

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 4

### Profile Report

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence,  
Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA</b>	<b>10</b>
3.1 What are the numbers telling you? . . . . .	10
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable." . . . . .	10
3.3 Use these data for planning: . . . . .	10
<b>4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>5. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>6. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>11. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>112</b>
11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	112
11.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	114
<b>12. 2020 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>122</b>

## List of Figures

5.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	15
5.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	16
5.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	17
5.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	18
5.5 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	19
5.6 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	20
5.7 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	21
5.8 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	22
5.9 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	23
5.10 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	24
5.11 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	25
5.12 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	26
5.13 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	27
5.14 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	28
5.15 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	29
5.16 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	30
5.17 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	31
5.18 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	32
5.19 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	33
5.20 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	34
5.21 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	35
5.22 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	36
5.23 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	37
5.24 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	38
5.25 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	39
5.26 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	40
5.27 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	41
5.28 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	42
6.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	81
6.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	82
6.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	83
6.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	84

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	8,646	8,503	8,518	6,298
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	29.2	2,526	28.2	2,395	30.7	2,611	28.3	1,782
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	28.7	2,483	28.3	2,408	27.6	2,349	27.9	1,758
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	23.7	2,052	24.8	2,106	24.1	2,056	25.2	1,589
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	18.3	1,585	18.7	1,594	17.6	1,502	18.6	1,169
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.1	4,164	48.7	4,024	48.2	3,923	49.1	2,937
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	50.9	4,323	51.3	4,236	51.8	4,215	50.9	3,043
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	7.7	664	8.7	734	9.9	840	11.1	670
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	13.9	1,195	17.2	1,453	16.5	1,397	13.6	821
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.8	72	1.3	112	1.2	104	1.5	92
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.2	105	1.2	98	1.0	85	0.8	46
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	68.8	5,912	63.0	5,315	61.8	5,216	64.7	3,910
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	1.8	158	2.0	166	1.9	164	1.7	103
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	5.6	485	6.6	554	7.6	640	6.7	404
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

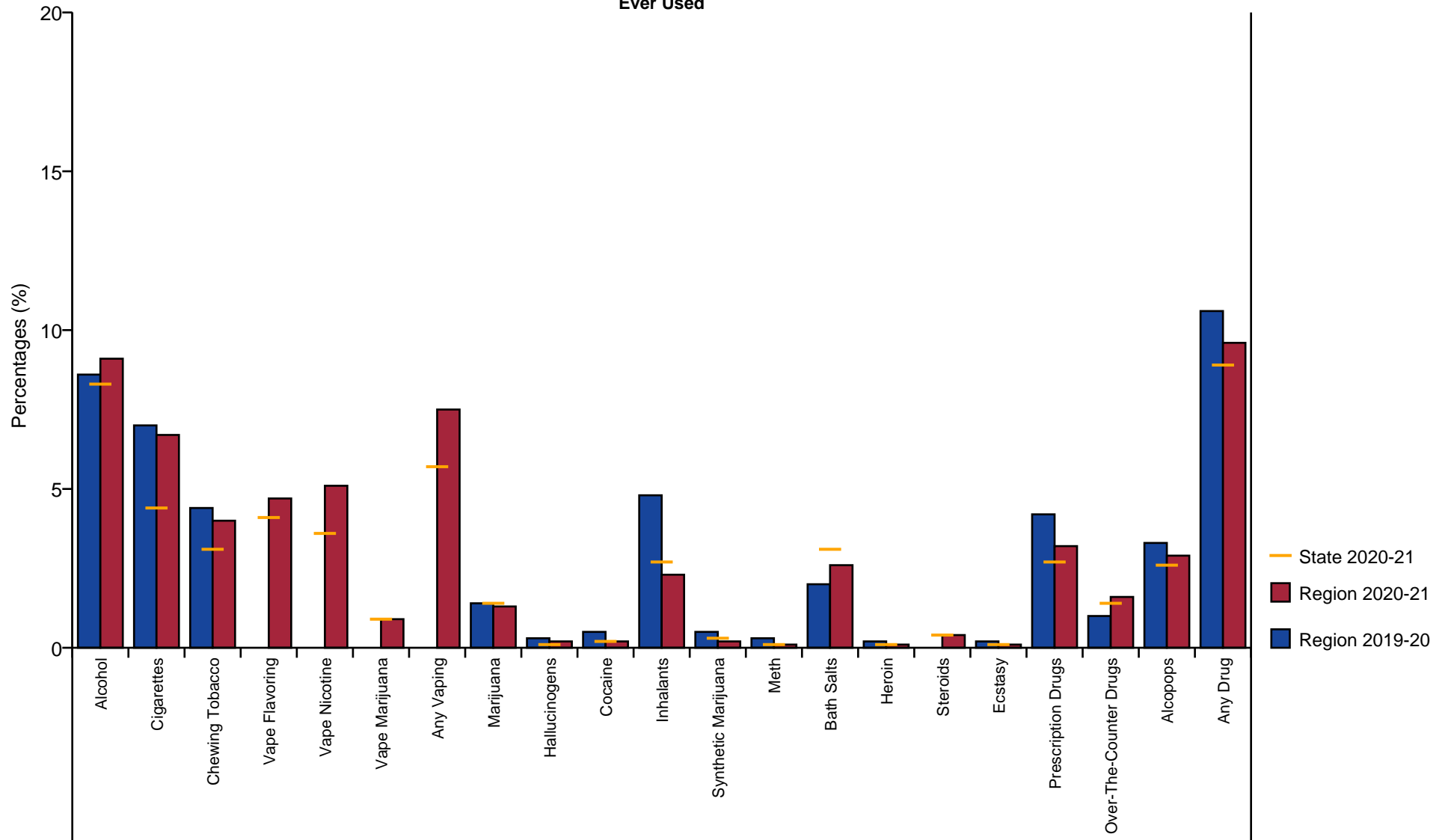
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 4

Ever Used



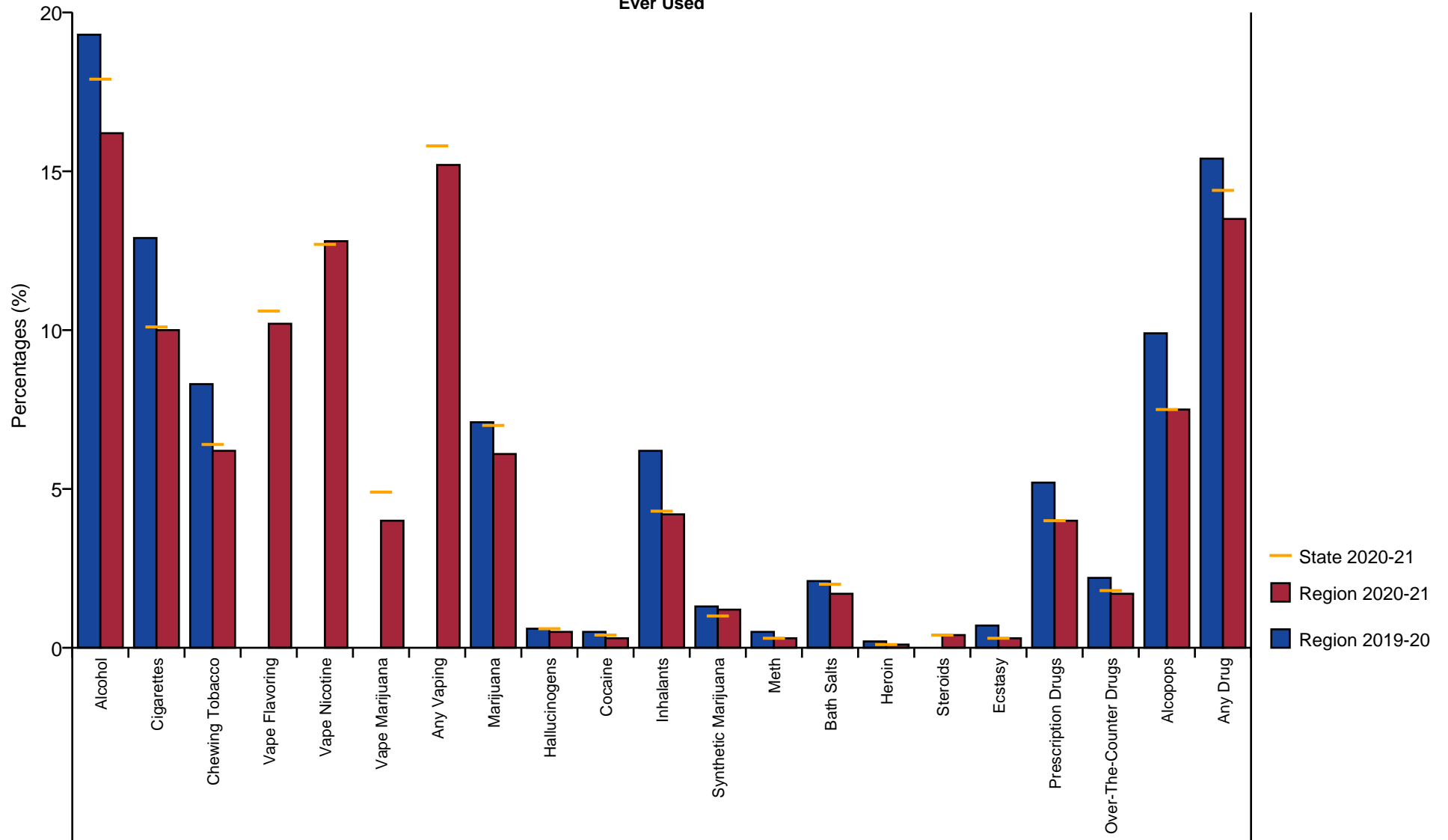
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 4

Ever Used



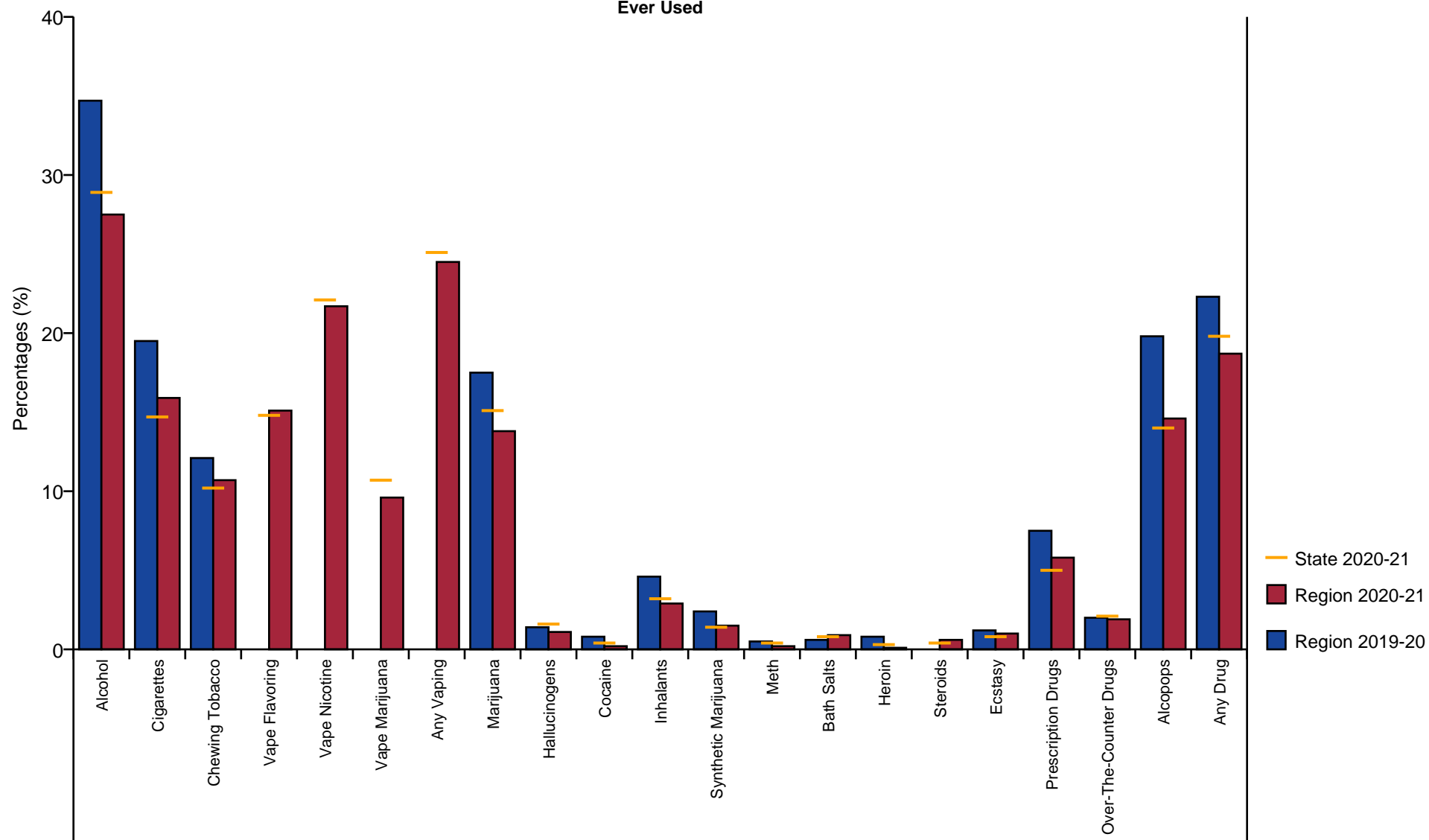
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

