

2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Region 4 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

Contents

1 INTRODUCTION	16
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	19
2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING	19
3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA	20
3.1 What are the numbers telling you?	20
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."	20
3.3 Use these data for planning:	20
4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	21
5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE	67
6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	73
7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES	76
8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL	78
9 PREVENTION RESOURCES	174
9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers	174
9.2 State and National Contacts	176

List of Tables

1 Student Totals	17
2 Grade	17
3 Sex	18
4 Ethnic Origin	18
5 Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition	46
6 Alcohol - Lifetime Use	48
7 Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	48
8 Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	48
9 Marijuana - Lifetime Use	48
10 Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use	49
11 Cocaine - Lifetime Use	49
12 Inhalants - Lifetime Use	49
13 Sedatives - Lifetime Use	49
14 Meth - Lifetime Use	50
15 Stimulants - Lifetime Use	50
16 Heroin - Lifetime Use	50
17 Ecstasy - Lifetime Use	50
18 Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
19 Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
20 Alcopops - Lifetime Use	51

21	Any Drug - Lifetime Use	51	43	Stolen a Vehicle	56
22	Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use	51	44	Been Arrested	56
23	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	52	45	Attacked to Harm	56
24	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	52	46	Carried a Handgun	56
25	Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use	52	47	Handgun to School	57
26	Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use	52	48	Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment	57
27	Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use	53	49	Community Risk - High Community Disorganization	57
28	Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use	53	50	Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility	57
29	Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use	53	51	Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57
30	Meth - Past 30 Day Use	53	52	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs	57
31	Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use	54	53	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns	58
32	Heroin - Past 30 Day Use	54	54	Family Risk - Poor Family Management	58
33	Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use	54	55	Family Risk - Family Conflict	58
34	Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	54	56	Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior	58
35	Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	55	57	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD	58
36	Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use	55	58	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB	58
37	Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use	55	59	School Risk - Academic Failure	59
38	Binge Drinking	55	60	School Risk - Low Commitment to School	59
39	Pack of Cigarettes	55	61	Peer Risk - Rebelliousness	59
40	Suspended from School	55	62	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use	59
41	Drunk or High at School	56	63	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB	59
42	Sold Illegal Drugs	56	64	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB	59

65	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use	60	87	Sources of Alcohol	64
66	Peer Risk - Intentions to Use	60	88	Location of Alcohol Use	64
67	Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use	60	89	I feel safe at my school.	65
68	Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers	60	90	How often have you taken a handgun to school.	65
69	Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs	60	91	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.	66
70	Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking	60	92	Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.	66
71	Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	61	93	Avg Age of First Marijuana	67
72	Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms	61	94	Avg Age of First Cigarettes	67
73	Peer Risk - Gang Involvement	61	95	Avg Age of First Alcohol	67
74	Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	96	Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use	67
75	Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	97	Avg Age of First School Suspension	68
76	Family Protective - Family Attachment	61	98	Avg Age of First Been Arrested	68
77	Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI	62	99	Avg Age of First Carried a Gun	68
78	Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI	62	100	Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm	68
79	School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI	62	101	Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang	68
80	School Protective - School Rewards for PSI	62	102	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	73
81	Peer Protective - Religiosity	62	103	Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	73
82	Peer Protective - Social Skills	62	104	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	73
83	Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order	63	105	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	73
84	Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement	63	106	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	74
85	Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63			
86	Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers	63			

107	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	74	127	What is your race? Other	84
108	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	75	128	What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	85
109	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	75	129	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother	85
110	Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use	76	130	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother	85
111	Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk	76	131	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother	86
112	Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval	76	132	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother	86
113	Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset	76	133	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt	86
114	Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use	77	134	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father	86
115	Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk	77	135	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather	87
116	Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval	77	136	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father	87
117	Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset	77	137	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather	87
118	Sex	82	138	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle	87
119	Age	82	139	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults	88
120	Are you Hispanic or Latino?	82	140	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)	88
121	What is your race? Black or African American	83	141	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)	88
122	What is your race? Asian	83			
123	What is your race? American Indian	83			
124	What is your race? Alaska Native	83			
125	What is your race? White	84			
126	What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	84			

142	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)	88
143	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)	89
144	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children	89
145	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	89
146	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	90
147	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	90
148	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	90
149	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	91
150	I feel safe at my school.	91
151	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	91
152	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	92
153	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	92
154	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	92
155	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	93
156	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?	93
157	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?	93

158	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	94
159	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	94
160	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	94
161	How interesting are most of your courses to you?	95
162	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	95
163	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	95
164	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	96
165	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	96
166	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?	96
167	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?	97
168	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?	97
169	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	97

170	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	98
171	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?	98
172	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?	98
173	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?	99
174	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?	99
175	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	99
176	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?	100
177	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?	100
178	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?	100
179	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	101
180	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	101

181	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	101
182	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	102
183	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?	102
184	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?	102
185	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?	103
186	How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	103
187	How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	104
188	How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	104
189	How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	105
190	How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?	105
191	How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	106
192	How old were you when you first: got arrested?	106
193	How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?	107
194	How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	107
195	How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?	108
196	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	108

197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	108
198	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?	109
199	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	109
200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
204	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	111
205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
207	How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	112
208	How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	112
209	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	113
210	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?	113

211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
220	Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	118
221	Have you ever belonged to a gang?	118
222	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	119
223	You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	119

224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
248	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	127
249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	136
266	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	136
267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	137
269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
274	On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	140
275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
279	How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	142
280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145	145
287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	146
288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	146
289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	148
292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

6	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	27
7	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	28
8	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	29
9	Risk Factors - Grade 6	30
10	Risk Factors - Grade 8	31
11	Risk Factors - Grade 10	32
12	Risk Factors - Grade 12	33
13	Protective Factors - Grade 6	34
14	Protective Factors - Grade 8	35
15	Protective Factors - Grade 10	36
16	Protective Factors - Grade 12	37
17	School Safety Profile - Grade 6	38
18	School Safety Profile - Grade 8	39
19	School Safety Profile - Grade 10	40
20	School Safety Profile - Grade 12	41
21	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	42
22	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	43
23	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	44
24	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	45
25	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6	69
26	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8	70
27	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10	71

List of Figures

1	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	22
2	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	23
3	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	24
4	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	25
5	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	26

28	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12	72
29	Grade Chart	79
30	Gender Chart	80
31	Age Chart	81

1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	7,635	8,523	8,271	9,537
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.0	1,988	28.6	2,440	27.8	2,296	29.5	2,812
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	27.6	2,104	27.4	2,338	26.4	2,185	25.5	2,431
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	25.1	1,915	23.3	1,984	24.4	2,020	24.4	2,324
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	21.3	1,628	20.7	1,761	21.4	1,770	20.7	1,970
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	52.4	3,902	48.0	4,030	48.5	3,942	49.1	4,601
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	47.6	3,542	52.0	4,365	51.5	4,189	50.9	4,761
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	4.0	326	3.6	324	4.3	380	4.3	444
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	11.2	916	14.6	1,320	11.3	1,005	15.8	1,633
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	0.7	56	0.5	49	0.6	50	0.7	71
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	3.3	274	3.3	295	3.4	306	3.8	398
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.1	10	0.2	19	0.2	18	0.2	21
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	76.8	6,286	73.8	6,665	75.8	6,731	70.6	7,321
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.3	24	0.3	30	0.4	33	0.4	40
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	3.5	288	3.6	326	4.1	362	4.2	437
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 4

