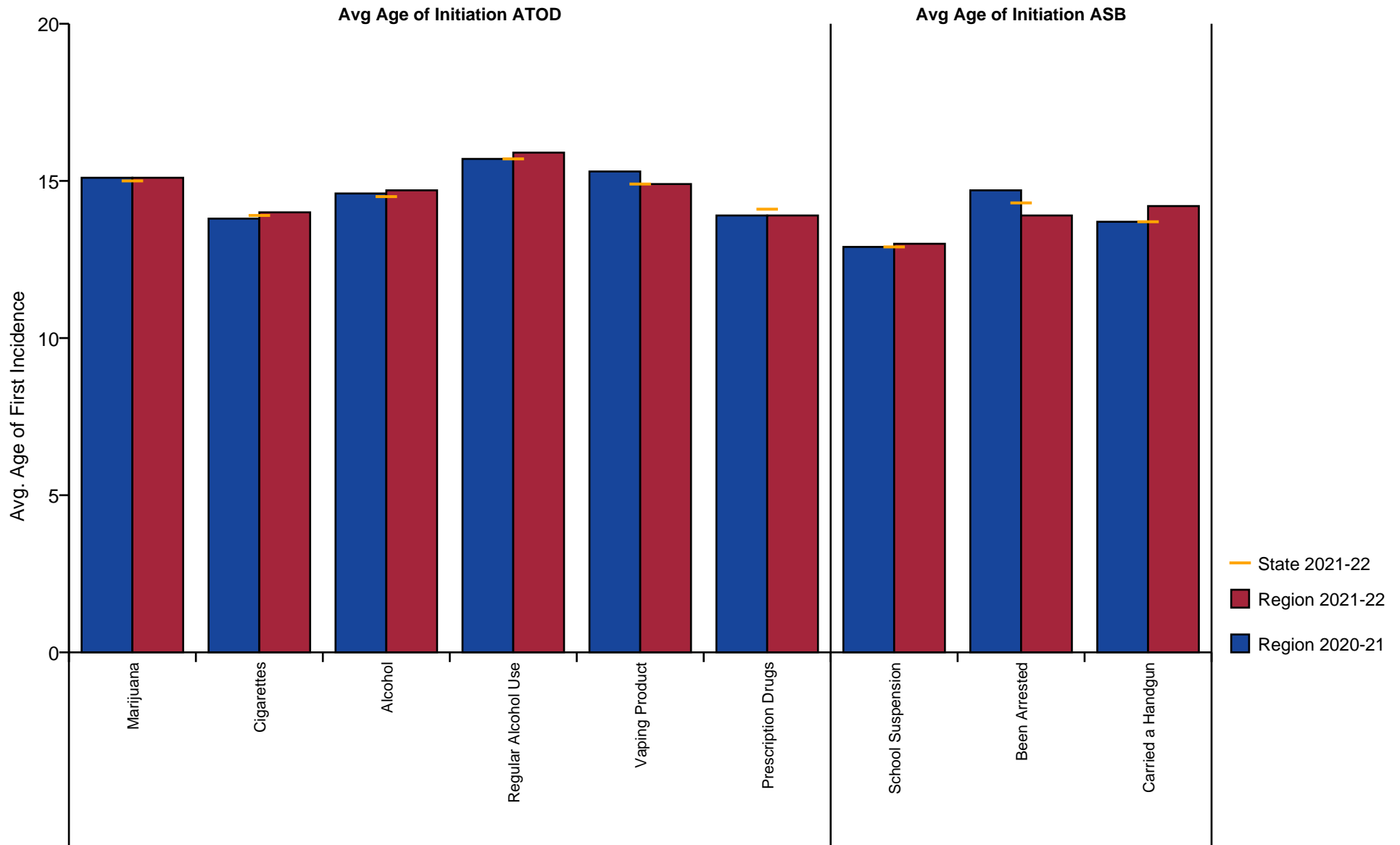
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.6	7.0	6.7	4.8
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	15.5	12.9	10.0	9.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	20.1	19.5	15.9	12.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	31.5	27.8	19.5	21.4
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	16.7	15.3	12.3	11.5
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.3	4.4	4.0	3.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	7.9	8.3	6.2	6.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	11.3	12.1	10.7	10.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	17.2	16.9	11.1	13.3
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	9.2	9.5	7.6	7.7
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.8	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	21.7	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	26.6	28.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	15.6	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.3	2.6	1.2	1.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	5.0	5.0	3.1	2.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	11.1	8.7	4.0	4.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	4.4	3.7	2.0	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.7	4.8	3.2	3.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	7.6	5.9	3.4	4.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	14.7	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	16.9	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	9.3	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	58.1	10.1	2.9	4.2	24.6
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	59.5	9.5	3.2	5.8	22.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	63.7	8.7	2.4	5.9	19.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	67.8	10.6	3.2	5.0	13.4
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	61.8	9.7	2.9	5.3	20.3
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	33.1	17.1	25.9	14.6	9.3
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	40.6	23.2	20.8	10.5	4.9
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	46.1	25.0	18.3	7.4	3.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	52.8	20.9	17.2	6.7	2.4
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	42.4	21.6	20.8	10.1	5.1
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.6	6.6	4.1	2.8	2.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	64.8	12.1	8.9	7.7	6.5
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	52.2	12.7	12.8	11.5	10.8
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	50.5	13.8	13.2	11.4	11.1
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	64.0	11.1	9.4	8.1	7.3
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	84.2	10.3	3.7	1.7
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	67.5	20.0	8.8	3.7
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	58.1	21.0	15.6	5.4
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	53.3	19.3	17.7	9.7
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	66.8	17.6	10.8	4.7
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.6	3.7	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	86.9	5.6	2.3	0.9	4.3
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	78.3	6.7	3.5	1.3	10.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	73.2	5.8	3.1	1.3	16.6
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	84.2	5.4	2.3	0.9	7.2
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.9	12.9	21.3	39.2	8.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	14.0	17.5	25.5	37.1	5.9
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	13.7	20.8	29.1	32.5	3.8
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	16.4	21.5	26.4	31.4	4.4
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	15.4	17.9	25.5	35.4	5.8
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.9	12.1	21.3	34.8	12.9
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	14.7	17.5	27.4	32.8	7.7
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	14.2	23.6	28.2	27.9	6.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	18.0	22.0	27.2	27.1	5.7
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	16.3	18.5	26.0	31.0	8.2
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.1	6.9	15.4	46.3	13.2
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	13.2	9.2	20.8	49.0	7.8
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	12.5	11.1	26.2	43.9	6.2
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	14.1	13.3	24.1	42.2	6.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	14.5	9.9	21.4	45.7	8.5
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.2	2.7	0.7	0.2	1.1
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	86.4	4.5	2.1	1.3	5.6
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	76.5	5.9	2.9	1.7	13.1
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	71.2	5.0	3.5	1.4	18.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	83.3	4.5	2.2	1.2	8.9
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.2	2.0	0.8	0.3	1.7
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	88.6	3.8	1.7	1.4	4.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	82.8	4.5	2.9	1.5	8.4
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	92.1	2.6	1.3	0.8	3.3
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.4	4.1	0.5	0.2	0.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	90.1	4.6	1.6	0.8	2.8
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	85.4	4.9	2.9	0.8	5.9
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	85.7	4.8	2.6	1.1	5.9
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	89.2	4.6	1.8	0.7	3.7
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.3	5.1	0.8	0.3	1.5
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	83.2	6.7	2.4	1.4	6.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	74.0	7.1	3.4	1.5	14.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	68.0	5.8	4.1	1.6	20.5
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	80.3	6.2	2.6	1.2	9.7
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	92.2	2.9	1.2	0.5	3.2
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	83.8	4.5	1.8	1.2	8.7
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	77.6	4.9	2.5	0.5	14.5
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	88.7	3.3	1.4	0.6	6.0
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.0	3.4	1.4	0.7	1.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	89.3	4.9	2.0	0.7	3.1
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	95.4	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.3	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	95.0	2.8	0.9	0.3	1.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	92.3	3.0	1.1	0.8	2.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	94.6	2.2	1.5	0.2	1.5
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.3	1.4
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.2	2.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	90.8	3.8	1.6	0.5	3.4
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	82.0	5.6	2.0	1.1	9.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	74.5	5.9	3.5	0.9	15.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	86.9	4.3	1.8	0.7	6.4
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.0	93.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	86.6	85.6
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	77.7	76.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	72.9	70.3
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	83.7	82.3
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	2.0	2.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.7	3.0
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	7.6	6.0
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	9.3	9.3
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	10.2	10.0
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	7.2	6.8
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	5.8	7.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	12.2	13.6
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	14.1	18.0
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	8.0	9.8
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.2	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	5.1	4.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	3.0	4.7
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	2.4	2.9
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	1.1	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	2.5	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	2.8	2.1
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	1.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.7	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	4.4	5.3
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	4.4	4.7
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	2.9	3.2
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.7	3.9
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	6.1	6.8
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	6.9	7.7
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	4.4	4.7
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	3.6	3.2
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	5.4	5.5
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	5.3	5.0
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	4.0	3.8
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.9	1.8
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.5	3.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	4.3	5.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	1.8	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.5	15.8	8.2	4.0	12.5
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	42.8	18.7	19.7	10.8	8.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	30.5	14.0	25.7	24.7	5.1
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	26.6	10.4	23.1	34.7	5.2
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	40.8	15.2	19.0	17.2	7.9
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	60.1	14.2	9.6	4.8	11.3
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	42.6	18.6	19.6	12.1	7.2
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	30.2	13.4	26.1	25.4	4.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	26.1	10.3	22.5	36.1	5.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	40.7	14.6	19.3	18.3	7.2
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	81.0	8.3	6.3	4.4
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	61.0	12.3	14.1	12.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	45.4	11.4	18.4	24.7
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	39.3	9.2	17.7	33.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	57.9	10.4	14.0	17.7
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.9	11.8	4.3
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	73.6	21.3	5.0
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	67.0	28.8	4.2
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	61.3	33.6	5.0
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	72.1	23.3	4.6
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	33.4	52.6	10.4	3.6
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	29.2	55.0	12.7	3.1
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	29.1	54.9	12.9	3.2
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	31.7	52.0	11.9	4.4
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	30.7	53.8	12.0	3.5
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	16.8	59.7	11.9	11.6
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	14.4	63.6	13.0	8.9
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	16.5	62.8	13.2	7.5
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	19.6	61.9	14.0	4.5
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	16.5	62.1	13.0	8.4
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	61.3	12.2	26.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	58.0	12.9	29.1
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	56.3	16.3	27.4
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	62.2	18.5	19.3
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	59.2	14.7	26.1
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	25.4	14.3	45.3	10.3	4.7
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	20.5	17.5	45.2	12.1	4.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	16.2	15.3	51.3	12.1	5.1
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	15.6	15.2	52.8	11.2	5.3
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	19.6	15.7	48.3	11.5	4.9
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	29.8	18.9	26.6	15.7	9.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	35.2	21.6	25.1	12.7	5.5
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	38.8	20.2	23.0	12.5	5.5
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	38.2	17.2	23.2	16.1	5.4
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	35.3	19.7	24.6	14.0	6.4
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	33.2	26.9	25.1	9.9	4.9
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	42.0	24.9	23.3	6.8	3.0
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	46.6	23.7	20.1	6.4	3.1
