

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 3

Profile Report

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard,
Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	5,304	4,621	5,180	4,394
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.8	1,526	27.7	1,281	26.8	1,389	29.0	1,274
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	32.4	1,720	28.6	1,321	31.7	1,644	29.9	1,312
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	24.9	1,319	27.0	1,249	23.9	1,240	26.1	1,149
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	13.9	739	16.7	770	17.5	907	15.0	659
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.9	2,509	50.7	2,187	51.3	2,428	49.0	1,979
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	50.1	2,524	49.3	2,130	48.7	2,306	51.0	2,063
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	11.5	591	11.1	484	13.0	642	13.8	575
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	3.2	162	4.2	183	2.6	129	4.3	181
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.8	40	0.5	20	0.6	29	0.9	39
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	1.2	60	1.0	45	0.8	40	0.9	36
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	74.2	3,796	74.4	3,250	73.9	3,660	70.8	2,955
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	1.6	83	1.3	57	1.5	76	1.3	56
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	7.5	386	7.5	329	7.6	376	7.9	331
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	82.5	4,355	82.8	3,802	83.7	4,303	83.3	3,636
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	7.7	404	7.0	322	7.8	399	6.5	285
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.5	29	0.9	41	0.8	40	1.0	42
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	13.2	696	14.1	646	12.6	647	13.1	572
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	3.6	192	4.0	184	3.3	169	4.3	187
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	59.9	3,162	59.2	2,717	59.8	3,076	59.9	2,617
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	16.9	890	16.7	766	17.9	922	16.9	737
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.5	26	0.8	35	0.6	33	0.6	26
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	8.2	435	9.2	421	8.6	440	8.6	375
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	3.1	163	4.0	184	3.4	176	4.1	179
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	2.6	136	3.0	140	2.9	148	3.0	129
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	47.6	2,512	45.1	2,073	46.2	2,373	46.3	2,023
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	6.1	321	6.6	302	5.5	283	6.0	261
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	45.4	2,397	42.7	1,963	44.2	2,271	43.0	1,877
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	5.8	308	6.4	295	5.3	270	5.3	230
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	4.1	215	4.8	221	4.1	212	4.2	182
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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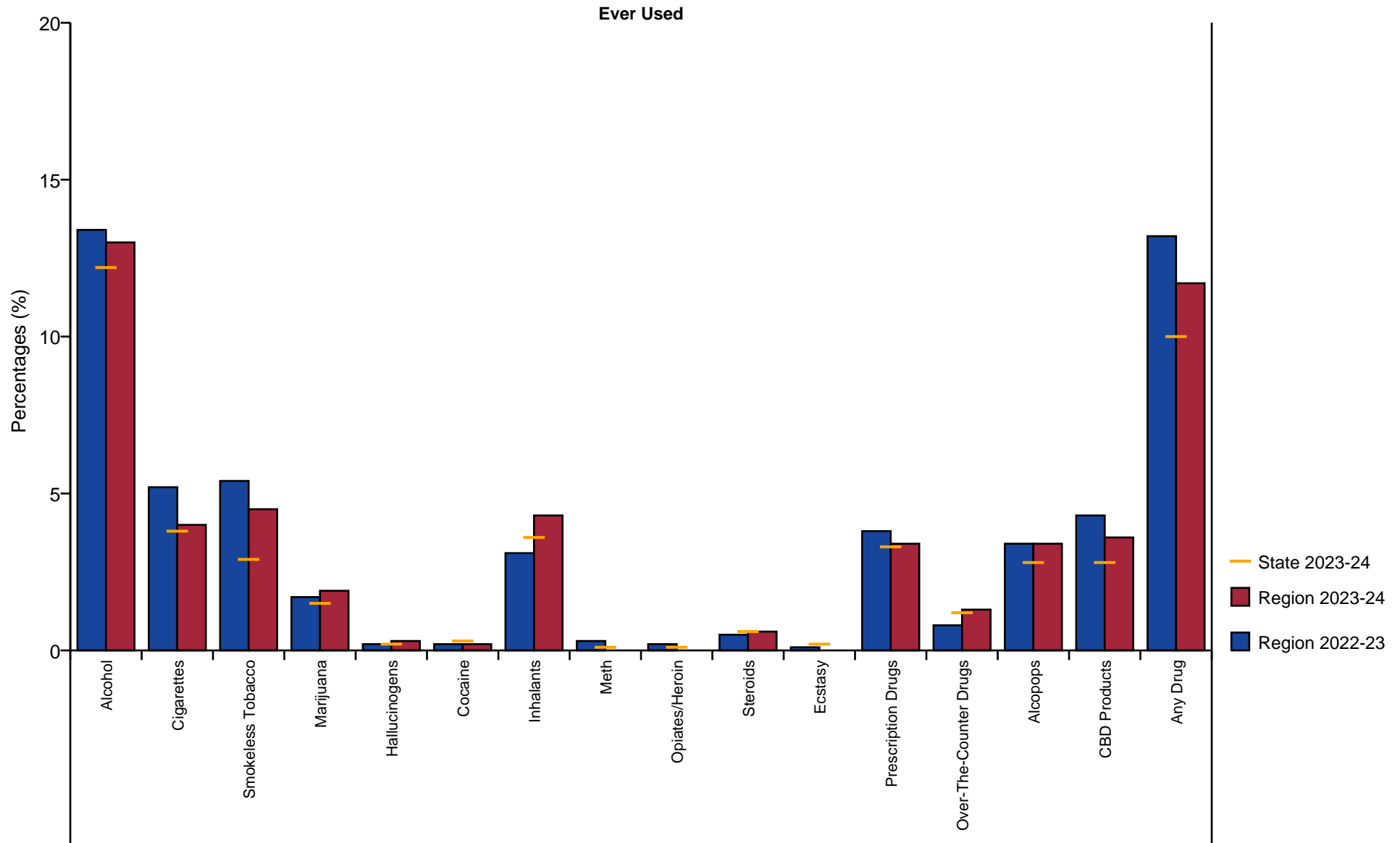
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

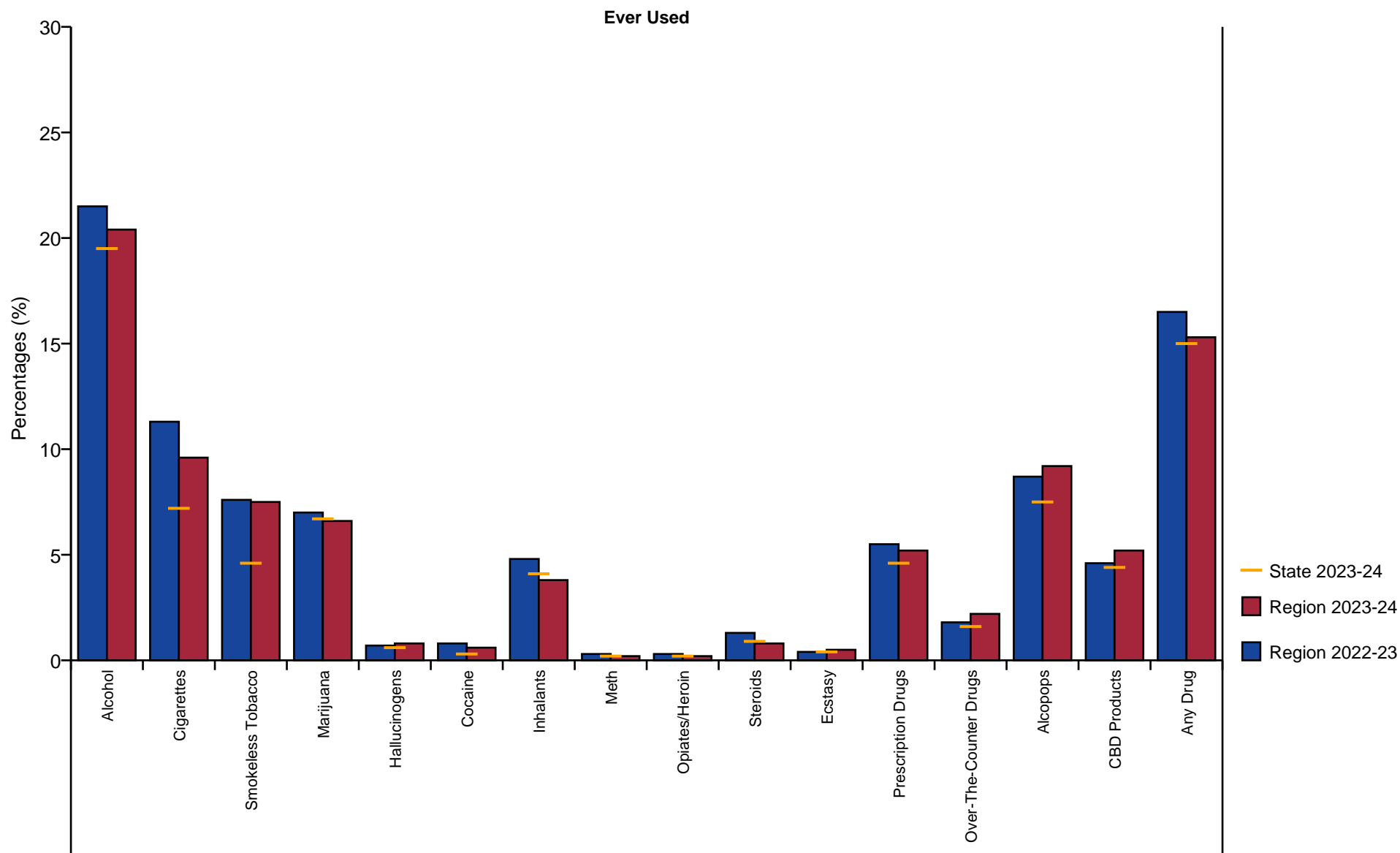
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 3



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

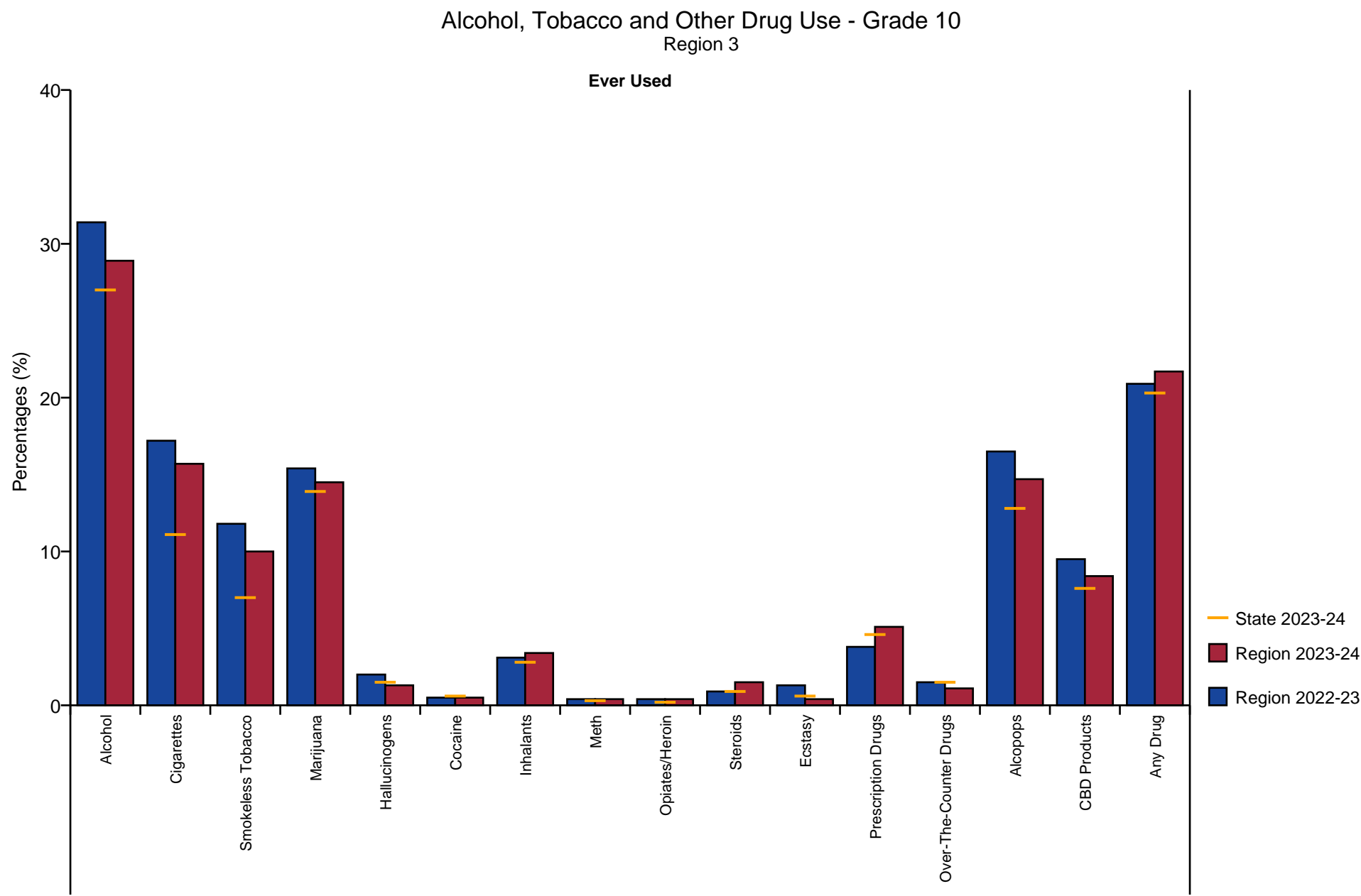
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 3



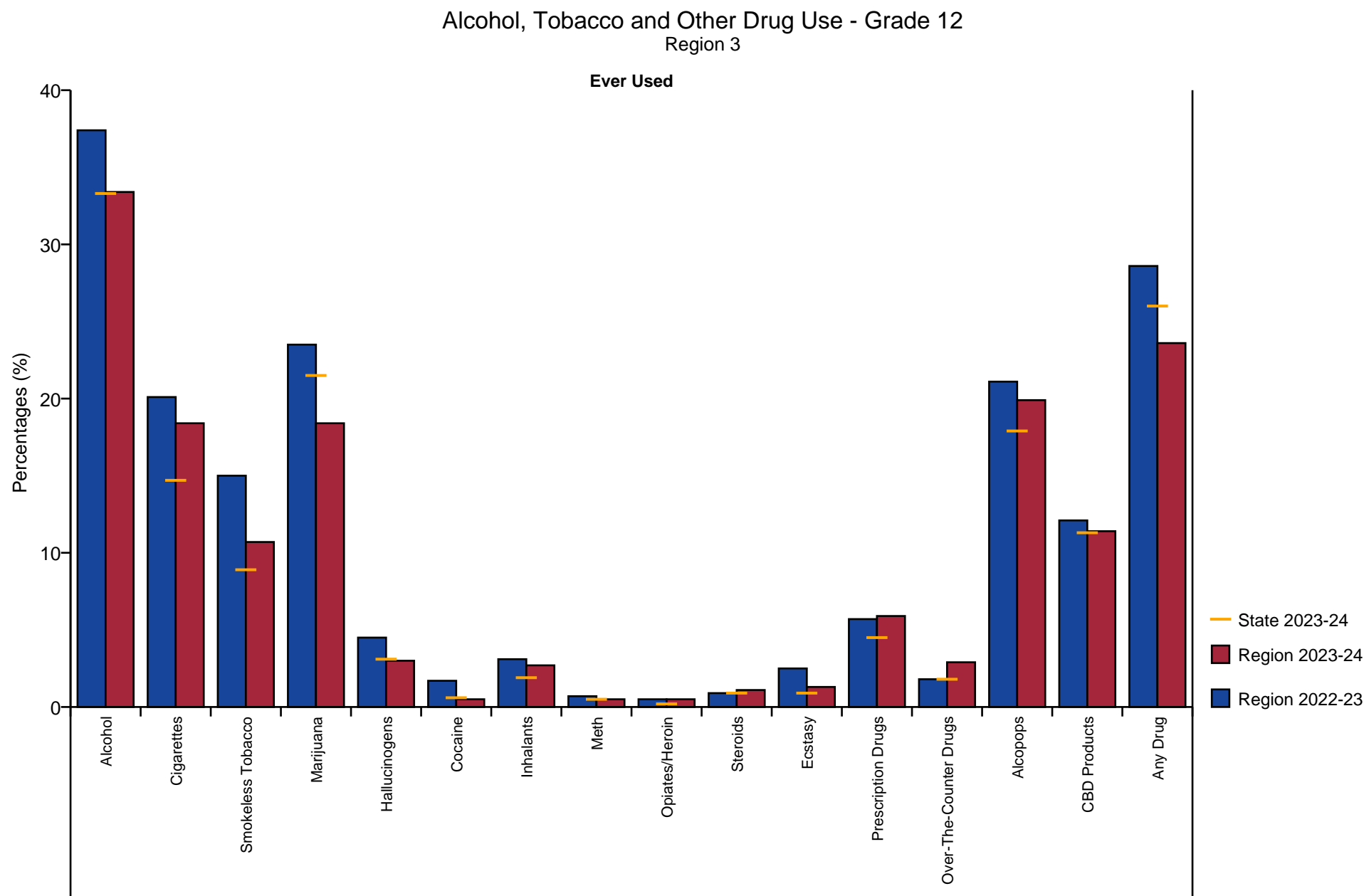
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

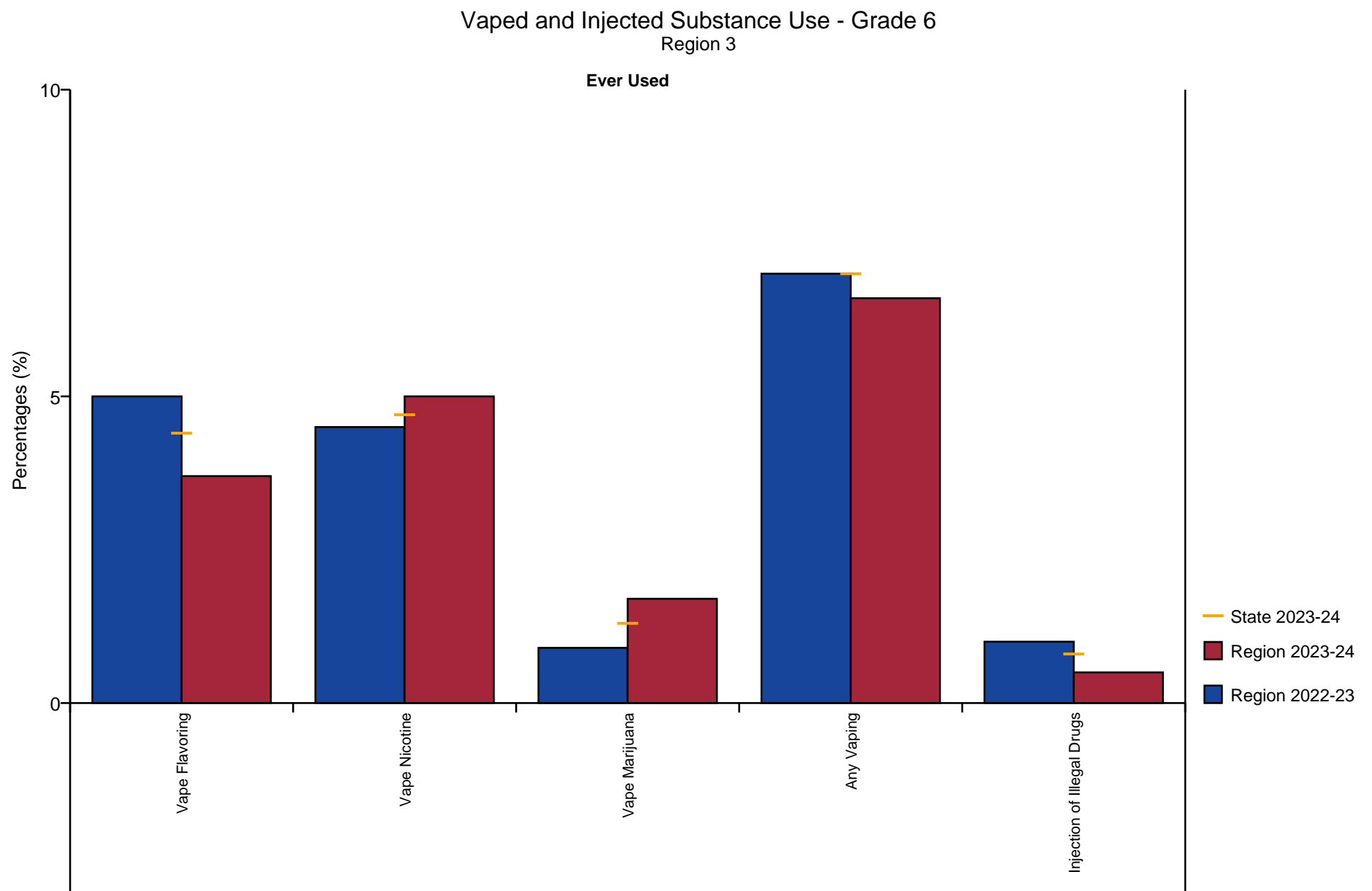


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Region 3

Ever Used

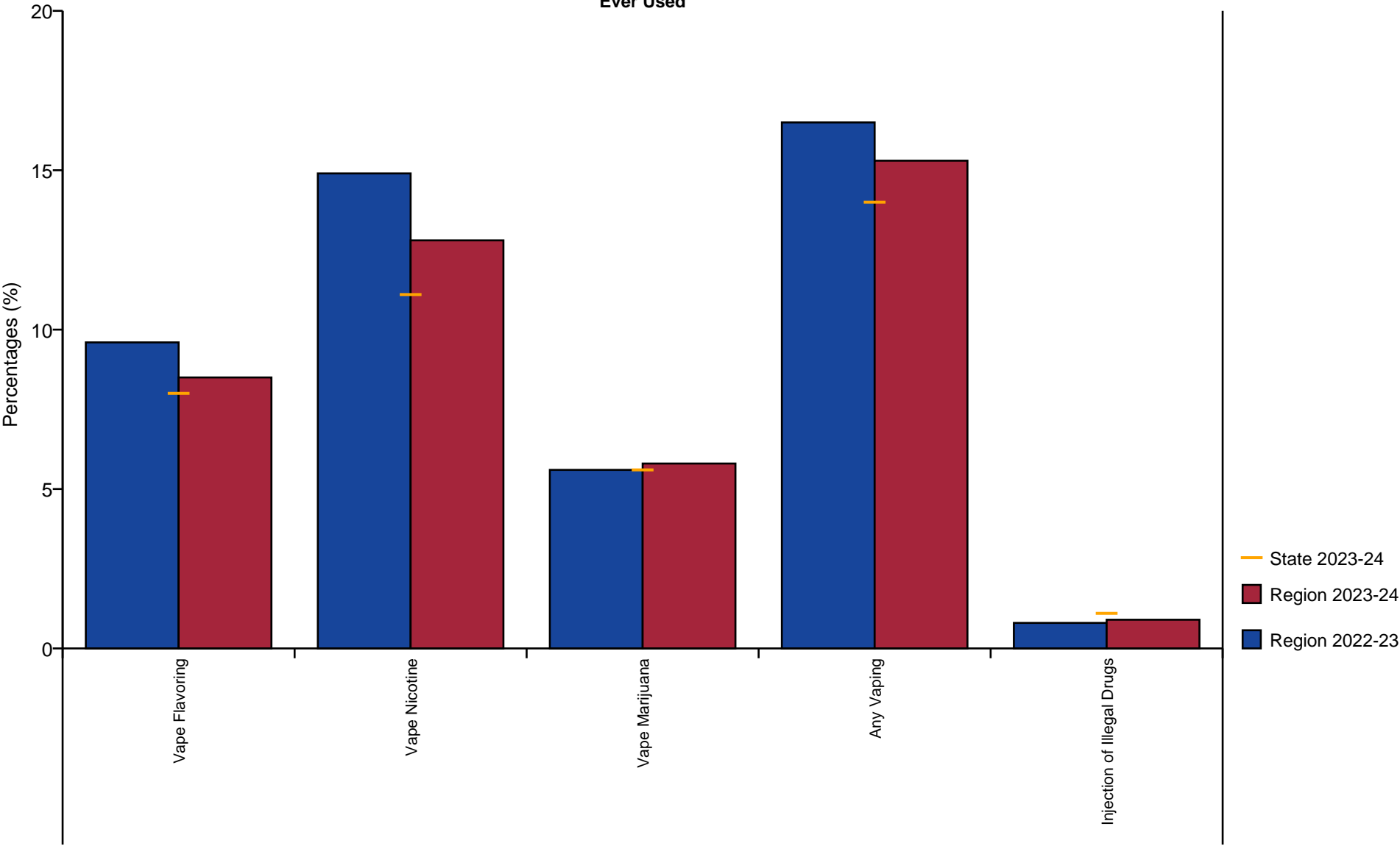


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 3

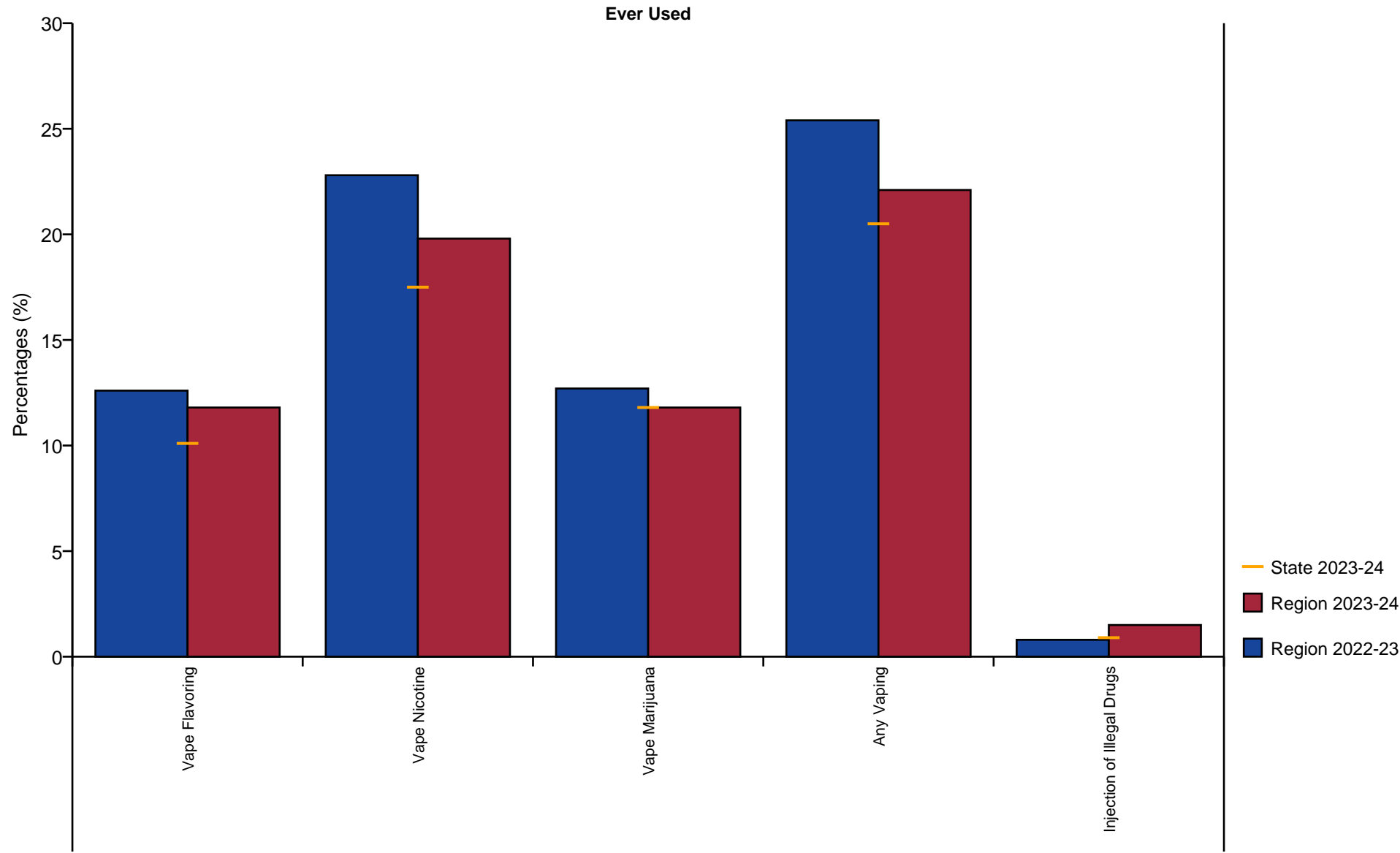


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

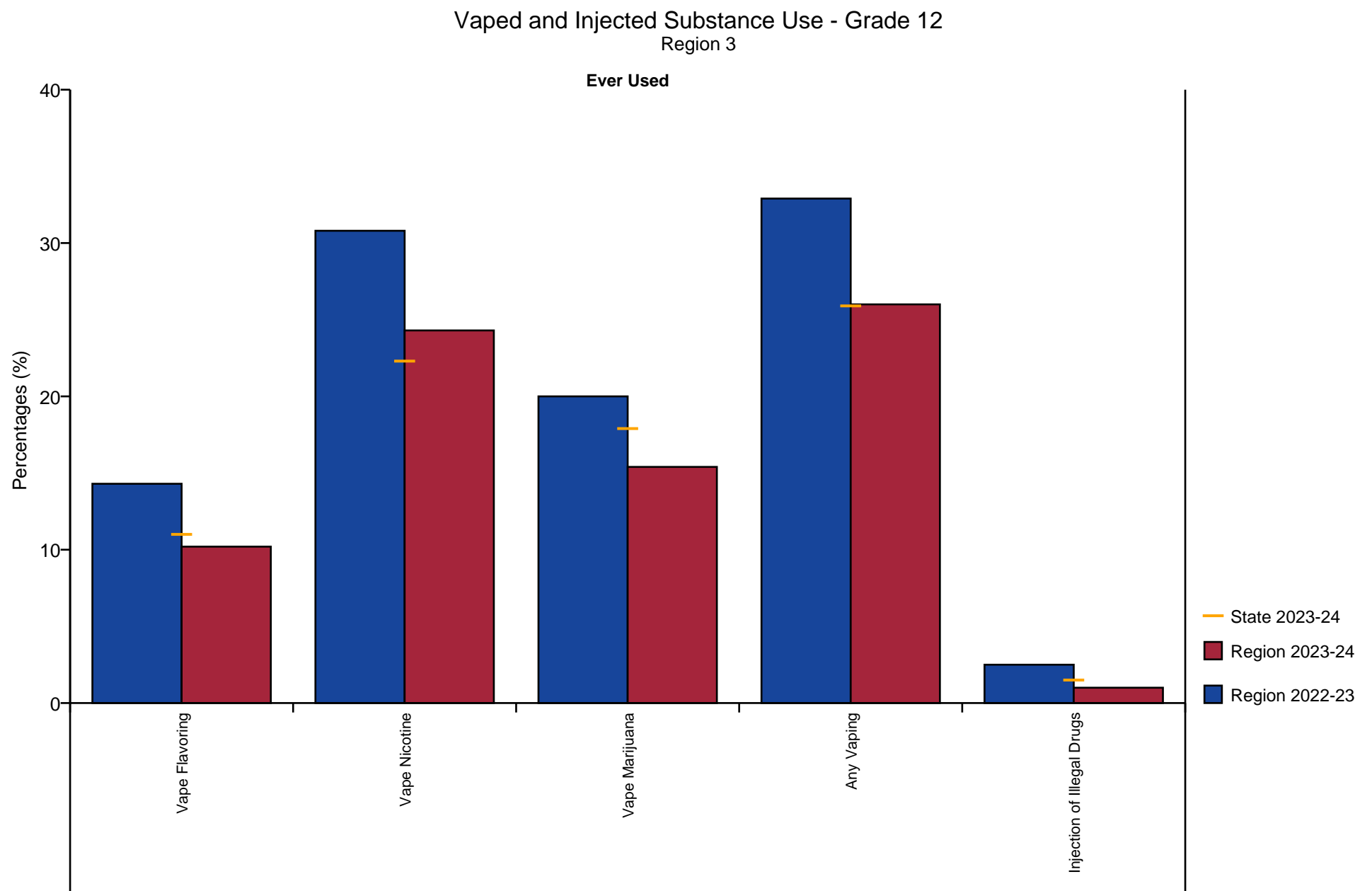
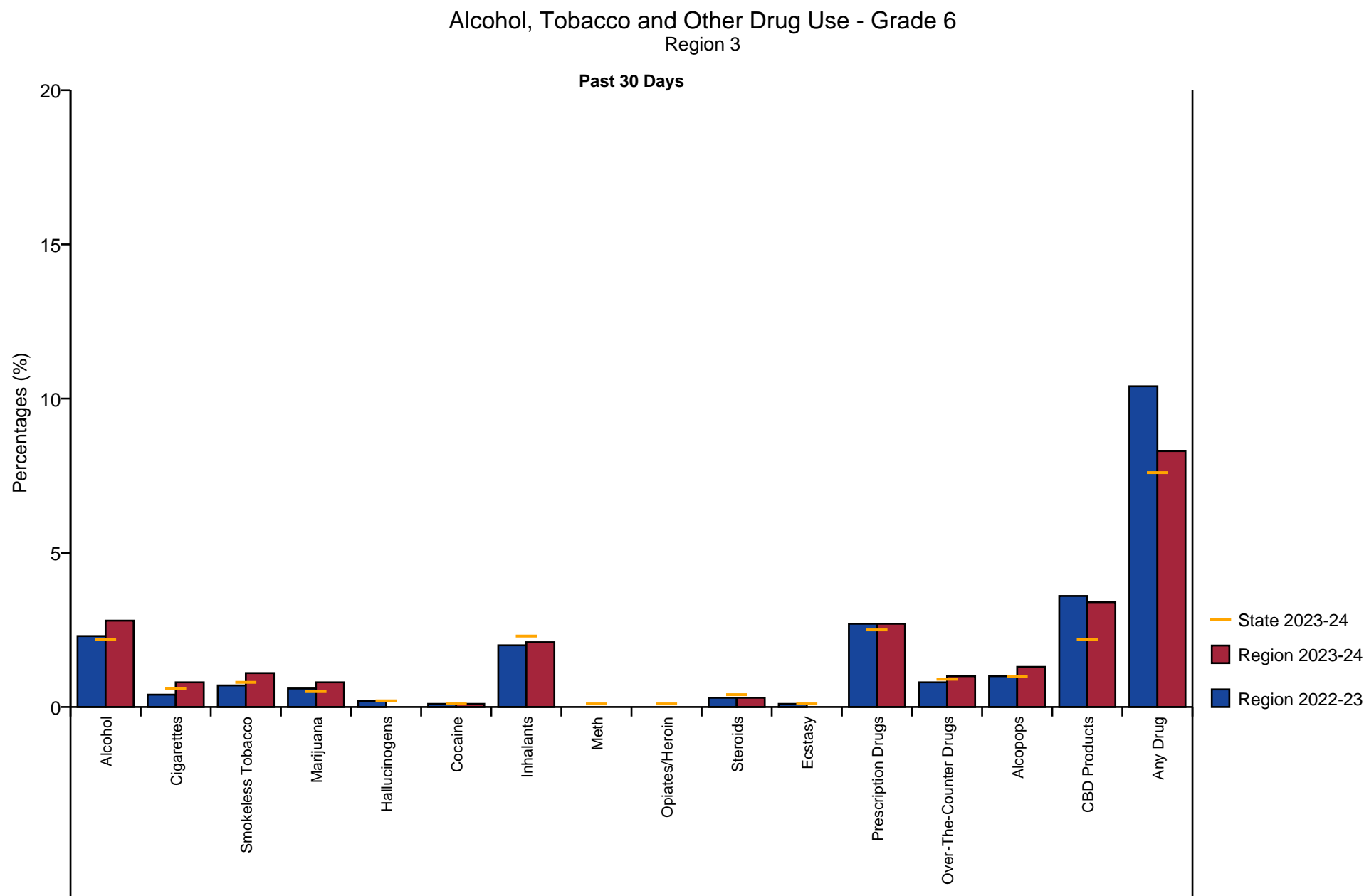
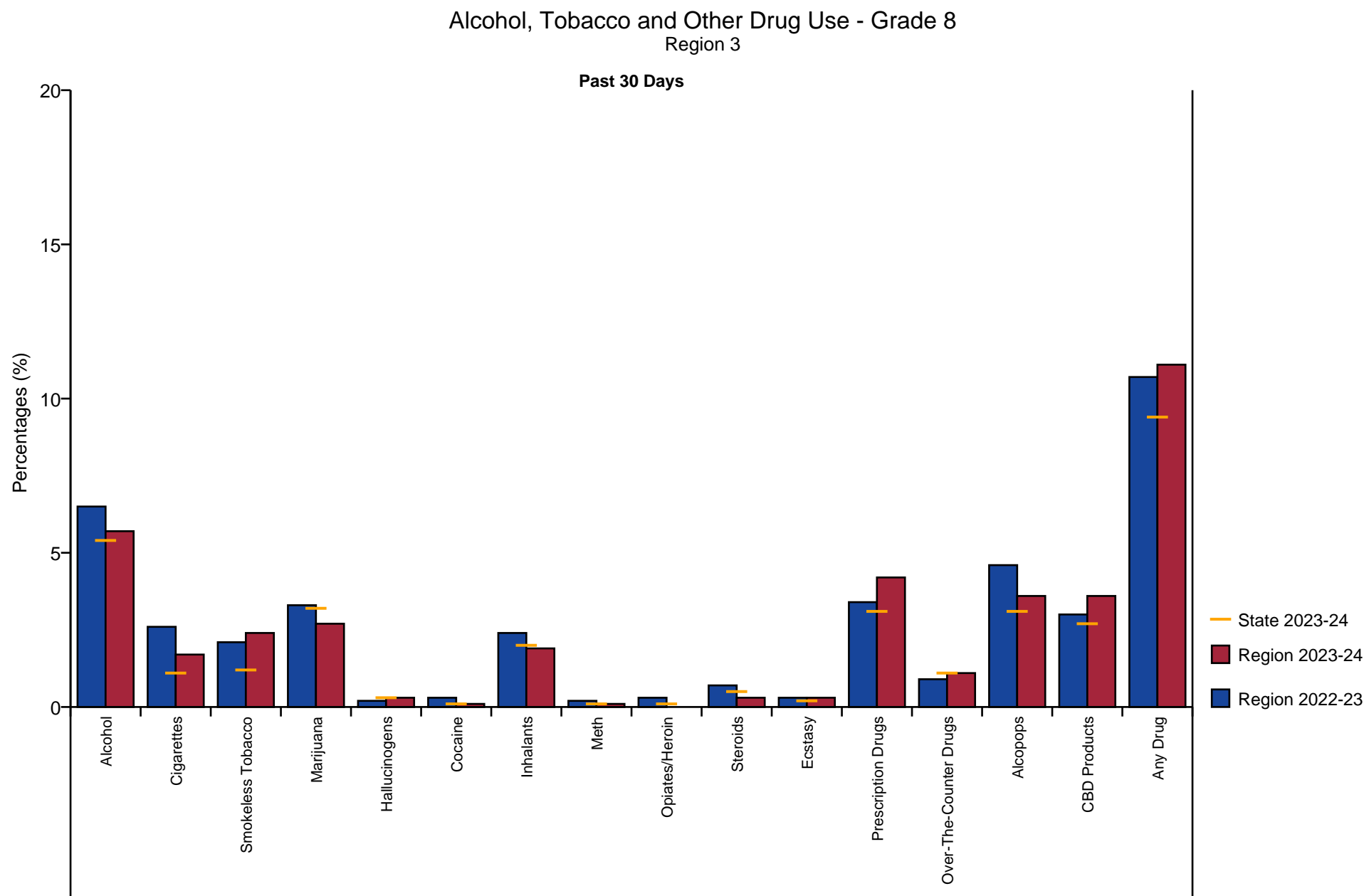


