

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 2

Profile Report

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	3,055	2,956	1,724	2,628
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	33.5	1,022	30.3	896	23.3	401	26.8	704
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	23.4	714	28.2	833	33.7	581	31.8	835
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	24.4	744	25.8	762	29.5	509	24.5	644
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	18.8	575	15.7	465	13.5	233	16.9	445
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	51.2	1,504	48.2	1,366	48.4	798	51.4	1,274
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	48.8	1,434	51.8	1,466	51.6	852	48.6	1,206
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	6.4	195	7.4	216	6.9	114	8.4	211
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	0.9	27	0.5	15	1.1	19	0.5	13
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.9	27	1.1	33	0.9	15	0.8	20
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	2.1	64	1.6	46	1.8	30	1.2	31
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	79.4	2,401	79.7	2,337	81.0	1,341	79.4	1,998
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	2.4	74	1.7	50	1.8	30	1.6	40
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	7.8	237	8.1	237	6.5	107	8.1	203
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

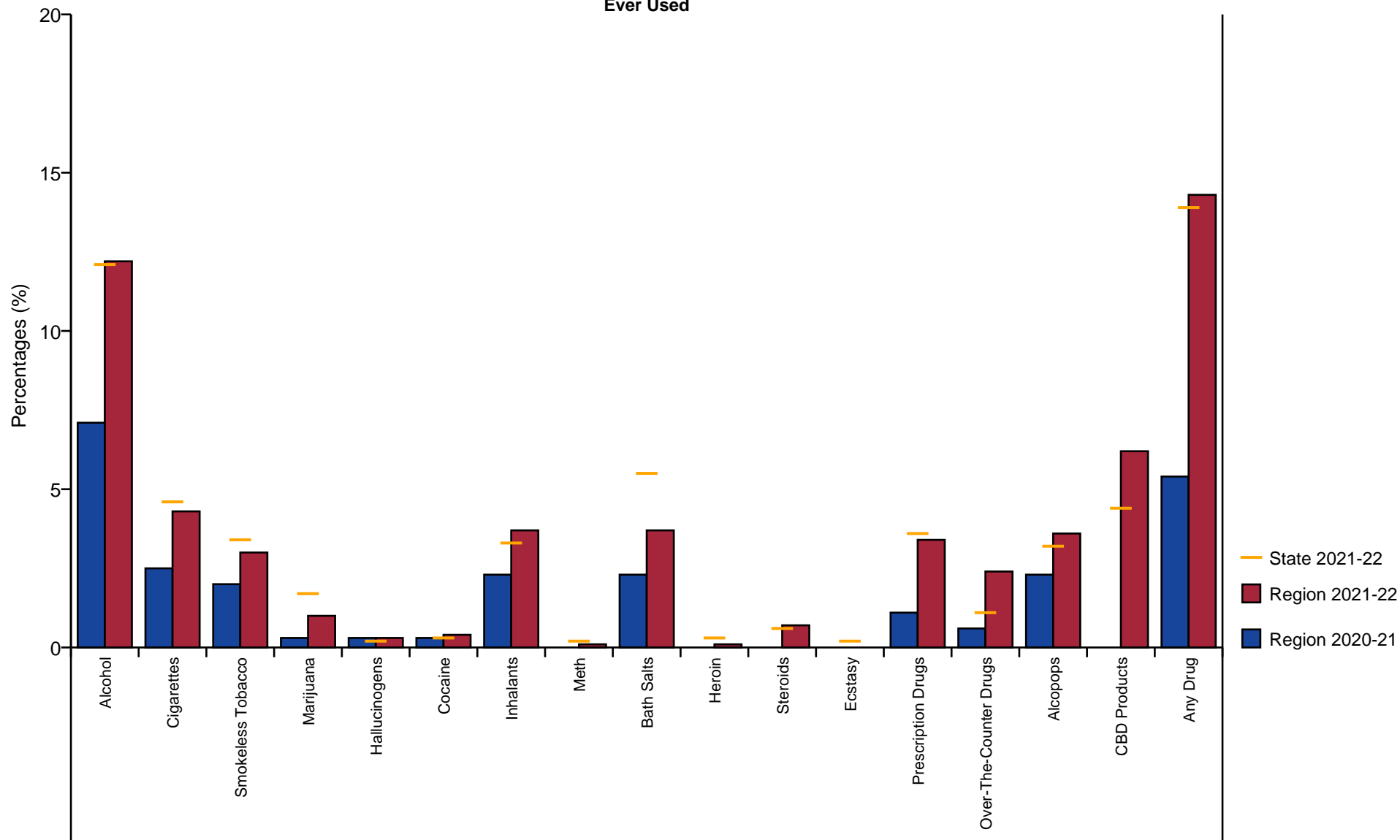
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 2

Ever Used

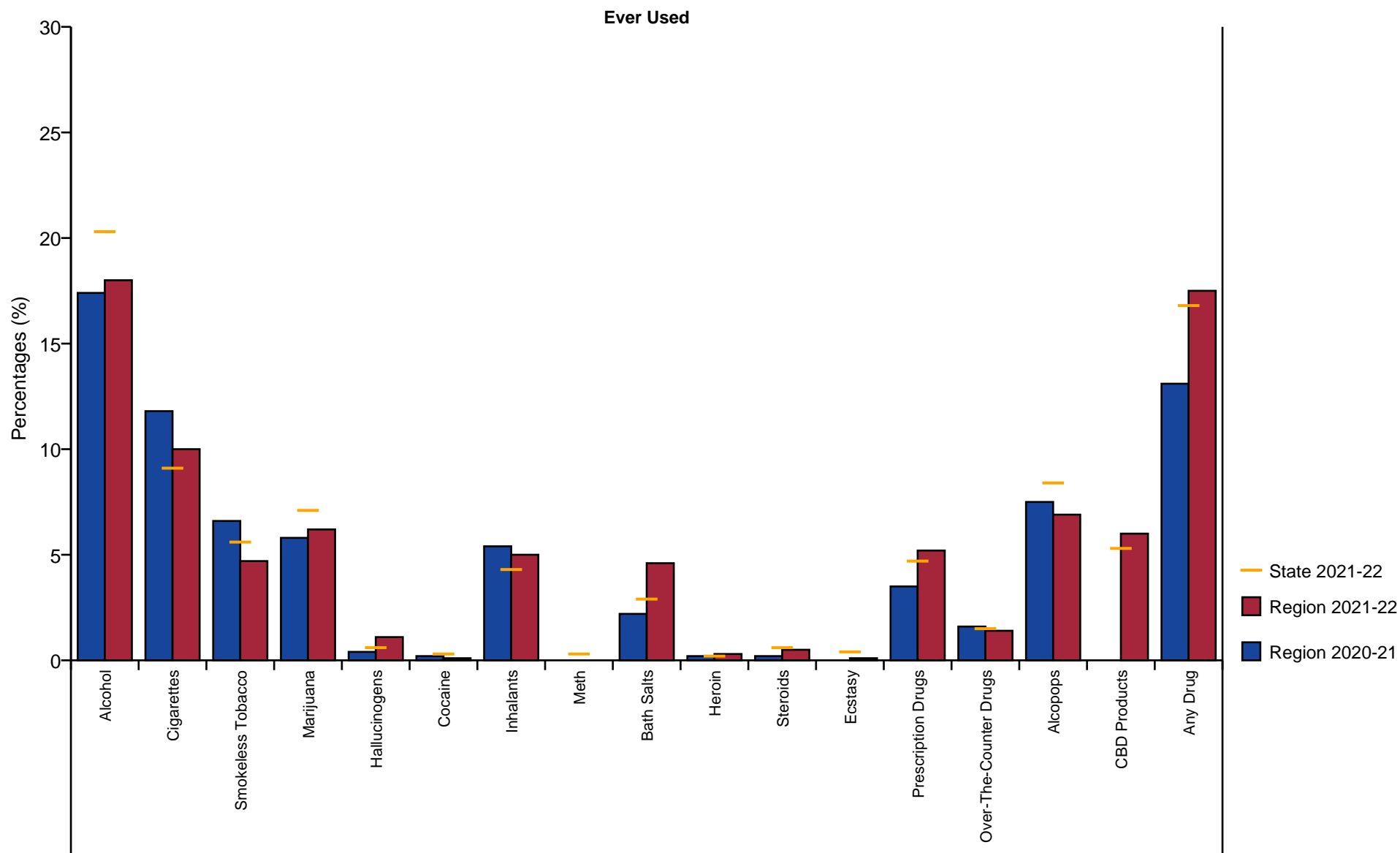


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 2

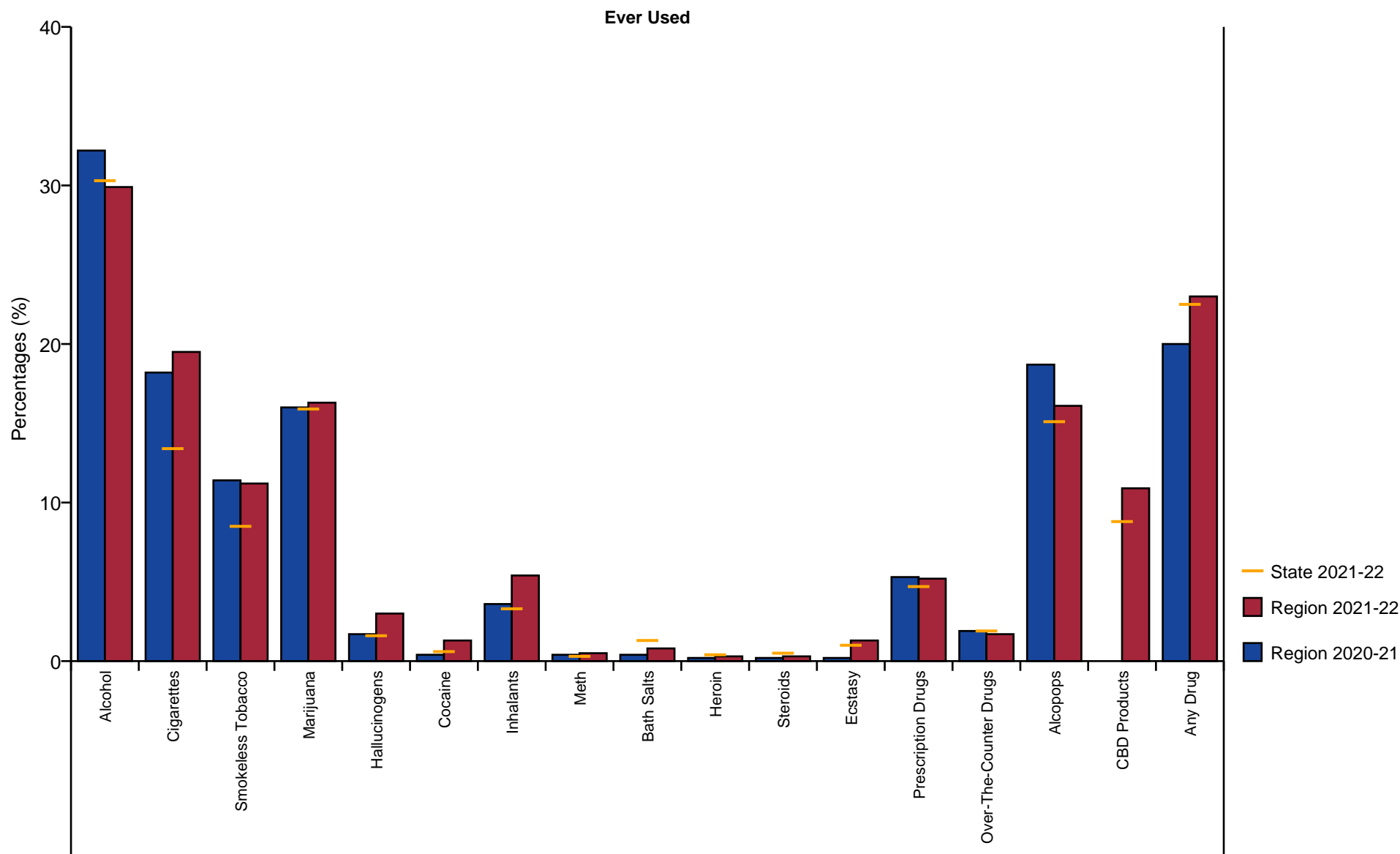


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 2

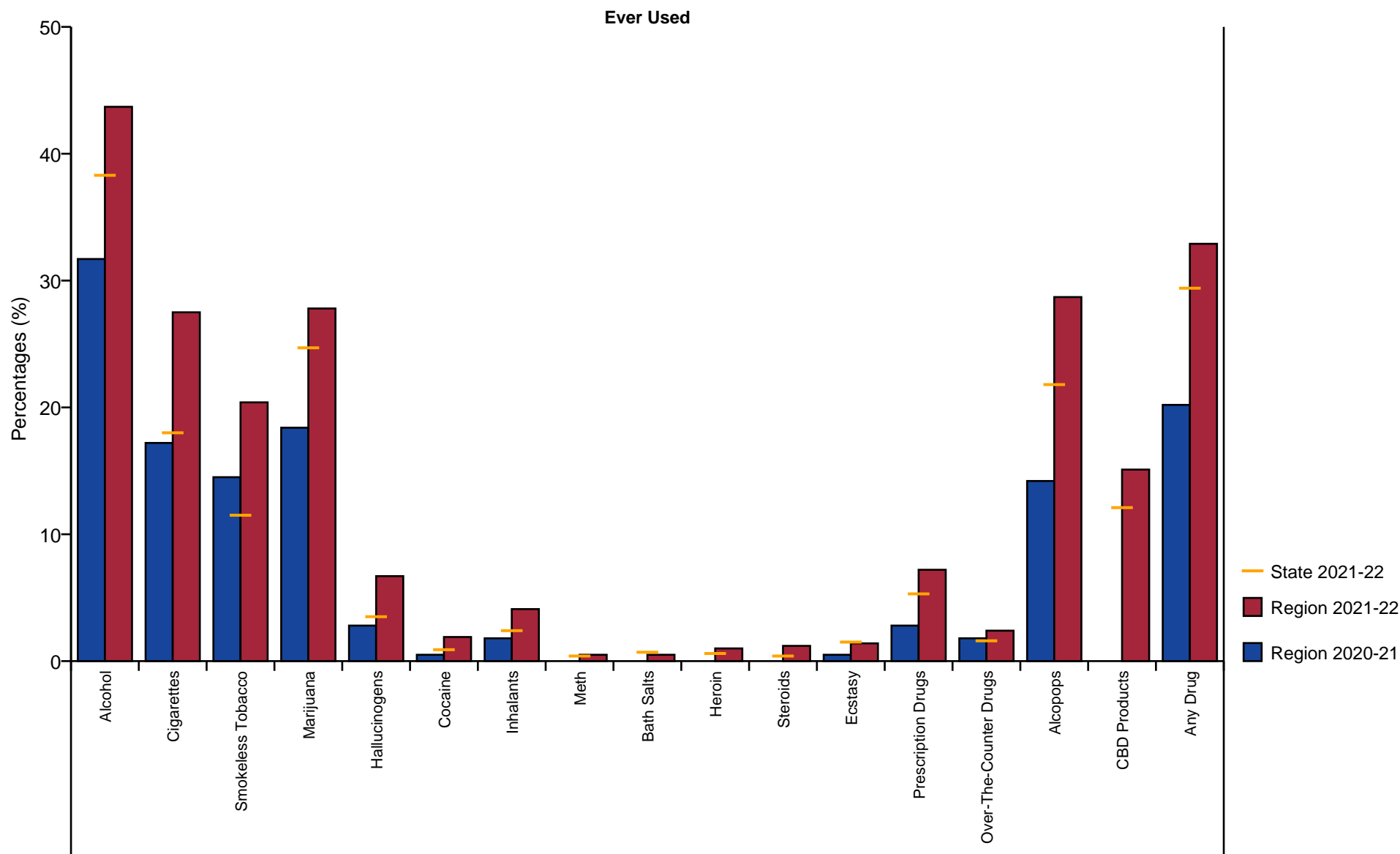


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

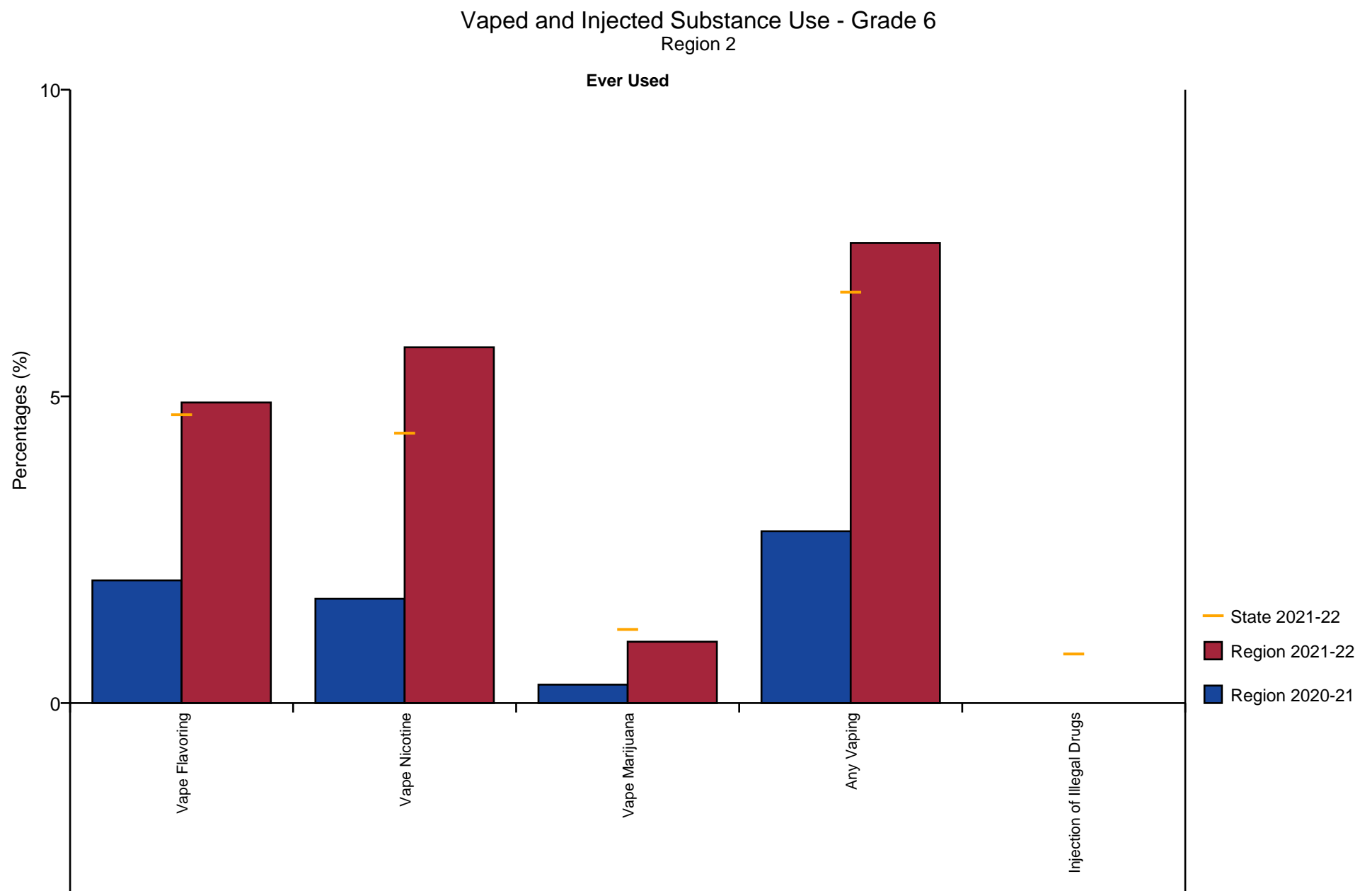
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 2



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

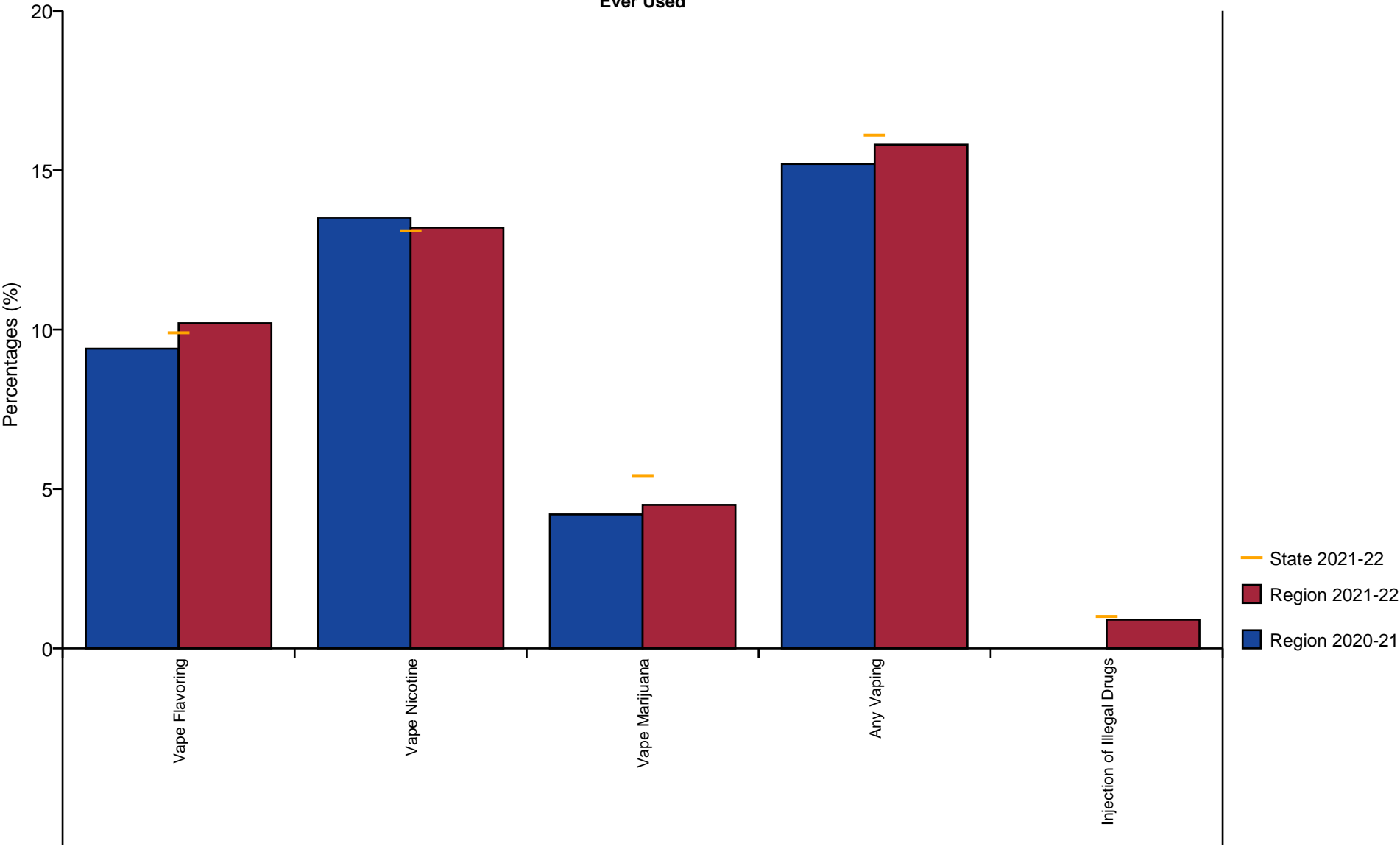


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Region 2

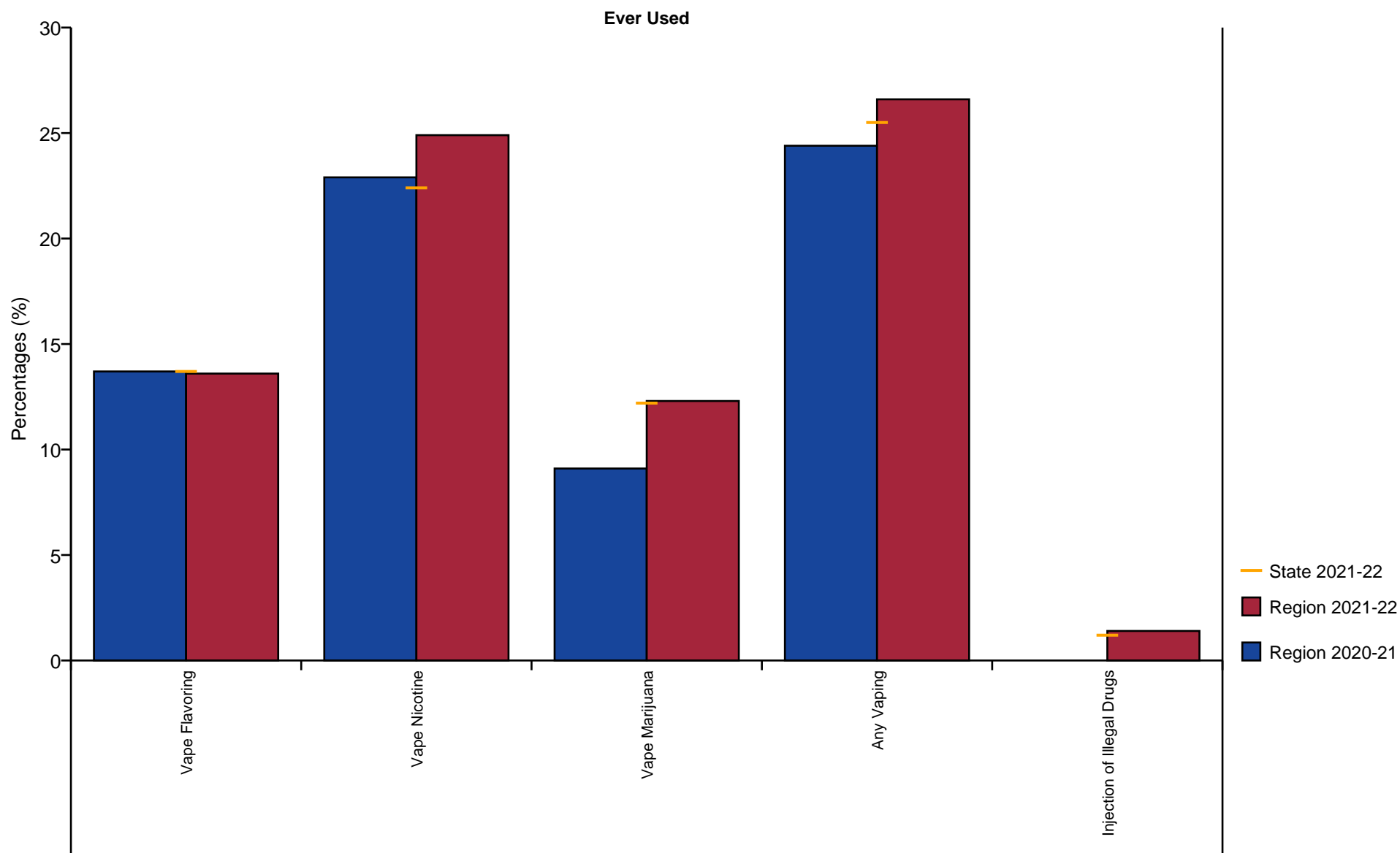
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Region 2

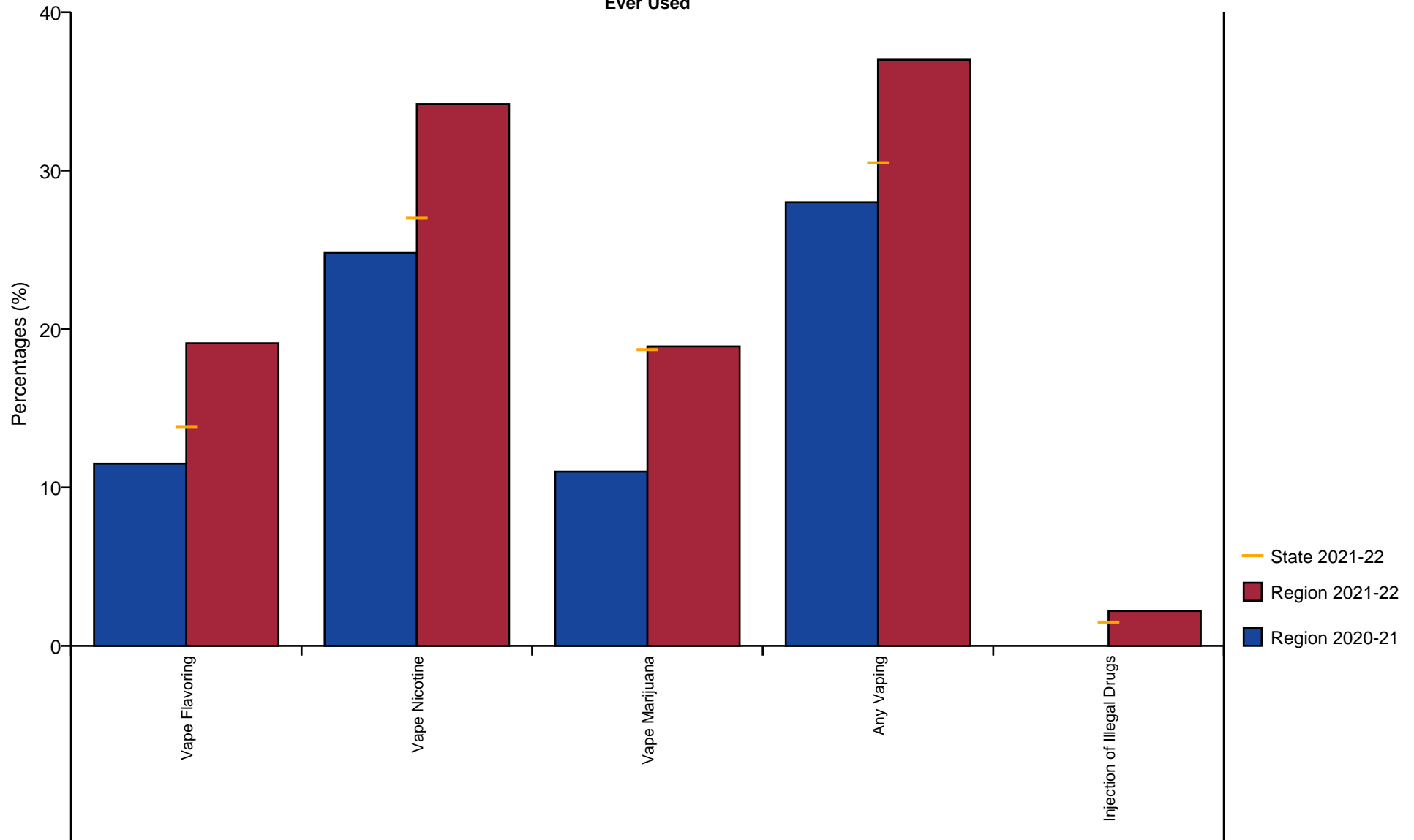


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Region 2

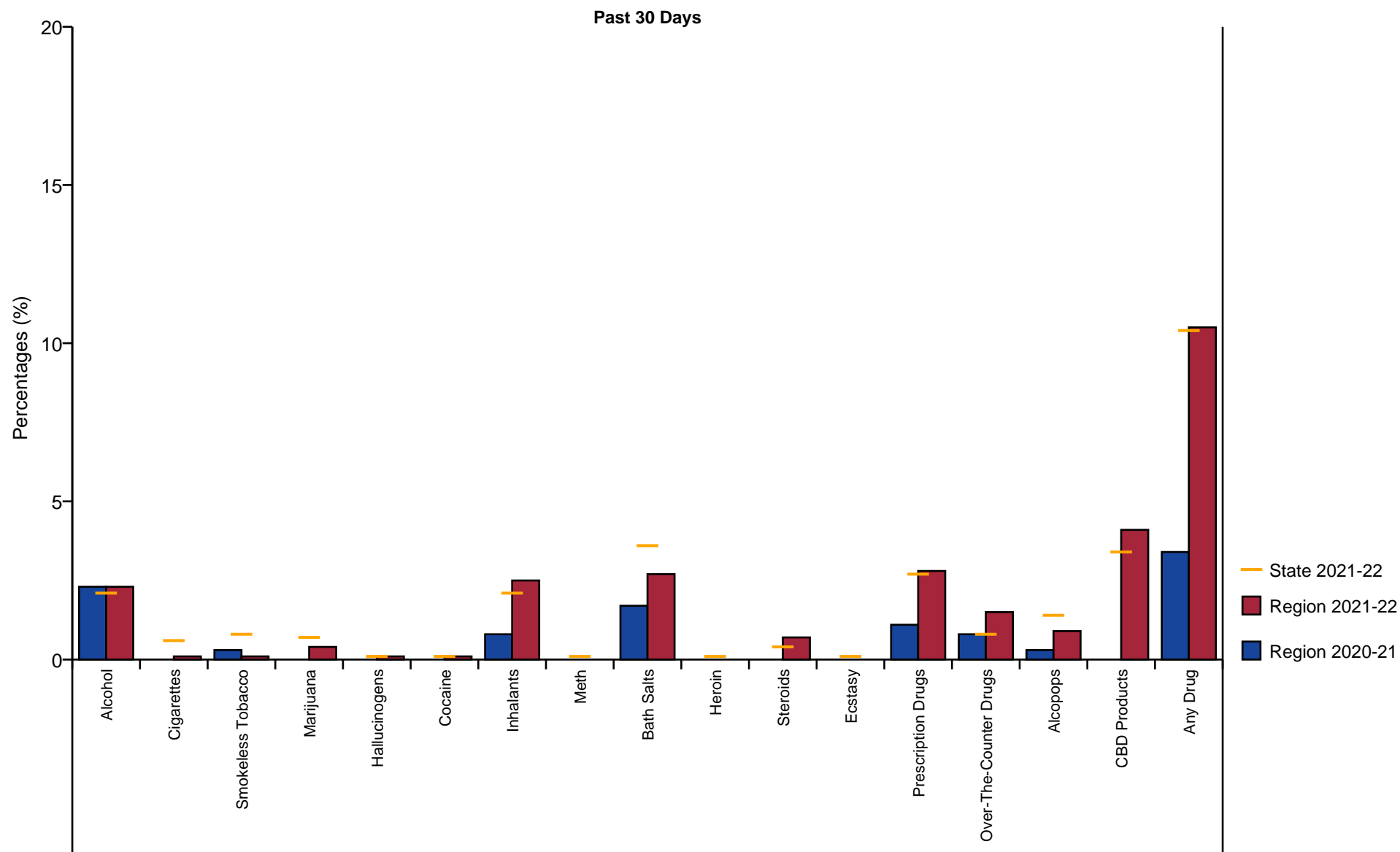
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 2

