

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 2

Profile Report

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	9
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	10
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	12
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH	108
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	112
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	115
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	115
9.2 State and National Contacts	117
10. 2023 APNA SURVEY	118
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	125

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	1,724	2,628	2,651	2,492
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	23.3	401	26.8	704	31.6	838	30.6	763
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	33.7	581	31.8	835	31.6	839	32.0	797
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	29.5	509	24.5	644	23.0	611	24.0	598
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	13.5	233	16.9	445	13.7	363	13.4	334
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.4	798	51.4	1,274	52.7	1,294	51.6	1,193
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	51.6	852	48.6	1,206	47.3	1,160	48.4	1,118
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	6.9	114	8.4	211	8.0	202	7.8	183
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	1.1	19	0.5	13	0.7	18	0.7	17
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.9	15	0.8	20	0.8	19	1.1	26
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	1.8	30	1.2	31	1.2	30	1.5	35
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	81.0	1,341	79.4	1,998	80.6	2,023	78.0	1,834
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	1.8	30	1.6	40	1.3	33	1.0	23
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	6.5	107	8.1	203	7.4	186	9.9	234
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	83.7	1,435	84.7	2,217	83.6	2,210	83.6	2,073
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	8.5	146	8.9	234	9.3	245	7.4	184
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.4	7	0.6	17	0.6	16	0.8	21
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	10.4	179	10.8	283	13.5	356	13.3	330
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	3.2	55	3.3	86	4.5	120	3.4	85
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	64.4	1,104	62.7	1,639	61.0	1,614	62.1	1,540
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	16.6	284	16.9	442	18.3	484	17.0	423
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.5	8	0.6	15	0.6	16	0.8	21
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	7.5	129	7.0	184	9.2	244	8.2	203
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	3.8	65	3.5	91	3.8	101	4.3	106
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	2.6	44	3.1	80	2.9	76	2.9	73
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	47.8	819	45.4	1,187	47.6	1,258	45.9	1,138
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	6.9	119	6.7	176	8.3	220	6.1	152
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	42.3	726	42.2	1,103	42.1	1,113	42.5	1,055
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	6.2	106	5.8	153	6.8	181	6.3	157
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	3.1	54	4.4	115	4.3	113	4.1	102
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

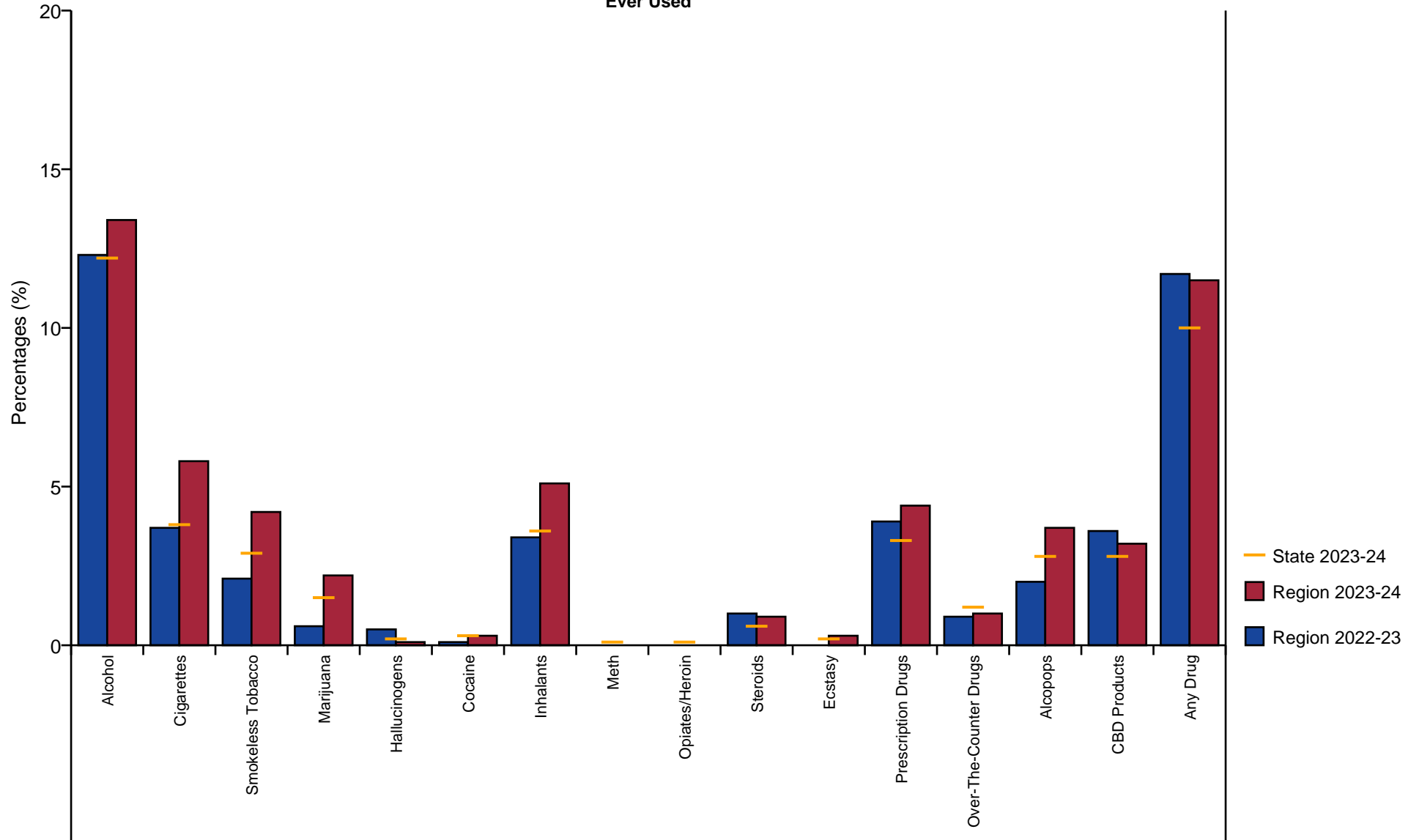
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 2

Ever Used

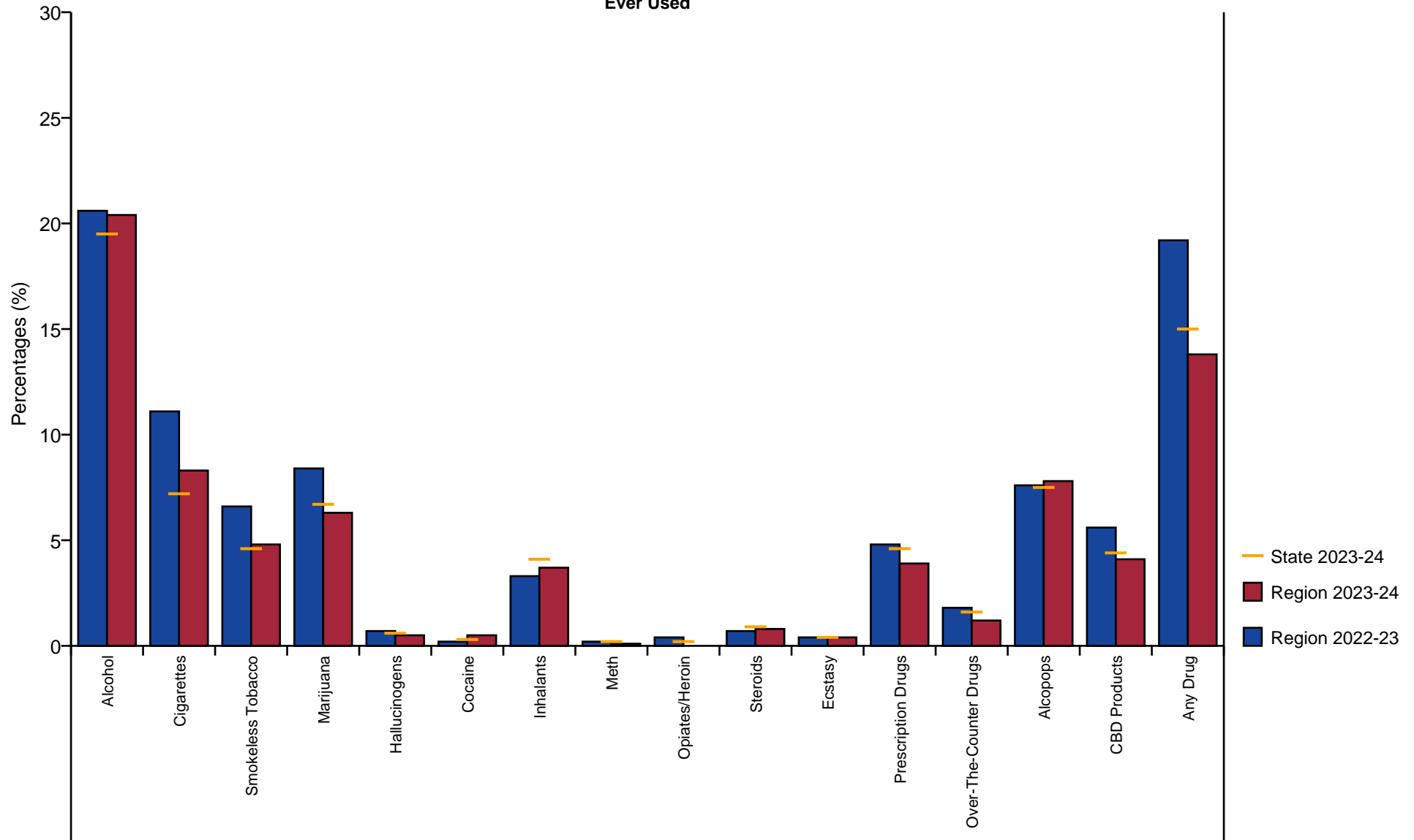


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

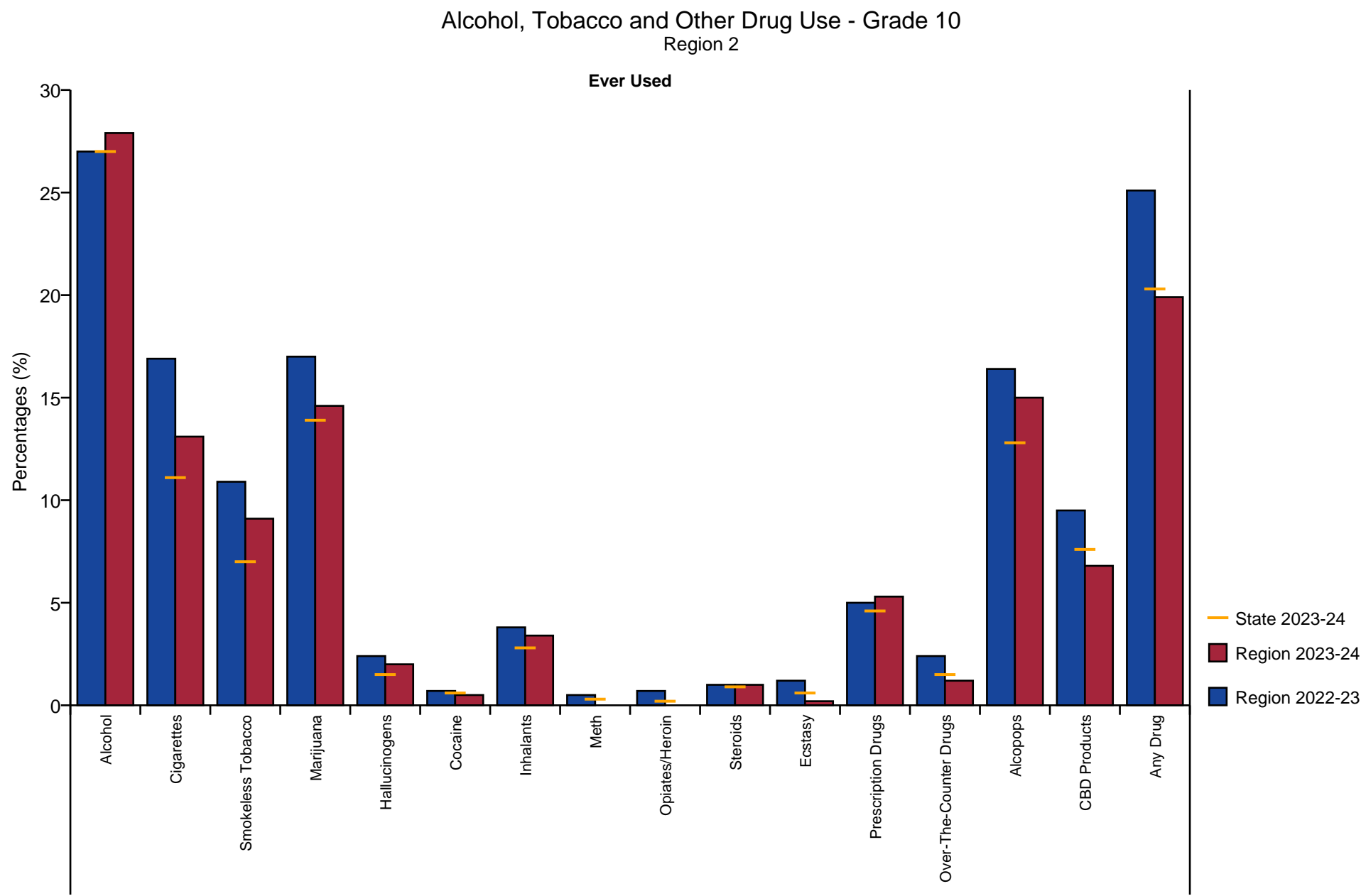
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 2

Ever Used



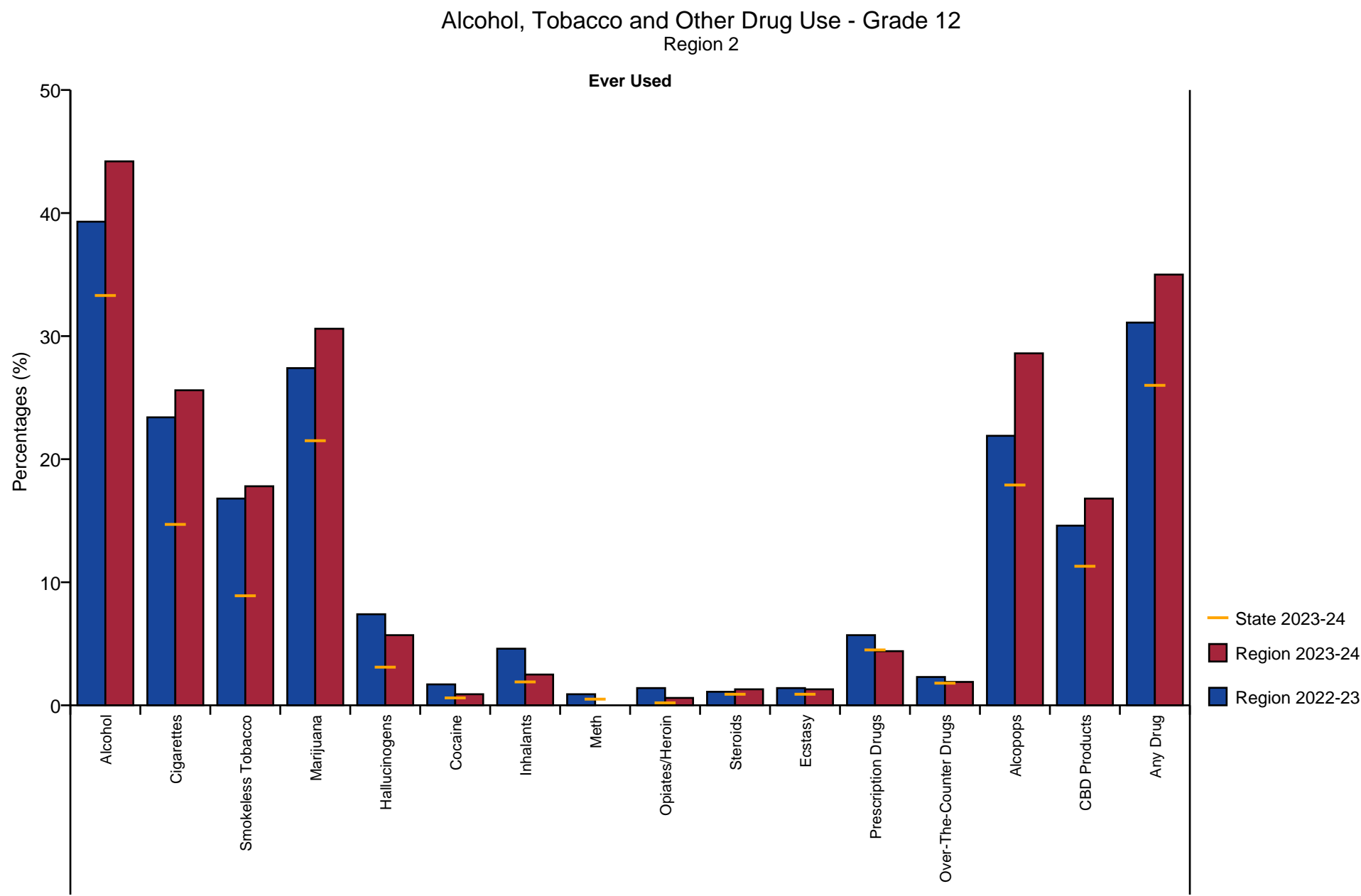
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

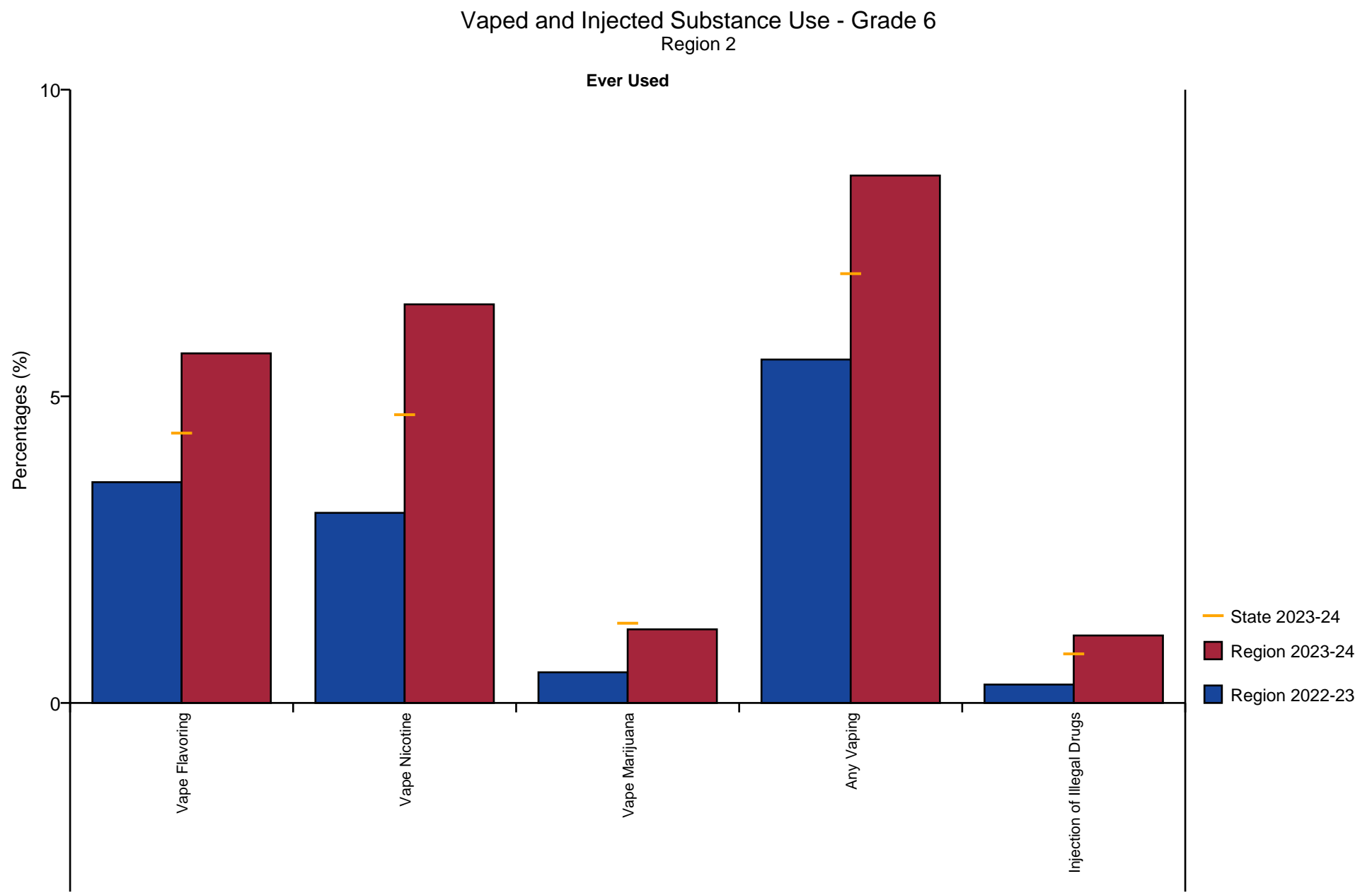


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

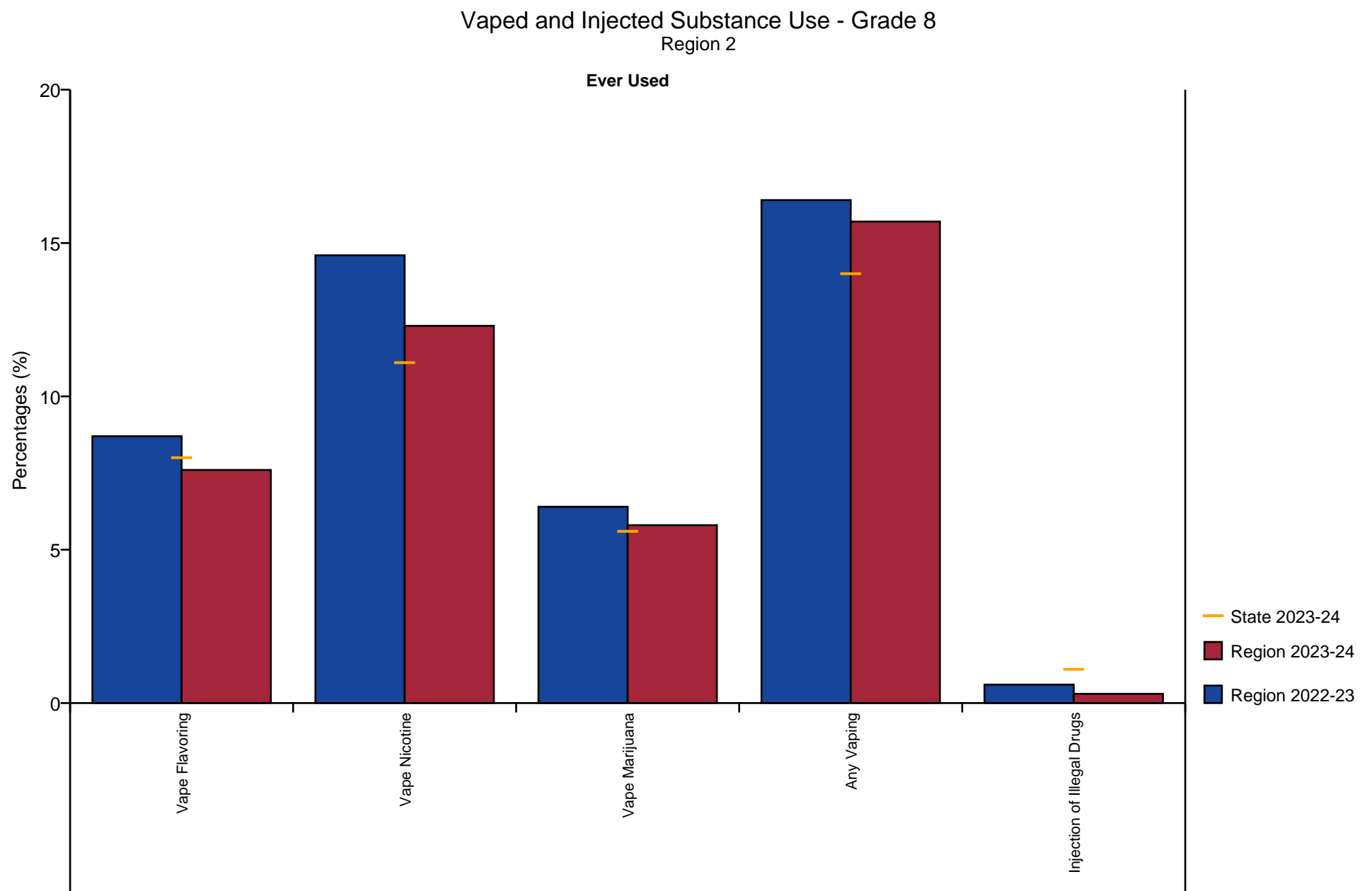


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

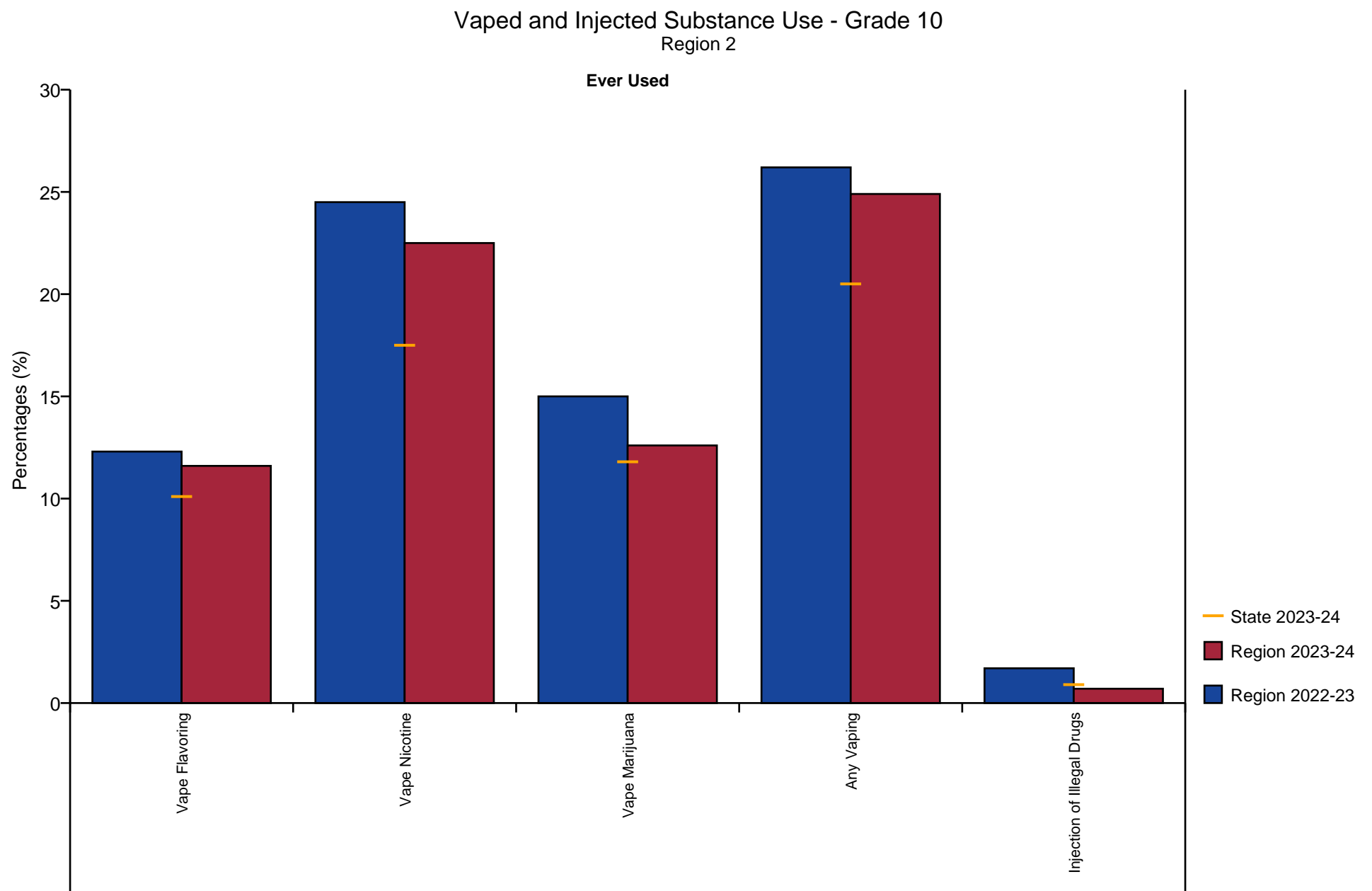


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

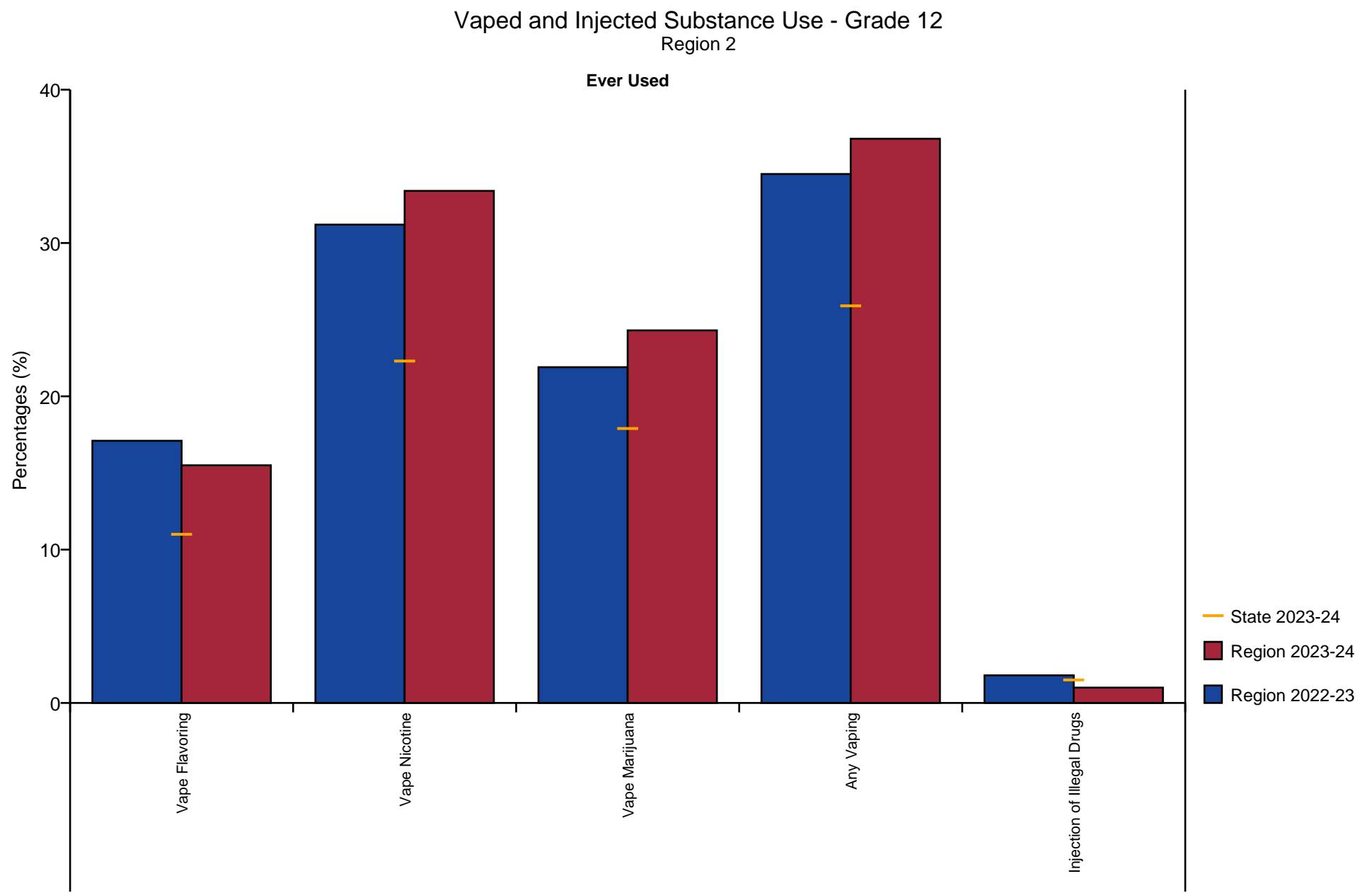
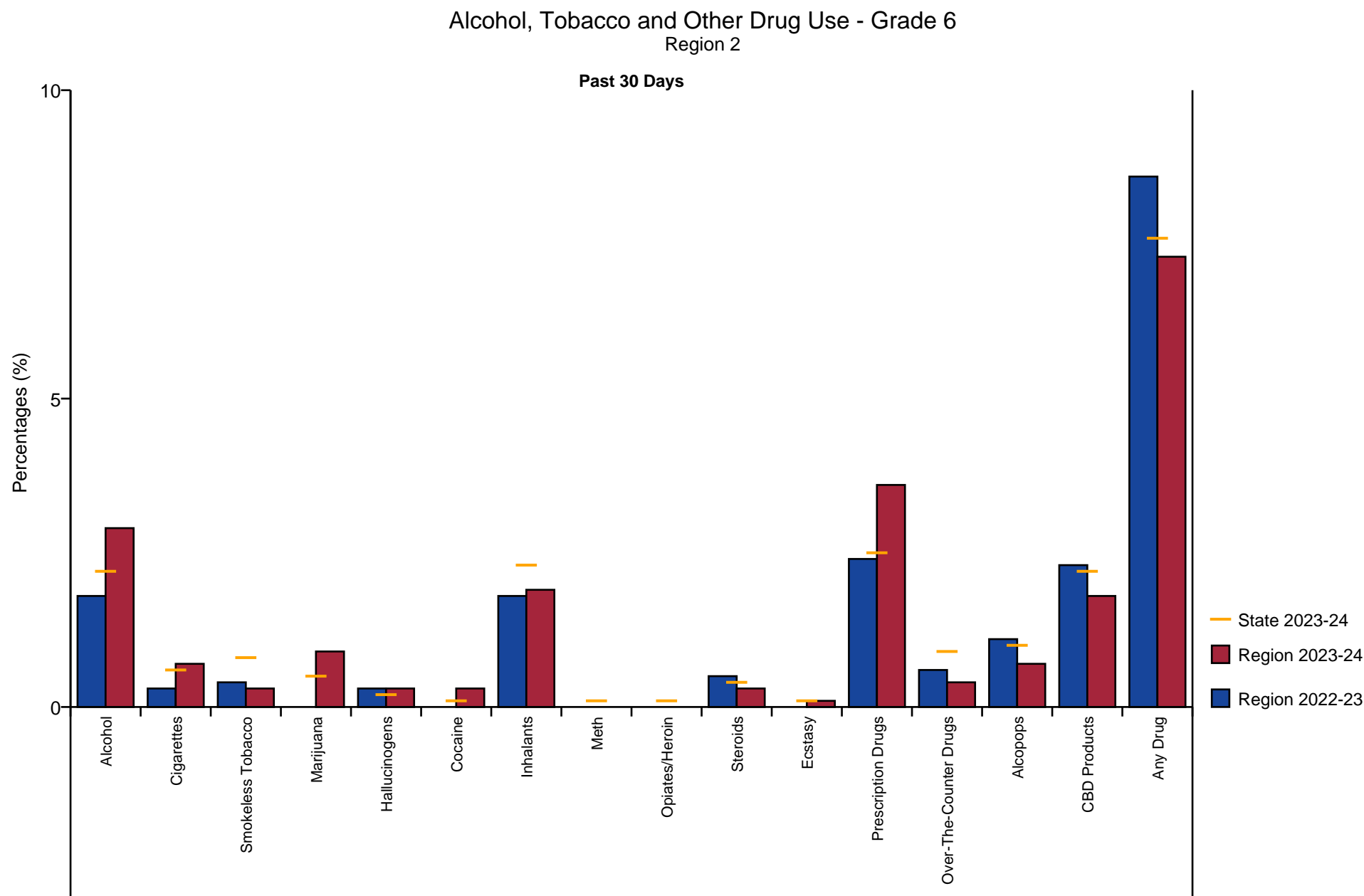
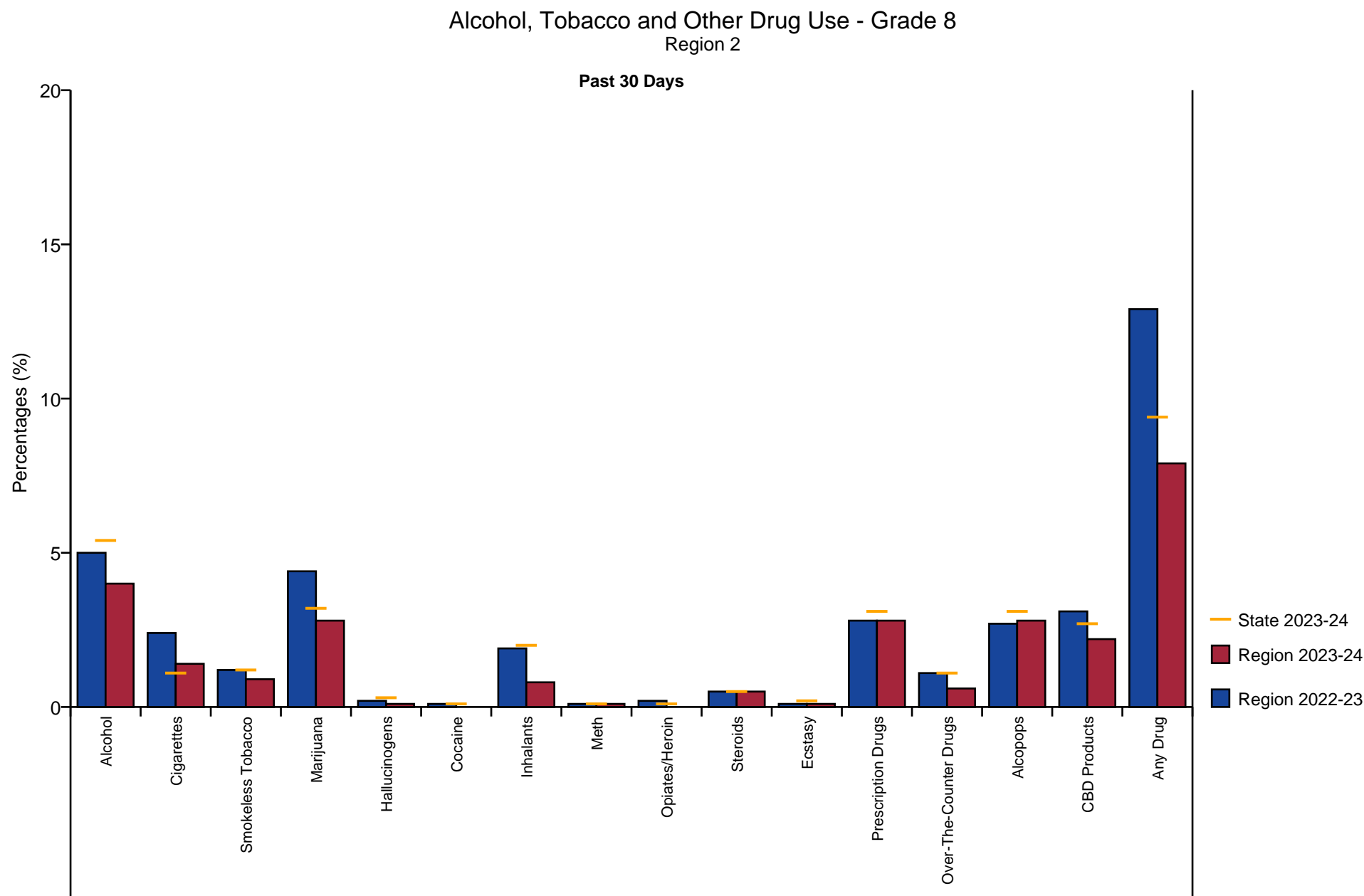