## Region 4

Ever Used

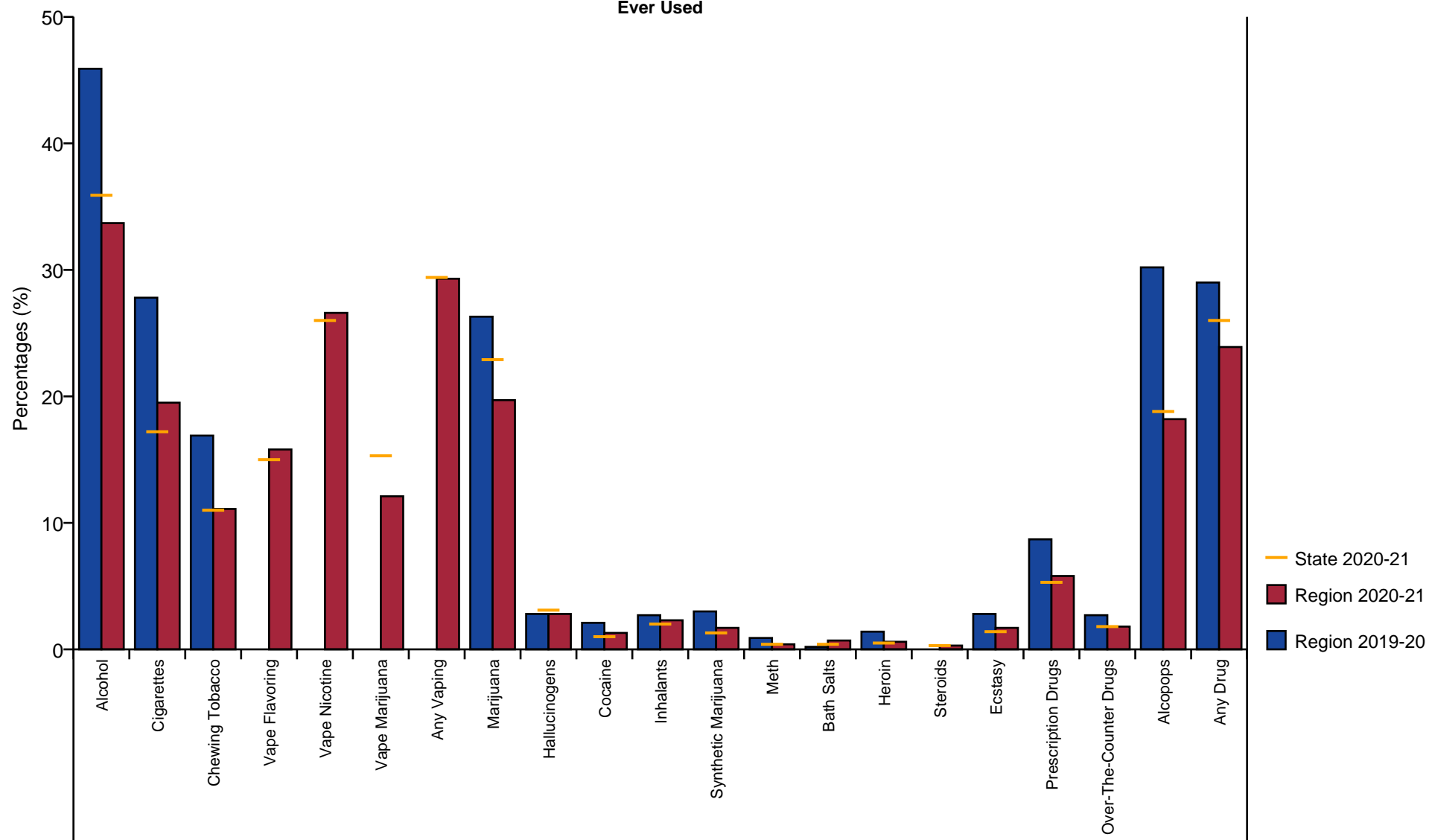


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 4

Ever Used

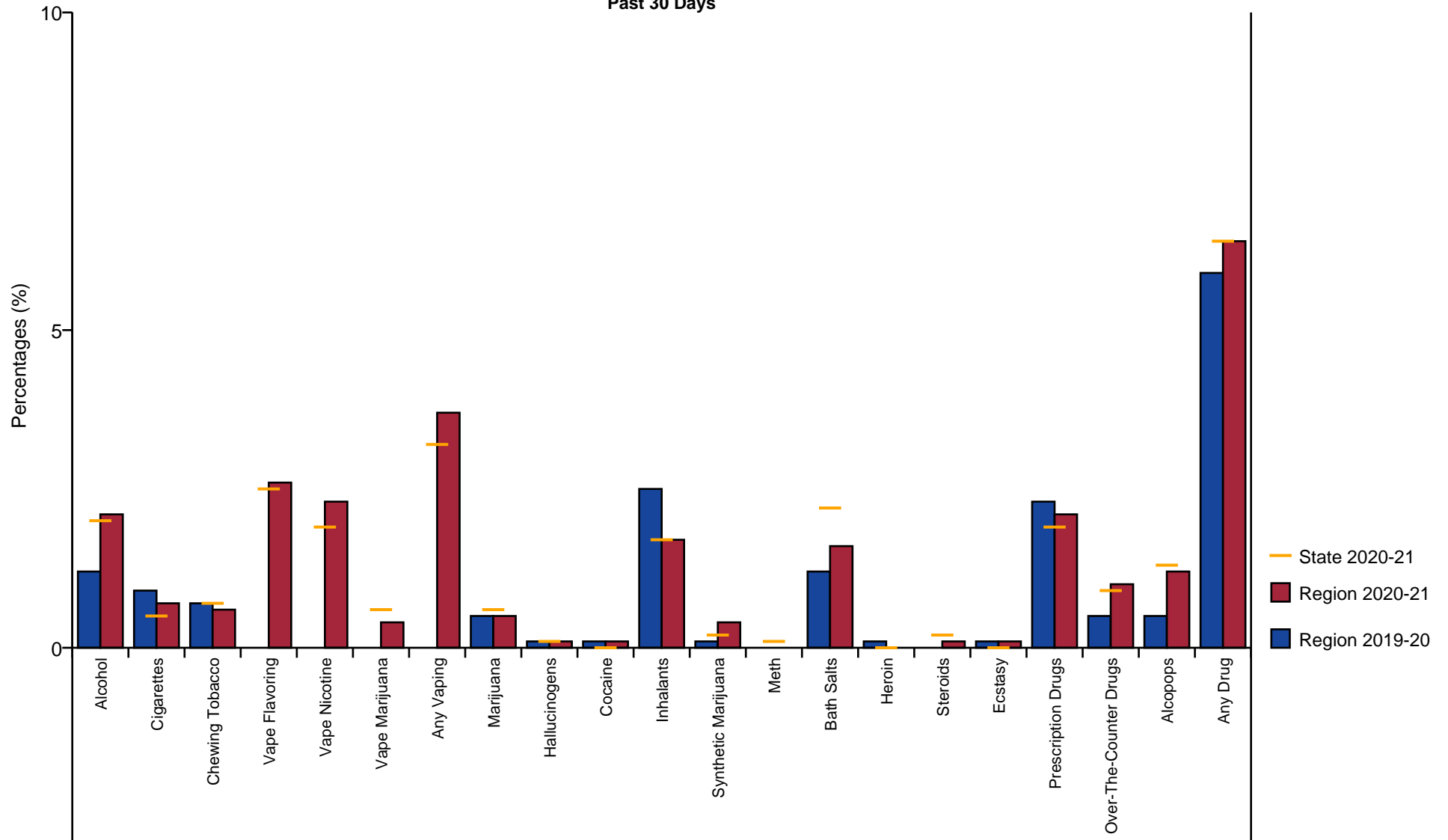


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 4

Past 30 Days

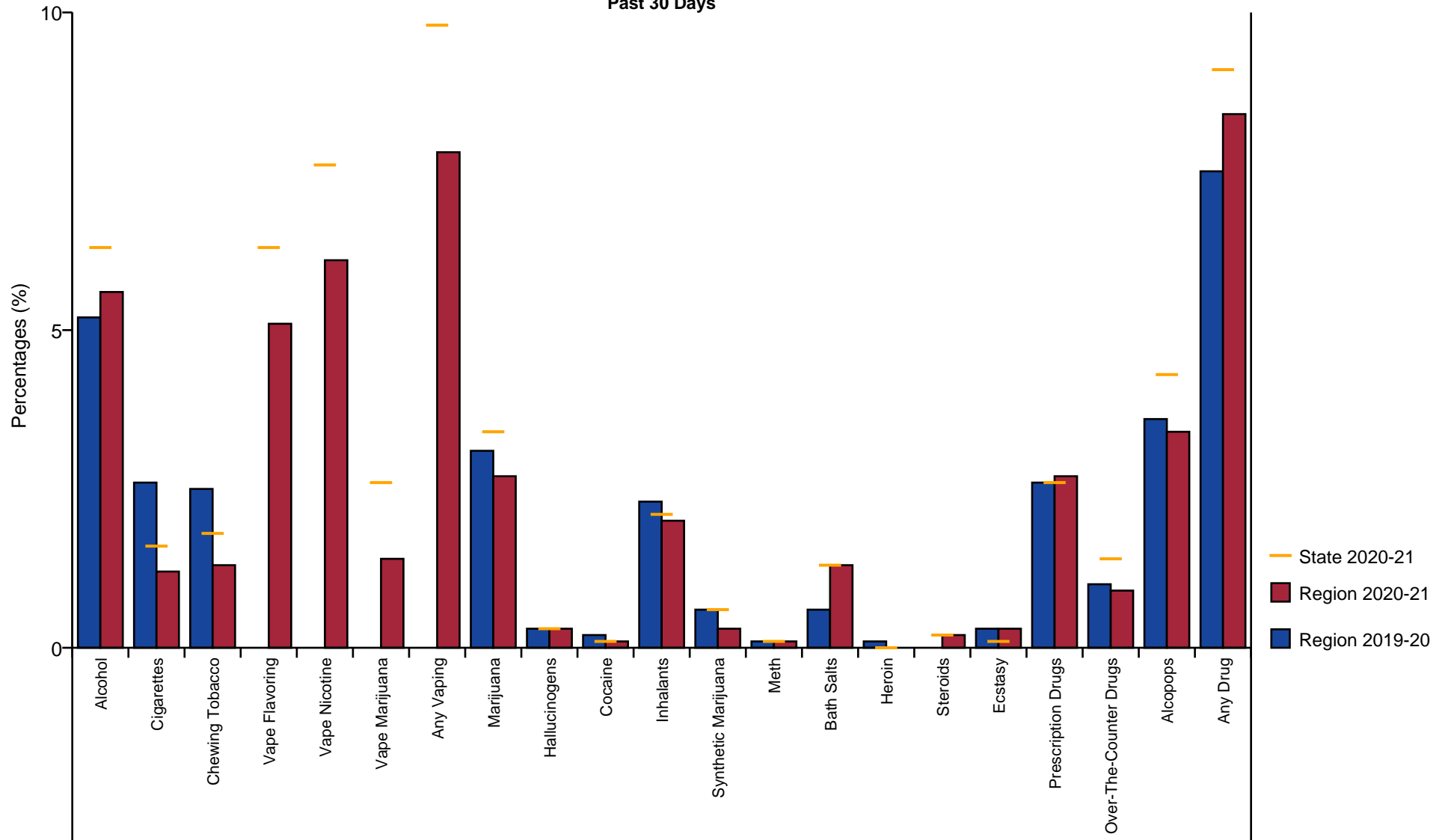


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 4

Past 30 Days

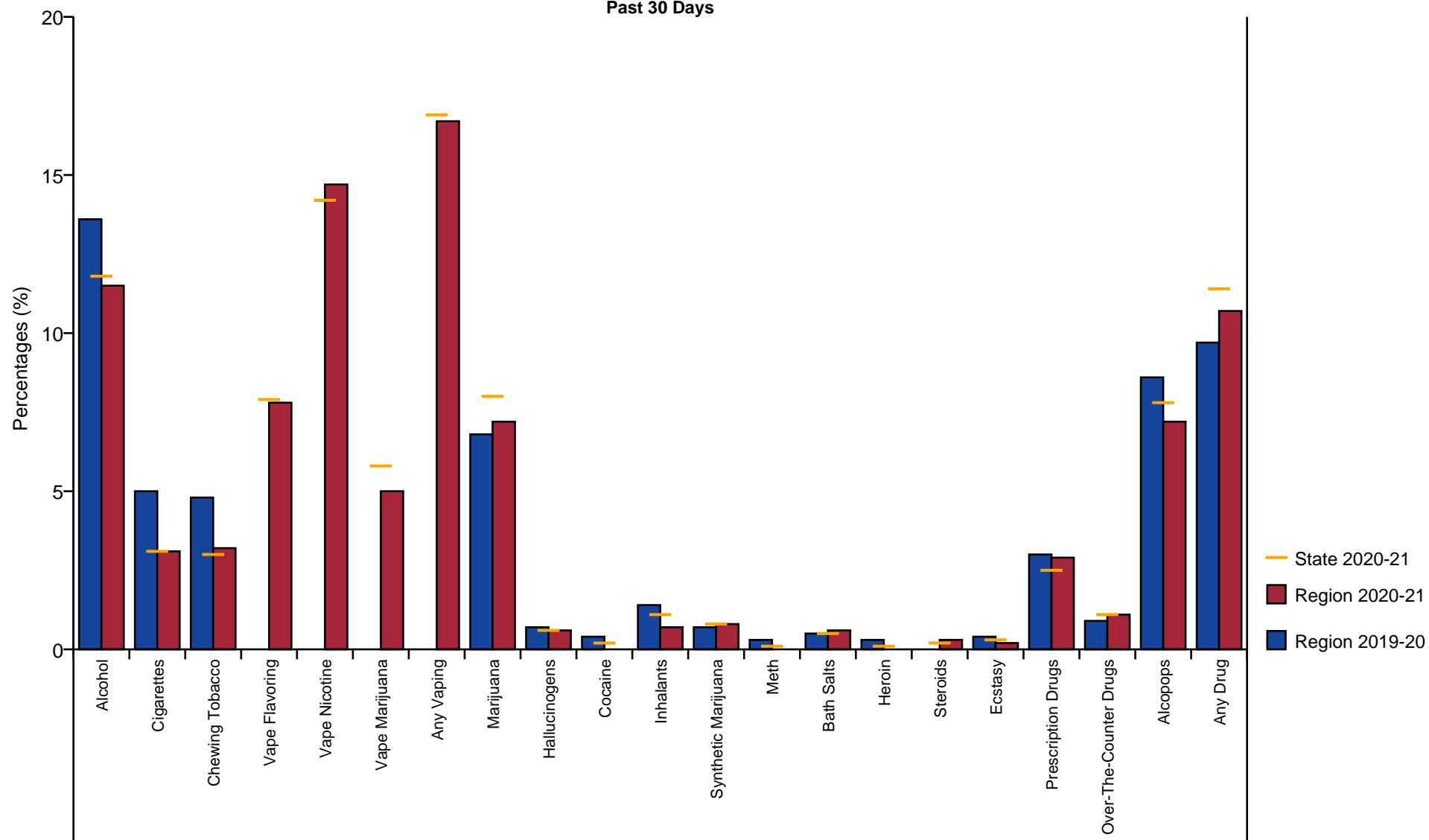


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 4

Past 30 Days

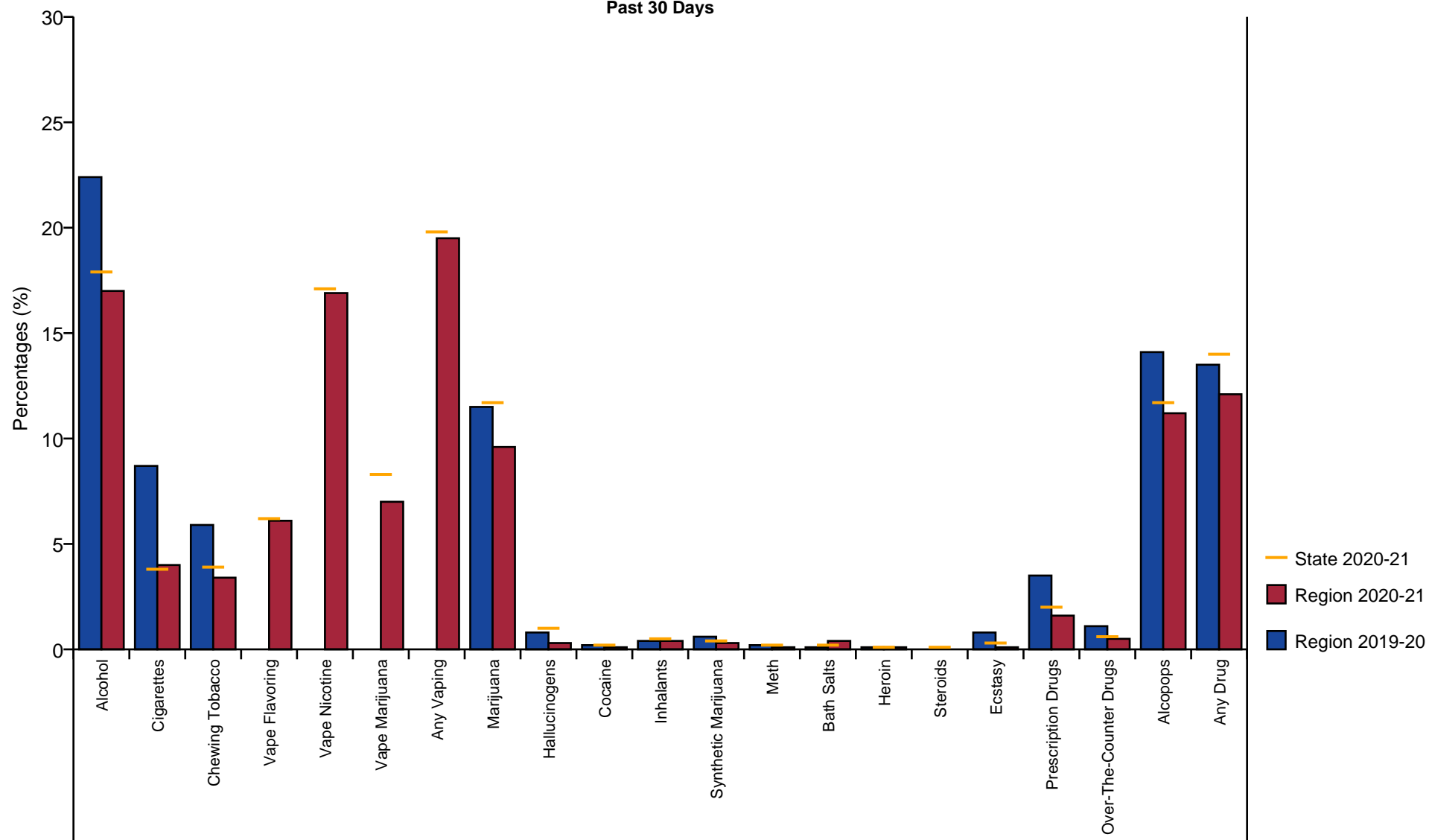


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 4

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 4

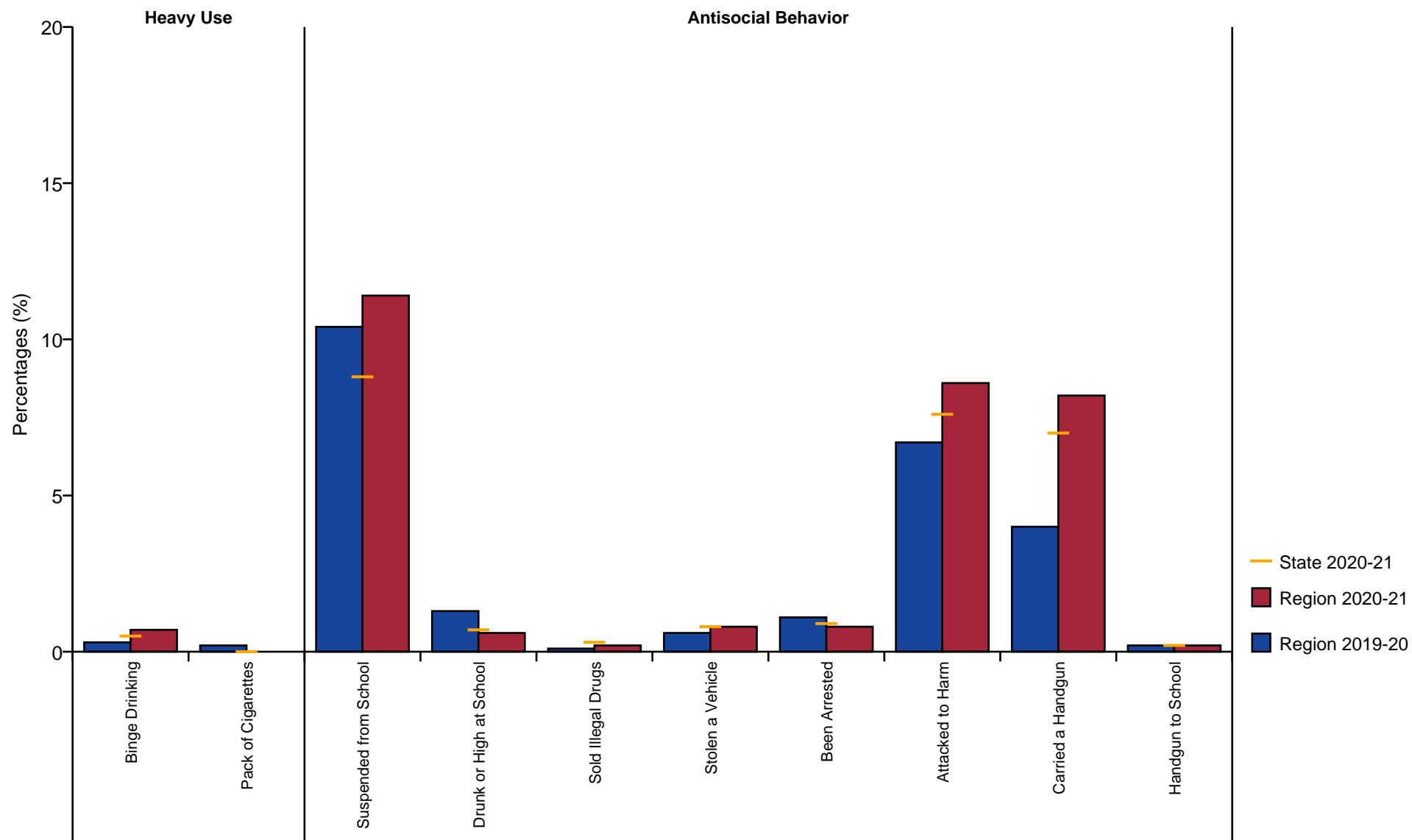


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 4

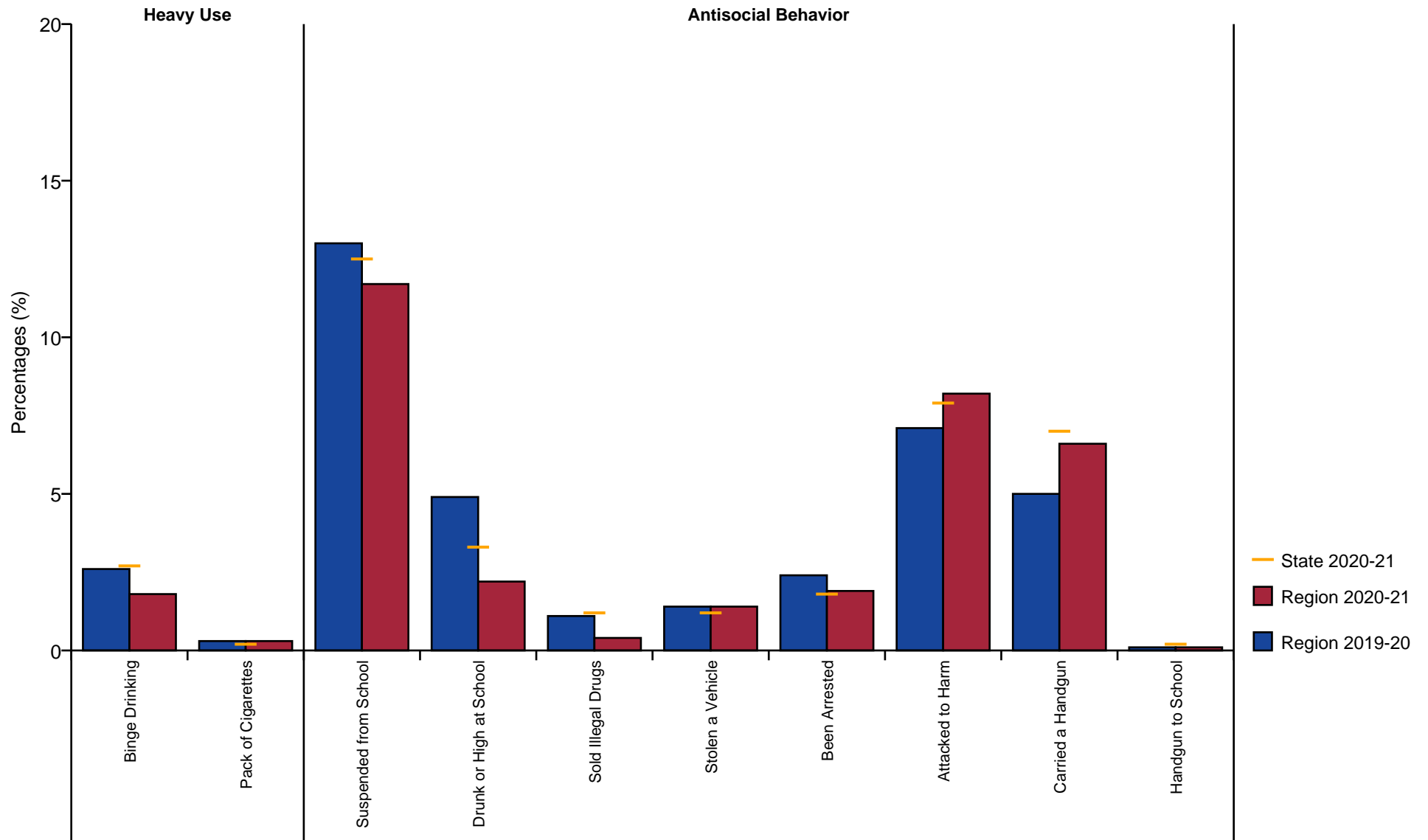


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 4

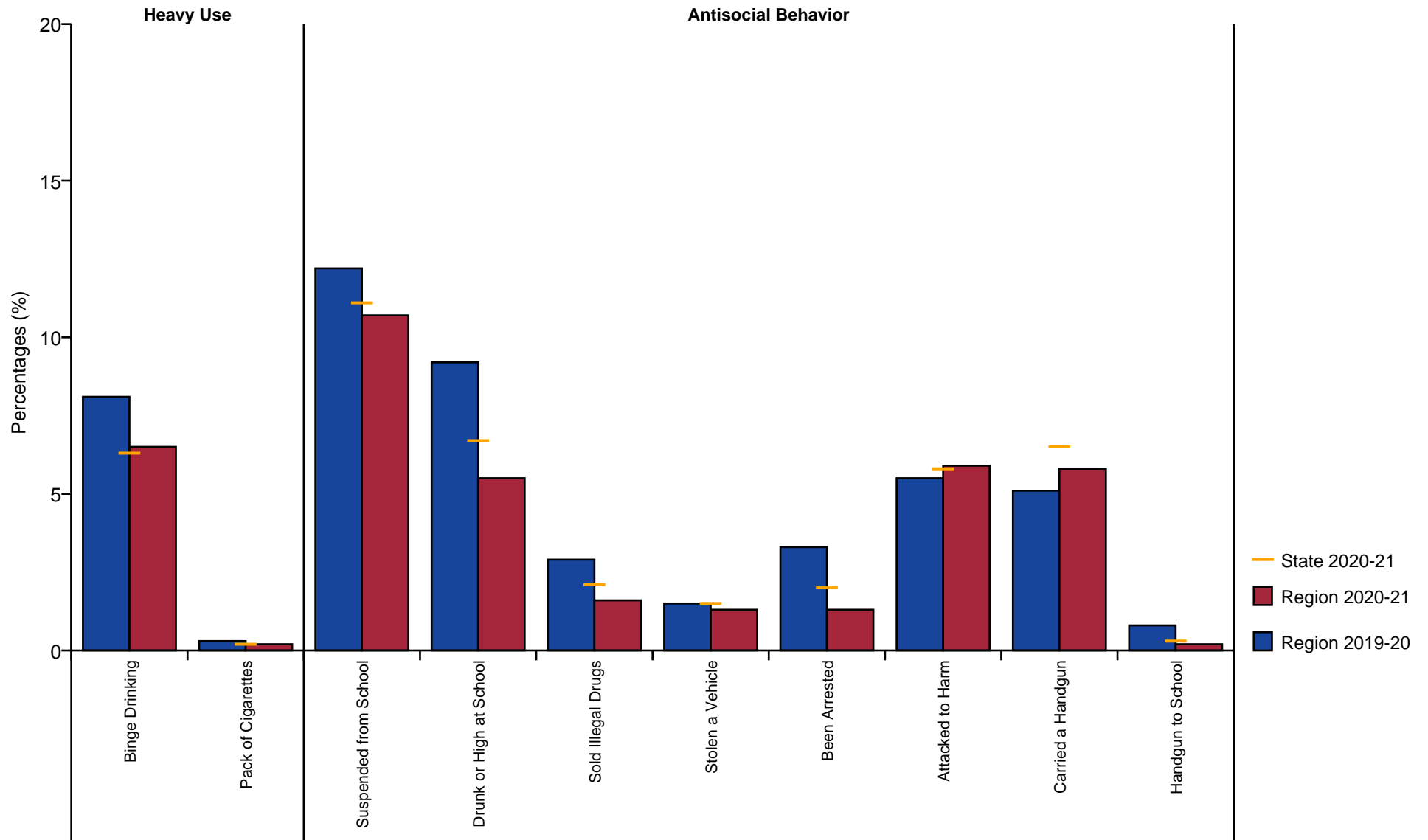


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Region 4

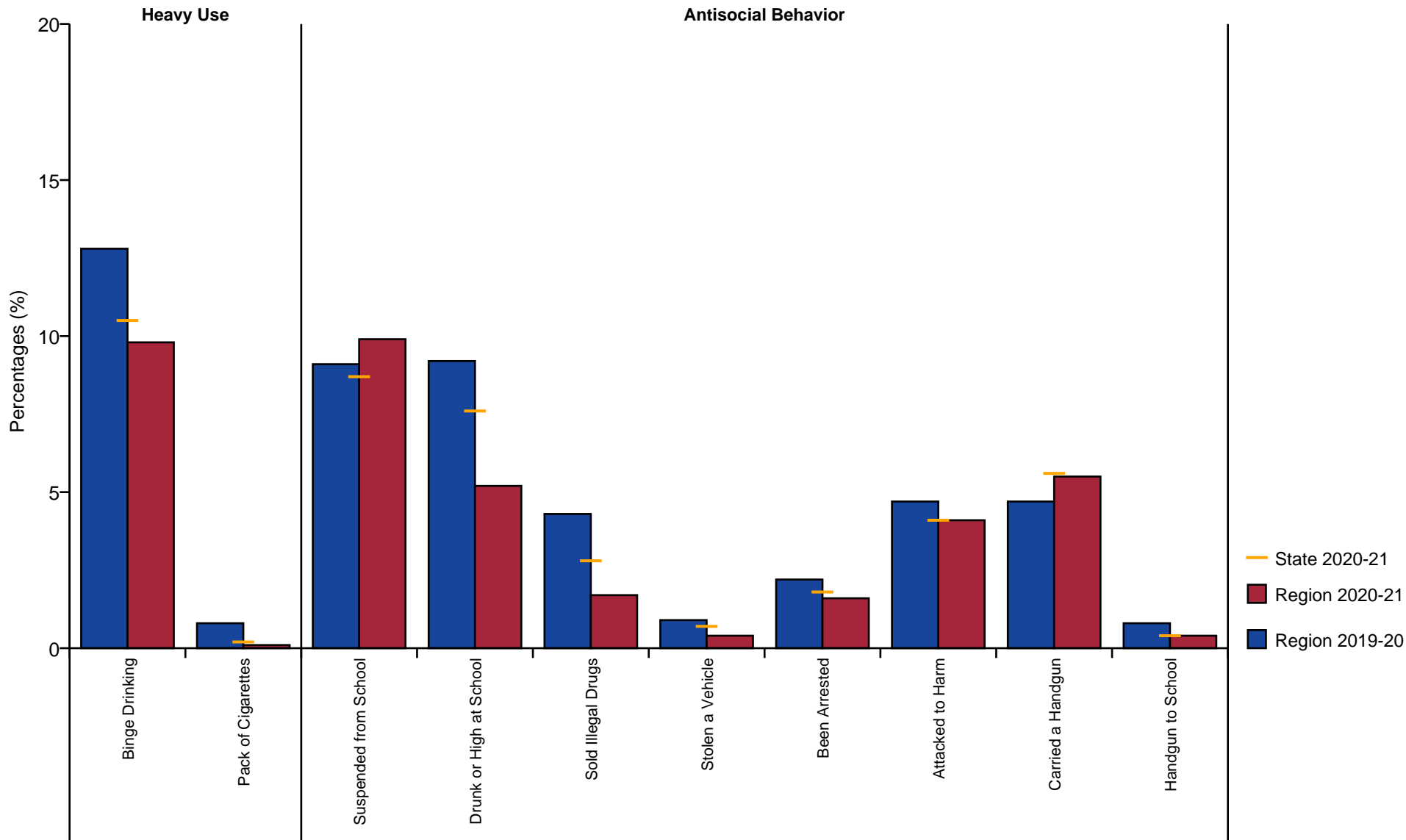
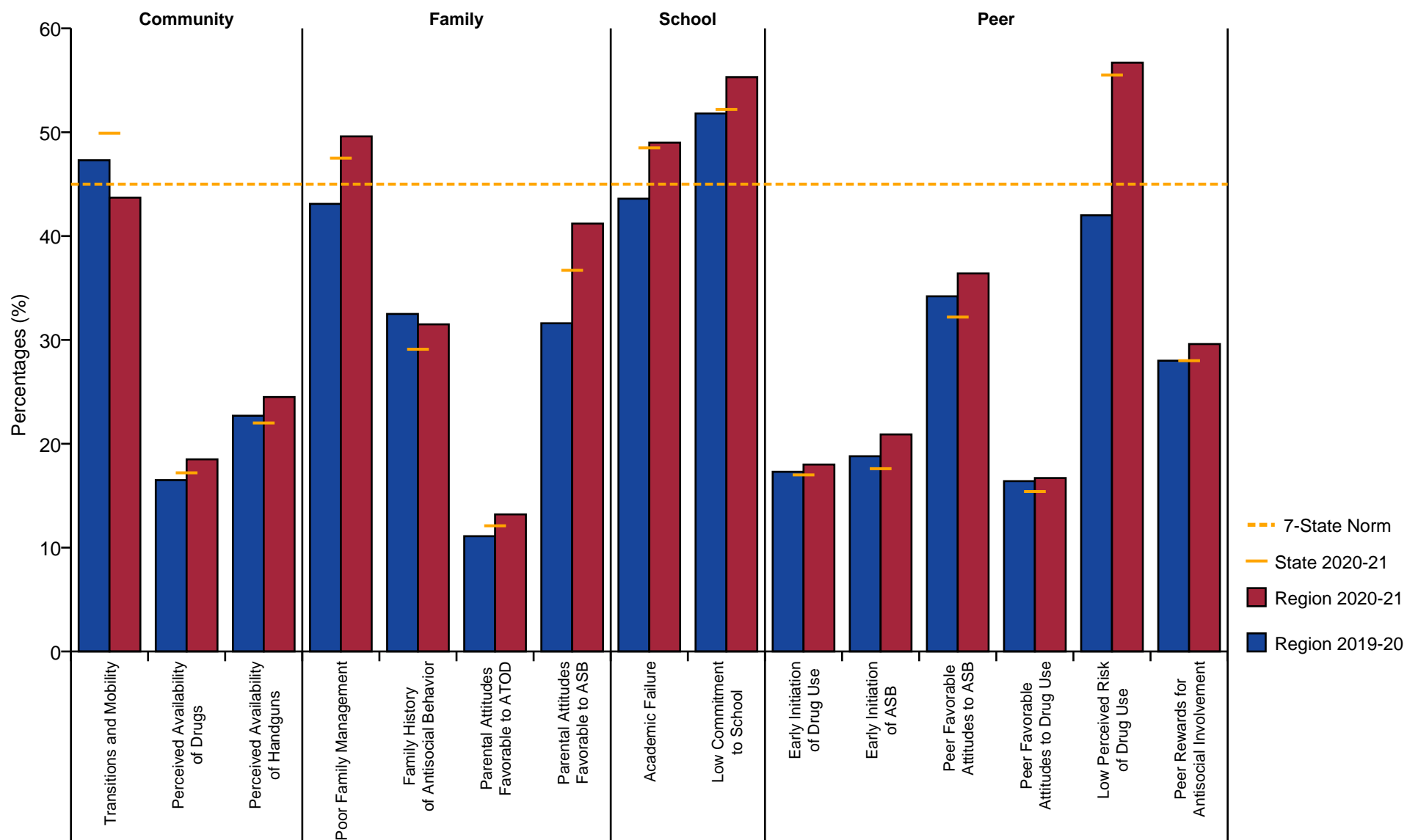


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

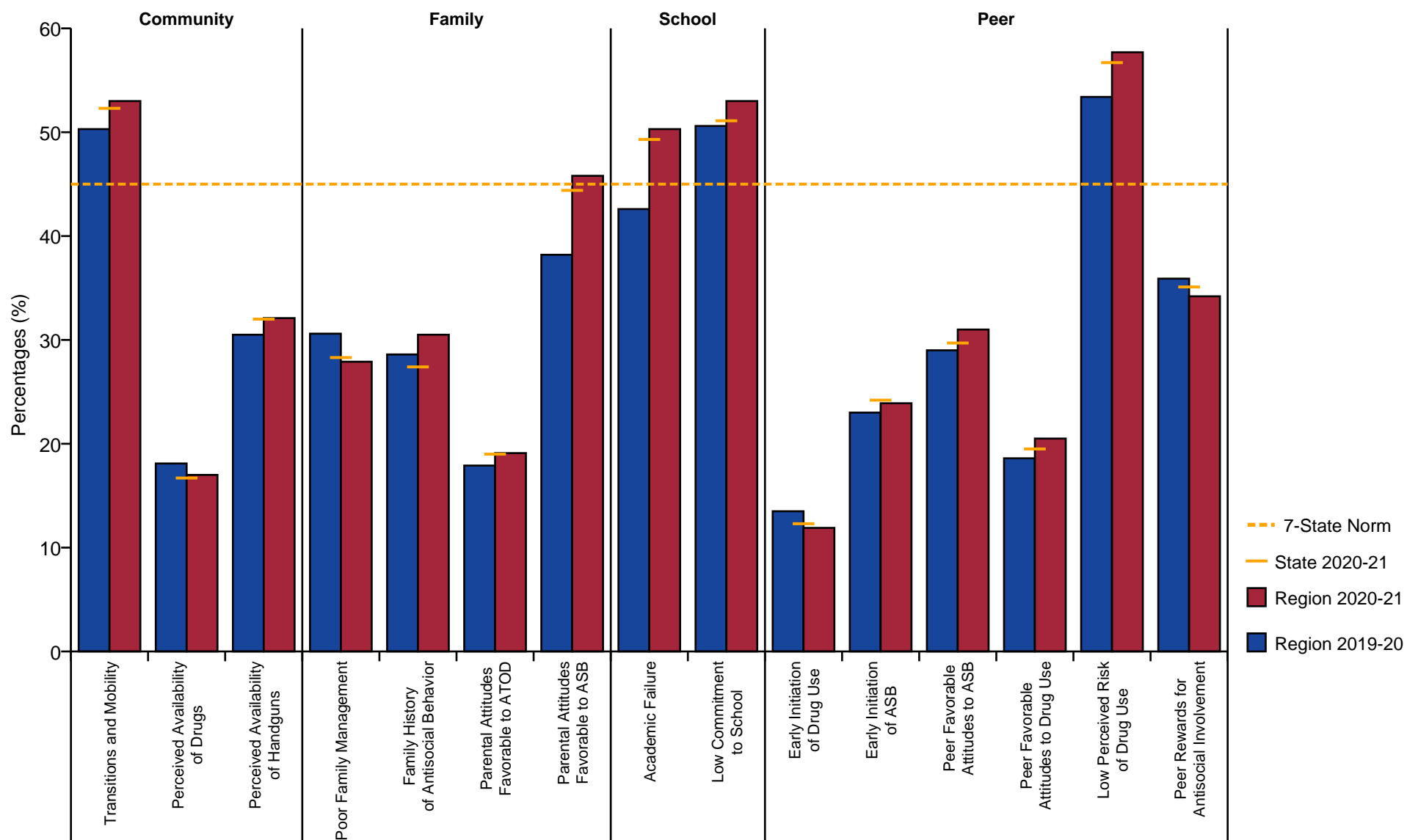
## Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

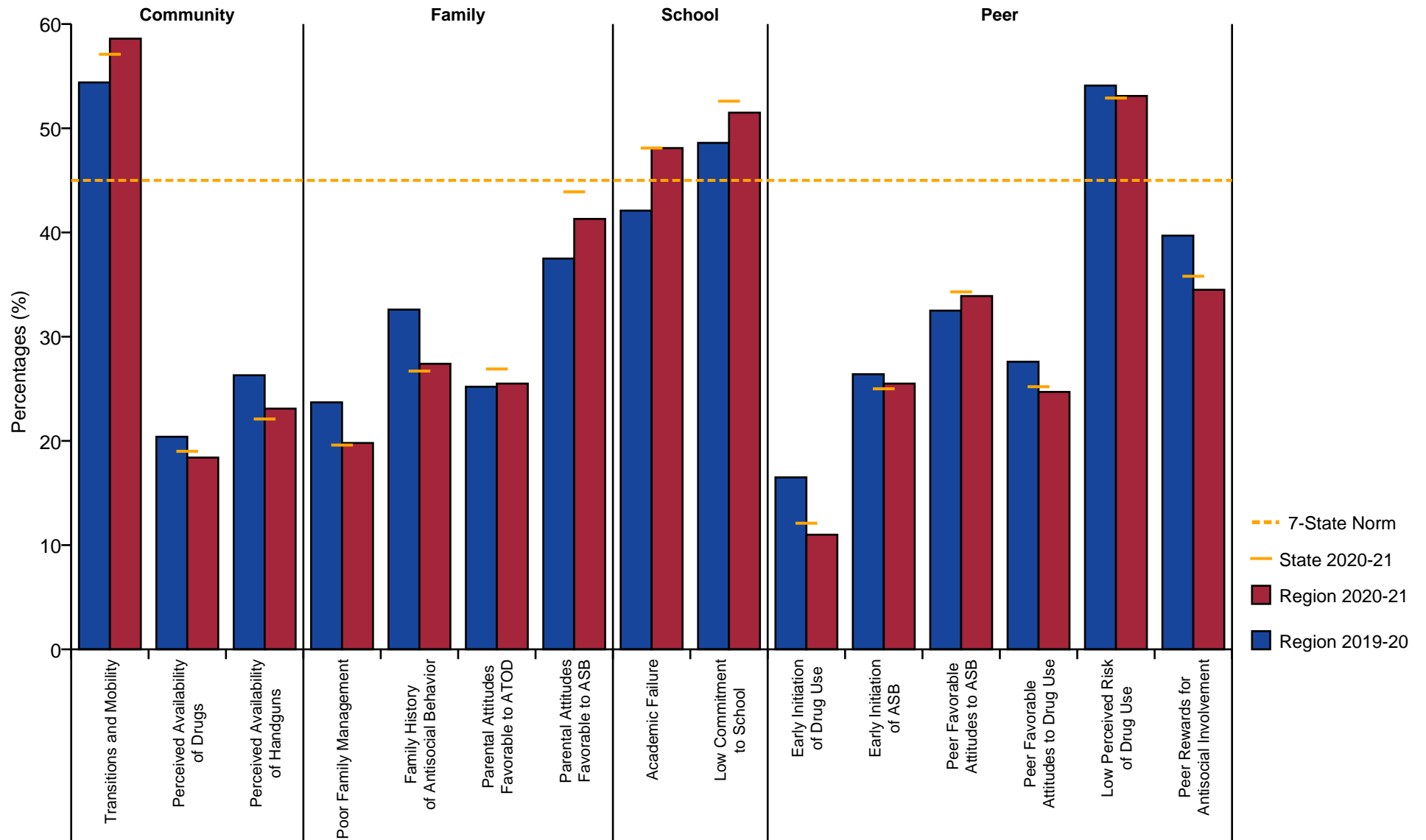
# Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 4