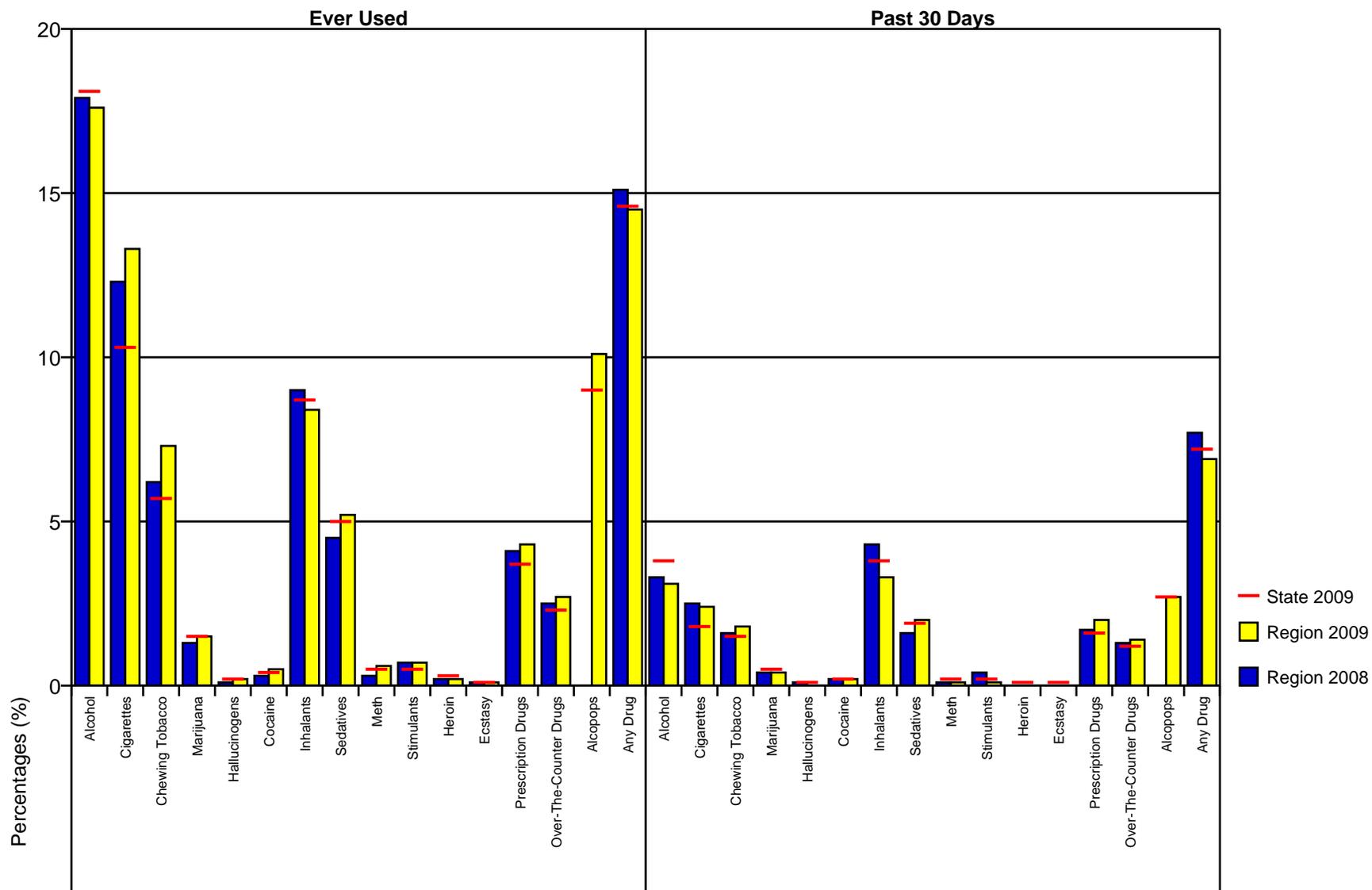


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 4

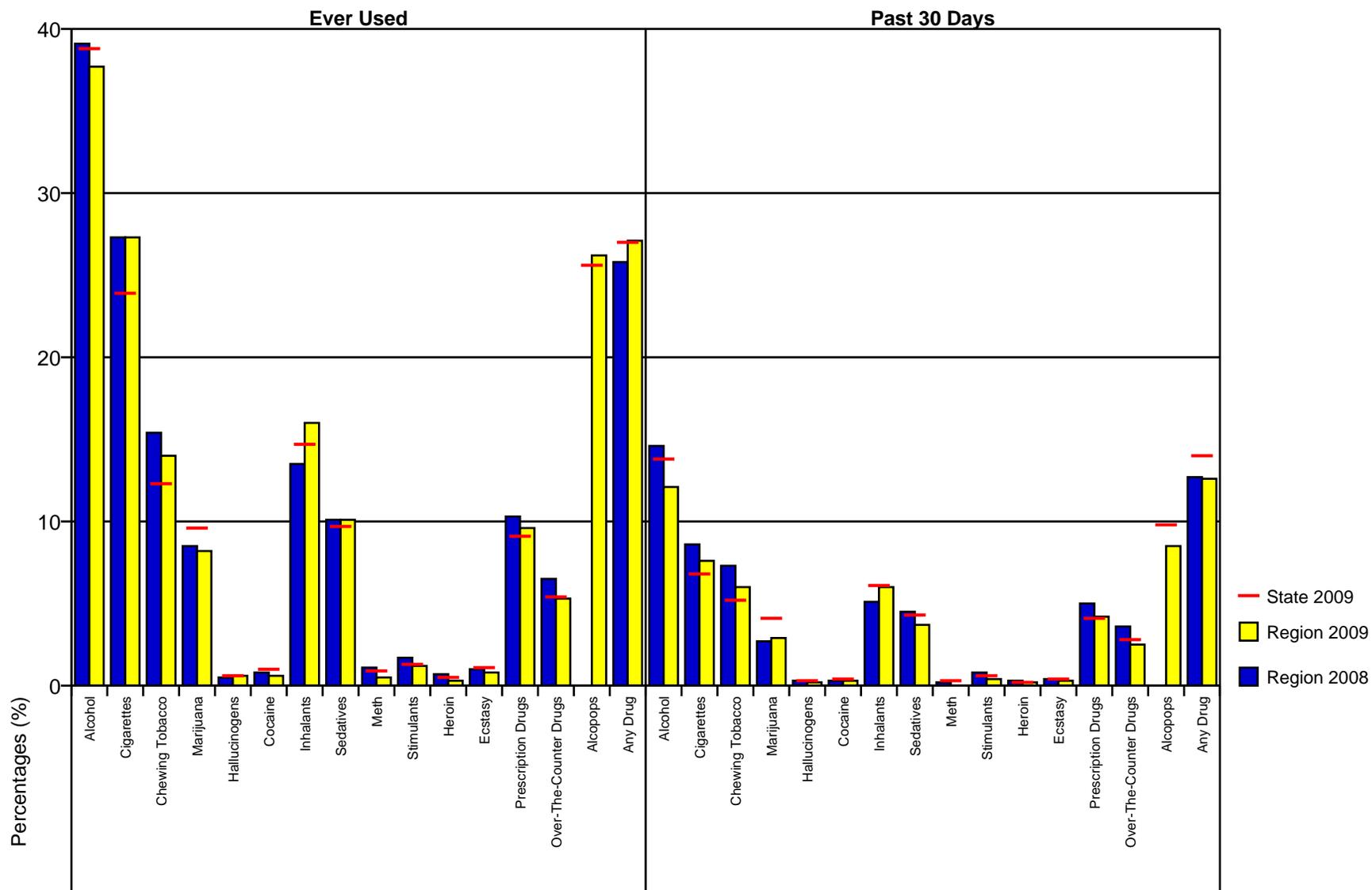


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 4

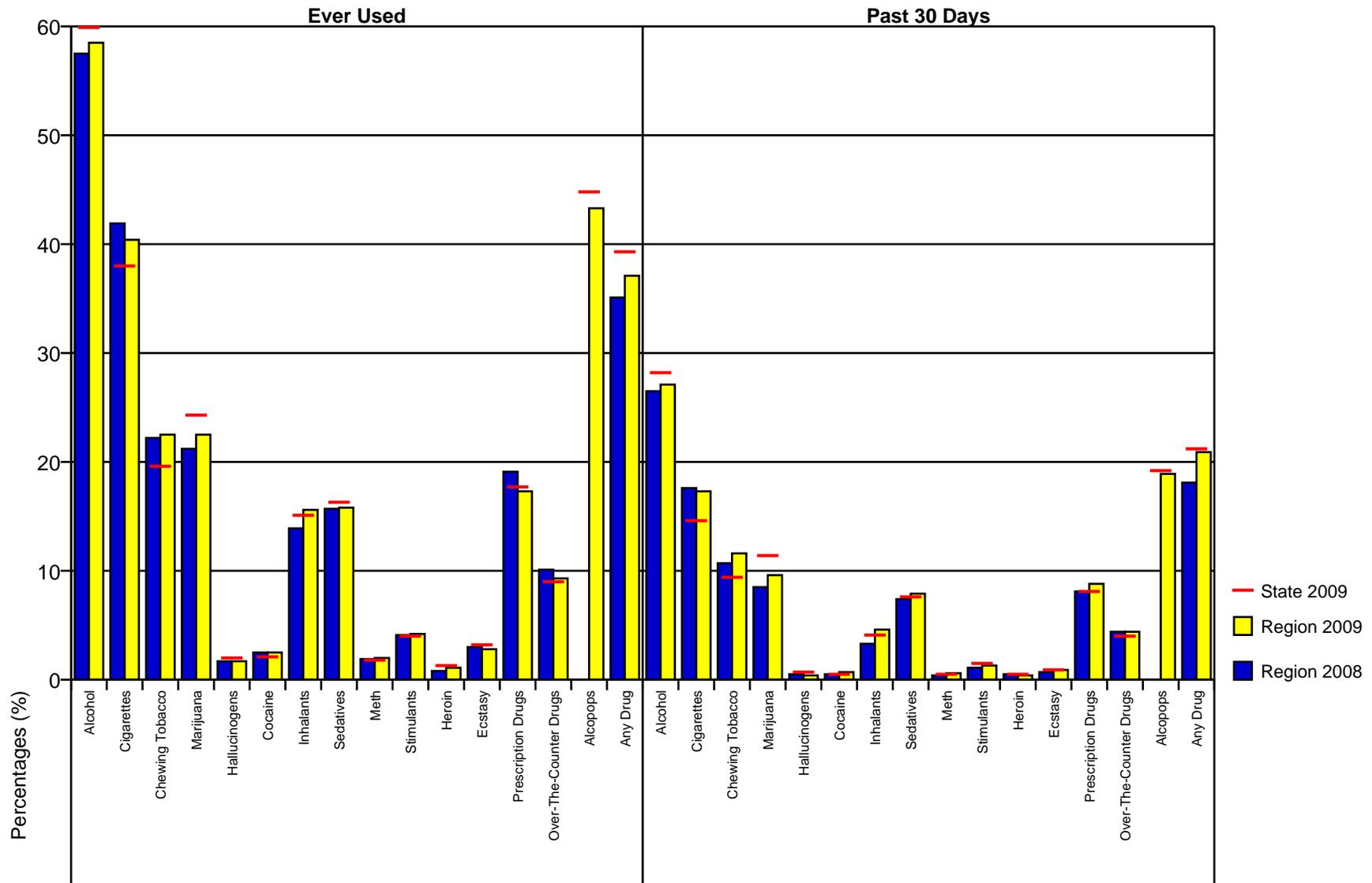


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 4

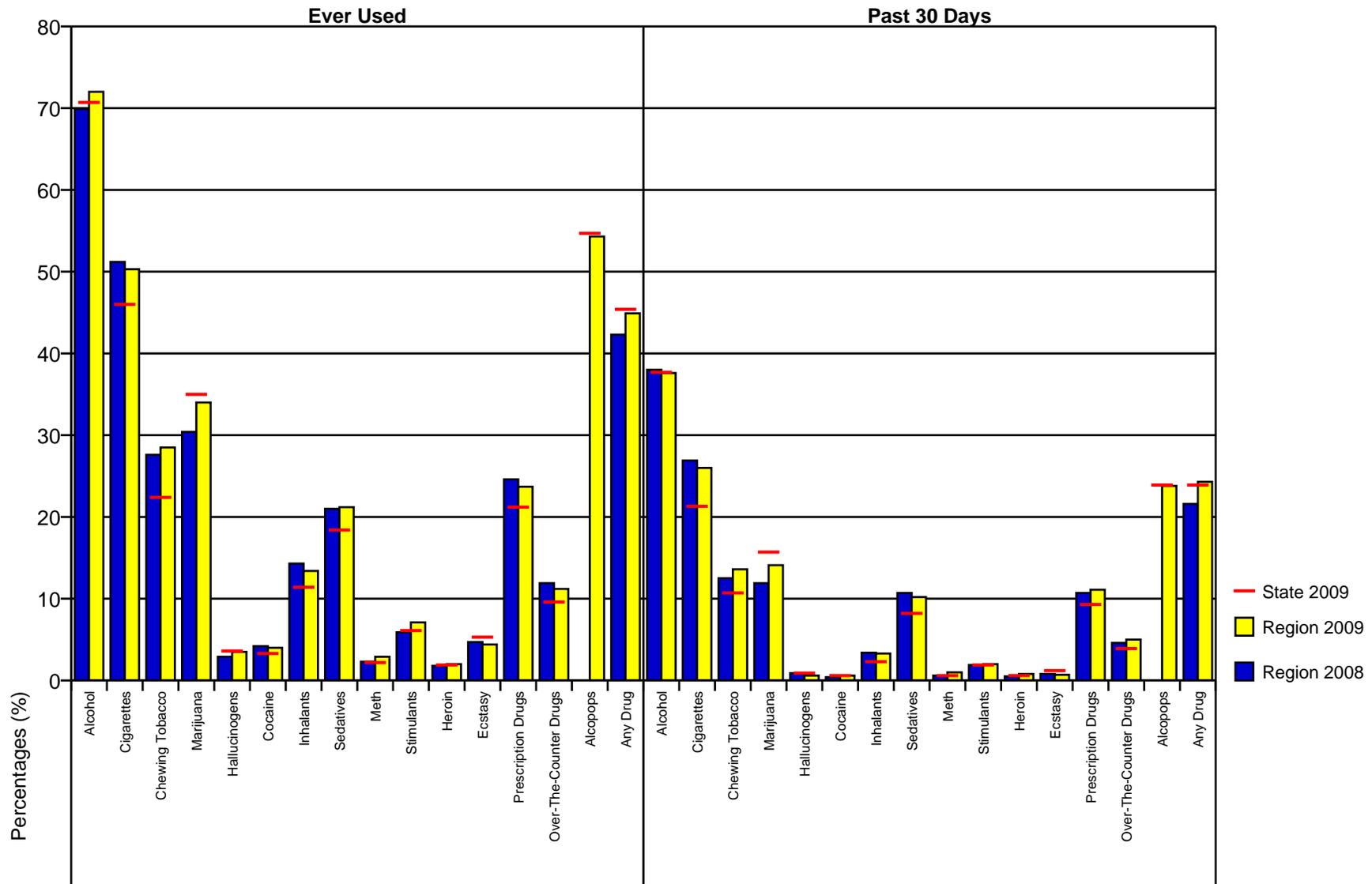


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 4

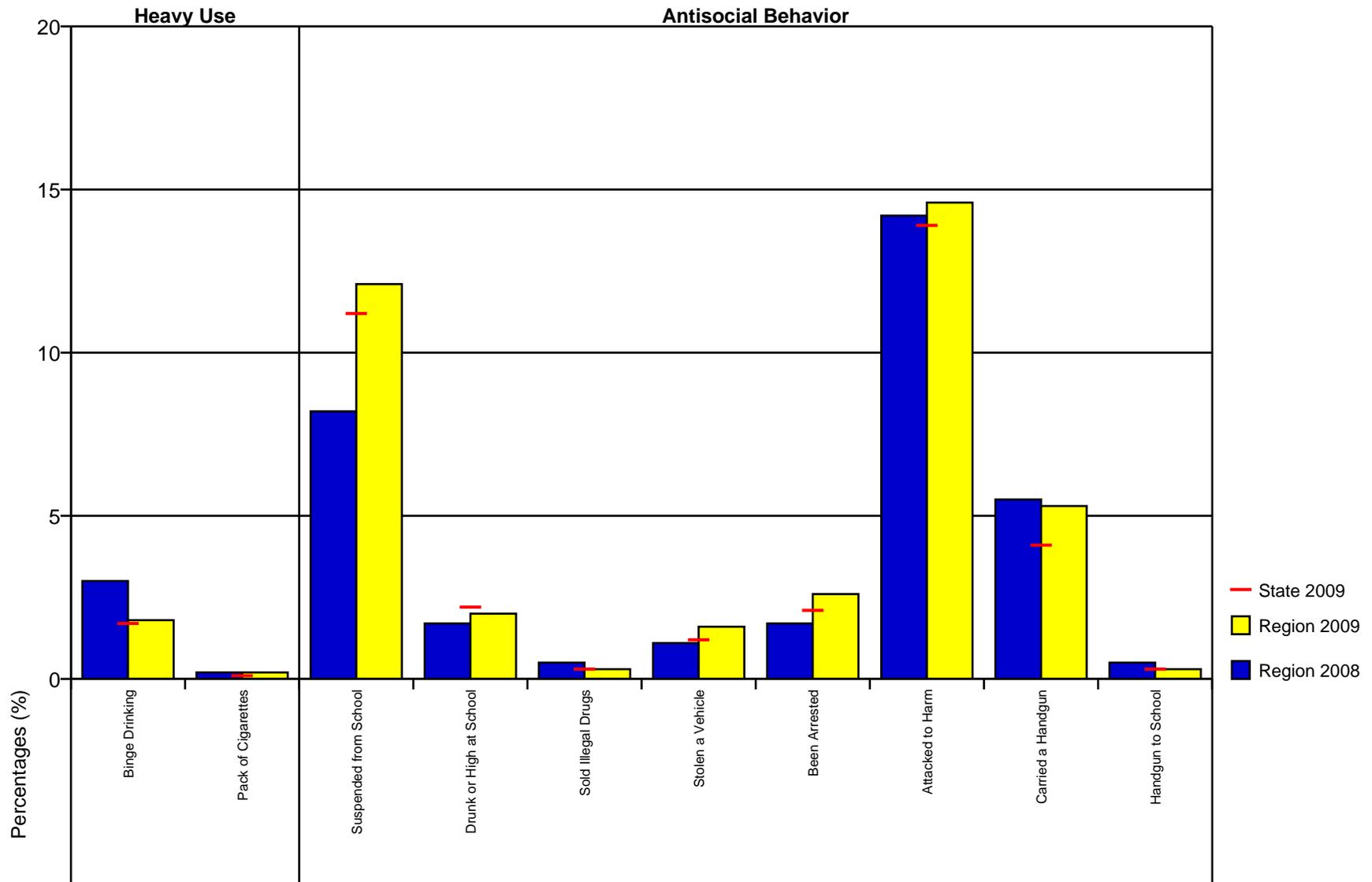


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 4

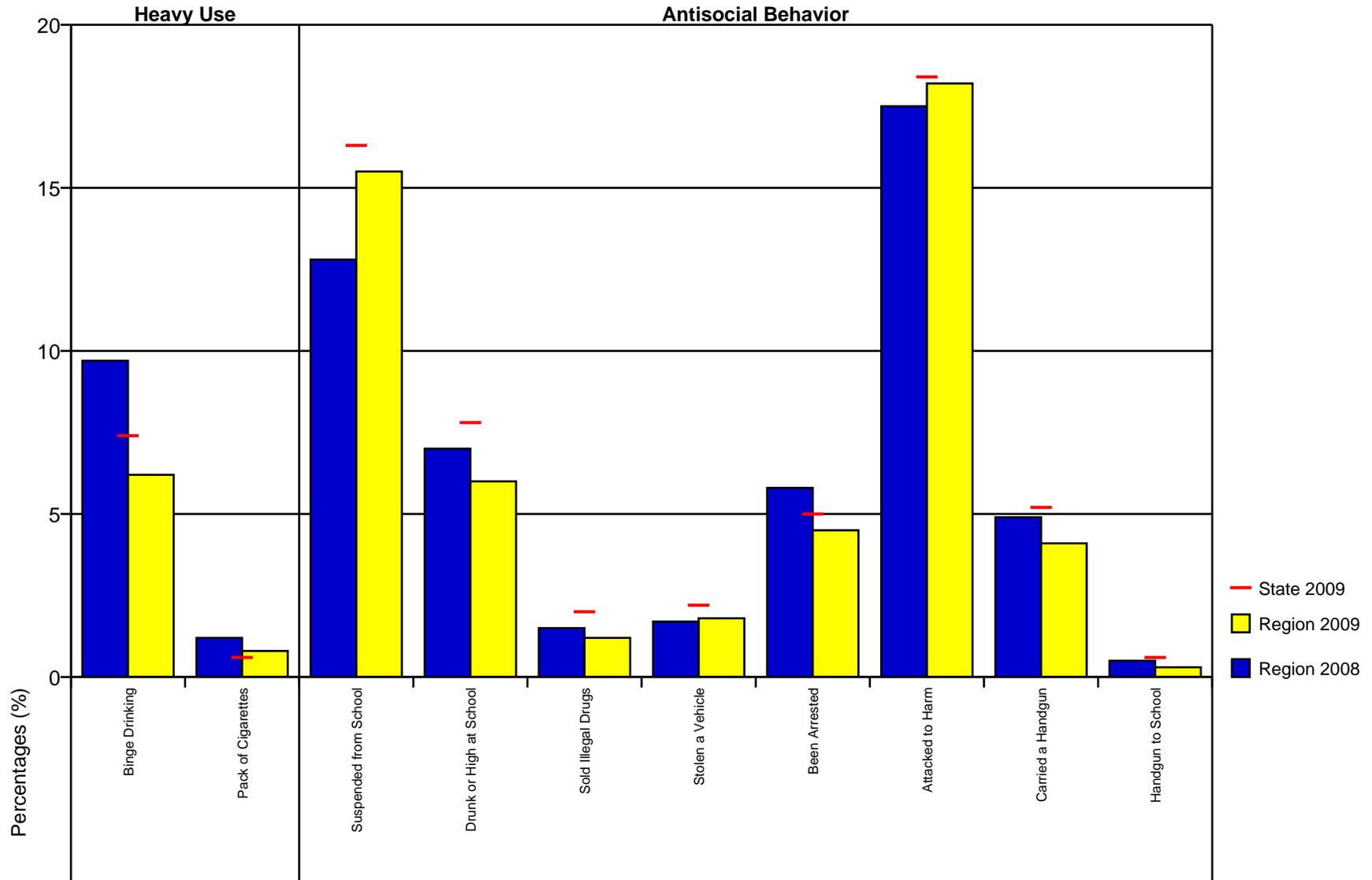


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 4

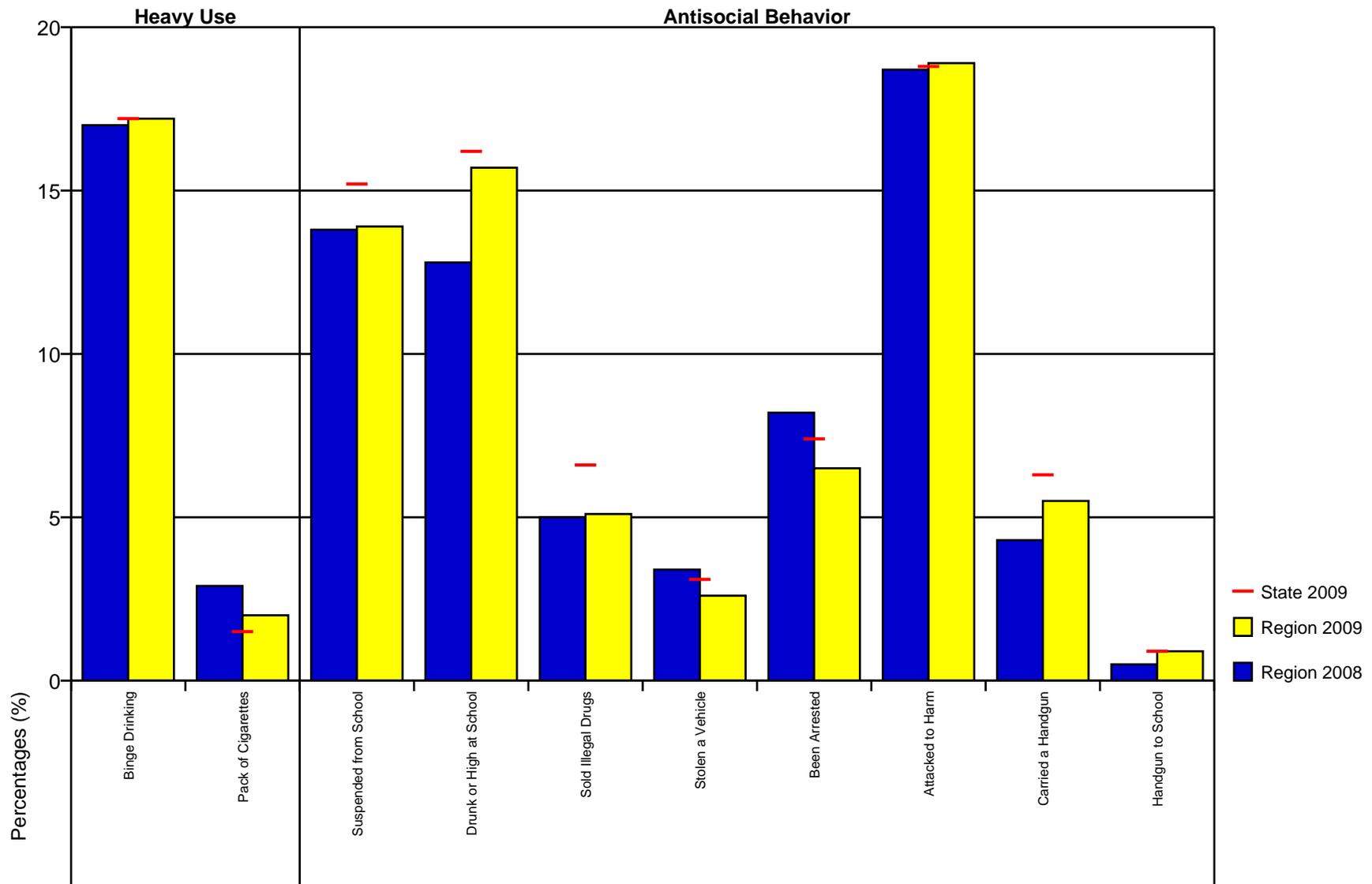


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Region 4

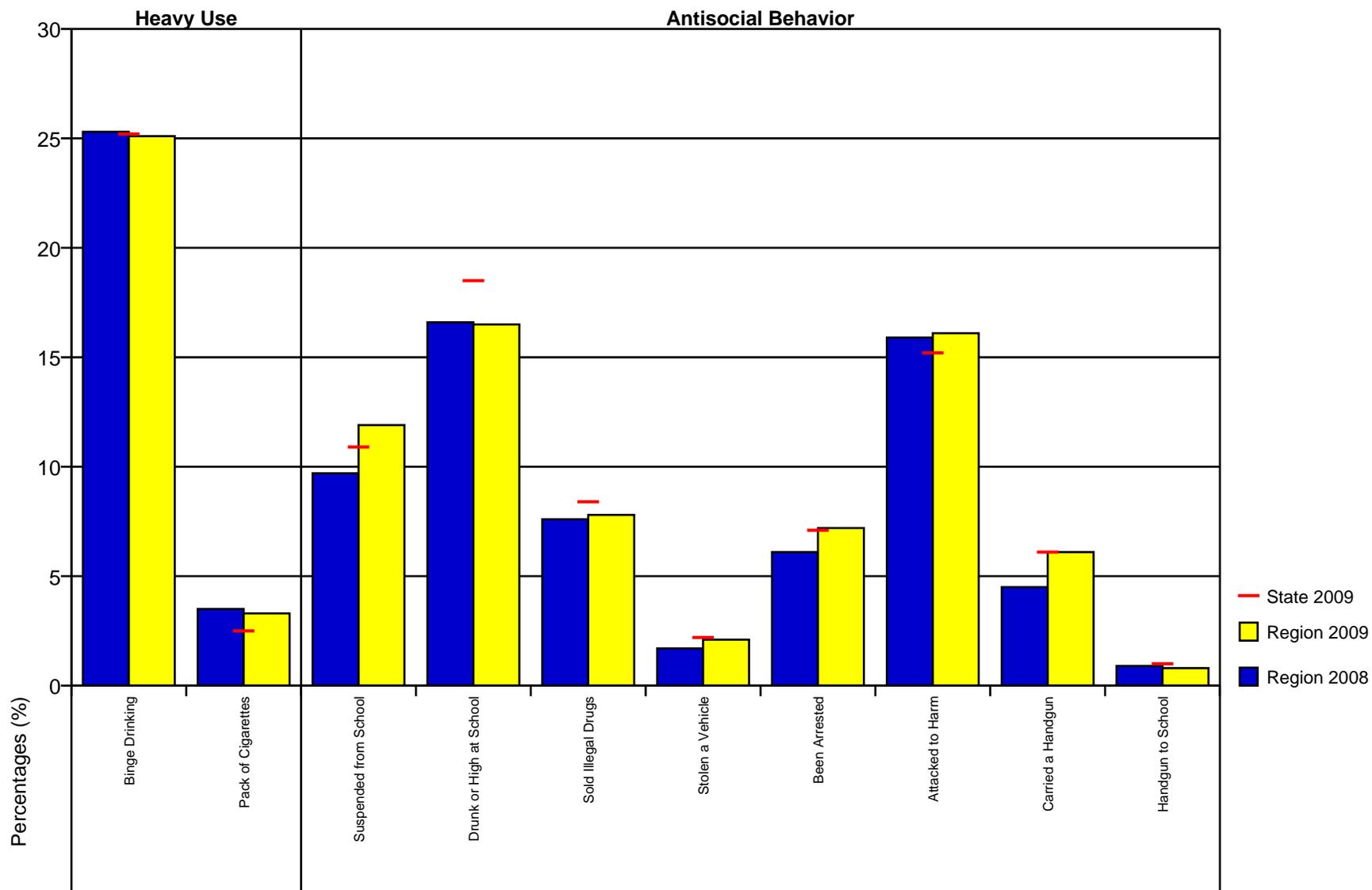


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 4

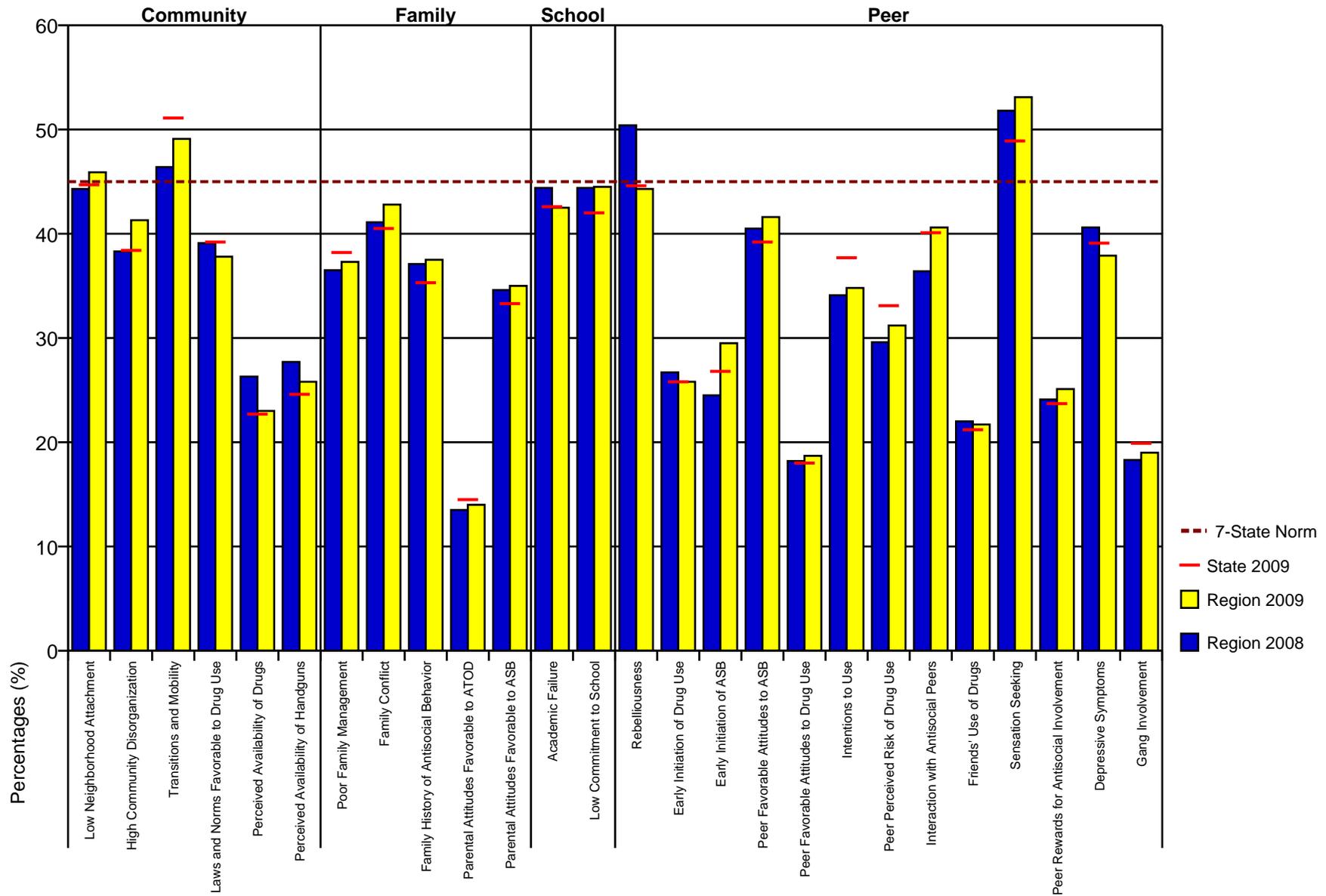


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 4

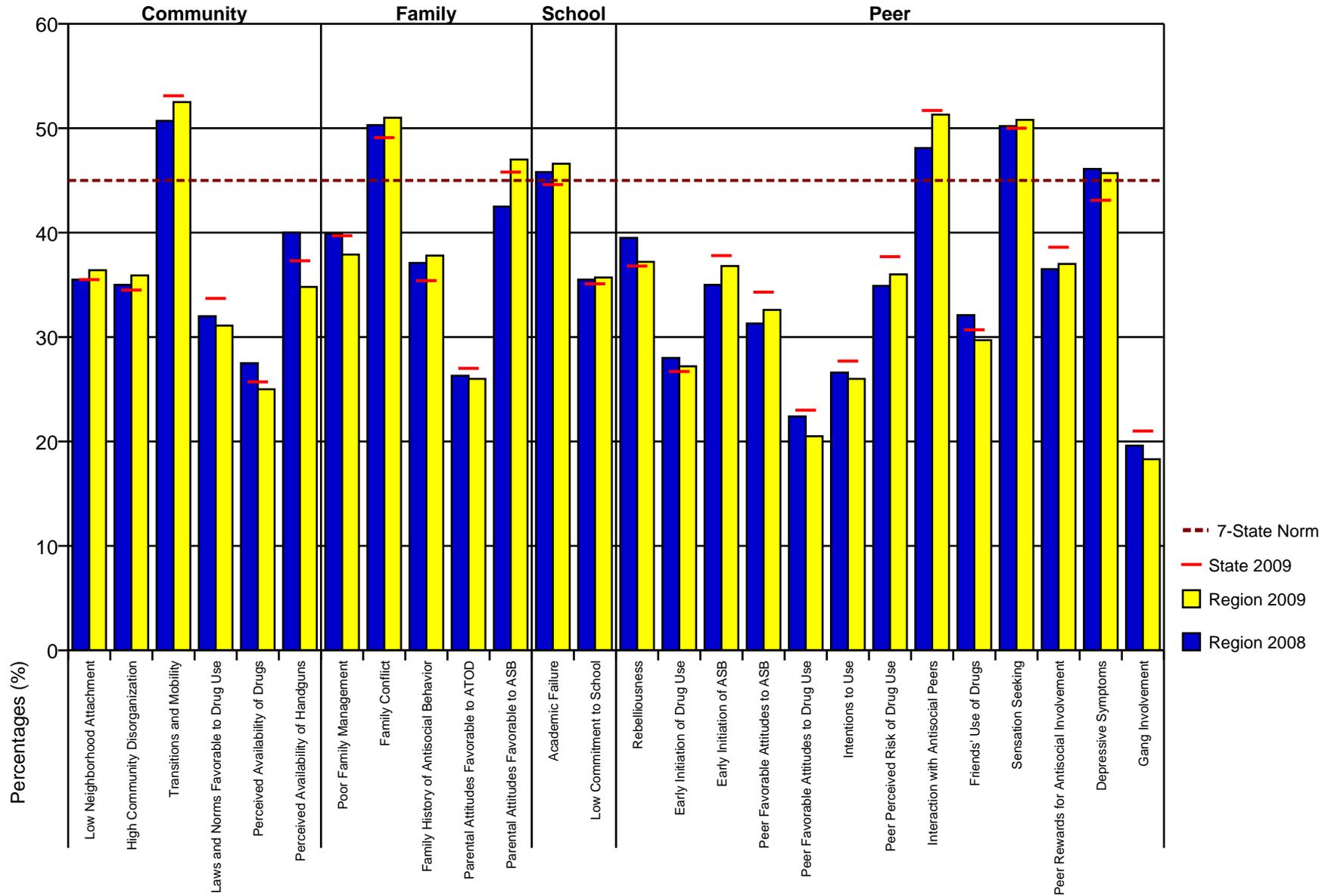


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 4

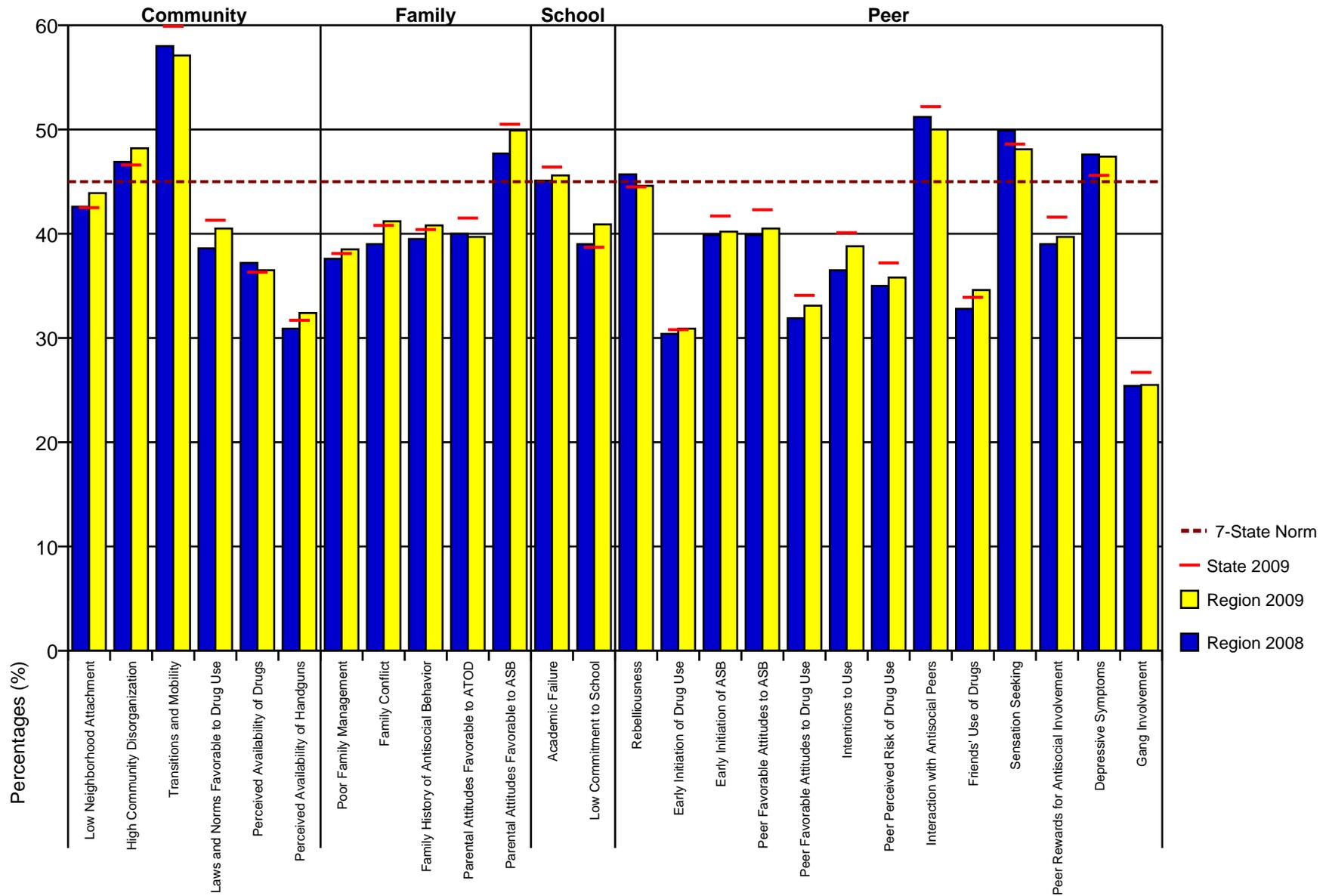


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 4

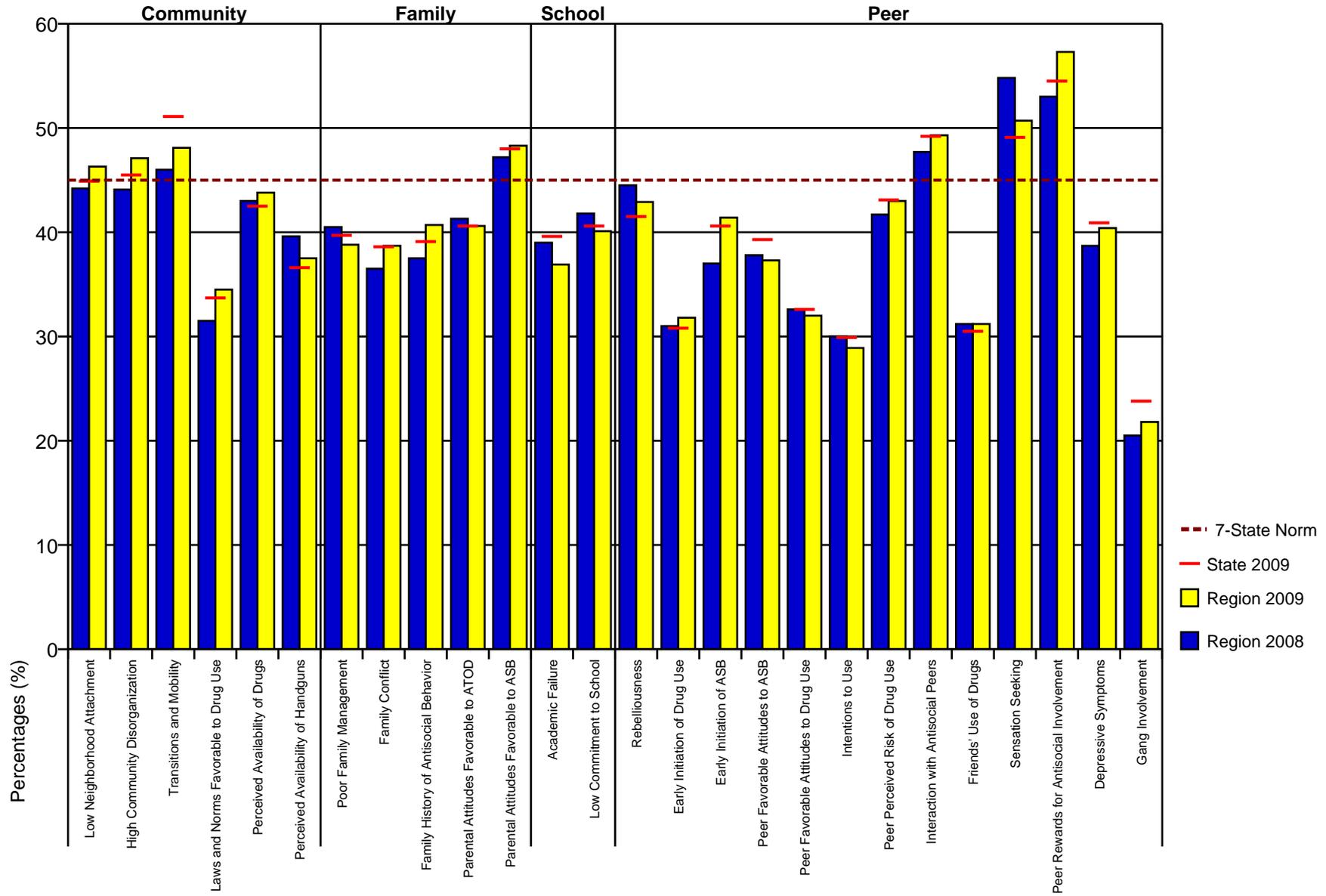


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 4

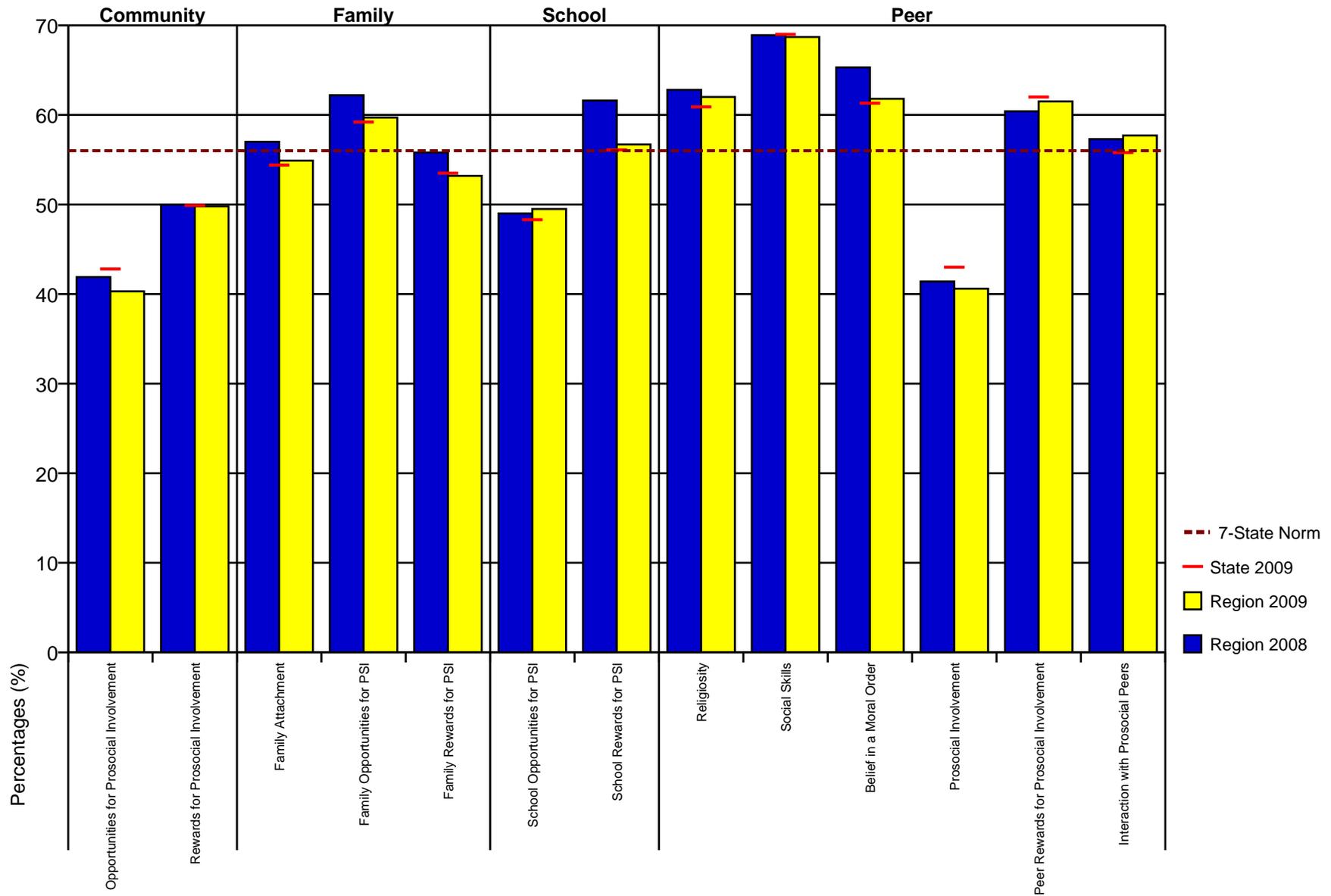


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 4

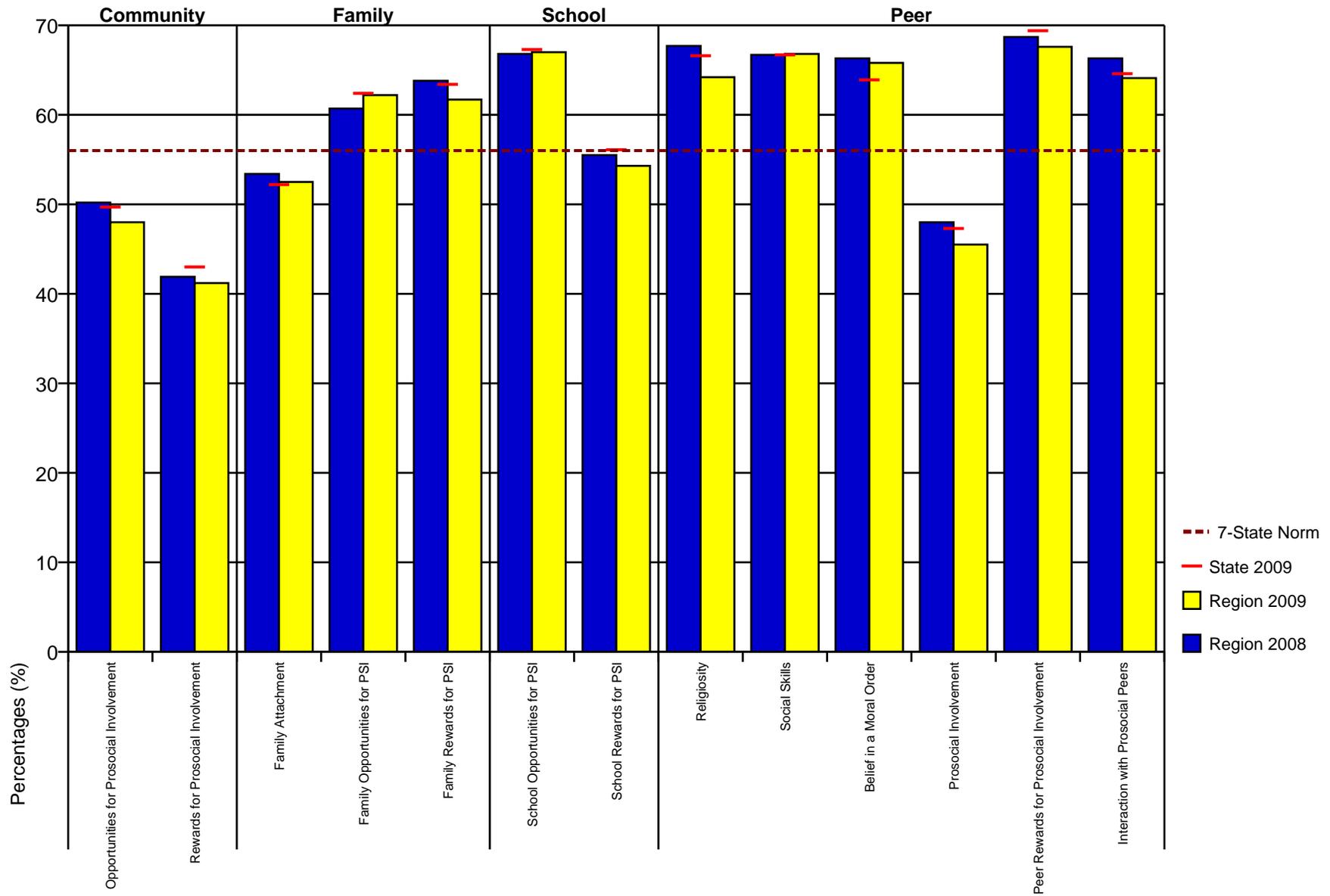


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Region 4

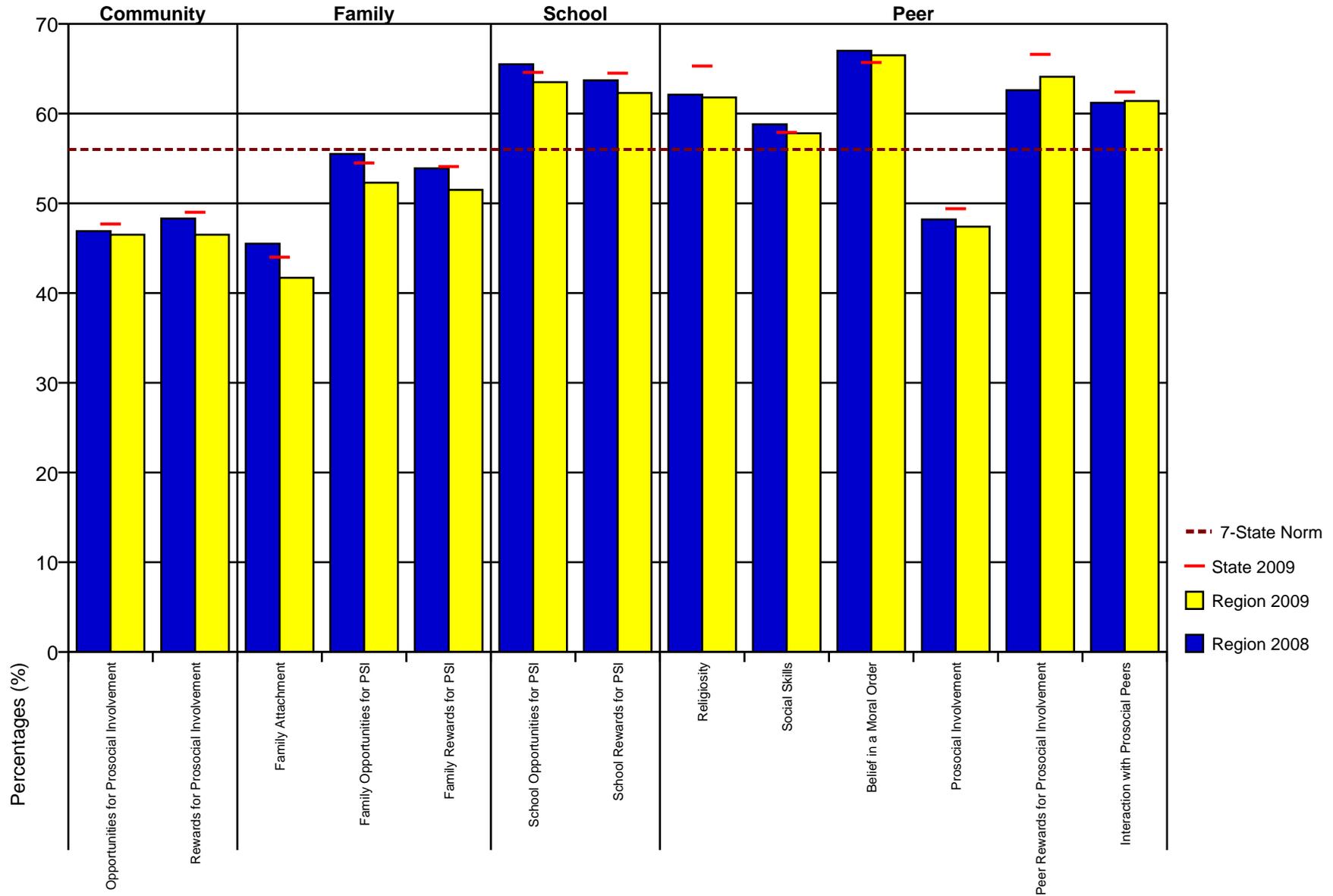


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 4

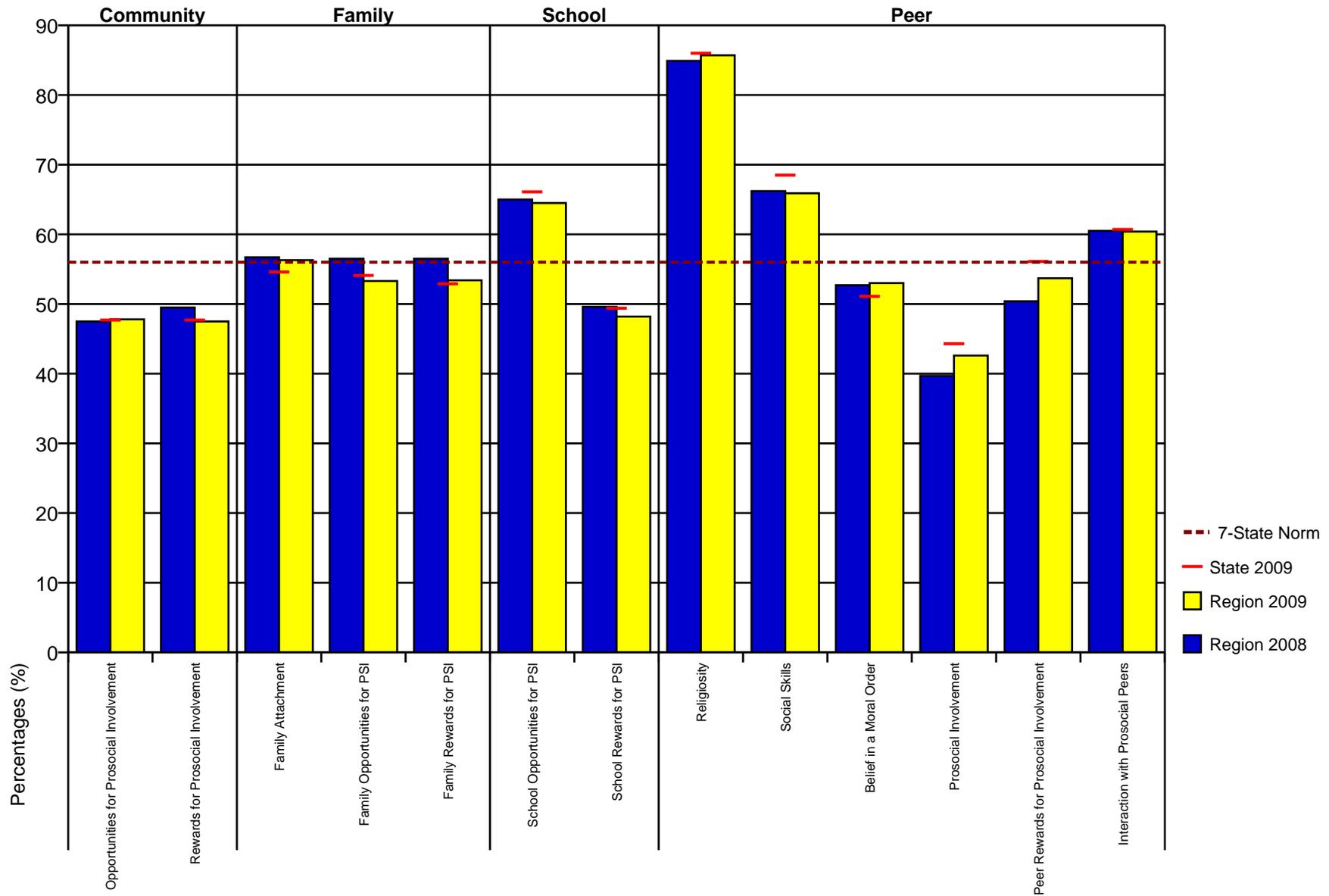


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Region 4

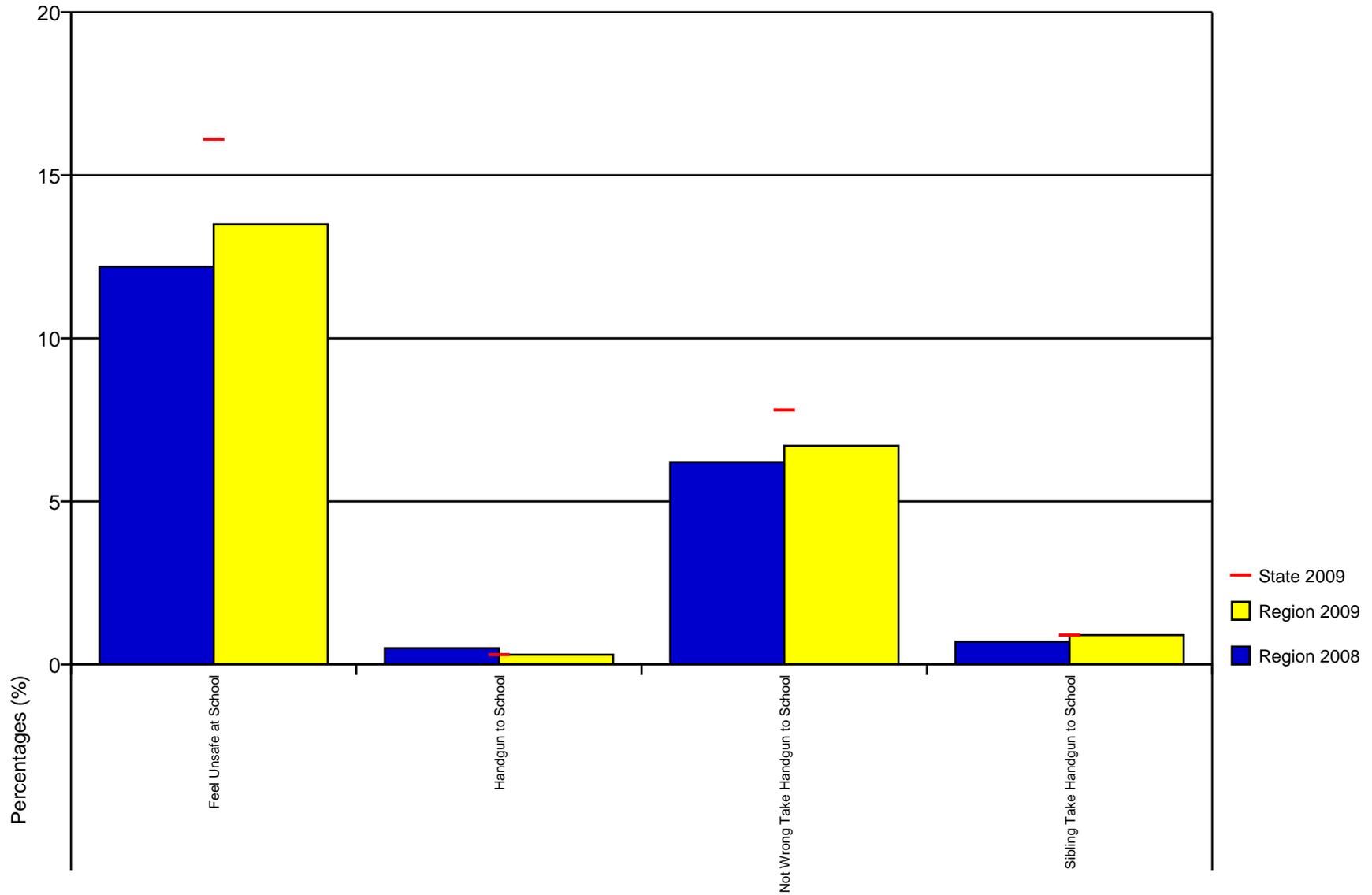


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Region 4

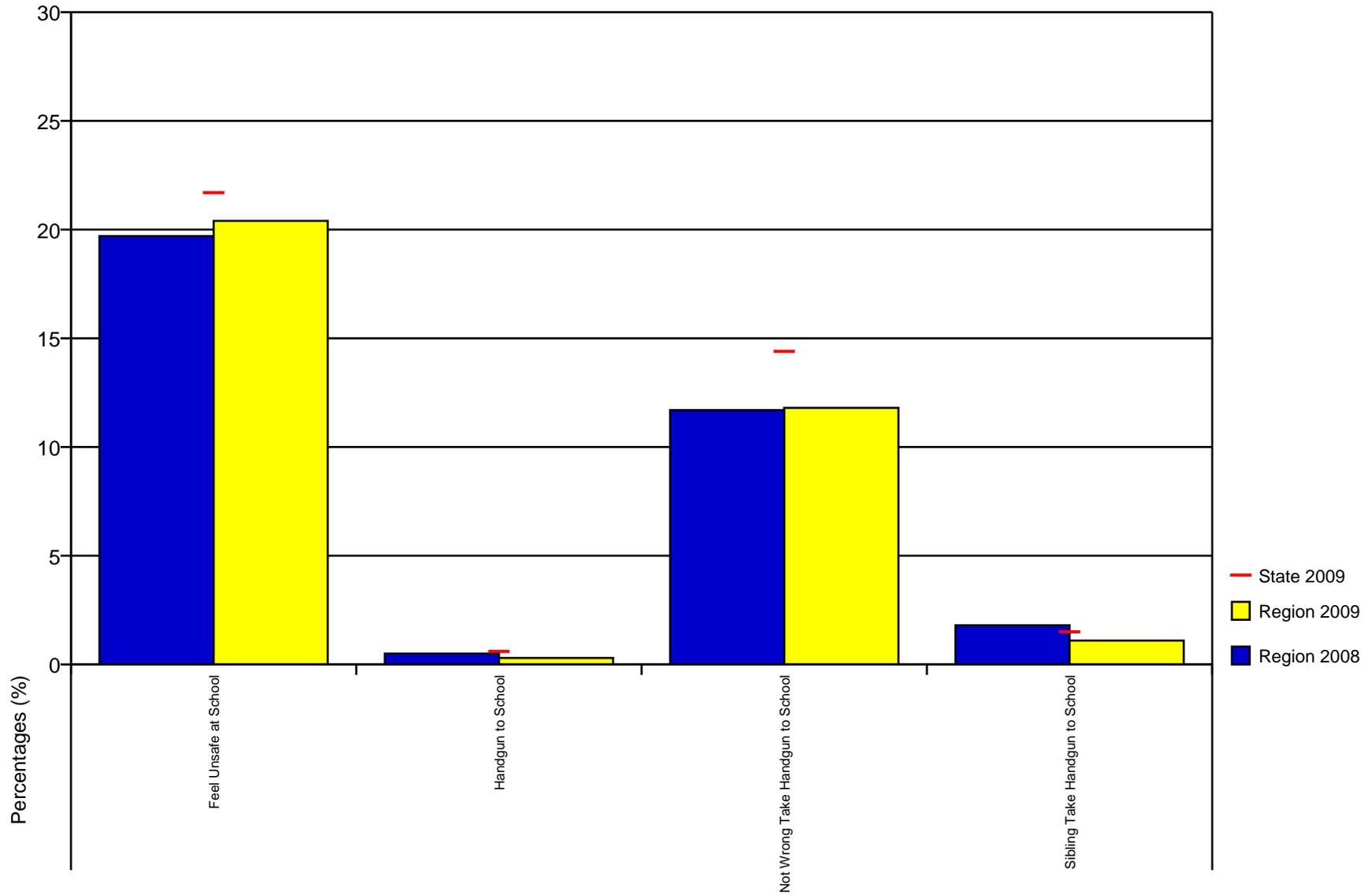


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Region 4

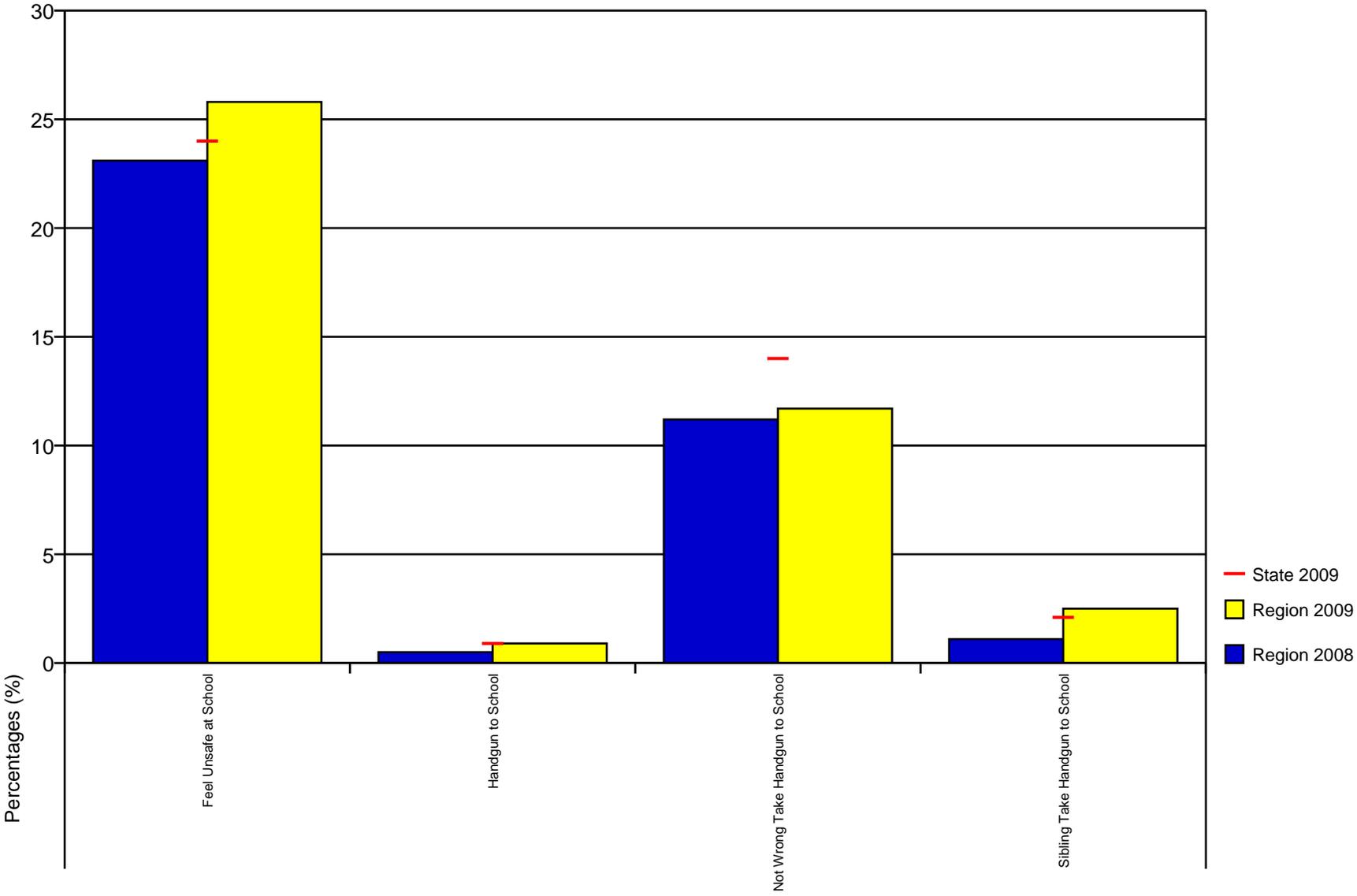


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Region 4

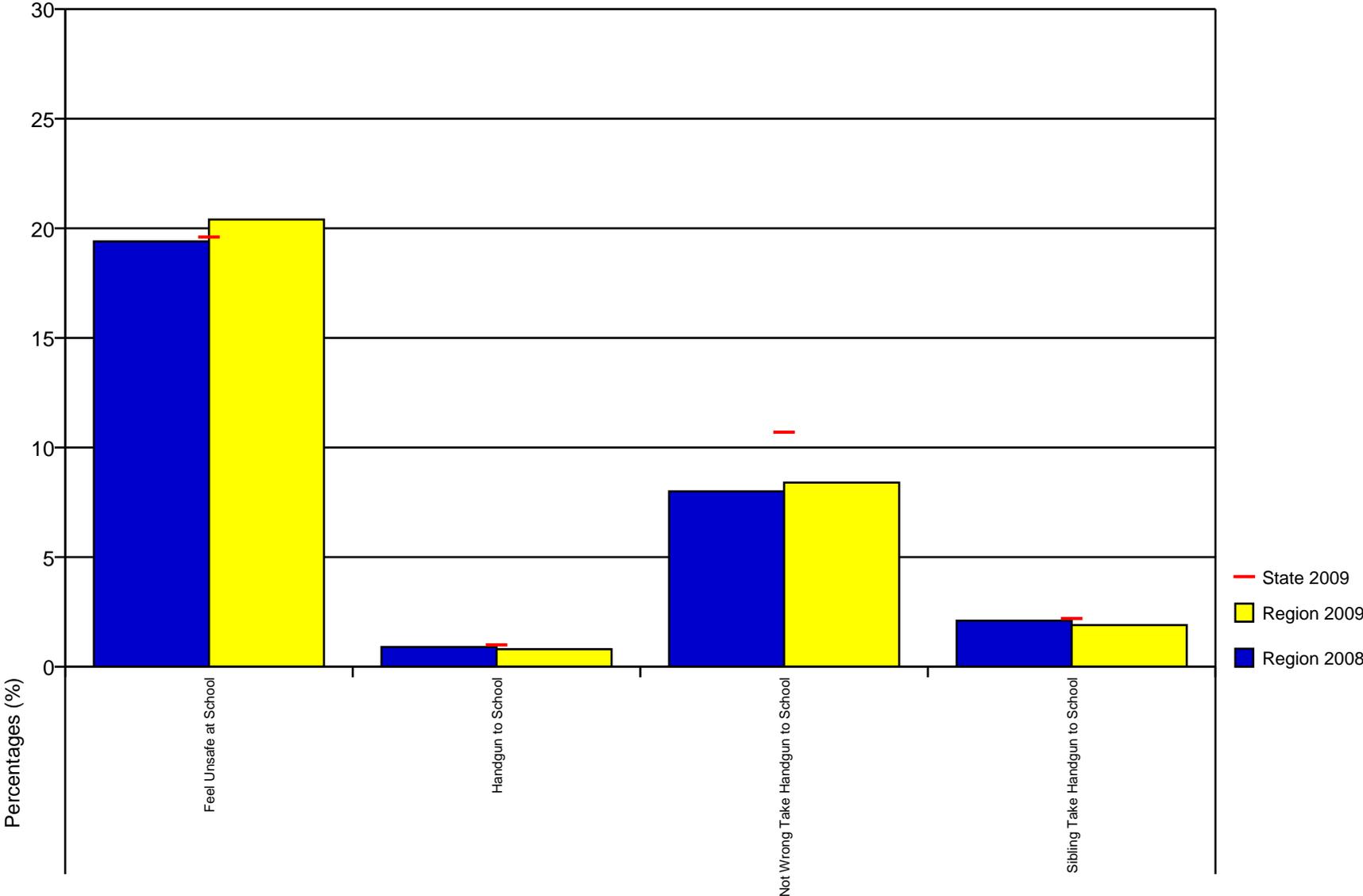


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6
Region 4

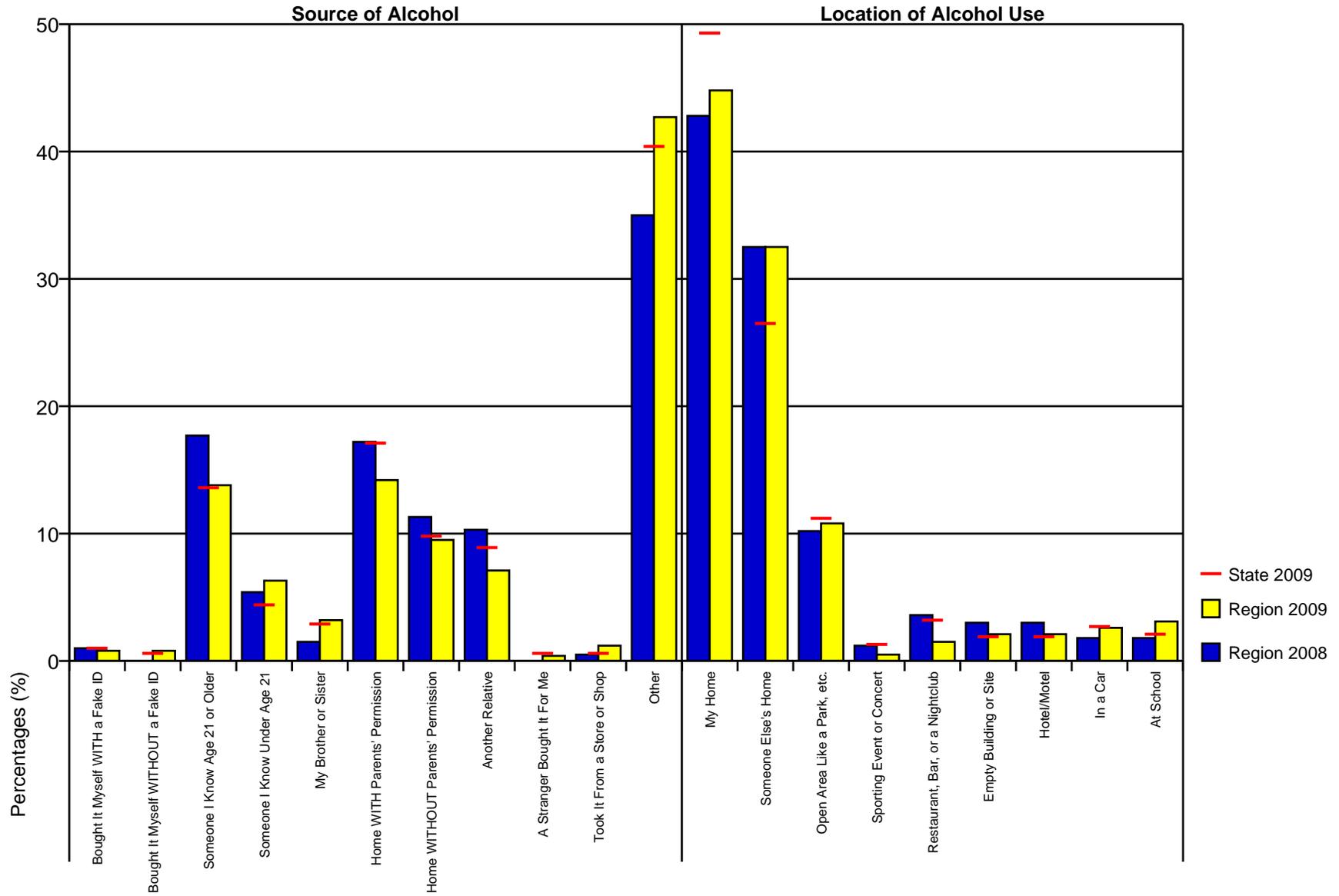


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 4

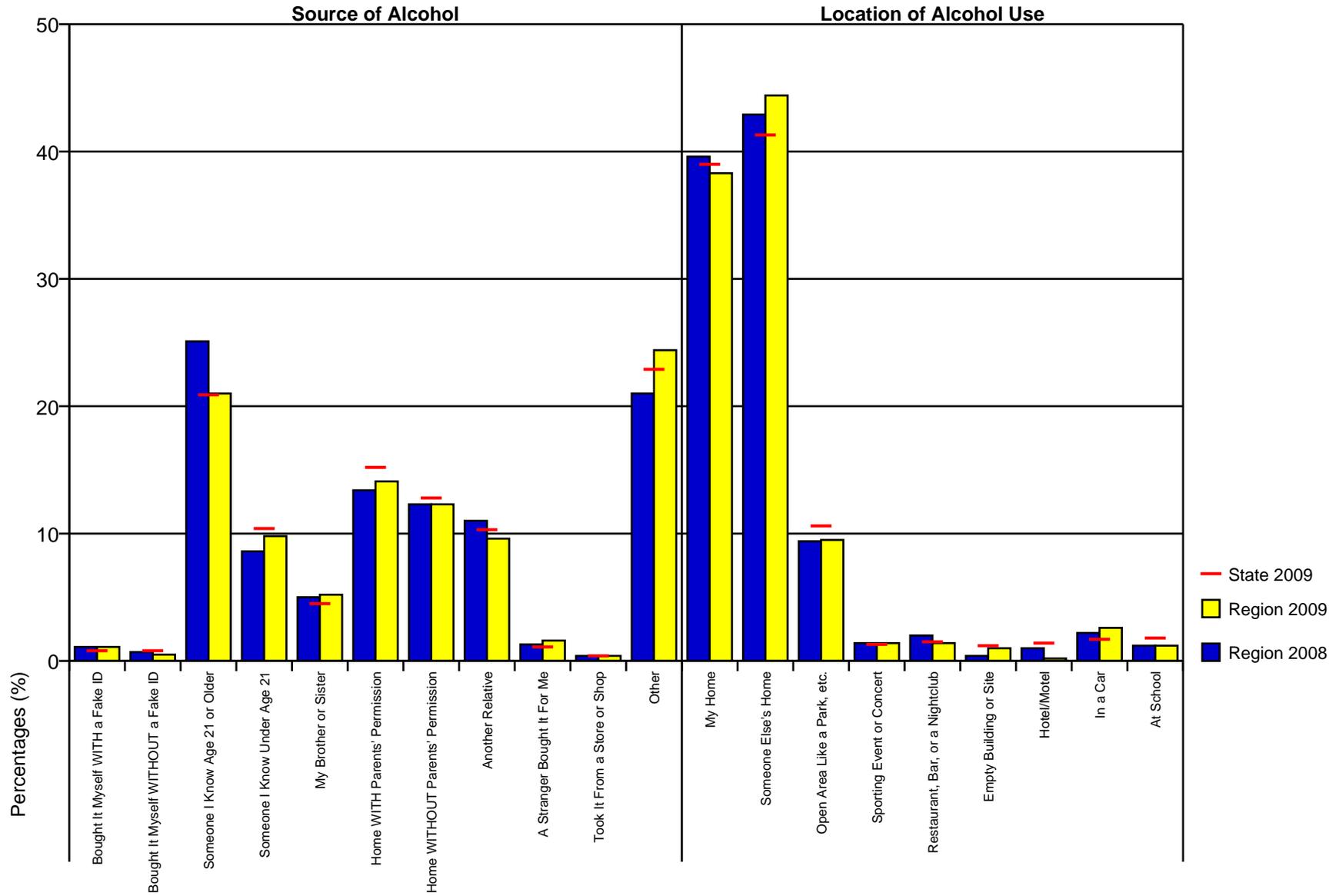


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Region 4

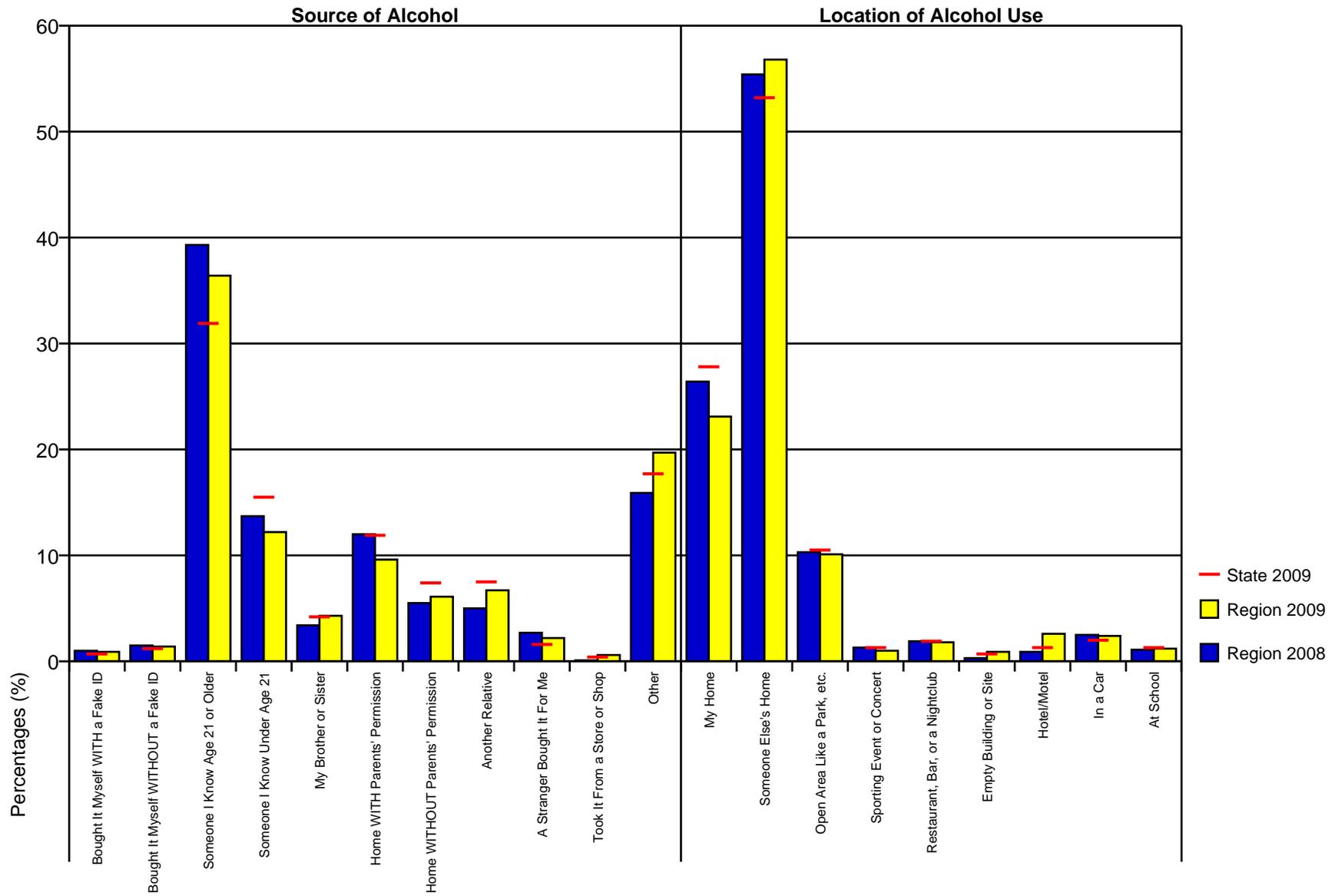


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Region 4

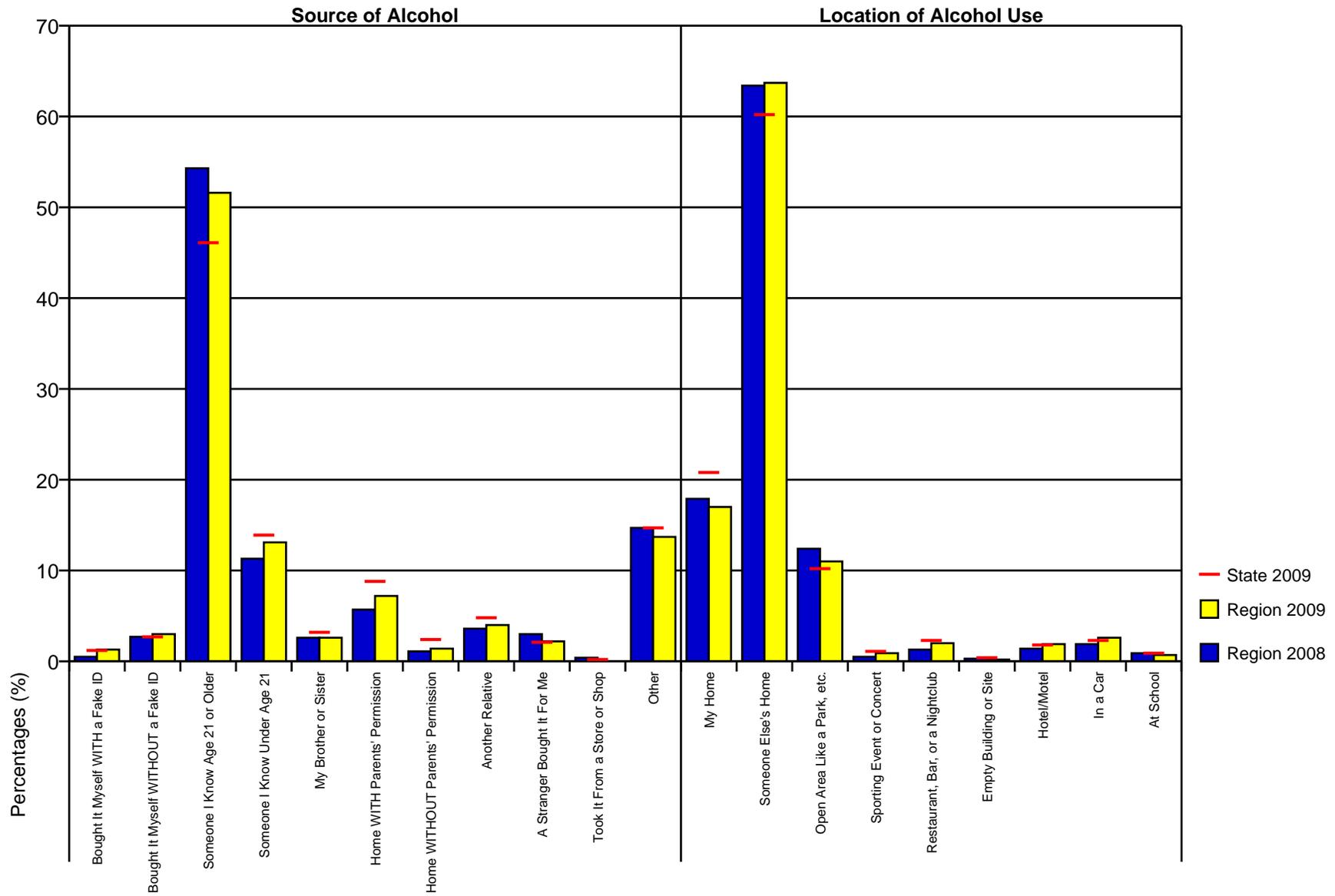


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.0	18.3	17.9	17.6
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	40.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	58.5	59.8	57.5	58.5
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	72.1	69.8	69.9	72.0
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	45.4	44.7	44.4	44.2
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.3	13.9	12.3	13.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	33.5	30.0	27.3	27.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	44.2	42.1	41.9	40.4
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	54.8	51.4	51.2	50.3
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	35.5	32.7	32.0	31.4
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.7	7.3	6.2	7.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	15.7	15.0	15.4	14.0
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	23.1	21.8	22.2	22.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	28.0	26.0	27.6	28.5
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	18.1	16.7	17.2	17.2
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	10.7	9.8	8.5	8.2
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	21.6	21.4	21.2	22.5
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	36.1	34.8	30.4	34.0
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	16.5	15.4	14.3	15.1
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	3.9	2.9	2.9	3.5
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.4
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.6
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.5
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	7.0	4.3	4.2	4.0
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	3.2	2.0	1.8	1.7
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.8	9.4	9.0	8.4
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	15.2	15.9	13.5	16.0
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	17.1	14.8	13.9	15.6
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	16.1	14.4	14.3	13.4
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	13.9	13.5	12.5	13.2
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.2
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	10.4	10.7	10.1	10.1
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	19.0	16.9	15.7	15.8
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	24.4	21.1	21.0	21.2
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	14.1	12.6	12.3	12.4
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.5
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	3.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	5.0	2.2	2.3	2.9
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.4
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.2
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.2
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	7.9	6.0	5.9	7.1
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	4.1	2.9	2.9	3.0
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.1
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.8
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	6.3	4.9	4.7	4.4
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.9
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	19.1	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	24.6	23.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	13.8	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.5	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.5	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	11.4	13.2	15.1	14.5
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	23.3	24.8	25.8	27.1
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	33.6	33.1	35.1	37.1
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	43.1	42.3	42.3	44.9
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	27.1	27.0	28.7	29.6
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.1
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	16.8	15.7	14.6	12.1
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	28.8	28.3	26.5	27.1
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	44.0	38.1	38.0	37.6
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	22.4	19.8	19.4	18.5
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	11.7	9.9	8.6	7.6
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
MTF		8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	18.8	17.0	17.6	17.3
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
MTF		14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	27.5	26.5	26.9	26.0
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
MTF		21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	14.5	12.9	13.1	12.3
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.8
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.0	6.1	7.3	6.0
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
MTF		3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
MTF		5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	14.3	12.6	12.5	13.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
MTF		6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.8
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.4	4.3	2.7	2.9
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
MTF		6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	10.4	8.4	8.5	9.6
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
MTF		14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	16.8	14.7	11.9	14.1
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
MTF		18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	7.5	6.3	5.4	6.2
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		–	–	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
MTF		–	–	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.6
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
MTF		–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	2.5	0.9	0.4	0.6
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.3
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	6.7	6.8	5.1	6.0
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	5.8	4.4	3.3	4.6
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	5.0	3.7	3.4	3.3
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.3
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	5.4	4.7	4.5	3.7
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	10.6	8.2	7.4	7.9
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	13.7	10.6	10.7	10.2
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	7.6	5.8	5.8	5.6
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	2.1	0.3	0.6	1.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.3
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	3.8	1.5	1.9	2.0
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.7	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.4	5.7	7.7	6.9
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	11.9	12.2	12.7	12.6
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	17.3	15.7	18.1	20.9
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	24.4	20.2	21.6	24.3
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	14.2	12.8	14.6	15.4
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.5	3.2	3.0	1.8
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	11.8	10.5	9.7	6.2
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	18.4	18.7	17.0	17.2
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	28.9	25.6	25.3	25.1
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	15.0	13.5	13.0	11.6
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.0
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	4.8	4.4	3.5	3.3
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.4
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.2	9.8	8.2	12.1
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	15.8	15.6	12.8	15.5
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	11.3	12.9	13.8	13.9
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	11.4	9.8	9.7	11.9
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	11.8	12.1	11.1	13.4
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	9.3	8.2	7.0	6.0