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



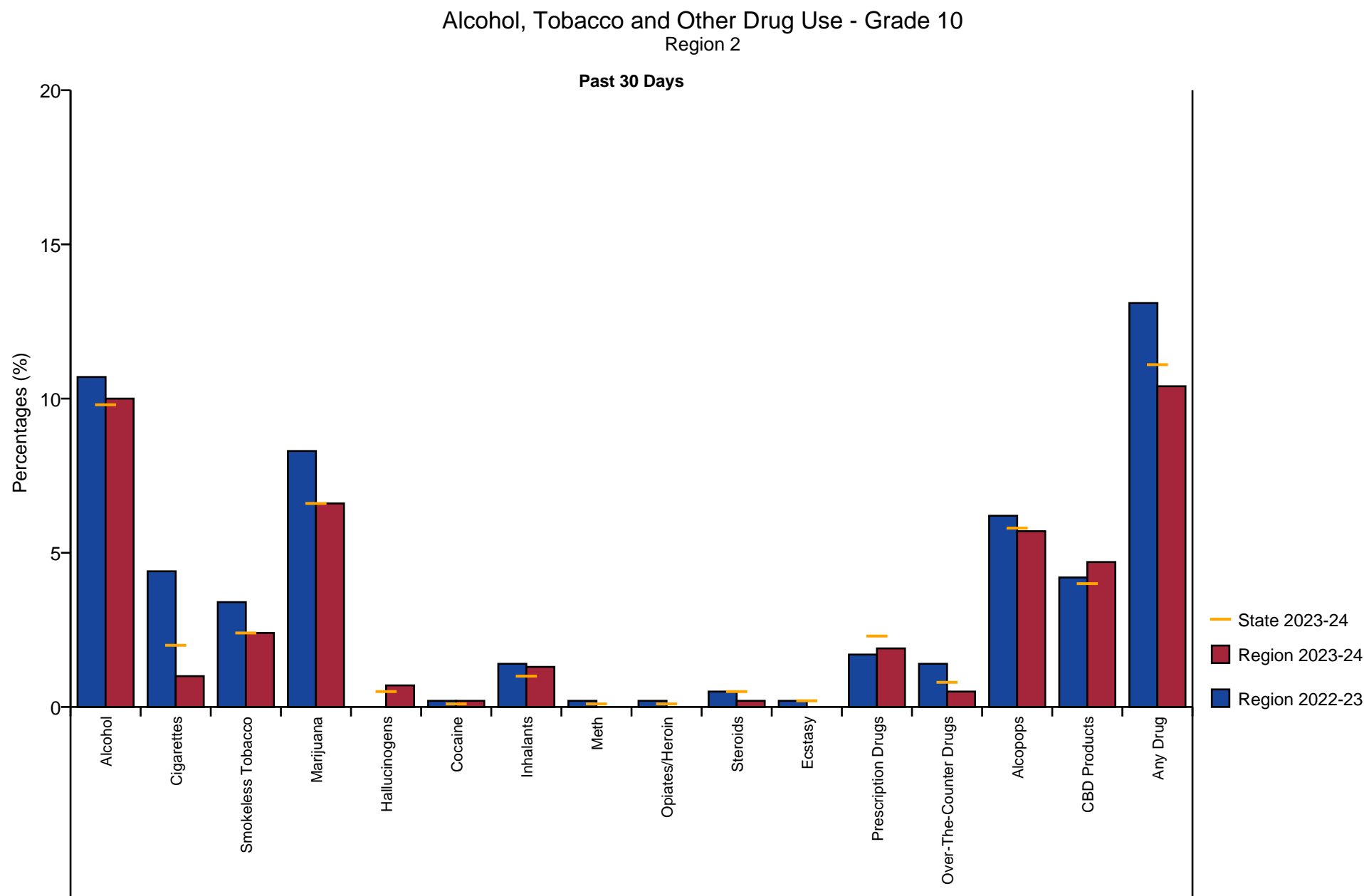
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



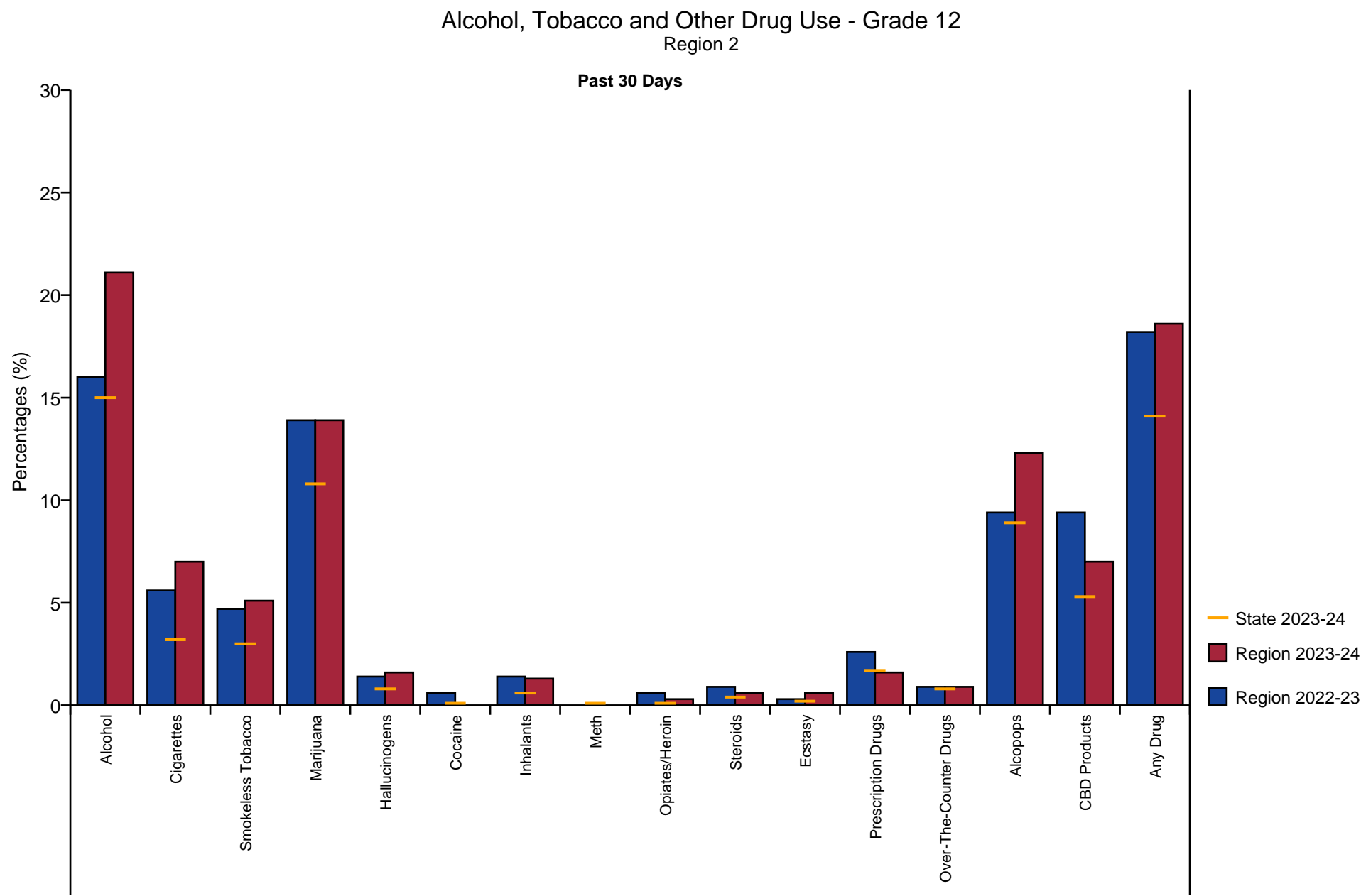
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

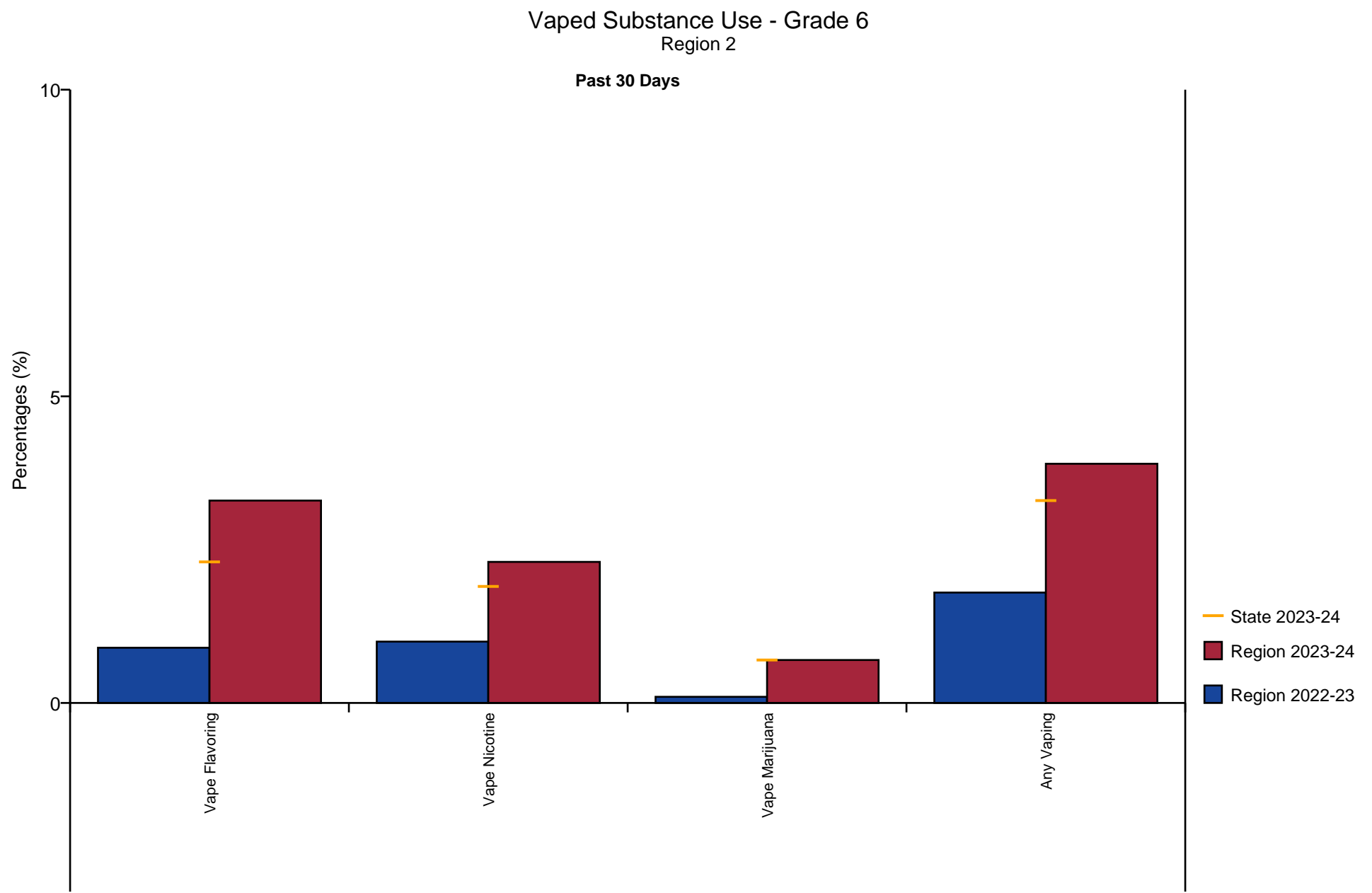


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

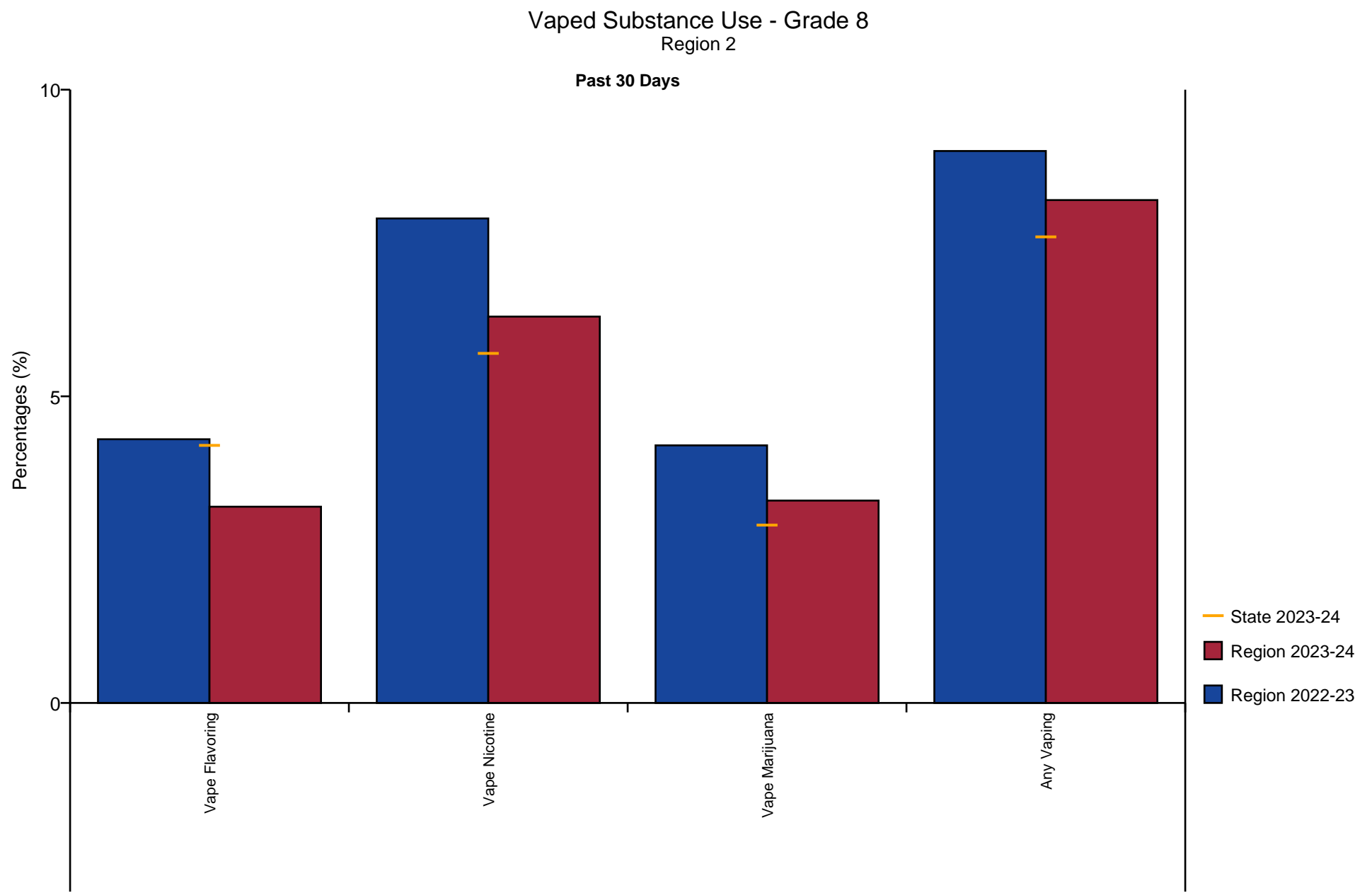


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

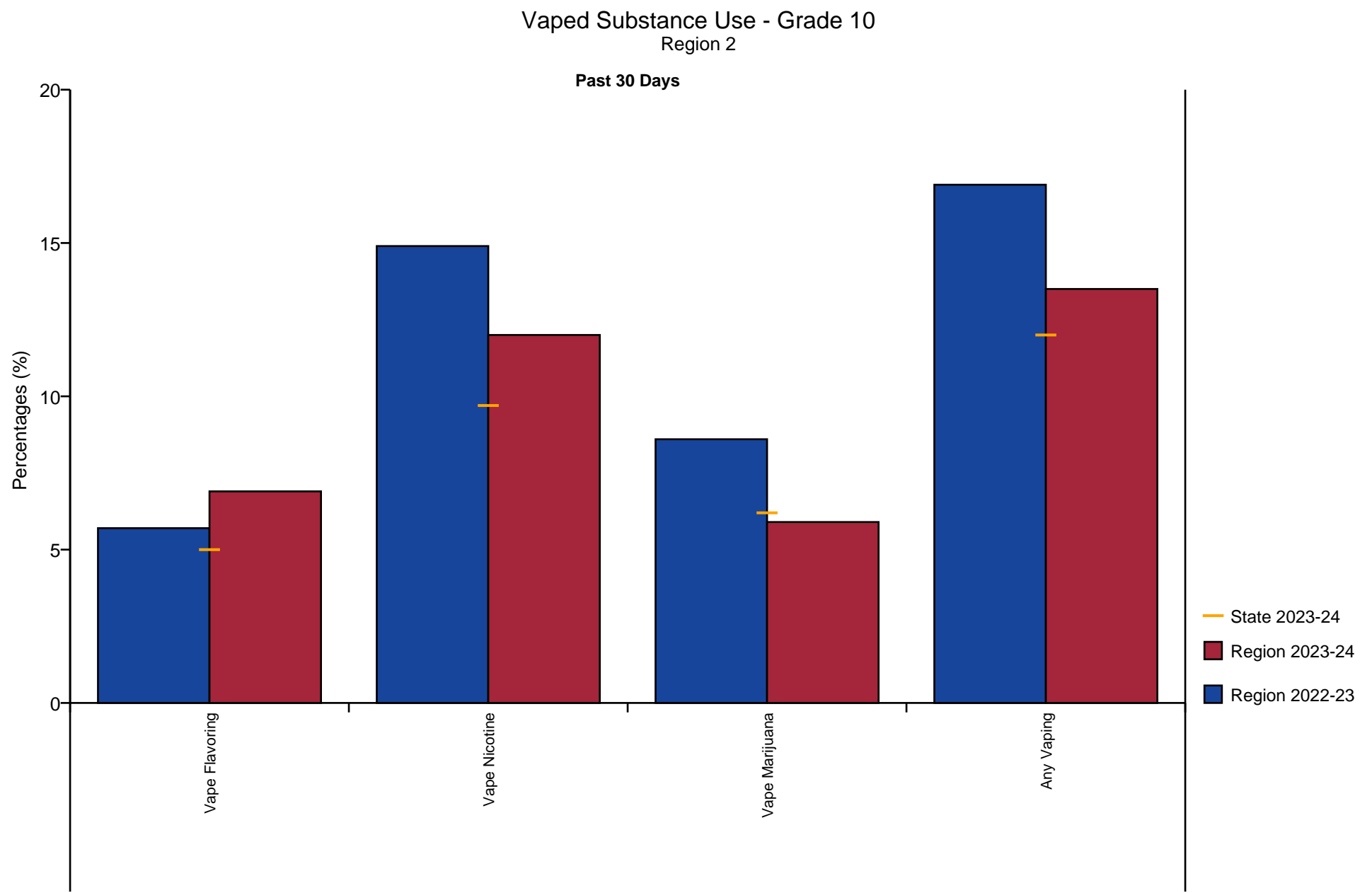


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

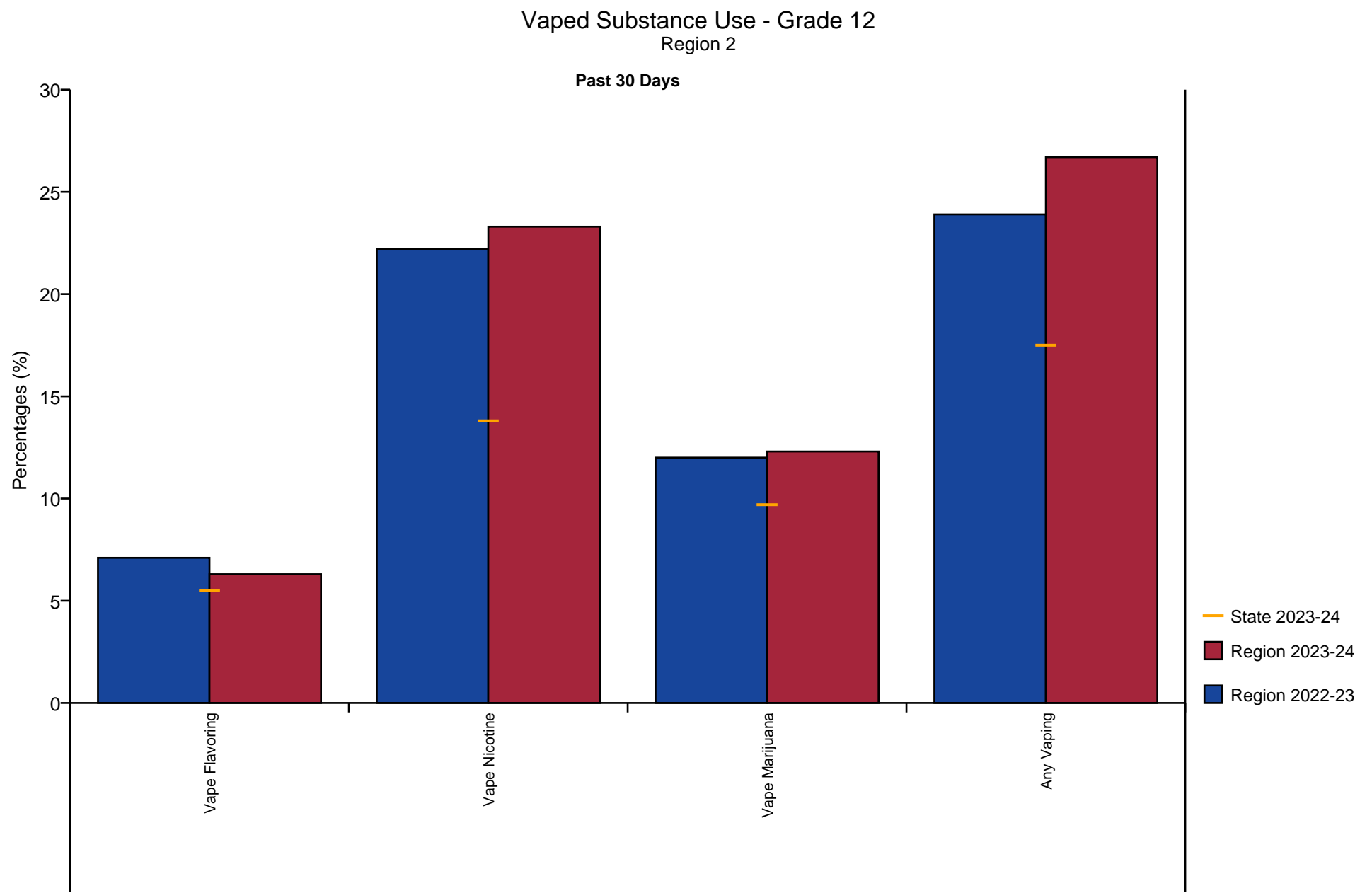
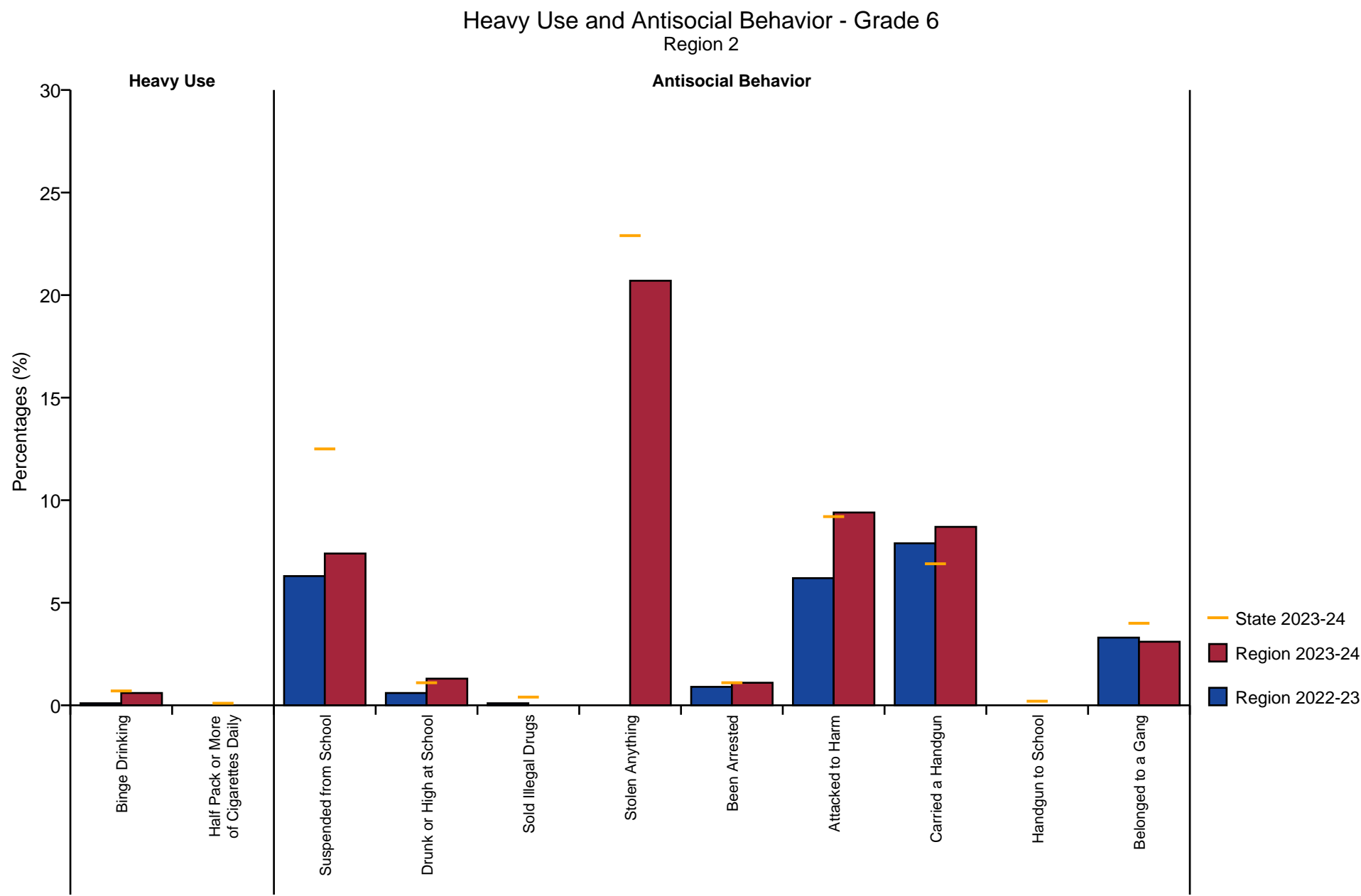
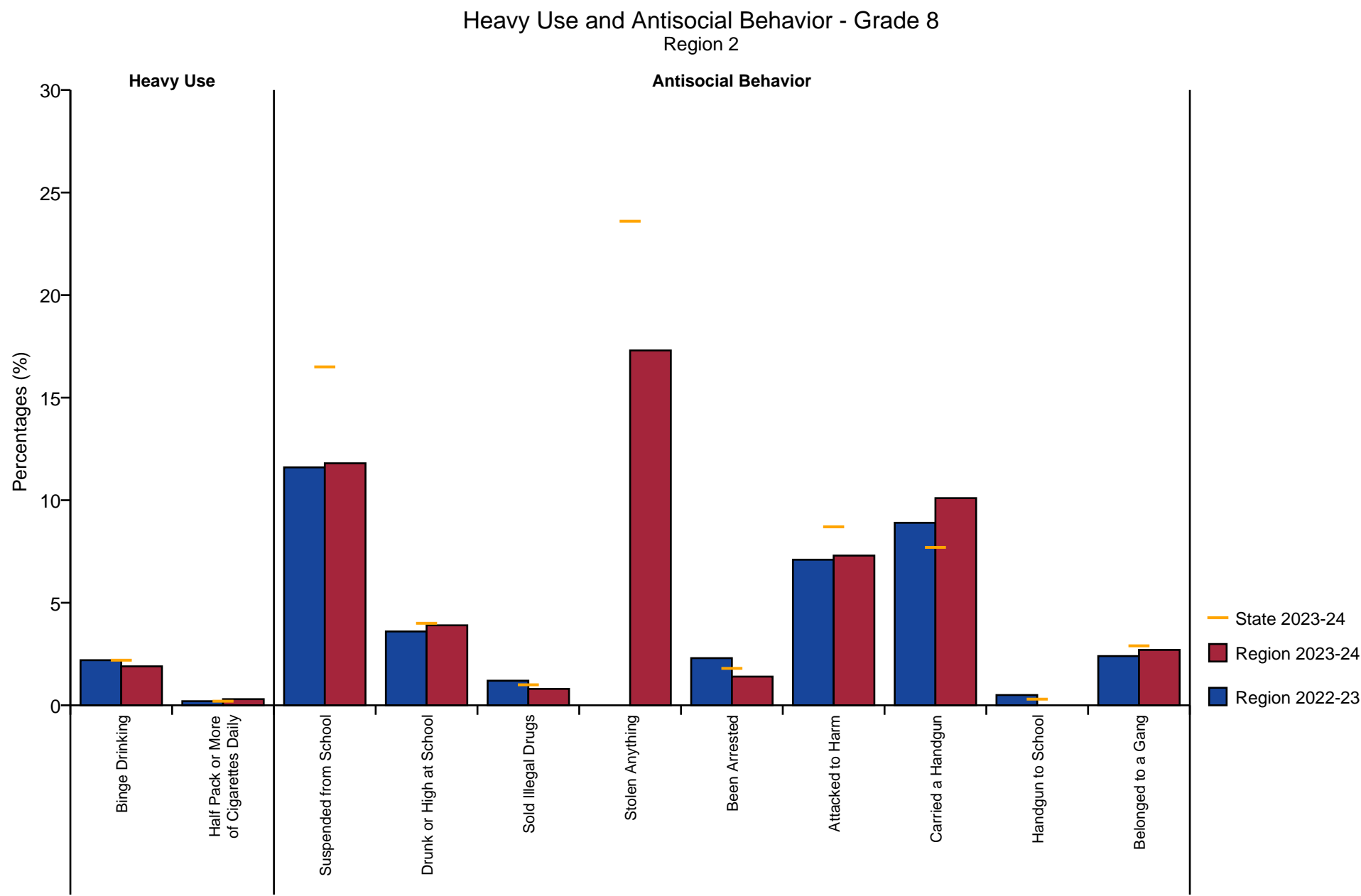