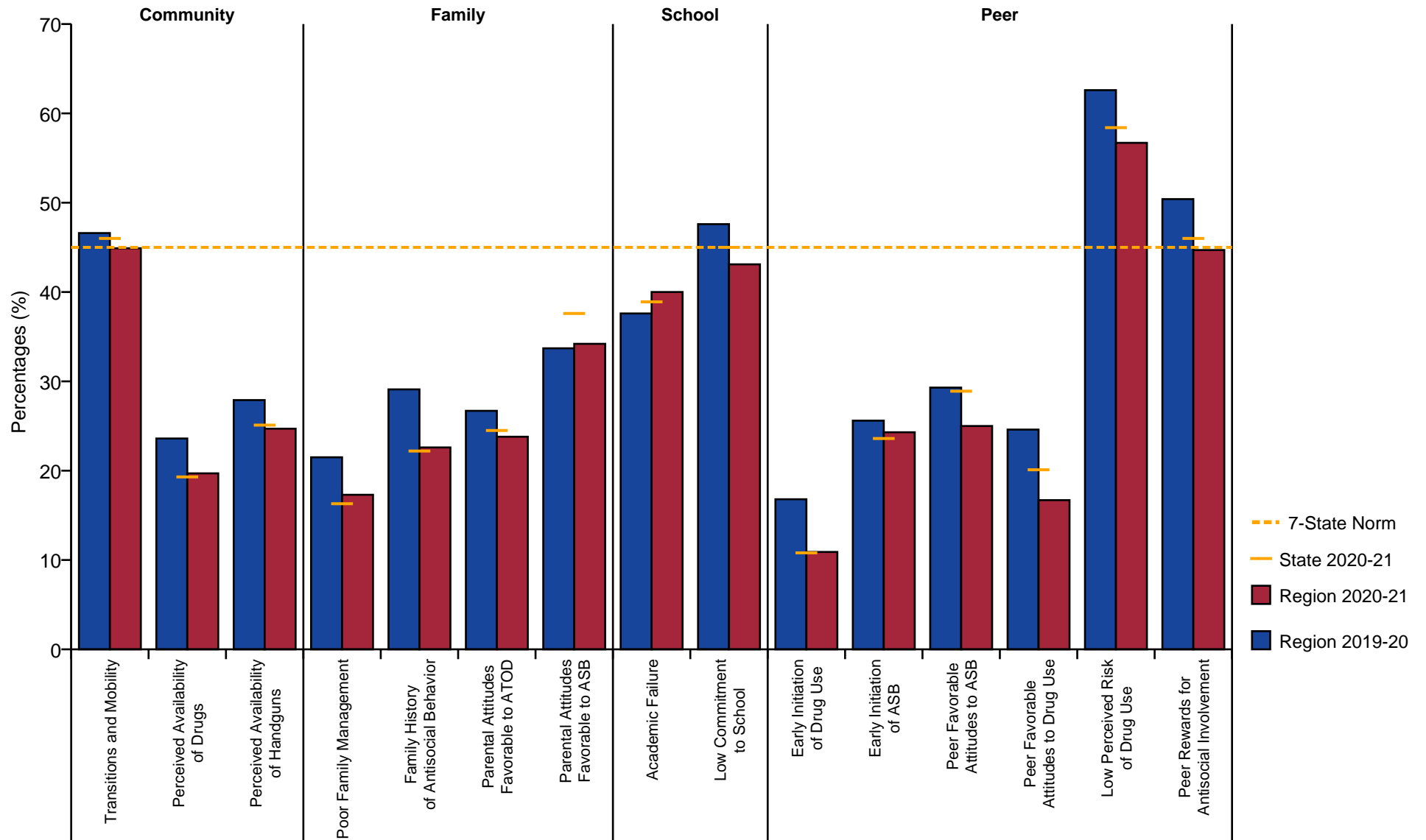


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 4



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 4

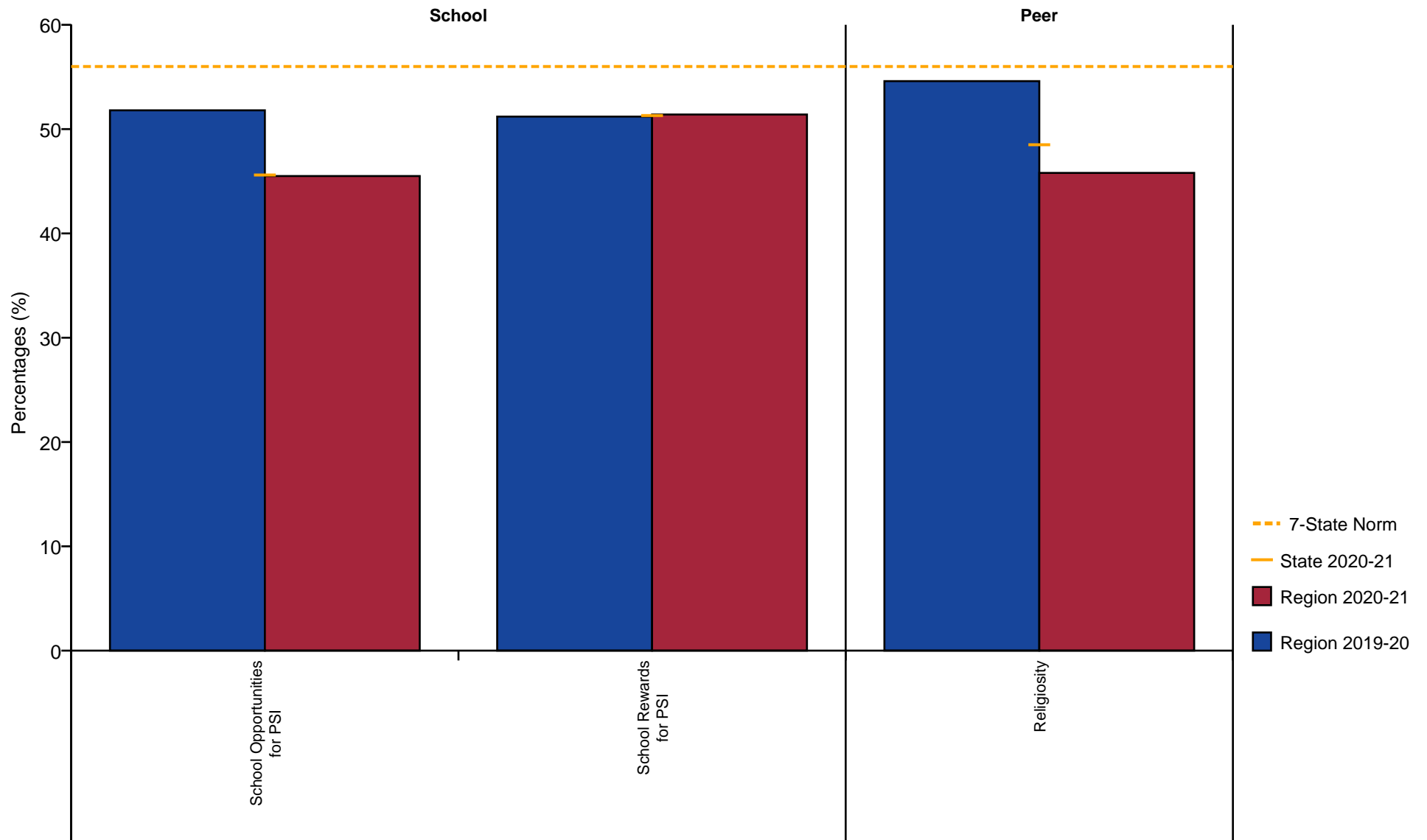


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 4

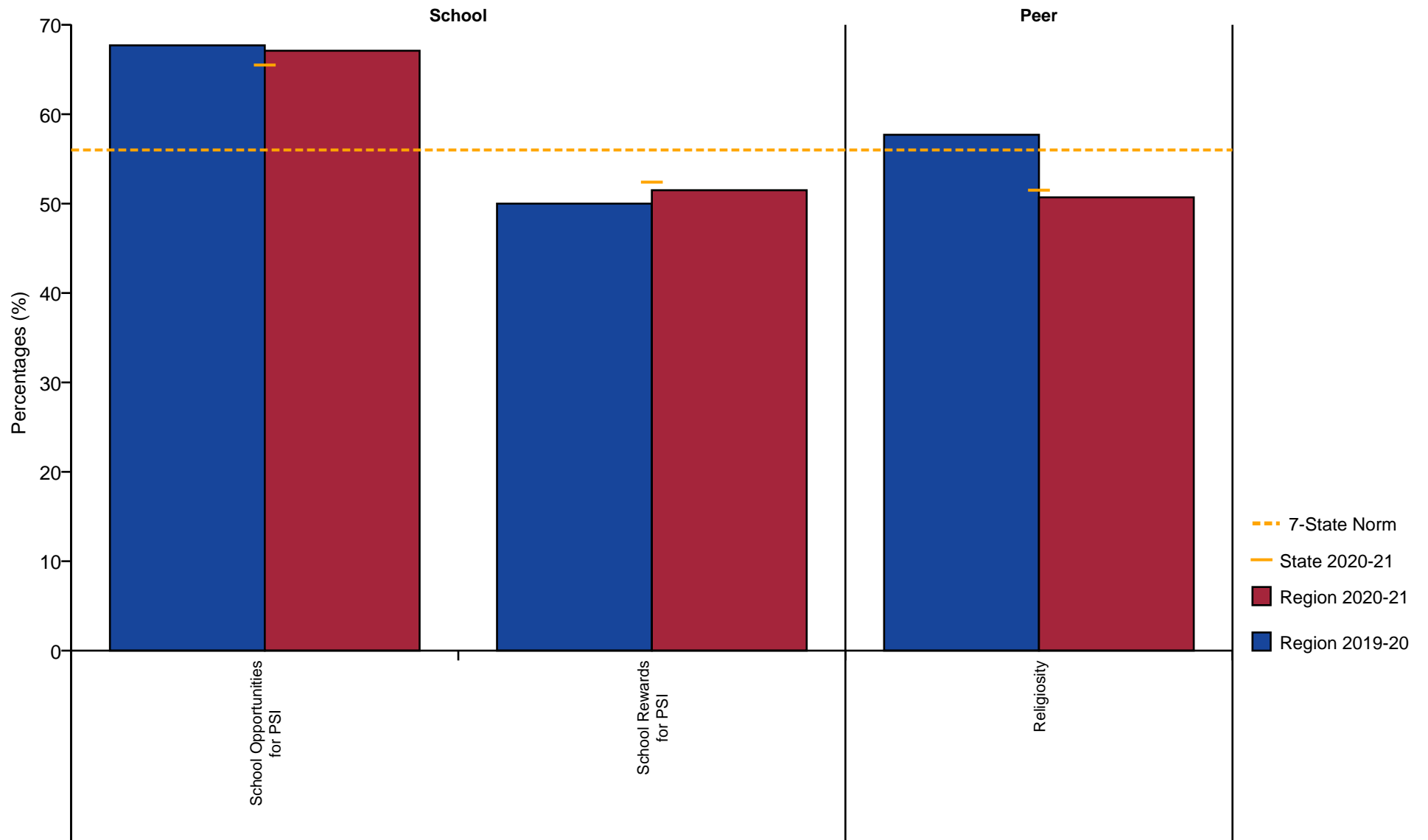


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 4

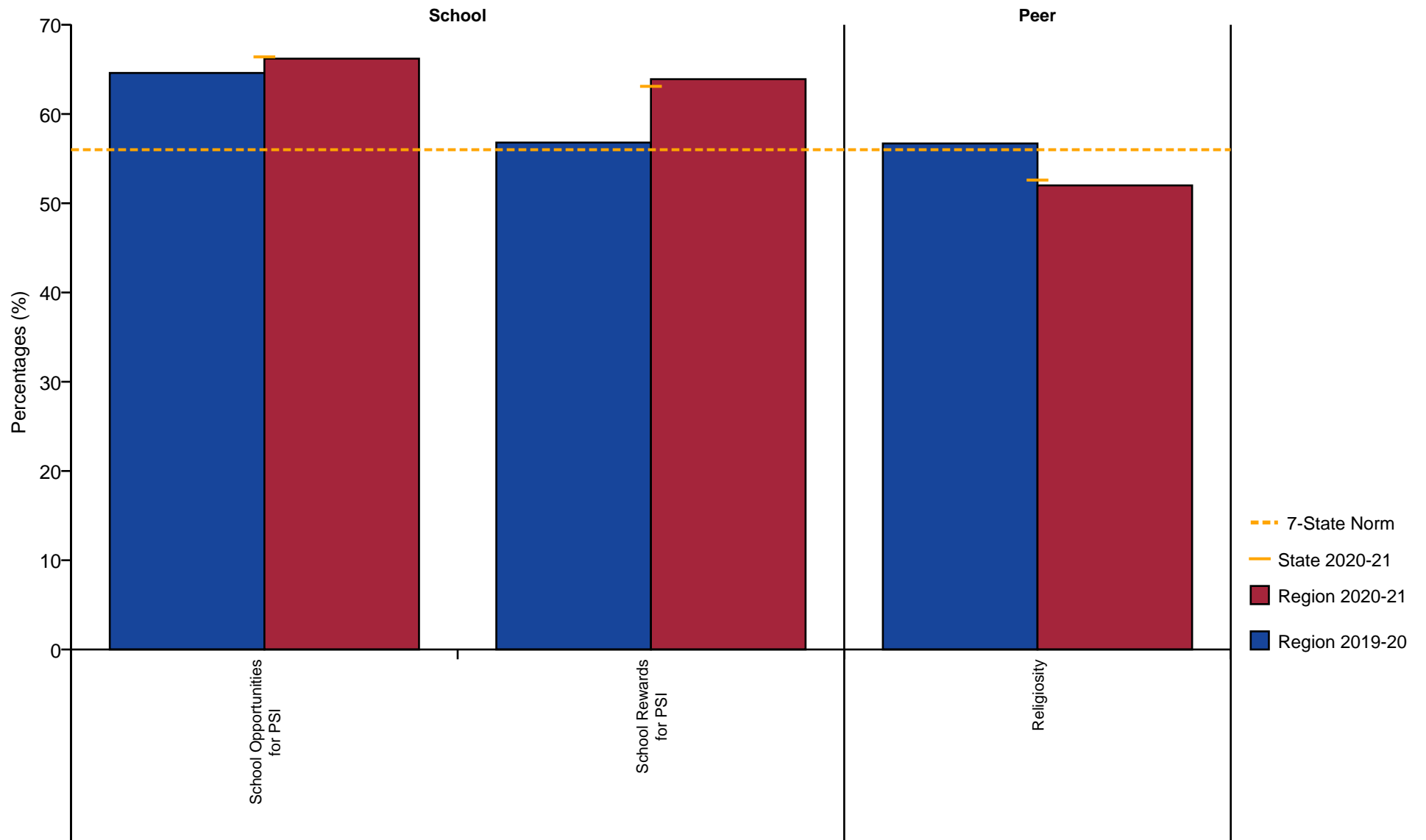


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 4

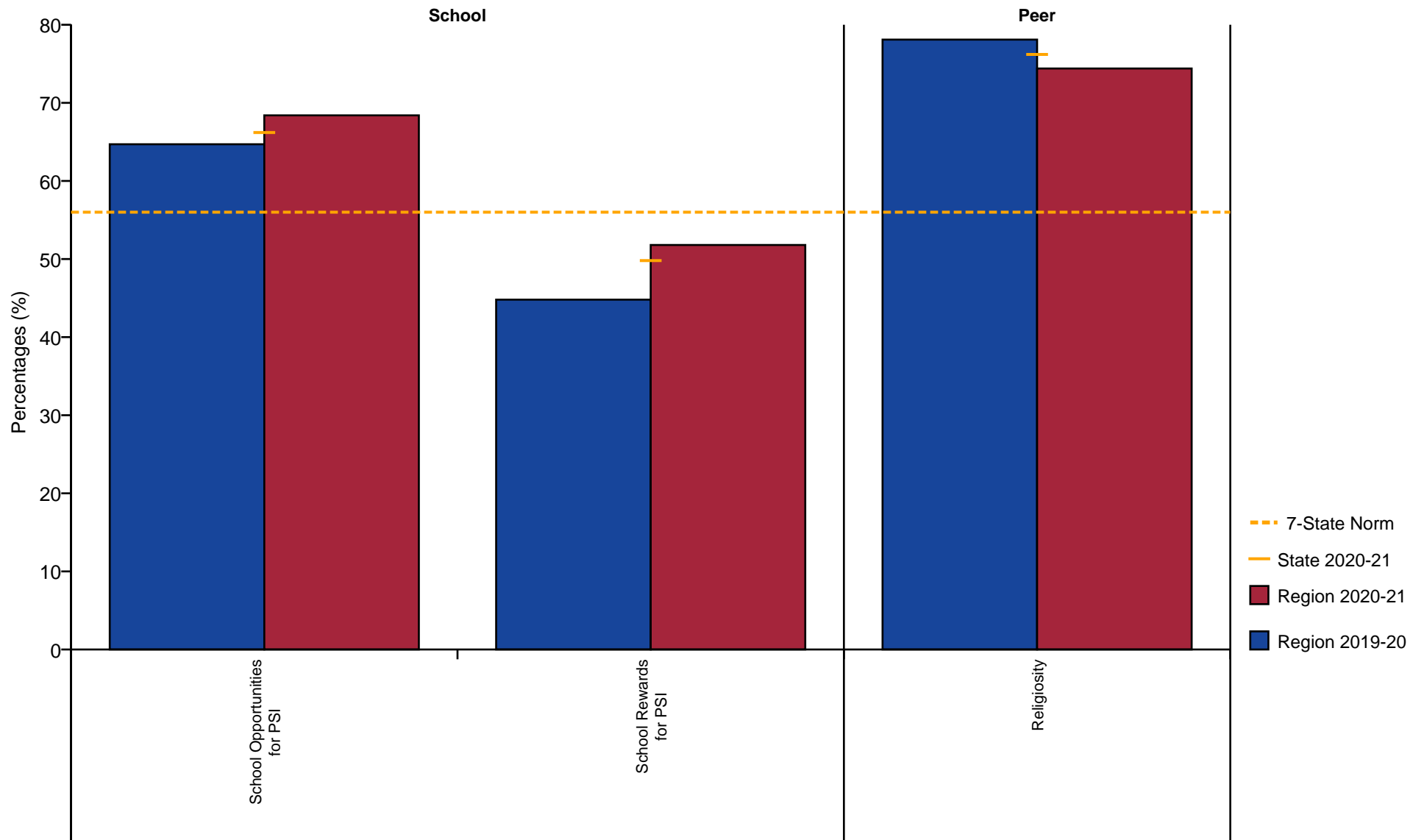


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

## Region 4

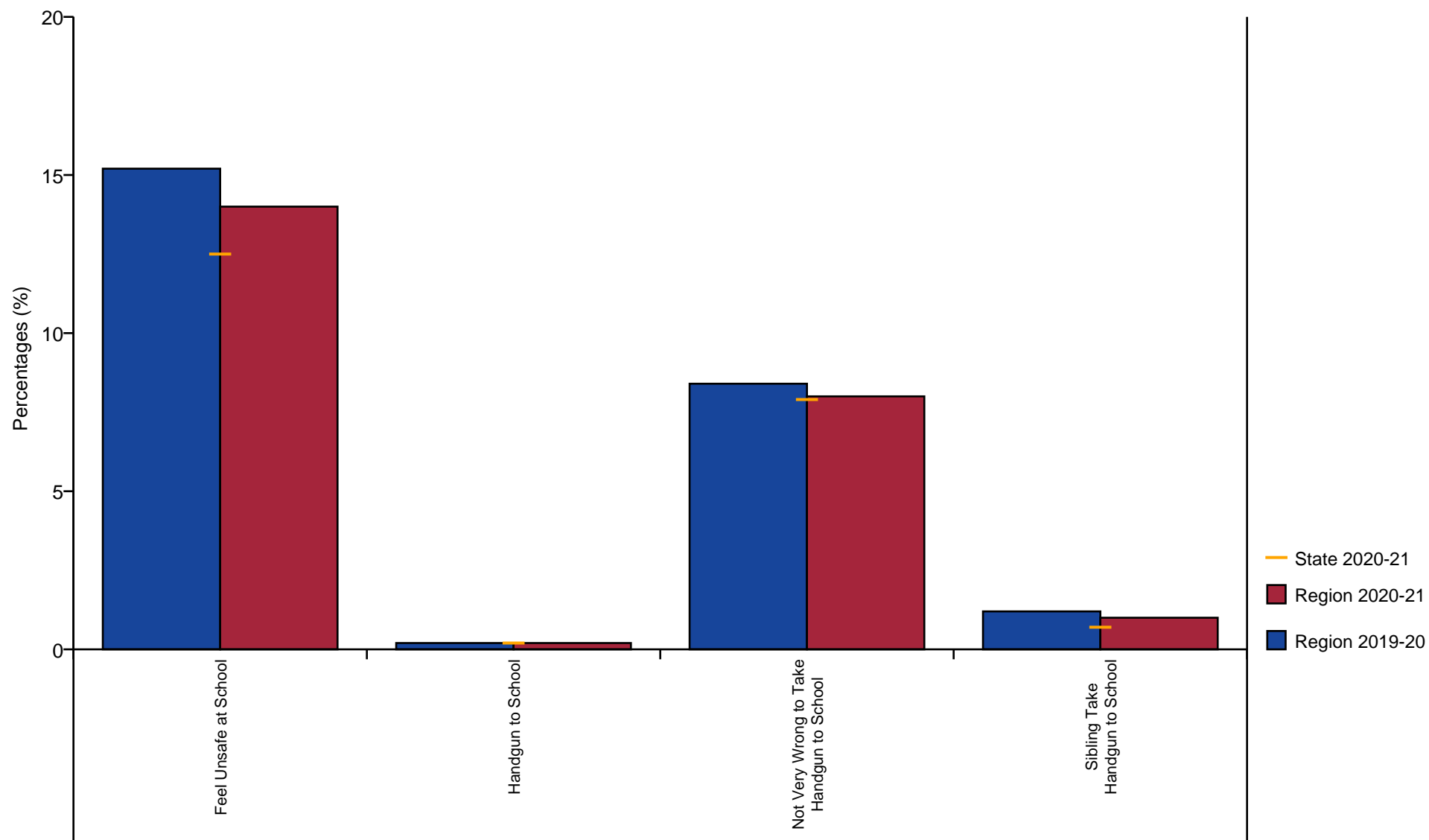


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

## Region 4

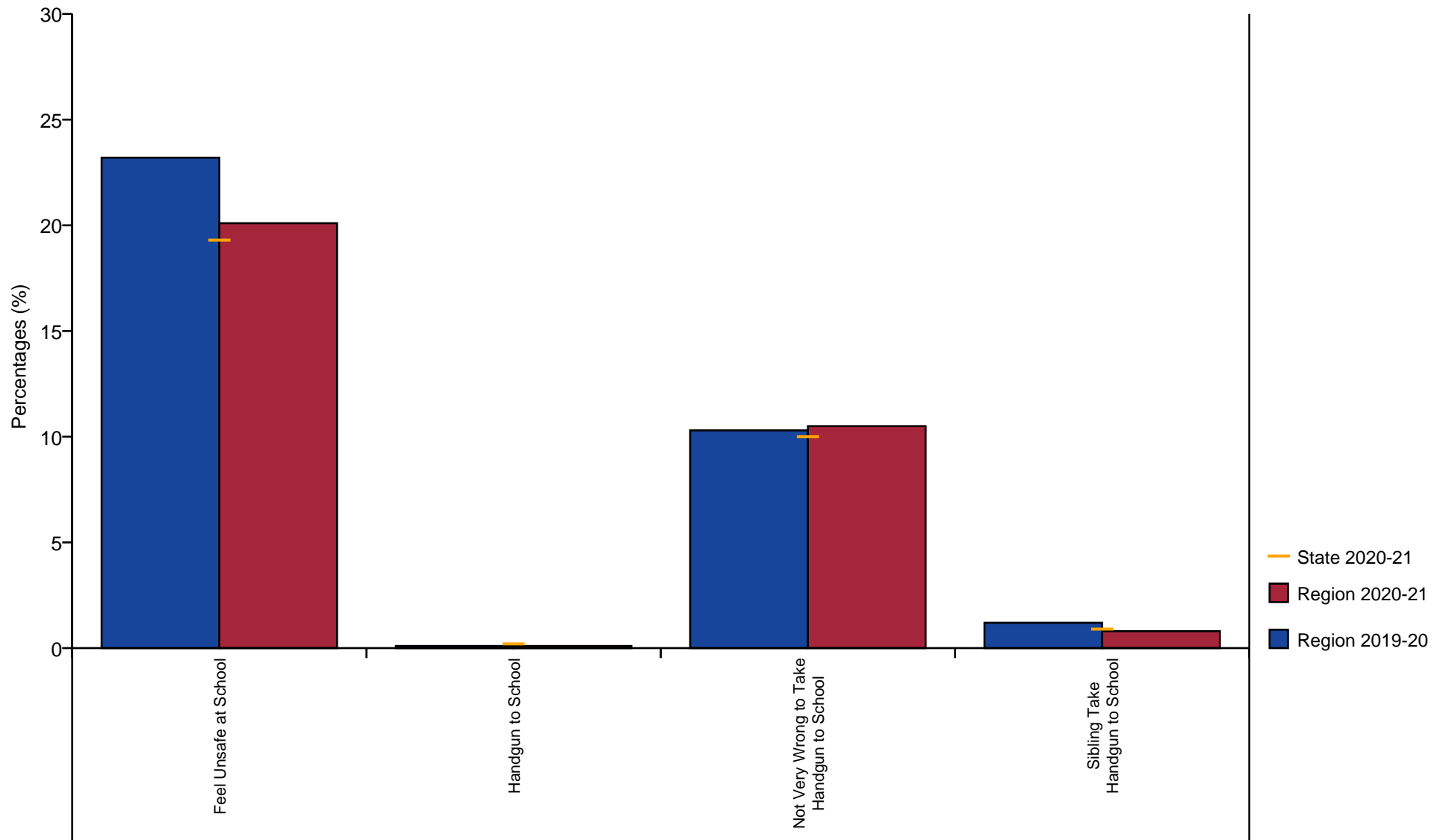


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Region 4

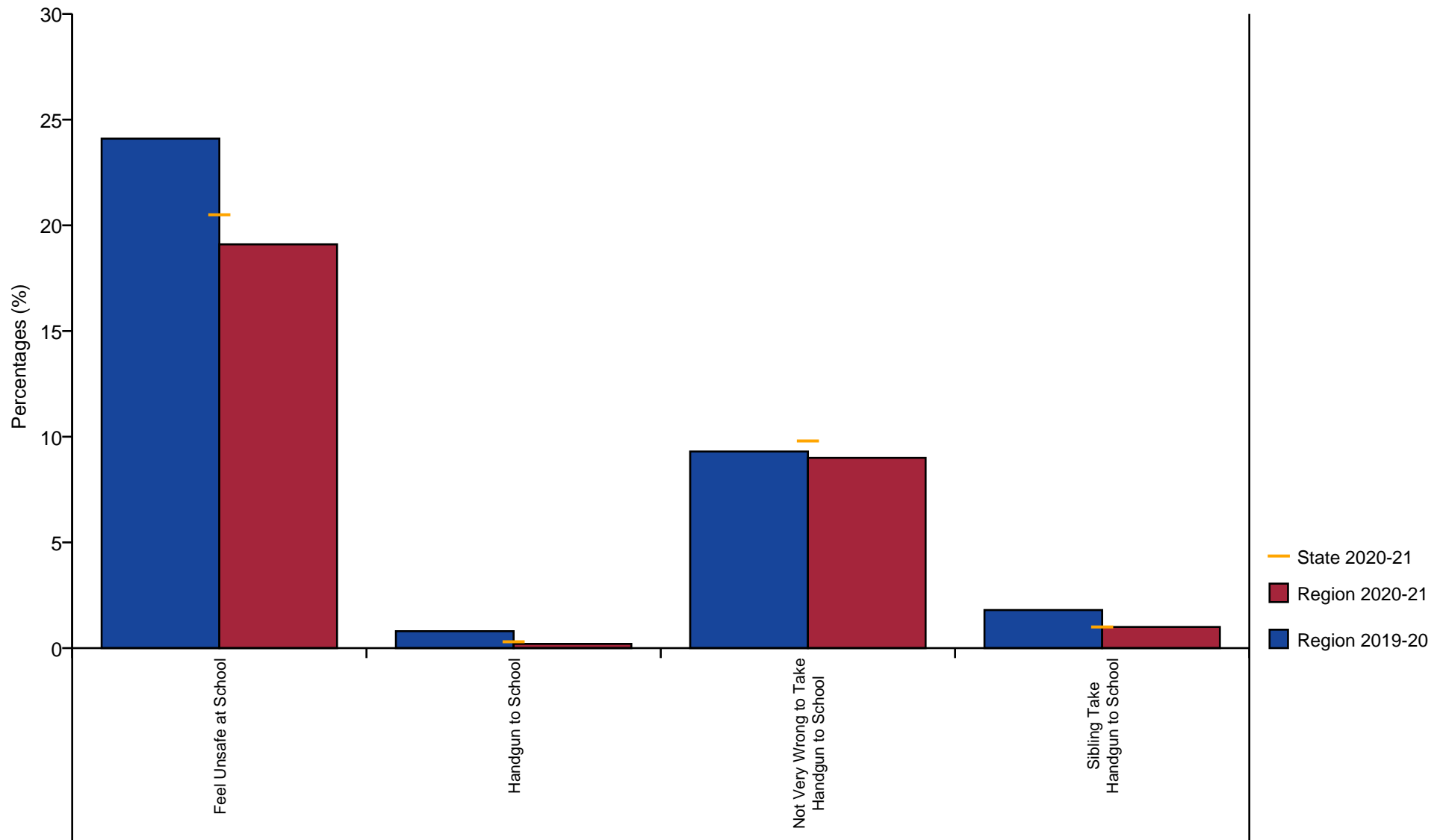


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

## Region 4

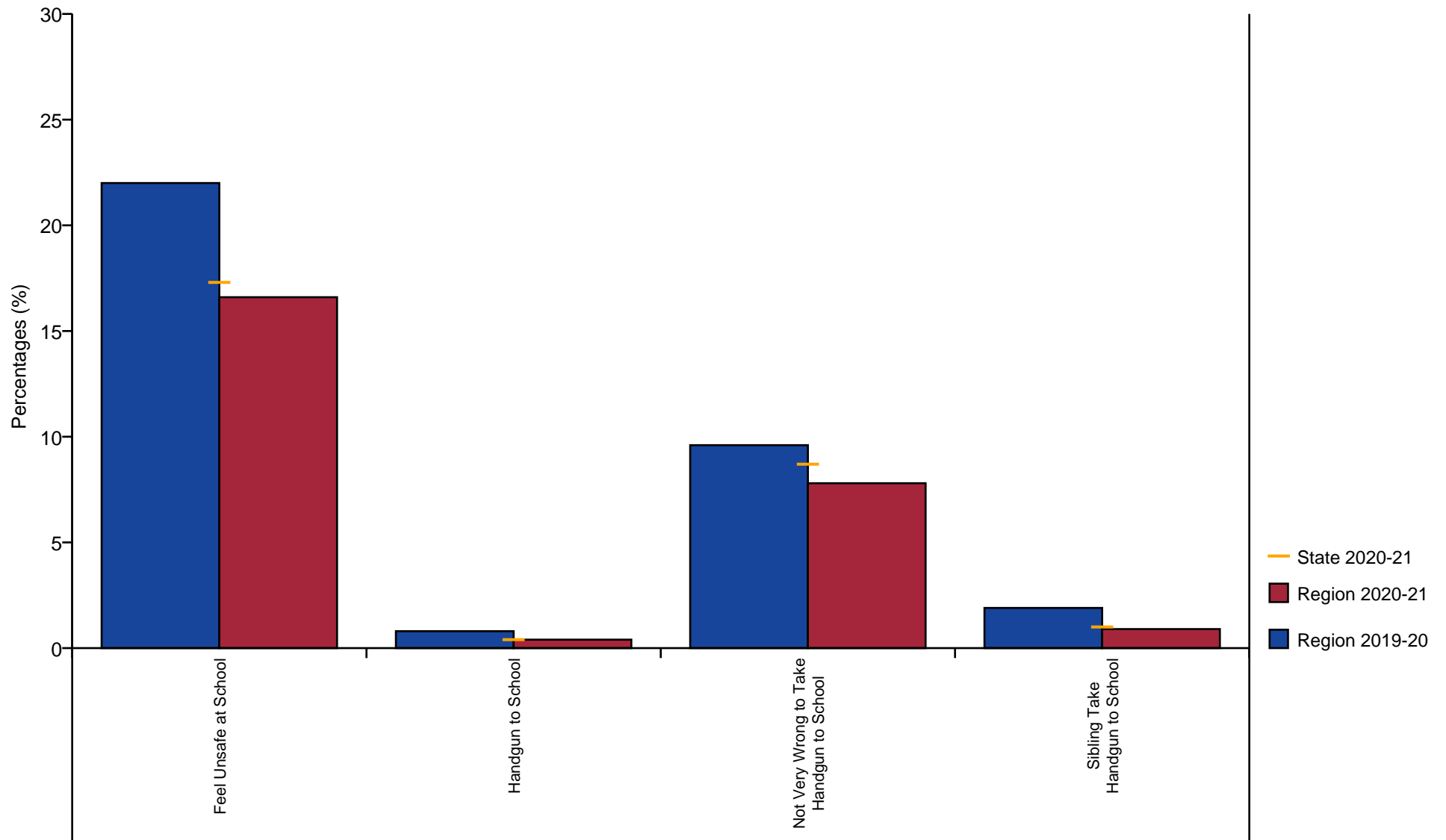
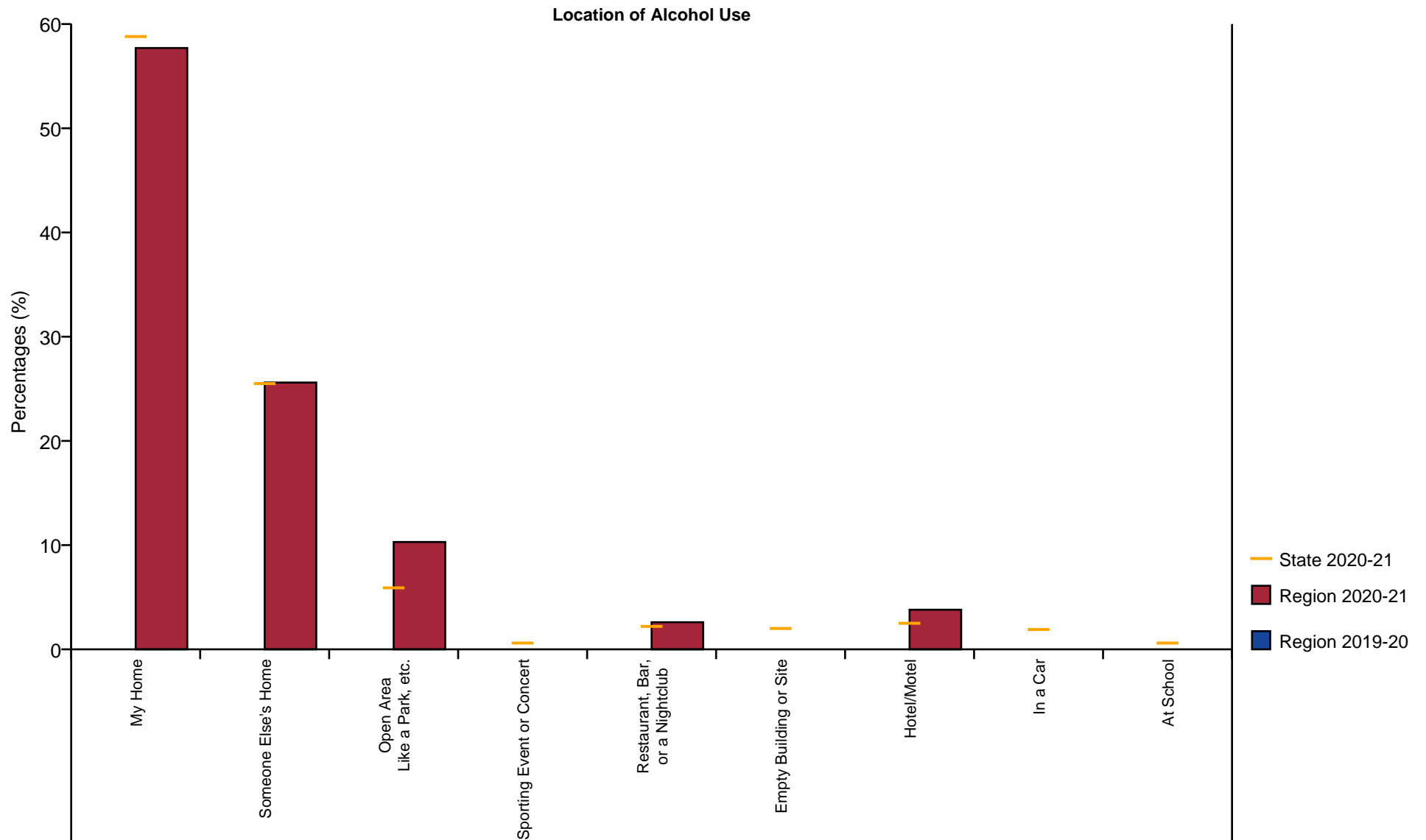


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 4

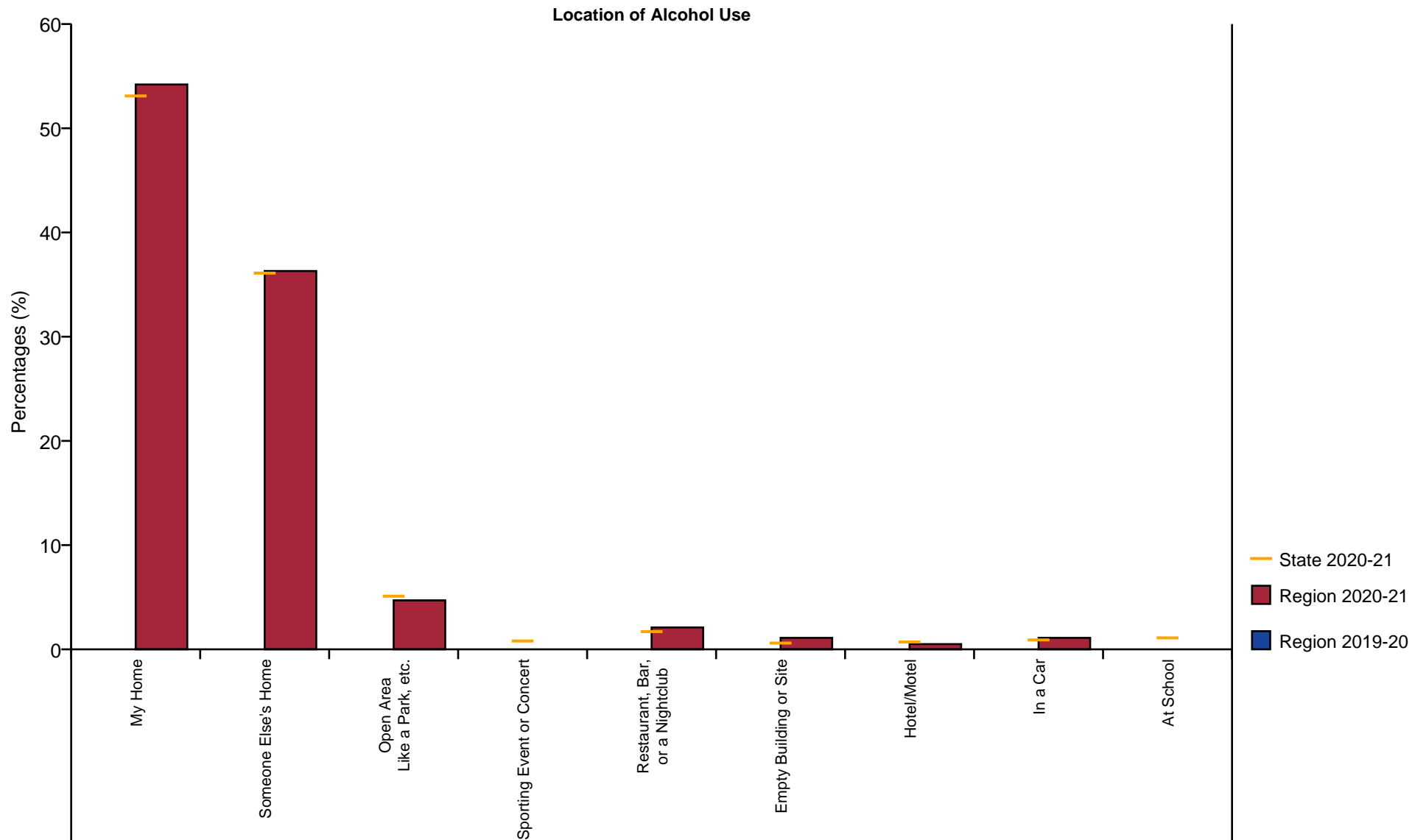


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

## Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 4

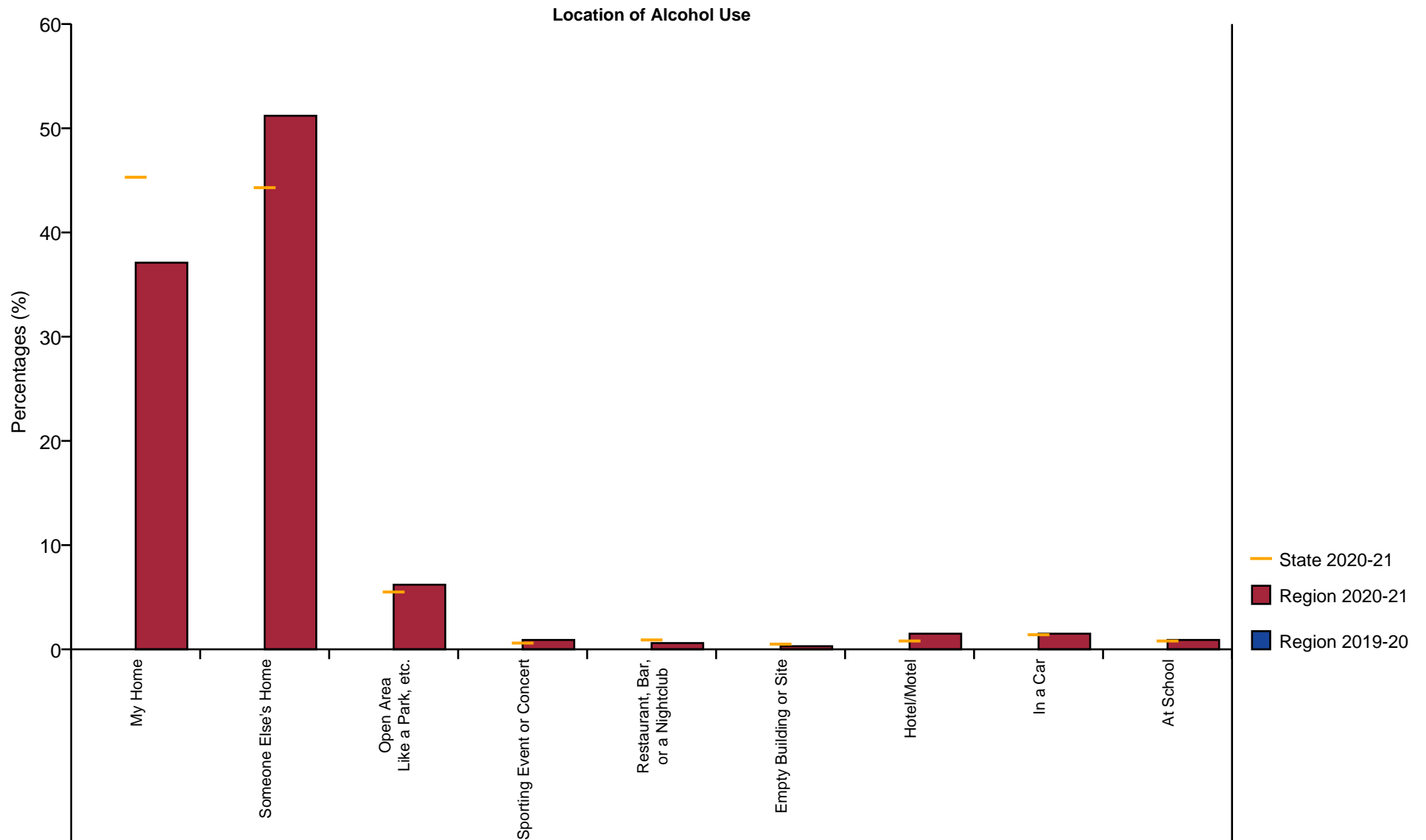


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

## Region 4

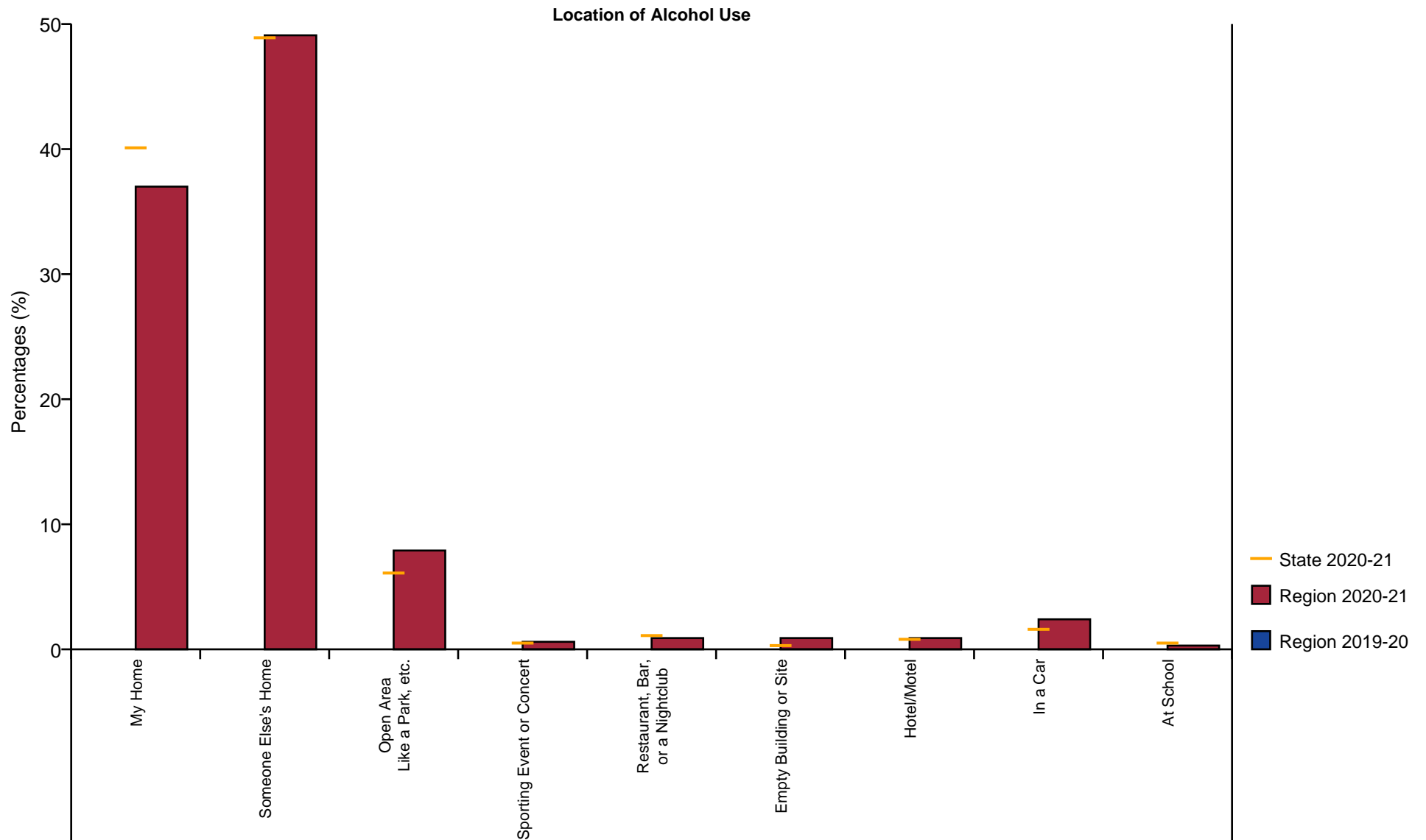


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

## Region 4



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.3	6.9	8.6	9.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	20.1	21.0	19.3	16.2
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	36.3	31.7	34.7	27.5
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	50.5	46.1	45.9	33.7
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.6	5.6	7.0	6.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	15.6	15.5	12.9	10.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	24.2	20.1	19.5	15.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	36.1	31.5	27.8	19.5
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.3	3.3	4.4	4.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	10.4	7.9	8.3	6.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	15.7	11.3	12.1	10.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	20.9	17.2	16.9	11.1
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.1
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	15.9	16.1	17.5	13.8
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	27.8	26.7	26.3	19.7
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.1
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.2
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	2.6	2.1	2.1	1.3
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.5	3.6	4.8	2.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	6.4	5.8	6.2	4.2
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	4.3	3.4	4.6	2.9
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.3
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.5
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	3.3	3.3	3.0	1.7
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.6
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.1
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.7
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.4	2.7	4.2	3.2
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	6.6	6.7	5.2	4.0
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	9.7	7.5	7.5	5.8
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	13.4	9.0	8.7	5.8
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.7
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	3.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.3	2.4	2.7	1.8
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.5	2.6	3.3	2.9
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	11.1	11.8	9.9	7.5
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	21.6	18.6	19.8	14.6
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	33.2	29.0	30.2	18.2
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.1	7.9	10.6	9.6
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	15.9	15.3	15.4	13.5
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	22.6	21.3	22.3	18.7
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	32.2	29.4	29.0	23.9
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	6.5	6.2	5.2	5.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	13.6	13.3	13.6	11.5
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	24.0	21.3	22.4	17.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	4.0	3.3	2.6	1.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	8.1	5.0	5.0	3.1
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	16.4	11.1	8.7	4.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.6	2.7	2.5	1.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	6.5	3.7	4.8	3.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	8.9	7.6	5.9	3.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.7
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	5.9	6.9	6.8	7.2
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	12.4	11.8	11.5	9.6
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.0
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.9
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	4.9	3.6	3.5	1.6
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.5
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	8.6	8.3	8.6	7.2
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	14.3	12.8	14.1	11.2
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.7	4.2	5.9	6.4
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	8.6	8.0	7.5	8.4
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	10.2	10.0	9.7	10.7
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	15.7	14.4	13.5	12.1
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.2	3.1	2.6	1.8
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	7.1	7.7	8.1	6.5
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	14.8	13.2	12.8	9.8
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.4	11.0	10.4	11.4
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	11.7	12.2	13.0	11.7
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	9.0	11.1	12.2	10.7
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	7.1	7.6	9.1	9.9
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	4.3	4.4	4.9	2.2
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	6.8	8.1	9.2	5.5
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	9.7	9.8	9.2	5.2
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	2.9	2.3	2.9	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	4.3	4.1	4.3	1.7
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.9
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.9	3.2	3.3	1.3
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.0	5.9	6.7	8.6
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	7.7	7.5	7.1	8.2
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	6.4	6.8	5.5	5.9
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.1
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.4	3.8	4.0	8.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	5.6	4.6	5.0	6.6
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.5
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	44.1	45.8	47.3	43.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	50.7	50.5	50.3	53.0
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	52.5	55.7	54.4	58.6
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	44.1	46.6	46.6	44.9
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>50.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.0	14.6	16.5	18.5
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	18.7	19.3	18.1	17.0
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	23.6	22.9	20.4	18.4
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	31.6	25.9	23.6	19.7
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	21.7	21.1	22.7	24.5
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	35.3	33.6	30.5	32.1
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	29.4	26.0	26.3	23.1
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	31.9	29.0	27.9	24.7
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	37.8	42.6	43.1	49.6
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	26.5	28.9	30.6	27.9
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	23.3	21.4	23.7	19.8
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	22.4	24.5	21.5	17.3
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	32.2	31.0	32.5	31.5
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	31.2	31.2	28.6	30.5
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	32.1	29.9	32.6	27.4
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	30.3	29.0	29.1	22.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>28.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.3	11.1	13.2
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	18.1	17.6	17.9	19.1
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	26.8	24.8	25.2	25.5
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	28.7	28.7	26.7	23.8
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	28.1	29.7	31.6	41.2
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	36.6	39.9	38.2	45.8
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	37.1	38.5	37.5	41.3
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	34.9	36.7	33.7	34.2
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>41.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.1	44.3	43.6	49.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	39.9	39.7	42.6	50.3
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	38.3	38.8	42.1	48.1
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	37.2	36.7	37.6	40.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>47.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	43.4	48.2	51.8	55.3
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	40.1	43.7	50.6	53.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	42.1	45.2	48.6	51.5
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	42.6	45.9	47.6	43.1
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.0	16.1	17.3	18.0
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	16.4	16.2	13.5	11.9
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	16.4	14.6	16.5	11.0
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	19.6	16.6	16.8	10.9
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.8	18.0	18.8	20.9
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	23.5	23.5	23.0	23.9
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	24.3	24.0	26.4	25.5
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	23.2	25.2	25.6	24.3
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.7	31.0	34.2	36.4