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	15.6	14.3	12.8	15.7
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	21.4	18.7	16.6	16.5
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	11.6	10.0	9.0	9.4
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	3.6	3.1	1.5	1.2
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	6.5	6.2	5.0	5.1
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	11.0	8.3	7.6	7.8
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.3
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.6
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.4	3.1	1.7	1.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.5	3.3	3.4	2.6
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.8	2.1	1.7	2.1
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.0
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.6
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	6.3	5.6	5.8	4.5
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	8.0	7.3	8.2	6.5
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	8.5	7.2	6.1	7.2
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.0
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.1	13.7	14.2	14.6
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	17.3	19.3	17.5	18.2
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	18.5	20.2	18.7	18.9
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	16.4	14.5	15.9	16.1
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	16.1	16.9	16.6	16.9
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.4	3.9	5.5	5.3
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	5.1	4.3	4.9	4.1
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	5.3	4.8	4.3	5.5
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	5.7	5.5	4.5	6.1
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.2
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.9
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	43.9	44.1	44.3	45.9
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	36.2	37.4	35.5	36.4
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	41.7	43.5	42.6	43.9
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	41.9	45.7	44.2	46.3
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	40.8	42.5	41.5	43.0
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.0	39.0	38.3	41.3
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	36.6	34.2	35.0	35.9
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	49.2	46.9	46.9	48.2
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	43.3	42.5	44.1	47.1
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	41.9	40.3	40.8	42.8
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.7	48.6	46.4	49.1
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	45.2	56.0	50.7	52.5
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	47.0	56.4	58.0	57.1
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	43.5	47.6	46.0	48.1
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	43.5	52.2	50.3	51.7
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	75.1	40.5	39.1	37.8
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	31.4	34.4	32.0	31.1
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	21.0	38.8	38.6	40.5
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	10.5	32.6	31.5	34.5
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	35.1	36.8	35.4	36.1
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.4	23.0	26.3	23.0
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	29.9	28.6	27.5	25.0
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	41.2	41.4	37.2	36.5
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	51.0	47.5	43.0	43.8
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	35.6	34.0	33.1	31.3
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	29.0	26.0	27.7	25.8
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	40.4	37.5	40.0	34.8
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	34.4	35.9	30.9	32.4
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	42.5	39.3	39.6	37.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	36.5	34.3	34.4	32.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.2	35.2	36.5	37.3
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	36.5	37.5	39.9	37.9
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	35.6	35.5	37.6	38.5
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	41.8	40.1	40.5	38.8
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	36.7	36.9	38.6	38.1
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.4	35.4	41.1	42.8
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	49.6	48.3	50.3	51.0
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	42.2	39.6	39.0	41.2
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	37.0	37.6	36.5	38.7
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	42.6	40.3	42.0	43.6
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.8	37.8	37.1	37.5
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	21.4	39.9	37.1	37.8
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	19.1	40.2	39.5	40.8
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	13.7	37.4	37.5	40.7
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	19.1	38.8	37.8	39.1
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.4	14.3	13.5	14.0
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	26.7	26.1	26.3	26.0
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	38.6	40.8	40.0	39.7
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	39.7	41.6	41.3	40.6
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.2
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.9	34.8	34.6	35.0
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	44.3	44.5	42.5	47.0
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	48.5	49.3	47.7	49.9
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	30.2	48.8	47.2	48.3
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	39.7	43.8	42.8	44.7
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.3	41.7	44.4	42.5
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	45.7	50.1	45.8	46.6
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	44.5	46.5	45.1	45.6
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	41.8	41.4	39.0	36.9
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	42.9	45.1	43.7	43.1
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	85.9	42.8	44.4	44.5
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	56.5	36.3	35.5	35.7
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	52.3	39.9	39.0	40.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	62.5	43.7	41.8	40.1
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	64.0	40.5	40.1	40.4
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.6	48.7	50.4	44.3
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	38.1	38.9	39.5	37.2
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	45.4	44.7	45.7	44.6
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	43.3	43.4	44.5	42.9
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	43.0	44.0	45.1	42.2
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.8	27.0	26.7	25.8
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	11.4	31.1	28.0	27.2
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	29.1	31.8	30.4	30.9
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	51.9	32.9	31.0	31.8
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	25.7	30.5	28.9	28.6
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.7	25.2	24.5	29.5
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	34.6	37.0	35.0	36.8
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	35.5	39.2	39.9	40.2
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	39.6	38.4	37.0	41.4
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	32.8	34.4	33.7	36.4
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	36.3	39.4	40.5	41.6
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	31.8	33.2	31.3	32.6
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.5
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	38.5	37.1	37.8	37.3
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	36.1	37.3	37.3	38.2
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.3	17.6	18.2	18.7
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	25.3	22.6	22.4	20.5
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	32.2	33.1	31.9	33.1
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	33.3	32.0	32.6	32.0
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	26.4	25.6	25.7	25.4
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	31.0	33.3	34.1	34.8
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	28.0	26.3	26.6	26.0
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	36.3	38.9	36.5	38.8
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	28.5	29.0	30.0	28.9
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	31.0	31.8	31.8	32.3
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.0	32.8	29.6	31.2
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	35.2	36.5	34.9	36.0
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	33.7	34.2	35.0	35.8
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	40.7	41.5	41.7	43.0
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	34.1	36.0	34.9	36.0
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.9	37.8	36.4	40.6
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	51.6	48.8	48.1	51.3
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	49.9	49.2	51.2	50.0
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	51.5	46.7	47.7	49.3
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	47.7	45.4	45.6	47.5
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.4	22.2	22.0	21.7
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	33.6	31.7	32.1	29.7
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	32.1	34.7	32.8	34.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	27.8	31.8	31.2	31.2
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	28.9	29.8	29.3	28.9
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.1	51.4	51.8	53.1
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	44.9	50.8	50.2	50.8
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	44.3	49.0	49.9	48.1
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	47.9	51.2	54.8	50.7
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	47.5	50.7	51.6	50.8
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.5	21.4	24.1	25.1
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	38.1	36.5	36.5	37.0
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	40.6	41.2	39.0	39.7