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



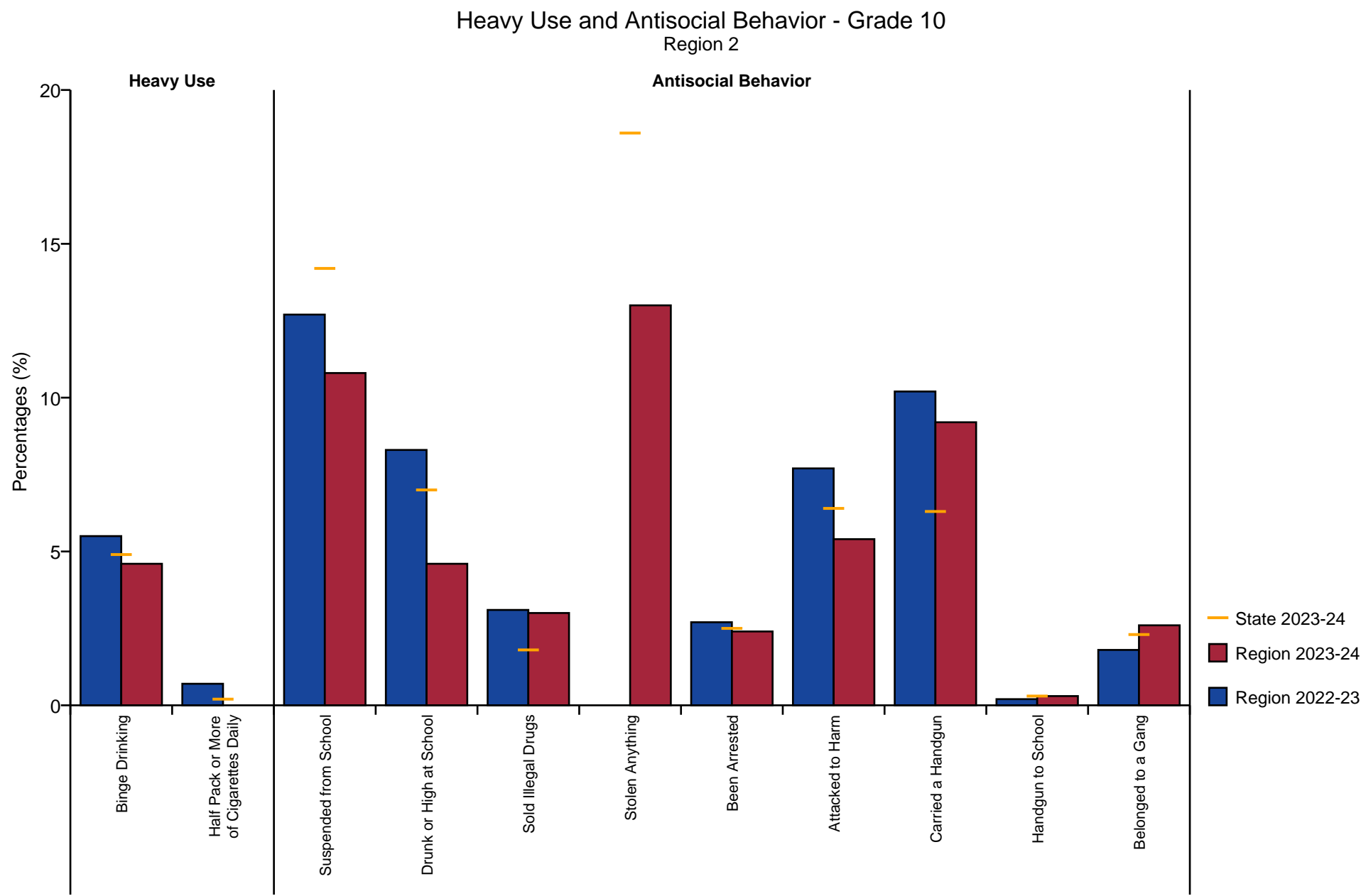
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



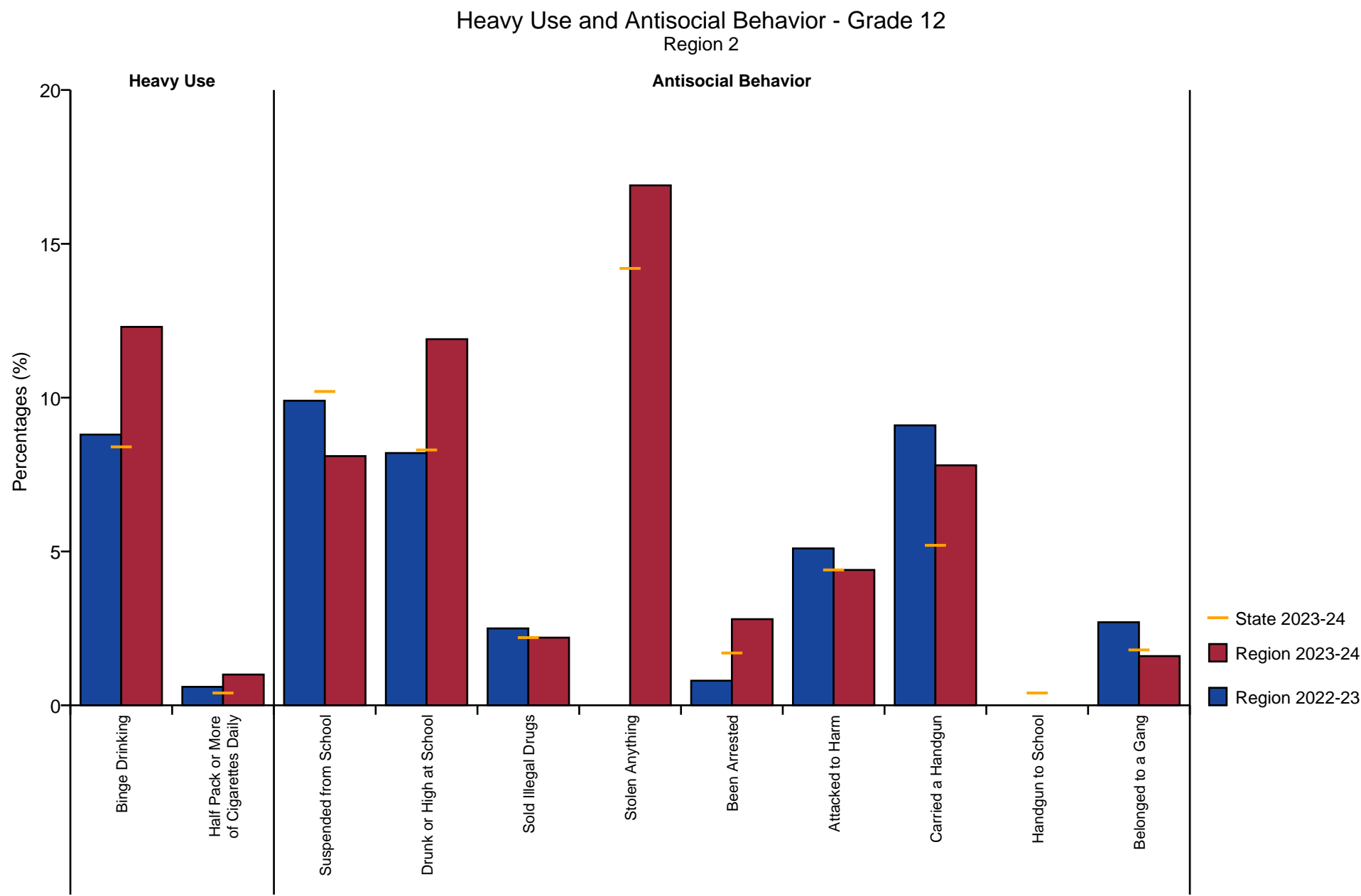
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



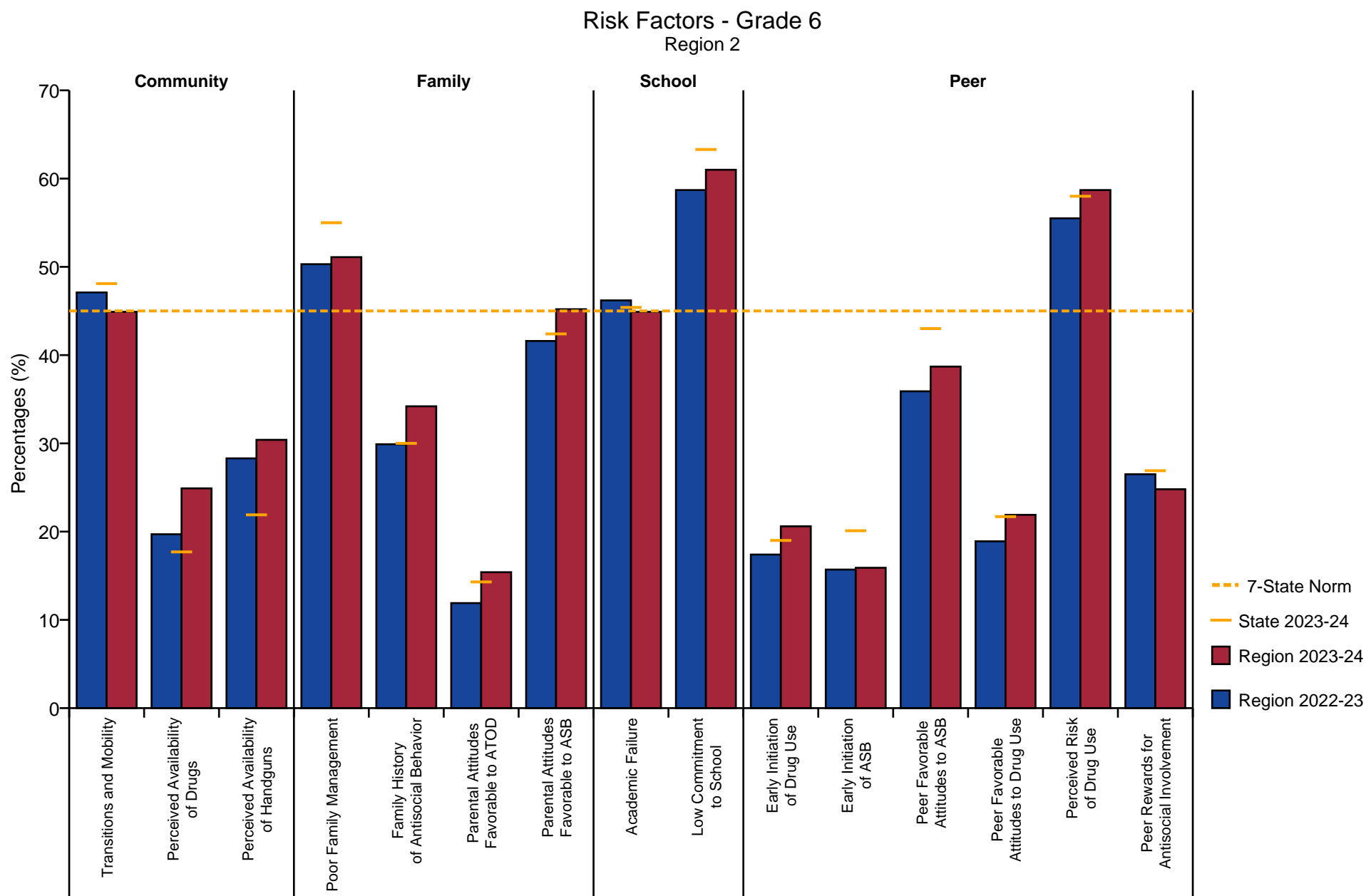
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

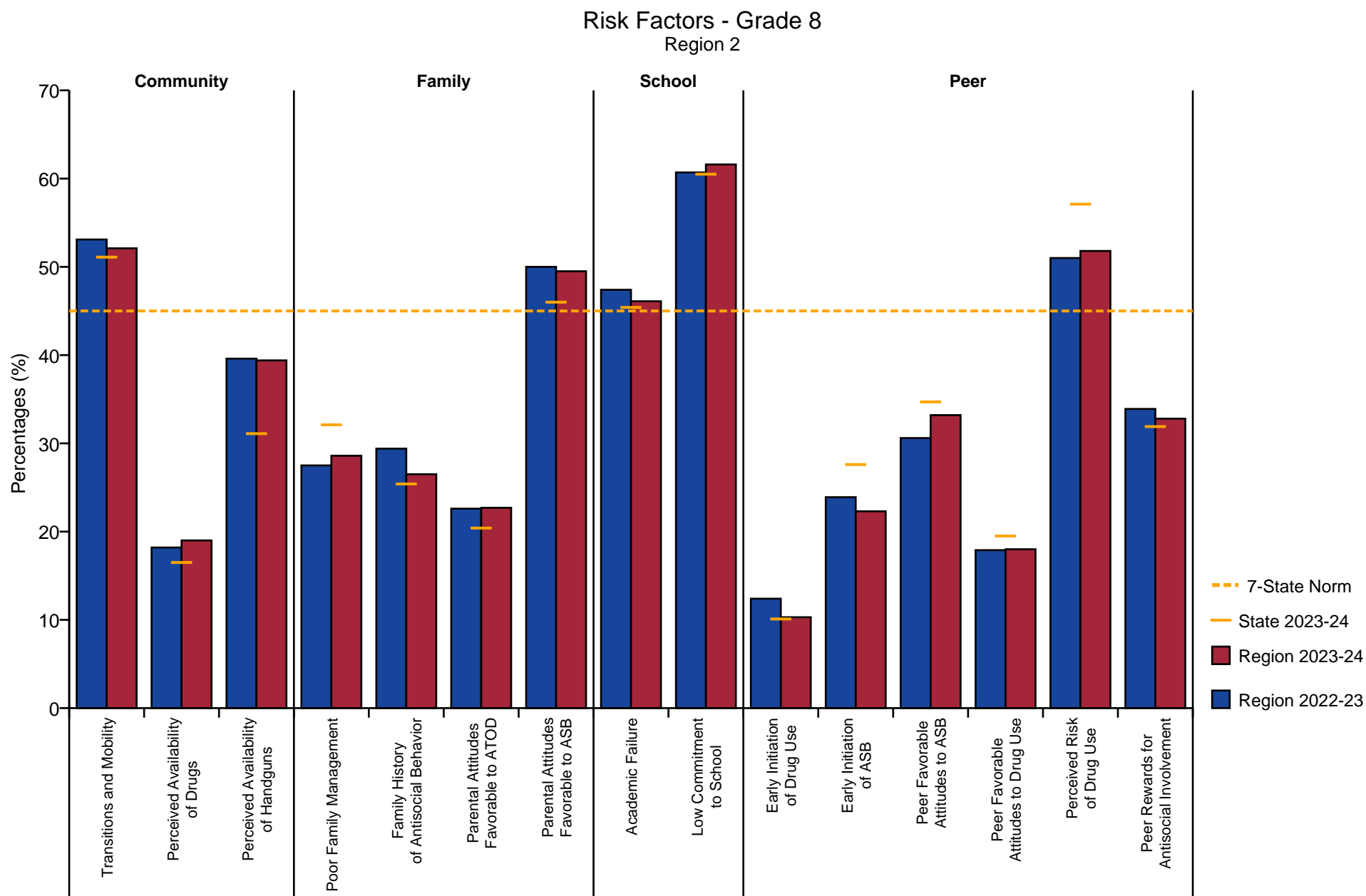
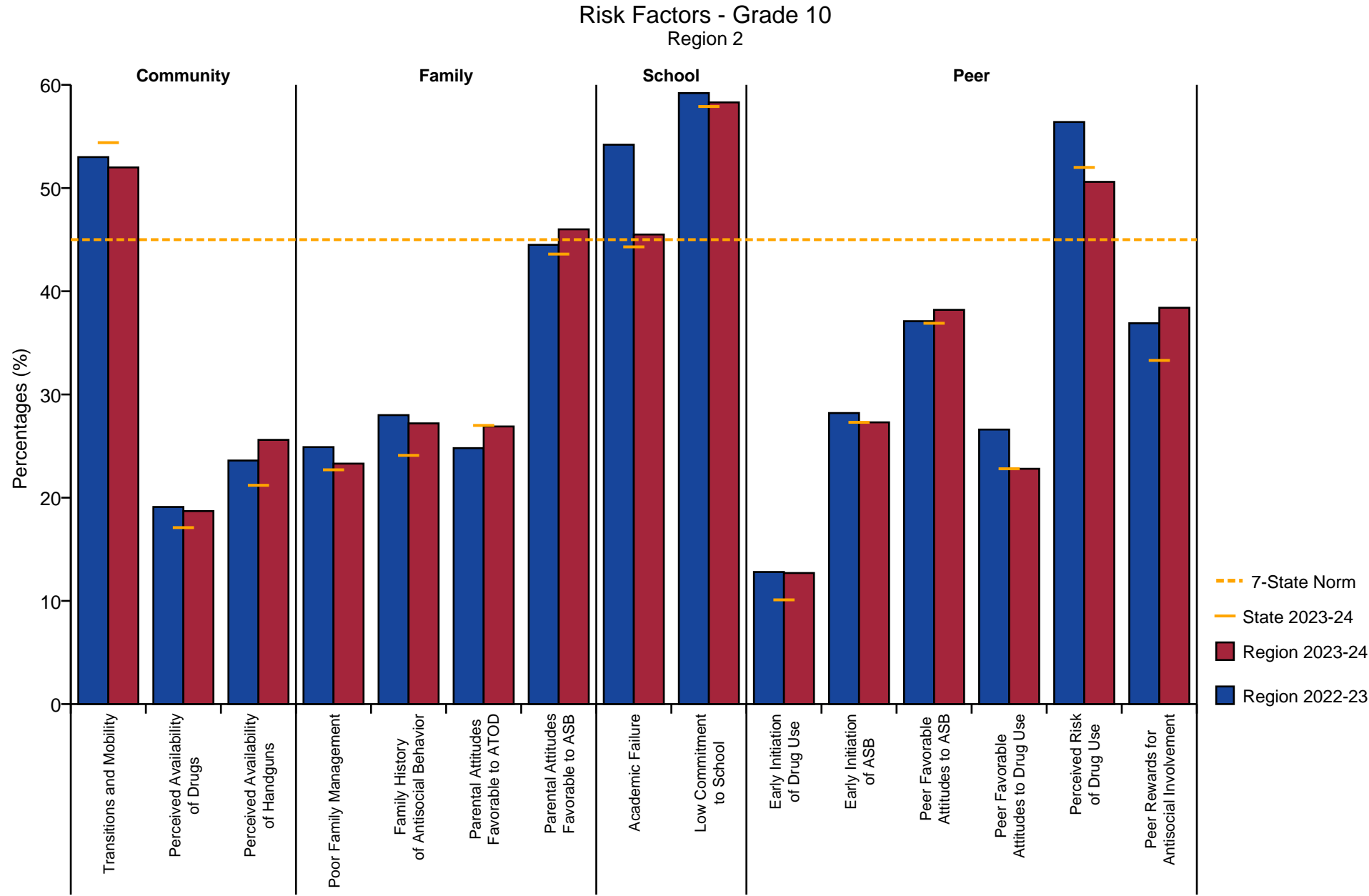


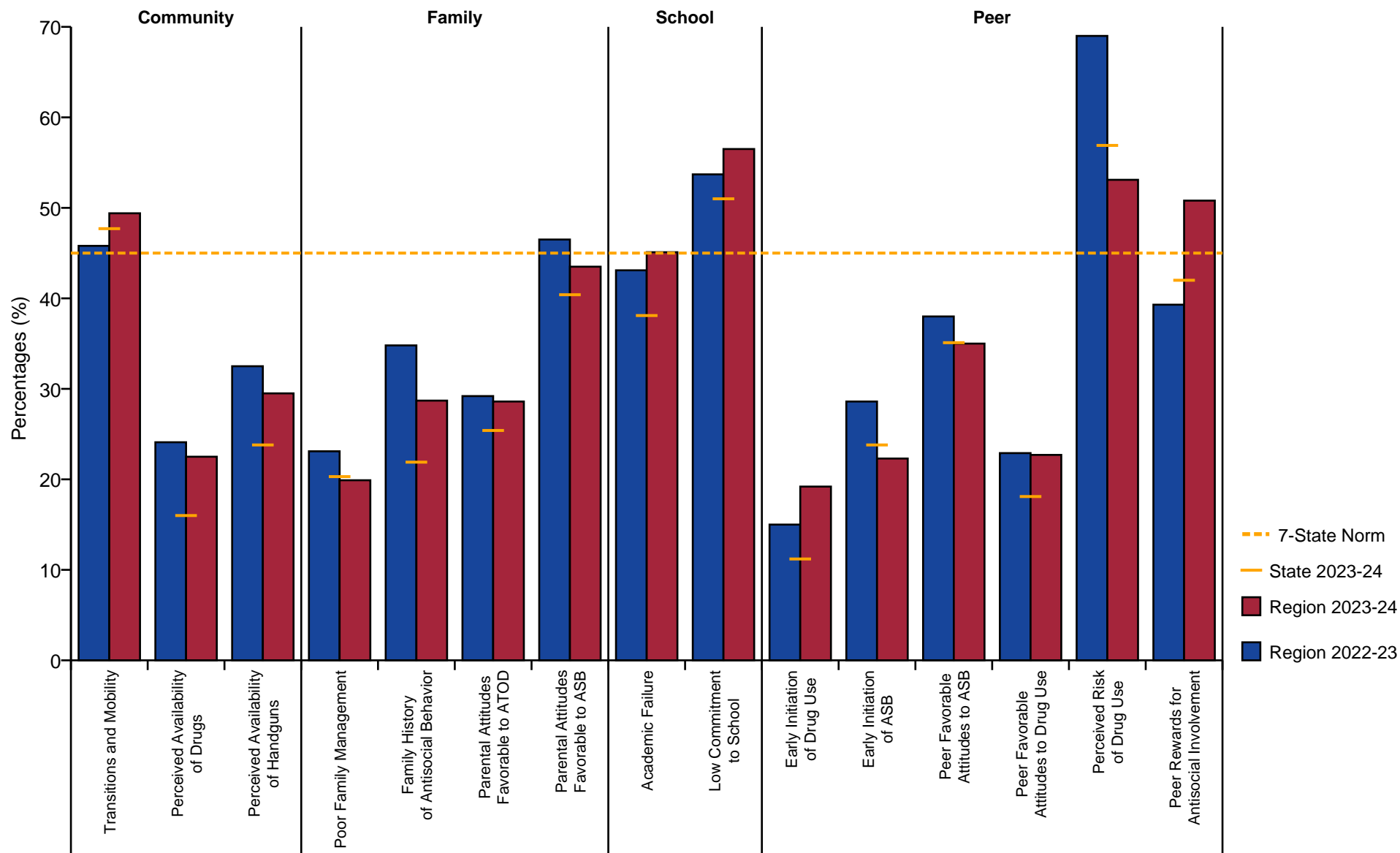
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

