

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Region 3 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

Contents

1 INTRODUCTION	16
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	19
2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING	19
3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA	20
3.1 What are the numbers telling you?	20
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."	20
3.3 Use these data for planning:	20
4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	21
5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE	67
6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	73
7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES	76
8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL	78
9 PREVENTION RESOURCES	174
9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers	174
9.2 State and National Contacts	176

List of Tables

1 Student Totals	17
2 Grade	17
3 Sex	18
4 Ethnic Origin	18
5 Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition	46
6 Alcohol - Lifetime Use	48
7 Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	48
8 Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	48
9 Marijuana - Lifetime Use	48
10 Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use	49
11 Cocaine - Lifetime Use	49
12 Inhalants - Lifetime Use	49
13 Sedatives - Lifetime Use	49
14 Meth - Lifetime Use	50
15 Stimulants - Lifetime Use	50
16 Heroin - Lifetime Use	50
17 Ecstasy - Lifetime Use	50
18 Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
19 Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
20 Alcopops - Lifetime Use	51

21	Any Drug - Lifetime Use	51	43	Stolen a Vehicle	56
22	Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use	51	44	Been Arrested	56
23	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	52	45	Attacked to Harm	56
24	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	52	46	Carried a Handgun	56
25	Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use	52	47	Handgun to School	57
26	Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use	52	48	Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment	57
27	Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use	53	49	Community Risk - High Community Disorganization	57
28	Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use	53	50	Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility	57
29	Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use	53	51	Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57
30	Meth - Past 30 Day Use	53	52	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs	57
31	Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use	54	53	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns	58
32	Heroin - Past 30 Day Use	54	54	Family Risk - Poor Family Management	58
33	Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use	54	55	Family Risk - Family Conflict	58
34	Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	54	56	Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior	58
35	Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	55	57	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD	58
36	Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use	55	58	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB	58
37	Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use	55	59	School Risk - Academic Failure	59
38	Binge Drinking	55	60	School Risk - Low Commitment to School	59
39	Pack of Cigarettes	55	61	Peer Risk - Rebelliousness	59
40	Suspended from School	55	62	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use	59
41	Drunk or High at School	56	63	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB	59
42	Sold Illegal Drugs	56	64	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB	59

65	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use	60
66	Peer Risk - Intentions to Use	60
67	Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use	60
68	Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers	60
69	Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs	60
70	Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking	60
71	Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	61
72	Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms	61
73	Peer Risk - Gang Involvement	61
74	Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61
75	Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61
76	Family Protective - Family Attachment	61
77	Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI	62
78	Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI	62
79	School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI	62
80	School Protective - School Rewards for PSI	62
81	Peer Protective - Religiosity	62
82	Peer Protective - Social Skills	62
83	Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order	63
84	Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement	63
85	Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63
86	Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers	63

87	Sources of Alcohol	64
88	Location of Alcohol Use	64
89	I feel safe at my school.	65
90	How often have you taken a handgun to school.	65
91	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.	66
92	Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.	66
93	Avg Age of First Marijuana	67
94	Avg Age of First Cigarettes	67
95	Avg Age of First Alcohol	67
96	Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use	67
97	Avg Age of First School Suspension	68
98	Avg Age of First Been Arrested	68
99	Avg Age of First Carried a Gun	68
100	Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm	68
101	Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang	68
102	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	73
103	Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	73
104	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	73
105	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	73
106	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	74

107	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	74
108	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	75
109	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	75
110	Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use	76
111	Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk	76
112	Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval	76
113	Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset	76
114	Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use	77
115	Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk	77
116	Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval	77
117	Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset	77
118	Sex	82
119	Age	82
120	Are you Hispanic or Latino?	82
121	What is your race? Black or African American	83
122	What is your race? Asian	83
123	What is your race? American Indian	83
124	What is your race? Alaska Native	83
125	What is your race? White	84
126	What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	84

127	What is your race? Other	84
128	What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	85
129	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother	85
130	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother	85
131	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother	86
132	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother	86
133	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt	86
134	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father	86
135	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather	87
136	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father	87
137	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather	87
138	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle	87
139	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults	88
140	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)	88
141	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)	88

142	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)	88
143	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)	89
144	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children	89
145	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	89
146	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	90
147	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	90
148	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class. . . .	90
149	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	91
150	I feel safe at my school.	91
151	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well. .	91
152	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	92
153	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	92
154	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities. .	92
155	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	93
156	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?	93
157	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?	93

158	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	94
159	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year? . .	94
160	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	94
161	How interesting are most of your courses to you?	95
162	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	95
163	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	95
164	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	96
165	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	96
166	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?	96
167	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?	97
168	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?	97
169	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	97

170	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	98
171	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?	98
172	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?	98
173	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?	99
174	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?	99
175	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	99
176	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?	100
177	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?	100
178	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?	100
179	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	101
180	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	101

181	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	101
182	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	102
183	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?	102
184	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?	102
185	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?	103
186	How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	103
187	How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	104
188	How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	104
189	How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	105
190	How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?	105
191	How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	106
192	How old were you when you first: got arrested?	106
193	How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?	107
194	How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	107
195	How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?	108
196	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	108

197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	108
198	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?	109
199	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	109
200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
204	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	111
205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
207	How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	112
208	How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	112
209	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	113
210	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?	113

211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
220	Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	118
221	Have you ever belonged to a gang?	118
222	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	119
223	You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	119

224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
248	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	127
249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	136
266	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	136
267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	137
269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
274	On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	140
275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
279	How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	142
280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	145
287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	146
288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	146
289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	148
292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

List of Figures

1	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	22
2	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	23
3	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	24
4	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	25
5	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	26

6	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	27
7	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	28
8	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	29
9	Risk Factors - Grade 6	30
10	Risk Factors - Grade 8	31
11	Risk Factors - Grade 10	32
12	Risk Factors - Grade 12	33
13	Protective Factors - Grade 6	34
14	Protective Factors - Grade 8	35
15	Protective Factors - Grade 10	36
16	Protective Factors - Grade 12	37
17	School Safety Profile - Grade 6	38
18	School Safety Profile - Grade 8	39
19	School Safety Profile - Grade 10	40
20	School Safety Profile - Grade 12	41
21	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	42
22	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	43
23	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	44
24	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	45
25	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6	69
26	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8	70
27	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10	71

28	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12	72
29	Grade Chart	79
30	Gender Chart	80
31	Age Chart	81

1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	6,064	7,762	7,510	8,079
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	25.8	1,563	28.1	2,183	27.2	2,040	26.6	2,151
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	28.0	1,697	26.6	2,062	27.3	2,048	28.0	2,261
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	26.1	1,585	24.1	1,874	24.6	1,847	24.9	2,014
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	20.1	1,219	21.2	1,643	21.0	1,575	20.5	1,653
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.9	2,967	48.1	3,679	48.8	3,614	49.0	3,909
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	50.1	2,983	51.9	3,976	51.2	3,786	51.0	4,066
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	4.1	271	4.1	338	3.9	305	4.5	390
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	5.1	334	5.4	446	4.9	388	5.5	473
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	0.9	57	0.8	69	0.8	66	0.9	80
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	4.4	287	4.5	372	4.1	325	4.8	416
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.2	15	0.1	11	0.2	15	0.1	11
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	80.7	5,273	80.6	6,649	81.4	6,388	79.5	6,865
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.6	41	0.5	44	0.5	40	0.5	47
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	3.9	257	3.9	320	4.1	318	4.1	356
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 3