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	45.3	21.9	19.9	9.3	3.6
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	41.7	24.5	22.3	8.0	3.6
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	42.9	22.3	17.4	10.4	7.0
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	50.5	19.0	14.4	9.6	6.4
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	55.7	14.2	14.9	9.5	5.6
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	55.4	16.8	13.3	9.0	5.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	50.9	18.2	15.1	9.7	6.2
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	59.7	40.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	58.9	41.1
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	56.1	43.9
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	55.7	44.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	57.7	42.3
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.1	13.7	23.5	23.8	21.9
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	20.0	15.4	25.4	20.2	19.0
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	22.8	17.1	24.3	16.4	19.4
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	21.6	15.6	28.1	16.0	18.7
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	20.3	15.4	25.2	19.3	19.8
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.2	9.6	13.7	17.8	46.7
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	14.0	9.4	15.3	16.0	45.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	16.0	10.9	17.6	17.3	38.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	16.9	9.9	20.4	15.9	36.9
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	14.6	9.9	16.5	16.8	42.2
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	23.0	15.2	16.6	14.3	30.8
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	23.6	15.8	19.2	14.0	27.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	26.0	17.2	19.4	13.6	23.9
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	23.9	17.4	20.5	13.9	24.4
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	24.1	16.3	18.9	13.9	26.8
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.9	9.3	12.0	15.3	52.5
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	12.1	9.7	13.1	15.9	49.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	13.9	11.0	15.8	16.7	42.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	15.3	10.0	18.0	16.2	40.5
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	12.9	10.0	14.5	16.0	46.6
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.9	14.9	17.1	17.4	34.8
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	17.2	12.9	19.7	17.6	32.6
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	19.4	14.8	21.8	15.1	28.9
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	20.5	13.2	21.4	16.3	28.6
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	18.1	13.9	19.9	16.6	31.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.2	8.5	10.2	13.9	51.3
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	17.5	9.3	10.8	13.6	48.8
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.3	9.7	14.6	13.3	44.1
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	17.4	10.2	14.4	15.4	42.5
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	17.4	9.4	12.3	14.0	47.0
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	1,871	2.5	1,908	0.6	1,904	2.8	1,881
Grade 8	1.7	2,195	6.0	2,227	3.2	2,221	3.6	2,213
Grade 10	2.6	1,785	13.9	1,815	6.9	1,811	2.3	1,810
Grade 12	4.3	1,396	24.0	1,414	13.2	1,413	1.8	1,410
Combined	2.1	7,247	10.5	7,364	5.3	7,349	2.7	7,314

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.7	1,809	59.3	1,810	53.0	1,693	74.4	1,744
Grade 8	81.7	2,164	62.5	2,164	46.9	2,087	79.5	2,083
Grade 10	83.1	1,768	63.1	1,763	36.1	1,719	83.4	1,700
Grade 12	81.9	1,367	59.2	1,369	31.0	1,325	82.4	1,324
Combined	80.0	7,108	61.2	7,106	42.6	6,824	79.8	6,851

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	1,747	97.2	1,755	98.6	1,747	98.7	1,749
Grade 8	97.4	2,118	96.0	2,123	95.8	2,118	97.5	2,115
Grade 10	97.0	1,753	93.9	1,757	91.9	1,747	97.8	1,753
Grade 12	94.2	1,370	91.0	1,372	87.5	1,371	98.0	1,364
Combined	96.9	6,988	94.8	7,007	93.9	6,983	98.0	6,981

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.3	1,821	91.5	1,831	95.2	1,809	95.5	1,815
Grade 8	88.0	2,170	83.9	2,171	85.0	2,166	93.0	2,164
Grade 10	81.5	1,767	75.7	1,778	71.3	1,769	92.0	1,769
Grade 12	75.6	1,378	70.1	1,386	62.2	1,377	91.9	1,378
Combined	85.6	7,136	81.1	7,166	79.8	7,121	93.2	7,126

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	3,373	9.4	3,413	4.6	3,397	2.1	3,385
Female	1.9	3,387	11.6	3,453	6.0	3,455	3.1	3,436
Combined	2.2	6,760	10.5	6,866	5.3	6,852	2.6	6,821

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.3	3,296	57.3	3,294	40.8	3,165	78.1	3,162
Female	82.1	3,343	65.3	3,346	45.2	3,207	82.0	3,238
Combined	80.2	6,639	61.3	6,640	43.0	6,372	80.1	6,400

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	3,213	94.4	3,227	94.1	3,213	98.1	3,219
Female	97.1	3,308	95.1	3,312	93.9	3,303	98.0	3,295
Combined	96.9	6,521	94.8	6,539	94.0	6,516	98.0	6,514

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.3	3,297	79.9	3,315	80.1	3,288	92.9	3,288
Female	85.8	3,363	81.8	3,373	79.8	3,358	93.5	3,362
Combined	85.6	6,660	80.9	6,688	79.9	6,646	93.2	6,650

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.7	50.9	50.7	50.6	48.9	49.1	50.3	49.5	50.2	50.1
Female	49.3	49.1	49.3	49.4	51.1	50.9	49.7	50.5	49.8	49.9
N of Valid	1,916	15,231	2,164	15,472	1,758	12,181	1,373	8,827	7,211	51,711
N of Miss	98	1,000	172	1,208	149	933	106	597	525	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	52.7	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.5
12	44.2	43.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	12.8
13	2.8	2.9	54.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	17.4
14	0.1	0.0	42.0	41.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.1	57.4	58.8	0.1	0.0	15.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	39.7	38.3	0.3	0.5	9.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	63.1	64.5	12.8	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	34.0	32.9	6.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,972	15,943	2,295	16,378	1,882	12,917	1,468	9,312	7,617	54,550
N of Miss	42	288	41	302	25	197	11	112	119	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.1	17.0
N of Valid	2,014	16,231	2,336	16,680	1,907	13,114	1,479	9,424	7,736	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.8	79.9	88.7	79.0	88.1	79.0	89.4	80.7	89.0	79.5
Yes	10.2	20.1	11.3	21.0	11.9	21.0	10.6	19.3	11.0	20.5
N of Valid	1,849	15,253	2,262	16,195	1,821	12,588	1,436	9,106	7,368	53,142
N of Miss	165	978	74	485	86	526	43	318	368	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.4	80.4	80.6	80.7	81.2	82.8	81.0	82.3	80.5	81.4
Yes	20.6	19.6	19.4	19.3	18.8	17.2	19.0	17.7	19.5	18.6
N of Valid	1,942	15,723	2,303	16,295	1,886	12,842	1,455	9,234	7,586	54,094
N of Miss	72	508	33	385	21	272	24	190	150	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	97.6	97.7	97.3	98.7	97.3	98.3	97.1	98.3	97.3
Yes	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.3	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	1,942	15,723	2,303	16,295	1,886	12,842	1,455	9,234	7,586	54,094
N of Miss	72	508	33	385	21	272	24	190	150	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.0	95.5	94.3	95.8	94.9	97.9	96.3	95.8	94.7
Yes	5.4	6.0	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.1	2.1	3.7	4.2	5.3
N of Valid	1,942	15,723	2,303	16,295	1,886	12,842	1,455	9,234	7,586	54,094
N of Miss	72	508	33	385	21	272	24	190	150	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,942	15,723	2,303	16,295	1,886	12,842	1,455	9,234	7,586	54,094
N of Miss	72	508	33	385	21	272	24	190	150	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	29.6	38.0	25.5	34.1	23.2	29.8	21.0	27.4	25.1	33.1
Yes	70.4	62.0	74.5	65.9	76.8	70.2	79.0	72.6	74.9	66.9
N of Valid	1,942	15,723	2,303	16,295	1,886	12,842	1,455	9,234	7,586	54,094
N of Miss	72	508	33	385	21	272	24	190	150	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.9	98.6	98.1	98.7	97.8	98.5	98.0	98.5	98.0
Yes	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	1,942	15,723	2,303	16,295	1,886	12,842	1,455	9,234	7,586	54,094
N of Miss	72	508	33	385	21	272	24	190	150	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.1	80.0	89.8	82.0	93.2	85.5	95.8	90.0	91.6	83.6
Yes	10.9	20.0	10.2	18.0	6.8	14.5	4.2	10.0	8.4	16.4
N of Valid	1,942	15,723	2,303	16,295	1,886	12,842	1,455	9,234	7,586	54,094
N of Miss	72	508	33	385	21	272	24	190	150	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.2	4.1	2.5	3.4	1.4	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.2	3.3
Some high school	2.7	3.3	4.2	5.0	10.8	11.3	16.1	15.7	7.8	7.9
Completed high school	8.2	9.3	15.4	14.3	15.8	17.3	17.8	19.2	14.1	14.4
Some college	7.8	7.4	9.7	9.7	12.1	12.3	15.5	13.3	10.9	10.3
Completed college	24.0	21.6	26.5	25.5	29.8	26.8	28.2	26.6	27.1	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	10.3	9.9	13.7	11.3	13.6	12.0	12.3	11.6	12.5	11.1
Don't know	41.9	42.3	26.6	29.1	14.9	16.3	7.2	8.7	23.8	26.3
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	1,920	15,552	2,298	16,412	1,891	12,942	1,462	9,310	7,571	54,216
N of Miss	94	679	38	268	16	172	17	114	165	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.0	12.5	16.2	14.4	16.9	15.5	18.2	16.8	16.2	14.5
Yes	86.0	87.5	83.8	85.6	83.1	84.5	81.8	83.2	83.8	85.5
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	94.0	91.8	93.2	92.2	93.5	92.8	94.0	92.5	93.6
Yes	6.7	6.0	8.2	6.8	7.8	6.5	7.2	6.0	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.9	85.4	86.2	86.8	88.5	88.7	90.0	90.1	87.2	87.4
Yes	15.1	14.6	13.8	13.2	11.5	11.3	10.0	9.9	12.8	12.6
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.5	96.1	95.7	96.2	96.2	97.1	96.5	96.0	95.6
Yes	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.7	38.4	43.5	41.6	42.0	41.1	44.2	41.8	42.8	40.6
Yes	58.3	61.6	56.5	58.4	58.0	58.9	55.8	58.2	57.2	59.4
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.9	85.7	82.7	84.1	83.7	84.4	85.3	86.7	83.2	85.1
Yes	18.1	14.3	17.3	15.9	16.3	15.6	14.7	13.3	16.8	14.9
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	91.0	91.5	92.3	93.0	93.5	94.6	94.6	92.2	92.6
Yes	9.7	9.0	8.5	7.7	7.0	6.5	5.4	5.4	7.8	7.4
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	94.5	96.3	95.5	96.6	96.3	96.8	96.7	96.0	95.6
Yes	5.7	5.5	3.7	4.5	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.1	98.1	97.6	98.1	97.9	97.2	97.2	97.8	97.4
Yes	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.1	50.8	52.2	51.0	55.8	52.9	59.4	57.0	54.2	52.4
Yes	48.9	49.2	47.8	49.0	44.2	47.1	40.6	43.0	45.8	47.6
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.8	94.0	94.4	94.3	95.0	96.1	96.3	94.4	95.0
Yes	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.0	3.9	3.7	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.6	52.8	56.2	53.4	55.9	55.4	61.7	59.9	56.8	54.8
Yes	45.4	47.2	43.8	46.6	44.1	44.6	38.3	40.1	43.2	45.2
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.8	94.5	94.5	94.8	95.6	95.9	96.5	94.6	95.2
Yes	6.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.5	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	95.6	96.5	96.0	96.4	95.9	95.5	95.7	96.3	95.8
Yes	3.5	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	1,993	16,088	2,322	16,597	1,903	13,052	1,474	9,363	7,692	55,100
N of Miss	21	143	14	83	4	62	5	61	44	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.2	10.5	10.1	12.2	11.4	10.5	9.8
no	39.5	36.2	38.1	36.9	34.4	33.7	31.6	30.8	36.3	34.9
yes	43.6	47.4	46.3	48.1	47.8	47.9	45.7	47.5	45.9	47.8
YES!	6.6	7.1	5.9	5.8	7.4	8.3	10.5	10.3	7.3	7.5
N of Valid	1,940	15,633	2,288	16,284	1,863	12,770	1,445	9,155	7,536	53,842
N of Miss	74	598	48	396	44	344	34	269	200	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.5	8.5	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.7	11.3	9.7	10.2
no	43.8	45.1	48.5	48.7	46.9	46.8	46.3	43.6	46.5	46.3
yes	39.5	37.9	38.9	37.2	38.5	37.7	37.4	38.9	38.6	37.8
YES!	7.9	7.5	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	6.2	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	1,931	15,504	2,271	16,153	1,849	12,660	1,429	9,087	7,480	53,404
N of Miss	83	727	65	527	58	454	50	337	256	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.3	3.8	5.9	5.9	7.9	7.0	6.9	7.4	6.2	5.8
no	17.1	17.9	26.8	26.1	31.3	29.7	26.9	25.5	25.4	24.4
yes	55.7	54.4	51.1	53.4	50.3	51.2	50.2	52.1	51.9	53.0
YES!	22.9	23.9	16.2	14.6	10.5	12.2	15.9	15.1	16.5	16.8
N of Valid	1,940	15,564	2,277	16,195	1,852	12,684	1,441	9,111	7,510	53,554
N of Miss	74	667	59	485	55	430	38	313	226	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.3	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.2
no	10.3	10.9	4.7	6.7	6.0	6.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.8
yes	45.0	45.0	43.6	44.7	43.4	44.2	44.6	45.8	44.1	44.9
YES!	42.5	41.3	50.4	46.9	48.8	47.8	45.9	44.7	47.1	45.1
N of Valid	1,951	15,636	2,278	16,229	1,862	12,725	1,439	9,132	7,530	53,722
N of Miss	63	595	58	451	45	389	40	292	206	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.6
no	11.1	13.2	18.0	18.1	19.0	18.4	16.0	16.4	16.1	16.5
yes	51.2	51.1	55.6	54.6	57.1	56.7	55.6	55.5	54.8	54.3
YES!	34.7	32.7	22.6	23.5	20.4	21.0	24.4	24.1	25.5	25.7
N of Valid	1,935	15,542	2,276	16,169	1,855	12,696	1,444	9,115	7,510	53,522