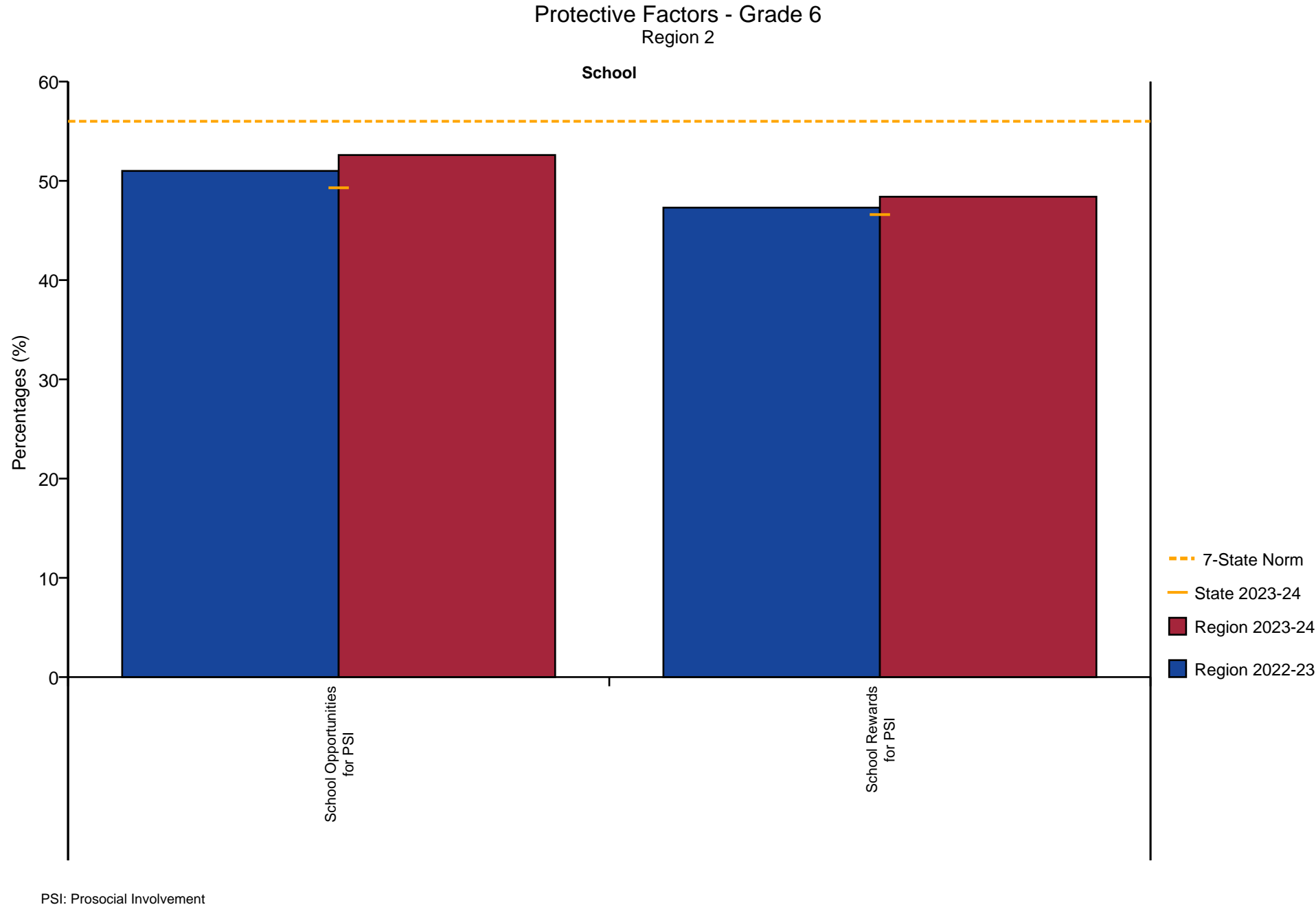


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

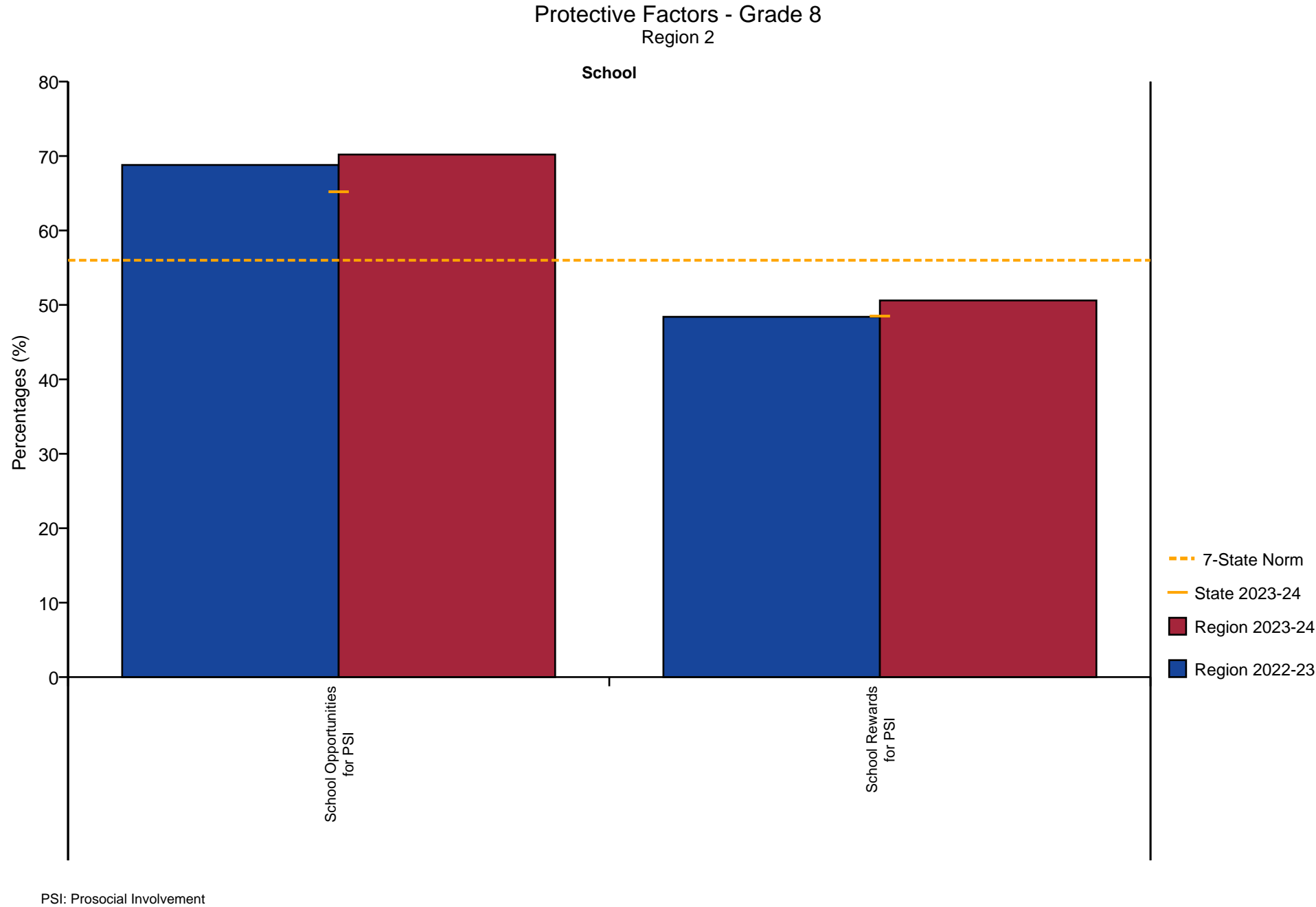


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

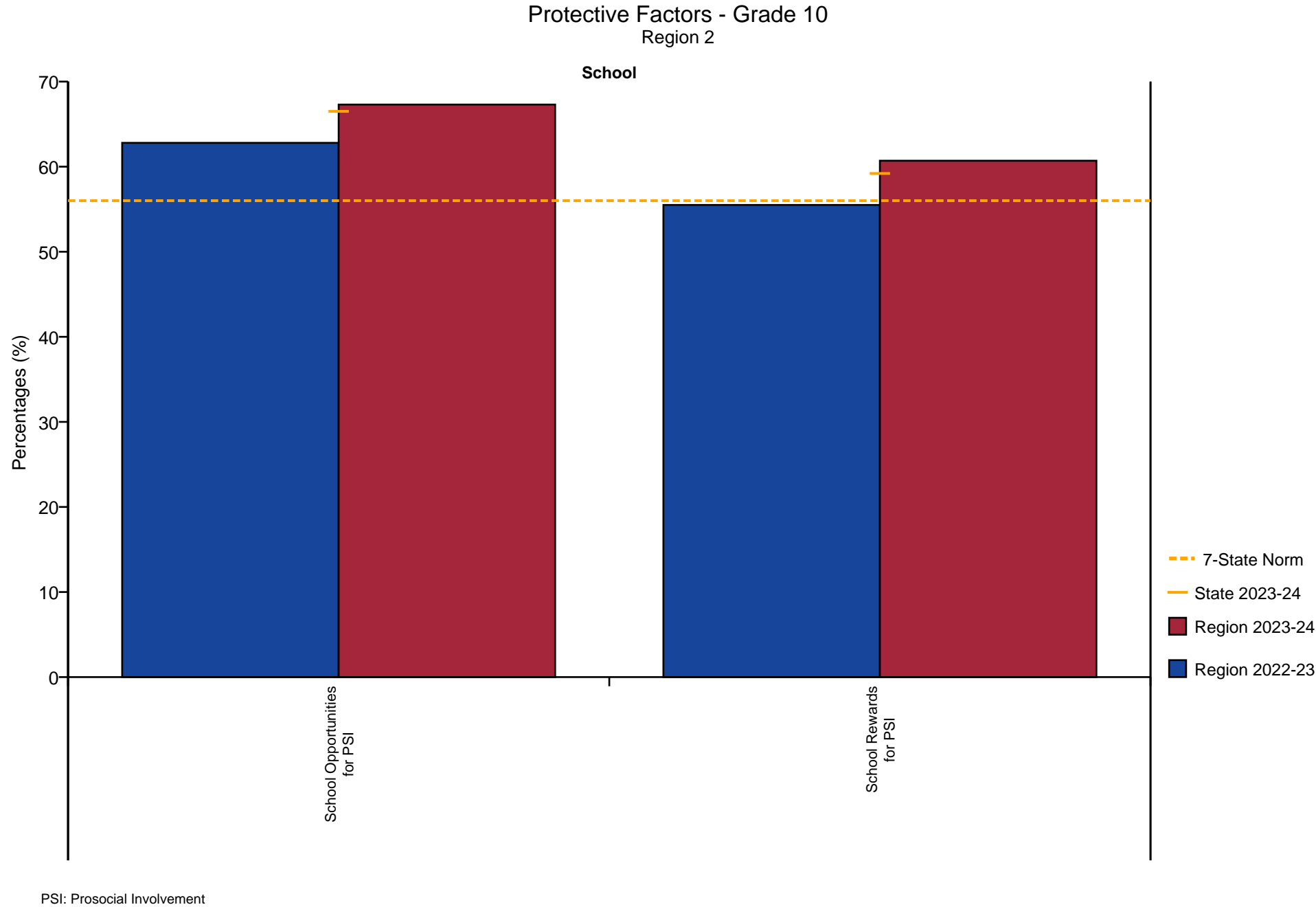


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

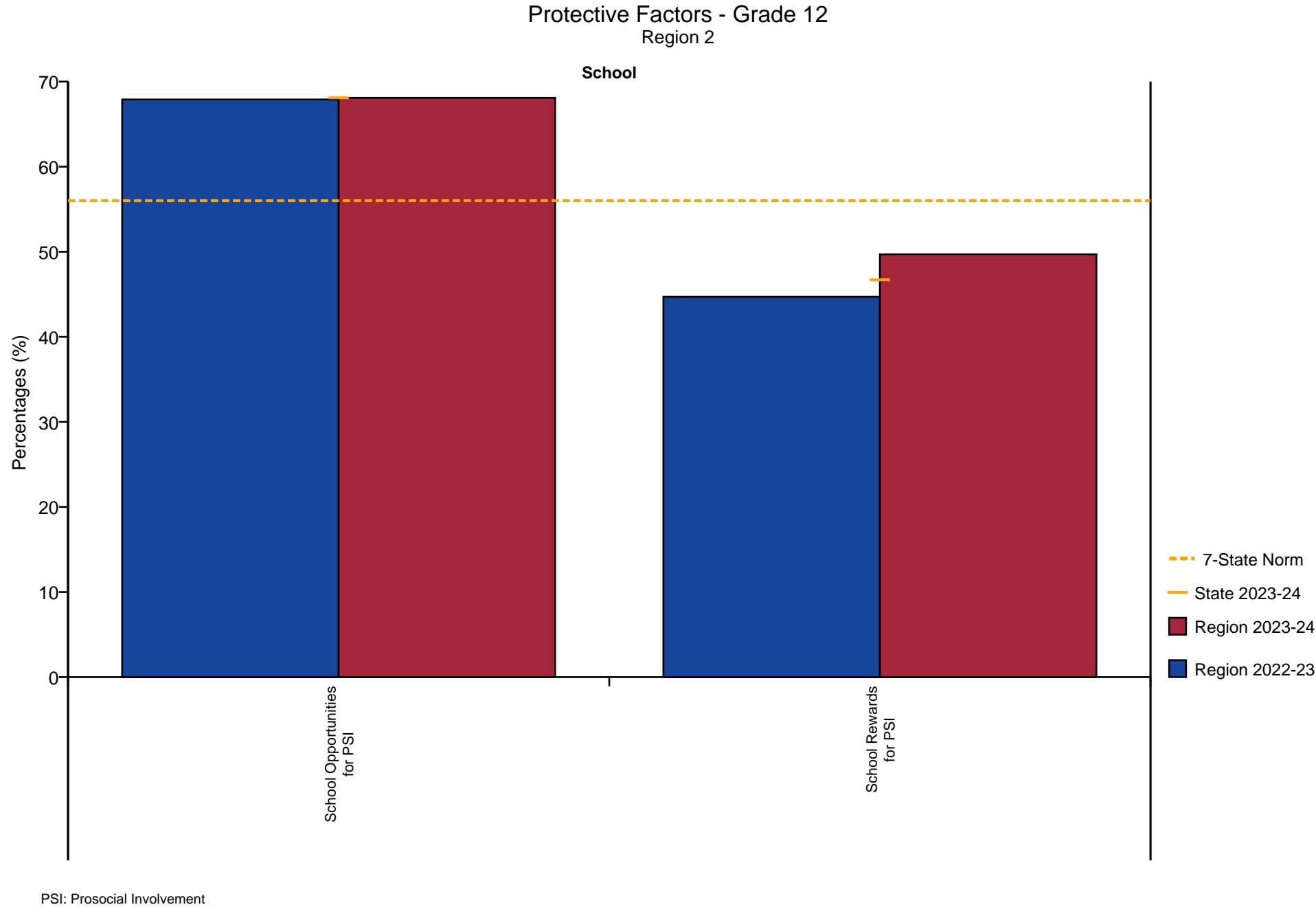


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

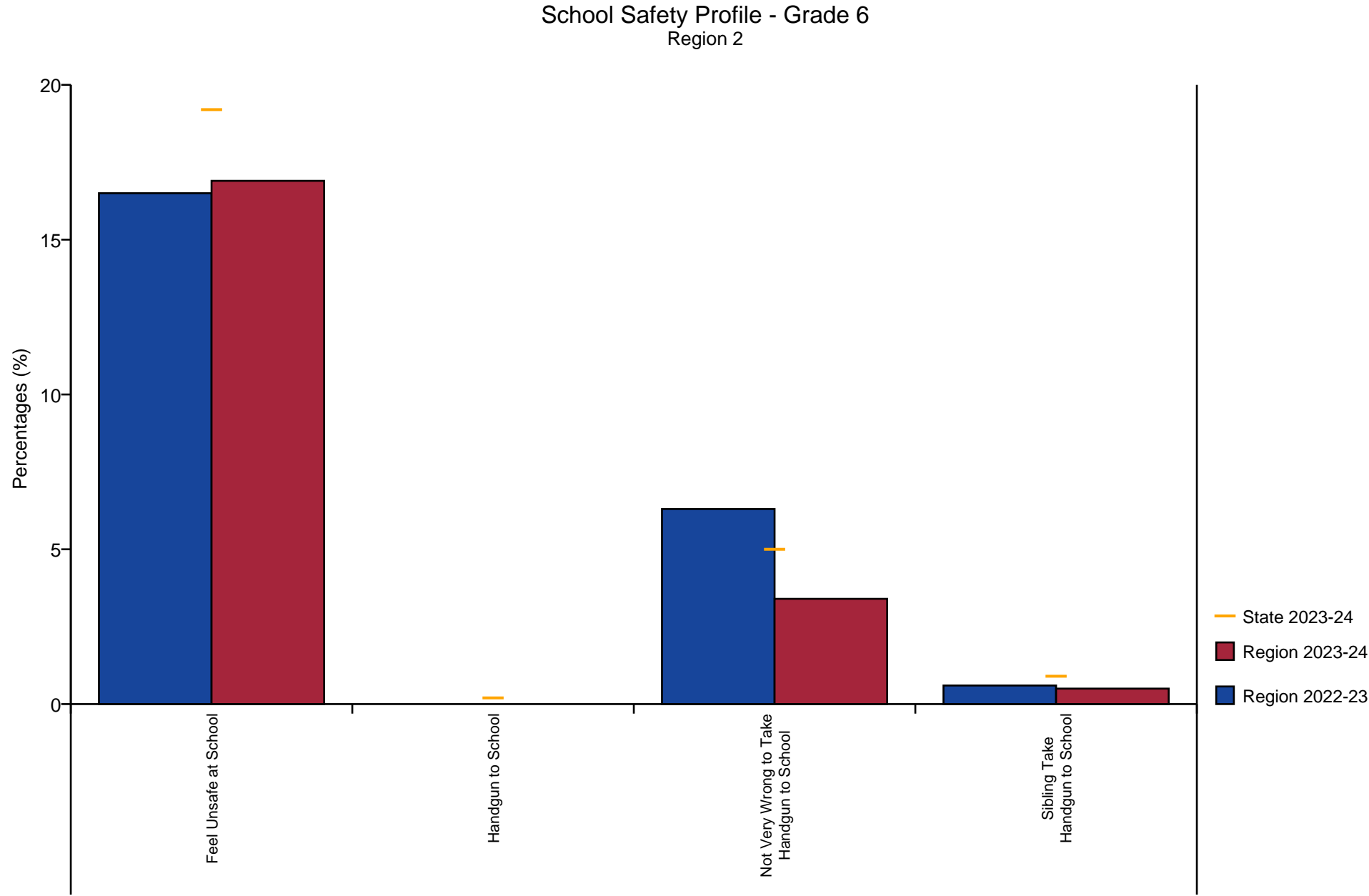


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

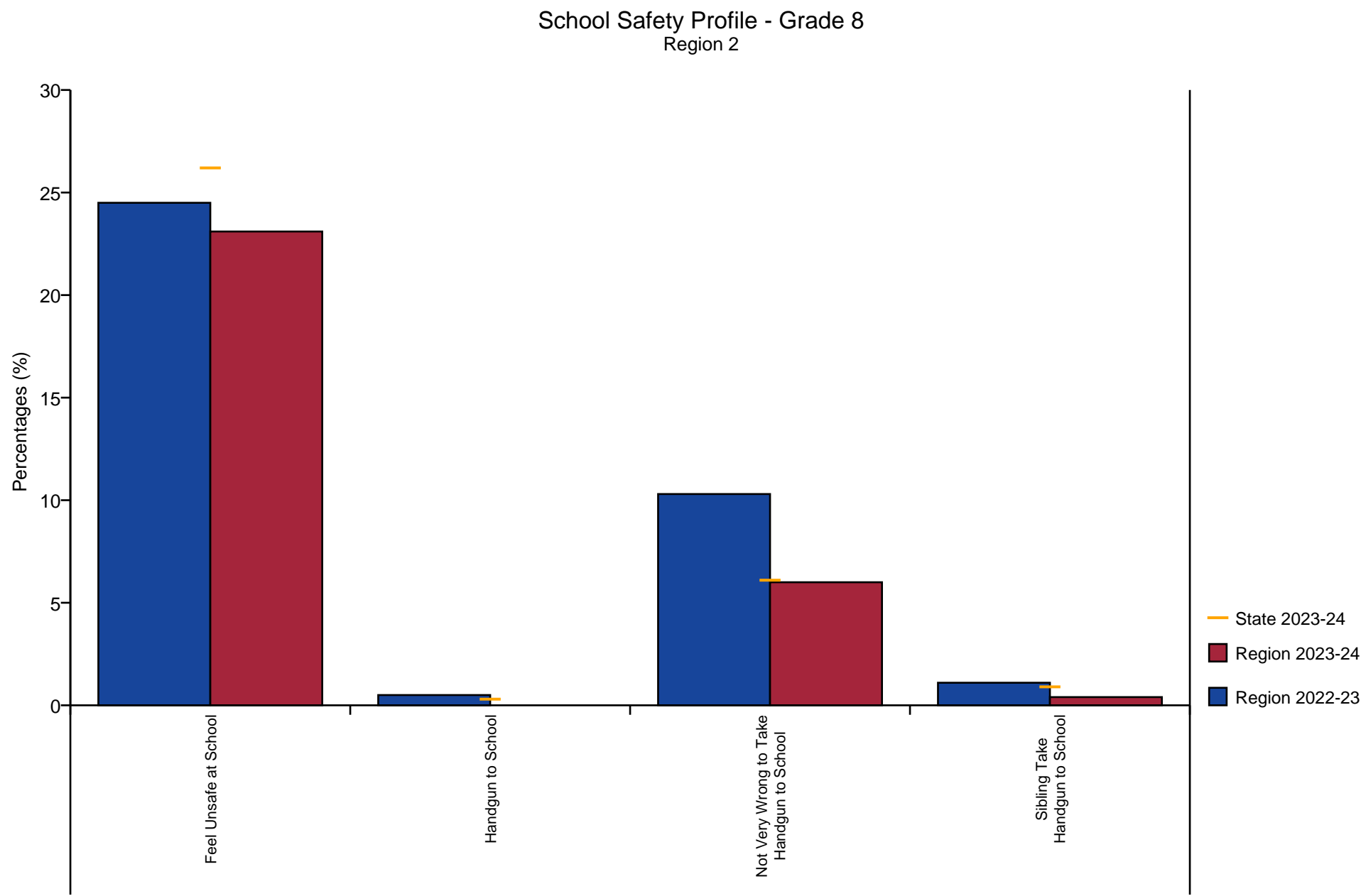


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

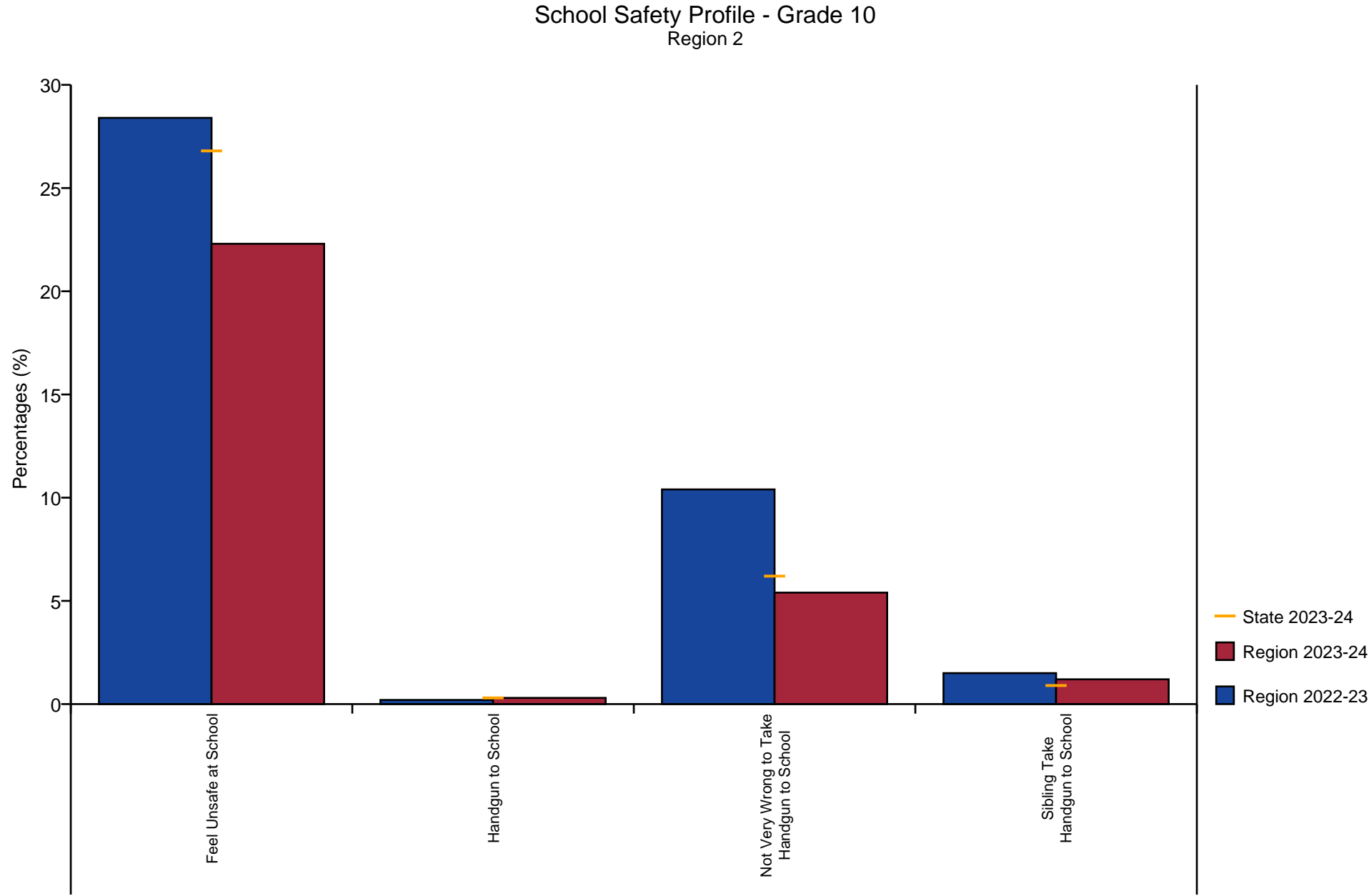


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

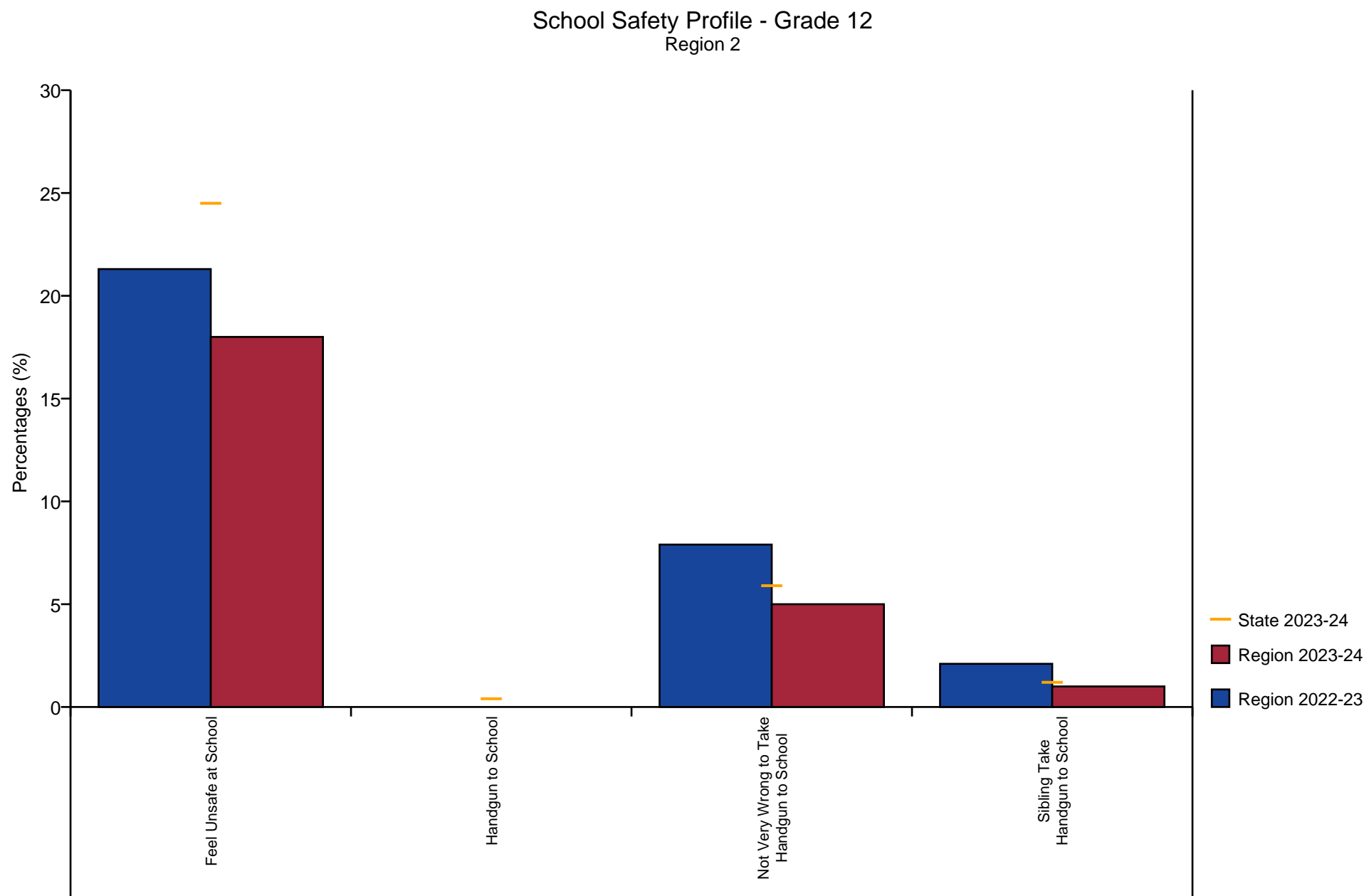
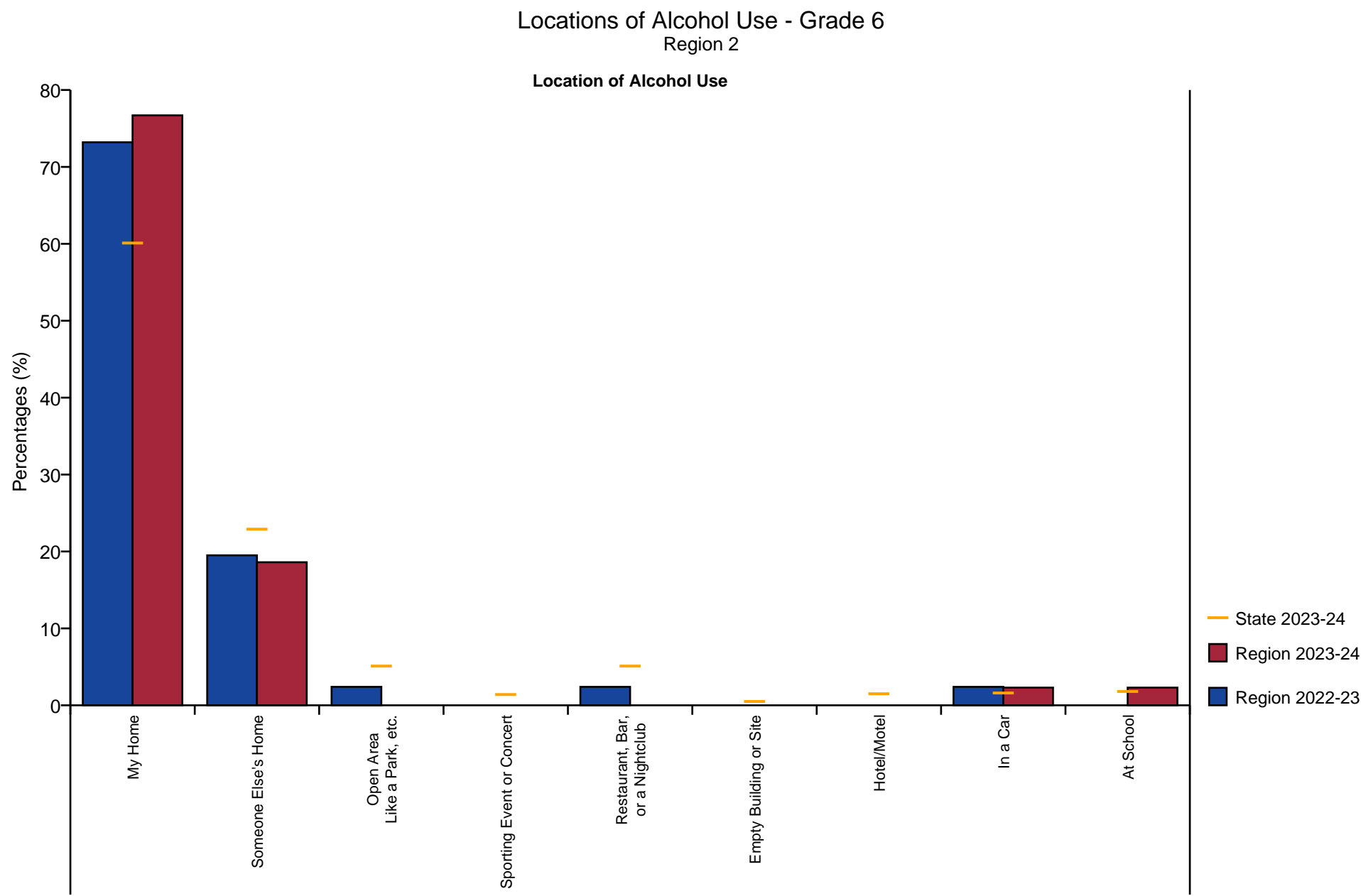
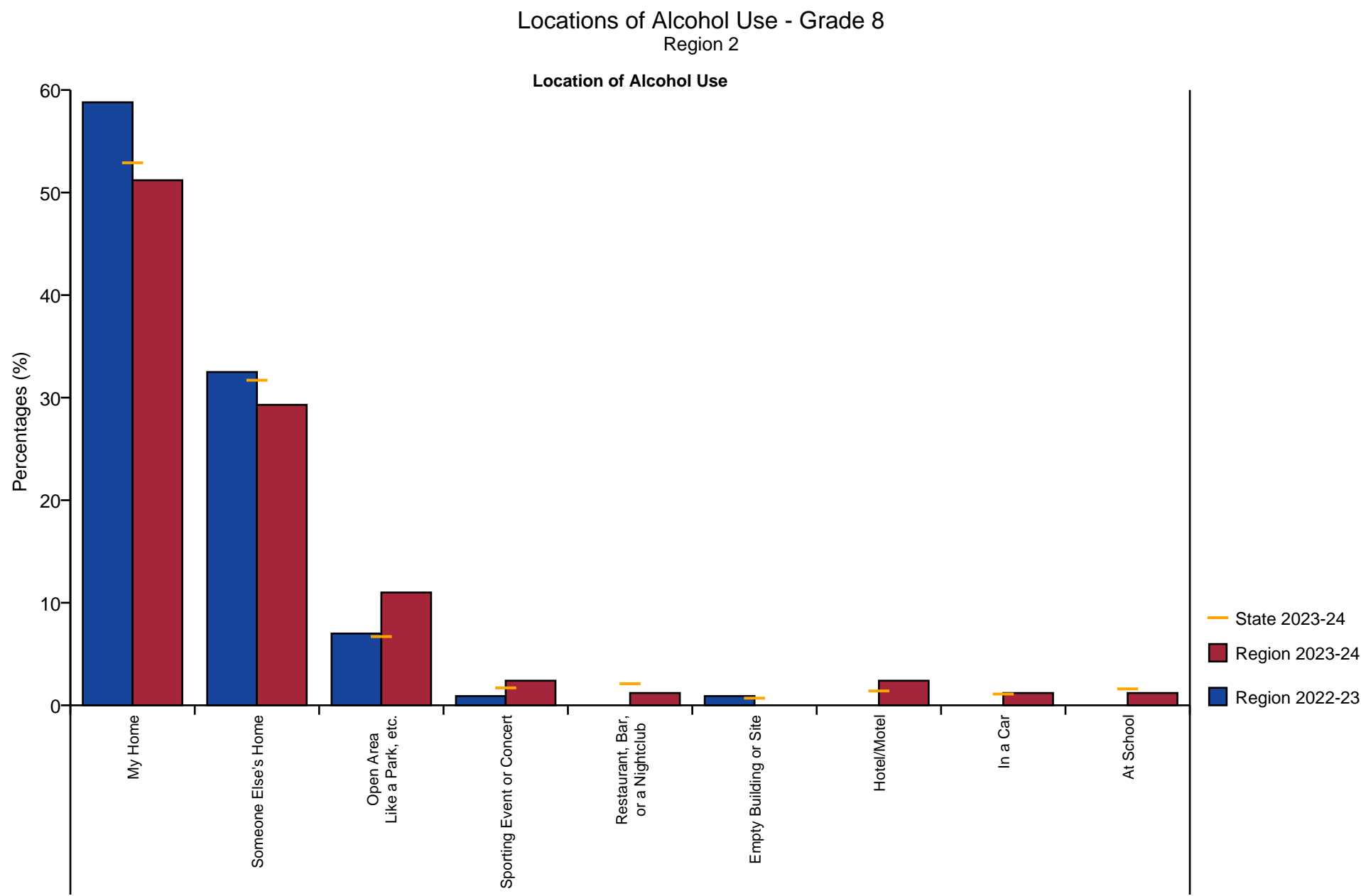


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



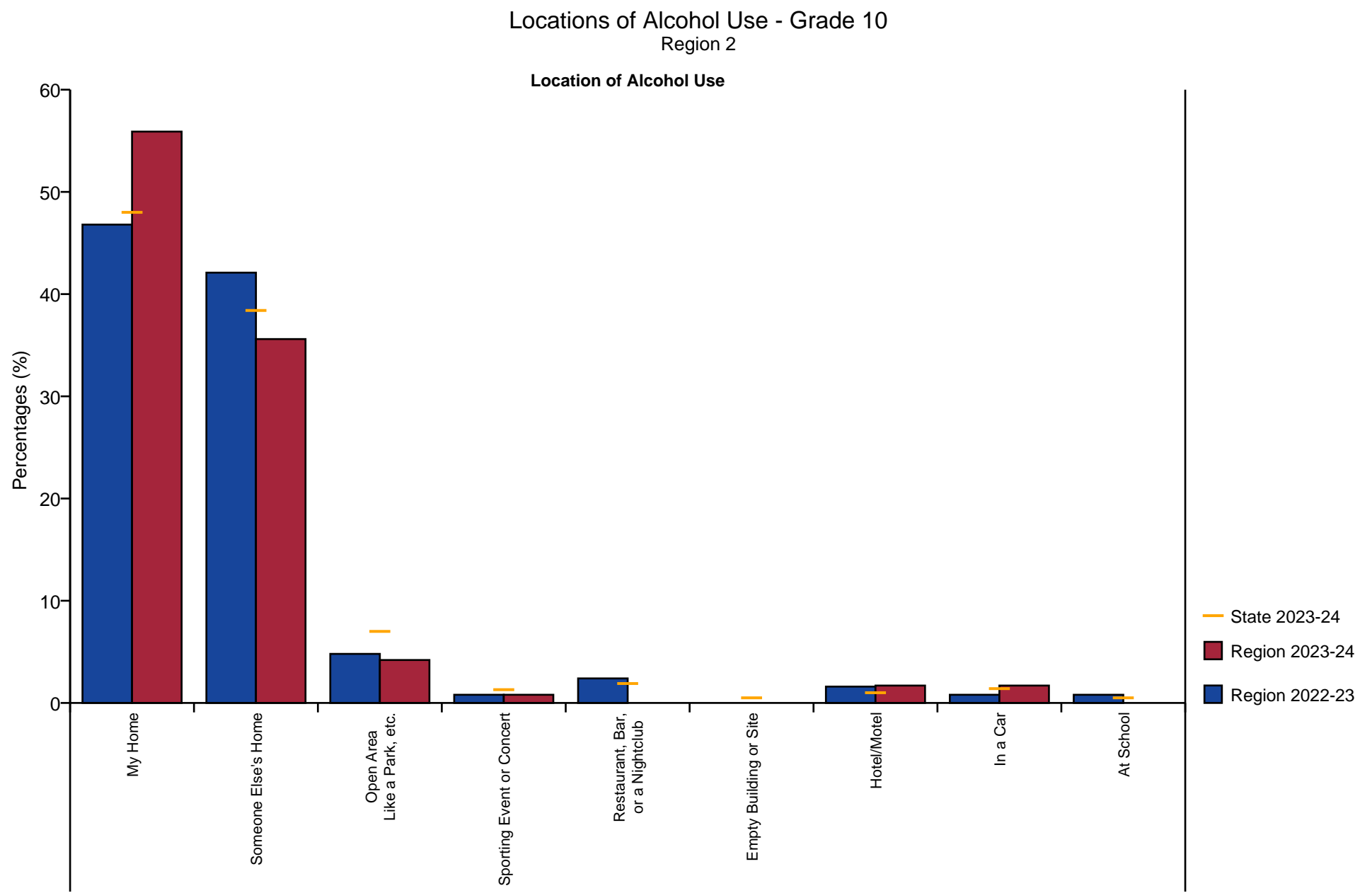
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