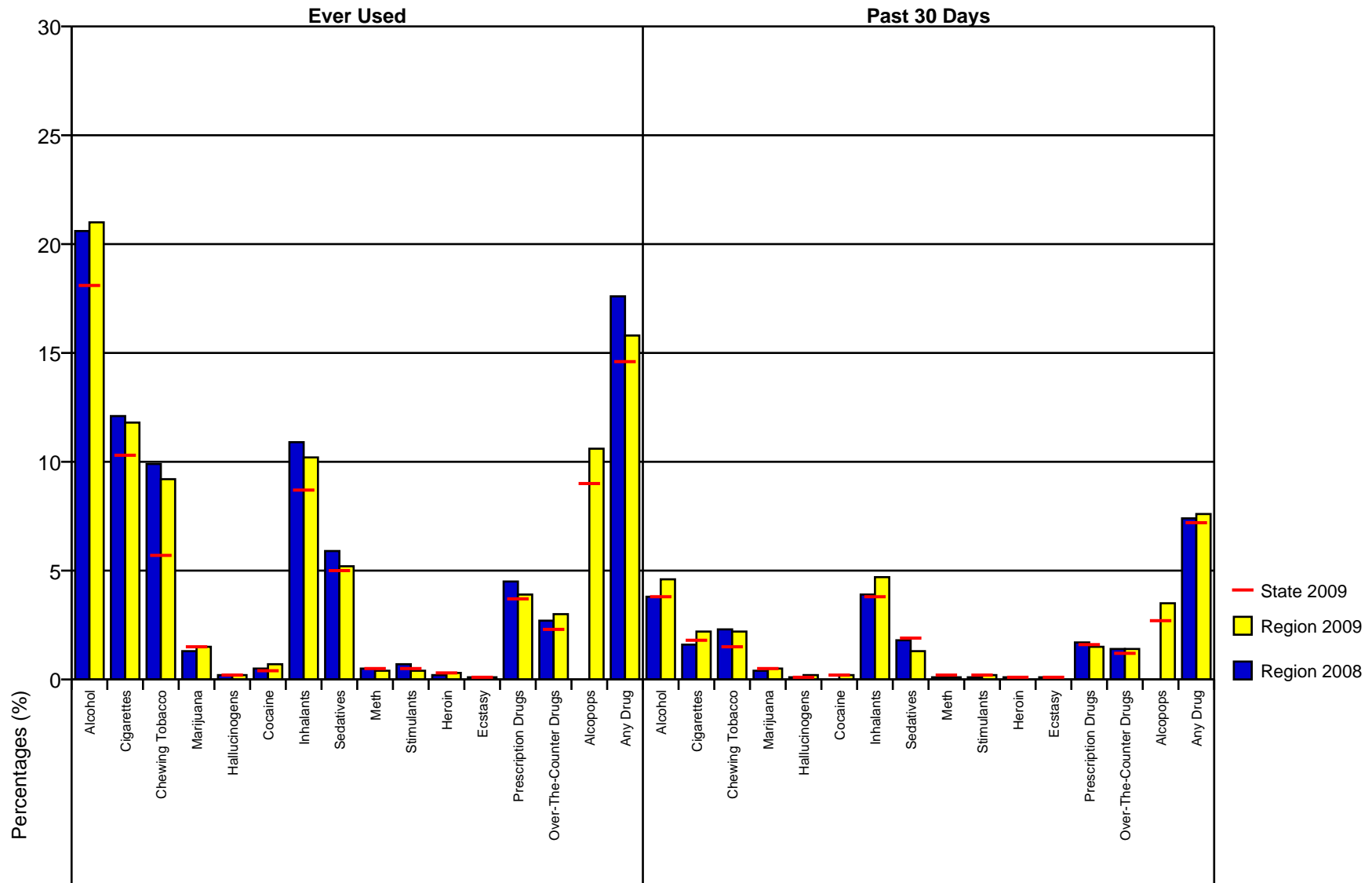


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 3

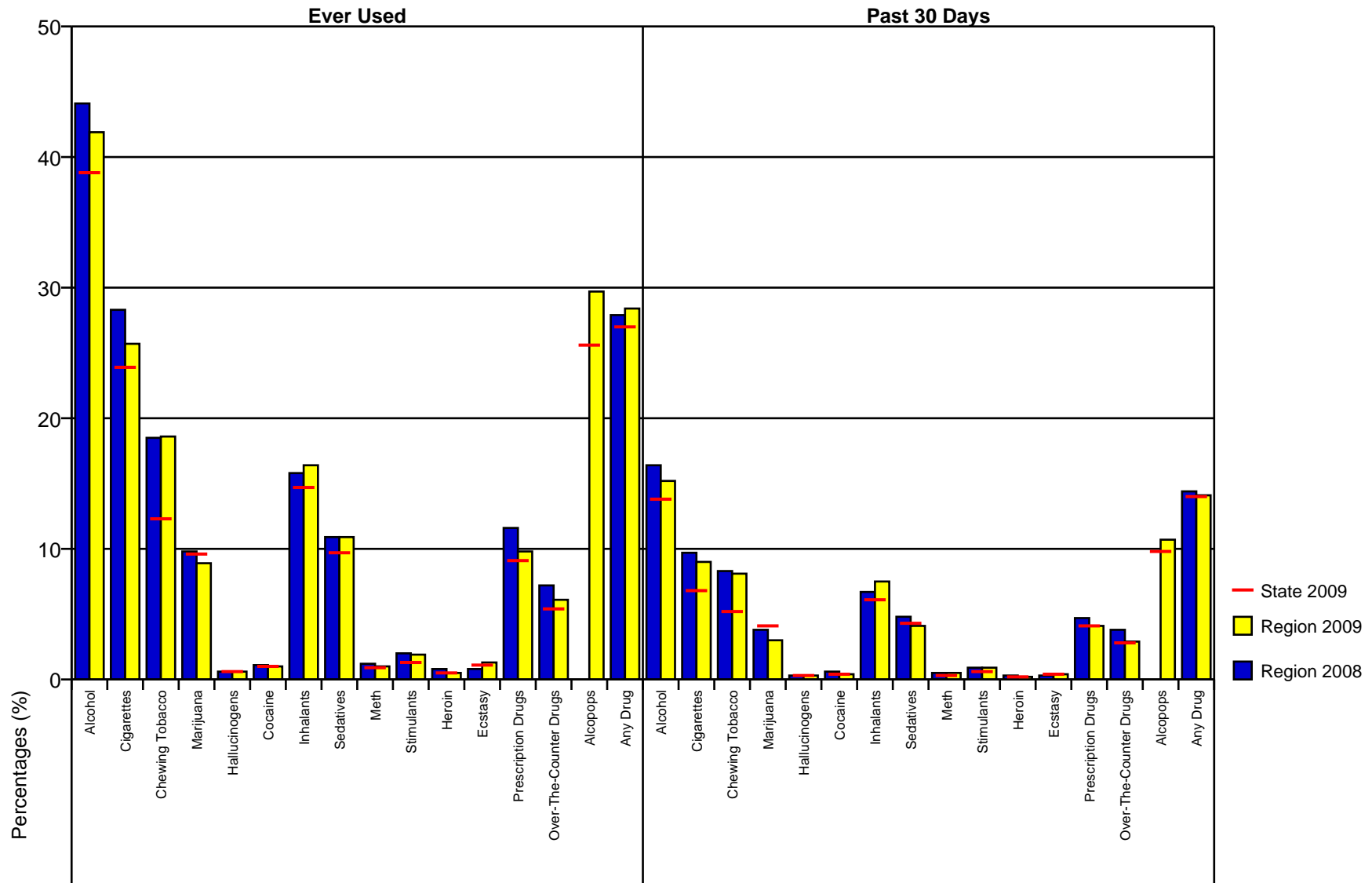


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 3

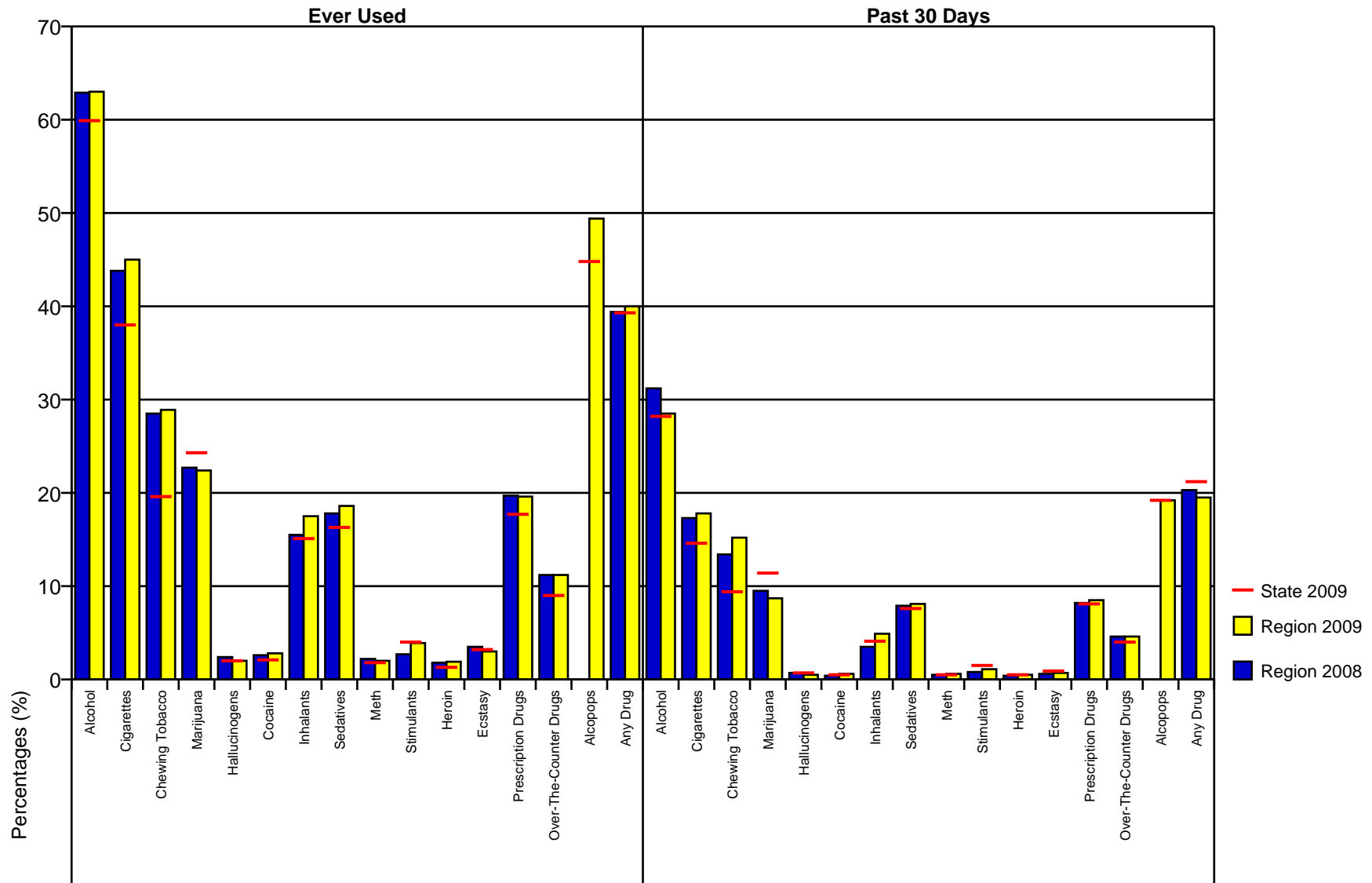


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 3

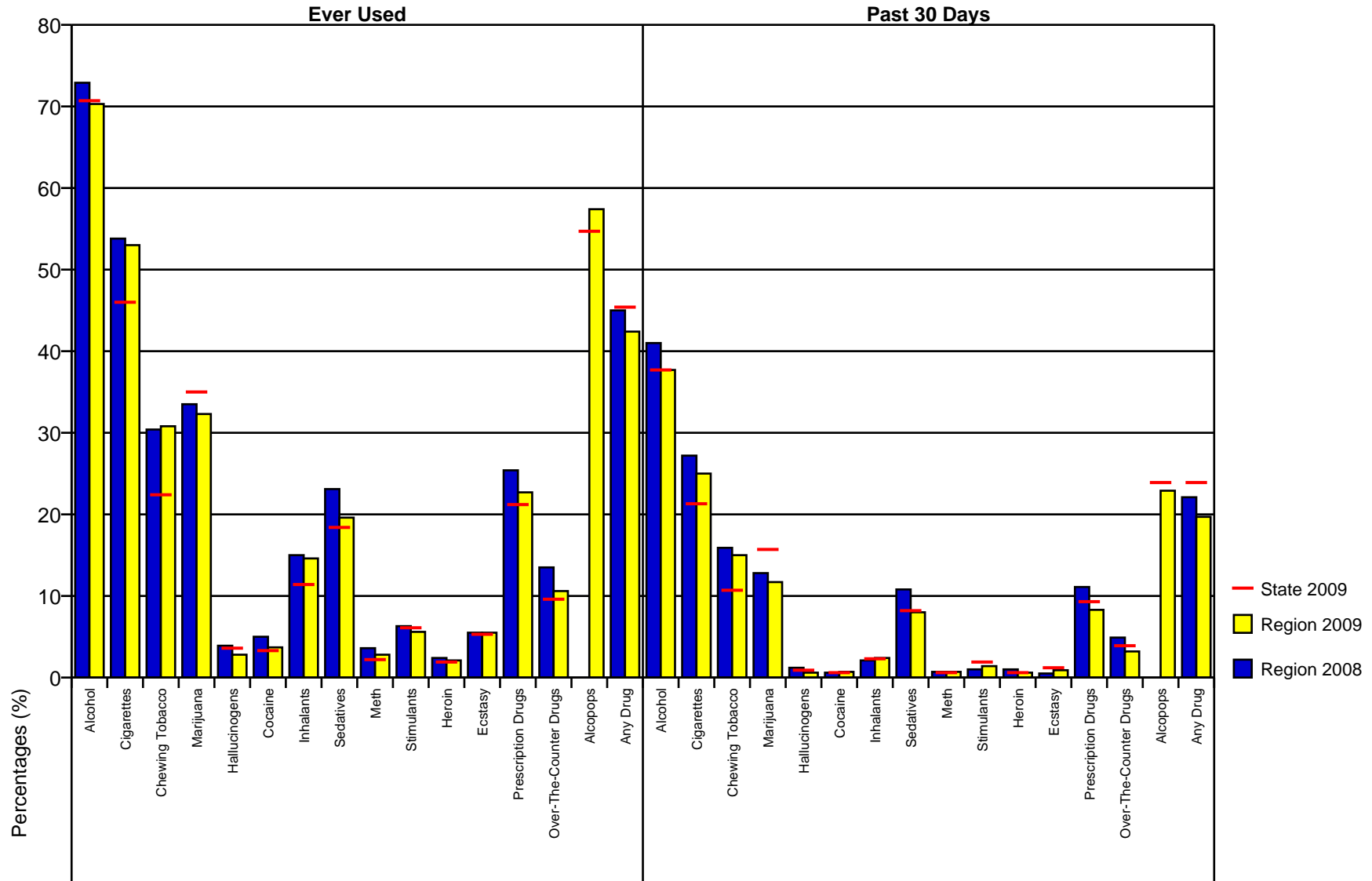


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 3

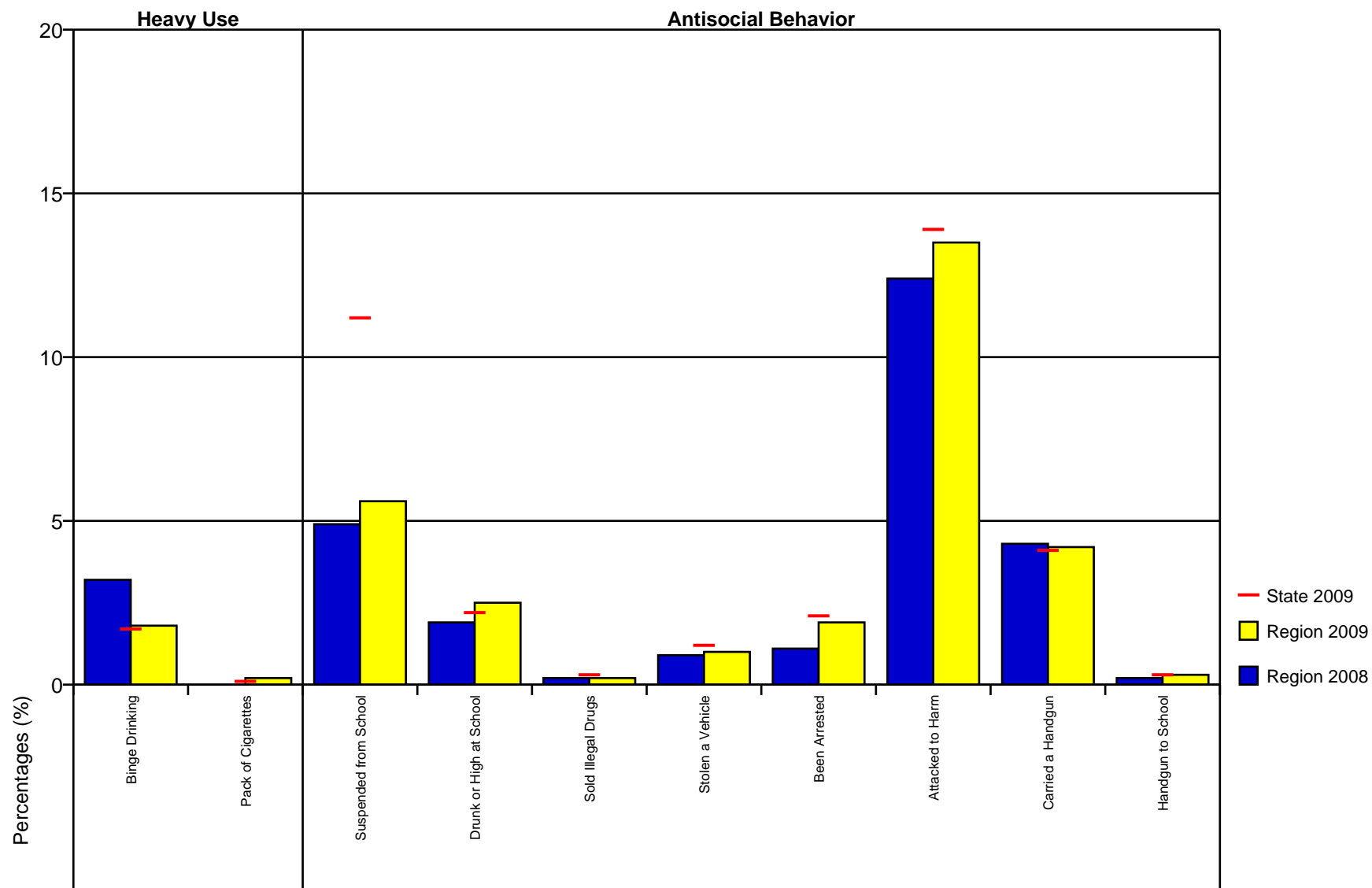


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 3

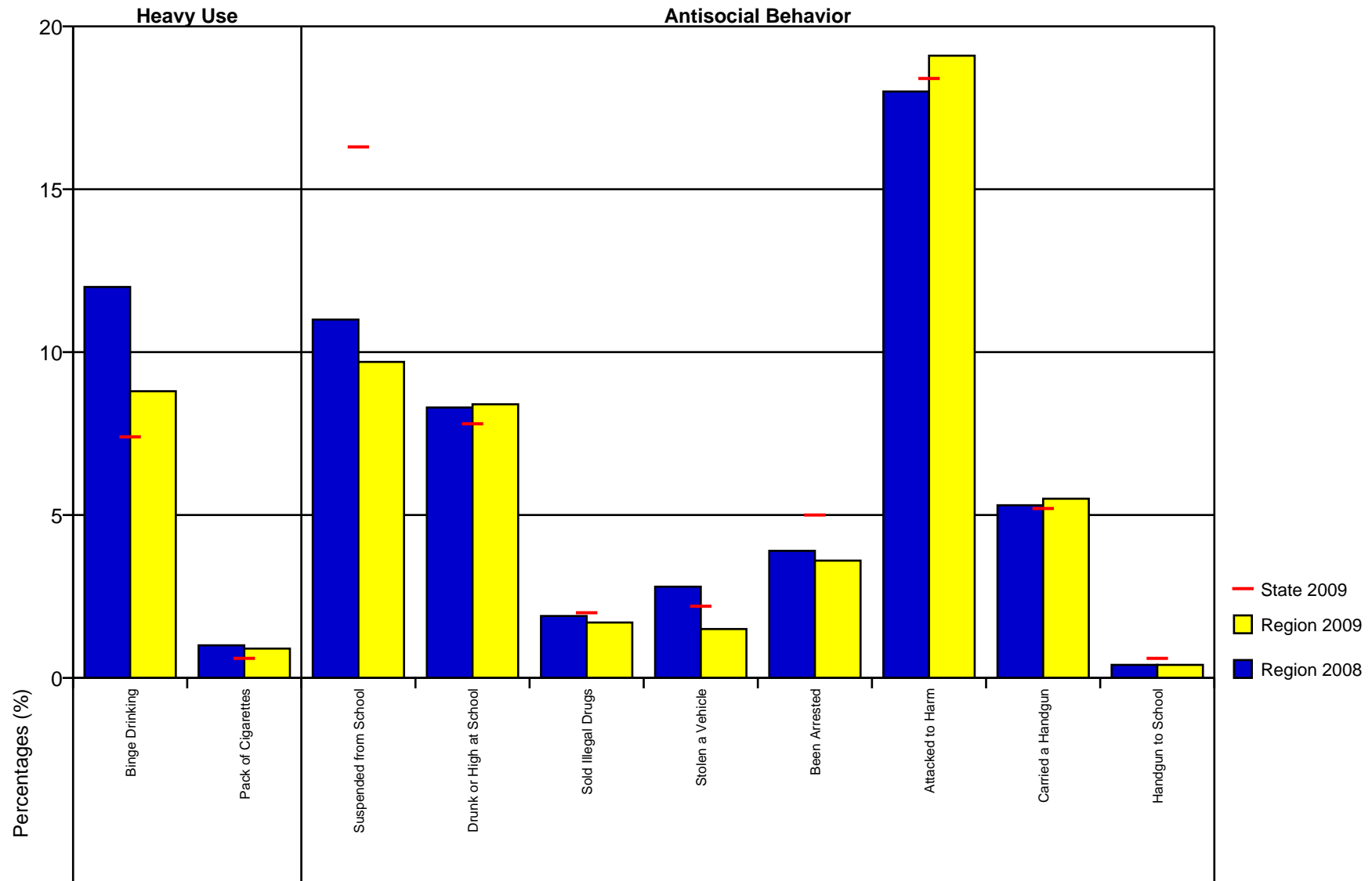


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 3

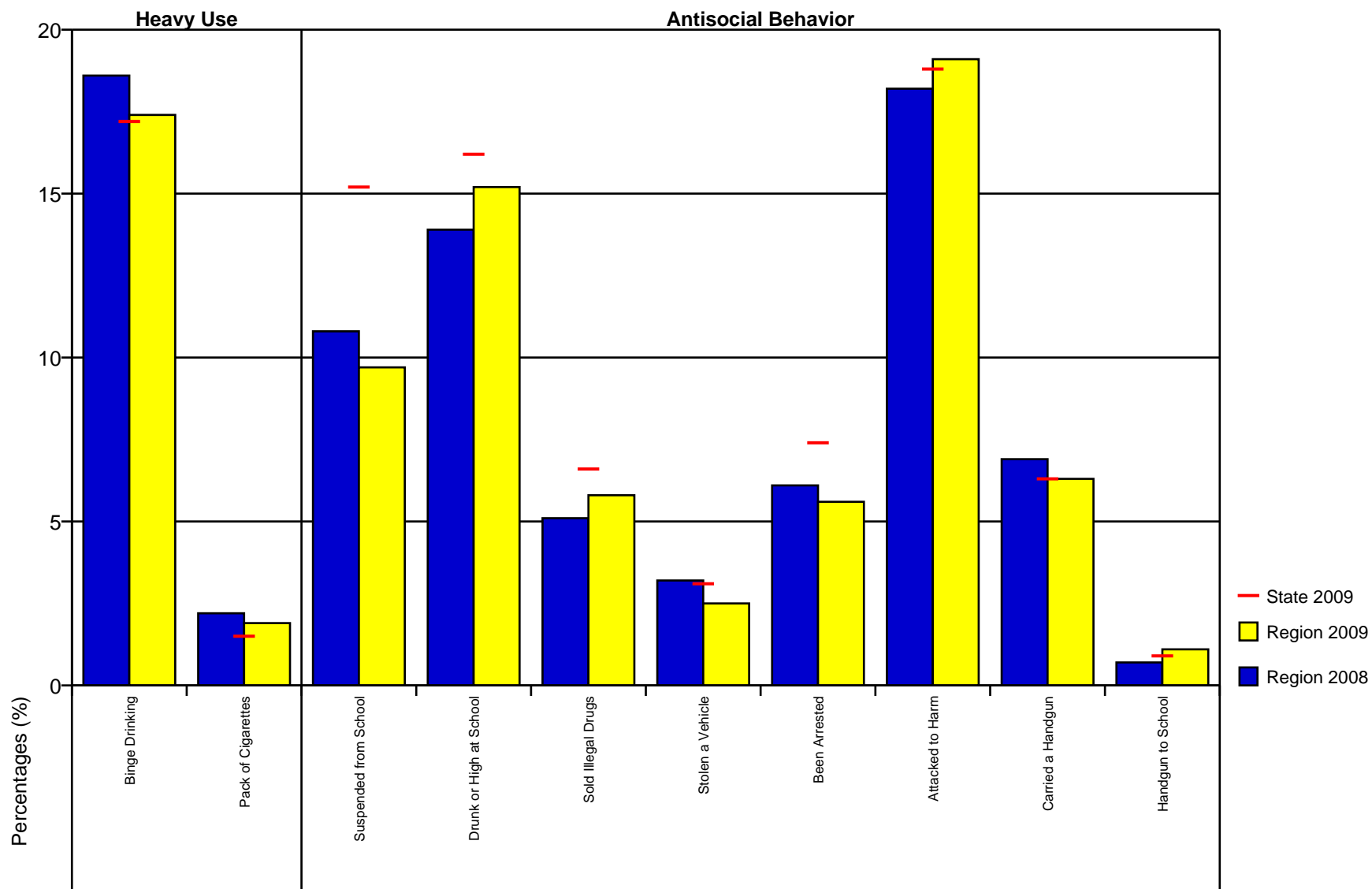


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 3

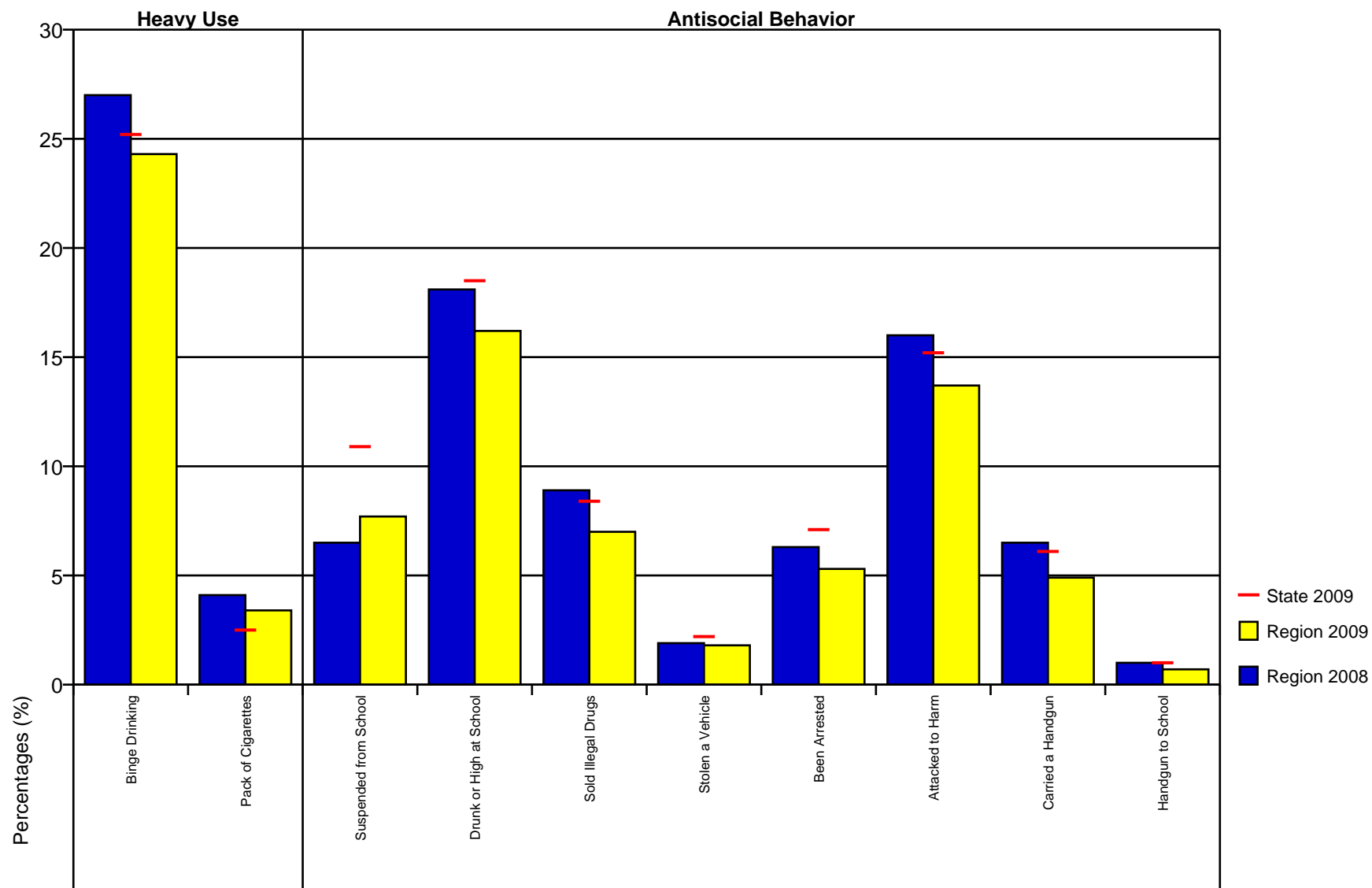


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 3

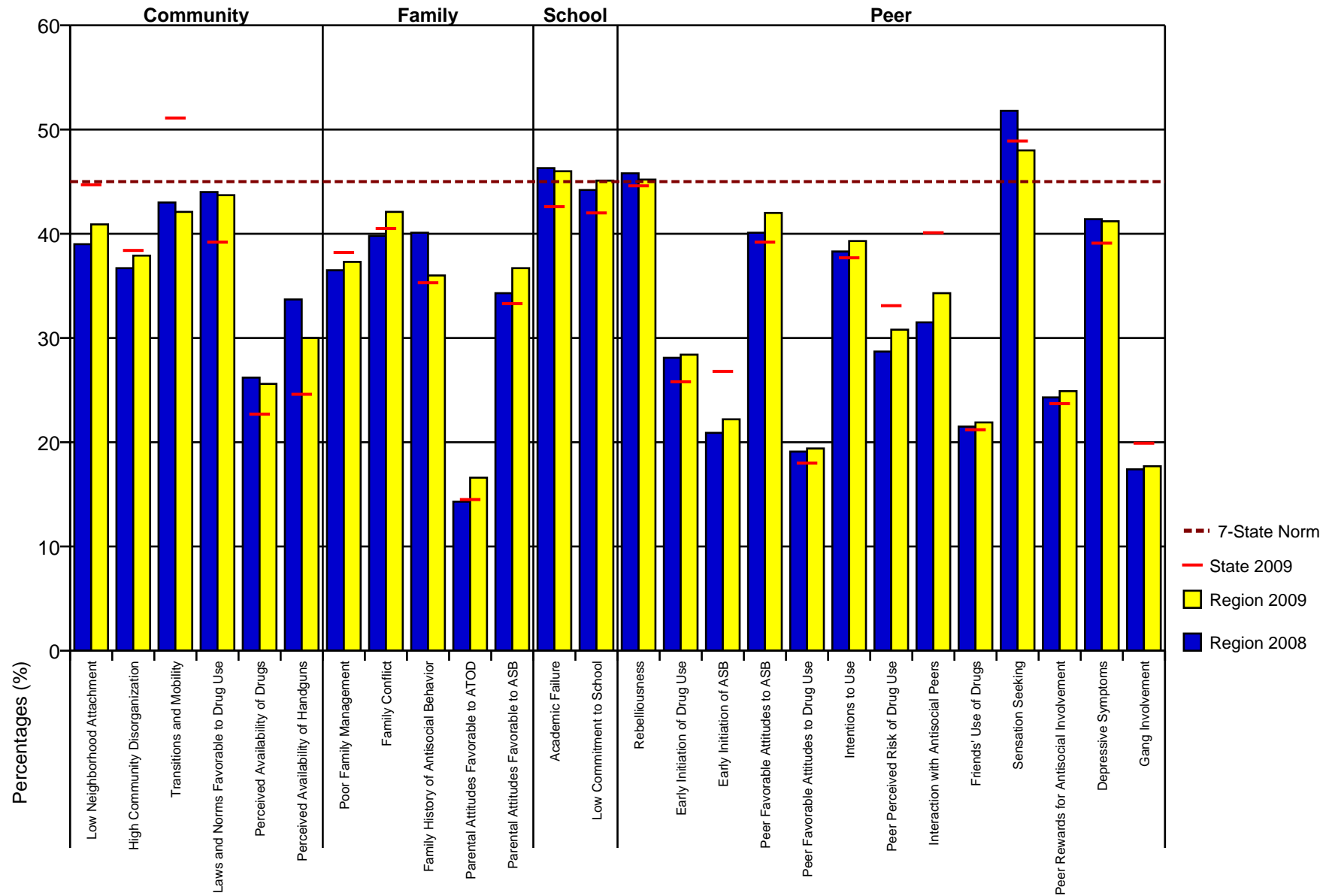


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 3

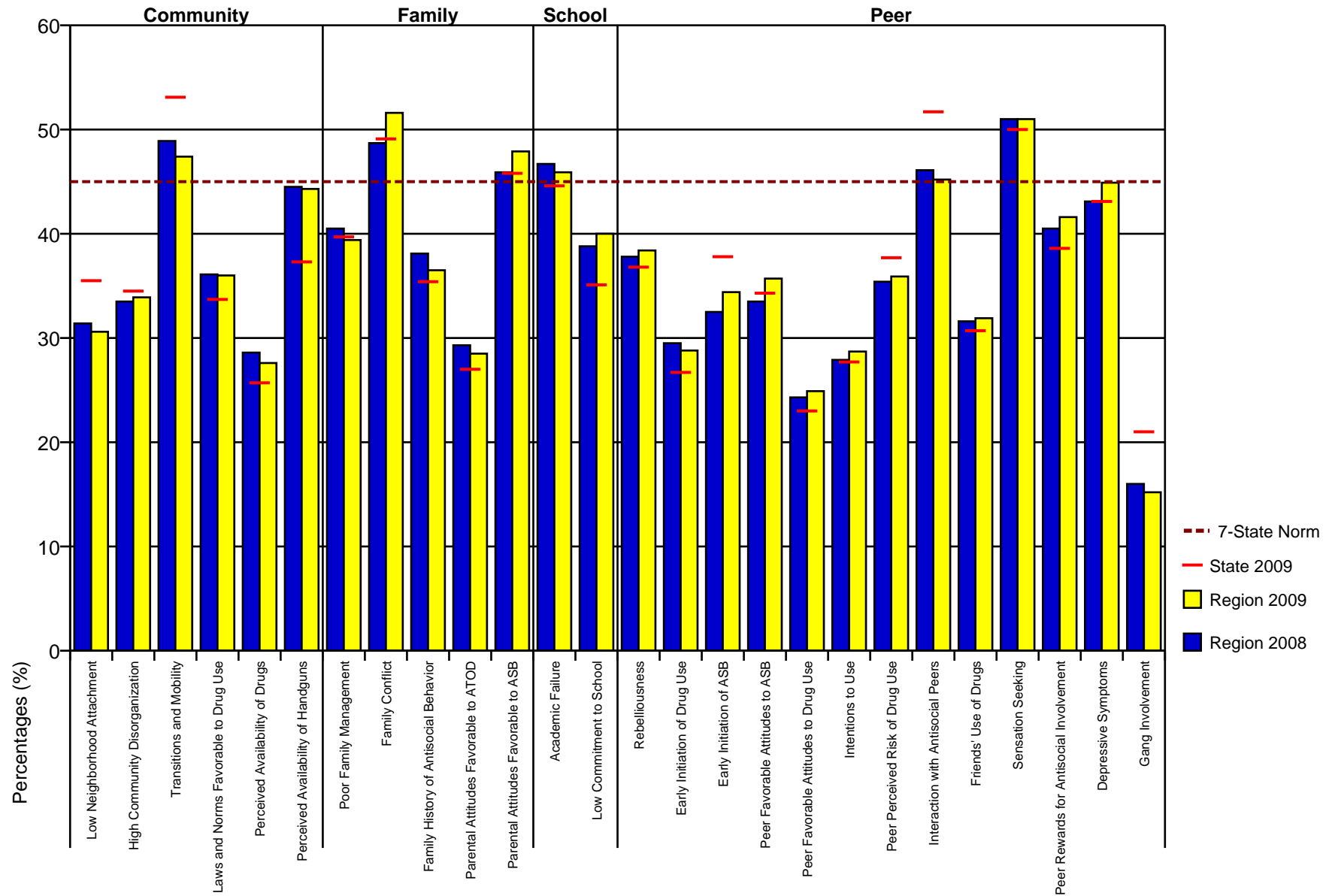


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 3

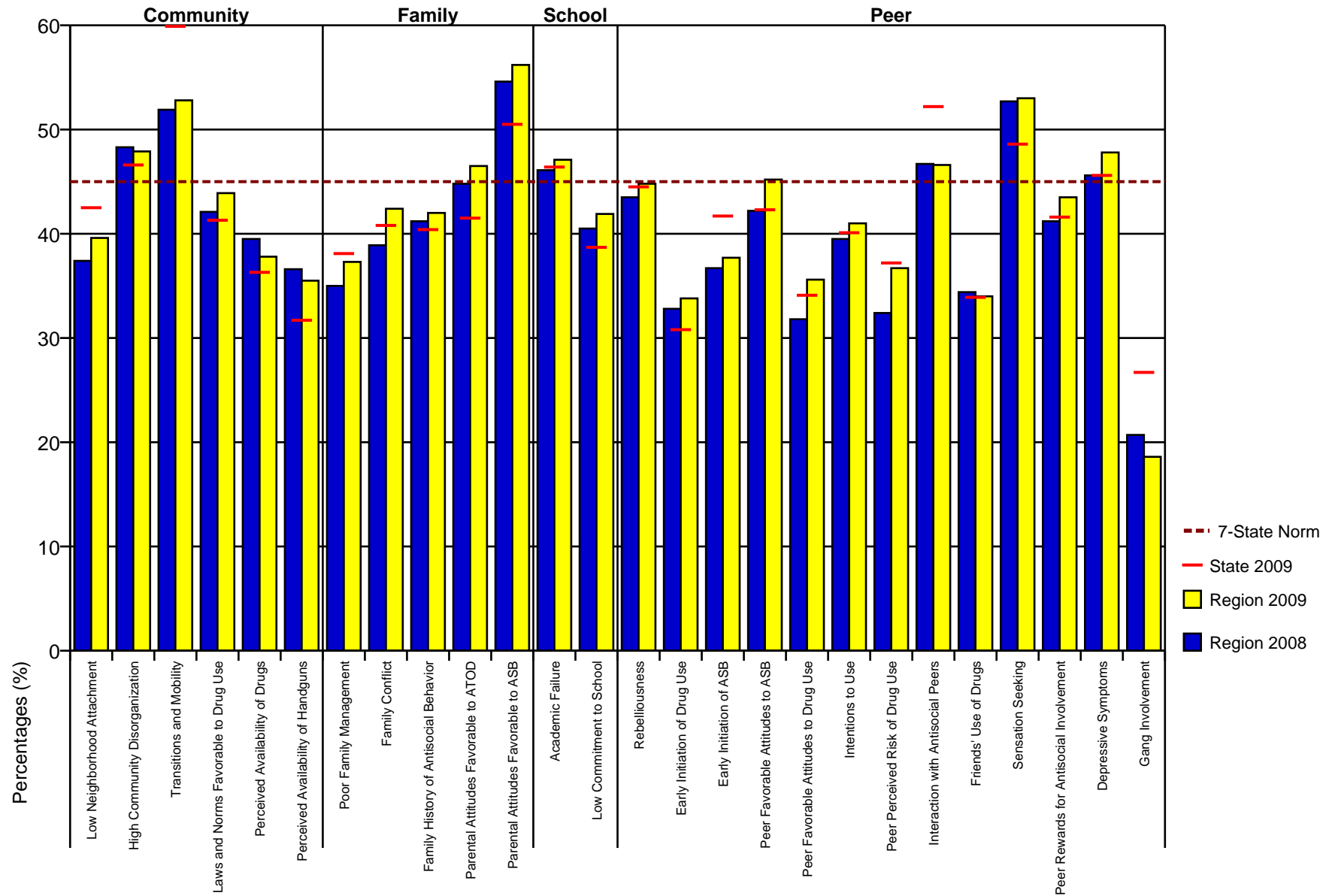


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 3

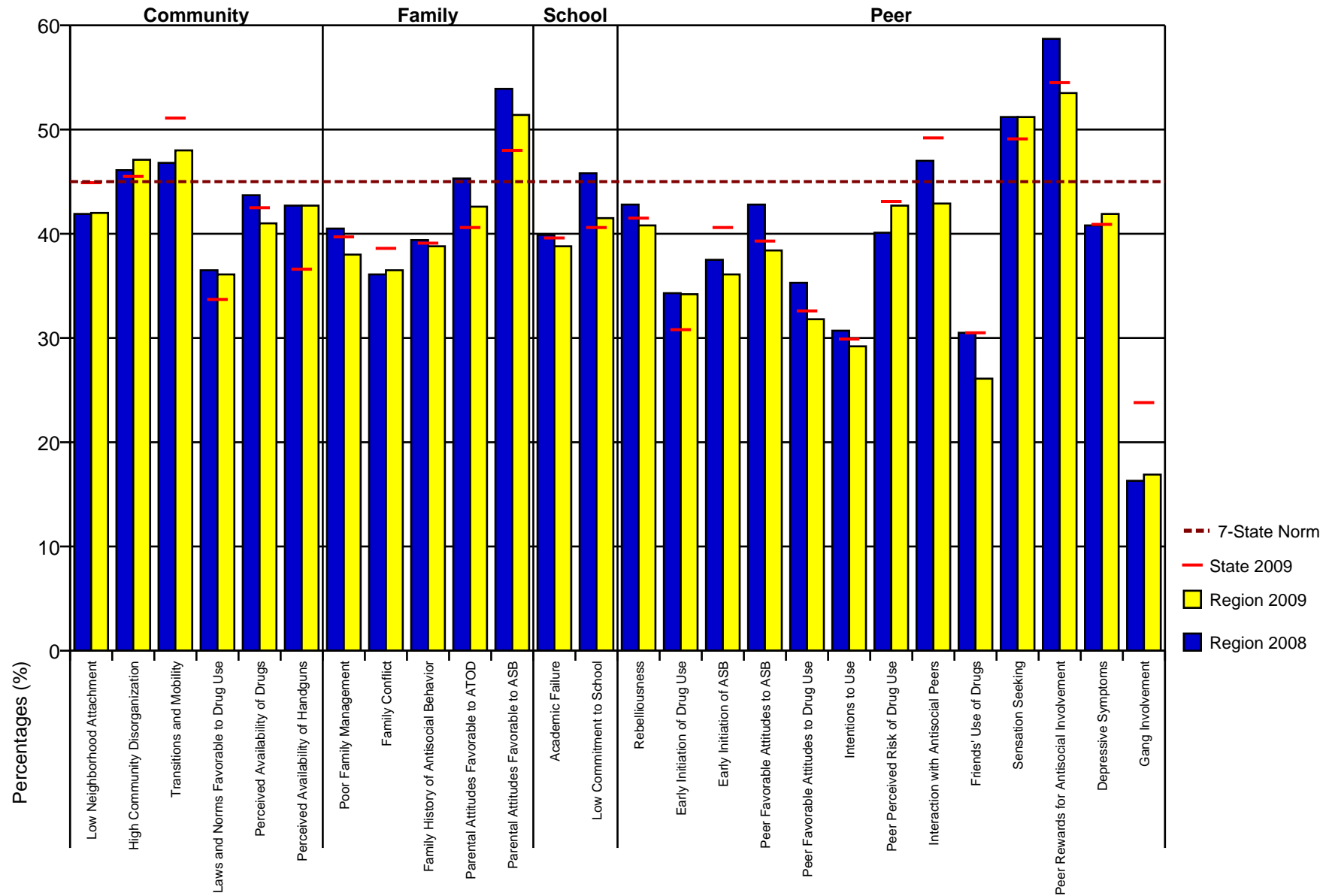


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 3

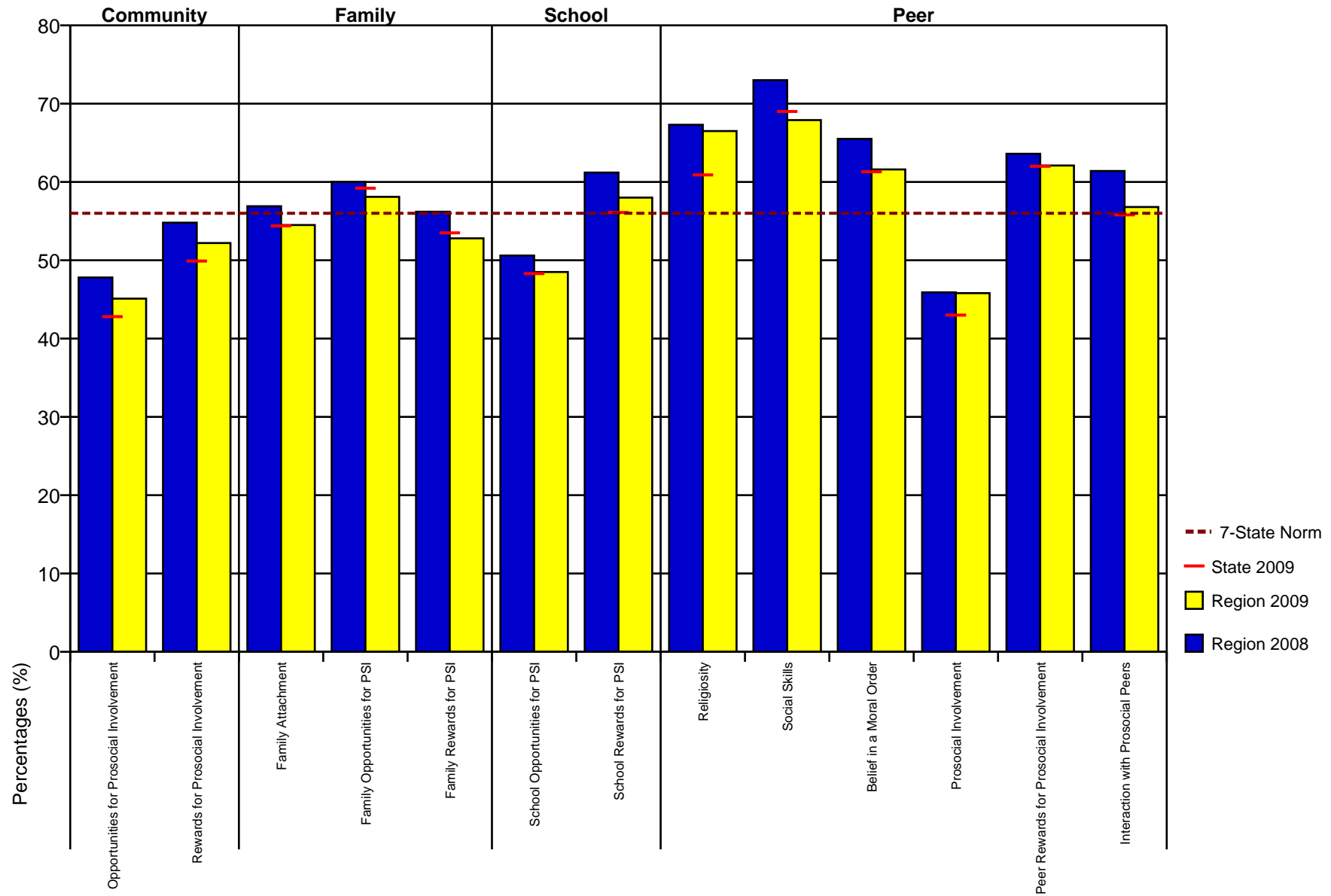


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 3

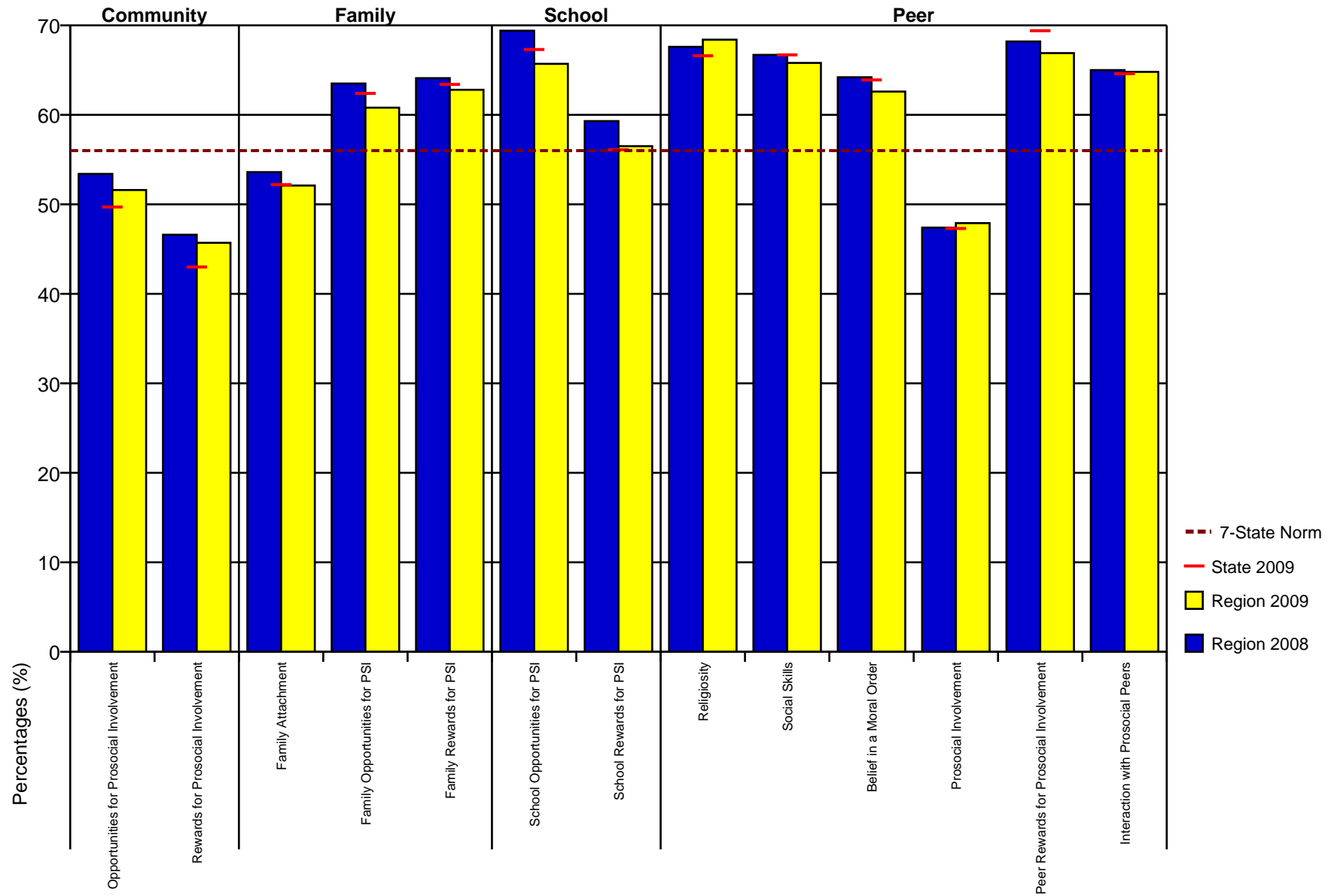


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 3

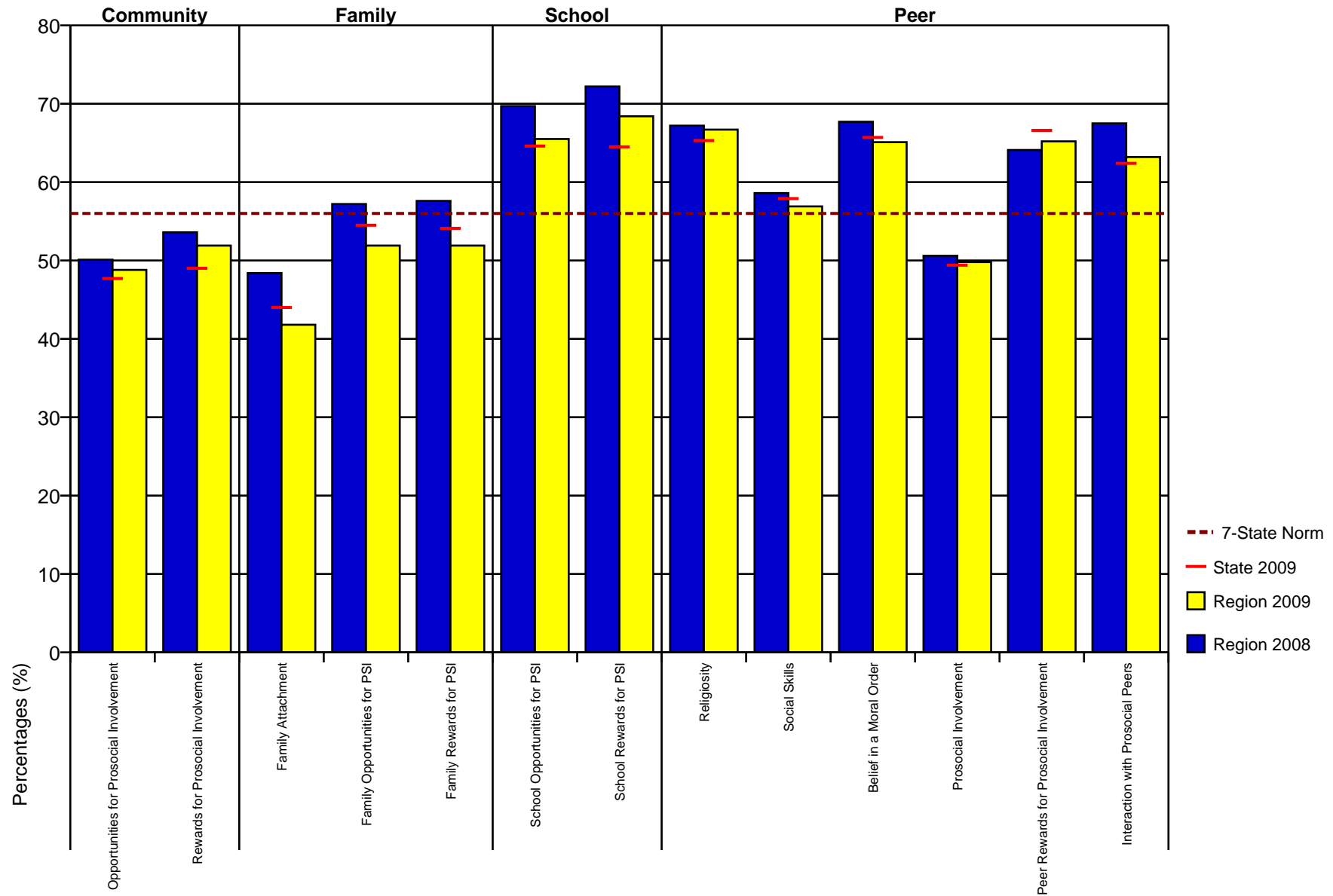


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 3

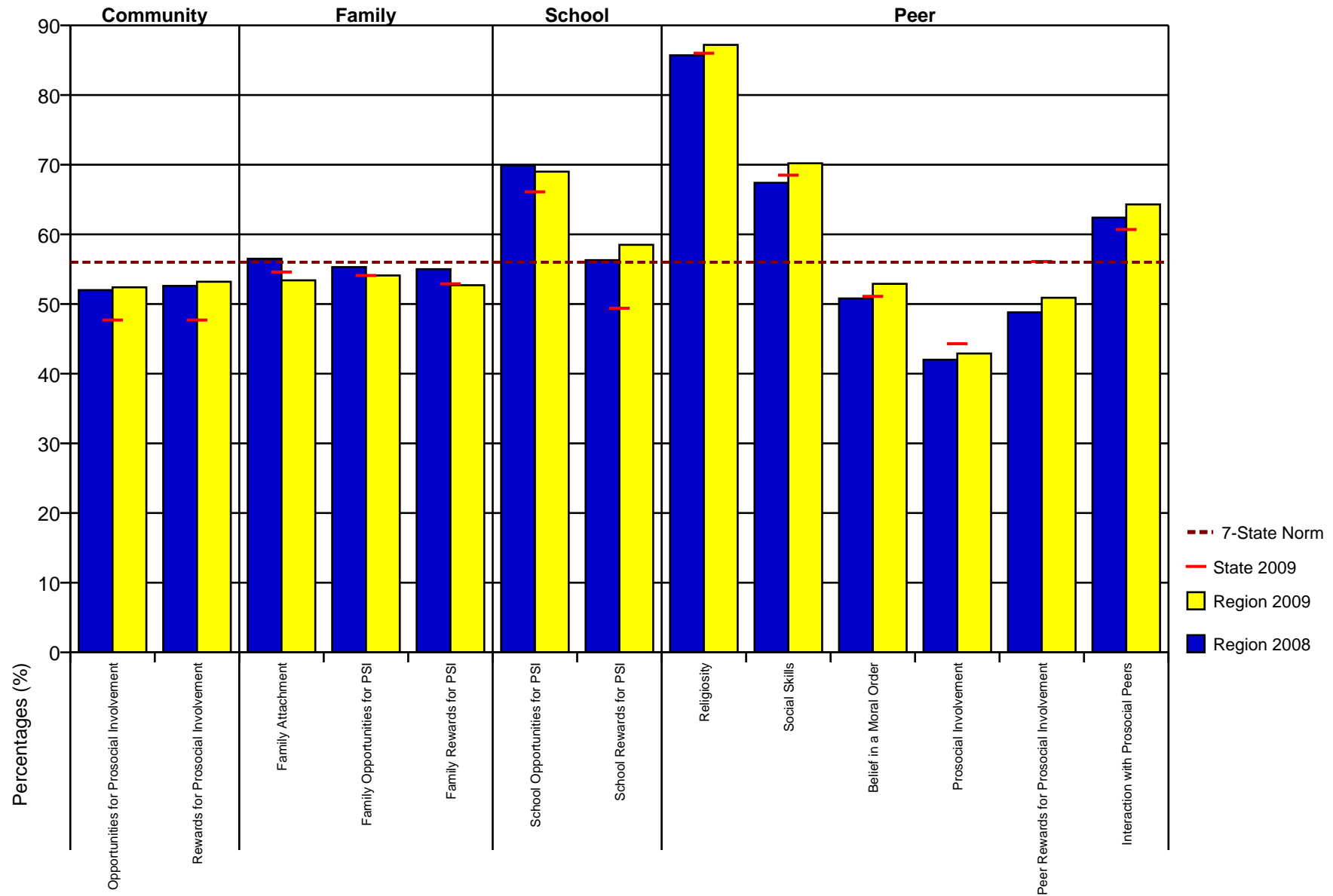


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 3

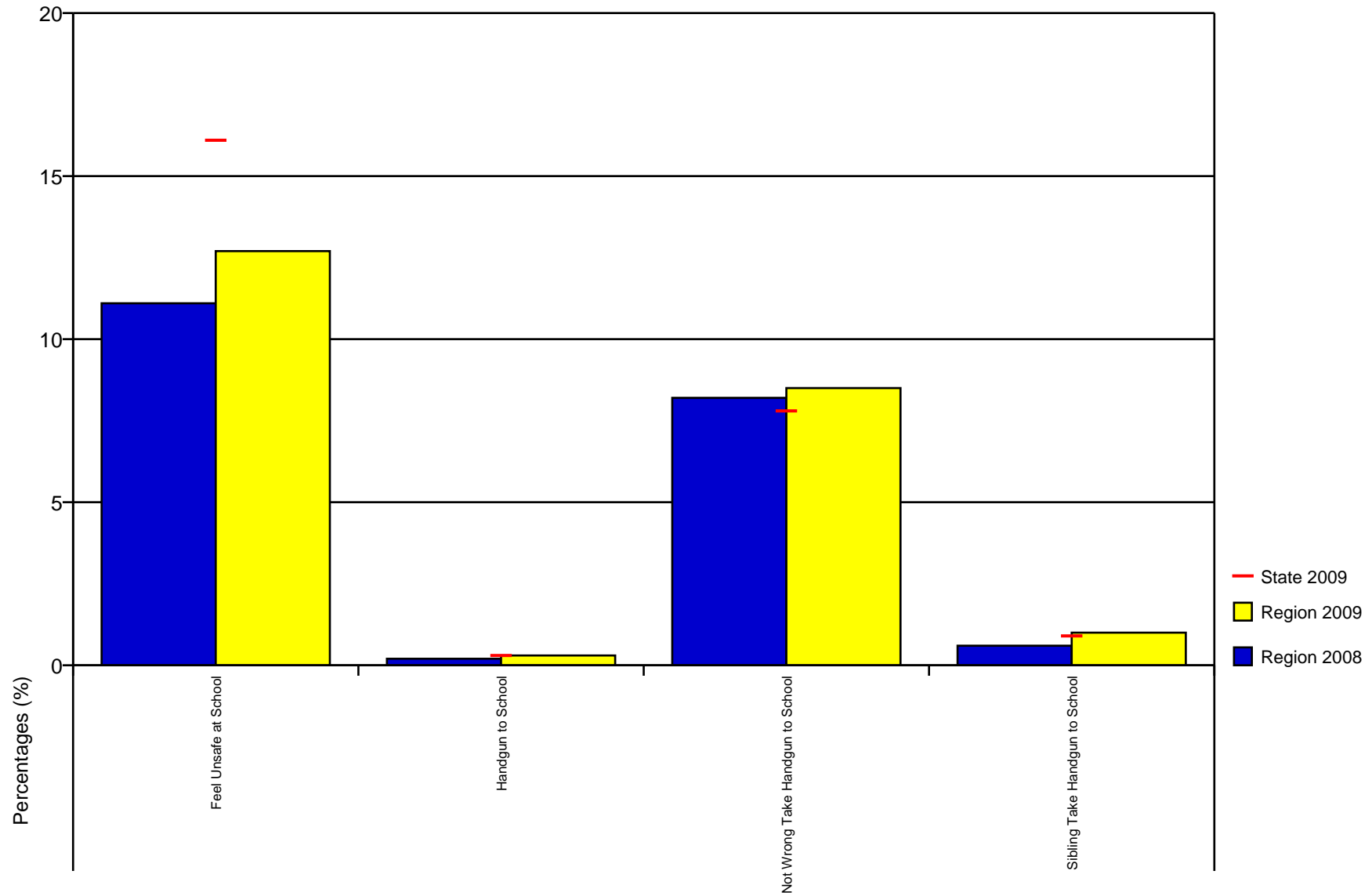


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 3

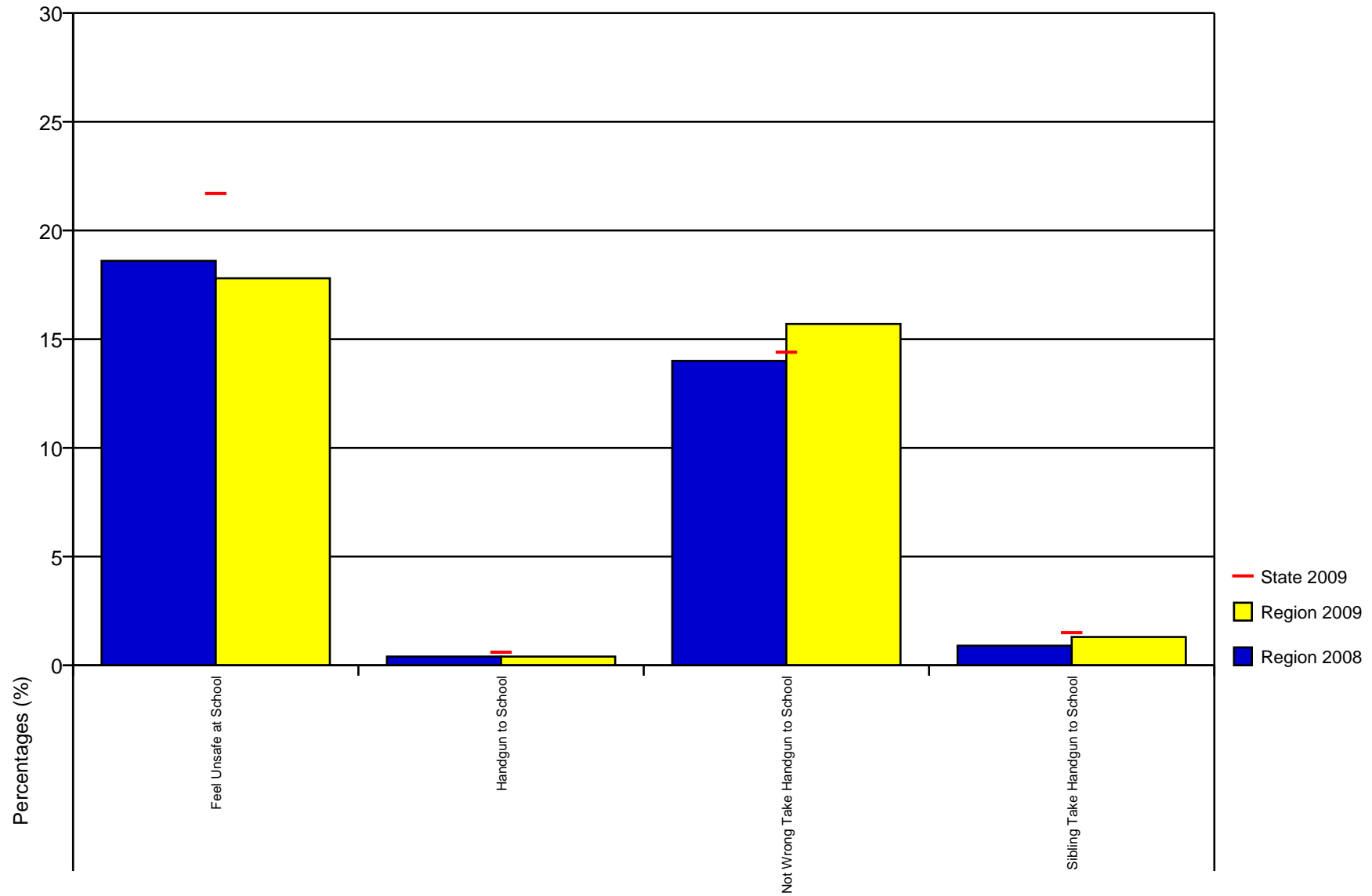


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 3

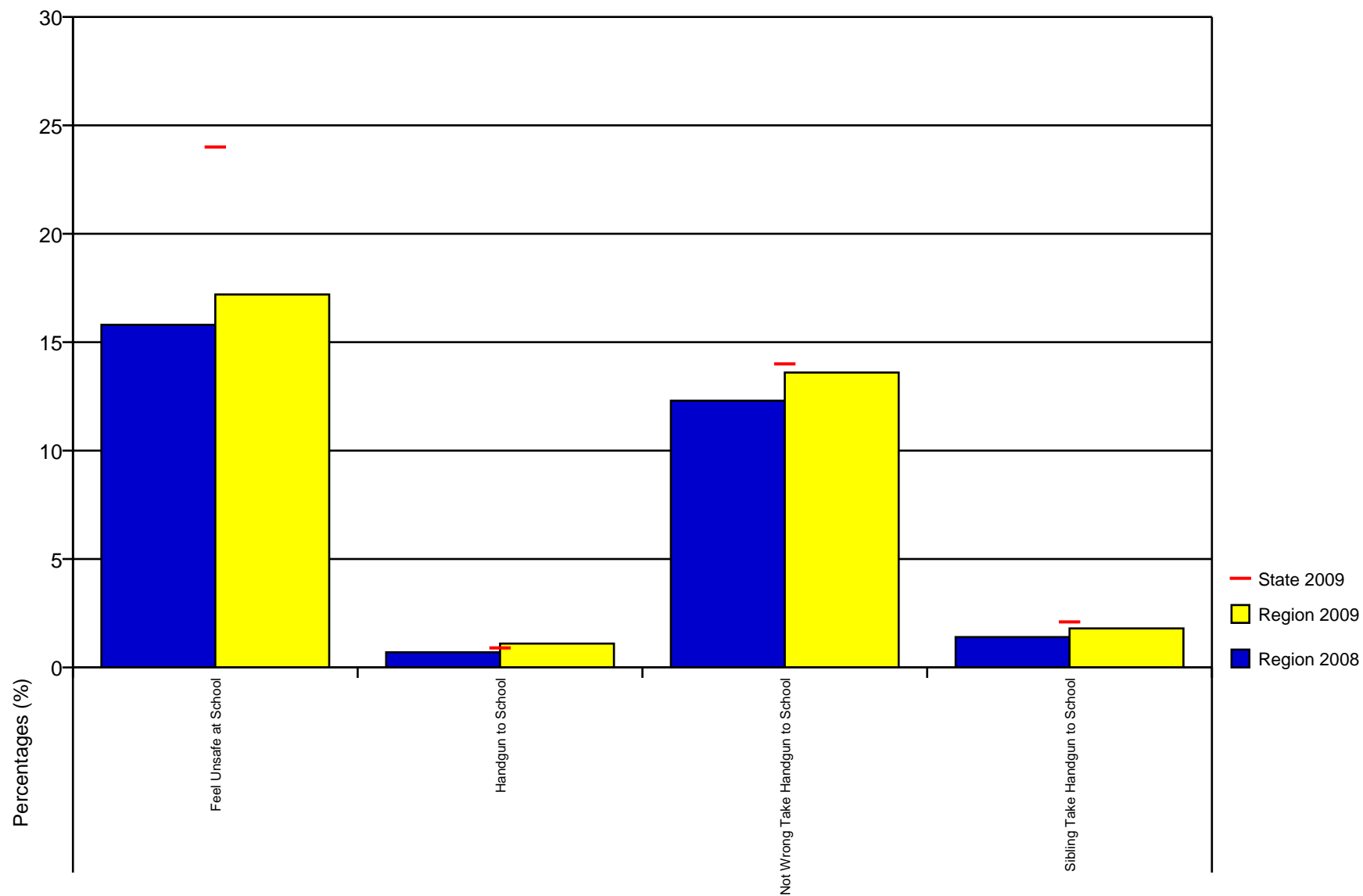


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 3

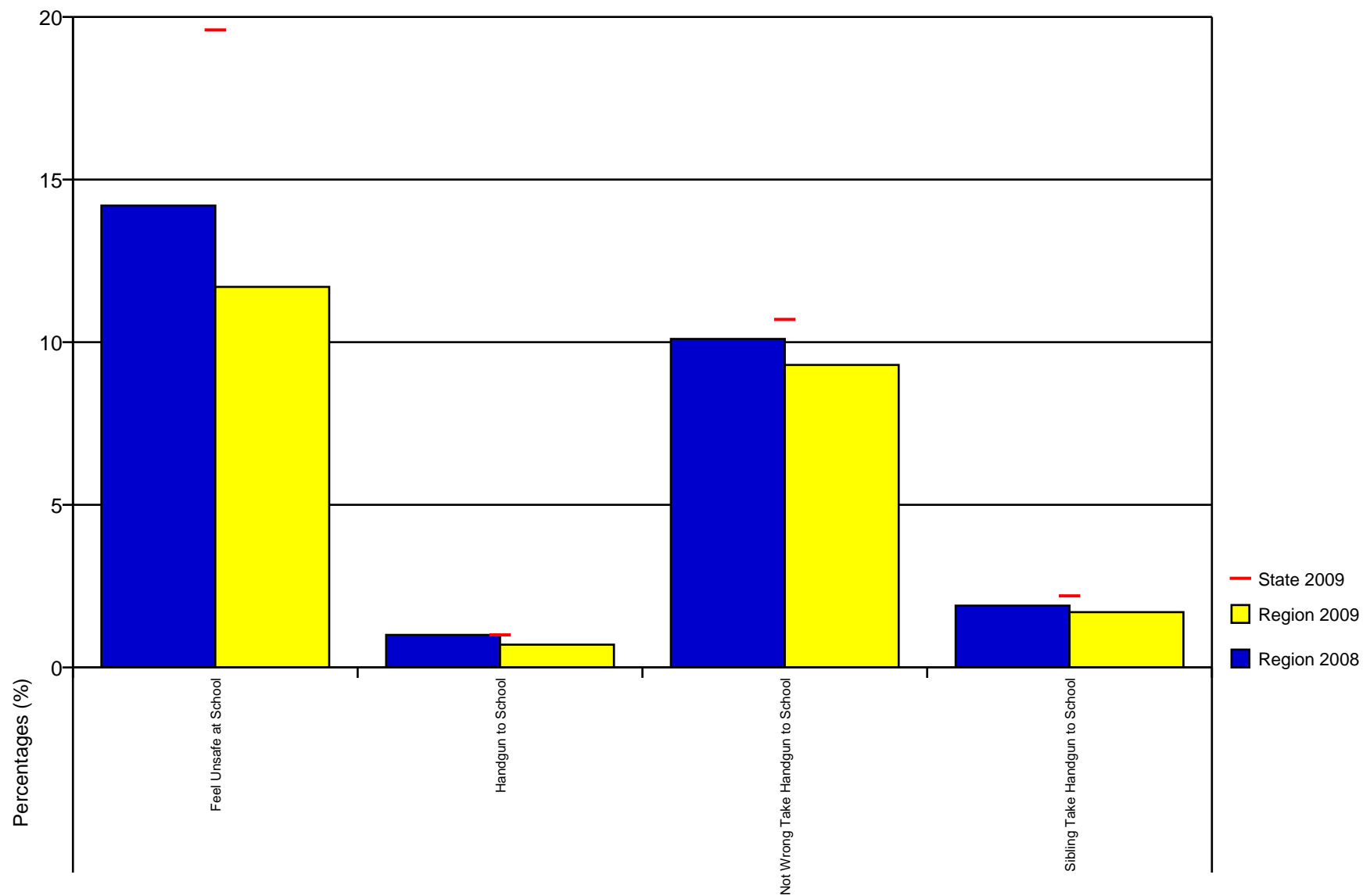


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 3

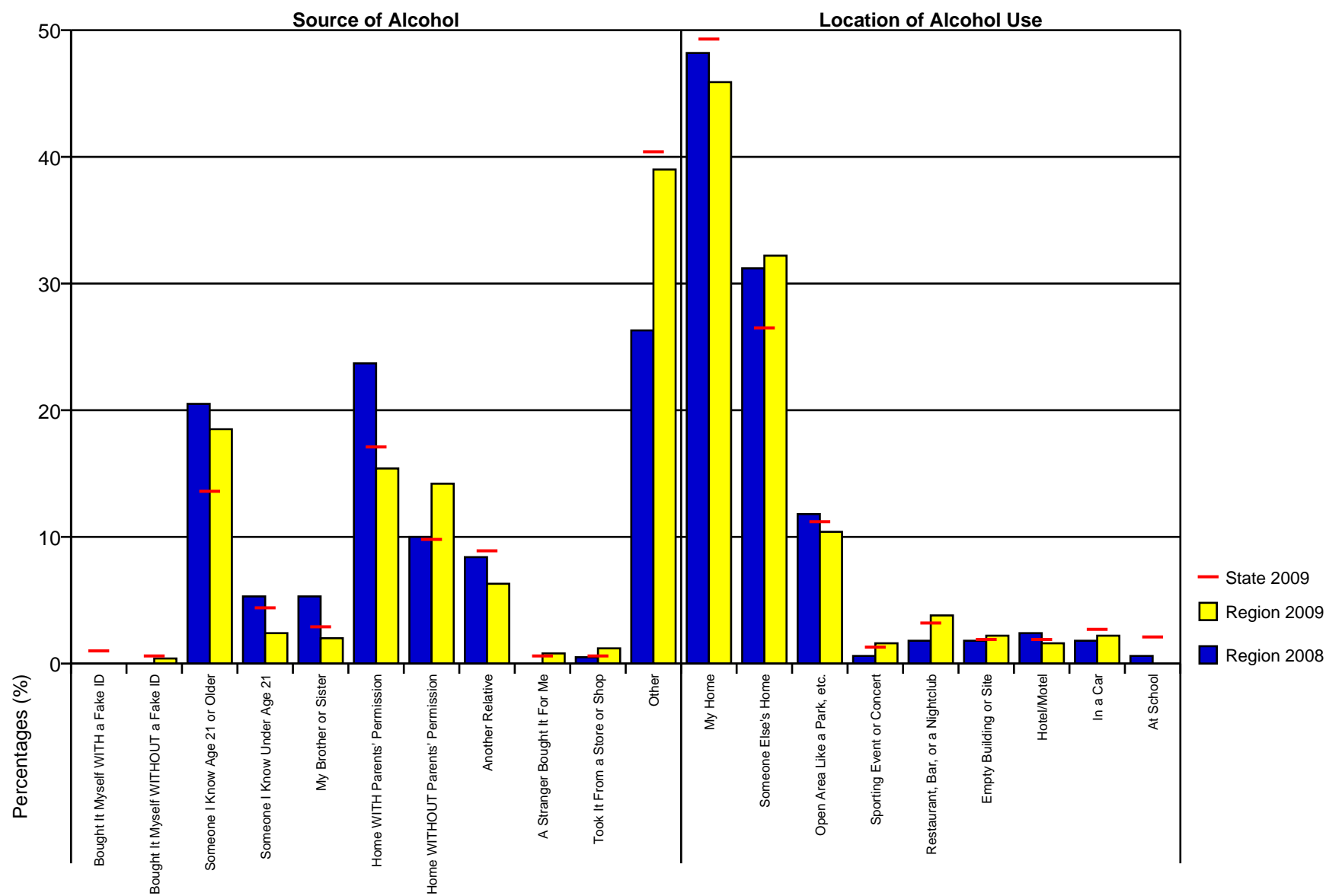


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 3

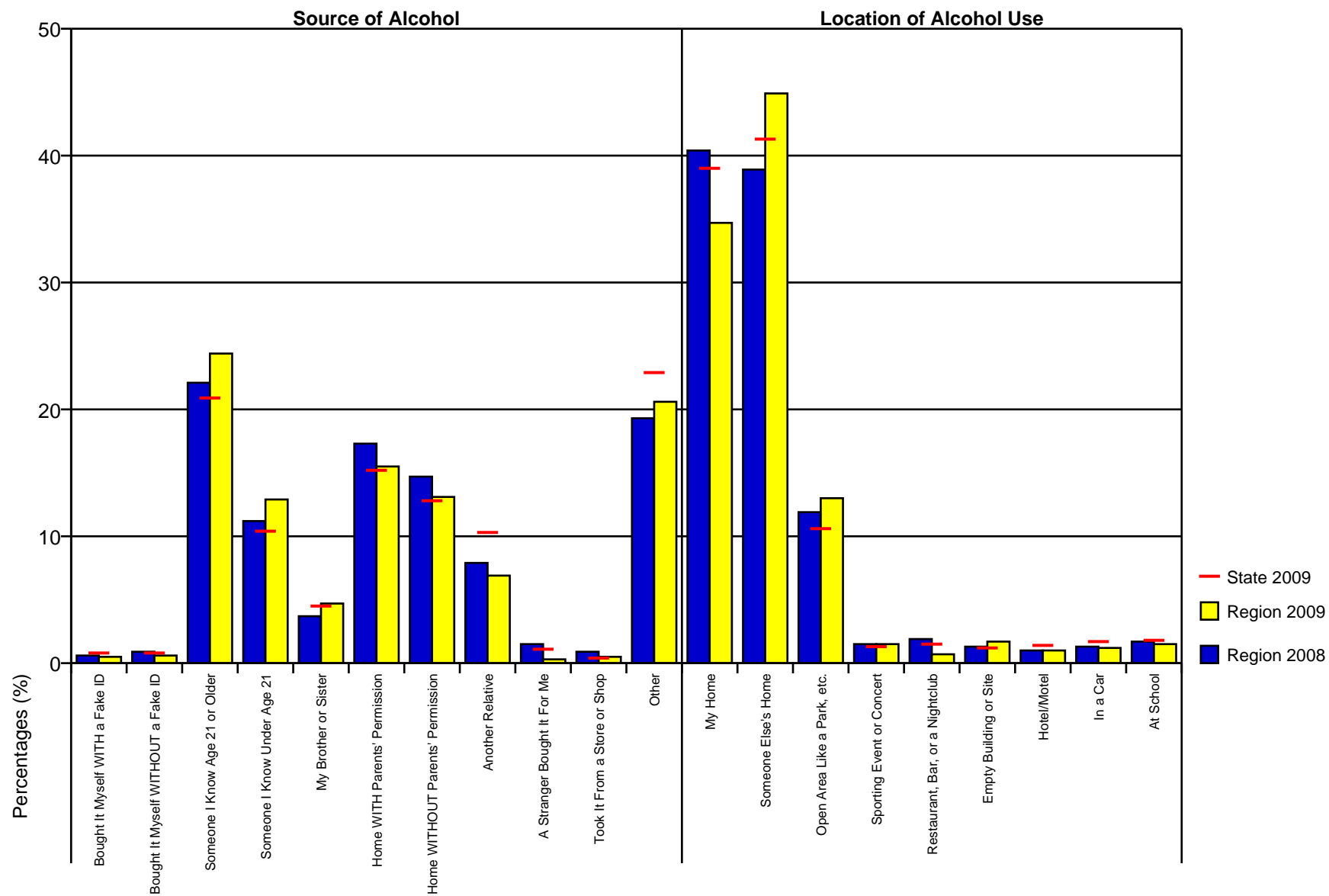


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 3

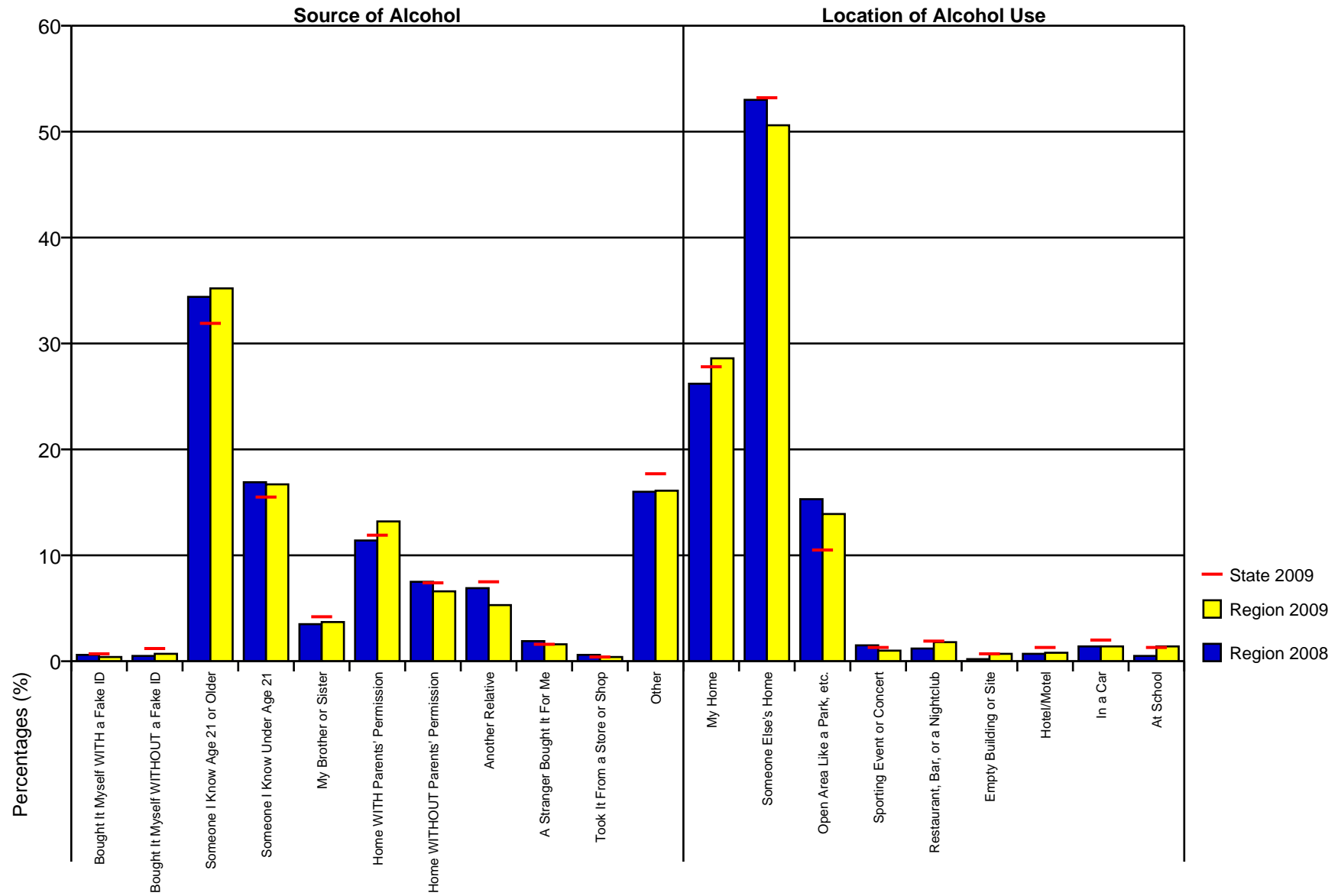


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 3

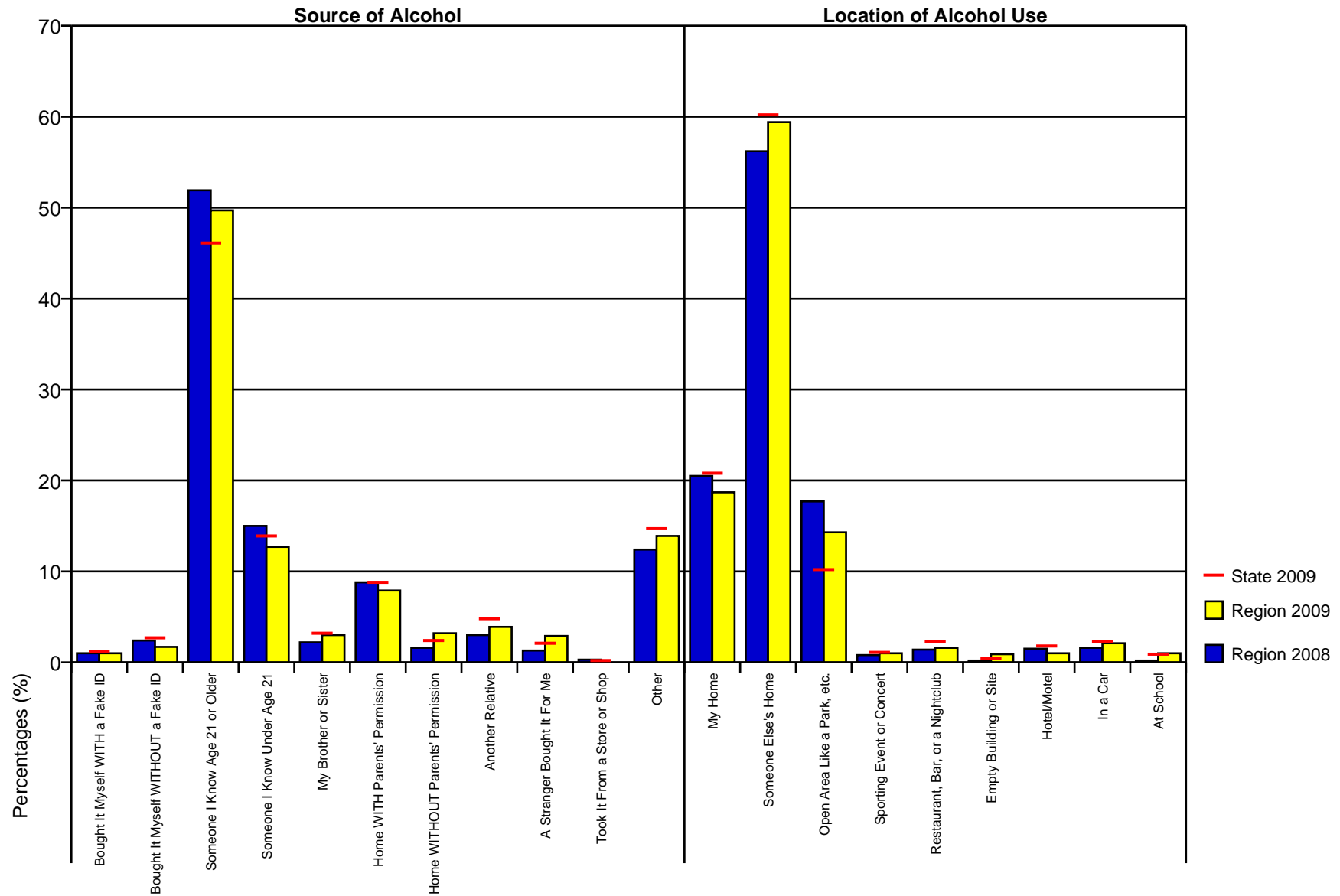


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.8	20.9	20.6	21.0
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	44.8	46.2	44.1	41.9
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	65.6	63.5	62.9	63.0
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	73.6	73.0	72.9	70.3
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	49.6	49.1	48.4	47.5
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.3	13.5	12.1	11.8
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	33.9	32.5	28.3	25.7
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	49.0	45.0	43.8	45.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	56.1	55.0	53.8	53.0
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	37.6	35.1	33.3	32.5
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.8	8.7	9.9	9.2
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	22.7	20.8	18.5	18.6
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	31.0	28.1	28.5	28.9
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	30.0	29.0	30.4	30.8
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	23.3	21.0	21.2	21.2
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	12.2	10.6	9.8	8.9
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	27.3	21.8	22.7	22.4
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	34.5	31.5	33.5	32.3
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	18.0	15.3	15.6	15.1
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.2	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.7	2.0	2.4	2.0
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
	MTF	–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	3.3	3.9	3.9	2.8
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
	MTF	–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.0
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
	MTF	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	4.7	2.5	2.6	2.8
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
	MTF	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	5.6	4.8	5.0	3.7
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
	MTF	8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.9
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.9	11.6	10.9	10.2
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	16.7	17.1	15.8	16.4
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
	MTF	16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	18.9	17.1	15.5	17.5
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
	MTF	13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	15.0	13.6	15.0	14.6
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
	MTF	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	15.2	14.9	14.3	14.6
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.2	4.2	5.9	5.2
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	13.9	11.6	10.9	10.9
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
	MTF	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	21.5	19.1	17.8	18.6
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
	MTF	7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	25.6	20.8	23.1	19.6
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
	MTF	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	16.2	13.3	13.9	13.1
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.0
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	4.6	2.6	2.2	2.0
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	4.7	3.7	3.6	2.8
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.5
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	3.4	2.1	2.0	1.9
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	7.1	5.1	2.7	3.9
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	6.6	6.9	6.3	5.6
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.8
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.9
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.3
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	4.8	2.8	3.5	3.0
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.5
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	11.6	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	19.7	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	25.4	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	14.6	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.2	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.5	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.4	15.0	17.6	15.8
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	27.0	26.0	27.9	28.4
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	39.0	35.1	39.4	40.0
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	43.9	40.5	45.0	42.4
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	30.3	28.3	31.6	30.8
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.2	3.8	3.8	4.6
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	19.5	18.3	16.4	15.2
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	35.4	32.6	31.2	28.5
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	42.1	40.5	41.0	37.7
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	24.5	22.4	21.8	20.4
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.2
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	12.5	10.0	9.7	9.0
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	21.6	19.6	17.3	17.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	26.8	28.3	27.2	25.0
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	15.4	14.1	13.1	12.7
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	10.5	9.1	8.3	8.1
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	16.2	13.8	13.4	15.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	13.6	14.3	15.9	15.0
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	10.8	9.6	9.6	9.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	6.1	3.7	3.8	3.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	11.4	7.3	9.5	8.7
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	14.1	12.6	12.8	11.7
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	7.8	5.5	6.2	5.5
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.6
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.7
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.9	5.3	3.9	4.7
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	7.2	7.6	6.7	7.5
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	5.1	4.5	3.5	4.9
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.4	1.8	2.1	2.4
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	5.3	5.0	4.2	5.1
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.3
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	7.0	5.4	4.8	4.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	10.2	8.2	7.9	8.1
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	12.4	9.8	10.8	8.0
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	7.8	6.0	6.0	5.1
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
	MTF	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
	MTF	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.4
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
	MTF	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.9
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
	MTF	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.9
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
	MTF	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	11.1	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.6
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	14.4	12.7	14.4	14.1
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	19.3	15.7	20.3	19.5
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	22.4	18.7	22.1	19.7
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	15.4	13.0	15.6	14.9
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.5	3.9	3.2	1.8
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	15.0	12.7	12.0	8.8
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	22.3	21.4	18.6	17.4
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	27.7	25.9	27.0	24.3
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	16.8	15.2	14.5	12.3
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.9
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.4
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.5
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.6	6.6	4.9	5.6
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	11.2	10.3	11.0	9.7