N of Miss	79	689	60	511	52	418	35	309	226	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	5.0	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.3
no	9.3	11.6	15.5	17.0	18.0	18.4	16.1	16.3	14.6	15.6
yes	50.1	48.3	56.3	56.0	59.2	57.7	57.5	58.3	55.6	54.6
YES!	35.9	35.2	21.9	20.6	15.9	16.5	18.7	18.5	23.4	23.5
N of Valid	1,926	15,463	2,248	16,078	1,844	12,642	1,433	9,082	7,451	53,265
N of Miss	88	768	88	602	63	472	46	342	285	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.3	16.0	16.9	22.7	22.6	22.2	25.3	16.8	17.5
no	34.9	36.8	48.6	46.9	51.6	48.9	49.5	45.3	46.0	44.2
yes	42.9	39.7	28.5	29.4	21.4	23.9	23.8	24.3	29.6	30.2
YES!	14.3	14.1	6.9	6.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.2	7.7	8.1
N of Valid	1,926	15,506	2,274	16,155	1,851	12,670	1,444	9,119	7,495	53,450
N of Miss	88	725	62	525	56	444	35	305	241	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.2	11.0	11.3	13.9	13.1	13.8	13.0	11.8	11.4
no	33.3	33.8	42.7	41.5	47.6	44.2	41.5	38.5	41.3	39.4
yes	44.3	44.3	38.9	39.7	33.8	36.5	37.0	40.8	38.6	40.5
YES!	13.1	12.6	7.4	7.5	4.8	6.1	7.7	7.6	8.3	8.7
N of Valid	1,905	15,349	2,262	16,104	1,848	12,657	1,442	9,095	7,457	53,205
N of Miss	109	882	74	576	59	457	37	329	279	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.9	9.0	6.2	6.4	7.7	8.1
no	33.5	34.8	31.7	33.8	31.7	32.1	28.3	28.3	31.5	32.7
yes	45.0	44.0	46.8	44.9	46.2	45.3	47.7	47.2	46.4	45.1
YES!	13.5	13.1	14.0	13.2	13.2	13.5	17.9	18.1	14.4	14.1
N of Valid	1,901	15,338	2,265	16,135	1,851	12,673	1,443	9,109	7,460	53,255
N of Miss	113	893	71	545	56	441	36	315	276	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5
no	15.2	16.0	16.6	16.3	16.5	15.1	13.8	13.9	15.7	15.5
yes	55.2	54.2	61.9	61.2	65.6	65.1	62.8	63.7	61.3	60.5
YES!	25.4	25.9	18.7	18.9	14.9	16.8	19.7	18.8	19.7	20.4
N of Valid	1,916	15,444	2,260	16,123	1,853	12,669	1,445	9,105	7,474	53,341
N of Miss	98	787	76	557	54	445	34	319	262	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.5	7.3	10.0	9.4	13.0	11.9	11.9	11.4	10.2	9.7
Rarely	17.5	14.3	17.5	18.3	22.3	21.5	20.9	21.3	19.4	18.4
Sometimes	35.2	36.2	41.0	40.1	40.1	40.5	40.2	39.9	39.1	39.0
Often	22.0	22.8	22.2	22.9	18.9	20.3	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.9
Almost always	18.7	19.4	9.4	9.3	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.5	10.2	11.0
N of Valid	1,956	15,729	2,287	16,278	1,866	12,750	1,446	9,141	7,555	53,898
N of Miss	58	502	49	402	41	364	33	283	181	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.9	10.8	4.9	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.1	5.9	6.2
Rarely	25.6	26.8	21.8	21.1	18.5	17.5	19.0	18.0	21.5	21.4
Sometimes	33.2	32.5	34.8	36.0	34.6	36.1	39.7	37.9	35.3	35.3
Often	16.9	16.5	22.7	22.4	25.2	25.8	22.5	24.6	21.8	21.9
Almost always	13.4	13.4	15.8	15.5	18.1	16.9	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.2
N of Valid	1,946	15,579	2,276	16,171	1,850	12,676	1,440	9,093	7,512	53,519
N of Miss	68	652	60	509	57	438	39	331	224	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0
Rarely	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.1	4.1	2.9	3.2
Sometimes	7.4	8.5	12.7	15.1	16.2	19.6	18.8	19.6	13.4	15.0
Often	20.3	22.8	31.5	32.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	36.2	30.0	30.8
Almost always	70.1	66.1	51.9	48.3	44.5	40.4	42.8	39.1	53.0	50.0
N of Valid	1,950	15,638	2,286	16,241	1,858	12,726	1,445	9,124	7,539	53,729
N of Miss	64	593	50	439	49	388	34	300	197	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.1	9.0	8.2	7.8	8.3	6.8	6.5
Rarely	11.2	11.3	21.9	20.7	31.3	28.2	29.2	28.6	22.9	21.1
Sometimes	31.7	31.7	39.4	39.8	39.7	41.1	40.7	40.9	37.8	37.9
Often	29.8	30.3	22.7	23.8	15.7	17.5	17.8	17.4	21.8	23.1
Almost always	22.7	22.2	9.7	9.7	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.7	10.7	11.4
N of Valid	1,891	15,342	2,228	15,924	1,830	12,448	1,419	8,914	7,368	52,628
N of Miss	123	889	108	756	77	666	60	510	368	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.2
Mostly D's	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.4
Mostly C's	11.1	12.3	15.3	16.9	16.9	19.0	15.8	17.5	14.7	16.2
Mostly B's	35.9	37.0	35.6	36.1	33.9	34.7	33.9	34.1	34.9	35.7
Mostly A's	48.3	45.8	42.3	39.6	41.7	38.4	44.4	42.2	44.1	41.6
N of Valid	1,930	15,508	2,273	16,120	1,857	12,616	1,434	9,044	7,494	53,288
N of Miss	84	723	63	560	50	498	45	380	242	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	32.2	31.9	13.6	13.7	6.3	7.3	5.2	6.3	15.0	16.3
Quite important	26.9	28.2	20.0	21.5	14.2	15.2	12.5	15.0	18.9	20.9
Fairly important	25.6	25.0	34.0	34.7	33.4	34.4	35.1	34.5	31.9	31.7
Slightly important	12.2	12.3	26.7	24.8	37.3	35.1	37.1	34.9	27.6	25.3
Not at all important	3.1	2.6	5.7	5.3	8.8	8.0	10.1	9.3	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	1,933	15,609	2,268	16,152	1,858	12,646	1,438	9,067	7,497	53,474
N of Miss	81	622	68	528	49	468	41	357	239	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	45.8	51.7	52.9	55.6	56.3	58.4	46.9	50.9	50.8	54.3
1	16.3	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.1	12.8	15.7	14.1	14.4	13.3
2	10.2	10.2	12.1	10.1	10.4	9.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.2
3	10.7	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.1	10.3	9.0	9.2	8.3
4-5	10.7	9.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	7.5	8.8	8.5	9.0	8.5
6-10	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.7	3.0	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.5
11 or more	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	1,917	15,569	2,268	16,155	1,857	12,639	1,440	9,063	7,482	53,426
N of Miss	97	662	68	525	50	475	39	361	254	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	87.6	75.8	75.3	73.2	72.5	72.3	72.8	77.6	77.8
Little chance	6.6	6.6	12.6	12.8	13.3	14.3	16.6	14.8	12.0	11.7
Some chance	3.5	3.2	6.6	6.9	8.4	8.3	7.0	7.8	6.3	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	1,940	15,530	2,276	16,118	1,852	12,588	1,435	9,036	7,503	53,272
N of Miss	74	701	60	562	55	526	44	388	233	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.8	6.4	11.5	11.2	13.9	13.2	12.9	12.9	10.9	10.6
Little chance	9.9	9.1	17.0	17.1	20.8	19.6	18.3	17.7	16.3	15.5
Some chance	19.0	19.3	23.6	24.6	24.4	26.9	25.8	27.8	23.0	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.8	32.2	28.2	29.0	24.9	25.6	25.1	26.0	27.7	28.6
Very good chance	33.6	33.1	19.8	18.0	16.0	14.7	18.0	15.6	22.1	21.2
N of Valid	1,936	15,508	2,253	16,003	1,829	12,455	1,424	8,963	7,442	52,929
N of Miss	78	723	83	677	78	659	55	461	294	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	85.0	69.9	68.6	55.3	56.0	50.1	51.5	66.4	67.5
Little chance	8.2	8.2	13.7	14.1	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.5	13.2	13.2
Some chance	3.4	3.5	9.4	9.1	15.5	14.3	15.9	15.5	10.6	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.1	5.2	5.9	9.0	10.1	12.3	11.6	6.7	6.8
Very good chance	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.2	4.7	3.7	5.4	4.9	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	1,931	15,433	2,262	16,043	1,847	12,528	1,434	9,012	7,474	53,016
N of Miss	83	798	74	637	60	586	45	412	262	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.4	10.2	12.2	13.4	13.6	14.1	12.3	13.8	11.8	12.7
Little chance	10.6	11.4	16.2	17.3	18.9	17.7	16.7	15.6	15.5	15.4
Some chance	20.6	21.3	27.0	27.5	29.9	30.5	30.8	29.5	26.8	26.7
Pretty good chance	27.3	28.1	26.5	25.4	23.7	24.1	23.0	26.1	25.3	26.0
Very good chance	32.0	29.1	18.1	16.4	13.9	13.6	17.2	15.0	20.5	19.2
N of Valid	1,935	15,458	2,267	16,048	1,843	12,519	1,433	9,009	7,478	53,034
N of Miss	79	773	69	632	64	595	46	415	258	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.7	88.5	71.3	69.7	56.7	55.8	52.9	50.4	68.6	68.6
Little chance	5.7	5.3	9.9	10.7	12.6	12.9	14.3	14.6	10.3	10.3
Some chance	2.7	2.7	8.0	7.9	13.0	12.4	13.8	14.1	9.0	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	6.5	6.5	10.1	10.3	11.1	11.8	7.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.6	4.3	5.2	7.6	8.7	7.9	9.0	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	1,924	15,381	2,262	15,991	1,850	12,514	1,433	9,011	7,469	52,897
N of Miss	90	850	74	689	57	600	46	413	267	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.6	80.2	74.1	73.4	70.9	70.6	72.0	71.0	74.1	74.3
Little chance	9.7	9.1	10.5	11.2	12.1	13.1	13.5	13.4	11.3	11.4
Some chance	4.9	4.4	6.8	6.9	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.3	7.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.9
Very good chance	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	1,920	15,364	2,261	16,022	1,847	12,525	1,432	9,002	7,460	52,913
N of Miss	94	867	75	658	60	589	47	422	276	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.6	84.4	64.8	64.3	52.2	53.7	50.5	52.0	64.0	65.6
Little chance	6.6	6.8	12.1	11.5	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.3	11.1	10.7
Some chance	4.1	3.6	8.9	9.3	12.8	12.1	13.2	13.6	9.4	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.8	7.7	7.9	11.5	10.8	11.4	10.9	8.1	7.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.5	6.5	7.0	10.8	10.5	11.1	10.2	7.3	7.0
N of Valid	1,921	15,422	2,263	16,050	1,848	12,552	1,435	9,017	7,467	53,041
N of Miss	93	809	73	630	59	562	44	407	269	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.5	77.9	69.9	69.3	70.6	70.6	71.1	72.4	72.2	72.6
Little chance	13.0	12.4	15.4	15.4	16.2	15.8	15.4	15.6	15.0	14.6
Some chance	5.5	5.3	7.6	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.7	7.5	7.3	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.3	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3
Very good chance	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	1,926	15,457	2,269	16,075	1,851	12,551	1,432	9,020	7,478	53,103
N of Miss	88	774	67	605	56	563	47	404	258	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	93.1	93.3	85.1	83.5	74.8	73.6	89.0	89.1
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
12	0.4	0.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.9	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.0	2.1	1.9
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.6	2.0	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	7.1	6.5	1.7	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,951	15,615	2,277	16,124	1,848	12,577	1,436	9,019	7,512	53,335
N of Miss	63	616	59	556	59	537	43	405	224	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	94.6	89.0	89.7	85.0	85.3	77.5	80.2	87.2	88.5
10 or younger	3.6	3.4	4.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.6
11	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
12	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4
13	0.1	0.1	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	5.0	3.8	1.1	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,939	15,539	2,263	16,053	1,846	12,512	1,429	8,970	7,477	53,074
N of Miss	75	692	73	627	61	602	50	454	259	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.7	82.0	73.2	73.2	63.3	63.6	53.0	54.9	69.3	70.4
10 or younger	11.1	12.1	10.3	9.7	5.8	6.6	4.0	4.5	8.2	8.8
11	4.4	4.3	3.3	3.7	2.5	2.5	1.2	1.5	3.0	3.2
12	1.4	1.2	4.5	4.9	3.2	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.9
13	0.1	0.1	6.6	6.4	5.9	5.7	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.9
14	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.8	8.4	7.6	5.3	5.9	3.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	3.7	3.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	11.7	10.1	2.9	2.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.0	9.0	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	1,935	15,508	2,269	16,096	1,849	12,523	1,433	8,988	7,486	53,115
N of Miss	79	723	67	584	58	591	46	436	250	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.4	95.3	95.4	88.4	89.0	80.8	81.8	91.8	92.5
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.4	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	6.4	6.2	1.6	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.7	6.5	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,946	15,563	2,269	16,113	1,846	12,537	1,428	9,005	7,489	53,218
N of Miss	68	668	67	567	61	577	51	419	247	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.7	86.5	78.8	81.1	79.6	80.0	79.3	79.7	80.6	82.2
10 or younger	10.0	8.2	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.7	5.4	4.8	7.6	6.7
11	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.9
12	1.6	1.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7
13	0.1	0.1	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.0	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.3	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.9	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,945	15,590	2,276	16,123	1,848	12,564	1,432	9,012	7,501	53,289
N of Miss	69	641	60	557	59	550	47	412	235	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	97.9	97.8	96.6	97.0	96.4	96.8	97.5	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,944	15,564	2,271	16,105	1,848	12,562	1,434	9,021	7,497	53,252
N of Miss	70	667	65	575	59	552	45	403	239	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.8	91.0	90.7	91.4	91.8	91.6	93.0	92.5	91.5	91.5
10 or younger	4.4	4.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.6	3.0	3.0
11	3.6	3.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,939	15,523	2,263	16,044	1,840	12,527	1,433	8,999	7,475	53,093