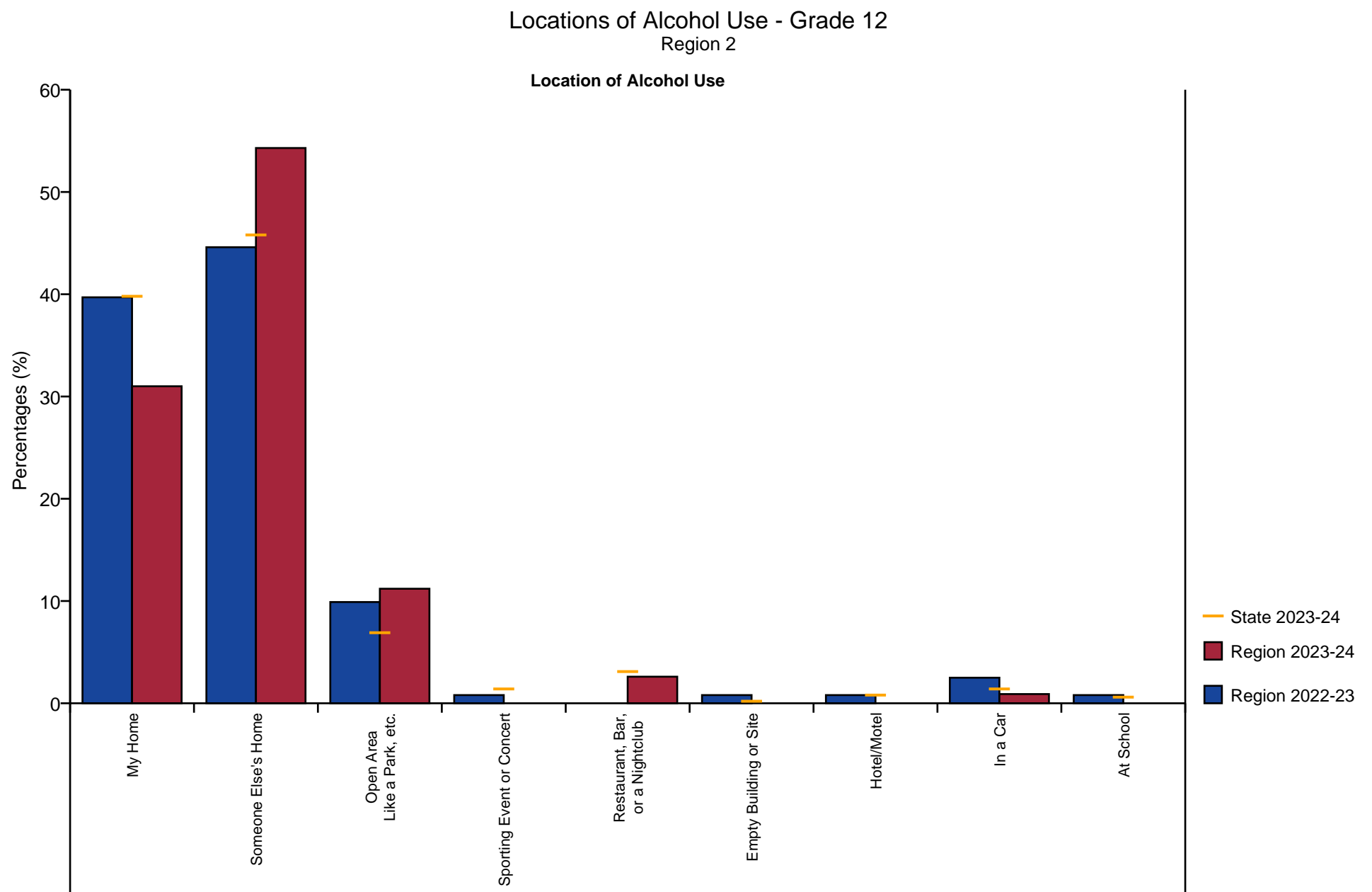
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.1	12.2	12.3	13.4
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	17.4	18.0	20.6	20.4
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	32.2	29.9	27.0	27.9
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	31.7	43.7	39.3	44.2
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	21.5	23.6	22.1	23.4
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	4.3	3.7	5.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	11.8	10.0	11.1	8.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	18.2	19.5	16.9	13.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	17.2	27.5	23.4	25.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	12.3	13.7	11.8	11.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	3.0	2.1	4.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.6	4.7	6.6	4.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	11.4	11.2	10.9	9.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	14.5	20.4	16.8	17.8
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	8.1	8.5	7.6	7.4
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.0	0.6	2.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	5.8	6.2	8.4	6.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	16.0	16.3	17.0	14.6
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	18.4	27.8	27.4	30.6
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.4
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.7	3.0	2.4	2.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	2.8	6.7	7.4	5.7
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	3.7	3.4	5.1
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	5.4	5.0	3.3	3.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	3.6	5.4	3.8	3.4
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	1.8	4.1	4.6	2.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	3.7	4.6	3.6	3.9
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	0.2	1.3	1.2	0.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	3.4	3.9	4.4
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	3.5	5.2	4.8	3.9
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	2.8	7.2	5.7	4.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	3.4	5.0	4.7	4.4
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	2.4	0.9	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.2
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	3.6	2.0	3.7
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	7.5	6.9	7.6	7.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	18.7	16.1	16.4	15.0
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	14.2	28.7	21.9	28.6
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	10.6	11.9	9.9	11.2
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	6.2	3.6	3.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	6.0	5.6	4.1
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	10.9	9.5	6.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	15.1	14.6	16.8
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	8.8	7.2	6.2
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.4	14.3	11.7	11.5
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	13.1	17.5	19.2	13.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	20.0	23.0	25.1	19.9
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	20.2	32.9	31.1	35.0
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	14.4	20.5	19.9	17.5
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	4.9	3.6	5.7
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	9.4	10.2	8.7	7.6
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	13.7	13.6	12.3	11.6
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	11.5	19.1	17.1	15.5
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	9.3	11.0	9.1	9.1
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	5.8	3.1	6.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	13.5	13.2	14.6	12.3
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	22.9	24.9	24.5	22.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	24.8	34.2	31.2	33.4
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	15.3	17.5	15.6	16.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.2	4.5	6.4	5.8
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	9.1	12.3	15.0	12.6
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	11.0	18.9	21.9	24.3
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	5.7	7.9	8.7	8.7
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.8	7.5	5.6	8.6
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	15.2	15.8	16.4	15.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	24.4	26.6	26.2	24.9
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	28.0	37.0	34.5	36.8
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	17.0	19.7	17.8	18.8
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.7
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	2.2	1.8	1.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.9
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	12.1	12.7	10.7	10.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	13.3	21.9	16.0	21.1
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	8.1	9.1	6.8	7.4
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	3.5	4.5	4.4	1.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	5.4	5.0	5.6	7.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.9
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	2.5	3.2	3.4	2.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.6	6.0	4.7	5.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	2.6	2.8	4.4	2.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	8.2	8.1	8.3	6.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	8.7	10.5	13.9	13.9
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.7
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.5	1.8	1.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	3.1	1.8	1.9	0.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.1	2.8	2.4	3.6
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.8
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	1.9	3.0	1.7	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	1.4	2.1	2.6	1.6
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.7
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.9	3.4	2.7	2.8
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	9.6	7.0	6.2	5.7
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	7.8	14.1	9.4	12.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	5.7	5.4	3.9	4.2
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.1	2.3	1.8
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.9	3.1	2.2
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	6.6	4.2	4.7
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	6.4	9.4	7.0
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	5.1	4.0	3.3
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.4	10.5	8.6	7.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	8.9	10.2	12.9	7.9
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	10.9	12.9	13.1	10.4
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	10.6	14.3	18.2	18.6
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	8.5	11.6	12.3	9.8
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.8	0.9	3.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	6.7	4.9	4.3	3.2
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	7.1	6.8	5.7	6.9
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	5.0	7.6	7.1	6.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	5.3	5.2	3.9	4.6
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.1	1.0	2.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	8.9	7.1	7.9	6.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	14.2	16.2	14.9	12.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	15.6	24.7	22.2	23.3
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	9.6	10.9	9.3	8.8
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.2	2.7	4.2	3.3
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	6.1	5.9	8.6	5.9
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	6.0	7.8	12.0	12.3
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	3.4	3.7	5.0	4.4
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	4.0	1.8	3.9
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	10.1	9.0	9.0	8.2
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	17.2	17.6	16.9	13.5
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	17.0	25.7	23.9	26.7
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	11.1	12.5	10.6	10.7
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	5.5	7.5	5.5	4.6
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	7.3	12.9	8.8	12.3
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	3.6	4.9	3.2	3.6
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.7	7.8	6.3	7.4
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	7.5	10.2	11.6	11.8
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	8.2	12.4	12.7	10.8
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	8.4	7.7	9.9	8.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	7.0	9.7	10.0	9.8
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	5.7	7.5	8.3	4.6
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	3.6	8.9	8.2	11.9
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.4
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.4	2.8	3.1	3.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	0.9	3.5	2.5	2.2
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.1
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.2	3.3	2.7	2.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.3	9.1	6.2	9.4
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	7.0	6.4	7.1	7.3
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	6.4	7.6	7.7	5.4
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.4
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	5.9	7.2	6.7	7.0
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.5	14.3	7.9	8.7
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	7.0	6.6	8.9	10.1
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	5.1	9.0	10.2	9.2
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	6.2	8.5	9.1	7.8
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	6.5	9.6	8.9	9.2
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.1
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.7
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	1.9	3.9	1.8	2.6
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.6
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.7
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	40.7	51.1	47.1	44.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	53.7	50.8	53.1	52.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	53.0	52.5	53.0	52.0
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	41.0	48.7	45.8	49.4
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	49.0	50.9	50.2	49.7
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	19.7	19.9	19.7	24.9
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	17.4	16.1	18.2	19.0
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	22.2	21.6	19.1	18.7
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	17.8	24.7	24.1	22.5
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	19.4	20.0	19.7	21.1
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	28.3	33.0	28.3	30.4
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	37.5	37.6	39.6	39.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	24.8	28.3	23.6	25.6
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	31.3	32.2	32.5	29.5
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	30.9	33.2	31.6	32.0
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	41.2	52.0	50.3	51.1
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	24.7	26.2	27.5	28.6
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	16.9	24.4	24.9	23.3
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	16.1	19.3	23.1	19.9
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	24.6	31.6	33.1	32.1
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	21.5	31.4	29.9	34.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	24.8	29.5	29.4	26.5
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	30.2	28.7	28.0	27.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	24.6	29.1	34.8	28.7
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	25.7	29.8	30.0	29.1
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.8	15.1	11.9	15.4
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	20.4	19.6	22.6	22.7
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	28.7	28.2	24.8	26.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	23.1	32.8	29.2	28.6
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	21.4	22.7	20.8	22.6
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	30.5	43.5	41.6	45.2
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	43.3	46.9	50.0	49.5
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	47.2	46.4	44.5	46.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	39.2	47.1	46.5	43.5
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	41.1	45.9	45.7	46.6
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	45.3	48.2	46.2	44.9
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	47.0	45.3	47.4	46.1
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	45.1	50.9	54.2	45.5
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	50.0	42.6	43.1	45.1
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	46.5	47.0	48.0	45.4
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	51.4	55.2	58.7	61.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	52.6	51.5	60.7	61.6
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	48.5	58.4	59.2	58.3
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	43.4	48.7	53.7	56.5
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	49.9	53.7	58.8	59.9
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	14.6	19.8	17.4	20.6
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	11.0	9.9	12.4	10.3
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	12.8	15.6	12.8	12.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	9.3	16.0	15.0	19.2
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	12.1	15.0	14.4	15.1
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	14.2	21.9	15.7	15.9
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	18.5	22.0	23.9	22.3
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	20.4	26.3	28.2	27.3
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	23.6	23.3	28.6	22.3
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	18.8	23.2	22.9	21.7
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	24.9	36.5	35.9	38.7
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	29.9	27.8	30.6	33.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	34.4	36.2	37.1	38.2
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	24.9	37.1	38.0	35.0
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	29.4	33.8	34.8	36.3
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.2	17.8	18.9	21.9
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	18.4	16.7	17.9	18.0
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	22.4	26.0	26.6	22.8
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	15.0	23.1	22.9	22.7
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	17.2	20.4	20.9	20.9
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.2	53.0	55.5	58.7
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	56.7	52.3	51.0	51.8
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	47.4	56.6	56.4	50.6
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	58.4	54.8	69.0	53.1
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	52.5	53.9	56.1	53.7
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	23.3	31.8	26.5	24.8
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	39.4	32.4	33.9	32.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	40.2	37.8	36.9	38.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	41.4	51.7	39.3	50.8
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	36.2	36.8	33.0	34.2
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	47.8	49.5	51.0	52.6
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	66.8	66.7	68.8	70.2
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	70.3	67.2	62.8	67.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	73.2	70.6	67.9	68.1
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	64.3	62.8	61.7	64.0
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	55.8	49.3	47.3	48.4
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	48.9	49.4	48.4	50.6
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	65.1	57.6	55.5	60.7
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	56.3	51.7	44.7	49.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	56.3	51.8	49.2	52.3
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.3	12.6	43.1	39.9
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	6.2	16.9	56.0	20.9
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	6.7	15.6	59.4	18.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	6.1	11.9	62.2	19.8
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	5.7	14.6	53.8	25.8
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	96.6	2.3	0.7	0.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	94.0	5.2	0.5	0.3
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	94.6	4.2	0.3	0.8
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	95.0	3.4	1.2	0.3
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	95.0	3.9	0.6	0.5
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.2	0.5	5.3
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	95.1	0.4	4.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.3	1.2	5.5
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	93.3	1.0	5.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.1	0.7	5.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	76.7	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	51.2	29.3	11.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.2
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	55.9	35.6	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	31.0	54.3	11.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	49.3	38.2	7.5	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.6
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.7	94.2	94.2	93.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	88.8	87.8	87.4	87.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	73.8	77.2	76.1	80.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	77.0	62.2	65.1	62.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	84.4	82.7	83.8	84.3
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.4	1.2	0.6	1.6
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.0	2.4	2.3	2.2
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	3.2	3.8	3.5	4.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	10.4	11.0	10.7	7.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	11.0	19.9	21.0	20.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	5.9	7.7	7.2	6.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	6.2	5.7	3.8	3.3
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	4.8	9.2	6.3	7.3
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	3.4	3.9	2.3	2.6
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.3	2.6	2.0	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	1.0	3.1	4.6	2.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.2
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	9.4	5.7	5.8	6.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	5.7	10.7	8.9	8.9
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.0
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.0	3.3	1.8	2.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.9	6.5	5.8	4.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	2.9	3.1	4.3	4.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.2	3.8	2.0	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	1.9	3.6	4.0	4.2
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.1
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.2
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.4	3.1	3.5	2.2
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	3.4	1.1	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	2.2	2.7	4.3	2.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	6.4	6.5	6.9	4.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	5.7	8.0	9.8	10.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	3.7	4.7	4.6	3.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.8	97.4	97.7	97.2
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	94.2	94.4	94.6	96.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	91.7	89.6	91.1	93.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	90.0	86.2	88.7	86.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	93.8	92.6	93.9	94.2
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.8	1.1	0.8	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	4.0	3.1	2.2	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	7.6	6.3	5.8	5.1
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	3.8	3.9	2.0	1.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.9
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	3.6	3.6	1.6	2.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	2.6	1.2	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.6	1.6	2.8	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	2.3	3.6	4.0	2.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	4.3	5.3	4.1	5.8
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.8	95.6	97.7	94.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	89.4	89.2	89.6	90.4
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	82.5	81.7	82.5	84.8
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	79.9	70.7	76.9	74.3
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	88.1	85.9	88.7	88.0
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	1.0	4.1	3.8	2.9
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.0	2.6	2.3	3.2
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	2.3	0.8	2.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	4.7	6.0	4.7	3.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	2.5	6.0	5.2	4.1
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	3.0	4.1	3.0	3.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	2.1	1.1	2.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	7.6	8.6	7.2	7.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	13.6	12.7	11.6	12.1
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	15.2	20.0	15.3	18.4
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	8.8	9.8	7.5	8.5
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	3.9	4.8	4.7	2.8
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	3.4	5.5	6.9	6.3
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.7	98.8	98.6	98.7
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	95.2	94.6	93.7	95.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	86.4	86.9	87.4	90.5
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	86.5	79.3	76.5	79.6
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	92.3	91.3	91.4	93.0
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	3.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	5.8	8.3	8.2	6.5
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	3.2	1.7	2.7	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	1.4	3.2	5.0	4.2
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	3.7	3.3	1.5	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	1.4	4.6	5.0	4.9
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	0.5	3.6	5.0	2.9
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.1
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	7.1	7.1	5.5	5.7
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	7.2	10.5	11.4	12.3
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.4
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.0	98.2	98.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	95.6	94.7	95.5
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	90.8	88.7	91.0
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	87.7	83.0	83.2
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	93.7	92.8	93.4
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.0	1.8	1.7
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	4.8	6.4	6.8
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.6	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.2	2.4	3.6
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	2.2	3.5	2.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.1	1.5	1.7
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.4	1.1	2.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	2.7	2.9	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	1.1	0.9	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.9	1.3	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.0	2.0	1.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.9	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	2.4	3.5	1.9
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.2	0.9
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	3.1	3.4	2.6
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	4.9	5.1	3.6
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	5.8	8.5	8.7
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	3.6	3.8	3.2
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.7	99.2	99.2	98.6
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	98.9	99.1	97.9	99.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	96.8	97.0	97.8	98.1
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	98.6	95.8	96.7	97.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.5
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.0	1.7	1.2	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.6	11.0	11.3
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.1	13.4	13.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	14.8	14.9	14.6	14.6
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.8
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.0	11.2	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.0	13.6	13.3	13.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.4	13.0	12.9	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.2
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.3	10.9	11.4	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.4	13.9	13.7	13.8
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.8	15.6	15.5	15.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.1	14.4	14.0	14.0
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	11.5	10.7	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.5	11.1	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.3
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	13.1	13.7	14.0	14.1
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.1
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

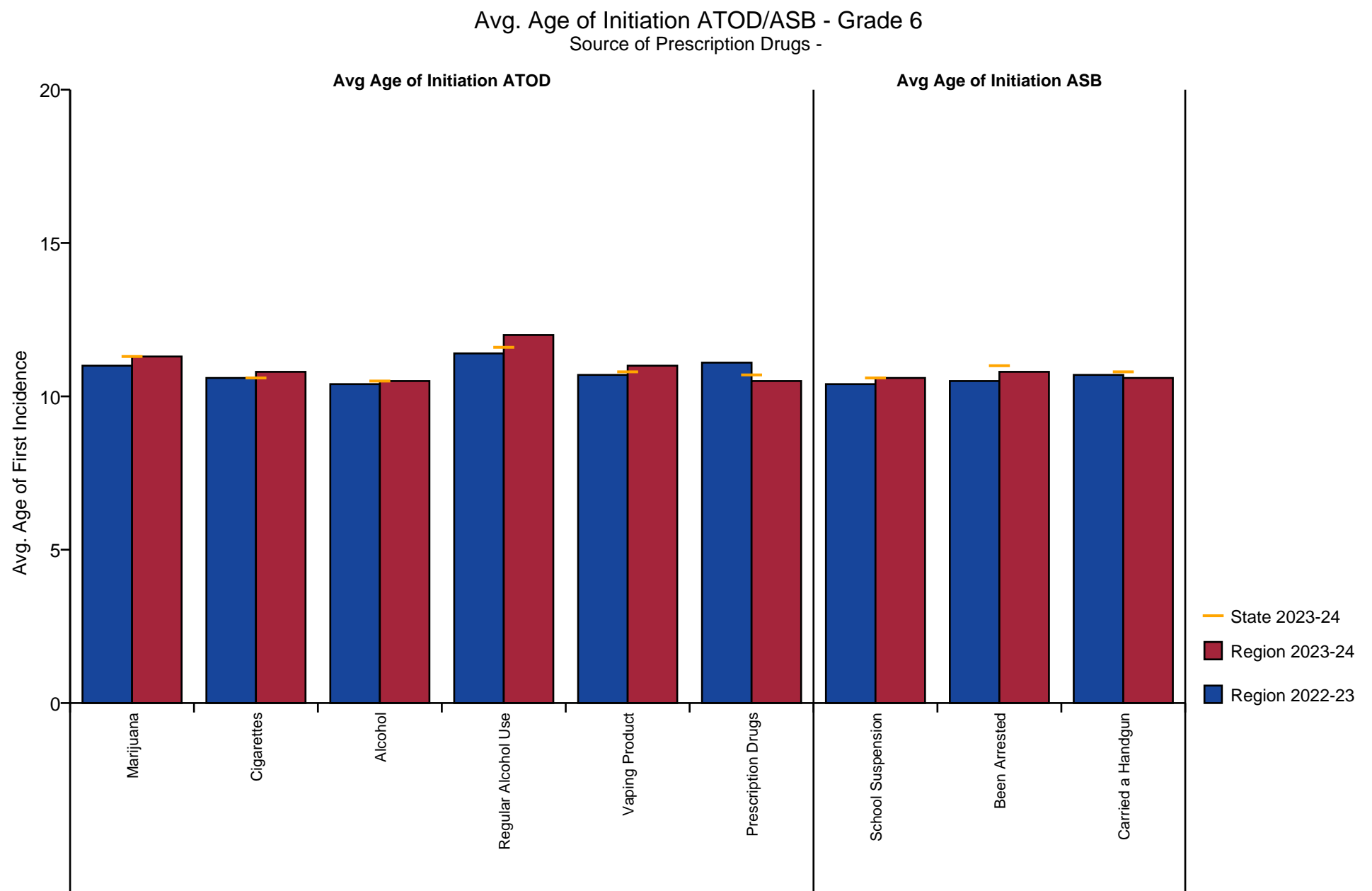
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	11.1	10.5	10.8
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.1
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.8	13.4	13.1	12.9
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	13.4	14.1	14.9	14.5
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	13.0	12.9	12.7
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

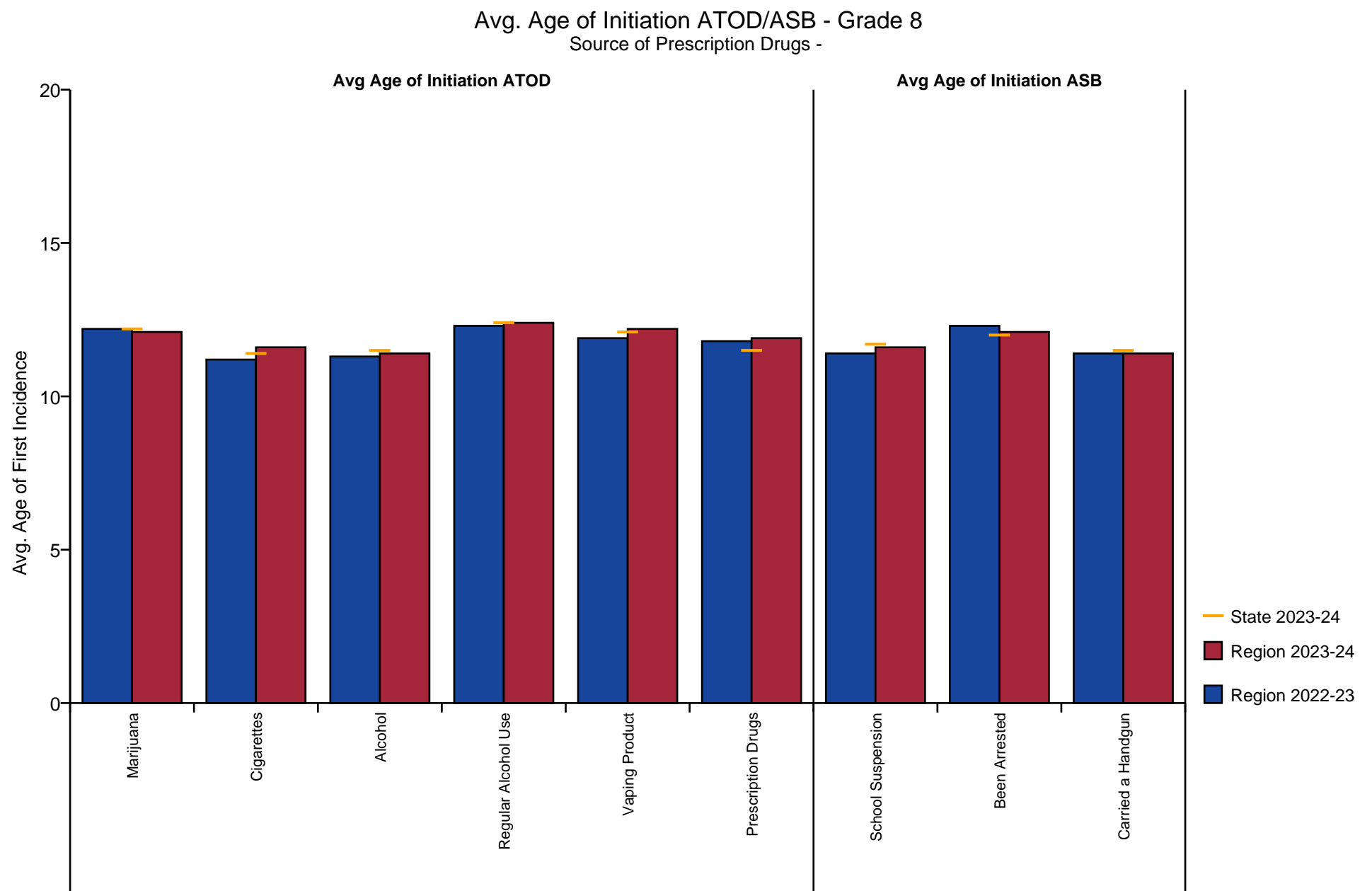
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	11.9	11.7	12.1	11.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	12.9	13.3	13.4	12.6
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.4
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



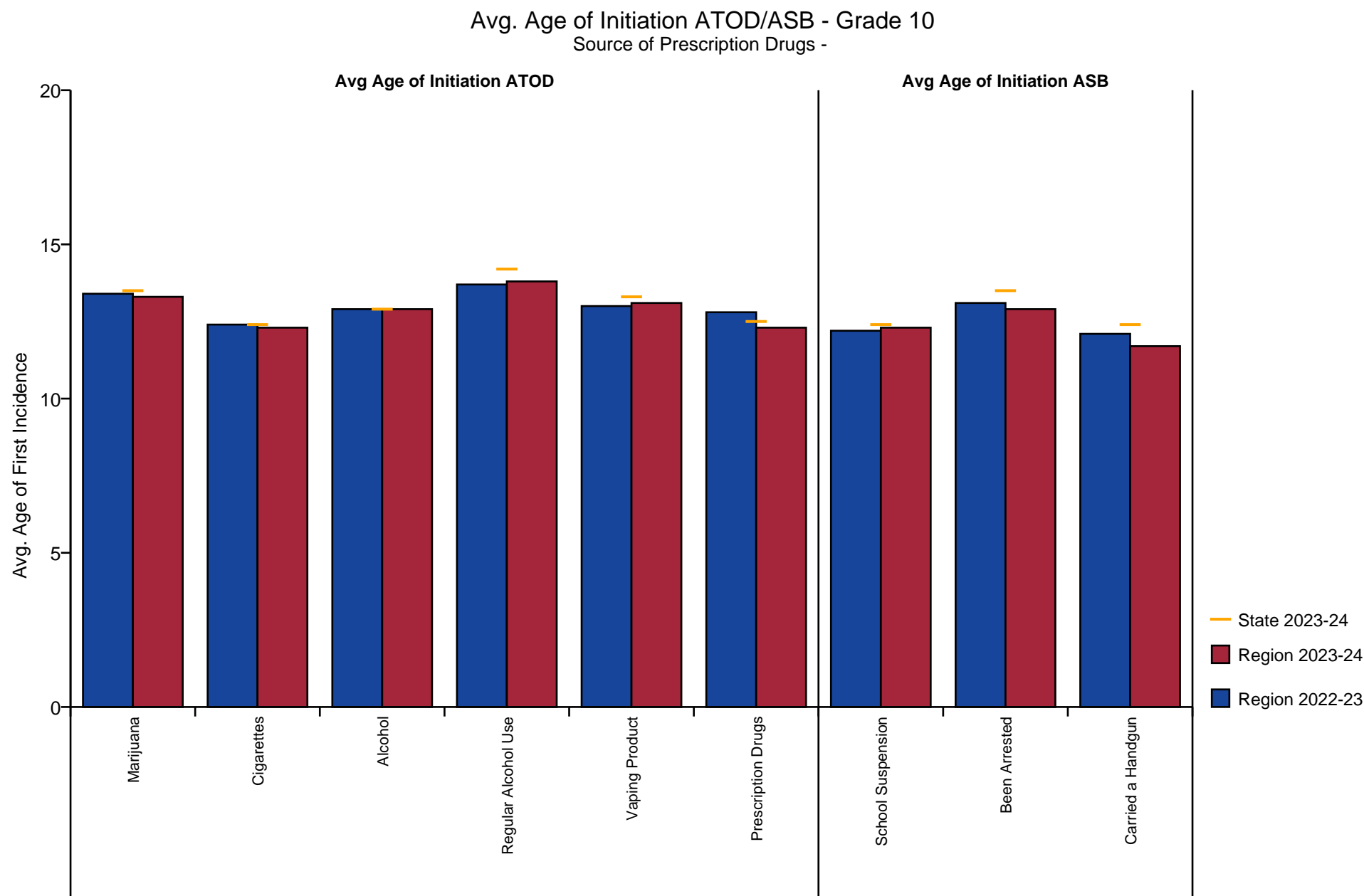
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



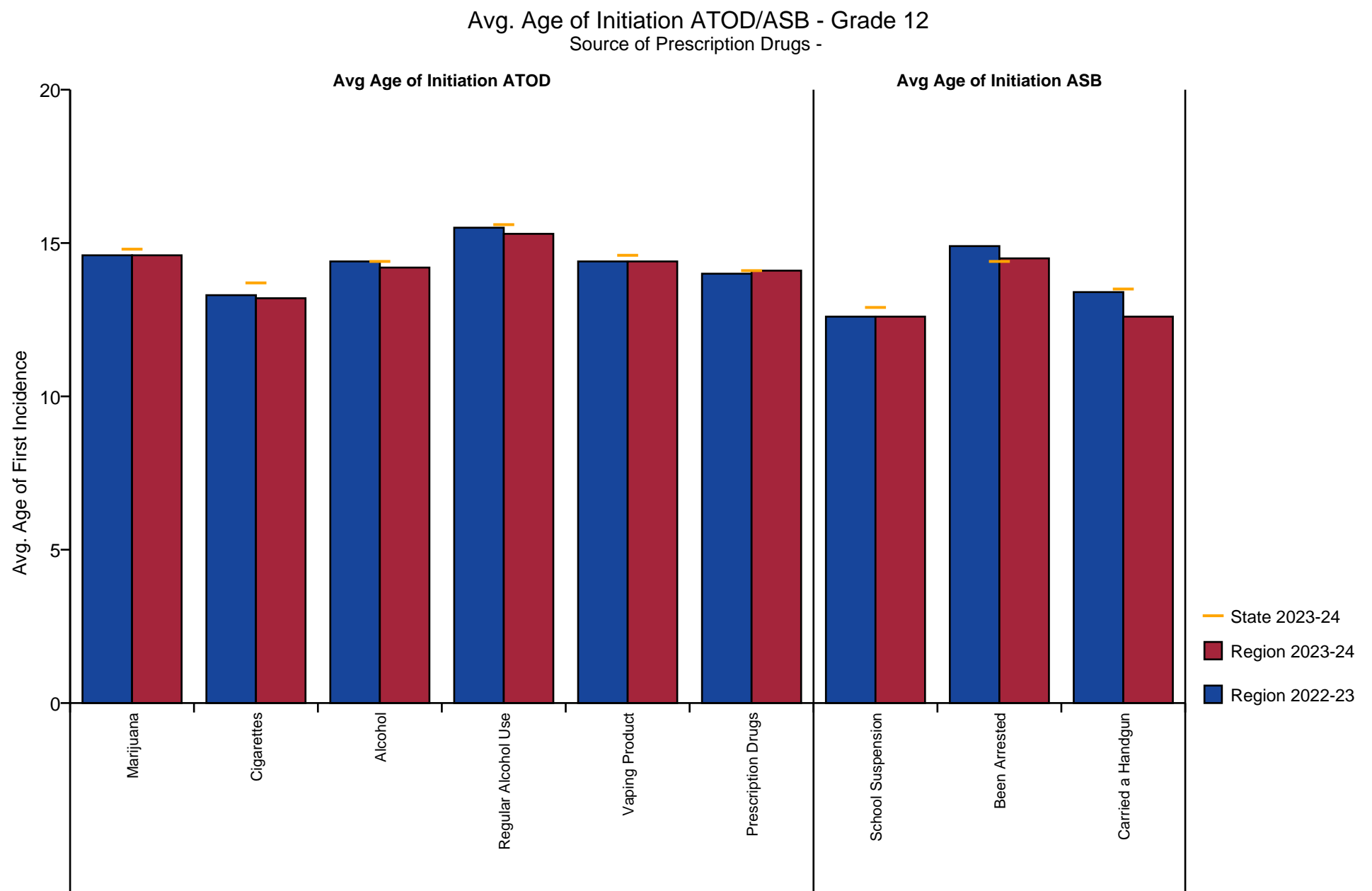
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	4.3	3.7	5.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	11.8	10.0	11.1	8.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	18.2	19.5	16.9	13.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	17.2	27.5	23.4	25.6
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	12.3	13.7	11.8	11.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	3.0	2.1	4.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	6.6	4.7	6.6	4.8
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	11.4	11.2	10.9	9.1
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	14.5	20.4	16.8	17.8
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	8.1	8.5	7.6	7.4
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	5.8	3.1	6.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	13.5	13.2	14.6	12.3
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	22.9	24.9	24.5	22.5
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	24.8	34.2	31.2	33.4
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	15.3	17.5	15.6	16.0
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.5	4.5	4.4	1.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	5.4	5.0	5.6	7.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.9
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.5	3.2	3.4	2.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	3.6	6.0	4.7	5.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.1	1.0	2.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	8.9	7.1	7.9	6.3
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	14.2	16.2	14.9	12.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	15.6	24.7	22.2	23.3
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	9.6	10.9	9.3	8.8
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	58.4	10.2	2.2	3.9	25.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	57.5	12.2	2.7	5.0	22.6
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	63.7	9.0	2.4	6.0	18.9
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	60.2	8.8	4.7	8.8	17.6
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	59.6	10.4	2.7	5.4	21.8
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	23.2	20.7	29.3	18.4	8.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	22.0	21.3	27.1	18.9	10.8
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	30.1	22.7	30.1	12.1	5.0
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	39.0	25.8	22.6	9.7	2.8
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	26.6	22.1	27.9	15.8	7.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	89.1	4.3	3.6	1.0	2.1
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	71.8	11.2	7.5	4.8	4.6
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	52.5	14.0	11.2	13.5	8.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	49.5	12.4	15.5	13.0	9.6
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	69.1	10.0	8.3	7.0	5.6
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	84.7	10.5	4.0	0.8
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	72.8	21.9	4.8	0.5
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	60.5	25.1	11.0	3.4
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	51.1	26.8	17.1	5.0
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	70.4	20.0	7.7	1.9
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.2	3.1	1.1	0.4	1.1
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	89.4	3.8	3.1	0.6	3.1
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	83.3	4.7	2.5	1.4	8.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	72.8	7.5	3.4	1.6	14.7
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	87.1	4.3	2.4	0.9	5.3
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.2	10.0	19.8	45.4	8.6
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	12.1	13.8	25.5	43.6	5.1
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	8.0	17.8	27.5	41.3	5.4
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	7.5	21.6	27.3	37.6	6.0
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	11.7	14.7	24.6	42.7	6.3
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.3	10.3	23.2	38.6	11.6
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	11.9	16.1	27.4	38.7	5.9
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	9.0	21.6	28.4	34.7	6.3
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	9.4	25.7	27.0	30.4	7.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	12.1	17.0	26.3	36.6	7.9
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.9	4.9	14.4	51.7	13.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	11.2	6.9	20.3	54.8	6.8
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	7.5	9.0	27.0	49.7	6.8
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	7.5	10.0	26.6	48.4	7.5
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	11.2	7.3	21.1	51.8	8.7
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.7	1.7	5.2	46.3	31.1
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	11.0	1.4	5.5	67.3	14.8
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	6.3	2.0	5.2	73.9	12.5
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	6.6	0.9	3.8	75.3	13.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	10.6	1.6	5.1	64.0	18.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.9	2.0	4.8	42.0	35.2
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	10.7	1.4	5.2	57.8	24.8
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	6.3	1.7	5.1	69.7	17.2
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	6.6	1.2	3.8	72.8	15.6
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	10.6	1.6	4.9	58.2	24.7
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.5	3.5	0.7	0.7	1.5
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	87.7	3.6	2.7	1.3	4.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	77.5	6.5	3.2	1.5	11.2
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	66.6	5.7	5.4	0.9	21.5
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	84.0	4.6	2.6	1.1	7.6
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.2	2.5	0.5	0.5	2.3
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	87.4	4.8	1.5	1.0	5.3
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	75.7	4.4	3.8	2.8	13.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	91.3	2.7	1.1	0.8	4.0
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.3	2.5	0.9	0.6	1.8
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	92.4	3.4	1.6	0.8	1.9
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	88.4	4.8	2.2	1.0	3.6
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	84.5	4.7	4.1	1.3	5.4
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	90.9	3.7	1.9	0.8	2.8
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.4	4.7	1.2	0.7	2.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	84.3	5.9	2.8	1.8	5.1
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	75.1	7.6	3.7	1.9	11.7
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	63.2	5.7	5.0	1.9	24.2
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	81.2	6.0	2.9	1.5	8.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	93.7	3.2	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	88.0	4.2	0.8	0.7	6.3
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	76.7	5.0	2.2	1.3	14.8
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	91.2	3.1	1.1	0.4	4.2
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.7	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.1	2.4	1.2	0.7	1.7
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	87.7	4.1	2.2	0.3	5.7
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	95.6	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.6
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.7	2.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	96.8	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.4
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	93.1	2.4	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	93.7	2.2	1.9	0.0	2.2
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	95.4	2.1	1.1	0.1	1.3
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.1	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	91.8	4.6	1.8	0.1	1.7
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	86.5	4.6	1.9	0.7	6.4
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	73.3	6.3	2.8	1.6	16.0
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	89.3	4.2	1.6	0.5	4.5
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.8	93.4	96.7	93.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	85.0	85.3	86.5	87.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	76.3	76.1	76.6	80.6
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	75.7	66.8	71.3	70.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	84.2	82.1	85.3	85.2
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.9	4.4	1.8	1.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	3.3	2.1	3.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	8.4	7.5	7.8	4.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	10.5	9.0	8.0	8.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	10.0	11.9	10.3	8.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	7.6	7.5	6.4	5.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	2.9	0.8	1.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	7.3	7.6	5.6	5.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	13.1	12.5	10.9	9.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	14.3	19.6	17.3	18.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	8.5	9.6	6.9	7.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.6	1.7	1.6	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	5.2	5.9	3.6	3.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.8
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.4	2.8	2.1	2.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	1.9	2.9	2.1	1.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	5.0	3.2	2.9	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	6.0	5.3	3.6	3.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	4.3	3.3	2.6	2.5
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.5	0.5	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	7.5	8.0	6.5	7.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	7.1	8.2	9.4	9.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.2	0.3	2.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	6.2	6.9	5.4	6.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	5.2	7.5	6.7	8.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.4	2.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	3.3	6.1	7.0	6.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.7	2.4	2.5	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.0	13.6	10.0	4.6	10.8
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	42.2	17.7	20.7	13.1	6.3
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	25.1	12.9	29.2	28.6	4.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	23.5	8.6	23.5	41.3	3.2
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	40.6	14.1	20.2	18.5	6.6
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.7	13.6	11.6	6.4	8.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	40.9	17.3	22.2	14.2	5.4
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	24.7	12.8	31.0	27.8	3.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	22.7	8.9	22.7	42.8	2.9
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	39.6	14.0	21.5	19.4	5.6
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	74.2	10.9	8.6	6.4
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	55.4	13.7	16.4	14.5
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	37.8	15.5	19.6	27.2
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	33.9	8.0	23.6	34.5
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	53.2	12.6	16.0	18.2
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	77.4	17.3	5.3
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	74.2	21.2	4.5
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	64.2	30.2	5.6
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	56.4	37.9	5.7
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	70.1	24.7	5.2
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.0	13.0	32.6	25.9	15.5
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	15.5	19.9	28.7	21.8	14.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	20.1	18.9	31.1	16.0	13.8
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	15.9	21.3	30.5	16.8	15.6
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	16.1	18.0	30.6	20.7	14.6
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.2	8.4	15.1	21.2	45.2
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	10.8	10.8	18.6	21.2	38.6
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	13.5	9.7	21.2	18.4	37.2
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	13.9	12.3	18.4	16.5	38.9
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	11.7	10.1	18.3	19.8	40.1
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.0	14.4	19.2	18.4	28.9
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	22.6	17.7	20.7	17.3	21.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	22.9	21.3	20.8	14.6	20.3
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	19.7	18.8	20.7	15.0	25.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	21.3	17.9	20.3	16.6	23.9
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	6.9	7.7	12.8	18.2	54.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	9.3	7.4	14.5	19.4	49.4
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	10.1	9.4	15.6	18.8	46.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	10.9	10.2	14.4	20.1	44.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	9.1	8.4	14.3	19.0	49.2
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.0	14.8	19.1	19.0	29.1
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	12.6	16.4	23.1	19.8	28.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	16.4	15.5	22.2	19.6	26.3
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	16.8	15.6	20.3	17.5	29.8
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	15.6	15.6	21.4	19.2	28.2
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.5	9.0	11.2	15.9	51.4
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	15.4	9.0	11.3	17.0	47.3
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	14.9	10.3	15.4	14.7	44.8
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	14.6	13.4	11.5	17.5	43.0
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	14.4	10.0	12.3	16.2	47.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	687	2.9	691	0.9	689	3.6	686	0.0	678	0.0	679
Grade 8	1.4	768	4.0	780	2.8	779	2.8	779	0.1	778	0.0	776
Grade 10	1.0	580	10.0	592	6.6	593	1.9	591	0.0	591	0.0	589
Grade 12	7.0	314	21.1	317	13.9	317	1.6	316	0.0	315	0.3	315
Combined	1.9	2,349	7.4	2,380	4.7	2,378	2.7	2,372	0.0	2,362	0.0	2,359