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	25.4	28.6	29.0	31.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	30.8	29.8	32.5	33.9
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	30.7	29.3	29.3	25.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.5	13.8	16.4	16.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	18.5	19.9	18.6	20.5
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	26.1	24.4	27.6	24.7
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	27.2	26.3	24.6	16.7
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.4	42.2	42.0	56.7
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	50.1	52.6	53.4	57.7
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	50.0	51.2	54.1	53.1
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	58.9	57.9	62.6	56.7
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>56.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.0	25.3	28.0	29.6
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	35.1	35.1	35.9	34.2
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	35.6	37.5	39.7	34.5
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	49.2	52.3	50.4	44.7
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>34.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	53.9	56.0	51.8	45.5
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	71.3	69.4	67.7	67.1
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	70.8	68.3	64.6	66.2
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	68.3	66.0	64.7	68.4
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>61.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	55.2	55.4	51.2	51.4
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	54.4	51.7	50.0	51.5
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	63.0	60.6	56.8	63.9
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	46.6	46.8	44.8	51.8
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>54.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	59.1	53.9	54.6	45.8
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	63.1	58.2	57.7	50.7
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	61.5	57.5	56.7	52.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	78.0	78.7	78.1	74.4
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>54.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.7	10.3	44.2	41.9
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	5.5	14.6	56.7	23.2
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	4.7	14.4	60.6	20.3
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	3.3	13.3	58.8	24.6
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	4.4	13.1	54.6	28.0
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	92.0	6.0	1.2	0.8
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	89.5	7.9	2.2	0.4
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	91.0	6.8	2.0	0.3
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	92.2	5.7	1.8	0.4
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	91.1	6.6	1.8	0.5
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.7	1.0	4.3
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	94.5	0.8	4.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.3	1.0	5.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	93.1	0.9	6.0
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.0	0.9	5.1
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	57.7	25.6	10.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	54.2	36.3	4.7	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	37.1	51.2	6.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.9
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	37.0	49.1	7.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.4	0.3
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	42.2	45.3	6.8	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.6	0.4
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.1
	state	95.0
8	region	88.4
	state	86.8
10	region	77.9
	state	76.5
12	region	72.2
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>84.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.1
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.8
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.0
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.5
	state	0.5
12	region	1.0
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	1.1
8	region	2.5
	state	3.9
10	region	8.3
	state	8.2
12	region	14.1
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	1.6
	state	2.0
10	region	4.9
	state	5.3
12	region	5.7
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	1.6
	state	1.3
10	region	2.3
	state	2.5
12	region	3.1
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.0
	state	1.6
8	region	4.0
	state	4.3
10	region	5.8
	state	7.1
12	region	8.3
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.3
	state	0.9
8	region	2.5
	state	3.2
10	region	4.5
	state	5.1
12	region	2.7
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.8
8	region	1.7
	state	2.3
10	region	3.2
	state	3.5
12	region	2.7
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.7
	state	0.7
12	region	1.1
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.0
	state	2.0
8	region	2.8
	state	3.3
10	region	4.7
	state	5.3
12	region	4.2
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.3
	state	97.3
8	region	96.1
	state	94.9
10	region	92.2
	state	92.4
12	region	90.8
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>94.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.2
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.6
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.4
	state	0.4
12	region	1.4
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.1
	state	0.6
8	region	1.2
	state	1.7
10	region	3.2
	state	3.3
12	region	5.1
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.6
8	region	0.9
	state	1.5
10	region	2.2
	state	2.6
12	region	1.1
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.3
8	region	0.3
	state	0.6
10	region	0.7
	state	0.6
12	region	0.8
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	0.3
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.5
12	region	0.8
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.1
	state	0.7
8	region	1.7
	state	1.4
10	region	1.6
	state	2.0
12	region	1.1
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	0.5
	state	0.7
10	region	1.2
	state	1.3
12	region	1.2
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.6
12	region	1.2
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.3
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.2
	state	2.0
8	region	2.2
	state	2.5
10	region	2.2
	state	2.7
12	region	2.5
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	95.9	96.2
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	86.2	90.6
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	76.0	82.9
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	67.7	79.3
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>87.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	6.4	3.8
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	2.8	1.6
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.8	2.7
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	4.0	3.9
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	3.9	4.6
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	9.1	6.3
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	17.2	11.8
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	19.2	13.9
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.1	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	4.3	3.4
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	3.8	3.2
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.5	97.9
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	93.2	95.4
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	84.1	87.8
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	76.4	84.6
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>92.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	1.8	0.4
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	5.3	3.5
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	9.4	6.6
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.5
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	3.0	2.1
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	3.1	1.3
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.7	1.2
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.6	2.2
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.1	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	1.2	0.5
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.4	0.5
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.8	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.2	1.7
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	3.7	3.2
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	7.1	6.1
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	11.0	8.1
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	98.8
	state	99.1
8	region	97.9
	state	98.0
10	region	96.9
	state	97.0
12	region	97.0
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.1
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.4
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	0.1
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	0.7
10	region	0.7
	state	1.0
12	region	0.7
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.6
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.3
10	region	0.9
	state	0.4
12	region	0.3
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.3
12	region	0.2
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.3
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.5
	state	0.7
12	region	0.4
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.5
12	region	0.5
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.8
	state	0.9
12	region	1.5
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.2
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.7
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.8
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.4
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.6
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.3	10.6	10.9	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.7
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.3
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.1
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.4	14.5	14.2	13.9
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.1
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.9
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.1
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.7	13.2	13.8	13.1
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.3	13.7	13.3	13.7
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 4