N of Miss	75	708	73	636	67	587	46	425	261	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	94.8	85.6	85.5	73.8	75.7	68.0	70.8	81.7	83.4
10 or younger	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.3
11	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6
12	0.9	0.8	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.8	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.3	3.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.6	5.9	7.3	6.6	3.0	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3	8.6	7.0	2.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.6	4.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,942	15,557	2,274	16,104	1,844	12,544	1,435	9,018	7,495	53,223
N of Miss	72	674	62	576	63	570	44	406	241	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	97.0	95.3	95.4	93.7	93.6	93.1	93.4	95.0	95.1
10 or younger	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.4
11	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,934	15,531	2,277	16,118	1,850	12,571	1,434	9,024	7,495	53,244
N of Miss	80	700	59	562	57	543	45	400	241	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	90.6	89.2	89.4	91.5	90.0	92.9	92.1	90.2	90.4
Wrong	9.2	7.2	8.5	8.4	6.6	7.6	5.6	5.8	7.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,959	15,677	2,283	16,185	1,860	12,616	1,438	9,040	7,540	53,518
N of Miss	55	554	53	495	47	498	41	384	196	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.9	64.0	58.2	57.2	63.5	58.5	68.7	65.9	62.7	61.0
Wrong	31.7	30.4	34.1	35.1	29.7	32.9	23.7	26.5	30.4	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.7	4.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.8	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,949	15,554	2,267	16,049	1,843	12,513	1,426	8,978	7,485	53,094
N of Miss	65	677	69	631	64	601	53	446	251	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	41.0	46.0	35.1	35.7	41.4	39.1	49.8	49.7	41.0	41.9
Wrong	41.4	36.8	38.6	39.6	36.9	36.6	31.6	31.9	37.6	36.8
A little bit wrong	15.0	14.5	23.4	21.7	19.2	21.6	17.0	16.7	19.0	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	1,943	15,509	2,265	16,037	1,839	12,517	1,427	8,983	7,474	53,046
N of Miss	71	722	71	643	68	597	52	441	262	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	81.6	72.0	73.7	75.7	73.1	78.0	77.8	76.0	76.6
Wrong	15.4	13.3	20.7	19.5	17.9	20.2	16.5	16.7	17.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,951	15,592	2,269	16,092	1,845	12,554	1,429	9,018	7,494	53,256
N of Miss	63	639	67	588	62	560	50	406	242	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	70.2	53.9	55.6	47.8	49.1	51.7	50.6	55.1	57.5
Wrong	26.1	23.3	32.9	32.1	34.6	34.2	27.3	30.1	30.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.3	5.1	11.4	10.5	15.2	14.1	17.4	16.1	12.2	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,952	15,604	2,280	16,130	1,856	12,581	1,435	9,022	7,523	53,337
N of Miss	62	627	56	550	51	533	44	402	213	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	86.5	69.8	70.8	57.5	56.2	49.9	51.9	66.9	68.8
Wrong	10.8	9.4	20.0	19.5	22.2	23.6	20.5	22.4	18.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	8.2	7.7	16.0	16.0	21.7	19.3	11.4	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	4.2	7.9	6.4	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	1,951	15,613	2,281	16,144	1,852	12,577	1,437	9,027	7,521	53,361
N of Miss	63	618	55	536	55	537	42	397	215	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	87.8	73.5	76.5	68.5	67.8	64.6	66.2	73.6	76.0
Wrong	11.4	9.8	20.6	18.2	22.9	22.9	21.4	21.5	18.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.8	4.4	4.3	6.6	7.0	10.2	8.6	5.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.0	2.3	3.8	3.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,954	15,610	2,275	16,153	1,856	12,577	1,437	9,026	7,522	53,366
N of Miss	60	621	61	527	51	537	42	398	214	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	91.1	74.6	75.7	59.8	58.2	51.4	50.4	70.4	71.8
Wrong	7.4	6.4	14.5	14.1	18.9	19.4	16.7	18.4	14.2	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.6	7.7	7.2	13.9	13.8	16.4	17.3	9.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	3.2	3.0	7.4	8.6	15.5	13.9	6.0	5.6
N of Valid	1,943	15,536	2,268	16,070	1,849	12,505	1,425	8,980	7,485	53,091
N of Miss	71	695	68	610	58	609	54	444	251	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	92.3	84.5	84.8	81.6	79.5	80.9	80.5	85.1	85.0
Wrong	5.8	6.0	12.2	11.9	15.3	16.1	14.6	15.0	11.8	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	1,950	15,611	2,272	16,134	1,851	12,564	1,434	9,009	7,507	53,318
N of Miss	64	620	64	546	56	550	45	415	229	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	61.4	65.9	65.6	66.2	72.8	72.3	83.3	80.9	69.8	70.1
Wrong	15.7	14.4	17.8	17.6	15.7	16.4	11.3	12.3	15.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	2.2	2.6	4.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	16.2	13.8	10.9	10.7	7.1	7.3	3.2	4.2	9.8	9.6
N of Valid	1,812	14,701	2,220	15,744	1,835	12,411	1,431	8,969	7,298	51,825
N of Miss	202	1,530	116	936	72	703	48	455	438	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	95.7	90.4	91.1	89.4	87.8	88.9	88.0	90.9	91.1
Wrong	4.5	3.4	7.8	7.4	9.1	9.8	8.2	8.6	7.3	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,946	15,564	2,275	16,129	1,854	12,565	1,435	9,018	7,510	53,276
N of Miss	68	667	61	551	53	549	44	406	226	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	86.1	67.5	69.4	58.1	57.2	53.3	54.7	66.8	68.9
Wrong	10.3	9.7	20.0	18.9	21.0	22.6	19.3	20.8	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.0	8.8	8.7	15.6	14.6	17.7	17.0	10.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.1	3.7	2.9	5.4	5.6	9.7	7.5	4.7	3.8
N of Valid	1,953	15,607	2,277	16,151	1,857	12,582	1,437	9,015	7,524	53,355
N of Miss	61	624	59	529	50	532	42	409	212	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.7	89.3	84.4	86.4	87.7	88.1	88.6	90.2	87.2	88.3
1 to 2 times	8.6	8.4	11.6	10.4	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.7	9.6	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,944	15,543	2,275	16,087	1,835	12,467	1,434	8,956	7,488	53,053
N of Miss	70	688	61	593	72	647	45	468	248	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.7	91.9	91.4	92.6	93.8	93.0	93.9	93.7	92.5	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.5	4.9	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	1,939	15,471	2,266	16,001	1,834	12,409	1,435	8,927	7,474	52,808
N of Miss	75	760	70	679	73	705	44	497	262	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.8	98.9	97.9	97.8	96.7	97.0	98.4	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,939	15,460	2,265	15,980	1,834	12,422	1,430	8,925	7,468	52,787
N of Miss	75	771	71	700	73	692	49	499	268	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,939	15,505	2,270	16,049	1,834	12,442	1,434	8,934	7,477	52,930
N of Miss	75	726	66	631	73	672	45	490	259	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.4	43.6	32.6	36.4	32.2	33.0	33.1	34.1	35.4	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.1	25.4	24.0	23.0	19.4	20.1	15.0	16.0	21.4	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.9	13.2	15.6	15.8	15.1	15.4	16.5	15.2	15.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.7	4.9	6.1	5.8	7.2	6.8	7.9	7.2	6.4	6.0
10+ times	13.9	12.9	21.7	19.0	26.0	24.6	27.6	27.6	21.9	20.0
N of Valid	1,916	15,390	2,265	16,024	1,839	12,439	1,431	8,936	7,451	52,789
N of Miss	98	841	71	656	68	675	48	488	285	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.8	98.2	98.1	98.1	97.9	97.3	98.1	98.1	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,925	15,430	2,260	15,976	1,830	12,400	1,426	8,909	7,441	52,715
N of Miss	89	801	76	704	77	714	53	515	295	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.2	90.6	91.5	91.4	93.5	93.1	94.9	94.9	92.3	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.3	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.8	5.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,934	15,467	2,264	16,018	1,840	12,429	1,431	8,925	7,469	52,839
N of Miss	80	764	72	662	67	685	48	499	267	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	96.6	96.1	94.2	92.2	91.5	90.7	95.7	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.8	2.1	2.5	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.8	2.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.8	2.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,933	15,474	2,266	16,008	1,833	12,423	1,433	8,926	7,465	52,831
N of Miss	81	757	70	672	74	691	46	498	271	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,937	15,468	2,259	16,002	1,832	12,424	1,429	8,919	7,457	52,813
N of Miss	77	763	77	678	75	690	50	505	279	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.6	95.2	86.9	87.1	78.3	79.7	73.2	76.6	84.2	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.7	2.9	5.6	5.3	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.4	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.8	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0
10+ times	0.7	0.8	4.3	4.1	10.2	9.5	16.6	13.8	7.2	6.1
N of Valid	1,936	15,450	2,260	16,006	1,838	12,440	1,432	8,929	7,466	52,825
N of Miss	78	781	76	674	69	674	47	495	270	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	93.7	94.7	95.3	96.0	95.6	95.9	96.4	95.0	95.1
No, but would like to	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,838	14,687	2,153	15,293	1,767	11,912	1,375	8,534	7,133	50,426
N of Miss	176	1,544	183	1,387	140	1,202	104	890	603	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.7	17.9	17.8	17.2	18.1	19.2	22.4	23.2	18.7	18.9
Yes	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	78.4	78.7	79.2	80.0	79.9	78.2	75.5	74.5	78.5	78.3
N of Valid	1,879	15,138	2,241	15,769	1,816	12,245	1,415	8,773	7,351	51,925
N of Miss	135	1,093	95	911	91	869	64	651	385	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.4	18.3	11.2	12.6	10.2	10.7	11.2	10.8	12.3	13.5
Slight risk	8.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.7	6.1
Moderate risk	17.3	15.9	19.0	17.7	15.6	16.6	14.9	16.0	17.0	16.6
Great risk	51.8	53.1	59.0	59.4	64.6	62.7	63.6	63.5	59.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	6.0	4.4	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,928	15,402	2,264	15,987	1,830	12,408	1,427	8,914	7,449	52,711
N of Miss	86	829	72	693	77	706	52	510	287	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.7	22.1	23.0	23.7	32.5	33.5	41.4	41.2	28.5	28.5
Slight risk	20.0	20.4	26.4	26.1	28.3	27.5	24.1	25.4	24.8	24.6
Moderate risk	20.8	19.5	19.9	20.0	16.1	16.3	13.8	13.4	18.0	17.9
Great risk	26.3	26.7	23.7	23.7	18.3	17.5	15.7	15.2	21.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	11.3	7.0	6.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,908	15,274	2,244	15,805	1,806	12,227	1,395	8,763	7,353	52,069
N of Miss	106	957	92	875	101	887	84	661	383	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.3	20.6	17.4	18.4	23.1	23.2	29.5	28.5	21.9	21.9
Slight risk	8.8	9.6	14.8	14.5	20.5	21.3	22.9	23.3	16.2	16.2
Moderate risk	21.0	19.4	24.4	24.0	23.8	23.6	21.0	21.9	22.7	22.2
Great risk	38.4	38.6	36.3	36.5	27.6	26.7	21.6	21.7	31.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	11.7	7.2	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.6	7.3	7.5
N of Valid	1,902	15,162	2,237	15,786	1,809	12,259	1,415	8,817	7,363	52,024
N of Miss	112	1,069	99	894	98	855	64	607	373	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.2	21.0	15.9	16.4	16.6	15.8	16.8	15.5	17.4	17.5
Slight risk	18.2	16.5	20.0	18.3	19.1	18.8	22.3	19.7	19.7	18.1
Moderate risk	22.4	21.9	26.1	26.3	27.6	27.6	26.2	27.0	25.5	25.4
Great risk	33.6	35.1	33.8	35.0	33.6	33.8	30.6	33.8	33.1	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.5	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4
N of Valid	1,917	15,317	2,259	15,932	1,821	12,354	1,426	8,871	7,423	52,474
N of Miss	97	914	77	748	86	760	53	553	313	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.1	19.9	13.8	14.2	12.7	13.0	13.8	13.4	14.9	15.5
Slight risk	10.9	9.6	11.8	10.8	14.7	13.0	15.3	14.7	12.9	11.6
Moderate risk	22.6	20.9	26.2	25.2	27.6	26.8	29.2	28.1	26.2	24.8
Great risk	41.5	43.6	43.7	45.3	41.4	43.1	37.9	39.8	41.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	6.0	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	1,917	15,296	2,255	15,929	1,824	12,368	1,423	8,889	7,419	52,482
N of Miss	97	935	81	751	83	746	56	535	317	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	19.0	11.8	12.6	9.8	10.6	9.9	10.4	12.6	13.7
Slight risk	5.3	5.2	7.1	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.3	6.2	5.6
Moderate risk	12.7	13.1	16.1	15.6	15.9	16.3	14.9	15.3	14.9	15.0
Great risk	55.2	53.7	57.6	58.9	62.1	60.2	61.7	62.2	58.9	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.0	7.4	7.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.6
N of Valid	1,913	15,273	2,250	15,914	1,818	12,357	1,425	8,879	7,406	52,423
N of Miss	101	958	86	766	89	757	54	545	330	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.9	19.0	12.1	12.6	10.0	10.6	9.6	10.1	12.6	13.6
Slight risk	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.0
Moderate risk	11.0	11.3	15.6	14.7	14.6	15.7	14.8	14.3	14.0	13.9
Great risk	57.7	56.7	60.4	61.6	64.8	62.0	63.7	64.3	61.4	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	9.3	7.9	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.7	7.5	8.0	7.8