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.7	663	60.4	657	51.4	615	76.6	624	72.3	447	74.7	475
Grade 8	83.2	758	68.2	760	52.8	742	82.7	727	83.8	588	85.5	668
Grade 10	87.6	563	69.1	563	39.4	554	86.4	551	90.3	487	90.5	517
Grade 12	88.5	304	70.2	302	37.2	298	89.5	286	90.7	270	91.3	277
Combined	83.4	2,288	66.4	2,282	46.9	2,209	82.8	2,188	83.8	1,792	85.0	1,937

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	625	97.1	625	98.1	624	97.8	624	99.7	622	99.7	621
Grade 8	97.9	753	96.0	753	95.4	753	97.9	752	99.3	750	99.5	752
Grade 10	96.8	587	93.7	588	90.6	587	98.5	587	99.3	587	99.5	585
Grade 12	91.7	315	88.3	315	85.0	314	96.2	314	98.7	315	99.0	313
Combined	96.9	2,280	94.7	2,281	93.5	2,278	97.8	2,277	99.3	2,274	99.5	2,271

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.1	657	93.9	657	96.2	654	96.2	656	98.3	653	98.2	652
Grade 8	90.8	764	88.6	766	89.2	766	94.9	765	97.8	766	97.6	765
Grade 10	82.9	589	81.0	591	77.1	590	94.6	591	98.3	589	98.1	589
Grade 12	69.8	315	69.8	315	64.4	315	92.4	314	96.2	315	96.2	315
Combined	87.2	2,325	85.7	2,329	84.7	2,325	94.8	2,326	97.8	2,323	97.7	2,321

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.0	1,132	6.8	1,137	3.4	1,137	1.9	1,135	0.0	1,132	0.1	1,129
Female	1.7	1,045	8.0	1,069	6.1	1,068	3.4	1,063	0.0	1,058	0.0	1,057
Combined	1.9	2,177	7.4	2,206	4.7	2,205	2.6	2,198	0.0	2,190	0.0	2,186

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.9	1,083	64.5	1,085	47.0	1,050	81.7	1,041	83.1	881	84.3	932
Female	85.2	1,038	69.6	1,033	47.9	1,002	84.3	988	85.1	785	86.1	864
Combined	83.5	2,121	67.0	2,118	47.4	2,052	82.9	2,029	84.0	1,666	85.2	1,796

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

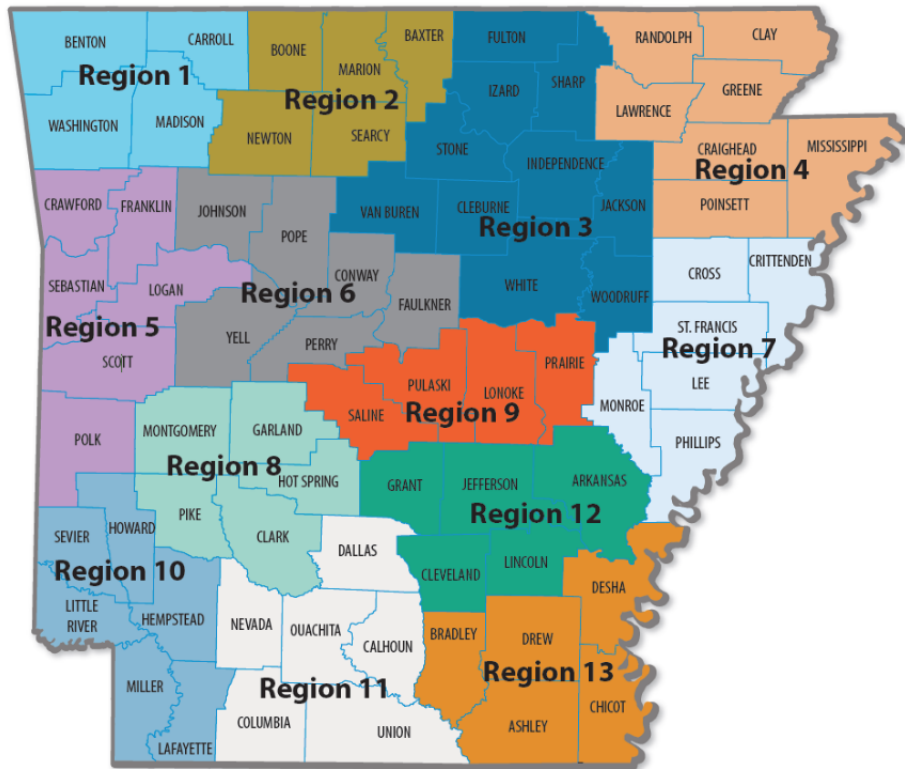
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	1,077	94.7	1,077	95.1	1,074	98.6	1,075	99.3	1,076	99.5	1,073
Female	96.9	1,034	95.0	1,035	91.7	1,036	96.8	1,033	99.4	1,031	99.4	1,032
Combined	97.0	2,111	94.8	2,112	93.4	2,110	97.7	2,108	99.4	2,107	99.5	2,105

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.7	1,096	85.6	1,099	85.7	1,097	95.0	1,098	97.8	1,096	97.7	1,096
Female	87.6	1,057	85.5	1,058	83.2	1,056	94.4	1,057	97.7	1,055	97.5	1,054
Combined	87.1	2,153	85.6	2,157	84.5	2,153	94.7	2,155	97.8	2,151	97.6	2,150