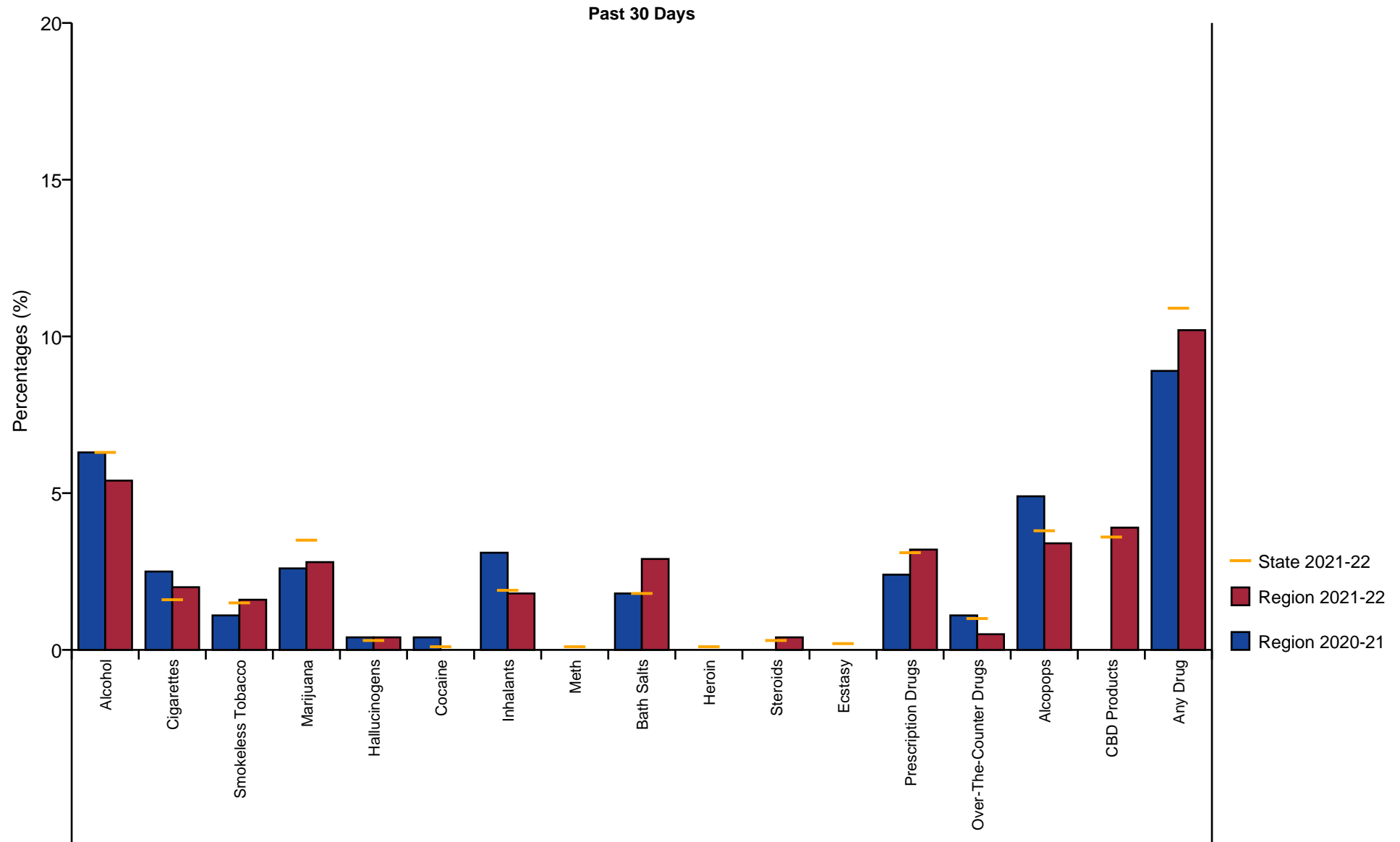


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 2

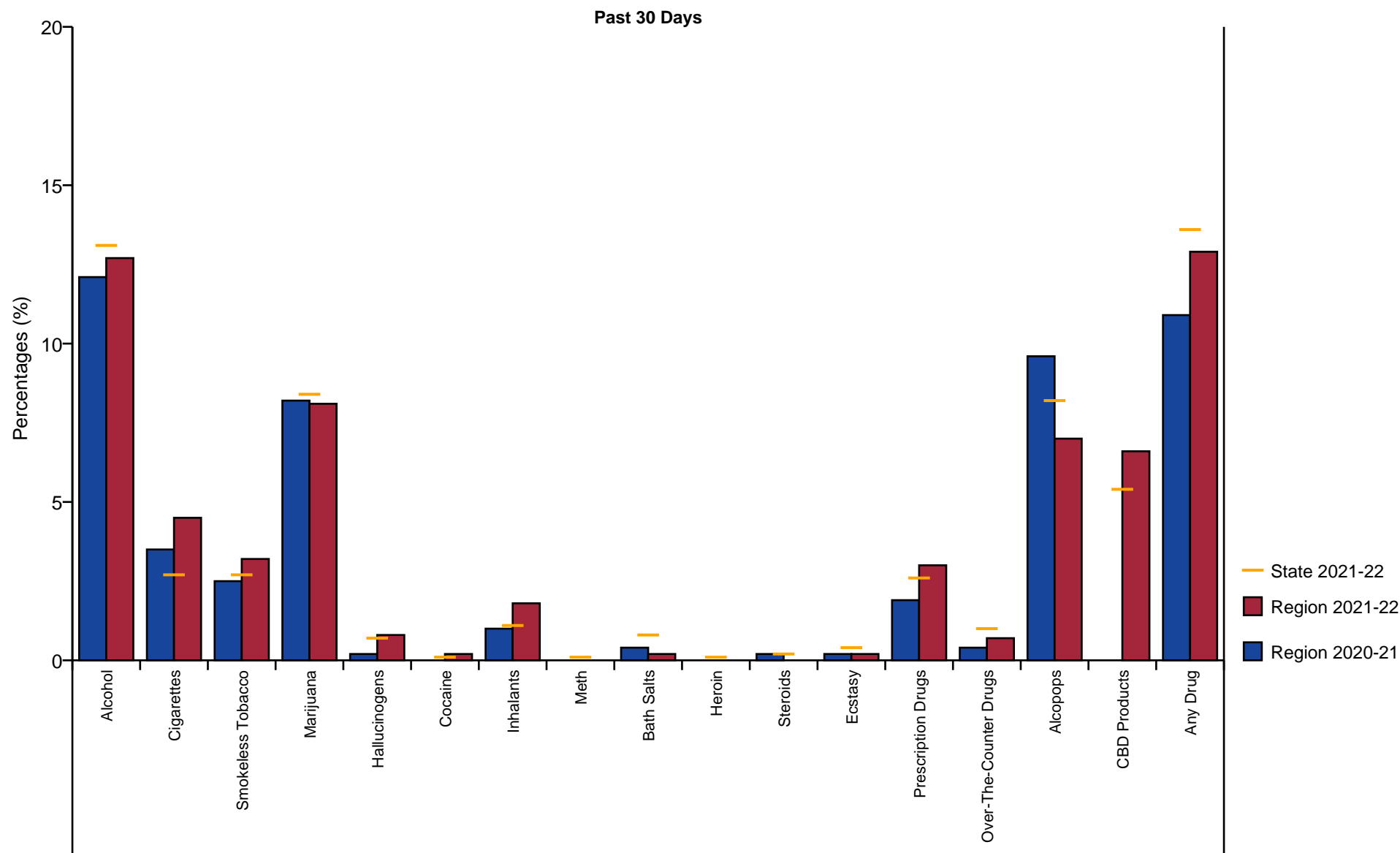


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 2

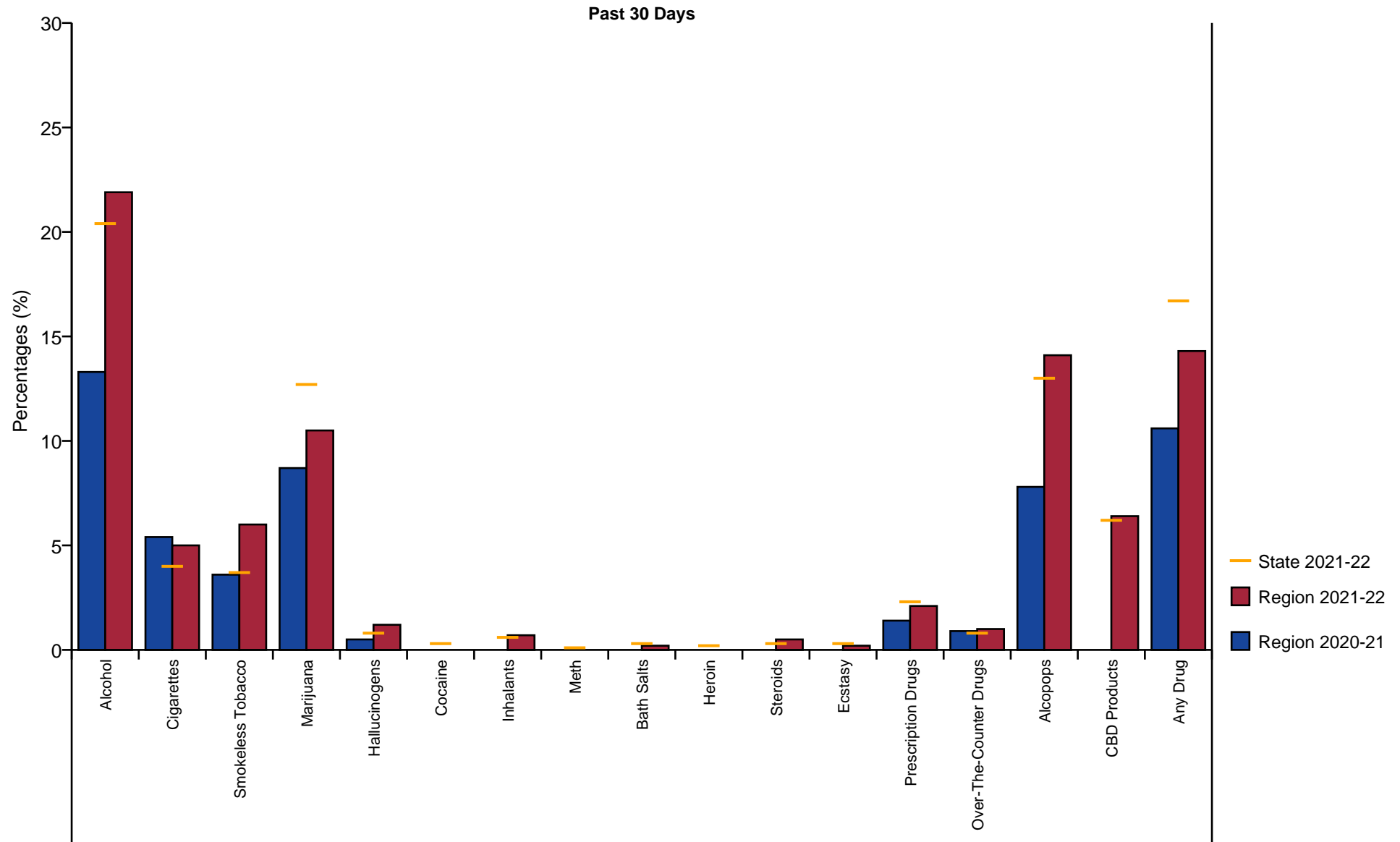


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 2



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

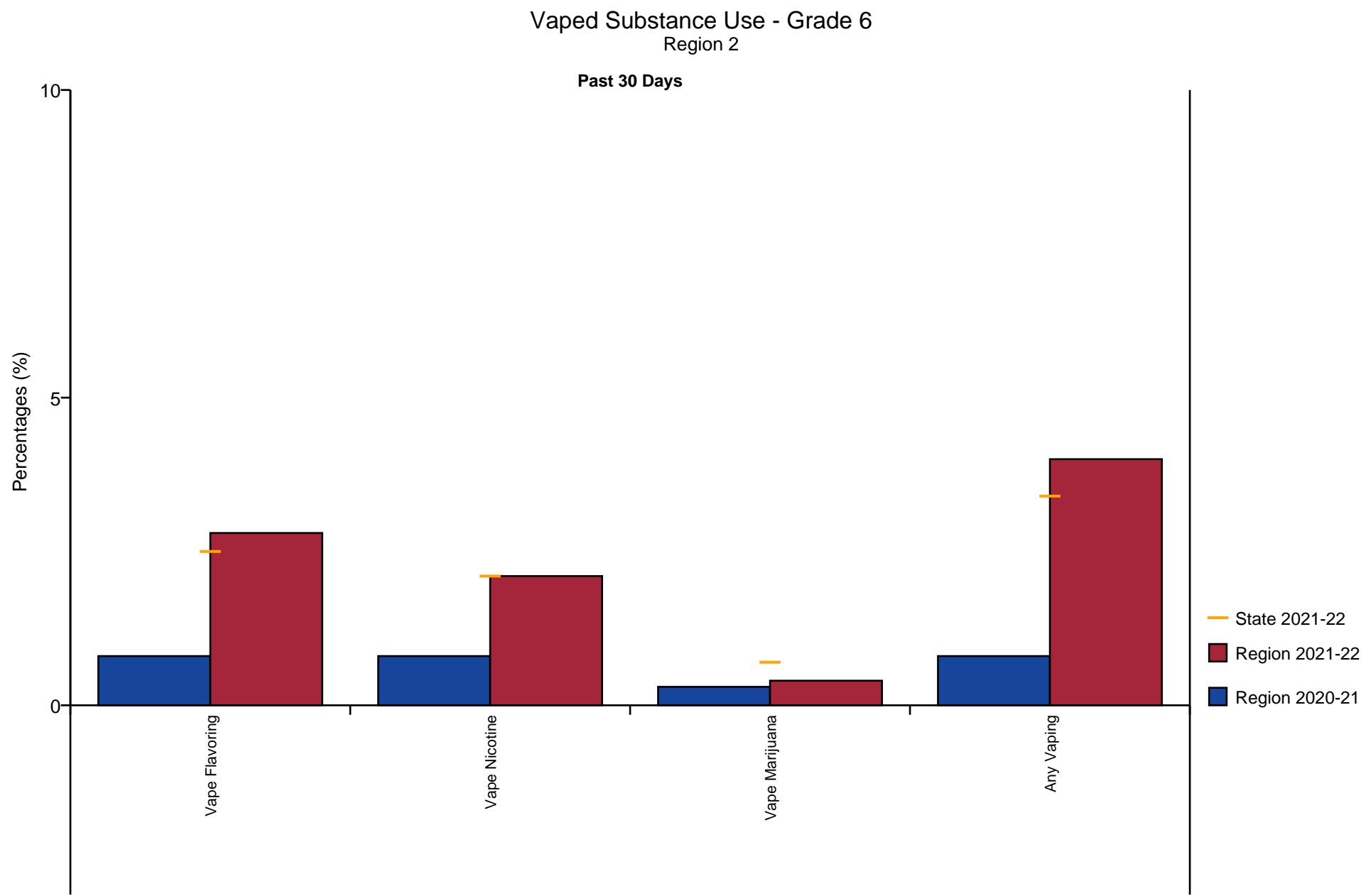


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

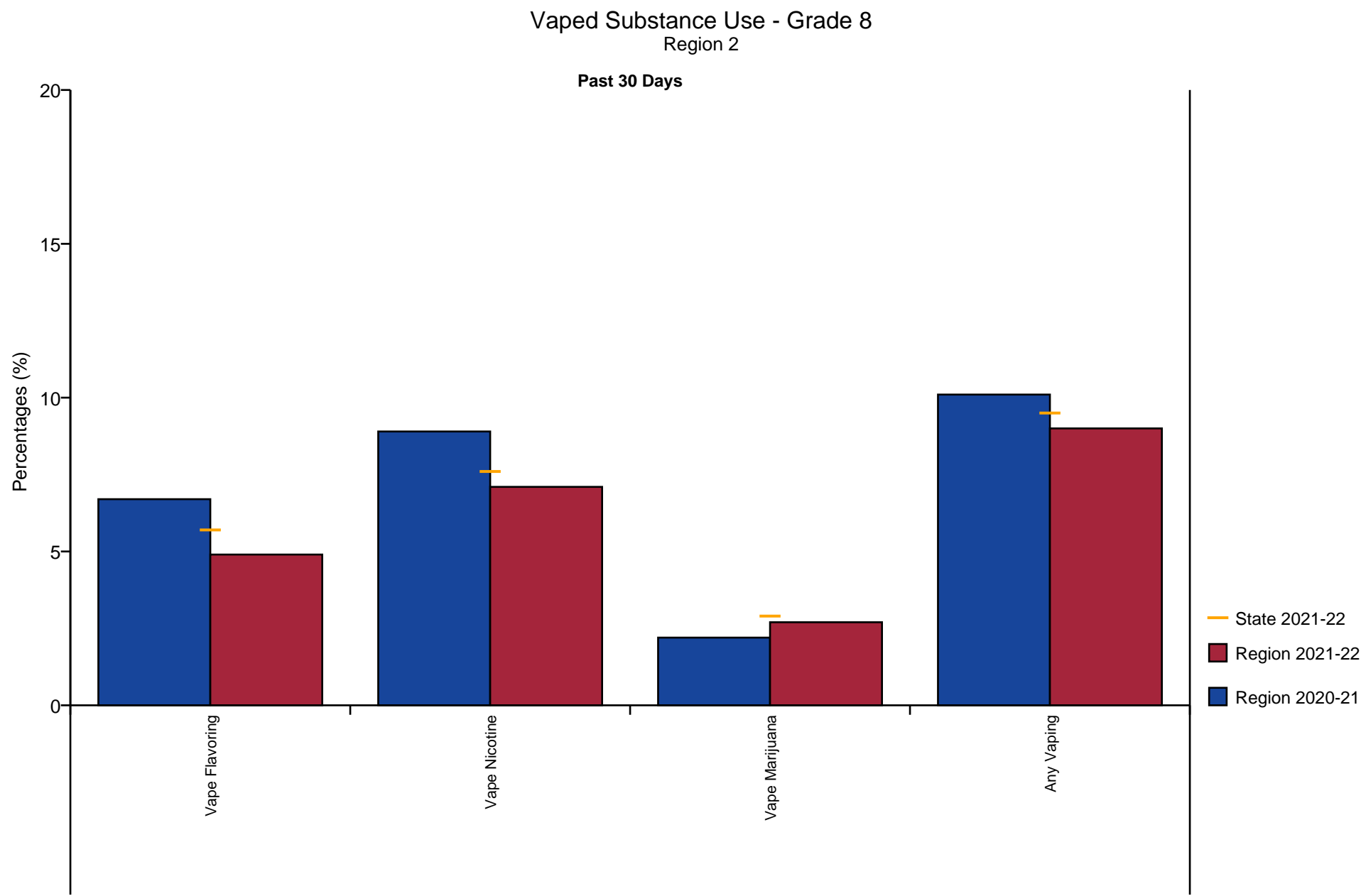


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

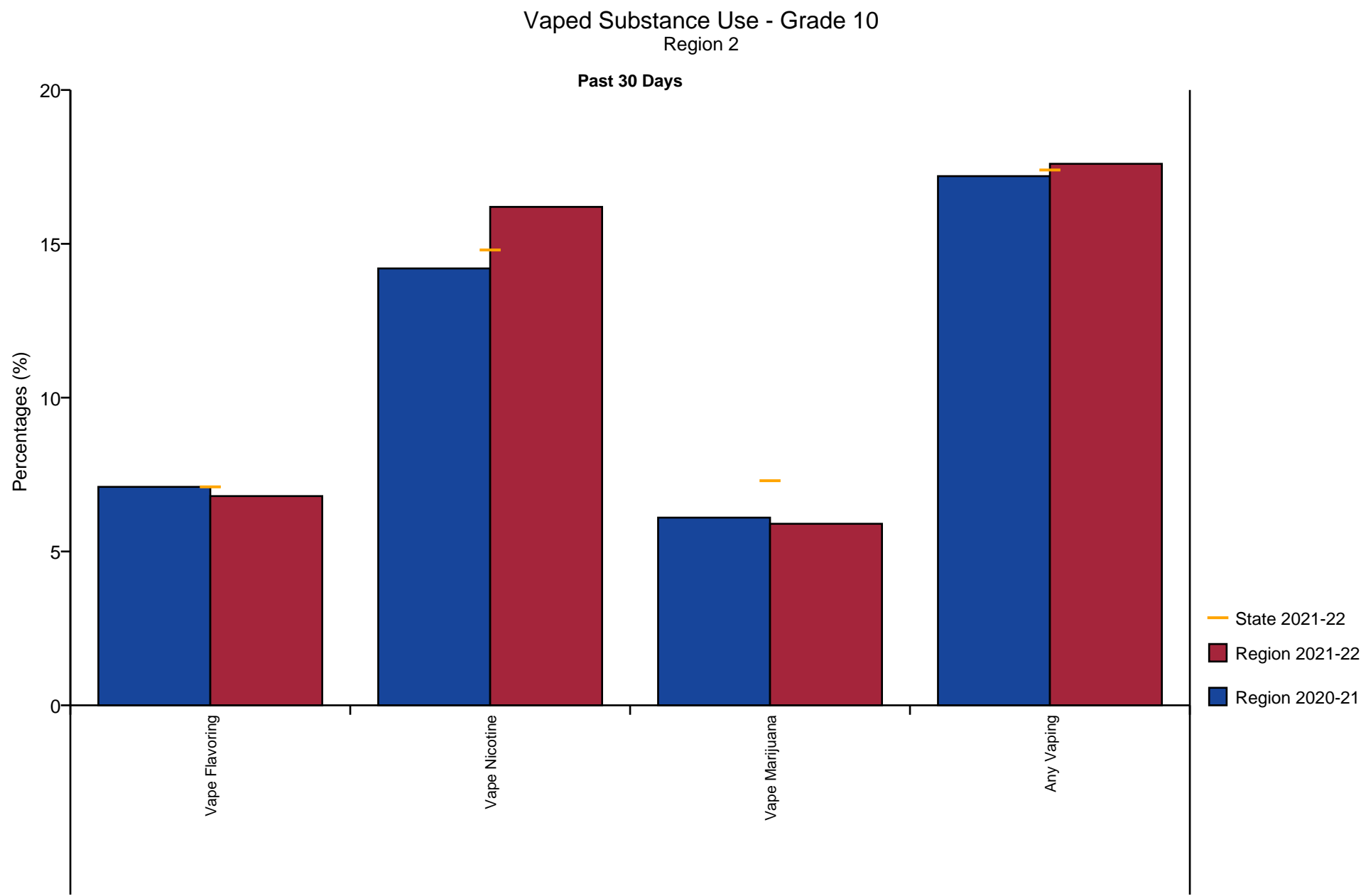


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