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	10.6	10.4	10.8	9.7
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	8.2	7.7	6.5	7.7
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.2
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	10.4	8.9	8.3	8.4
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	20.1	14.0	13.9	15.2
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	18.1	16.1	18.1	16.2
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	12.5	9.8	10.0	10.2
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	7.7	5.0	5.1	5.8
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	8.0	8.3	8.9	7.0
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.4
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	5.3	2.8	2.8	1.5
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.8	2.9	3.2	2.5
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.6	2.2	2.2	1.7
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	6.4	4.2	3.9	3.6
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	7.7	4.4	6.1	5.6
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.3
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	5.4	3.7	4.2	4.0
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.8	12.6	12.4	13.5
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	19.1	17.8	18.0	19.1
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	20.8	17.2	18.2	19.1
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	17.1	13.3	16.0	13.7
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	17.5	15.3	16.1	16.5
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.8	4.0	4.3	4.2
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	6.1	5.4	5.3	5.5
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	8.2	6.4	6.9	6.3
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	6.5	4.5	6.5	4.9
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	6.7	5.1	5.7	5.2
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.1
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.9
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	32.8	35.6	31.4	30.6
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	39.3	39.7	37.4	39.6
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	45.3	42.9	41.9	42.0
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	39.0	39.6	37.2	37.9
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.9	36.8	36.7	37.9
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	37.8	34.7	33.5	33.9
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	52.0	47.5	48.3	47.9
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	52.6	46.0	46.1	47.1
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	45.2	40.8	40.7	41.2
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.0	45.9	43.0	42.1
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	44.6	53.6	48.9	47.4
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	44.3	53.8	51.9	52.8
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	43.4	47.5	46.8	48.0
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	42.8	50.2	47.6	47.6
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	70.6	45.4	44.0	43.7
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	28.3	38.5	36.1	36.0
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	20.4	42.4	42.1	43.9
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	11.3	35.4	36.5	36.1
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	32.7	40.6	39.8	40.0
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	26.6	25.1	26.2	25.6
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	33.2	31.3	28.6	27.6
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	46.1	40.0	39.5	37.8
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	52.0	46.0	43.7	41.0
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	39.1	35.0	34.0	32.5
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	34.0	32.2	33.7	30.0
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	48.1	45.9	44.5	44.3
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	40.1	38.6	36.6	35.5
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	44.5	40.4	42.7	42.7
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	41.8	39.3	39.3	38.1
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.2	35.6	36.5	37.3
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	39.1	37.7	40.5	39.4
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	38.6	35.6	35.0	37.3
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	40.1	37.2	40.5	38.0
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	37.8	36.5	38.0	38.0
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.3	34.4	39.8	42.1
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	50.2	48.1	48.7	51.6
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	42.3	37.5	38.9	42.4
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	37.8	34.5	36.1	36.5
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	42.9	38.9	41.2	43.7
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	25.4	36.7	40.1	36.0
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	21.1	41.2	38.1	36.5
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	19.8	42.6	41.2	42.0
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	11.8	38.2	39.4	38.8
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	19.6	39.7	39.7	38.3
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	17.1	14.8	14.3	16.6
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	30.9	31.4	29.3	28.5
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	45.0	44.8	44.8	46.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	45.0	45.3	45.3	42.6
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	34.3	33.3	32.7	33.0
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	36.1	33.6	34.3	36.7
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	47.3	51.4	45.9	47.9
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	55.3	52.8	54.6	56.2
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	34.8	51.9	53.9	51.4
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	44.1	47.1	46.7	47.9
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.5	43.8	46.3	46.0
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	47.1	48.5	46.7	45.9
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	49.3	50.2	46.1	47.1
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	40.7	40.0	39.9	38.8
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	45.2	45.8	45.0	44.7
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	84.2	45.3	44.2	45.1
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	61.2	38.6	38.8	40.0
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	55.8	41.4	40.5	41.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	62.8	41.4	45.8	41.5
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	65.7	41.7	42.2	42.1
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	48.2	47.3	45.8	45.2
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	40.8	40.3	37.8	38.4
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	48.3	46.0	43.5	44.8
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	43.3	40.7	42.8	40.8
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	45.1	43.7	42.4	42.3
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	17.8	28.5	28.1	28.4
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	12.6	33.8	29.5	28.8
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	30.4	35.4	32.8	33.8
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	52.0	32.7	34.3	34.2
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	26.6	32.5	30.9	31.0
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.6	22.5	20.9	22.2
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	32.2	33.0	32.5	34.4
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	40.2	36.7	36.7	37.7
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	34.8	34.0	37.5	36.1
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	32.4	31.2	31.5	32.3
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.5	37.3	40.1	42.0
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	35.1	34.7	33.5	35.7
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	46.1	42.8	42.2	45.2
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	42.0	38.0	42.8	38.4
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	40.0	38.1	39.4	40.3
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.9	18.2	19.1	19.4
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	25.9	25.9	24.3	24.9
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	38.5	35.5	31.8	35.6
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	33.4	31.8	35.3	31.8
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	29.4	27.4	27.0	27.5
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.9	37.3	38.3	39.3
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	29.3	28.5	27.9	28.7
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	41.7	40.3	39.5	41.0
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	29.1	27.5	30.7	29.2
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	34.7	33.6	34.2	34.7
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	31.6	29.0	28.7	30.8
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	34.8	34.5	35.4	35.9
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	36.4	33.9	32.4	36.7
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	39.2	39.7	40.1	42.7
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	35.3	33.9	33.8	36.2
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	36.7	32.6	31.5	34.3
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	47.5	43.9	46.1	45.2
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	50.4	48.9	46.7	46.6
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	44.2	44.6	47.0	42.9
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	44.9	42.1	42.5	42.2
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.4	22.8	21.5	21.9
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	35.7	33.6	31.6	31.9
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	35.3	33.7	34.4	34.0
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	24.8	29.1	30.5	26.1
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	30.5	29.7	29.3	28.6
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	55.3	50.3	51.8	48.0
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	47.7	52.2	51.0	51.0
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	50.1	51.1	52.7	53.0
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	51.9	51.0	51.2	51.2
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	51.1	51.1	51.7	50.7
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	25.3	23.3	24.3	24.9
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	42.3	42.7	40.5	41.6
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	45.9	42.8	41.2	43.5