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	56.8	56.2	53.0	57.3
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	38.5	37.5	37.3	38.4
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.2	39.3	40.6	37.9
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	45.0	44.2	46.1	45.7
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	46.7	47.2	47.6	47.4
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	40.2	39.7	38.7	40.4
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	43.2	42.6	43.4	42.8
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.9	20.5	18.3	19.0
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	15.7	20.5	19.6	18.3
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	24.9	25.6	25.4	25.5
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	23.4	18.9	20.5	21.8
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	21.0	21.4	20.9	21.0
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.6	41.9	41.9	40.3
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	71.6	47.7	50.2	48.0
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	72.1	48.1	46.9	46.5
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	75.1	47.6	47.5	47.8
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	69.6	46.1	46.6	45.5
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.7	49.6	50.0	49.8
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	45.0	41.9	41.9	41.2
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	50.5	47.8	48.3	46.5
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	49.0	46.7	49.5	47.5
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	49.5	46.5	47.3	46.3
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.5	58.4	57.0	54.9
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	54.3	50.3	53.4	52.5
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	44.5	46.5	45.5	41.7
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	56.0	54.7	56.7	56.3
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	53.4	52.7	53.1	51.3
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	63.4	61.2	62.2	59.7
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	63.9	62.7	60.7	62.2
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	55.5	56.3	55.5	52.3
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	54.4	54.7	56.5	53.3
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	59.5	59.1	58.9	57.1
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	58.0	56.1	55.8	53.2
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	64.8	62.4	63.8	61.7
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	55.6	55.3	53.9	51.5
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	53.3	54.4	56.5	53.4
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	58.1	57.2	57.6	55.0
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	46.2	49.8	49.0	49.5
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	66.6	67.7	66.8	67.0
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	62.9	64.5	65.5	63.5
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	62.1	63.7	65.0	64.5
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	59.5	61.1	61.2	60.5
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.9	59.3	61.6	56.7
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	56.1	53.2	55.5	54.3
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	65.8	63.0	63.7	62.3
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	51.0	49.3	49.6	48.2
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	58.4	56.4	57.9	55.7
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.3	64.9	62.8	62.0
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	67.3	67.9	67.7	64.2
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	63.9	65.3	62.1	61.8
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	86.0	85.4	84.9	85.7
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	71.0	70.1	68.8	67.5
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	72.9	70.1	68.9	68.7
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	67.7	66.7	66.7	66.8
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	58.1	56.6	58.8	57.8
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	66.1	65.8	66.2	65.9
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	66.3	65.1	65.3	64.9
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.1	65.4	65.3	61.8
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	67.7	64.4	66.3	65.8
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	69.1	66.7	67.0	66.5
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	52.1	51.6	52.7	53.0
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	64.9	62.6	63.3	62.1
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	46.0	42.7	41.4	40.6
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	50.1	45.5	48.0	45.5
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	49.5	50.2	48.2	47.4
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	41.4	40.2	39.7	42.6
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	47.0	44.7	44.5	44.0
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	65.5	63.1	60.4	61.5
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	71.6	68.9	68.7	67.6
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	63.3	60.1	62.6	64.1
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	51.6	50.8	50.4	53.7
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	63.6	61.4	61.0	62.1
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	84.6	57.5	57.3	57.7
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	84.6	65.1	66.3	64.1
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	85.8	64.2	61.2	61.4
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	84.8	59.2	60.5	60.4
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	84.9	61.6	61.3	60.8
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.8	0.8	13.8	6.3	3.2	14.2	9.5	7.1	0.4	1.2	42.7
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	1.1	0.5	21.0	9.8	5.2	14.1	12.3	9.6	1.6	0.4	24.4
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.9	1.4	36.4	12.2	4.3	9.6	6.1	6.7	2.2	0.6	19.7
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	1.3	3.0	51.6	13.1	2.6	7.2	1.4	4.0	2.2	0.0	13.7
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.8	37.2	11.6	3.7	9.9	5.8	6.3	1.9	0.4	20.3
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	44.8	32.5	10.8	0.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.1
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	38.3	44.4	9.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.2	2.6	1.2
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	23.1	56.8	10.1	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	1.2
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	17.0	63.7	11.0	0.9	2.0	0.2	1.9	2.6	0.7
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	25.1	55.5	10.4	1.0	1.8	0.7	1.8	2.5	1.1
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	5.0	8.5	39.6	46.9
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	6.7	13.8	52.5	27.1
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	9.7	16.1	52.4	21.7
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	7.5	12.9	55.8	23.8
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	7.1	12.6	49.4	30.9
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	99.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	93.3	5.1	1.2	0.4
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	88.2	8.7	2.3	0.8
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	88.3	7.9	2.7	1.1
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	91.6	5.6	1.6	1.2
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	90.4	6.8	1.9	0.8
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	93.9	0.9	5.1
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	94.1	1.1	4.8
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	91.8	2.5	5.7
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	93.4	1.9	4.7
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.3	1.6	5.1
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.9	11.0	10.9
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.2
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.0	13.3	13.3	13.5
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	12.0	14.6	14.7	14.7
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.8
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.2
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.5	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.4
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.2	11.6	11.7	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.4	13.0	13.0	12.9
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.7	14.2	14.2	14.2
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.8	12.7	12.8	12.7
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.1	10.9	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.2	12.3	12.3
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.4	14.1	14.0	14.1
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.6	15.4	15.3	15.3
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.0	14.2	14.2	14.3
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.4
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.6	11.5	11.7	11.6
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	10.8	12.7	12.6	12.4
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.1	13.6	13.6	13.5
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	10.6	12.1	12.3	12.0
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.5	13.7	13.7	13.5
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.7	15.0	15.1	15.0
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.4	13.5	13.6	13.5
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.7	11.8	11.7
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.2	12.6	12.6	12.5
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.3	13.8	13.7	13.9
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.2	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.7	10.7	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.6	12.0	11.8	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	10.9	13.1	12.8	12.8
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.1	13.8	13.8	13.8
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.7	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.0	11.1	10.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.3	12.3	12.6	12.2
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.3	13.4	13.2	13.2
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.3	14.1	14.4	13.8
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.2	12.5	12.8	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 4