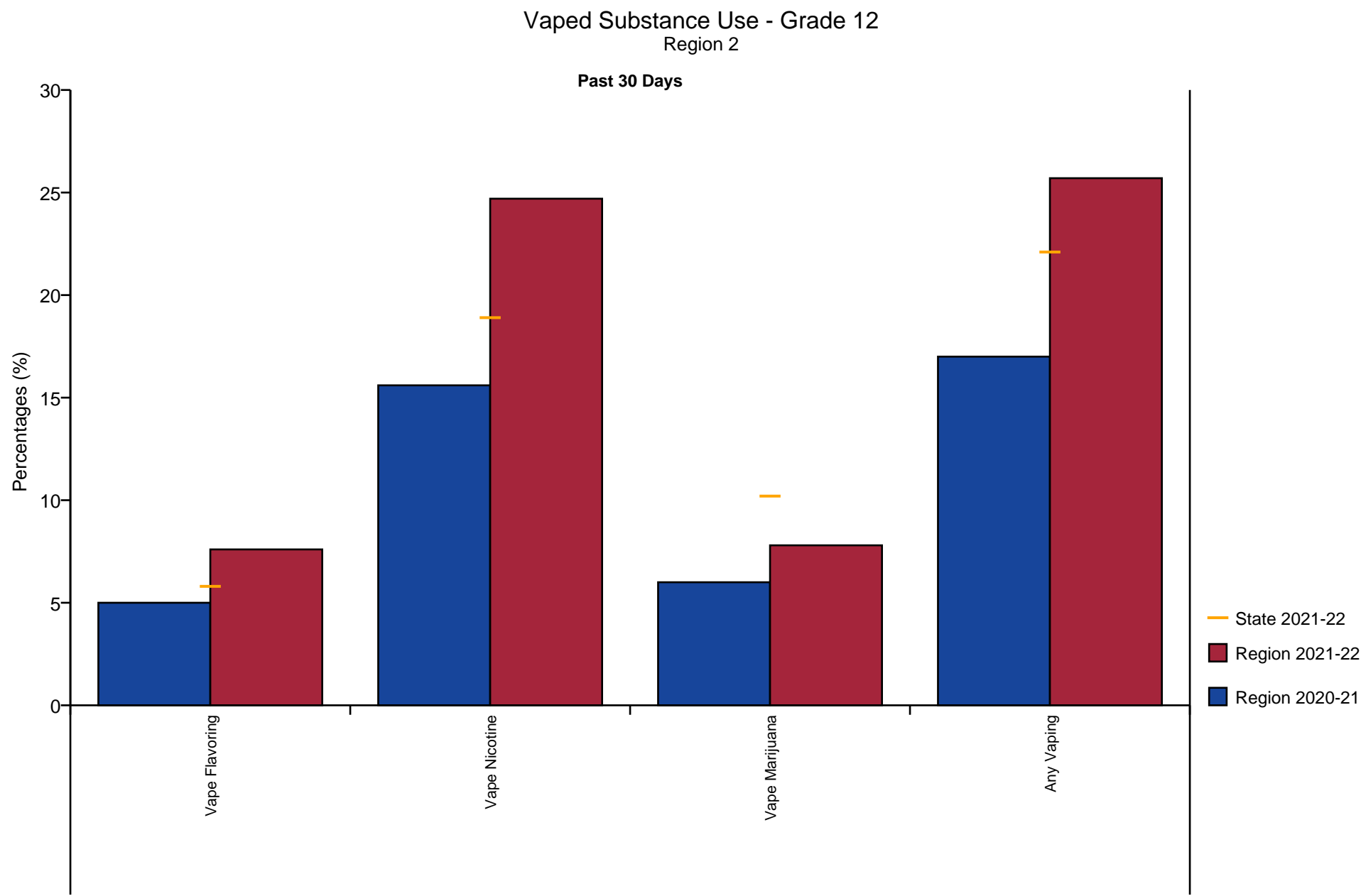


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

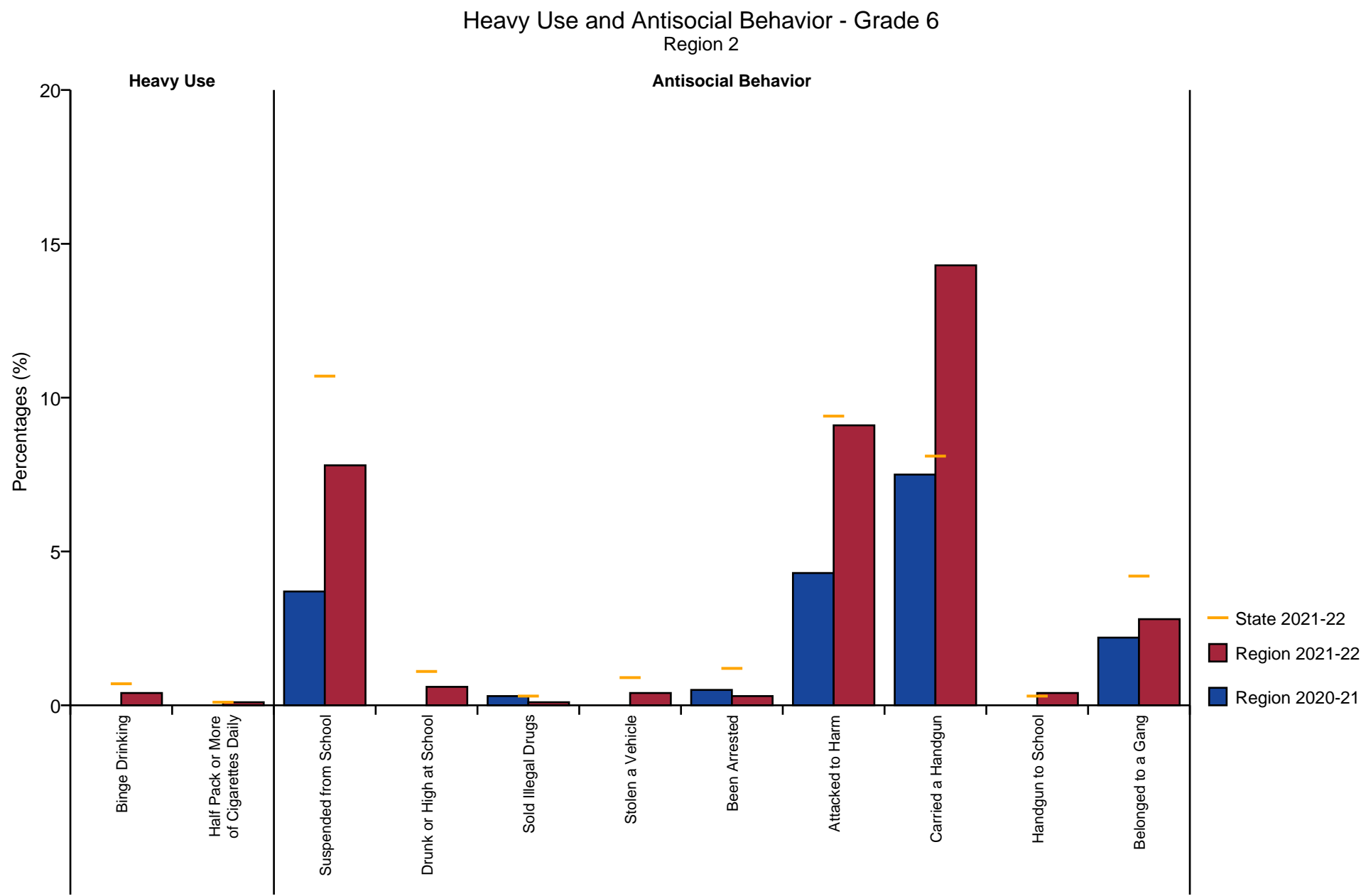


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

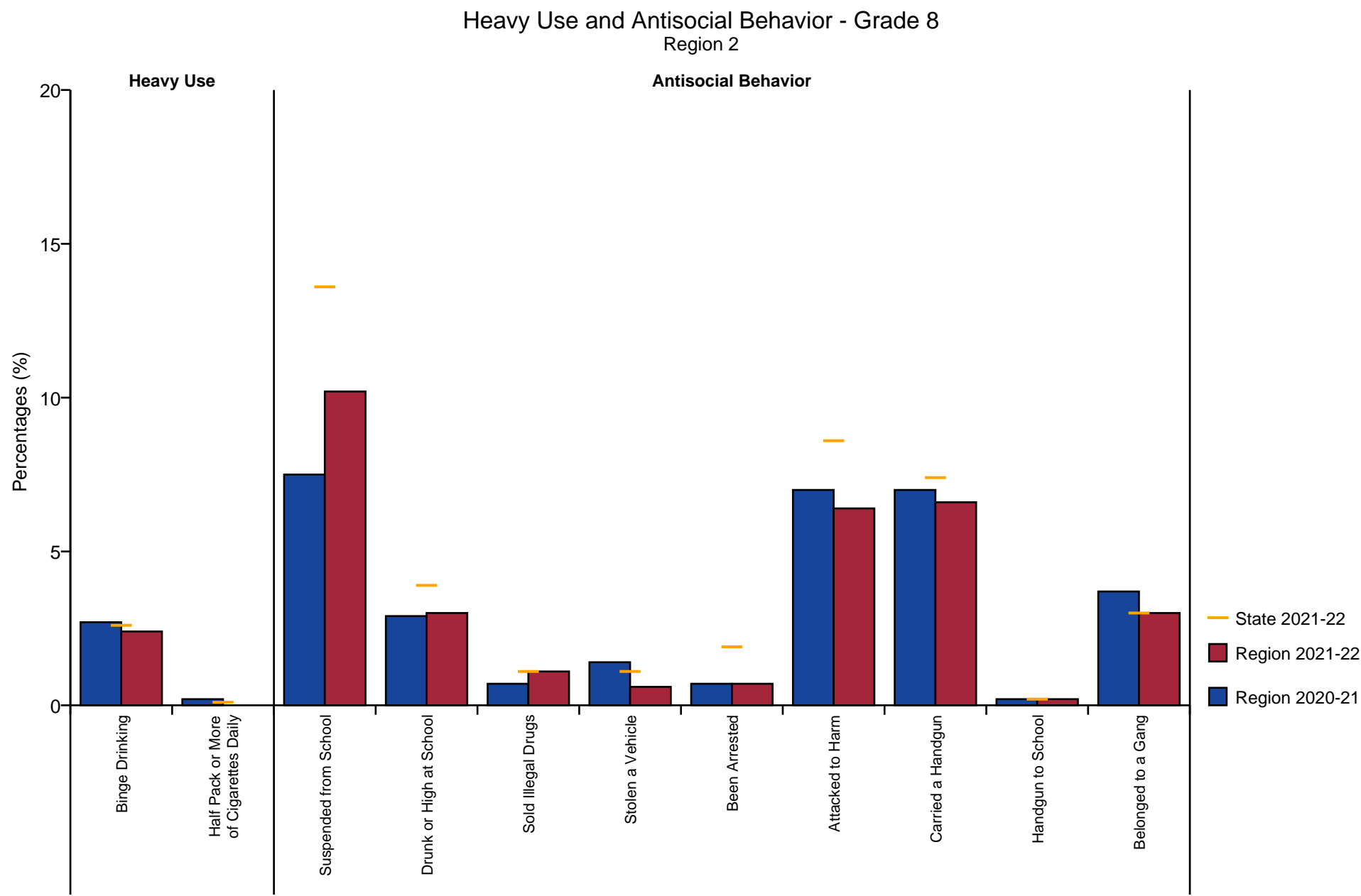


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

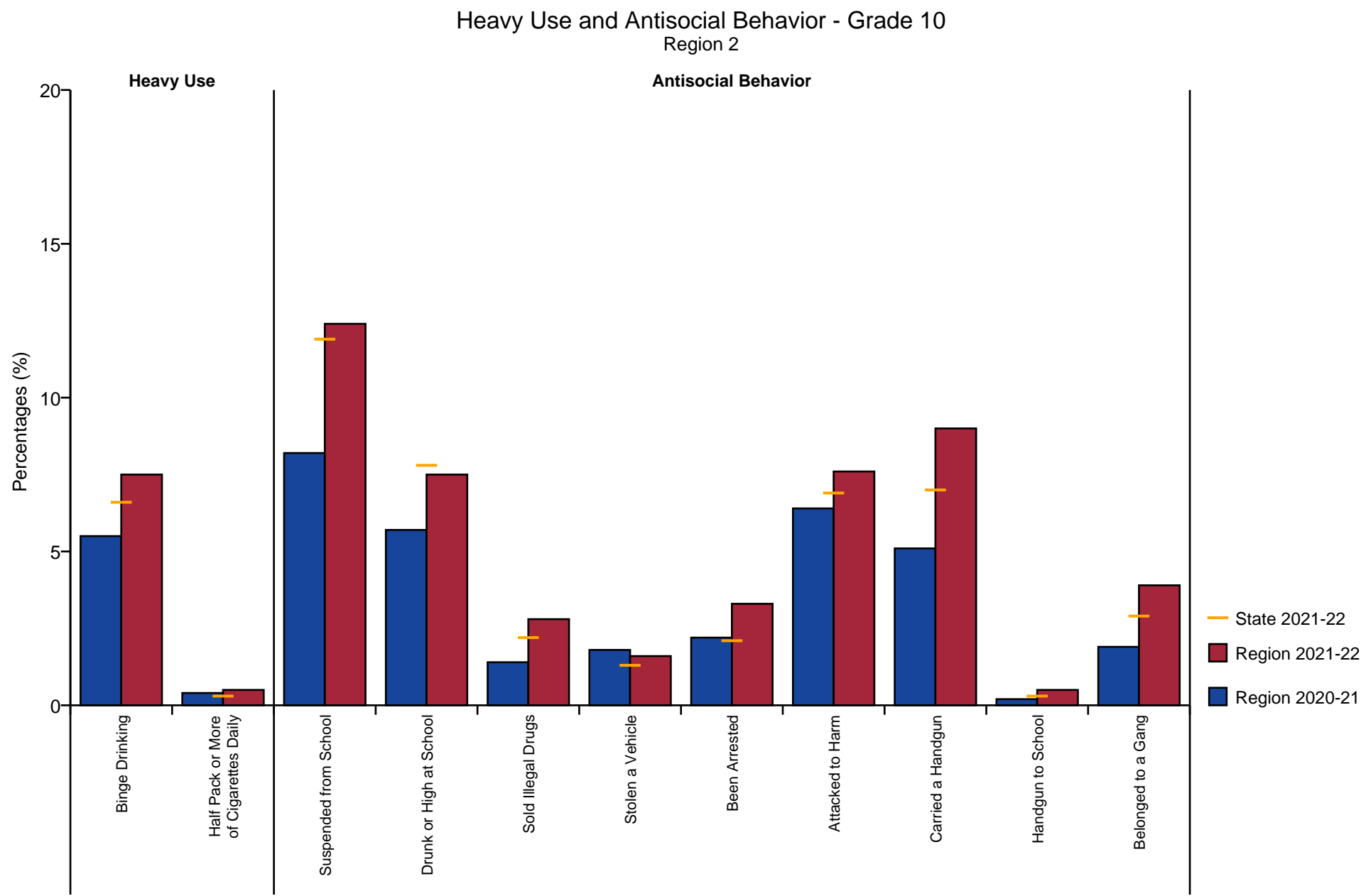


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

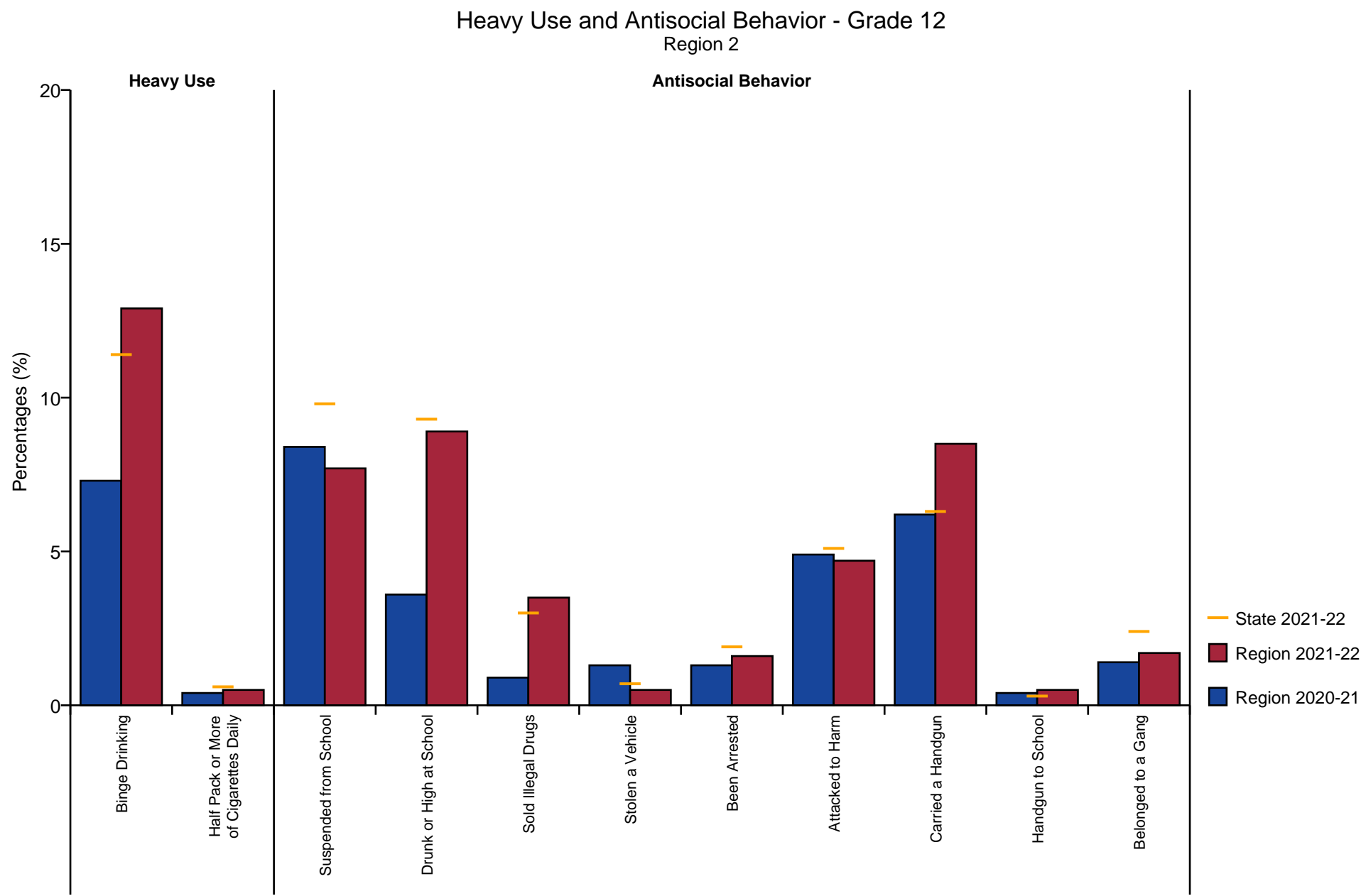
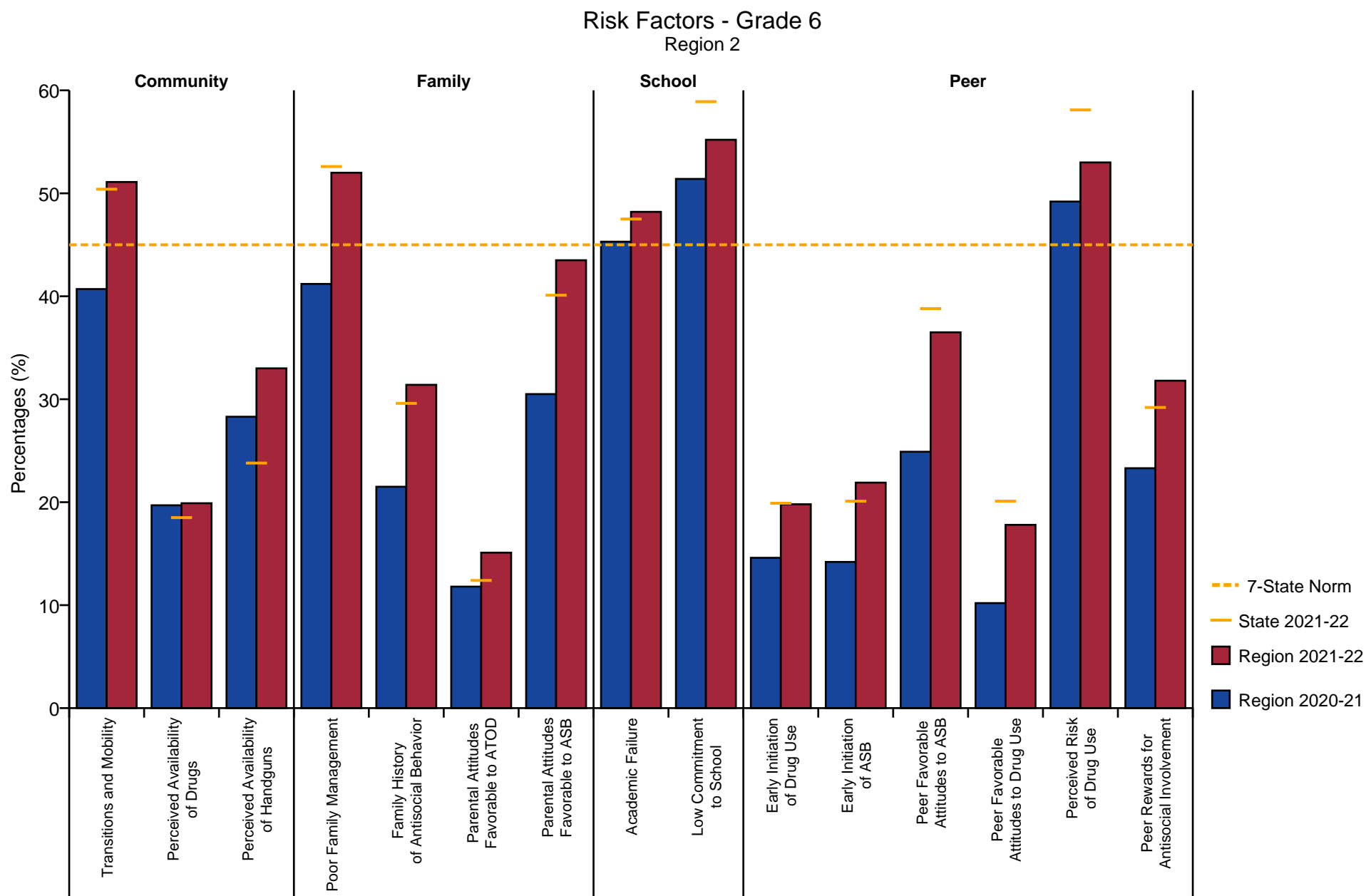


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

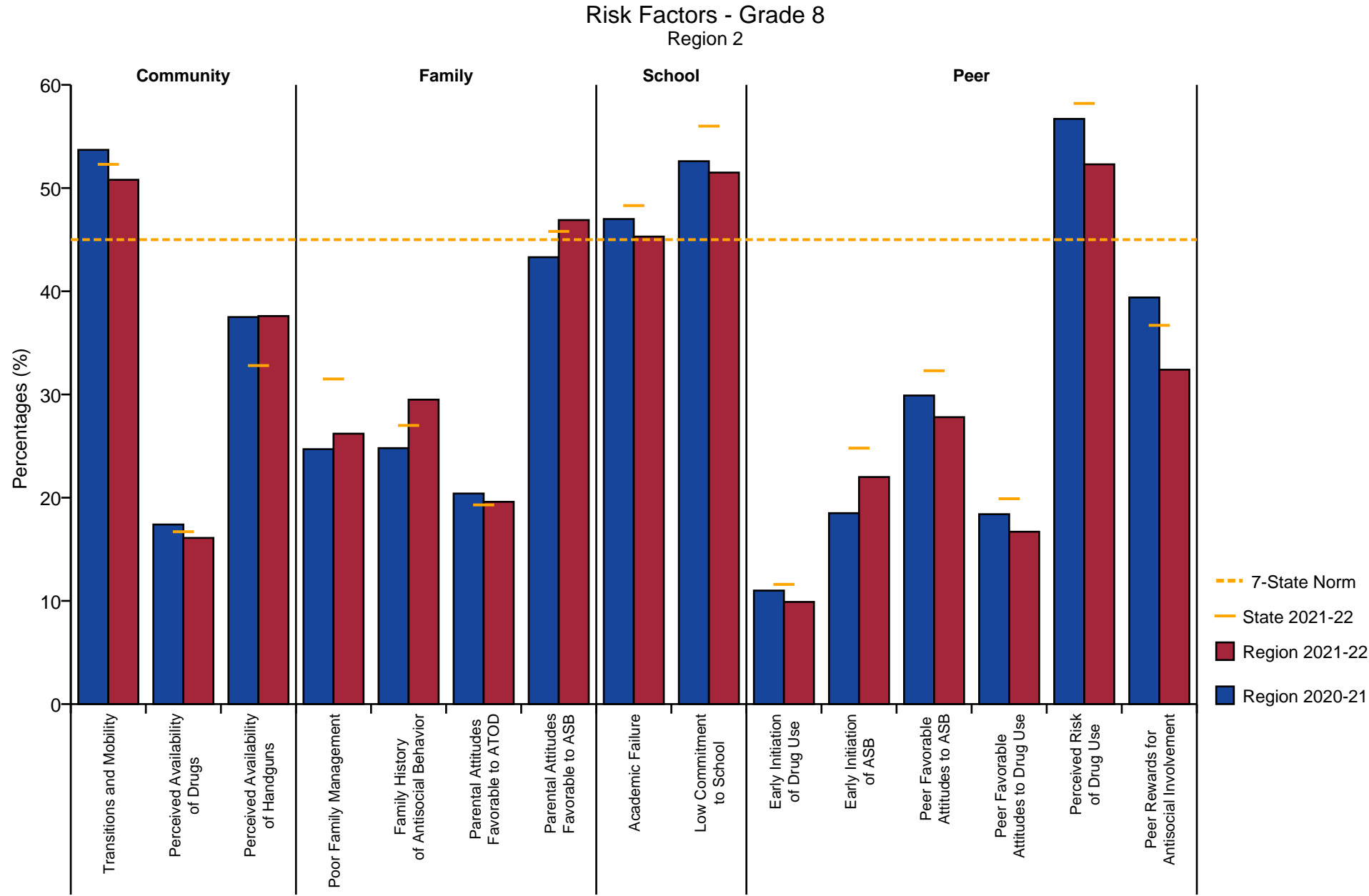
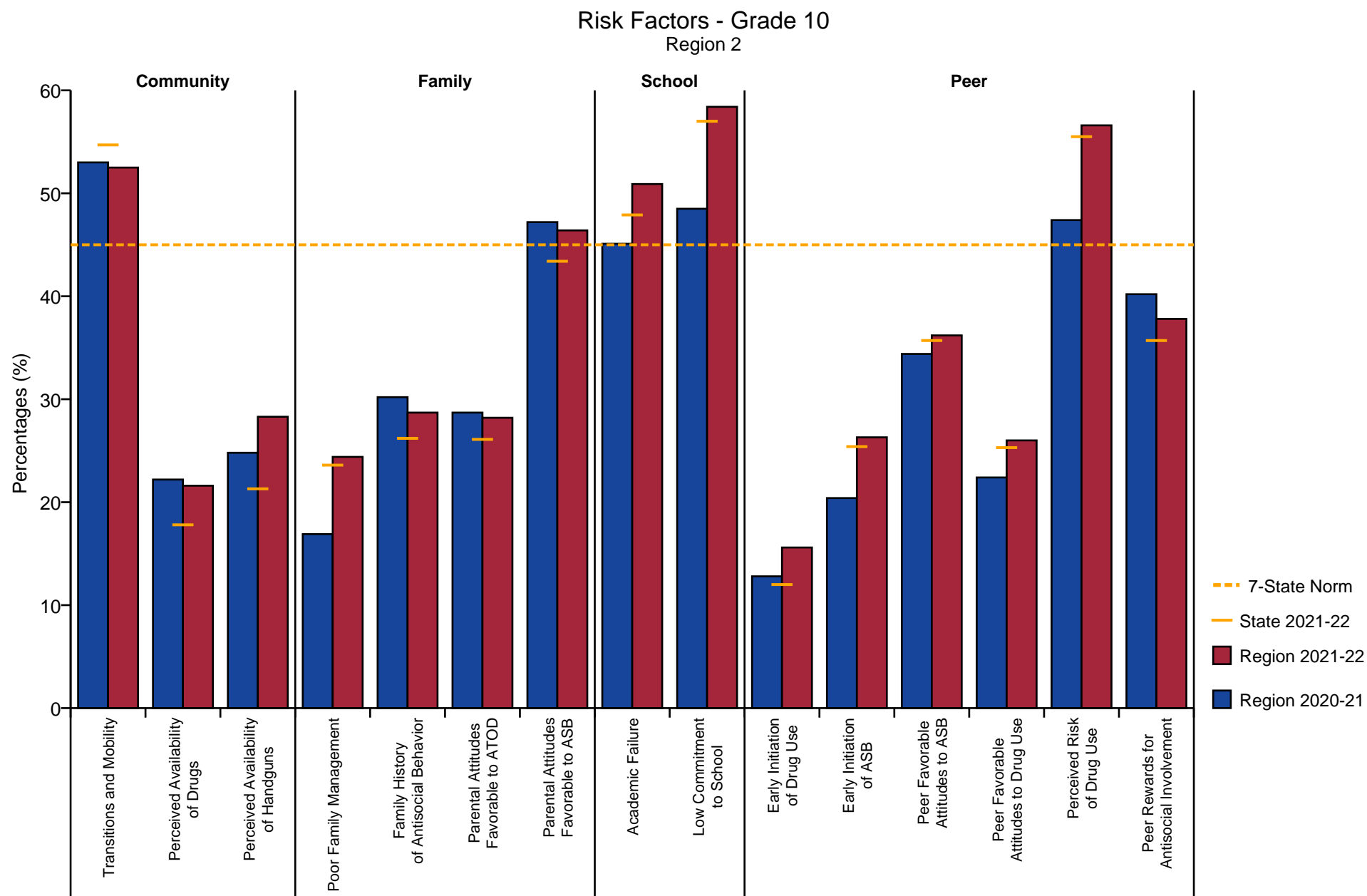
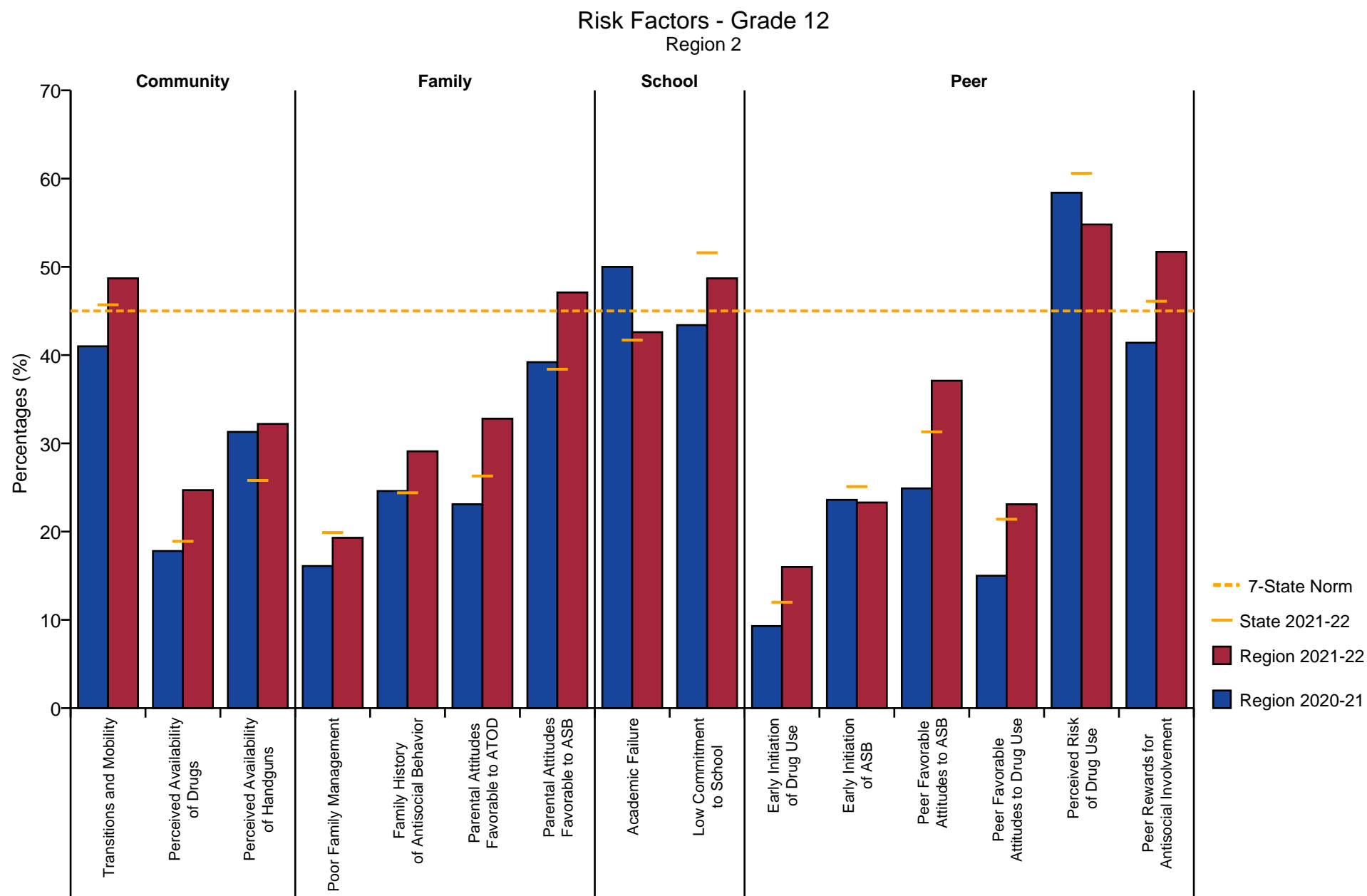


Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

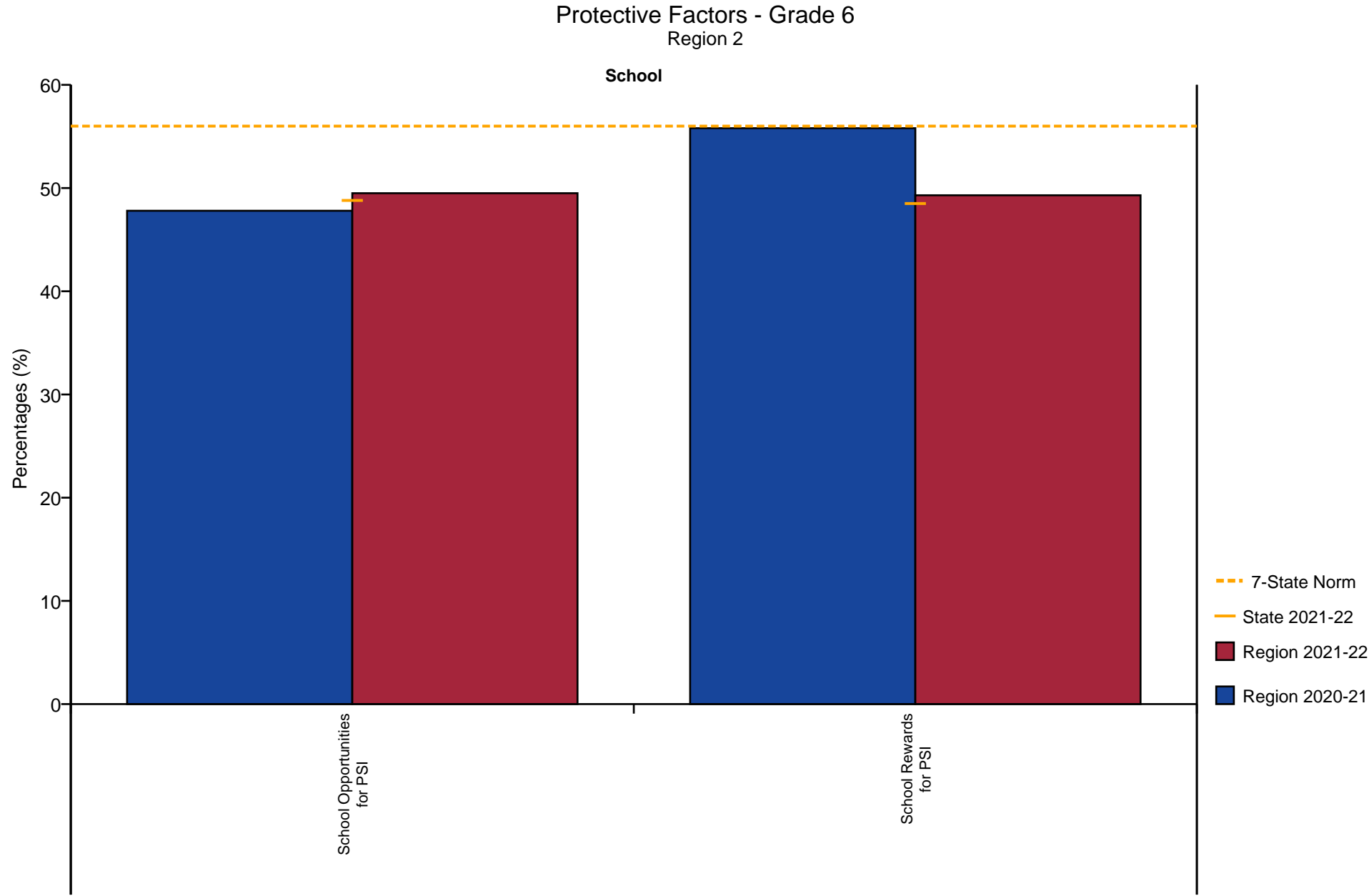


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

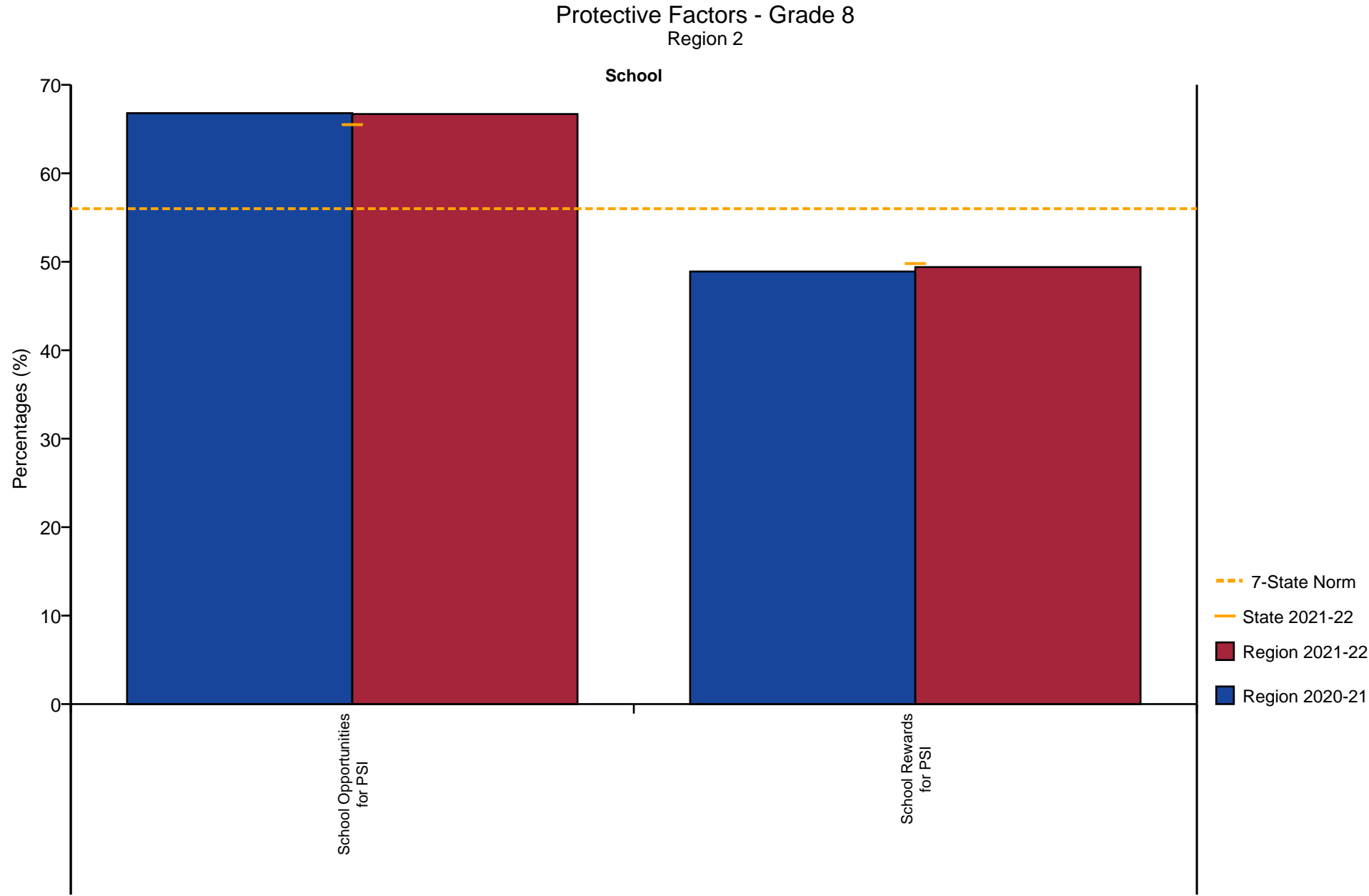


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

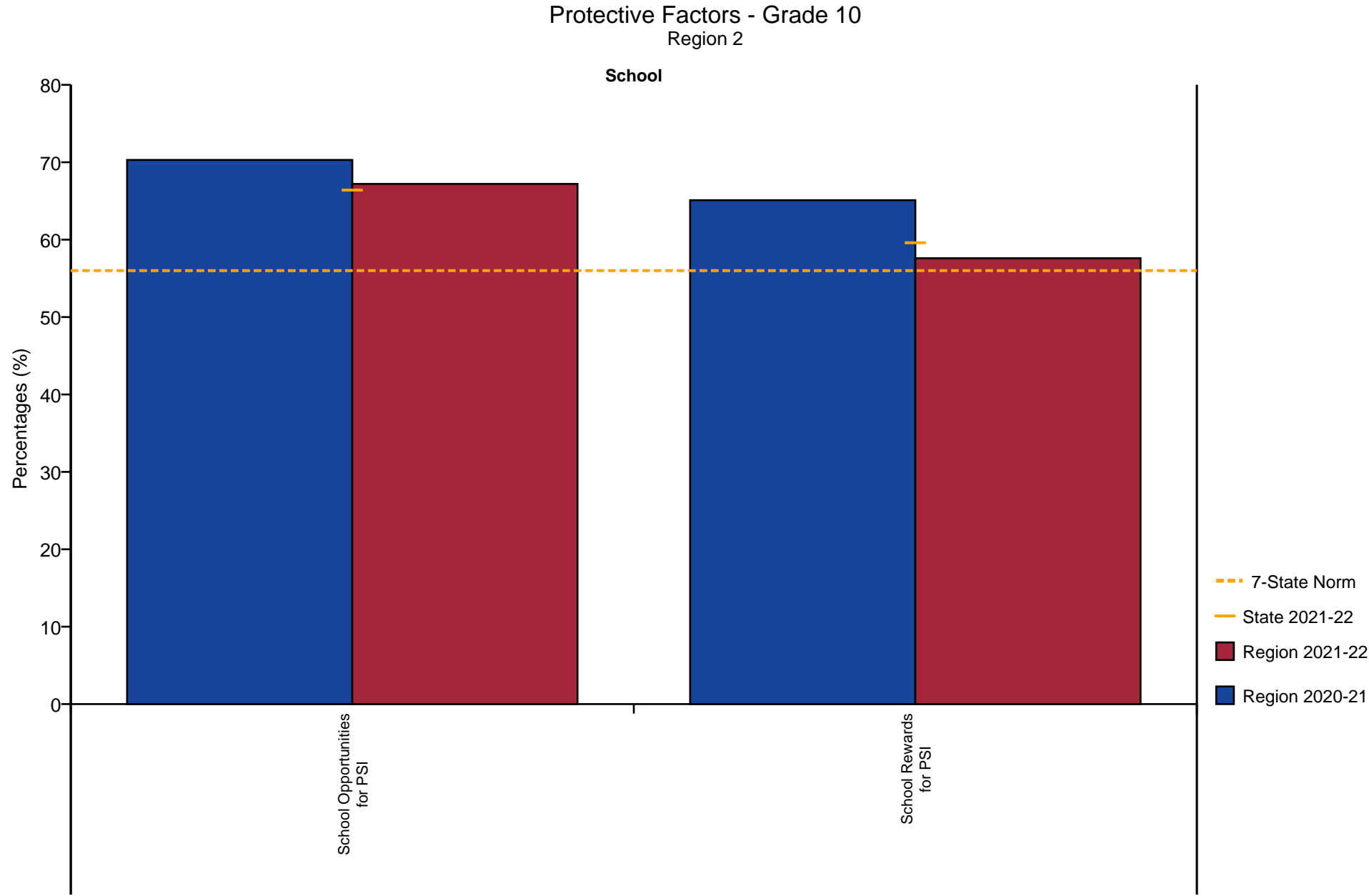


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

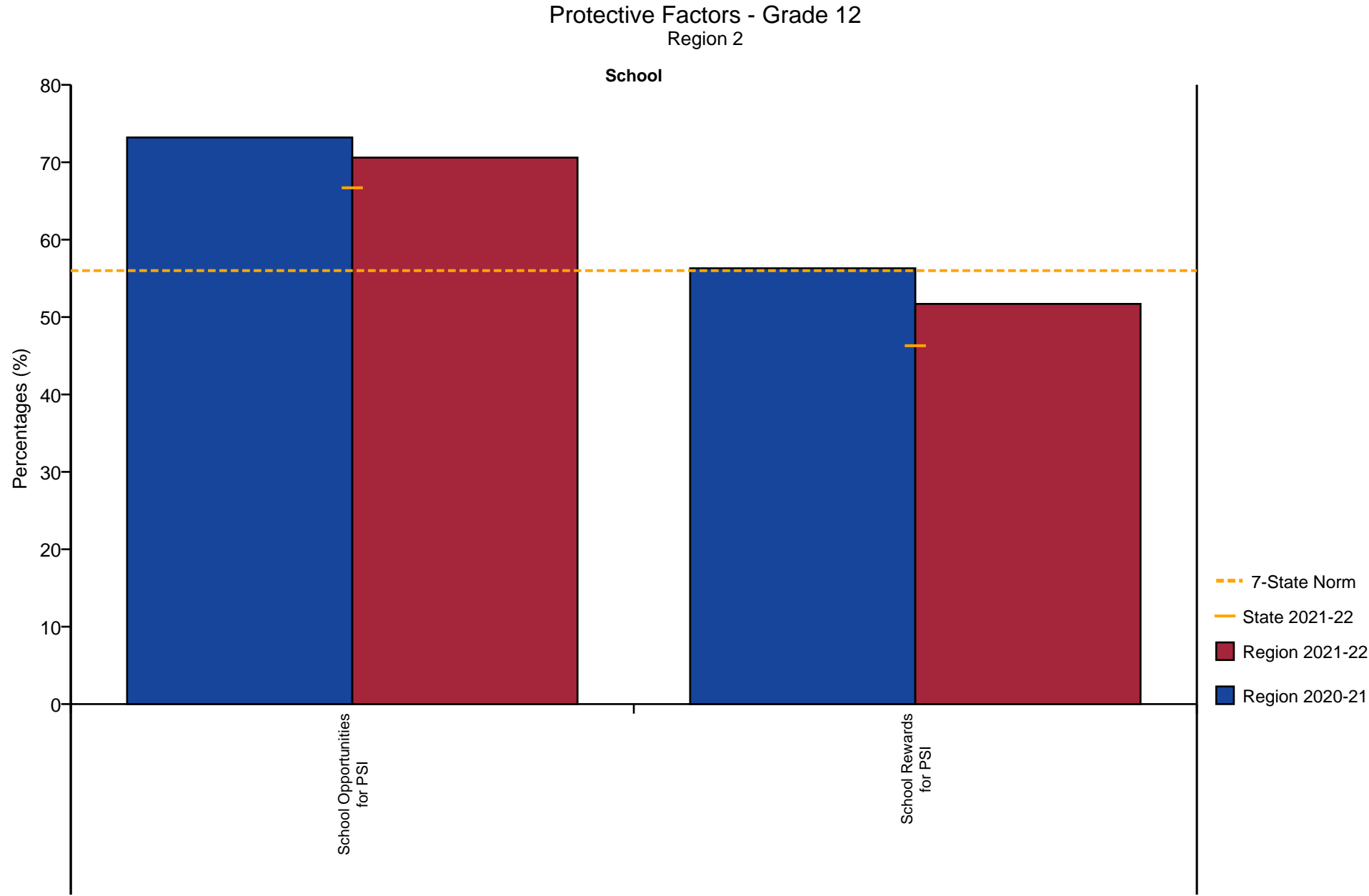


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

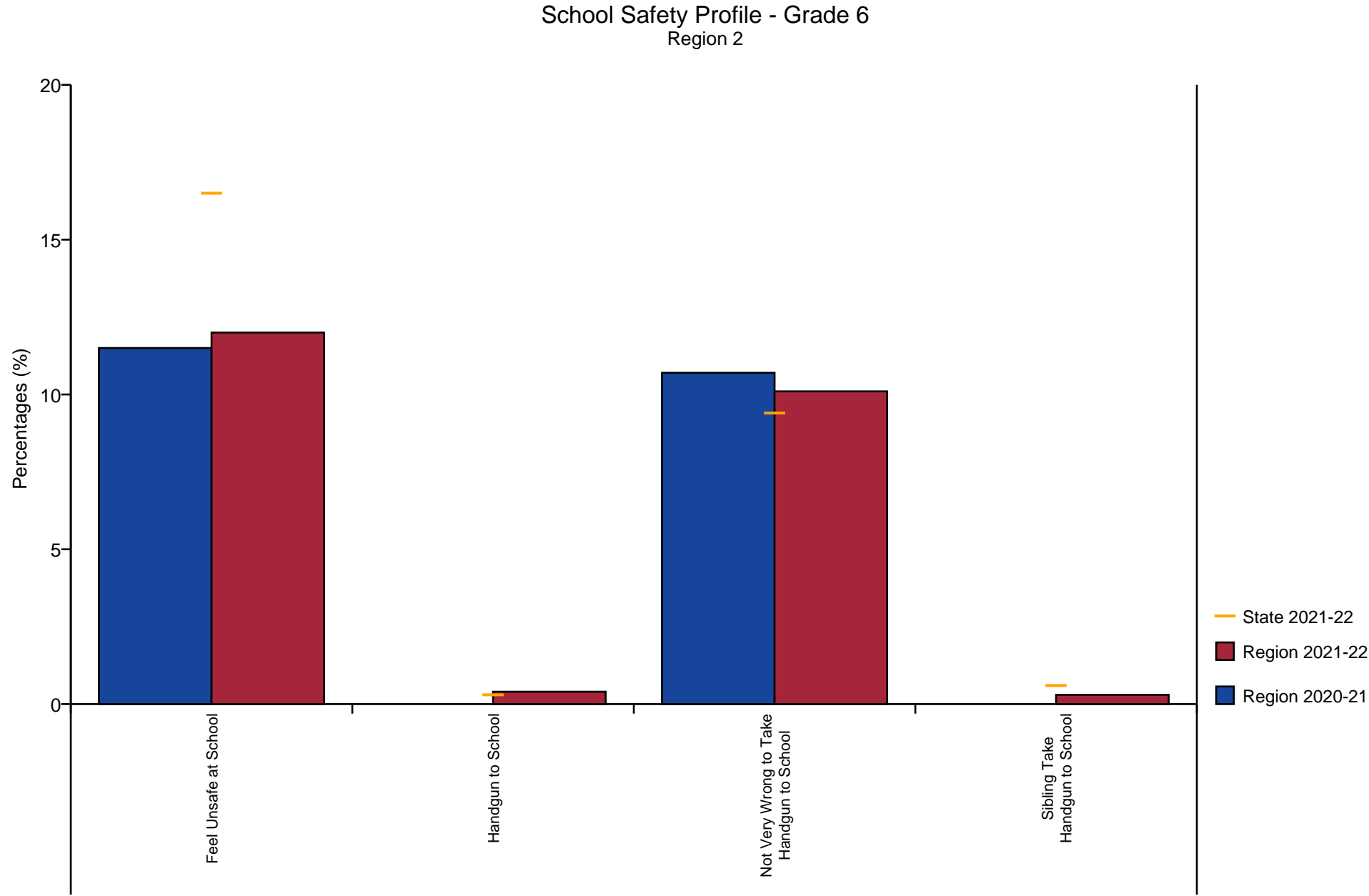


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

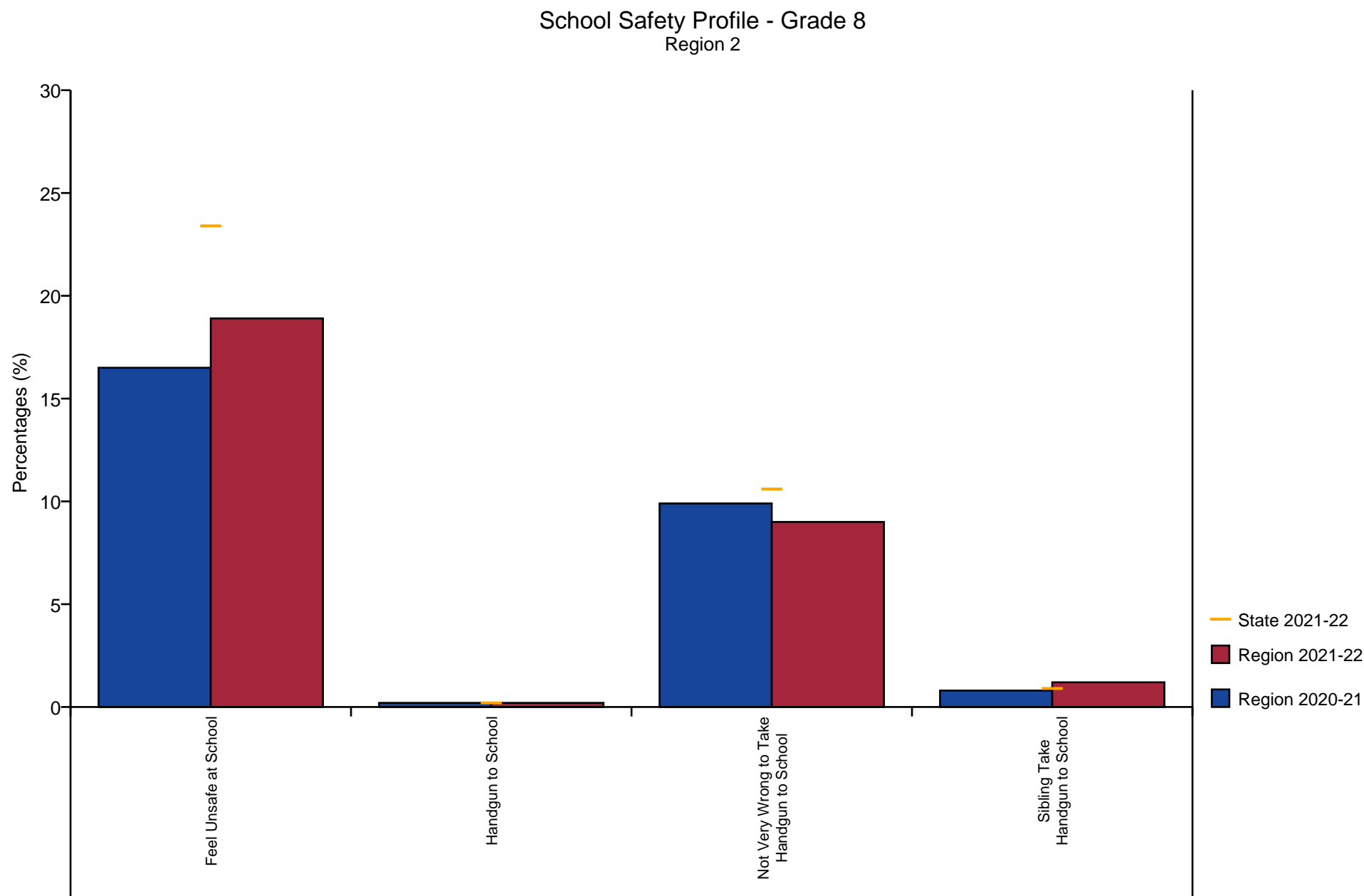


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

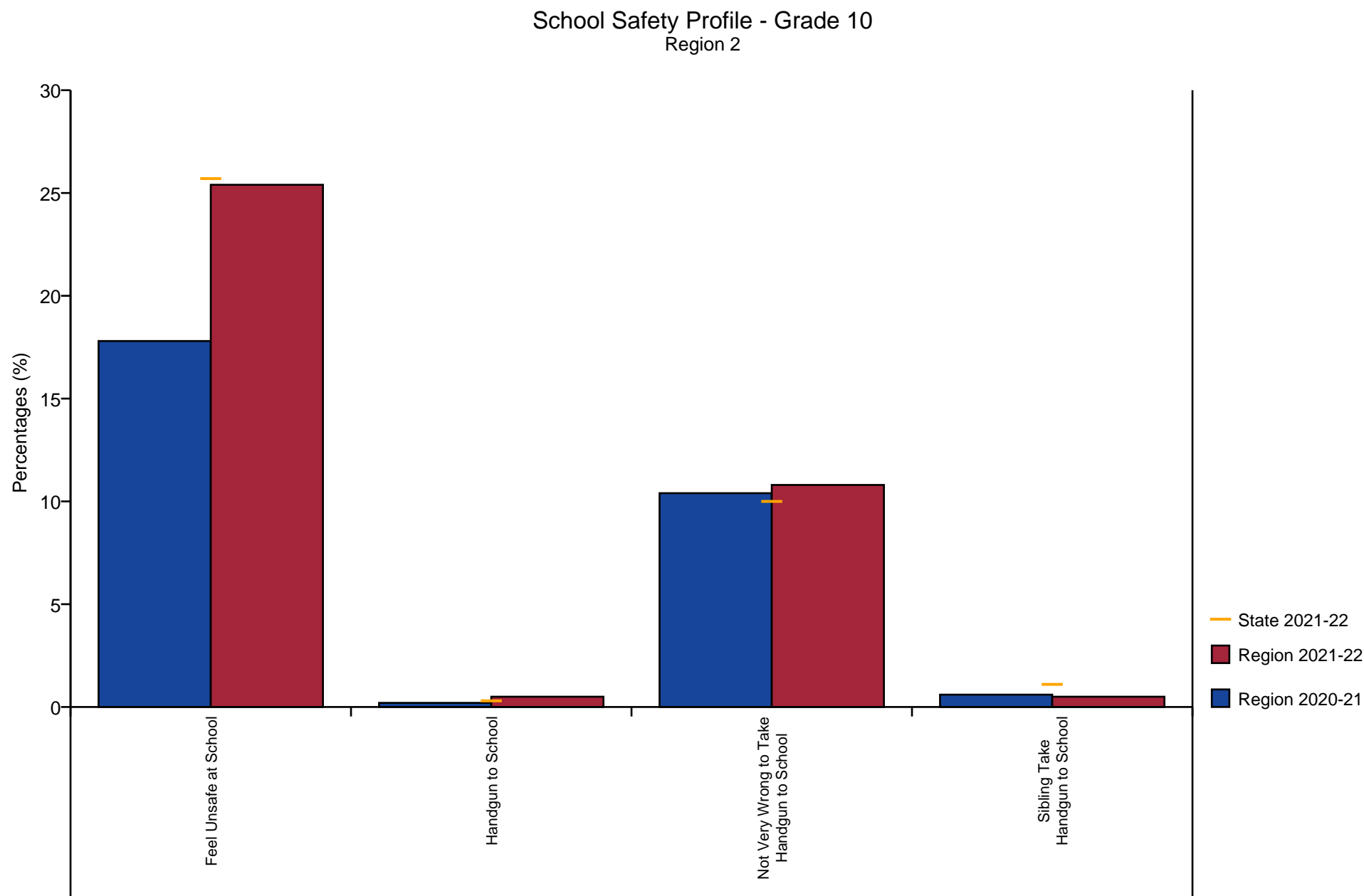


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

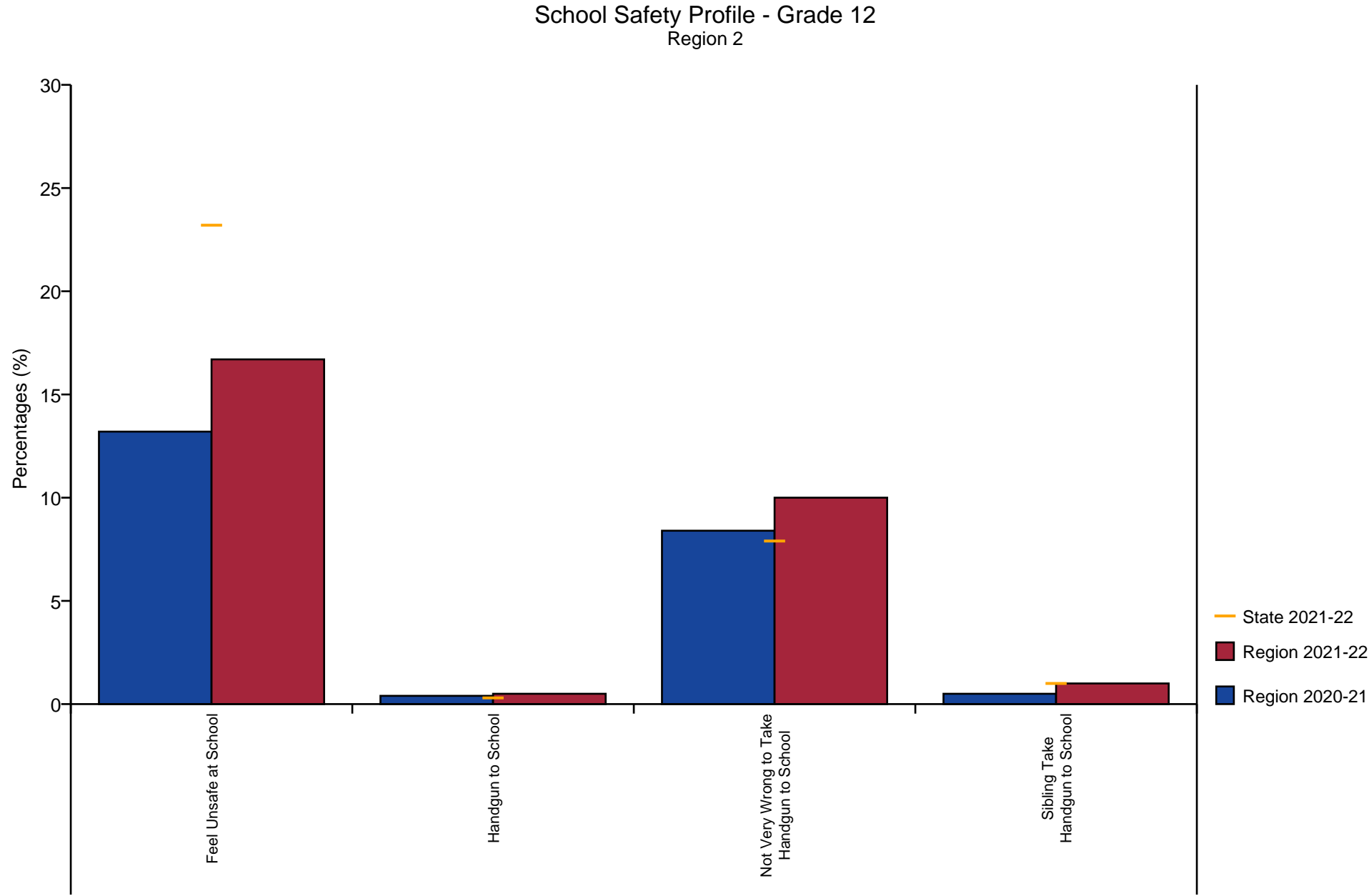
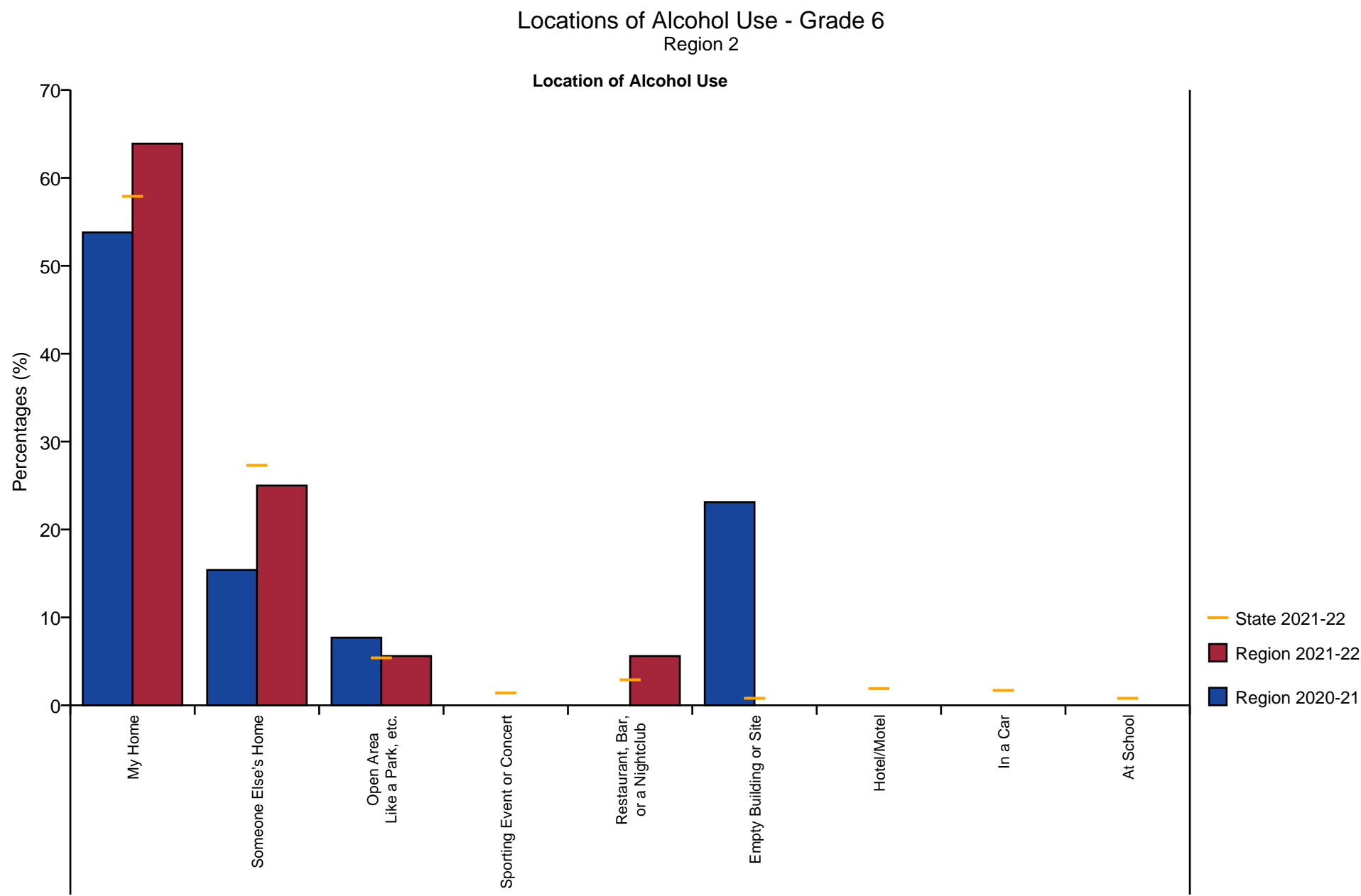
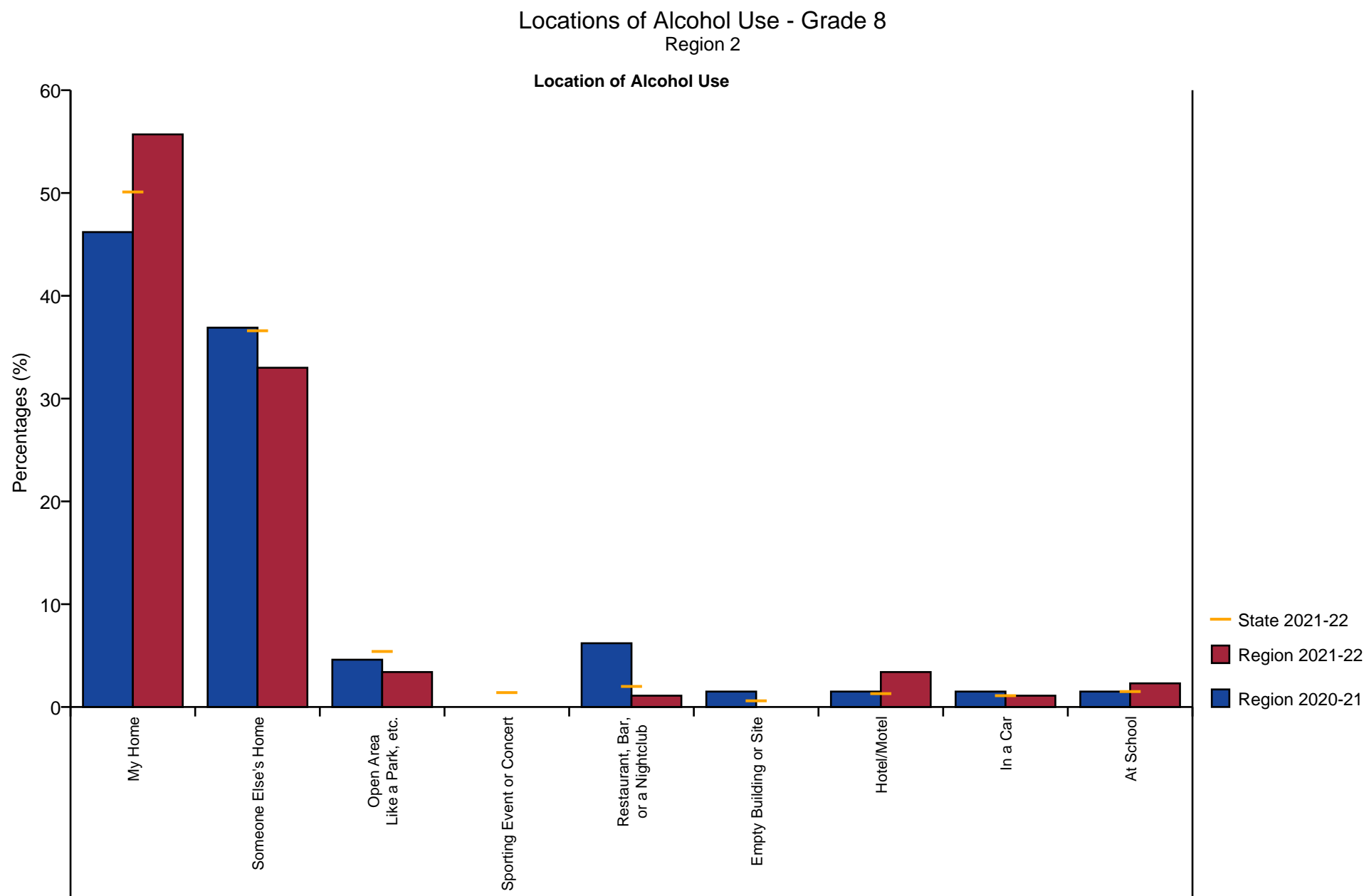