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	55.2	53.8	58.7	53.5
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	41.6	39.7	40.2	40.1
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.9	41.5	41.4	41.2
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	46.8	46.1	43.1	44.9
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	46.2	45.7	45.6	47.8
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.9
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	44.1	43.6	42.8	44.1
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.0	17.9	17.4	17.7
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	13.2	16.3	16.0	15.2
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	24.1	20.4	20.7	18.6
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	19.1	17.7	16.3	16.9
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	19.2	18.0	17.6	17.0
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	65.4	48.5	47.8	45.1
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	75.2	51.0	53.4	51.6
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	75.7	50.7	50.1	48.8
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	77.3	50.6	52.0	52.4
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	73.5	50.2	50.8	49.4
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	55.5	55.7	54.8	52.2
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	47.5	45.0	46.6	45.7
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	53.4	53.4	53.6	51.9
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	54.3	52.0	52.6	53.2
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	52.4	51.4	51.8	50.5
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	58.8	57.1	56.9	54.5
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	52.8	51.6	53.6	52.1
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	45.5	46.2	48.4	41.8
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	58.0	56.9	56.5	53.4
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	53.4	52.9	53.8	50.4
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	63.6	62.5	60.0	58.1
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	63.7	63.8	63.5	60.8
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	56.2	55.1	57.2	51.9
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	53.7	56.4	55.3	54.1
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	59.5	59.7	59.2	56.5
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.7	57.9	56.2	52.8
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	64.4	62.0	64.1	62.8
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	54.1	55.6	57.6	51.9
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	56.5	56.0	55.0	52.7
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	58.3	58.0	58.4	55.5
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	51.6	48.3	50.6	48.5
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	66.1	69.2	69.4	65.7
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	60.7	64.6	69.7	65.5
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	66.3	69.4	69.9	69.0
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	61.1	62.3	64.5	61.8
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	61.4	60.1	61.2	58.0
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	59.6	58.1	59.3	56.5
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	66.2	69.4	72.2	68.4
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	56.9	56.4	56.3	58.5
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	61.2	61.0	62.4	60.3
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	71.7	67.9	67.3	66.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	72.3	70.0	67.6	68.4
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	66.6	65.6	67.2	66.7
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	86.6	86.8	85.7	87.2
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	73.5	71.9	71.2	71.3
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	73.0	71.3	73.0	67.9
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	64.6	65.2	66.7	65.8
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	54.8	57.7	58.6	56.9
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	65.9	66.9	67.4	70.2
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	64.5	65.4	66.5	65.0
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	67.5	65.1	65.5	61.6
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	63.6	64.2	64.2	62.6
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	62.8	65.6	67.7	65.1
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	51.3	53.6	50.8	52.9
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	61.7	62.5	62.6	61.0
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	49.5	44.6	45.9	45.8
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	52.0	48.1	47.4	47.9
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	49.1	50.0	50.6	49.8
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	44.0	44.4	42.0	42.9
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	49.0	46.8	46.6	46.8
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	67.8	64.3	63.6	62.1
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	70.6	68.3	68.2	66.9
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	60.5	61.7	64.1	65.2
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	51.9	51.5	48.8	50.9
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	63.4	62.0	61.8	61.9
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	85.4	59.5	61.4	56.8
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	85.5	65.4	65.0	64.8
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	88.2	64.4	67.5	63.2
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	87.7	62.9	62.4	64.3
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	86.7	63.0	64.1	62.2
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.0	0.4	18.5	2.4	2.0	15.4	14.2	6.3	0.8	1.2	39.0
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	0.5	0.6	24.4	12.9	4.7	15.5	13.1	6.9	0.3	0.5	20.6
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.4	0.7	35.2	16.7	3.7	13.2	6.6	5.3	1.6	0.4	16.1
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	1.0	1.7	49.7	12.7	3.0	7.9	3.2	3.9	2.9	0.0	13.9
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	0.6	1.0	36.0	13.2	3.5	12.2	7.7	5.3	1.7	0.4	18.6
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	45.9	32.2	10.4	1.6	3.8	2.2	1.6	2.2	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	34.7	44.9	13.0	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.5
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	28.6	50.6	13.9	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.4
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	18.7	59.4	14.3	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.0
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	27.9	50.9	13.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.2
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.2	8.5	36.1	51.3
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	5.9	11.9	51.0	31.1
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	5.7	11.5	56.6	26.2
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	4.5	7.2	54.3	34.0
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	5.1	9.9	49.1	35.8
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	98.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	99.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	91.5	6.6	1.5	0.5
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	84.3	11.9	3.0	0.8
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	86.4	9.5	3.0	1.1
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	90.7	6.4	2.3	0.6
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	88.0	8.7	2.5	0.7
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.6	1.0	4.4
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	93.5	1.3	5.3
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	93.1	1.8	5.1
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	92.7	1.7	5.6
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.5	1.4	5.1
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.4
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.0	11.8	11.9
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.3
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	11.9	14.6	14.3	14.4
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.8	13.6	13.6	13.5
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.1
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.5	11.9	12.1	12.1
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.2	13.2	13.1	13.1
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.1	11.9	12.0	12.0
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.8
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.7	14.1	14.0	14.0
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.9	12.6	12.6	12.5
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.6
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.5	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.5	13.9	13.9	13.8
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.1
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.1	14.1	14.1	14.0
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.5	11.6	11.5	11.4
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	10.8	12.4	12.6	12.4
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	10.8	13.3	13.3	13.1
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	10.6	12.1	12.1	12.0
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.7	11.1	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.1	12.1	12.1
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.5	13.3	13.6	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.5	15.5	15.2	14.9
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.3	13.5	13.7	13.4
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.8	11.7	11.7
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	12.5	12.7	12.5
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.3	13.9	14.0	13.3
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.0
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.7	10.7	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.6	11.8	11.8	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	11.0	12.7	12.9	12.9
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.1	14.1	13.8	13.5
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.7	12.4	12.5	12.3
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.7	11.0	11.0
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	11.8	12.2	12.1
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.3	12.6	13.1	13.0
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.2	14.3	13.9	13.4
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.2	12.2	12.6	12.3
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Region 3