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



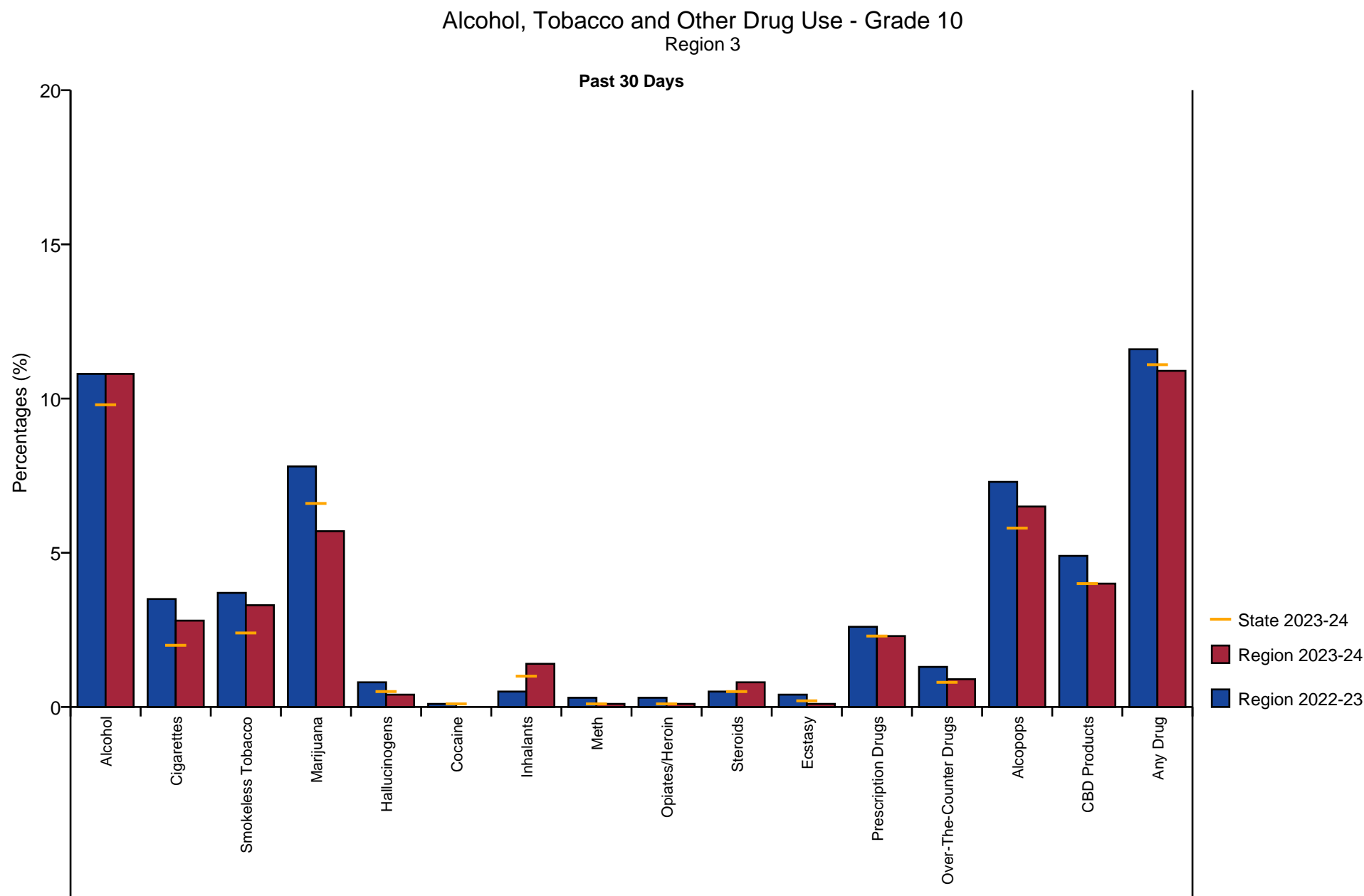
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



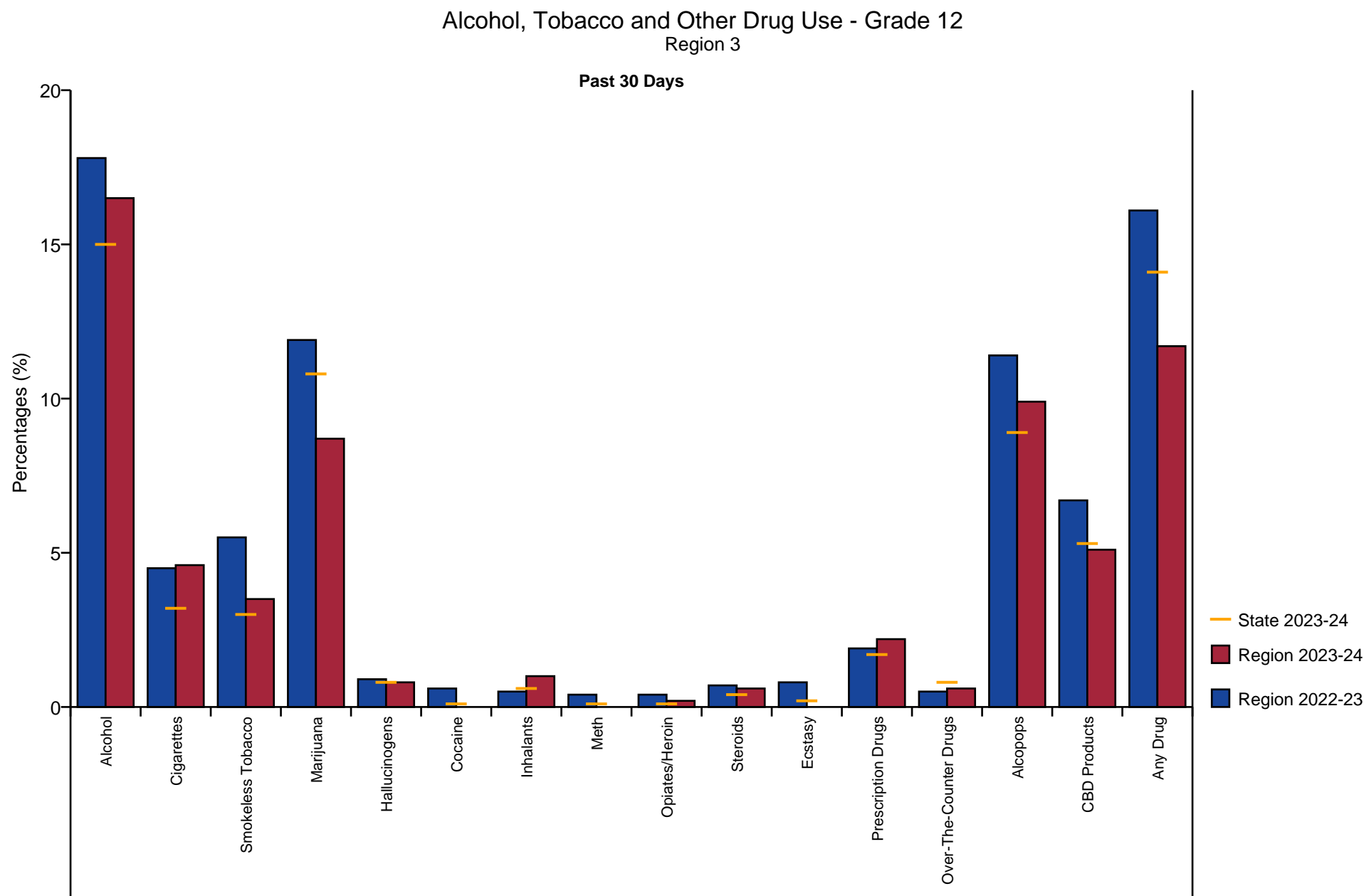
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

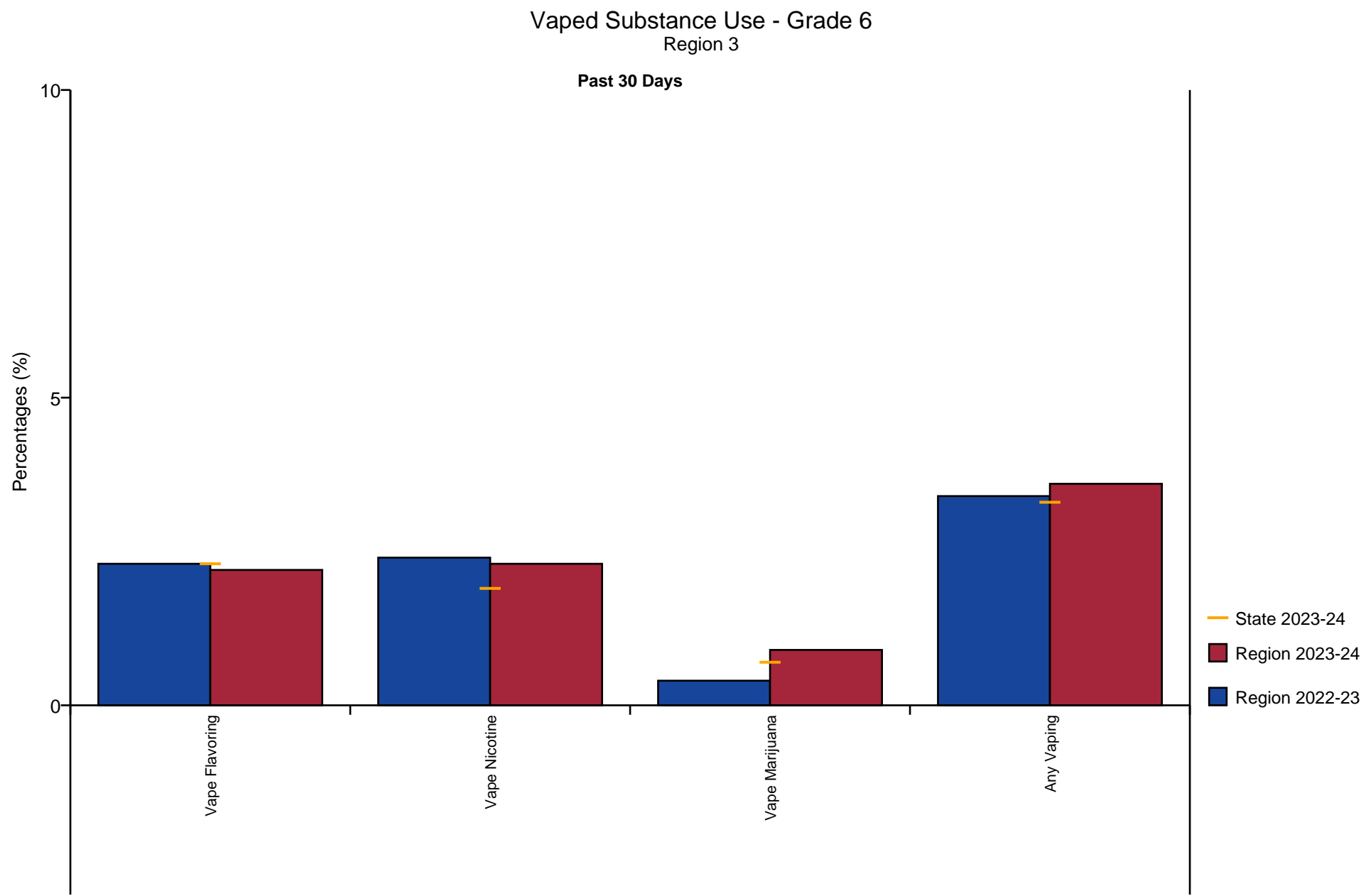


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

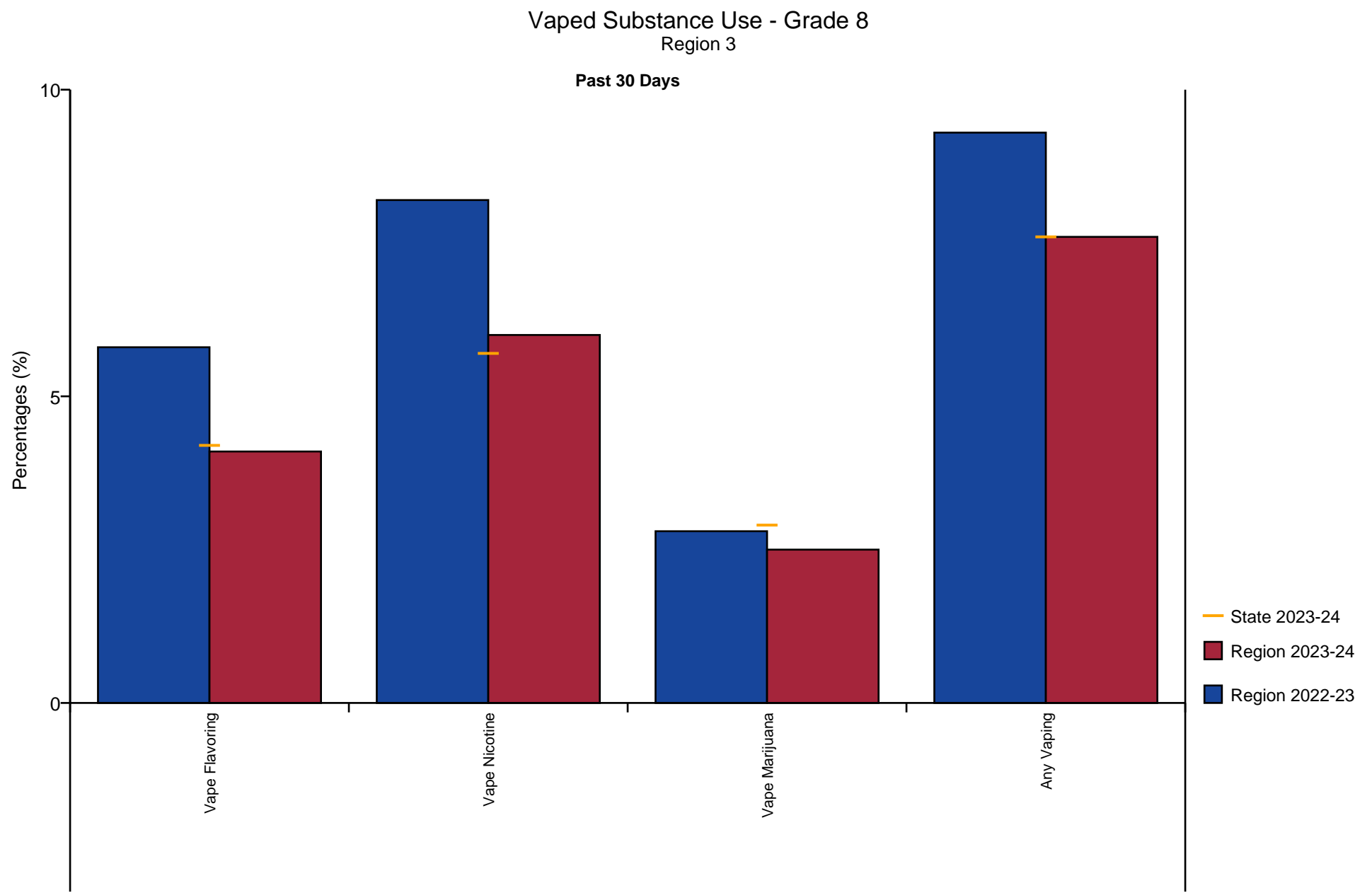


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

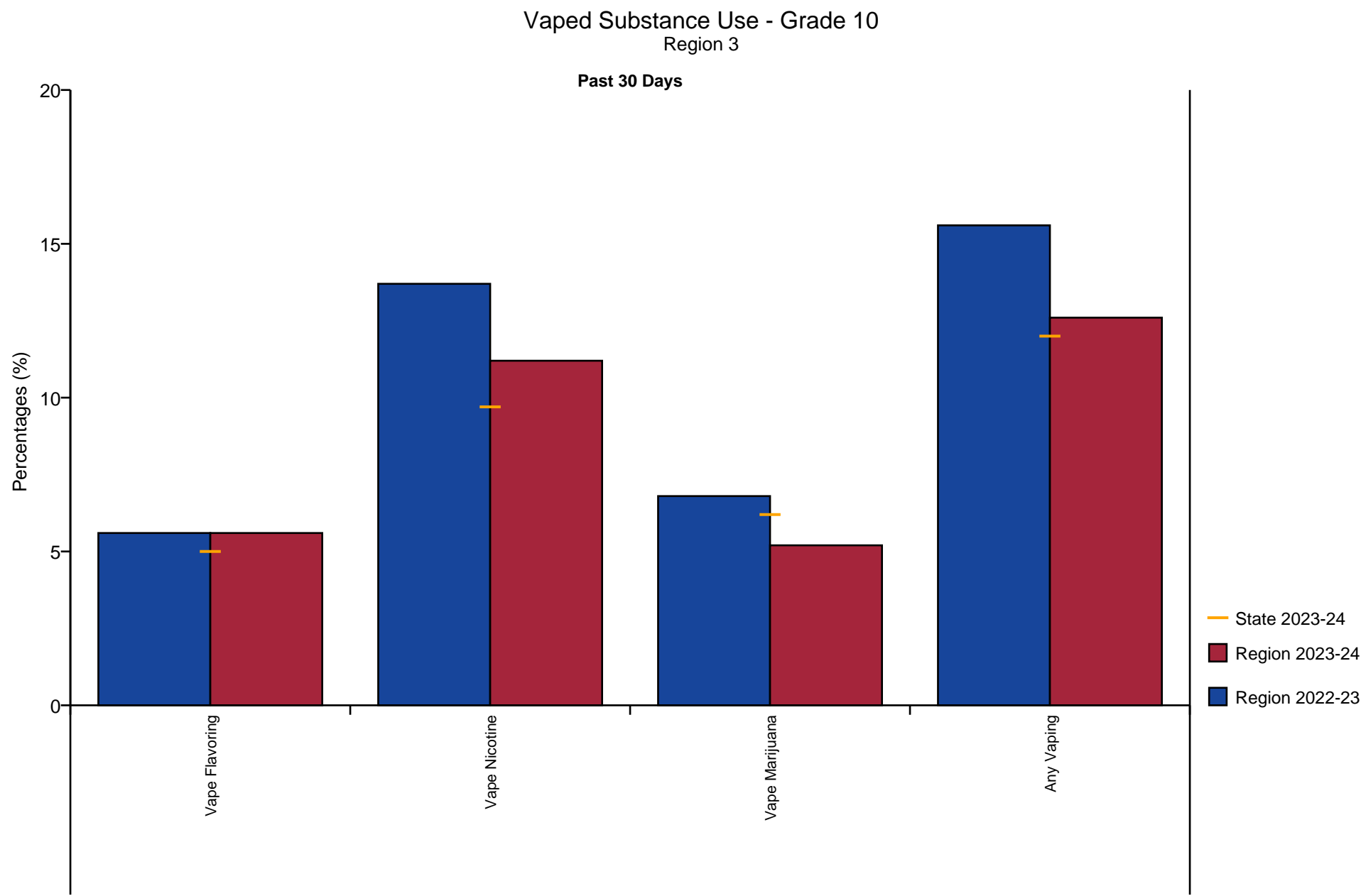


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

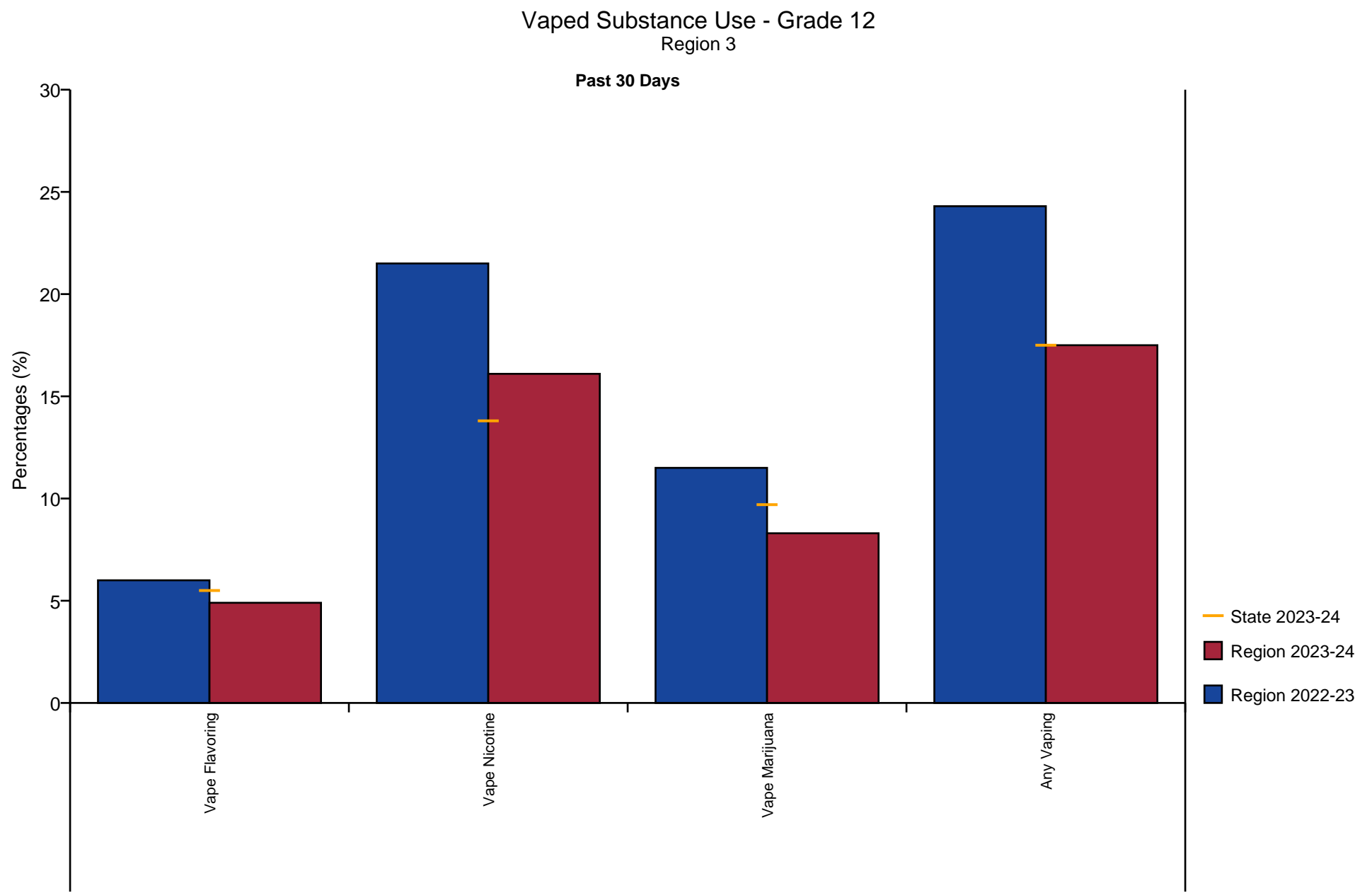
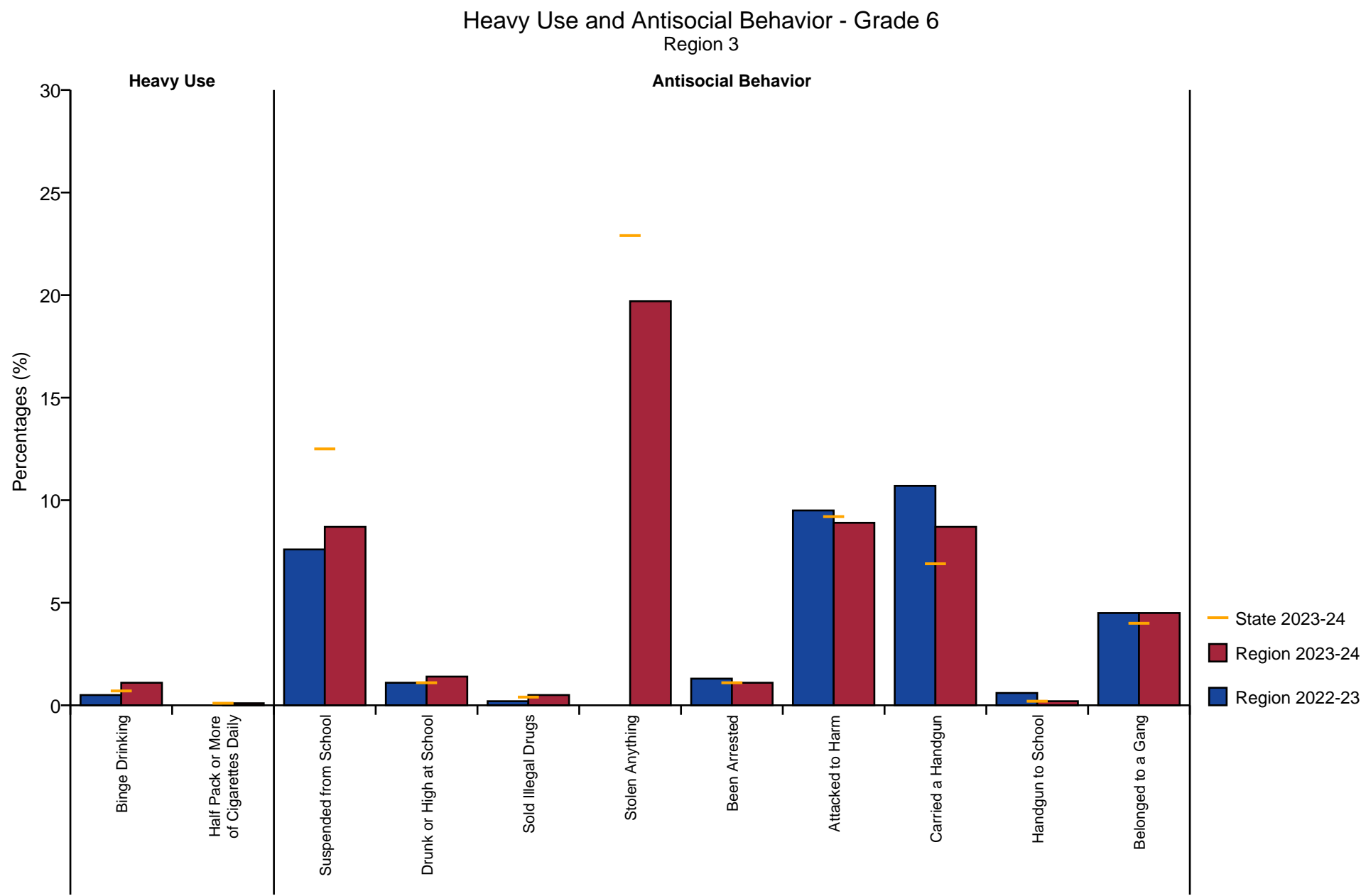
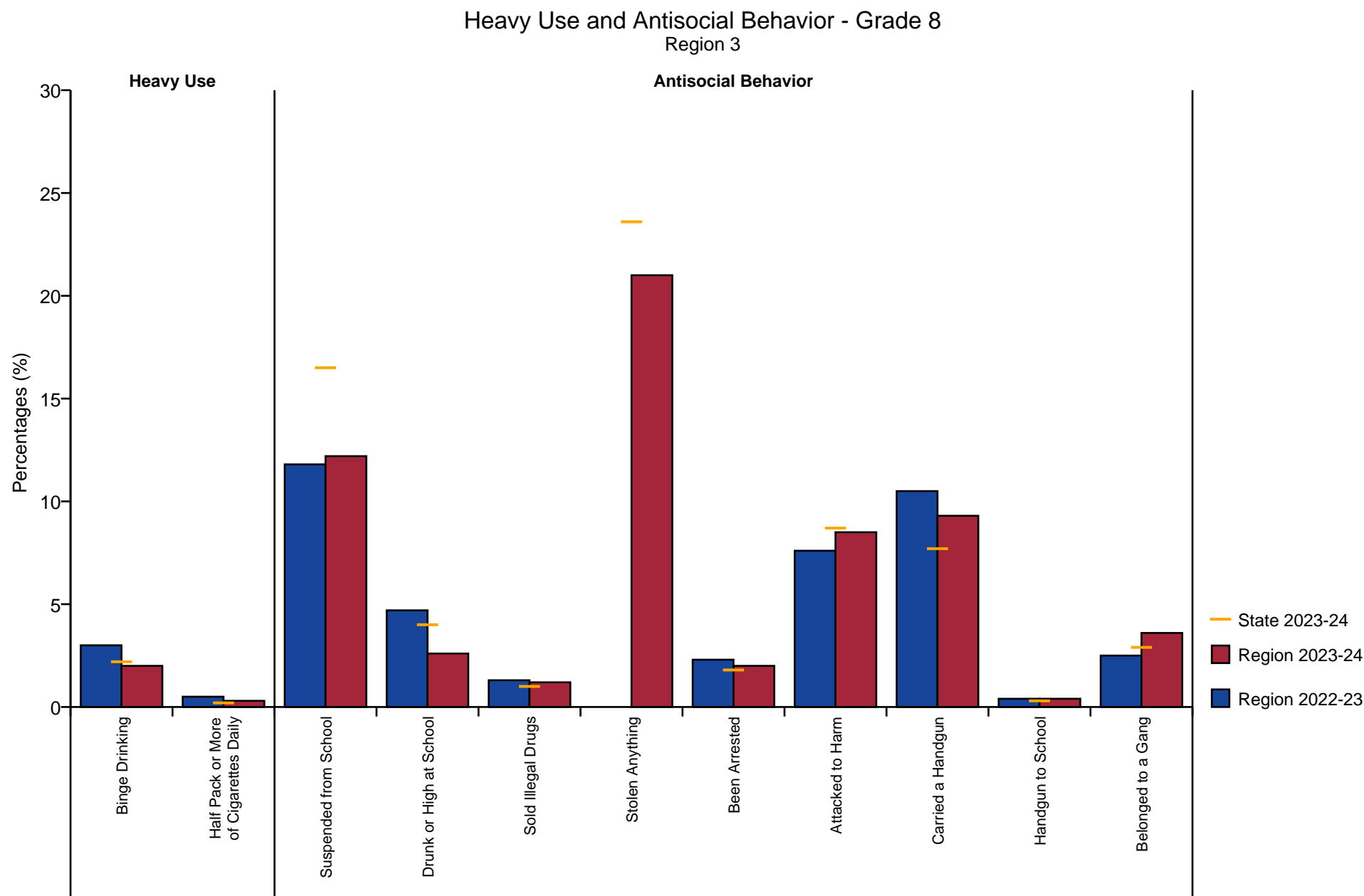