N of Valid	1,909	15,210	2,247	15,888	1,817	12,327	1,421	8,861	7,394	52,286
N of Miss	105	1,021	89	792	90	787	58	563	342	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.9	19.1	14.0	14.6	13.7	14.2	16.4	14.7	15.4	15.8
Slight risk	12.9	10.7	17.5	16.4	20.8	21.1	21.5	21.0	17.9	16.6
Moderate risk	21.3	19.5	25.5	25.6	29.1	27.6	26.4	28.2	25.5	24.8
Great risk	39.2	42.2	37.1	37.8	32.5	32.6	31.4	31.2	35.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	8.5	5.9	5.5	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.9	5.8	6.1
N of Valid	1,921	15,282	2,255	15,917	1,826	12,355	1,423	8,885	7,425	52,439
N of Miss	93	949	81	763	81	759	56	539	311	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.9	19.5	14.7	14.8	14.2	15.2	18.0	16.4	16.3	16.5
Slight risk	12.1	10.9	17.5	17.4	23.6	22.6	22.0	22.8	18.5	17.6
Moderate risk	21.3	20.9	27.4	26.7	28.2	27.6	27.2	26.7	26.0	25.2
Great risk	34.8	36.4	32.8	33.4	27.9	28.4	27.1	28.1	31.0	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	12.4	7.7	7.6	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	8.2	8.4
N of Valid	1,916	15,247	2,252	15,920	1,826	12,367	1,425	8,882	7,419	52,416
N of Miss	98	984	84	760	81	747	54	542	317	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.1	19.1	13.2	13.6	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.2	14.5	14.9
Slight risk	6.9	5.9	9.2	8.3	11.1	11.4	13.3	12.1	9.9	9.0
Moderate risk	15.4	13.7	20.8	20.7	26.2	25.0	24.1	25.7	21.4	20.5
Great risk	46.3	48.4	49.0	49.3	43.9	44.6	42.2	42.7	45.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	12.9	7.8	8.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	1,917	15,258	2,252	15,911	1,830	12,362	1,421	8,882	7,420	52,413
N of Miss	97	973	84	769	77	752	58	542	316	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.9	96.6	94.0	94.4	89.9	91.5	86.7	88.5	92.3	93.4
Once or twice	2.4	2.5	4.5	4.1	6.4	5.2	7.6	6.5	5.0	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,850	14,699	2,184	15,329	1,754	11,766	1,383	8,518	7,171	50,312
N of Miss	164	1,532	152	1,351	153	1,348	96	906	565	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	98.1	98.5	97.0	97.3	96.0	96.3	97.7	98.0
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,863	14,943	2,193	15,561	1,779	11,990	1,403	8,649	7,238	51,143
N of Miss	151	1,288	143	1,119	128	1,124	76	775	498	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	95.4	90.2	90.9	87.1	86.6	78.6	82.0	88.5	89.7
Once or twice	3.8	3.8	7.0	6.9	8.4	8.7	12.5	10.7	7.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.5	5.1	3.9	2.0	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.7	1.3
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,860	14,911	2,192	15,522	1,770	11,946	1,394	8,618	7,216	50,997
N of Miss	154	1,320	144	1,158	137	1,168	85	806	520	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	98.3	98.4	97.4	97.3	95.7	96.0	97.9	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,871	14,972	2,195	15,573	1,785	12,012	1,396	8,619	7,247	51,176
N of Miss	143	1,259	141	1,107	122	1,102	83	805	489	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.1	59.8	59.5	61.3	63.7	65.2	67.8	68.5	61.8	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.1	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.7	9.1	10.6	8.6	9.7	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.2	3.4	5.8	4.9	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.7
I don't know	24.6	25.2	22.0	22.2	19.2	18.0	13.4	14.6	20.3	20.8
N of Valid	1,884	15,119	2,222	15,726	1,809	12,183	1,411	8,798	7,326	51,826
N of Miss	130	1,112	114	954	98	931	68	626	410	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.1	32.5	40.6	31.3	46.1	42.1	52.8	48.4	42.4	37.1
Rarely	17.1	20.2	23.2	23.3	25.0	23.5	20.9	21.1	21.6	22.1
Sometimes	25.9	24.8	20.8	25.6	18.3	21.0	17.2	18.9	20.8	23.1
Often	14.6	13.9	10.5	13.6	7.4	9.3	6.7	8.2	10.1	11.8
Almost always	9.3	8.5	4.9	6.3	3.3	4.1	2.4	3.4	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	1,863	15,025	2,211	15,664	1,797	12,075	1,398	8,667	7,269	51,431
N of Miss	151	1,206	125	1,016	110	1,039	81	757	467	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.1	87.9	86.3	86.2	84.5	83.5	80.0	81.8	85.1	85.3
1 time	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.6	6.2	6.3	7.3	6.3	5.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.4
6 or more times	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.2	4.9	4.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	1,843	14,833	2,197	15,495	1,783	11,935	1,402	8,615	7,225	50,878
N of Miss	171	1,398	139	1,185	124	1,179	77	809	511	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.8	52.1	53.9	56.9	37.9	42.5	23.0	26.0	43.9	46.8
0 times	44.8	46.4	43.8	41.3	59.0	54.2	68.8	66.7	52.7	50.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.1	1.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.8	2.2	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	1,864	14,855	2,193	15,495	1,787	11,992	1,409	8,677	7,253	51,019
N of Miss	150	1,376	143	1,185	120	1,122	70	747	483	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.9	94.0	93.7	86.1	86.9	76.0	79.6	89.5	90.9
1-2	2.1	1.8	4.0	4.7	9.3	9.0	15.1	12.4	7.0	6.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.2	2.9	2.4	4.7	4.6	2.1	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.5
10+	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.4	2.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	1,908	15,100	2,227	15,693	1,815	12,111	1,414	8,736	7,364	51,640
N of Miss	106	1,131	109	987	92	1,003	65	688	372	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	96.8	96.5	93.1	91.6	86.8	87.3	94.7	94.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.9	3.1	3.6	5.7	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	2.6	4.7	4.8	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	1,904	15,084	2,221	15,668	1,811	12,089	1,413	8,725	7,349	51,566
N of Miss	110	1,147	115	1,012	96	1,025	66	699	387	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,890	14,976	2,213	15,631	1,812	12,084	1,415	8,727	7,330	51,418
N of Miss	124	1,255	123	1,049	95	1,030	64	697	406	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,899	15,020	2,211	15,614	1,805	12,062	1,414	8,719	7,329	51,415
N of Miss	115	1,211	125	1,066	102	1,052	65	705	407	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,895	15,059	2,222	15,656	1,810	12,085	1,413	8,729	7,340	51,529
N of Miss	119	1,172	114	1,024	97	1,029	66	695	396	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,889	14,959	2,208	15,603	1,805	12,062	1,412	8,707	7,314	51,331
N of Miss	125	1,272	128	1,077	102	1,052	67	717	422	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	96.4	98.4	98.2	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.7	98.2	98.2
1-2	2.6	2.3	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.2
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,874	14,893	2,207	15,599	1,805	12,065	1,412	8,705	7,298	51,262
N of Miss	140	1,338	129	1,081	102	1,049	67	719	438	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,877	14,858	2,213	15,592	1,814	12,053	1,409	8,700	7,313	51,203
N of Miss	137	1,373	123	1,088	93	1,061	70	724	423	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,871	14,801	2,211	15,585	1,815	12,071	1,414	8,721	7,311	51,178
N of Miss	143	1,430	125	1,095	92	1,043	65	703	425	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,876	14,910	2,205	15,572	1,812	12,054	1,410	8,706	7,303	51,242
N of Miss	138	1,321	131	1,108	95	1,060	69	718	433	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.3	96.4	96.9	97.7	97.4	98.2	97.7	97.3	97.3
1-2	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,881	14,934	2,213	15,624	1,810	12,072	1,410	8,709	7,314	51,339
N of Miss	133	1,297	123	1,056	97	1,042	69	715	422	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,878	14,956	2,217	15,613	1,810	12,059	1,415	8,717	7,320	51,345
N of Miss	136	1,275	119	1,067	97	1,055	64	707	416	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	97.1	97.4	92.8	93.4	86.6	88.6	94.6	95.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.7	4.4	4.0	7.8	6.6	3.2	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.5	3.4	2.6	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,880	14,927	2,205	15,580	1,804	12,035	1,410	8,694	7,299	51,236
N of Miss	134	1,304	131	1,100	103	1,079	69	730	437	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	96.1	96.2	91.4	91.8	85.0	87.0	93.5	94.3
1-2	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.5	9.8	8.1	4.3	3.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,877	14,944	2,213	15,580	1,810	12,055	1,413	8,705	7,313	51,284
N of Miss	137	1,287	123	1,100	97	1,059	66	719	423	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.6	96.6	96.4	95.1	94.6	94.0	93.8	95.8	95.6
1-2	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,856	14,737	2,197	15,502	1,805	12,028	1,413	8,689	7,271	50,956
N of Miss	158	1,494	139	1,178	102	1,086	66	735	465	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.9	92.2	92.4	83.8	85.2	77.6	81.1	88.7	90.4
1-2	1.4	1.3	2.9	3.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.2	3.3	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	3.2	2.4	8.7	7.1	14.5	11.8	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,896	15,023	2,218	15,649	1,814	12,080	1,415	8,725	7,343	51,477
N of Miss	118	1,208	118	1,031	93	1,034	64	699	393	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.6	97.1	93.0	92.7	89.3	89.8	95.4	95.5
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.6	3.4	2.9	4.9	4.0	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.3	3.1	3.8	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	1,888	14,993	2,218	15,632	1,812	12,068	1,413	8,710	7,331	51,403
N of Miss	126	1,238	118	1,048	95	1,046	66	714	405	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.5	95.0	94.3	92.3	92.9	94.6	94.2	94.9	94.9
1-2	1.9	1.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,885	14,978	2,215	15,624	1,810	12,067	1,416	8,715	7,326	51,384
N of Miss	129	1,253	121	1,056	97	1,047	63	709	410	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.1	87.9	79.6	79.7	69.4	69.7	59.4	61.7	75.1	76.7
1-2	9.5	8.2	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.0	9.0	10.1	9.6
3-5	1.6	2.1	4.4	4.7	7.2	7.0	8.4	8.3	5.1	5.1
6-9	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.8	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.5	2.3	2.4
10+	1.2	1.0	4.1	3.5	9.8	9.1	17.6	16.5	7.4	6.3
N of Valid	1,896	14,927	2,205	15,547	1,811	12,011	1,411	8,672	7,323	51,157
N of Miss	118	1,304	131	1,133	96	1,103	68	752	413	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.3	93.1	92.9	85.2	84.1	76.2	75.3	89.3	89.5
1-2	0.7	0.9	2.9	3.1	5.4	5.2	7.0	6.6	3.8	3.6
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.3	2.8	2.7	3.9	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.9	5.1	6.6	10.9	11.8	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	1,887	14,909	2,201	15,530	1,807	11,986	1,408	8,658	7,303	51,083
N of Miss	127	1,322	135	1,150	100	1,128	71	766	433	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.4	96.7	96.5	98.8	98.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.0	0.8	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,863	14,793	2,196	15,514	1,807	11,979	1,408	8,661	7,274	50,947
N of Miss	151	1,438	140	1,166	100	1,135	71	763	462	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,882	14,860	2,196	15,493	1,803	11,965	1,411	8,657	7,292	50,975
N of Miss	132	1,371	140	1,187	104	1,149	68	767	444	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	96.7	96.0	95.7	97.2	96.7	97.0	97.6	96.8	96.6
1-2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,878	14,876	2,203	15,521	1,802	11,982	1,406	8,662	7,289	51,041
N of Miss	136	1,355	133	1,159	105	1,132	73	762	447	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,869	14,776	2,192	15,478	1,800	11,972	1,410	8,660	7,271	50,886
N of Miss	145	1,455	144	1,202	107	1,142	69	764	465	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.2	94.5	97.3	97.1	98.6	98.7	99.0	99.3	97.2	97.1
1-2	2.6	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3
3-5	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,861	14,725	2,197	15,474	1,801	11,963	1,411	8,657	7,270	50,819
N of Miss	153	1,506	139	1,206	106	1,151	68	767	466	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,836	14,540	2,167	15,304	1,767	11,815	1,384	8,539	7,154	50,198
N of Miss	178	1,691	169	1,376	140	1,299	95	885	582	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.5	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,858	14,656	2,192	15,457	1,798	11,948	1,406	8,650	7,254	50,711
N of Miss	156	1,575	144	1,223	109	1,166	73	774	482	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,872	14,726	2,196	15,489	1,798	11,950	1,407	8,639	7,273	50,804
N of Miss	142	1,505	140	1,191	109	1,164	72	785	463	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.4	94.9	95.3	94.7	95.3	95.1	94.7	95.3	95.5
1-2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	1,869	14,773	2,186	15,487	1,804	11,977	1,410	8,655	7,269	50,892
N of Miss	145	1,458	150	1,193	103	1,137	69	769	467	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.5	97.8	98.1	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,872	14,804	2,194	15,504	1,804	11,965	1,410	8,650	7,280	50,923