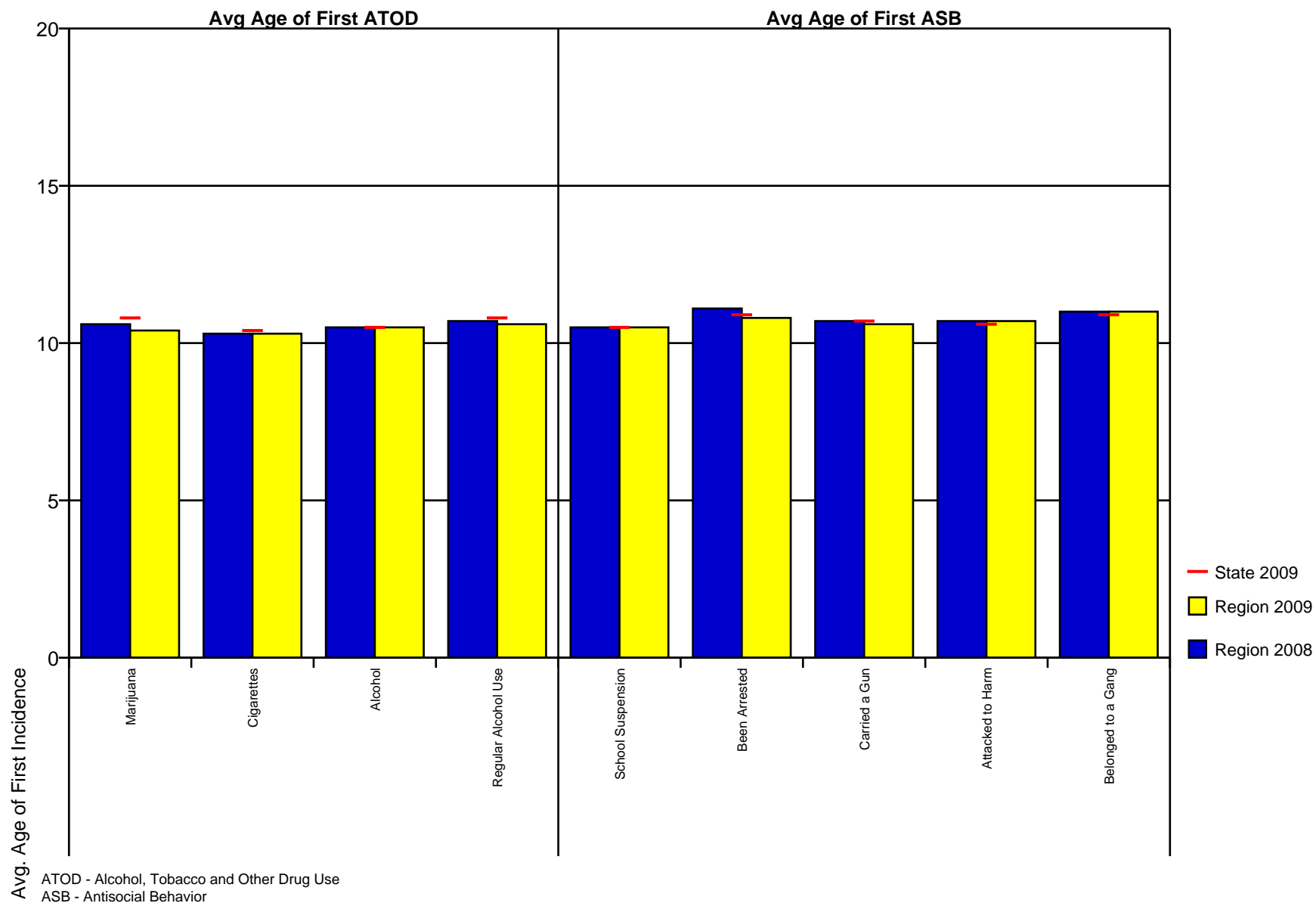


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 3

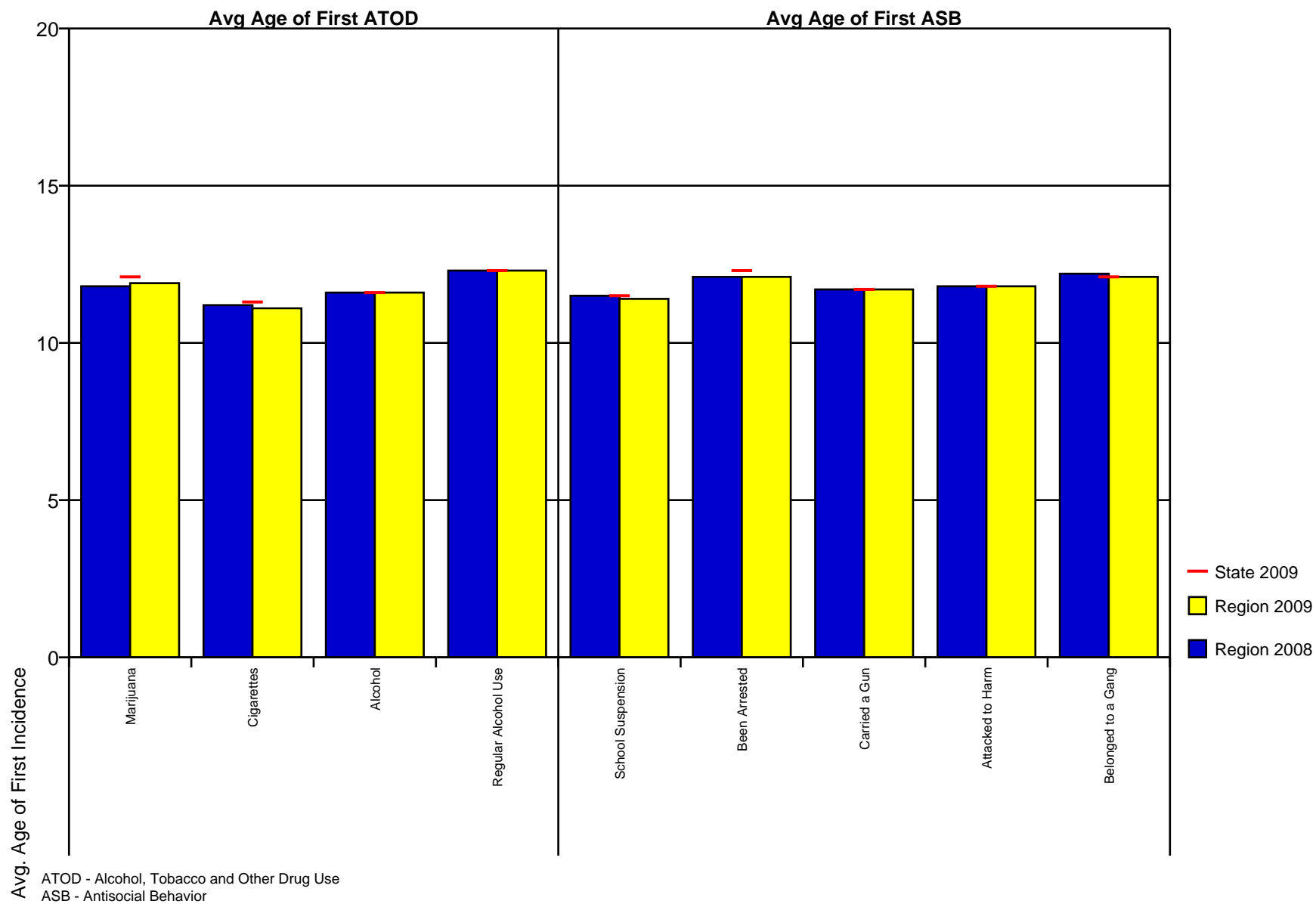


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 3

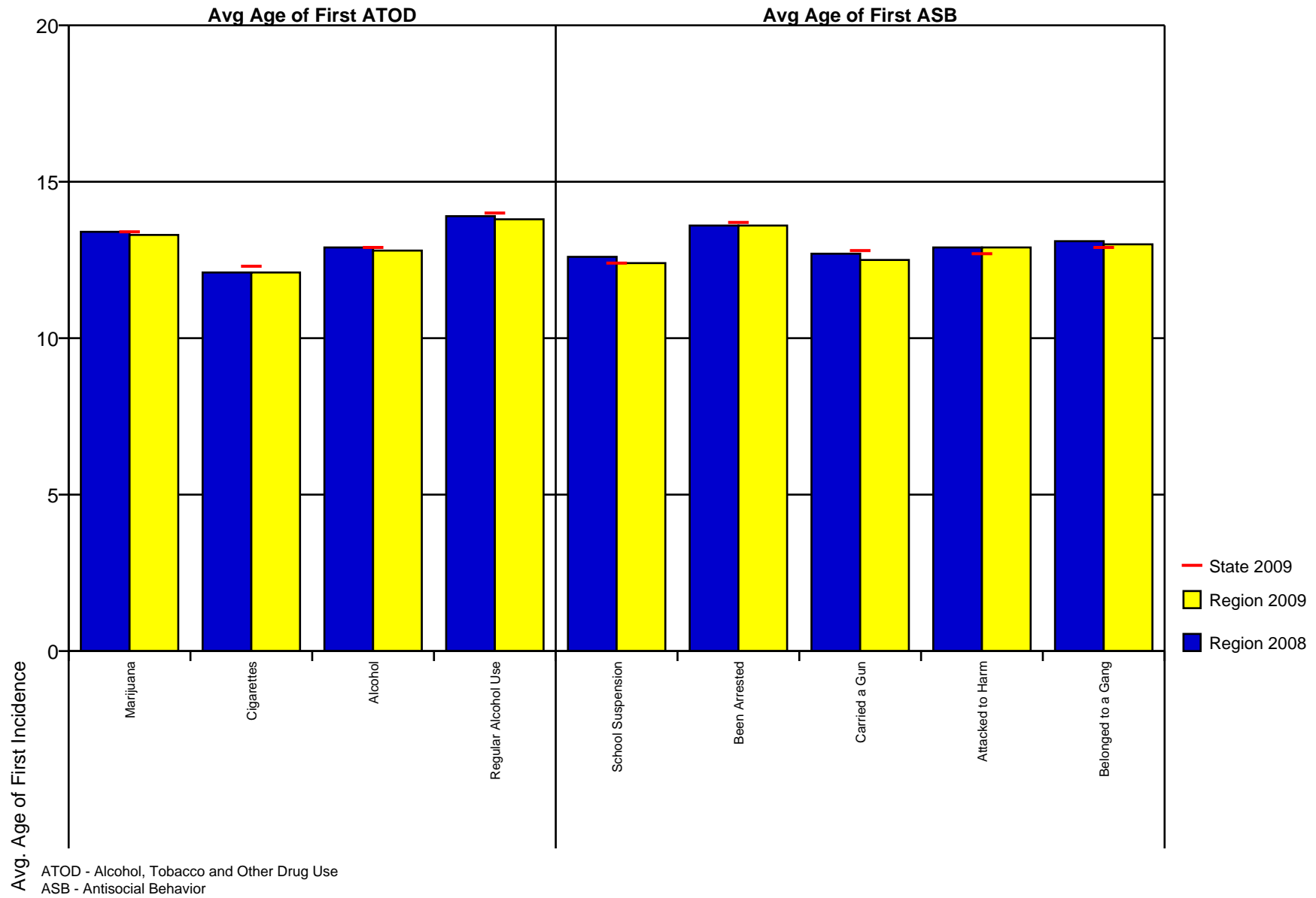


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 3

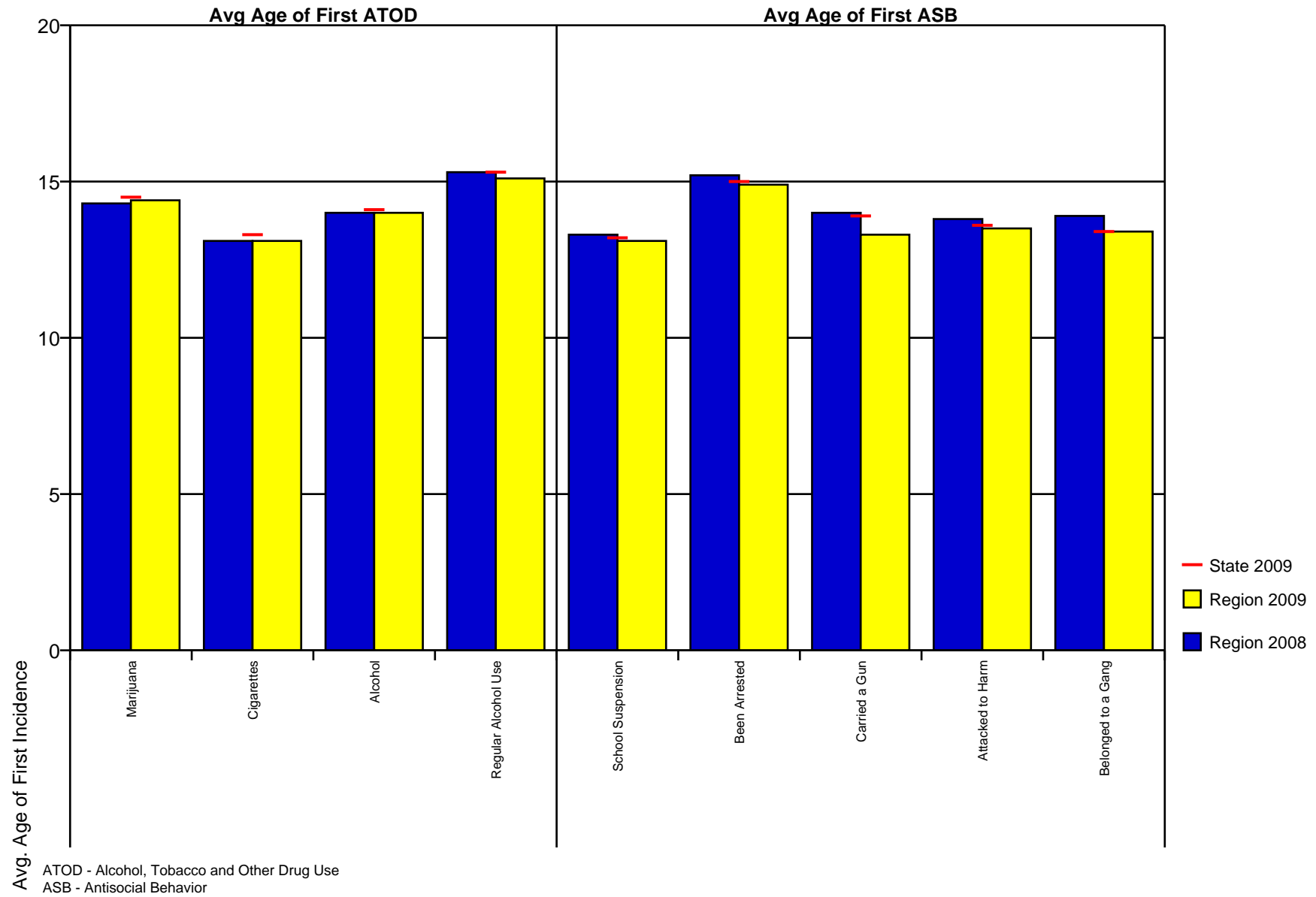


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.3	13.5	12.1	11.8
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	33.9	32.5	28.3	25.7
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	49.0	45.0	43.8	45.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	56.1	55.0	53.8	53.0
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	37.6	35.1	33.3	32.5
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.8	8.7	9.9	9.2
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	22.7	20.8	18.5	18.6
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	31.0	28.1	28.5	28.9
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	30.0	29.0	30.4	30.8
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	23.3	21.0	21.2	21.2
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.2
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	12.5	10.0	9.7	9.0
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	21.6	19.6	17.3	17.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	26.8	28.3	27.2	25.0
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	15.4	14.1	13.1	12.7
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.2
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	10.5	9.1	8.3	8.1
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	16.2	13.8	13.4	15.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	13.6	14.3	15.9	15.0
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	10.8	9.6	9.6	9.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	64.7	7.1	4.9	6.5	16.9
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	65.0	7.1	5.3	10.1	12.5
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	65.3	7.3	5.7	11.8	9.9
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	67.0	7.4	6.6	11.2	7.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	65.4	7.2	5.5	9.8	12.0
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	55.7	12.3	6.3	9.1	1.4	15.2
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	54.2	12.6	7.1	13.2	0.7	12.2
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	53.6	12.7	7.8	15.0	0.7	10.2
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	55.3	15.1	7.6	12.9	1.4	7.8
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	54.7	13.1	7.1	12.5	1.0	11.6
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	51.9	22.9	4.8	3.4	17.0
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	35.7	31.0	8.4	5.6	19.4
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	20.9	32.2	14.6	10.3	22.0
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	16.2	31.2	19.6	15.1	17.9
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	32.2	29.2	11.3	8.2	19.1
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	24.5	19.4	13.8	12.5	29.8
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	16.0	17.5	20.2	16.3	30.0
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	10.3	18.5	24.9	20.8	25.5
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	9.4	17.5	28.4	25.4	19.3
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	15.4	18.2	21.4	18.3	26.6
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	4.6	2087	2.2	2055	0.5	2095
Grade 8	15.2	2198	9.0	2178	3.0	2197
Grade 10	28.5	1962	17.8	1942	8.7	1966
Grade 12	37.7	1619	25.0	1597	11.7	1622
Combined	20.4	7866	12.7	7772	5.5	7880

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.5	2074	82.9	2083	70.8	2074
Grade 8	60.2	2201	87.3	2209	67.5	2199
Grade 10	58.2	1966	90.3	1971	52.3	1964
Grade 12	61.1	1626	89.9	1627	45.6	1626
Combined	61.6	7867	87.4	7890	60.1	7863

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.5	1882	97.0	1882	99.4	1858
Grade 8	88.7	2089	94.4	2091	97.2	2086
Grade 10	79.5	1861	87.9	1860	92.9	1858
Grade 12	75.8	1544	80.6	1543	90.7	1543
Combined	85.2	7376	90.5	7376	95.3	7345

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	25.3	2124	10.5	13.4	2127	10.3	0.9	2135	10.4
Grade 8	45.4	2232	11.6	29.5	2235	11.1	8.8	2243	11.9
Grade 10	66.5	1999	12.8	49.1	1996	12.1	22.5	2002	13.3
Grade 12	72.3	1640	14.0	55.9	1641	13.1	33.7	1644	14.4
Combined	50.8	7995	12.5	35.5	7999	12.0	15.2	8024	13.5

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	21.8	3782	12.6	3712	6.1	3792
Female	19.0	3985	12.9	3961	5.0	3989
Combined	20.3	7767	12.7	7673	5.5	7781

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	56.4	3781	86.3	3791	57.5	3778
Female	66.8	3990	88.7	4003	62.6	3989
Combined	61.7	7771	87.5	7794	60.2	7767

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.6	3491	91.1	3486	95.3	3475
Female	85.8	3794	90.0	3799	95.3	3779
Combined	85.2	7285	90.5	7285	95.3	7254

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	52.1	3862	12.3	36.5	3868	11.9	16.1	3878	13.4
Female	49.6	4032	12.7	34.5	4030	12.1	14.3	4046	13.6
Combined	50.8	7894	12.5	35.5	7898	12.0	15.2	7924	13.5