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



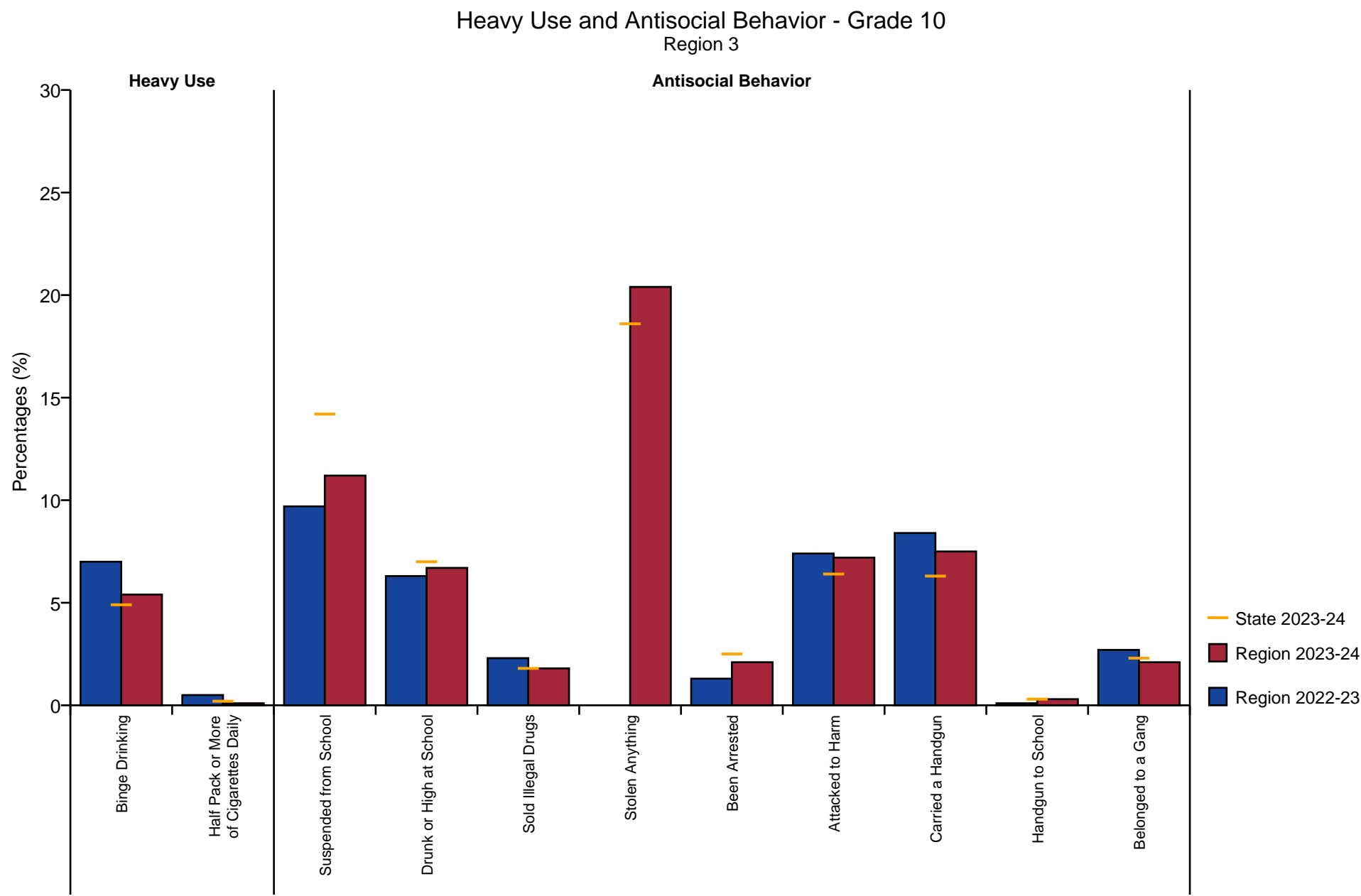
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



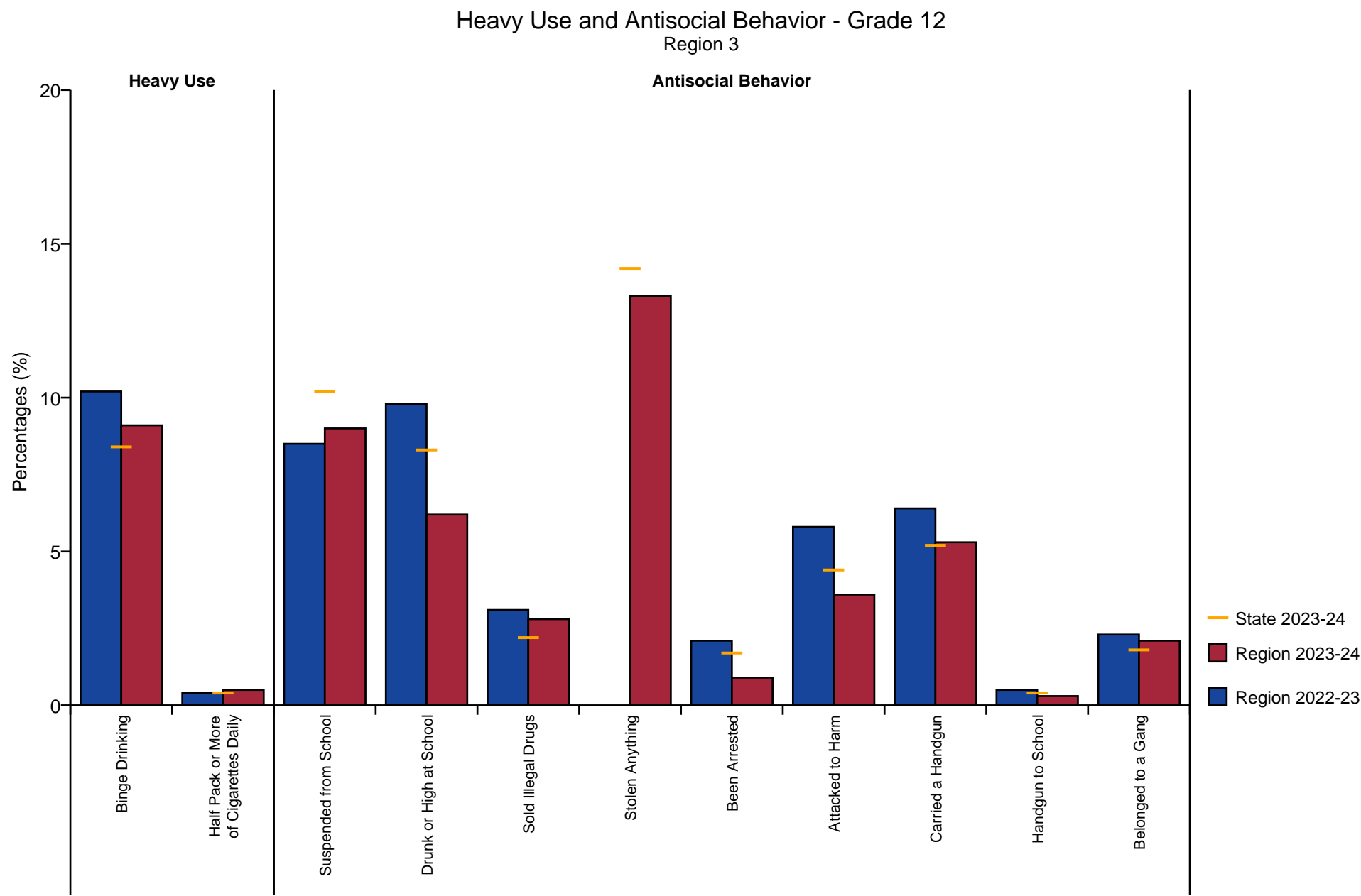
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



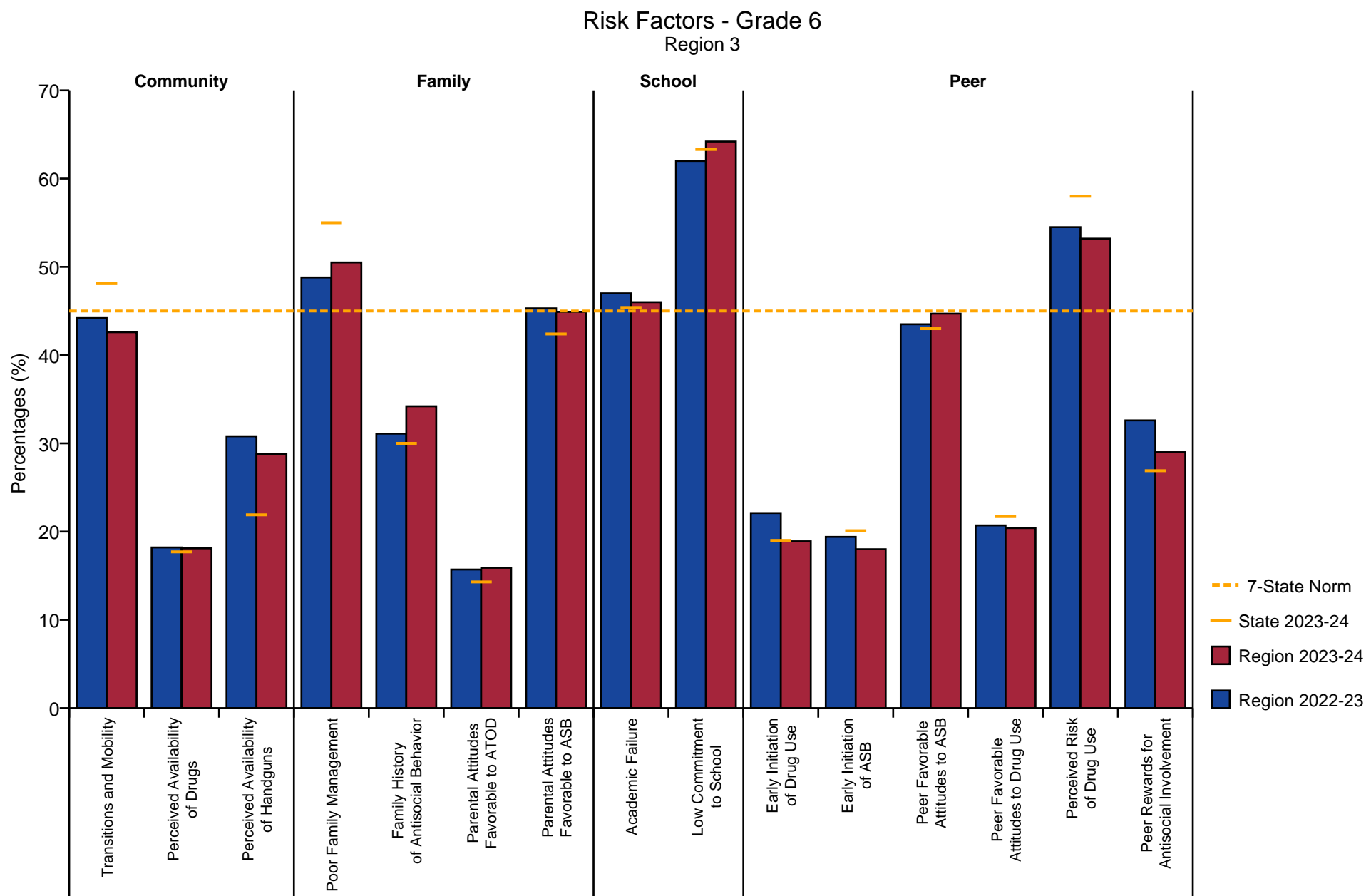
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



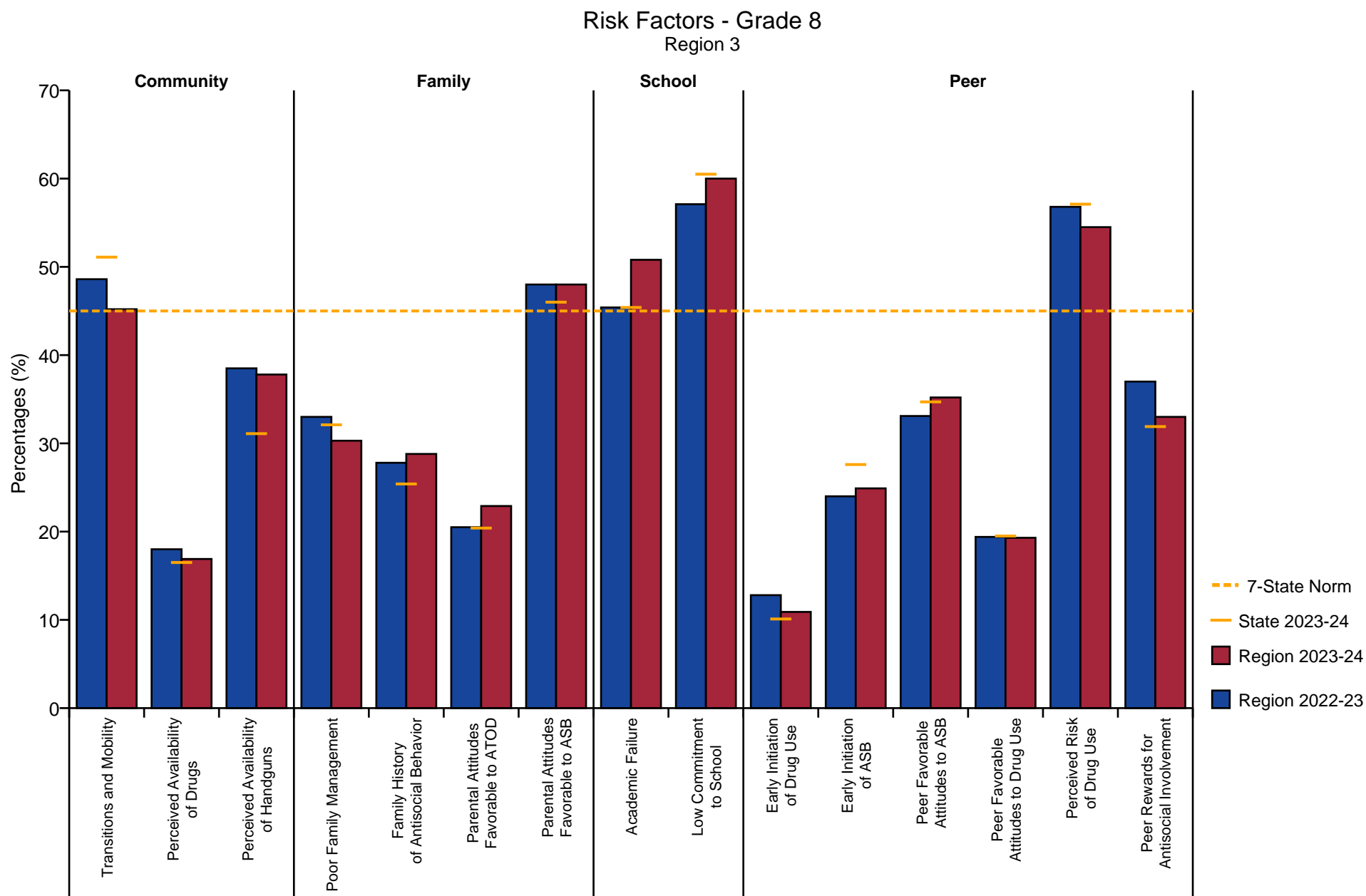
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

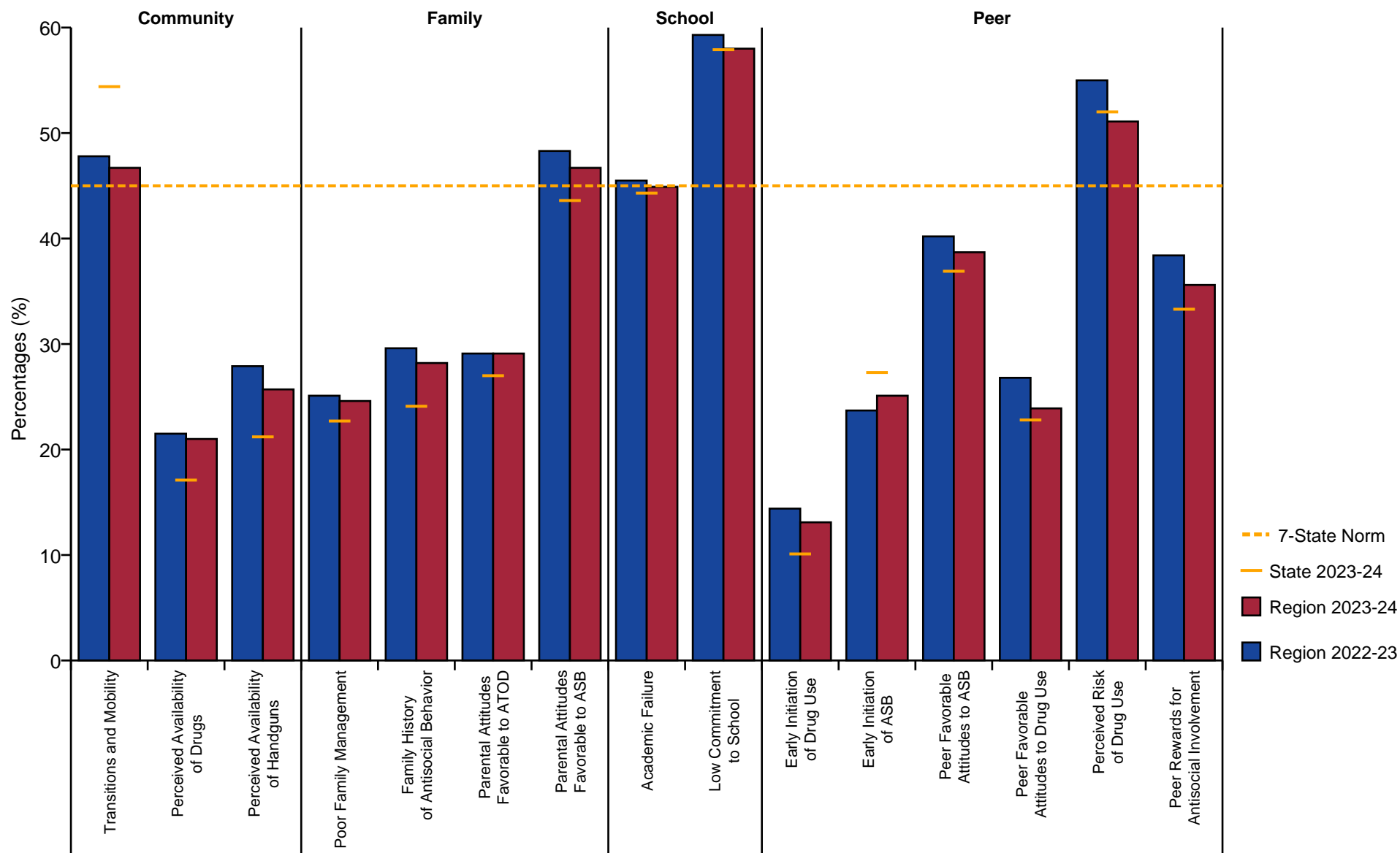
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

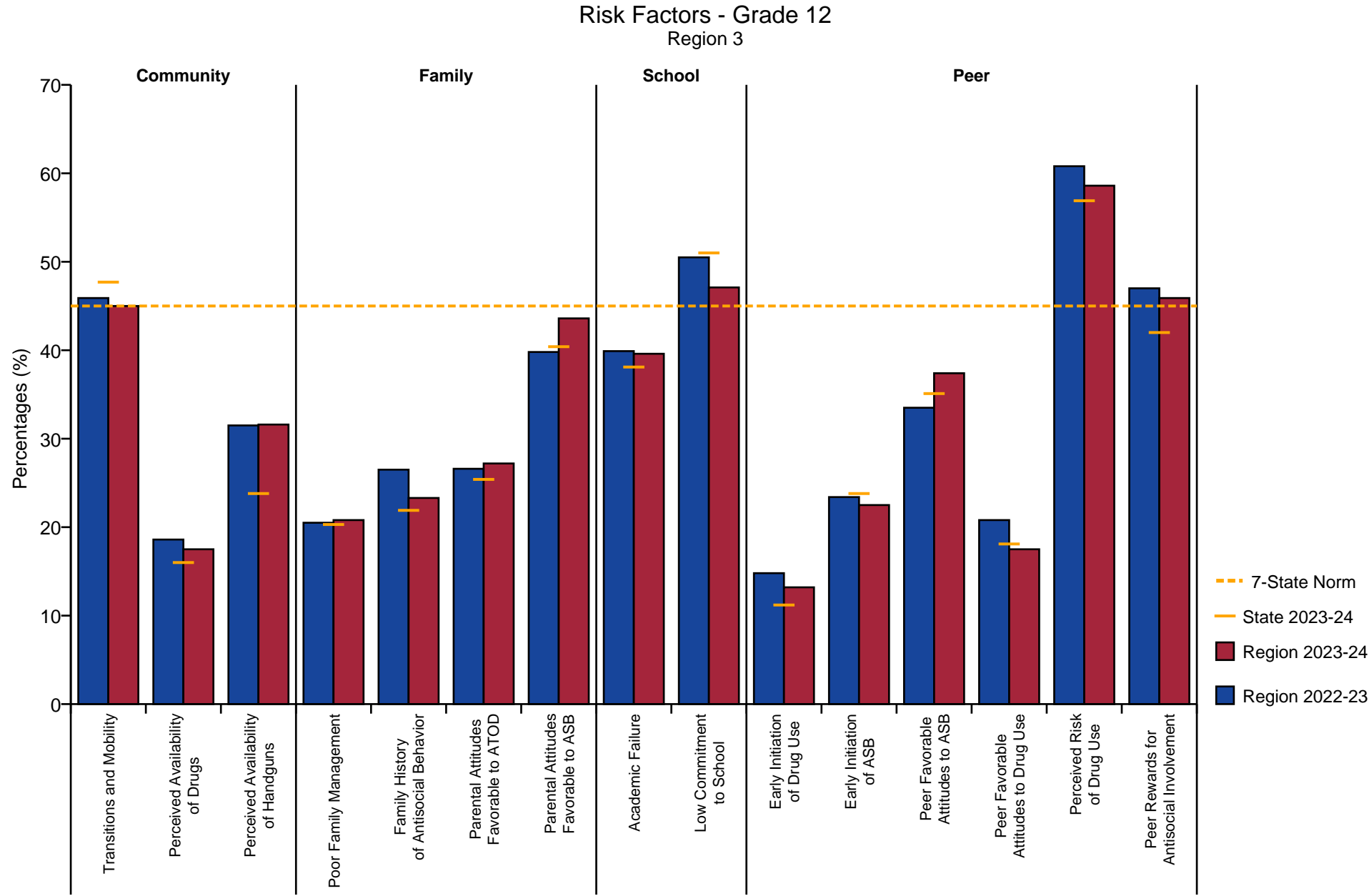
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 3