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



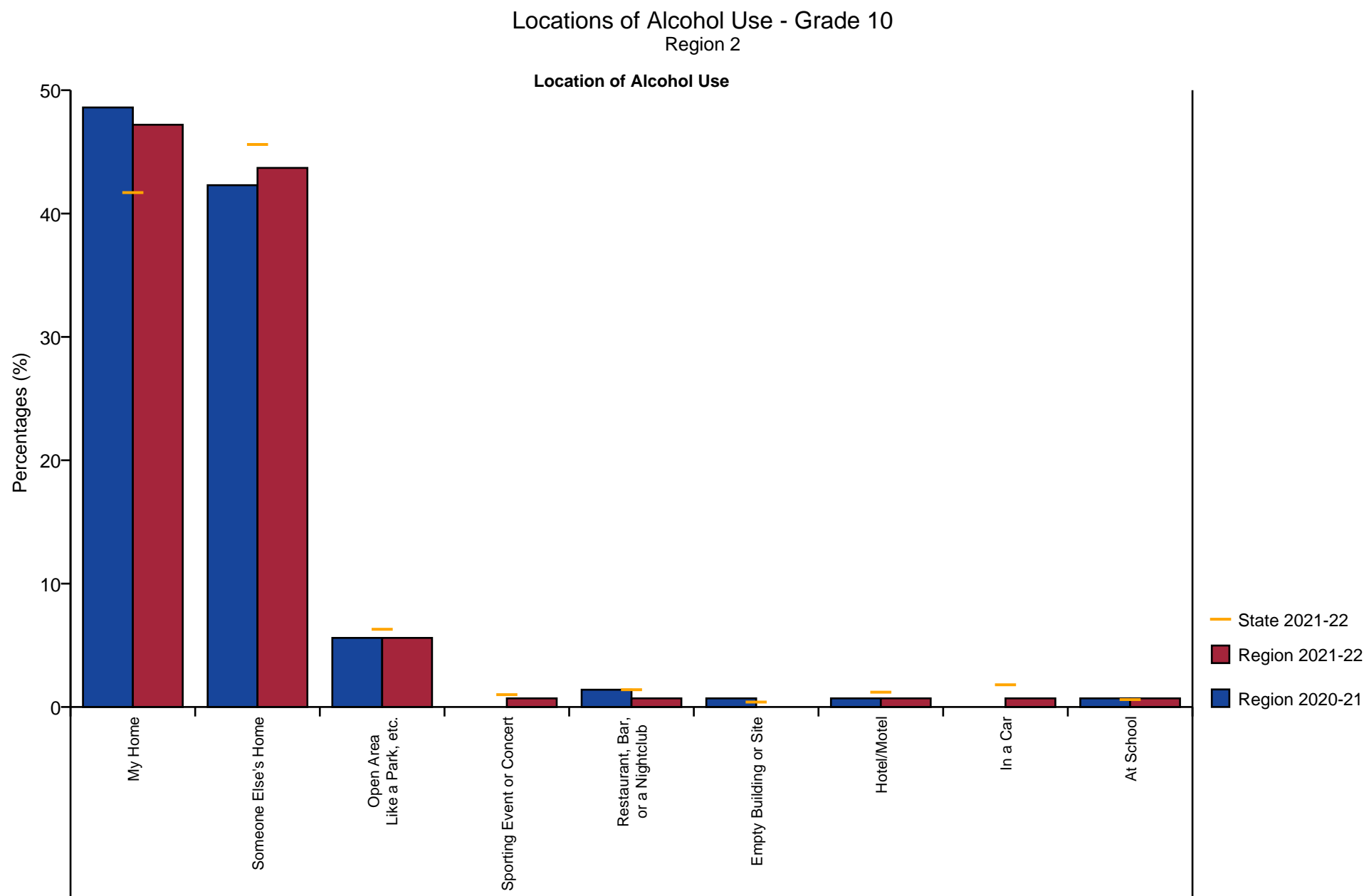
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



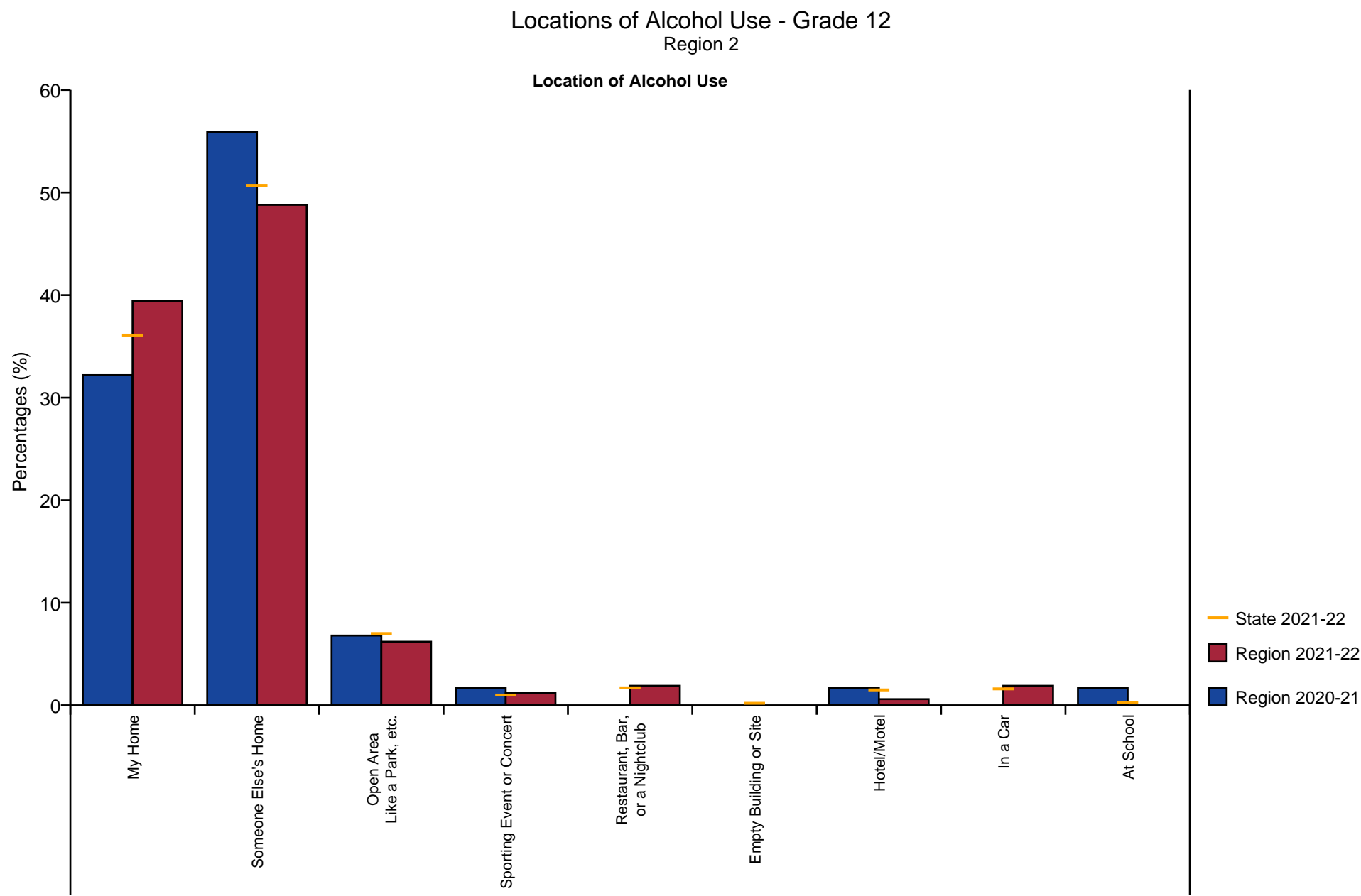
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.7	9.2	7.1	12.2
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	19.5	23.8	17.4	18.0
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	40.7	39.8	32.2	29.9
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	52.6	54.9	31.7	43.7
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	region	27.8	28.5	21.5	23.6
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.5	6.6	2.5	4.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	16.9	16.0	11.8	10.0
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	29.9	25.5	18.2	19.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	39.5	42.0	17.2	27.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	region	21.7	19.8	12.3	13.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.5	4.7	2.0	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	9.2	9.8	6.6	4.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	18.9	15.7	11.4	11.2
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	24.1	26.9	14.5	20.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	region	13.4	12.5	8.1	8.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	8.6	11.7	5.8	6.2
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	21.6	22.1	16.0	16.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	30.2	36.6	18.4	27.8
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	region	14.0	15.2	9.4	10.9
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	3.0	3.0	1.7	3.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	8.3	6.8	2.8	6.7
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	region	2.6	2.0	1.1	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	3.6	1.6	0.5	1.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.9	3.1	2.3	3.7
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	7.2	7.9	5.4	5.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	5.2	4.2	3.6	5.4
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	4.6	5.0	1.8	4.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	region	5.5	5.0	3.7	4.6
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	2.2	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.8	1.7	2.3	3.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	1.9	1.5	2.2	4.6
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	region	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.7
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	region	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.8	1.9	1.1	3.4
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	4.9	5.9	3.5	5.2
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	8.8	7.3	5.3	5.2
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	13.2	10.2	2.8	7.2
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	6.9	5.7	3.4	5.0
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	1.3	0.6	2.4
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.4
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.5	2.7	1.9	1.7
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	3.6	4.1	1.8	2.4
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.3	2.2	2.3	3.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	10.8	13.2	7.5	6.9
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	23.2	25.5	18.7	16.1
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	34.4	35.8	14.2	28.7
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	16.4	16.7	10.6	11.9
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	9.8	7.4	5.4	14.3
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	15.9	19.3	13.1	17.5
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	26.4	26.1	20.0	23.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	32.6	40.2	20.2	32.9
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	region	20.0	20.8	14.4	20.5
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	11.5	19.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	9.3	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.7	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.5	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.9	24.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	24.8	34.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	15.3	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.1	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	11.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.7	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.8	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	15.2	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	24.4	26.6
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	28.0	37.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	17.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	0.8	2.3	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	4.6	6.8	6.3	5.4
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	15.0	14.8	12.1	12.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	28.1	25.6	13.3	21.9
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	region	10.9	10.0	8.1	9.1
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.9	3.7	2.5	2.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	11.0	6.1	3.5	4.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	15.8	15.6	5.4	5.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	region	6.8	5.2	2.7	2.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	3.0	3.2	1.1	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	6.8	6.5	2.5	3.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	9.1	10.1	3.6	6.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	region	4.6	4.4	1.7	2.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.6	5.0	2.6	2.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	8.8	9.2	8.2	8.1
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	14.2	15.4	8.7	10.5
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	region	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.7
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	3.1	2.7	0.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.5
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.0	3.9	3.1	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.7
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	0.7	0.6	1.8	2.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.7
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	1.1	1.1	2.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	1.7	2.9	2.4	3.2
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.3	2.3	1.9	3.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.8	3.4	1.4	2.1
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	region	2.5	2.3	1.8	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	region	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.5	3.7	4.9	3.4
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	8.5	9.5	9.6	7.0
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	16.2	16.3	7.8	14.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	region	6.5	6.2	5.7	5.4
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.2	3.5	3.4	10.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	7.3	10.4	8.9	10.2
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	12.8	11.8	10.9	12.9
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	16.7	17.6	10.6	14.3
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	region	9.9	9.8	8.5	11.6
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.7	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.1	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.9	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	14.2	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	15.6	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	6.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.1	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.2	17.6
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.0	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.1	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	2.2	3.7	2.7	2.4
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	9.1	8.9	5.5	7.5
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	16.0	15.6	7.3	12.9
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	region	6.1	5.9	3.6	4.9
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	3.6	2.9	0.4	0.5
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	region	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.4	5.3	3.7	7.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	7.3	9.8	7.5	10.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	12.2	10.1	8.2	12.4
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	9.3	9.0	8.4	7.7
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	region	8.9	8.4	7.0	9.7
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	3.9	5.9	2.9	3.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	10.6	8.3	5.7	7.5
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	12.3	13.0	3.6	8.9
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	region	6.1	6.2	3.2	4.4
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	4.8	3.9	1.4	2.8
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	7.5	5.3	0.9	3.5
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	2.9	2.1	0.9	1.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	1.4	2.2	0.7	0.7
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.8	2.7	2.2	3.3
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	3.8	4.2	1.3	1.6
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	region	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.5	4.6	4.3	9.1
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	7.0	8.4	7.0	6.4
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	6.8	5.3	6.4	7.6
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	7.0	4.9	4.9	4.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	region	6.5	5.9	5.9	7.2
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.1	4.8	7.5	14.3
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	5.7	5.8	7.0	6.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	6.5	6.9	5.1	9.0
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	7.4	6.0	6.2	8.5
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	region	6.7	5.8	6.5	9.6
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.6	2.6	2.2	2.8
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	3.6	4.9	3.7	3.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	4.0	3.1	1.9	3.9
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	3.2	1.8	1.4	1.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.9
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	47.9	49.4	40.7	51.1
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	46.1	49.9	53.7	50.8
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	53.2	53.0	53.0	52.5
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	52.7	49.8	41.0	48.7
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	region	49.8	50.6	49.0	50.9
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	18.3	19.1	19.7	19.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	22.0	23.7	17.4	16.1
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	27.5	28.7	22.2	21.6
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	33.1	31.6	17.8	24.7
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	region	24.6	24.9	19.4	20.0
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.2	27.5	28.3	33.0
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	41.7	42.9	37.5	37.6
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	33.8	33.0	24.8	28.3
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	39.8	38.4	31.3	32.2
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	region	36.2	35.0	30.9	33.2
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	42.4	40.7	41.2	52.0
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	28.1	30.6	24.7	26.2
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	22.3	24.1	16.9	24.4
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	24.7	22.4	16.1	19.3
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	region	29.9	30.5	24.6	31.6
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	32.9	34.4	21.5	31.4
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	34.8	34.2	24.8	29.5
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	35.6	35.4	30.2	28.7
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	33.0	34.5	24.6	29.1
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	region	34.1	34.6	25.7	29.8
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	13.3	12.5	11.8	15.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	23.5	19.1	20.4	19.6
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	31.1	33.1	28.7	28.2
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	39.9	39.2	23.1	32.8
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	region	25.8	23.9	21.4	22.7
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.8	30.3	30.5	43.5
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	44.7	44.4	43.3	46.9
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	46.5	45.2	47.2	46.4
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	48.3	45.9	39.2	47.1
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	region	42.2	40.6	41.1	45.9
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.8	44.0	45.3	48.2
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	46.1	40.6	47.0	45.3
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	47.1	42.5	45.1	50.9
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	41.6	49.2	50.0	42.6
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	region	45.4	43.5	46.5	47.0
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	49.6	44.7	51.4	55.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	50.4	49.3	52.6	51.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	48.9	46.8	48.5	58.4
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	49.7	52.2	43.4	48.7
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	region	49.6	47.7	49.9	53.7
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	18.1	16.7	14.6	19.8
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	16.2	17.2	11.0	9.9
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	21.0	18.5	12.8	15.6
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	22.3	23.5	9.3	16.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	region	19.2	18.4	12.1	15.0
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	17.2	13.5	14.2	21.9
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	18.3	19.6	18.5	22.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	28.6	24.2	20.4	26.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	26.4	27.3	23.6	23.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	region	22.1	20.2	18.8	23.2
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.4	31.4	24.9	36.5
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	33.3	35.3	29.9	27.8
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	38.3	36.6	34.4	36.2
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	38.1	37.6	24.9	37.1
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	region	34.9	34.8	29.4	33.8
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.7	14.6	10.2	17.8
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	20.1	19.6	18.4	16.7
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	31.5	32.3	22.4	26.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	31.4	30.4	15.0	23.1
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	region	23.7	23.1	17.2	20.4
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	42.1	37.2	49.2	53.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	47.2	48.9	56.7	52.3
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	55.7	52.0	47.4	56.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	64.9	66.2	58.4	54.8
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	region	51.2	48.9	52.5	53.9
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.7	25.1	23.3	31.8
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	44.1	41.8	39.4	32.4
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	47.7	50.1	40.2	37.8
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	56.9	56.1	41.4	51.7
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	region	43.6	41.2	36.2	36.8
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	48.9	55.1	47.8	49.5
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	67.9	70.3	66.8	66.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	70.6	69.6	70.3	67.2
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	67.4	62.1	73.2	70.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	region	62.4	64.2	64.3	62.8
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	50.1	54.3	55.8	49.3
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	53.2	48.7	48.9	49.4
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	59.8	61.2	65.1	57.6
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	51.8	46.6	56.3	51.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	region	53.6	53.3	56.3	51.8
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.4	8.6	46.1	42.0
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	5.0	13.9	57.6	23.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	5.4	20.0	56.4	18.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	5.9	10.8	59.7	23.6
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	4.8	13.4	54.6	27.2
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	89.9	8.1	1.4	0.6
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	91.0	6.9	2.1	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	89.2	8.5	1.9	0.3
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	90.1	7.7	1.9	0.3
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.0	0.3	4.7
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	94.5	1.2	4.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	95.5	0.5	4.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	91.7	1.0	7.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.4	0.8	4.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	63.9	25.0	5.6	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	55.7	33.0	3.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.4	1.1	2.3
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	47.2	43.7	5.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	39.4	48.8	6.2	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	47.4	41.8	5.4	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.7
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.7	94.2
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	88.8	87.8
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	73.8	77.2
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	77.0	62.2
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	region	84.4	82.7
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	1.4	1.2
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	1.0	2.4
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.6
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	3.2	3.8
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	10.4	11.0
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	11.0	19.9
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	region	5.9	7.7
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.1	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	6.2	5.7
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	4.8	9.2
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	region	3.4	3.9
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	1.3	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	1.0	3.1
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	region	0.7	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	2.1
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	4.5	3.8
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	9.4	5.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	5.7	10.7
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	region	5.5	4.9
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	3.0	3.3
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	4.9	6.5
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	2.9	3.1
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	region	3.0	3.5
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.5
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	2.1	1.8
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	3.2	3.8
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	1.9	3.6
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	region	2.0	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.3	2.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	1.4	3.1
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	region	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	1.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.5	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	3.4
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	2.2	2.7
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	6.4	6.5
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	5.7	8.0
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	region	3.7	4.7
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.8	97.4
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	94.2	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	91.7	89.6
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	90.0	86.2
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	region	93.8	92.6
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.9	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.9	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	2.8	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	4.0	3.1
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	7.6	6.3
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	region	3.4	2.2
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	2.1	2.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	3.8	3.9
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	2.8	3.4
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.3	2.5
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.3	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.4	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	0.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	3.6	3.6
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	2.8	2.2
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	2.1	1.9
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.9	1.4
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	1.4	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	1.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.4	1.9
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	2.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	2.6	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.3	3.6
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	4.3	5.3
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	region	2.6	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	97.0	98.8	95.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	83.6	89.4	89.2
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	71.7	82.5	81.7
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	57.9	79.9	70.7
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	region	80.3	88.1	85.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.4	0.4	0.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	4.8	1.0	4.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	region	1.2	0.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.5	1.1	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	3.9	1.5	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	2.3	0.9	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	6.7	1.0	2.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.8	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	0.6	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	4.5	3.2	3.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.7	4.7	6.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	5.3	2.5	6.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	region	3.5	3.0	4.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	0.3	2.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	11.5	7.6	8.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	22.1	13.6	12.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	26.2	15.2	20.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	region	13.7	8.8	9.8
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.9	1.5	2.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	1.4	1.5	3.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.9	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	0.3	0.8
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	3.5	3.2	2.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.4	3.9	4.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	5.7	3.4	5.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	region	3.1	2.8	3.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.7	98.8
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	95.2	94.6
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	86.4	86.9
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	86.5	79.3
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	region	92.3	91.3
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	3.9	2.2
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	5.8	8.3
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	region	2.2	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.2	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	1.4	3.2
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	region	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	3.7	3.3
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	1.4	4.6
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	region	1.6	2.0
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	3.0	2.4
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.9	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	3.4	2.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	0.5	3.6
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	3.0	3.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	7.1	7.1
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	7.2	10.5
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	region	4.3	4.9
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	98.0
	state	97.9
8	region	95.6
	state	94.8
10	region	90.8
	state	89.9
12	region	87.7
	state	86.0
Combined	region	93.7
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.5
	state	0.7
10	region	1.0
	state	2.2
12	region	4.8
	state	4.9
Combined	region	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	1.1
	state	1.2
10	region	1.2
	state	2.7
12	region	2.2
	state	2.9
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.2
8	region	0.5
	state	0.5
10	region	1.4
	state	1.1
12	region	2.7
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.1
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.6
10	region	1.9
	state	1.3
12	region	1.0
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	0.9
	state	1.1
10	region	1.9
	state	1.5
12	region	2.4
	state	1.5
Combined	region	1.3
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	1.7
	state	1.4
8	region	3.1
	state	2.9
10	region	4.9
	state	5.1
12	region	5.8
	state	6.2
Combined	region	3.6
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.7	99.2
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	98.9	99.1
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	96.8	97.0
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	98.6	95.8
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	region	98.4	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.7	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.5	1.7
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.6
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.1
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.4	11.7	11.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.7	14.0	13.0	13.6
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	region	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.5	14.3	14.6	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	13.0	12.7	12.8	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.8	10.3	10.9
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.1	14.1	14.4	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.5	15.5	15.8	15.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.6	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.0	11.8
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.1	13.8	13.5	13.5
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.6	15.5	14.7	14.5
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	region	14.0	13.8	13.2	13.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.5
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.7	13.9	13.6	13.2
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.1	14.6	13.1	13.7
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	region	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	12.8	13.2	12.7	12.7
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	region	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

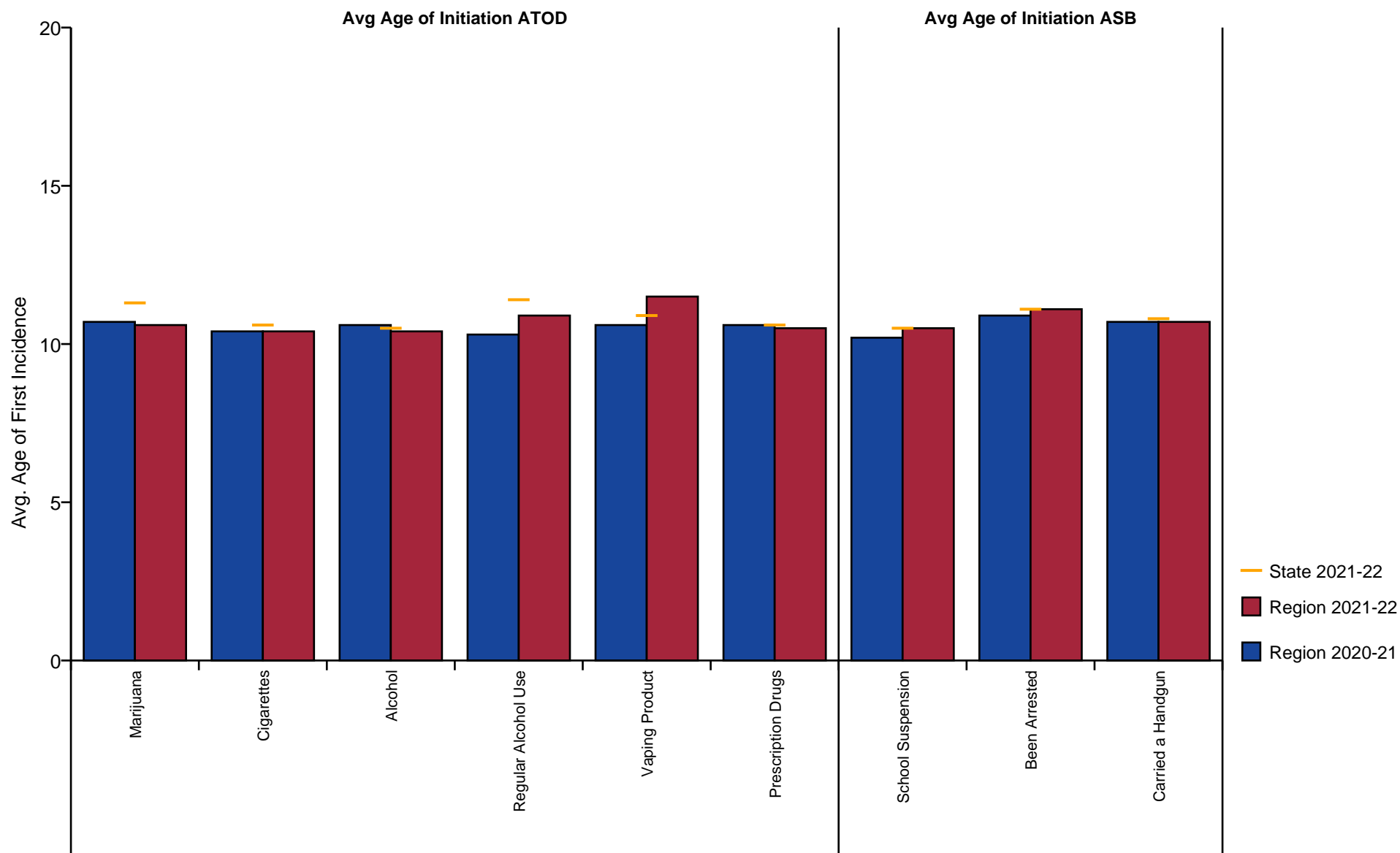
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.9	10.5	10.9	11.1
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.9
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.3	13.4	13.8	13.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.9	15.2	13.4	14.1
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	region	13.6	13.5	12.8	13.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.1	11.1	11.7	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.2	12.4	11.9	11.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.3	13.3	12.9	13.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	region	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

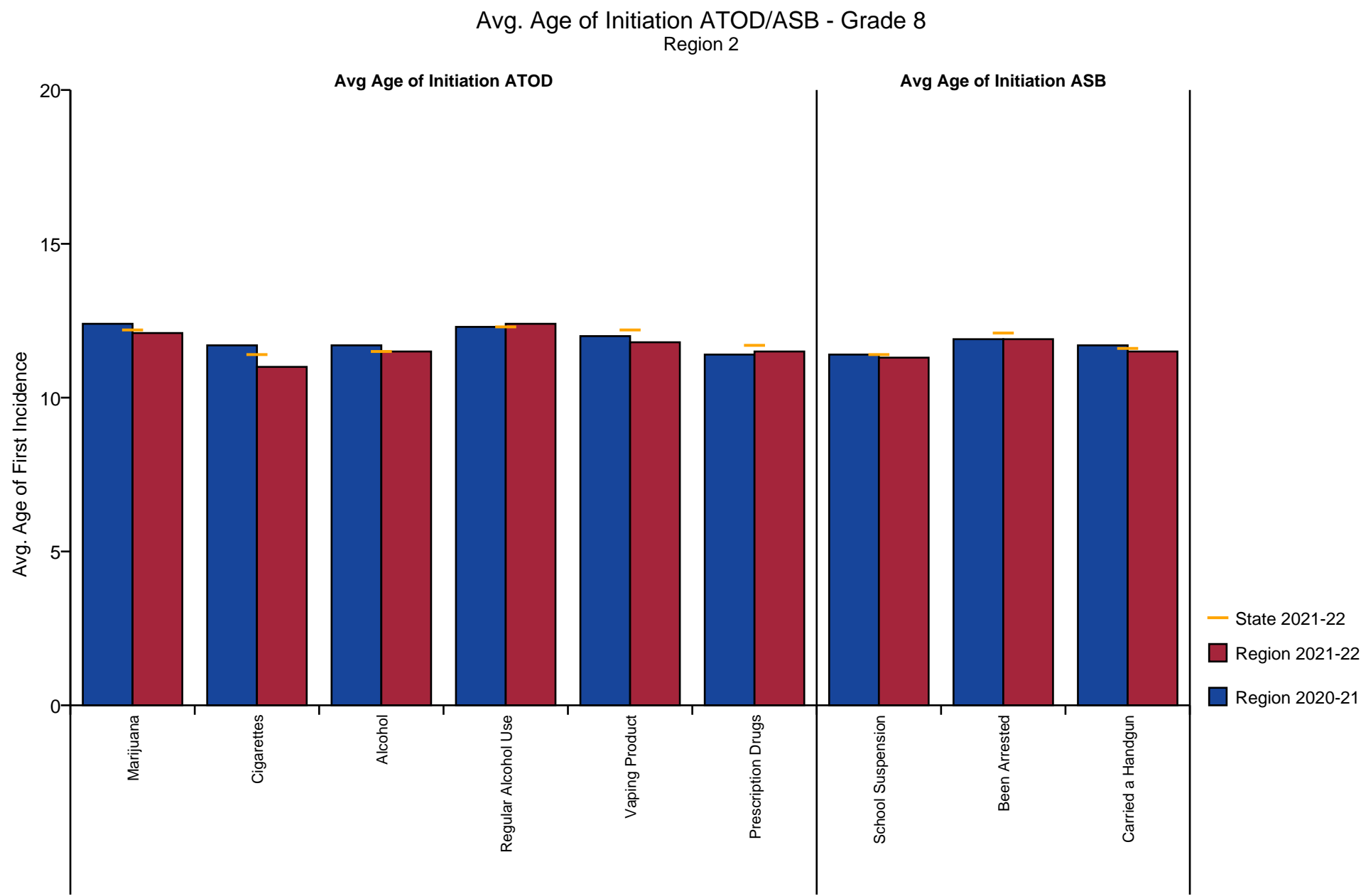
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 2