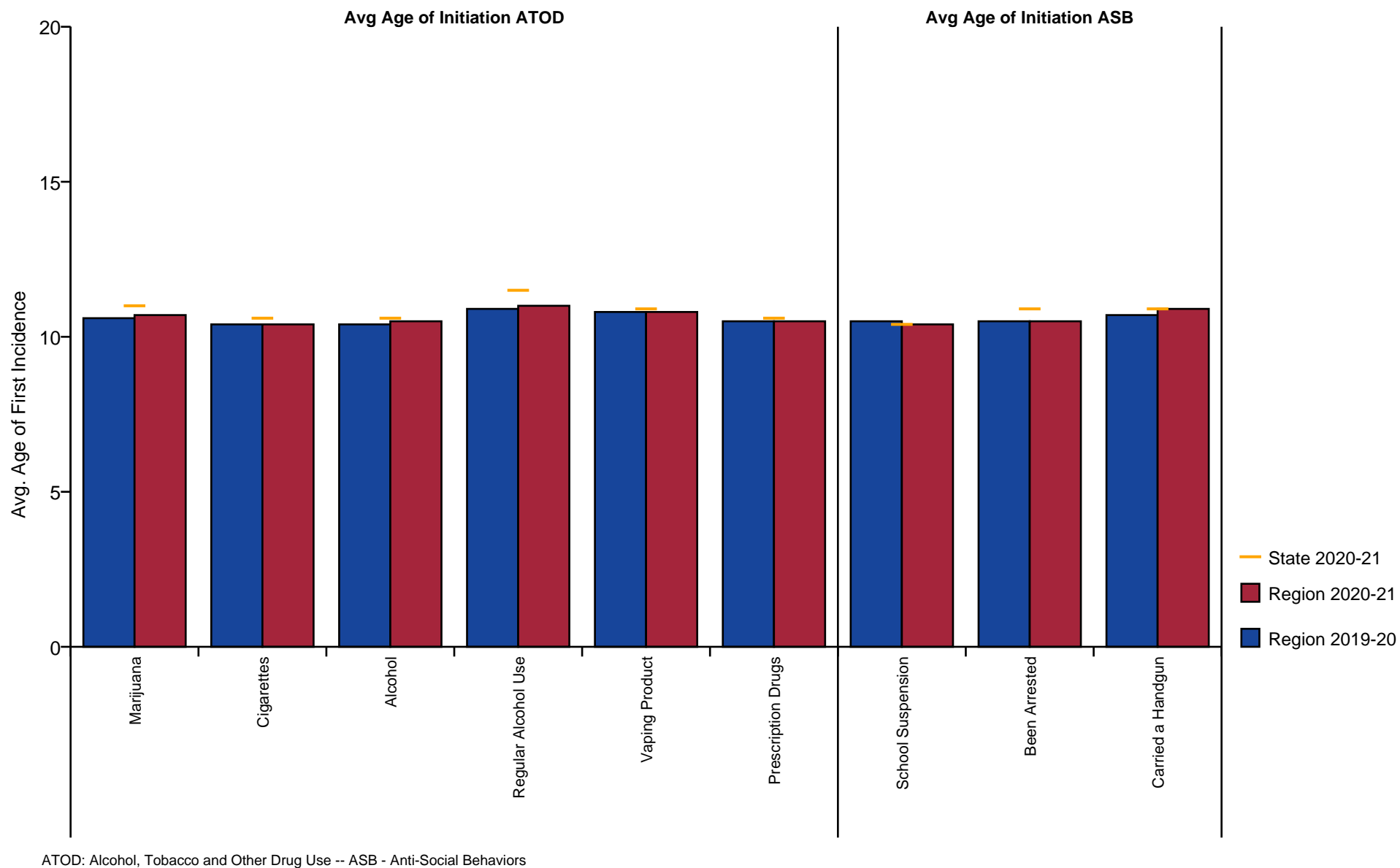


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 4

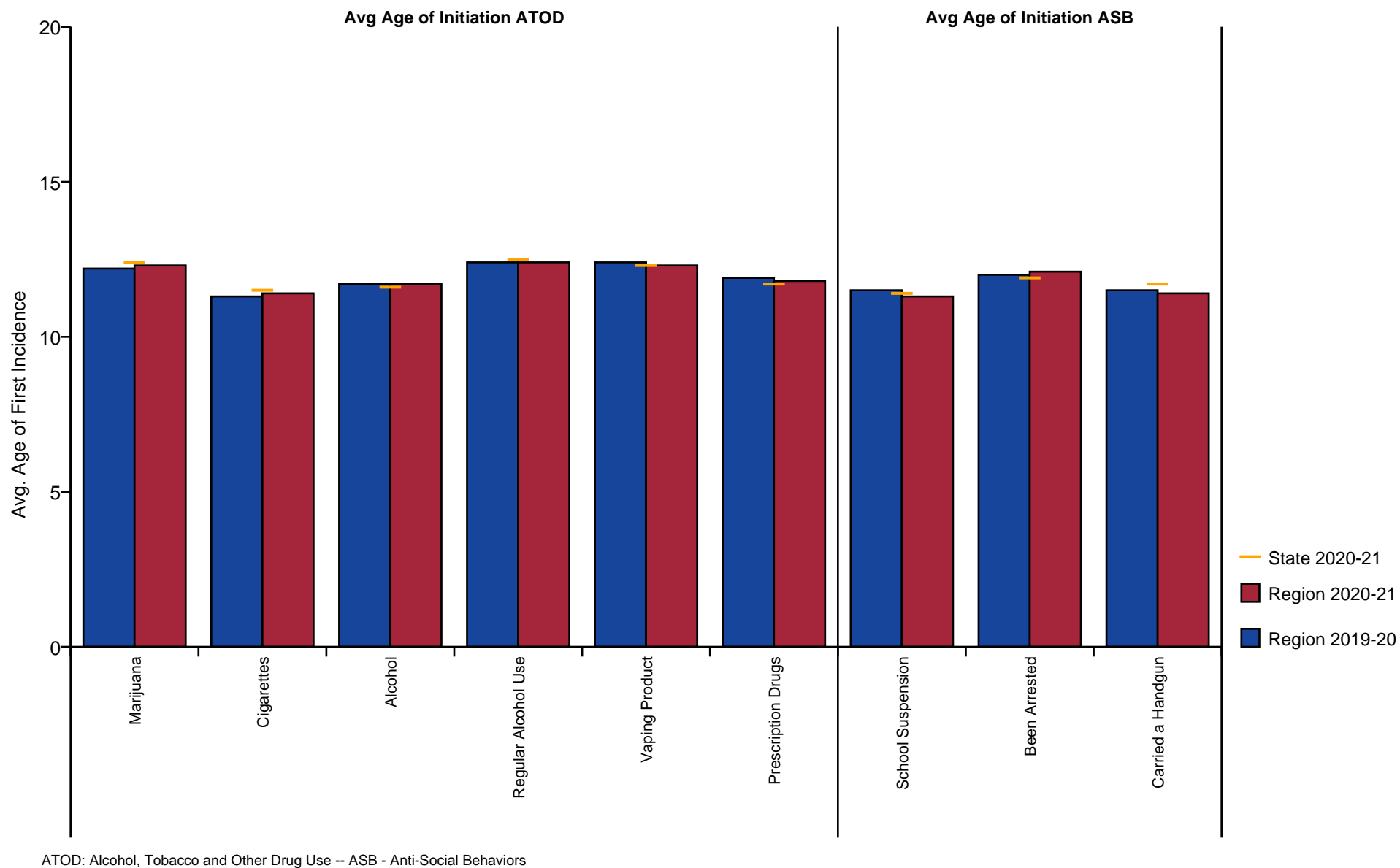


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 4

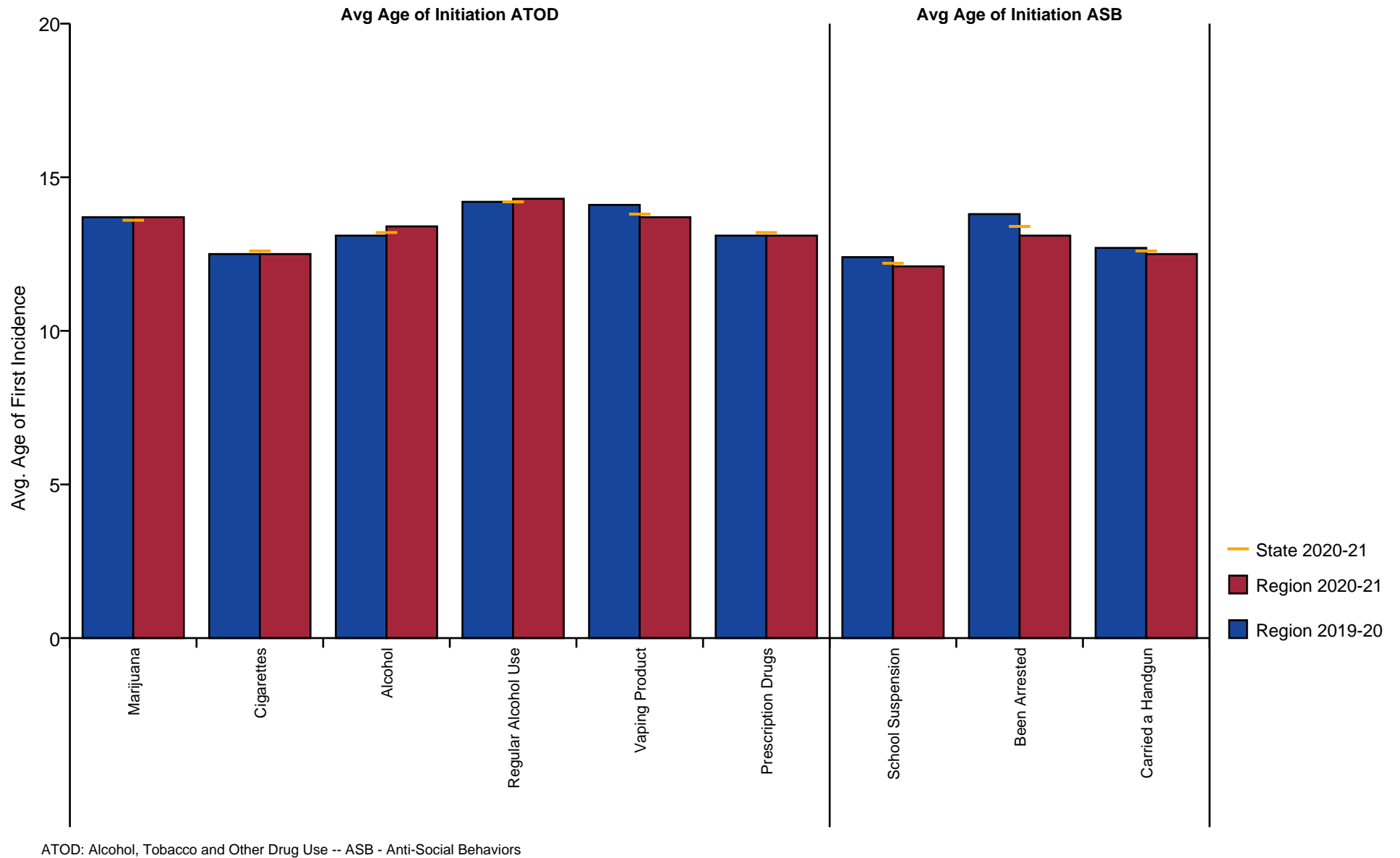


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 4

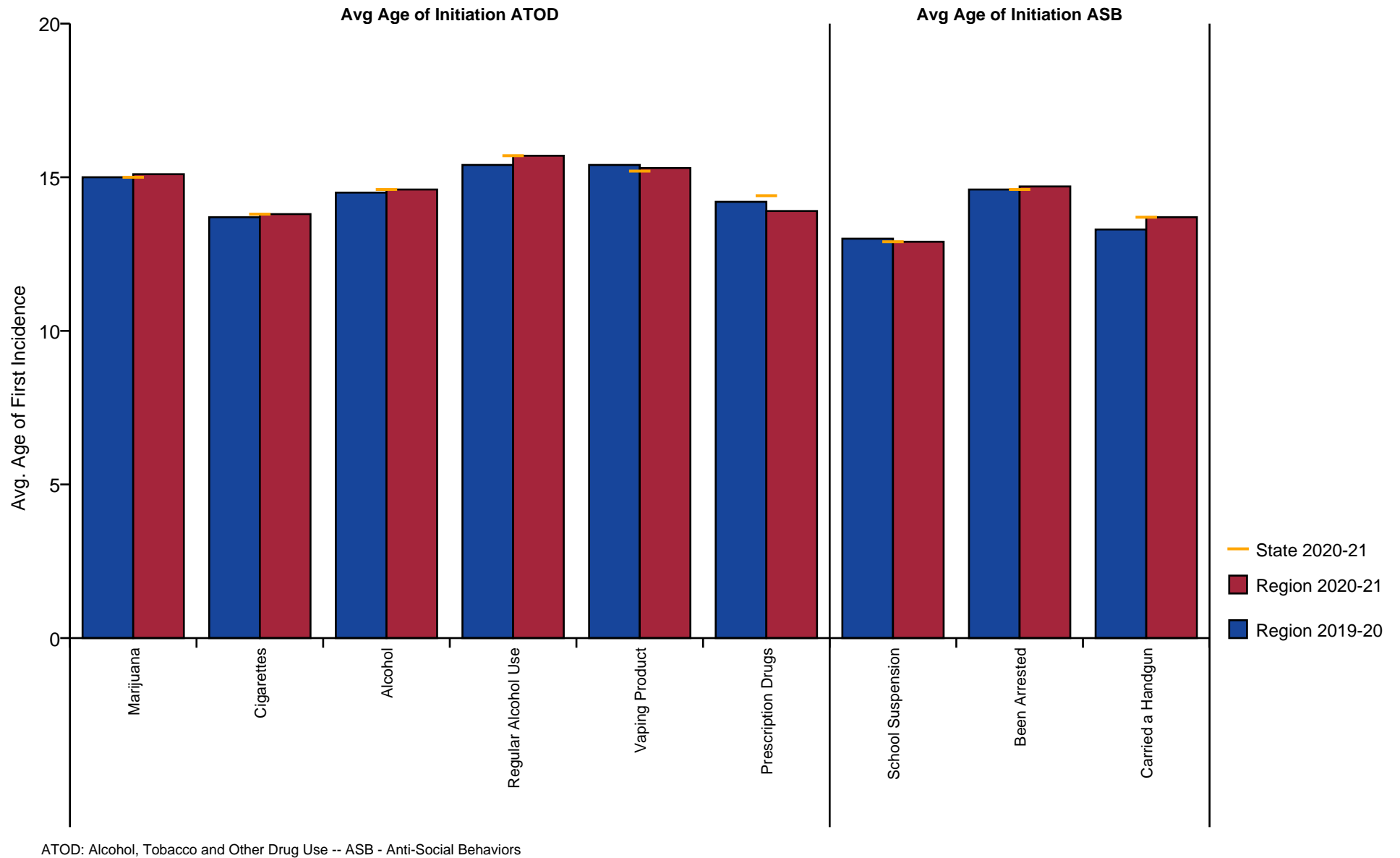


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.6	5.6	7.0	6.7
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	15.6	15.5	12.9	10.0
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	24.2	20.1	19.5	15.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	36.1	31.5	27.8	19.5
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.3	3.3	4.4	4.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	10.4	7.9	8.3	6.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	15.7	11.3	12.1	10.7
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	20.9	17.2	16.9	11.1
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	4.0	3.3	2.6	1.2
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	8.1	5.0	5.0	3.1
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	16.4	11.1	8.7	4.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.6	2.7	2.5	1.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	6.5	3.7	4.8	3.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	8.9	7.6	5.9	3.4
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	53.1	10.9	2.7	4.1	29.3
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	57.1	10.2	2.7	6.1	23.8
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	63.2	10.4	2.0	6.9	17.4
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	65.5	10.5	3.6	5.7	14.7
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	59.1	10.5	2.7	5.7	22.0
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	34.8	18.7	23.4	13.7	9.4
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	39.8	20.0	24.0	10.0	6.2
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	47.5	21.3	21.0	7.4	2.9
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	53.5	17.8	18.1	7.7	2.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	42.9	19.6	22.0	9.9	5.7
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	85.0	7.9	3.6	1.9	1.6
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	66.4	11.4	8.5	7.0	6.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	55.2	12.4	11.1	10.6	10.7
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	52.7	12.4	13.2	11.6	10.1
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	66.2	10.9	8.7	7.3	6.9
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.3	9.6	3.1	1.0
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	67.4	20.3	9.5	2.8
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	57.9	22.7	14.4	5.1
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	60.9	19.6	14.2	5.3
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	69.1	17.7	9.8	3.3
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	88.2	5.5	2.1	1.1	3.2
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	80.4	6.0	3.5	1.6	8.5
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	79.4	5.7	3.0	1.0	10.8
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	86.6	4.9	2.3	1.0	5.3
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.3	10.6	18.9	40.9	7.2
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	14.8	17.0	25.8	37.4	5.0
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	12.5	21.0	29.5	32.7	4.3
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	14.5	17.7	29.2	34.7	3.9
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	16.3	16.3	25.5	36.7	5.3
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.1	10.9	18.9	36.7	11.4
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	15.3	18.6	26.7	32.2	7.3
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	14.4	23.2	29.0	28.2	5.2
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	16.1	20.1	27.3	30.3	6.2
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	17.1	17.9	25.2	32.1	7.7
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.5	5.7	14.3	46.9	11.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	14.0	8.6	21.9	48.0	7.5
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	11.0	11.5	27.0	44.9	5.6
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	13.4	10.4	24.8	45.1	6.4
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	15.2	8.9	21.6	46.4	8.0
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.9	3.0	1.1	0.2	0.7
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	87.2	5.3	2.1	1.4	4.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	78.3	5.0	3.9	2.3	10.5
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	73.4	6.6	3.9	1.9	14.2
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	84.4	4.8	2.6	1.4	6.7
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.0	2.2	0.3	0.6	0.9
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	90.4	2.9	2.1	1.2	3.4
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	87.9	3.1	2.3	1.3	5.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	93.9	2.1	1.1	0.7	2.2
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.9
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	89.8	4.5	2.3	0.8	2.6
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	84.9	5.6	2.7	1.7	5.0
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	84.2	6.2	2.6	1.8	5.1
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	89.0	4.6	2.0	1.1	3.2
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.5	4.4	1.3	0.4	1.4
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	84.8	6.5	2.9	1.5	4.3
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	75.5	6.5	4.1	2.5	11.4
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	70.7	7.3	3.9	2.7	15.3
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	81.9	6.1	3.0	1.7	7.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	93.9	3.1	0.9	0.5	1.5
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	85.3	4.6	2.7	1.5	6.0
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	83.1	4.6	1.8	1.2	9.3
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	90.7	3.3	1.4	0.8	3.8
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	98.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	95.0	2.5	0.8	0.3	1.5
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	93.0	3.5	0.7	0.5	2.3
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	96.9	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.9
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	94.9	3.4	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	92.2	3.8	1.9	0.5	1.6
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	93.9	3.3	0.8	0.5	1.5
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	94.7	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.9
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	92.2	4.1	1.5	0.6	1.6
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	83.3	5.3	3.5	1.4	6.5
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	80.5	6.1	2.4	1.1	9.9
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	88.9	4.3	1.9	0.8	4.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.0
	state	95.2
8	region	86.6
	state	85.4
10	region	77.7
	state	77.1
12	region	72.9
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>83.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.3
8	region	0.7
	state	0.6
10	region	1.0
	state	1.1
12	region	2.0
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.3
	state	0.4
12	region	0.5
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.7
	state	2.6
8	region	7.6
	state	7.8
10	region	9.3
	state	10.6
12	region	10.2
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.9
	state	1.7
8	region	5.8
	state	6.5
10	region	12.2
	state	12.2
12	region	14.1
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	1.2
	state	2.7
10	region	5.1
	state	5.2
12	region	3.0
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	0.7
8	region	1.1
	state	1.9
10	region	2.5
	state	2.2
12	region	2.8
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.7
	state	0.9
8	region	2.7
	state	3.4
10	region	4.4
	state	5.0
12	region	4.4
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.6
	state	1.3
8	region	3.7
	state	4.2
10	region	6.1
	state	6.4
12	region	6.9
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.1
	state	1.4
8	region	3.6
	state	4.4
10	region	5.4
	state	6.3
12	region	5.3
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	1.2
10	region	2.5
	state	2.5
12	region	4.3
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.6	14.6	8.0	2.2	10.6
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	43.7	20.3	19.4	9.6	7.0
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	28.3	14.8	28.2	23.1	5.6
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	27.4	12.1	24.8	30.1	5.8
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	42.3	15.7	19.6	15.0	7.4
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.7	14.6	7.3	3.9	8.5
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	44.5	18.6	19.2	11.2	6.5
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	28.2	14.2	28.4	24.4	4.9
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	27.5	11.3	24.3	31.6	5.4
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	42.8	14.9	19.4	16.6	6.4
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.4	8.2	6.3	3.1
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	61.5	13.1	13.1	12.2
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	44.8	12.7	19.2	23.4
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	40.6	9.6	19.3	30.5
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	58.8	11.0	14.0	16.2
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.4	12.0	4.5
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	72.5	22.7	4.8
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	64.3	30.0	5.7
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	64.4	29.6	6.1
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	71.7	23.1	5.2
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	23.9	49.4	19.5	7.2
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	19.9	50.9	21.3	7.9
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	16.5	48.9	24.6	10.0
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	19.3	44.6	25.2	10.9
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	20.0	48.8	22.4	8.8
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	22.4	54.3	10.7	12.5
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	21.2	56.5	12.6	9.7
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	26.0	49.6	15.4	9.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	32.2	44.4	15.7	7.7
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	24.9	51.7	13.4	9.9
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	60.3	11.9	27.8
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	55.9	15.1	29.0
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	53.1	15.6	31.3
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	58.7	18.3	23.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	56.9	15.0	28.1
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	22.3	15.3	44.2	13.7	4.5
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	16.8	14.9	47.4	15.4	5.5
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	12.3	16.4	53.5	14.0	3.8
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	11.6	15.8	57.6	11.0	4.1
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	16.1	15.6	50.1	13.7	4.5
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	20.0	13.4	21.4	23.0	22.2
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	17.8	13.7	26.0	25.7	16.9
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	16.7	13.6	25.4	28.7	15.6
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	18.5	12.5	21.1	26.9	20.9
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	18.2	13.3	23.6	26.0	18.8
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	19.5	18.4	29.8	18.8	13.5
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	19.8	21.4	31.6	18.8	8.4
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	20.6	22.5	28.3	19.6	9.0
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	21.7	18.4	28.6	19.0	12.4
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	20.3	20.3	29.6	19.0	10.7
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	18.7	13.7	19.1	19.0	29.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	20.1	16.1	19.8	20.4	23.7
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	25.9	16.3	19.8	18.1	20.0
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	27.3	16.9	18.6	16.4	20.8
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	22.6	15.6	19.4	18.6	23.7
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	53.5	46.5
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	51.5	48.5
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	51.6	48.4
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	51.5	48.5
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	52.1	47.9
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.8	11.9	25.5	23.8	24.1
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	18.7	14.4	25.3	20.9	20.7
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	20.2	16.1	29.9	13.9	19.9
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	21.0	13.7	26.6	16.6	22.2
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	18.5	14.0	26.8	19.0	21.7
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.5	9.2	13.6	15.8	49.9
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	14.2	9.7	15.6	17.5	43.0
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	13.6	11.4	21.1	16.8	37.2
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	16.2	11.9	19.4	15.3	37.3
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	13.7	10.4	17.2	16.4	42.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.5	12.9	14.2	15.6	38.7
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	24.4	17.0	16.7	13.9	28.0
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	22.9	19.5	20.9	12.6	24.1
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	23.2	15.7	20.9	14.2	26.1
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	22.2	16.3	17.9	14.1	29.5
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.3	8.7	11.2	17.4	52.4
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	12.5	9.0	12.9	15.3	50.3
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	11.6	9.7	18.6	16.0	44.1
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	14.9	9.0	17.9	16.5	41.8
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	12.1	9.1	14.9	16.3	47.6
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.8	13.0	16.9	17.9	38.4
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	17.2	14.8	17.5	18.6	32.0
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	17.6	16.1	20.6	17.8	28.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	20.3	14.6	19.9	15.3	30.0
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	17.0	14.6	18.6	17.5	32.3
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.9	8.4	10.0	14.1	54.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	16.2	8.9	10.0	15.7	49.2
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	16.3	8.8	14.2	15.2	45.4
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	17.2	9.0	16.0	13.2	44.7
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	15.5	8.7	12.3	14.7	48.8
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	1,664	2.1	1,643	0.5	1,642	2.1	1,629
Grade 8	1.2	1,578	5.6	1,586	2.7	1,583	2.7	1,582
Grade 10	3.1	1,493	11.5	1,507	7.2	1,507	2.9	1,498
Grade 12	4.0	1,085	17.0	1,092	9.6	1,090	1.6	1,089
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5,820</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5,828</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5,822</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5,798</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.0	1,615	57.8	1,607	52.9	1,532	70.5	1,533
Grade 8	79.6	1,575	63.9	1,567	48.4	1,530	79.9	1,525
Grade 10	84.3	1,494	63.4	1,488	36.5	1,429	84.8	1,444
Grade 12	83.6	1,080	66.8	1,083	33.7	1,042	83.1	1,053
<b>Combined</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>5,764</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>5,745</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>5,533</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>5,555</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	1,525	97.6	1,526	98.5	1,516	98.5	1,521
Grade 8	97.9	1,506	96.2	1,509	96.1	1,501	97.7	1,504
Grade 10	96.9	1,469	94.4	1,473	92.9	1,474	97.6	1,474
Grade 12	94.7	1,071	91.9	1,073	90.1	1,069	97.7	1,073
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>5,571</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>5,581</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>5,560</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>5,572</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.0	1,609	93.7	1,611	95.8	1,608	97.1	1,606
Grade 8	89.1	1,554	85.3	1,557	84.4	1,555	93.6	1,557
Grade 10	80.0	1,493	74.0	1,499	72.0	1,497	90.1	1,498
Grade 12	78.8	1,078	74.3	1,082	67.0	1,076	93.1	1,080
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>5,734</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>5,749</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>5,736</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>5,741</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	2,718	7.3	2,701	4.0	2,695	1.9	2,682
Female	1.9	2,813	9.2	2,837	4.9	2,835	2.8	2,827
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5,531</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5,538</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5,530</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5,509</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.8	2,651	59.1	2,642	41.2	2,548	77.2	2,544
Female	82.4	2,828	66.4	2,816	47.2	2,716	81.5	2,733
<b>Combined</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>5,479</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>5,458</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>5,264</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>5,277</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	2,567	95.1	2,577	95.1	2,563	98.3	2,570
Female	97.2	2,718	95.4	2,719	94.5	2,711	97.7	2,718
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>5,285</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>5,296</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>5,274</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>5,288</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.2	2,649	82.1	2,660	81.3	2,654	94.1	2,656
Female	86.9	2,796	83.5	2,799	81.5	2,795	93.1	2,798
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>5,445</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>5,459</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>5,449</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>5,454</b>

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education  
NARMC/NAPHE  
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507  
Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885  
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Dr. Lisa Perry -- [lperry@crdcnea.com](mailto:lperry@crdcnea.com)  
Deonna Vincent -- [dvincent@crdcnea.com](mailto:dvincent@crdcnea.com)  
Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
Fort Smith, AR 72904  
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
Fort Smith, AR 72901  
Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillers@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street

Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241

Little Rock, AR 72203

FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921

Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

2140 Newmarket Parkway

Suite 116

Marietta, GA 30067

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:
 

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?
 

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?
 

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
 

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.
 

☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
 

☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
 

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times  
☒ 1 time  
☐ 2 or 3 times  
☐ 4 or 5 times  
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

[illegible]

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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### 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.8	50.0	47.9	49.2	50.5	48.9	46.4	48.5	49.1	49.3
Female	49.2	50.0	52.1	50.8	49.5	51.1	53.6	51.5	50.9	50.7
N of Valid	1,702	13,182	1,659	12,663	1,501	10,127	1,118	6,843	5,980	42,815
N of Miss	80	655	99	686	88	510	51	292	318	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	52.8	54.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	16.7
12	43.6	43.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	13.3
13	2.6	2.4	53.9	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	17.1
14	0.1	0.0	43.2	42.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.3	59.8	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.8	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.7	37.5	0.2	0.5	9.6	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.3	60.8	64.1	11.9	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.6	33.2	6.8	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,756	13,656	1,739	13,164	1,571	10,509	1,156	7,047	6,222	44,376
N of Miss	26	181	19	185	18	128	13	88	76	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.9	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.2	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.6	15.9
N of Valid	1,782	13,837	1,758	13,349	1,589	10,637	1,169	7,135	6,298	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.4	80.3	87.9	80.8	89.8	82.4	88.9	82.9	89.0	81.4
Yes	10.6	19.7	12.1	19.2	10.2	17.6	11.1	17.1	11.0	18.6
N of Valid	1,686	13,186	1,700	12,965	1,555	10,407	1,149	7,007	6,090	43,565
N of Miss	96	651	58	384	34	230	20	128	208	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.5	83.3	81.2	81.7	84.4	86.0	82.9	83.7	82.1	83.5
Yes	19.5	16.7	18.8	18.3	15.6	14.0	17.1	16.3	17.9	16.5
N of Valid	1,746	13,463	1,730	13,076	1,566	10,467	1,158	7,035	6,200	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	28	273	23	170	11	100	98	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.6	98.4	97.6	98.1	96.6	98.3	96.9	98.5	97.2
Yes	0.9	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	3.1	1.5	2.8
N of Valid	1,746	13,463	1,730	13,076	1,566	10,467	1,158	7,035	6,200	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	28	273	23	170	11	100	98	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.1	94.8	94.6	96.7	95.1	98.5	96.8	96.0	94.9
Yes	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.4	3.3	4.9	1.5	3.2	4.0	5.1
N of Valid	1,746	13,463	1,730	13,076	1,566	10,467	1,158	7,035	6,200	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	28	273	23	170	11	100	98	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,746	13,463	1,730	13,076	1,566	10,467	1,158	7,035	6,200	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	28	273	23	170	11	100	98	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	29.0	36.4	25.8	32.8	19.3	26.0	21.7	25.1	24.3	31.1
Yes	71.0	63.6	74.2	67.2	80.7	74.0	78.3	74.9	75.7	68.9
N of Valid	1,746	13,463	1,730	13,076	1,566	10,467	1,158	7,035	6,200	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	28	273	23	170	11	100	98	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	98.6	98.3	98.5	98.3	99.1	98.6	98.8	98.3
Yes	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	1,746	13,463	1,730	13,076	1,566	10,467	1,158	7,035	6,200	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	28	273	23	170	11	100	98	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.7	79.4	90.1	83.0	92.5	87.3	94.0	91.0	90.7	84.2
Yes	12.3	20.6	9.9	17.0	7.5	12.7	6.0	9.0	9.3	15.8
N of Valid	1,746	13,463	1,730	13,076	1,566	10,467	1,158	7,035	6,200	44,041
N of Miss	36	374	28	273	23	170	11	100	98	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.7	3.7	2.5	3.5	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.4	3.2
Some high school	2.5	3.2	4.6	5.2	10.6	10.4	13.5	14.8	7.2	7.4
Completed high school	10.6	9.5	14.3	13.4	16.9	16.2	18.8	18.2	14.8	13.7
Some college	10.2	9.1	13.0	12.2	13.7	14.3	16.3	15.5	13.0	12.3
Completed college	20.7	21.1	26.4	24.9	27.6	27.8	26.7	26.2	25.2	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	8.8	10.2	13.1	12.9	15.7	14.4	13.3	13.3	12.6	12.5
Don't know	41.2	40.9	24.4	26.1	12.4	13.0	7.6	7.0	22.8	24.4
Does not apply	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	1,710	13,426	1,738	13,183	1,576	10,570	1,163	7,088	6,187	44,267
N of Miss	72	411	20	166	13	67	6	47	111	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.1	12.6	14.9	14.1	17.0	15.4	17.6	16.6	16.0	14.4
Yes	84.9	87.4	85.1	85.9	83.0	84.6	82.4	83.4	84.0	85.6
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	93.9	91.7	92.9	92.5	93.0	95.4	94.2	93.1	93.5
Yes	6.5	6.1	8.3	7.1	7.5	7.0	4.6	5.8	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	86.1	88.6	88.1	87.2	89.4	90.9	91.0	87.6	88.3
Yes	15.0	13.9	11.4	11.9	12.8	10.6	9.1	9.0	12.4	11.7
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	95.0	96.5	96.1	97.3	96.7	97.9	97.0	96.5	96.0
Yes	5.2	5.0	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	41.1	38.3	39.6	39.4	41.0	39.2	43.9	40.8	41.2	39.3
Yes	58.9	61.7	60.4	60.6	59.0	60.8	56.1	59.2	58.8	60.7
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.3	85.9	84.2	84.7	83.9	84.6	86.1	87.1	84.8	85.4
Yes	14.7	14.1	15.8	15.3	16.1	15.4	13.9	12.9	15.2	14.6
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.9	91.9	93.7	93.4	93.5	94.2	94.9	95.2	93.1	93.4
Yes	9.1	8.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.1	4.8	6.9	6.6
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.0	97.3	96.5	98.0	97.0	98.0	97.3	97.0	96.3
Yes	4.9	5.0	2.7	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	98.2	98.1	97.7	97.9	97.5	97.9	97.8	97.9
Yes	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.1	50.3	47.9	49.4	52.9	51.6	56.5	56.7	52.5	51.4
Yes	45.9	49.7	52.1	50.6	47.1	48.4	43.5	43.3	47.5	48.6
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.7	94.3	94.7	95.3	94.9	95.8	96.2	94.9	95.0
Yes	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.2	3.8	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.3	53.2	55.9	52.8	55.4	54.7	60.2	59.0	56.4	54.4
Yes	44.7	46.8	44.1	47.2	44.6	45.3	39.8	41.0	43.6	45.6
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	94.8	93.9	94.6	95.9	95.3	96.7	96.6	95.3	95.1
Yes	4.8	5.2	6.1	5.4	4.1	4.7	3.3	3.4	4.7	4.9
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	95.6	96.2	96.0	95.9	96.0	96.2	95.9	95.9	95.9
Yes	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	1,766	13,732	1,749	13,287	1,580	10,592	1,162	7,105	6,257	44,716
N of Miss	16	105	9	62	9	45	7	30	41	242



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.2	9.3	8.5	7.3	8.4	9.3	10.7	9.0	9.0
no	42.6	37.4	39.0	37.4	38.9	35.4	34.6	34.0	39.2	36.4
yes	40.6	46.0	46.3	48.3	46.8	48.4	45.1	46.4	44.6	47.3
YES!	6.6	7.4	5.4	5.8	7.0	7.9	11.0	9.0	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	1,721	13,312	1,698	12,992	1,556	10,370	1,140	6,886	6,115	43,560
N of Miss	61	525	60	357	33	267	29	249	183	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	11.2	9.7	9.8	9.6	10.6	9.9	11.0	9.9	10.6
no	47.7	47.0	49.2	49.9	51.9	51.5	44.0	45.6	48.5	48.7
yes	35.1	34.7	36.9	35.8	34.5	33.7	40.5	38.1	36.5	35.3
YES!	6.8	7.1	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.2	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	1,705	13,208	1,688	12,874	1,549	10,293	1,135	6,849	6,077	43,224
N of Miss	77	629	70	475	40	344	34	286	221	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.6	6.6	4.9	4.9
no	18.6	17.8	25.7	24.4	28.9	28.9	24.4	24.7	24.3	23.5
yes	53.2	54.1	54.1	55.2	53.2	52.6	53.7	54.4	53.5	54.1
YES!	24.1	24.5	15.8	15.5	12.7	13.0	15.3	14.3	17.3	17.4
N of Valid	1,712	13,284	1,691	12,922	1,549	10,311	1,131	6,854	6,083	43,371
N of Miss	70	553	67	427	40	326	38	281	215	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.9	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.4
no	11.4	14.3	6.3	6.8	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	9.0
yes	45.6	45.5	43.7	45.8	46.6	45.6	44.1	46.1	45.0	45.7
YES!	39.9	36.2	48.8	45.7	46.8	46.9	47.0	44.7	45.5	43.0
N of Valid	1,716	13,317	1,693	12,969	1,552	10,341	1,140	6,872	6,101	43,499
N of Miss	66	520	65	380	37	296	29	263	197	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1
no	14.1	13.9	16.0	17.4	16.1	16.8	14.1	16.2	15.1	16.0
yes	49.9	50.6	58.2	54.5	58.0	57.0	55.9	55.4	55.4	54.1
YES!	33.3	32.6	23.0	24.8	22.9	23.3	27.3	25.2	26.7	26.9
N of Valid	1,716	13,258	1,687	12,932	1,551	10,342	1,135	6,866	6,089	43,398
N of Miss	66	579	71	417	38	295	34	269	209	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.6	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.2	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.6
no	10.3	8.8	14.6	14.0	14.4	15.3	13.3	13.0	13.1	12.6
yes	44.2	44.8	56.7	56.8	60.6	59.1	58.8	59.2	54.6	54.1
YES!	41.9	42.7	23.2	24.0	20.3	20.4	24.6	23.5	28.0	28.8
N of Valid	1,705	13,198	1,685	12,893	1,538	10,278	1,136	6,856	6,064	43,225
N of Miss	77	639	73	456	51	359	33	279	234	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	8.6	13.1	15.1	17.7	20.1	20.9	23.6	14.6	15.6
no	35.2	35.2	47.5	46.5	50.0	49.6	46.3	45.3	44.5	43.6
yes	40.8	41.6	32.8	31.5	27.3	25.3	26.9	25.6	32.5	32.2
YES!	15.1	14.7	6.6	6.9	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.5	8.4	8.6
N of Valid	1,700	13,210	1,685	12,904	1,551	10,332	1,139	6,850	6,075	43,296
N of Miss	82	627	73	445	38	305	30	285	223	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.5	9.2	10.4	11.0	12.4	12.2	12.6	12.0	11.4	10.9
no	33.5	35.0	44.2	42.4	44.6	43.6	36.5	38.2	39.9	39.8
yes	43.4	43.2	38.3	39.2	35.9	37.7	42.6	42.0	39.9	40.5
YES!	12.6	12.6	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.5	8.3	7.9	8.8	8.8
N of Valid	1,689	13,066	1,676	12,885	1,543	10,310	1,139	6,856	6,047	43,117
N of Miss	93	771	82	464	46	327	30	279	251	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.3	6.9	7.7	9.4	9.6
no	36.9	36.1	37.3	35.9	34.2	34.3	30.4	28.2	35.1	34.3
yes	41.3	42.1	41.9	41.6	42.5	43.2	46.7	47.3	42.8	43.1
YES!	12.4	12.6	10.9	12.1	12.8	12.2	16.0	16.8	12.8	13.0
N of Valid	1,687	13,049	1,676	12,881	1,549	10,334	1,139	6,852	6,051	43,116
N of Miss	95	788	82	468	40	303	30	283	247	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3
no	16.6	16.2	14.5	16.2	15.4	15.0	15.0	14.2	15.4	15.6
yes	52.6	52.3	62.5	60.7	63.7	64.4	61.5	63.2	59.8	59.4
YES!	26.7	27.5	19.8	19.9	17.7	17.9	20.6	19.4	21.3	21.7
N of Valid	1,694	13,175	1,681	12,870	1,544	10,311	1,137	6,854	6,056	43,210
N of Miss	88	662	77	479	45	326	32	281	242	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.7	6.0	8.4	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.4	9.2	8.3	7.9
Rarely	13.7	12.5	19.1	17.4	19.1	19.7	17.5	19.1	17.3	16.7
Sometimes	36.1	34.4	37.8	38.8	39.5	39.8	39.1	38.7	38.0	37.7
Often	23.4	24.7	24.1	24.6	24.9	23.4	23.2	24.5	24.0	24.4
Almost always	20.1	22.3	10.7	11.2	7.9	7.7	9.8	8.5	12.5	13.3
N of Valid	1,737	13,392	1,697	12,995	1,552	10,357	1,139	6,882	6,125	43,626
N of Miss	45	445	61	354	37	280	30	253	173	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.6	13.7	5.2	5.6	4.0	3.8	5.5	5.4	6.7	7.6
Rarely	29.1	30.2	22.8	23.8	20.8	20.2	21.4	22.1	23.8	24.6
Sometimes	32.2	31.7	36.2	36.9	39.5	39.0	37.7	39.0	36.2	36.2
Often	14.0	13.3	22.3	20.0	22.0	22.9	23.0	21.8	20.0	18.9
Almost always	13.1	11.2	13.5	13.6	13.7	14.1	12.5	11.6	13.3	12.7
N of Valid	1,729	13,280	1,687	12,915	1,543	10,288	1,131	6,830	6,090	43,313
N of Miss	53	557	71	434	46	349	38	305	208	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
Rarely	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.7
Sometimes	6.4	7.3	12.9	13.4	16.2	18.2	17.2	18.8	12.7	13.5
Often	20.4	20.9	30.6	32.0	36.2	34.5	33.9	35.6	29.7	29.8
Almost always	71.5	69.7	53.4	51.0	44.3	43.1	45.1	41.5	54.7	53.3
N of Valid	1,729	13,321	1,688	12,959	1,549	10,342	1,138	6,870	6,104	43,492
N of Miss	53	516	70	390	40	295	31	265	194	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.8	4.0	6.5	5.8	7.1	7.7	7.9	8.4	6.4	6.1
Rarely	11.8	10.4	20.0	20.8	28.6	28.6	27.4	27.2	21.2	20.4
Sometimes	31.8	30.3	39.1	38.2	41.0	39.7	40.8	41.4	37.9	36.6
Often	27.9	29.7	22.3	24.1	18.3	18.3	18.6	17.8	22.2	23.5
Almost always	23.7	25.6	12.1	11.2	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	12.3	13.4
N of Valid	1,683	13,127	1,654	12,718	1,512	10,132	1,095	6,678	5,944	42,655
N of Miss	99	710	104	631	77	505	74	457	354	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1
Mostly D's	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.7
Mostly C's	11.3	10.8	14.9	13.8	14.3	15.8	12.9	13.6	13.4	13.3
Mostly B's	37.0	37.4	33.8	36.7	34.8	35.8	37.4	36.5	35.6	36.7
Mostly A's	47.7	48.0	47.7	45.4	46.7	44.2	47.1	47.2	47.3	46.2
N of Valid	1,710	13,306	1,682	12,940	1,534	10,294	1,127	6,822	6,053	43,362
N of Miss	72	531	76	409	55	343	42	313	245	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	36.3	36.2	15.7	15.7	6.1	6.9	6.6	7.3	17.4	18.6
Quite important	24.6	27.3	21.1	22.2	15.8	15.8	16.6	16.1	19.9	21.3
Fairly important	26.3	22.6	32.9	32.4	34.1	34.9	34.0	34.5	31.6	30.3
Slightly important	10.3	11.4	25.0	24.3	35.3	33.6	33.5	32.8	25.0	23.9
Not at all important	2.6	2.5	5.3	5.4	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.4	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	1,713	13,350	1,674	12,929	1,538	10,312	1,131	6,820	6,056	43,411
N of Miss	69	487	84	420	51	325	38	315	242	1,547



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	52.5	55.6	58.7	61.7	66.5	64.9	64.5	60.3	60.0	60.4
1	14.4	13.5	12.7	12.7	10.1	10.0	11.1	12.0	12.2	12.2
2	10.9	10.0	9.2	8.8	8.0	8.3	8.2	9.2	9.2	9.1
3	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.0	6.8
4-5	7.1	7.4	7.6	5.9	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.5
6-10	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9
11 or more	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	1,711	13,307	1,674	12,940	1,533	10,300	1,125	6,815	6,043	43,362
N of Miss	71	530	84	409	56	337	44	320	255	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	88.6	77.1	76.6	71.6	71.6	72.1	73.6	77.7	78.6
Little chance	7.9	6.5	11.6	11.9	14.7	15.2	15.0	14.7	12.0	11.5
Some chance	2.8	2.7	7.3	7.1	8.7	8.2	8.2	7.5	6.5	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.3	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7
Very good chance	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,714	13,214	1,668	12,875	1,544	10,270	1,125	6,792	6,051	43,151
N of Miss	68	623	90	474	45	367	44	343	247	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.0	6.2	10.6	10.7	13.1	12.3	11.5	11.1	10.4	9.7
Little chance	8.5	8.8	16.0	15.5	20.2	18.6	17.2	17.2	15.2	14.4
Some chance	17.8	17.8	27.4	25.3	27.7	27.8	28.2	28.6	24.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.3	32.3	26.0	28.2	23.8	26.6	25.2	26.2	26.8	28.8
Very good chance	35.4	34.9	20.0	20.3	15.2	14.8	18.0	16.8	22.8	23.0
N of Valid	1,711	13,232	1,656	12,804	1,531	10,159	1,119	6,739	6,017	42,934
N of Miss	71	605	102	545	58	478	50	396	281	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.5	85.9	70.1	69.5	56.0	55.7	53.0	51.2	67.4	68.3
Little chance	8.4	7.7	14.3	14.0	16.4	16.0	14.3	15.5	13.2	12.8
Some chance	4.1	3.3	7.7	8.9	13.8	14.3	14.4	15.6	9.5	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	6.0	5.7	10.0	10.5	12.6	12.3	7.0	6.7
Very good chance	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.4	5.6	5.4	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	1,698	13,159	1,658	12,824	1,538	10,236	1,123	6,774	6,017	42,993
N of Miss	84	678	100	525	51	401	46	361	281	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.8	9.7	10.8	11.4	12.3	12.1	12.8	11.7	11.3	11.1
Little chance	9.8	9.7	15.3	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.5	14.3	13.8	13.5
Some chance	18.5	18.9	25.4	26.3	28.4	29.1	27.7	29.9	24.6	25.3
Pretty good chance	28.1	27.6	27.2	27.5	26.5	27.2	26.5	27.2	27.2	27.4
Very good chance	33.8	34.0	21.3	19.6	17.4	15.9	17.6	16.9	23.1	22.8
N of Valid	1,700	13,164	1,663	12,831	1,537	10,221	1,121	6,764	6,021	42,980
N of Miss	82	673	95	518	52	416	48	371	277	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.2	89.8	70.8	70.5	58.1	55.5	54.9	51.1	69.8	69.8
Little chance	5.6	5.0	10.7	10.8	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.9	10.0	9.8
Some chance	2.7	2.5	7.5	7.5	12.5	12.5	13.1	14.3	8.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.4	6.4	6.3	9.4	11.1	11.1	12.4	6.6	6.9
Very good chance	1.2	1.3	4.6	4.8	7.8	8.1	8.1	9.3	5.1	5.2
N of Valid	1,697	13,103	1,663	12,833	1,534	10,224	1,120	6,778	6,014	42,938
N of Miss	85	734	95	516	55	413	49	357	284	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.3	81.2	76.3	74.9	72.9	71.1	71.1	70.9	75.6	75.3
Little chance	8.6	8.6	11.1	11.1	11.2	13.6	12.5	13.4	10.7	11.3
Some chance	5.1	4.5	6.3	6.6	8.9	8.0	8.9	8.6	7.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6
Very good chance	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	1,701	13,141	1,656	12,830	1,539	10,248	1,123	6,773	6,019	42,992
N of Miss	81	696	102	519	50	389	46	362	279	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	86.4	66.4	65.3	55.2	53.4	52.7	51.7	66.2	66.8
Little chance	7.9	6.6	11.4	11.7	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.4	10.9	10.5
Some chance	3.6	3.3	8.5	8.8	11.1	11.8	13.2	13.7	8.7	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	7.0	7.3	10.6	11.4	11.6	11.8	7.3	7.3
Very good chance	1.6	1.8	6.6	6.9	10.7	10.7	10.1	10.4	6.9	6.8
N of Valid	1,699	13,153	1,665	12,851	1,539	10,245	1,125	6,779	6,028	43,028
N of Miss	83	684	93	498	50	392	44	356	270	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.6	82.8	74.4	73.5	71.8	71.3	76.6	75.0	75.9	76.0
Little chance	12.0	10.4	13.0	14.2	17.1	16.7	14.9	15.0	14.1	13.7
Some chance	3.5	3.4	7.9	6.9	6.4	7.4	5.7	6.6	5.8	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.7	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5
Very good chance	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	1,698	13,161	1,665	12,856	1,538	10,248	1,123	6,779	6,024	43,044
N of Miss	84	676	93	493	51	389	46	356	274	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	94.1	93.0	86.1	84.2	79.7	76.1	90.8	90.0
10 or younger	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	3.8	4.3	2.6	3.6	1.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	4.6	3.5	4.6	1.7	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	5.3	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.0	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,719	13,299	1,669	12,870	1,537	10,256	1,121	6,782	6,046	43,207
N of Miss	63	538	89	479	52	381	48	353	252	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.2	95.1	89.2	89.1	83.4	83.9	79.6	81.4	87.1	88.5
10 or younger	4.6	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.4
11	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4
12	0.4	0.4	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.7	3.2	3.6	2.5	1.5	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.1	3.2	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,704	13,238	1,663	12,810	1,528	10,195	1,112	6,746	6,007	42,989
N of Miss	78	599	95	539	61	442	57	389	291	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.5	84.4	73.7	72.8	65.1	63.9	59.7	57.7	71.7	71.9
10 or younger	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	5.3	6.2	4.5	4.6	7.4	7.9
11	5.7	4.5	2.8	3.5	1.4	2.0	0.4	1.1	2.9	3.1
12	1.2	1.1	4.4	5.0	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	7.8	7.4	4.1	5.3	3.7	3.2	3.9	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	8.0	8.0	4.5	5.1	3.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	10.8	9.4	6.6	7.2	4.0	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	8.8	10.0	2.1	2.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	9.5	8.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	1,714	13,251	1,664	12,828	1,534	10,221	1,121	6,769	6,033	43,069
N of Miss	68	586	94	521	55	416	48	366	265	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.6	96.5	95.3	90.4	89.8	84.3	84.0	93.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.5	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	4.8	4.9	1.2	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.6	5.9	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,708	13,247	1,662	12,841	1,532	10,229	1,123	6,781	6,025	43,098
N of Miss	74	590	96	508	57	408	46	354	273	1,860



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.5	88.4	81.3	81.1	79.6	79.7	81.1	80.7	82.0	82.9
10 or younger	9.8	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.7	5.5	5.5	4.9	7.6	6.6
11	4.0	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.6
12	0.7	0.6	3.5	4.1	2.5	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.5
13	0.1	0.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.5	1.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,711	13,267	1,666	12,871	1,537	10,246	1,124	6,776	6,038	43,160
N of Miss	71	570	92	478	52	391	45	359	260	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	99.0	98.4	97.9	97.5	97.0	97.1	97.0	98.0	97.9
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,706	13,247	1,668	12,865	1,531	10,243	1,123	6,783	6,028	43,138
N of Miss	76	590	90	484	58	394	46	352	270	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.7	92.1	92.3	92.2	93.0	92.6	93.0	93.4	92.2	92.4
10 or younger	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7	3.0	2.7
11	3.0	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.3
12	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,708	13,240	1,665	12,854	1,534	10,241	1,122	6,774	6,029	43,109
N of Miss	74	597	93	495	55	396	47	361	269	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.0	95.7	86.0	85.1	77.1	76.1	71.1	71.9	83.3	84.1
10 or younger	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.2
11	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.4
12	0.9	0.6	3.7	4.2	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.1	2.1	1.9	3.2	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	7.8	7.8	4.5	4.9	3.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.4	6.1	7.2	7.3	2.7	2.6
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.2	8.3	7.9	1.9	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.8	4.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	1,709	13,252	1,666	12,853	1,531	10,248	1,124	6,782	6,030	43,135
N of Miss	73	585	92	496	58	389	45	353	268	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	97.8	95.1	95.4	93.8	93.8	94.0	93.4	95.2	95.5
10 or younger	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.2
11	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,706	13,235	1,665	12,865	1,536	10,253	1,124	6,786	6,031	43,139
N of Miss	76	602	93	484	53	384	45	349	267	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	92.1	89.5	90.0	91.0	90.2	92.2	91.3	91.1	90.9
Wrong	6.0	6.0	7.9	7.4	6.8	7.3	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,722	13,323	1,667	12,902	1,539	10,278	1,126	6,796	6,054	43,299
N of Miss	60	514	91	447	50	359	43	339	244	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.0	70.5	60.3	59.4	60.2	59.8	73.5	67.9	65.5	64.2
Wrong	25.2	25.2	32.6	33.2	32.3	31.9	22.9	26.3	28.6	29.3
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.6	6.5	6.8	6.5	7.5	3.3	5.3	5.2	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,706	13,210	1,667	12,809	1,529	10,209	1,117	6,749	6,019	42,977
N of Miss	76	627	91	540	60	428	52	386	279	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	49.1	52.3	37.7	39.3	39.8	39.0	56.8	50.8	45.0	45.0
Wrong	33.3	33.6	40.0	38.0	39.1	38.1	29.3	32.6	35.9	35.8
A little bit wrong	15.0	11.7	18.6	19.6	19.1	20.3	12.6	15.1	16.6	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.1	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	1,703	13,179	1,660	12,806	1,522	10,201	1,116	6,760	6,001	42,946
N of Miss	79	658	98	543	67	436	53	375	297	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	85.3	74.6	75.5	75.9	74.2	82.3	79.3	78.6	78.8
Wrong	12.8	10.6	19.1	18.2	18.9	19.7	13.6	16.0	16.3	15.9
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,708	13,260	1,666	12,872	1,536	10,259	1,122	6,780	6,032	43,171
N of Miss	74	577	92	477	53	378	47	355	266	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.1	75.9	56.5	58.6	48.5	49.6	55.9	51.5	59.3	60.7
Wrong	20.6	19.1	31.9	30.5	36.2	34.1	29.4	31.5	29.3	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.9	9.7	9.1	13.4	14.0	12.9	15.0	9.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	1,715	13,271	1,664	12,876	1,537	10,250	1,122	6,776	6,038	43,173
N of Miss	67	566	94	473	52	387	47	359	260	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	88.1	70.5	71.1	57.9	56.3	58.1	53.6	69.7	70.1
Wrong	8.3	8.5	19.5	19.2	22.8	24.1	20.1	22.4	17.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	8.1	7.7	15.5	15.4	16.7	18.0	10.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	3.8	4.1	5.1	6.0	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	1,713	13,272	1,658	12,878	1,538	10,261	1,122	6,784	6,031	43,195
N of Miss	69	565	100	471	51	376	47	351	267	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	91.1	77.3	78.8	68.5	68.9	69.4	67.9	77.1	78.5
Wrong	7.7	6.9	17.3	15.9	21.3	20.8	20.0	20.8	16.1	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.4	3.8	4.0	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.0	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.2	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	1,713	13,272	1,661	12,876	1,537	10,261	1,122	6,783	6,033	43,192
N of Miss	69	565	97	473	52	376	47	352	265	1,766



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	93.2	75.7	76.3	61.7	59.5	60.1	53.3	73.9	73.9
Wrong	5.7	4.5	13.9	13.6	18.8	18.2	16.5	18.3	13.3	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.5	7.1	6.7	11.9	13.9	13.4	16.0	7.9	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	3.3	3.3	7.7	8.4	10.1	12.4	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	1,709	13,258	1,656	12,866	1,535	10,259	1,122	6,776	6,022	43,159
N of Miss	73	579	102	483	54	378	47	359	276	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.1	85.1	85.8	81.2	81.0	85.3	82.1	86.6	86.6
Wrong	5.3	4.7	10.8	11.0	14.9	14.7	12.1	14.0	10.5	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	3.1	2.2	3.5	3.3	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,715	13,261	1,660	12,849	1,535	10,245	1,125	6,784	6,035	43,139
N of Miss	67	576	98	500	54	392	44	351	263	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	92.8	84.7	85.7	82.5	82.2	88.4	85.1	86.8	86.9
Wrong	6.0	5.4	11.3	10.7	12.9	13.4	9.6	11.7	9.9	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,694	13,184	1,661	12,845	1,540	10,249	1,122	6,783	6,017	43,061
N of Miss	88	653	97	504	49	388	47	352	281	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	96.6	90.7	91.6	88.0	87.9	90.8	88.0	91.5	91.7
Wrong	3.3	2.8	7.2	6.7	9.5	9.4	7.2	8.9	6.7	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	1,711	13,246	1,662	12,875	1,536	10,261	1,123	6,785	6,032	43,167
N of Miss	71	591	96	474	53	376	46	350	266	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	88.5	67.4	70.0	57.9	57.4	60.9	56.1	69.1	70.5
Wrong	9.6	8.0	20.3	18.4	22.7	22.4	19.6	21.8	17.7	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.6	9.5	8.5	14.4	14.4	14.2	15.2	9.8	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	2.8	3.0	5.1	5.7	5.3	7.0	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	1,709	13,256	1,659	12,878	1,540	10,274	1,121	6,787	6,029	43,195
N of Miss	73	581	99	471	49	363	48	348	269	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.6	91.2	88.3	87.5	89.3	88.9	90.1	91.3	89.0	89.6
1 to 2 times	8.7	7.0	9.0	9.3	8.9	8.4	7.9	6.9	8.7	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,708	13,218	1,646	12,773	1,535	10,178	1,117	6,724	6,006	42,893
N of Miss	74	619	112	576	54	459	52	411	292	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.8	93.0	93.4	93.0	94.2	93.5	94.5	94.4	93.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,700	13,148	1,642	12,730	1,529	10,148	1,113	6,695	5,984	42,721
N of Miss	82	689	116	619	60	489	56	440	314	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.4	97.9	98.3	97.2	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,698	13,140	1,644	12,716	1,528	10,137	1,112	6,700	5,982	42,693
N of Miss	84	697	114	633	61	500	57	435	316	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.2	98.6	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,701	13,174	1,643	12,751	1,531	10,163	1,114	6,722	5,989	42,810
N of Miss	81	663	115	598	58	474	55	413	309	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.1	46.5	37.6	38.5	31.7	32.6	36.3	33.5	38.2	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.1	25.8	22.9	23.4	20.2	19.4	14.8	16.4	21.3	22.1
3 to 5 times	13.1	13.0	14.6	14.9	17.1	15.7	13.9	15.1	14.7	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.2	4.1	5.1	5.3	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	5.6	5.7
10+ times	11.6	10.7	19.9	18.0	24.4	25.2	27.8	27.7	20.2	19.0
N of Valid	1,684	13,088	1,640	12,738	1,532	10,169	1,117	6,719	5,973	42,714
N of Miss	98	749	118	611	57	468	52	416	325	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.1	98.1	98.2	98.7	98.0	98.4	98.2	98.6	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,694	13,135	1,643	12,721	1,527	10,132	1,114	6,697	5,978	42,685
N of Miss	88	702	115	628	62	505	55	438	320	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.4	92.4	91.8	92.1	94.1	94.2	95.9	95.9	93.0	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.4	5.7	6.5	5.8	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.2	5.4	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,706	13,168	1,643	12,745	1,532	10,163	1,113	6,710	5,994	42,786
N of Miss	76	669	115	604	57	474	56	425	304	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.3	97.8	96.7	94.5	93.3	94.8	92.4	96.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.6	2.5	3.6	1.9	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	1,702	13,162	1,646	12,754	1,528	10,166	1,117	6,718	5,993	42,800
N of Miss	80	675	112	595	61	471	52	417	305	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,705	13,168	1,648	12,754	1,532	10,150	1,118	6,718	6,003	42,790
N of Miss	77	669	110	595	57	487	51	417	295	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	96.3	88.2	87.1	80.4	79.9	79.4	78.0	86.6	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.9	2.2	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+ times	0.7	0.6	3.2	3.7	8.5	9.0	10.8	11.6	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	1,701	13,160	1,646	12,743	1,529	10,168	1,117	6,722	5,993	42,793
N of Miss	81	677	112	606	60	469	52	413	305	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.5	20.6	13.1	13.2	9.3	10.1	11.7	10.4	14.2	14.3
Slight risk	7.2	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.2	4.9	6.2	5.7
Moderate risk	15.0	14.4	16.5	16.3	16.8	16.1	13.9	14.6	15.7	15.4
Great risk	51.9	54.2	60.1	60.8	65.3	65.4	67.2	66.9	60.5	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	5.1	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	1,690	13,107	1,636	12,747	1,534	10,170	1,113	6,717	5,973	42,741
N of Miss	92	730	122	602	55	467	56	418	325	2,217