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

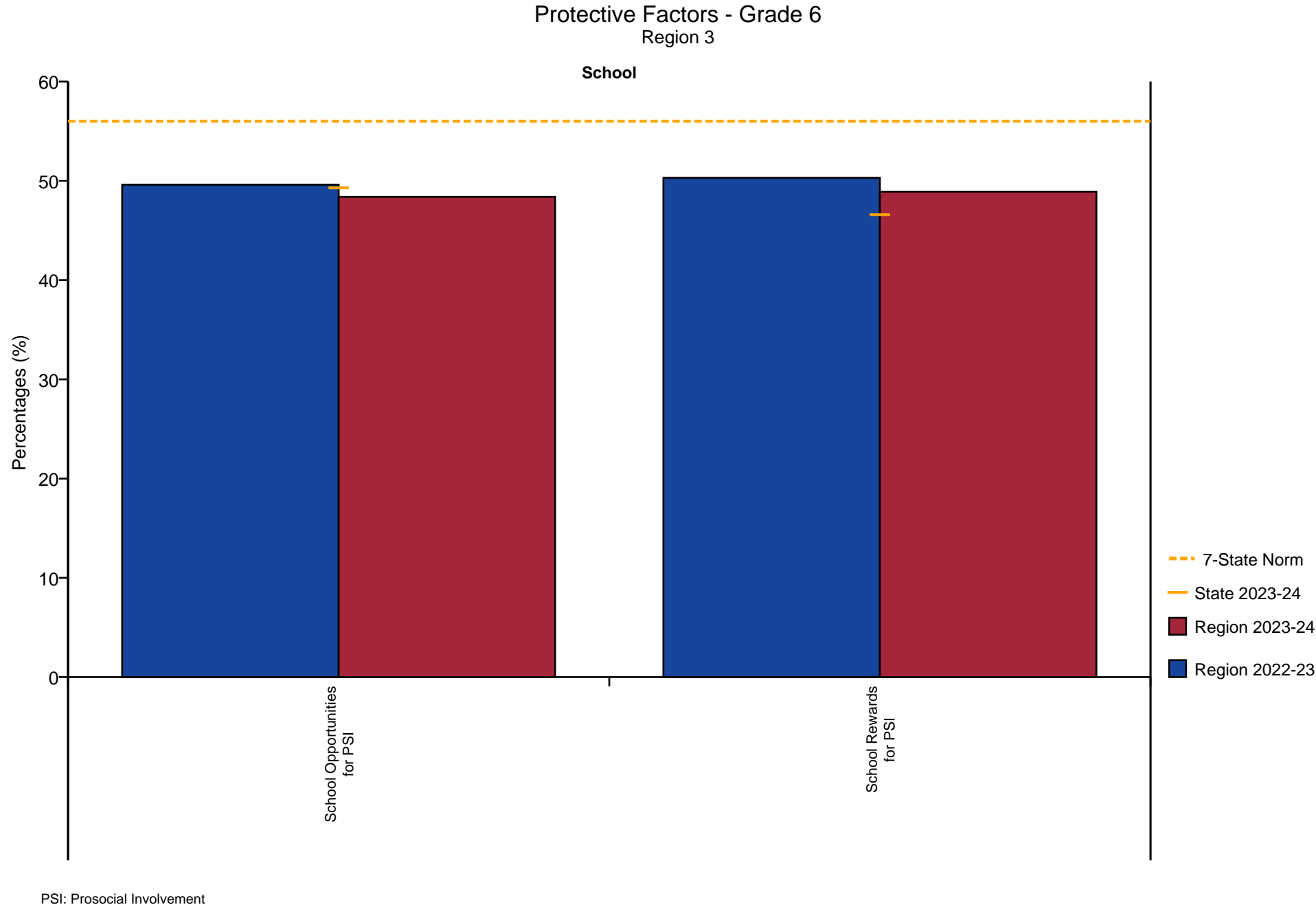


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

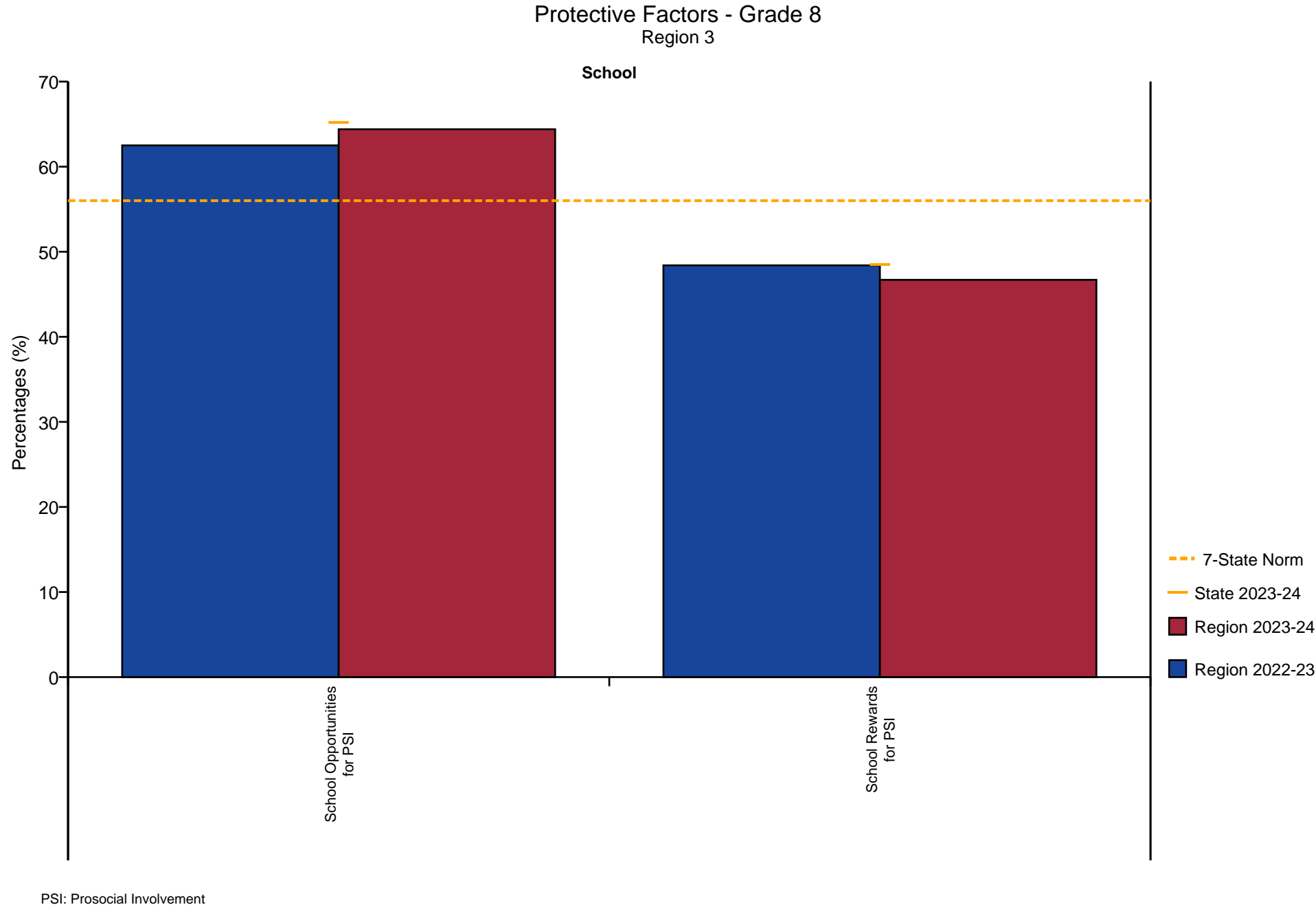


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

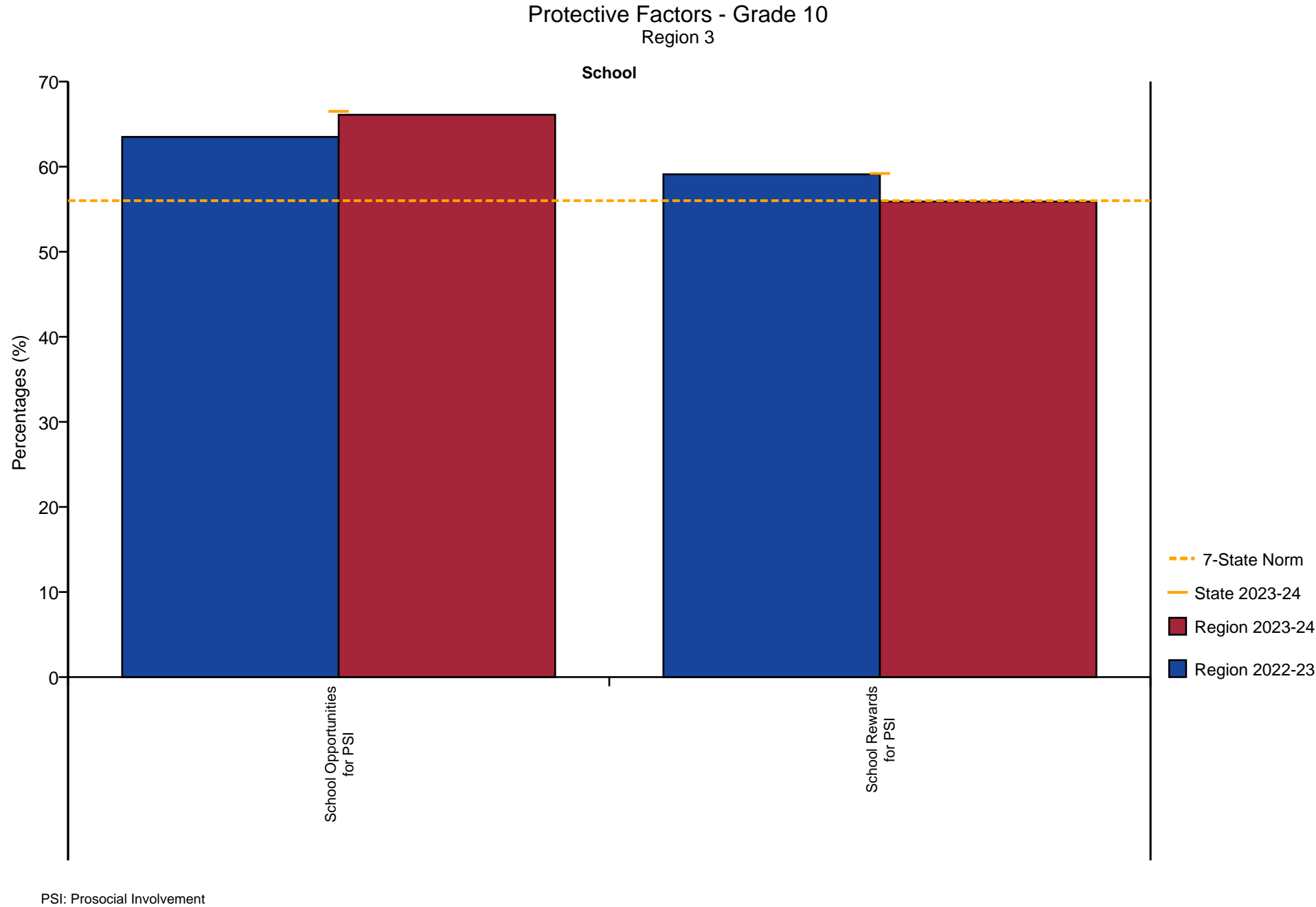


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

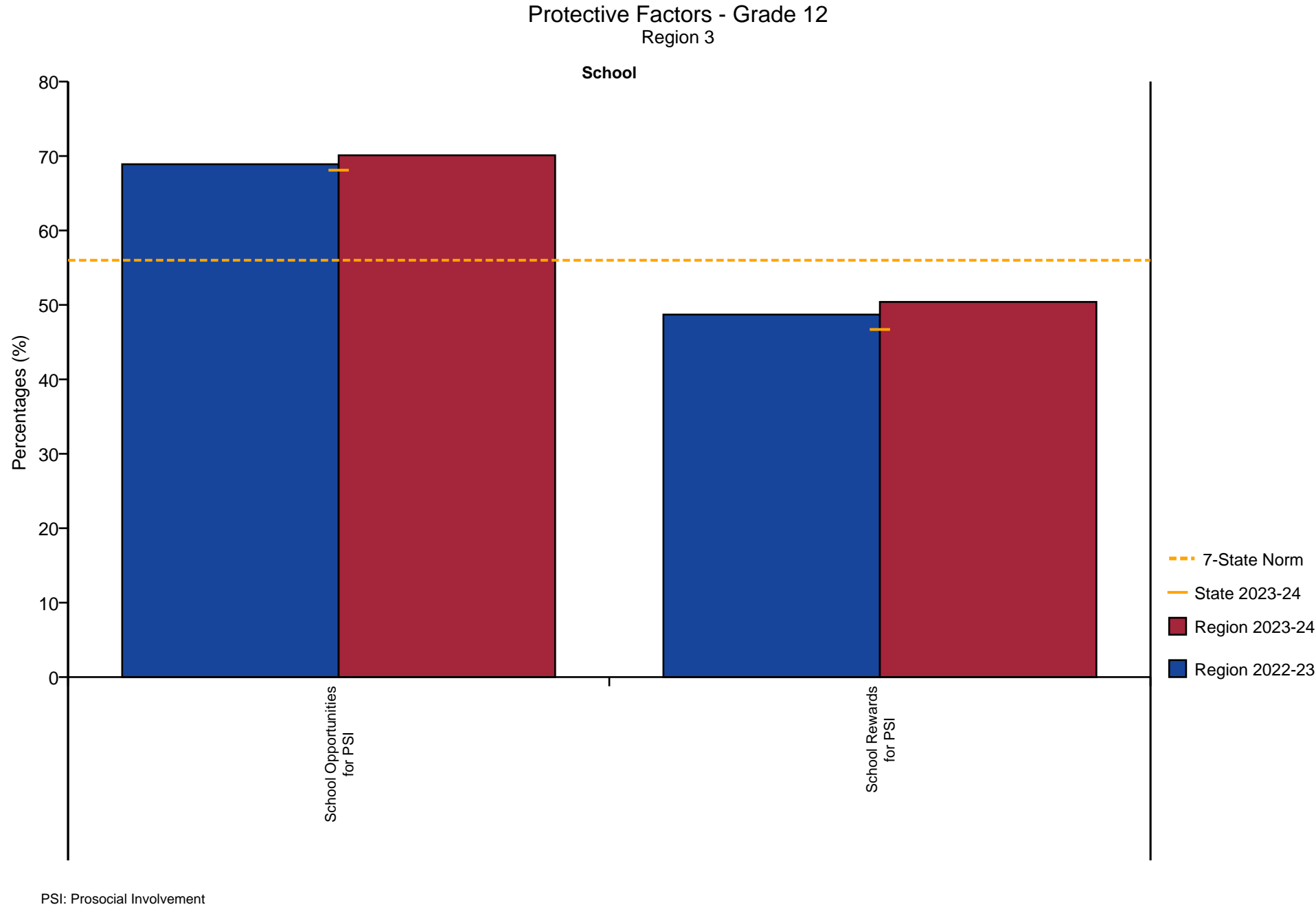


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

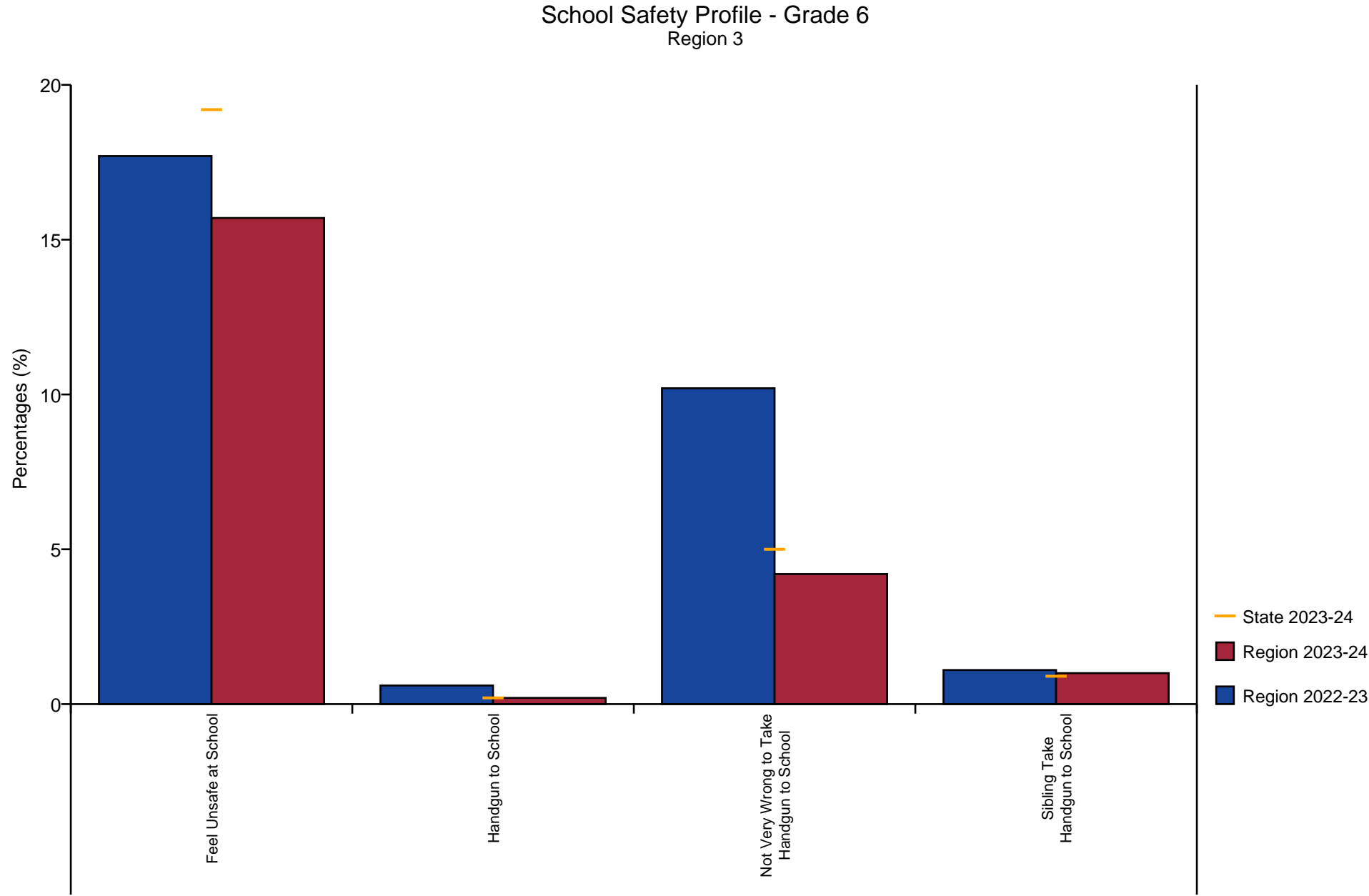


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

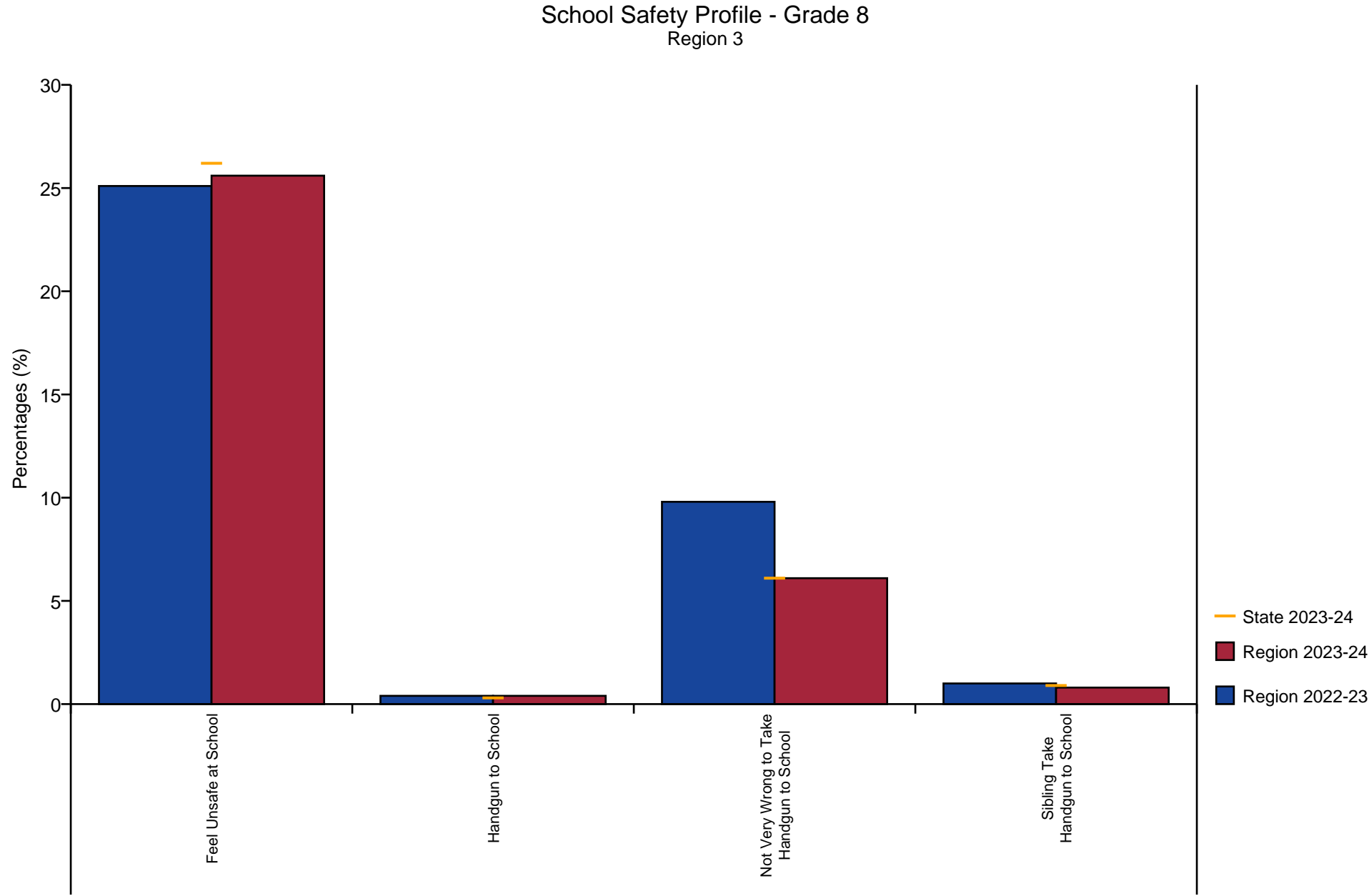


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

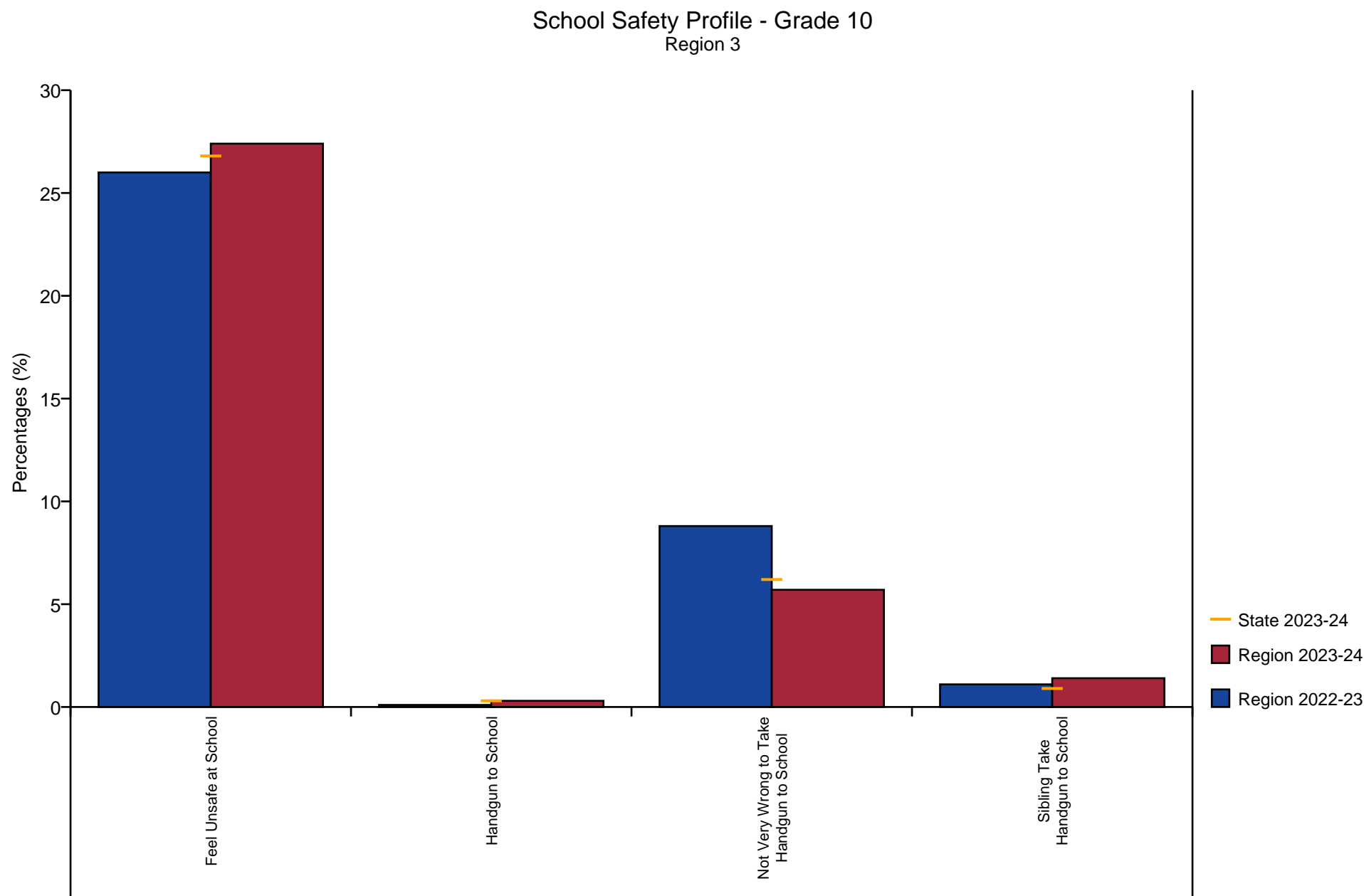


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

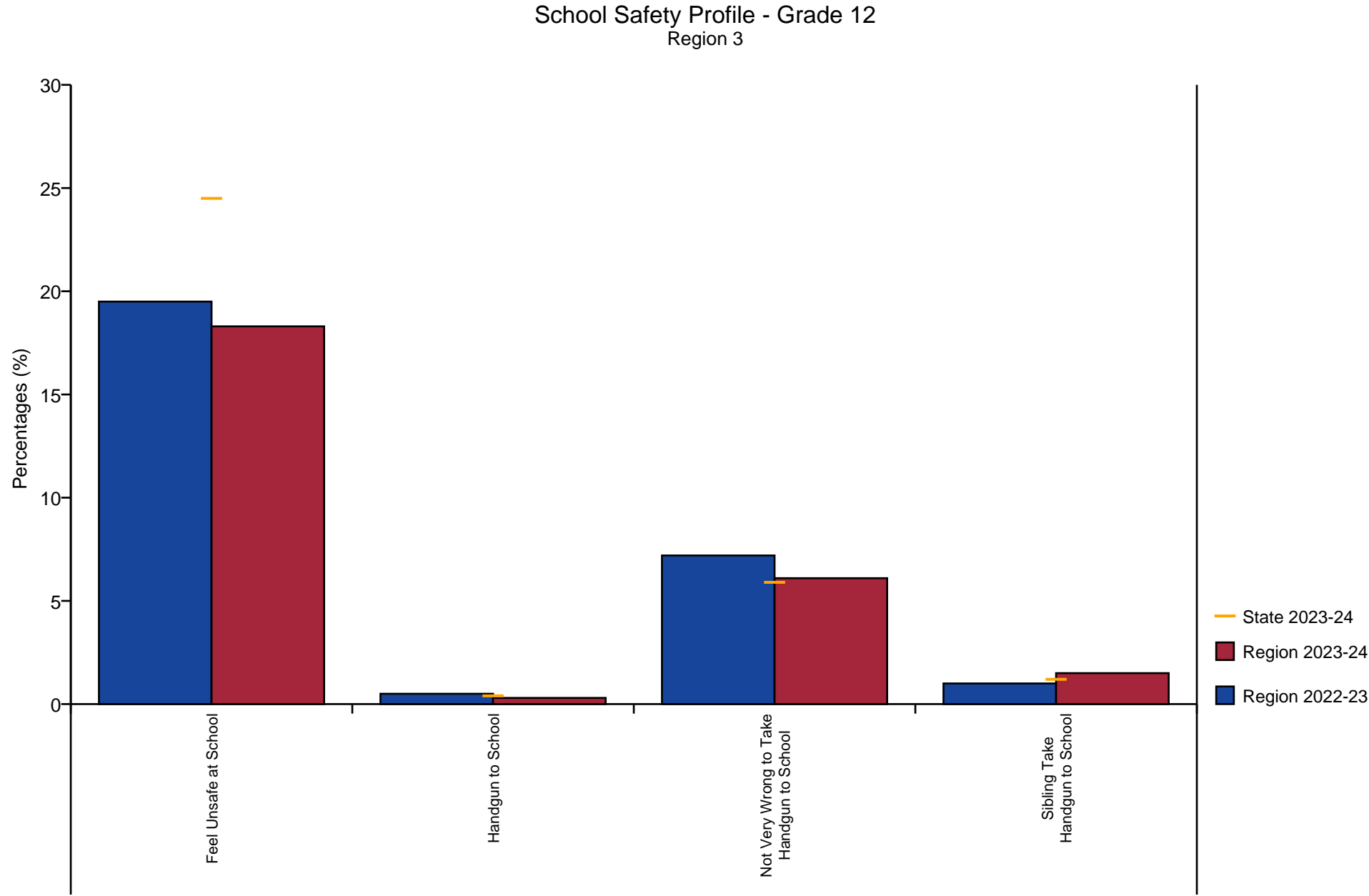
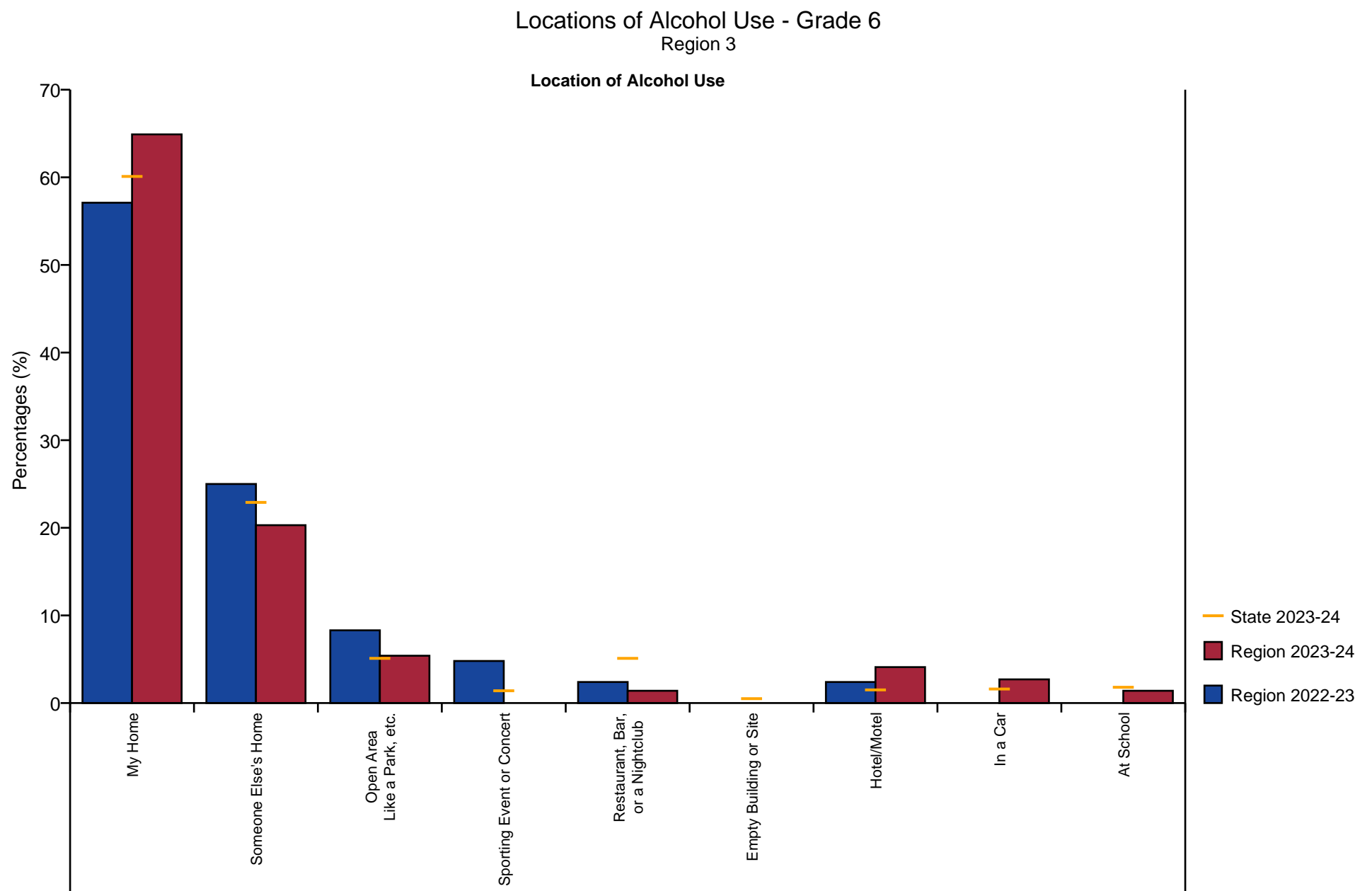
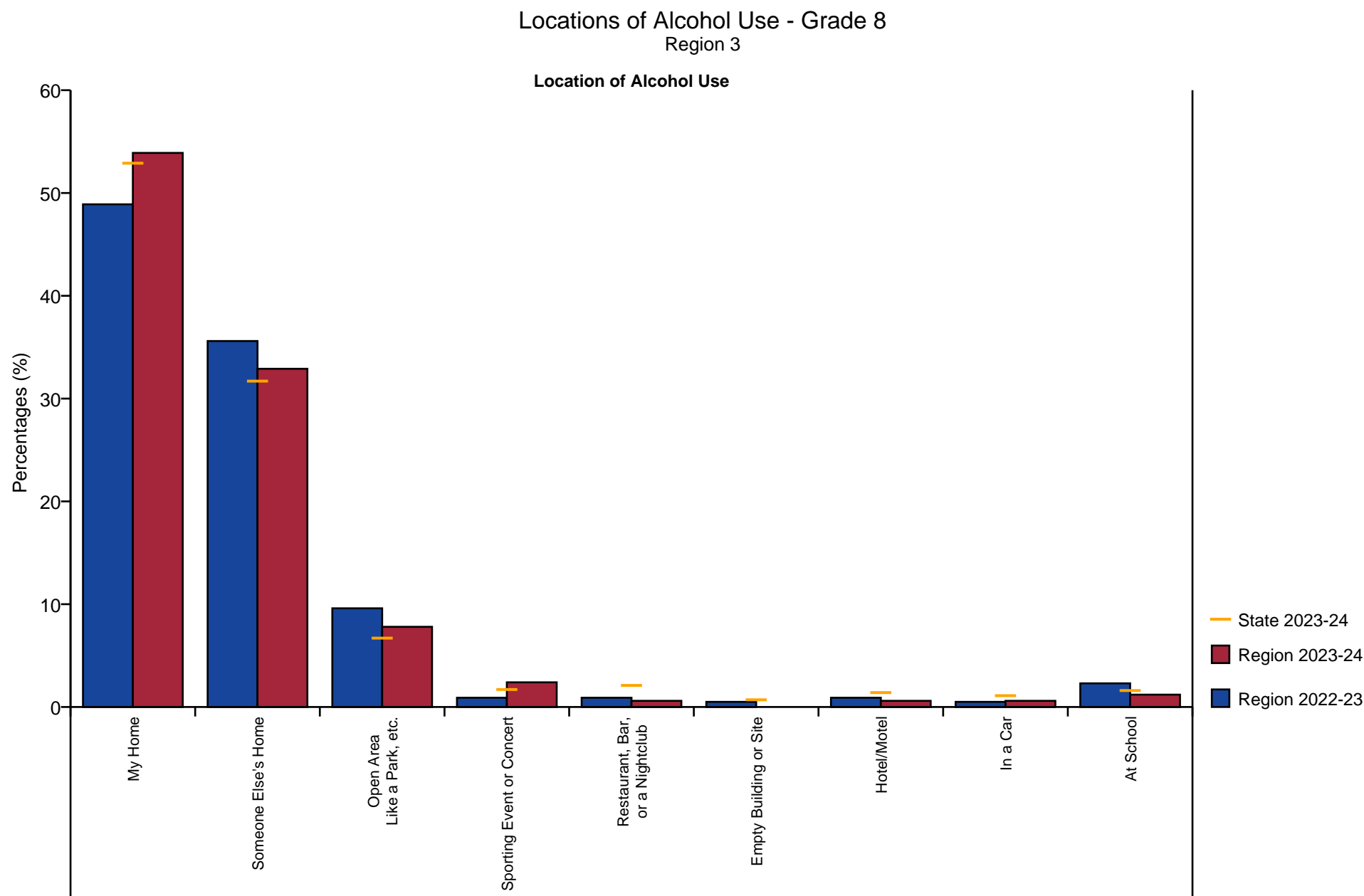


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



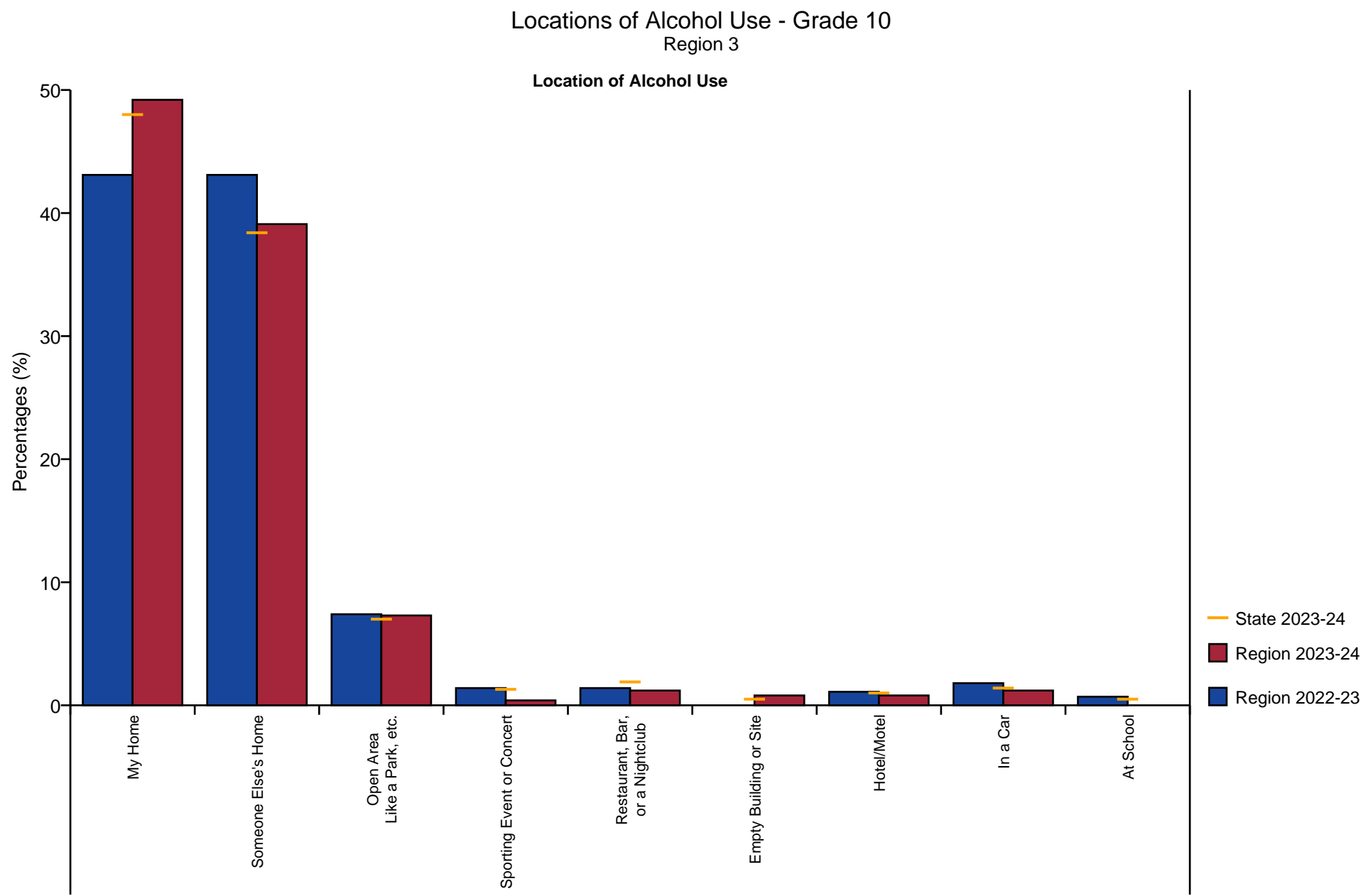
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