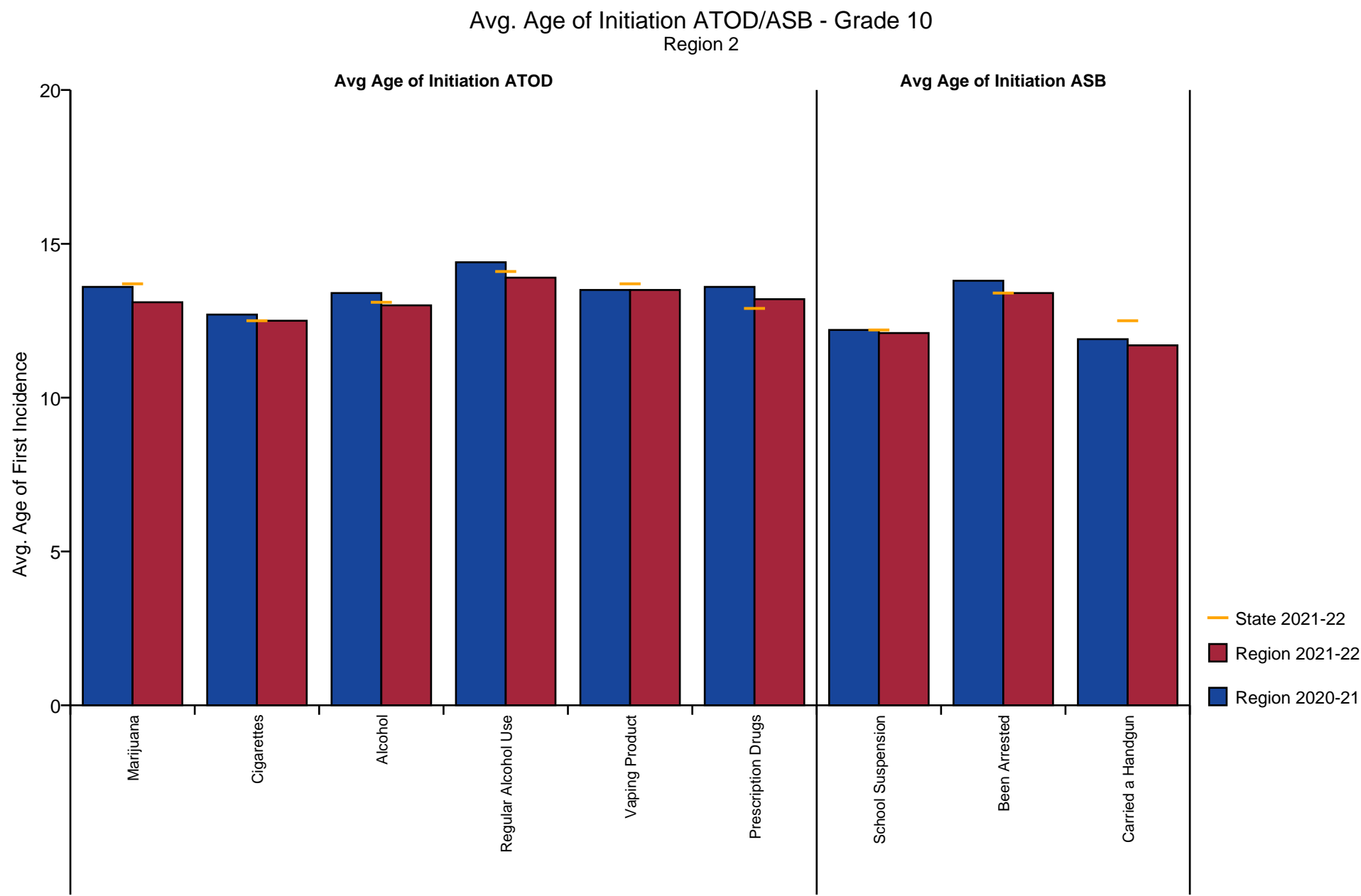
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



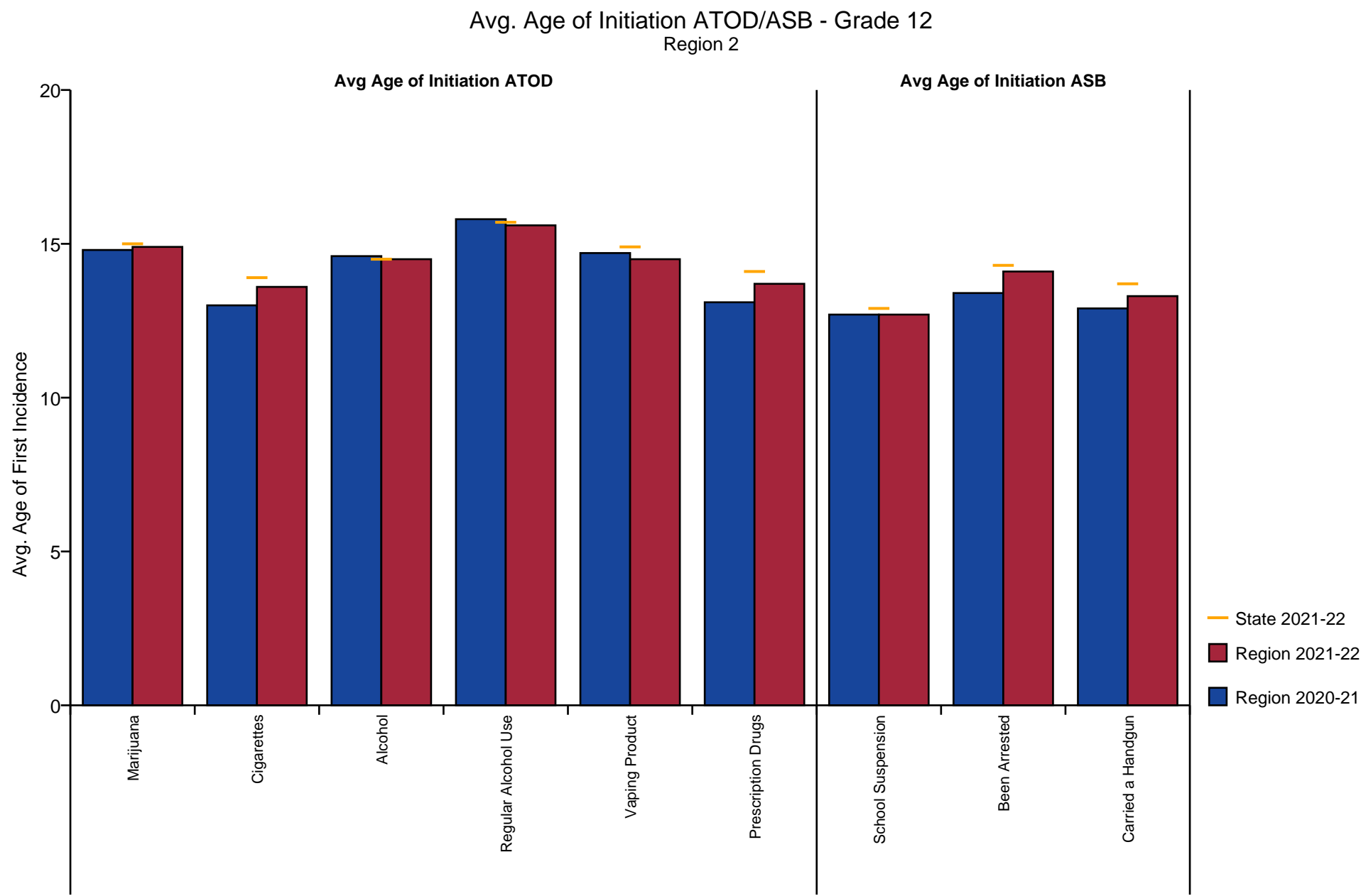
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.5	6.6	2.5	4.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	16.9	16.0	11.8	10.0
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	29.9	25.5	18.2	19.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	39.5	42.0	17.2	27.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	region	21.7	19.8	12.3	13.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.5	4.7	2.0	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	9.2	9.8	6.6	4.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	18.9	15.7	11.4	11.2
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	24.1	26.9	14.5	20.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	region	13.4	12.5	8.1	8.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.7	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.5	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.9	24.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	24.8	34.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	15.3	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	2.9	3.7	2.5	2.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	11.0	6.1	3.5	4.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	15.8	15.6	5.4	5.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	region	6.8	5.2	2.7	2.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	3.0	3.2	1.1	1.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	6.8	6.5	2.5	3.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	9.1	10.1	3.6	6.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	region	4.6	4.4	1.7	2.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.9	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	14.2	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	15.6	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	56.0	11.7	3.7	3.9	24.7
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	59.8	11.1	2.5	4.0	22.5
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	64.7	10.6	3.6	5.9	15.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	65.6	11.1	2.6	6.4	14.2
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	61.0	11.2	3.1	4.9	19.9
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	24.4	21.7	32.7	14.1	7.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	20.5	20.7	30.9	16.2	11.7
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	38.4	21.3	23.1	12.2	5.1
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	48.7	18.9	19.1	7.9	5.5
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	30.6	20.8	27.5	13.2	7.8
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.4	7.5	3.0	3.5	2.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	68.0	12.5	7.6	6.6	5.3
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	54.3	13.3	12.5	9.3	10.6
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	45.7	13.0	16.2	15.1	10.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	65.1	11.4	9.0	7.8	6.7
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	86.3	9.5	3.3	0.9
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	72.8	16.9	8.8	1.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	57.0	24.7	13.6	4.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	47.2	23.4	22.0	7.4
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	68.3	17.9	10.7	3.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.8	3.2	0.9	0.1	1.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	87.4	5.1	2.2	1.0	4.2
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	78.2	7.0	3.3	0.8	10.7
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	69.6	5.9	3.3	2.1	19.1
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	84.2	5.2	2.3	0.9	7.4
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.5	11.0	19.8	46.2	7.5
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	10.1	16.5	25.2	43.8	4.4
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	12.2	22.3	25.4	35.6	4.4
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	8.9	24.5	29.4	32.0	5.2
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	11.9	17.8	24.5	40.5	5.4
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	16.2	10.4	24.9	37.8	10.7
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	10.1	18.0	29.4	37.0	5.5
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	14.2	24.0	27.5	28.6	5.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	11.7	26.5	27.9	28.1	5.9
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	13.0	18.8	27.5	33.7	7.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.2	4.8	16.4	52.6	11.0
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	9.7	6.7	22.2	55.5	6.0
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	11.2	13.2	23.5	46.6	5.5
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	7.3	14.5	28.6	44.0	5.6
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	11.2	9.1	22.0	50.6	7.2
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.2	3.1	1.3	0.1	1.2
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	86.8	3.8	2.8	1.5	5.0
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	75.1	7.0	2.2	3.2	12.5
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	65.8	6.0	4.1	2.6	21.5
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	82.5	4.8	2.5	1.7	8.6
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	95.5	1.9	0.9	0.3	1.4
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	87.7	3.7	1.2	1.5	6.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	81.1	5.5	2.9	1.9	8.6
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	92.1	2.6	1.1	0.8	3.4
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.1	2.5	0.6	0.4	1.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	89.8	4.6	1.9	0.9	2.8
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	86.4	5.0	2.3	1.7	4.5
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	80.9	6.9	4.3	2.4	5.5
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	89.0	4.5	2.1	1.2	3.3
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.5	3.8	1.6	0.6	1.5
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	84.2	5.1	3.2	1.8	5.7
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	73.4	7.5	2.5	3.2	13.5
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	63.0	6.2	3.6	4.3	22.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	80.3	5.5	2.7	2.2	9.3
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.9	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	92.9	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.5
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	83.8	5.6	2.3	1.0	7.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	75.3	4.8	2.1	1.4	16.4
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	89.1	3.3	1.4	0.8	5.4
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	97.3	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.9
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.1	2.1	1.2	0.2	2.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	92.2	3.3	0.7	0.5	3.3
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	96.3	1.6	0.6	0.2	1.4
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	95.1	2.8	0.4	0.5	1.3
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	93.2	3.6	1.0	0.3	1.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	92.4	3.6	1.2	0.5	2.4
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	94.8	2.8	0.6	0.4	1.3
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.0	2.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	91.0	3.4	1.4	1.3	2.9
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	82.4	6.1	2.1	1.0	8.4
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	74.3	5.5	1.9	1.7	16.6
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	87.5	4.2	1.4	1.0	5.8
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.8	93.4
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	85.0	85.3
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	76.3	76.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	75.7	66.8
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	region	84.2	82.1
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.1	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.9	4.4
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.5	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	3.3
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	8.4	7.5
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	10.5	9.0
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	10.0	11.9
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	region	7.6	7.5
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	2.9
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	7.3	7.6
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	13.1	12.5
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	14.3	19.6
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	region	8.5	9.6
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	3.6	1.7
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	5.2	5.9
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	4.8	4.1
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	region	3.4	2.8
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	1.9	2.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	2.4	2.5
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	1.9	2.9
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	region	1.6	2.0
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	5.0	3.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	6.0	5.3
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	4.3	4.6
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	region	4.3	3.3
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	3.9	4.3
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	7.5	8.0
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	7.1	8.2
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	region	4.7	5.1
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	4.5	3.7
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	6.2	6.9
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	5.2	7.5
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	region	4.2	4.4
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	2.8	3.1
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	3.3	6.1
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	region	1.7	2.4
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.4	15.0	9.0	3.6	9.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	43.7	17.1	20.9	13.4	4.9
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	26.8	12.6	24.9	31.3	4.5
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	19.1	7.7	29.1	39.7	4.4
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	40.6	13.9	20.0	19.5	6.1
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.4	14.5	9.5	5.0	8.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	43.8	17.4	21.3	13.3	4.3
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	27.0	12.5	25.3	31.2	4.0
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	18.9	8.2	29.3	39.5	4.1
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	40.6	13.9	20.4	19.8	5.4
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.2	9.0	6.6	5.1
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	61.3	12.3	15.3	11.1
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	40.3	12.4	21.9	25.3
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	30.7	9.5	24.1	35.8
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	56.0	11.0	16.0	17.1
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	82.6	12.7	4.7
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	70.9	24.9	4.3
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	64.6	31.4	4.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	56.2	36.3	7.5
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	70.1	25.0	4.9
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	33.5	53.5	9.0	3.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	33.6	55.4	9.1	1.9
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	29.1	55.8	12.4	2.7
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	32.7	54.7	8.8	3.8
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	32.3	54.9	9.8	3.0
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	16.2	61.4	11.9	10.5
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	12.1	67.0	13.0	7.9
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	13.0	66.9	13.2	6.9
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	12.0	66.2	16.7	5.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	13.4	65.3	13.4	7.9
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	62.5	13.2	24.3
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	62.5	9.8	27.8
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	63.5	15.3	21.2
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	66.4	17.0	16.5
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	63.4	13.3	23.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	20.1	15.1	48.2	12.3	4.4
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	16.9	14.9	49.1	15.2	3.9
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	13.6	15.3	50.8	16.6	3.7
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	9.8	14.5	57.6	13.0	5.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	15.7	15.0	50.7	14.3	4.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	32.7	20.5	23.7	16.1	7.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	39.1	23.1	21.3	12.2	4.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	44.7	22.9	21.4	8.4	2.6
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	45.0	18.2	22.6	10.0	4.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	39.7	21.5	22.2	12.0	4.6
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	34.7	27.2	24.5	10.0	3.6
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	47.4	25.9	18.3	5.4	3.0
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	50.5	26.5	16.5	4.7	1.8
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	53.8	22.1	16.5	5.4	2.2
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	45.8	25.8	19.2	6.5	2.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	57.3	21.4	11.5	5.1	4.7
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	64.7	18.9	9.7	4.4	2.3
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	67.8	16.8	10.5	3.5	1.4
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	66.2	16.1	10.0	5.4	2.4
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	63.7	18.6	10.4	4.6	2.7
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	60.3	39.7
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	58.7	41.3
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	58.7	41.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	57.9	42.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	59.0	41.0
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.8	10.4	24.6	26.7	22.6
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	17.3	19.8	25.7	19.4	17.7
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	24.8	14.7	27.4	17.1	16.1
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	20.0	16.3	28.5	15.8	19.5
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	19.1	15.4	26.3	20.2	18.9
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.2	8.1	13.8	15.3	49.6
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	11.2	11.9	16.2	15.8	45.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	14.9	11.7	18.7	18.2	36.5
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	13.2	12.0	17.3	16.6	41.0
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	13.0	10.8	16.3	16.4	43.5
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.7	13.0	16.8	19.3	31.2
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	21.7	19.2	19.2	15.3	24.5
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	28.1	18.2	19.8	13.5	20.4
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	24.0	19.1	20.3	13.2	23.5
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.1	17.3	18.9	15.6	25.2
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.7	7.9	11.6	14.6	57.3
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	10.0	8.4	13.2	18.8	49.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	15.2	9.5	18.7	15.4	41.2
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	11.0	8.8	16.9	18.6	44.7
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	11.1	8.6	14.8	16.8	48.8
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.8	14.0	17.5	16.8	35.9
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	14.9	13.6	22.4	18.7	30.5
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	21.0	16.8	19.2	16.6	26.4
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	18.2	15.6	19.7	17.5	29.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	17.2	14.8	19.8	17.5	30.7
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.5	8.2	11.0	13.3	52.0
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	13.7	11.7	13.2	15.8	45.6
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.4	11.4	13.1	16.3	40.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	15.8	10.9	15.6	14.4	43.3
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	15.7	10.5	13.0	15.0	45.8
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.1	674	2.3	685	0.4	684	2.8	679
Grade 8	2.0	794	5.4	790	2.8	790	3.2	791
Grade 10	4.5	599	12.7	606	8.1	607	3.0	607
Grade 12	5.0	418	21.9	421	10.5	418	2.1	421
Combined	2.6	2,485	9.1	2,502	4.7	2,499	2.8	2,498

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.8	659	63.7	659	56.4	613	78.6	636
Grade 8	86.2	780	66.3	780	51.9	755	87.8	752
Grade 10	84.3	594	62.9	591	34.1	577	86.7	581
Grade 12	90.7	409	66.6	410	33.2	398	91.8	402
Combined	84.5	2,442	64.8	2,440	45.5	2,343	85.7	2,371

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.9	661	96.2	660	98.0	657	98.8	661
Grade 8	97.5	753	96.0	755	94.7	749	98.9	752
Grade 10	95.6	571	93.0	569	90.5	569	98.6	570
Grade 12	91.3	412	89.6	412	83.7	411	97.8	410
Combined	96.1	2,397	94.2	2,396	92.7	2,386	98.6	2,393

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.5	670	91.7	671	96.3	670	97.0	671
Grade 8	89.4	764	84.9	766	86.7	765	95.4	764
Grade 10	78.2	586	78.4	584	69.3	586	93.2	585
Grade 12	73.3	415	72.7	414	61.6	414	93.0	415
Combined	85.6	2,435	83.1	2,435	80.9	2,435	94.9	2,435

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.6	1,198	7.9	1,205	4.7	1,202	1.6	1,201
Female	2.5	1,153	10.2	1,161	4.7	1,161	4.1	1,161
Combined	2.6	2,351	9.0	2,366	4.7	2,363	2.8	2,362

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.7	1,169	63.6	1,171	44.5	1,124	85.0	1,130
Female	85.6	1,142	66.5	1,136	47.9	1,094	86.7	1,113
Combined	84.7	2,311	65.1	2,307	46.2	2,218	85.9	2,243

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

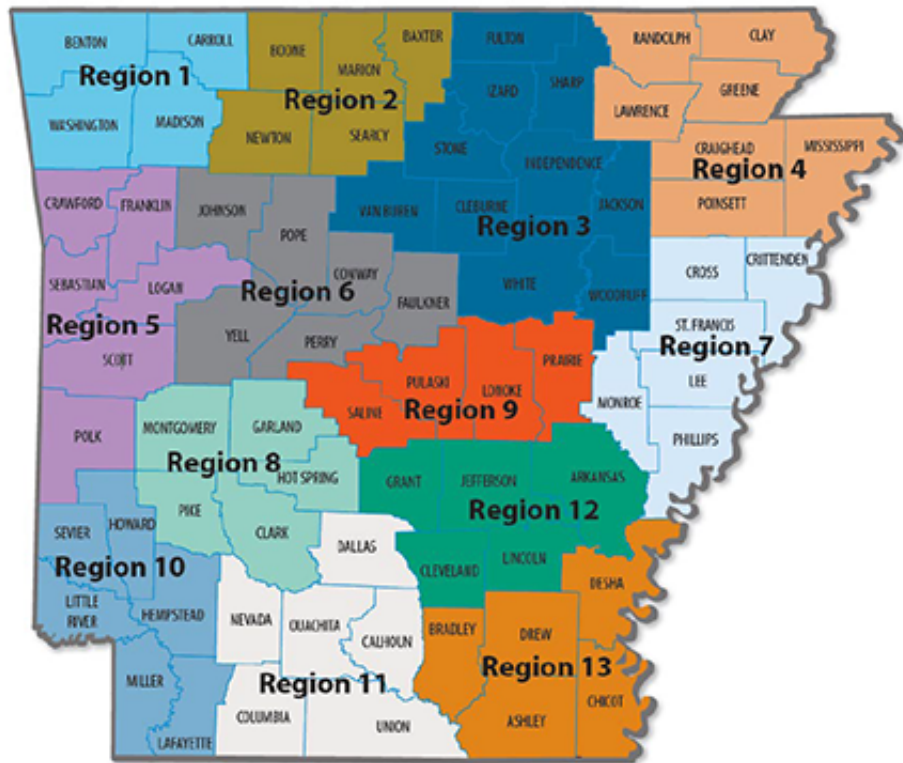
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.7	1,157	94.5	1,156	92.4	1,152	99.5	1,155
Female	96.4	1,113	94.1	1,113	93.1	1,108	97.9	1,111
Combined	96.0	2,270	94.3	2,269	92.7	2,260	98.7	2,266

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.0	1,177	82.8	1,175	79.6	1,177	95.3	1,176
Female	87.1	1,128	84.4	1,130	83.3	1,128	94.9	1,129
Combined	86.0	2,305	83.6	2,305	81.4	2,305	95.1	2,305