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

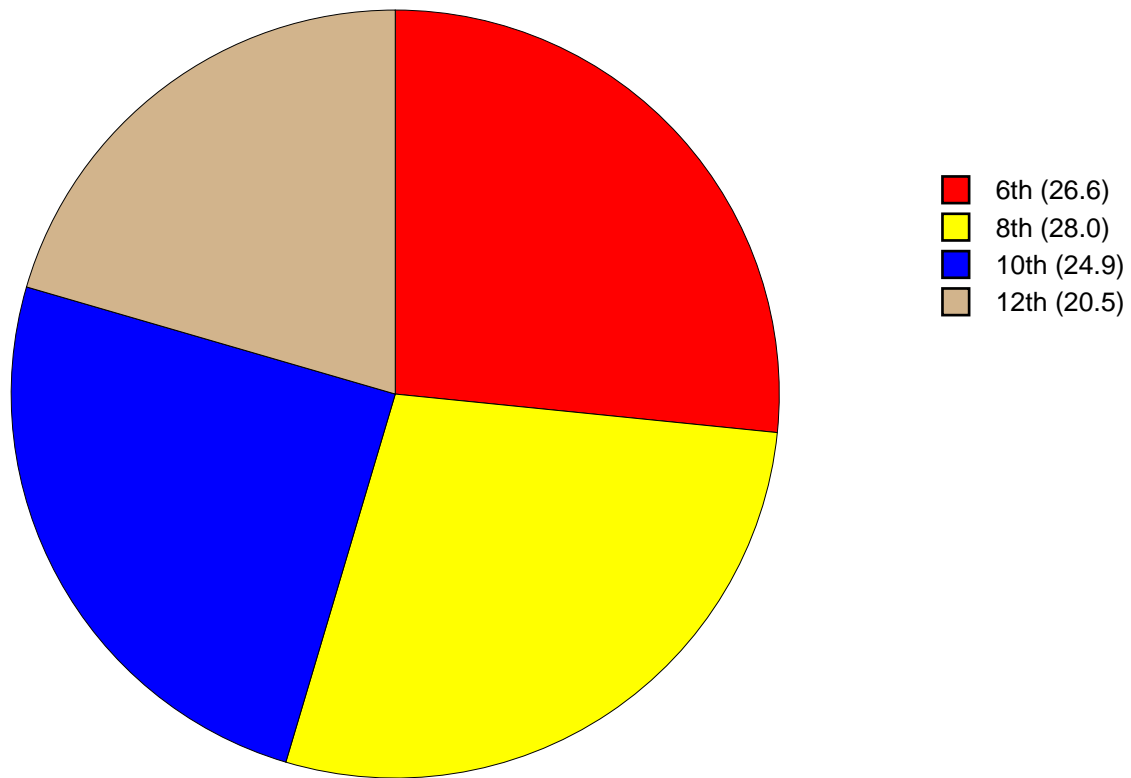


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

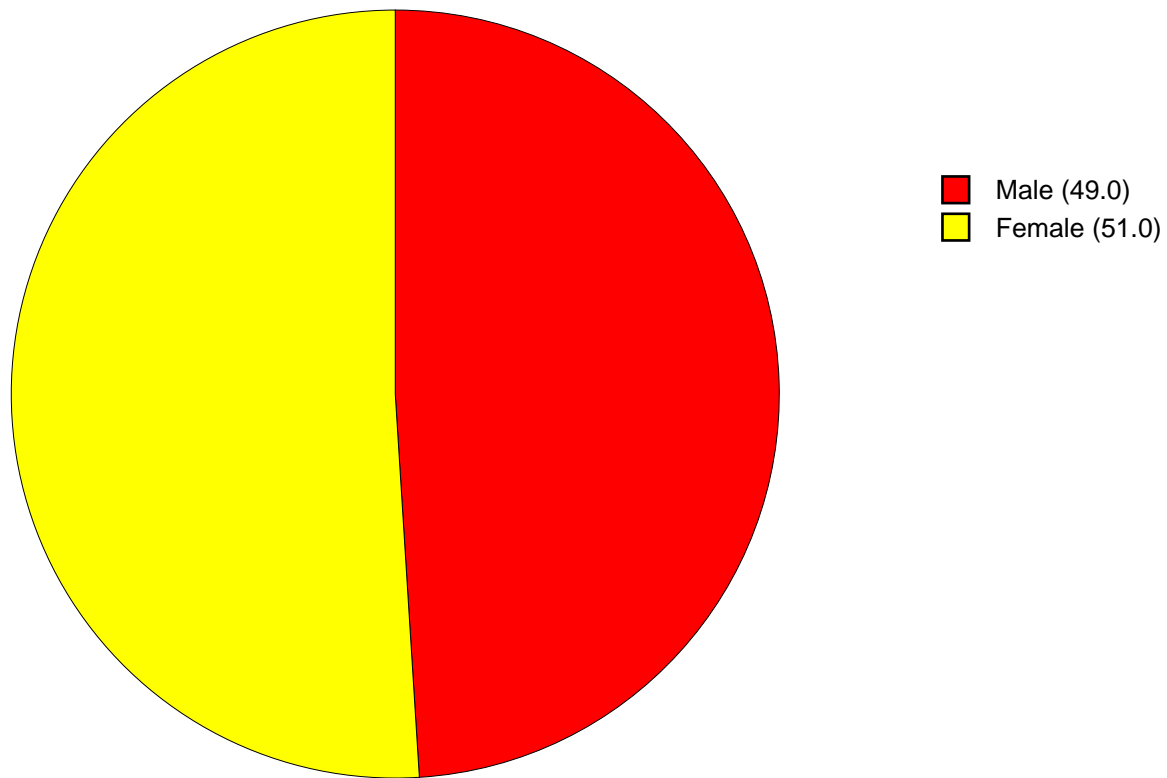


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

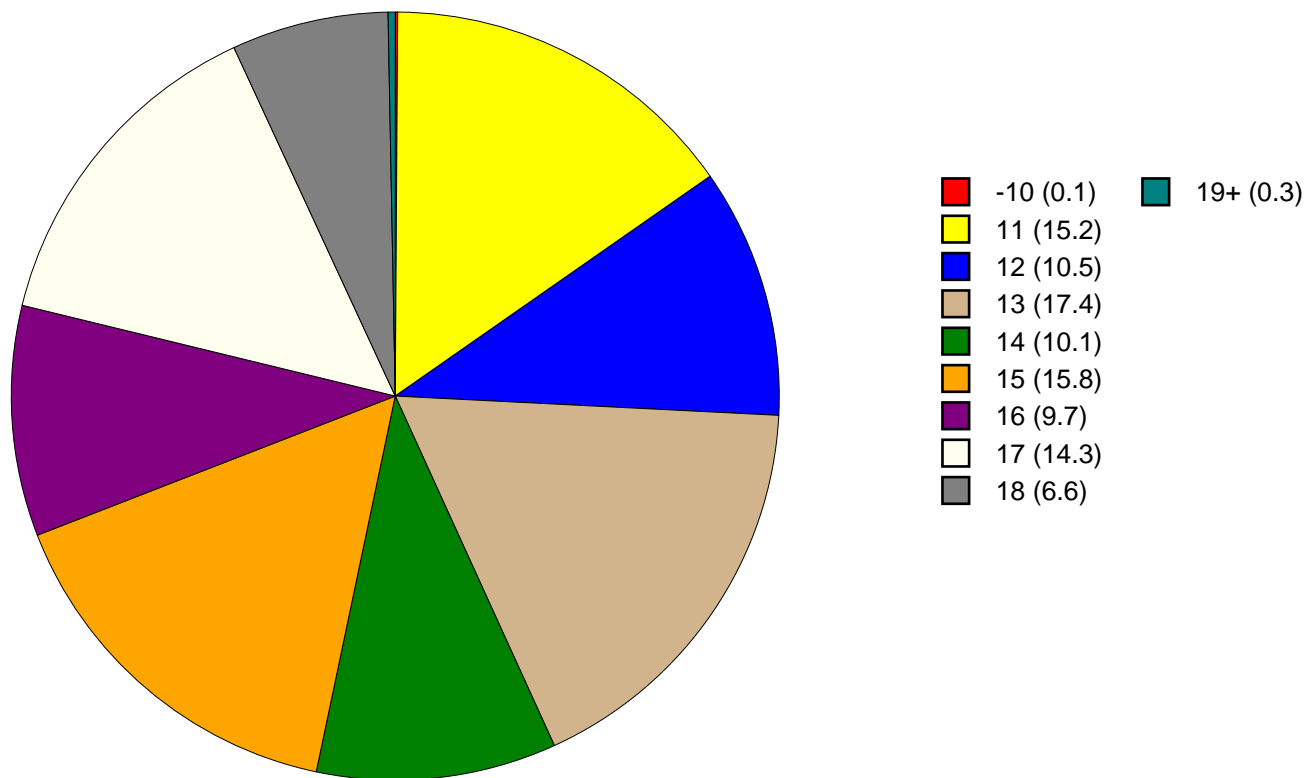


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	49.3	50.3	49.5	46.3	49.0	
Female	50.7	49.7	50.5	53.7	51.0	
N of Valid	2108	2229	1999	1639	7975	
N of Miss	43	31	15	14	103	