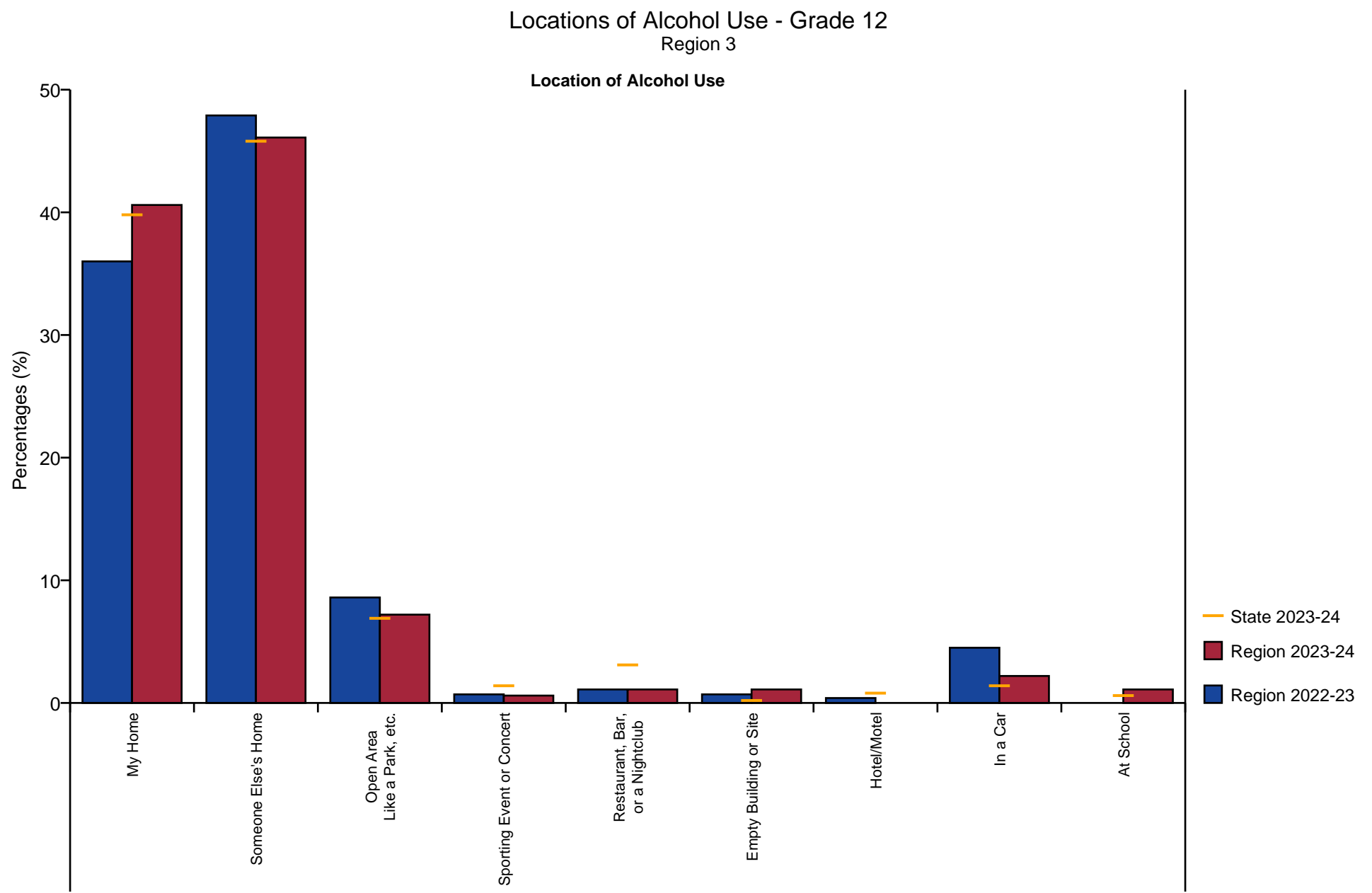
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.4	12.6	13.4	13.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	21.7	25.3	21.5	20.4
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	32.6	35.8	31.4	28.9
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	38.4	44.8	37.4	33.4
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	23.3	28.0	24.5	22.5
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.4	6.1	5.2	4.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	15.5	12.7	11.3	9.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	20.4	19.8	17.2	15.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	24.5	24.0	20.1	18.4
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	15.4	14.7	12.6	10.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.5	4.4	5.4	4.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	11.1	11.1	7.6	7.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	15.7	12.9	11.8	10.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	17.9	15.6	15.0	10.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	11.4	10.5	9.3	7.8
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	7.9	8.5	7.0	6.6
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	16.0	17.1	15.4	14.5
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	21.9	25.1	23.5	18.4
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	10.1	11.9	10.5	9.1
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	MTF	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	3.0	4.4	4.5	3.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
	MTF	5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	MTF	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	MTF	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
	MTF	4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	3.7	3.1	4.3
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	5.4	5.0	4.8	3.8
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
	MTF	12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	4.1	4.0	3.1	3.4
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
	MTF	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
	MTF	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	MTF	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.8	2.2	2.5	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.4
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	5.5	4.7	5.5	5.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	6.0	5.7	3.8	5.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.8
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.1
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.8
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.4
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	10.9	10.4	8.7	9.2
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	17.3	19.6	16.5	14.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	22.7	25.1	21.1	19.9
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	11.8	13.5	11.3	10.6
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.0	4.3	3.6
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	5.2	4.6	5.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	10.3	9.5	8.4
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	14.3	12.1	11.4
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	7.8	7.0	6.5
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.8	14.9	13.2	11.7
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	16.6	19.2	16.5	15.3
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	20.7	23.8	20.9	21.7
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	24.8	29.9	28.6	23.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	16.5	21.1	18.8	17.2
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.1	3.7	5.0	3.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	14.3	12.4	9.6	8.5
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	17.2	16.8	12.6	11.8
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	15.5	16.2	14.3	10.2
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	12.5	11.9	9.9	8.3
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	17.6	19.9	14.9	12.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	27.6	29.2	22.8	19.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	30.4	33.2	30.8	24.3
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	18.4	20.5	16.8	14.2
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.8
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	11.3	12.3	12.7	11.8
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	15.5	20.0	20.0	15.4
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	7.4	8.8	8.6	7.7
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.2	5.6	7.0	6.6
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	21.3	22.8	16.5	15.3
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	30.3	31.6	25.4	22.1
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	32.1	35.3	32.9	26.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	21.1	22.6	18.9	16.2
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.5
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.5	2.5	1.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	8.2	8.7	6.5	5.7
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
	MTF	9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	12.8	14.5	10.8	10.8
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	19.7	21.1	17.8	16.5
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
	MTF	33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	9.2	10.5	8.4	7.8
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.4	2.4	2.6	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	MTF	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	3.8	4.5	3.5	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
	MTF	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.6
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
	MTF	7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.2
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
	MTF	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	MTF	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	7.5	5.2	5.5	3.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
	MTF	–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	7.3	8.2	7.8	5.7
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	11.6	12.9	11.9	8.7
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	5.0	5.5	5.2	3.8
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.7
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.2
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.2
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	5.6	4.1	4.6	3.6
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	9.7	10.3	7.3	6.5
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	11.9	13.7	11.4	9.9
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	6.4	6.6	5.5	4.6
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	2.5	3.6	3.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.6
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	6.3	4.9	4.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	7.0	6.7	5.1
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.7	4.3	3.9
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.3	10.1	10.4	8.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	11.1	11.1	10.7	11.1
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	10.3	14.0	11.6	10.9
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	13.2	16.4	16.1	11.7
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	10.1	12.5	11.8	10.3
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	8.6	7.9	5.8	4.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	9.5	6.8	5.6	5.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	7.9	6.8	6.0	4.9
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	7.1	5.9	4.8	4.1
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	11.2	11.8	8.2	6.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	18.5	17.7	13.7	11.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	19.9	23.8	21.5	16.1
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	11.8	12.8	10.3	7.8
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.9	2.5	2.8	2.5
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	5.4	6.7	6.8	5.2
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	8.7	11.0	11.5	8.3
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	4.1	4.5	4.7	3.6
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	13.6	13.4	9.3	7.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	20.8	19.8	15.6	12.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	22.3	26.0	24.3	17.5
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	13.9	14.4	11.8	9.2
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.1
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	6.6	7.0	7.0	5.4
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.1
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.7
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.5	6.5	7.6	8.7
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	8.9	9.6	11.8	12.2
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	9.1	10.2	9.7	11.2
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	8.0	7.3	8.5	9.0
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	8.4	8.5	9.6	10.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.8	4.5	4.7	2.6
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	8.0	8.7	9.8	6.2
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	4.3	5.0	5.0	3.9
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.1	1.5	1.3	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.7	8.7	9.5	8.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	7.9	9.1	7.6	8.5
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	6.0	7.4	7.4	7.2
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	4.8	4.9	5.8	3.6
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.5
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.3	9.0	10.7	8.7
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	8.4	10.0	10.5	9.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	8.2	7.7	8.4	7.5
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	7.1	8.3	6.4	5.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	8.1	8.8	9.3	8.0
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.8	3.3	4.5	4.5
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.6
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.1
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.3
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.4	43.8	44.2	42.6
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	47.1	46.2	48.6	45.2
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	48.3	48.5	47.8	46.7
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	45.4	44.3	45.9	45.0
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	46.1	45.8	46.7	44.8
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.1	18.7	18.2	18.1
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	19.4	18.5	18.0	16.9
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	19.3	20.5	21.5	21.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	21.1	17.8	18.6	17.5
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	19.3	19.0	19.0	18.4
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	26.5	28.8	30.8	28.8
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	37.7	37.4	38.5	37.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	29.1	27.1	27.9	25.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	28.2	33.2	31.5	31.6
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	31.0	31.6	32.7	31.1
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	47.6	50.8	48.8	50.5
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	28.0	32.5	33.0	30.3
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	21.1	20.9	25.1	24.6
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	19.2	21.4	20.5	20.8
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	30.5	32.3	33.0	32.9
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	30.7	29.4	31.1	34.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	33.1	31.3	27.8	28.8
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	30.4	30.8	29.6	28.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	25.8	27.2	26.5	23.3
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	30.7	29.9	28.9	29.3
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	13.5	14.6	15.7	15.9
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	23.8	22.4	20.5	22.9
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	28.9	30.1	29.1	29.1
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	28.0	30.9	26.6	27.2
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	22.8	23.9	22.4	23.2
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	36.6	40.8	45.3	44.9
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	48.6	45.8	48.0	48.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	46.8	47.5	48.3	46.7
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	39.1	43.4	39.8	43.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	43.4	44.5	45.9	46.1
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.0	48.1	47.0	46.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	49.4	48.5	45.4	50.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	47.7	46.5	45.5	44.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	39.5	36.0	39.9	39.6
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	47.4	45.7	44.9	46.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	50.2	58.6	62.0	64.2
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	50.9	54.8	57.1	60.0
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	54.1	58.1	59.3	58.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	41.8	48.9	50.5	47.1
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	50.2	55.8	57.8	58.7
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.8	20.2	22.1	18.9
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	16.7	14.5	12.8	10.9
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	14.0	15.7	14.4	13.1
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	12.8	14.0	14.8	13.2
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	16.1	16.3	16.0	14.1
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.4	17.2	19.4	18.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	20.5	21.8	24.0	24.9
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	22.7	24.8	23.7	25.1
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	22.7	25.6	23.4	22.5
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	20.8	22.0	22.6	22.6
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	28.8	37.1	43.5	44.7
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	32.3	33.1	33.1	35.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	36.6	38.0	40.2	38.7
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	28.8	32.3	33.5	37.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	31.9	35.4	37.6	39.2
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.9	19.6	20.7	20.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	23.2	20.3	19.4	19.3
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	26.6	27.9	26.8	23.9
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	21.2	23.4	20.8	17.5
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	21.7	22.6	21.8	20.6
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	56.0	55.3	54.5	53.2
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	59.1	57.9	56.8	54.5
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	53.7	56.0	55.0	51.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	56.1	62.7	60.8	58.6
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	56.5	57.5	56.4	53.8
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	31.7	30.3	32.6	29.0
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	41.4	42.2	37.0	33.0
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	38.8	39.8	38.4	35.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	44.8	47.1	47.0	45.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	38.5	39.1	37.9	34.5
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	44.3	45.5	49.6	48.4
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	64.7	64.3	62.5	64.4
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	66.7	70.3	63.5	66.1
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	68.6	72.5	68.9	70.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	60.0	62.1	60.5	61.1
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.7	46.2	50.3	48.9
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	52.2	49.2	48.4	46.7
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	61.3	62.2	59.1	55.9
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	54.8	52.0	48.7	50.4
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	54.1	52.4	51.5	50.3
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	5.1	10.6	49.4	34.9
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	7.9	17.7	57.5	16.9
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	9.6	17.8	55.8	16.8
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	6.4	12.0	58.2	23.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	7.3	14.8	54.9	23.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.8	2.8	0.5	0.9
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	93.9	4.7	0.7	0.7
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	94.3	4.9	0.4	0.4
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	93.9	4.8	0.9	0.3
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	94.6	4.2	0.6	0.6
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.4	1.0	4.6
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	94.5	0.8	4.6
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.5	1.4	5.1
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	93.3	1.5	5.2
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.0	1.1	4.8
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	64.9	20.3	5.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.1	2.7	1.4
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	53.9	32.9	7.8	2.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	49.2	39.1	7.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	40.6	46.1	7.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.2	1.1
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	49.8	37.4	7.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.7
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.2	93.5	92.8	94.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	83.4	82.7	84.8	86.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	74.2	71.2	76.3	78.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	67.0	61.7	67.6	70.1
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	81.7	78.8	81.8	84.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.4	3.3	2.2	1.5
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	5.2	4.0	4.5	5.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	9.0	13.5	10.4	9.3
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	17.7	19.5	17.3	15.7
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	6.9	8.6	7.5	7.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.8	3.0	1.8	2.4
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	6.7	5.6	5.3	4.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	7.0	8.7	7.6	5.8
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.1
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	2.8	3.5	3.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	5.6	5.3	4.7	6.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	10.3	8.5	6.6	7.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.7
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.2	4.2	3.0	3.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	5.4	6.7	5.7	5.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.2
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.8	3.0	2.3	2.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	4.4	4.9	4.0	3.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.7
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.1
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	4.2	5.6	4.6	3.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	6.4	7.2	5.6	4.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	6.3	9.5	7.8	7.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	4.6	5.9	4.8	4.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.6	97.2	97.3	97.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	91.6	93.3	94.3	95.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	91.4	88.4	90.6	92.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	87.6	85.9	89.5	87.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	92.4	91.7	93.3	93.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.7	2.9	1.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.9
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.7	1.1	0.8	1.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	4.2	3.8	2.8	1.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	7.4	6.4	3.8	4.1
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	3.1	2.5	1.6	1.8
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.6	3.2	2.7	1.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	3.4	4.2	3.2	3.6
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	3.6	2.9	2.4	1.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.9
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.0	96.5	96.1	96.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	85.2	85.0	89.0	90.4
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	78.0	76.2	82.7	85.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	75.7	73.0	76.2	80.1
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	85.0	83.6	87.1	89.1
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	4.9	7.0	5.0	3.3
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	2.3	0.3	0.7	1.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	4.5	3.4	3.5	2.5
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	5.0	4.5	5.3	3.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	11.4	10.1	6.9	7.2
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	17.1	16.0	12.6	10.6
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	15.1	19.2	14.5	13.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	10.6	11.2	8.3	7.5
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.6	4.8	3.5	3.1
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.5	98.6	98.5	98.1
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	92.6	93.1	93.8	94.9
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	87.9	86.1	87.3	89.3
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	80.7	80.6	83.0	85.8
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	91.1	90.5	91.6	93.0
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.7
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	9.2	7.1	7.5	5.0
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	3.0	2.4	2.4	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.9
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	2.7	2.0	2.5	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.1
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	1.1	1.4	1.3	2.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.2
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.1	1.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	4.3	4.3	3.4	2.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	6.0	7.1	8.0	5.8
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	11.4	10.2	6.6	6.5
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	5.1	5.2	4.4	3.6
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.1	98.3	97.4
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	93.8	94.6	95.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	89.6	88.9	90.7
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	83.4	85.2	88.4
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	92.0	92.5	93.6
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	2.1	2.6	2.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	5.8	6.5	4.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.7	2.1	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.2	1.6
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.7	3.6	2.9
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	2.3	3.3	3.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.7	1.9	2.0
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.5	1.4	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	1.4	1.8	2.5
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	0.9	0.9	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.9	0.7
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	0.9	1.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.7	0.7	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.5	1.4	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.3	2.3	2.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	1.6	1.8	1.3
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	1.2	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.3
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	3.5	3.1	2.6
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	5.8	5.6	4.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	8.0	5.2	4.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	4.3	3.6	2.9
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	97.5	97.8	97.9	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	97.2	96.6	96.8	98.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	96.7	96.3	96.0	97.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	97.8	97.5	97.6	98.5
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.3
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.1	15.1	14.6	14.5
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.7	13.7	13.2	13.4
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.5	14.5	14.1	14.1
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.7	10.6	10.7	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.4
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.3	14.1	14.2	14.1
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.6	13.3	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.2
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.3	13.4	13.1	12.8
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.1	12.6	12.8	12.6
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.1
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.2
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.5	10.9	11.5	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.7
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.3	13.3	13.0	13.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	15.0	14.8	14.7	14.8
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.7
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.6	12.1	12.6	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.1	13.7	13.2	14.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

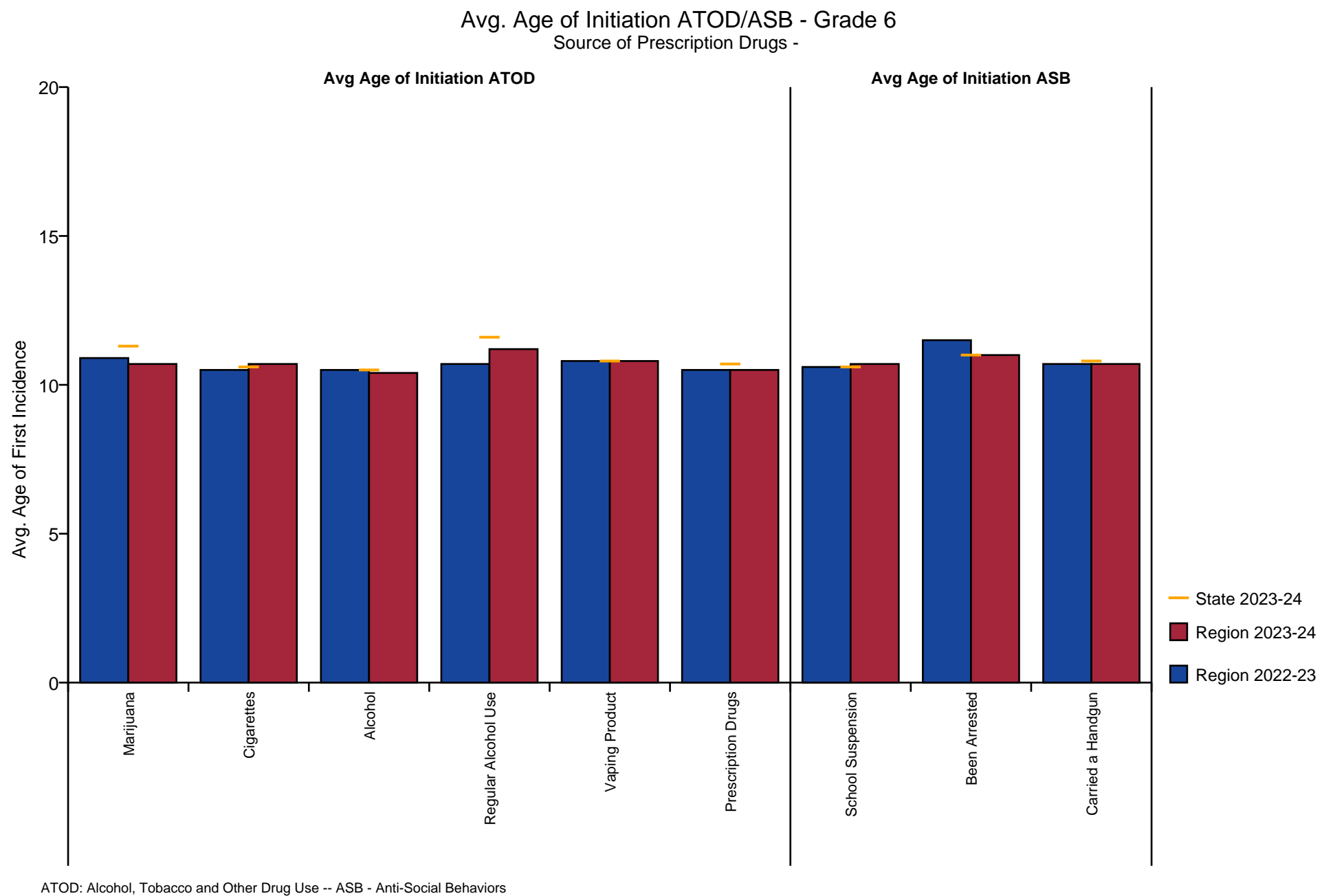
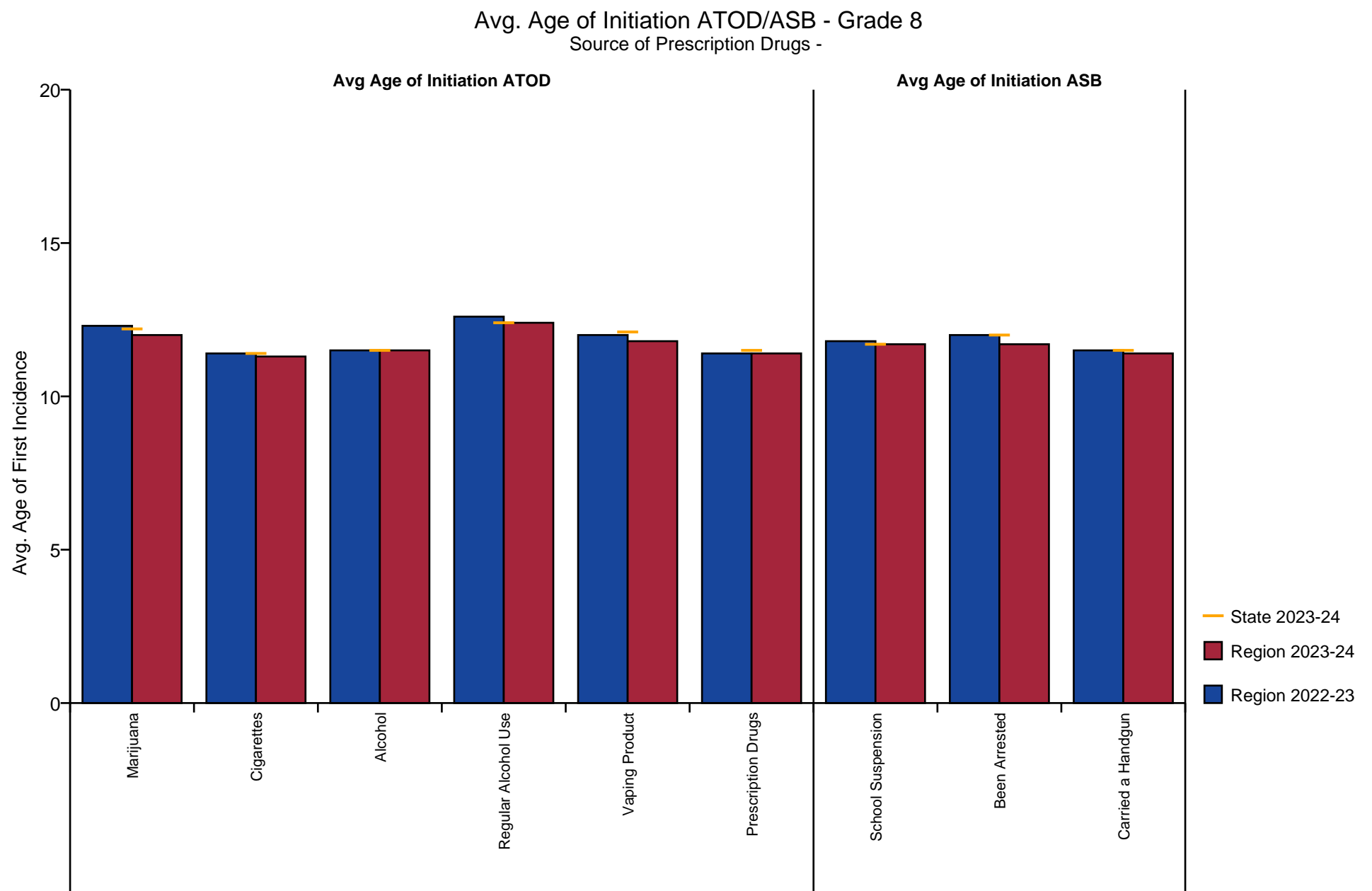
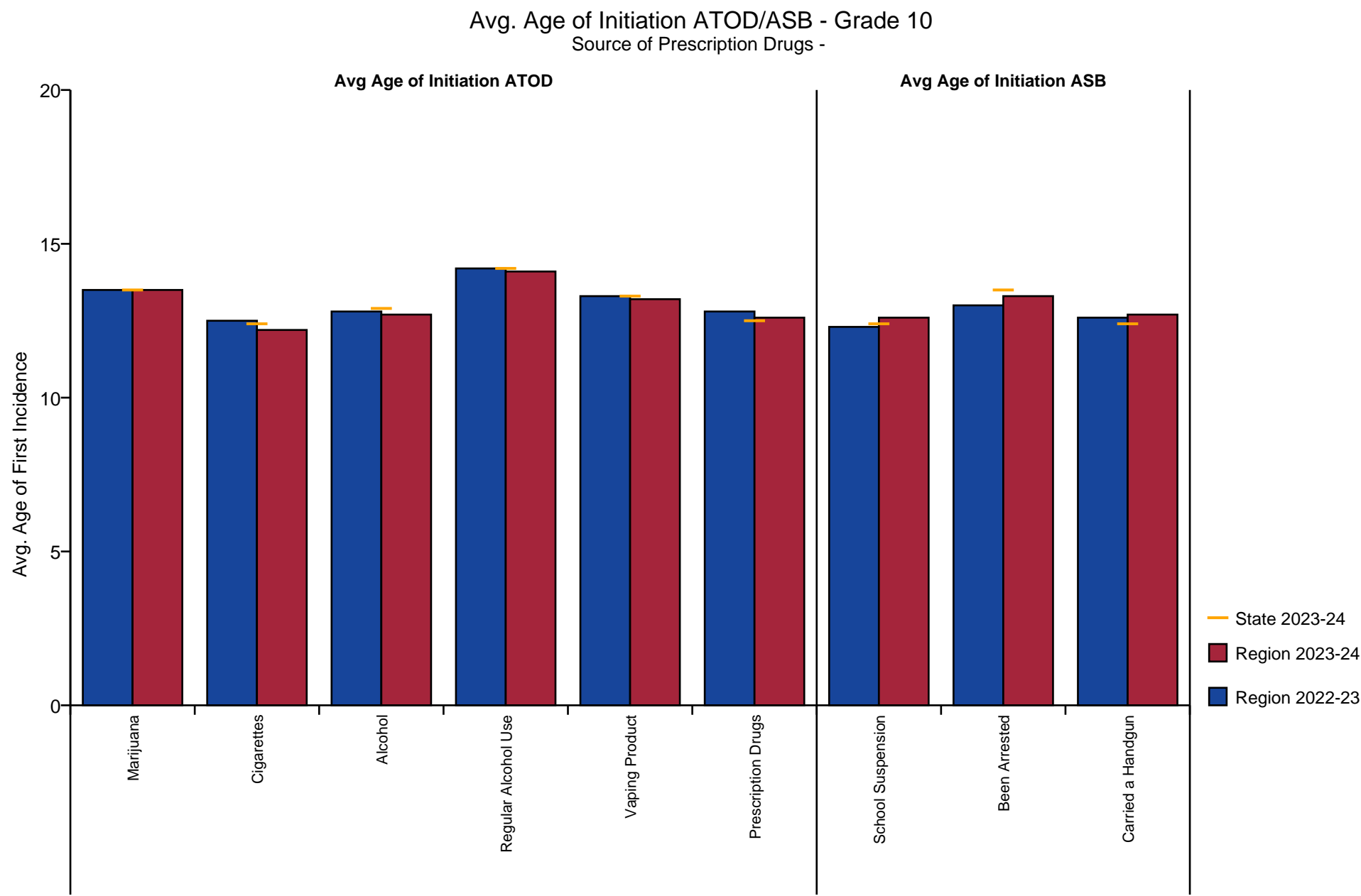


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



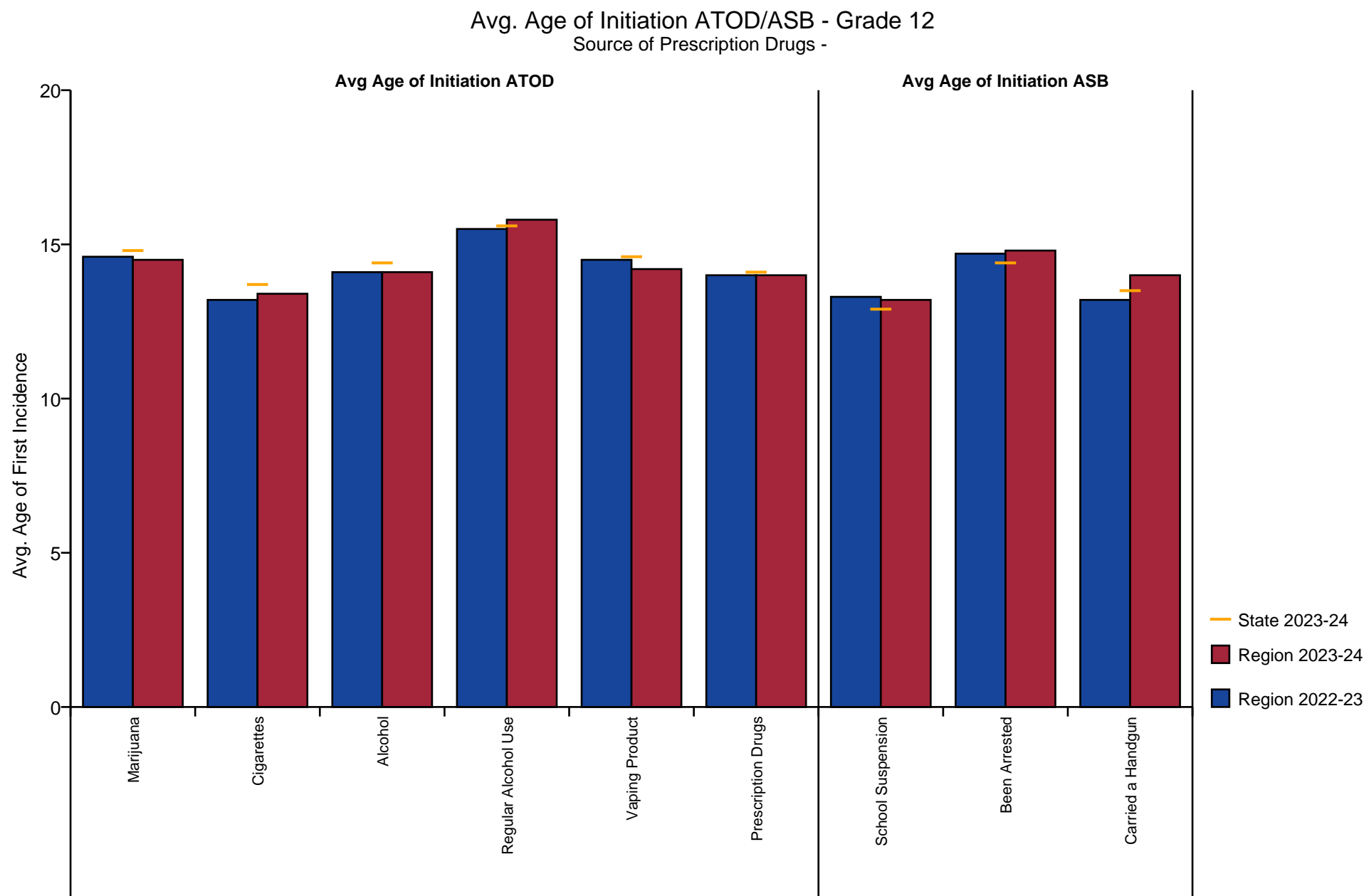
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.4	6.1	5.2	4.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	15.5	12.7	11.3	9.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	20.4	19.8	17.2	15.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	24.5	24.0	20.1	18.4
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	15.4	14.7	12.6	10.9
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.5	4.4	5.4	4.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	11.1	11.1	7.6	7.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	15.7	12.9	11.8	10.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	17.9	15.6	15.0	10.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	11.4	10.5	9.3	7.8
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	17.6	19.9	14.9	12.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	27.6	29.2	22.8	19.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	30.4	33.2	30.8	24.3
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	18.4	20.5	16.8	14.2
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	3.4	2.4	2.6	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.8	4.5	3.5	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.6
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.2
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	7.5	5.2	5.5	3.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	11.2	11.8	8.2	6.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	18.5	17.7	13.7	11.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	19.9	23.8	21.5	16.1
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	11.8	12.8	10.3	7.8
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	59.1	10.5	2.7	3.7	23.9
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	57.9	10.9	3.2	5.5	22.6
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	63.5	9.2	3.7	5.5	18.1
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	67.0	8.5	3.9	7.1	13.4
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	61.1	10.0	3.3	5.2	20.4
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	29.8	18.4	26.6	16.7	8.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	23.4	22.3	30.9	17.3	6.0
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	35.0	23.7	25.6	11.5	4.3
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	37.6	25.3	23.7	9.0	4.5
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	30.4	22.0	27.2	14.4	6.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.2	5.5	3.6	2.5	2.2
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	70.5	10.0	5.8	7.2	6.5
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	58.4	11.4	10.4	9.3	10.5
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	51.7	13.8	13.9	10.9	9.7
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	69.0	9.6	7.6	7.0	6.8
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.9	10.3	2.3	1.5
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	73.5	17.7	7.0	1.9
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	63.0	21.4	11.8	3.8
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	57.8	23.1	15.0	4.2
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	72.0	17.3	8.1	2.6
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.2	2.2	1.2	0.2	1.1
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	87.9	5.4	2.3	0.9	3.4
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	82.7	6.3	2.1	1.3	7.5
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	81.6	3.6	1.9	1.4	11.5
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	87.7	4.4	1.9	0.9	5.1
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.0	10.5	20.9	44.6	8.9
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	13.7	14.7	24.5	41.9	5.2
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	12.2	15.7	28.6	38.4	5.1
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	13.1	15.8	32.5	32.0	6.6
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	13.6	13.9	25.8	40.3	6.4
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.7	12.1	19.5	38.8	13.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	13.9	13.9	26.0	38.2	8.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	12.9	19.9	26.2	34.2	6.9
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	15.4	19.3	28.3	28.5	8.6
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	14.4	15.8	24.5	35.9	9.4
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.1	5.8	15.0	50.2	13.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	13.2	6.5	21.0	50.8	8.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	11.5	8.1	25.6	47.4	7.5
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	13.4	8.3	25.9	43.8	8.6
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	13.3	7.0	21.2	48.7	9.8
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	14.3	2.7	6.8	44.8	31.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	11.8	1.5	5.6	63.9	17.3
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	10.1	1.2	4.2	70.6	14.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	11.5	0.5	3.7	69.6	14.7
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	12.0	1.6	5.3	61.1	20.0
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	14.0	1.5	5.5	40.5	38.5
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	11.7	1.3	4.5	58.3	24.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	10.2	1.2	4.0	66.1	18.5
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	11.7	0.5	4.7	66.1	17.0
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	11.9	1.2	4.7	56.6	25.7
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.0	2.4	1.3	0.1	1.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	87.2	4.5	2.2	1.4	4.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	80.2	4.6	3.8	1.7	9.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	75.7	5.1	3.0	2.4	13.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	85.8	4.0	2.5	1.2	6.4
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.2	2.0	0.9	0.6	2.3
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	88.2	2.9	1.7	1.4	5.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	84.6	3.3	2.5	1.6	8.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	92.3	2.2	1.1	0.8	3.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	91.5	3.5	2.3	0.5	2.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	88.2	3.6	2.4	1.1	4.7
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	89.8	2.9	1.6	1.4	4.3
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	91.7	2.9	1.8	0.8	2.8
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.4	3.1	1.6	0.6	1.3
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	84.7	5.6	2.9	1.4	5.4
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	77.9	5.0	3.4	2.3	11.3
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	74.0	5.1	3.0	3.7	14.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	83.8	4.6	2.7	1.7	7.1
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.0	2.4	0.8	0.6	2.1
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	88.8	4.4	0.8	0.4	5.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	83.9	4.3	1.6	0.5	9.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	92.2	2.9	0.8	0.4	3.7
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.8
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.8	2.2	0.7	0.3	2.0
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	91.7	2.7	1.1	0.6	3.8
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	96.4	1.6	0.5	0.2	1.4
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	95.9	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	94.4	2.8	0.8	0.4	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	95.1	1.4	1.3	0.2	2.1
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	95.9	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.1
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.4	2.1	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	92.4	3.5	0.7	1.1	2.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	87.4	4.3	1.3	0.5	6.5
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	82.5	4.6	1.9	0.5	10.5
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	90.8	3.5	1.0	0.6	4.1
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.0	95.0	94.0	94.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	80.6	80.4	85.1	86.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	73.7	71.3	78.2	81.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	70.0	67.9	72.0	77.4
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	81.1	79.7	83.5	86.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	3.5	2.2	1.2	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.3	2.5	3.4	2.6
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	10.1	7.9	5.7	6.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	12.5	10.4	7.7	7.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	11.5	11.1	9.2	7.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	9.0	7.7	6.2	5.6
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	9.1	10.0	7.4	4.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	15.1	16.0	11.8	9.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	15.7	18.2	17.9	12.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	9.5	10.8	8.9	6.5
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.6	2.9	3.5	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	4.9	4.0	2.9	2.8
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	5.1	5.3	3.4	4.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	4.9	3.8	2.6	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	4.9	5.3	3.5	2.9
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	4.6	3.7	3.0	2.8
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.1
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	6.1	5.7	4.1	3.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	7.2	7.1	6.9	4.6
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	7.6	8.5	7.9	5.8
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	5.4	5.3	4.9	3.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	8.7	6.3	5.4	4.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	8.5	7.7	5.3	5.3
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	6.0	5.0	4.4	3.8
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.1	2.7	1.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	3.8	4.2	4.2	2.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	3.6	5.6	5.4	4.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	2.3	3.0	2.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.3	16.3	7.6	3.5	10.2
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	43.1	18.8	19.2	11.4	7.4
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	31.8	14.8	26.8	22.6	3.9
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	27.7	11.7	25.1	30.7	4.7
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	43.3	16.0	18.8	15.0	6.9
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.2	14.3	8.4	4.6	9.5
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	41.8	18.4	20.4	13.0	6.4
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	31.1	14.2	26.7	24.3	3.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	28.2	10.3	24.1	32.7	4.6
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	43.0	14.9	19.2	16.6	6.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	80.7	9.1	5.9	4.4
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	59.6	11.5	15.9	13.1
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	44.3	12.6	19.5	23.6
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	38.4	11.7	20.2	29.7
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	58.3	11.1	14.7	15.9
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	79.9	15.4	4.7
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	74.0	21.5	4.6
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	64.6	30.2	5.1
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	64.1	30.4	5.5
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	71.7	23.4	4.9
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.9	14.0	29.0	26.1	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	18.1	18.9	27.4	19.4	16.2
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	20.9	18.6	29.4	17.1	14.0
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	18.7	18.2	31.7	16.1	15.3
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	18.3	17.3	29.0	20.2	15.1
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.4	10.6	14.9	20.8	41.3
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	12.6	10.5	19.8	18.6	38.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	13.0	13.2	19.4	18.5	35.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	9.8	13.3	23.1	16.5	37.3
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	12.2	11.7	18.8	18.9	38.4
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	22.8	15.8	18.2	15.1	28.0
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	22.6	17.9	19.9	17.0	22.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	26.5	19.5	18.0	14.9	21.2
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	21.4	20.4	20.8	15.8	21.6
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	23.5	18.1	19.0	15.7	23.6
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.2	8.2	12.8	18.7	50.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	9.2	7.8	17.3	17.2	48.5
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	11.3	9.0	15.7	20.7	43.2
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	8.3	8.3	17.9	20.0	45.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	9.9	8.3	15.7	19.0	47.1
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.8	15.1	18.7	19.2	28.2
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	13.6	16.6	22.4	20.8	26.7
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	19.1	17.4	22.0	17.7	23.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	15.3	17.5	22.3	20.7	24.2
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	16.8	16.5	21.3	19.5	26.0
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.8	9.3	11.1	17.0	46.7
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	15.2	9.5	13.6	18.2	43.5
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	16.6	10.7	13.5	18.4	40.8
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	11.7	9.8	15.5	18.5	44.5
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	15.2	9.8	13.2	17.9	43.9
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.8	1,193	2.8	1,216	0.8	1,210	2.7	1,201	0.0	1,201	0.0	1,195
Grade 8	1.7	1,263	5.7	1,265	2.7	1,261	4.2	1,265	0.1	1,262	0.0	1,264
Grade 10	2.8	1,105	10.8	1,116	5.7	1,109	2.3	1,111	0.1	1,110	0.1	1,113
Grade 12	4.6	624	16.5	630	8.7	629	2.2	629	0.0	629	0.2	627
Combined	2.2	4,185	7.8	4,227	3.8	4,209	3.0	4,206	0.0	4,202	0.0	4,199