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.							
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?						
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?							
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?							
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?							
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?							
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?							
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?							
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?							
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?							
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?							
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?							
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)							
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="checkbox"/> No						
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.							
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes					
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	<input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times					
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes					
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	<input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times					
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes					
104. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Questions continue on back of page.							
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	52.3	50.9	50.3	50.6	51.0	49.1	52.3	49.5	51.4	50.1
Female	47.7	49.1	49.7	49.4	49.0	50.9	47.7	50.5	48.6	49.9
N of Valid	682	15,231	773	15,472	608	12,181	417	8,827	2,480	51,711
N of Miss	22	1,000	62	1,208	36	933	28	597	148	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	50.8	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	15.5
12	45.2	43.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.8
13	3.6	2.9	55.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	42.7	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.1	58.4	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.9	38.3	0.2	0.5	9.5	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	62.4	64.5	11.2	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.8	32.9	6.0	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	697	15,943	829	16,378	635	12,917	439	9,312	2,600	54,550
N of Miss	7	288	6	302	9	197	6	112	28	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	17.0
N of Valid	704	16,231	835	16,680	644	13,114	445	9,424	2,628	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	79.9	90.4	79.0	90.5	79.0	93.3	80.7	91.7	79.5
Yes	6.8	20.1	9.6	21.0	9.5	21.0	6.7	19.3	8.3	20.5
N of Valid	662	15,253	809	16,195	622	12,588	434	9,106	2,527	53,142
N of Miss	42	978	26	485	22	526	11	318	101	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	80.4	97.2	80.7	97.8	82.8	98.2	82.3	97.7	81.4
Yes	2.0	19.6	2.8	19.3	2.2	17.2	1.8	17.7	2.3	18.6
N of Valid	694	15,723	828	16,295	641	12,842	441	9,234	2,604	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	7	385	3	272	4	190	24	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	97.6	97.8	97.3	98.4	97.3	99.1	97.1	98.3	97.3
Yes	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.7	0.9	2.9	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	694	15,723	828	16,295	641	12,842	441	9,234	2,604	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	7	385	3	272	4	190	24	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	94.0	92.5	94.3	94.5	94.9	97.3	96.3	93.9	94.7
Yes	7.1	6.0	7.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	2.7	3.7	6.1	5.3
N of Valid	694	15,723	828	16,295	641	12,842	441	9,234	2,604	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	7	385	3	272	4	190	24	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	694	15,723	828	16,295	641	12,842	441	9,234	2,604	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	7	385	3	272	4	190	24	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.4	38.0	6.9	34.1	5.1	29.8	3.6	27.4	6.6	33.1
Yes	90.6	62.0	93.1	65.9	94.9	70.2	96.4	72.6	93.4	66.9
N of Valid	694	15,723	828	16,295	641	12,842	441	9,234	2,604	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	7	385	3	272	4	190	24	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.9	98.9	98.1	98.8	97.8	99.1	98.0	99.0	98.0
Yes	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	2.0
N of Valid	694	15,723	828	16,295	641	12,842	441	9,234	2,604	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	7	385	3	272	4	190	24	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	80.0	91.8	82.0	94.1	85.5	96.6	90.0	92.8	83.6
Yes	9.5	20.0	8.2	18.0	5.9	14.5	3.4	10.0	7.2	16.4
N of Valid	694	15,723	828	16,295	641	12,842	441	9,234	2,604	54,094
N of Miss	10	508	7	385	3	272	4	190	24	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.6	4.1	2.1	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.1	3.1	1.8	3.3
Some high school	2.7	3.3	3.7	5.0	11.3	11.3	12.2	15.7	6.8	7.9
Completed high school	9.4	9.3	11.8	14.3	16.3	17.3	21.5	19.2	13.9	14.4
Some college	9.3	7.4	12.3	9.7	14.7	12.3	14.7	13.3	12.5	10.3
Completed college	24.0	21.6	31.1	25.5	28.6	26.8	33.3	26.6	29.0	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	11.6	9.9	10.3	11.3	13.5	12.0	7.3	11.6	10.9	11.1
Don't know	38.1	42.3	26.9	29.1	13.5	16.3	7.9	8.7	23.3	26.3
Does not apply	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	691	15,552	829	16,412	639	12,942	441	9,310	2,600	54,216
N of Miss	13	679	6	268	5	172	4	114	28	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.7	12.5	13.7	14.4	17.5	15.5	18.9	16.8	15.3	14.5
Yes	87.3	87.5	86.3	85.6	82.5	84.5	81.1	83.2	84.7	85.5
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	94.0	91.5	93.2	89.3	93.5	90.9	94.0	91.1	93.6
Yes	7.7	6.0	8.5	6.8	10.7	6.5	9.1	6.0	8.9	6.4
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.6	85.4	87.5	86.8	91.6	88.7	91.4	90.1	89.2	87.4
Yes	12.4	14.6	12.5	13.2	8.4	11.3	8.6	9.9	10.8	12.6
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.5	97.2	95.7	97.4	96.2	97.3	96.5	96.7	95.6
Yes	4.9	5.5	2.8	4.3	2.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.8	38.4	39.1	41.6	39.0	41.1	37.3	41.8	37.3	40.6
Yes	66.2	61.6	60.9	58.4	61.0	58.9	62.7	58.2	62.7	59.4
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.1	85.7	81.5	84.1	82.5	84.4	85.5	86.7	83.1	85.1
Yes	15.9	14.3	18.5	15.9	17.5	15.6	14.5	13.3	16.9	14.9
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.3	91.0	91.7	92.3	95.2	93.5	94.8	94.6	93.0	92.6
Yes	8.7	9.0	8.3	7.7	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	7.0	7.4
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.5	96.3	95.5	97.2	96.3	96.8	96.7	96.5	95.6
Yes	4.0	5.5	3.7	4.5	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	97.1	97.7	97.6	96.7	97.9	97.0	97.2	96.9	97.4
Yes	3.9	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.4	50.8	53.5	51.0	55.3	52.9	60.9	57.0	54.6	52.4
Yes	48.6	49.2	46.5	49.0	44.7	47.1	39.1	43.0	45.4	47.6
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.0	94.8	92.1	94.4	94.1	95.0	94.8	96.3	93.3	95.0
Yes	7.0	5.2	7.9	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.2	3.7	6.7	5.0
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.4	52.8	54.1	53.4	58.5	55.4	66.1	59.9	57.8	54.8
Yes	43.6	47.2	45.9	46.6	41.5	44.6	33.9	40.1	42.2	45.2
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.8	92.9	94.5	93.9	95.6	96.4	96.5	94.2	95.2
Yes	5.6	5.2	7.1	5.5	6.1	4.4	3.6	3.5	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	95.6	97.1	96.0	95.5	95.9	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.8
Yes	6.2	4.4	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	699	16,088	833	16,597	644	13,052	440	9,363	2,616	55,100
N of Miss	5	143	2	83	0	62	5	61	12	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.4	8.4	9.2	11.8	10.1	11.8	11.4	9.6	9.8
no	41.9	36.2	38.7	36.9	37.3	33.7	29.2	30.8	37.6	34.9
yes	44.9	47.4	48.2	48.1	43.4	47.9	48.3	47.5	46.1	47.8
YES!	5.7	7.1	4.8	5.8	7.5	8.3	10.7	10.3	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	697	15,633	812	16,284	627	12,770	439	9,155	2,575	53,842
N of Miss	7	598	23	396	17	344	6	269	53	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.1	9.5	9.2	9.8	11.6	10.8	10.3	11.3	9.7	10.2
no	45.1	45.1	50.2	48.7	43.5	46.8	39.3	43.6	45.3	46.3
yes	39.1	37.9	36.0	37.2	39.0	37.7	44.6	38.9	39.0	37.8
YES!	7.8	7.5	4.6	4.4	5.9	4.8	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.7
N of Valid	683	15,504	801	16,153	623	12,660	435	9,087	2,542	53,404
N of Miss	21	727	34	527	21	454	10	337	86	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.8	3.8	4.6	5.9	7.2	7.0	4.8	7.4	4.5	5.8
no	24.3	17.9	30.1	26.1	31.0	29.7	23.1	25.5	27.6	24.4
yes	53.7	54.4	54.6	53.4	51.6	51.2	55.5	52.1	53.8	53.0
YES!	20.2	23.9	10.8	14.6	10.1	12.2	16.7	15.1	14.2	16.8
N of Valid	682	15,564	808	16,195	622	12,684	438	9,111	2,550	53,554
N of Miss	22	667	27	485	22	430	7	313	78	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.6	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.2
no	9.5	10.9	5.8	6.7	4.6	6.0	6.2	6.9	6.6	7.8
yes	44.8	45.0	41.9	44.7	38.6	44.2	41.0	45.8	41.7	44.9
YES!	43.1	41.3	50.9	46.9	55.2	47.8	50.1	44.7	49.7	45.1
N of Valid	694	15,636	811	16,229	627	12,725	439	9,132	2,571	53,722
N of Miss	10	595	24	451	17	389	6	292	57	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.1	3.6
no	14.1	13.2	18.2	18.1	16.9	18.4	14.4	16.4	16.1	16.5
yes	52.0	51.1	55.3	54.6	56.0	56.7	51.6	55.5	53.9	54.3
YES!	32.0	32.7	23.3	23.5	23.2	21.0	30.4	24.1	26.8	25.7
N of Valid	694	15,542	807	16,169	629	12,696	438	9,115	2,568	53,522
N of Miss	10	689	28	511	15	418	7	309	60	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.4	5.0	5.0	6.4	5.4	7.4	5.9	6.9	4.8	6.3
no	8.6	11.6	13.9	17.0	20.0	18.4	10.8	16.3	13.4	15.6
yes	46.1	48.3	57.6	56.0	56.4	57.7	59.7	58.3	54.6	54.6
YES!	42.0	35.2	23.6	20.6	18.2	16.5	23.6	18.5	27.2	23.5
N of Valid	686	15,463	806	16,078	626	12,642	437	9,082	2,555	53,265
N of Miss	18	768	29	602	18	472	8	342	73	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	9.3	13.5	16.9	25.5	22.6	25.1	25.3	16.5	17.5
no	36.5	36.8	50.7	46.9	48.6	48.9	48.3	45.3	45.9	44.2
yes	41.4	39.7	30.6	29.4	22.9	23.9	21.8	24.3	30.1	30.2
YES!	15.6	14.1	5.2	6.8	3.0	4.6	4.8	5.2	7.4	8.1
N of Valid	691	15,506	805	16,155	628	12,670	435	9,119	2,559	53,450
N of Miss	13	725	30	525	16	444	10	305	69	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	9.2	9.1	11.3	13.5	13.1	11.0	13.0	10.0	11.4
no	34.8	33.8	46.4	41.5	45.0	44.2	36.3	38.5	41.2	39.4
yes	46.2	44.3	38.2	39.7	35.9	36.5	44.5	40.8	40.8	40.5
YES!	12.0	12.6	6.4	7.5	5.6	6.1	8.2	7.6	8.0	8.7
N of Valid	676	15,349	802	16,104	624	12,657	438	9,095	2,540	53,205
N of Miss	28	882	33	576	20	457	7	329	88	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.3	8.2	9.4	8.1	11.7	9.0	5.5	6.4	9.3	8.1
no	35.9	34.8	31.9	33.8	32.0	32.1	31.7	28.3	33.0	32.7
yes	42.0	44.0	42.0	44.9	39.8	45.3	43.6	47.2	41.8	45.1
YES!	12.8	13.1	16.7	13.2	16.5	13.5	19.2	18.1	16.0	14.1
N of Valid	686	15,338	809	16,135	625	12,673	438	9,109	2,558	53,255
N of Miss	18	893	26	545	19	441	7	315	70	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.9	2.2	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.5
no	16.4	16.0	17.0	16.3	17.4	15.1	11.7	13.9	16.0	15.5
yes	52.0	54.2	60.2	61.2	62.0	65.1	66.4	63.7	59.5	60.5
YES!	28.1	25.9	20.5	18.9	17.3	16.8	18.8	18.8	21.4	20.4
N of Valid	687	15,444	805	16,123	626	12,669	437	9,105	2,555	53,341
N of Miss	17	787	30	557	18	445	8	319	73	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.5	7.3	7.7	9.4	10.8	11.9	9.6	11.4	8.7	9.7
Rarely	13.4	14.3	17.7	18.3	23.4	21.5	20.7	21.3	18.4	18.4
Sometimes	30.9	36.2	37.1	40.1	34.8	40.5	38.7	39.9	35.1	39.0
Often	26.9	22.8	25.4	22.9	24.2	20.3	24.1	20.9	25.3	21.9
Almost always	21.4	19.4	12.0	9.3	6.8	5.9	6.8	6.5	12.4	11.0
N of Valid	696	15,729	814	16,278	629	12,750	439	9,141	2,578	53,898
N of Miss	8	502	21	402	15	364	6	283	50	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.5	10.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	3.7	4.3	4.1	6.8	6.2
Rarely	30.7	26.8	24.4	21.1	17.9	17.5	18.5	18.0	23.5	21.4
Sometimes	30.8	32.5	36.9	36.0	35.5	36.1	38.2	37.9	35.1	35.3
Often	14.4	16.5	20.2	22.4	24.2	25.8	26.1	24.6	20.6	21.9
Almost always	12.6	13.4	13.0	15.5	17.4	16.9	12.8	15.4	14.0	15.2
N of Valid	688	15,579	808	16,171	625	12,676	437	9,093	2,558	53,519
N of Miss	16	652	27	509	19	438	8	331	70	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.0
Rarely	1.3	2.0	2.2	3.2	6.2	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.2
Sometimes	6.4	8.5	12.8	15.1	20.0	19.6	21.4	19.6	14.3	15.0
Often	20.6	22.8	32.5	32.5	35.1	34.6	37.4	36.2	30.8	30.8
Almost always	71.3	66.1	51.8	48.3	37.5	40.4	35.8	39.1	50.8	50.0
N of Valid	686	15,638	815	16,241	629	12,726	439	9,124	2,569	53,729
N of Miss	18	593	20	439	15	388	6	300	59	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.2	4.5	4.0	6.1	6.9	8.2	7.4	8.3	5.4	6.5
Rarely	8.8	11.3	20.5	20.7	30.4	28.2	33.2	28.6	21.9	21.1
Sometimes	31.4	31.7	41.1	39.8	43.1	41.1	36.4	40.9	38.2	37.9
Often	36.5	30.3	23.8	23.8	16.0	17.5	19.6	17.4	24.6	23.1
Almost always	19.1	22.2	10.6	9.7	3.6	5.0	3.5	4.7	10.0	11.4
N of Valid	685	15,342	801	15,924	619	12,448	434	8,914	2,539	52,628
N of Miss	19	889	34	756	25	666	11	510	89	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.6	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.2
Mostly D's	2.3	3.1	4.1	4.7	7.0	5.7	3.7	4.5	4.3	4.4
Mostly C's	12.0	12.3	17.4	16.9	21.2	19.0	19.9	17.5	17.3	16.2
Mostly B's	37.5	37.0	36.5	36.1	31.2	34.7	38.6	34.1	35.8	35.7
Mostly A's	47.0	45.8	39.4	39.6	39.0	38.4	37.2	42.2	41.0	41.6
N of Valid	691	15,508	809	16,120	626	12,616	438	9,044	2,564	53,288
N of Miss	13	723	26	560	18	498	7	380	64	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	27.9	31.9	9.7	13.7	5.0	7.3	3.7	6.3	12.4	16.3
Quite important	28.7	28.2	23.4	21.5	16.5	15.2	15.3	15.0	21.7	20.9
Fairly important	28.9	25.0	38.6	34.7	34.0	34.4	35.6	34.5	34.4	31.7
Slightly important	12.6	12.3	24.3	24.8	36.4	35.1	34.9	34.9	25.9	25.3
Not at all important	1.9	2.6	4.1	5.3	8.1	8.0	10.5	9.3	5.6	5.8
N of Valid	691	15,609	808	16,152	626	12,646	438	9,067	2,563	53,474
N of Miss	13	622	27	528	18	468	7	357	65	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	51.7	51.7	55.7	55.6	59.5	58.4	59.0	50.9	56.1	54.3
1	15.6	13.4	13.8	13.3	11.7	12.8	12.7	14.1	13.6	13.3
2	11.5	10.2	9.0	10.1	9.6	9.6	9.7	11.0	9.9	10.2
3	7.9	8.9	8.4	8.1	6.4	7.1	8.1	9.0	7.7	8.3
4-5	7.0	9.5	9.2	8.3	9.0	7.5	6.5	8.5	8.1	8.5
6-10	4.3	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	1.9	4.2	3.1	3.5
11 or more	2.0	2.3	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	698	15,569	811	16,155	625	12,639	432	9,063	2,566	53,426
N of Miss	6	662	24	525	19	475	13	361	62	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	87.6	77.1	75.3	67.4	72.5	64.3	72.8	75.5	77.8
Little chance	6.8	6.6	13.4	12.8	15.8	14.3	19.7	14.8	13.2	11.7
Some chance	2.9	3.2	5.4	6.9	10.6	8.3	11.8	7.8	7.1	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.9
Very good chance	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	695	15,530	808	16,118	622	12,588	431	9,036	2,556	53,272
N of Miss	9	701	27	562	22	526	14	388	72	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.5	6.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	13.2	19.0	12.9	11.7	10.6
Little chance	8.1	9.1	17.0	17.1	22.0	19.6	22.0	17.7	16.7	15.5
Some chance	19.6	19.3	23.5	24.6	27.5	26.9	27.9	27.8	24.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.9	32.2	30.2	29.0	21.2	25.6	20.4	26.0	26.8	28.6
Very good chance	34.9	33.1	19.0	18.0	13.9	14.7	10.8	15.6	20.7	21.2
N of Valid	690	15,508	805	16,003	618	12,455	427	8,963	2,540	52,929
N of Miss	14	723	30	677	26	659	18	461	88	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.0	85.0	72.7	68.6	54.2	56.0	45.2	51.5	66.7	67.5
Little chance	9.1	8.2	12.5	14.1	16.8	15.9	18.2	16.5	13.6	13.2
Some chance	4.3	3.5	8.1	9.1	13.7	14.3	20.3	15.5	10.5	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.1	4.6	5.9	11.3	10.1	11.2	11.6	6.5	6.8
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	2.1	2.2	4.0	3.7	5.1	4.9	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	695	15,433	805	16,043	620	12,528	429	9,012	2,549	53,016
N of Miss	9	798	30	637	24	586	16	412	79	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	8.7	10.2	11.4	13.4	14.4	14.1	12.3	13.8	11.6	12.7
Little chance	10.4	11.4	14.3	17.3	17.6	17.7	14.4	15.6	14.1	15.4
Some chance	20.9	21.3	27.7	27.5	27.9	30.5	31.2	29.5	26.5	26.7
Pretty good chance	26.4	28.1	26.8	25.4	25.7	24.1	26.2	26.1	26.3	26.0
Very good chance	33.5	29.1	19.8	16.4	14.4	13.6	16.0	15.0	21.5	19.2
N of Valid	689	15,458	805	16,048	619	12,519	432	9,009	2,545	53,034
N of Miss	15	773	30	632	25	595	13	415	83	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	88.5	73.9	69.7	55.7	55.8	46.7	50.4	68.7	68.6
Little chance	5.3	5.3	10.1	10.7	13.7	12.9	16.3	14.6	10.7	10.3
Some chance	3.6	2.7	7.2	7.9	11.5	12.4	18.1	14.1	9.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	4.6	6.5	11.8	10.3	11.4	11.8	6.8	7.0
Very good chance	1.3	1.6	4.1	5.2	7.3	8.7	7.4	9.0	4.7	5.6
N of Valid	692	15,381	801	15,991	619	12,514	430	9,011	2,542	52,897
N of Miss	12	850	34	689	25	600	15	413	86	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.0	80.2	76.6	73.4	69.5	70.6	64.8	71.0	72.4	74.3
Little chance	11.1	9.1	11.6	11.2	14.1	13.1	16.9	13.4	13.0	11.4
Some chance	5.5	4.4	5.5	6.9	9.0	8.2	12.0	8.3	7.5	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.8	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.8	3.9
Very good chance	4.5	3.5	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	693	15,364	804	16,022	619	12,525	432	9,002	2,548	52,913
N of Miss	11	867	31	658	25	589	13	422	80	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.4	84.4	68.0	64.3	54.3	53.7	45.7	52.0	65.1	65.6
Little chance	7.5	6.8	12.5	11.5	13.3	12.9	13.0	13.3	11.4	10.7
Some chance	3.0	3.6	7.6	9.3	12.5	12.1	16.2	13.6	9.0	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.8	6.6	7.9	9.3	10.8	15.1	10.9	7.8	7.6
Very good chance	2.6	2.5	5.3	7.0	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.2	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	694	15,422	807	16,050	623	12,552	431	9,017	2,555	53,041
N of Miss	10	809	28	630	21	562	14	407	73	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.1	77.9	73.6	69.3	69.3	70.6	66.0	72.4	73.3	72.6
Little chance	11.1	12.4	13.6	15.4	15.7	15.8	21.3	15.6	14.8	14.6
Some chance	3.6	5.3	7.2	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.8	7.5	6.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.3	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.3
Very good chance	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	0.5	1.7	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	693	15,457	806	16,075	623	12,551	432	9,020	2,554	53,103
N of Miss	11	774	29	605	21	563	13	404	74	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	95.0	93.3	82.7	83.5	71.8	73.6	89.1	89.1
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	4.4	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.9	4.5	2.5	4.0	1.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	1.7	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	6.7	6.5	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.5	5.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	694	15,615	805	16,124	620	12,577	432	9,019	2,551	53,335
N of Miss	10	616	30	556	24	537	13	405	77	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	94.6	89.4	89.7	81.7	85.3	72.8	80.2	86.4	88.5
10 or younger	3.0	3.4	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.0	3.6
11	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.4
12	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.9	3.6	1.8	3.3	1.6	1.9	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	3.2	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.3	4.9	3.2	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.2	3.8	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	692	15,539	805	16,053	618	12,512	430	8,970	2,545	53,074
N of Miss	12	692	30	627	26	602	15	454	83	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.4	82.0	75.0	73.2	65.3	63.6	52.0	54.9	70.5	70.4
10 or younger	13.3	12.1	8.2	9.7	7.0	6.6	5.4	4.5	8.8	8.8
11	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.5	3.1	3.2
12	1.0	1.2	4.8	4.9	2.1	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	6.7	6.4	5.5	5.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	10.4	7.6	8.2	5.9	4.2	3.3
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.3	8.9	7.9	8.3	2.9	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	10.3	10.1	2.0	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	9.8	9.0	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	692	15,508	808	16,096	617	12,523	429	8,988	2,546	53,115
N of Miss	12	723	27	584	27	591	16	436	82	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	96.9	95.4	86.4	89.0	78.0	81.8	91.6	92.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.9	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.4	2.3	2.7	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	8.8	6.2	1.7	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	6.3	6.5	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	693	15,563	807	16,113	619	12,537	431	9,005	2,550	53,218
N of Miss	11	668	28	567	25	577	14	419	78	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.4	86.5	84.5	81.1	80.5	80.0	81.1	79.7	84.6	82.2
10 or younger	6.3	8.2	5.9	7.0	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.8	5.8	6.7
11	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.9
12	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7
13	0.1	0.1	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.6	1.1	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	695	15,590	808	16,123	621	12,564	433	9,012	2,557	53,289
N of Miss	9	641	27	557	23	550	12	412	71	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.7	98.6	97.8	95.8	97.0	96.8	96.8	97.7	97.7
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	694	15,564	805	16,105	622	12,562	433	9,021	2,554	53,252
N of Miss	10	667	30	575	22	552	12	403	74	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.8	91.0	91.9	91.4	90.8	91.6	91.6	92.5	89.9	91.5
10 or younger	7.1	4.5	3.4	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.6	4.3	3.0
11	5.5	3.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	2.2	1.6
12	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	691	15,523	805	16,044	620	12,527	430	8,999	2,546	53,093
N of Miss	13	708	30	636	24	587	15	425	82	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	94.8	85.4	85.5	74.4	75.7	64.1	70.8	81.7	83.4
10 or younger	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.5	1.3
11	1.4	2.3	3.5	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	2.0	1.6
12	1.7	0.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.0	3.3	2.3
13	0.3	0.1	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	2.6	3.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	6.6	7.2	8.3	6.3	3.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.9	7.2	6.6	2.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	6.0	7.0	1.2	1.5
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.9	4.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	692	15,557	809	16,104	617	12,544	432	9,018	2,550	53,223
N of Miss	12	674	26	576	27	570	13	406	78	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	97.0	95.5	95.4	93.9	93.6	93.8	93.4	95.2	95.1
10 or younger	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.4
11	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6
12	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	693	15,531	807	16,118	622	12,571	432	9,024	2,554	53,244
N of Miss	11	700	28	562	22	543	13	400	74	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	90.6	91.0	89.4	89.2	90.0	90.0	92.1	90.1	90.4
Wrong	8.1	7.2	6.9	8.4	8.5	7.6	7.4	5.8	7.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	695	15,677	811	16,185	623	12,616	432	9,040	2,561	53,518
N of Miss	9	554	24	495	21	498	13	384	67	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	71.4	64.0	63.6	57.2	59.7	58.5	65.7	65.9	65.1	61.0
Wrong	25.1	30.4	31.9	35.1	32.2	32.9	28.5	26.5	29.6	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	4.8	4.1	6.9	7.1	7.8	5.3	7.0	4.8	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	690	15,554	802	16,049	618	12,513	431	8,978	2,541	53,094
N of Miss	14	677	33	631	26	601	14	446	87	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	45.3	46.0	36.7	35.7	38.2	39.1	43.1	49.7	40.5	41.9
Wrong	41.1	36.8	42.6	39.6	37.3	36.6	34.7	31.9	39.6	36.8
A little bit wrong	11.7	14.5	19.0	21.7	21.3	21.6	21.1	16.7	17.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.9	3.2	2.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	691	15,509	807	16,037	620	12,517	432	8,983	2,550	53,046
N of Miss	13	722	28	643	24	597	13	441	78	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	81.6	78.9	73.7	71.9	73.1	75.0	77.8	77.9	76.6
Wrong	11.2	13.3	17.3	19.5	20.1	20.2	19.4	16.7	16.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.7	2.3	5.2	6.4	5.4	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	695	15,592	811	16,092	622	12,554	432	9,018	2,560	53,256
N of Miss	9	639	24	588	22	560	13	406	68	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	72.5	70.2	58.1	55.6	50.4	49.1	45.9	50.6	58.1	57.5
Wrong	22.3	23.3	31.5	32.1	32.9	34.2	34.3	30.1	29.8	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.2	5.1	9.4	10.5	14.1	14.1	17.2	16.1	10.4	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	694	15,604	809	16,130	623	12,581	431	9,022	2,557	53,337
N of Miss	10	627	26	550	21	533	14	402	71	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	86.5	75.0	70.8	54.8	56.2	46.2	51.9	68.9	68.8
Wrong	8.0	9.4	17.2	19.5	24.0	23.6	28.9	22.4	18.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.2	6.7	7.7	17.2	16.0	20.5	19.3	10.5	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	6.4	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	696	15,613	809	16,144	622	12,577	429	9,027	2,556	53,361
N of Miss	8	618	26	536	22	537	16	397	72	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	87.8	77.5	76.5	65.2	67.8	57.6	66.2	74.3	76.0
Wrong	9.1	9.8	17.0	18.2	23.1	22.9	27.1	21.5	18.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.8	4.8	4.3	8.5	7.0	11.3	8.6	5.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	3.2	2.3	3.9	3.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	693	15,610	810	16,153	623	12,577	432	9,026	2,558	53,366
N of Miss	11	621	25	527	21	537	13	398	70	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	91.1	80.0	75.7	59.4	58.2	49.3	50.4	73.4	71.8
Wrong	4.9	6.4	11.3	14.1	20.0	19.4	21.0	18.4	13.3	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	6.8	7.2	11.0	13.8	17.3	17.3	8.2	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	1.9	3.0	9.7	8.6	12.4	13.9	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	693	15,536	807	16,070	621	12,505	428	8,980	2,549	53,091
N of Miss	11	695	28	610	23	609	17	444	79	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	92.3	88.5	84.8	82.6	79.5	78.0	80.5	87.0	85.0
Wrong	4.6	6.0	9.1	11.9	12.1	16.1	17.6	15.0	10.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	696	15,611	811	16,134	622	12,564	431	9,009	2,560	53,318
N of Miss	8	620	24	546	22	550	14	415	68	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	73.8	65.9	67.7	66.2	75.3	72.3	80.6	80.9	73.4	70.1
Wrong	11.6	14.4	15.8	17.6	14.9	16.4	14.3	12.3	14.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	5.9	4.3	5.5	3.1	4.0	1.4	2.6	3.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	11.3	13.8	12.2	10.7	6.7	7.3	3.7	4.2	9.1	9.6
N of Valid	664	14,701	787	15,744	616	12,411	428	8,969	2,495	51,825
N of Miss	40	1,530	48	936	28	703	17	455	133	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	95.7	95.4	91.1	87.0	87.8	84.5	88.0	92.1	91.1
Wrong	1.6	3.4	3.3	7.4	9.5	9.8	10.9	8.6	5.6	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.4	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	692	15,564	808	16,129	623	12,565	432	9,018	2,555	53,276
N of Miss	12	667	27	551	21	549	13	406	73	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.1	72.8	69.4	57.0	57.2	47.2	54.7	68.3	68.9
Wrong	9.5	9.7	16.9	18.9	24.7	22.6	23.4	20.8	17.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.0	8.8	8.7	13.6	14.6	22.0	17.0	10.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.9	4.7	5.6	7.4	7.5	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	695	15,607	809	16,151	623	12,582	432	9,015	2,559	53,355
N of Miss	9	624	26	529	21	532	13	409	69	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.2	89.3	89.8	86.4	87.6	88.1	92.3	90.2	90.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	6.5	8.4	7.7	10.4	9.4	9.1	4.9	7.7	7.3	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	694	15,543	810	16,087	614	12,467	426	8,956	2,544	53,053
N of Miss	10	688	25	593	30	647	19	468	84	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.7	91.9	93.4	92.6	91.0	93.0	91.5	93.7	90.4	92.6
1 to 2 times	9.7	4.9	3.2	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.5	4.9	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
10+ times	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	691	15,471	803	16,001	611	12,409	426	8,927	2,531	52,808
N of Miss	13	760	32	679	33	705	19	497	97	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.9	99.7	98.9	98.9	97.2	97.8	96.5	97.0	98.3	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	691	15,460	802	15,980	615	12,422	426	8,925	2,534	52,787
N of Miss	13	771	33	700	29	692	19	499	94	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.1	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	693	15,505	803	16,049	615	12,442	427	8,934	2,538	52,930
N of Miss	11	726	32	631	29	672	18	490	90	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.5	43.6	31.9	36.4	29.7	33.0	34.0	34.1	35.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.8	25.4	20.5	23.0	20.5	20.1	14.5	16.0	20.9	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.5	13.2	15.0	15.8	11.5	15.4	17.3	15.2	13.9	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.3	4.9	6.8	5.8	8.0	6.8	8.2	7.2	6.7	6.0
10+ times	12.9	12.9	25.7	19.0	30.4	24.6	26.0	27.6	23.4	20.0
N of Valid	690	15,390	805	16,024	616	12,439	427	8,936	2,538	52,789
N of Miss	14	841	30	656	28	675	18	488	90	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	98.8	99.3	98.1	96.7	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.6	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	691	15,430	806	15,976	611	12,400	426	8,909	2,534	52,715
N of Miss	13	801	29	704	33	714	19	515	94	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.9	90.6	93.6	91.4	92.4	93.1	95.3	94.9	92.8	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.9	7.0	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.9	3.5	3.8	5.6	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	692	15,467	808	16,018	615	12,429	427	8,925	2,542	52,839
N of Miss	12	764	27	662	29	685	18	499	86	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	98.9	97.0	96.1	92.5	92.2	91.1	90.7	95.6	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.8	2.1	2.5	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.8	2.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	3.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	693	15,474	806	16,008	612	12,423	427	8,926	2,538	52,831
N of Miss	11	757	29	672	32	691	18	498	90	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	694	15,468	808	16,002	615	12,424	427	8,919	2,544	52,813
N of Miss	10	763	27	678	29	690	18	505	84	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.8	95.2	87.4	87.1	78.2	79.7	69.6	76.6	84.2	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.2	2.9	5.1	5.3	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.0
10+ times	1.0	0.8	4.2	4.1	10.7	9.5	19.1	13.8	7.4	6.1
N of Valid	693	15,450	803	16,006	614	12,440	425	8,929	2,535	52,825
N of Miss	11	781	32	674	30	674	20	495	93	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.7	95.4	95.3	94.1	95.6	97.0	96.4	95.1	95.1
No, but would like to	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	651	14,687	761	15,293	591	11,912	406	8,534	2,409	50,426
N of Miss	53	1,544	74	1,387	53	1,202	39	890	219	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.1	17.9	15.2	17.2	18.5	19.2	16.8	23.2	16.8	18.9
Yes	1.6	3.5	1.9	2.8	3.5	2.6	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	81.3	78.7	82.9	80.0	78.1	78.2	81.7	74.5	81.1	78.3
N of Valid	683	15,138	796	15,769	606	12,245	416	8,773	2,501	51,925
N of Miss	21	1,093	39	911	38	869	29	651	127	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.7	18.3	7.1	12.6	8.9	10.7	4.5	10.8	9.2	13.5
Slight risk	5.5	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.0	4.5	5.6	5.7	6.1
Moderate risk	18.3	15.9	18.9	17.7	16.1	16.6	18.5	16.0	18.0	16.6
Great risk	56.6	53.1	64.5	59.4	65.3	62.7	68.5	63.5	63.2	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	6.0	3.2	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	693	15,402	806	15,987	616	12,408	426	8,914	2,541	52,711
N of Miss	11	829	29	693	28	706	19	510	87	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.6	22.1	19.5	23.7	35.7	33.5	37.3	41.2	26.2	28.5
Slight risk	19.9	20.4	25.9	26.1	26.6	27.5	25.9	25.4	24.4	24.6
Moderate risk	21.2	19.5	21.6	20.0	13.8	16.3	14.5	13.4	18.4	17.9
Great risk	28.7	26.7	27.6	23.7	18.5	17.5	16.9	15.2	23.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	11.3	5.4	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.5	4.7	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	693	15,274	798	15,805	610	12,227	421	8,763	2,522	52,069
N of Miss	11	957	37	875	34	887	24	661	106	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.2	20.6	14.2	18.4	24.3	23.2	23.6	28.5	18.8	21.9
Slight risk	9.0	9.6	13.2	14.5	21.3	21.3	22.7	23.3	15.6	16.2
Moderate risk	20.8	19.4	25.8	24.0	21.6	23.6	22.2	21.9	22.8	22.2
Great risk	41.8	38.6	41.4	36.5	27.5	26.7	26.2	21.7	35.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	11.7	5.5	6.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.6	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	686	15,162	798	15,786	610	12,259	423	8,817	2,517	52,024
N of Miss	18	1,069	37	894	34	855	22	607	111	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.6	21.0	12.8	16.4	14.2	15.8	9.4	15.5	13.9	17.5
Slight risk	16.9	16.5	19.9	18.3	21.5	18.8	22.8	19.7	20.0	18.1
Moderate risk	25.7	21.9	27.6	26.3	26.9	27.6	28.6	27.0	27.1	25.4
Great risk	35.0	35.1	36.6	35.0	33.8	33.8	35.4	33.8	35.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.5	3.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.4
N of Valid	692	15,317	805	15,932	613	12,354	426	8,871	2,536	52,474
N of Miss	12	914	30	748	31	760	19	553	92	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.8	19.9	9.8	14.2	10.7	13.0	7.5	13.4	11.6	15.5