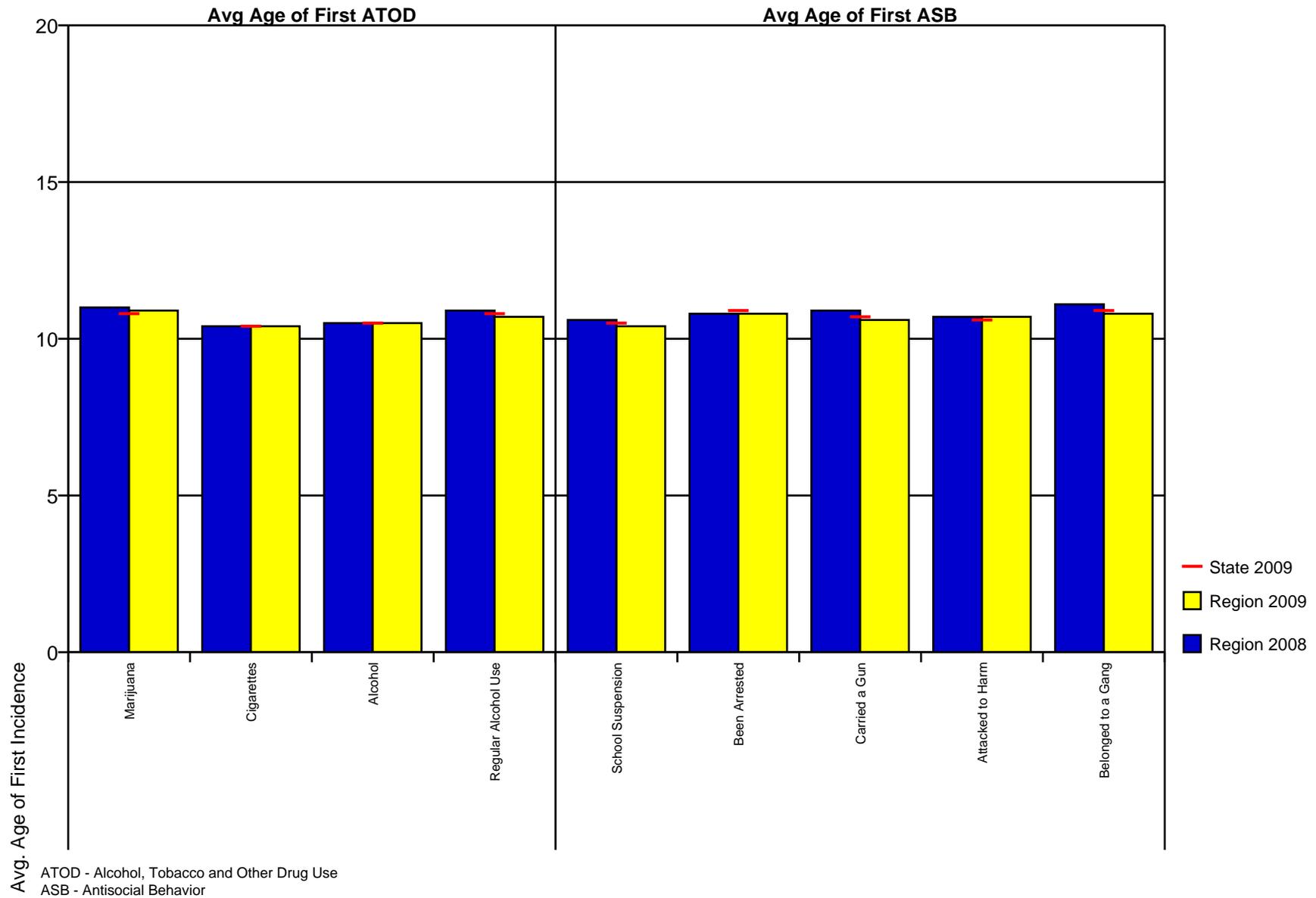


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 4

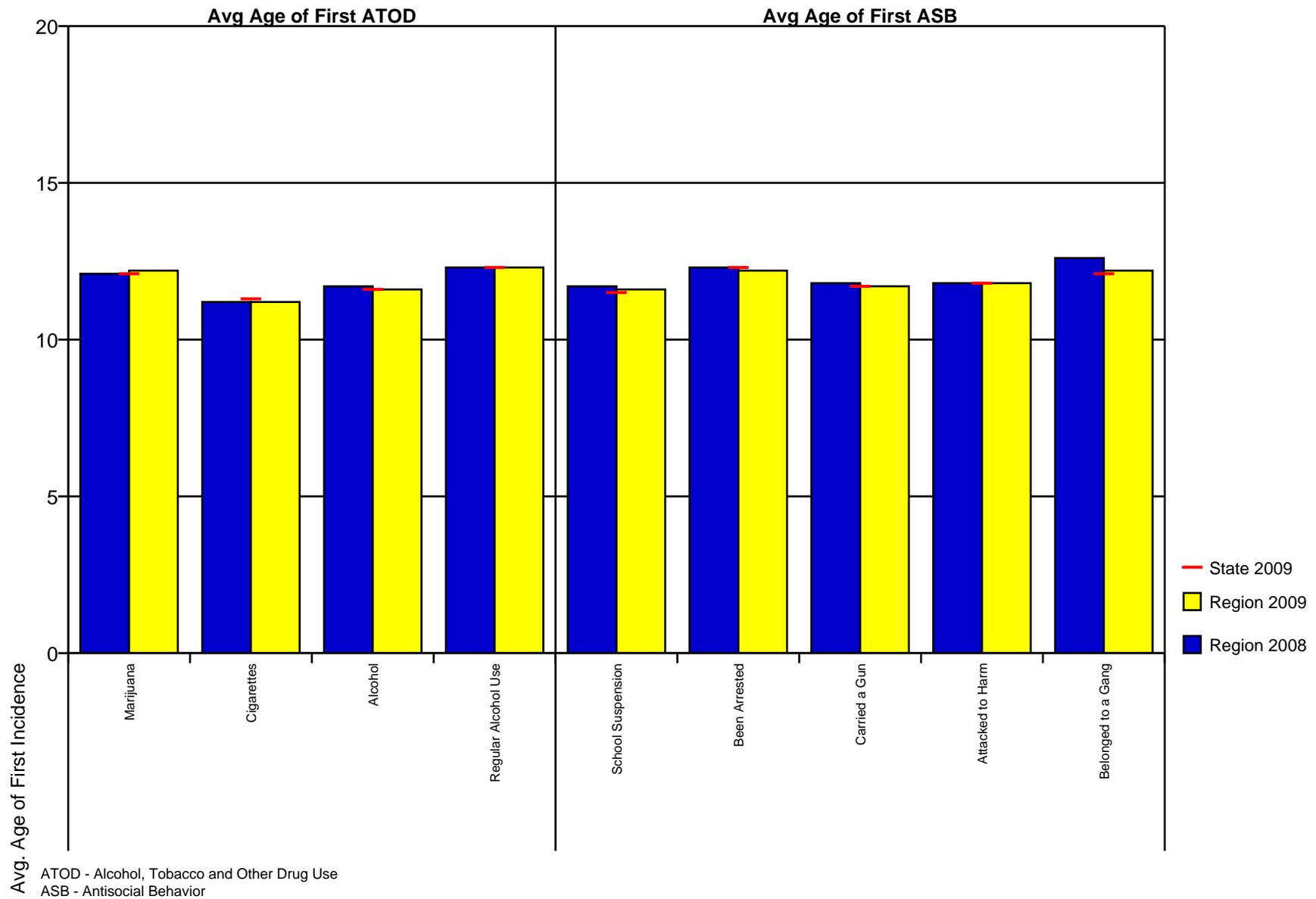


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 4

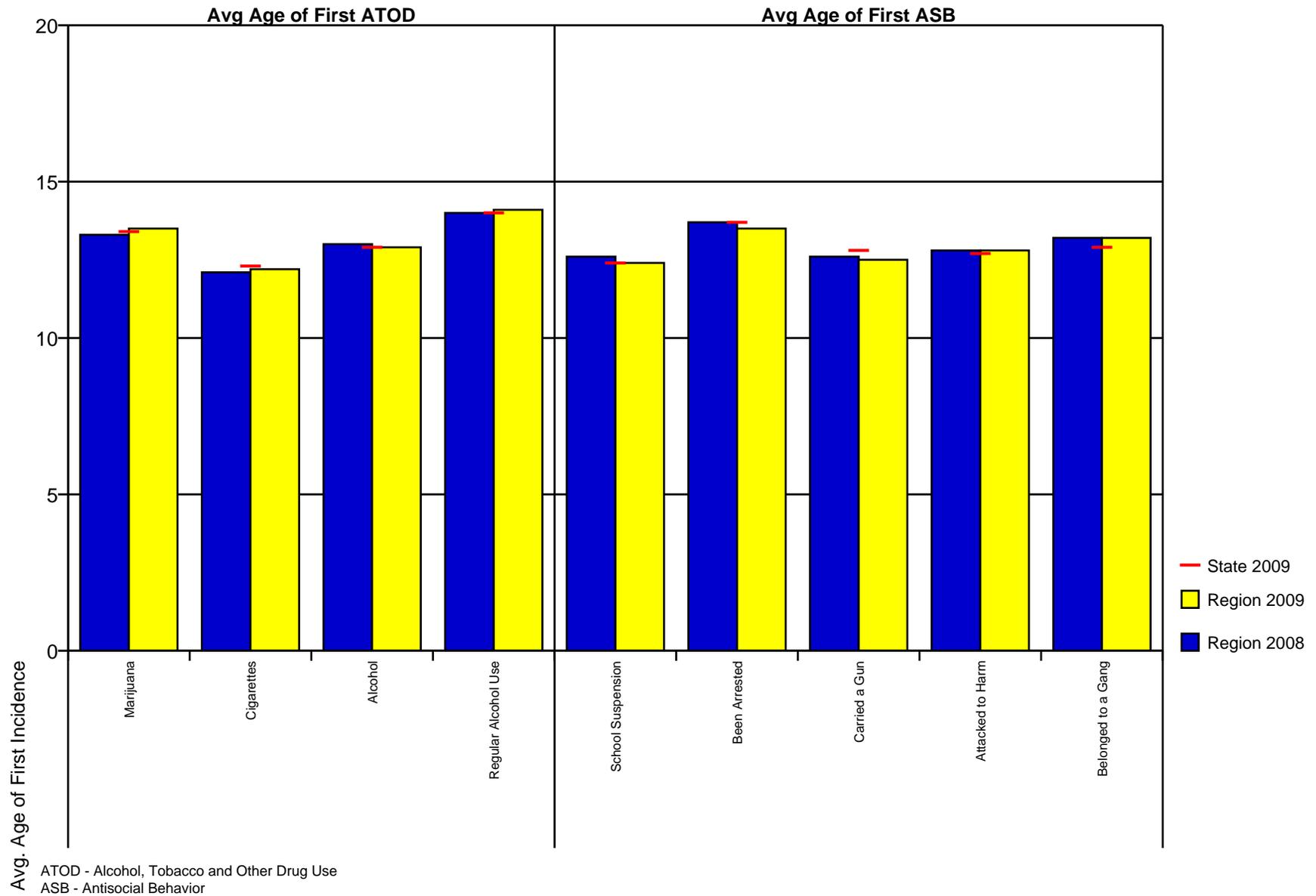


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 4

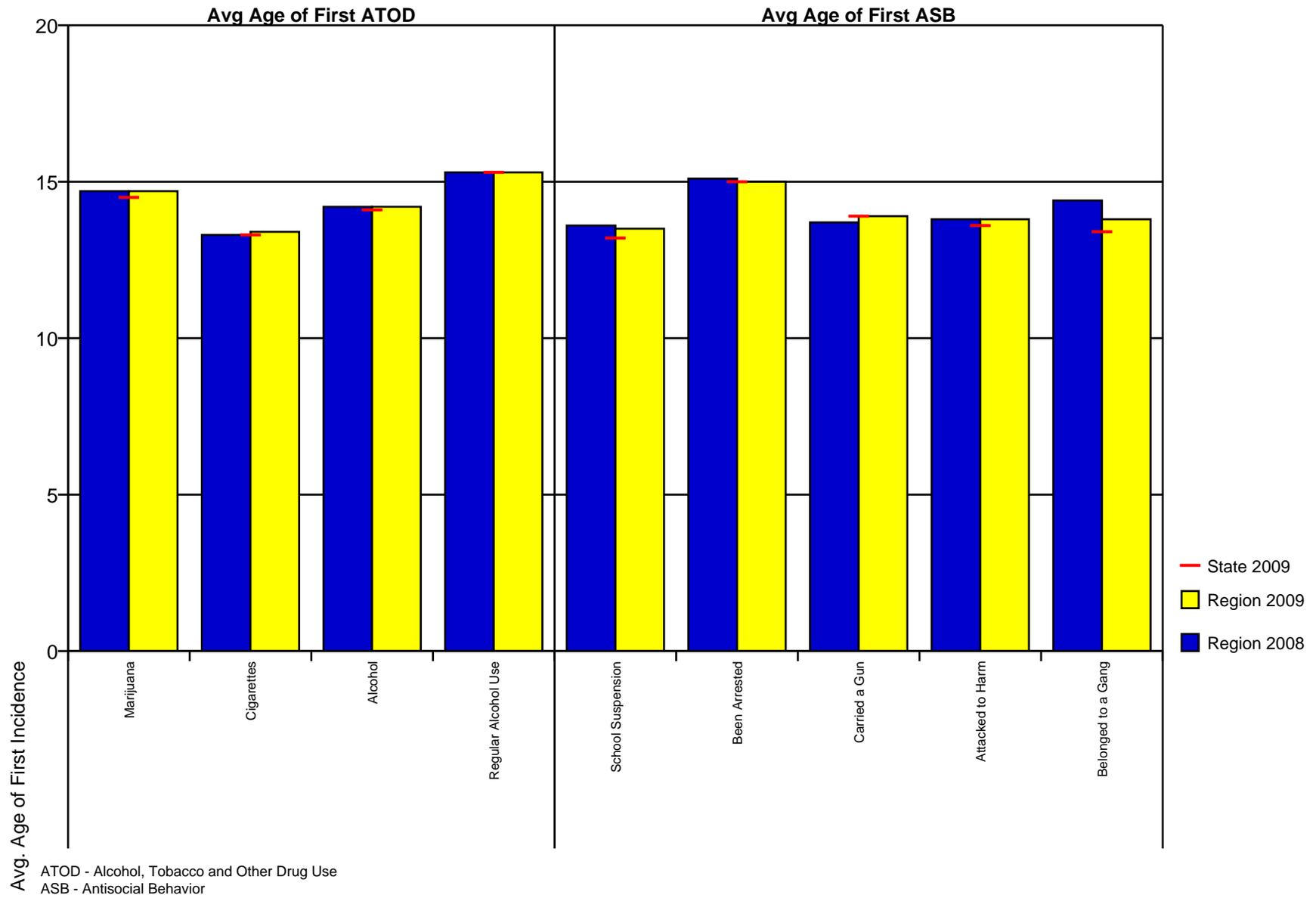


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.3	13.9	12.3	13.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	33.5	30.0	27.3	27.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	44.2	42.1	41.9	40.4
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	54.8	51.4	51.2	50.3
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	35.5	32.7	32.0	31.4
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.7	7.3	6.2	7.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	15.7	15.0	15.4	14.0
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	23.1	21.8	22.2	22.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	28.0	26.0	27.6	28.5
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	18.1	16.7	17.2	17.2
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	11.7	9.9	8.6	7.6
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	18.8	17.0	17.6	17.3
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	27.5	26.5	26.9	26.0
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	14.5	12.9	13.1	12.3
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.8
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.0	6.1	7.3	6.0
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	11.0	10.6	10.7	11.6
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	14.3	12.6	12.5	13.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	8.0	7.4	7.7	7.8
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	63.6	8.6	4.6	7.7	15.5
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	60.2	7.1	5.3	10.8	16.7
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	63.3	7.4	6.5	11.6	11.2
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	62.7	8.8	6.6	11.9	10.0
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	62.5	8.0	5.6	10.3	13.6
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	56.0	13.0	5.7	10.0	1.0	14.3
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	50.6	12.5	6.4	13.4	1.0	16.0
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	53.6	13.6	8.0	12.1	1.2	11.5
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	51.0	16.2	7.4	13.4	2.4	9.7
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	53.0	13.7	6.8	12.1	1.3	13.1
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	52.9	21.7	5.5	4.2	15.8
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	32.1	30.7	8.6	5.9	22.6
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	22.7	29.0	14.7	10.7	23.0
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	16.2	27.8	17.5	16.8	21.7
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	32.3	27.1	11.1	8.9	20.6
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	25.2	16.7	14.3	15.5	28.4
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	18.5	19.0	18.2	15.5	28.8
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	16.0	18.0	22.0	18.8	25.2
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	12.1	18.2	25.3	24.0	20.4
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	18.4	17.9	19.6	18.1	26.0
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.1	2676	2.4	2590	0.4	2669
Grade 8	12.1	2346	7.6	2313	2.9	2348
Grade 10	27.1	2255	17.3	2223	9.6	2251
Grade 12	37.6	1913	26.0	1897	14.1	1923
Combined	18.5	9190	12.3	9023	6.2	9191

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.4	2641	80.7	2656	71.3	2645
Grade 8	63.0	2336	84.7	2352	67.0	2342
Grade 10	60.5	2257	86.3	2269	54.5	2260
Grade 12	59.4	1921	86.5	1924	43.6	1917
Combined	62.6	9155	84.3	9201	60.3	9164

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.8	2401	97.0	2393	99.0	2372
Grade 8	91.1	2192	95.0	2193	97.1	2176
Grade 10	85.6	2118	89.1	2114	93.0	2113
Grade 12	77.0	1819	82.1	1816	91.3	1808
Combined	88.1	8530	91.4	8516	95.4	8469

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	21.1	2744	10.5	14.7	2756	10.4	1.1	2758	10.9
Grade 8	43.0	2402	11.6	30.8	2403	11.2	8.1	2411	12.2
Grade 10	62.8	2301	12.9	45.0	2306	12.2	24.4	2308	13.5
Grade 12	74.6	1952	14.2	56.0	1952	13.4	36.9	1956	14.7
Combined	48.0	9399	12.7	34.8	9417	12.1	16.0	9433	13.8

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	18.5	4373	12.6	4270	6.8	4370
Female	18.6	4656	12.2	4597	5.6	4658
Combined	18.5	9029	12.4	8867	6.2	9028

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	57.7	4360	83.0	4375	58.2	4358
Female	67.3	4634	85.8	4664	62.2	4644
Combined	62.7	8994	84.4	9039	60.2	9002

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.4	3996	91.7	3990	95.2	3966
Female	87.7	4390	91.1	4383	95.5	4362
Combined	88.0	8386	91.4	8373	95.4	8328

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	47.9	4520	12.5	35.5	4520	12.0	16.8	4536	13.6
Female	48.3	4708	13.0	34.4	4724	12.3	15.3	4724	14.0
Combined	48.1	9228	12.7	34.9	9244	12.1	16.1	9260	13.8