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.5	1,159	64.4	1,151	57.4	1,080	78.8	1,091	74.7	732	75.2	820
Grade 8	80.6	1,232	63.9	1,231	48.2	1,198	81.2	1,186	82.9	961	84.0	1,054
Grade 10	83.0	1,085	64.2	1,073	41.0	1,052	83.2	1,040	86.0	917	86.9	964
Grade 12	81.7	612	67.2	604	31.7	584	82.5	589	85.3	532	85.9	547
Combined	80.5	4,088	64.6	4,059	46.3	3,914	81.3	3,906	82.3	3,142	83.0	3,385

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	1,141	96.4	1,140	97.9	1,140	98.7	1,137	99.6	1,133	99.8	1,134
Grade 8	97.9	1,217	94.6	1,217	95.1	1,209	97.5	1,216	99.3	1,214	99.3	1,218
Grade 10	95.1	1,052	92.5	1,053	92.6	1,052	98.3	1,051	99.2	1,052	99.2	1,052
Grade 12	93.0	601	91.5	603	88.5	602	97.7	603	100.0	603	99.8	603
Combined	96.7	4,011	94.1	4,013	94.3	4,003	98.1	4,007	99.5	4,002	99.5	4,007

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.6	1,170	92.9	1,176	95.5	1,169	96.9	1,169	98.5	1,162	98.4	1,162
Grade 8	90.2	1,225	87.0	1,235	89.0	1,224	95.3	1,228	98.2	1,226	98.0	1,233
Grade 10	80.4	1,086	76.4	1,089	77.0	1,085	91.9	1,084	96.4	1,084	96.5	1,084
Grade 12	76.7	614	76.0	616	70.6	616	92.3	612	98.7	614	98.5	615
Combined	87.1	4,095	84.2	4,116	84.9	4,094	94.4	4,093	97.9	4,086	97.8	4,094

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.7	1,881	6.6	1,903	3.7	1,894	2.4	1,890	0.1	1,894	0.1	1,894
Female	1.7	1,973	9.0	1,991	3.9	1,983	3.4	1,982	0.0	1,977	0.1	1,973
Combined	2.2	3,854	7.8	3,894	3.8	3,877	2.9	3,872	0.0	3,871	0.1	3,867

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.1	1,827	61.2	1,823	45.5	1,761	79.2	1,743	80.1	1,472	80.7	1,546
Female	83.6	1,939	68.5	1,913	47.3	1,842	84.1	1,861	85.7	1,425	86.2	1,568
Combined	80.9	3,766	65.0	3,736	46.4	3,603	81.7	3,604	82.8	2,897	83.5	3,114

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

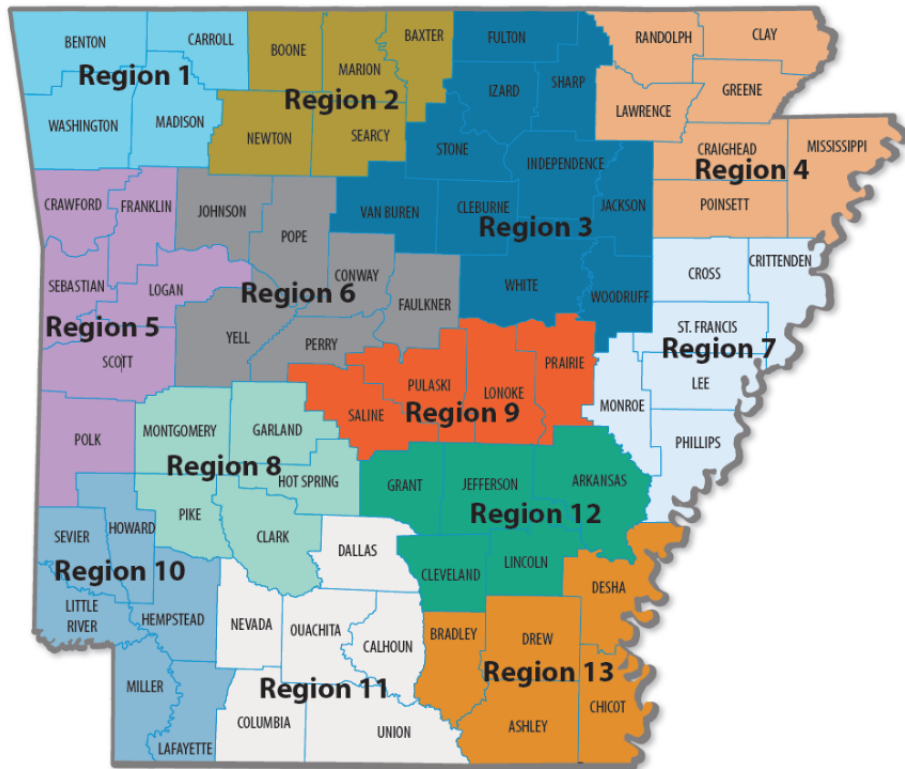
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.6	1,800	94.5	1,796	95.2	1,796	98.4	1,796	99.4	1,794	99.3	1,796
Female	96.8	1,897	93.8	1,902	93.5	1,896	97.8	1,899	99.6	1,895	99.7	1,898
Combined	96.7	3,697	94.2	3,698	94.3	3,692	98.1	3,695	99.5	3,689	99.5	3,694

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.6	1,846	82.4	1,855	85.9	1,845	94.6	1,843	98.1	1,839	98.2	1,845
Female	87.4	1,931	86.0	1,941	84.3	1,928	94.3	1,929	97.8	1,929	97.6	1,927
Combined	87.0	3,777	84.2	3,796	85.1	3,773	94.4	3,772	98.0	3,768	97.9	3,772