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
17.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
23.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.0	50.9	52.7	50.6	51.6	49.6	50.3	48.8	51.6	50.2
Female	49.0	49.1	47.3	49.4	48.4	50.4	49.7	51.2	48.4	49.8
N of Valid	717	13,155	736	13,525	554	10,582	304	6,951	2,311	44,213
N of Miss	46	997	61	1,031	44	893	30	561	181	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	56.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	16.3
12	41.2	41.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.4
13	2.1	2.7	55.7	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	40.6	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.0	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.6	56.8	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.5	41.8	0.0	0.7	10.0	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.9	61.8	60.1	8.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.5	37.1	4.8	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	748	13,866	785	14,279	590	11,309	330	7,410	2,453	46,864
N of Miss	15	286	12	277	8	166	4	102	39	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.4	15.8
N of Valid	763	14,152	797	14,556	598	11,475	334	7,512	2,492	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	78.5	93.2	78.1	89.6	75.9	90.7	76.5	92.3	77.4
Yes	5.9	21.5	6.8	21.9	10.4	24.1	9.3	23.5	7.7	22.6
N of Valid	711	13,420	767	14,139	570	11,023	322	7,228	2,370	45,810
N of Miss	52	732	30	417	28	452	12	284	122	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	79.9	97.5	80.8	97.5	83.5	96.7	83.2	97.3	81.6
Yes	2.8	20.1	2.5	19.2	2.5	16.5	3.3	16.8	2.7	18.4
N of Valid	745	13,653	788	14,212	592	11,156	332	7,360	2,457	46,381
N of Miss	18	499	9	344	6	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	97.0	97.8	97.1	97.6	97.1	97.9	96.8	98.0	97.0
Yes	1.3	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	745	13,653	788	14,212	592	11,156	332	7,360	2,457	46,381
N of Miss	18	499	9	344	6	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.3	94.0	91.1	93.8	92.9	95.2	94.9	96.0	91.8	94.6
Yes	9.7	6.0	8.9	6.2	7.1	4.8	5.1	4.0	8.2	5.4
N of Valid	745	13,653	788	14,212	592	11,156	332	7,360	2,457	46,381
N of Miss	18	499	9	344	6	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	745	13,653	788	14,212	592	11,156	332	7,360	2,457	46,381
N of Miss	18	499	9	344	6	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.7	39.5	5.7	35.3	6.6	30.9	3.6	28.2	6.6	34.3
Yes	91.3	60.5	94.3	64.7	93.4	69.1	96.4	71.8	93.4	65.7
N of Valid	745	13,653	788	14,212	592	11,156	332	7,360	2,457	46,381
N of Miss	18	499	9	344	6	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.5	98.7	97.7	98.5	97.4	99.1	97.7	98.8	97.6
Yes	0.9	2.5	1.3	2.3	1.5	2.6	0.9	2.3	1.2	2.4
N of Valid	745	13,653	788	14,212	592	11,156	332	7,360	2,457	46,381
N of Miss	18	499	9	344	6	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	78.9	91.8	80.6	93.2	84.3	97.3	88.1	92.5	82.2
Yes	9.5	21.1	8.2	19.4	6.8	15.7	2.7	11.9	7.5	17.8
N of Valid	745	13,653	788	14,212	592	11,156	332	7,360	2,457	46,381
N of Miss	18	499	9	344	6	319	2	152	35	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.4	11.6	16.5	13.1	16.8	15.7	25.0	17.7	16.4	14.0
Yes	87.6	88.4	83.5	86.9	83.2	84.3	75.0	82.3	83.6	86.0
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	94.2	92.1	93.4	92.1	93.4	92.5	94.0	92.6	93.8
Yes	6.4	5.8	7.9	6.6	7.9	6.6	7.5	6.0	7.4	6.2
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	98.6	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.9	85.6	87.0	87.5	87.2	89.1	89.2	90.1	86.7	87.7
Yes	15.1	14.4	13.0	12.5	12.8	10.9	10.8	9.9	13.3	12.3
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	94.7	95.8	95.3	97.5	96.1	97.3	96.6	96.6	95.5
Yes	3.7	5.3	4.2	4.7	2.5	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.3	36.5	40.1	39.1	40.2	41.5	41.6	42.5	37.9	39.4
Yes	67.7	63.5	59.9	60.9	59.8	58.5	58.4	57.5	62.1	60.6
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	86.6	82.0	84.7	80.6	84.4	84.6	85.4	83.0	85.3
Yes	15.0	13.4	18.0	15.3	19.4	15.6	15.4	14.6	17.0	14.7
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	91.6	90.8	92.8	93.6	93.5	94.9	94.8	91.8	92.9
Yes	9.9	8.4	9.2	7.2	6.4	6.5	5.1	5.2	8.2	7.1
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.4	94.7	95.2	97.1	96.3	98.2	97.0	95.7	95.5
Yes	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.8	2.9	3.7	1.8	3.0	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	97.2	97.6	98.0	98.0	93.4	97.1	97.1	97.5
Yes	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	6.6	2.9	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.0	50.1	52.6	51.3	53.5	52.8	61.4	56.1	54.1	52.0
Yes	47.0	49.9	47.4	48.7	46.5	47.2	38.6	43.9	45.9	48.0
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	95.2	92.3	95.3	94.1	95.5	97.3	96.3	93.9	95.5
Yes	6.2	4.8	7.7	4.7	5.9	4.5	2.7	3.7	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.1	53.2	57.4	53.0	60.3	56.4	60.2	59.2	57.5	54.8
Yes	45.9	46.8	42.6	47.0	39.7	43.6	39.8	40.8	42.5	45.2
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	95.2	93.1	95.3	93.9	95.4	96.1	96.4	93.7	95.5
Yes	7.0	4.8	6.9	4.7	6.1	4.6	3.9	3.6	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	95.6	96.1	96.3	95.6	95.8	94.0	95.6	95.9	95.9
Yes	3.3	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	6.0	4.4	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	761	14,058	794	14,493	594	11,421	332	7,464	2,481	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	4	54	2	48	11	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	8.9	7.2	8.5	11.0	9.8	12.2	10.1	8.8	9.2
no	39.1	35.6	39.9	36.9	34.0	32.9	31.3	30.0	37.1	34.5
yes	48.0	48.5	48.7	49.3	47.3	49.3	46.2	50.1	47.8	49.2
YES!	5.7	7.0	4.2	5.2	7.8	8.0	10.3	9.8	6.3	7.1
N of Valid	716	13,633	789	14,231	592	11,112	329	7,241	2,426	46,217
N of Miss	47	519	8	325	6	363	5	271	66	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.8	10.1	8.3	8.6	9.2	9.8	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.5
no	42.0	44.7	47.1	47.5	49.6	46.9	44.7	43.0	45.8	45.8
yes	39.5	38.1	39.7	38.8	37.1	38.9	40.1	40.8	39.1	38.9
YES!	7.7	7.1	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.4	6.4	6.7	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	714	13,493	780	14,085	585	10,980	329	7,175	2,408	45,733
N of Miss	49	659	17	471	13	495	5	337	84	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	4.1	5.1	5.7	7.5	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.1	5.7
no	18.2	19.0	27.6	26.7	29.4	30.0	26.3	25.7	25.1	25.0
yes	54.8	54.1	55.5	53.7	53.1	52.1	53.5	53.4	54.4	53.4
YES!	21.5	22.8	11.8	14.0	10.0	10.9	12.8	13.9	14.4	15.8
N of Valid	713	13,568	782	14,124	588	11,025	327	7,201	2,410	45,918
N of Miss	50	584	15	432	10	450	7	311	82	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	2.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.0	3.7	2.4	2.3	2.2
no	8.0	8.8	6.1	6.3	4.6	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.8
yes	45.4	44.4	39.9	45.5	43.8	45.2	42.6	47.4	42.8	45.4
YES!	43.2	44.2	52.7	46.5	50.3	47.3	47.5	43.8	48.6	45.6
N of Valid	723	13,618	787	14,200	589	11,051	326	7,216	2,425	46,085
N of Miss	40	534	10	356	9	424	8	296	67	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.6	3.8
no	13.1	14.4	19.4	19.6	21.7	19.4	17.4	16.4	17.8	17.5
yes	49.4	51.5	54.0	55.6	55.0	57.2	53.7	57.6	52.8	55.1
YES!	34.5	30.5	23.6	21.2	19.2	19.4	23.5	21.9	25.7	23.6
N of Valid	718	13,536	789	14,153	589	11,032	328	7,214	2,424	45,935
N of Miss	45	616	8	403	9	443	6	298	68	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.1	6.2	7.8	6.7	8.1	6.1	7.4	5.7	7.3
no	12.6	13.1	16.9	18.4	15.6	18.6	11.9	17.1	14.6	16.7
yes	43.1	48.9	56.0	57.1	59.4	58.9	62.2	58.1	53.8	55.3
YES!	39.9	31.8	20.9	16.7	18.3	14.4	19.8	17.4	25.8	20.7
N of Valid	714	13,453	779	14,039	584	10,982	328	7,199	2,405	45,673
N of Miss	49	699	18	517	14	493	6	313	87	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	9.8	15.3	16.3	23.0	21.3	19.8	22.6	15.1	16.6
no	38.1	37.4	45.5	47.0	48.6	48.3	47.4	45.6	44.3	44.2
yes	43.3	39.3	31.9	29.9	23.8	25.2	28.5	25.8	32.9	30.9
YES!	12.2	13.6	7.3	6.8	4.6	5.2	4.3	6.0	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	719	13,524	783	14,115	588	11,010	323	7,202	2,413	45,851
N of Miss	44	628	14	441	10	465	11	310	79	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.2	10.6	10.5	13.5	12.7	11.3	12.6	11.5	11.0
no	33.8	33.9	41.9	41.6	44.8	42.8	38.1	37.5	39.7	39.0
yes	41.6	44.5	41.3	40.7	36.7	38.2	44.5	42.2	40.7	41.4
YES!	13.6	12.4	6.1	7.3	5.1	6.2	6.1	7.7	8.1	8.6
N of Valid	712	13,348	782	14,080	592	10,999	328	7,202	2,414	45,629
N of Miss	51	804	15	476	6	476	6	310	78	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	11.4	8.6	8.2	6.3	10.0	8.2
no	31.7	33.4	34.8	32.2	30.6	31.4	32.6	26.2	32.6	31.4
yes	43.8	44.3	40.3	44.9	44.6	45.5	40.5	49.7	42.4	45.6
YES!	13.3	13.8	16.3	14.4	13.4	14.5	18.6	17.8	15.0	14.8
N of Valid	715	13,397	784	14,106	588	11,028	328	7,211	2,415	45,742
N of Miss	48	755	13	450	10	447	6	301	77	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	4.2	2.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7
no	14.9	15.6	12.5	17.0	12.2	14.9	11.6	13.9	13.0	15.6
yes	50.9	54.7	65.6	62.8	68.9	66.0	67.6	64.8	62.3	61.5
YES!	29.0	25.5	19.5	16.6	15.1	15.7	17.4	17.9	21.0	19.2
N of Valid	717	13,459	785	14,082	588	10,996	327	7,203	2,417	45,740
N of Miss	46	693	12	474	10	479	7	309	75	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.5	8.0	12.4	10.7	13.3	12.5	17.1	11.1	11.8	10.4
Rarely	16.0	15.2	20.9	20.0	21.1	21.5	20.1	20.6	19.4	19.0
Sometimes	34.2	37.6	35.7	40.0	38.7	40.2	35.4	41.1	36.0	39.5
Often	24.7	22.9	21.2	21.3	20.1	20.3	20.4	21.6	21.9	21.6
Almost always	17.5	16.2	9.8	8.1	6.8	5.5	7.0	5.7	11.0	9.5
N of Valid	730	13,687	789	14,257	592	11,085	328	7,225	2,439	46,254
N of Miss	33	465	8	299	6	390	6	287	53	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.2	9.3	4.4	4.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.0	5.8	5.5
Rarely	28.9	25.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	15.8	16.7	18.0	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	28.9	31.0	31.2	33.6	35.3	35.8	36.5	38.1	32.2	34.1
Often	16.4	18.6	23.2	24.6	25.7	27.1	26.9	25.2	22.3	23.5
Almost always	15.6	15.4	19.8	18.4	19.3	18.0	15.5	14.7	17.8	16.8
N of Valid	719	13,586	788	14,139	587	11,025	323	7,178	2,417	45,928
N of Miss	44	566	9	417	11	450	11	334	75	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
Rarely	1.3	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.3	6.7	3.7	3.2	2.8
Sometimes	6.3	8.7	13.3	15.4	20.8	18.9	22.4	19.7	14.3	14.9
Often	20.4	23.8	33.4	34.7	34.4	35.6	36.2	36.3	30.2	31.9
Almost always	71.9	65.2	49.5	46.1	39.5	41.2	31.6	38.9	51.3	49.4
N of Valid	716	13,605	790	14,194	590	11,063	326	7,208	2,422	46,070
N of Miss	47	547	7	362	8	412	8	304	70	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.0	5.0	6.5	6.3	8.2	7.9	10.0	7.3	6.9	6.5
Rarely	13.3	13.1	20.5	22.2	30.1	27.5	32.9	28.6	22.3	21.8
Sometimes	32.5	32.7	43.4	40.6	41.4	41.2	38.9	42.1	39.1	38.6
Often	28.3	30.1	22.2	22.6	16.2	18.9	14.1	17.8	21.5	23.2
Almost always	20.8	19.2	7.4	8.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	10.2	10.0
N of Valid	720	13,385	785	13,924	582	10,850	319	7,002	2,406	45,161
N of Miss	43	767	12	632	16	625	15	510	86	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.2	5.1	4.0	3.7	2.7	3.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	6.5	11.3	14.7	16.0	16.7	16.1	20.2	16.0	13.5	14.6
Mostly Bs	37.4	36.5	39.2	37.8	36.7	36.2	39.0	35.9	38.0	36.7
Mostly As	53.2	49.0	42.9	42.0	40.4	42.6	36.8	44.9	44.6	44.7
N of Valid	727	13,541	783	14,128	592	10,995	326	7,146	2,428	45,810
N of Miss	36	611	14	428	6	480	8	366	64	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	23.9	26.4	8.8	11.6	3.5	6.6	3.7	6.6	11.3	14.0
Quite important	26.6	28.5	18.5	20.3	14.0	15.0	12.3	15.1	19.0	20.7
Fairly important	31.5	27.3	38.2	35.6	37.1	35.2	38.5	37.4	36.0	33.3
Slightly important	13.4	14.7	29.6	26.7	34.6	34.0	32.6	33.1	26.4	25.9
Not at all important	4.6	3.2	4.9	5.7	10.8	9.1	12.9	7.8	7.3	6.1
N of Valid	723	13,579	788	14,147	593	11,006	325	7,156	2,429	45,888
N of Miss	40	573	9	409	5	469	9	356	63	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	50.9	51.1	54.4	54.4	59.9	57.5	54.4	48.8	54.7	53.3
1	15.8	14.3	14.5	13.4	14.1	13.5	15.3	15.9	14.9	14.1
2	11.9	10.8	10.3	10.2	9.2	10.1	11.0	11.5	10.6	10.5
3	10.6	9.4	8.0	8.8	7.5	7.4	7.6	9.2	8.6	8.7
4-5	8.2	9.6	8.2	8.5	6.3	7.0	7.0	8.6	7.6	8.5
6-10	1.7	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.1	4.1	2.7	3.4
11 or more	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	717	13,507	785	14,153	588	10,993	327	7,160	2,417	45,813
N of Miss	46	645	12	403	10	482	7	352	75	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.5	88.9	78.1	79.0	63.2	71.7	59.8	72.9	76.0	79.2
Little chance	4.6	6.1	11.0	10.9	16.6	13.9	19.6	14.7	11.6	10.8
Some chance	1.8	2.9	7.1	6.2	12.2	8.9	14.0	8.0	7.7	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.9	6.1	4.0	4.7	3.1	3.6	2.8
Very good chance	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	710	13,504	784	14,089	590	10,879	321	7,084	2,405	45,556
N of Miss	53	648	13	467	8	596	13	428	87	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.4	6.7	10.6	10.5	15.5	13.5	14.8	13.2	10.8	10.5
Little chance	9.2	9.5	16.7	15.7	23.0	18.5	24.2	17.1	17.0	14.8
Some chance	16.6	19.1	22.0	25.7	25.9	27.3	29.2	27.5	22.3	24.4
Pretty good chance	35.0	33.9	30.2	29.7	22.8	26.2	23.9	27.1	29.0	29.7
Very good chance	33.9	30.8	20.5	18.3	12.8	14.6	7.9	15.0	20.9	20.6
N of Valid	709	13,493	777	13,987	587	10,796	318	7,027	2,391	45,303
N of Miss	54	659	20	569	11	679	16	485	101	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.4	86.4	74.6	73.5	53.4	59.4	44.9	55.6	69.8	71.2
Little chance	5.8	7.2	12.9	12.3	18.9	15.2	20.1	15.7	13.3	12.0
Some chance	2.8	3.6	6.9	8.1	14.8	13.2	18.9	15.1	9.3	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	4.9	4.6	8.5	8.8	10.8	9.8	5.6	5.6
Very good chance	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.4	4.4	3.4	5.3	3.8	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	706	13,431	781	14,029	588	10,832	323	7,060	2,398	45,352
N of Miss	57	721	16	527	10	643	11	452	94	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.2	11.3	10.8	14.7	11.9	16.7	12.5	16.3	10.5	14.4
Little chance	9.6	12.3	15.7	18.7	21.2	20.0	19.6	17.3	15.8	16.9
Some chance	18.1	22.8	29.0	28.8	29.2	30.5	27.7	30.1	25.7	27.7
Pretty good chance	31.9	28.4	27.9	24.0	25.0	22.1	29.3	24.0	28.5	24.8
Very good chance	32.2	25.2	16.6	13.8	12.7	10.7	10.9	12.3	19.5	16.2
N of Valid	708	13,458	785	14,003	589	10,828	321	7,052	2,403	45,341
N of Miss	55	694	12	553	9	647	13	460	89	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	92.6	89.9	75.6	73.7	53.5	59.0	49.2	54.4	71.6	71.9
Little chance	3.0	4.6	9.8	9.7	16.6	12.2	12.7	13.0	9.9	9.3
Some chance	1.7	2.5	6.1	7.1	12.7	12.0	16.1	13.5	7.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.8	5.1	5.7	10.0	9.7	14.2	11.0	6.5	6.3
Very good chance	1.3	1.2	3.4	3.8	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.1	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	702	13,376	786	14,005	591	10,850	323	7,063	2,402	45,294
N of Miss	61	776	11	551	7	625	11	449	90	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	82.3	74.6	76.3	66.4	72.2	66.3	72.5	73.4	76.5
Little chance	8.8	7.9	10.5	9.9	13.9	12.3	15.2	12.3	11.5	10.3
Some chance	5.8	4.4	6.4	6.5	11.2	7.6	11.1	8.6	8.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.5	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.5
Very good chance	2.1	2.9	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	702	13,374	783	14,009	589	10,842	323	7,058	2,397	45,283
N of Miss	61	778	14	547	9	633	11	454	95	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.1	85.8	71.8	70.6	52.5	59.1	49.5	56.5	69.1	70.1
Little chance	4.3	6.1	11.2	10.4	14.0	11.8	12.4	13.0	10.0	9.8
Some chance	3.6	3.4	7.5	7.5	11.2	10.9	15.5	12.3	8.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.6	4.8	6.4	13.5	9.5	13.0	10.0	7.0	6.6
Very good chance	2.1	2.0	4.6	5.2	8.8	8.7	9.6	8.2	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	704	13,400	784	14,027	591	10,863	323	7,069	2,402	45,359
N of Miss	59	752	13	529	7	612	11	443	90	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	74.4	73.5	67.1	66.3	60.0	66.1	62.8	70.8	66.9	69.1
Little chance	16.3	15.4	17.0	16.7	20.0	16.4	21.1	15.3	18.1	16.0
Some chance	4.4	5.7	9.1	8.8	10.7	9.9	10.2	8.1	8.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.7	4.2	5.0	6.6	4.3	5.3	3.5	4.5	3.9
Very good chance	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.2	0.6	2.4	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	707	13,423	784	14,039	590	10,851	323	7,064	2,404	45,377
N of Miss	56	729	13	517	8	624	11	448	88	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	98.4	93.5	93.6	85.4	85.9	69.0	77.2	89.6	90.7
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8
11	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.5	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.6	6.2	4.2	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	5.9	5.4	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.2	4.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	712	13,596	787	14,090	591	10,875	323	7,071	2,413	45,632
N of Miss	51	556	10	466	7	600	11	441	79	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	95.6	91.2	92.1	85.6	88.0	71.9	83.7	88.1	90.8
10 or younger	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	6.2	2.9	3.5	3.1
11	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.3	2.8	0.9	1.8	1.1
12	0.8	0.2	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.7	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	2.7	2.1	3.1	1.9	1.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	4.4	2.4	0.9	0.8
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.4	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	712	13,524	784	14,014	589	10,818	320	7,034	2,405	45,390
N of Miss	51	628	13	542	9	657	14	478	87	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.0	82.7	75.3	74.6	65.6	67.9	49.7	60.7	71.2	73.3
10 or younger	13.1	11.9	9.3	9.4	7.1	6.7	7.8	4.4	9.7	8.7
11	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.2	3.7	3.1
12	0.8	1.1	5.2	4.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.7	5.8	4.8	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	6.0	5.9	7.1	5.2	2.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.5	6.9	5.6	6.5	2.4	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	9.6	7.4	1.8	1.6
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	10.6	8.1	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	710	13,525	785	14,042	588	10,838	322	7,061	2,405	45,466
N of Miss	53	627	12	514	10	637	12	451	87	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	98.4	96.7	95.9	91.7	92.3	82.0	85.9	94.0	94.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.1	0.7	1.0
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	6.5	4.3	1.2	0.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.0	5.0	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	711	13,536	784	14,057	589	10,828	322	7,059	2,406	45,480
N of Miss	52	616	13	499	9	647	12	453	86	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.2	85.3	85.2	78.1	79.4	77.6	83.3	80.6	85.0	80.5
10 or younger	5.6	8.3	4.9	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.0	4.8	5.4	6.7
11	2.1	4.7	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.2	3.2
12	2.1	1.4	2.3	5.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.5	5.4	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	4.1	3.8	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.7	3.2	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	711	13,569	789	14,077	591	10,868	323	7,077	2,414	45,591
N of Miss	52	583	8	479	7	607	11	435	78	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.8	97.8	97.7	97.5	96.8	95.3	97.3	97.6	97.8
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	710	13,523	786	14,077	592	10,845	321	7,065	2,409	45,510
N of Miss	53	629	11	479	6	630	13	447	83	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.1	92.2	88.5	91.0	90.0	91.9	91.6	92.6	90.1	91.8
10 or younger	5.4	4.4	5.0	3.4	4.9	2.5	3.1	1.8	4.8	3.2
11	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.5
12	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	710	13,477	786	14,019	589	10,822	320	7,060	2,405	45,378
N of Miss	53	675	11	537	9	653	14	452	87	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	94.4	87.6	87.5	78.6	81.4	65.9	76.6	84.4	86.4
10 or younger	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.6
11	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.7
12	1.4	0.7	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.9	3.9	6.3	4.0	7.1	3.3	3.8	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	4.6	4.7	6.5	4.4	2.4	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.5	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	6.5	4.6	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.6	3.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	709	13,504	788	14,045	589	10,855	323	7,068	2,409	45,472
N of Miss	54	648	9	511	9	620	11	444	83	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	97.5	95.8	95.7	94.9	95.4	93.8	94.6	95.6	96.0
10 or younger	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.4
11	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	711	13,507	788	14,051	591	10,861	323	7,078	2,413	45,497
N of Miss	52	645	9	505	7	614	11	434	79	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	54.0	55.4	47.6	54.1	51.5	62.5	58.3	57.1	52.1
Wrong	33.9	36.3	38.4	40.7	37.4	36.9	29.1	31.7	35.6	37.1
A little bit wrong	6.6	8.5	6.1	10.7	8.1	10.7	8.0	9.2	7.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	711	13,615	787	14,125	591	10,911	323	7,084	2,412	45,735
N of Miss	52	537	10	431	7	564	11	428	80	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	37.3	39.3	32.9	31.7	30.2	34.9	38.2	43.1	34.3	36.5
Wrong	44.0	39.5	40.4	40.7	43.6	40.1	40.1	36.0	42.2	39.5
A little bit wrong	14.7	17.8	24.4	24.0	22.1	22.4	20.7	18.7	20.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	4.0	3.4	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.6	0.9	2.2	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	702	13,403	778	13,948	583	10,790	319	7,017	2,382	45,158
N of Miss	61	749	19	608	15	685	15	495	110	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.4	79.4	74.1	71.4	70.2	70.8	71.3	75.1	75.5	74.2
Wrong	11.5	14.6	20.6	21.0	22.7	21.8	23.7	19.1	18.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	710	13,532	783	14,058	590	10,855	321	7,067	2,404	45,512
N of Miss	53	620	14	498	8	620	13	445	88	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	69.4	65.8	51.9	52.3	42.8	46.0	46.6	46.0	54.1	53.9
Wrong	23.9	26.3	35.7	34.7	38.1	37.4	33.5	34.0	32.5	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.4	6.2	11.5	11.1	15.9	14.2	16.1	17.3	11.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.9	3.2	2.4	3.7	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	707	13,551	788	14,089	591	10,886	322	7,076	2,408	45,602
N of Miss	56	601	9	467	7	589	12	436	84	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	85.6	74.4	71.4	57.3	57.8	51.2	52.9	70.2	69.5
Wrong	9.4	10.0	18.8	19.7	27.0	26.3	22.0	25.5	18.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.3	5.9	7.2	13.2	12.8	20.2	16.9	9.2	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.5	3.1	6.5	4.7	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	710	13,552	786	14,098	592	10,889	322	7,066	2,410	45,605
N of Miss	53	600	11	458	6	586	12	446	82	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.6	95.0	94.0	93.9	94.6	93.8	95.0	94.1	95.0	94.2
Wrong	2.3	3.4	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.8	3.4	4.6	3.9	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	706	13,507	783	14,086	590	10,869	322	7,059	2,401	45,521
N of Miss	57	645	14	470	8	606	12	453	91	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	86.7	75.1	75.7	60.5	65.7	55.3	63.5	71.8	74.7
Wrong	12.7	10.7	21.4	19.5	30.6	25.7	28.9	24.9	22.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.8	6.2	6.8	13.0	9.0	4.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.0	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	709	13,564	788	14,121	592	10,900	322	7,078	2,411	45,663
N of Miss	54	588	9	435	6	575	12	434	81	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	90.0	78.2	75.4	57.4	59.9	50.5	51.7	72.9	72.4
Wrong	7.1	7.3	15.7	16.1	24.8	22.2	20.9	21.9	16.1	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.7	5.6	6.2	11.5	12.3	20.2	17.5	8.0	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	0.5	2.3	6.3	5.5	8.4	8.9	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	705	13,514	785	14,037	589	10,853	321	7,057	2,400	45,461
N of Miss	58	638	12	519	9	622	13	455	92	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.4	86.1	83.6	79.1	78.8	79.4	78.9	85.2	84.1
Wrong	6.9	6.5	11.9	13.2	16.7	17.4	16.2	17.2	12.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.0	2.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	708	13,547	787	14,098	593	10,890	321	7,075	2,409	45,610
N of Miss	55	605	10	458	5	585	13	437	83	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	94.0	91.2	89.8	88.0	86.6	87.6	92.4	91.0
Wrong	3.5	3.7	5.2	7.3	8.6	10.1	10.6	10.2	6.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	708	13,522	789	14,094	590	10,895	322	7,082	2,409	45,593
N of Miss	55	630	8	462	8	580	12	430	83	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	85.7	72.8	72.9	60.5	61.4	51.1	57.3	70.4	71.5
Wrong	10.5	10.3	21.9	18.8	25.1	24.0	26.8	23.5	20.0	18.3
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.7	4.8	6.5	11.0	11.4	17.1	14.3	7.7	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.8	3.4	3.2	5.0	4.8	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	708	13,542	786	14,101	593	10,896	321	7,083	2,408	45,622
N of Miss	55	610	11	455	5	579	13	429	84	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.6	87.5	88.2	83.5	89.2	85.8	91.9	89.8	90.2	86.2
1 or 2 times	6.1	9.7	9.2	12.9	9.0	11.0	6.2	8.2	7.8	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	704	13,494	786	14,043	592	10,791	320	6,997	2,402	45,325
N of Miss	59	658	11	513	6	684	14	515	90	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.3	93.1	89.9	92.3	90.8	93.7	92.2	94.8	90.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	5.7	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.9	4.1	2.4	4.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
10+ times	0.7	1.2	2.3	1.5	3.6	1.7	3.1	1.4	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	702	13,450	782	13,979	588	10,763	320	6,986	2,392	45,178
N of Miss	61	702	15	577	10	712	14	526	100	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.0	97.0	98.2	97.8	97.8	98.7	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	707	13,458	783	13,996	591	10,767	319	6,993	2,400	45,214
N of Miss	56	694	14	560	7	708	15	519	92	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.3	77.1	82.7	76.4	87.0	81.4	83.1	85.8	82.8	79.3
1 or 2 times	14.6	16.7	13.4	16.3	9.1	12.2	11.9	9.0	12.5	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.0	1.2	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1
10+ times	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	705	13,429	785	13,955	591	10,732	319	6,972	2,400	45,088
N of Miss	58	723	12	601	7	743	15	540	92	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	43.0	41.6	33.0	34.4	26.9	32.0	31.6	34.2	34.2	35.9
1 or 2 times	22.6	24.8	19.2	21.7	15.5	18.1	14.1	15.5	18.6	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.1	15.0	16.2	16.4	15.0	16.0	14.7	14.5	15.1	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.2	10.6	7.1	9.4	8.0	7.6	6.5
10+ times	14.6	13.0	25.5	21.3	31.9	26.8	30.3	27.8	24.6	21.2
N of Valid	700	13,373	783	13,976	592	10,764	320	6,984	2,395	45,097
N of Miss	63	779	14	580	6	711	14	528	97	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.2	97.6	97.5	97.2	98.3	98.2	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	704	13,421	786	13,960	588	10,729	320	6,975	2,398	45,085
N of Miss	59	731	11	596	10	746	14	537	94	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.6	90.8	92.7	91.3	94.6	93.6	95.6	95.6	93.0	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.4	6.7	5.3	6.5	4.2	4.7	3.1	3.3	5.4	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	704	13,472	786	13,997	592	10,764	319	6,988	2,401	45,221
N of Miss	59	680	11	559	6	711	15	524	91	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	96.1	96.0	95.4	93.0	88.1	91.7	95.6	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.9	2.8	2.5	1.7	3.2	5.0	3.4	2.2	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	5.0	2.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	705	13,451	786	13,999	591	10,755	320	6,987	2,402	45,192
N of Miss	58	701	11	557	7	720	14	525	90	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	706	13,444	786	13,992	592	10,760	320	6,986	2,404	45,182
N of Miss	57	708	11	564	6	715	14	526	88	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	95.3	89.4	89.4	83.3	85.3	72.8	82.1	87.1	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.1	2.8	3.8	5.0	4.7	5.1	7.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.8	3.1	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.5	2.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	1.1	0.7	3.1	2.9	8.1	6.5	14.7	9.9	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	704	13,431	784	13,985	592	10,766	320	6,994	2,400	45,176
N of Miss	59	721	13	571	6	709	14	518	92	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	94.3	94.6	95.5	95.9	96.6	95.8	97.1	95.1	95.7
No, but would like to	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.1	2.2	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	668	12,760	766	13,433	581	10,361	311	6,681	2,326	43,235
N of Miss	95	1,392	31	1,123	17	1,114	23	831	166	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	19.6	21.2	20.7	19.7	20.1	22.4	20.2	26.4	20.1	21.8
Yes	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	77.7	75.6	77.1	77.7	78.1	75.5	77.6	71.9	77.6	75.7
N of Valid	690	13,148	783	13,784	588	10,572	312	6,839	2,373	44,343
N of Miss	73	1,004	14	772	10	903	22	673	119	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.6	20.5	10.4	13.4	6.2	11.3	6.9	11.6	10.4	14.8
Slight risk	5.6	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.8
Moderate risk	21.3	16.3	19.0	17.4	19.4	17.8	17.0	16.3	19.5	17.0
Great risk	52.3	51.0	61.3	58.7	63.9	60.8	67.6	62.6	60.1	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	700	13,386	786	13,966	592	10,763	318	6,981	2,396	45,096
N of Miss	63	766	11	590	6	712	16	531	96	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.0	23.5	19.3	22.7	25.5	29.2	32.8	37.9	22.5	26.9
Slight risk	24.1	20.0	25.7	26.8	32.0	29.3	26.2	26.3	26.8	25.3
Moderate risk	22.4	20.2	24.1	21.2	19.7	17.3	15.8	14.4	21.4	18.9
Great risk	23.2	25.9	26.2	22.9	17.6	18.3	19.2	16.2	22.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	10.3	4.7	6.5	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.2	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	693	13,261	779	13,828	585	10,629	317	6,905	2,374	44,623
N of Miss	70	891	18	728	13	846	17	607	118	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.8	22.1	15.8	17.5	14.3	19.2	18.2	24.0	16.1	20.3
Slight risk	9.8	8.6	13.1	14.1	23.5	19.7	22.3	23.4	15.9	15.2
Moderate risk	21.9	19.2	23.5	24.4	25.4	25.9	25.2	23.7	23.7	23.1
Great risk	40.9	39.3	42.7	37.1	31.3	29.3	28.3	23.6	37.4	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.9	4.9	6.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.3	6.9	7.5
N of Valid	695	13,139	778	13,765	582	10,618	318	6,907	2,373	44,429
N of Miss	68	1,013	19	791	16	857	16	605	119	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.7	22.5	15.3	16.4	10.6	14.9	10.6	14.9	14.2	17.6
Slight risk	19.5	15.1	15.6	16.8	18.8	17.3	17.5	16.2	17.8	16.3
Moderate risk	25.0	21.5	29.2	26.0	31.1	27.3	30.3	28.3	28.6	25.4
Great risk	31.8	35.4	36.9	36.5	34.6	35.9	35.9	36.1	34.7	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.4	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.7	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	699	13,303	783	13,910	592	10,734	320	6,963	2,394	44,910
N of Miss	64	849	14	646	6	741	14	549	98	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.0	21.5	12.0	14.5	8.1	12.6	7.8	13.4	11.7	16.0
Slight risk	10.0	8.6	8.0	9.2	11.9	10.7	16.3	12.1	10.7	9.8
Moderate risk	21.2	19.5	24.9	23.8	29.7	26.8	24.8	27.0	25.0	23.7
Great risk	45.4	44.5	51.8	47.8	44.9	44.8	45.5	42.8	47.4	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	5.9	3.3	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	698	13,295	786	13,910	590	10,739	319	6,974	2,393	44,918
N of Miss	65	857	11	646	8	736	15	538	99	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.8	21.2	11.1	13.4	6.3	11.1	6.6	11.2	10.7	14.8
Slight risk	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.4	5.5	2.8	5.2	5.1	5.4
Moderate risk	14.6	12.9	13.5	15.4	15.4	15.5	11.9	15.7	14.1	14.7
Great risk	53.9	51.7	63.1	58.0	65.1	60.4	68.3	60.6	61.6	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	9.2	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.5	10.3	7.3	8.5	7.9
N of Valid	697	13,255	785	13,885	591	10,726	319	6,964	2,392	44,830
N of Miss	66	897	12	671	7	749	15	548	100	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.6	21.0	11.1	13.3	5.8	11.0	6.0	11.1	10.4	14.7
Slight risk	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.6
Moderate risk	10.7	10.9	13.4	13.8	15.1	14.8	12.5	14.6	12.9	13.3
Great risk	60.2	54.7	65.4	61.6	68.5	63.2	67.7	63.0	64.9	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	9.8	7.3	7.5	6.6	7.8	11.3	7.9	8.6	8.3
N of Valid	693	13,199	783	13,866	590	10,708	319	6,970	2,385	44,743
N of Miss	70	953	14	690	8	767	15	542	107	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.2	20.8	12.1	14.3	8.0	13.0	7.5	13.2	11.7	15.7
Slight risk	10.0	9.3	13.8	13.6	17.8	15.8	21.6	17.3	14.7	13.4
Moderate risk	19.8	19.0	25.5	24.4	27.5	28.5	27.3	30.6	24.6	24.7
Great risk	45.4	42.6	43.6	42.0	41.3	37.1	37.6	33.5	42.7	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.3	5.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.3	6.4
N of Valid	698	13,259	785	13,899	589	10,720	319	6,973	2,391	44,851
N of Miss	65	893	12	657	9	755	15	539	101	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.3	21.2	11.9	14.8	9.0	13.8	9.4	14.4	12.1	16.4
Slight risk	10.3	9.4	16.1	14.0	21.6	18.3	25.7	21.3	17.0	14.8
Moderate risk	23.2	19.4	27.4	25.3	28.4	27.8	27.0	27.5	26.3	24.5
Great risk	38.6	37.5	38.7	37.6	34.7	32.6	30.4	30.0	36.6	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.5	5.9	8.3	6.3	7.5	7.5	6.8	7.9	9.1
N of Valid	699	13,222	782	13,875	588	10,735	319	6,966	2,388	44,798
N of Miss	64	930	15	681	10	740	15	546	104	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.9	21.1	11.2	13.8	7.5	12.2	7.5	12.6	11.2	15.4
Slight risk	4.9	4.8	6.9	6.5	9.0	8.1	10.0	9.5	7.3	6.9
Moderate risk	14.4	13.2	20.3	18.8	27.0	23.8	26.6	26.2	21.1	19.5
Great risk	51.7	47.9	54.8	52.2	49.7	48.0	48.4	44.7	51.8	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	13.1	6.8	8.8	6.8	7.9	7.5	7.0	8.7	9.5
N of Valid	693	13,201	784	13,857	586	10,727	320	6,963	2,383	44,748
N of Miss	70	951	13	699	12	748	14	549	109	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.7	21.1	11.0	13.3	6.3	11.1	6.6	11.0	10.6	14.7
Slight risk	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.7
Moderate risk	5.2	6.5	5.5	6.3	5.2	4.8	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.7
Great risk	46.3	39.7	67.3	60.1	73.9	68.6	75.3	70.9	64.0	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.1	30.5	14.8	18.6	12.5	14.1	13.4	12.4	18.8	20.0
N of Valid	689	13,069	784	13,881	591	10,737	320	6,974	2,384	44,661
N of Miss	74	1,083	13	675	7	738	14	538	108	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.9	21.0	10.7	13.2	6.3	11.1	6.6	11.1	10.6	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6
Moderate risk	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.8	3.8	4.7	4.9	5.2
Great risk	42.0	36.0	57.8	52.2	69.7	63.0	72.8	66.8	58.2	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.2	35.7	24.8	27.4	17.2	19.8	15.6	16.2	24.7	26.3
N of Valid	690	13,028	782	13,873	588	10,737	320	6,973	2,380	44,611
N of Miss	73	1,124	15	683	10	738	14	539	112	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.8	97.1	95.2	95.4	90.9	93.0	82.2	91.1	92.6	94.7
Once or twice	3.7	2.2	3.7	3.5	6.2	4.5	10.7	5.3	5.2	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.3	3.2	1.8	1.2	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	669	12,733	766	13,393	569	10,190	309	6,587	2,313	42,903
N of Miss	94	1,419	31	1,163	29	1,285	25	925	179	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.8	97.6	97.6	94.9	97.0	98.3	98.3
Once or twice	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	680	12,953	778	13,642	585	10,419	315	6,744	2,358	43,758
N of Miss	83	1,199	19	914	13	1,056	19	768	134	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	96.2	91.7	92.8	86.9	88.9	74.4	85.3	88.9	91.7
Once or twice	4.5	3.0	5.3	5.5	8.8	7.4	13.9	9.0	7.1	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.4	2.0	5.4	3.4	2.0	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	3.5	1.7	1.4	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	684	12,910	771	13,587	578	10,401	316	6,711	2,349	43,609
N of Miss	79	1,242	26	969	20	1,074	18	801	143	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.4	98.6	98.9	99.0	98.0	93.0	96.8	98.1	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	4.8	2.2	1.4	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	687	13,018	768	13,647	580	10,423	314	6,739	2,349	43,827
N of Miss	76	1,134	29	909	18	1,052	20	773	143	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.4	60.8	57.5	59.2	63.7	64.3	60.2	67.4	59.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.2	8.9	12.2	9.2	9.0	8.1	8.8	7.9	10.4	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.9	3.4	5.0	4.6	6.0	5.0	8.8	5.4	5.4	4.5
I don't know	25.4	24.5	22.6	24.5	18.9	20.4	17.6	16.7	21.8	22.3
N of Valid	694	13,102	779	13,770	586	10,561	319	6,862	2,378	44,295
N of Miss	69	1,050	18	786	12	914	15	650	114	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	23.2	30.9	22.0	29.8	30.1	39.0	39.0	46.2	26.6	34.9
Rarely	20.7	19.6	21.3	22.2	22.7	23.2	25.8	21.0	22.1	21.5
Sometimes	29.3	25.8	27.1	26.6	30.1	23.5	22.6	20.1	27.9	24.6
Often	18.4	15.2	18.9	15.0	12.1	10.3	9.7	9.2	15.8	13.0
Almost always	8.5	8.5	10.8	6.4	5.0	3.9	2.8	3.5	7.6	6.0
N of Valid	686	13,016	779	13,726	585	10,471	318	6,769	2,368	43,982
N of Miss	77	1,136	18	830	13	1,004	16	743	124	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	89.3	87.3	88.2	85.4	87.7	84.7	82.7	83.9	87.6	85.6
1 time	4.5	5.2	3.8	5.7	3.4	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.1	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.8	4.4	4.7	3.6	5.3	5.3	6.3	3.8	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4
6 or more times	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.8	2.7	4.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	691	12,898	769	13,542	584	10,338	318	6,726	2,362	43,504
N of Miss	72	1,254	28	1,014	14	1,137	16	786	130	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.5	54.1	55.1	58.3	34.2	42.9	22.7	27.7	44.5	48.6
0 times	47.2	44.3	44.3	40.0	64.2	54.5	71.3	67.0	53.7	48.9
1 time	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.8	1.7	0.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	695	12,922	770	13,563	587	10,407	321	6,794	2,373	43,686
N of Miss	68	1,230	27	993	11	1,068	13	718	119	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.8	96.0	94.6	90.0	90.2	78.9	85.0	92.6	93.0
1-2	2.7	1.8	3.3	4.1	6.6	6.7	8.8	9.0	4.7	4.8
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.9	7.3	3.8	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.8	2.8	1.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	691	13,147	780	13,746	592	10,528	317	6,807	2,380	44,228
N of Miss	72	1,005	17	810	6	947	17	705	112	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.5	97.2	96.8	93.4	93.4	86.1	89.2	95.3	95.6
1-2	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.7	4.7	3.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.0	5.7	4.2	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	689	13,108	779	13,708	593	10,499	317	6,795	2,378	44,110
N of Miss	74	1,044	18	848	5	976	17	717	114	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.4	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	685	12,963	780	13,697	590	10,494	317	6,796	2,372	43,950
N of Miss	78	1,189	17	859	8	981	17	716	120	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	685	13,061	780	13,678	590	10,480	316	6,782	2,371	44,001
N of Miss	78	1,091	17	878	8	995	18	730	121	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.7	99.2	98.0	98.7	99.0	98.7	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	687	13,078	778	13,722	593	10,512	317	6,801	2,375	44,113
N of Miss	76	1,074	19	834	5	963	17	711	117	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	678	12,930	778	13,685	591	10,481	315	6,787	2,362	43,883
N of Miss	85	1,222	19	871	7	994	19	725	130	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	679	12,908	776	13,660	589	10,482	315	6,775	2,359	43,825
N of Miss	84	1,244	21	896	9	993	19	737	133	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	680	12,778	776	13,641	594	10,483	317	6,781	2,367	43,683
N of Miss	83	1,374	21	915	4	992	17	731	125	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	682	12,907	780	13,670	591	10,471	316	6,783	2,369	43,831
N of Miss	81	1,245	17	886	7	1,004	18	729	123	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.5	97.2	96.9	98.1	97.7	98.4	98.3	97.3	97.5
1-2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	686	12,974	779	13,688	591	10,483	316	6,793	2,372	43,938
N of Miss	77	1,178	18	868	7	992	18	719	120	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.1	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	685	12,979	779	13,675	592	10,479	316	6,781	2,372	43,914
N of Miss	78	1,173	18	881	6	996	18	731	120	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	98.1	97.8	95.4	95.1	87.7	91.6	96.4	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.1	5.7	5.0	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	3.5	1.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	685	12,990	780	13,663	592	10,458	317	6,770	2,374	43,881
N of Miss	78	1,162	17	893	6	1,017	17	742	118	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	97.2	96.9	94.3	94.2	87.7	91.1	95.8	96.0
1-2	0.6	0.8	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.9	6.6	5.5	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.5	2.2	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	684	12,981	779	13,648	593	10,476	317	6,786	2,373	43,891
N of Miss	79	1,171	18	908	5	999	17	726	119	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	97.8	97.3	95.3	96.0	93.0	94.7	96.7	96.7
1-2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.7	2.2	3.8	2.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	681	12,809	776	13,598	590	10,452	315	6,765	2,362	43,624
N of Miss	82	1,343	21	958	8	1,023	19	747	130	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.1	93.7	94.3	88.0	90.3	76.7	86.2	91.2	93.2
1-2	1.0	1.1	3.2	2.6	4.2	3.1	5.0	3.3	3.1	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.6	6.3	4.8	14.8	8.3	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	691	13,065	778	13,724	591	10,509	318	6,809	2,378	44,107
N of Miss	72	1,087	19	832	7	966	16	703	114	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	96.7	97.1	94.1	93.8	87.7	90.3	95.6	95.9
1-2	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.5	2.4	2.6	4.1	3.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.9	5.7	4.0	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	691	13,011	781	13,696	592	10,489	317	6,801	2,381	43,997
N of Miss	72	1,141	16	860	6	986	17	711	111	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	97.7	96.8	95.8	93.1	95.0	93.7	94.5	95.4	96.0
1-2	2.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	690	13,009	780	13,680	591	10,488	317	6,798	2,378	43,975