Table 119: Age











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	57.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	
12	39.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.5	
13	3.5	59.1	0.0	0.0	17.4	
14	0.1	36.0	0.2	0.0	10.1	
15	0.0	4.6	58.3	0.0	15.8	
16	0.0	0.1	37.5	1.4	9.7	
17	0.0	0.0	3.9	64.9	14.3	
18	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.1	6.6	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	
N of Valid	2085	2188	1955	1603	7831	
N of Miss	66	72	59	50	247	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.1	95.3	94.5	95.7	94.9	
Yes	5.9	4.7	5.5	4.3	5.1	
N of Valid	1956	2119	1928	1572	7575	
N of Miss	195	141	86	81	503	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.7	93.6	94.3	95.2	94.1	
Yes	6.3	6.4	5.7	4.8	5.9	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.7	99.0	
Yes	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.8	95.2	95.7	97.3	94.9	
Yes	8.2	4.8	4.3	2.7	5.1	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	17.6	15.6	14.3	11.9	15.0	
Yes	82.4	84.4	85.7	88.1	85.0	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.4	
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.8	95.8	95.6	97.6	95.6	
Yes	6.2	4.2	4.4	2.4	4.4	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	
Some high school	5.3	6.5	9.4	9.8	7.6	
Completed high school	15.9	20.1	22.6	28.8	21.4	
Some college	13.6	15.3	21.9	21.3	17.8	
Completed college	21.1	23.6	24.1	23.6	23.1	
Graduate or professional school after college	7.4	9.4	8.2	9.2	8.5	
Don't know	33.2	22.2	12.3	5.5	19.1	
Does not apply	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	
N of Valid	2064	2202	1982	1629	7877	
N of Miss	66	33	11	7	117	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.4	15.4	17.7	19.9	16.4	
Yes	86.6	84.6	82.3	80.1	83.6	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.1	92.7	90.5	92.7	92.5	
Yes	5.9	7.3	9.5	7.3	7.5	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.4	
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.2	90.0	91.3	91.0	90.1	
Yes	11.8	10.0	8.7	9.0	9.9	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.3	97.5	96.5	97.7	97.0	
Yes	3.7	2.5	3.5	2.3	3.0	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	40.7	42.1	42.9	42.5	42.0	
Yes	59.3	57.9	57.1	57.5	58.0	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.9	81.5	82.4	84.8	83.0	
Yes	16.1	18.5	17.6	15.2	17.0	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5	
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.4	93.5	94.6	94.9	93.8	
Yes	7.6	6.5	5.4	5.1	6.2	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	96.8	96.3	97.4	96.6	
Yes	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.4	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	97.7	97.3	96.6	97.4	
Yes	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.4	2.6	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.9	55.8	58.6	64.1	58.0	
Yes	45.1	44.2	41.4	35.9	42.0	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.3	94.3	95.2	96.5	95.2	
Yes	4.7	5.7	4.8	3.5	4.8	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.3	59.0	59.8	66.8	59.8	
Yes	44.7	41.0	40.2	33.2	40.2	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.9	95.1	94.9	96.2	95.2	
Yes	5.1	4.9	5.1	3.8	4.8	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.1	96.5	93.9	93.4	95.1	
Yes	3.9	3.5	6.1	6.6	4.9	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.0	15.7	14.3	17.2	16.3	
no	38.9	38.1	36.6	36.2	37.6	
yes	35.1	39.7	41.2	38.6	38.7	
YES!	8.0	6.5	7.8	7.9	7.5	
N of Valid	2098	2225	2003	1650	7976	
N of Miss	52	36	11	3	102	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.3	10.2	9.2	8.6	9.9	
no	38.4	43.8	47.0	39.1	42.2	
yes	39.1	39.3	39.3	46.2	40.7	
YES!	11.3	6.8	4.6	6.1	7.3	
N of Valid	2114	2242	1997	1649	8002	
N of Miss	36	18	17	3	74	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.9	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	
no	12.1	20.1	22.9	18.6	18.4	
yes	50.5	51.5	55.8	59.1	53.9	
YES!	34.6	22.5	15.5	17.4	22.9	
N of Valid	2124	2237	1995	1646	8002	
N of Miss	26	22	19	6	73	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	
no	8.8	5.8	3.9	4.8	5.9	
yes	35.4	34.1	37.1	38.0	36.0	
YES!	52.3	58.3	57.6	55.6	56.0	
N of Valid	2123	2244	2001	1648	8016	
N of Miss	27	17	13	4	61	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.8	3.6	
no	17.3	18.3	20.5	16.3	18.2	
yes	46.3	51.5	56.6	54.1	51.9	
YES!	32.7	26.0	19.5	26.8	26.3	
N of Valid	2112	2235	2000	1643	7990	
N of Miss	38	26	14	9	87	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	5.9	5.7	4.5	5.1	
no	8.5	11.9	11.5	7.2	9.9	
yes	36.1	51.0	56.6	54.3	49.1	
YES!	51.3	31.1	26.2	34.0	35.8	
N of Valid	2118	2238	1997	1643	7996	
N of Miss	30	22	16	8	76	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.4	16.0	18.3	19.3	15.8	
no	29.4	44.4	48.6	44.3	41.5	
yes	40.5	30.0	26.6	29.6	31.8	
YES!	19.7	9.7	6.5	6.7	10.9	
N of Valid	2108	2230	1991	1646	7975	
N of Miss	39	31	22	6	98	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.8	13.6	13.3	9.6	12.5	
no	30.9	38.3	42.3	36.8	37.0	
yes	39.5	39.4	37.5	44.9	40.1	
YES!	16.8	8.7	6.9	8.7	10.4	
N of Valid	2080	2223	1991	1644	7938	
N of Miss	69	36	23	9	137	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.6	9.9	9.0	5.1	8.9	
no	32.8	31.1	31.6	27.5	30.9	
yes	39.9	43.0	45.5	49.7	44.2	
YES!	16.7	15.9	13.8	17.7	16.0	
N of Valid	2078	2228	1991	1641	7938	
N of Miss	65	33	21	10	129	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.8	
no	15.9	16.9	15.3	11.7	15.2	
yes	48.4	56.5	61.9	60.6	56.6	
YES!	30.8	22.8	19.7	24.7	24.5	
N of Valid	2102	2229	1989	1642	7962	
N of Miss	49	32	24	11	116	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	8.9	9.8	9.1	7.5	8.9	
Seldom	9.2	11.0	14.5	14.8	12.2	
Sometimes	36.4	39.2	37.8	38.3	37.9	
Often	23.5	24.7	26.6	29.6	25.9	
Almost always	22.0	15.3	12.1	9.8	15.1	
N of Valid	2123	2245	2004	1647	8019	
N of Miss	23	14	9	5	51	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	20.0	7.9	5.2	6.1	10.0	
Seldom	24.6	28.1	25.1	23.7	25.5	
Sometimes	29.8	33.1	36.6	37.5	34.0	
Often	13.2	17.5	20.4	21.1	17.8	
Almost always	12.4	13.5	12.7	11.6	12.6	
N of Valid	2110	2242	2002	1648	8002	
N of Miss	32	17	10	5	64	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Seldom	1.0	2.7	4.7	3.3	2.9	
Sometimes	6.2	13.8	18.5	18.3	13.9	
Often	21.2	29.2	34.8	36.9	30.1	
Almost always	71.3	53.5	41.2	40.7	52.5	
N of Valid	2109	2236	1994	1646	7985	
N of Miss	42	24	20	7	93	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.4	7.5	8.7	7.1	7.2	
Seldom	10.5	17.6	23.8	23.8	18.6	
Sometimes	23.5	31.0	37.1	35.7	31.5	
Often	30.7	28.3	22.4	24.5	26.7	
Almost always	29.9	15.5	8.0	8.9	16.1	
N of Valid	2103	2240	1996	1648	7987	
N of Miss	47	21	18	5	91	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.0	
Mostly D's	3.4	4.2	5.4	2.9	4.0	
Mostly C's	15.9	20.1	25.4	20.4	20.4	
Mostly B's	39.0	39.6	37.9	42.2	39.6	
Mostly A's	40.9	34.6	30.0	34.2	35.0	
N of Valid	2015	2181	1988	1644	7828	
N of Miss	41	21	10	3	75	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	52.8	32.5	18.0	17.1	31.1	
Quite important	25.5	29.5	27.6	27.5	27.6	
Fairly important	15.0	24.1	32.9	33.0	25.7	
Slightly important	5.2	11.2	17.3	18.6	12.6	
Not at all important	1.6	2.8	4.3	3.7	3.0	
N of Valid	2123	2240	2005	1641	8009	
N of Miss	28	21	9	9	67	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	16.5	8.3	4.9	6.5	9.2	
Quite interesting	34.8	23.4	21.5	21.6	25.5	
Fairly interesting	29.9	39.3	42.0	42.3	38.1	
Slightly dull	12.3	19.1	23.8	20.8	18.9	
Very dull	6.6	9.9	7.8	8.8	8.3	
N of Valid	2088	2232	1996	1642	7958	
N of Miss	62	29	16	10	117	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	72.2	76.6	74.3	67.3	72.9	
1	12.1	10.8	10.8	13.5	11.7	
2	6.1	5.7	6.0	8.4	6.4	
3	4.9	3.3	4.4	5.4	4.4	
4-5	3.4	2.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	
6-10	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	
11 or more	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	
N of Valid	2055	2191	1978	1634	7858	
N of Miss	95	66	36	19	216	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	13.0	8.9	8.2	7.6	9.5	
1	12.6	9.7	9.8	11.2	10.8	
2	18.1	15.7	17.3	16.1	16.8	
3	16.1	19.5	17.3	15.8	17.3	
4	40.2	46.3	47.4	49.4	45.6	
N of Valid	2087	2220	1986	1638	7931	
N of Miss	61	36	25	15	137	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.6	67.6	45.7	37.4	61.5	
1	6.6	13.3	18.5	21.4	14.5	
2	2.8	9.1	13.7	16.5	10.1	
3	0.8	4.2	8.6	10.9	5.8	
4	1.2	5.8	13.5	13.7	8.1	
N of Valid	2105	2219	1984	1638	7946	
N of Miss	45	42	28	15	130	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	81.9	52.3	31.1	27.1	49.6	
1	10.3	16.0	15.9	15.2	14.3	
2	3.5	11.8	14.8	15.8	11.2	
3	2.1	7.2	12.0	12.8	8.2	
4	2.2	12.7	26.3	29.1	16.7	
N of Valid	2097	2221	1983	1636	7937	
N of Miss	51	39	28	17	135	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	10.8	20.0	27.8	27.1	21.0	
1	5.9	9.2	15.0	16.2	11.2	
2	7.2	9.6	13.0	12.7	10.5	
3	9.5	11.6	11.6	12.2	11.2	
4	66.5	49.6	32.6	31.8	46.1	
N of Valid	2087	2215	1973	1634	7909	
N of Miss	57	45	40	19	161	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	80.2	59.7	54.8	74.0	
1	2.5	8.5	14.4	15.2	9.8	
2	0.6	4.6	10.1	11.3	6.3	
3	0.3	2.5	6.1	7.9	3.9	
4	0.5	4.2	9.7	10.7	6.0	
N of Valid	2092	2218	1988	1631	7929	
N of Miss	58	39	26	20	143	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.6	
1	4.2	5.5	7.5	6.6	5.8	
2	7.9	13.0	17.0	15.5	13.2	
3	15.4	20.9	23.1	21.9	20.2	
4	69.9	56.5	48.6	51.9	57.1	
N of Valid	2095	2220	1984	1631	7930	
N of Miss	44	38	28	22	132	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	88.8	82.9	85.2	88.6	
1	2.7	5.8	9.7	7.1	6.2	
2	0.5	2.4	3.2	3.3	2.3	
3	0.3	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.4	
4	0.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.5	
N of Valid	2100	2224	1984	1633	7941	
N of Miss	49	36	29	20	134	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	71.6	62.6	66.8	77.2	69.0	
1	17.9	18.2	16.8	12.4	16.6	
2	5.4	9.8	9.3	5.5	7.6	
3	2.7	4.7	2.9	2.9	3.4	
4	2.4	4.7	4.3	2.0	3.4	
N of Valid	2089	2221	1986	1633	7929	
N of Miss	58	36	28	18	140	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	20.4	26.7	31.2	28.4	26.5	
1	12.0	14.2	12.9	14.8	13.4	
2	21.2	21.6	23.9	24.7	22.7	
3	19.0	17.0	16.1	15.0	16.9	
4	27.3	20.5	15.9	17.2	20.5	
N of Valid	2095	2226	1985	1633	7939	
N of Miss	49	33	28	20	130	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.8	90.6	92.0	90.6	91.8	
1	2.7	4.3	3.7	4.9	3.8	
2	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.8	
3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	
4	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	
N of Valid	2106	2227	1984	1637	7954	
N of Miss	45	34	30	15	124	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	92.1	83.2	84.2	89.7	
1	1.5	4.2	9.9	9.0	5.9	
2	0.3	1.9	3.5	3.9	2.3	
3	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.9	
4	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	
N of Valid	2097	2216	1987	1630	7930	
N of Miss	52	43	27	22	144	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	22.4	15.8	14.1	17.1	17.4	
1	10.6	11.7	15.8	18.8	13.9	
2	14.8	20.2	22.5	22.0	19.7	
3	16.2	19.3	20.4	19.3	18.8	
4	36.0	33.1	27.1	22.9	30.2	
N of Valid	2021	2201	1986	1632	7840	
N of Miss	123	56	24	20	223	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.9	93.8	92.1	95.1	94.2	
1	2.7	4.4	5.4	3.4	4.0	
2	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.1	
3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	
4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	2105	2227	1991	1634	7957	
N of Miss	46	33	23	18	120	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.0	84.2	80.0	83.2	85.0	
1	5.7	9.1	12.0	9.8	9.1	
2	1.4	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.4	
3	0.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.3	
4	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.9	1.2	
N of Valid	2097	2224	1988	1637	7946	
N of Miss	53	36	26	16	131	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.8	93.4	87.6	84.0	90.4	
1	3.6	4.1	8.7	11.2	6.6	
2	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.9	
3	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	
4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	
N of Valid	2103	2224	1989	1637	7953	
N of Miss	48	37	25	16	126	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.9	86.8	88.0	92.4	88.8	
1	5.6	6.1	5.2	3.4	5.2	
2	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.5	2.3	
3	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.2	
4	2.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.5	
N of Valid	2103	2224	1989	1637	7953	
N of Miss	48	37	25	16	126	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.6	67.9	54.8	55.4	66.7	
Little chance	7.3	16.0	21.6	21.1	16.1	
Some chance	3.4	9.5	14.6	15.6	10.4	
Pretty good chance	2.2	4.1	6.0	5.0	4.3	
Very good chance	1.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	
N of Valid	2100	2227	1991	1635	7953	
N of Miss	35	33	21	17	106	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	9.4	13.6	15.2	16.3	13.4	
Little chance	8.0	16.7	20.3	20.6	16.1	
Some chance	14.5	23.8	28.2	30.2	23.8	
Pretty good chance	22.1	22.4	21.2	20.1	21.5	
Very good chance	46.0	23.5	15.1	12.8	25.2	
N of Valid	2100	2223	1979	1630	7932	
N of Miss	50	34	34	21	139	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.3	57.2	36.3	34.4	54.5	
Little chance	7.4	16.4	17.9	17.2	14.6	
Some chance	3.9	12.1	19.3	19.8	13.3	
Pretty good chance	2.6	9.1	17.1	18.0	11.2	
Very good chance	1.9	5.2	9.4	10.5	6.5	
N of Valid	2107	2225	1984	1633	7949	
N of Miss	41	35	28	20	124	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	18.8	14.0	11.0	12.5	14.2	
Little chance	9.0	12.8	13.6	14.7	12.4	
Some chance	13.4	20.8	26.2	27.1	21.5	
Pretty good chance	19.3	23.7	24.5	26.4	23.3	
Very good chance	39.4	28.8	24.8	19.3	28.6	
N of Valid	2079	2222	1988	1631	7920	
N of Miss	70	37	26	22	155	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	92.0	75.6	57.1	54.7	71.0	
Little chance	3.4	8.9	14.9	18.0	10.8	
Some chance	1.6	7.0	12.6	12.5	8.1	
Pretty good chance	1.3	4.5	8.5	8.5	5.5	
Very good chance	1.7	4.0	6.9	6.3	4.6	
N of Valid	2097	2225	1986	1629	7937	
N of Miss	54	35	28	24	141	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.2	77.7	74.8	77.5	79.2	
Little chance	6.2	9.6	12.6	11.9	9.9	
Some chance	3.3	6.0	6.3	5.4	5.3	
Pretty good chance	1.4	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	
Very good chance	2.8	3.5	3.7	2.6	3.2	
N of Valid	2097	2225	1985	1627	7934	
N of Miss	53	34	28	24	139	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	25.6	33.8	32.7	30.3	30.6	
Little chance	13.4	19.7	23.6	22.4	19.6	
Some chance	18.7	21.6	22.9	26.2	22.1	
Pretty good chance	16.4	12.7	11.9	12.4	13.4	
Very good chance	25.9	12.2	8.9	8.6	14.3	
N of Valid	2092	2220	1989	1631	7932	
N of Miss	55	41	25	22	143	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.1	91.2	77.5	66.3	84.8	
10 or younger	0.6	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.6	
11	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	
12	0.0	1.6	2.8	2.7	1.7	
13	0.0	2.9	4.0	5.7	3.0	
14	0.0	0.6	5.3	5.0	2.5	
15	0.0	0.1	5.4	6.2	2.6	
16	0.0	0.1	0.7	6.8	1.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.4	1.0	
N of Valid	2135	2243	2002	1644	8024	
N of Miss	16	14	6	7	43	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.6	70.5	50.9	44.1	64.5	
10 or younger	10.0	13.6	17.0	13.3	13.4	
11	2.5	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.3	
12	0.7	5.0	5.6	6.3	4.3	
13	0.1	5.2	7.2	6.6	4.6	
14	0.0	0.7	7.0	6.1	3.2	
15	0.0	0.1	5.9	7.6	3.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.6	1.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.9	1.1	
N of Valid	2127	2235	1996	1641	7999	
N of Miss	23	23	15	9	70	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	74.7	54.6	33.5	27.7	49.2	
10 or younger	15.5	13.5	14.8	9.1	13.5	
11	7.5	7.7	4.5	2.6	5.8	
12	2.1	9.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	
13	0.0	11.3	12.3	9.5	8.2	
14	0.0	2.8	14.9	10.7	6.7	
15	0.0	0.2	10.8	11.9	5.2	
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	13.4	3.3	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.3	8.6	1.9	
N of Valid	2124	2232	1999	1640	7995	
N of Miss	24	24	15	10	73	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.7	88.0	72.6	62.2	81.4	
10 or younger	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	
11	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	
12	0.2	3.3	2.6	1.8	2.0	
13	0.0	4.5	4.0	2.7	2.8	
14	0.0	1.3	7.5	4.6	3.2	
15	0.0	0.2	8.4	7.7	3.8	
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	11.5	2.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	7.9	1.7	
N of Valid	2130	2241	2002	1642	8015	
N of Miss	21	18	12	11	62	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2088	2238	1995	1642	7963	
N of Miss	61	22	18	10	111	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.9	82.7	79.0	78.8	83.1	
10 or younger	5.7	6.2	5.8	4.6	5.6	
11	2.7	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.5	
12	0.7	4.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	
13	0.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.3	
14	0.0	0.8	3.7	2.0	1.6	
15	0.0	0.2	2.7	2.8	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.0	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	2124	2240	2001	1643	8008	
N of Miss	25	18	12	9	64	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.1	95.6	91.8	92.1	94.6	
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	
11	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.5	
12	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	
13	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	
14	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.0	0.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.4	
N of Valid	2121	2236	1994	1642	7993	
N of Miss	30	24	19	11	84	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.3	93.6	93.8	94.0	94.2	
10 or younger	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	
11	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	
12	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	
13	0.1	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	
14	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	2114	2237	1985	1641	7977	
N of Miss	35	23	29	12	99	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.8	78.8	76.4	80.1	80.3	
10 or younger	7.1	6.0	4.7	4.2	5.6	
11	4.8	2.9	1.9	1.2	2.8	
12	2.0	4.8	2.8	1.8	3.0	
13	0.1	5.6	3.2	1.9	2.8	
14	0.0	1.7	5.4	2.4	2.3	
15	0.0	0.3	3.9	3.0	1.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.1	1.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.5	
N of Valid	2120	2238	1998	1641	7997	
N of Miss	21	19	14	9	63	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.0	95.2	95.1	95.9	95.5	
10 or younger	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	
11	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	
12	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	
13	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	
14	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	
15	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	2126	2238	2004	1643	8011	
N of Miss	20	20	10	10	60	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.5	84.3	86.4	90.7	88.0	
Wrong	6.6	11.9	9.5	6.4	8.7	
A little bit wrong	1.5	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.5	
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7	
N of Valid	2128	2247	2003	1646	8024	
N of Miss	21	14	10	7	52	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	65.9	55.8	55.1	63.9	59.9	
Wrong	26.2	31.9	31.5	26.8	29.3	
A little bit wrong	6.5	10.1	11.1	8.3	9.0	
Not wrong at all	1.5	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.8	
N of Valid	2124	2241	1995	1646	8006	
N of Miss	25	18	18	6	67	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	50.7	32.4	27.2	36.2	36.7	
Wrong	30.9	33.8	34.7	35.7	33.6	
A little bit wrong	14.1	25.2	28.9	21.9	22.5	
Not wrong at all	4.3	8.6	9.1	6.2	7.1	
N of Valid	2114	2234	1987	1642	7977	
N of Miss	36	24	26	11	97	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.8	63.2	54.7	61.1	65.1	
Wrong	12.7	21.3	26.3	24.6	21.0	
A little bit wrong	5.2	10.6	13.9	11.1	10.1	
Not wrong at all	2.3	4.9	5.0	3.2	3.9	
N of Valid	2120	2239	1997	1644	8000	
N of Miss	30	22	17	9	78	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.0	57.6	41.8	41.6	56.3	
Wrong	14.0	26.7	34.4	31.7	26.3	
A little bit wrong	4.4	11.7	18.8	20.9	13.4	
Not wrong at all	1.6	4.0	5.0	5.8	4.0	
N of Valid	2127	2241	1993	1643	8004	
N of Miss	24	18	21	8	71	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.7	60.0	38.7	37.1	56.8	
Wrong	8.5	19.8	23.3	22.9	18.3	
A little bit wrong	4.0	13.0	23.8	25.7	15.9	
Not wrong at all	1.8	7.2	14.2	14.3	9.0	
N of Valid	2124	2240	1994	1640	7998	
N of Miss	25	21	20	13	79	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.1	67.2	46.5	38.8	61.5	
Wrong	8.6	17.6	23.4	21.3	17.4	
A little bit wrong	2.8	9.6	16.5	20.1	11.7	
Not wrong at all	1.5	5.6	13.6	19.7	9.4	
N of Valid	2119	2241	1995	1641	7996	
N of Miss	31	20	19	12	82	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.8	82.6	63.7	59.0	76.6	
Wrong	2.8	9.1	15.3	15.6	10.3	
A little bit wrong	0.9	4.2	10.3	12.9	6.6	
Not wrong at all	0.4	4.1	10.7	12.5	6.5	
N of Valid	2116	2241	1988	1645	7990	
N of Miss	34	20	24	8	86	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.7	92.7	88.8	88.6	92.2	
Wrong	1.7	4.6	7.5	7.7	5.2	
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	
Not wrong at all	0.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	
N of Valid	2119	2242	1995	1644	8000	
N of Miss	31	19	19	8	77	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.9	88.7	90.2	90.6	87.5	
Yes	19.1	11.3	9.8	9.4	12.5	
N of Valid	1745	1931	1747	1429	6852	
N of Miss	406	329	267	224	1226	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	45.6	32.6	23.3	24.3	31.9	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.1	16.4	12.8	12.7	14.7	
Less than once a month	7.1	9.6	15.2	13.7	11.2	
About once a month	5.8	9.9	11.1	11.2	9.4	
2 or 3 times a month	7.7	10.3	13.3	14.2	11.2	
Once a week or more	17.7	21.2	24.3	23.8	21.6	
N of Valid	2052	2206	1974	1631	7863	
N of Miss	99	55	37	22	213	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	65.5	45.0	35.4	38.5	46.7	
I've done it, but not in the past year	20.0	24.3	25.5	26.3	23.9	
Less than once a month	5.2	10.8	14.3	14.6	11.0	
About once a month	3.0	6.7	9.5	8.4	6.8	
2 or 3 times a month	3.0	7.2	7.9	7.2	6.3	
Once a week or more	3.2	6.0	7.4	5.1	5.4	
N of Valid	2109	2235	1991	1641	7976	
N of Miss	40	26	23	12	101	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	54.3	30.1	21.1	21.7	32.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	22.1	23.5	20.4	22.2	22.1	
Less than once a month	8.0	11.9	16.7	16.2	12.9	
About once a month	3.8	10.2	12.1	13.9	9.7	
2 or 3 times a month	4.3	9.5	12.3	12.8	9.5	
Once a week or more	7.5	14.8	17.4	13.1	13.2	
N of Valid	2099	2232	1995	1638	7964	
N of Miss	52	28	19	15	114	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.4	90.3	90.3	92.3	91.8	
1 to 2 times	4.3	7.8	7.7	6.7	6.6	
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	2125	2238	2003	1645	8011	
N of Miss	26	23	11	8	68	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.8	94.5	93.7	95.1	94.8	
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.2	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	
N of Valid	2124	2238	1995	1646	8003	
N of Miss	27	23	17	7	74	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	98.3	94.2	93.0	96.6	
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.8	2.4	2.9	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	
N of Valid	2106	2230	1991	1638	7965	
N of Miss	45	31	22	15	113	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.0	98.5	97.5	98.2	98.3	
1 to 2 times	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2120	2231	1996	1644	7991	
N of Miss	27	27	16	8	78	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	22.3	18.4	16.8	15.1	18.4	
1 to 2 times	25.2	22.5	17.4	13.3	20.0	
3 to 5 times	17.2	15.7	13.5	11.9	14.8	
6 to 9 times	8.8	9.4	8.7	9.1	9.0	
10 to 19 times	6.8	5.8	9.3	12.4	8.3	
20 to 29 times	3.6	4.7	6.4	7.9	5.5	
30 to 39 times	1.9	2.6	3.0	5.2	3.1	
40+ times	14.1	20.8	24.8	25.1	20.9	
N of Valid	2100	2230	1994	1641	7965	
N of Miss	46	28	16	12	102	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.1	96.4	94.4	94.7	96.0	
1 to 2 times	1.3	2.6	4.3	4.1	3.0	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2122	2235	1995	1640	7992	
N of Miss	27	24	17	9	77	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.1	35.0	33.4	30.9	33.0	
1 to 2 times	26.7	25.1	23.2	18.4	23.7	
3 to 5 times	14.7	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.1	
6 to 9 times	8.3	10.1	10.6	11.6	10.1	
10 to 19 times	4.8	5.7	7.9	9.6	6.8	
20 to 29 times	3.2	3.1	4.8	6.0	4.1	
30 to 39 times	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	
40+ times	7.8	5.7	4.3	7.0	6.2	
N of Valid	2091	2225	1994	1643	7953	
N of Miss	55	34	19	10	118	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.5	80.9	80.9	86.3	83.5	
1 to 2 times	8.7	11.6	11.4	8.6	10.2	
3 to 5 times	2.2	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	
6 to 9 times	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.5	
10 to 19 times	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	
40+ times	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	
N of Valid	2119	2231	1991	1643	7984	
N of Miss	32	30	22	10	94	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.5	91.6	84.8	83.8	89.8	
1 to 2 times	1.9	5.0	7.4	6.8	5.1	
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.0	2.8	3.0	1.7	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	
40+ times	0.2	0.4	1.5	2.3	1.0	
N of Valid	2120	2232	1997	1642	7991	
N of Miss	30	28	17	10	85	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	51.0	58.4	53.3	46.0	52.6	
1 to 2 times	22.3	18.8	19.0	16.6	19.3	
3 to 5 times	10.3	9.0	10.5	13.0	10.5	
6 to 9 times	6.0	5.1	7.2	9.6	6.8	
10 to 19 times	3.5	3.5	4.1	5.8	4.1	
20 to 29 times	1.8	2.1	2.3	3.5	2.4	
30 to 39 times	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	
40+ times	4.0	2.7	2.4	3.9	3.2	
N of Valid	2100	2230	1993	1643	7966	
N of Miss	48	31	19	10	108	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.4	
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2121	2235	1992	1646	7994	
N of Miss	30	26	22	7	85	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	96.6	95.3	95.9	96.5	
Yes	2.1	3.4	4.7	4.1	3.5	
N of Valid	2045	2167	1951	1598	7761	
N of Miss	106	94	63	55	318	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.4	90.7	91.4	93.4	91.9	
No, but would like to	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Yes, in the past	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.7	3.5	
Yes, belong now	2.1	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.4	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	2116	2233	1998	1642	7989	
N of Miss	35	27	16	11	89	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	7.3	5.9	5.7	8.0	6.7	
Yes	4.9	6.2	6.1	5.1	5.6	
I have never belonged to a gang	87.8	87.9	88.2	86.9	87.7	
N of Valid	2106	2215	1979	1623	7923	
N of Miss	40	35	22	15	112	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	11.7	15.3	18.3	21.8	16.4	
Grab a CD and leave the store	3.2	8.4	12.3	9.7	8.2	
Tell her to put the CD back	62.4	46.2	36.1	35.7	45.8	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	22.8	30.1	33.3	32.9	29.5	
N of Valid	2115	2226	1983	1634	7958	
N of Miss	30	31	28	18	107	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	15.0	18.8	17.1	13.0	16.2	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	48.5	42.1	43.2	51.9	46.1	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	29.4	28.0	25.2	22.3	26.5	
Swear at the person and walk away	7.1	11.1	14.5	12.8	11.2	
N of Valid	2091	2207	1958	1626	7882	
N of Miss	52	40	40	22	154	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	6.4	24.7	41.0	41.1	27.3	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	47.0	34.2	27.2	25.0	33.9	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	29.0	30.5	24.2	27.6	27.9	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	17.6	10.7	7.6	6.3	10.8	
N of Valid	2094	2215	1980	1626	7915	
N of Miss	48	44	33	23	148	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	5.3	7.1	7.3	8.0	6.9	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	52.3	65.6	71.1	76.5	65.7	
Not say anything and start watching TV	36.4	17.6	11.0	7.3	18.8	
Get into an argument with her	6.0	9.6	10.6	8.3	8.6	
N of Valid	2093	2210	1972	1623	7898	
N of Miss	48	44	30	27	149	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	15.0	10.3	10.5	12.8	12.1	
Rarely	18.5	21.3	22.9	25.9	21.9	
1-2 Times a Month	12.4	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.3	
About Once a Week or More	54.1	54.8	53.1	47.5	52.7	
N of Valid	2061	2209	1980	1628	7878	
N of Miss	89	52	32	24	197	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	51.5	36.5	32.2	42.0	40.5	
Somewhat False	27.0	30.6	30.8	28.6	29.3	
Somewhat True	18.4	28.2	33.2	26.0	26.4	
Very True	3.1	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	
N of Valid	2089	2206	1976	1627	7898	
N of Miss	60	52	37	26	175	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	58.6	38.9	30.4	33.8	40.9	
Somewhat False	21.1	26.8	28.0	27.0	25.6	
Somewhat True	14.1	25.3	29.8	30.1	24.5	
Very True	6.2	9.1	11.8	9.1	9.0	
N of Valid	2086	2207	1970	1622	7885	
N of Miss	64	54	43	30	191	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	65.7	44.7	35.7	38.8	46.8	
Somewhat False	19.0	26.3	31.9	30.0	26.6	
Somewhat True	11.8	22.2	25.6	24.1	20.7	
Very True	3.5	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.0	
N of Valid	2085	2218	1970	1625	7898	
N of Miss	66	43	41	27	177	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.5	35.7	19.0	17.1	35.9	
no	24.1	35.9	32.2	37.3	32.1	
yes	7.5	23.7	39.5	36.1	25.9	
YES!	1.9	4.7	9.4	9.4	6.1	
N of Valid	2109	2222	1982	1631	7944	
N of Miss	40	39	31	21	131	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	
no	3.5	7.1	4.6	3.3	4.8	
yes	27.6	41.0	45.4	40.8	38.5	
YES!	66.6	49.4	48.6	54.4	54.8	
N of Valid	2096	2219	1981	1633	7929	
N of Miss	53	41	32	20	146	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	56.9	44.5	39.7	44.6	46.6	
no	20.2	23.6	25.2	27.4	23.9	
yes	16.4	22.0	26.0	20.8	21.3	
YES!	6.5	9.8	9.1	7.1	8.2	
N of Valid	2056	2200	1973	1626	7855	
N of Miss	90	60	39	27	216	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.9	30.1	26.5	29.8	30.2	
no	23.9	25.7	27.6	31.2	26.8	
yes	29.9	31.8	35.4	30.1	31.8	
YES!	12.3	12.4	10.4	8.9	11.2	
N of Valid	2083	2200	1970	1628	7881	
N of Miss	67	59	43	25	194	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.0	45.6	41.8	46.7	46.8	
no	27.7	32.2	35.4	34.8	32.4	
yes	14.7	15.7	17.3	13.8	15.5	
YES!	4.5	6.5	5.5	4.7	5.3	
N of Valid	2055	2198	1975	1623	7851	
N of Miss	95	63	39	29	226	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.3	29.7	27.0	30.0	29.2	
no	23.3	26.7	26.5	29.7	26.4	
yes	29.5	26.7	29.7	27.1	28.3	
YES!	16.9	17.0	16.8	13.2	16.1	
N of Valid	2073	2209	1976	1627	7885	
N of Miss	74	52	37	26	189	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	47.6	26.1	19.6	22.4	29.4	
no	19.7	21.4	21.1	21.7	20.9	
yes	18.3	28.1	29.4	29.6	26.1	
YES!	14.5	24.3	29.9	26.4	23.5	
N of Valid	2086	2203	1973	1624	7886	
N of Miss	64	51	40	26	181	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.6	58.2	51.3	58.2	61.3	
no	18.9	32.2	38.1	33.6	30.4	
yes	3.6	7.4	8.0	6.8	6.4	
YES!	0.9	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.8	
N of Valid	2087	2204	1971	1626	7888	
N of Miss	62	57	41	27	187	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	81.9	73.0	64.1	62.0	70.9	
no	13.1	17.7	21.6	19.7	17.9	
yes	4.1	6.7	9.8	12.3	8.0	
YES!	0.9	2.5	4.4	6.0	3.3	
N of Valid	2087	2206	1972	1627	7892	
N of Miss	63	53	41	24	181	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	62.9	40.5	26.0	25.2	39.6	
no	18.6	21.3	19.9	18.0	19.6	
yes	15.2	29.1	39.4	40.2	30.3	
YES!	3.3	9.0	14.8	16.6	10.5	
N of Valid	2078	2203	1972	1625	7878	
N of Miss	70	55	42	28	195	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	92.6	82.7	72.8	69.9	80.2	
no	6.5	11.8	16.0	18.4	12.8	
yes	0.6	3.3	7.4	7.4	4.5	
YES!	0.2	2.2	3.8	4.3	2.5	
N of Valid	2086	2208	1969	1622	7885	
N of Miss	64	51	43	28	186	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.5	90.8	90.5	88.6	91.3	
no	5.3	8.1	8.4	9.8	7.8	
yes	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7	
YES!	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	
N of Valid	2088	2212	1971	1627	7898	
N of Miss	63	49	43	26	181	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	9.6	5.4	2.8	2.8	5.3	
Slight risk	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.3	
Moderate risk	18.1	22.4	24.0	24.2	22.0	
Great risk	64.9	64.9	66.3	65.8	65.4	
N of Valid	2083	2209	1971	1627	7890	
N of Miss	68	52	42	25	187	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.2	11.7	19.6	26.9	16.7	
Slight risk	18.0	20.8	28.1	27.6	23.3	
Moderate risk	26.6	26.3	21.8	19.0	23.8	
Great risk	44.2	41.2	30.5	26.6	36.3	
N of Valid	2074	2199	1964	1626	7863	
N of Miss	75	60	49	26	210	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.2	7.4	8.5	11.3	9.2	
Slight risk	2.7	5.3	12.6	14.3	8.3	
Moderate risk	9.9	12.6	17.1	20.6	14.7	
Great risk	77.3	74.8	61.9	53.7	67.8	
N of Valid	2027	2159	1940	1606	7732	
N of Miss	122	101	72	46	341	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.3	12.6	13.4	12.9	12.8	
Slight risk	21.2	27.2	28.4	26.0	25.7	
Moderate risk	28.5	30.9	30.1	32.0	30.3	
Great risk	38.0	29.4	28.2	29.1	31.3	
N of Valid	2074	2201	1966	1626	7867	
N of Miss	74	59	48	27	208	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.2	9.4	8.6	8.9	9.6	
Slight risk	11.9	13.5	19.1	18.3	15.5	
Moderate risk	23.5	26.8	28.5	30.1	27.0	
Great risk	53.3	50.3	43.8	42.8	47.9	
N of Valid	2075	2206	1968	1627	7876	
N of Miss	74	55	45	26	200	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.0	58.1	37.0	29.7	52.5	
1-2	12.7	16.8	15.7	11.3	14.3	
3-5	3.8	8.9	11.3	10.9	8.6	
6-9	1.7	5.2	8.3	8.0	5.6	
10-19	1.4	4.1	8.7	9.9	5.7	
20-39	0.6	2.6	6.8	9.9	4.6	
40+	0.8	4.2	12.2	20.3	8.6	
N of Valid	2089	2204	1967	1621	7881	
N of Miss	60	56	46	31	193	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.4	84.8	71.5	62.3	79.6	
1-2	3.3	8.8	15.0	18.2	10.8	
3-5	0.9	2.7	5.9	7.8	4.1	
6-9	0.1	1.7	3.9	5.1	2.5	
10-19	0.1	1.1	2.5	4.1	1.8	
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	
40+	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	2087	2198	1962	1619	7866	
N of Miss	64	62	51	34	211	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	91.1	77.6	67.7	84.9	
1-2	1.1	3.6	6.7	7.9	4.6	
3-5	0.1	1.3	3.1	4.9	2.2	
6-9	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	
10-19	0.1	1.0	2.7	3.7	1.8	
20-39	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.9	1.1	
40+	0.0	1.4	6.2	10.6	4.1	
N of Valid	2092	2200	1962	1620	7874	
N of Miss	59	61	52	32	204	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	97.0	91.3	88.3	94.5	
1-2	0.3	1.4	3.7	4.1	2.2	
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.9	
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.2	1.0	2.1	0.8	
N of Valid	2095	2197	1966	1622	7880	
N of Miss	55	63	48	30	196	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.4	98.0	97.2	98.7	
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2083	2201	1969	1622	7875	
N of Miss	67	60	45	30	202	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6	
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2081	2203	1967	1622	7873	
N of Miss	70	58	47	31	206	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