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.7	50.9	48.6	50.6	49.7	49.6	47.1	48.8	49.0	50.2
Female	50.3	49.1	51.4	49.4	50.3	50.4	52.9	51.2	51.0	49.8
N of Valid	1,168	13,155	1,220	13,525	1,034	10,582	620	6,951	4,042	44,213
N of Miss	106	997	92	1,031	115	893	39	561	352	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	51.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	16.3
12	46.4	41.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.4
13	2.0	2.7	51.9	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	17.2
14	0.1	0.1	44.4	43.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.6	52.1	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.0	41.8	0.5	0.7	11.6	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	56.4	60.1	9.4	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	39.6	37.1	6.0	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.1	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,251	13,866	1,284	14,279	1,131	11,309	652	7,410	4,318	46,864
N of Miss	23	286	28	277	18	166	7	102	76	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.0	15.8
N of Valid	1,274	14,152	1,312	14,556	1,149	11,475	659	7,512	4,394	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.7	78.5	85.7	78.1	87.4	75.9	86.9	76.5	86.3	77.4
Yes	14.3	21.5	14.3	21.9	12.6	24.1	13.1	23.5	13.7	22.6
N of Valid	1,187	13,420	1,276	14,139	1,096	11,023	641	7,228	4,200	45,810
N of Miss	87	732	36	417	53	452	18	284	194	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.6	79.9	91.6	80.8	92.0	83.5	93.1	83.2	92.0	81.6
Yes	8.4	20.1	8.4	19.2	8.0	16.5	6.9	16.8	8.0	18.4
N of Valid	1,245	13,653	1,294	14,212	1,132	11,156	652	7,360	4,323	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	18	344	17	319	7	152	71	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.0	98.5	97.1	97.9	97.1	98.2	96.8	98.1	97.0
Yes	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.9	2.1	2.9	1.8	3.2	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	1,245	13,653	1,294	14,212	1,132	11,156	652	7,360	4,323	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	18	344	17	319	7	152	71	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.0	92.6	93.8	94.6	95.2	96.2	96.0	94.1	94.6
Yes	5.9	6.0	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.8	3.8	4.0	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	1,245	13,653	1,294	14,212	1,132	11,156	652	7,360	4,323	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	18	344	17	319	7	152	71	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,245	13,653	1,294	14,212	1,132	11,156	652	7,360	4,323	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	18	344	17	319	7	152	71	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.6	39.5	15.9	35.3	12.9	30.9	9.4	28.2	14.6	34.3
Yes	82.4	60.5	84.1	64.7	87.1	69.1	90.6	71.8	85.4	65.7
N of Valid	1,245	13,653	1,294	14,212	1,132	11,156	652	7,360	4,323	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	18	344	17	319	7	152	71	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	97.5	99.3	97.7	98.6	97.4	99.2	97.7	99.1	97.6
Yes	0.7	2.5	0.7	2.3	1.4	2.6	0.8	2.3	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	1,245	13,653	1,294	14,212	1,132	11,156	652	7,360	4,323	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	18	344	17	319	7	152	71	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.9	78.9	87.2	80.6	91.1	84.3	94.5	88.1	89.2	82.2
Yes	13.1	21.1	12.8	19.4	8.9	15.7	5.5	11.9	10.8	17.8
N of Valid	1,245	13,653	1,294	14,212	1,132	11,156	652	7,360	4,323	46,381
N of Miss	29	499	18	344	17	319	7	152	71	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.2	11.6	15.0	13.1	18.1	15.7	20.9	17.7	16.7	14.0
Yes	84.8	88.4	85.0	86.9	81.9	84.3	79.1	82.3	83.3	86.0
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	94.2	93.2	93.4	92.6	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.5	93.8
Yes	5.7	5.8	6.8	6.6	7.4	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.2
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.6	85.6	86.1	87.5	89.2	89.1	89.0	90.1	86.9	87.7
Yes	15.4	14.4	13.9	12.5	10.8	10.9	11.0	9.9	13.1	12.3
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	94.7	96.0	95.3	96.5	96.1	96.5	96.6	95.7	95.5
Yes	5.7	5.3	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	37.6	36.5	41.3	39.1	40.3	41.5	42.0	42.5	40.1	39.4
Yes	62.4	63.5	58.7	60.9	59.7	58.5	58.0	57.5	59.9	60.6
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.7	86.6	82.0	84.7	81.6	84.4	85.1	85.4	83.1	85.3
Yes	15.3	13.4	18.0	15.3	18.4	15.6	14.9	14.6	16.9	14.7
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.2	91.6	91.6	92.8	92.3	93.5	93.7	94.8	91.4	92.9
Yes	10.8	8.4	8.4	7.2	7.7	6.5	6.3	5.2	8.6	7.1
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.4	95.8	95.2	96.9	96.3	96.6	97.0	95.9	95.5
Yes	5.3	5.6	4.2	4.8	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.3	96.9	97.6	97.3	98.0	96.6	97.1	97.0	97.5
Yes	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.2	50.1	52.4	51.3	52.8	52.8	60.6	56.1	53.7	52.0
Yes	47.8	49.9	47.6	48.7	47.2	47.2	39.4	43.9	46.3	48.0
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	95.2	93.8	95.3	93.4	95.5	95.4	96.3	94.0	95.5
Yes	5.8	4.8	6.2	4.7	6.6	4.5	4.6	3.7	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.5	53.2	54.0	53.0	60.1	56.4	58.6	59.2	57.0	54.8
Yes	43.5	46.8	46.0	47.0	39.9	43.6	41.4	40.8	43.0	45.2
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	95.2	94.0	95.3	94.8	95.4	97.2	96.4	94.7	95.5
Yes	5.8	4.8	6.0	4.7	5.2	4.6	2.8	3.6	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.7	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.2	95.8	95.2	95.6	95.8	95.9
Yes	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1
N of Valid	1,267	14,058	1,303	14,493	1,145	11,421	652	7,464	4,367	47,436
N of Miss	7	94	9	63	4	54	7	48	27	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	8.9	7.7	8.5	12.4	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.2
no	39.9	35.6	37.6	36.9	35.0	32.9	30.4	30.0	36.5	34.5
yes	44.1	48.5	49.9	49.3	45.3	49.3	51.2	50.1	47.2	49.2
YES!	6.8	7.0	4.8	5.2	7.3	8.0	8.5	9.8	6.6	7.1
N of Valid	1,248	13,633	1,284	14,231	1,138	11,112	648	7,241	4,318	46,217
N of Miss	26	519	28	325	11	363	11	271	76	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.5	10.1	8.4	8.6	9.4	9.8	8.8	9.5	9.6	9.5
no	45.6	44.7	49.8	47.5	42.4	46.9	41.9	43.0	45.5	45.8
yes	36.5	38.1	36.2	38.8	43.8	38.9	42.9	40.8	39.3	38.9
YES!	6.4	7.1	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.4	6.4	6.7	5.6	5.8
N of Valid	1,236	13,493	1,276	14,085	1,131	10,980	645	7,175	4,288	45,733
N of Miss	38	659	36	471	18	495	14	337	106	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.1	5.3	5.7	7.8	7.0	7.0	6.9	5.8	5.7
no	21.6	19.0	28.8	26.7	32.4	30.0	25.0	25.7	27.1	25.0
yes	53.1	54.1	54.2	53.7	49.2	52.1	53.0	53.4	52.4	53.4
YES!	21.3	22.8	11.8	14.0	10.5	10.9	14.9	13.9	14.7	15.8
N of Valid	1,234	13,568	1,276	14,124	1,131	11,025	643	7,201	4,284	45,918
N of Miss	40	584	36	432	18	450	16	311	110	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.2
no	9.5	8.8	5.6	6.3	4.8	5.4	5.3	6.4	6.5	6.8
yes	41.7	44.4	43.8	45.5	42.0	45.2	42.9	47.4	42.6	45.4
YES!	46.4	44.2	48.7	46.5	51.1	47.3	49.8	43.8	48.8	45.6
N of Valid	1,236	13,618	1,280	14,200	1,132	11,051	645	7,216	4,293	46,085
N of Miss	38	534	32	356	17	424	14	296	101	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.5	4.5	3.6	5.2	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.8
no	14.3	14.4	18.6	19.6	20.6	19.4	15.5	16.4	17.4	17.5
yes	51.3	51.5	55.2	55.6	54.3	57.2	55.9	57.6	54.0	55.1
YES!	31.3	30.5	21.6	21.2	19.9	19.4	25.3	21.9	24.5	23.6
N of Valid	1,233	13,536	1,277	14,153	1,131	11,032	644	7,214	4,285	45,935
N of Miss	41	616	35	403	18	443	15	298	109	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.1	6.1	7.9	7.8	9.6	8.1	6.4	7.4	7.3	7.3
no	10.6	13.1	17.7	18.4	17.8	18.6	12.0	17.1	14.8	16.7
yes	49.4	48.9	57.5	57.1	55.8	58.9	58.2	58.1	54.9	55.3
YES!	34.9	31.8	16.9	16.7	16.8	14.4	23.4	17.4	23.0	20.7
N of Valid	1,225	13,453	1,279	14,039	1,129	10,982	644	7,199	4,277	45,673
N of Miss	49	699	33	517	20	493	15	313	117	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.8	16.6	16.3	24.4	21.3	20.9	22.6	17.2	16.6
no	36.6	37.4	47.4	47.0	46.9	48.3	45.4	45.6	43.9	44.2
yes	41.6	39.3	30.4	29.9	24.4	25.2	26.6	25.8	31.5	30.9
YES!	12.7	13.6	5.5	6.8	4.2	5.2	7.1	6.0	7.5	8.3
N of Valid	1,231	13,524	1,281	14,115	1,131	11,010	647	7,202	4,290	45,851
N of Miss	43	628	31	441	18	465	12	310	104	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.2	9.5	10.5	15.9	12.7	12.7	12.6	11.6	11.0
no	34.0	33.9	43.0	41.6	41.0	42.8	35.1	37.5	38.7	39.0
yes	44.9	44.5	41.1	40.7	36.8	38.2	42.4	42.2	41.2	41.4
YES!	11.9	12.4	6.4	7.3	6.4	6.2	9.8	7.7	8.5	8.6
N of Valid	1,211	13,348	1,275	14,080	1,129	10,999	644	7,202	4,259	45,629
N of Miss	63	804	37	476	20	476	15	310	135	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.4	10.9	8.5	10.3	8.6	7.0	6.3	9.8	8.2
no	33.1	33.4	36.7	32.2	31.6	31.4	26.9	26.2	32.8	31.4
yes	45.2	44.3	39.3	44.9	42.4	45.5	47.8	49.7	43.1	45.6
YES!	12.2	13.8	13.0	14.4	15.7	14.5	18.3	17.8	14.3	14.8
N of Valid	1,221	13,397	1,280	14,106	1,131	11,028	644	7,211	4,276	45,742
N of Miss	53	755	32	450	18	447	15	301	118	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	4.2	4.9	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.1	3.4	4.4	3.7
no	15.7	15.6	16.0	17.0	17.1	14.9	13.6	13.9	15.9	15.6
yes	55.0	54.7	64.2	62.8	62.1	66.0	62.0	64.8	60.7	61.5
YES!	24.8	25.5	15.0	16.6	16.2	15.7	21.2	17.9	19.0	19.2
N of Valid	1,224	13,459	1,276	14,082	1,132	10,996	645	7,203	4,277	45,740
N of Miss	50	693	36	474	17	479	14	309	117	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.8	8.0	12.4	10.7	14.4	12.5	10.2	11.1	11.3	10.4
Rarely	16.3	15.2	20.1	20.0	21.6	21.5	21.9	20.6	19.7	19.0
Sometimes	36.1	37.6	39.6	40.0	37.6	40.2	39.1	41.1	38.0	39.5
Often	23.8	22.9	20.3	21.3	20.8	20.3	22.9	21.6	21.8	21.6
Almost always	16.0	16.2	7.6	8.1	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.7	9.2	9.5
N of Valid	1,239	13,687	1,290	14,257	1,137	11,085	645	7,225	4,311	46,254
N of Miss	35	465	22	299	12	390	14	287	83	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.2	9.3	3.5	4.2	2.5	3.3	4.4	4.0	5.3	5.5
Rarely	25.7	25.7	19.8	19.2	15.6	15.8	18.9	18.0	20.3	20.1
Sometimes	29.8	31.0	31.5	33.6	36.5	35.8	38.1	38.1	33.3	34.1
Often	19.8	18.6	26.0	24.6	27.4	27.1	23.3	25.2	24.2	23.5
Almost always	14.5	15.4	19.1	18.4	18.0	18.0	15.3	14.7	16.9	16.8
N of Valid	1,235	13,586	1,280	14,139	1,128	11,025	640	7,178	4,283	45,928
N of Miss	39	566	32	417	21	450	19	334	111	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9
Rarely	1.5	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.8
Sometimes	7.2	8.7	14.0	15.4	19.8	18.9	17.9	19.7	14.2	14.9
Often	22.9	23.8	36.2	34.7	33.3	35.6	34.5	36.3	31.4	31.9
Almost always	68.1	65.2	46.0	46.1	42.6	41.2	43.4	38.9	51.1	49.4
N of Valid	1,235	13,605	1,283	14,194	1,131	11,063	643	7,208	4,292	46,070
N of Miss	39	547	29	362	18	412	16	304	102	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.6	5.0	6.1	6.3	8.5	7.9	6.6	7.3	6.4	6.5
Rarely	13.5	13.1	22.7	22.2	29.8	27.5	28.0	28.6	22.7	21.8
Sometimes	29.8	32.7	40.1	40.6	38.0	41.2	40.2	42.1	36.6	38.6
Often	30.4	30.1	22.5	22.6	19.7	18.9	20.7	17.8	23.8	23.2
Almost always	21.7	19.2	8.6	8.3	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.2	10.5	10.0
N of Valid	1,227	13,385	1,260	13,924	1,113	10,850	632	7,002	4,232	45,161
N of Miss	47	767	52	632	36	625	27	510	162	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.2	4.6	4.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.0
Mostly Cs	11.4	11.3	16.7	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.0	14.9	14.6
Mostly Bs	37.8	36.5	40.3	37.8	34.6	36.2	33.1	35.9	37.0	36.7
Mostly As	47.3	49.0	38.7	42.0	43.5	42.6	48.1	44.9	43.9	44.7
N of Valid	1,238	13,541	1,279	14,128	1,130	10,995	643	7,146	4,290	45,810
N of Miss	36	611	33	428	19	480	16	366	104	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	24.0	26.4	10.5	11.6	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.6	12.8	14.0
Quite important	28.2	28.5	20.6	20.3	13.0	15.0	13.7	15.1	19.8	20.7
Fairly important	26.8	27.3	35.6	35.6	34.5	35.2	39.2	37.4	33.3	33.3
Slightly important	17.4	14.7	26.6	26.7	36.6	34.0	33.0	33.1	27.5	25.9
Not at all important	3.6	3.2	6.6	5.7	9.3	9.1	7.2	7.8	6.6	6.1
N of Valid	1,240	13,579	1,281	14,147	1,135	11,006	643	7,156	4,299	45,888
N of Miss	34	573	31	409	14	469	16	356	95	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	46.5	51.1	53.2	54.4	55.3	57.5	52.5	48.8	51.7	53.3
1	16.7	14.3	14.5	13.4	15.8	13.5	14.8	15.9	15.5	14.1
2	12.9	10.8	11.5	10.2	12.3	10.1	10.6	11.5	12.0	10.5
3	9.5	9.4	9.5	8.8	6.9	7.4	9.0	9.2	8.7	8.7
4-5	9.5	9.6	8.3	8.5	5.4	7.0	7.8	8.6	7.8	8.5
6-10	3.0	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.4
11 or more	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	1,230	13,507	1,284	14,153	1,133	10,993	642	7,160	4,289	45,813
N of Miss	44	645	28	403	16	482	17	352	105	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	88.9	77.5	79.0	67.9	71.7	65.8	72.9	76.7	79.2
Little chance	5.9	6.1	11.0	10.9	15.0	13.9	16.7	14.7	11.4	10.8
Some chance	2.4	2.9	6.7	6.2	9.8	8.9	11.4	8.0	7.0	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.9	5.8	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.6	2.8
Very good chance	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	1,234	13,504	1,286	14,089	1,133	10,879	641	7,084	4,294	45,556
N of Miss	40	648	26	467	16	596	18	428	100	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.3	6.7	11.1	10.5	14.7	13.5	11.7	13.2	10.8	10.5
Little chance	10.2	9.5	14.4	15.7	18.8	18.5	22.1	17.1	15.5	14.8
Some chance	18.7	19.1	27.0	25.7	27.1	27.3	26.8	27.5	24.6	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.1	33.9	29.5	29.7	25.2	26.2	24.6	27.1	29.0	29.7
Very good chance	30.7	30.8	18.0	18.3	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.0	20.2	20.6
N of Valid	1,230	13,493	1,280	13,987	1,120	10,796	639	7,027	4,269	45,303
N of Miss	44	659	32	569	29	679	20	485	125	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	86.4	72.9	73.5	57.0	59.4	50.6	55.6	69.4	71.2
Little chance	7.4	7.2	11.9	12.3	16.6	15.2	16.7	15.7	12.6	12.0
Some chance	2.8	3.6	8.0	8.1	12.0	13.2	16.6	15.1	8.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	5.6	4.6	10.7	8.8	11.7	9.8	6.8	5.6
Very good chance	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	1,224	13,431	1,282	14,029	1,129	10,832	640	7,060	4,275	45,352
N of Miss	50	721	30	527	20	643	19	452	119	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.8	11.3	13.5	14.7	15.0	16.7	12.4	16.3	12.7	14.4
Little chance	10.7	12.3	16.6	18.7	18.0	20.0	16.3	17.3	15.2	16.9
Some chance	21.4	22.8	28.8	28.8	29.4	30.5	33.1	30.1	27.5	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.4	28.4	26.2	24.0	24.8	22.1	23.4	24.0	26.3	24.8
Very good chance	28.8	25.2	14.8	13.8	12.8	10.7	14.9	12.3	18.3	16.2
N of Valid	1,229	13,458	1,277	14,003	1,128	10,828	638	7,052	4,272	45,341
N of Miss	45	694	35	553	21	647	21	460	122	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.2	89.9	74.0	73.7	60.0	59.0	52.8	54.4	72.1	71.9
Little chance	3.7	4.6	9.3	9.7	11.7	12.2	14.9	13.0	9.1	9.3
Some chance	2.2	2.5	6.8	7.1	10.7	12.0	15.0	13.5	7.7	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.8	6.1	5.7	11.0	9.7	11.1	11.0	6.9	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	3.8	3.8	6.7	7.1	6.1	8.1	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,225	13,376	1,273	14,005	1,124	10,850	638	7,063	4,260	45,294
N of Miss	49	776	39	551	25	625	21	449	134	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.1	82.3	74.5	76.3	68.7	72.2	68.7	72.5	73.7	76.5
Little chance	9.5	7.9	10.7	9.9	13.9	12.3	13.8	12.3	11.7	10.3
Some chance	3.9	4.4	7.4	6.5	8.4	7.6	9.7	8.6	7.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.5	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.5
Very good chance	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	1,220	13,374	1,276	14,009	1,126	10,842	639	7,058	4,261	45,283
N of Miss	54	778	36	547	23	633	20	454	133	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.2	85.8	70.5	70.6	58.4	59.1	51.7	56.5	69.0	70.1
Little chance	5.5	6.1	10.0	10.4	11.4	11.8	13.8	13.0	9.6	9.8
Some chance	3.6	3.4	5.8	7.5	10.4	10.9	13.9	12.3	7.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.6	7.2	6.4	9.3	9.5	10.9	10.0	7.0	6.6
Very good chance	2.2	2.0	6.5	5.2	10.5	8.7	9.7	8.2	6.8	5.6
N of Valid	1,225	13,400	1,283	14,027	1,127	10,863	640	7,069	4,275	45,359
N of Miss	49	752	29	529	22	612	19	443	119	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	71.9	73.5	66.1	66.3	65.0	66.1	66.2	70.8	67.5	69.1
Little chance	15.9	15.4	15.8	16.7	16.0	16.4	17.0	15.3	16.1	16.0
Some chance	6.3	5.7	9.5	8.8	11.3	9.9	8.4	8.1	8.9	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.7	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.3	5.5	3.5	4.5	3.9
Very good chance	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.4	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	1,227	13,423	1,278	14,039	1,125	10,851	642	7,064	4,272	45,377
N of Miss	47	729	34	517	24	624	17	448	122	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	98.4	93.8	93.6	86.1	85.9	80.4	77.2	91.0	90.7
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
11	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.0	3.6	2.5	3.5	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.2	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	3.9	5.4	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.1	4.4	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,237	13,596	1,284	14,090	1,129	10,875	639	7,071	4,289	45,632
N of Miss	37	556	28	466	20	600	20	441	105	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	95.6	89.9	92.1	83.4	88.0	80.2	83.7	88.5	90.8
10 or younger	2.4	3.1	4.5	3.1	4.6	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.9	3.1
11	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.1
12	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.4	0.9	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,228	13,524	1,273	14,014	1,123	10,818	637	7,034	4,261	45,390
N of Miss	46	628	39	542	26	657	22	478	133	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.6	82.7	72.3	74.6	65.2	67.9	59.2	60.7	71.4	73.3
10 or younger	12.0	11.9	9.8	9.4	8.3	6.7	5.5	4.4	9.4	8.7
11	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.2	3.4	3.1
12	1.3	1.1	5.3	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.7	2.6	3.6	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	6.2	5.7	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	6.7	5.9	5.6	5.2	3.3	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.0	6.9	5.5	6.5	2.4	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	6.9	7.4	1.5	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	8.1	8.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,228	13,525	1,280	14,042	1,126	10,838	642	7,061	4,276	45,466
N of Miss	46	627	32	514	23	637	17	451	118	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.4	96.4	95.9	90.3	92.3	83.8	85.9	93.5	94.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	5.0	4.3	1.1	0.9
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.7	5.0	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	1,230	13,536	1,277	14,057	1,124	10,828	641	7,059	4,272	45,480
N of Miss	44	616	35	499	25	647	18	453	122	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.9	85.3	83.2	78.1	81.8	77.6	82.1	80.6	84.3	80.5
10 or younger	5.4	8.3	5.5	6.5	4.9	6.2	3.3	4.8	5.0	6.7
11	4.1	4.7	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.2
12	1.3	1.4	2.9	5.3	2.1	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	4.9	5.4	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	1.9	1.6	1.6
15	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,233	13,569	1,284	14,077	1,129	10,868	643	7,077	4,289	45,591
N of Miss	41	583	28	479	20	607	16	435	105	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	98.1	97.7	97.7	96.8	98.3	97.3	98.3	97.8
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,229	13,523	1,286	14,077	1,127	10,845	639	7,065	4,281	45,510
N of Miss	45	629	26	479	22	630	20	447	113	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.6	92.2	89.5	91.0	90.1	91.9	91.3	92.6	90.3	91.8
10 or younger	5.3	4.4	4.7	3.4	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.8	3.2
11	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.5
12	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,228	13,477	1,270	14,019	1,123	10,822	642	7,060	4,263	45,378
N of Miss	46	675	42	537	26	653	17	452	131	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.6	94.4	86.1	87.5	79.3	81.4	76.4	76.6	85.3	86.4
10 or younger	2.2	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.6
11	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.7
12	1.0	0.7	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	5.0	4.7	5.5	4.4	2.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.5	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.8	4.6	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	3.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	1,233	13,504	1,279	14,045	1,128	10,855	639	7,068	4,279	45,472
N of Miss	41	648	33	511	21	620	20	444	115	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	97.5	95.6	95.7	94.8	95.4	95.0	94.6	95.7	96.0
10 or younger	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.4
11	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
12	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,230	13,507	1,281	14,051	1,129	10,861	643	7,078	4,283	45,497
N of Miss	44	645	31	505	20	614	16	434	111	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	58.2	54.0	51.6	47.6	54.2	51.5	62.0	58.3	55.7	52.1
Wrong	33.3	36.3	39.1	40.7	33.9	36.9	30.3	31.7	34.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.0	8.5	8.2	10.7	11.2	10.7	7.6	9.2	8.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,238	13,615	1,294	14,125	1,133	10,911	644	7,084	4,309	45,735
N of Miss	36	537	18	431	16	564	15	428	85	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	37.5	39.3	29.6	31.7	33.1	34.9	42.0	43.1	34.6	36.5
Wrong	41.4	39.5	41.5	40.7	38.5	40.1	34.5	36.0	39.6	39.5
A little bit wrong	17.6	17.8	25.1	24.0	24.8	22.4	20.4	18.7	22.2	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	1,223	13,403	1,275	13,948	1,116	10,790	638	7,017	4,252	45,158
N of Miss	51	749	37	608	33	685	21	495	142	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	79.4	71.4	71.4	68.0	70.8	74.8	75.1	73.6	74.2
Wrong	13.9	14.6	20.8	21.0	23.9	21.8	19.4	19.1	19.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.2	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	1,233	13,532	1,281	14,058	1,125	10,855	643	7,067	4,282	45,512
N of Miss	41	620	31	498	24	620	16	445	112	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.6	65.8	52.7	52.3	47.6	46.0	46.9	46.0	53.9	53.9
Wrong	28.3	26.3	33.9	34.7	35.1	37.4	36.0	34.0	32.9	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	6.2	11.3	11.1	14.5	14.2	15.1	17.3	11.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,236	13,551	1,285	14,089	1,128	10,886	644	7,076	4,293	45,602
N of Miss	38	601	27	467	21	589	15	436	101	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.6	70.5	71.4	57.5	57.8	54.8	52.9	69.2	69.5
Wrong	9.6	10.0	19.0	19.7	24.0	26.3	23.1	25.5	18.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.3	8.5	7.2	14.9	12.8	17.6	16.9	10.1	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.7	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	1,236	13,552	1,286	14,098	1,128	10,889	642	7,066	4,292	45,605
N of Miss	38	600	26	458	21	586	17	446	102	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	95.0	93.9	93.9	94.3	93.8	93.9	94.1	94.6	94.2
Wrong	2.8	3.4	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,228	13,507	1,287	14,086	1,128	10,869	641	7,059	4,284	45,521
N of Miss	46	645	25	470	21	606	18	453	110	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	86.7	75.6	75.7	64.1	65.7	63.7	63.5	74.4	74.7
Wrong	9.5	10.7	18.2	19.5	26.4	25.7	23.4	24.9	18.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	4.8	3.8	7.8	6.8	10.6	9.0	5.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,233	13,564	1,293	14,121	1,131	10,900	642	7,078	4,299	45,663
N of Miss	41	588	19	435	18	575	17	434	95	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.0	77.1	75.4	62.6	59.9	54.6	51.7	74.0	72.4
Wrong	6.2	7.3	14.2	16.1	19.7	22.2	20.4	21.9	14.3	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	6.2	6.2	13.0	12.3	17.0	17.5	8.2	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	2.4	2.3	4.7	5.5	8.0	8.9	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	1,234	13,514	1,286	14,037	1,123	10,853	641	7,057	4,284	45,461
N of Miss	40	638	26	519	26	622	18	455	110	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	91.4	86.4	83.6	81.4	78.8	82.6	78.9	86.3	84.1
Wrong	4.8	6.5	10.9	13.2	16.3	17.4	15.4	17.2	11.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.9	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	1,235	13,547	1,291	14,098	1,132	10,890	644	7,075	4,302	45,610
N of Miss	39	605	21	458	17	585	15	437	92	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.0	93.0	91.2	88.6	88.0	91.0	87.6	92.4	91.0
Wrong	2.8	3.7	6.2	7.3	9.5	10.1	8.4	10.2	6.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	1,233	13,522	1,293	14,094	1,131	10,895	643	7,082	4,300	45,593
N of Miss	41	630	19	462	18	580	16	430	94	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	85.7	73.5	72.9	63.0	61.4	57.8	57.3	72.0	71.5
Wrong	10.3	10.3	17.7	18.8	21.4	24.0	23.1	23.5	17.3	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	7.0	6.5	11.8	11.4	15.0	14.3	8.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.2	4.2	4.8	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	1,236	13,542	1,289	14,101	1,129	10,896	642	7,083	4,296	45,622
N of Miss	38	610	23	455	20	579	17	429	98	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.3	87.5	87.8	83.5	88.8	85.8	91.0	89.8	89.5	86.2
1 or 2 times	7.1	9.7	10.1	12.9	8.7	11.0	7.3	8.2	8.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,231	13,494	1,290	14,043	1,135	10,791	641	6,997	4,297	45,325
N of Miss	43	658	22	513	14	684	18	515	97	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.3	93.1	90.7	92.3	92.5	93.7	94.7	94.8	92.0	93.3
1 or 2 times	5.2	4.1	5.4	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	4.3	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	1,229	13,450	1,284	13,979	1,132	10,763	642	6,986	4,287	45,178
N of Miss	45	702	28	577	17	712	17	526	107	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.6	98.8	99.0	98.2	98.2	97.2	97.8	98.6	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,224	13,458	1,280	13,996	1,132	10,767	642	6,993	4,278	45,214
N of Miss	50	694	32	560	17	708	17	519	116	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	80.3	77.1	79.0	76.4	79.6	81.4	86.7	85.8	80.7	79.3
1 or 2 times	14.3	16.7	14.6	16.3	13.9	12.2	8.0	9.0	13.3	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1
10+ times	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	1,225	13,429	1,283	13,955	1,126	10,732	640	6,972	4,274	45,088
N of Miss	49	723	29	601	23	743	19	540	120	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.7	41.6	32.7	34.4	27.3	32.0	29.1	34.2	33.0	35.9
1 or 2 times	23.1	24.8	19.5	21.7	14.7	18.1	15.6	15.5	18.7	20.8
3 to 5 times	13.4	15.0	16.1	16.4	15.7	16.0	13.5	14.5	14.8	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.7	5.6	6.6	6.2	7.8	7.1	8.2	8.0	6.9	6.5
10+ times	17.1	13.0	25.1	21.3	34.5	26.8	33.6	27.8	26.6	21.2
N of Valid	1,220	13,373	1,277	13,976	1,129	10,764	643	6,984	4,269	45,097
N of Miss	54	779	35	580	20	711	16	528	125	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	98.0	98.2	97.9	97.5	99.1	98.3	98.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,225	13,421	1,277	13,960	1,127	10,729	642	6,975	4,271	45,085
N of Miss	49	731	35	596	22	746	17	537	123	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.1	90.8	91.5	91.3	92.8	93.6	96.4	95.6	92.5	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.1	4.7	2.8	3.3	5.6	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,230	13,472	1,281	13,997	1,129	10,764	641	6,988	4,281	45,221
N of Miss	44	680	31	559	20	711	18	524	113	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	97.4	96.0	93.3	93.0	93.8	91.7	96.1	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.4	2.0	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,227	13,451	1,280	13,999	1,127	10,755	641	6,987	4,275	45,192
N of Miss	47	701	32	557	22	720	18	525	119	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,227	13,444	1,278	13,992	1,128	10,760	641	6,986	4,274	45,182
N of Miss	47	708	34	564	21	715	18	526	120	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	95.3	87.9	89.4	82.7	85.3	81.6	82.1	87.7	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.2	2.8	5.4	5.0	6.3	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.2	0.8	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	1.1	0.7	3.4	2.9	7.5	6.5	11.5	9.9	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	1,227	13,431	1,283	13,985	1,129	10,766	643	6,994	4,282	45,176
N of Miss	47	721	29	571	20	709	16	518	112	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	94.3	93.8	95.5	95.6	96.6	95.6	97.1	94.4	95.7
No, but would like to	2.3	1.6	2.5	1.5	2.3	1.1	2.3	1.1	2.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,167	12,760	1,218	13,433	1,089	10,361	617	6,681	4,091	43,235
N of Miss	107	1,392	94	1,123	60	1,114	42	831	303	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.1	21.2	18.8	19.7	22.5	22.4	24.3	26.4	20.7	21.8
Yes	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	77.7	75.6	78.5	77.7	76.0	75.5	73.6	71.9	76.9	75.7
N of Valid	1,205	13,148	1,268	13,784	1,117	10,572	629	6,839	4,219	44,343
N of Miss	69	1,004	44	772	32	903	30	673	175	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.5	20.5	12.2	13.4	11.1	11.3	11.8	11.6	12.5	14.8
Slight risk	6.9	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.1	6.1	5.8
Moderate risk	17.2	16.3	18.7	17.4	18.4	17.8	16.8	16.3	17.9	17.0
Great risk	56.3	51.0	58.7	58.7	61.3	60.8	61.0	62.6	59.0	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	1,223	13,386	1,282	13,966	1,131	10,763	643	6,981	4,279	45,096
N of Miss	51	766	30	590	18	712	16	531	115	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.5	23.5	20.9	22.7	29.7	29.2	38.9	37.9	24.9	26.9
Slight risk	20.6	20.0	28.1	26.8	26.3	29.3	24.4	26.3	24.9	25.3
Moderate risk	21.1	20.2	20.5	21.2	17.9	17.3	13.0	14.4	18.9	18.9
Great risk	30.2	25.9	25.0	22.9	21.0	18.3	16.3	16.2	24.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.3	5.5	6.5	5.1	5.8	7.3	5.2	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	1,208	13,261	1,268	13,828	1,109	10,629	630	6,905	4,215	44,623
N of Miss	66	891	44	728	40	846	29	607	179	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.4	22.1	16.3	17.5	19.5	19.2	26.9	24.0	18.5	20.3
Slight risk	9.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	19.4	19.7	19.1	23.4	14.4	15.2
Moderate risk	19.0	19.2	24.1	24.4	22.4	25.9	22.0	23.7	21.9	23.1
Great risk	44.8	39.3	41.9	37.1	33.1	29.3	25.1	23.6	37.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.9	5.5	6.8	5.6	5.9	7.0	5.3	7.3	7.5
N of Valid	1,199	13,139	1,265	13,765	1,105	10,618	633	6,907	4,202	44,429
N of Miss	75	1,013	47	791	44	857	26	605	192	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.1	22.5	15.7	16.4	15.7	14.9	14.7	14.9	16.0	17.6
Slight risk	16.7	15.1	19.0	16.8	18.6	17.3	16.3	16.2	17.8	16.3
Moderate risk	24.2	21.5	25.3	26.0	25.7	27.3	29.2	28.3	25.7	25.4
Great risk	36.9	35.4	36.2	36.5	35.8	35.9	34.5	36.1	36.0	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,213	13,303	1,280	13,910	1,120	10,734	638	6,963	4,251	44,910
N of Miss	61	849	32	646	29	741	21	549	143	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.0	21.5	13.7	14.5	12.8	12.6	13.7	13.4	13.8	16.0
Slight risk	9.9	8.6	10.1	9.2	12.7	10.7	13.1	12.1	11.2	9.8
Moderate risk	22.7	19.5	25.9	23.8	24.8	26.8	26.7	27.0	24.8	23.7
Great risk	46.7	44.5	46.2	47.8	45.3	44.8	40.7	42.8	45.3	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.9	4.1	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.8	4.8	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	1,215	13,295	1,276	13,910	1,122	10,739	643	6,974	4,256	44,918
N of Miss	59	857	36	646	27	736	16	538	138	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.8	21.2	11.5	13.4	9.9	11.1	12.0	11.2	12.1	14.8
Slight risk	4.3	5.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.4
Moderate risk	13.7	12.9	14.0	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.7	14.5	14.7
Great risk	57.6	51.7	61.6	58.0	61.5	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.2	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	9.2	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.5	8.3	7.3	8.0	7.9
N of Valid	1,206	13,255	1,274	13,885	1,122	10,726	642	6,964	4,244	44,830
N of Miss	68	897	38	671	27	749	17	548	150	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.7	21.0	11.9	13.3	9.7	11.0	11.4	11.1	12.0	14.7
Slight risk	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.3	3.4	2.8	3.6
Moderate risk	11.0	10.9	11.9	13.8	13.2	14.8	12.9	14.6	12.2	13.3
Great risk	61.8	54.7	66.2	61.6	66.7	63.2	64.5	63.0	64.8	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	9.8	6.8	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.9	7.9	8.2	8.3
N of Valid	1,208	13,199	1,267	13,866	1,119	10,708	642	6,970	4,236	44,743
N of Miss	66	953	45	690	30	767	17	542	158	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.0	20.8	13.7	14.3	12.2	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.6	15.7
Slight risk	10.5	9.3	14.7	13.6	15.7	15.8	15.8	17.3	13.9	13.4
Moderate risk	20.9	19.0	24.5	24.4	28.6	28.5	32.5	30.6	25.8	24.7
Great risk	44.6	42.6	41.9	42.0	38.4	37.1	32.0	33.5	40.3	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.3	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.6	6.6	5.4	6.4	6.4
N of Valid	1,214	13,259	1,276	13,899	1,118	10,720	640	6,973	4,248	44,851
N of Miss	60	893	36	657	31	755	19	539	146	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.7	21.2	13.9	14.8	12.9	13.8	15.4	14.4	14.4	16.4
Slight risk	12.1	9.4	13.9	14.0	19.9	18.3	19.3	21.3	15.8	14.8
Moderate risk	19.5	19.4	26.0	25.3	26.2	27.8	28.3	27.5	24.5	24.5
Great risk	38.8	37.5	38.2	37.6	34.2	32.6	28.5	30.0	35.9	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	12.5	8.0	8.3	6.9	7.5	8.6	6.8	9.4	9.1
N of Valid	1,215	13,222	1,269	13,875	1,123	10,735	643	6,966	4,250	44,798
N of Miss	59	930	43	681	26	740	16	546	144	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.1	21.1	13.2	13.8	11.5	12.2	13.4	12.6	13.3	15.4
Slight risk	5.8	4.8	6.5	6.5	8.1	8.1	8.3	9.5	7.0	6.9
Moderate risk	15.0	13.2	21.0	18.8	25.6	23.8	25.9	26.2	21.2	19.5
Great risk	50.2	47.9	50.8	52.2	47.4	48.0	43.8	44.7	48.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	13.1	8.5	8.8	7.5	7.9	8.6	7.0	9.8	9.5
N of Valid	1,210	13,201	1,267	13,857	1,123	10,727	640	6,963	4,240	44,748
N of Miss	64	951	45	699	26	748	19	549	154	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.3	21.1	11.8	13.3	10.1	11.1	11.5	11.0	12.0	14.7
Slight risk	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.7
Moderate risk	6.8	6.5	5.6	6.3	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.4	5.3	5.7
Great risk	44.8	39.7	63.9	60.1	70.6	68.6	69.6	70.9	61.1	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.5	30.5	17.3	18.6	14.0	14.1	14.7	12.4	20.0	20.0
N of Valid	1,197	13,069	1,274	13,881	1,121	10,737	641	6,974	4,233	44,661
N of Miss	77	1,083	38	675	28	738	18	538	161	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.0	21.0	11.7	13.2	10.2	11.1	11.7	11.1	11.9	14.7
Slight risk	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.6
Moderate risk	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.5	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.2
Great risk	40.5	36.0	58.3	52.2	66.1	63.0	66.1	66.8	56.6	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	38.5	35.7	24.3	27.4	18.5	19.8	17.0	16.2	25.7	26.3
N of Valid	1,191	13,028	1,269	13,873	1,125	10,737	641	6,973	4,226	44,611
N of Miss	83	1,124	43	683	24	738	18	539	168	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	97.1	92.5	95.4	90.0	93.0	89.3	91.1	92.2	94.7
Once or twice	3.0	2.2	5.1	3.5	6.8	4.5	6.4	5.3	5.2	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,137	12,733	1,247	13,393	1,084	10,190	605	6,587	4,073	42,903
N of Miss	137	1,419	65	1,163	65	1,285	54	925	321	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	97.6	98.8	96.7	97.6	96.5	97.0	97.6	98.3
Once or twice	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,193	12,953	1,268	13,642	1,105	10,419	625	6,744	4,191	43,758
N of Miss	81	1,199	44	914	44	1,056	34	768	203	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	96.2	90.4	92.8	84.3	88.9	81.6	85.3	89.1	91.7
Once or twice	3.1	3.0	6.5	5.5	10.8	7.4	10.1	9.0	7.2	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.7	2.0	5.6	3.4	2.1	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,198	12,910	1,254	13,587	1,101	10,401	621	6,711	4,174	43,609
N of Miss	76	1,242	58	969	48	1,074	38	801	220	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.4	98.3	98.9	97.2	98.0	95.4	96.8	97.8	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.4	3.8	2.2	1.6	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,193	13,018	1,263	13,647	1,105	10,423	624	6,739	4,185	43,827
N of Miss	81	1,134	49	909	44	1,052	35	773	209	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.1	60.8	57.9	59.2	63.5	64.3	67.0	67.4	61.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.5	8.9	10.9	9.2	9.2	8.1	8.5	7.9	10.0	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.7	2.2	3.9	2.6	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.4	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.0	7.1	5.4	5.2	4.5
I don't know	23.9	24.5	22.6	24.5	18.1	20.4	13.4	16.7	20.4	22.3
N of Valid	1,203	13,102	1,258	13,770	1,119	10,561	634	6,862	4,214	44,295
N of Miss	71	1,050	54	786	30	914	25	650	180	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	29.8	30.9	23.4	29.8	35.0	39.0	37.6	46.2	30.4	34.9
Rarely	18.4	19.6	22.3	22.2	23.7	23.2	25.3	21.0	22.0	21.5
Sometimes	26.6	25.8	30.9	26.6	25.6	23.5	23.7	20.1	27.2	24.6
Often	16.7	15.2	17.3	15.0	11.5	10.3	9.0	9.2	14.4	13.0
Almost always	8.5	8.5	6.0	6.4	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.5	6.0	6.0
N of Valid	1,204	13,016	1,258	13,726	1,115	10,471	625	6,769	4,202	43,982
N of Miss	70	1,136	54	830	34	1,004	34	743	192	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	88.6	87.3	88.5	85.4	85.2	84.7	86.9	83.9	87.4	85.6
1 time	6.3	5.2	4.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.8	3.4	4.7	5.2	5.3	4.5	6.3	3.8	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	1,196	12,898	1,231	13,542	1,091	10,338	624	6,726	4,142	43,504
N of Miss	78	1,254	81	1,014	58	1,137	35	786	252	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.0	54.1	56.0	58.3	38.6	42.9	23.5	27.7	45.9	48.6
0 times	44.5	44.3	42.2	40.0	58.0	54.5	71.4	67.0	51.4	48.9
1 time	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,188	12,922	1,231	13,563	1,092	10,407	625	6,794	4,136	43,686
N of Miss	86	1,230	81	993	57	1,068	34	718	258	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.8	94.3	94.6	89.2	90.2	83.5	85.0	92.2	93.0
1-2	2.1	1.8	4.2	4.1	6.9	6.7	9.5	9.0	5.1	4.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.9	4.3	3.8	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,216	13,147	1,265	13,746	1,116	10,528	630	6,807	4,227	44,228
N of Miss	58	1,005	47	810	33	947	29	705	167	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.5	97.3	96.8	94.3	93.4	91.3	89.2	96.2	95.6
1-2	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.9	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.0	3.7	4.2	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	1,210	13,108	1,261	13,708	1,109	10,499	629	6,795	4,209	44,110
N of Miss	64	1,044	51	848	40	976	30	717	185	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,194	12,963	1,261	13,697	1,107	10,494	629	6,796	4,191	43,950
N of Miss	80	1,189	51	859	42	981	30	716	203	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,208	13,061	1,260	13,678	1,113	10,480	628	6,782	4,209	44,001
N of Miss	66	1,091	52	878	36	995	31	730	185	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.7	98.1	98.0	98.6	99.0	99.0	99.4	98.3	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,206	13,078	1,265	13,722	1,113	10,512	629	6,801	4,213	44,113
N of Miss	68	1,074	47	834	36	963	30	711	181	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,201	12,930	1,262	13,685	1,110	10,481	629	6,787	4,202	43,883
N of Miss	73	1,222	50	871	39	994	30	725	192	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,195	12,908	1,264	13,660	1,113	10,482	627	6,775	4,199	43,825
N of Miss	79	1,244	48	896	36	993	32	737	195	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,190	12,778	1,259	13,641	1,108	10,483	627	6,781	4,184	43,683
N of Miss	84	1,374	53	915	41	992	32	731	210	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,192	12,907	1,256	13,670	1,105	10,471	629	6,783	4,182	43,831
N of Miss	82	1,245	56	886	44	1,004	30	729	212	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.5	95.8	96.9	97.7	97.7	97.8	98.3	97.0	97.5
1-2	1.2	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,201	12,974	1,265	13,688	1,111	10,483	629	6,793	4,206	43,938
N of Miss	73	1,178	47	868	38	992	30	719	188	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,202	12,979	1,261	13,675	1,103	10,479	629	6,781	4,195	43,914
N of Miss	72	1,173	51	881	46	996	30	731	199	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	98.0	97.8	94.6	95.1	90.9	91.6	96.3	96.6
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	3.0	3.1	5.4	5.0	2.1	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,204	12,990	1,260	13,663	1,111	10,458	626	6,770	4,201	43,881
N of Miss	70	1,162	52	893	38	1,017	33	742	193	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.0	96.4	96.9	93.5	94.2	90.1	91.1	95.4	96.0
1-2	1.0	0.8	2.5	2.3	4.5	3.9	5.4	5.5	3.0	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.1	2.7	2.2	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,204	12,981	1,260	13,648	1,108	10,476	629	6,786	4,201	43,891
N of Miss	70	1,171	52	908	41	999	30	726	193	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.8	96.4	97.3	96.0	96.0	94.9	94.7	96.1	96.7
1-2	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,189	12,809	1,246	13,598	1,107	10,452	629	6,765	4,171	43,624
N of Miss	85	1,343	66	958	42	1,023	30	747	223	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.1	94.0	94.3	88.8	90.3	83.9	86.2	92.2	93.2
1-2	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.6	4.4	3.1	4.3	3.3	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	2.1	1.6	5.7	4.8	9.7	8.3	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	1,208	13,065	1,267	13,724	1,112	10,509	629	6,809	4,216	44,107
N of Miss	66	1,087	45	832	37	966	30	703	178	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	97.5	97.1	94.8	93.8	91.7	90.3	96.4	95.9
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.9	3.8	4.0	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	1,203	13,011	1,262	13,696	1,112	10,489	629	6,801	4,206	43,997
N of Miss	71	1,141	50	860	37	986	30	711	188	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.7	95.9	95.8	94.4	95.0	95.1	94.5	95.9	96.0
1-2	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,202	13,009	1,257	13,680	1,110	10,488	628	6,798	4,197	43,975
N of Miss	72	1,143	55	876	39	987	31	714	197	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.0	87.8	79.6	80.5	71.1	73.0	66.6	66.7	77.5	78.8
1-2	8.2	8.7	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.6	10.6	9.5	9.8	9.8
3-5	3.0	2.0	3.5	4.2	7.8	6.9	6.4	7.2	4.9	4.7
6-9	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.7	4.0	2.3	2.0