N of Miss	73	1,143	17	876	7	987	17	714	114	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.6	87.8	79.6	80.5	72.1	73.0	55.8	66.7	76.6	78.8
1-2	9.2	8.7	11.1	10.5	11.0	10.6	11.0	9.5	10.5	9.8
3-5	1.9	2.0	4.4	4.2	7.8	6.9	8.8	7.2	5.1	4.7
6-9	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.7	3.2	2.7	4.7	4.0	2.2	2.0
10+	1.6	0.8	3.4	3.0	5.9	6.8	19.6	12.6	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	686	12,974	774	13,640	592	10,445	317	6,765	2,369	43,824
N of Miss	77	1,178	23	916	6	1,030	17	747	123	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.5	93.7	93.3	85.4	86.1	69.4	78.5	89.6	90.8
1-2	0.9	0.9	2.7	3.0	5.1	4.5	6.6	5.6	3.3	3.1
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.4	2.5	4.1	3.2	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.9	0.2	2.8	1.9	5.9	5.7	17.7	10.6	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	685	12,918	774	13,621	591	10,418	317	6,758	2,367	43,715
N of Miss	78	1,234	23	935	7	1,057	17	754	125	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.4	98.0	98.5	94.3	96.9	98.5	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.9	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	678	12,796	774	13,584	589	10,418	316	6,748	2,357	43,546
N of Miss	85	1,356	23	972	9	1,057	18	764	135	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	683	12,867	775	13,569	588	10,407	317	6,744	2,363	43,587
N of Miss	80	1,285	22	987	10	1,068	17	768	129	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.9	96.4	96.3	95.9	96.6	97.2	97.5	98.1	96.1	96.7
1-2	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	683	12,896	776	13,614	590	10,426	317	6,752	2,366	43,688
N of Miss	80	1,256	21	942	8	1,049	17	760	126	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	678	12,778	775	13,572	590	10,416	316	6,752	2,359	43,518
N of Miss	85	1,374	22	984	8	1,059	18	760	133	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	680	12,753	773	13,556	586	10,390	316	6,744	2,355	43,443
N of Miss	83	1,399	24	1,000	12	1,085	18	768	137	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	680	12,668	768	13,479	588	10,364	316	6,730	2,352	43,241
N of Miss	83	1,484	29	1,077	10	1,111	18	782	140	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.2
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	680	12,758	772	13,532	587	10,375	317	6,737	2,356	43,402
N of Miss	83	1,394	25	1,024	11	1,100	17	775	136	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	96.7	96.1	95.4	94.7	95.4	95.6	95.5	95.6	95.8
1-2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
3-5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	684	12,822	773	13,559	590	10,402	317	6,749	2,364	43,532
N of Miss	79	1,330	24	997	8	1,073	17	763	128	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.1	98.2	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	680	12,818	774	13,572	587	10,388	317	6,744	2,358	43,522
N of Miss	83	1,334	23	984	11	1,087	17	768	134	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	97.2	92.2	92.5	85.0	87.2	71.4	82.1	88.8	91.0
1-2	2.2	1.7	3.6	3.5	5.5	4.2	5.7	3.8	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.8	4.3	3.2	5.4	4.2	2.6	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.6	4.4	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.4	3.9	3.8	13.0	7.5	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	678	12,828	772	13,550	587	10,388	315	6,734	2,352	43,500
N of Miss	85	1,324	25	1,006	11	1,087	19	778	140	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.2	95.9	95.6	93.2	92.4	83.2	88.7	93.8	94.3
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	4.7	3.6	2.2	2.2
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.8	3.8	2.4	1.2	1.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	3.2	1.0	0.8	0.5
10+	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.2	2.0	2.5	5.1	4.3	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	677	12,727	774	13,546	586	10,380	316	6,731	2,353	43,384
N of Miss	86	1,425	23	1,010	12	1,095	18	781	139	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.5	95.3	87.7	88.9	77.5	82.5	66.6	77.7	84.0	87.5
1-2	3.5	2.7	3.6	4.4	6.5	5.0	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.1
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.8	5.4	3.2	2.6	2.0
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+	1.5	0.9	4.7	3.6	11.2	8.3	21.5	12.4	7.6	5.3
N of Valid	680	12,856	774	13,547	587	10,400	317	6,736	2,358	43,539
N of Miss	83	1,296	23	1,009	11	1,075	17	776	134	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	94.2	94.4	87.4	88.2	75.7	82.1	91.3	92.3
1-2	0.3	0.8	2.5	2.2	4.8	3.4	4.4	4.0	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.8	2.7	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.6	0.2	2.3	1.8	5.3	5.3	13.2	9.4	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	681	12,846	773	13,541	586	10,387	317	6,748	2,357	43,522
N of Miss	82	1,306	24	1,015	12	1,088	17	764	135	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.3	95.6	92.4	92.0	88.4	89.9	84.5	89.0	90.9	92.1
1-2	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.8	3.8	4.7	3.5	3.7	3.4
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	4.1	1.7	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7
10+	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.7	3.6	3.7	5.4	4.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	681	12,835	774	13,547	584	10,382	317	6,744	2,356	43,508
N of Miss	82	1,317	23	1,009	14	1,093	17	768	136	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	98.4	98.1	97.2	94.6	94.7	87.5	91.4	95.9	96.1
Once	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.3	5.1	3.4	1.4	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.4	2.9	2.4	0.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	3.5	1.6	1.1	0.7
6-9 times	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	654	12,335	746	13,130	574	9,978	311	6,423	2,285	41,866
N of Miss	109	1,817	51	1,426	24	1,497	23	1,089	207	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.5	94.2	89.2	88.0	79.6	79.7	63.4	71.0	84.5	85.2
at my home	5.0	3.5	5.5	6.4	11.4	9.7	11.4	11.5	7.6	7.1
at someone elses home	1.2	1.3	3.2	3.8	7.3	7.8	19.9	13.3	5.9	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	4.1	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	665	12,549	759	13,354	579	10,232	317	6,645	2,320	42,780
N of Miss	98	1,603	38	1,202	19	1,243	17	867	172	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.1	23.2	27.0	26.2	29.4	32.6	33.4	34.8	26.2	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	8.3	13.8	14.5	16.8	17.5	20.4	19.4	13.9	14.2
Strongly disapprove	63.1	56.3	49.3	48.2	44.4	39.8	40.4	36.6	50.8	46.7
Don't know or can't say	9.4	12.2	9.9	11.1	9.4	10.2	5.7	9.1	9.0	10.9
N of Valid	661	12,561	760	13,438	588	10,257	314	6,647	2,323	42,903
N of Miss	102	1,591	37	1,118	10	1,218	20	865	169	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.2	5.8	12.1	12.5	19.5	20.5	37.1	29.3	15.7	15.1
Yes	93.8	94.2	87.9	87.5	80.5	79.5	62.9	70.7	84.3	84.9
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.4	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.4	97.8	98.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	95.8	96.1	92.9	92.3	79.2	85.9	93.6	94.3
Yes	1.7	1.6	4.2	3.9	7.1	7.7	20.8	14.1	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.2	98.2	96.7	96.5	92.7	93.9	97.4	97.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.5	7.3	6.1	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.8	97.4	98.2	97.1	97.3	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.6	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.4	95.8	95.3	93.3	93.3	91.1	91.5	95.0	94.8
Yes	2.4	2.6	4.2	4.7	6.7	6.7	8.9	8.5	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.9	97.2	97.2	95.9	96.0	95.2	96.5	96.9	97.3
Yes	1.7	1.1	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.0	4.8	3.5	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	98.4	97.8	96.7	96.7	95.8	96.3	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.3	4.2	3.7	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.3	97.8	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.9	97.1	96.5	96.0	94.9	89.1	92.9	96.1	96.0
Yes	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.5	4.0	5.1	10.9	7.1	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	656	12,389	763	13,248	580	10,151	313	6,620	2,312	42,408
N of Miss	107	1,763	34	1,308	18	1,324	21	892	180	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	2.2	4.0	4.0	7.0	6.1	13.8	8.7	5.8	4.7
Yes	97.2	97.8	96.0	96.0	93.0	93.9	86.2	91.3	94.2	95.3
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.6	98.6	94.9	97.3	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.4	5.1	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.7	99.1	98.3	98.5	97.1	97.6	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	98.9	98.8	97.6	98.6	97.8	98.7	98.3	98.9
Yes	1.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	98.8	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.7	98.4	98.2	97.4	97.6	94.2	96.9	97.7	98.0
Yes	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.4	5.8	3.1	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	647	12,257	752	13,073	582	10,103	312	6,531	2,293	41,964
N of Miss	116	1,895	45	1,483	16	1,372	22	981	199	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.2	3.6	9.6	8.5	15.2	13.2	25.7	17.1	12.0	9.5
Yes	94.8	96.4	90.4	91.5	84.8	86.8	74.3	82.9	88.0	90.5
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	98.8	97.1	96.4	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.9	3.6	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.2	96.8	97.6	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	3.2	2.4	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.4	97.4	97.2	96.2	96.7	95.9	96.7	96.8	97.4
Yes	2.8	1.6	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.3	93.0	94.2	87.9	90.7	81.6	89.1	91.5	93.8
Yes	2.5	1.7	7.0	5.8	12.1	9.3	18.4	10.9	8.5	6.2
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.1	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	98.0	98.2	97.2	97.4	93.7	96.8	97.5	98.0
Yes	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.6	6.3	3.2	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	651	12,243	759	13,106	580	10,088	315	6,569	2,305	42,006
N of Miss	112	1,909	38	1,450	18	1,387	19	943	187	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.5	5.7	12.2	12.0	19.4	16.5	29.9	20.7	14.8	12.6
Yes	93.5	94.3	87.8	88.0	80.6	83.5	70.1	79.3	85.2	87.4
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.4	98.4	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	97.2	95.3	94.4	91.4	93.2	91.7	92.7	94.1	94.7
Yes	3.8	2.8	4.7	5.6	8.6	6.8	8.3	7.3	5.9	5.3
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	94.6	94.7	90.9	91.4	81.5	88.9	92.9	94.1
Yes	1.8	1.7	5.4	5.3	9.1	8.6	18.5	11.1	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	97.9	97.6	96.7	97.0	95.2	96.5	97.5	97.8
Yes	1.1	0.7	2.1	2.4	3.3	3.0	4.8	3.5	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	98.8	98.4	98.1	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.4	98.6
Yes	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	97.8	97.8	96.6	97.0	95.9	97.0	97.5	97.9
Yes	1.4	0.9	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.0	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	96.2	96.7	93.0	95.6	90.1	94.7	95.2	96.7
Yes	1.5	1.4	3.8	3.3	7.0	4.4	9.9	5.3	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	97.0	96.7	93.6	96.0	91.4	95.5	95.6	96.8
Yes	2.4	1.6	3.0	3.3	6.4	4.0	8.6	4.5	4.4	3.2
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.8	98.1	93.9	96.4	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.9	6.1	3.6	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	661	12,436	761	13,209	582	10,115	314	6,536	2,318	42,296
N of Miss	102	1,716	36	1,347	16	1,360	20	976	174	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.0	99.1	98.2	97.2	94.2	94.3	88.1	90.9	96.1	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.8	2.6	6.3	4.1	2.1	1.9
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	624	11,947	738	12,753	567	9,748	302	6,286	2,231	40,734
N of Miss	139	2,205	59	1,803	31	1,727	32	1,226	261	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.3	1.6	4.5	5.4	9.5	10.6	20.4	16.2	7.0	7.2
Yes	98.7	98.4	95.5	94.6	90.5	89.4	79.6	83.8	93.0	92.8
N of Valid	636	12,192	754	13,113	582	10,088	309	6,505	2,281	41,898
N of Miss	127	1,960	43	1,443	16	1,387	25	1,007	211	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.3	97.3	97.2	93.5	94.3	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.7	2.8	6.5	5.7	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	636	12,192	754	13,113	582	10,088	309	6,505	2,281	41,898
N of Miss	127	1,960	43	1,443	16	1,387	25	1,007	211	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	98.7	97.3	97.5	95.8	97.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3	2.7	2.5	4.2	3.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	636	12,192	754	13,113	582	10,088	309	6,505	2,281	41,898
N of Miss	127	1,960	43	1,443	16	1,387	25	1,007	211	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	97.6	98.3	95.1	97.1	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.7	4.9	2.9	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	636	12,192	754	13,113	582	10,088	309	6,505	2,281	41,898
N of Miss	127	1,960	43	1,443	16	1,387	25	1,007	211	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	98.5	98.7	97.4	98.5	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	636	12,192	754	13,113	582	10,088	309	6,505	2,281	41,898
N of Miss	127	1,960	43	1,443	16	1,387	25	1,007	211	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.1	98.6	98.1	97.9	97.1	97.5	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	636	12,192	754	13,113	582	10,088	309	6,505	2,281	41,898
N of Miss	127	1,960	43	1,443	16	1,387	25	1,007	211	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	96.9	97.2	94.3	95.0	87.7	92.3	95.6	96.4
Yes	0.9	1.1	3.1	2.8	5.7	5.0	12.3	7.7	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	636	12,192	754	13,113	582	10,088	309	6,505	2,281	41,898
N of Miss	127	1,960	43	1,443	16	1,387	25	1,007	211	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	4.5	5.2	9.0	9.3	16.8	13.9	6.6	6.6
Yes	98.0	97.9	95.5	94.8	91.0	90.7	83.2	86.1	93.4	93.4
N of Valid	640	12,152	760	13,109	579	10,072	310	6,496	2,289	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	37	1,447	19	1,403	24	1,016	203	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.2	98.3	97.7	93.2	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.3	6.8	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	640	12,152	760	13,109	579	10,072	310	6,496	2,289	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	37	1,447	19	1,403	24	1,016	203	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.4	96.4	97.2	97.1	96.8	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	3.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	640	12,152	760	13,109	579	10,072	310	6,496	2,289	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	37	1,447	19	1,403	24	1,016	203	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	97.9	98.8	98.1	98.0	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	640	12,152	760	13,109	579	10,072	310	6,496	2,289	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	37	1,447	19	1,403	24	1,016	203	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.3	98.9	98.1	98.8	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	640	12,152	760	13,109	579	10,072	310	6,496	2,289	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	37	1,447	19	1,403	24	1,016	203	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.2	98.9	99.0	98.5	98.1	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	640	12,152	760	13,109	579	10,072	310	6,496	2,289	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	37	1,447	19	1,403	24	1,016	203	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	97.4	97.4	96.4	95.9	91.3	93.8	96.8	96.9
Yes	0.9	1.3	2.6	2.6	3.6	4.1	8.7	6.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	640	12,152	760	13,109	579	10,072	310	6,496	2,289	41,829
N of Miss	123	2,000	37	1,447	19	1,403	24	1,016	203	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.6
Yes	98.6	99.1	99.1	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.7	97.7	98.5	98.4
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.4	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	636	12,136	756	13,059	584	10,071	311	6,517	2,287	41,783
N of Miss	127	2,016	41	1,497	14	1,404	23	995	205	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.5	99.3	99.0
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	640	11,970	741	12,842	574	9,827	301	6,345	2,256	40,984
N of Miss	123	2,182	56	1,714	24	1,648	33	1,167	236	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	78.9	64.6	65.6	52.6	57.0	50.2	54.4	63.6	65.7
Wrong	15.2	15.4	24.0	22.0	28.4	23.8	19.7	24.2	22.1	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.1	4.2	8.5	8.8	11.3	12.6	17.5	13.5	9.2	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.6	7.6	6.7	12.7	7.9	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	657	12,467	766	13,334	591	10,219	315	6,591	2,329	42,611
N of Miss	106	1,685	31	1,222	7	1,256	19	921	163	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	84.8	71.1	72.1	58.6	61.7	51.4	57.9	68.8	71.1
Wrong	11.4	11.7	19.8	19.3	24.3	23.2	18.4	22.9	18.4	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.5	6.8	6.1	11.0	9.5	17.1	11.4	8.3	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.5	6.1	5.6	13.0	7.8	4.5	3.6
N of Valid	657	12,411	764	13,286	589	10,181	315	6,585	2,325	42,463
N of Miss	106	1,741	33	1,270	9	1,294	19	927	167	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	87.9	73.0	72.2	59.0	57.9	46.3	50.1	69.8	69.9
Wrong	8.9	8.3	16.2	15.9	18.1	18.3	18.1	17.4	14.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	6.5	7.4	12.0	13.0	14.9	15.8	7.8	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	4.3	4.5	10.8	10.8	20.6	16.7	7.4	7.0
N of Valid	654	12,367	766	13,250	590	10,173	315	6,577	2,325	42,367
N of Miss	109	1,785	31	1,306	8	1,302	19	935	167	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	87.0	79.3	79.0	76.3	75.4	79.0	76.5	80.7	80.1
Wrong	9.3	9.7	15.6	15.5	18.3	17.4	13.4	16.6	14.2	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	5.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	656	12,404	765	13,274	591	10,172	314	6,578	2,326	42,428
N of Miss	107	1,748	32	1,282	7	1,303	20	934	166	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.9	88.9	87.9	88.8	88.0	90.5	90.3	90.1	89.5
Wrong	5.5	6.4	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.3	5.7	7.6	7.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	652	12,303	765	13,280	589	10,187	315	6,590	2,321	42,360
N of Miss	111	1,849	32	1,276	9	1,288	19	922	171	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	92.5	89.3	88.3	89.1	88.0	90.2	90.2	90.4	89.8
Wrong	5.2	5.9	8.5	9.3	9.2	9.4	6.0	7.7	7.4	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	653	12,274	766	13,254	589	10,166	315	6,580	2,323	42,274
N of Miss	110	1,878	31	1,302	9	1,309	19	932	169	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	83.9	70.9	71.8	58.2	62.6	56.5	60.0	69.0	71.3
Wrong	12.6	11.6	20.2	18.6	24.4	22.5	18.4	22.5	18.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.2	7.6	6.9	11.7	10.0	16.8	11.6	8.8	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.7	5.6	4.9	8.3	5.9	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	661	12,534	767	13,364	589	10,238	315	6,606	2,332	42,742
N of Miss	102	1,618	30	1,192	9	1,237	19	906	160	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	88.5	76.6	77.1	63.2	66.7	56.5	62.2	73.2	75.6
Wrong	8.8	8.8	16.2	16.6	21.4	20.8	18.4	21.7	15.7	16.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	1.9	6.0	4.3	10.7	8.1	15.2	9.8	7.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.0	4.7	4.4	9.8	6.3	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	661	12,496	764	13,349	590	10,216	315	6,594	2,330	42,655
N of Miss	102	1,656	33	1,207	8	1,259	19	918	162	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	90.5	76.1	76.1	61.3	61.7	51.1	53.5	72.5	73.4
Wrong	7.7	6.5	14.8	13.8	16.5	17.5	15.9	17.7	13.4	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.8	5.9	6.3	12.4	11.6	15.6	14.6	7.9	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	3.1	3.8	9.8	9.2	17.5	14.3	6.2	6.0
N of Valid	660	12,465	763	13,336	589	10,206	315	6,588	2,327	42,595
N of Miss	103	1,687	34	1,220	9	1,269	19	924	165	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	90.4	85.3	84.3	81.7	81.1	84.1	82.0	85.6	85.0
Wrong	6.5	7.2	11.9	11.8	14.6	14.2	10.2	13.5	10.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	661	12,477	767	13,345	591	10,211	315	6,594	2,334	42,627
N of Miss	102	1,675	30	1,211	7	1,264	19	918	158	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	93.7	91.2	90.4	91.0	90.4	92.7	91.8	92.1	91.6
Wrong	4.9	4.9	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.7	5.1	6.7	6.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	657	12,381	765	13,332	591	10,219	315	6,593	2,328	42,525
N of Miss	106	1,771	32	1,224	7	1,256	19	919	164	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.1	91.6	90.4	90.8	90.3	92.7	91.8	92.3	91.7
Wrong	4.6	4.6	7.2	7.8	7.5	7.8	5.1	6.7	6.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	657	12,362	763	13,300	589	10,202	315	6,597	2,324	42,461
N of Miss	106	1,790	34	1,256	9	1,273	19	915	168	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.0	63.4	42.2	45.8	25.1	33.0	23.5	29.9	40.6	45.4
Very difficult	13.6	14.8	17.7	17.7	12.9	14.4	8.6	11.4	14.1	15.1
Fairly easy	10.0	7.9	20.7	18.9	29.2	24.6	23.5	23.9	20.2	17.9
Very easy	4.6	3.2	13.1	10.0	28.6	21.2	41.3	29.0	18.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.7	6.3	7.6	4.2	6.8	3.2	5.8	6.6	8.0
N of Valid	649	12,260	758	13,199	590	10,152	315	6,554	2,312	42,165
N of Miss	114	1,892	39	1,357	8	1,323	19	958	180	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.7	64.0	40.9	45.1	24.7	32.5	22.7	29.4	39.6	45.1
Very difficult	13.6	13.9	17.3	17.0	12.8	14.0	8.9	10.8	14.0	14.4
Fairly easy	11.6	8.5	22.2	19.6	31.0	24.9	22.7	23.8	21.5	18.3
Very easy	6.4	4.2	14.2	11.8	27.8	22.4	42.8	30.3	19.4	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	9.4	5.4	6.6	3.7	6.3	2.9	5.7	5.6	7.2
N of Valid	645	12,101	753	13,059	587	10,074	313	6,515	2,298	41,749
N of Miss	118	2,051	44	1,497	11	1,401	21	997	194	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	69.0	77.1	52.1	59.7	35.7	45.7	31.7	40.8	49.9	58.4
Sort of hard	14.3	11.6	21.5	18.7	23.6	21.6	14.9	19.2	19.1	17.4
Sort of easy	9.9	6.8	15.3	13.3	24.5	19.3	27.9	21.9	17.8	14.2
Very easy	6.8	4.4	11.1	8.4	16.2	13.3	25.4	18.2	13.1	9.9
N of Valid	649	12,210	758	13,181	588	10,115	315	6,539	2,310	42,045
N of Miss	114	1,942	39	1,375	10	1,360	19	973	182	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	65.4	73.6	51.3	54.1	33.4	41.0	30.2	36.4	47.8	53.9
Sort of hard	14.9	12.9	17.4	17.5	19.9	17.9	14.0	14.8	16.9	15.8
Sort of easy	10.4	7.8	17.0	15.3	24.0	20.9	23.8	23.4	17.9	15.7
Very easy	9.3	5.6	14.3	13.1	22.7	20.2	32.1	25.3	17.5	14.5
N of Valid	645	12,168	760	13,162	587	10,108	315	6,538	2,307	41,976
N of Miss	118	1,984	37	1,394	11	1,367	19	974	185	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.6	92.4	81.7	85.4	71.9	75.5	62.5	71.1	79.3	82.8
Sort of hard	4.5	5.0	11.2	9.8	18.4	15.7	22.2	17.3	12.7	11.0
Sort of easy	2.0	1.5	4.5	3.0	5.8	5.2	9.2	7.2	4.8	3.8
Very easy	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	6.0	4.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	644	12,118	758	13,133	588	10,089	315	6,532	2,305	41,872
N of Miss	119	2,034	39	1,423	10	1,386	19	980	187	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	69.6	78.1	60.6	68.9	55.5	61.5	52.7	59.1	60.7	68.3
Sort of hard	14.4	11.4	16.6	14.7	18.9	17.3	17.8	17.1	16.7	14.7
Sort of easy	7.0	6.0	11.7	9.3	12.1	11.0	14.0	12.6	10.8	9.3
Very easy	9.1	4.4	11.1	7.1	13.5	10.2	15.6	11.2	11.7	7.7
N of Valid	647	12,133	759	13,129	587	10,098	315	6,525	2,308	41,885
N of Miss	116	2,019	38	1,427	11	1,377	19	987	184	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.6	88.7	66.8	71.2	47.2	52.1	36.5	44.0	62.6	67.4
Sort of hard	8.4	6.5	14.9	12.2	18.2	14.9	12.7	13.7	13.6	11.5
Sort of easy	3.9	2.8	9.5	9.3	17.2	16.0	20.6	18.0	11.4	10.4
Very easy	3.1	2.0	8.8	7.2	17.4	17.0	30.2	24.3	12.3	10.7
N of Valid	643	12,077	758	13,130	587	10,086	315	6,522	2,303	41,815
N of Miss	120	2,075	39	1,426	11	1,389	19	990	189	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.4	85.4	65.5	72.1	53.9	61.9	56.5	60.5	66.0	71.7
Sort of hard	9.5	7.9	15.3	13.4	20.1	17.5	17.5	18.3	15.2	13.5
Sort of easy	4.5	3.8	10.0	8.1	14.8	11.7	12.7	11.7	10.1	8.3
Very easy	3.6	3.0	9.1	6.3	11.1	8.9	13.3	9.5	8.7	6.5
N of Valid	642	12,097	757	13,124	586	10,096	315	6,531	2,300	41,848
N of Miss	121	2,055	40	1,432	12	1,379	19	981	192	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.5	89.9	77.6	81.8	69.7	72.7	70.1	69.8	77.3	80.1
Sort of hard	7.7	6.6	13.2	11.4	18.0	16.0	17.2	16.4	13.5	11.9
Sort of easy	2.3	2.2	5.6	4.3	7.7	6.8	8.0	8.0	5.5	4.9
Very easy	2.5	1.3	3.6	2.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.7	3.7	3.1
N of Valid	639	12,059	756	13,116	588	10,079	314	6,525	2,297	41,779
N of Miss	124	2,093	41	1,440	10	1,396	20	987	195	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.2	80.8	55.4	62.0	37.8	47.5	33.9	43.0	53.2	60.9
Sort of hard	10.9	8.6	13.7	12.2	15.5	12.6	8.0	10.6	12.6	11.0
Sort of easy	8.6	6.2	16.4	14.1	19.6	18.0	23.6	19.6	16.0	13.6
Very easy	6.4	4.4	14.5	11.8	27.2	21.9	34.5	26.7	18.2	14.4
N of Valid	643	12,068	751	13,074	588	10,075	313	6,515	2,295	41,732
N of Miss	120	2,084	46	1,482	10	1,400	21	997	197	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.7	73.2	66.7	76.8	74.7	81.4	79.5	83.6	69.4	77.9
Yes	37.3	26.8	33.3	23.2	25.3	18.6	20.5	16.4	30.6	22.1
N of Valid	633	11,936	750	12,968	584	9,971	312	6,428	2,279	41,303
N of Miss	130	2,216	47	1,588	14	1,504	22	1,084	213	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.0	93.2	91.3	93.7	93.2	95.1	95.5	96.0	92.0	94.3
Yes	10.0	6.8	8.7	6.3	6.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	8.0	5.7
N of Valid	633	11,936	750	12,968	584	9,971	312	6,428	2,279	41,303
N of Miss	130	2,216	47	1,588	14	1,504	22	1,084	213	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	92.1	87.9	89.6	89.7	89.9	87.2	90.9	89.1	90.6
Yes	9.2	7.9	12.1	10.4	10.3	10.1	12.8	9.1	10.9	9.4
N of Valid	633	11,936	750	12,968	584	9,971	312	6,428	2,279	41,303
N of Miss	130	2,216	47	1,588	14	1,504	22	1,084	213	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	43.6	31.1	39.9	30.4	30.8	25.6	28.2	22.8	37.0	28.3
Yes	56.4	68.9	60.1	69.6	69.2	74.4	71.8	77.2	63.0	71.7
N of Valid	633	11,936	750	12,968	584	9,971	312	6,428	2,279	41,303
N of Miss	130	2,216	47	1,588	14	1,504	22	1,084	213	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.4	76.2	77.3	77.6	81.9	81.2	80.2	82.7	79.2	78.8
Yes	21.6	23.8	22.7	22.4	18.1	18.8	19.8	17.3	20.8	21.2
N of Valid	633	11,869	739	12,887	576	9,823	313	6,316	2,261	40,895
N of Miss	130	2,283	58	1,669	22	1,652	21	1,196	231	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.0	38.0	30.1	31.3	29.8	29.9	24.8	30.0	31.2	32.7
1 or 2 times	35.3	35.6	32.8	34.1	30.8	32.2	36.0	30.2	33.4	33.5
3 or 4 times	16.0	16.1	18.4	20.0	17.4	19.8	15.9	20.8	17.1	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.7	5.8	9.7	7.9	12.9	10.1	11.5	9.8	10.0	8.1
7 or more times	5.0	4.5	9.1	6.7	9.0	8.0	11.8	9.3	8.3	6.8
N of Valid	638	12,084	751	13,062	587	9,975	314	6,399	2,290	41,520
N of Miss	125	2,068	46	1,494	11	1,500	20	1,113	202	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.1	47.7	57.5	56.5	58.5	59.2	77.9	74.8	60.4	57.4
Yes	42.9	52.3	42.5	43.5	41.5	40.8	22.1	25.2	39.6	42.6
N of Valid	636	11,919	744	12,939	576	9,876	307	6,319	2,263	41,053
N of Miss	127	2,233	53	1,617	22	1,599	27	1,193	229	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.4	33.3	32.6	27.1	32.1	27.2	29.2	28.6	32.8	29.2
1 or 2 times	38.1	41.6	30.9	36.5	25.9	24.7	27.9	22.4	31.2	32.9
3 or 4 times	18.1	17.3	21.4	23.8	19.8	30.0	15.7	29.7	19.3	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.0	5.5	8.3	7.7	14.3	12.1	16.0	12.7	10.2	8.9
7 or more times	2.5	2.4	6.8	4.9	7.9	6.1	11.2	6.6	6.5	4.7
N of Valid	636	11,992	748	13,026	582	9,939	312	6,380	2,278	41,337
N of Miss	127	2,160	49	1,530	16	1,536	22	1,132	214	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	52.7	50.4	55.9	49.7	53.1	46.2	43.0	40.9	52.5	47.7
Yes	47.3	49.6	44.1	50.3	46.9	53.8	57.0	59.1	47.5	52.3
N of Valid	637	12,112	749	13,065	586	10,002	314	6,414	2,286	41,593
N of Miss	126	2,040	48	1,491	12	1,473	20	1,098	206	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	93.2	91.1	93.3	92.0	93.6	91.7	92.7	91.7	93.3
Yes	7.8	6.8	8.9	6.7	8.0	6.4	8.3	7.3	8.3	6.7
N of Valid	637	12,112	749	13,065	586	10,002	314	6,414	2,286	41,593
N of Miss	126	2,040	48	1,491	12	1,473	20	1,098	206	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	637	12,112	749	13,065	586	10,002	314	6,414	2,286	41,593
N of Miss	126	2,040	48	1,491	12	1,473	20	1,098	206	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.3	95.5	95.7	96.9	96.7	98.1	97.6	96.1	96.1
Yes	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.3	1.9	2.4	3.9	3.9
N of Valid	637	12,112	749	13,065	586	10,002	314	6,414	2,286	41,593
N of Miss	126	2,040	48	1,491	12	1,473	20	1,098	206	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	96.5	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.3	94.9	95.2	95.9	95.8
Yes	2.8	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	637	12,112	749	13,065	586	10,002	314	6,414	2,286	41,593
N of Miss	126	2,040	48	1,491	12	1,473	20	1,098	206	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.2	72.8	66.8	71.7	66.4	72.6	72.6	75.3	67.6	72.8
Yes	32.8	27.2	33.2	28.3	33.6	27.4	27.4	24.7	32.4	27.2
N of Valid	637	12,112	749	13,065	586	10,002	314	6,414	2,286	41,593
N of Miss	126	2,040	48	1,491	12	1,473	20	1,098	206	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.9	81.0	82.4	83.6	86.0	86.4	88.5	90.1	84.0	84.5
Yes	18.1	19.0	17.6	16.4	14.0	13.6	11.5	9.9	16.0	15.5
N of Valid	637	12,112	749	13,065	586	10,002	314	6,414	2,286	41,593
N of Miss	126	2,040	48	1,491	12	1,473	20	1,098	206	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	58.1	67.2	51.2	58.4	45.5	53.0	41.8	53.8	50.3	58.9
Yes	41.9	32.8	48.8	41.6	54.5	47.0	58.2	46.2	49.7	41.1
N of Valid	620	11,796	744	12,896	583	9,871	311	6,338	2,258	40,901
N of Miss	143	2,356	53	1,660	15	1,604	23	1,174	234	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	6.7	4.5	5.3	5.8	5.1	5.1	6.1	4.9	5.8
no	6.8	6.3	5.0	6.6	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.7	6.3
yes	31.5	33.8	38.4	38.9	42.0	40.2	44.3	40.5	38.2	38.0
YES!	57.2	53.3	52.1	49.2	46.9	48.6	44.9	47.2	51.2	49.9
N of Valid	629	12,006	755	13,064	586	10,026	314	6,444	2,284	41,540
N of Miss	134	2,146	42	1,492	12	1,449	20	1,068	208	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	36.1	37.7	30.4	31.0	28.6	28.3	29.0	30.1	31.3	32.1
no	37.2	35.6	39.0	38.8	40.1	40.1	35.4	39.8	38.3	38.3
yes	18.0	18.1	21.3	20.9	21.8	21.9	25.5	21.1	21.1	20.4
YES!	8.7	8.6	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.8	10.2	9.1	9.3	9.2
N of Valid	629	11,944	751	13,021	583	9,991	314	6,422	2,277	41,378
N of Miss	134	2,208	46	1,535	15	1,484	20	1,090	215	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	7.5	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	7.0	5.4	6.5
no	3.5	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.8	4.2	5.8	6.2	4.2	4.9
yes	27.8	28.1	34.1	34.1	34.4	36.0	40.9	38.7	33.4	33.5
YES!	63.1	59.3	57.3	55.5	55.3	54.2	47.6	48.1	57.0	55.1
N of Valid	629	11,968	754	13,040	588	9,988	313	6,422	2,284	41,418
N of Miss	134	2,184	43	1,516	10	1,487	21	1,090	208	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.3	5.8	6.2	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.9	5.8	6.8
no	4.6	5.4	4.2	5.8	7.4	6.1	7.6	7.6	5.6	6.1
yes	18.2	20.1	28.2	28.1	28.6	32.1	38.4	36.2	27.0	28.0
YES!	71.2	66.3	61.8	59.8	58.5	56.1	48.3	49.3	61.7	59.1
N of Valid	626	11,900	753	13,013	583	9,988	315	6,421	2,277	41,322
N of Miss	137	2,252	44	1,543	15	1,487	19	1,091	215	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	9.2	6.2	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.6	9.7	6.8	8.1
no	5.8	6.6	6.6	9.2	11.4	11.5	12.4	15.1	8.4	10.0
yes	25.1	25.4	34.0	32.1	32.4	34.4	34.9	36.0	31.3	31.3
YES!	62.4	58.9	53.2	51.3	49.0	47.0	45.1	39.2	53.5	50.6
N of Valid	625	11,928	756	13,016	586	9,994	315	6,422	2,282	41,360
N of Miss	138	2,224	41	1,540	12	1,481	19	1,090	210	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.2	8.5	7.9	9.3	11.4	10.6	13.4	13.8	9.4	10.1
no	11.5	11.7	14.2	16.6	18.7	19.8	22.9	23.2	15.8	17.0
yes	33.2	33.0	34.0	36.8	36.6	37.5	34.4	36.0	34.5	35.8
YES!	48.1	46.8	43.9	37.3	33.3	32.2	29.3	27.0	40.3	37.2
N of Valid	626	11,968	756	13,035	588	10,005	314	6,427	2,284	41,435
N of Miss	137	2,184	41	1,521	10	1,470	20	1,085	208	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	6.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.6	6.7	7.6	5.5	6.2
no	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.3	8.0	7.7	10.8	8.8	7.8	7.4
yes	25.7	28.2	30.9	33.8	34.1	35.4	35.9	37.2	31.0	33.1
YES!	62.5	58.5	56.6	53.4	52.1	51.3	46.7	46.5	55.7	53.3
N of Valid	626	11,935	755	13,029	589	10,008	315	6,425	2,285	41,397
N of Miss	137	2,217	42	1,527	9	1,467	19	1,087	207	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.9	78.2	68.7	69.1	56.0	59.6	45.2	54.1	64.2	67.1
Yes	18.8	17.4	26.7	26.4	38.5	35.1	49.0	40.8	30.7	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	626	11,986	750	13,000	587	9,973	314	6,423	2,277	41,382
N of Miss	137	2,166	47	1,556	11	1,502	20	1,089	215	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.3	89.7	82.2	81.7	70.8	73.4	62.1	66.9	77.9	79.7
Yes	7.4	6.0	13.2	13.8	23.5	21.4	32.2	28.0	16.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	623	11,945	748	12,959	586	9,964	314	6,414	2,271	41,282
N of Miss	140	2,207	49	1,597	12	1,511	20	1,098	221	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	87.7	81.3	83.3	72.5	78.4	66.9	74.7	78.0	82.1
Yes	9.8	8.1	14.2	12.2	22.1	16.3	27.4	20.2	16.8	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	625	11,924	749	12,941	585	9,941	314	6,411	2,273	41,217
N of Miss	138	2,228	48	1,615	13	1,534	20	1,101	219	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.9	95.1	94.6	93.3	93.9	93.3	93.7	94.1	94.4
Yes	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	621	11,911	749	12,934	583	9,945	314	6,399	2,267	41,189
N of Miss	142	2,241	48	1,622	15	1,530	20	1,113	225	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.8	77.9	79.4	75.2	72.6	74.3	72.8	75.1	76.3	75.7
Yes	16.9	17.7	16.0	20.3	21.9	20.5	21.4	19.8	18.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	621	11,891	748	12,928	584	9,943	313	6,400	2,266	41,162
N of Miss	142	2,261	49	1,628	14	1,532	21	1,112	226	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.4	82.5	74.2	75.9	64.2	69.6	56.4	66.4	70.1	74.8
Yes	17.3	13.2	21.2	19.6	30.2	25.2	37.9	28.5	24.7	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	1,250	23,854	1,498	25,878	1,174	19,948	628	12,824	4,550	82,504
N of Miss	276	4,450	96	3,234	22	3,002	40	2,200	434	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	93.1	91.8	91.4	86.2	89.1	85.7	88.0	89.1	90.8
Yes	4.2	2.6	3.6	4.1	8.2	5.6	8.6	7.0	5.6	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	624	11,870	746	12,889	585	9,924	314	6,393	2,269	41,076
N of Miss	139	2,282	51	1,667	13	1,551	20	1,119	223	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	88.0	83.0	84.1	78.9	80.2	73.7	76.8	81.8	83.2
Wrong	10.1	8.7	13.0	11.6	14.8	13.6	14.6	15.3	12.9	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.4	4.6	4.9	7.9	5.8	4.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	3.8	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	625	11,988	753	13,008	588	9,974	315	6,405	2,281	41,375
N of Miss	138	2,164	44	1,548	10	1,501	19	1,107	211	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	94.2	88.4	90.6	85.3	85.9	79.7	81.5	87.5	89.1
Wrong	6.2	4.4	9.4	7.5	11.4	10.9	12.1	13.3	9.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.3	5.7	3.5	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	625	11,976	753	12,997	587	9,959	315	6,391	2,280	41,323
N of Miss	138	2,176	44	1,559	11	1,516	19	1,121	212	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.8	86.6	89.2	80.9	82.1	70.7	75.8	85.0	87.0
Wrong	4.0	3.4	8.8	6.9	9.7	10.3	14.3	12.6	8.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	3.2	2.7	7.0	5.3	9.9	7.3	4.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.4	2.4	5.1	4.3	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	624	11,929	753	12,960	587	9,942	314	6,393	2,278	41,224
N of Miss	139	2,223	44	1,596	11	1,533	20	1,119	214	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.7	92.6	92.8	92.2	91.4	89.5	90.4	92.4	92.6
Wrong	3.8	3.8	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.4	5.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	624	11,953	752	12,987	587	9,954	314	6,394	2,277	41,288
N of Miss	139	2,199	45	1,569	11	1,521	20	1,118	215	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	97.2	96.3	96.6	95.4	95.6	95.2	95.4	96.1	96.3
Wrong	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	621	11,911	752	12,965	585	9,953	313	6,395	2,271	41,224
N of Miss	142	2,241	45	1,591	13	1,522	21	1,117	221	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	97.1	96.3	96.6	95.2	95.5	94.9	95.3	96.1	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	622	11,875	750	12,946	587	9,951	315	6,391	2,274	41,163
N of Miss	141	2,277	47	1,610	11	1,524	19	1,121	218	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	81.8	82.7	80.1	83.6	81.2	82.5	82.8	83.1	81.3
Wrong	13.8	14.9	14.7	16.1	13.5	15.4	13.3	13.9	14.0	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	621	11,908	753	12,950	584	9,933	315	6,389	2,273	41,180
N of Miss	142	2,244	44	1,606	14	1,542	19	1,123	219	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	83.9	77.7	79.9	78.7	78.5	77.5	79.4	79.6	80.6
Wrong	10.9	11.5	16.4	14.7	16.0	15.7	16.5	15.3	14.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.3	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.8	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	623	11,915	752	12,965	588	9,939	315	6,386	2,278	41,205
N of Miss	140	2,237	45	1,591	10	1,536	19	1,126	214	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	59.4	62.9	54.0	58.8	57.3	60.4	60.2	63.3	57.2	61.1
Wrong	27.0	24.0	30.5	25.6	26.2	25.0	23.6	24.4	27.5	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.7	10.7	13.7	13.1	14.0	12.6	14.3	10.8	13.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	625	11,890	750	12,932	585	9,893	314	6,372	2,274	41,087
N of Miss	138	2,262	47	1,624	13	1,582	20	1,140	218	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	79.1	82.6	72.9	74.9	65.9	68.2	54.8	64.3	70.3	73.9
1	8.7	8.5	10.7	10.0	12.9	10.6	11.8	10.0	10.9	9.7
2	4.7	3.7	8.4	6.0	7.6	7.9	10.2	8.5	7.4	6.2
3-4	4.4	2.4	2.8	4.5	5.9	6.3	8.0	7.2	4.8	4.8
5+	3.1	2.8	5.2	4.5	7.6	7.0	15.3	10.0	6.6	5.5
N of Valid	618	11,947	750	12,965	589	9,958	314	6,402	2,271	41,272
N of Miss	145	2,205	47	1,591	9	1,517	20	1,110	221	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.2	93.3	89.5	88.6	86.5	84.7	73.0	81.6	87.4	87.9
1	3.9	3.9	5.3	5.7	5.5	6.3	9.2	7.1	5.5	5.6
2	1.3	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.1	4.0	5.1	4.7	2.7	2.9
3-4	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.6	2.5	6.7	3.2	2.2	1.7
5+	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.5	6.0	3.5	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	617	11,874	749	12,906	584	9,941	315	6,394	2,265	41,115
N of Miss	146	2,278	48	1,650	14	1,534	19	1,118	227	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.0	89.4	85.4	84.2	82.4	82.3	74.0	82.1	84.3	84.9
1	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.6	8.5	7.5	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.0
2	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.0	6.0	4.6	3.1	3.4
3-4	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.8	2.9	2.3	2.1
5+	1.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.4	7.9	4.0	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	619	11,879	749	12,940	586	9,949	315	6,403	2,269	41,171
N of Miss	144	2,273	48	1,616	12	1,526	19	1,109	223	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	65.5	69.1	56.8	58.0	50.2	51.2	41.0	49.8	55.3	58.3
1	15.0	13.5	15.3	13.9	13.1	13.1	8.9	10.4	13.8	13.0
2	7.3	6.5	9.8	9.3	11.9	10.1	10.5	9.8	9.8	8.8
3-4	5.3	4.8	6.0	7.6	8.5	9.0	14.3	10.0	7.6	7.5
5+	6.8	6.1	12.1	11.2	16.2	16.6	25.4	20.1	13.6	12.4
N of Valid	618	11,890	746	12,914	586	9,952	315	6,393	2,265	41,149
N of Miss	145	2,262	51	1,642	12	1,523	19	1,119	227	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	60.5	54.9	60.9	60.2	62.1	60.2	70.4	62.6	62.5	59.1
No	13.7	14.3	12.0	13.4	16.0	14.4	9.9	15.8	13.2	14.3
I don't know	25.8	30.9	27.1	26.4	21.8	25.4	19.7	21.5	24.4	26.7
N of Valid	585	11,221	727	12,366	568	9,421	304	6,058	2,184	39,066
N of Miss	178	2,931	70	2,190	30	2,054	30	1,454	308	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.0	14.6	15.5	16.5	20.1	18.2	15.9	18.0	16.1	16.6
Most of the time	13.0	14.6	19.9	17.7	18.9	19.3	21.3	18.2	18.0	17.3
Some of the time	32.6	28.5	28.7	30.1	31.1	30.3	30.5	31.3	30.6	29.9
A little of the time	25.9	25.5	21.8	20.3	16.0	16.7	16.8	16.3	20.7	20.3
None of the time	15.5	16.8	14.1	15.4	13.8	15.5	15.6	16.2	14.6	16.0
N of Valid	614	11,915	753	13,005	586	9,919	315	6,382	2,268	41,221
N of Miss	149	2,237	44	1,551	12	1,556	19	1,130	224	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.2	11.2	10.8	11.6	13.5	11.8	13.9	11.2	11.7	11.5
Most of the time	8.4	9.9	10.8	10.9	9.7	11.7	12.3	11.7	10.1	10.9
Some of the time	15.1	15.8	18.6	18.6	21.2	20.2	18.4	21.9	18.3	18.7
A little of the time	21.2	21.7	21.2	20.0	18.4	19.7	16.5	19.4	19.8	20.3
None of the time	45.2	41.3	38.6	38.9	37.2	36.6	38.9	35.7	40.1	38.6
N of Valid	609	11,768	753	12,912	586	9,862	316	6,347	2,264	40,889
N of Miss	154	2,384	44	1,644	12	1,613	18	1,165	228	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.0	19.5	22.6	21.2	22.9	21.9	19.7	20.2	21.3	20.7
Most of the time	14.4	15.8	17.7	18.6	21.3	19.5	18.8	18.9	17.9	18.1
Some of the time	19.2	18.3	20.7	20.5	20.8	21.2	20.7	22.6	20.3	20.4
A little of the time	18.4	17.2	17.3	16.0	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.0	16.6	15.9
None of the time	28.9	29.3	21.7	23.7	20.3	22.7	25.8	23.4	23.9	25.0
N of Valid	609	11,690	747	12,869	581	9,835	314	6,354	2,251	40,748
N of Miss	154	2,462	50	1,687	17	1,640	20	1,158	241	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	6.9	9.3	9.3	9.2	10.1	9.6	10.9	9.4	9.1	9.4
Most of the time	7.7	7.8	7.4	8.3	9.4	8.5	10.2	8.2	8.4	8.2
Some of the time	12.8	12.9	14.5	14.5	15.6	16.3	14.4	17.9	14.3	15.0
A little of the time	18.2	18.5	19.4	18.5	18.8	19.4	20.1	20.1	19.0	19.0
None of the time	54.4	51.5	49.4	49.6	46.1	46.2	44.4	44.4	49.2	48.5
N of Valid	609	11,775	753	12,918	584	9,861	313	6,361	2,259	40,915
N of Miss	154	2,377	44	1,638	14	1,614	21	1,151	233	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.0	17.5	12.6	14.6	16.4	16.4	16.8	15.8	15.6	16.0
Most of the time	14.8	15.3	16.4	16.4	15.5	16.1	15.6	16.8	15.6	16.1
Some of the time	19.1	19.7	23.1	23.2	22.2	24.1	20.3	24.2	21.4	22.6
A little of the time	19.0	18.9	19.8	18.9	19.6	18.8	17.5	18.1	19.2	18.8
None of the time	29.1	28.6	28.2	26.9	26.3	24.6	29.8	25.2	28.2	26.6
N of Valid	601	11,609	746	12,812	586	9,868	315	6,348	2,248	40,637
N of Miss	162	2,543	51	1,744	12	1,607	19	1,164	244	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.5	14.1	15.4	13.9	14.9	13.7	14.6	12.1	14.4	13.6
Most of the time	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.9	10.3	9.5	13.4	9.4	10.0	9.5
Some of the time	11.2	11.3	11.3	12.5	15.4	14.7	11.5	16.1	12.3	13.2
A little of the time	15.9	16.1	17.0	16.6	14.7	16.8	17.5	17.7	16.2	16.7
None of the time	51.4	49.6	47.3	47.1	44.8	45.3	43.0	44.8	47.1	47.0
N of Valid	609	11,793	753	12,931	585	9,876	314	6,362	2,261	40,962
N of Miss	154	2,359	44	1,625	13	1,599	20	1,150	231	6,733