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

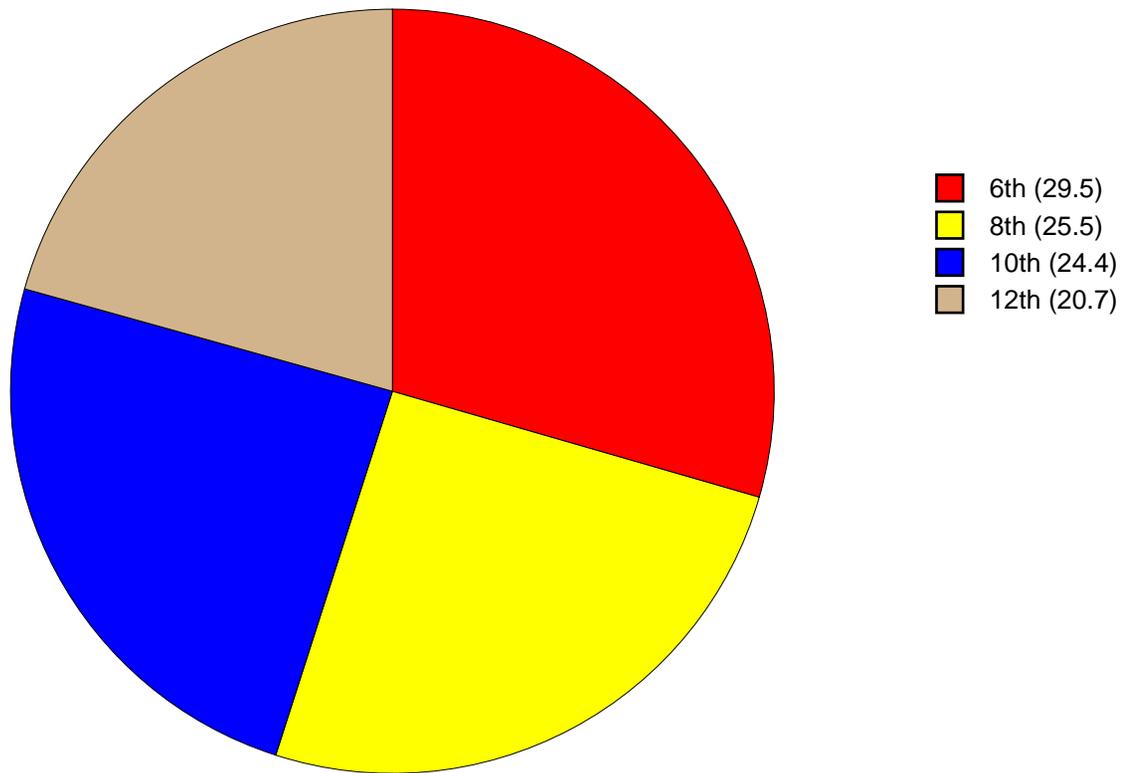


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

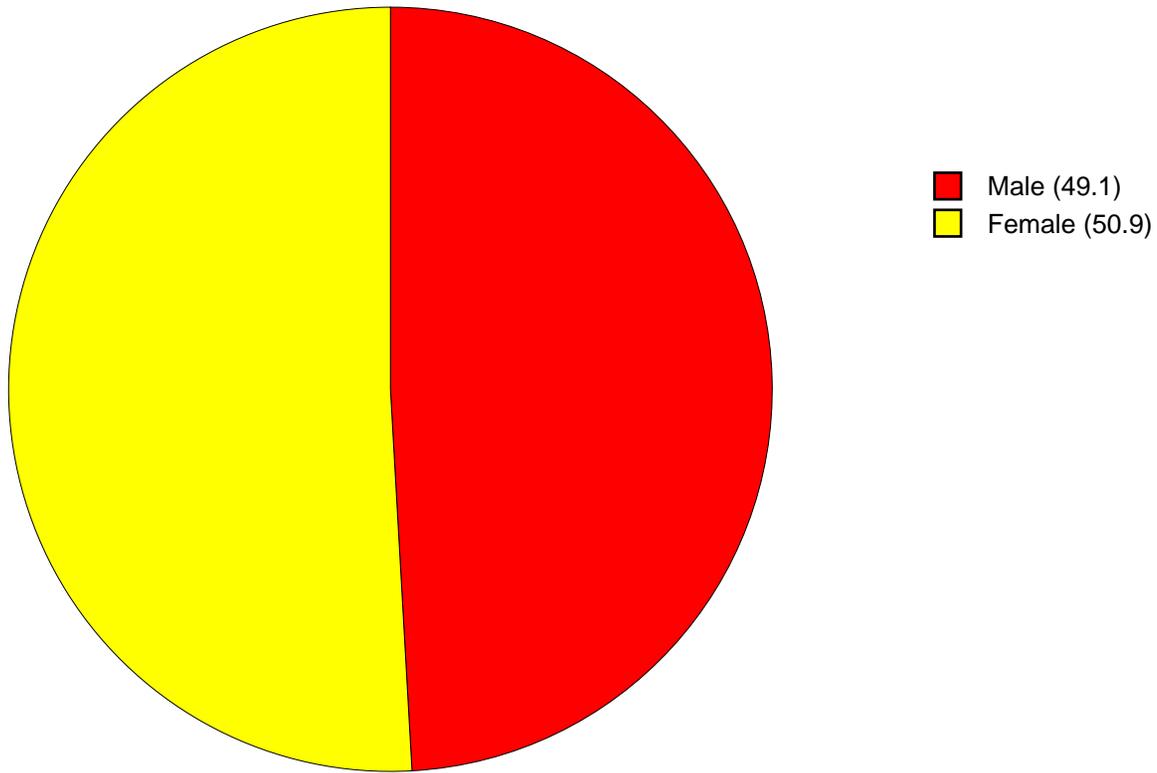


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

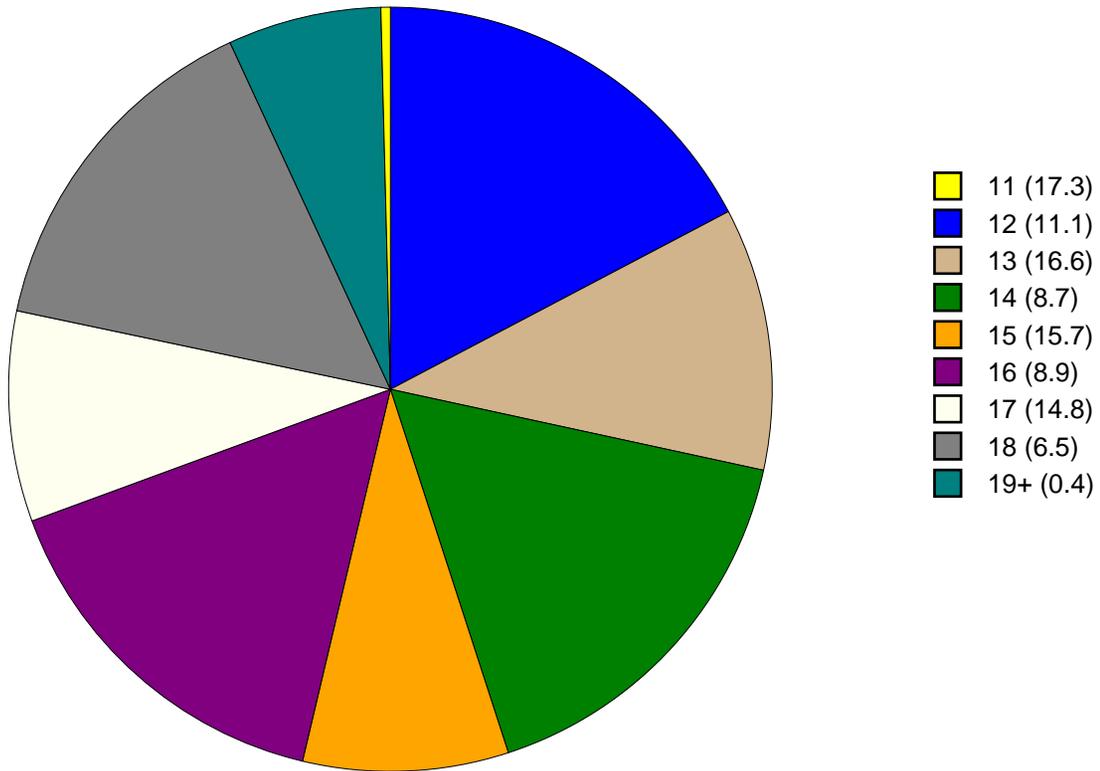


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	53.1	47.4	47.8	47.2	49.1
Female	46.9	52.6	52.2	52.8	50.9
N of Valid	2761	2370	2293	1938	9362
N of Miss	51	61	31	32	175

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	58.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
12	37.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	11.1
13	3.7	60.7	0.0	0.0	16.6
14	0.0	33.8	0.3	0.0	8.7
15	0.0	5.2	58.9	0.0	15.7
16	0.0	0.2	35.9	0.6	8.9
17	0.0	0.0	4.8	66.1	14.8
18	0.0	0.0	0.2	31.5	6.5
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	2801	2418	2314	1952	9485
N of Miss	11	13	10	18	52

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.6	95.5	95.2	95.4	95.1
Yes	5.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	2625	2339	2262	1916	9142
N of Miss	187	92	62	54	395

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.6	82.7	83.0	86.2	82.9	
Yes	19.4	17.3	17.0	13.8	17.1	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.3	
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.7	96.6	97.1	97.8	95.8	
Yes	7.3	3.4	2.9	2.2	4.2	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	27.2	22.7	22.8	18.8	23.2
Yes	72.8	77.3	77.2	81.2	76.8
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.5	95.3	95.6	96.7	95.4
Yes	5.5	4.7	4.4	3.3	4.6
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	2.3	2.5	0.8	1.5	1.8
Some high school	4.9	7.4	10.4	11.9	8.3
Completed high school	15.7	19.2	23.5	24.7	20.4
Some college	14.1	16.2	19.9	20.7	17.4
Completed college	21.9	22.1	22.3	25.1	22.7
Graduate or professional school after college	6.8	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.3
Don't know	32.9	22.4	12.5	6.0	19.6
Does not apply	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	2693	2375	2286	1942	9296
N of Miss	92	34	17	11	154

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	14.2	16.5	17.2	19.4	16.6
Yes	85.8	83.5	82.8	80.6	83.4
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.3	92.6	93.7	93.6	93.9
Yes	4.7	7.4	6.3	6.4	6.1
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	87.8	88.3	89.5	91.1	89.0
Yes	12.2	11.7	10.5	8.9	11.0
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.8	96.2	96.5	97.1	96.3
Yes	4.2	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.7
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	44.2	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.4
Yes	55.8	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.6
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.6	82.9	83.0	85.4	83.9	
Yes	15.4	17.1	17.0	14.6	16.1	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5	
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.4	93.5	94.1	94.7	93.6	
Yes	7.6	6.5	5.9	5.3	6.4	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	96.0	96.5	97.6	96.4	
Yes	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.4	3.6	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.8	97.7	98.1	96.1	97.5	
Yes	2.2	2.3	1.9	3.9	2.5	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.0	53.8	59.1	63.1	57.1	
Yes	46.0	46.2	40.9	36.9	42.9	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.5	94.6	95.3	96.1	95.3	
Yes	4.5	5.4	4.7	3.9	4.7	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.1	58.1	62.0	67.2	60.3	
Yes	43.9	41.9	38.0	32.8	39.7	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	95.4	96.0	97.7	96.1	
Yes	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.3	3.9	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.7	95.7	94.9	94.3	95.2	
Yes	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.7	4.8	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.8	14.7	16.9	18.3	17.2	
no	37.2	35.7	33.3	32.7	34.9	
yes	35.7	42.5	40.7	38.3	39.2	
YES!	8.3	7.1	9.0	10.8	8.7	
N of Valid	2732	2401	2309	1960	9402	
N of Miss	75	26	14	8	123	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.3	8.8	10.4	10.5	9.7
no	36.4	43.7	44.7	38.6	40.7
yes	41.2	39.8	38.3	42.5	40.4
YES!	13.1	7.7	6.7	8.5	9.2
N of Valid	2746	2410	2311	1959	9426
N of Miss	63	20	13	10	106

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.5	5.5	7.0	7.4	6.0
no	12.7	19.5	23.8	21.6	19.0
yes	48.2	51.9	51.6	54.6	51.3
YES!	34.6	23.1	17.6	16.5	23.7
N of Valid	2754	2408	2310	1957	9429
N of Miss	51	23	14	13	101

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.3	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.7
no	10.3	4.8	3.8	5.4	6.3
yes	39.0	35.6	39.2	40.5	38.5
YES!	46.4	57.7	55.1	51.5	52.5
N of Valid	2766	2409	2306	1960	9441
N of Miss	43	20	18	8	89

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.8	4.8	5.8	4.9	4.8
no	14.4	19.3	21.1	18.6	18.2
yes	47.3	50.7	51.4	52.9	50.3
YES!	34.4	25.2	21.7	23.6	26.7
N of Valid	2748	2401	2303	1958	9410
N of Miss	62	30	19	11	122

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.0	6.7	9.7	7.5	7.1
no	8.5	13.8	16.1	12.9	12.6
yes	39.6	52.5	52.4	55.8	49.4
YES!	46.9	27.1	21.7	23.8	30.9
N of Valid	2759	2400	2299	1959	9417
N of Miss	52	24	25	11	112

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.5	16.1	22.9	24.4	18.2
no	28.6	43.3	47.2	46.7	40.7
yes	39.4	29.8	23.9	23.5	29.8
YES!	20.5	10.7	6.0	5.5	11.3
N of Valid	2742	2392	2310	1957	9401
N of Miss	66	35	14	12	127

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.6	15.7	17.3	15.3	15.4
no	29.9	40.6	42.3	38.7	37.5
yes	39.8	35.3	33.7	39.4	37.1
YES!	16.7	8.4	6.8	6.6	10.0
N of Valid	2712	2384	2304	1955	9355
N of Miss	96	45	19	15	175

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.5	8.7	8.6	5.6	8.3
no	29.1	30.0	28.7	25.2	28.4
yes	41.6	44.7	46.5	49.2	45.2
YES!	19.8	16.6	16.1	20.0	18.1
N of Valid	2710	2399	2303	1951	9363
N of Miss	99	30	20	16	165

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.8	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.2
no	15.5	15.4	16.5	14.8	15.6
yes	49.2	57.4	57.7	60.8	55.8
YES!	30.5	23.6	21.7	20.2	24.4
N of Valid	2722	2387	2293	1953	9355
N of Miss	89	43	30	17	179

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	8.8	7.8	8.9	8.8	8.6	
Seldom	8.9	11.2	13.5	13.6	11.6	
Sometimes	38.3	40.3	40.5	39.7	39.6	
Often	22.2	26.1	25.2	28.7	25.3	
Almost always	21.7	14.5	11.8	9.2	14.9	
N of Valid	2752	2418	2313	1958	9441	
N of Miss	52	13	11	11	87	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	18.4	9.3	6.1	4.4	10.1	
Seldom	24.2	26.8	25.1	25.2	25.3	
Sometimes	31.9	34.9	35.5	37.1	34.7	
Often	14.1	16.6	20.6	21.3	17.8	
Almost always	11.4	12.4	12.7	11.9	12.1	
N of Valid	2735	2414	2304	1957	9410	
N of Miss	67	14	14	11	106	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	
Seldom	1.2	2.6	2.7	4.1	2.5	
Sometimes	6.3	11.9	17.4	18.2	12.9	
Often	16.6	27.3	33.8	33.7	27.1	
Almost always	75.5	57.6	45.3	43.1	56.8	
N of Valid	2735	2405	2302	1953	9395	
N of Miss	74	26	21	16	137	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.3	6.6	9.2	8.0	7.1	
Seldom	8.5	15.0	21.3	22.8	16.3	
Sometimes	22.8	31.7	35.2	35.8	30.8	
Often	30.2	29.6	23.2	24.9	27.2	
Almost always	33.2	17.1	11.2	8.5	18.6	
N of Valid	2733	2409	2300	1948	9390	
N of Miss	77	21	23	22	143	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.2	
Mostly D's	2.8	4.7	5.2	2.0	3.7	
Mostly C's	14.7	24.0	23.2	19.9	20.3	
Mostly B's	38.1	38.7	41.2	43.8	40.2	
Mostly A's	42.8	31.3	29.3	33.9	34.6	
N of Valid	2596	2336	2263	1933	9128	
N of Miss	52	17	11	5	85	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	57.6	36.8	23.0	17.7	35.5	
Quite important	22.3	28.7	26.2	26.7	25.8	
Fairly important	13.7	23.8	30.7	34.5	24.7	
Slightly important	4.9	8.7	17.0	17.2	11.4	
Not at all important	1.6	2.0	3.1	3.8	2.5	
N of Valid	2761	2403	2313	1956	9433	
N of Miss	48	28	11	13	100	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	18.6	10.1	6.0	6.8	10.8	
Quite interesting	35.0	27.2	22.3	22.5	27.2	
Fairly interesting	29.6	38.3	41.6	40.8	37.1	
Slightly dull	11.0	16.9	21.1	21.3	17.1	
Very dull	5.9	7.5	9.0	8.7	7.7	
N of Valid	2700	2400	2312	1954	9366	
N of Miss	110	30	12	14	166	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	74.3	79.1	74.8	65.3	73.7	
1	9.5	9.1	10.9	14.1	10.7	
2	5.9	4.9	5.9	7.8	6.1	
3	4.5	2.7	3.2	6.4	4.1	
4-5	4.0	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.5	
6-10	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	
11 or more	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	
N of Valid	2662	2362	2293	1939	9256	
N of Miss	147	68	31	30	276	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	15.8	10.1	10.1	8.2	11.3	
1	11.9	12.2	9.9	9.9	11.1	
2	18.9	18.9	19.2	17.2	18.6	
3	17.9	16.3	16.2	14.9	16.5	
4	35.5	42.5	44.5	49.8	42.5	
N of Valid	2701	2387	2297	1950	9335	
N of Miss	96	42	26	20	184	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.6	67.0	47.1	35.9	61.7	
1	8.1	16.0	17.4	20.4	15.0	
2	2.3	7.5	13.4	15.9	9.2	
3	1.1	3.9	8.1	10.0	5.4	
4	1.0	5.6	14.0	17.7	8.8	
N of Valid	2718	2391	2295	1944	9348	
N of Miss	92	35	25	23	175	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.2	55.9	32.9	21.4	51.0	
1	9.8	17.1	15.0	13.5	13.7	
2	3.9	11.2	16.4	16.3	11.4	
3	1.4	4.9	10.7	14.0	7.2	
4	1.7	10.8	25.0	34.7	16.6	
N of Valid	2709	2385	2303	1949	9346	
N of Miss	98	46	20	20	184	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	8.9	18.2	27.9	31.4	20.6	
1	5.3	9.7	14.7	16.7	11.1	
2	6.9	10.2	13.9	14.5	11.1	
3	8.7	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.7	
4	70.1	48.9	32.6	26.9	46.5	
N of Valid	2696	2376	2287	1946	9305	
N of Miss	98	50	30	24	202	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.9	81.0	57.2	48.5	72.7	
1	2.6	8.8	13.5	16.2	9.7	
2	0.4	3.6	10.3	12.8	6.2	
3	0.6	2.8	7.1	8.7	4.5	
4	0.5	3.8	11.8	13.9	6.9	
N of Valid	2688	2377	2296	1936	9297	
N of Miss	110	48	27	29	214	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.6	3.8	4.8	4.1	3.8	
1	3.4	5.1	7.0	6.0	5.3	
2	7.8	13.0	15.9	15.0	12.6	
3	15.3	20.7	18.3	22.3	18.9	
4	70.9	57.4	53.9	52.6	59.4	
N of Valid	2711	2391	2298	1941	9341	
N of Miss	85	36	24	28	173	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	90.0	84.2	80.1	88.5	
1	1.8	5.9	7.9	9.3	5.9	
2	0.6	1.9	3.6	4.5	2.5	
3	0.2	0.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	
4	0.5	1.5	2.3	4.0	1.9	
N of Valid	2714	2389	2297	1944	9344	
N of Miss	94	41	26	25	186	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	64.4	54.5	60.4	70.6	62.2	
1	18.9	18.5	16.6	14.3	17.3	
2	8.9	12.6	10.3	7.8	10.0	
3	3.0	5.7	4.7	2.5	4.0	
4	4.9	8.7	7.9	4.9	6.6	
N of Valid	2707	2391	2290	1948	9336	
N of Miss	96	36	31	21	184	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	18.0	25.0	30.2	31.4	25.6	
1	11.5	13.6	14.2	13.7	13.2	
2	20.3	22.6	21.4	22.1	21.5	
3	21.2	18.8	16.8	14.7	18.1	
4	29.0	20.0	17.3	18.2	21.6	
N of Valid	2705	2389	2295	1945	9334	
N of Miss	97	41	27	25	190	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.7	91.6	89.5	88.8	90.8	
1	3.5	4.3	4.7	5.2	4.4	
2	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.2	
3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	
4	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.8	1.7	
N of Valid	2715	2390	2303	1947	9355	
N of Miss	95	40	21	21	177	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

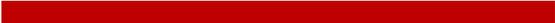
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.3	93.3	83.6	79.7	89.5	
1	0.9	3.8	8.1	10.3	5.4	
2	0.3	1.6	4.0	5.3	2.6	
3	0.3	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.1	
4	0.3	0.7	2.3	3.1	1.5	
N of Valid	2700	2382	2298	1941	9321	
N of Miss	110	47	26	28	211	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	24.3	19.4	18.0	20.9	20.8	
1	10.3	13.8	16.6	19.0	14.6	
2	13.9	20.7	21.7	23.9	19.7	
3	16.3	18.9	17.5	17.2	17.5	
4	35.1	27.1	26.1	19.0	27.4	
N of Valid	2576	2366	2295	1944	9181	
N of Miss	224	57	29	24	334	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.2	92.8	92.6	93.5	93.9	
1	2.6	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.6	
2	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	
3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	
4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	
N of Valid	2715	2393	2299	1950	9357	
N of Miss	95	37	25	19	176	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.0	81.4	77.3	76.4	82.1	
1	6.0	11.2	12.4	13.8	10.5	
2	1.8	4.3	5.0	5.4	4.0	
3	0.5	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.6	
4	0.7	1.7	2.7	2.2	1.8	
N of Valid	2712	2398	2301	1951	9362	
N of Miss	98	33	23	19	173	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.3	92.4	86.5	82.7	89.5	
1	3.6	5.0	8.4	11.8	6.9	
2	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.4	2.1	
3	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	
4	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	
N of Valid	2715	2397	2296	1948	9356	
N of Miss	95	34	26	22	177	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.5	83.2	84.1	89.0	86.1	
1	5.3	7.1	6.4	4.2	5.8	
2	2.3	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.7	
3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.5	
4	2.5	4.3	5.1	3.6	3.8	
N of Valid	2713	2395	2300	1946	9354	
N of Miss	97	35	24	24	180	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.7	69.6	60.3	54.8	68.9	
Little chance	7.7	15.3	19.9	19.8	15.2	
Some chance	3.3	8.2	11.2	16.3	9.2	
Pretty good chance	1.6	4.1	5.4	4.6	3.8	
Very good chance	1.8	2.8	3.3	4.5	3.0	
N of Valid	2697	2392	2299	1951	9339	
N of Miss	93	32	22	15	162	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	8.0	13.7	14.2	15.5	12.5	
Little chance	7.9	15.7	17.5	18.5	14.5	
Some chance	14.3	20.8	26.0	27.4	21.6	
Pretty good chance	21.3	21.9	20.3	19.6	20.8	
Very good chance	48.5	27.9	22.0	19.0	30.6	
N of Valid	2711	2388	2296	1944	9339	
N of Miss	94	40	24	26	184	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.1	62.3	43.8	31.6	58.0	
Little chance	7.5	15.0	18.1	15.2	13.6	
Some chance	3.7	11.0	16.0	23.2	12.6	
Pretty good chance	2.1	7.3	13.0	17.2	9.3	
Very good chance	1.7	4.4	9.0	12.8	6.5	
N of Valid	2708	2389	2299	1947	9343	
N of Miss	99	42	23	23	187	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	19.8	15.4	15.1	13.1	16.1	
Little chance	8.5	11.2	13.7	15.7	12.0	
Some chance	13.4	21.2	24.8	26.9	21.0	
Pretty good chance	19.6	24.7	23.4	23.9	22.7	
Very good chance	38.7	27.6	23.0	20.4	28.2	
N of Valid	2685	2391	2304	1947	9327	
N of Miss	122	38	20	23	203	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	91.9	76.7	59.6	51.8	71.7	
Little chance	3.2	9.1	14.8	15.8	10.2	
Some chance	1.7	5.7	10.6	15.1	7.7	
Pretty good chance	1.5	4.3	7.1	8.4	5.0	
Very good chance	1.7	4.3	7.9	8.8	5.4	
N of Valid	2702	2386	2291	1950	9329	
N of Miss	108	44	31	20	203	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.9	80.9	77.0	77.7	80.4	
Little chance	5.9	9.0	10.8	9.9	8.7	
Some chance	3.5	3.8	5.2	5.6	4.4	
Pretty good chance	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.7	
Very good chance	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.7	
N of Valid	2697	2387	2293	1946	9323	
N of Miss	111	40	29	24	204	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	27.5	35.1	35.2	31.6	32.2	
Little chance	14.6	20.1	19.2	22.8	18.9	
Some chance	19.1	20.8	21.4	21.7	20.7	
Pretty good chance	15.8	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.8	
Very good chance	23.0	11.2	11.2	10.8	14.5	
N of Valid	2685	2390	2295	1949	9319	
N of Miss	123	41	28	20	212	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.9	91.9	75.6	63.1	84.0	
10 or younger	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	
11	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	
12	0.1	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	
13	0.0	2.7	4.2	3.8	2.5	
14	0.0	1.0	6.6	5.2	2.9	
15	0.0	0.1	6.0	7.0	3.0	
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.0	2.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.5	1.2	
N of Valid	2758	2411	2308	1956	9433	
N of Miss	48	15	11	10	84	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	85.3	69.2	55.0	44.0	65.2
10 or younger	10.3	14.6	13.7	11.7	12.5
11	3.4	4.4	5.5	4.1	4.3
12	0.8	5.7	6.0	6.2	4.4
13	0.1	5.3	6.6	5.6	4.2
14	0.0	0.7	5.2	6.8	2.9
15	0.0	0.2	6.4	7.5	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	8.4	2.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	1.2
N of Valid	2756	2403	2306	1952	9417
N of Miss	53	23	15	13	104

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	78.9	57.0	37.2	25.4	52.0
10 or younger	13.4	13.3	12.0	7.8	11.9
11	5.8	7.2	4.9	3.2	5.4
12	1.7	8.2	6.7	4.6	5.2
13	0.1	11.6	9.6	8.4	7.1
14	0.0	2.4	13.6	10.7	6.1
15	0.0	0.2	13.0	16.0	6.6
16	0.0	0.0	2.7	13.7	3.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	10.3	2.2
N of Valid	2744	2402	2301	1952	9399
N of Miss	59	25	18	15	117

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.5	90.9	74.9	62.1	82.9
10 or younger	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.1
11	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9
12	0.1	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	3.1	3.7	1.8	2.1
14	0.0	1.3	5.5	4.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.2	8.7	7.7	3.8
16	0.0	0.0	3.0	12.6	3.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.4	8.9	2.0
N of Valid	2755	2409	2314	1957	9435
N of Miss	55	20	10	12	97

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2691	2391	2302	1954	9338
N of Miss	117	38	18	14	187

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.2	76.9	74.0	73.5	77.3	
10 or younger	11.0	7.6	6.4	4.9	7.7	
11	4.3	3.7	2.9	1.6	3.2	
12	1.3	5.0	3.7	2.6	3.1	
13	0.1	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.1	
14	0.0	1.8	4.6	3.4	2.3	
15	0.0	0.1	3.3	4.4	1.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.5	0.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.6	
N of Valid	2744	2404	2302	1951	9401	
N of Miss	52	16	18	16	102	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.5	94.8	90.0	88.3	93.1	
10 or younger	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	
11	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	
12	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.0	
13	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.1	
14	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.7	1.1	
15	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.8	1.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.6	1.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	
N of Valid	2748	2405	2301	1956	9410	
N of Miss	62	24	21	12	119	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	94.6	94.9	93.4	93.5	94.2
10 or younger	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.9
11	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.0
12	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.8
13	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6
14	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	2737	2393	2298	1946	9374
N of Miss	72	36	21	20	149