N of Miss	142	1,427	142	1,176	103	1,149	69	774	456	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	96.8	91.4	91.6	84.6	84.9	76.7	78.2	88.1	89.2
1-2	2.4	2.0	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.9	2.2	3.3	3.7	5.3	4.7	2.6	2.5
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.8	3.0	1.4	1.3
10+	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.5	5.3	5.2	11.4	10.0	4.1	3.5
N of Valid	1,875	14,807	2,193	15,483	1,803	11,959	1,412	8,658	7,283	50,907
N of Miss	139	1,424	143	1,197	104	1,155	67	766	453	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	95.6	94.7	94.7	91.6	91.2	87.5	87.9	92.8	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.7	2.6	2.6
3-5	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.0	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.0	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	1,852	14,677	2,195	15,449	1,799	11,951	1,408	8,637	7,254	50,714
N of Miss	162	1,554	141	1,231	108	1,163	71	787	482	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	95.6	86.4	86.9	76.5	77.6	71.2	73.0	83.3	84.9
1-2	2.7	2.3	4.5	4.8	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.3
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.3
6-9	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2
10+	1.1	1.0	5.6	4.8	13.1	11.6	18.9	16.6	8.9	7.3
N of Valid	1,881	14,841	2,196	15,489	1,807	11,982	1,410	8,647	7,294	50,959
N of Miss	133	1,390	140	1,191	100	1,132	69	777	442	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.8	95.2	94.6	88.6	87.8	82.8	81.3	92.1	92.0
1-2	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.5	4.5	5.0	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.7	4.5	5.5	8.4	9.3	3.3	3.5
N of Valid	1,871	14,819	2,189	15,488	1,804	11,967	1,411	8,652	7,275	50,926
N of Miss	143	1,412	147	1,192	103	1,147	68	772	461	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.4	95.3	90.1	90.1	85.4	86.3	85.7	86.2	89.2	90.1
1-2	4.1	2.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.0
3-5	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.9
10+	0.8	0.9	2.8	2.7	5.9	5.0	5.9	5.7	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	1,873	14,808	2,187	15,485	1,804	11,966	1,410	8,661	7,274	50,920
N of Miss	141	1,423	149	1,195	103	1,148	69	763	462	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.1	98.1	96.3	96.5	92.1	92.8	86.8	88.4	93.9	94.7
Once	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	5.1	4.7	2.8	2.4
Twice	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	3.1	1.6	1.4
3-5 times	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.9
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,814	14,220	2,129	14,915	1,729	11,440	1,367	8,321	7,039	48,896
N of Miss	200	2,011	207	1,765	178	1,674	112	1,103	697	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.6	93.9	87.1	86.6	74.3	75.3	63.3	65.4	81.2	82.4
At my home	3.1	3.5	6.8	6.7	8.7	10.3	10.7	12.5	7.1	7.6
At someone else's home	1.5	1.7	5.1	4.9	13.7	11.3	21.2	17.6	9.4	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,822	14,402	2,155	15,224	1,785	11,755	1,382	8,511	7,144	49,892
N of Miss	192	1,829	181	1,456	122	1,359	97	913	592	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.6	21.6	27.4	27.3	36.6	35.2	40.4	38.3	30.5	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	8.9	9.0	13.6	14.5	17.7	18.8	19.1	19.8	14.5	14.8
Strongly disapprove	56.3	54.9	46.6	45.6	35.4	35.0	31.5	31.7	43.3	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.2	14.5	12.4	12.6	10.3	11.0	9.0	10.2	11.7	12.4
N of Valid	1,818	14,467	2,173	15,310	1,793	11,802	1,395	8,536	7,179	50,115
N of Miss	196	1,764	163	1,370	114	1,312	84	888	557	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.0	6.5	13.8	14.2	25.2	24.8	36.8	35.3	19.2	18.1
Yes	94.0	93.5	86.2	85.8	74.8	75.2	63.2	64.7	80.8	81.9
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.6	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.2	97.5	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.2	95.4	95.6	89.4	89.8	80.1	82.3	91.6	92.7
Yes	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.4	10.6	10.2	19.9	17.7	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	98.0	97.9	93.9	94.8	90.8	92.1	96.0	96.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.1	6.1	5.2	9.2	7.9	4.0	3.4
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.7	97.6	97.3	96.1	96.6	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.7	3.9	3.4	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.4	95.6	95.8	93.9	93.5	92.7	91.0	95.0	94.9
Yes	2.6	2.6	4.4	4.2	6.1	6.5	7.3	9.0	5.0	5.1
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	96.6	96.5	94.9	95.0	96.1	95.9	96.7	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.1	3.4	3.5	5.1	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	97.4	97.5	96.6	96.0	95.6	95.5	97.1	97.2
Yes	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.5	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.5	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.7	98.9	98.9	96.9	98.2	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.1	3.1	1.8	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	96.2	95.9	93.4	93.9	91.8	92.3	95.1	95.3
Yes	1.8	2.4	3.8	4.1	6.6	6.1	8.2	7.7	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,775	14,186	2,145	15,089	1,776	11,703	1,374	8,499	7,070	49,477
N of Miss	239	2,045	191	1,591	131	1,411	105	925	666	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.5	2.7	5.1	5.2	7.7	7.5	11.2	10.3	6.3	5.9
Yes	97.5	97.3	94.9	94.8	92.3	92.5	88.8	89.7	93.7	94.1
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	98.9	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.0	97.5	97.9	96.3	96.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	98.6	98.8	98.0	98.0	97.0	97.1	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.9	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	97.9	97.7	96.5	96.9	96.2	96.7	97.4	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	1,779	14,015	2,136	14,958	1,764	11,604	1,367	8,446	7,046	49,023
N of Miss	235	2,216	200	1,722	143	1,510	112	978	690	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.2	3.8	10.9	11.0	19.1	18.4	25.1	22.2	13.8	12.6
Yes	96.8	96.2	89.1	89.0	80.9	81.6	74.9	77.8	86.2	87.4
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.3	98.2	93.8	94.6	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.8	6.2	5.4	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.8	98.8	97.7	97.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	96.8	96.7	95.4	95.5	94.5	95.7	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.4	1.6	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.5	5.5	4.3	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.1	91.9	92.2	85.5	86.7	84.6	85.8	90.5	91.5
Yes	1.4	1.9	8.1	7.8	14.5	13.3	15.4	14.2	9.5	8.5
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.7	98.7	98.3	98.5	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	97.5	97.7	96.7	96.5	95.2	96.5	97.2	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.8	3.5	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,763	13,986	2,132	14,995	1,778	11,646	1,378	8,482	7,051	49,109
N of Miss	251	2,245	204	1,685	129	1,468	101	942	685	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.3	6.0	14.4	14.5	24.0	22.9	29.7	26.2	17.7	16.0
Yes	93.7	94.0	85.6	85.5	76.0	77.1	70.3	73.8	82.3	84.0
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.2	98.0	98.4	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.3	94.0	93.7	90.7	91.0	90.0	90.7	93.2	93.6
Yes	3.0	2.7	6.0	6.3	9.3	9.0	10.0	9.3	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.9	92.1	92.6	86.4	87.5	82.0	85.7	90.2	91.8
Yes	2.1	2.1	7.9	7.4	13.6	12.5	18.0	14.3	9.8	8.2
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.5	97.3	95.7	95.6	95.3	95.8	97.1	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.7	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	98.3	98.5	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	97.8	97.2	94.7	95.4	95.3	95.9	96.8	97.1
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.8	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.1	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.1	95.7	93.2	93.5	92.3	92.7	95.3	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.9	4.3	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.3	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	96.8	96.3	94.5	94.7	95.0	94.8	96.2	96.3
Yes	1.7	1.4	3.2	3.7	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.2	98.6	96.5	97.4	95.0	95.8	97.5	98.1
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.4	3.5	2.6	5.0	4.2	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	1,790	14,216	2,149	15,064	1,776	11,628	1,372	8,407	7,087	49,315
N of Miss	224	2,015	187	1,616	131	1,486	107	1,017	649	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	96.4	96.8	93.7	92.9	89.6	89.7	95.1	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.2	4.8	4.3	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,767	13,883	2,096	14,621	1,723	11,227	1,341	8,157	6,927	47,888
N of Miss	247	2,348	240	2,059	184	1,887	138	1,267	809	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.6	1.9	5.9	6.1	11.3	12.9	18.5	19.3	8.6	8.8
Yes	98.4	98.1	94.1	93.9	88.7	87.1	81.5	80.7	91.4	91.2
N of Valid	1,770	13,972	2,130	14,965	1,764	11,573	1,373	8,436	7,037	48,946
N of Miss	244	2,259	206	1,715	143	1,541	106	988	699	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.0	96.7	96.4	93.1	92.7	97.6	97.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.3	3.6	6.9	7.3	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,770	13,972	2,130	14,965	1,764	11,573	1,373	8,436	7,037	48,946
N of Miss	244	2,259	206	1,715	143	1,541	106	988	699	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.0	97.7	97.5	96.4	96.6	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.4	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,770	13,972	2,130	14,965	1,764	11,573	1,373	8,436	7,037	48,946
N of Miss	244	2,259	206	1,715	143	1,541	106	988	699	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.1	99.2	97.6	98.1	96.4	96.7	98.4	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.9	3.6	3.3	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	1,770	13,972	2,130	14,965	1,764	11,573	1,373	8,436	7,037	48,946
N of Miss	244	2,259	206	1,715	143	1,541	106	988	699	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.2	99.2	98.5	98.1	98.0	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,770	13,972	2,130	14,965	1,764	11,573	1,373	8,436	7,037	48,946
N of Miss	244	2,259	206	1,715	143	1,541	106	988	699	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.6	97.6	97.5	97.5	97.3	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,770	13,972	2,130	14,965	1,764	11,573	1,373	8,436	7,037	48,946
N of Miss	244	2,259	206	1,715	143	1,541	106	988	699	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.6	96.5	93.9	93.6	91.3	91.3	95.4	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.4	3.5	6.1	6.4	8.7	8.7	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	1,770	13,972	2,130	14,965	1,764	11,573	1,373	8,436	7,037	48,946
N of Miss	244	2,259	206	1,715	143	1,541	106	988	699	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.1	4.6	5.2	9.3	10.1	12.6	14.0	6.6	7.0
Yes	98.2	97.9	95.4	94.8	90.7	89.9	87.4	86.0	93.4	93.0
N of Valid	1,764	13,924	2,120	14,910	1,759	11,567	1,370	8,443	7,013	48,844
N of Miss	250	2,307	216	1,770	148	1,547	109	981	723	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.5	97.8	96.2	95.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.8	4.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,764	13,924	2,120	14,910	1,759	11,567	1,370	8,443	7,013	48,844
N of Miss	250	2,307	216	1,770	148	1,547	109	981	723	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.0	98.8	97.6	97.3	97.8	97.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	1,764	13,924	2,120	14,910	1,759	11,567	1,370	8,443	7,013	48,844
N of Miss	250	2,307	216	1,770	148	1,547	109	981	723	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.4	98.9	98.5	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,764	13,924	2,120	14,910	1,759	11,567	1,370	8,443	7,013	48,844
N of Miss	250	2,307	216	1,770	148	1,547	109	981	723	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,764	13,924	2,120	14,910	1,759	11,567	1,370	8,443	7,013	48,844
N of Miss	250	2,307	216	1,770	148	1,547	109	981	723	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.9	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,764	13,924	2,120	14,910	1,759	11,567	1,370	8,443	7,013	48,844
N of Miss	250	2,307	216	1,770	148	1,547	109	981	723	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.6	97.5	97.1	94.7	94.9	93.6	93.8	96.3	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.9	5.3	5.1	6.4	6.2	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	1,764	13,924	2,120	14,910	1,759	11,567	1,370	8,443	7,013	48,844
N of Miss	250	2,307	216	1,770	148	1,547	109	981	723	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.3	98.9	98.3	98.2	97.3	97.3	97.1	96.6	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,767	13,909	2,126	14,937	1,765	11,558	1,373	8,440	7,031	48,844
N of Miss	247	2,322	210	1,743	142	1,556	106	984	705	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,761	13,927	2,107	14,725	1,700	11,292	1,338	8,254	6,906	48,198