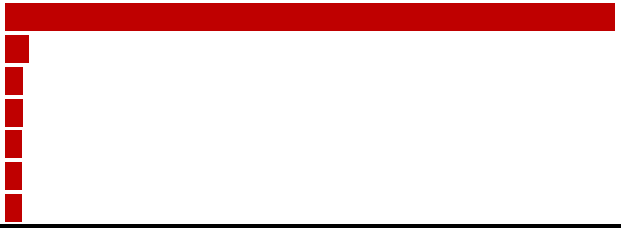
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.3	99.0	97.2	96.3	98.1	
1-2	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	2090	2205	1968	1619	7882	
N of Miss	60	56	46	33	195	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.5	
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2080	2198	1963	1622	7863	
N of Miss	69	62	50	30	211	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.8	83.6	82.5	85.4	85.4	
1-2	6.0	8.3	8.9	6.4	7.5	
3-5	1.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.9	
6-9	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	
10-19	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.2	
20-39	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	
40+	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	
N of Valid	2085	2200	1968	1621	7874	
N of Miss	65	59	45	32	201	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.3	92.5	95.1	97.6	94.9	
1-2	2.7	5.1	3.3	1.6	3.3	
3-5	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	
6-9	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	
10-19	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	2083	2200	1967	1620	7870	
N of Miss	67	61	46	33	207	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2074	2194	1967	1620	7855	
N of Miss	77	67	47	33	224	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2069	2194	1959	1615	7837	
N of Miss	82	67	54	38	241	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.8	89.1	81.4	80.4	86.9	
1-2	3.2	5.1	5.9	5.3	4.9	
3-5	0.8	2.5	4.2	3.5	2.7	
6-9	0.6	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.4	
10-19	0.3	0.9	2.3	3.0	1.5	
20-39	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.9	0.9	
40+	0.1	1.0	2.9	3.5	1.8	
N of Valid	2076	2198	1967	1619	7860	
N of Miss	73	63	47	33	216	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	95.9	91.9	92.0	94.9	
1-2	0.7	2.4	4.2	4.4	2.8	
3-5	0.2	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	
6-9	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2077	2195	1966	1619	7857	
N of Miss	72	65	48	34	219	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.0	98.0	97.2	98.5	
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	
N of Valid	2076	2197	1968	1620	7861	
N of Miss	74	64	46	33	217	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.5	
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2077	2194	1966	1618	7855	
N of Miss	73	67	48	35	223	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	98.1	96.1	94.4	97.2	
1-2	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.3	
3-5	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	
N of Valid	2076	2195	1967	1620	7858	
N of Miss	74	65	47	33	219	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.1	98.9	98.6	99.1	
1-2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2073	2195	1964	1619	7851	
N of Miss	77	66	50	34	227	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.5	98.1	97.9	98.9	
1-2	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	2069	2195	1965	1618	7847	
N of Miss	82	66	49	35	232	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	2067	2194	1963	1618	7842	
N of Miss	84	67	51	35	237	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	98.7	97.0	94.5	97.7	
1-2	0.1	0.6	1.8	3.2	1.3	
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	2056	2193	1964	1617	7830	
N of Miss	95	68	50	36	249	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.5	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	2054	2187	1952	1612	7805	
N of Miss	97	74	62	41	274	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	90.2	80.4	77.3	86.7	
1-2	2.0	4.6	6.5	6.2	4.7	
3-5	0.7	2.1	4.4	4.0	2.7	
6-9	0.4	0.8	1.9	3.4	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.9	2.2	2.7	1.4	
20-39	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.3	1.0	
40+	0.5	1.0	3.1	4.0	2.0	
N of Valid	2073	2193	1958	1619	7843	
N of Miss	78	68	55	34	235	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	95.9	91.5	91.7	94.6	
1-2	0.7	2.3	4.2	4.0	2.7	
3-5	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.7	1.2	
6-9	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	2070	2186	1958	1617	7831	
N of Miss	81	75	56	36	248	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	93.9	88.8	89.4	92.5	
1-2	1.3	2.5	4.3	3.0	2.7	
3-5	0.6	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.5	
6-9	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	
10-19	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	
40+	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	
N of Valid	2078	2192	1962	1617	7849	
N of Miss	73	68	52	36	229	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	97.1	95.4	96.8	97.0	
1-2	0.9	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.7	
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	2075	2188	1959	1614	7836	
N of Miss	76	69	55	38	238	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	91.2	82.6	75.7	87.7	
1-2	1.3	4.8	9.5	12.4	6.6	
3-5	0.1	1.7	3.4	5.0	2.4	
6-9	0.2	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.5	1.0	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	
40+	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	
N of Valid	2069	2182	1958	1610	7819	
N of Miss	80	74	55	42	251	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.4	70.3	50.6	42.6	64.7	
1-2	6.5	12.5	13.2	10.4	10.7	
3-5	1.6	6.1	10.0	10.9	6.9	
6-9	1.2	4.2	7.9	9.1	5.3	
10-19	0.5	2.7	6.7	8.6	4.3	
20-39	0.3	1.8	4.6	6.3	3.0	
40+	0.4	2.4	7.0	12.0	5.0	
N of Valid	2069	2189	1955	1611	7824	
N of Miss	79	68	56	38	241	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.5	89.3	80.8	77.1	86.6	
1-2	2.3	6.1	9.8	12.3	7.3	
3-5	0.6	2.2	4.6	5.2	3.0	
6-9	0.4	1.1	2.4	3.1	1.7	
10-19	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	
40+	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	2072	2190	1961	1614	7837	
N of Miss	77	69	53	39	238	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	96.8	89.6	82.8	77.3	87.3	
Once	1.4	4.5	5.7	8.7	4.8	
Twice	0.9	2.8	4.9	5.4	3.4	
3-5 times	0.3	1.7	3.6	5.4	2.6	
6-9 times	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.8	
10 or more times	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	
N of Valid	2062	2183	1946	1605	7796	
N of Miss	88	77	67	48	280	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.8	81.4	71.1	69.2	78.8	
Once or Twice	6.1	9.1	10.4	10.9	9.0	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	4.2	6.5	6.1	4.4	
Regularly in the past	1.1	2.1	3.7	4.4	2.7	
Regularly now	0.6	3.3	8.3	9.4	5.1	
N of Valid	2049	2178	1947	1603	7777	
N of Miss	101	83	65	50	299	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.8	91.9	84.8	85.0	90.3	
Once or twice	1.5	3.7	5.0	3.9	3.5	
Once or twice per week	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	
About once a day	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	
More than once a day	0.3	1.8	6.1	8.2	3.8	
N of Valid	2053	2178	1945	1602	7778	
N of Miss	98	82	68	51	299	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.2	74.3	55.0	47.0	67.5	
Once or Twice	8.0	13.6	18.5	18.1	14.3	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.9	5.7	11.5	13.1	7.7	
Regularly in the past	1.2	3.4	7.2	8.6	4.8	
Regularly now	0.7	3.1	7.8	13.2	5.7	
N of Valid	2053	2168	1938	1597	7756	
N of Miss	98	89	75	56	318	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.8	91.0	82.2	75.0	87.3	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.6	5.1	7.6	9.2	5.6	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	2.2	6.2	7.5	3.8	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.8	2.1	4.9	1.8	
About one pack per day	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.4	1.0	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	2055	2178	1942	1597	7772	
N of Miss	96	83	72	56	307	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	64.7	65.0	65.3	67.0	65.4	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.2	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.6	5.5	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	6.5	10.1	11.8	11.2	9.8	
I don't know	16.9	12.5	9.9	7.8	12.0	
N of Valid	2041	2160	1937	1595	7733	
N of Miss	107	96	74	56	333	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	55.7	54.2	53.6	55.3	54.7	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	12.3	12.6	12.7	15.1	13.1	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	6.3	7.1	7.8	7.6	7.1	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	9.1	13.2	15.0	12.9	12.5	
We do not have a family car	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	
I don't know	15.2	12.2	10.2	7.8	11.6	
N of Valid	2044	2160	1937	1594	7735	
N of Miss	106	98	75	58	337	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	51.9	35.7	20.9	16.2	32.2	
Agree	22.9	31.0	32.2	31.2	29.2	
Disagree	4.8	8.4	14.6	19.6	11.3	
Strongly disagree	3.4	5.6	10.3	15.1	8.2	
I don't know	17.0	19.4	22.0	17.9	19.1	
N of Valid	2024	2155	1932	1588	7699	
N of Miss	126	104	82	64	376	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	24.5	16.0	10.3	9.4	15.4	
Agree	19.4	17.5	18.5	17.5	18.2	
Disagree	13.8	20.2	24.9	28.4	21.4	
Strongly disagree	12.5	16.3	20.8	25.4	18.3	
I don't know	29.8	30.0	25.5	19.3	26.6	
N of Valid	1988	2140	1922	1583	7633	
N of Miss	163	120	92	70	445	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	83.0	76.9	75.3	78.8	78.5	
1 time	7.8	10.1	10.4	8.3	9.2	
2 or 3 times	4.1	6.9	8.7	8.0	6.8	
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	
6 or more times	3.6	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.6	
N of Valid	2029	2160	1931	1588	7708	
N of Miss	121	100	83	65	369	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.5	44.5	28.0	11.9	33.5	
0 times	53.8	51.9	65.6	78.3	61.4	
1 time	0.7	1.6	3.0	4.7	2.4	
2 or 3 times	0.5	1.2	1.9	3.7	1.7	
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	
6 or more times	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	
N of Valid	1957	2095	1906	1579	7537	
N of Miss	149	120	95	68	432	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.0	70.5	50.2	42.3	63.9	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	2.4	7.2	17.5	28.7	13.0	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.3	3.8	8.3	7.3	4.7	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.0	4.6	6.6	4.6	4.4	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.8	3.8	3.3	1.9	2.8	
I got it from another relative	0.8	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	
A stranger bought it for me	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	
I took it from a store or shop	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
Other	5.1	6.1	8.0	8.0	6.7	
N of Valid	1948	2105	1853	1552	7458	
N of Miss	200	140	116	84	540	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.5	71.3	51.7	43.1	65.6	
at my home	4.4	10.0	13.8	10.6	9.6	
at someone else's home	3.1	12.9	24.4	33.8	17.5	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	3.7	6.7	8.1	4.7	
at a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	
in a car	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.6	
at school	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1929	2096	1836	1540	7401	
N of Miss	212	144	115	88	559	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.3	94.4	89.0	86.9	92.5	
Less than 1 a day	1.1	2.6	4.0	5.8	3.2	
1 a day	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.0	
2-3 a day	0.4	0.8	2.7	2.3	1.5	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.7	
7-10 a day	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	
N of Valid	1993	2138	1911	1579	7621	
N of Miss	157	121	102	74	454	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.3	83.1	69.0	65.6	77.8	
Wrong	6.9	9.7	17.8	19.2	13.0	
A little bit wrong	2.0	4.6	8.5	10.8	6.2	
Not wrong at all	0.9	2.5	4.6	4.4	3.0	
N of Valid	1982	2136	1906	1577	7601	
N of Miss	167	125	107	76	475	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.8	63.3	44.8	39.3	57.4	
Wrong	12.9	18.0	24.1	25.2	19.7	
A little bit wrong	6.4	13.0	21.6	24.8	15.9	
Not wrong at all	2.9	5.7	9.5	10.7	7.0	
N of Valid	1975	2133	1907	1576	7591	
N of Miss	176	127	106	77	486	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.3	66.5	46.5	36.4	58.8	
Wrong	11.7	17.5	25.2	23.3	19.2	
A little bit wrong	5.1	9.9	17.6	25.1	13.8	
Not wrong at all	2.9	6.0	10.7	15.2	8.3	
N of Valid	1976	2132	1908	1576	7592	
N of Miss	174	129	106	77	486	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.7	68.4	60.2	56.5	66.3	
no	12.9	19.7	23.3	24.3	19.8	
yes	6.5	8.7	12.3	13.6	10.1	
YES!	2.9	3.1	4.1	5.5	3.8	
N of Valid	1964	2127	1904	1571	7566	
N of Miss	183	132	109	81	505	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.0	58.5	52.0	53.6	57.8	
no	16.8	22.0	28.8	29.0	23.8	
yes	11.3	13.7	14.6	13.0	13.2	
YES!	5.9	5.8	4.7	4.4	5.3	
N of Valid	1957	2123	1902	1575	7557	
N of Miss	189	134	109	78	510	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	69.8	64.6	58.2	61.1	63.6	
no	18.6	24.2	30.7	29.0	25.4	
yes	8.4	8.5	8.7	7.1	8.2	
YES!	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.8	
N of Valid	1964	2127	1902	1574	7567	
N of Miss	187	131	111	77	506	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	80.7	75.7	72.0	73.7	75.6	
no	13.1	20.4	24.4	23.6	20.2	
yes	3.6	3.0	2.2	1.5	2.6	
YES!	2.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	
N of Valid	1944	2121	1905	1573	7543	
N of Miss	207	138	109	80	534	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.2	12.7	12.5	14.7	13.2	
no	10.1	12.6	19.4	19.8	15.1	
yes	23.2	29.9	32.4	36.4	30.1	
YES!	53.6	44.8	35.7	29.1	41.5	
N of Valid	1977	2139	1904	1571	7591	
N of Miss	172	120	110	81	483	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.0	35.1	36.3	35.1	35.1	
no	29.6	35.0	39.7	39.8	35.8	
yes	20.9	19.8	17.4	18.8	19.3	
YES!	15.5	10.1	6.6	6.2	9.8	
N of Valid	1951	2129	1900	1571	7551	
N of Miss	196	130	114	81	521	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.9	10.9	10.3	10.2	10.4	
no	7.7	11.1	14.2	13.4	11.5	
yes	30.2	37.6	46.5	51.3	40.8	
YES!	52.2	40.4	28.9	25.1	37.4	
N of Valid	1950	2126	1894	1567	7537	
N of Miss	196	134	120	86	536	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.8	25.4	27.4	25.2	25.7	
no	24.5	29.4	35.0	33.6	30.4	
yes	25.3	25.7	24.1	29.3	26.0	
YES!	25.4	19.5	13.5	11.9	17.9	
N of Valid	1937	2121	1890	1568	7516	
N of Miss	210	137	124	85	556	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	56.6	43.2	32.5	27.1	40.7	
no	24.7	33.4	37.1	40.0	33.4	
yes	10.2	13.8	19.4	20.7	15.7	
YES!	8.5	9.6	11.0	12.3	10.2	
N of Valid	1945	2124	1882	1564	7515	
N of Miss	203	134	128	86	551	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.0	20.7	20.4	20.9	20.8	
no	22.0	27.1	32.0	28.6	27.3	
yes	30.5	33.1	33.7	38.2	33.7	
YES!	26.5	19.0	13.8	12.2	18.2	
N of Valid	1942	2124	1886	1561	7513	
N of Miss	205	137	127	91	560	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.0	20.2	20.4	20.9	20.1	
no	18.4	25.1	29.5	28.4	25.1	
yes	31.4	32.9	33.7	37.0	33.6	
YES!	31.2	21.8	16.3	13.7	21.2	
N of Valid	1941	2119	1888	1566	7514	
N of Miss	205	141	126	87	559	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.6	8.9	7.2	6.1	8.1	
no	11.1	10.6	10.4	7.9	10.1	
yes	31.7	39.5	48.3	50.6	42.0	
YES!	47.6	40.9	34.0	35.4	39.8	
N of Valid	1948	2119	1887	1566	7520	
N of Miss	198	138	125	87	548	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.4	11.3	12.5	11.2	12.1	
Yes	86.6	88.7	87.5	88.8	87.9	
N of Valid	1929	2117	1891	1567	7504	
N of Miss	220	144	123	86	573	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	34.8	48.2	49.5	46.5	44.8	
Yes	65.2	51.8	50.5	53.5	55.2	
N of Valid	1903	2083	1856	1554	7396	
N of Miss	248	177	158	99	682	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	45.6	48.0	50.0	52.4	48.8	
Yes	54.4	52.0	50.0	47.6	51.2	
N of Valid	1874	2082	1849	1544	7349	
N of Miss	275	178	164	109	726	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	43.1	40.5	37.8	35.9	39.5	
Yes	56.9	59.5	62.2	64.1	60.5	
N of Valid	1842	2073	1846	1537	7298	
N of Miss	309	187	167	114	777	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	51.5	47.6	42.2	34.7	44.5	
Yes	48.5	52.4	57.8	65.3	55.5	
N of Valid	1822	2063	1832	1546	7263	
N of Miss	327	197	182	107	813	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.4	19.9	22.0	23.7	19.3	
no	23.0	35.5	49.0	51.3	39.0	
yes	28.4	24.8	20.3	17.5	23.1	
YES!	36.3	19.8	8.7	7.5	18.7	
N of Valid	1911	2110	1878	1560	7459	
N of Miss	238	149	135	93	615	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.8	26.9	29.0	29.8	25.2	
no	30.8	42.9	51.7	53.4	44.2	
yes	25.3	17.6	13.8	11.9	17.4	
YES!	28.0	12.6	5.6	4.9	13.2	
N of Valid	1906	2108	1876	1558	7448	
N of Miss	242	150	137	95	624	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.7	19.1	19.7	18.8	17.6	
no	20.0	30.7	38.3	39.4	31.7	
yes	27.3	27.0	26.3	26.1	26.7	
YES!	39.9	23.2	15.7	15.7	24.0	
N of Valid	1906	2106	1871	1557	7440	
N of Miss	244	154	142	96	636	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	69.9	42.6	20.0	9.1	36.8	
Sort of hard	10.6	15.6	12.5	7.0	11.7	
Sort of easy	9.4	18.7	25.4	15.5	17.4	
Very easy	10.1	23.2	42.2	68.4	34.2	
N of Valid	1877	2098	1876	1553	7404	
N of Miss	272	163	136	100	671	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	67.3	39.1	18.1	10.6	34.9	
Sort of hard	11.4	17.8	15.0	13.1	14.5	
Sort of easy	10.6	19.8	28.0	29.3	21.6	
Very easy	10.6	23.4	38.8	47.0	29.0	
N of Valid	1870	2096	1877	1554	7397	
N of Miss	280	165	137	99	681	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	90.5	80.6	60.4	48.1	71.1	
Sort of hard	5.3	10.2	19.3	26.0	14.6	
Sort of easy	2.0	4.4	11.4	15.2	7.8	
Very easy	2.1	4.8	8.9	10.8	6.4	
N of Valid	1866	2089	1875	1548	7378	
N of Miss	283	171	139	104	697	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	70.0	55.7	45.1	35.8	52.4	
Sort of hard	12.4	17.5	19.4	21.5	17.5	
Sort of easy	7.5	12.2	14.4	18.4	12.9	
Very easy	10.2	14.6	21.1	24.3	17.2	
N of Valid	1861	2090	1876	1552	7379	
N of Miss	286	171	137	101	695	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	89.8	70.5	37.4	24.6	57.3	
Sort of hard	4.9	9.3	14.3	14.3	10.5	
Sort of easy	2.4	8.5	18.8	21.0	12.2	
Very easy	2.9	11.7	29.5	40.0	20.0	
N of Valid	1866	2089	1869	1555	7379	
N of Miss	285	171	143	98	697	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	57.7	71.0	76.8	77.7	70.3	
Yes	42.3	29.0	23.2	22.3	29.7	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.8	92.0	92.5	94.5	91.8	
Yes	11.2	8.0	7.5	5.5	8.2	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.7	89.1	88.4	86.9	88.6	
Yes	10.3	10.9	11.6	13.1	11.4	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	61.1	44.5	39.5	38.8	46.5	
Yes	38.9	55.5	60.5	61.2	53.5	
N of Valid	2151	2261	2014	1653	8079	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.3	75.1	58.8	53.6	69.3	
Wrong	8.2	13.6	20.7	22.2	15.8	
A little bit wrong	4.4	8.6	16.3	18.2	11.5	
Not wrong at all	1.1	2.7	4.2	6.0	3.4	
N of Valid	1882	2089	1861	1544	7376	
N of Miss	269	170	152	108	699	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.1	84.8	71.1	58.9	77.6	
Wrong	5.8	9.6	16.8	21.7	13.0	
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.7	8.0	13.1	6.3	
Not wrong at all	1.1	1.9	4.1	6.3	3.2	
N of Valid	1882	2091	1860	1543	7376	
N of Miss	269	170	154	110	703	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.6	93.6	85.5	79.7	89.6	
Wrong	1.8	3.6	7.4	11.1	5.7	
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.6	4.4	6.0	2.9	
Not wrong at all	0.3	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.8	
N of Valid	1858	2086	1858	1543	7345	
N of Miss	292	175	156	110	733	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.7	85.6	82.2	84.8	85.1	
Wrong	9.3	10.2	12.9	11.7	11.0	
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.7	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.2	
N of Valid	1868	2081	1856	1540	7345	
N of Miss	282	179	158	113	732	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.4	84.2	78.3	80.2	83.2	
Wrong	6.9	10.0	13.8	13.7	11.0	
A little bit wrong	2.0	4.2	5.3	3.8	3.8	
Not wrong at all	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.4	2.1	
N of Valid	1875	2091	1860	1543	7369	
N of Miss	276	169	154	110	709	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	68.5	55.5	47.5	52.2	56.1	
Wrong	18.3	24.2	27.7	26.9	24.2	
A little bit wrong	10.0	15.0	19.6	16.5	15.2	
Not wrong at all	3.2	5.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	
N of Valid	1878	2086	1856	1542	7362	
N of Miss	273	174	157	111	715	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.0	60.4	59.1	56.0	57.3	
Yes	47.0	39.6	40.9	44.0	42.7	
N of Valid	1815	2053	1823	1526	7217	
N of Miss	336	208	191	127	862	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.4	53.9	38.6	33.2	50.4	
Yes	23.2	40.8	56.6	61.5	44.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.0	
N of Valid	1867	2084	1852	1543	7346	
N of Miss	284	176	160	110	730	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.8	79.9	66.7	60.3	75.2	
Yes	4.8	14.9	28.2	34.4	19.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.0	
N of Valid	1868	2080	1848	1543	7339	
N of Miss	283	179	166	110	738	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.9	64.6	51.5	46.8	60.4	
Yes	19.3	30.1	43.5	47.9	34.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	
N of Valid	1862	2079	1846	1539	7326	
N of Miss	288	181	168	114	751	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.6	93.5	93.1	92.7	93.5	
Yes	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.1	
N of Valid	1867	2078	1847	1542	7334	
N of Miss	284	182	166	111	743	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.3	73.8	68.6	70.5	72.9	
Yes	17.1	21.0	26.3	24.0	22.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.1	
N of Valid	1863	2075	1845	1541	7324	
N of Miss	288	184	168	112	752	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.0	3.1	
no	5.7	10.0	11.1	7.9	8.7	
yes	30.7	38.3	45.6	49.0	40.4	
YES!	59.8	48.2	40.7	41.0	47.8	
N of Valid	1886	2107	1858	1538	7389	
N of Miss	264	152	156	114	686	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.8	22.8	16.0	19.4	23.2	
no	32.1	41.0	43.9	45.7	40.4	
yes	22.5	23.1	28.6	25.0	24.7	
YES!	11.6	13.1	11.5	9.9	11.7	
N of Valid	1868	2098	1848	1535	7349	
N of Miss	278	163	165	118	724	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.6	
no	4.2	7.4	8.4	11.3	7.6	
yes	25.7	35.1	45.9	46.9	37.9	
YES!	65.9	53.5	42.7	38.9	50.9	
N of Valid	1864	2089	1840	1534	7327	
N of Miss	282	169	172	119	742	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.5	21.1	12.6	14.1	20.9	
no	33.9	36.4	34.8	38.2	35.7	
yes	20.0	29.3	37.0	36.0	30.3	
YES!	11.6	13.2	15.5	11.8	13.1	
N of Valid	1855	2087	1841	1535	7318	
N of Miss	294	173	172	117	756	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.6	12.2	13.5	16.2	12.4	
no	7.9	22.0	37.4	41.6	26.4	
yes	14.7	23.2	24.7	24.5	21.7	
YES!	68.9	42.7	24.4	17.7	39.5	
N of Valid	1854	2086	1838	1534	7312	
N of Miss	297	171	175	119	762	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	5.6	3.3	3.7	4.4	
no	6.3	9.1	15.2	14.0	10.9	
yes	16.2	25.4	33.6	38.7	27.9	
YES!	72.8	59.9	48.0	43.6	56.7	
N of Valid	1845	2076	1832	1533	7286	
N of Miss	303	180	181	120	784	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.6	
no	4.4	9.3	16.3	21.0	12.3	
yes	14.6	23.0	26.9	31.1	23.5	
YES!	75.9	60.3	50.0	41.0	57.6	
N of Valid	1849	2078	1826	1526	7279	
N of Miss	301	181	188	126	796	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.5	7.1	6.4	8.7	6.6	
no	6.0	11.6	19.2	27.3	15.4	
yes	17.1	24.6	31.2	31.1	25.7	
YES!	72.4	56.6	43.2	32.9	52.3	
N of Valid	1842	2076	1830	1525	7273	
N of Miss	303	181	183	127	794	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.1	9.3	10.3	9.6	8.8	
no	6.9	10.5	14.3	14.7	11.4	
yes	18.5	27.2	33.8	33.7	28.0	
YES!	68.5	53.0	41.6	42.0	51.8	
N of Valid	1832	2069	1819	1518	7238	
N of Miss	319	188	193	132	832	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.0	15.8	14.5	12.4	14.0	
no	15.9	22.6	27.3	25.6	22.7	
yes	24.9	27.1	30.0	33.3	28.6	
YES!	46.2	34.5	28.1	28.7	34.6	
N of Valid	1821	2067	1814	1517	7219	
N of Miss	327	192	199	135	853	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.8	16.1	15.2	13.5	14.3	
no	17.6	24.3	27.5	26.0	23.8	
yes	33.4	34.8	37.2	40.3	36.2	
YES!	37.1	24.9	20.1	20.2	25.7	
N of Valid	1797	2069	1815	1518	7199	
N of Miss	348	192	198	135	873	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.3	24.1	25.3	23.9	23.6	
no	21.0	26.1	31.4	29.9	27.0	
yes	25.3	27.9	27.0	30.3	27.5	
YES!	32.4	22.0	16.3	15.8	21.9	
N of Valid	1814	2054	1805	1503	7176	
N of Miss	333	203	208	148	892	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	7.5	8.9	7.2	7.1	
no	4.5	8.5	10.7	11.6	8.7	
yes	25.8	37.8	42.9	45.3	37.6	
YES!	64.9	46.2	37.5	36.0	46.6	
N of Valid	1831	2058	1805	1509	7203	
N of Miss	319	201	208	143	871	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.5	12.7	16.2	13.2	12.6	
no	5.5	9.0	13.6	14.6	10.5	
yes	23.7	33.8	37.9	43.4	34.3	
YES!	62.2	44.5	32.3	28.7	42.6	
N of Valid	1803	2041	1790	1496	7130	
N of Miss	344	219	224	155	942	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	9.2	10.7	7.2	8.7	
no	6.5	12.4	15.3	13.5	11.9	
yes	23.2	32.1	38.1	42.1	33.4	
YES!	62.7	46.3	36.0	37.2	45.9	
N of Valid	1825	2059	1807	1512	7203	
N of Miss	322	197	206	139	864	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.7	14.9	19.5	16.6	15.4	
no	9.8	15.1	20.8	22.3	16.7	
yes	20.8	28.9	29.8	33.4	28.0	
YES!	58.7	41.1	29.9	27.6	39.9	
N of Valid	1801	2046	1797	1496	7140	
N of Miss	348	215	217	156	936	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.2	9.1	9.7	10.2	8.8	
no	12.0	17.8	26.4	26.9	20.4	
yes	28.6	36.4	38.6	41.0	35.9	
YES!	53.1	36.7	25.2	21.8	34.9	
N of Valid	1826	2057	1811	1506	7200	
N of Miss	321	200	203	146	870	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.3	7.3	8.6	11.0	7.4	
no	3.7	8.8	16.0	24.2	12.5	
yes	22.6	32.0	39.4	40.9	33.4	
YES!	70.4	51.9	36.1	24.0	46.7	
N of Valid	1816	2066	1805	1510	7197	
N of Miss	332	195	209	142	878	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.8	25.8	19.1	21.7	26.3	
no	33.4	41.0	46.1	46.2	41.5	
yes	16.5	20.4	23.7	22.2	20.6	
YES!	12.3	12.7	11.1	9.9	11.6	
N of Valid	1802	2055	1797	1504	7158	
N of Miss	346	206	216	148	916	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.0	5.4	4.3	5.3	4.8	
no	6.9	10.4	11.9	14.4	10.7	
yes	25.3	32.5	40.6	41.8	34.7	
YES!	63.8	51.6	43.2	38.5	49.8	
N of Valid	1810	2059	1804	1508	7181	
N of Miss	340	201	209	144	894	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.9	5.9	5.0	4.4	4.6	
no	4.6	9.3	12.2	12.0	9.4	
yes	22.5	33.3	41.3	45.0	35.0	
YES!	70.0	51.5	41.6	38.7	51.0	
N of Valid	1812	2052	1796	1506	7166	
N of Miss	337	208	216	146	907	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.7	9.3	9.5	9.5	8.7	
Sometimes	20.8	25.9	33.5	30.9	27.6	
Often	27.1	29.4	28.4	29.8	28.6	
All the time	45.4	35.5	28.6	29.8	35.0	
N of Valid	1732	1961	1731	1458	6882	
N of Miss	416	300	283	195	1194	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.3	10.2	10.3	11.1	9.4	
Sometimes	19.8	24.2	31.5	29.1	25.9	
Often	30.7	32.8	32.8	33.3	32.4	
All the time	43.2	32.8	25.4	26.5	32.3	
N of Valid	1822	2054	1794	1504	7174	
N of Miss	329	207	219	149	904	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	36.0	34.3	33.7	36.3	35.0	
1	29.6	29.6	28.0	31.0	29.5	
2	16.2	15.7	18.3	15.1	16.4	
3	8.2	9.0	8.3	7.1	8.2	
4	4.2	4.2	5.6	4.7	4.7	
5	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	
6 or more	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	
N of Valid	1795	2028	1780	1499	7102	
N of Miss	352	227	232	153	964	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	29.1	32.8	30.6	33.6	31.5	
1	27.1	25.8	28.0	29.1	27.4	
2	18.4	18.1	16.8	16.0	17.4	
3	10.4	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.6	
4	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	
5	4.3	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.4	
6 or more	4.9	5.2	5.7	4.0	5.0	
N of Valid	1820	2042	1785	1502	7149	
N of Miss	329	215	229	150	923	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.2	75.3	75.2	78.9	75.5	
Yes	26.8	24.7	24.8	21.1	24.5	
N of Valid	1804	2043	1785	1500	7132	
N of Miss	346	217	229	153	945	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	33.7	28.7	25.0	25.4	28.3	
1 or 2 times	31.7	31.6	30.8	29.9	31.1	
3 or 4 times	19.2	19.7	19.9	20.3	19.7	
5 or 6 times	7.8	9.4	11.5	10.2	9.7	
7 or more times	7.6	10.7	12.8	14.2	11.2	
N of Valid	1790	2025	1786	1493	7094	
N of Miss	359	235	228	160	982	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	65.9	69.5	71.7	84.0	72.2	
Yes	34.1	30.5	28.3	16.0	27.8	
N of Valid	1781	2023	1771	1496	7071	
N of Miss	369	237	243	157	1006	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	37.9	28.0	22.9	25.1	28.6	
1 or 2 times	38.8	35.5	26.9	23.9	31.7	
3 or 4 times	14.6	21.9	28.9	28.1	23.1	
5 or 6 times	5.2	7.6	12.6	13.4	9.5	
7 or more times	3.4	7.0	8.8	9.5	7.1	
N of Valid	1774	2028	1781	1498	7081	
N of Miss	376	233	232	155	996	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.3	62.8	53.4	52.4	60.7	
Yes	27.7	37.2	46.6	47.6	39.3	
N of Valid	1790	2021	1767	1494	7072	
N of Miss	360	240	246	159	1005	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.2	64.4	49.0	41.7	58.7	
1	12.5	14.7	16.4	15.9	14.8	
2	5.5	7.9	10.0	13.7	9.0	
3-4	2.0	5.2	9.2	11.6	6.7	
5+	3.9	7.7	15.6	17.0	10.7	
N of Valid	1793	2026	1767	1500	7086	
N of Miss	356	232	246	153	987	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	86.8	77.2	64.3	58.6	72.5	
1	6.9	10.3	12.2	14.8	10.9	
2	3.0	5.2	8.6	9.6	6.4	
3-4	1.3	2.5	5.5	7.2	4.0	
5+	1.9	4.7	9.5	9.8	6.3	
N of Valid	1787	2023	1766	1496	7072	
N of Miss	363	238	247	156	1004	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.8	70.5	60.5	59.4	68.3	
1	10.7	12.3	14.0	12.3	12.3	
2	4.3	5.9	8.2	10.5	7.1	
3-4	1.4	4.1	5.6	7.5	4.5	
5+	2.8	7.2	11.7	10.3	7.9	
N of Valid	1791	2021	1762	1499	7073	
N of Miss	360	240	252	154	1006	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	59.3	45.0	27.7	24.0	39.9	
1	20.5	18.0	17.8	13.6	17.6	
2	6.8	9.3	11.5	13.3	10.1	
3-4	4.5	8.2	11.7	13.3	9.2	
5+	8.9	19.6	31.3	35.8	23.2	
N of Valid	1789	2020	1763	1497	7069	
N of Miss	361	238	249	154	1002	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	82.9	82.0	81.0	82.3	82.0	
I was honest pretty much of the time	14.2	15.0	16.3	14.6	15.0	
I was honest some of the time	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	
I was honest once in a while	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1799	2033	1772	1503	7107	
N of Miss	349	228	241	149	967	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education**Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.