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	83.0	78.3	76.4	77.5	79.0
10 or younger	8.1	6.2	5.6	3.9	6.1
11	6.4	3.0	2.3	1.3	3.4
12	2.2	3.5	2.2	1.6	2.4
13	0.3	6.7	3.6	2.1	3.1
14	0.0	2.0	3.5	3.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.3	4.6	3.9	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.8	1.2
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.6
N of Valid	2747	2403	2302	1950	9402
N of Miss	58	20	19	15	112

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	95.6	94.9	93.9	95.0	94.9
10 or younger	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2
11	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9
12	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.7
13	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	2756	2406	2306	1955	9423
N of Miss	53	22	16	13	104

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	93.3	88.2	88.3	91.6	90.4
Wrong	5.1	8.7	7.9	5.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.9
Not wrong at all	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	2760	2409	2315	1958	9442
N of Miss	45	18	8	12	83

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	65.8	58.9	56.6	64.7	61.5
Wrong	27.2	30.3	29.9	26.4	28.5
A little bit wrong	6.2	8.7	11.3	6.9	8.2
Not wrong at all	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	2749	2406	2309	1950	9414
N of Miss	61	23	15	19	118

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	51.6	36.3	35.9	40.8	41.6	
Wrong	30.3	33.6	32.2	31.9	31.9	
A little bit wrong	14.5	23.3	24.3	21.6	20.6	
Not wrong at all	3.5	6.8	7.5	5.7	5.8	
N of Valid	2737	2401	2307	1955	9400	
N of Miss	70	30	16	14	130	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.1	65.8	59.5	61.5	67.3	
Wrong	13.4	20.1	23.3	22.1	19.3	
A little bit wrong	5.8	10.4	12.0	12.3	9.9	
Not wrong at all	1.7	3.7	5.2	4.1	3.6	
N of Valid	2748	2408	2307	1954	9417	
N of Miss	61	23	16	16	116	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.7	60.8	47.1	41.6	59.3	
Wrong	14.2	25.1	28.1	31.0	23.9	
A little bit wrong	3.9	10.6	19.0	20.3	12.7	
Not wrong at all	1.2	3.5	5.8	7.1	4.2	
N of Valid	2749	2410	2305	1950	9414	
N of Miss	61	19	18	19	117	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.8	66.3	46.3	35.6	61.6	
Wrong	7.0	17.6	18.2	22.1	15.6	
A little bit wrong	3.1	11.5	22.8	27.6	15.1	
Not wrong at all	1.1	4.6	12.7	14.7	7.6	
N of Valid	2745	2409	2307	1952	9413	
N of Miss	63	22	16	18	119	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.0	68.7	51.9	40.5	63.8	
Wrong	9.7	18.7	19.8	20.2	16.7	
A little bit wrong	3.0	8.0	15.9	22.0	11.4	
Not wrong at all	1.2	4.6	12.5	17.3	8.2	
N of Valid	2751	2407	2312	1953	9423	
N of Miss	59	23	12	16	110	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.0	83.5	65.3	57.8	77.3	
Wrong	2.8	8.5	14.0	17.0	9.9	
A little bit wrong	0.7	4.8	10.2	12.9	6.6	
Not wrong at all	0.5	3.2	10.5	12.3	6.1	
N of Valid	2745	2407	2309	1951	9412	
N of Miss	65	24	15	19	123	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.5	93.3	88.8	89.0	92.5	
Wrong	1.9	4.7	6.8	6.8	4.9	
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.0	2.3	2.4	1.4	
Not wrong at all	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	
N of Valid	2746	2410	2310	1955	9421	
N of Miss	64	21	14	15	114	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.8	87.3	88.9	90.5	86.3	
Yes	20.2	12.7	11.1	9.5	13.7	
N of Valid	2304	2081	2076	1756	8217	
N of Miss	506	350	247	214	1317	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	39.4	30.3	24.9	22.0	29.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.1	16.7	13.7	12.9	15.0	
Less than once a month	7.5	11.1	12.8	13.4	11.0	
About once a month	5.9	8.8	9.8	10.9	8.7	
2 or 3 times a month	9.5	11.9	13.2	13.3	11.8	
Once a week or more	21.5	21.1	25.6	27.5	23.7	
N of Valid	2650	2363	2285	1943	9241	
N of Miss	154	64	37	26	281	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	65.9	49.6	44.2	42.4	51.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	19.3	23.7	22.0	24.1	22.1	
Less than once a month	5.3	9.6	12.8	12.9	9.8	
About once a month	3.1	5.7	7.3	9.4	6.1	
2 or 3 times a month	2.7	5.9	7.9	5.1	5.3	
Once a week or more	3.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.2	
N of Valid	2718	2389	2289	1943	9339	
N of Miss	93	41	35	27	196	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	52.8	33.8	26.9	24.7	35.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	21.9	23.3	20.1	22.7	22.0	
Less than once a month	7.1	12.3	14.9	15.4	12.1	
About once a month	5.0	9.0	11.4	13.8	9.4	
2 or 3 times a month	4.6	8.5	11.8	11.4	8.8	
Once a week or more	8.6	13.0	14.9	11.9	12.0	
N of Valid	2718	2390	2289	1944	9341	
N of Miss	90	41	35	26	192	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.9	84.5	86.1	88.1	86.6	
1 to 2 times	9.2	12.6	10.4	9.8	10.5	
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2747	2401	2308	1954	9410	
N of Miss	62	30	16	16	124	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.7	95.9	94.5	93.9	94.8	
1 to 2 times	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	
N of Valid	2752	2399	2303	1955	9409	
N of Miss	59	32	21	15	127	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.7	98.8	94.9	92.2	96.7	
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.6	1.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.5	
N of Valid	2740	2382	2293	1952	9367	
N of Miss	71	48	31	18	168	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	98.2	97.4	97.9	98.0	
1 to 2 times	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2750	2393	2296	1952	9391	
N of Miss	60	35	26	18	139	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	24.9	20.6	18.8	15.1	20.3	
1 to 2 times	27.4	24.2	19.0	13.4	21.6	
3 to 5 times	18.3	17.0	13.8	14.2	16.0	
6 to 9 times	8.3	9.0	9.2	11.3	9.3	
10 to 19 times	5.8	7.8	9.1	10.1	8.0	
20 to 29 times	3.2	4.3	6.0	8.3	5.2	
30 to 39 times	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.4	
40+ times	10.5	14.9	21.3	24.3	17.2	
N of Valid	2726	2393	2298	1953	9370	
N of Miss	81	36	23	16	156	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	95.5	93.5	92.8	95.0	
1 to 2 times	1.7	3.5	5.2	5.8	3.9	
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2735	2389	2294	1952	9370	
N of Miss	70	40	24	16	150	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	31.2	31.7	33.4	30.2	31.7	
1 to 2 times	28.6	26.5	20.7	18.3	24.0	
3 to 5 times	14.7	15.4	14.2	14.6	14.7	
6 to 9 times	8.2	8.9	10.3	10.4	9.3	
10 to 19 times	5.7	6.2	7.5	9.7	7.1	
20 to 29 times	2.6	4.0	5.2	6.7	4.5	
30 to 39 times	1.8	1.6	2.2	3.0	2.1	
40+ times	7.1	5.7	6.6	7.1	6.6	
N of Valid	2721	2390	2295	1954	9360	
N of Miss	88	40	27	16	171	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.4	81.8	81.1	83.9	83.1	
1 to 2 times	9.2	11.4	11.2	10.6	10.5	
3 to 5 times	2.0	3.2	3.1	2.0	2.6	
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	
10 to 19 times	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	
N of Valid	2731	2391	2292	1952	9366	
N of Miss	80	39	32	17	168	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.0	94.0	84.3	83.5	90.6	
1 to 2 times	1.2	4.0	8.3	7.3	4.9	
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.8	2.4	2.6	1.4	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.0	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	
40+ times	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.8	
N of Valid	2734	2398	2299	1950	9381	
N of Miss	74	32	23	18	147	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	57.2	60.3	54.4	45.3	54.8	
1 to 2 times	22.1	18.8	17.6	16.3	18.9	
3 to 5 times	8.0	8.3	9.9	12.4	9.5	
6 to 9 times	5.2	5.3	6.5	8.7	6.3	
10 to 19 times	2.7	3.4	4.8	6.8	4.2	
20 to 29 times	1.7	1.3	2.7	4.1	2.4	
30 to 39 times	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.1	
40+ times	2.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	2.8	
N of Valid	2716	2397	2301	1954	9368	
N of Miss	95	34	23	16	168	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.2	99.5
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	2738	2400	2299	1951	9388
N of Miss	73	30	25	19	147

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.3	97.4	96.5	96.3	97.2
Yes	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	2708	2399	2294	1948	9349
N of Miss	103	32	30	22	187

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	92.1	91.3	90.5	92.6	91.6
No, but would like to	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.5
Yes, in the past	4.2	4.9	3.8	2.9	4.0
Yes, belong now	2.0	2.1	3.5	2.8	2.6
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	2736	2398	2293	1952	9379
N of Miss	75	33	29	18	155

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	7.0	5.6	9.1	9.8	7.7
Yes	5.9	7.0	7.6	5.7	6.6
I have never belonged to a gang	87.1	87.4	83.3	84.5	85.7
N of Valid	2714	2385	2264	1932	9295
N of Miss	86	37	34	23	180

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	13.2	17.4	20.7	23.2	18.2
Grab a CD and leave the store	3.1	7.8	9.9	9.6	7.3
Tell her to put the CD back	62.1	45.3	38.3	36.6	46.6
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	21.6	29.5	31.1	30.7	27.8
N of Valid	2705	2383	2295	1945	9328
N of Miss	97	46	28	25	196

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	16.2	19.0	17.6	16.2	17.2
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	48.8	42.2	45.0	48.1	46.1
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	29.3	28.0	23.9	23.4	26.4
Swear at the person and walk away	5.7	10.8	13.4	12.3	10.3
N of Valid	2680	2368	2276	1936	9260
N of Miss	117	50	35	29	231

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	4.4	19.6	36.8	45.2	24.8	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	45.2	33.9	27.1	22.5	33.2	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	33.0	32.6	28.4	26.5	30.4	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	17.3	13.9	7.6	5.8	11.7	
N of Valid	2700	2376	2288	1936	9300	
N of Miss	102	51	35	32	220	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	4.4	6.3	8.6	9.6	7.0	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	52.9	64.2	65.3	69.3	62.3	
Not say anything and start watching TV	37.4	19.7	14.3	10.4	21.5	
Get into an argument with her	5.3	9.8	11.8	10.7	9.2	
N of Valid	2677	2363	2279	1930	9249	
N of Miss	122	53	38	35	248	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.0	12.7	12.9	14.3	14.3	
Rarely	21.0	23.1	25.3	30.1	24.5	
1-2 Times a Month	11.4	14.7	13.0	14.3	13.3	
About Once a Week or More	50.6	49.5	48.8	41.3	47.9	
N of Valid	2649	2360	2286	1939	9234	
N of Miss	161	69	38	30	298	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	53.9	39.0	34.0	39.9	42.2	
Somewhat False	24.9	27.6	27.9	29.4	27.3	
Somewhat True	17.6	28.9	33.2	26.0	26.1	
Very True	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.4	
N of Valid	2666	2373	2283	1938	9260	
N of Miss	136	55	37	32	260	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	60.0	39.0	32.8	34.0	42.5	
Somewhat False	20.6	26.1	25.3	24.8	24.0	
Somewhat True	13.3	24.4	30.2	29.8	23.8	
Very True	6.2	10.4	11.7	11.4	9.7	
N of Valid	2665	2370	2283	1934	9252	
N of Miss	145	60	40	34	279	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	66.1	46.7	38.1	37.9	48.4	
Somewhat False	19.9	25.9	29.3	28.3	25.5	
Somewhat True	10.1	20.9	25.0	26.5	20.0	
Very True	3.9	6.4	7.5	7.3	6.2	
N of Valid	2665	2359	2268	1921	9213	
N of Miss	144	70	55	48	317	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	69.4	39.2	22.0	18.5	39.4
no	22.1	35.6	34.6	32.1	30.7
yes	7.3	20.8	35.7	39.3	24.4
YES!	1.3	4.4	7.7	10.0	5.5
N of Valid	2697	2372	2279	1936	9284
N of Miss	113	56	44	33	246

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2
no	4.2	6.3	4.9	3.4	4.7
yes	25.3	38.3	43.3	40.5	36.2
YES!	68.0	53.3	49.6	54.2	56.8
N of Valid	2685	2367	2276	1933	9261
N of Miss	119	64	47	36	266

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	57.7	45.1	41.3	46.5	48.1
no	20.3	23.1	24.7	26.0	23.3
yes	15.4	21.3	24.9	20.7	20.4
YES!	6.6	10.4	9.2	6.8	8.3
N of Valid	2629	2347	2257	1920	9153
N of Miss	177	81	66	46	370

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.2	30.8	30.8	32.7	33.0	
no	24.1	26.7	25.8	28.7	26.1	
yes	27.7	30.7	32.2	29.1	29.9	
YES!	11.0	11.9	11.2	9.5	11.0	
N of Valid	2647	2349	2269	1926	9191	
N of Miss	163	80	54	41	338	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.0	47.4	45.5	50.5	49.7	
no	26.6	31.5	33.5	32.0	30.7	
yes	12.8	14.7	14.9	12.7	13.8	
YES!	5.6	6.4	6.1	4.8	5.8	
N of Valid	2608	2344	2264	1923	9139	
N of Miss	199	82	58	45	384	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	29.4	27.8	26.6	31.4	28.7	
no	24.0	23.4	26.1	27.2	25.0	
yes	29.6	28.7	28.6	25.8	28.4	
YES!	17.0	20.0	18.7	15.6	17.9	
N of Valid	2649	2360	2270	1930	9209	
N of Miss	160	68	54	39	321	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	46.9	27.3	22.1	24.2	31.0	
no	19.1	22.3	19.3	21.7	20.5	
yes	18.1	26.3	29.1	28.1	25.0	
YES!	15.9	24.1	29.5	26.0	23.5	
N of Valid	2664	2350	2272	1923	9209	
N of Miss	141	75	51	44	311	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.7	61.1	53.4	57.6	63.3	
no	18.2	30.8	37.4	33.3	29.3	
yes	2.7	6.0	6.9	6.8	5.4	
YES!	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	
N of Valid	2662	2355	2272	1925	9214	
N of Miss	147	76	52	43	318	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.4	73.6	67.5	63.0	72.4	
no	12.6	17.7	18.0	18.7	16.5	
yes	3.9	6.4	10.2	12.0	7.8	
YES!	1.2	2.4	4.3	6.2	3.3	
N of Valid	2668	2357	2271	1923	9219	
N of Miss	141	72	51	44	308	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.0	44.6	32.8	24.8	44.4	
no	17.1	22.5	19.2	16.4	18.8	
yes	12.7	26.0	35.1	42.7	27.9	
YES!	2.2	6.8	12.8	16.1	8.9	
N of Valid	2668	2353	2268	1921	9210	
N of Miss	143	75	54	47	319	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	93.3	83.6	72.9	71.0	81.1	
no	5.5	11.7	15.6	15.9	11.8	
yes	0.9	3.2	7.2	8.5	4.6	
YES!	0.3	1.6	4.2	4.7	2.5	
N of Valid	2659	2355	2269	1921	9204	
N of Miss	151	74	52	46	323	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.3	91.7	89.4	90.7	92.0	
no	4.2	7.5	8.9	6.8	6.8	
yes	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.8	
YES!	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	
N of Valid	2660	2359	2273	1928	9220	
N of Miss	150	72	51	42	315	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.7	7.3	5.1	4.9	7.5	
Slight risk	7.6	8.0	8.6	8.6	8.2	
Moderate risk	17.5	21.9	21.8	21.8	20.6	
Great risk	63.1	62.8	64.5	64.8	63.7	
N of Valid	2656	2352	2269	1924	9201	
N of Miss	153	78	55	44	330	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.9	13.4	18.9	26.9	17.4	
Slight risk	15.8	19.6	26.6	29.6	22.3	
Moderate risk	26.6	27.2	22.2	18.6	24.0	
Great risk	44.7	39.9	32.3	24.9	36.3	
N of Valid	2645	2342	2260	1917	9164	
N of Miss	159	89	63	52	363	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.1	9.0	9.8	12.5	10.9	
Slight risk	2.4	5.2	11.5	15.7	8.2	
Moderate risk	9.2	11.9	17.2	19.4	14.0	
Great risk	76.2	73.9	61.5	52.4	67.0	
N of Valid	2594	2289	2215	1905	9003	
N of Miss	213	136	108	63	520	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

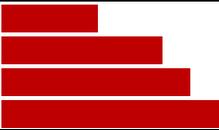
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	14.2	12.7	11.7	14.8	13.3	
Slight risk	19.3	24.3	27.8	25.8	24.0	
Moderate risk	27.5	29.9	28.4	29.8	28.8	
Great risk	39.0	33.1	32.1	29.6	33.8	
N of Valid	2641	2336	2257	1921	9155	
N of Miss	166	94	64	49	373	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.0	10.5	7.8	10.8	10.6	
Slight risk	10.4	12.4	16.5	18.5	14.1	
Moderate risk	22.2	25.3	26.4	29.1	25.4	
Great risk	54.4	51.8	49.4	41.7	49.9	
N of Valid	2648	2348	2265	1924	9185	
N of Miss	163	81	58	45	347	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

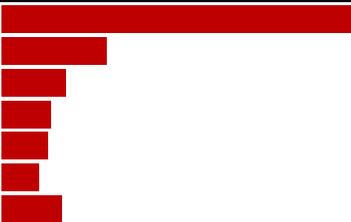
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.4	62.3	41.5	28.0	55.8	
1-2	11.9	17.0	15.7	14.5	14.7	
3-5	2.8	8.1	11.2	11.1	8.0	
6-9	1.4	4.7	8.1	9.1	5.5	
10-19	0.7	2.9	8.0	10.0	5.0	
20-39	0.4	1.9	5.2	8.2	3.6	
40+	0.5	3.1	10.2	19.1	7.4	
N of Valid	2675	2352	2259	1929	9215	
N of Miss	135	79	64	40	318	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.9	87.9	72.9	62.4	81.5	
1-2	2.2	7.4	13.6	17.1	9.4	
3-5	0.4	2.3	6.6	8.5	4.1	
6-9	0.1	1.3	3.7	5.9	2.5	
10-19	0.2	0.8	1.9	3.0	1.3	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.5	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.6	
N of Valid	2676	2346	2255	1913	9190	
N of Miss	135	83	68	56	342	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	91.8	77.5	66.0	84.9	
1-2	1.1	3.5	6.9	8.3	4.6	
3-5	0.2	1.5	3.5	5.2	2.4	
6-9	0.1	0.7	2.2	3.8	1.5	
10-19	0.1	0.7	2.5	4.2	1.7	
20-39	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.4	1.2	
40+	0.1	1.1	5.4	10.0	3.7	
N of Valid	2669	2347	2241	1908	9165	
N of Miss	141	84	78	61	364	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	97.1	90.4	85.9	93.8	
1-2	0.3	1.3	4.0	5.0	2.5	
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.0	
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.8	
10-19	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	
40+	0.0	0.1	1.1	2.3	0.8	
N of Valid	2669	2348	2251	1923	9191	
N of Miss	142	83	71	47	343	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.4	98.3	96.5	98.6	
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.7	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2668	2351	2254	1919	9192	
N of Miss	143	80	69	50	342	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2667	2350	2259	1921	9197
N of Miss	144	80	65	48	337

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.5	99.4	97.5	96.0	98.3
1-2	0.4	0.3	1.6	2.0	1.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	2670	2350	2260	1919	9199
N of Miss	141	80	64	51	336

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2664	2345	2251	1919	9179
N of Miss	146	85	72	51	354

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.6	84.0	84.4	86.6	86.8
1-2	5.0	9.0	7.0	5.5	6.6
3-5	1.4	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.4
6-9	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4
10-19	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
20-39	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5
40+	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	2664	2349	2258	1921	9192
N of Miss	145	81	65	49	340

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.7	94.0	95.4	96.7	95.7
1-2	2.1	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.7
3-5	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.4
10-19	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
40+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	2660	2347	2258	1922	9187
N of Miss	151	81	66	48	346

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2640	2339	2252	1915	9146
N of Miss	171	92	72	55	390

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2634	2338	2250	1912	9134
N of Miss	177	93	74	58	402

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.8	89.9	84.2	78.8	87.6
1-2	3.0	4.6	5.6	5.2	4.5
3-5	0.8	2.3	3.2	4.0	2.4
6-9	0.6	1.1	2.0	3.0	1.6
10-19	0.3	0.9	1.6	3.4	1.4
20-39	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.8	0.9
40+	0.2	0.9	2.0	3.7	1.6
N of Valid	2651	2345	2251	1916	9163
N of Miss	160	86	73	54	373

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	96.3	92.1	89.8	94.4	
1-2	1.3	1.9	4.0	5.3	3.0	
3-5	0.3	0.9	1.9	2.6	1.3	
6-9	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2652	2347	2251	1920	9170	
N of Miss	159	83	73	50	365	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	99.5	98.0	97.1	98.6	
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	2648	2348	2252	1917	9165	
N of Miss	163	83	72	53	371	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2646	2346	2249	1919	9160
N of Miss	165	85	75	51	376

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.3	98.8	95.8	92.9	97.0
1-2	0.5	0.8	2.0	2.4	1.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
40+	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	2638	2344	2252	1911	9145
N of Miss	173	87	72	59	391

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.6	98.7	98.0	99.1
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2636	2346	2250	1916	9148
N of Miss	175	85	74	54	388

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.7	98.9	98.0	99.2
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	2623	2347	2247	1915	9132
N of Miss	188	84	77	55	404

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2618	2346	2251	1920	9135
N of Miss	192	85	73	50	400

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.2	97.2	95.6	98.1
1-2	0.1	0.5	1.6	2.3	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	2603	2339	2248	1914	9104
N of Miss	208	92	76	56	432

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	2585	2340	2239	1909	9073
N of Miss	225	91	84	60	460

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.7	90.4	82.7	76.3	87.1
1-2	2.4	4.3	5.9	6.3	4.6
3-5	0.9	2.1	3.6	4.5	2.6
6-9	0.3	0.8	2.4	3.8	1.7
10-19	0.1	0.8	2.0	2.8	1.3
20-39	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.0	0.9
40+	0.4	1.1	2.2	4.2	1.8
N of Valid	2630	2341	2249	1911	9131
N of Miss	179	88	75	57	399