N of Miss	253	2,304	229	1,955	207	1,822	141	1,170	830	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.1	77.1	61.5	62.3	52.4	51.4	48.8	49.6	60.0	61.9
Wrong	17.4	15.9	22.4	22.5	23.3	25.2	21.3	24.0	21.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.0	5.2	10.6	10.5	14.7	14.4	18.7	16.1	12.0	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.8	5.4	4.7	9.6	9.0	11.3	10.2	6.8	5.8
N of Valid	1,831	14,457	2,171	15,252	1,778	11,739	1,386	8,521	7,166	49,969
N of Miss	183	1,774	165	1,428	129	1,375	93	903	570	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	83.2	66.8	68.8	57.4	58.2	56.5	55.8	66.2	68.3
Wrong	12.7	12.4	21.2	20.7	24.1	24.1	19.1	22.2	19.4	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.2	7.6	7.1	10.4	10.6	13.1	12.5	8.5	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	4.4	3.4	8.1	7.1	11.3	9.5	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,821	14,351	2,170	15,197	1,767	11,691	1,378	8,497	7,136	49,736
N of Miss	193	1,880	166	1,483	140	1,423	101	927	600	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.4	68.5	68.7	52.5	51.8	47.3	45.5	64.9	65.8
Wrong	9.1	9.2	16.5	16.0	18.9	19.0	15.0	16.5	14.9	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	8.7	8.9	13.6	14.4	16.5	17.3	9.9	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	6.3	6.4	15.0	14.9	21.3	20.7	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	1,809	14,322	2,166	15,187	1,769	11,684	1,377	8,497	7,121	49,690
N of Miss	205	1,909	170	1,493	138	1,430	102	927	615	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	86.0	76.2	77.3	74.4	72.9	75.4	74.1	77.8	78.2
Wrong	10.4	10.3	16.9	15.8	17.6	18.6	16.5	18.1	15.3	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	1,815	14,340	2,164	15,188	1,769	11,689	1,378	8,501	7,126	49,718
N of Miss	199	1,891	172	1,492	138	1,425	101	923	610	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.5	62.3	42.8	43.6	30.5	30.8	26.6	26.7	40.8	43.0
Very difficult	15.8	14.7	18.7	18.2	14.0	13.9	10.4	10.2	15.2	14.8
Fairly easy	8.2	8.1	19.7	20.0	25.7	25.2	23.1	24.6	19.0	18.6
Very easy	4.0	3.5	10.8	10.9	24.7	24.0	34.7	32.2	17.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	11.5	8.0	7.3	5.1	6.0	5.2	6.1	7.9	8.0
N of Valid	1,796	14,137	2,143	15,115	1,776	11,673	1,380	8,473	7,095	49,398
N of Miss	218	2,094	193	1,565	131	1,441	99	951	641	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	60.1	62.7	42.6	43.7	30.2	30.7	26.1	26.7	40.7	43.1
Very difficult	14.2	14.1	18.6	17.5	13.4	13.7	10.3	10.3	14.6	14.4
Fairly easy	9.6	8.6	19.6	20.0	26.1	25.0	22.5	24.5	19.3	18.7
Very easy	4.8	4.4	12.1	12.2	25.4	24.8	36.1	32.8	18.3	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	10.3	7.2	6.6	4.9	5.7	5.0	5.7	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,769	13,926	2,119	14,925	1,765	11,583	1,374	8,433	7,027	48,867
N of Miss	245	2,305	217	1,755	142	1,531	105	991	709	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.6	76.2	57.5	58.4	45.6	45.5	35.5	38.0	54.3	57.0
Sort of hard	13.0	11.9	19.2	18.9	20.6	21.2	18.3	18.8	17.8	17.4
Sort of easy	7.1	6.9	13.9	14.0	18.3	19.4	23.6	22.0	15.2	14.6
Very easy	6.3	5.0	9.4	8.6	15.5	13.9	22.7	21.2	12.7	11.0
N of Valid	1,784	14,083	2,140	15,093	1,779	11,663	1,380	8,460	7,083	49,299
N of Miss	230	2,148	196	1,587	128	1,451	99	964	653	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.1	72.2	53.9	52.6	39.6	38.8	31.9	33.3	50.3	51.6
Sort of hard	13.3	13.2	18.0	18.3	16.6	17.8	12.7	14.1	15.4	16.0
Sort of easy	8.7	8.1	15.7	16.1	21.0	22.1	22.9	23.6	16.6	16.5
Very easy	6.9	6.5	12.5	13.0	22.8	21.3	32.5	29.0	17.6	15.9
N of Valid	1,780	14,054	2,142	15,058	1,779	11,648	1,381	8,453	7,082	49,213
N of Miss	234	2,177	194	1,622	128	1,466	98	971	654	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.4	92.7	86.3	85.8	77.5	76.2	70.8	70.2	82.6	82.8
Sort of hard	5.0	4.9	8.8	9.3	13.5	14.8	18.0	17.6	10.8	10.8
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	3.0	3.1	5.4	5.6	6.5	7.2	3.9	3.9
Very easy	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.8	3.7	3.4	4.7	4.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	1,766	13,978	2,131	15,012	1,775	11,623	1,375	8,445	7,047	49,058
N of Miss	248	2,253	205	1,668	132	1,491	104	979	689	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.8	76.2	65.0	67.2	63.0	62.1	56.8	57.4	65.1	66.9
Sort of hard	12.0	11.6	15.8	15.1	16.5	16.6	17.1	16.8	15.2	14.7
Sort of easy	8.0	6.7	11.0	9.8	10.0	10.9	13.5	12.7	10.5	9.7
Very easy	6.2	5.5	8.3	7.9	10.6	10.4	12.7	13.1	9.2	8.7
N of Valid	1,769	13,983	2,132	15,023	1,775	11,631	1,375	8,439	7,051	49,076
N of Miss	245	2,248	204	1,657	132	1,483	104	985	685	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.4	89.2	72.4	70.9	52.8	51.1	41.9	40.9	65.8	66.3
Sort of hard	5.7	6.1	12.9	12.3	14.5	14.4	12.5	12.8	11.4	11.1
Sort of easy	2.8	2.7	7.8	9.1	15.1	15.7	16.6	18.1	10.1	10.4
Very easy	2.1	2.0	6.9	7.6	17.7	18.8	29.0	28.2	12.7	12.2
N of Valid	1,767	13,934	2,126	14,987	1,773	11,608	1,371	8,420	7,037	48,949
N of Miss	247	2,297	210	1,693	134	1,506	108	1,004	699	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.1	85.5	70.4	70.5	62.5	61.3	58.2	58.1	69.7	70.5
Sort of hard	6.7	7.3	14.0	13.4	15.8	16.9	17.3	18.3	13.3	13.3
Sort of easy	4.4	4.1	9.1	9.2	10.8	11.7	11.8	12.5	8.9	8.9
Very easy	3.7	3.0	6.5	6.9	11.0	10.1	12.8	11.2	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	1,764	13,961	2,127	14,994	1,775	11,611	1,377	8,440	7,043	49,006
N of Miss	250	2,270	209	1,686	132	1,503	102	984	693	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.5	85.4	76.7	74.9	69.0	69.2	68.2	68.3	75.1	75.4
Sort of hard	7.2	7.0	10.8	11.5	13.1	14.0	15.6	15.0	11.4	11.4
Sort of easy	5.0	4.0	5.8	7.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.4	6.8	6.8
Very easy	3.4	3.6	6.6	6.6	9.6	8.3	7.6	8.2	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	1,761	13,906	2,125	14,962	1,777	11,594	1,373	8,432	7,036	48,894
N of Miss	253	2,325	211	1,718	130	1,520	106	992	700	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.8	89.8	83.4	83.1	76.9	75.9	71.9	71.8	80.9	81.4
Sort of hard	6.6	6.5	10.5	10.5	13.2	14.2	15.9	16.6	11.3	11.3
Sort of easy	3.0	2.2	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.9	6.5	6.6	4.5	4.4
Very easy	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.0	5.6	4.9	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	1,760	13,929	2,123	14,976	1,768	11,597	1,375	8,428	7,026	48,930
N of Miss	254	2,302	213	1,704	139	1,517	104	996	710	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.0	81.5	61.0	61.1	45.4	46.0	39.3	40.4	57.9	59.7
Sort of hard	8.3	8.4	12.3	12.6	11.4	11.7	9.2	9.9	10.4	10.7
Sort of easy	6.3	6.1	14.1	14.2	18.4	19.0	17.7	19.7	14.0	14.0
Very easy	4.4	4.1	12.5	12.1	24.7	23.4	33.7	30.0	17.7	15.6
N of Valid	1,761	13,903	2,128	14,976	1,770	11,623	1,375	8,430	7,034	48,932
N of Miss	253	2,328	208	1,704	137	1,491	104	994	702	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.5	74.8	81.6	77.9	84.4	83.8	86.0	86.4	80.4	79.9
Yes	29.5	25.2	18.4	22.1	15.6	16.2	14.0	13.6	19.6	20.1
N of Valid	1,709	13,637	2,103	14,793	1,751	11,447	1,362	8,332	6,925	48,209
N of Miss	305	2,594	233	1,887	156	1,667	117	1,092	811	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.2	95.4	94.5	95.3	95.7	95.6	96.3	95.2	95.0
Yes	5.4	5.8	4.6	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	1,709	13,637	2,103	14,793	1,751	11,447	1,362	8,332	6,925	48,209
N of Miss	305	2,594	233	1,887	156	1,667	117	1,092	811	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	91.9	91.1	89.9	90.7	90.9	91.0	91.2	91.6	90.9
Yes	6.6	8.1	8.9	10.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	9.1
N of Valid	1,709	13,637	2,103	14,793	1,751	11,447	1,362	8,332	6,925	48,209
N of Miss	305	2,594	233	1,887	156	1,667	117	1,092	811	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.4	30.1	24.3	28.9	22.8	23.5	20.9	20.4	25.3	26.4
Yes	67.6	69.9	75.7	71.1	77.2	76.5	79.1	79.6	74.7	73.6
N of Valid	1,709	13,637	2,103	14,793	1,751	11,447	1,362	8,332	6,925	48,209
N of Miss	305	2,594	233	1,887	156	1,667	117	1,092	811	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.6	73.5	74.7	75.4	78.1	79.4	78.9	81.3	75.3	76.8
Yes	29.4	26.5	25.3	24.6	21.9	20.6	21.1	18.7	24.7	23.2
N of Valid	1,738	13,687	2,089	14,614	1,730	11,281	1,348	8,215	6,905	47,797
N of Miss	276	2,544	247	2,066	177	1,833	131	1,209	831	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.9	35.2	28.4	30.9	27.6	29.8	29.0	31.2	29.2	31.9
1 or 2 times	35.4	34.3	32.6	32.7	31.1	31.7	28.6	30.3	32.2	32.5
3 or 4 times	20.0	18.2	21.3	19.8	21.3	20.4	21.6	19.7	21.0	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.9	6.7	9.3	8.8	10.9	9.6	11.0	9.7	9.4	8.5
7 or more times	5.7	5.6	8.4	7.8	9.1	8.6	9.8	9.1	8.2	7.6
N of Valid	1,764	13,944	2,126	14,868	1,751	11,437	1,366	8,320	7,007	48,569
N of Miss	250	2,287	210	1,812	156	1,677	113	1,104	729	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.4	47.7	57.4	56.0	60.6	58.8	78.9	76.8	64.2	57.9
Yes	35.6	52.3	42.6	44.0	39.4	41.2	21.1	23.2	35.8	42.1
N of Valid	1,746	13,762	2,102	14,678	1,732	11,322	1,357	8,232	6,937	47,994
N of Miss	268	2,469	234	2,002	175	1,792	122	1,192	799	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.1	31.6	29.9	26.4	29.7	26.2	34.5	29.7	33.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	33.6	42.3	34.9	36.4	26.9	25.3	25.1	23.7	30.6	33.3
3 or 4 times	16.7	17.4	22.9	24.3	26.3	30.5	23.5	29.0	22.3	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.6	5.8	7.6	7.6	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.4	8.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	2.9	4.7	5.2	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.2	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	1,733	13,819	2,111	14,802	1,745	11,418	1,364	8,296	6,953	48,335
N of Miss	281	2,412	225	1,878	162	1,696	115	1,128	783	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.9	68.7	56.7	60.1	52.3	55.7	54.0	57.3	56.8	61.0
Yes	36.1	31.3	43.3	39.9	47.7	44.3	46.0	42.7	43.2	39.0
N of Valid	1,703	13,612	2,107	14,693	1,735	11,342	1,358	8,237	6,903	47,884
N of Miss	311	2,619	229	1,987	172	1,772	121	1,187	833	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	6.0	4.4	4.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4
no	8.0	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.2	6.4	7.0	6.4	7.0	6.7
yes	34.1	31.9	37.3	36.9	39.6	39.2	39.0	38.7	37.4	36.3
YES!	51.3	55.4	51.5	51.1	48.4	49.1	48.5	49.3	50.1	51.5
N of Valid	1,752	13,803	2,120	14,902	1,759	11,496	1,376	8,379	7,007	48,580
N of Miss	262	2,428	216	1,778	148	1,618	103	1,045	729	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	38.3	38.5	29.5	30.9	29.4	29.1	30.5	30.9	31.9	32.6
no	32.8	34.6	40.1	39.2	40.4	40.1	37.6	37.6	37.9	37.8
yes	18.7	18.5	20.8	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.2	20.3	20.2
YES!	10.3	8.4	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.4	9.9	9.4
N of Valid	1,731	13,726	2,105	14,809	1,743	11,425	1,366	8,344	6,945	48,304
N of Miss	283	2,505	231	1,871	164	1,689	113	1,080	791	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	6.5	4.6	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.5	5.8
no	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.6	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.7
yes	29.8	28.2	34.7	34.2	34.9	36.3	39.9	39.1	34.5	33.8
YES!	60.0	60.6	56.6	56.3	55.3	53.7	48.5	48.9	55.5	55.6
N of Valid	1,759	13,789	2,119	14,846	1,752	11,461	1,371	8,365	7,001	48,461
N of Miss	255	2,442	217	1,834	155	1,653	108	1,059	735	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.6	7.3	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.2
no	6.8	6.1	6.1	7.0	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.2	6.7	7.0
yes	22.9	21.5	28.5	28.3	32.9	33.1	36.0	35.9	29.7	28.8
YES!	63.7	65.0	60.3	59.2	55.1	53.8	49.4	49.5	57.7	57.9
N of Valid	1,744	13,687	2,114	14,836	1,753	11,462	1,371	8,351	6,982	48,336
N of Miss	270	2,544	222	1,844	154	1,652	108	1,073	754	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.0	8.1	6.5	6.9	7.9	7.6	8.5	9.6	7.4	7.9
no	6.9	7.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	13.0	18.5	16.6	11.1	11.1
yes	25.8	25.2	31.6	30.4	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.7	31.3	30.6
YES!	60.4	59.6	52.0	52.4	46.7	45.3	38.8	39.1	50.2	50.5
N of Valid	1,751	13,739	2,123	14,842	1,752	11,459	1,372	8,357	6,998	48,397
N of Miss	263	2,492	213	1,838	155	1,655	107	1,067	738	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.8	8.9	8.2	10.5	10.0	12.2	12.4	9.4	9.0
no	11.1	9.4	13.5	15.1	15.3	17.2	19.4	20.6	14.5	14.9
yes	33.5	33.0	37.0	36.6	39.5	38.4	36.2	37.1	36.6	36.1
YES!	48.8	50.8	40.6	40.1	34.7	34.4	32.2	29.9	39.5	40.0
N of Valid	1,747	13,779	2,123	14,849	1,754	11,467	1,368	8,351	6,992	48,446
N of Miss	267	2,452	213	1,831	153	1,647	111	1,073	744	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	5.5	4.2	4.7	6.5	5.7	6.1	7.0	5.3	5.5
no	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.5	6.6	7.6	10.7	9.5	7.2	7.5
yes	29.2	27.6	34.3	33.3	34.0	35.2	34.7	36.2	33.0	32.6
YES!	60.3	60.7	54.8	54.5	52.9	51.5	48.5	47.3	54.5	54.3
N of Valid	1,751	13,761	2,120	14,848	1,755	11,476	1,368	8,357	6,994	48,442
N of Miss	263	2,470	216	1,832	152	1,638	111	1,067	742	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.5	79.0	67.7	67.4	58.3	57.5	49.3	50.8	64.5	65.5
Yes	17.4	16.9	27.2	27.9	37.5	37.6	45.5	44.0	30.9	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,751	13,815	2,113	14,844	1,755	11,476	1,370	8,345	6,989	48,480