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.1	23.6	22.3	23.9	30.9	33.2	38.1	40.3	28.2	28.6
Slight risk	17.9	17.2	26.2	25.2	29.4	28.0	25.3	25.4	24.5	23.4
Moderate risk	19.4	19.6	21.4	20.3	16.9	16.6	14.4	14.3	18.4	18.3
Great risk	28.8	29.5	24.2	24.9	17.7	18.0	17.8	15.8	22.7	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	10.1	5.8	5.7	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	1,679	12,987	1,625	12,562	1,505	9,978	1,089	6,601	5,898	42,128
N of Miss	103	850	133	787	84	659	80	534	400	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.5	22.2	17.8	18.9	20.6	22.6	27.9	28.1	22.0	22.2
Slight risk	8.5	8.4	14.6	14.7	21.1	20.5	20.3	22.1	15.6	15.4
Moderate risk	18.2	17.5	23.5	22.7	24.8	24.4	21.8	22.3	22.0	21.5
Great risk	40.4	41.4	38.2	37.8	28.4	28.4	25.5	23.0	33.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.5	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	6.4	6.6
N of Valid	1,650	12,855	1,625	12,573	1,510	10,027	1,102	6,660	5,887	42,115
N of Miss	132	982	133	776	79	610	67	475	411	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.4	22.6	16.5	16.8	15.3	15.0	15.2	14.8	18.2	17.8
Slight risk	16.0	14.6	18.2	18.2	20.4	19.4	17.0	19.3	17.9	17.6
Moderate risk	21.0	20.7	28.5	26.8	27.9	28.6	29.0	27.6	26.3	25.5
Great risk	34.4	37.5	32.9	34.7	33.9	34.3	35.9	35.2	34.1	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6
N of Valid	1,679	13,024	1,630	12,710	1,526	10,131	1,115	6,705	5,950	42,570
N of Miss	103	813	128	639	63	506	54	430	348	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.8	21.5	14.5	14.7	11.7	11.9	13.2	12.6	15.9	15.8
Slight risk	9.0	8.0	11.3	10.7	12.5	12.8	12.2	13.4	11.1	10.8
Moderate risk	19.9	19.1	24.2	24.5	29.2	27.1	26.2	27.8	24.7	24.0
Great risk	43.3	46.4	45.8	46.3	43.5	45.1	45.4	42.8	44.4	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	1,680	13,036	1,634	12,714	1,532	10,150	1,115	6,714	5,961	42,614
N of Miss	102	801	124	635	57	487	54	421	337	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.0	13.1	13.4	9.4	10.1	11.3	9.9	14.3	14.4
Slight risk	5.0	4.4	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.9
Moderate risk	11.3	11.7	13.8	14.5	17.0	15.6	14.9	14.6	14.1	13.9
Great risk	53.4	55.4	61.0	60.4	63.1	63.8	63.9	64.8	59.9	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	1,669	12,985	1,630	12,687	1,528	10,129	1,111	6,700	5,938	42,501
N of Miss	113	852	128	662	61	508	58	435	360	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	20.9	13.0	13.2	8.9	9.9	10.7	9.8	14.0	14.2
Slight risk	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.4	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.9
Moderate risk	9.9	9.9	13.8	13.9	15.7	15.1	12.2	14.0	12.9	13.0
Great risk	56.5	57.7	62.5	61.8	65.5	65.0	67.8	66.3	62.5	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.0	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	1,668	12,974	1,625	12,679	1,526	10,125	1,111	6,700	5,930	42,478
N of Miss	114	863	133	670	63	512	58	435	368	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.3	14.8	15.5	12.5	13.6	14.5	13.7	16.3	16.5
Slight risk	10.6	9.1	17.0	16.5	21.0	20.5	17.7	20.6	16.3	15.8
Moderate risk	18.9	17.5	25.8	24.6	29.5	28.3	29.2	29.3	25.5	24.1
Great risk	40.9	44.2	37.4	38.6	32.7	33.8	34.7	32.2	36.7	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	7.8	5.0	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	1,674	13,009	1,632	12,694	1,532	10,148	1,116	6,713	5,954	42,564
N of Miss	108	828	126	655	57	489	53	422	344	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.7	15.3	16.0	14.4	14.8	16.1	14.9	17.1	17.3
Slight risk	10.9	9.4	18.6	16.9	23.2	22.2	20.1	23.3	17.9	16.9
Moderate risk	18.9	18.8	26.7	26.1	29.0	28.5	27.3	27.7	25.2	24.7
Great risk	36.7	38.5	32.2	33.6	28.2	29.8	30.3	28.3	32.1	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.6	7.3	7.4	5.2	4.8	6.2	5.7	7.7	7.8
N of Valid	1,672	13,005	1,632	12,714	1,534	10,155	1,115	6,716	5,953	42,590
N of Miss	110	832	126	635	55	482	54	419	345	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.5	21.3	14.0	14.5	11.0	12.0	13.4	12.2	15.2	15.6
Slight risk	5.7	4.9	8.6	8.2	11.5	10.9	10.4	11.9	8.9	8.4
Moderate risk	14.3	12.3	21.9	20.2	27.0	25.0	24.8	25.9	21.6	19.8
Great risk	46.9	49.5	48.0	49.4	44.9	47.0	45.1	44.2	46.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.0	7.5	7.7	5.6	5.1	6.4	5.8	8.0	8.1
N of Valid	1,675	13,008	1,631	12,712	1,534	10,144	1,115	6,715	5,955	42,579
N of Miss	107	829	127	637	55	493	54	420	343	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.6	95.6	97.7	96.6	95.4	95.3
No, but would like to	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,631	12,542	1,586	12,195	1,474	9,748	1,062	6,427	5,753	40,912
N of Miss	151	1,295	172	1,154	115	889	107	708	545	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.9	17.9	17.5	15.9	17.5	17.6	19.8	20.2	18.1	17.6
Yes	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.1	79.3	80.3	81.4	79.9	79.8	78.9	77.8	79.6	79.8
N of Valid	1,669	12,922	1,607	12,565	1,499	10,015	1,097	6,590	5,872	42,092
N of Miss	113	915	151	784	90	622	72	545	426	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.9	25.9	23.4	21.7	20.1	20.7	25.6	23.8	23.7	23.1
Rarely	28.3	25.6	25.9	26.8	27.9	26.7	28.6	28.4	27.6	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.0	13.0	12.7	13.5	14.7	14.3	15.3	14.9	13.5	13.8
About once a week or more	33.8	35.5	38.0	38.0	37.3	38.3	30.4	32.9	35.2	36.5
N of Valid	1,640	12,772	1,604	12,608	1,514	10,067	1,104	6,636	5,862	42,083
N of Miss	142	1,065	154	741	75	570	65	499	436	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	96.9	93.8	93.6	89.3	89.8	88.9	89.0	92.4	93.0
Once or twice	3.0	2.4	5.1	4.5	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.1	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.3	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,641	12,634	1,574	12,252	1,456	9,773	1,072	6,480	5,743	41,139
N of Miss	141	1,203	184	1,097	133	864	97	655	555	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	98.7	98.2	96.8	97.0	96.6	96.1	98.0	97.9
Once or twice	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,657	12,816	1,596	12,448	1,479	9,920	1,084	6,520	5,816	41,704
N of Miss	125	1,021	162	901	110	717	85	615	482	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.3	95.6	90.0	89.9	84.1	85.3	80.5	82.8	87.7	89.5
Once or twice	5.0	3.5	7.6	7.4	10.2	9.2	11.1	10.2	8.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.9	4.1	3.7	2.1	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.3	1.5	1.2
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1,668	12,839	1,589	12,445	1,483	9,899	1,086	6,511	5,826	41,694
N of Miss	114	998	169	904	106	738	83	624	472	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.5	98.8	98.4	96.9	96.9	96.0	96.2	98.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,664	12,847	1,578	12,434	1,493	9,924	1,085	6,530	5,820	41,735
N of Miss	118	990	180	915	96	713	84	605	478	3,223



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.1	60.2	57.1	61.1	63.2	65.9	65.5	69.0	59.1	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.9	8.1	10.2	8.6	10.4	8.8	10.5	8.6	10.5	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.1	3.5	6.1	5.0	6.9	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.7	4.6
I don't know	29.3	26.1	23.8	23.1	17.4	18.2	14.7	14.8	22.0	21.6
N of Valid	1,674	12,947	1,617	12,603	1,518	10,069	1,100	6,627	5,909	42,246
N of Miss	108	890	141	746	71	568	69	508	389	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.8	35.0	39.8	34.8	47.5	45.5	53.5	52.8	42.9	40.2
Rarely	18.7	17.9	20.0	22.1	21.3	21.2	17.8	18.9	19.6	20.1
Sometimes	23.4	23.9	24.0	24.4	21.0	20.1	18.1	17.6	22.0	22.2
Often	13.7	13.6	10.0	12.0	7.4	9.0	7.7	7.2	9.9	11.0
Almost always	9.4	9.5	6.2	6.7	2.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	5.7	6.5
N of Valid	1,676	12,958	1,597	12,588	1,510	10,010	1,094	6,583	5,877	42,139
N of Miss	106	879	161	761	79	627	75	552	421	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.0	98.3	97.1	95.8	91.4	92.4	88.0	87.7	94.2	94.5
Once	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.2	4.8	3.6	5.4	5.3	3.0	2.7
Twice	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.0	1.3	1.3
3-5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,638	12,689	1,563	12,292	1,481	9,802	1,078	6,460	5,760	41,243
N of Miss	144	1,148	195	1,057	108	835	91	675	538	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	91.4	92.3	91.0	90.4	90.0	89.1	91.4	89.4	90.9	90.5
1 time	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7
6 or more times	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	1,647	12,801	1,581	12,434	1,495	9,910	1,087	6,489	5,810	41,634
N of Miss	135	1,036	177	915	94	727	82	646	488	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.8	53.9	56.4	58.5	41.5	45.0	27.1	28.2	45.5	49.1
0 times	48.6	45.2	42.4	40.1	56.0	52.9	69.2	67.0	52.7	48.9
1 time	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,651	12,834	1,584	12,453	1,510	9,960	1,088	6,524	5,833	41,771
N of Miss	131	1,003	174	896	79	677	81	611	465	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.1	94.9	87.7	86.4	77.0	75.1	69.4	67.7	83.5	83.3
At my home	2.8	3.0	6.7	7.2	8.5	11.3	11.3	12.9	7.0	7.8
At someone else's home	1.3	1.3	4.5	4.9	11.8	11.0	15.0	15.8	7.5	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.1	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,592	12,554	1,543	12,278	1,480	9,861	1,078	6,504	5,693	41,197
N of Miss	190	1,283	215	1,071	109	776	91	631	605	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.6	19.1	25.1	25.8	32.9	33.0	35.2	34.7	27.5	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	7.8	15.9	15.4	20.1	19.7	18.5	20.9	15.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	57.1	58.5	45.4	45.0	36.6	36.7	34.7	34.6	44.3	45.5
Don't know or can't say	14.8	14.6	13.6	13.7	10.4	10.6	11.5	9.8	12.7	12.6
N of Valid	1,585	12,615	1,543	12,332	1,482	9,879	1,074	6,498	5,684	41,324
N of Miss	197	1,222	215	1,017	107	758	95	637	614	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	94.4	93.7	88.5	88.2	83.0	82.1	91.7	91.9
1-2	1.9	1.8	4.6	5.0	8.2	8.8	11.8	12.3	6.1	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.7	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,643	12,774	1,586	12,447	1,507	9,926	1,092	6,534	5,828	41,681
N of Miss	139	1,063	172	902	82	711	77	601	470	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.3	96.6	92.8	92.0	90.4	88.3	95.4	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.6	4.2	5.0	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,642	12,739	1,583	12,416	1,507	9,914	1,090	6,521	5,822	41,590
N of Miss	140	1,098	175	933	82	723	79	614	476	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,633	12,693	1,584	12,427	1,499	9,915	1,092	6,535	5,808	41,570
N of Miss	149	1,144	174	922	90	722	77	600	490	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,637	12,720	1,580	12,421	1,499	9,908	1,091	6,532	5,807	41,581
N of Miss	145	1,117	178	928	90	729	78	603	491	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.3	98.0	97.9	99.3	98.9	99.6	99.5	98.7	98.5
1-2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,642	12,742	1,578	12,431	1,505	9,919	1,091	6,536	5,816	41,628
N of Miss	140	1,095	180	918	84	718	78	599	482	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,636	12,698	1,578	12,411	1,504	9,911	1,091	6,529	5,809	41,549
N of Miss	146	1,139	180	938	85	726	78	606	489	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,636	12,693	1,578	12,415	1,504	9,917	1,091	6,535	5,809	41,560
N of Miss	146	1,144	180	934	85	720	78	600	489	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	97.8	98.7	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.0	98.8
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,639	12,673	1,577	12,410	1,504	9,919	1,092	6,533	5,812	41,535
N of Miss	143	1,164	181	939	85	718	77	602	486	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,633	12,663	1,578	12,410	1,500	9,906	1,091	6,528	5,802	41,507
N of Miss	149	1,174	180	939	89	731	78	607	496	3,451



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,632	12,608	1,577	12,385	1,498	9,898	1,088	6,523	5,795	41,414
N of Miss	150	1,229	181	964	91	739	81	612	503	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,630	12,654	1,580	12,414	1,501	9,906	1,091	6,528	5,802	41,502
N of Miss	152	1,183	178	935	88	731	78	607	496	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.1	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.5	98.4	98.0	97.6	97.8
1-2	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,629	12,672	1,582	12,415	1,498	9,904	1,089	6,529	5,798	41,520
N of Miss	153	1,165	176	934	91	733	80	606	500	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,631	12,682	1,583	12,406	1,503	9,907	1,091	6,525	5,808	41,520
N of Miss	151	1,155	175	943	86	730	78	610	490	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	98.2	97.3	93.5	93.7	90.2	89.5	95.8	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.7	4.3	4.2	6.2	6.7	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,633	12,692	1,571	12,386	1,503	9,891	1,089	6,527	5,796	41,496
N of Miss	149	1,145	187	963	86	746	80	608	502	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	96.6	95.7	92.8	92.2	88.8	88.3	94.8	94.6
1-2	0.9	1.1	2.7	3.1	4.9	5.3	8.0	8.0	3.7	3.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,626	12,672	1,570	12,385	1,502	9,894	1,090	6,522	5,788	41,473
N of Miss	156	1,165	188	964	87	743	79	613	510	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.1	93.9	92.4	85.3	85.8	83.1	82.9	90.7	91.1
1-2	1.5	1.2	3.1	3.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10+	0.3	0.3	1.5	2.1	6.0	6.1	9.3	9.7	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	1,637	12,726	1,581	12,428	1,510	9,928	1,093	6,537	5,821	41,619
N of Miss	145	1,111	177	921	79	709	76	598	477	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	98.6	97.4	95.0	94.2	93.0	91.7	96.9	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.6	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	1,633	12,684	1,582	12,404	1,508	9,907	1,094	6,530	5,817	41,525
N of Miss	149	1,153	176	945	81	730	75	605	481	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.5	94.9	93.7	92.2	92.1	93.9	93.8	94.7	94.5
1-2	1.5	1.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	1,632	12,690	1,578	12,405	1,507	9,904	1,094	6,533	5,811	41,532
N of Miss	150	1,147	180	944	82	733	75	602	487	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.9	91.7	83.8	82.1	72.5	71.1	66.3	64.1	79.5	79.6
1-2	6.2	5.8	8.6	9.4	10.0	10.9	10.4	10.6	8.6	8.8
3-5	1.4	1.5	3.2	4.0	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.7	4.3	4.5
6-9	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.0	2.1
10+	1.0	0.6	3.1	3.0	7.8	7.6	13.0	13.4	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	1,624	12,658	1,565	12,362	1,505	9,875	1,089	6,496	5,783	41,391
N of Miss	158	1,179	193	987	84	762	80	639	515	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	93.9	93.0	86.2	84.9	80.3	77.1	90.7	90.3
1-2	0.7	0.9	2.8	3.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	6.2	3.2	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.6	3.9	3.9	1.8	1.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	0.9	0.9
10+	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.9	4.9	6.1	9.2	10.4	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	1,621	12,635	1,562	12,321	1,504	9,847	1,089	6,480	5,776	41,283
N of Miss	161	1,202	196	1,028	85	790	80	655	522	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.4	97.2	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,614	12,612	1,562	12,339	1,506	9,869	1,088	6,492	5,770	41,312
N of Miss	168	1,225	196	1,010	83	768	81	643	528	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	98.7	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,618	12,626	1,567	12,345	1,505	9,871	1,087	6,494	5,777	41,336
N of Miss	164	1,211	191	1,004	84	766	82	641	521	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.3	95.8	95.7	97.1	96.8	97.7	98.0	97.0	96.8
1-2	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,624	12,632	1,563	12,344	1,506	9,881	1,089	6,499	5,782	41,356
N of Miss	158	1,205	195	1,005	83	756	80	636	516	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	98.8	99.0	98.5	98.6	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.0
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,620	12,618	1,562	12,324	1,500	9,867	1,088	6,491	5,770	41,300
N of Miss	162	1,219	196	1,025	89	770	81	644	528	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,620	12,617	1,561	12,332	1,501	9,869	1,088	6,494	5,770	41,312
N of Miss	162	1,220	197	1,017	88	768	81	641	528	3,646



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	96.9	98.3	98.0	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.6	98.5	98.2
1-2	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,617	12,583	1,564	12,339	1,502	9,867	1,088	6,496	5,771	41,285
N of Miss	165	1,254	194	1,010	87	770	81	639	527	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,612	12,587	1,556	12,319	1,499	9,862	1,090	6,498	5,757	41,266
N of Miss	170	1,250	202	1,030	90	775	79	637	541	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.3	98.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,613	12,559	1,563	12,326	1,503	9,856	1,089	6,494	5,768	41,235
N of Miss	169	1,278	195	1,023	86	781	80	641	530	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,613	12,579	1,564	12,334	1,506	9,875	1,090	6,500	5,773	41,288
N of Miss	169	1,258	194	1,015	83	762	79	635	525	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.3	96.0	96.0	94.2	95.0	94.2	94.7	95.4	95.9
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
10+	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,613	12,594	1,566	12,332	1,506	9,877	1,089	6,494	5,774	41,297
N of Miss	169	1,243	192	1,017	83	760	80	641	524	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.2	98.1	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.3
1-2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,615	12,599	1,565	12,336	1,506	9,872	1,088	6,494	5,774	41,301
N of Miss	167	1,238	193	1,013	83	765	81	641	524	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	92.5	92.5	85.4	86.0	81.8	81.2	89.9	90.7
1-2	1.8	1.7	3.3	3.4	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.3	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.1
10+	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.6	4.3	4.3	7.9	7.9	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	1,617	12,599	1,563	12,319	1,503	9,863	1,087	6,485	5,770	41,266
N of Miss	165	1,238	195	1,030	86	774	82	650	528	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.9	96.4	87.2	87.3	78.3	77.9	73.4	74.0	84.4	85.7
1-2	3.0	2.1	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.9	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	2.1	2.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.6	2.4
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.3
10+	0.7	0.6	4.0	4.2	10.5	10.6	14.2	14.6	6.7	6.3
N of Valid	1,615	12,612	1,563	12,325	1,499	9,862	1,085	6,488	5,762	41,287
N of Miss	167	1,225	195	1,024	90	775	84	647	536	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	96.0	95.1	90.4	89.3	87.9	84.7	93.9	93.3
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.1	4.2	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.3	6.8	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,620	12,604	1,563	12,314	1,504	9,866	1,085	6,482	5,772	41,266
N of Miss	162	1,233	195	1,035	85	771	84	653	526	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.3	95.9	89.8	89.4	84.9	85.2	84.2	85.0	89.0	89.7
1-2	2.8	2.5	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.3	6.2	5.5	4.6	4.3
3-5	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.9
10+	0.9	0.6	2.6	2.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.4	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	1,613	12,598	1,560	12,330	1,505	9,868	1,089	6,492	5,767	41,288
N of Miss	169	1,239	198	1,019	84	769	80	643	531	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.7	2.7	3.9	5.1	7.8	7.6	9.2	8.8	5.9	5.6
Yes	96.3	97.3	96.1	94.9	92.2	92.4	90.8	91.2	94.1	94.4
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.8	98.3	96.8	96.7	94.9	95.0	97.6	97.7
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.7	3.2	3.3	5.1	5.0	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.5	97.8	97.4	98.9	98.0	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.7
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.0	97.8	97.5	97.8	97.3	97.5	97.2	97.8	97.5
Yes	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	1,528	11,976	1,517	11,908	1,478	9,611	1,068	6,362	5,591	39,857
N of Miss	254	1,861	241	1,441	111	1,026	101	773	707	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	3.1	9.4	10.6	17.1	17.6	20.7	20.5	12.1	11.6
Yes	96.2	96.9	90.6	89.4	82.9	82.4	79.3	79.5	87.9	88.4
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.2	98.3	96.2	95.6	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.7	3.8	4.4	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.4	97.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	97.3	96.9	96.1	96.1	95.4	96.3	96.9	97.1
Yes	1.8	1.3	2.7	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	93.7	92.6	88.2	86.7	86.1	86.0	92.0	91.9
Yes	1.8	1.4	6.3	7.4	11.8	13.3	13.9	14.0	8.0	8.1
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.7	98.5	98.4	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.1	97.5	97.5	96.6	96.4	96.8	96.5	97.5	97.6
Yes	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	1,514	11,854	1,505	11,824	1,472	9,557	1,066	6,319	5,557	39,554
N of Miss	268	1,983	253	1,525	117	1,080	103	816	741	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.0	4.8	13.4	14.6	22.3	22.9	27.1	25.9	16.3	15.4
Yes	94.0	95.2	86.6	85.4	77.7	77.1	72.9	74.1	83.7	84.6
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.0	98.2	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	97.4	92.4	92.2	90.7	89.4	89.8	89.2	92.8	92.6
Yes	2.7	2.6	7.6	7.8	9.3	10.6	10.2	10.8	7.2	7.4
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	94.2	93.5	87.8	87.8	85.9	86.2	92.0	92.4
Yes	1.9	1.7	5.8	6.5	12.2	12.2	14.1	13.8	8.0	7.6
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.8	97.3	94.9	94.8	97.0	95.0	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.7	5.1	5.2	3.0	5.0	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	98.9	98.1	97.5	97.8	97.2	98.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	97.3	96.6	95.6	95.0	95.6	95.1	97.1	96.7
Yes	0.7	0.9	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.9	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	96.3	95.8	93.9	93.6	93.1	92.8	95.6	95.7
Yes	1.6	1.3	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.2	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	96.4	95.6	94.6	93.7	94.7	94.2	96.0	95.8
Yes	2.1	1.4	3.6	4.4	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.8	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.8	97.5	97.5	95.7	96.2	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	2.5	2.5	4.3	3.8	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	1,542	12,105	1,508	11,910	1,464	9,551	1,053	6,279	5,567	39,845
N of Miss	240	1,732	250	1,439	125	1,086	116	856	731	5,113



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.2	99.1	98.1	96.9	94.3	93.6	92.1	91.2	96.3	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.9	3.2	3.1	4.1	1.7	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,534	12,012	1,490	11,752	1,431	9,391	1,037	6,170	5,492	39,325
N of Miss	248	1,825	268	1,597	158	1,246	132	965	806	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.0	4.6	6.3	12.2	13.0	15.4	18.8	8.0	8.7
Yes	97.9	98.0	95.4	93.7	87.8	87.0	84.6	81.2	92.0	91.3
N of Valid	1,524	11,913	1,514	11,877	1,470	9,594	1,065	6,340	5,573	39,724
N of Miss	258	1,924	244	1,472	119	1,043	104	795	725	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	98.8	96.5	95.8	93.4	91.9	97.7	97.3
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	3.5	4.2	6.6	8.1	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	1,524	11,913	1,514	11,877	1,470	9,594	1,065	6,340	5,573	39,724
N of Miss	258	1,924	244	1,472	119	1,043	104	795	725	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.0	97.9	97.4	98.7	97.0	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.6	1.3	3.0	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	1,524	11,913	1,514	11,877	1,470	9,594	1,065	6,340	5,573	39,724
N of Miss	258	1,924	244	1,472	119	1,043	104	795	725	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.4	97.8	97.4	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,524	11,913	1,514	11,877	1,470	9,594	1,065	6,340	5,573	39,724
N of Miss	258	1,924	244	1,472	119	1,043	104	795	725	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.3	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	1,524	11,913	1,514	11,877	1,470	9,594	1,065	6,340	5,573	39,724
N of Miss	258	1,924	244	1,472	119	1,043	104	795	725	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.7	97.7	97.3	98.3	98.0	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	1,524	11,913	1,514	11,877	1,470	9,594	1,065	6,340	5,573	39,724
N of Miss	258	1,924	244	1,472	119	1,043	104	795	725	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	96.8	96.3	93.9	93.6	91.9	90.9	95.4	95.4
Yes	2.0	1.6	3.2	3.7	6.1	6.4	8.1	9.1	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	1,524	11,913	1,514	11,877	1,470	9,594	1,065	6,340	5,573	39,724
N of Miss	258	1,924	244	1,472	119	1,043	104	795	725	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.9	5.0	11.6	13.2	22.1	23.5	27.8	30.1	15.9	15.9
Yes	94.1	95.0	88.4	86.8	77.9	76.5	72.2	69.9	84.1	84.1
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	97.5	96.1	91.7	91.8	85.9	85.6	94.1	94.2
Yes	1.3	1.1	2.5	3.9	8.3	8.2	14.1	14.4	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.4	98.0	95.1	94.7	94.3	93.4	97.1	97.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.6	2.0	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.6	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.4	98.7	97.7	97.5	96.9	97.2	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	96.0	95.7	94.2	92.9	91.7	91.1	95.2	95.1
Yes	2.0	1.6	4.0	4.3	5.8	7.1	8.3	8.9	4.8	4.9
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.1	97.5	96.8	95.5	94.9	97.3	96.3	97.2	96.9
Yes	1.3	0.9	2.5	3.2	4.5	5.1	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	98.3	97.7	96.8	96.5	97.3	96.7	98.0	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.8	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.0	97.2	96.7	95.3	94.7	95.8	94.4	96.6	96.3
Yes	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	5.6	3.4	3.7
N of Valid	1,526	11,986	1,515	11,930	1,477	9,637	1,070	6,353	5,588	39,906
N of Miss	256	1,851	243	1,419	112	1,000	99	782	710	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	0.9	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.1
Yes	98.8	99.1	97.9	98.0	96.9	97.0	97.0	96.7	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.1	98.5	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,531	11,984	1,512	11,952	1,479	9,657	1,073	6,373	5,595	39,966
N of Miss	251	1,853	246	1,397	110	980	96	762	703	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.0	79.8	59.9	61.8	50.0	50.1	50.3	48.4	60.8	62.4
Wrong	14.7	14.3	25.4	23.4	24.1	24.9	24.0	25.2	21.8	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.2	9.8	10.0	16.4	15.7	13.9	15.5	10.7	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.7	4.9	4.7	9.5	9.2	11.8	10.9	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	1,611	12,554	1,557	12,256	1,499	9,807	1,082	6,442	5,749	41,059
N of Miss	171	1,283	201	1,093	90	830	87	693	549	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.5	67.1	69.8	57.7	58.2	57.4	56.7	67.7	69.8
Wrong	10.7	10.6	21.9	20.1	22.2	23.2	21.4	22.0	18.8	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.8	7.1	6.4	12.1	11.4	12.1	12.3	8.3	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.1	3.8	3.7	7.9	7.2	9.1	9.0	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	1,609	12,528	1,554	12,234	1,493	9,790	1,078	6,422	5,734	40,974
N of Miss	173	1,309	204	1,115	96	847	91	713	564	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	88.6	68.4	68.8	53.0	51.9	49.4	45.1	66.2	67.1
Wrong	8.4	7.6	16.0	16.1	19.0	18.0	17.6	18.0	14.9	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.3	9.1	8.3	14.6	15.1	14.9	16.0	9.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.5	6.5	6.7	13.4	15.1	18.1	21.0	9.1	9.4
N of Valid	1,608	12,513	1,555	12,230	1,497	9,792	1,076	6,427	5,736	40,962
N of Miss	174	1,324	203	1,119	92	845	93	708	562	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	88.5	76.6	78.6	71.8	73.0	74.9	74.1	78.1	79.6
Wrong	9.3	8.6	17.1	15.1	18.4	18.0	18.1	17.8	15.4	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.9	3.5	4.0	6.7	6.1	5.0	5.6	4.1	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	1,606	12,507	1,557	12,234	1,498	9,798	1,080	6,434	5,741	40,973
N of Miss	176	1,330	201	1,115	91	839	89	701	557	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.6	65.2	43.7	45.4	28.3	29.8	27.4	25.9	42.3	44.5
Very difficult	14.6	13.8	20.3	18.8	14.8	14.7	12.1	11.7	15.7	15.2
Fairly easy	8.0	6.8	19.4	18.8	28.2	26.4	24.8	25.7	19.6	18.1
Very easy	2.2	3.0	9.6	10.4	23.1	24.1	30.1	31.1	15.0	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.3	7.0	6.6	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.6	7.4	7.5
N of Valid	1,557	12,186	1,534	12,083	1,489	9,712	1,078	6,396	5,658	40,377
N of Miss	225	1,651	224	1,266	100	925	91	739	640	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.7	66.2	44.5	45.9	28.2	29.7	27.5	26.0	42.8	44.9
Very difficult	14.6	13.4	18.6	18.0	14.2	14.3	11.3	11.4	14.9	14.7
Fairly easy	7.3	6.9	19.2	18.8	28.4	26.1	24.3	25.7	19.4	18.1
Very easy	3.9	3.6	11.2	11.4	24.4	25.2	31.6	31.6	16.6	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	9.9	6.5	5.9	4.9	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.4	6.7
N of Valid	1,542	12,082	1,527	12,023	1,484	9,683	1,074	6,381	5,627	40,169
N of Miss	240	1,755	231	1,326	105	954	95	754	671	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.3	78.1	57.2	59.2	42.7	43.6	37.9	38.1	54.7	57.8
Sort of hard	11.7	10.4	18.9	18.3	21.8	21.5	17.8	18.5	17.5	16.7
Sort of easy	7.1	6.9	13.7	13.6	19.7	20.2	21.6	22.5	15.0	14.6
Very easy	5.8	4.6	10.2	8.8	15.9	14.6	22.8	21.0	12.9	10.9
N of Valid	1,543	12,066	1,527	12,048	1,484	9,689	1,076	6,383	5,630	40,186
N of Miss	239	1,771	231	1,301	105	948	93	752	668	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.7	74.0	52.3	52.4	39.0	36.9	34.6	32.9	51.0	52.0
Sort of hard	11.9	11.9	18.3	17.3	15.7	17.1	14.5	14.2	15.1	15.1
Sort of easy	8.8	8.3	15.1	16.5	21.4	22.7	20.7	23.6	16.1	16.7
Very easy	6.6	5.8	14.3	13.8	23.9	23.3	30.2	29.4	17.8	16.2
N of Valid	1,542	12,025	1,521	12,004	1,480	9,664	1,073	6,374	5,616	40,067
N of Miss	240	1,812	237	1,345	109	973	96	761	682	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.3	93.7	85.9	86.9	76.3	75.3	70.1	69.4	82.6	83.3
Sort of hard	3.9	4.2	9.9	8.6	14.6	15.1	17.7	17.6	11.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.9	4.7	5.8	5.4	7.0	3.3	3.8
Very easy	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.7	4.4	3.8	6.9	6.0	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	1,531	11,997	1,522	12,009	1,488	9,690	1,076	6,380	5,617	40,076
N of Miss	251	1,840	236	1,340	101	947	93	755	681	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.5	78.0	67.9	68.0	60.1	60.9	58.4	58.6	66.1	67.8
Sort of hard	12.9	10.9	14.5	14.3	16.8	17.0	16.9	16.3	15.1	14.3
Sort of easy	6.6	6.4	8.8	9.6	11.6	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.6	9.5
Very easy	5.1	4.7	8.8	8.1	11.5	10.5	12.2	12.8	9.1	8.4
N of Valid	1,536	11,995	1,522	12,009	1,477	9,668	1,075	6,375	5,610	40,047
N of Miss	246	1,842	236	1,340	112	969	94	760	688	4,911