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	95.8	91.2	88.9	93.9	
1-2	1.3	2.3	4.7	5.4	3.2	
3-5	0.4	1.1	1.8	2.6	1.4	
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.9	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
40+	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	2634	2340	2251	1915	9140	
N of Miss	177	89	72	54	392	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	94.7	90.7	88.8	93.2	
1-2	1.3	2.2	3.7	3.2	2.5	
3-5	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.4	
6-9	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.9	
10-19	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	
20-39	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	
40+	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.9	
N of Valid	2626	2339	2246	1912	9123	
N of Miss	184	91	78	58	411	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	97.5	95.6	95.0	96.8	
1-2	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.7	
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2632	2337	2246	1910	9125	
N of Miss	179	94	77	60	410	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	93.8	82.8	74.9	88.4	
1-2	1.3	3.8	8.6	12.1	6.0	
3-5	0.2	1.3	4.0	5.7	2.6	
6-9	0.2	0.5	1.9	3.2	1.3	
10-19	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.1	0.9	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	
40+	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	
N of Valid	2629	2336	2235	1906	9106	
N of Miss	182	93	82	61	418	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.9	73.8	56.7	45.7	68.4	
1-2	6.7	12.7	12.9	12.7	11.0	
3-5	1.7	5.2	8.8	9.2	5.9	
6-9	0.6	2.9	6.4	7.4	4.1	
10-19	0.5	2.7	5.5	8.1	3.9	
20-39	0.3	1.3	3.2	6.6	2.6	
40+	0.3	1.3	6.5	10.3	4.2	
N of Valid	2633	2339	2242	1907	9121	
N of Miss	177	90	78	57	402	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	91.5	81.1	76.2	87.4	
1-2	1.9	5.4	10.1	12.0	7.0	
3-5	0.5	1.6	4.4	6.7	3.0	
6-9	0.2	0.7	1.9	2.6	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	
N of Valid	2634	2345	2249	1912	9140	
N of Miss	177	86	73	56	392	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	97.2	92.1	81.7	74.1	87.2	
Once	1.7	3.6	6.4	9.5	5.0	
Twice	0.7	2.2	5.3	6.5	3.4	
3-5 times	0.3	0.9	3.7	5.8	2.5	
6-9 times	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	
10 or more times	0.1	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.1	
N of Valid	2605	2320	2224	1901	9050	
N of Miss	205	110	100	69	484	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	92.7	86.0	77.5	71.5	82.8	
Once or Twice	5.3	7.3	8.9	11.6	8.0	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	2.9	5.2	5.5	3.5	
Regularly in the past	0.4	1.6	3.1	4.1	2.2	
Regularly now	0.5	2.2	5.3	7.3	3.5	
N of Valid	2587	2312	2222	1901	9022	
N of Miss	224	118	100	69	511	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.2	94.0	88.4	86.4	92.2	
Once or twice	1.2	2.9	4.4	4.5	3.1	
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.6	
About once a day	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	
More than once a day	0.3	1.3	4.1	5.9	2.7	
N of Valid	2589	2318	2224	1894	9025	
N of Miss	222	113	100	75	510	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.7	72.7	59.6	49.7	68.6	
Once or Twice	9.7	15.6	16.5	16.6	14.4	
Once in a while but not regularly	2.1	5.5	9.8	11.6	6.9	
Regularly in the past	0.9	3.0	6.0	7.9	4.2	
Regularly now	0.6	3.1	8.1	14.2	5.9	
N of Valid	2581	2307	2221	1896	9005	
N of Miss	230	123	102	74	529	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.6	92.4	82.7	74.0	87.7	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.5	3.6	7.1	8.7	4.9	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.7	2.2	5.7	8.8	4.0	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	1.0	2.5	5.2	2.0	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.0	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.3	
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	2590	2313	2223	1897	9023	
N of Miss	221	118	101	72	512	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	63.6	60.2	63.3	62.7	62.5	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	8.6	7.1	7.4	8.8	8.0	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.6	5.3	6.5	6.6	5.6	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	7.7	10.8	11.6	11.9	10.3	
I don't know	15.5	16.7	11.2	10.0	13.6	
N of Valid	2566	2304	2211	1892	8973	
N of Miss	240	127	111	77	555	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	56.0	50.6	53.6	51.0	53.0	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.2	13.7	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	5.7	6.4	8.0	7.4	6.8	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	10.0	13.4	12.1	13.4	12.1	
We do not have a family car	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.3	
I don't know	14.3	16.0	11.5	9.7	13.1	
N of Valid	2558	2295	2208	1891	8952	
N of Miss	250	136	115	78	579	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	52.9	32.1	22.7	16.2	32.3	
Agree	21.7	30.7	29.0	27.8	27.1	
Disagree	5.5	8.6	14.7	17.5	11.1	
Strongly disagree	4.2	5.9	10.7	16.8	8.9	
I don't know	15.8	22.6	23.0	21.7	20.6	
N of Valid	2527	2287	2199	1883	8896	
N of Miss	279	142	124	85	630	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	25.2	18.5	16.0	12.1	18.4	
Agree	16.7	19.0	18.0	18.2	17.9	
Disagree	14.3	18.2	22.0	25.3	19.6	
Strongly disagree	15.5	15.5	18.8	24.0	18.1	
I don't know	28.4	28.8	25.2	20.4	26.0	
N of Valid	2484	2275	2196	1882	8837	
N of Miss	321	156	127	88	692	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	82.5	77.7	75.5	74.3	77.8	
1 time	8.1	9.8	10.3	10.1	9.5	
2 or 3 times	4.2	6.5	8.7	9.8	7.1	
4 or 5 times	1.2	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.8	
6 or more times	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.7	
N of Valid	2544	2287	2207	1887	8925	
N of Miss	266	143	117	83	609	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.2	43.8	28.5	12.6	33.4	
0 times	54.5	53.4	64.6	74.2	61.0	
1 time	0.5	1.4	2.9	6.5	2.6	
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.5	1.8	4.3	1.6	
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.7	
6 or more times	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.7	
N of Valid	2462	2229	2170	1873	8734	
N of Miss	288	164	136	90	678	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.7	74.9	52.6	40.1	66.2	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.4	5.3	17.2	30.9	12.6	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.7	2.5	5.8	7.8	3.9	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.5	3.5	4.5	4.3	3.4	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.0	3.1	2.9	0.9	2.0	
I got it from another relative	0.7	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.1	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.6	
I took it from a store or shop	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
Other	4.4	6.1	9.3	8.2	6.9	
N of Valid	2457	2236	2137	1850	8680	
N of Miss	346	181	157	97	781	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.0	77.4	54.6	41.6	68.4	
at my home	3.6	8.6	10.5	10.0	7.9	
at someone else's home	2.6	10.0	25.8	37.2	17.6	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	2.1	4.6	6.4	3.3	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	
in a car	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.8	
at school	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	2436	2198	2105	1818	8557	
N of Miss	361	205	169	105	840	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.2	94.2	88.1	83.3	91.5	
Less than 1 a day	0.9	2.4	3.9	6.8	3.3	
1 a day	0.2	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.3	
2-3 a day	0.5	1.2	2.8	3.7	1.9	
4-6 a day	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	
N of Valid	2509	2265	2176	1866	8816	
N of Miss	301	166	148	104	719	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.6	82.3	70.1	66.8	78.6	
Wrong	5.7	10.6	15.3	18.0	11.9	
A little bit wrong	2.0	5.0	9.4	10.7	6.4	
Not wrong at all	0.8	2.1	5.2	4.5	3.0	
N of Valid	2507	2259	2167	1862	8795	
N of Miss	303	168	154	108	733	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.6	66.7	49.8	43.7	61.6	
Wrong	11.4	18.1	22.0	22.9	18.2	
A little bit wrong	6.1	10.8	19.5	23.0	14.2	
Not wrong at all	1.9	4.5	8.7	10.3	6.0	
N of Valid	2504	2259	2163	1859	8785	
N of Miss	306	171	158	111	746	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.4	66.4	51.4	42.2	61.3	
Wrong	11.5	17.5	20.7	21.5	17.4	
A little bit wrong	6.1	11.0	16.8	21.5	13.3	
Not wrong at all	3.0	5.1	11.0	14.8	8.0	
N of Valid	2502	2255	2164	1849	8770	
N of Miss	308	176	160	120	764	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.8	67.6	61.6	59.5	67.0	
no	12.8	19.2	21.1	21.8	18.4	
yes	6.5	8.7	12.2	13.5	9.9	
YES!	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.6	
N of Valid	2492	2251	2166	1847	8756	
N of Miss	315	177	155	121	768	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	60.6	56.3	53.8	55.9	56.8	
no	16.7	21.5	24.3	26.6	21.9	
yes	14.3	14.7	16.0	12.6	14.4	
YES!	8.4	7.5	6.0	5.0	6.8	
N of Valid	2482	2246	2167	1851	8746	
N of Miss	323	181	156	119	779	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	69.5	64.5	61.9	62.0	64.7	
no	19.5	23.2	26.2	26.7	23.6	
yes	7.7	8.9	8.6	7.6	8.2	
YES!	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	
N of Valid	2486	2246	2166	1853	8751	
N of Miss	323	184	157	116	780	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.3	73.5	71.1	73.1	73.9	
no	15.8	21.6	24.5	22.7	20.9	
yes	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	3.0	
YES!	3.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	
N of Valid	2436	2240	2164	1849	8689	
N of Miss	373	191	160	121	845	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.2	15.6	17.2	16.1	16.0	
no	11.2	15.6	19.5	22.5	16.8	
yes	25.7	30.4	32.9	34.4	30.5	
YES!	47.8	38.5	30.4	27.0	36.7	
N of Valid	2490	2262	2165	1851	8768	
N of Miss	318	168	157	118	761	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.2	35.5	38.0	39.8	36.9	
no	32.4	37.7	37.2	36.3	35.8	
yes	19.2	17.4	17.6	17.2	17.9	
YES!	13.2	9.4	7.1	6.7	9.3	
N of Valid	2468	2247	2159	1845	8719	
N of Miss	340	183	164	124	811	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.1	12.3	13.4	12.8	12.3	
no	8.1	11.7	14.8	15.0	12.1	
yes	33.4	38.8	44.5	45.8	40.1	
YES!	47.4	37.3	27.3	26.4	35.4	
N of Valid	2470	2240	2147	1846	8703	
N of Miss	337	185	175	124	821	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	26.1	27.0	30.2	30.5	28.2	
no	24.0	30.8	33.4	33.0	30.0	
yes	26.8	24.4	23.5	24.0	24.8	
YES!	23.1	17.8	13.0	12.6	17.0	
N of Valid	2451	2239	2152	1839	8681	
N of Miss	358	191	170	130	849	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	50.6	39.6	30.2	27.8	37.9	
no	27.0	32.5	36.5	38.2	33.1	
yes	11.6	15.5	19.9	21.6	16.8	
YES!	10.8	12.5	13.4	12.4	12.2	
N of Valid	2459	2240	2155	1844	8698	
N of Miss	345	185	166	125	821	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.4	24.3	25.0	25.4	24.2	
no	22.4	28.1	32.4	30.0	28.0	
yes	31.3	30.8	29.9	32.6	31.1	
YES!	23.9	16.7	12.7	12.1	16.8	
N of Valid	2445	2227	2152	1843	8667	
N of Miss	363	202	170	127	862	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.3	23.8	25.4	25.6	23.9	
no	19.1	25.9	30.4	29.4	25.9	
yes	31.1	31.0	29.9	31.3	30.8	
YES!	28.5	19.2	14.3	13.8	19.5	
N of Valid	2456	2236	2157	1842	8691	
N of Miss	352	195	166	128	841	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.9	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.9	
no	10.8	11.3	11.7	9.8	10.9	
yes	33.1	40.3	45.1	46.3	40.7	
YES!	45.2	38.6	33.8	34.6	38.4	
N of Valid	2459	2238	2152	1843	8692	
N of Miss	348	185	171	126	830	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	11.9	14.1	14.2	14.1	13.5	
Yes	88.1	85.9	85.8	85.9	86.5	
N of Valid	2454	2226	2153	1845	8678	
N of Miss	356	204	171	125	856	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	36.2	46.5	46.9	43.9	43.2	
Yes	63.8	53.5	53.1	56.1	56.8	
N of Valid	2403	2200	2128	1836	8567	
N of Miss	407	229	196	134	966	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	44.2	44.1	43.2	42.9	43.6	
Yes	55.8	55.9	56.8	57.1	56.4	
N of Valid	2404	2200	2125	1829	8558	
N of Miss	405	231	199	141	976	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.7	57.1	52.3	46.7	54.6	
Yes	39.3	42.9	47.7	53.3	45.4	
N of Valid	2284	2159	2106	1820	8369	
N of Miss	525	268	218	148	1159	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	57.6	51.9	44.6	40.2	49.1
Yes	42.4	48.1	55.4	59.8	50.9
N of Valid	2306	2166	2105	1823	8400
N of Miss	506	263	219	147	1135

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.7	16.8	19.9	24.0	18.0
no	18.1	34.1	44.5	49.5	35.5
yes	29.2	27.2	23.2	17.4	24.7
YES!	39.9	21.9	12.4	9.1	21.9
N of Valid	2425	2215	2140	1835	8615
N of Miss	381	211	180	134	906

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	14.8	20.8	25.6	29.0	22.1
no	24.6	41.6	49.2	53.1	41.2
yes	27.8	22.2	16.6	11.4	20.1
YES!	32.8	15.4	8.5	6.4	16.7
N of Valid	2417	2211	2142	1835	8605
N of Miss	390	214	180	134	918

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.8	15.5	19.0	19.7	16.2
no	16.1	26.5	33.7	37.8	27.8
yes	26.9	27.9	27.3	26.0	27.1
YES!	45.1	30.1	20.0	16.5	28.9
N of Valid	2412	2205	2133	1834	8584
N of Miss	394	221	188	134	937

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	71.1	46.5	25.9	11.7	40.8
Sort of hard	10.0	14.9	10.9	6.1	10.6
Sort of easy	9.0	17.8	24.7	15.5	16.6
Very easy	9.9	20.8	38.4	66.7	32.0
N of Valid	2379	2189	2131	1827	8526
N of Miss	428	241	191	143	1003

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	72.6	45.3	23.7	11.7	40.3
Sort of hard	11.5	16.3	14.1	10.6	13.2
Sort of easy	7.9	18.9	26.3	29.6	20.0
Very easy	8.0	19.4	35.9	48.1	26.5
N of Valid	2374	2181	2130	1825	8510
N of Miss	435	248	193	144	1020

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.1	81.7	61.4	48.4	72.4	
Sort of hard	3.3	10.1	17.3	24.4	13.1	
Sort of easy	1.8	4.3	11.0	13.1	7.2	
Very easy	2.7	3.9	10.3	14.0	7.3	
N of Valid	2369	2178	2116	1819	8482	
N of Miss	440	250	205	150	1045	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	74.2	65.2	50.2	40.5	58.7	
Sort of hard	10.5	12.4	17.4	22.0	15.2	
Sort of easy	6.4	10.1	13.4	15.0	10.9	
Very easy	8.8	12.2	19.0	22.5	15.2	
N of Valid	2371	2182	2124	1822	8499	
N of Miss	436	248	197	148	1029	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	89.0	71.7	40.8	23.3	58.4	
Sort of hard	4.2	9.8	11.6	11.8	9.1	
Sort of easy	2.6	7.6	17.0	20.0	11.2	
Very easy	4.2	11.0	30.6	45.0	21.2	
N of Valid	2371	2182	2124	1818	8495	
N of Miss	439	249	199	149	1036	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.1	70.5	75.6	73.7	69.3	
Yes	39.9	29.5	24.4	26.3	30.7	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.7	92.5	93.1	92.8	91.6	
Yes	11.3	7.5	6.9	7.2	8.4	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.0	90.7	90.4	89.6	89.9	
Yes	11.0	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.1	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.3	47.2	41.1	42.0	48.5	
Yes	39.7	52.8	58.9	58.0	51.5	
N of Valid	2812	2431	2324	1970	9537	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.4	78.6	66.3	55.3	73.6	
Wrong	6.4	12.6	19.3	21.7	14.5	
A little bit wrong	3.2	6.9	11.0	17.7	9.2	
Not wrong at all	1.0	2.0	3.4	5.3	2.8	
N of Valid	2401	2192	2118	1819	8530	
N of Miss	410	237	204	150	1001	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.1	85.4	73.9	63.5	79.5	
Wrong	5.9	9.6	15.2	18.6	11.9	
A little bit wrong	1.7	3.1	7.7	10.8	5.5	
Not wrong at all	1.3	1.8	3.2	7.0	3.1	
N of Valid	2393	2193	2114	1816	8516	
N of Miss	417	238	209	153	1017	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.8	93.0	85.7	81.2	90.0	
Wrong	1.3	4.1	7.3	10.1	5.4	
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.7	4.4	5.0	2.7	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.2	2.6	3.8	1.9	
N of Valid	2372	2176	2113	1808	8469	
N of Miss	439	253	209	161	1062	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.2	86.5	82.8	85.1	85.8	
Wrong	8.9	10.2	12.5	11.0	10.6	
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.3	
N of Valid	2385	2179	2114	1815	8493	
N of Miss	425	250	208	155	1038	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.4	84.6	80.0	79.6	83.7	
Wrong	6.1	9.8	13.0	13.6	10.4	
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	
Not wrong at all	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1	
N of Valid	2385	2187	2115	1818	8505	
N of Miss	426	242	208	151	1027	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	70.2	57.8	53.5	55.6	59.8	
Wrong	17.8	22.8	26.4	25.2	22.8	
A little bit wrong	8.8	15.3	15.3	14.9	13.4	
Not wrong at all	3.3	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	
N of Valid	2393	2184	2118	1817	8512	
N of Miss	416	245	205	153	1019	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	50.1	59.3	59.7	56.9	56.3	
Yes	49.9	40.7	40.3	43.1	43.7	
N of Valid	2290	2129	2061	1777	8257	
N of Miss	519	301	263	193	1276	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.7	56.9	43.4	36.7	53.9	
Yes	21.3	38.1	51.0	58.6	41.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	5.0	5.6	4.7	5.1	
N of Valid	2384	2179	2109	1811	8483	
N of Miss	426	249	214	159	1048	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.1	79.5	66.7	59.7	75.0	
Yes	4.9	15.5	27.8	35.4	19.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.1	
N of Valid	2371	2179	2108	1810	8468	
N of Miss	439	251	215	159	1064	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.2	63.6	55.3	49.0	62.0	
Yes	18.7	31.4	38.9	45.9	32.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.3	
N of Valid	2376	2175	2105	1808	8464	
N of Miss	434	253	218	162	1067	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.9	94.1	91.8	93.4	93.3	
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.9	1.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.8	5.7	4.7	5.1	
N of Valid	2378	2172	2110	1808	8468	
N of Miss	433	258	213	161	1065	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	74.6	68.8	66.1	67.4	69.4
Yes	20.3	26.2	28.1	27.8	25.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	5.0	5.9	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	2374	2176	2110	1810	8470
N of Miss	434	253	213	160	1060

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.7
no	6.4	9.6	12.1	9.7	9.3
yes	26.9	38.5	44.5	46.4	38.4
YES!	62.8	48.5	39.2	40.5	48.6
N of Valid	2408	2192	2102	1825	8527
N of Miss	402	235	221	145	1003

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	32.9	23.4	18.6	19.2	24.0
no	32.0	38.3	40.5	42.4	37.9
yes	23.7	27.0	28.2	27.5	26.5
YES!	11.4	11.3	12.7	11.0	11.6
N of Valid	2398	2186	2094	1817	8495
N of Miss	412	244	228	151	1035

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.0
no	4.3	7.2	10.2	12.2	8.2
yes	24.3	34.6	42.4	45.3	35.9
YES!	67.3	54.4	43.3	38.5	51.8
N of Valid	2372	2168	2092	1815	8447
N of Miss	437	259	231	154	1081

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	35.8	21.0	14.6	14.6	22.2
no	33.7	37.2	34.7	35.8	35.3
yes	20.2	28.6	35.5	34.0	29.1
YES!	10.3	13.1	15.2	15.5	13.4
N of Valid	2375	2162	2092	1817	8446
N of Miss	435	267	229	151	1082

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.3	11.4	15.1	18.3	13.2
no	6.5	19.5	33.5	41.2	24.0
yes	14.8	21.1	23.8	23.1	20.4
YES!	69.4	48.0	27.6	17.3	42.4
N of Valid	2372	2153	2084	1816	8425
N of Miss	439	273	235	151	1098

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.2	5.6	
no	5.3	9.4	15.1	13.0	10.5	
yes	15.3	25.1	31.5	38.1	26.7	
YES!	74.3	60.1	47.5	42.7	57.2	
N of Valid	2372	2151	2083	1812	8418	
N of Miss	436	278	238	156	1108	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	7.4	8.3	10.1	7.9	
no	3.6	8.5	14.3	20.2	11.1	
yes	14.0	19.8	25.8	27.0	21.2	
YES!	76.1	64.3	51.5	42.7	59.8	
N of Valid	2365	2145	2074	1809	8393	
N of Miss	445	283	248	160	1136	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.8	7.7	7.8	11.7	8.1	
no	4.6	11.1	18.7	24.7	14.1	
yes	16.1	23.3	28.7	30.9	24.3	
YES!	73.5	57.9	44.7	32.7	53.6	
N of Valid	2362	2149	2077	1809	8397	
N of Miss	444	282	246	156	1128	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	10.4	10.3	9.4	8.6	
no	5.9	10.6	14.4	13.7	10.9	
yes	18.3	26.0	33.3	33.3	27.2	
YES!	70.8	53.1	42.0	43.6	53.3	
N of Valid	2354	2132	2068	1802	8356	
N of Miss	454	296	255	166	1171	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.6	15.8	16.0	13.4	14.4	
no	16.1	22.7	25.4	23.5	21.7	
yes	24.9	26.1	29.9	31.7	27.9	
YES!	46.4	35.5	28.7	31.4	36.0	
N of Valid	2352	2124	2065	1801	8342	
N of Miss	456	302	258	168	1184	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.9	14.4	16.3	14.3	14.4	
no	17.6	22.7	26.2	26.9	23.1	
yes	31.7	36.0	36.4	38.3	35.4	
YES!	37.9	26.9	21.2	20.5	27.1	
N of Valid	2319	2125	2064	1805	8313	
N of Miss	492	303	259	164	1218	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.3	24.5	26.4	25.4	24.6	
no	19.9	28.6	30.0	28.3	26.4	
yes	25.0	23.2	26.0	28.2	25.5	
YES!	32.8	23.7	17.6	18.0	23.5	
N of Valid	2334	2108	2049	1804	8295	
N of Miss	478	317	270	166	1231	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	8.0	8.7	7.9	7.1	
no	3.6	8.5	11.2	11.0	8.3	
yes	24.9	34.5	42.4	42.4	35.5	
YES!	67.3	49.1	37.7	38.8	49.1	
N of Valid	2337	2116	2057	1796	8306	
N of Miss	468	310	265	172	1215	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.5	12.5	17.4	16.1	13.7	
no	4.7	10.6	14.2	12.8	10.3	
yes	23.3	32.6	35.5	39.7	32.3	
YES!	62.4	44.3	33.0	31.4	43.8	
N of Valid	2309	2101	2042	1792	8244	
N of Miss	499	328	280	176	1283	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	10.8	12.6	10.2	10.2	
no	6.0	11.1	14.5	12.2	10.8	
yes	22.8	31.8	36.4	39.2	32.0	
YES!	63.6	46.3	36.5	38.3	47.0	
N of Valid	2338	2119	2061	1805	8323	
N of Miss	471	309	262	163	1205	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.1	16.4	20.2	19.8	16.6	
no	9.2	14.3	20.5	18.8	15.4	
yes	21.9	27.4	28.2	31.3	26.9	
YES!	57.8	41.9	31.1	30.1	41.2	
N of Valid	2315	2098	2037	1784	8234	
N of Miss	494	329	285	183	1291	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.2	8.5	11.2	11.7	9.2	
no	10.3	18.4	26.3	26.7	19.9	
yes	28.3	34.1	35.4	36.0	33.2	
YES!	55.1	39.0	27.1	25.6	37.7	
N of Valid	2341	2106	2055	1802	8304	
N of Miss	464	323	268	167	1222	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.3	6.9	9.8	13.4	8.0	
no	3.3	8.6	17.0	23.0	12.3	
yes	20.9	33.0	36.4	35.6	31.0	
YES!	72.6	51.5	36.8	27.9	48.7	
N of Valid	2331	2113	2053	1804	8301	
N of Miss	480	318	271	165	1234	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.8	27.4	22.5	22.1	27.4	
no	35.2	42.6	41.6	44.2	40.6	
yes	15.8	18.4	22.1	21.8	19.3	
YES!	13.2	11.6	13.9	11.9	12.7	
N of Valid	2310	2104	2048	1797	8259	
N of Miss	499	324	274	171	1268	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.5	4.8	5.5	8.0	5.6	
no	6.0	10.4	13.1	13.7	10.6	
yes	23.7	33.6	39.3	40.4	33.7	
YES!	65.8	51.3	42.1	38.0	50.2	
N of Valid	2319	2097	2049	1794	8259	
N of Miss	490	332	274	173	1269	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	6.5	7.1	6.5	6.0	
no	3.8	8.3	12.0	12.5	8.9	
yes	21.3	31.8	39.5	40.8	32.7	
YES!	70.8	53.4	41.5	40.2	52.5	
N of Valid	2325	2099	2049	1797	8270	
N of Miss	481	326	272	173	1252	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.1	9.1	10.7	10.0	8.9	
Sometimes	19.8	26.5	30.5	28.9	26.2	
Often	26.7	29.0	29.0	31.2	28.9	
All the time	47.3	35.4	29.8	30.0	36.1	
N of Valid	2184	2002	1973	1738	7897	
N of Miss	627	428	351	232	1638	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.6	10.0	10.9	11.2	9.6	
Sometimes	17.4	23.7	30.3	29.7	24.9	
Often	30.8	33.9	31.9	30.0	31.7	
All the time	45.2	32.5	26.8	29.0	33.9	
N of Valid	2334	2103	2055	1799	8291	
N of Miss	474	326	268	171	1239	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	33.0	32.8	32.0	34.4	33.0	
1	27.4	25.9	30.4	28.5	28.0	
2	17.5	17.1	14.8	16.1	16.4	
3	9.3	9.1	9.8	8.5	9.2	
4	5.0	6.0	4.7	5.8	5.3	
5	3.1	3.7	3.2	2.4	3.1	
6 or more	4.6	5.3	5.0	4.3	4.8	
N of Valid	2296	2077	2046	1797	8216	
N of Miss	512	353	272	172	1309	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	29.6	30.7	33.8	33.3	31.7	
1	27.9	27.4	26.7	27.0	27.3	
2	17.2	16.7	16.2	17.5	16.9	
3	10.4	10.3	9.4	9.7	10.0	
4	5.9	5.7	6.7	5.4	5.9	
5	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	
6 or more	6.1	5.6	4.5	4.4	5.2	
N of Valid	2322	2093	2052	1800	8267	
N of Miss	483	336	269	169	1257	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.6	71.1	73.5	76.0	72.6	
Yes	29.4	28.9	26.5	24.0	27.4	
N of Valid	2308	2083	2047	1795	8233	
N of Miss	500	347	277	175	1299	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.0	26.4	25.2	25.4	27.4	
1 or 2 times	30.9	30.7	29.0	29.7	30.1	
3 or 4 times	19.8	20.2	20.5	19.7	20.1	
5 or 6 times	8.5	11.2	11.5	11.4	10.6	
7 or more times	8.8	11.4	13.8	13.8	11.8	
N of Valid	2292	2065	2038	1784	8179	
N of Miss	517	363	285	185	1350	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.5	64.4	61.0	82.5	66.4	
Yes	39.5	35.6	39.0	17.5	33.6	
N of Valid	2257	2048	2026	1786	8117	
N of Miss	552	381	294	183	1410	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.4	24.7	27.3	29.2	28.5	
1 or 2 times	38.3	34.0	24.1	25.1	30.8	
3 or 4 times	18.3	23.9	26.7	25.6	23.4	
5 or 6 times	6.7	10.4	13.2	10.8	10.1	
7 or more times	4.3	7.1	8.8	9.2	7.2	
N of Valid	2280	2073	2030	1790	8173	
N of Miss	530	356	292	179	1357	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.1	62.0	54.0	51.7	60.0	
Yes	29.9	38.0	46.0	48.3	40.0	
N of Valid	2280	2056	2019	1785	8140	
N of Miss	530	375	305	184	1394	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.6	64.3	50.2	42.1	59.3	
1	11.4	14.2	16.5	16.9	14.6	
2	5.0	8.0	11.5	11.8	8.8	
3-4	3.3	5.4	8.1	10.1	6.5	
5+	3.8	8.2	13.7	19.1	10.7	
N of Valid	2290	2062	2033	1790	8175	
N of Miss	520	368	289	180	1357	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.1	73.8	63.0	58.1	70.6	
1	8.2	11.1	13.5	14.0	11.5	
2	3.8	6.4	8.4	9.7	6.9	
3-4	1.4	3.3	4.8	7.0	4.0	
5+	2.6	5.3	10.2	11.2	7.1	
N of Valid	2289	2060	2024	1789	8162	
N of Miss	520	370	297	181	1368	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.4	69.1	61.7	57.9	67.7	
1	11.2	14.2	13.0	12.4	12.7	
2	4.1	5.8	8.5	9.7	6.8	
3-4	2.1	4.2	5.5	7.2	4.6	
5+	3.2	6.7	11.3	12.8	8.2	
N of Valid	2293	2061	2026	1786	8166	
N of Miss	517	370	298	184	1369	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	58.8	43.1	32.2	24.5	40.7	
1	19.2	20.9	16.4	13.9	17.8	
2	8.3	10.0	12.2	12.1	10.5	
3-4	5.3	8.2	11.5	11.7	9.0	
5+	8.4	17.8	27.7	37.8	22.0	
N of Valid	2288	2064	2027	1787	8166	
N of Miss	521	366	296	183	1366	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	86.8	81.4	81.5	83.0	83.3	
I was honest pretty much of the time	10.6	15.8	13.8	13.3	13.3	
I was honest some of the time	2.0	1.9	3.4	3.0	2.5	
I was honest once in a while	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.9	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2319	2081	2039	1791	8230	
N of Miss	489	348	284	178	1299	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179
Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator
(870) 850-7216
Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654
310 N. Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator
(870) 364-1676
Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
Division of Behavioral Health Services
Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.
Little Rock, AR 72205
Telephone: (501) 686-9866
FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director
Prevention Services
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education
Federal Programs Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall
Room 304B
Little Rock, AR 72201
Telephone: (501) 683-5425
FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith
Federal Program Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.