N of Miss	263	2,416	223	1,836	152	1,638	109	1,079	747	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	90.5	82.2	81.5	73.3	71.4	65.1	65.1	78.9	78.8
Yes	4.1	5.4	12.8	13.8	22.5	23.7	29.8	29.6	16.4	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,739	13,754	2,110	14,789	1,750	11,432	1,369	8,340	6,968	48,315
N of Miss	275	2,477	226	1,891	157	1,682	110	1,084	768	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.6	87.1	80.1	81.4	76.6	75.9	69.0	71.3	78.7	80.0
Yes	9.2	8.8	15.0	14.0	19.2	19.2	25.9	23.4	16.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	1,745	13,754	2,107	14,767	1,749	11,417	1,365	8,329	6,966	48,267
N of Miss	269	2,477	229	1,913	158	1,697	114	1,095	770	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.3	94.2	94.4	95.1	94.1	94.2	93.7	94.7	94.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,738	13,748	2,105	14,744	1,744	11,419	1,369	8,324	6,956	48,235
N of Miss	276	2,483	231	1,936	163	1,695	110	1,100	780	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.9	79.0	73.1	74.7	74.9	74.2	76.5	74.9	75.2	75.9
Yes	18.7	16.8	21.9	20.6	20.9	20.9	18.3	19.8	20.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,730	13,702	2,107	14,755	1,752	11,420	1,370	8,329	6,959	48,206
N of Miss	284	2,529	229	1,925	155	1,694	109	1,095	777	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.9	84.2	73.6	74.4	67.0	67.3	61.3	64.3	72.1	73.8
Yes	11.8	11.7	21.3	20.9	28.8	27.9	33.6	30.5	23.3	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	3,472	27,468	4,216	29,550	3,504	22,868	2,742	16,676	13,934	96,562
N of Miss	556	4,994	456	3,810	310	3,360	216	2,172	1,538	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.2	90.0	90.8	89.0	88.5	86.6	87.1	89.9	90.3
Yes	2.3	2.7	5.0	4.5	6.6	6.6	8.3	7.5	5.4	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,734	13,690	2,099	14,724	1,751	11,420	1,367	8,321	6,951	48,155
N of Miss	280	2,541	237	1,956	156	1,694	112	1,103	785	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	90.0	85.7	85.7	83.6	81.7	76.7	76.6	84.4	84.4
Wrong	7.3	7.1	10.4	10.0	10.3	12.1	14.4	14.4	10.4	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.7	4.7	6.5	6.8	3.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	1,755	13,794	2,123	14,862	1,757	11,461	1,372	8,348	7,007	48,465
N of Miss	259	2,437	213	1,818	150	1,653	107	1,076	729	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.2	89.9	91.1	87.7	87.3	81.9	81.9	88.7	89.5
Wrong	5.2	4.4	7.4	6.9	9.2	9.7	12.3	12.7	8.3	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.1	4.7	3.9	2.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,747	13,752	2,118	14,833	1,753	11,442	1,370	8,334	6,988	48,361
N of Miss	267	2,479	218	1,847	154	1,672	109	1,090	748	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.9	88.9	89.3	83.6	82.2	75.3	74.6	86.2	86.7
Wrong	4.4	3.6	7.0	6.5	8.2	9.5	12.2	12.7	7.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	5.4	5.4	7.1	7.7	3.8	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.9	5.5	5.1	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	1,747	13,725	2,118	14,808	1,747	11,417	1,371	8,328	6,983	48,278
N of Miss	267	2,506	218	1,872	160	1,697	108	1,096	753	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	94.8	92.1	93.0	91.8	91.6	90.5	90.0	92.3	92.7
Wrong	4.3	3.8	5.4	5.2	6.0	6.3	7.5	7.8	5.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,749	13,752	2,115	14,813	1,753	11,430	1,364	8,325	6,981	48,320
N of Miss	265	2,479	221	1,867	154	1,684	115	1,099	755	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	85.6	84.1	83.6	85.8	84.1	85.8	85.3	85.0	84.6
Wrong	12.8	12.1	13.2	13.6	12.0	13.3	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,745	13,716	2,116	14,816	1,757	11,430	1,371	8,337	6,989	48,299
N of Miss	269	2,515	220	1,864	150	1,684	108	1,087	747	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	85.9	79.9	81.4	82.5	80.5	80.9	80.4	81.8	82.3
Wrong	11.7	10.3	13.8	13.5	11.8	13.8	14.2	14.3	12.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	5.2	4.1	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,741	13,729	2,123	14,832	1,757	11,443	1,373	8,338	6,994	48,342
N of Miss	273	2,502	213	1,848	150	1,671	106	1,086	742	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.9	64.6	57.1	58.0	63.4	60.4	65.8	65.6	61.3	61.8
Wrong	25.1	22.8	25.0	25.6	23.4	24.4	22.7	22.2	24.2	23.9
A little bit wrong	11.3	10.5	15.2	13.8	11.4	12.9	9.8	10.3	12.2	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	1,746	13,715	2,119	14,807	1,755	11,419	1,368	8,321	6,988	48,262
N of Miss	268	2,516	217	1,873	152	1,695	111	1,103	748	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	78.1	81.5	71.7	72.9	64.7	65.6	59.6	60.4	69.2	71.4
1	10.1	8.4	10.8	10.5	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.8	10.0
2	5.3	4.5	6.4	6.1	8.9	8.0	8.9	8.9	7.2	6.6
3-4	2.8	2.5	6.2	5.2	6.7	7.1	9.3	8.6	6.1	5.5
5+	3.8	3.1	4.9	5.4	8.0	8.2	11.7	12.0	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	1,748	13,708	2,117	14,829	1,756	11,440	1,378	8,353	6,999	48,330
N of Miss	266	2,523	219	1,851	151	1,674	101	1,071	737	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.2	92.2	84.8	86.2	81.3	81.6	75.9	78.2	83.8	85.4
1	5.3	4.4	7.3	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.2	7.7	6.9	6.4
2	2.1	1.6	3.5	3.0	4.5	4.3	6.2	5.4	3.9	3.4
3-4	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.0	4.5	3.8	2.6	2.2
5+	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.4	5.1	4.9	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	1,733	13,625	2,114	14,768	1,748	11,390	1,372	8,311	6,967	48,094
N of Miss	281	2,606	222	1,912	159	1,724	107	1,113	769	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.8	88.9	82.0	83.4	80.7	81.0	79.4	80.5	82.6	83.9
1	7.4	6.2	8.6	7.9	7.7	7.8	6.8	7.0	7.7	7.2
2	2.1	2.3	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.5	3.9	3.6
3-4	1.4	1.2	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.9	5.4	4.9	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	1,742	13,659	2,113	14,780	1,754	11,430	1,372	8,331	6,981	48,200
N of Miss	272	2,572	223	1,900	153	1,684	107	1,093	755	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	66.4	67.0	56.1	55.5	48.2	48.7	41.9	45.1	53.9	55.3
1	14.3	14.0	14.3	14.7	12.6	12.6	10.7	10.1	13.2	13.2
2	7.8	7.1	8.7	9.0	12.1	10.3	10.6	9.7	9.7	8.9
3-4	4.3	4.9	8.9	8.0	9.3	9.9	10.9	10.2	8.2	7.9
5+	7.2	7.0	12.0	12.8	17.7	18.6	25.7	25.0	15.0	14.6
N of Valid	1,733	13,652	2,119	14,808	1,748	11,413	1,371	8,324	6,971	48,197
N of Miss	281	2,579	217	1,872	159	1,701	108	1,100	765	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	33.4	31.0	29.2	26.9	29.1	26.6	31.7	29.9	30.7	28.5
Safe	52.6	53.7	55.0	57.6	54.9	56.0	52.0	52.8	53.8	55.3
Not safe	10.4	11.4	12.7	12.2	12.9	13.6	11.9	13.0	12.0	12.4
Very not safe	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	1,655	13,127	2,054	14,232	1,679	10,996	1,319	7,985	6,707	46,340
N of Miss	359	3,104	282	2,448	228	2,118	160	1,439	1,029	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	16.8	14.7	14.4	12.3	16.5	14.9	19.6	17.0	16.5	14.4
At a school	59.7	63.2	63.6	65.9	62.8	62.9	61.9	61.6	62.1	63.7
No preference	11.9	10.6	13.0	12.9	13.2	14.2	14.0	15.1	13.0	13.0
I don't know	11.6	11.5	8.9	8.8	7.5	7.9	4.5	6.3	8.4	8.9
N of Valid	1,710	13,454	2,090	14,570	1,725	11,259	1,365	8,194	6,890	47,477
N of Miss	304	2,777	246	2,110	182	1,855	114	1,230	846	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	61.3	59.6	58.0	61.1	56.3	57.0	62.2	61.8	59.2	59.8
No	12.2	12.0	12.9	12.3	16.3	16.0	18.5	18.6	14.7	14.2
I don't know	26.5	28.4	29.1	26.6	27.4	27.0	19.3	19.7	26.1	26.0
N of Valid	1,661	13,201	2,055	14,360	1,707	11,095	1,342	8,051	6,765	46,707
N of Miss	353	3,030	281	2,320	200	2,019	137	1,373	971	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	25.4	25.1	20.5	18.7	16.2	15.1	15.6	14.2	19.6	18.9
Somewhat better	14.3	16.1	17.5	17.6	15.3	17.1	15.2	16.4	15.7	16.9
Stayed the same	45.3	43.5	45.2	46.6	51.3	50.4	52.8	52.6	48.3	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.3	11.2	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.8	11.2	12.0	11.5	12.2
Much worse	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	1,657	13,222	2,074	14,501	1,724	11,230	1,359	8,177	6,814	47,130
N of Miss	357	3,009	262	2,179	183	1,884	120	1,247	922	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	29.8	28.7	35.2	33.5	38.8	36.3	38.2	35.6	35.3	33.2
Rarely	18.9	19.1	21.6	21.9	20.2	20.6	17.2	18.9	19.7	20.3
Sometimes	26.6	25.6	25.1	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.2	23.6	24.6	24.6
Often	15.7	16.6	12.7	13.6	12.5	14.0	16.1	15.0	14.0	14.8
Always	9.0	9.9	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.9	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	1,707	13,391	2,097	14,631	1,733	11,318	1,368	8,248	6,905	47,588
N of Miss	307	2,840	239	2,049	174	1,796	111	1,176	831	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.2	32.8	42.0	41.0	46.6	43.4	45.3	42.9	41.7	39.6
Rarely	26.9	25.9	24.9	26.5	23.7	25.2	21.9	22.9	24.5	25.4
Sometimes	25.1	25.4	23.3	22.0	20.1	20.7	19.9	21.1	22.3	22.5
Often	9.9	10.7	6.8	7.3	6.4	7.5	9.3	8.9	8.0	8.6
Always	4.9	5.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	1,683	13,252	2,085	14,581	1,728	11,282	1,361	8,232	6,857	47,347
N of Miss	331	2,979	251	2,099	179	1,832	118	1,192	879	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.9	38.1	50.5	45.3	55.7	49.3	55.4	50.1	50.9	45.1
Rarely	22.3	20.2	19.0	20.1	14.2	17.0	16.8	17.2	18.2	18.9
Sometimes	17.4	19.0	14.4	16.7	14.9	17.0	13.3	15.8	15.1	17.3
Often	10.4	12.1	9.6	10.4	9.5	10.1	9.0	9.7	9.7	10.7
Always	7.0	10.5	6.4	7.5	5.6	6.6	5.5	7.2	6.2	8.1
N of Valid	1,698	13,291	2,095	14,585	1,727	11,278	1,364	8,230	6,884	47,384
N of Miss	316	2,940	241	2,095	180	1,836	115	1,194	852	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.7	59.2	58.9	58.7	56.1	56.0	55.7	56.0	57.7	57.7
Yes	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.3	43.9	44.0	44.3	44.0	42.3	42.3
N of Valid	1,640	13,018	2,044	14,204	1,687	11,021	1,334	8,012	6,705	46,255
N of Miss	374	3,213	292	2,476	220	2,093	145	1,412	1,031	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.1	15.7	20.0	18.5	22.8	21.4	21.6	21.4	20.3	18.9
Most of the time	13.7	14.0	15.4	16.9	17.1	17.5	15.6	16.4	15.4	16.1
Some of the time	23.5	24.8	25.4	26.6	24.3	27.2	28.1	27.6	25.2	26.4
A little of the time	23.8	23.1	20.2	19.4	16.4	16.1	16.0	15.2	19.3	18.9
None of the time	21.9	22.4	19.0	18.6	19.4	17.8	18.7	19.4	19.8	19.6
N of Valid	1,709	13,398	2,109	14,664	1,736	11,338	1,371	8,259	6,925	47,659
N of Miss	305	2,833	227	2,016	171	1,776	108	1,165	811	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.2	11.7	14.0	13.3	16.0	15.0	16.9	15.2	14.6	13.6
Most of the time	9.6	9.5	9.4	10.6	10.9	11.6	9.9	10.9	9.9	10.6
Some of the time	13.7	14.4	15.3	16.7	17.6	19.3	20.4	20.9	16.5	17.4
A little of the time	17.8	18.1	16.0	17.5	17.3	17.7	15.9	16.6	16.8	17.5
None of the time	46.7	46.3	45.3	41.9	38.2	36.3	36.9	36.4	42.2	40.9
N of Valid	1,690	13,247	2,089	14,559	1,727	11,283	1,363	8,223	6,869	47,312
N of Miss	324	2,984	247	2,121	180	1,831	116	1,201	867	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	23.0	19.8	23.6	23.1	26.0	24.9	23.9	23.2	24.1	22.6
Most of the time	15.2	14.5	15.8	17.1	17.2	18.6	17.4	17.8	16.3	16.9
Some of the time	16.6	16.9	19.2	18.2	19.4	19.9	20.5	21.8	18.9	18.9
A little of the time	14.3	15.9	14.0	14.5	13.6	12.9	13.9	12.9	13.9	14.2
None of the time	30.8	32.9	27.5	27.1	23.9	23.6	24.4	24.3	26.8	27.4
N of Valid	1,683	13,192	2,093	14,552	1,731	11,268	1,364	8,225	6,871	47,237
N of Miss	331	3,039	243	2,128	176	1,846	115	1,199	865	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.9	10.2	12.1	11.6	13.9	13.5	15.3	14.1	12.9	12.1
Most of the time	9.3	8.3	9.7	9.3	11.0	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.4
Some of the time	12.0	12.1	13.1	14.1	15.8	16.6	18.0	17.7	14.5	14.7
A little of the time	15.3	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.7	17.5	16.2	17.2	16.0	16.5
None of the time	52.5	53.7	49.2	49.0	42.6	42.1	40.5	41.0	46.6	47.3
N of Valid	1,689	13,261	2,091	14,585	1,729	11,298	1,362	8,228	6,871	47,372
N of Miss	325	2,970	245	2,095	178	1,816	117	1,196	865	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.9	16.2	17.2	16.3	19.4	19.2	20.5	19.8	18.1	17.6
Most of the time	14.9	13.4	12.9	14.3	14.8	15.3	13.2	15.5	13.9	14.5
Some of the time	17.1	17.7	19.7	20.6	21.8	22.1	21.4	21.7	19.9	20.4
A little of the time	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.4	15.1	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.6	17.0
None of the time	34.8	35.1	32.6	31.4	28.9	26.9	28.6	26.8	31.4	30.6
N of Valid	1,671	13,092	2,075	14,517	1,725	11,279	1,366	8,231	6,837	47,119
N of Miss	343	3,139	261	2,163	182	1,835	113	1,193	899	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.2	14.9	17.5	16.7	18.3	17.3	17.4	17.1	17.4	16.4
Most of the time	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.8	10.2	10.1	9.4	9.7
Some of the time	10.2	11.1	10.8	12.2	14.6	14.7	14.4	15.3	12.3	13.1
A little of the time	13.9	13.9	13.6	14.6	13.3	14.7	15.4	15.1	14.0	14.5
None of the time	51.3	51.6	48.8	46.8	44.1	42.4	42.5	42.3	47.0	46.3
N of Valid	1,695	13,257	2,094	14,588	1,734	11,300	1,367	8,237	6,890	47,382
N of Miss	319	2,974	242	2,092	173	1,814	112	1,187	846	8,067