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.8	90.8	72.6	72.4	52.5	50.3	44.3	40.7	66.8	67.5
Sort of hard	5.4	5.1	11.8	11.3	14.6	13.2	13.5	12.6	11.1	10.1
Sort of easy	2.4	2.4	9.0	8.8	16.2	17.0	16.3	17.8	10.5	10.3
Very easy	1.4	1.7	6.7	7.5	16.7	19.5	26.0	29.0	11.6	12.1
N of Valid	1,527	11,966	1,516	11,987	1,478	9,660	1,075	6,367	5,596	39,980
N of Miss	255	1,871	242	1,362	111	977	94	768	702	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.8	86.3	68.1	70.9	57.2	58.0	57.0	55.9	67.9	70.0
Sort of hard	7.3	7.3	13.6	12.5	16.5	17.2	17.9	18.4	13.4	13.0
Sort of easy	4.3	3.5	9.9	9.5	13.8	13.7	11.5	13.2	9.7	9.3
Very easy	2.7	2.8	8.4	7.2	12.5	11.1	13.6	12.4	8.9	7.7
N of Valid	1,531	11,983	1,520	12,011	1,483	9,665	1,077	6,373	5,611	40,032
N of Miss	251	1,854	238	1,338	106	972	92	762	687	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.7	92.5	81.7	83.1	71.3	70.6	68.0	67.7	79.3	80.4
Sort of hard	4.8	4.4	10.1	9.1	14.7	15.0	16.9	16.7	11.2	10.3
Sort of easy	1.6	1.9	4.5	4.6	7.4	8.4	6.7	8.3	4.9	5.3
Very easy	0.9	1.2	3.7	3.2	6.5	5.9	8.4	7.3	4.6	3.9
N of Valid	1,531	11,969	1,522	12,013	1,481	9,677	1,075	6,367	5,609	40,026
N of Miss	251	1,868	236	1,336	108	960	94	768	689	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.6	91.8	84.2	85.8	75.6	75.9	72.9	73.1	82.1	83.2
Sort of hard	5.0	5.3	9.9	8.7	14.6	14.8	16.4	16.1	11.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.8	4.2	3.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	6.1	4.0	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.9	4.2	3.7	5.4	4.8	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	1,533	11,968	1,522	12,010	1,483	9,669	1,075	6,381	5,613	40,028
N of Miss	249	1,869	236	1,339	106	968	94	754	685	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.4	84.0	61.5	62.7	44.8	43.9	40.6	40.0	58.8	60.9
Sort of hard	8.2	7.7	13.1	11.9	12.7	11.9	9.6	10.5	11.0	10.4
Sort of easy	6.3	5.0	13.1	13.7	19.2	20.4	19.3	19.4	14.0	13.6
Very easy	3.1	3.4	12.2	11.8	23.4	23.8	30.5	30.1	16.2	15.1
N of Valid	1,532	11,970	1,529	12,023	1,483	9,676	1,076	6,381	5,620	40,050
N of Miss	250	1,867	229	1,326	106	961	93	754	678	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.7	75.4	77.7	79.0	84.7	85.0	86.9	88.1	79.4	80.8
Yes	29.3	24.6	22.3	21.0	15.3	15.0	13.1	11.9	20.6	19.2
N of Valid	1,503	11,849	1,486	11,802	1,456	9,550	1,067	6,286	5,512	39,487
N of Miss	279	1,988	272	1,547	133	1,087	102	849	786	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	93.8	95.2	95.0	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.8	95.4	95.1
Yes	5.1	6.2	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.2	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	1,503	11,849	1,486	11,802	1,456	9,550	1,067	6,286	5,512	39,487
N of Miss	279	1,988	272	1,547	133	1,087	102	849	786	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	91.1	90.2	89.0	88.4	88.0	90.0	89.9	90.3	89.5
Yes	7.6	8.9	9.8	11.0	11.6	12.0	10.0	10.1	9.7	10.5
N of Valid	1,503	11,849	1,486	11,802	1,456	9,550	1,067	6,286	5,512	39,487
N of Miss	279	1,988	272	1,547	133	1,087	102	849	786	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.9	29.6	28.3	28.0	23.6	23.7	21.3	19.8	26.7	26.1
Yes	68.1	70.4	71.7	72.0	76.4	76.3	78.7	80.2	73.3	73.9
N of Valid	1,503	11,849	1,486	11,802	1,456	9,550	1,067	6,286	5,512	39,487
N of Miss	279	1,988	272	1,547	133	1,087	102	849	786	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.9	72.9	75.2	75.8	77.9	78.5	79.8	81.4	75.9	76.5
Yes	28.1	27.1	24.8	24.2	22.1	21.5	20.2	18.6	24.1	23.5
N of Valid	1,514	11,791	1,485	11,704	1,445	9,386	1,051	6,183	5,495	39,064
N of Miss	268	2,046	273	1,645	144	1,251	118	952	803	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.7	35.5	28.5	30.3	25.7	29.7	27.6	30.3	28.8	31.7
1 or 2 times	32.7	34.0	31.1	33.1	31.2	31.2	30.1	31.2	31.4	32.6
3 or 4 times	20.7	18.1	20.7	19.9	22.1	20.1	20.7	19.1	21.1	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.1	6.4	11.0	9.2	11.4	10.2	10.7	9.9	10.2	8.7
7 or more times	5.7	5.9	8.7	7.6	9.6	8.8	10.9	9.5	8.6	7.7
N of Valid	1,521	11,989	1,494	11,876	1,462	9,548	1,065	6,262	5,542	39,675
N of Miss	261	1,848	264	1,473	127	1,089	104	873	756	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.4	48.5	59.9	57.6	55.2	58.1	80.2	78.2	63.8	58.2
Yes	35.6	51.5	40.1	42.4	44.8	41.9	19.8	21.8	36.2	41.8
N of Valid	1,526	11,845	1,481	11,741	1,458	9,454	1,050	6,164	5,515	39,204
N of Miss	256	1,992	277	1,608	131	1,183	119	971	783	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.4	31.9	25.8	23.4	27.2	23.0	31.8	25.4	31.1	26.2
1 or 2 times	35.8	41.9	35.8	37.3	27.1	24.6	24.2	24.4	31.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	16.1	17.0	24.2	25.3	28.6	32.3	27.7	32.2	23.8	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.4	6.0	7.5	8.2	10.7	13.1	10.6	11.6	8.4	9.3
7 or more times	3.4	3.2	6.8	5.8	6.5	7.0	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	1,519	11,921	1,478	11,849	1,456	9,510	1,060	6,245	5,513	39,525
N of Miss	263	1,916	280	1,500	133	1,127	109	890	785	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.0	70.1	59.2	61.6	54.3	56.0	59.1	59.6	59.7	62.5
Yes	34.0	29.9	40.8	38.4	45.7	44.0	40.9	40.4	40.3	37.5
N of Valid	1,497	11,803	1,471	11,736	1,461	9,456	1,053	6,198	5,482	39,193
N of Miss	285	2,034	287	1,613	128	1,181	116	937	816	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	4.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.1
no	8.5	6.4	8.1	7.2	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.8	7.3	6.6
yes	32.1	31.1	37.0	36.5	38.9	38.7	35.7	37.8	35.9	35.6
YES!	54.4	57.9	51.6	52.5	51.2	51.3	52.9	52.0	52.5	53.8
N of Valid	1,517	11,916	1,514	11,933	1,483	9,623	1,073	6,324	5,587	39,796
N of Miss	265	1,921	244	1,416	106	1,014	96	811	711	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.7	39.3	28.3	29.7	25.3	26.6	32.2	29.6	30.8	31.8
no	35.8	35.2	40.2	39.9	40.6	40.6	37.6	39.3	38.6	38.6
yes	17.3	17.4	21.4	20.8	22.4	22.1	19.7	20.9	20.2	20.1
YES!	9.2	8.0	10.0	9.7	11.6	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	1,509	11,870	1,504	11,867	1,479	9,589	1,068	6,303	5,560	39,629
N of Miss	273	1,967	254	1,482	110	1,048	101	832	738	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	5.1	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.3	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.2
no	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.5	4.3	6.4	6.2	4.7	4.6
yes	28.7	27.3	33.6	34.0	39.3	37.9	36.0	38.5	34.2	33.6
YES!	61.2	62.9	59.0	58.1	54.1	54.4	52.3	50.7	57.0	57.5
N of Valid	1,525	11,925	1,506	11,899	1,475	9,597	1,073	6,314	5,579	39,735
N of Miss	257	1,912	252	1,450	114	1,040	96	821	719	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	5.8	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7
no	7.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.0
yes	22.6	20.9	27.3	27.1	31.5	31.9	32.7	34.2	28.2	27.5
YES!	64.2	66.9	61.9	61.5	58.0	57.2	54.2	53.3	60.0	60.7
N of Valid	1,515	11,833	1,503	11,878	1,481	9,589	1,071	6,295	5,570	39,595
N of Miss	267	2,004	255	1,471	108	1,048	98	840	728	5,363



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.2	4.7	5.8	5.5	5.6	9.3	8.2	6.3	6.3
no	5.4	6.0	9.5	10.0	12.6	13.7	14.5	16.5	10.2	10.7
yes	25.0	23.0	31.2	29.1	35.4	34.5	33.9	34.3	31.2	29.4
YES!	63.2	64.9	54.6	55.1	46.5	46.3	42.4	41.0	52.4	53.6
N of Valid	1,521	11,873	1,506	11,881	1,479	9,601	1,072	6,307	5,578	39,662
N of Miss	261	1,964	252	1,468	110	1,036	97	828	720	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.5	6.1	5.6	10.1	9.4	6.3	5.8
no	7.1	6.9	11.7	11.5	13.5	14.1	17.4	16.7	12.0	11.6
yes	31.1	30.9	37.0	35.9	39.8	39.1	34.5	38.1	35.6	35.5
YES!	57.0	57.7	46.2	47.1	40.6	41.1	38.0	35.8	46.1	47.1
N of Valid	1,526	11,915	1,510	11,912	1,479	9,602	1,073	6,311	5,588	39,740
N of Miss	256	1,922	248	1,437	110	1,035	96	824	710	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.9	3.0	3.7	6.1	5.3	3.9	4.1
no	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.6	8.2	7.3	7.5
yes	28.2	26.2	33.3	31.9	35.9	35.3	35.5	35.6	33.0	31.6
YES!	61.8	63.1	55.7	56.2	53.3	53.6	50.8	50.8	55.8	56.8
N of Valid	1,522	11,898	1,509	11,906	1,482	9,604	1,073	6,313	5,586	39,721
N of Miss	260	1,939	249	1,443	107	1,033	96	822	712	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.2	79.9	64.3	66.4	56.9	56.3	51.7	51.1	63.7	65.6
Yes	17.5	15.8	30.9	29.1	37.5	38.4	42.4	43.1	31.2	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.4	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.8	5.1	4.8
N of Valid	1,530	11,940	1,501	11,904	1,479	9,597	1,073	6,311	5,583	39,752
N of Miss	252	1,897	257	1,445	110	1,040	96	824	715	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	91.0	80.5	81.1	71.4	71.1	68.4	66.8	78.4	79.4
Yes	5.6	4.7	14.7	14.4	22.9	23.5	25.6	27.5	16.5	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	4.8
N of Valid	1,524	11,907	1,505	11,895	1,480	9,580	1,073	6,305	5,582	39,687
N of Miss	258	1,930	253	1,454	109	1,057	96	830	716	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.5	87.0	78.1	80.1	71.1	73.5	68.1	71.0	76.3	79.1
Yes	10.1	8.8	17.2	15.4	23.1	21.2	26.0	23.2	18.5	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	1,520	11,910	1,500	11,872	1,479	9,571	1,071	6,297	5,570	39,650
N of Miss	262	1,927	258	1,477	110	1,066	98	838	728	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	95.1	94.5	94.7	93.3	93.7	93.1	93.3	94.0	94.3
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.8
N of Valid	1,522	11,887	1,499	11,859	1,475	9,568	1,072	6,298	5,568	39,612
N of Miss	260	1,950	259	1,490	114	1,069	97	837	730	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.4	80.3	72.9	75.3	72.8	73.5	74.9	74.8	75.0	76.3
Yes	16.1	15.5	22.3	20.2	21.5	21.1	19.1	19.4	19.8	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	1,514	11,882	1,496	11,860	1,473	9,572	1,073	6,300	5,556	39,614
N of Miss	268	1,955	262	1,489	116	1,065	96	835	742	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.4	85.1	72.5	74.0	64.3	66.3	64.4	65.3	71.7	74.1
Yes	12.0	10.7	22.7	21.5	30.0	28.4	29.6	28.9	23.1	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	3,040	23,818	3,006	23,780	2,956	19,160	2,144	12,602	11,146	79,360
N of Miss	524	3,856	510	2,918	222	2,114	194	1,668	1,450	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	93.4	90.3	90.5	86.2	87.4	85.2	86.2	89.0	90.0
Yes	2.5	2.3	4.8	5.0	8.1	7.2	8.7	8.0	5.8	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	1,514	11,899	1,498	11,869	1,474	9,575	1,071	6,305	5,557	39,648
N of Miss	268	1,938	260	1,480	115	1,062	98	830	741	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	90.3	87.0	85.6	81.1	81.0	78.1	77.2	84.3	84.6
Wrong	8.5	7.1	9.1	10.1	13.4	12.9	13.8	14.5	11.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.1	4.2	4.7	6.6	6.7	3.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,526	11,945	1,509	11,929	1,473	9,587	1,073	6,314	5,581	39,775
N of Miss	256	1,892	249	1,420	116	1,050	96	821	717	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.4	90.8	91.3	86.4	86.6	82.4	82.9	88.8	89.8
Wrong	5.1	4.5	7.0	6.7	10.5	10.2	12.2	12.2	8.4	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.8	3.7	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,525	11,934	1,506	11,916	1,469	9,572	1,071	6,306	5,571	39,728
N of Miss	257	1,903	252	1,433	120	1,065	98	829	727	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	95.7	88.8	89.3	83.2	81.8	78.4	76.6	87.0	87.4
Wrong	3.5	3.1	7.3	6.6	9.6	10.0	11.7	12.0	7.7	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	2.6	2.6	4.7	5.3	6.9	7.3	3.6	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.4	2.4	2.9	3.0	4.1	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	1,516	11,912	1,501	11,906	1,474	9,570	1,069	6,304	5,560	39,692
N of Miss	266	1,925	257	1,443	115	1,067	100	831	738	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	95.2	91.4	92.8	91.0	91.4	90.7	91.2	92.0	92.9
Wrong	4.0	3.6	6.3	5.4	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.8	5.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,521	11,917	1,504	11,905	1,474	9,577	1,073	6,306	5,572	39,705
N of Miss	261	1,920	254	1,444	115	1,060	96	829	726	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	87.4	84.3	83.9	84.7	83.8	87.8	86.8	85.9	85.4
Wrong	11.0	10.9	12.5	13.3	13.4	13.8	10.7	11.4	12.0	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.3	2.9	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,516	11,904	1,499	11,906	1,475	9,577	1,071	6,306	5,561	39,693
N of Miss	266	1,933	259	1,443	114	1,060	98	829	737	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	87.9	80.8	82.3	80.2	80.1	82.9	81.4	82.2	83.3
Wrong	10.8	8.9	13.5	12.8	15.0	14.5	12.4	13.8	12.9	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.3	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	1,514	11,910	1,504	11,918	1,471	9,583	1,071	6,310	5,560	39,721
N of Miss	268	1,927	254	1,431	118	1,054	98	825	738	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.9	67.8	57.9	59.7	62.6	60.1	69.6	65.9	62.8	63.2
Wrong	24.2	21.4	26.0	25.5	23.4	24.4	20.1	22.5	23.7	23.5
A little bit wrong	10.8	8.8	13.2	12.3	12.3	13.2	8.6	10.0	11.4	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,517	11,910	1,498	11,909	1,471	9,577	1,070	6,294	5,556	39,690
N of Miss	265	1,927	260	1,440	118	1,060	99	841	742	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	79.4	81.1	71.2	71.9	65.0	64.7	61.8	61.3	70.0	71.2
1	9.5	9.1	11.0	11.1	12.2	11.9	11.2	11.6	11.0	10.7
2	5.1	4.4	7.2	6.9	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.6	7.2	6.8
3-4	3.2	2.8	5.2	5.0	6.6	7.0	8.6	7.9	5.7	5.3
5+	2.8	2.7	5.4	5.0	7.7	8.1	9.7	10.7	6.1	6.0
N of Valid	1,519	11,909	1,509	11,921	1,479	9,601	1,069	6,311	5,576	39,742
N of Miss	263	1,928	249	1,428	110	1,036	100	824	722	5,216



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.1	91.1	84.0	85.0	80.7	80.1	78.2	78.3	83.7	84.6
1	6.0	5.3	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.1
2	1.6	1.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	6.5	5.7	3.6	3.6
3-4	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.2
5+	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.0	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.5	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	1,510	11,841	1,504	11,885	1,475	9,560	1,066	6,287	5,555	39,573
N of Miss	272	1,996	254	1,464	114	1,077	103	848	743	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.4	88.6	80.4	82.6	80.5	79.5	82.2	80.8	82.7	83.4
1	7.7	6.9	9.6	8.5	7.0	8.5	6.2	6.9	7.8	7.8
2	2.1	2.1	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.6
3-4	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.4	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.3
5+	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.6	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	1,511	11,846	1,507	11,895	1,478	9,585	1,070	6,313	5,566	39,639
N of Miss	271	1,991	251	1,454	111	1,052	99	822	732	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	63.8	65.3	50.5	52.6	46.2	45.8	48.5	45.7	52.6	53.6
1	16.0	15.7	15.3	15.6	15.0	14.1	9.4	11.1	14.2	14.6
2	7.6	7.3	12.1	10.2	9.5	10.2	9.6	10.0	9.7	9.3
3-4	5.9	4.9	8.8	8.3	9.2	10.3	11.6	10.8	8.7	8.2
5+	6.7	6.8	13.3	13.3	20.1	19.6	21.0	22.4	14.8	14.3
N of Valid	1,517	11,875	1,504	11,895	1,478	9,585	1,068	6,307	5,567	39,662
N of Miss	265	1,962	254	1,454	111	1,052	101	828	731	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	23.9	24.4	19.9	19.7	16.5	17.5	19.3	20.1	20.0	20.7
Safe	49.4	51.7	50.9	53.0	48.9	49.0	44.6	45.3	48.8	50.4
Not safe	19.5	16.9	21.3	20.2	24.6	24.2	25.2	23.8	22.4	20.7
Very not safe	7.2	7.0	7.9	7.2	10.0	9.3	10.9	10.8	8.8	8.2
N of Valid	1,488	11,555	1,435	11,459	1,427	9,255	1,038	6,081	5,388	38,350
N of Miss	294	2,282	323	1,890	162	1,382	131	1,054	910	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	22.4	17.1	21.2	16.9	26.0	20.6	32.2	23.7	24.9	18.9
At a school	54.3	60.1	56.5	59.1	49.6	54.6	44.4	53.8	51.7	57.5
No preference	10.7	10.2	12.6	13.6	15.4	15.3	15.7	14.1	13.4	13.1
I don't know	12.5	12.5	9.7	10.3	9.1	9.5	7.7	8.4	9.9	10.5
N of Valid	1,507	11,776	1,456	11,727	1,452	9,440	1,056	6,191	5,471	39,134
N of Miss	275	2,061	302	1,622	137	1,197	113	944	827	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	60.3	60.1	55.9	57.9	53.1	54.7	58.7	58.9	56.9	57.9
No	11.9	11.6	15.1	13.5	15.6	16.2	18.3	19.2	15.0	14.5
I don't know	27.8	28.3	29.0	28.6	31.3	29.1	23.0	21.9	28.1	27.6
N of Valid	1,484	11,561	1,446	11,553	1,430	9,311	1,043	6,089	5,403	38,514
N of Miss	298	2,276	312	1,796	159	1,326	126	1,046	895	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	22.3	23.0	16.8	15.9	12.3	12.3	11.6	11.3	16.1	16.4
Somewhat better	15.3	15.8	14.9	17.9	16.4	17.3	15.8	16.4	15.6	16.9
Stayed the same	44.2	44.4	47.4	48.1	53.5	51.6	57.6	56.5	50.1	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.7	12.7	15.4	13.7	14.0	14.4	11.0	11.9	13.7	13.3
Much worse	4.5	4.1	5.5	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	1,484	11,599	1,453	11,677	1,453	9,451	1,058	6,187	5,448	38,914
N of Miss	298	2,238	305	1,672	136	1,186	111	948	850	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	20.0	16.6	17.8	16.7	16.7	16.4	18.5	16.0	18.2	16.5
Rarely	13.4	11.6	13.7	14.0	13.6	14.1	12.5	11.8	13.3	13.0
Sometimes	21.4	21.9	26.0	24.3	25.4	23.9	21.1	21.7	23.6	23.1
Often	23.0	25.8	25.7	27.4	28.7	28.2	26.9	29.8	26.0	27.5
Always	22.2	24.1	16.9	17.6	15.6	17.4	20.9	20.7	18.8	20.0
N of Valid	1,508	11,728	1,479	11,773	1,465	9,523	1,069	6,255	5,521	39,279
N of Miss	274	2,109	279	1,576	124	1,114	100	880	777	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	19.5	15.9	19.8	19.5	20.6	20.8	21.7	20.3	20.3	18.8
Rarely	18.4	18.2	21.4	21.3	22.5	21.9	18.4	18.5	20.3	20.1
Sometimes	29.8	29.2	31.6	29.8	28.3	28.5	28.6	29.4	29.6	29.2
Often	18.8	22.2	18.8	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.0	19.6	19.0	20.4
Always	13.5	14.5	8.4	9.7	9.0	9.4	12.4	12.3	10.7	11.5
N of Valid	1,492	11,637	1,472	11,721	1,466	9,503	1,068	6,242	5,498	39,103
N of Miss	290	2,200	286	1,628	123	1,134	101	893	800	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	18.7	16.4	20.1	19.0	25.9	23.7	27.3	26.5	22.6	20.6
Rarely	13.7	12.5	16.1	14.2	16.3	16.8	16.9	14.6	15.6	14.4
Sometimes	19.1	16.8	19.8	18.7	19.8	18.9	18.6	19.5	19.4	18.3
Often	19.0	20.1	20.4	21.9	18.1	19.7	16.4	17.8	18.6	20.2
Always	29.5	34.2	23.7	26.1	20.0	21.0	20.8	21.5	23.7	26.5
N of Valid	1,497	11,639	1,475	11,726	1,462	9,506	1,068	6,247	5,502	39,118
N of Miss	285	2,198	283	1,623	127	1,131	101	888	796	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.5	54.7	51.5	52.6	51.6	49.7	51.5	49.0	52.1	52.0
Yes	46.5	45.3	48.5	47.4	48.4	50.3	48.5	51.0	47.9	48.0
N of Valid	1,468	11,440	1,431	11,446	1,417	9,232	1,028	6,064	5,344	38,182
N of Miss	314	2,397	327	1,903	172	1,405	141	1,071	954	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.8	13.6	18.7	17.6	20.2	19.5	21.0	19.4	18.5	17.1
Most of the time	11.9	11.6	14.4	15.0	16.1	16.6	13.7	15.9	14.0	14.5
Some of the time	25.5	23.9	25.3	26.1	29.9	28.4	26.6	27.8	26.8	26.3
A little of the time	23.8	24.3	20.9	19.2	13.9	16.6	16.6	16.4	19.0	19.6
None of the time	24.1	26.7	20.7	22.2	19.9	18.9	22.2	20.6	21.7	22.5
N of Valid	1,515	11,751	1,480	11,784	1,468	9,533	1,069	6,251	5,532	39,319
N of Miss	267	2,086	278	1,565	121	1,104	100	884	766	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.5	11.5	14.2	13.4	13.6	14.4	16.2	14.6	13.7	13.3
Most of the time	9.2	8.3	9.7	10.7	11.4	12.3	11.9	12.0	10.4	10.6
Some of the time	13.6	13.7	15.6	15.8	21.1	19.5	19.4	20.9	17.2	16.9
A little of the time	15.8	16.6	17.5	17.3	16.8	17.7	15.3	16.2	16.4	17.0
None of the time	49.9	50.0	43.0	42.7	37.2	36.1	37.3	36.3	42.3	42.3
N of Valid	1,502	11,662	1,471	11,725	1,461	9,485	1,068	6,242	5,502	39,114
N of Miss	280	2,175	287	1,624	128	1,152	101	893	796	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.5	17.5	24.4	22.2	22.9	23.5	23.2	21.8	22.2	21.1
Most of the time	12.9	12.8	17.0	16.5	19.5	18.4	15.7	18.0	16.3	16.1
Some of the time	14.2	16.0	16.7	17.3	20.9	20.2	20.9	21.6	17.9	18.3
A little of the time	15.6	15.5	13.9	14.7	12.6	14.1	14.2	13.7	14.1	14.7
None of the time	38.7	38.1	28.0	29.2	24.1	23.8	26.1	24.8	29.5	29.9
N of Valid	1,483	11,607	1,470	11,721	1,465	9,493	1,066	6,234	5,484	39,055
N of Miss	299	2,230	288	1,628	124	1,144	103	901	814	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.3	9.9	12.5	11.5	11.6	12.7	14.9	13.0	12.1	11.5
Most of the time	8.7	7.2	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.4	9.0	9.5	9.1	9.0
Some of the time	11.2	11.4	12.9	13.0	18.6	17.0	17.9	17.0	14.9	14.1
A little of the time	17.4	15.8	15.3	15.8	16.0	16.4	16.5	17.6	16.3	16.2
None of the time	52.4	55.8	50.3	50.4	44.1	43.5	41.8	42.9	47.6	49.1
N of Valid	1,500	11,676	1,477	11,743	1,470	9,514	1,068	6,243	5,515	39,176
N of Miss	282	2,161	281	1,606	119	1,123	101	892	783	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.8	14.3	17.2	15.4	17.6	18.2	20.3	18.6	17.0	16.3
Most of the time	13.0	12.6	14.8	13.9	16.1	15.7	14.6	15.0	14.6	14.1
Some of the time	16.9	17.2	17.5	19.6	20.6	21.7	19.9	22.6	18.6	19.9
A little of the time	17.9	17.1	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.1	15.3	15.9	17.5	17.2
None of the time	38.4	38.9	32.0	33.0	28.0	27.3	30.0	28.0	32.3	32.6
N of Valid	1,482	11,545	1,466	11,708	1,464	9,494	1,068	6,238	5,480	38,985
N of Miss	300	2,292	292	1,641	125	1,143	101	897	818	5,973



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.9	13.0	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.7	17.2	15.3	15.5	15.2
Most of the time	8.4	7.6	8.9	9.4	8.8	10.2	9.0	9.6	8.7	9.1
Some of the time	10.0	10.2	10.0	11.5	14.2	14.3	16.0	15.6	12.3	12.5
A little of the time	14.1	13.4	15.7	13.6	15.2	14.9	13.2	14.4	14.7	14.0
None of the time	54.5	55.8	49.2	49.3	45.4	43.9	44.7	45.0	48.8	49.2
N of Valid	1,507	11,678	1,473	11,762	1,470	9,524	1,071	6,249	5,521	39,213
N of Miss	275	2,159	285	1,587	119	1,113	98	886	777	5,745