10+	1.0	0.8	3.7	3.0	7.5	6.8	13.8	12.6	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	1,196	12,974	1,254	13,640	1,109	10,445	625	6,765	4,184	43,824
N of Miss	78	1,178	58	916	40	1,030	34	747	210	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.5	93.4	93.3	85.5	86.1	81.6	78.5	90.9	90.8
1-2	1.3	0.9	2.5	3.0	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	2.9	3.1
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.2	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.2	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.8
10+	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.9	5.7	5.7	9.3	10.6	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	1,197	12,918	1,256	13,621	1,110	10,418	625	6,758	4,188	43,715
N of Miss	77	1,234	56	935	39	1,057	34	754	206	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.4	98.7	98.5	97.0	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,192	12,796	1,252	13,584	1,106	10,418	625	6,748	4,175	43,546
N of Miss	82	1,356	60	972	43	1,057	34	764	219	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,193	12,867	1,251	13,569	1,107	10,407	626	6,744	4,177	43,587
N of Miss	81	1,285	61	987	42	1,068	33	768	217	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	96.4	96.2	95.9	96.6	97.2	97.3	98.1	96.3	96.7
1-2	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	1,194	12,896	1,252	13,614	1,105	10,426	627	6,752	4,178	43,688
N of Miss	80	1,256	60	942	44	1,049	32	760	216	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,189	12,778	1,251	13,572	1,109	10,416	625	6,752	4,174	43,518
N of Miss	85	1,374	61	984	40	1,059	34	760	220	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,184	12,753	1,252	13,556	1,107	10,390	626	6,744	4,169	43,443
N of Miss	90	1,399	60	1,000	42	1,085	33	768	225	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,176	12,668	1,245	13,479	1,101	10,364	624	6,730	4,146	43,241
N of Miss	98	1,484	67	1,077	48	1,111	35	782	248	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.5	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.2
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,183	12,758	1,245	13,532	1,101	10,375	624	6,737	4,153	43,402
N of Miss	91	1,394	67	1,024	48	1,100	35	775	241	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.7	94.8	95.4	94.9	95.4	94.1	95.5	95.2	95.8
1-2	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,193	12,822	1,245	13,559	1,108	10,402	626	6,749	4,172	43,532
N of Miss	81	1,330	67	997	41	1,073	33	763	222	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.8	97.8	98.4	98.9	98.5	97.1	98.2	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,188	12,818	1,240	13,572	1,103	10,388	627	6,744	4,158	43,522
N of Miss	86	1,334	72	984	46	1,087	32	768	236	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.2	90.8	92.5	85.3	87.2	80.1	82.1	89.4	91.0
1-2	1.8	1.7	4.3	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.8	3.9	3.2	5.3	4.2	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.4	4.4	3.8	7.7	7.5	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	1,192	12,828	1,246	13,550	1,107	10,388	627	6,734	4,172	43,500
N of Miss	82	1,324	66	1,006	42	1,087	32	778	222	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.2	94.8	95.6	91.6	92.4	88.6	88.7	93.5	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.3	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.6	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	1.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.8	2.5	3.7	4.3	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	1,183	12,727	1,247	13,546	1,104	10,380	624	6,731	4,158	43,384
N of Miss	91	1,425	65	1,010	45	1,095	35	781	236	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.0	95.3	87.2	88.9	80.2	82.5	75.7	77.7	85.8	87.5
1-2	2.4	2.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.1
3-5	1.3	0.8	2.2	1.9	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.0
10+	1.2	0.9	4.7	3.6	9.7	8.3	13.7	12.4	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	1,187	12,856	1,248	13,547	1,105	10,400	626	6,736	4,166	43,539
N of Miss	87	1,296	64	1,009	44	1,075	33	776	228	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.7	94.2	94.4	88.2	88.2	84.6	82.1	92.3	92.3
1-2	1.1	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.4	0.2	2.3	1.8	5.9	5.3	8.0	9.4	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	1,185	12,846	1,238	13,541	1,107	10,387	628	6,748	4,158	43,522
N of Miss	89	1,306	74	1,015	42	1,088	31	764	236	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	95.6	91.5	92.0	88.2	89.9	89.8	89.0	91.7	92.1
1-2	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.4
3-5	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.7	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,189	12,835	1,244	13,547	1,106	10,382	625	6,744	4,164	43,508
N of Miss	85	1,317	68	1,009	43	1,093	34	768	230	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.9	98.4	97.2	97.2	94.1	94.7	91.7	91.4	95.8	96.1
Once	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.8
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.0
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,152	12,335	1,226	13,130	1,063	9,978	592	6,423	4,033	41,866
N of Miss	122	1,817	86	1,426	86	1,497	67	1,089	361	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.7	94.2	86.5	88.0	77.5	79.7	70.6	71.0	83.8	85.2
at my home	4.1	3.5	7.3	6.4	11.1	9.7	11.9	11.5	8.1	7.1
at someone elses home	1.3	1.3	4.4	3.8	8.8	7.8	13.5	13.3	6.1	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,168	12,549	1,240	13,354	1,101	10,232	613	6,645	4,122	42,780
N of Miss	106	1,603	72	1,202	48	1,243	46	867	272	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.8	23.2	26.5	26.2	36.1	32.6	32.7	34.8	28.1	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.6	8.3	14.5	14.5	17.7	17.5	22.2	19.4	14.5	14.2
Strongly disapprove	61.0	56.3	48.9	48.2	38.9	39.8	36.0	36.6	47.8	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.5	12.2	10.1	11.1	7.3	10.2	9.1	9.1	9.6	10.9
N of Valid	1,181	12,561	1,246	13,438	1,104	10,257	617	6,647	4,148	42,903
N of Miss	93	1,591	66	1,118	45	1,218	42	865	246	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.9	5.8	13.8	12.5	21.5	20.5	29.9	29.3	16.0	15.1
Yes	94.1	94.2	86.2	87.5	78.5	79.5	70.1	70.7	84.0	84.9
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.8	98.8	99.4	98.5	98.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	94.7	96.1	90.7	92.3	84.3	85.9	93.0	94.3
Yes	2.2	1.6	5.3	3.9	9.3	7.7	15.7	14.1	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	97.6	98.2	95.1	96.5	94.2	93.9	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	2.4	1.8	4.9	3.5	5.8	6.1	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.8	98.8	97.8	98.2	96.9	97.3	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.4	93.9	95.3	93.3	93.3	92.2	91.5	94.3	94.8
Yes	3.3	2.6	6.1	4.7	6.7	6.7	7.8	8.5	5.7	5.2
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	96.8	97.2	94.6	96.0	96.8	96.5	96.7	97.3
Yes	1.5	1.1	3.2	2.8	5.4	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	97.9	97.8	95.8	96.7	96.1	96.3	97.3	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.3	97.9	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.9	96.4	96.5	95.1	94.9	92.7	92.9	96.0	96.0
Yes	2.0	2.1	3.6	3.5	4.9	5.1	7.3	7.1	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	1,157	12,389	1,234	13,248	1,081	10,151	618	6,620	4,090	42,408
N of Miss	117	1,763	78	1,308	68	1,324	41	892	304	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.0	2.2	4.7	4.0	7.9	6.1	12.8	8.7	6.3	4.7
Yes	97.0	97.8	95.3	96.0	92.1	93.9	87.2	91.3	93.7	95.3
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.5	99.3	98.3	98.6	95.9	97.3	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	4.1	2.7	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.2	98.5	96.4	97.6	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	3.6	2.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.4	98.8	98.1	98.6	97.7	98.7	98.3	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.3	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	98.2	98.2	97.0	97.6	96.1	96.9	97.6	98.0
Yes	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	1,148	12,257	1,216	13,073	1,082	10,103	610	6,531	4,056	41,964
N of Miss	126	1,895	96	1,483	67	1,372	49	981	338	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.8	3.6	9.6	8.5	14.8	13.2	19.9	17.1	10.9	9.5
Yes	96.2	96.4	90.4	91.5	85.2	86.8	80.1	82.9	89.1	90.5
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.1	98.8	96.7	96.4	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	3.3	3.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	98.5	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.5	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	97.0	97.2	95.9	96.7	96.2	96.7	97.0	97.4
Yes	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	92.8	94.2	89.4	90.7	86.8	89.1	92.5	93.8
Yes	2.0	1.7	7.2	5.8	10.6	9.3	13.2	10.9	7.5	6.2
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.2	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.1	97.3	98.2	96.9	97.4	95.4	96.8	97.4	98.0
Yes	1.0	0.9	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.6	4.6	3.2	2.6	2.0
N of Valid	1,143	12,243	1,215	13,106	1,080	10,088	608	6,569	4,046	42,006
N of Miss	131	1,909	97	1,450	69	1,387	51	943	348	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.7	5.7	13.2	12.0	18.6	16.5	22.6	20.7	13.9	12.6
Yes	94.3	94.3	86.8	88.0	81.4	83.5	77.4	79.3	86.1	87.4
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.2	93.6	94.4	92.9	93.2	92.7	92.7	94.4	94.7
Yes	2.6	2.8	6.4	5.6	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.3	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	95.2	94.7	90.2	91.4	87.6	88.9	93.5	94.1
Yes	2.0	1.7	4.8	5.3	9.8	8.6	12.4	11.1	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	97.5	97.6	97.2	97.0	95.9	96.5	97.7	97.8
Yes	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	4.1	3.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.8	98.5	98.6
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	97.7	97.8	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.0	97.9	97.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	96.4	96.7	95.4	95.6	94.2	94.7	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	3.6	3.3	4.6	4.4	5.8	5.3	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	96.0	96.7	95.2	96.0	94.7	95.5	96.2	96.8
Yes	1.7	1.6	4.0	3.3	4.8	4.0	5.3	4.5	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.2	97.6	98.1	95.5	96.4	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.4	1.9	4.5	3.6	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	1,162	12,436	1,223	13,209	1,083	10,115	605	6,536	4,073	42,296
N of Miss	112	1,716	89	1,347	66	1,360	54	976	321	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.9	99.1	97.7	97.2	94.1	94.3	89.9	90.9	95.9	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.6	4.8	4.1	2.0	1.9
1 a day	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.7
4-6 a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,133	11,947	1,184	12,753	1,042	9,748	586	6,286	3,945	40,734
N of Miss	141	2,205	128	1,803	107	1,727	73	1,226	449	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.9	1.6	5.1	5.4	10.7	10.6	14.2	16.2	7.0	7.2
Yes	98.1	98.4	94.9	94.6	89.3	89.4	85.8	83.8	93.0	92.8
N of Valid	1,150	12,192	1,221	13,113	1,075	10,088	604	6,505	4,050	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	91	1,443	74	1,387	55	1,007	344	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.3	97.3	97.2	95.0	94.3	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.7	2.8	5.0	5.7	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	1,150	12,192	1,221	13,113	1,075	10,088	604	6,505	4,050	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	91	1,443	74	1,387	55	1,007	344	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.4	98.7	97.1	97.5	96.9	97.0	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.3	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	1,150	12,192	1,221	13,113	1,075	10,088	604	6,505	4,050	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	91	1,443	74	1,387	55	1,007	344	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.3	98.3	96.9	97.1	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,150	12,192	1,221	13,113	1,075	10,088	604	6,505	4,050	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	91	1,443	74	1,387	55	1,007	344	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.3	98.7	97.7	98.5	98.8	99.1
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	1,150	12,192	1,221	13,113	1,075	10,088	604	6,505	4,050	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	91	1,443	74	1,387	55	1,007	344	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.3	98.6	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.5	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,150	12,192	1,221	13,113	1,075	10,088	604	6,505	4,050	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	91	1,443	74	1,387	55	1,007	344	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.3	97.2	94.2	95.0	93.5	92.3	96.4	96.4
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.7	2.8	5.8	5.0	6.5	7.7	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	1,150	12,192	1,221	13,113	1,075	10,088	604	6,505	4,050	41,898
N of Miss	124	1,960	91	1,443	74	1,387	55	1,007	344	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	2.1	4.9	5.2	9.3	9.3	11.6	13.9	6.4	6.6
Yes	97.4	97.9	95.1	94.8	90.7	90.7	88.4	86.1	93.6	93.4
N of Valid	1,151	12,152	1,214	13,109	1,069	10,072	605	6,496	4,039	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	98	1,447	80	1,403	54	1,016	355	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.2	97.7	97.7	96.0	95.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.3	4.0	4.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	1,151	12,152	1,214	13,109	1,069	10,072	605	6,496	4,039	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	98	1,447	80	1,403	54	1,016	355	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.4	98.4	97.1	97.2	96.4	96.8	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,151	12,152	1,214	13,109	1,069	10,072	605	6,496	4,039	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	98	1,447	80	1,403	54	1,016	355	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.4	98.8	97.5	98.0	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.5	2.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	1,151	12,152	1,214	13,109	1,069	10,072	605	6,496	4,039	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	98	1,447	80	1,403	54	1,016	355	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,151	12,152	1,214	13,109	1,069	10,072	605	6,496	4,039	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	98	1,447	80	1,403	54	1,016	355	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.0	98.5	98.7	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	1,151	12,152	1,214	13,109	1,069	10,072	605	6,496	4,039	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	98	1,447	80	1,403	54	1,016	355	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	97.4	97.4	95.9	95.9	95.2	93.8	97.1	96.9
Yes	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6	4.1	4.1	4.8	6.2	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	1,151	12,152	1,214	13,109	1,069	10,072	605	6,496	4,039	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	98	1,447	80	1,403	54	1,016	355	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.5	1.6
Yes	99.1	99.1	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.0	97.5	97.7	98.5	98.4
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,139	12,136	1,213	13,059	1,067	10,071	606	6,517	4,025	41,783
N of Miss	135	2,016	99	1,497	82	1,404	53	995	369	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.5	99.1	99.0	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,143	11,970	1,203	12,842	1,045	9,827	600	6,345	3,991	40,984
N of Miss	131	2,182	109	1,714	104	1,648	59	1,167	403	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.4	78.9	63.2	65.6	54.4	57.0	52.1	54.4	62.9	65.7
Wrong	16.5	15.4	23.8	22.0	22.0	23.8	23.9	24.2	21.3	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.3	4.2	8.7	8.8	15.3	12.6	15.1	13.5	10.4	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	4.3	3.6	8.3	6.7	8.9	7.9	5.3	4.4
N of Valid	1,176	12,467	1,235	13,334	1,089	10,219	616	6,591	4,116	42,611
N of Miss	98	1,685	77	1,222	60	1,256	43	921	278	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	84.8	69.6	72.1	58.2	61.7	54.4	57.9	68.1	71.1
Wrong	12.7	11.7	20.6	19.3	22.2	23.2	22.3	22.9	19.0	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	7.2	6.1	12.5	9.5	13.2	11.4	8.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.5	7.1	5.6	10.1	7.8	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	1,170	12,411	1,225	13,286	1,086	10,181	614	6,585	4,095	42,463
N of Miss	104	1,741	87	1,270	63	1,294	45	927	299	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	87.9	73.5	72.2	59.9	57.9	51.9	50.1	70.7	69.9
Wrong	7.8	8.3	15.4	15.9	17.1	18.3	18.7	17.4	14.2	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	7.2	7.4	12.6	13.0	13.8	15.8	8.5	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	3.8	4.5	10.4	10.8	15.6	16.7	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	1,169	12,367	1,224	13,250	1,085	10,173	616	6,577	4,094	42,367
N of Miss	105	1,785	88	1,306	64	1,302	43	935	300	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	87.0	80.5	79.0	76.6	75.4	77.5	76.5	81.1	80.1
Wrong	9.0	9.7	14.7	15.5	15.3	17.4	14.9	16.6	13.3	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.7	6.2	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.1	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	1,169	12,404	1,228	13,274	1,084	10,172	612	6,578	4,093	42,428
N of Miss	105	1,748	84	1,282	65	1,303	47	934	301	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.9	89.5	87.9	87.5	88.0	91.1	90.3	90.1	89.5
Wrong	5.7	6.4	8.5	9.5	8.9	9.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,162	12,303	1,233	13,280	1,084	10,187	615	6,590	4,094	42,360
N of Miss	112	1,849	79	1,276	65	1,288	44	922	300	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	92.5	89.7	88.3	87.8	88.0	91.5	90.2	90.5	89.8
Wrong	5.2	5.9	8.5	9.3	8.6	9.4	7.2	7.7	7.4	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	1,162	12,274	1,226	13,254	1,084	10,166	614	6,580	4,086	42,274
N of Miss	112	1,878	86	1,302	65	1,309	45	932	308	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	83.9	69.3	71.8	60.6	62.6	57.2	60.0	68.8	71.3
Wrong	12.3	11.6	19.7	18.6	21.9	22.5	22.6	22.5	18.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.2	7.7	6.9	11.5	10.0	13.0	11.6	8.5	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	3.3	2.7	6.1	4.9	7.2	5.9	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	1,187	12,534	1,239	13,364	1,090	10,238	615	6,606	4,131	42,742
N of Miss	87	1,618	73	1,192	59	1,237	44	906	263	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	88.5	75.1	77.1	64.5	66.7	59.4	62.2	73.5	75.6
Wrong	9.2	8.8	17.4	16.6	20.5	20.8	19.9	21.7	16.2	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	5.5	4.3	9.4	8.1	11.2	9.8	6.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	5.6	4.4	9.4	6.3	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	1,182	12,496	1,242	13,349	1,086	10,216	614	6,594	4,124	42,655
N of Miss	92	1,656	70	1,207	63	1,259	45	918	270	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	90.5	76.1	76.1	64.2	61.7	56.7	53.5	74.3	73.4
Wrong	6.1	6.5	14.4	13.8	16.4	17.5	16.9	17.7	12.9	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	6.4	6.3	10.4	11.6	12.5	14.6	7.1	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	3.1	3.8	8.9	9.2	13.8	14.3	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	1,178	12,465	1,240	13,336	1,084	10,206	614	6,588	4,116	42,595
N of Miss	96	1,687	72	1,220	65	1,269	45	924	278	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	90.4	84.1	84.3	82.8	81.1	83.7	82.0	85.6	85.0
Wrong	7.2	7.2	12.0	11.8	12.7	14.2	11.7	13.5	10.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,182	12,477	1,240	13,345	1,086	10,211	615	6,594	4,123	42,627
N of Miss	92	1,675	72	1,211	63	1,264	44	918	271	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	93.7	91.4	90.4	90.6	90.4	93.7	91.8	92.4	91.6
Wrong	4.0	4.9	7.3	7.8	7.1	7.7	5.7	6.7	6.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,178	12,381	1,241	13,332	1,086	10,219	615	6,593	4,120	42,525
N of Miss	96	1,771	71	1,224	63	1,256	44	919	274	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.1	91.4	90.4	90.5	90.3	94.0	91.8	92.7	91.7
Wrong	3.1	4.6	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.8	5.4	6.7	5.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	1,179	12,362	1,235	13,300	1,085	10,202	614	6,597	4,113	42,461
N of Miss	95	1,790	77	1,256	64	1,273	45	915	281	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.3	63.4	43.1	45.8	31.8	33.0	27.7	29.9	43.3	45.4
Very difficult	16.3	14.8	18.8	17.7	14.8	14.4	11.7	11.4	16.0	15.1
Fairly easy	7.6	7.9	19.2	18.9	26.8	24.6	25.1	23.9	18.8	17.9
Very easy	3.5	3.2	11.4	10.0	22.6	21.2	30.7	29.0	15.0	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.7	7.4	7.6	3.9	6.8	4.7	5.8	6.9	8.0
N of Valid	1,158	12,260	1,226	13,199	1,074	10,152	613	6,554	4,071	42,165
N of Miss	116	1,892	86	1,357	75	1,323	46	958	323	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.2	64.0	41.8	45.1	31.1	32.5	28.2	29.4	43.0	45.1
Very difficult	14.3	13.9	18.4	17.0	14.2	14.0	10.3	10.8	14.9	14.4
Fairly easy	8.4	8.5	20.4	19.6	26.7	24.9	24.1	23.8	19.2	18.3
Very easy	4.6	4.2	13.0	11.8	24.3	22.4	32.7	30.3	16.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	9.4	6.4	6.6	3.7	6.3	4.6	5.7	6.3	7.2
N of Valid	1,146	12,101	1,219	13,059	1,072	10,074	609	6,515	4,046	41,749
N of Miss	128	2,051	93	1,497	77	1,401	50	997	348	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.3	77.1	55.9	59.7	41.9	45.7	34.0	40.8	54.4	58.4
Sort of hard	11.6	11.6	18.8	18.7	19.9	21.6	20.8	19.2	17.3	17.4
Sort of easy	7.6	6.8	16.5	13.3	21.7	19.3	24.3	21.9	16.6	14.2
Very easy	5.5	4.4	8.8	8.4	16.5	13.3	20.9	18.2	11.7	9.9
N of Valid	1,154	12,210	1,221	13,181	1,072	10,115	612	6,539	4,059	42,045
N of Miss	120	1,942	91	1,375	77	1,360	47	973	335	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.5	73.6	51.0	54.1	39.1	41.0	31.0	36.4	50.7	53.9
Sort of hard	13.7	12.9	19.3	17.5	16.6	17.9	17.0	14.8	16.7	15.8
Sort of easy	9.0	7.8	17.0	15.3	21.7	20.9	25.1	23.4	17.2	15.7
Very easy	5.8	5.6	12.7	13.1	22.6	20.2	26.9	25.3	15.5	14.5
N of Valid	1,155	12,168	1,218	13,162	1,071	10,108	610	6,538	4,054	41,976
N of Miss	119	1,984	94	1,394	78	1,367	49	974	340	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.4	92.4	85.8	85.4	72.8	75.5	67.7	71.1	81.8	82.8
Sort of hard	4.3	5.0	9.0	9.8	16.7	15.7	19.7	17.3	11.3	11.0
Sort of easy	1.3	1.5	3.7	3.0	6.6	5.2	7.2	7.2	4.3	3.8
Very easy	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.8	3.8	3.5	5.4	4.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	1,148	12,118	1,215	13,133	1,069	10,089	609	6,532	4,041	41,872
N of Miss	126	2,034	97	1,423	80	1,386	50	980	353	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.2	78.1	62.2	68.9	57.1	61.5	48.4	59.1	61.3	68.3
Sort of hard	14.2	11.4	15.9	14.7	17.3	17.3	20.0	17.1	16.4	14.7
Sort of easy	8.5	6.0	12.9	9.3	13.6	11.0	19.0	12.6	12.8	9.3
Very easy	6.1	4.4	8.9	7.1	12.0	10.2	12.6	11.2	9.5	7.7
N of Valid	1,150	12,133	1,218	13,129	1,072	10,098	610	6,525	4,050	41,885
N of Miss	124	2,019	94	1,427	77	1,377	49	987	344	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.1	88.7	71.3	71.2	52.1	52.1	40.8	44.0	67.0	67.4
Sort of hard	5.1	6.5	12.3	12.2	14.6	14.9	17.2	13.7	11.6	11.5
Sort of easy	2.7	2.8	9.7	9.3	17.2	16.0	18.0	18.0	10.9	10.4
Very easy	2.1	2.0	6.7	7.2	16.0	17.0	24.0	24.3	10.5	10.7
N of Valid	1,146	12,077	1,219	13,130	1,067	10,086	605	6,522	4,037	41,815
N of Miss	128	2,075	93	1,426	82	1,389	54	990	357	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.7	85.4	72.9	72.1	61.5	61.9	53.6	60.5	70.6	71.7
Sort of hard	7.0	7.9	13.8	13.4	17.1	17.5	22.6	18.3	14.1	13.5
Sort of easy	3.6	3.8	7.6	8.1	12.5	11.7	12.6	11.7	8.5	8.3
Very easy	3.8	3.0	5.7	6.3	9.0	8.9	11.1	9.5	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	1,150	12,097	1,215	13,124	1,067	10,096	610	6,531	4,042	41,848
N of Miss	124	2,055	97	1,432	82	1,379	49	981	352	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.8	89.9	81.5	81.8	69.5	72.7	64.4	69.8	78.1	80.1
Sort of hard	6.8	6.6	11.4	11.4	17.2	16.0	20.6	16.4	13.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.0	2.2	5.5	4.3	8.8	6.8	9.2	8.0	5.9	4.9
Very easy	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.5	4.5	4.5	5.8	5.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	1,138	12,059	1,209	13,116	1,067	10,079	606	6,525	4,020	41,779
N of Miss	136	2,093	103	1,440	82	1,396	53	987	374	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.7	80.8	59.6	62.0	44.3	47.5	38.4	43.0	58.3	60.9
Sort of hard	9.1	8.6	11.5	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.6	11.1	11.0
Sort of easy	5.9	6.2	15.9	14.1	19.5	18.0	20.2	19.6	14.7	13.6
Very easy	4.4	4.4	13.1	11.8	23.6	21.9	29.7	26.7	15.9	14.4
N of Valid	1,149	12,068	1,204	13,074	1,070	10,075	609	6,515	4,032	41,732
N of Miss	125	2,084	108	1,482	79	1,400	50	997	362	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.8	73.2	72.9	76.8	75.0	81.4	76.7	83.6	73.5	77.9
Yes	29.2	26.8	27.1	23.2	25.0	18.6	23.3	16.4	26.5	22.1
N of Valid	1,139	11,936	1,205	12,968	1,066	9,971	602	6,428	4,012	41,303
N of Miss	135	2,216	107	1,588	83	1,504	57	1,084	382	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	93.2	94.5	93.7	93.5	95.1	96.0	96.0	94.1	94.3
Yes	6.8	6.8	5.5	6.3	6.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.9	5.7
N of Valid	1,139	11,936	1,205	12,968	1,066	9,971	602	6,428	4,012	41,303
N of Miss	135	2,216	107	1,588	83	1,504	57	1,084	382	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	92.1	89.4	89.6	89.6	89.9	88.4	90.9	90.4	90.6
Yes	6.6	7.9	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.1	11.6	9.1	9.6	9.4
N of Valid	1,139	11,936	1,205	12,968	1,066	9,971	602	6,428	4,012	41,303
N of Miss	135	2,216	107	1,588	83	1,504	57	1,084	382	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.0	31.1	35.0	30.4	33.2	25.6	31.6	22.8	33.4	28.3
Yes	67.0	68.9	65.0	69.6	66.8	74.4	68.4	77.2	66.6	71.7
N of Valid	1,139	11,936	1,205	12,968	1,066	9,971	602	6,428	4,012	41,303
N of Miss	135	2,216	107	1,588	83	1,504	57	1,084	382	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.6	76.2	77.7	77.6	80.9	81.2	83.6	82.7	79.4	78.8
Yes	22.4	23.8	22.3	22.4	19.1	18.8	16.4	17.3	20.6	21.2
N of Valid	1,135	11,869	1,203	12,887	1,049	9,823	598	6,316	3,985	40,895
N of Miss	139	2,283	109	1,669	100	1,652	61	1,196	409	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.3	38.0	31.0	31.3	30.8	29.9	27.0	30.0	32.4	32.7
1 or 2 times	33.2	35.6	32.9	34.1	29.8	32.2	30.8	30.2	31.9	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.6	16.1	21.2	20.0	18.8	19.8	21.7	20.8	19.0	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.5	5.8	7.3	7.9	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.8	8.4	8.1
7 or more times	6.4	4.5	7.6	6.7	9.8	8.0	10.6	9.3	8.3	6.8
N of Valid	1,150	12,084	1,214	13,062	1,054	9,975	603	6,399	4,021	41,520
N of Miss	124	2,068	98	1,494	95	1,500	56	1,113	373	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.3	47.7	64.4	56.5	71.3	59.2	77.1	74.8	66.6	57.4
Yes	40.7	52.3	35.6	43.5	28.7	40.8	22.9	25.2	33.4	42.6
N of Valid	1,140	11,919	1,207	12,939	1,048	9,876	590	6,319	3,985	41,053
N of Miss	134	2,233	105	1,617	101	1,599	69	1,193	409	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.9	33.3	31.8	27.1	31.2	27.2	26.8	28.6	32.0	29.2
1 or 2 times	43.9	41.6	38.2	36.5	28.8	24.7	25.3	22.4	35.4	32.9
3 or 4 times	12.1	17.3	19.5	23.8	25.5	30.0	29.9	29.7	20.5	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.1	5.5	6.0	7.7	9.1	12.1	10.0	12.7	7.1	8.9
7 or more times	3.1	2.4	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	6.6	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,146	11,992	1,217	13,026	1,056	9,939	598	6,380	4,017	41,337
N of Miss	128	2,160	95	1,530	93	1,536	61	1,132	377	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.6	50.4	53.3	49.7	46.6	46.2	42.2	40.9	50.2	47.7
Yes	45.4	49.6	46.7	50.3	53.4	53.8	57.8	59.1	49.8	52.3
N of Valid	1,150	12,112	1,220	13,065	1,059	10,002	602	6,414	4,031	41,593
N of Miss	124	2,040	92	1,491	90	1,473	57	1,098	363	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	93.2	92.5	93.3	92.4	93.6	93.0	92.7	92.7	93.3
Yes	7.0	6.8	7.5	6.7	7.6	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.3	6.7
N of Valid	1,150	12,112	1,220	13,065	1,059	10,002	602	6,414	4,031	41,593
N of Miss	124	2,040	92	1,491	90	1,473	57	1,098	363	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	99.2	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.9	98.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,150	12,112	1,220	13,065	1,059	10,002	602	6,414	4,031	41,593
N of Miss	124	2,040	92	1,491	90	1,473	57	1,098	363	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	95.3	96.1	95.7	96.9	96.7	97.3	97.6	96.3	96.1
Yes	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.4	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	1,150	12,112	1,220	13,065	1,059	10,002	602	6,414	4,031	41,593
N of Miss	124	2,040	92	1,491	90	1,473	57	1,098	363	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	96.5	95.7	96.0	96.0	95.3	95.7	95.2	96.2	95.8
Yes	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.8	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	1,150	12,112	1,220	13,065	1,059	10,002	602	6,414	4,031	41,593
N of Miss	124	2,040	92	1,491	90	1,473	57	1,098	363	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.6	72.8	69.1	71.7	71.4	72.6	71.3	75.3	70.2	72.8
Yes	30.4	27.2	30.9	28.3	28.6	27.4	28.7	24.7	29.8	27.2
N of Valid	1,150	12,112	1,220	13,065	1,059	10,002	602	6,414	4,031	41,593
N of Miss	124	2,040	92	1,491	90	1,473	57	1,098	363	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.3	81.0	83.3	83.6	85.4	86.4	90.4	90.1	83.5	84.5
Yes	21.7	19.0	16.7	16.4	14.6	13.6	9.6	9.9	16.5	15.5
N of Valid	1,150	12,112	1,220	13,065	1,059	10,002	602	6,414	4,031	41,593
N of Miss	124	2,040	92	1,491	90	1,473	57	1,098	363	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.8	67.2	51.9	58.4	46.5	53.0	48.2	53.8	52.7	58.9
Yes	38.2	32.8	48.1	41.6	53.5	47.0	51.8	46.2	47.3	41.1
N of Valid	1,134	11,796	1,206	12,896	1,048	9,871	596	6,338	3,984	40,901
N of Miss	140	2,356	106	1,660	101	1,604	63	1,174	410	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	6.7	4.4	5.3	6.5	5.1	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.8
no	7.2	6.3	8.3	6.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.1	7.0	6.3
yes	35.5	33.8	37.2	38.9	40.2	40.2	36.4	40.5	37.4	38.0
YES!	52.6	53.3	50.2	49.2	47.5	48.6	51.2	47.2	50.3	49.9
N of Valid	1,129	12,006	1,218	13,064	1,059	10,026	604	6,444	4,010	41,540
N of Miss	145	2,146	94	1,492	90	1,449	55	1,068	384	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.0	37.7	30.2	31.0	28.1	28.3	29.1	30.1	31.4	32.1
no	35.6	35.6	39.9	38.8	39.5	40.1	38.5	39.8	38.4	38.3
yes	18.3	18.1	19.8	20.9	21.5	21.9	22.7	21.1	20.2	20.4
YES!	9.2	8.6	10.1	9.3	10.8	9.8	9.7	9.1	10.0	9.2
N of Valid	1,139	11,944	1,215	13,021	1,052	9,991	598	6,422	4,004	41,378
N of Miss	135	2,208	97	1,535	97	1,484	61	1,090	390	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	7.5	6.1	5.8	6.6	5.7	6.5	7.0	6.0	6.5
no	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.2	7.0	6.2	5.2	4.9
yes	26.5	28.1	33.0	34.1	33.6	36.0	38.3	38.7	32.1	33.5
YES!	62.9	59.3	56.3	55.5	55.1	54.2	48.2	48.1	56.6	55.1
N of Valid	1,134	11,968	1,216	13,040	1,053	9,988	600	6,422	4,003	41,418
N of Miss	140	2,184	96	1,516	96	1,487	59	1,090	391	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	8.3	5.6	6.2	6.8	5.7	5.5	6.9	6.3	6.8
no	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.1	7.5	7.6	5.7	6.1
yes	18.2	20.1	27.2	28.1	32.6	32.1	33.1	36.2	27.0	28.0
YES!	69.7	66.3	62.1	59.8	54.6	56.1	53.9	49.3	61.1	59.1
N of Valid	1,136	11,900	1,216	13,013	1,053	9,988	601	6,421	4,006	41,322
N of Miss	138	2,252	96	1,543	96	1,487	58	1,091	388	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	9.2	5.7	7.3	8.4	7.0	10.3	9.7	7.8	8.1
no	5.9	6.6	9.3	9.2	10.4	11.5	14.6	15.1	9.4	10.0
yes	25.5	25.4	32.0	32.1	37.5	34.4	36.9	36.0	32.3	31.3
YES!	60.5	58.9	53.0	51.3	43.6	47.0	38.2	39.2	50.4	50.6
N of Valid	1,138	11,928	1,219	13,016	1,055	9,994	602	6,422	4,014	41,360
N of Miss	136	2,224	93	1,540	94	1,481	57	1,090	380	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	8.5	8.2	9.3	14.2	10.6	13.4	13.8	10.3	10.1
no	10.2	11.7	17.6	16.6	18.0	19.8	23.5	23.2	16.5	17.0
yes	31.9	33.0	36.2	36.8	37.2	37.5	36.5	36.0	35.3	35.8
YES!	50.6	46.8	38.0	37.3	30.6	32.2	26.5	27.0	37.9	37.2
N of Valid	1,138	11,968	1,216	13,035	1,060	10,005	603	6,427	4,017	41,435
N of Miss	136	2,184	96	1,521	89	1,470	56	1,085	377	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	6.7	4.9	5.6	6.5	5.6	8.3	7.6	5.9	6.2
no	6.5	6.6	8.3	7.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	8.8	7.7	7.4
yes	28.3	28.2	31.8	33.8	34.8	35.4	36.2	37.2	32.3	33.1
YES!	59.9	58.5	55.0	53.4	50.8	51.3	47.5	46.5	54.2	53.3
N of Valid	1,133	11,935	1,212	13,029	1,058	10,008	602	6,425	4,005	41,397
N of Miss	141	2,217	100	1,527	91	1,467	57	1,087	389	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.6	78.2	67.1	69.1	57.4	59.6	55.6	54.1	64.7	67.1
Yes	21.6	17.4	28.6	26.4	37.4	35.1	39.1	40.8	30.5	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,137	11,986	1,213	13,000	1,052	9,973	601	6,423	4,003	41,382
N of Miss	137	2,166	99	1,556	97	1,502	58	1,089	391	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.8	89.7	81.8	81.7	72.2	73.4	68.7	66.9	79.3	79.7
Yes	6.6	6.0	13.9	13.8	22.5	21.4	26.0	28.0	15.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,135	11,945	1,212	12,959	1,051	9,964	600	6,414	3,998	41,282
N of Miss	139	2,207	100	1,597	98	1,511	59	1,098	396	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.2	87.7	81.1	83.3	73.4	78.4	71.0	74.7	78.1	82.1
Yes	12.2	8.1	14.4	12.2	21.4	16.3	23.7	20.2	17.0	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,135	11,924	1,212	12,941	1,049	9,941	599	6,411	3,995	41,217
N of Miss	139	2,228	100	1,615	100	1,534	60	1,101	399	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.9	94.5	94.6	93.5	93.9	93.3	93.7	94.0	94.4
Yes	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,135	11,911	1,207	12,934	1,045	9,945	596	6,399	3,983	41,189
N of Miss	139	2,241	105	1,622	104	1,530	63	1,113	411	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.1	77.9	75.9	75.2	75.5	74.3	75.9	75.1	76.4	75.7
Yes	17.2	17.7	19.7	20.3	19.4	20.5	18.9	19.8	18.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	1,132	11,891	1,211	12,928	1,048	9,943	598	6,400	3,989	41,162
N of Miss	142	2,261	101	1,628	101	1,532	61	1,112	405	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.9	82.5	74.0	75.9	64.6	69.6	64.1	66.4	71.7	74.8
Yes	15.4	13.2	21.5	19.6	30.2	25.2	30.4	28.5	23.4	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	2,260	23,854	2,414	25,878	2,104	19,948	1,202	12,824	7,980	82,504
N of Miss	288	4,450	210	3,234	194	3,002	116	2,200	808	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.1	93.1	90.3	91.4	88.2	89.1	86.6	88.0	89.7	90.8
Yes	3.2	2.6	5.4	4.1	6.7	5.6	8.3	7.0	5.5	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	1,131	11,870	1,206	12,889	1,046	9,924	599	6,393	3,982	41,076
N of Miss	143	2,282	106	1,667	103	1,551	60	1,119	412	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	88.0	81.0	84.1	78.1	80.2	76.5	76.8	81.1	83.2
Wrong	9.8	8.7	13.6	11.6	14.4	13.6	15.1	15.3	13.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.5	4.3	3.4	5.7	4.9	6.8	5.8	4.6	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	1,140	11,988	1,217	13,008	1,053	9,974	603	6,405	4,013	41,375
N of Miss	134	2,164	95	1,548	96	1,501	56	1,107	381	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.2	90.0	90.6	82.9	85.9	78.2	81.5	87.5	89.1
Wrong	4.6	4.4	7.9	7.5	12.2	10.9	14.8	13.3	9.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.4	3.5	2.3	5.5	3.5	2.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,141	11,976	1,217	12,997	1,052	9,959	601	6,391	4,011	41,323
N of Miss	133	2,176	95	1,559	97	1,516	58	1,121	383	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.8	88.6	89.2	81.5	82.1	74.6	75.8	86.5	87.0
Wrong	2.7	3.4	6.5	6.9	11.1	10.3	14.0	12.6	7.8	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.3	6.8	7.3	3.7	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.3	2.4	4.7	4.3	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,140	11,929	1,209	12,960	1,052	9,942	602	6,393	4,003	41,224
N of Miss	134	2,223	103	1,596	97	1,533	57	1,119	391	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.7	92.3	92.8	91.3	91.4	90.5	90.4	92.3	92.6
Wrong	4.6	3.8	5.3	5.4	6.9	6.6	7.1	7.4	5.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	1,137	11,953	1,216	12,987	1,051	9,954	603	6,394	4,007	41,288
N of Miss	137	2,199	96	1,569	98	1,521	56	1,118	387	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	97.2	97.0	96.6	95.2	95.6	95.9	95.4	96.7	96.3
Wrong	1.6	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,134	11,911	1,218	12,965	1,052	9,953	603	6,395	4,007	41,224
N of Miss	140	2,241	94	1,591	97	1,522	56	1,117	387	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	97.1	96.7	96.6	95.4	95.5	96.2	95.3	96.6	96.3
Wrong	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,133	11,875	1,214	12,946	1,052	9,951	603	6,391	4,002	41,163
N of Miss	141	2,277	98	1,610	97	1,524	56	1,121	392	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	81.8	81.7	80.1	79.8	81.2	83.9	82.8	82.0	81.3
Wrong	14.7	14.9	15.1	16.1	15.9	15.4	13.8	13.9	15.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	1,136	11,908	1,210	12,950	1,049	9,933	602	6,389	3,997	41,180
N of Miss	138	2,244	102	1,606	100	1,542	57	1,123	397	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	83.9	78.6	79.9	76.2	78.5	78.4	79.4	79.4	80.6
Wrong	11.7	11.5	14.7	14.7	16.3	15.7	16.7	15.3	14.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.3	5.6	4.4	6.3	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	1,131	11,915	1,210	12,965	1,045	9,939	603	6,386	3,989	41,205
N of Miss	143	2,237	102	1,591	104	1,536	56	1,126	405	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.0	62.9	55.9	58.8	55.6	60.4	58.5	63.3	57.4	61.1
Wrong	25.2	24.0	25.8	25.6	26.4	25.0	26.9	24.4	25.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	12.0	10.7	15.0	13.1	15.4	12.6	13.5	10.8	14.0	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	1,135	11,890	1,209	12,932	1,043	9,893	602	6,372	3,989	41,087
N of Miss	139	2,262	103	1,624	106	1,582	57	1,140	405	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	80.7	82.6	71.0	74.9	63.2	68.2	61.9	64.3	70.3	73.9
1	10.4	8.5	11.6	10.0	13.4	10.6	10.3	10.0	11.5	9.7
2	2.9	3.7	7.8	6.0	8.4	7.9	9.8	8.5	6.9	6.2
3-4	2.5	2.4	4.0	4.5	7.3	6.3	7.6	7.2	5.0	4.8
5+	3.5	2.8	5.6	4.5	7.7	7.0	10.4	10.0	6.3	5.5
N of Valid	1,139	11,947	1,212	12,965	1,051	9,958	603	6,402	4,005	41,272
N of Miss	135	2,205	100	1,591	98	1,517	56	1,110	389	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.9	93.3	86.9	88.6	81.1	84.7	80.8	81.6	85.8	87.9
1	5.2	3.9	7.0	5.7	8.2	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.8	5.6
2	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.7	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	3.0	2.9
3-4	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.2	1.9	1.7
5+	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	1,132	11,874	1,213	12,906	1,051	9,941	603	6,394	3,999	41,115
N of Miss	142	2,278	99	1,650	98	1,534	56	1,118	395	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.6	89.4	82.4	84.2	78.8	82.3	79.8	82.1	82.5	84.9
1	7.7	6.2	8.5	7.6	8.4	7.5	8.3	6.3	8.2	7.0
2	1.9	2.1	3.8	3.5	5.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.1
5+	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.5	4.3	3.4	5.0	4.0	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	1,126	11,879	1,214	12,940	1,053	9,949	603	6,403	3,996	41,171
N of Miss	148	2,273	98	1,616	96	1,526	56	1,109	398	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.1	69.1	54.7	58.0	46.9	51.2	48.8	49.8	55.3	58.3
1	13.9	13.5	14.7	13.9	15.3	13.1	10.6	10.4	14.0	13.0
2	6.8	6.5	11.4	9.3	9.7	10.1	8.6	9.8	9.2	8.8
3-4	5.6	4.8	8.2	7.6	10.1	9.0	9.8	10.0	8.2	7.5
5+	6.6	6.1	11.1	11.2	18.0	16.6	22.2	20.1	13.3	12.4
N of Valid	1,131	11,890	1,207	12,914	1,051	9,952	604	6,393	3,993	41,149
N of Miss	143	2,262	105	1,642	98	1,523	55	1,119	401	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	55.3	54.9	63.3	60.2	60.6	60.2	65.0	62.6	60.6	59.1
No	14.6	14.3	12.8	13.4	14.5	14.4	15.6	15.8	14.2	14.3
I don't know	30.1	30.9	23.9	26.4	24.9	25.4	19.4	21.5	25.2	26.7
N of Valid	1,096	11,221	1,164	12,366	997	9,421	577	6,058	3,834	39,066
N of Miss	178	2,931	148	2,190	152	2,054	82	1,454	560	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.9	14.6	18.1	16.5	20.9	18.2	18.7	18.0	18.3	16.6
Most of the time	14.0	14.6	18.9	17.7	18.6	19.3	18.2	18.2	17.3	17.3
Some of the time	29.0	28.5	27.4	30.1	29.4	30.3	31.7	31.3	29.0	29.9
A little of the time	26.1	25.5	19.4	20.3	17.1	16.7	16.1	16.3	20.2	20.3
None of the time	15.0	16.8	16.2	15.4	14.0	15.5	15.3	16.2	15.1	16.0
N of Valid	1,135	11,915	1,213	13,005	1,051	9,919	603	6,382	4,002	41,221
N of Miss	139	2,237	99	1,551	98	1,556	56	1,130	392	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.4	11.2	12.6	11.6	13.0	11.8	9.8	11.2	12.2	11.5
Most of the time	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.9	13.2	11.7	13.3	11.7	11.7	10.9
Some of the time	14.9	15.8	19.8	18.6	19.4	20.2	23.1	21.9	18.8	18.7
A little of the time	20.8	21.7	18.6	20.0	18.5	19.7	16.5	19.4	18.9	20.3
None of the time	41.3	41.3	38.4	38.9	35.9	36.6	37.3	35.7	38.4	38.6
N of Valid	1,114	11,768	1,210	12,912	1,046	9,862	601	6,347	3,971	40,889
N of Miss	160	2,384	102	1,644	103	1,613	58	1,165	423	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	22.8	19.5	22.6	21.2	26.5	21.9	21.4	20.2	23.5	20.7
Most of the time	15.8	15.8	17.9	18.6	19.5	19.5	20.4	18.9	18.1	18.1
Some of the time	18.2	18.3	19.9	20.5	18.0	21.2	20.8	22.6	19.0	20.4
A little of the time	15.1	17.2	17.0	16.0	14.9	14.8	15.8	15.0	15.7	15.9
None of the time	28.0	29.3	22.7	23.7	21.2	22.7	21.6	23.4	23.6	25.0
N of Valid	1,116	11,690	1,209	12,869	1,035	9,835	602	6,354	3,962	40,748
N of Miss	158	2,462	103	1,687	114	1,640	57	1,158	432	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.2	9.3	9.2	9.2	11.3	9.6	8.3	9.4	9.9	9.4
Most of the time	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.2
Some of the time	12.8	12.9	17.3	14.5	15.7	16.3	17.9	17.9	15.7	15.0
A little of the time	18.7	18.5	17.2	18.5	20.7	19.4	20.0	20.1	19.0	19.0
None of the time	50.1	51.5	48.5	49.6	43.2	46.2	45.4	44.4	47.1	48.5
N of Valid	1,126	11,775	1,211	12,918	1,042	9,861	599	6,361	3,978	40,915
N of Miss	148	2,377	101	1,638	107	1,614	60	1,151	416	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.8	17.5	13.6	14.6	19.1	16.4	15.3	15.8	16.8	16.0
Most of the time	15.1	15.3	16.6	16.4	17.4	16.1	17.5	16.8	16.5	16.1
Some of the time	18.7	19.7	22.4	23.2	22.0	24.1	22.3	24.2	21.3	22.6
A little of the time	19.2	18.9	20.8	18.9	17.7	18.8	20.7	18.1	19.5	18.8
None of the time	28.2	28.6	26.7	26.9	23.8	24.6	24.2	25.2	26.0	26.6
N of Valid	1,099	11,609	1,208	12,812	1,039	9,868	600	6,348	3,946	40,637
N of Miss	175	2,543	104	1,744	110	1,607	59	1,164	448	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.8	14.1	15.2	13.9	16.6	13.7	11.7	12.1	15.2	13.6
Most of the time	9.3	9.0	9.5	9.9	10.7	9.5	9.8	9.4	9.8	9.5
Some of the time	11.1	11.3	13.6	12.5	13.5	14.7	15.5	16.1	13.2	13.2
A little of the time	17.0	16.1	18.2	16.6	18.4	16.8	18.5	17.7	17.9	16.7
None of the time	46.7	49.6	43.5	47.1	40.8	45.3	44.5	44.8	43.9	47.0
N of Valid	1,123	11,793	1,211	12,931	1,044	9,876	600	6,362	3,978	40,962
N of Miss	151	2,359	101	1,625	105	1,599	59	1,150	416	6,733