Slight risk	8.8	9.6	10.6	10.8	12.7	13.0	15.7	14.7	11.5	11.6
Moderate risk	21.6	20.9	27.4	25.2	29.5	26.8	31.6	28.1	27.0	24.8
Great risk	47.4	43.6	48.5	45.3	43.0	43.1	41.5	39.8	45.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	6.0	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	690	15,296	804	15,929	614	12,368	427	8,889	2,535	52,482
N of Miss	14	935	31	751	30	746	18	535	93	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.3	19.0	8.3	12.6	8.1	10.6	4.2	10.4	9.5	13.7
Slight risk	4.3	5.2	3.1	5.7	4.4	6.1	3.5	5.3	3.8	5.6
Moderate risk	12.2	13.1	15.7	15.6	13.0	16.3	17.4	15.3	14.4	15.0
Great risk	60.2	53.7	66.4	58.9	68.9	60.2	69.2	62.2	65.8	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	9.0	6.5	7.1	5.5	6.8	5.6	6.9	6.5	7.6
N of Valid	691	15,273	804	15,914	615	12,357	426	8,879	2,536	52,423
N of Miss	13	958	31	766	29	757	19	545	92	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.0	19.0	8.0	12.6	8.0	10.6	3.8	10.1	9.2	13.6
Slight risk	3.0	3.7	2.5	3.9	5.9	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.0
Moderate risk	12.9	11.3	14.9	14.7	13.5	15.7	13.8	14.3	13.9	13.9
Great risk	60.1	56.7	67.9	61.6	66.9	62.0	71.8	64.3	66.2	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	9.3	6.7	7.3	5.7	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.8
N of Valid	692	15,210	803	15,888	613	12,327	426	8,861	2,534	52,286
N of Miss	12	1,021	32	792	31	787	19	563	94	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.5	19.1	10.1	14.6	12.2	14.2	8.9	14.7	11.9	15.8
Slight risk	11.0	10.7	16.5	16.4	22.3	21.1	24.5	21.0	17.8	16.6
Moderate risk	19.8	19.5	25.2	25.6	25.4	27.6	29.4	28.2	24.5	24.8
Great risk	46.2	42.2	43.8	37.8	35.6	32.6	32.0	31.2	40.5	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.5	4.4	5.5	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.4	6.1
N of Valid	691	15,282	804	15,917	613	12,355	425	8,885	2,533	52,439
N of Miss	13	949	31	763	31	759	20	539	95	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.2	19.5	10.1	14.8	14.2	15.2	11.7	16.4	13.0	16.5
Slight risk	10.4	10.9	18.0	17.4	24.0	22.6	26.5	22.8	18.8	17.6
Moderate risk	24.9	20.9	29.4	26.7	27.5	27.6	27.9	26.7	27.5	25.2
Great risk	37.8	36.4	37.0	33.4	28.6	28.4	28.1	28.1	33.7	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	12.4	5.5	7.6	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.0	7.0	8.4
N of Valid	691	15,247	805	15,920	612	12,367	427	8,882	2,535	52,416
N of Miss	13	984	30	760	32	747	18	542	93	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.2	19.1	9.7	13.6	11.2	12.8	7.3	13.2	11.2	14.9
Slight risk	4.8	5.9	6.7	8.3	13.2	11.4	14.5	12.1	9.1	9.0
Moderate risk	16.4	13.7	22.2	20.7	23.5	25.0	28.6	25.7	22.0	20.5
Great risk	52.6	48.4	55.5	49.3	46.6	44.6	44.0	42.7	50.6	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	12.9	6.0	8.1	5.5	6.3	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.8
N of Valid	690	15,258	806	15,911	614	12,362	427	8,882	2,537	52,413
N of Miss	14	973	29	769	30	752	18	542	91	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	96.6	95.3	94.4	88.8	91.5	79.6	88.5	91.5	93.4
Once or twice	2.7	2.5	3.0	4.1	7.3	5.2	11.2	6.5	5.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	3.6	1.7	1.1	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	664	14,699	772	15,329	588	11,766	412	8,518	2,436	50,312
N of Miss	40	1,532	63	1,351	56	1,348	33	906	192	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.9	99.2	98.4	98.5	96.8	97.3	94.0	96.3	97.7	98.0
Once or twice	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	675	14,943	791	15,561	598	11,990	417	8,649	2,481	51,143
N of Miss	29	1,288	44	1,119	46	1,124	28	775	147	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	95.4	90.0	90.9	80.5	86.6	72.5	82.0	86.3	89.7
Once or twice	3.9	3.8	7.1	6.9	11.8	8.7	13.3	10.7	8.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.5	7.0	3.9	2.5	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.0	3.2	1.8	6.0	2.7	2.3	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	674	14,911	788	15,522	600	11,946	414	8,618	2,476	50,997
N of Miss	30	1,320	47	1,158	44	1,168	31	806	152	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.9	99.4	98.0	98.4	95.5	97.3	95.0	96.0	97.4	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.7	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	674	14,972	794	15,573	599	12,012	418	8,619	2,485	51,176
N of Miss	30	1,259	41	1,107	45	1,102	27	805	143	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.0	59.8	59.8	61.3	64.7	65.2	65.6	68.5	61.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.7	9.2	11.1	9.0	10.6	9.1	11.1	8.6	11.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.9	5.9	5.3	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.7
I don't know	24.7	25.2	22.5	22.2	15.2	18.0	14.2	14.6	19.9	20.8
N of Valid	684	15,119	792	15,726	612	12,183	422	8,798	2,510	51,826
N of Miss	20	1,112	43	954	32	931	23	626	118	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	24.4	32.5	20.5	31.3	38.4	42.1	48.7	48.4	30.6	37.1
Rarely	21.7	20.2	20.7	23.3	21.3	23.5	18.9	21.1	20.8	22.1
Sometimes	32.7	24.8	30.9	25.6	23.1	21.0	19.1	18.9	27.5	23.1
Often	14.1	13.9	16.2	13.6	12.2	9.3	7.9	8.2	13.2	11.8
Almost always	7.0	8.5	11.7	6.3	5.1	4.1	5.5	3.4	7.8	5.9
N of Valid	681	15,025	792	15,664	607	12,075	419	8,667	2,499	51,431
N of Miss	23	1,206	43	1,016	37	1,039	26	757	129	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	89.5	87.9	88.1	86.2	87.6	83.5	87.4	81.8	88.2	85.3
1 time	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.1	4.0	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.2	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.8	6.3	5.0	6.3	4.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.4
6 or more times	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.9	1.5	3.2	2.1	4.2	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	684	14,833	796	15,495	606	11,935	420	8,615	2,506	50,878
N of Miss	20	1,398	39	1,185	38	1,179	25	809	122	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.4	52.1	61.0	56.9	40.3	42.5	24.2	26.0	47.7	46.8
0 times	45.6	46.4	38.4	41.3	56.1	54.2	71.6	66.7	50.2	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	686	14,855	802	15,495	611	11,992	422	8,677	2,521	51,019
N of Miss	18	1,376	33	1,185	33	1,122	23	747	107	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.9	94.6	93.7	87.3	86.9	78.1	79.6	90.9	90.9
1-2	1.8	1.8	4.1	4.7	8.1	9.0	13.8	12.4	6.0	6.2
3-5	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.2	2.6	2.4	5.2	4.6	2.0	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	685	15,100	790	15,693	606	12,111	421	8,736	2,502	51,640
N of Miss	19	1,131	45	987	38	1,003	24	688	126	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.2	96.5	91.9	91.6	89.5	87.3	95.3	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.3	3.6	2.4	4.6	1.6	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.8	2.6	5.3	4.8	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	684	15,084	790	15,668	607	12,089	418	8,725	2,499	51,566
N of Miss	20	1,147	45	1,012	37	1,025	27	699	129	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	681	14,976	791	15,631	605	12,084	420	8,727	2,497	51,418
N of Miss	23	1,255	44	1,049	39	1,030	25	697	131	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	682	15,020	791	15,614	607	12,062	421	8,719	2,501	51,415
N of Miss	22	1,211	44	1,066	37	1,052	24	705	127	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.2	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.2	98.4
1-2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	684	15,059	791	15,656	607	12,085	421	8,729	2,503	51,529
N of Miss	20	1,172	44	1,024	37	1,029	24	695	125	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	680	14,959	788	15,603	607	12,062	421	8,707	2,496	51,331
N of Miss	24	1,272	47	1,077	37	1,052	24	717	132	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	96.4	97.1	98.2	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.7	98.3	98.2
1-2	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	677	14,893	787	15,599	607	12,065	419	8,705	2,490	51,262
N of Miss	27	1,338	48	1,081	37	1,049	26	719	138	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	679	14,858	784	15,592	604	12,053	420	8,700	2,487	51,203
N of Miss	25	1,373	51	1,088	40	1,061	25	724	141	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	677	14,801	789	15,585	605	12,071	421	8,721	2,492	51,178
N of Miss	27	1,430	46	1,095	39	1,043	24	703	136	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	680	14,910	791	15,572	607	12,054	421	8,706	2,499	51,242
N of Miss	24	1,321	44	1,108	37	1,060	24	718	129	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.3	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.4	97.9	97.7	97.2	97.3
1-2	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	679	14,934	791	15,624	607	12,072	421	8,709	2,498	51,339
N of Miss	25	1,297	44	1,056	37	1,042	24	715	130	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.5	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	681	14,956	791	15,613	605	12,059	421	8,717	2,498	51,345
N of Miss	23	1,275	44	1,067	39	1,055	24	707	130	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.6	97.4	92.5	93.4	87.1	88.6	95.1	95.5
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.7	4.3	4.0	8.4	6.6	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	679	14,927	790	15,580	603	12,035	419	8,694	2,491	51,236
N of Miss	25	1,304	45	1,100	41	1,079	26	730	137	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.6	96.6	96.2	93.0	91.8	85.9	87.0	94.6	94.3
1-2	0.9	1.2	2.8	2.8	4.1	5.5	9.1	8.1	3.7	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.5	1.7	3.6	2.9	1.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	675	14,944	790	15,580	603	12,055	419	8,705	2,487	51,284
N of Miss	29	1,287	45	1,100	41	1,059	26	719	141	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	96.6	96.1	96.4	93.4	94.6	93.6	93.8	94.9	95.6
1-2	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4
3-5	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	677	14,737	788	15,502	604	12,028	420	8,689	2,489	50,956
N of Miss	27	1,494	47	1,178	40	1,086	25	735	139	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	92.9	92.4	83.8	85.2	75.3	81.1	89.1	90.4
1-2	1.6	1.3	2.1	3.2	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.3	3.2
3-5	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.4	7.3	7.1	16.4	11.8	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	680	15,023	791	15,649	606	12,080	421	8,725	2,498	51,477
N of Miss	24	1,208	44	1,031	38	1,034	24	699	130	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	97.3	97.1	94.1	92.7	92.2	89.8	96.3	95.5
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.3	4.0	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	679	14,993	790	15,632	607	12,068	421	8,710	2,497	51,403
N of Miss	25	1,238	45	1,048	37	1,046	24	714	131	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.5	95.1	94.3	93.2	92.9	92.4	94.2	94.8	94.9
1-2	1.8	1.6	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.2	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	680	14,978	792	15,624	607	12,067	421	8,715	2,500	51,384
N of Miss	24	1,253	43	1,056	37	1,047	24	709	128	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.8	87.9	82.0	79.7	70.1	69.7	56.3	61.7	76.4	76.7
1-2	7.9	8.2	9.4	10.4	8.9	10.6	9.5	9.0	8.9	9.6
3-5	2.8	2.1	3.4	4.7	6.4	7.0	9.3	8.3	5.0	5.1
6-9	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.5	2.3	2.4
10+	0.6	1.0	3.2	3.5	11.7	9.1	20.5	16.5	7.5	6.3
N of Valid	680	14,927	785	15,547	598	12,011	419	8,672	2,482	51,157
N of Miss	24	1,304	50	1,133	46	1,103	26	752	146	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.3	93.8	92.9	83.7	84.1	72.2	75.3	89.1	89.5
1-2	0.3	0.9	2.9	3.1	5.0	5.2	7.9	6.6	3.6	3.6
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.7	4.6	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	3.1	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.9	7.5	6.6	12.2	11.8	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	677	14,909	784	15,530	600	11,986	417	8,658	2,478	51,083
N of Miss	27	1,322	51	1,150	44	1,128	28	766	150	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.4	97.0	98.4	93.3	96.5	97.7	98.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.9	3.8	2.0	1.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	679	14,793	784	15,514	599	11,979	419	8,661	2,481	50,947
N of Miss	25	1,438	51	1,166	45	1,135	26	763	147	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.1	99.1	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	679	14,860	786	15,493	599	11,965	419	8,657	2,483	50,975
N of Miss	25	1,371	49	1,187	45	1,149	26	767	145	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	96.7	95.0	95.7	94.6	96.7	95.9	97.6	95.4	96.6
1-2	2.8	2.0	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	681	14,876	784	15,521	598	11,982	419	8,662	2,482	51,041
N of Miss	23	1,355	51	1,159	46	1,132	26	762	146	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	681	14,776	786	15,478	599	11,972	417	8,660	2,483	50,886
N of Miss	23	1,455	49	1,202	45	1,142	28	764	145	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	94.5	95.4	97.1	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.3
3-5	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	677	14,725	782	15,474	599	11,963	419	8,657	2,477	50,819
N of Miss	27	1,506	53	1,206	45	1,151	26	767	151	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	667	14,540	775	15,304	594	11,815	410	8,539	2,446	50,198
N of Miss	37	1,691	60	1,376	50	1,299	35	885	182	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.6	98.7	99.0	98.6	98.5	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	676	14,656	780	15,457	599	11,948	417	8,650	2,472	50,711
N of Miss	28	1,575	55	1,223	45	1,166	28	774	156	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.5	98.8	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	679	14,726	785	15,489	599	11,950	419	8,639	2,482	50,804
N of Miss	25	1,505	50	1,191	45	1,164	26	785	146	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	96.4	94.8	95.3	94.8	95.3	92.8	94.7	95.0	95.5
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.9	2.6	1.3	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	678	14,773	782	15,487	599	11,977	418	8,655	2,477	50,892
N of Miss	26	1,458	53	1,193	45	1,137	27	769	151	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.1	97.6	98.4	98.1	98.5
1-2	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	679	14,804	786	15,504	599	11,965	419	8,650	2,483	50,923
N of Miss	25	1,427	49	1,176	45	1,149	26	774	145	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.8	93.1	91.6	83.9	84.9	71.3	78.2	88.1	89.2
1-2	2.8	2.0	2.4	3.8	4.5	4.4	6.2	4.1	3.7	3.5
3-5	0.4	0.6	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.7	5.0	4.7	2.5	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	4.5	3.0	1.3	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.5	6.7	5.2	12.9	10.0	4.3	3.5
N of Valid	676	14,807	782	15,483	597	11,959	418	8,658	2,473	50,907
N of Miss	28	1,424	53	1,197	47	1,155	27	766	155	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.8	95.6	94.0	94.7	89.1	91.2	84.9	87.9	91.2	93.0
1-2	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.6
3-5	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	2.3	1.9	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.8	2.8	5.7	4.0	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	677	14,677	783	15,449	599	11,951	418	8,637	2,477	50,714
N of Miss	27	1,554	52	1,231	45	1,163	27	787	151	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.2	95.6	86.8	86.9	75.1	77.6	65.8	73.0	82.5	84.9
1-2	3.1	2.3	3.8	4.8	7.0	5.6	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.3
3-5	1.3	0.8	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.2	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.3
6-9	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.2
10+	1.2	1.0	5.0	4.8	12.5	11.6	21.5	16.6	8.6	7.3
N of Valid	678	14,841	783	15,489	599	11,982	418	8,647	2,478	50,959
N of Miss	26	1,390	52	1,191	45	1,132	27	777	150	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.8	95.5	94.6	87.7	87.8	81.1	81.3	92.1	92.0
1-2	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.2	3.7	3.5	5.5	5.0	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.7	0.8	0.7
10+	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.7	6.0	5.5	8.6	9.3	3.4	3.5
N of Valid	677	14,819	783	15,488	601	11,967	419	8,652	2,480	50,926
N of Miss	27	1,412	52	1,192	43	1,147	26	772	148	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.1	95.3	89.8	90.1	86.4	86.3	80.9	86.2	89.0	90.1
1-2	2.5	2.7	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.9	6.9	4.5	4.5	4.0
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.6	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9
10+	1.3	0.9	2.8	2.7	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.7	3.3	3.2
N of Valid	678	14,808	787	15,485	597	11,966	419	8,661	2,481	50,920
N of Miss	26	1,423	48	1,195	47	1,148	26	763	147	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	98.1	97.1	96.5	92.8	92.8	88.0	88.4	94.9	94.7
Once	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.4	6.6	4.7	2.7	2.4
Twice	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.3	0.9	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	654	14,220	753	14,915	567	11,440	407	8,321	2,381	48,896
N of Miss	50	2,011	82	1,765	77	1,674	38	1,103	247	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.6	93.9	88.6	86.6	75.8	75.3	61.3	65.4	82.5	82.4
At my home	3.5	3.5	6.4	6.7	11.4	10.3	15.3	12.5	8.3	7.6
At someone else's home	1.4	1.7	3.8	4.9	10.6	11.3	18.9	17.6	7.3	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	666	14,402	769	15,224	586	11,755	413	8,511	2,434	49,892
N of Miss	38	1,829	66	1,456	58	1,359	32	913	194	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.3	21.6	25.2	27.3	35.6	35.2	30.8	38.3	26.8	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.4	9.0	14.5	14.5	18.3	18.8	26.4	19.8	16.0	14.8
Strongly disapprove	60.0	54.9	50.8	45.6	37.5	35.0	34.0	31.7	47.2	43.4
Don't know or can't say	12.4	14.5	9.6	12.6	8.6	11.0	8.8	10.2	10.0	12.4
N of Valid	663	14,467	774	15,310	590	11,802	409	8,536	2,436	50,115
N of Miss	41	1,764	61	1,370	54	1,312	36	888	192	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.8	6.5	12.2	14.2	22.8	24.8	37.8	35.3	17.3	18.1
Yes	94.2	93.5	87.8	85.8	77.2	75.2	62.2	64.7	82.7	81.9
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.8	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.1	99.2	97.6	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.2	96.2	95.6	89.0	89.8	80.1	82.3	92.3	92.7
Yes	1.6	1.8	3.8	4.4	11.0	10.2	19.9	17.7	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	97.8	97.9	94.3	94.8	90.8	92.1	96.1	96.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	2.2	2.1	5.7	5.2	9.2	7.9	3.9	3.4
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	98.8	98.7	97.4	97.3	96.9	96.6	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.4	96.2	95.8	94.3	93.5	89.3	91.0	95.1	94.9
Yes	2.1	2.6	3.8	4.2	5.7	6.5	10.7	9.0	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	96.7	96.5	93.5	95.0	96.9	95.9	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.5	1.1	3.3	3.5	6.5	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	98.2	97.5	96.2	96.0	96.4	95.5	97.5	97.2
Yes	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.5	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.9	96.9	98.2	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.1	3.1	1.8	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.6	97.3	95.9	93.5	93.9	92.0	92.3	95.3	95.3
Yes	3.4	2.4	2.7	4.1	6.5	6.1	8.0	7.7	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	669	14,186	765	15,089	584	11,703	413	8,499	2,431	49,477
N of Miss	35	2,045	70	1,591	60	1,411	32	925	197	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	2.7	5.6	5.2	10.4	7.5	13.8	10.3	7.4	5.9
Yes	97.4	97.3	94.4	94.8	89.6	92.5	86.2	89.7	92.6	94.1
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.0	96.9	97.9	93.7	96.4	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	3.1	2.1	6.3	3.6	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	97.7	98.8	96.1	98.0	96.6	97.1	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.2	3.9	2.0	3.4	2.9	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.8	98.5	96.4	98.5	97.8	98.9	98.1	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.6	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.6	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.5	98.1	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.3	98.4	97.7	96.4	96.9	94.7	96.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	3.6	3.1	5.3	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	653	14,015	754	14,958	585	11,604	412	8,446	2,404	49,023
N of Miss	51	2,216	81	1,722	59	1,510	33	978	224	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.4	3.8	10.8	11.0	18.3	18.4	29.3	22.2	14.1	12.6
Yes	95.6	96.2	89.2	89.0	81.7	81.6	70.7	77.8	85.9	87.4
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.2	95.9	94.6	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	4.1	5.4	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	98.8	97.4	97.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.6	2.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	96.7	96.7	94.0	95.5	94.0	95.7	95.9	96.7
Yes	2.3	1.6	3.3	3.3	6.0	4.5	6.0	4.3	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.1	91.4	92.2	87.3	86.7	80.0	85.8	90.2	91.5
Yes	2.1	1.9	8.6	7.8	12.7	13.3	20.0	14.2	9.8	8.5
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.5	97.9	98.7	96.4	98.5	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	2.1	1.3	3.6	1.5	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.0	97.8	97.7	95.2	96.5	94.5	96.5	97.0	97.6
Yes	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.3	4.8	3.5	5.5	3.5	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	662	13,986	757	14,995	584	11,646	416	8,482	2,419	49,109
N of Miss	42	2,245	78	1,685	60	1,468	29	942	209	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.6	6.0	14.7	14.5	23.9	22.9	33.2	26.2	17.9	16.0
Yes	93.4	94.0	85.3	85.5	76.1	77.1	66.8	73.8	82.1	84.0
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.5	99.2	95.6	98.4	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.8	4.4	1.6	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	92.5	93.7	91.0	91.0	88.1	90.7	92.5	93.6
Yes	3.3	2.7	7.5	6.3	9.0	9.0	11.9	9.3	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.9	92.4	92.6	87.5	87.5	80.4	85.7	90.4	91.8
Yes	2.9	2.1	7.6	7.4	12.5	12.5	19.6	14.3	9.6	8.2
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.3	97.3	94.1	95.6	95.9	95.8	97.2	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.7	5.9	4.4	4.1	4.2	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	97.9	98.5	97.5	97.9	97.1	98.2	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	96.8	97.2	94.7	95.4	95.4	95.9	96.7	97.1
Yes	1.1	1.0	3.2	2.8	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	95.7	95.7	92.0	93.5	91.8	92.7	94.9	95.5
Yes	1.5	1.4	4.3	4.3	8.0	6.5	8.2	7.3	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.3	96.3	93.1	94.7	92.5	94.8	95.6	96.3
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.7	3.7	6.9	5.3	7.5	5.2	4.4	3.7
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.6	98.6	96.9	97.4	93.9	95.8	97.6	98.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	2.6	6.1	4.2	2.4	1.9
N of Valid	664	14,216	761	15,064	590	11,628	413	8,407	2,428	49,315
N of Miss	40	2,015	74	1,616	54	1,486	32	1,017	200	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.9	98.9	97.8	96.8	93.5	92.9	89.2	89.7	95.6	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	4.3	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	3.5	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	642	13,883	727	14,621	566	11,227	400	8,157	2,335	47,888
N of Miss	62	2,348	108	2,059	78	1,887	45	1,267	293	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	1.9	5.4	6.1	13.1	12.9	20.7	19.3	8.7	8.8
Yes	98.8	98.1	94.6	93.9	86.9	87.1	79.3	80.7	91.3	91.2
N of Valid	659	13,972	755	14,965	578	11,573	411	8,436	2,403	48,946
N of Miss	45	2,259	80	1,715	66	1,541	34	988	225	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.0	97.8	96.4	91.7	92.7	97.9	97.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.2	3.6	8.3	7.3	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	659	13,972	755	14,965	578	11,573	411	8,436	2,403	48,946
N of Miss	45	2,259	80	1,715	66	1,541	34	988	225	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.0	98.3	97.5	96.8	96.6	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.5	3.2	3.4	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	659	13,972	755	14,965	578	11,573	411	8,436	2,403	48,946
N of Miss	45	2,259	80	1,715	66	1,541	34	988	225	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.9	99.2	96.7	98.1	95.4	96.7	98.0	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	3.3	1.9	4.6	3.3	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	659	13,972	755	14,965	578	11,573	411	8,436	2,403	48,946
N of Miss	45	2,259	80	1,715	66	1,541	34	988	225	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	97.6	98.1	98.8	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	659	13,972	755	14,965	578	11,573	411	8,436	2,403	48,946
N of Miss	45	2,259	80	1,715	66	1,541	34	988	225	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.5	98.6	97.1	97.5	96.4	97.3	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.5	3.6	2.7	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	659	13,972	755	14,965	578	11,573	411	8,436	2,403	48,946
N of Miss	45	2,259	80	1,715	66	1,541	34	988	225	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	96.7	96.5	92.9	93.6	89.5	91.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	3.3	3.5	7.1	6.4	10.5	8.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	659	13,972	755	14,965	578	11,573	411	8,436	2,403	48,946
N of Miss	45	2,259	80	1,715	66	1,541	34	988	225	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	4.4	5.2	9.2	10.1	12.3	14.0	6.3	7.0
Yes	98.0	97.9	95.6	94.8	90.8	89.9	87.7	86.0	93.7	93.0
N of Valid	656	13,924	754	14,910	575	11,567	413	8,443	2,398	48,844
N of Miss	48	2,307	81	1,770	69	1,547	32	981	230	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	97.8	95.2	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.2	4.8	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	656	13,924	754	14,910	575	11,567	413	8,443	2,398	48,844
N of Miss	48	2,307	81	1,770	69	1,547	32	981	230	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.9	98.8	98.8	97.3	97.8	97.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	656	13,924	754	14,910	575	11,567	413	8,443	2,398	48,844
N of Miss	48	2,307	81	1,770	69	1,547	32	981	230	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.6	98.9	97.3	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	656	13,924	754	14,910	575	11,567	413	8,443	2,398	48,844
N of Miss	48	2,307	81	1,770	69	1,547	32	981	230	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.1	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	656	13,924	754	14,910	575	11,567	413	8,443	2,398	48,844
N of Miss	48	2,307	81	1,770	69	1,547	32	981	230	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.1	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.6	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	656	13,924	754	14,910	575	11,567	413	8,443	2,398	48,844
N of Miss	48	2,307	81	1,770	69	1,547	32	981	230	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	96.9	97.1	95.1	94.9	94.2	93.8	96.4	96.4
Yes	1.7	1.4	3.1	2.9	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.2	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	656	13,924	754	14,910	575	11,567	413	8,443	2,398	48,844
N of Miss	48	2,307	81	1,770	69	1,547	32	981	230	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	3.0	2.7	4.2	3.4	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	99.1	98.2	97.0	97.3	95.8	96.6	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.6	99.0	98.3	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.1	99.3	98.3	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	651	13,909	752	14,937	573	11,558	409	8,440	2,385	48,844
N of Miss	53	2,322	83	1,743	71	1,556	36	984	243	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.6	98.8	97.8	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	645	13,927	738	14,725	568	11,292	405	8,254	2,356	48,198
N of Miss	59	2,304	97	1,955	76	1,822	40	1,170	272	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.8	77.1	64.2	62.3	52.1	51.4	40.8	49.6	60.2	61.9
Wrong	16.8	15.9	20.6	22.5	26.4	25.2	31.9	24.0	22.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.2	11.2	10.5	11.3	14.4	18.1	16.1	11.0	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.8	3.9	4.7	10.3	9.0	9.2	10.2	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	671	14,457	766	15,252	584	11,739	414	8,521	2,435	49,969
N of Miss	33	1,774	69	1,428	60	1,375	31	903	193	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	83.2	70.2	68.8	58.2	58.2	44.8	55.8	66.1	68.3
Wrong	14.0	12.4	19.2	20.7	20.0	24.1	28.4	22.2	19.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.2	6.5	7.1	13.0	10.6	12.0	12.5	8.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	4.1	3.4	8.9	7.1	14.7	9.5	6.4	4.7
N of Valid	670	14,351	764	15,197	586	11,691	415	8,497	2,435	49,736
N of Miss	34	1,880	71	1,483	58	1,423	30	927	193	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	86.4	72.7	68.7	52.2	51.8	40.8	45.5	65.7	65.8
Wrong	11.2	9.2	14.0	16.0	17.1	19.0	20.8	16.5	15.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	7.1	8.9	16.7	14.4	15.7	17.3	9.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	6.3	6.4	14.0	14.9	22.7	20.7	9.6	9.5
N of Valid	670	14,322	765	15,187	586	11,684	414	8,497	2,435	49,690
N of Miss	34	1,909	70	1,493	58	1,430	31	927	193	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	86.0	80.4	77.3	78.1	72.9	70.1	74.1	79.3	78.2
Wrong	12.2	10.3	15.1	15.8	15.0	18.6	22.9	18.1	15.6	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.3	3.7	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	3.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	0.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	671	14,340	764	15,188	585	11,689	415	8,501	2,435	49,718
N of Miss	33	1,891	71	1,492	59	1,425	30	923	193	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.4	62.3	43.7	43.6	26.8	30.8	19.1	26.7	40.6	43.0
Very difficult	15.0	14.7	17.1	18.2	12.6	13.9	7.7	10.2	13.9	14.8
Fairly easy	9.0	8.1	20.9	20.0	24.9	25.2	29.1	24.6	20.0	18.6
Very easy	3.6	3.5	13.4	10.9	31.3	24.0	39.7	32.2	19.5	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	11.5	4.9	7.3	4.5	6.0	4.4	6.1	6.1	8.0
N of Valid	665	14,137	760	15,115	579	11,673	413	8,473	2,417	49,398
N of Miss	39	2,094	75	1,565	65	1,441	32	951	211	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.4	62.7	43.8	43.7	27.0	30.7	18.9	26.7	40.6	43.1
Very difficult	14.5	14.1	17.4	17.5	12.5	13.7	8.2	10.3	13.9	14.4
Fairly easy	9.5	8.6	21.3	20.0	25.3	25.0	29.3	24.5	20.4	18.7
Very easy	5.0	4.4	13.3	12.2	31.2	24.8	39.5	32.8	19.8	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	10.3	4.3	6.6	4.0	5.7	4.1	5.7	5.4	7.3
N of Valid	662	13,926	752	14,925	577	11,583	413	8,433	2,404	48,867
N of Miss	42	2,305	83	1,755	67	1,531	32	991	224	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.9	76.2	57.0	58.4	37.1	45.5	26.9	38.0	51.7	57.0
Sort of hard	14.0	11.9	19.5	18.9	22.2	21.2	18.6	18.8	18.5	17.4
Sort of easy	6.5	6.9	14.5	14.0	22.5	19.4	26.4	22.0	16.3	14.6
Very easy	5.6	5.0	9.0	8.6	18.2	13.9	28.1	21.2	13.5	11.0
N of Valid	664	14,083	758	15,093	582	11,663	413	8,460	2,417	49,299
N of Miss	40	2,148	77	1,587	62	1,451	32	964	211	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	70.6	72.2	51.1	52.6	33.5	38.8	24.7	33.3	47.7	51.6
Sort of hard	13.6	13.2	20.6	18.3	19.8	17.8	14.8	14.1	17.5	16.0
Sort of easy	8.9	8.1	16.6	16.1	21.6	22.1	26.4	23.6	17.4	16.5
Very easy	6.9	6.5	11.7	13.0	25.1	21.3	34.1	29.0	17.5	15.9
N of Valid	663	14,054	758	15,058	582	11,648	413	8,453	2,416	49,213
N of Miss	41	2,177	77	1,622	62	1,466	32	971	212	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.7	92.7	87.4	85.8	73.3	76.2	66.7	70.2	82.0	82.8
Sort of hard	5.3	4.9	8.7	9.3	18.2	14.8	18.7	17.6	11.8	10.8
Sort of easy	0.8	1.4	2.4	3.1	6.0	5.6	8.7	7.2	3.9	3.9
Very easy	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.4	3.4	5.8	4.9	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	661	13,978	756	15,012	581	11,623	412	8,445	2,410	49,058
N of Miss	43	2,253	79	1,668	63	1,491	33	979	218	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	67.0	76.2	62.4	67.2	53.4	62.1	49.2	57.4	59.2	66.9
Sort of hard	14.6	11.6	16.6	15.1	18.3	16.6	18.6	16.8	16.8	14.7
Sort of easy	10.4	6.7	12.0	9.8	13.6	10.9	12.8	12.7	12.1	9.7
Very easy	8.0	5.5	9.0	7.9	14.7	10.4	19.4	13.1	11.8	8.7
N of Valid	664	13,983	757	15,023	580	11,631	413	8,439	2,414	49,076
N of Miss	40	2,248	78	1,657	64	1,483	32	985	214	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.0	89.2	72.9	70.9	49.0	51.1	33.7	40.9	64.6	66.3
Sort of hard	6.4	6.1	10.8	12.3	15.6	14.4	14.1	12.8	11.3	11.1
Sort of easy	3.2	2.7	9.6	9.1	16.5	15.7	23.3	18.1	11.8	10.4
Very easy	2.4	2.0	6.7	7.6	18.9	18.8	28.9	28.2	12.3	12.2
N of Valid	658	13,934	750	14,987	577	11,608	412	8,420	2,397	48,949
N of Miss	46	2,297	85	1,693	67	1,506	33	1,004	231	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.9	85.5	67.8	70.5	55.6	61.3	51.3	58.1	66.4	70.5
Sort of hard	7.1	7.3	14.3	13.4	19.3	16.9	19.9	18.3	14.5	13.3
Sort of easy	5.2	4.1	10.2	9.2	13.8	11.7	15.7	12.5	10.6	8.9
Very easy	3.8	3.0	7.7	6.9	11.2	10.1	13.1	11.2	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	658	13,961	754	14,994	579	11,611	413	8,440	2,404	49,006
N of Miss	46	2,270	81	1,686	65	1,503	32	984	224	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.0	85.4	72.5	74.9	63.8	69.2	62.9	68.3	73.0	75.4
Sort of hard	5.9	7.0	14.0	11.5	16.4	14.0	16.3	15.0	12.7	11.4
Sort of easy	3.0	4.0	5.6	7.0	12.1	8.5	10.7	8.4	7.3	6.8
Very easy	3.0	3.6	7.9	6.6	7.8	8.3	10.2	8.2	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	661	13,906	749	14,962	580	11,594	412	8,432	2,402	48,894
N of Miss	43	2,325	86	1,718	64	1,520	33	992	226	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.3	89.8	84.0	83.1	72.8	75.9	67.8	71.8	80.2	81.4
Sort of hard	6.5	6.5	10.7	10.5	16.9	14.2	20.3	16.6	12.7	11.3
Sort of easy	2.3	2.2	4.0	4.0	6.7	5.9	6.5	6.6	4.6	4.4
Very easy	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.4	3.6	4.0	5.3	4.9	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	662	13,929	755	14,976	580	11,597	413	8,428	2,410	48,930
N of Miss	42	2,302	80	1,704	64	1,517	32	996	218	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.2	81.5	61.3	61.1	40.3	46.0	30.7	40.4	56.0	59.7
Sort of hard	9.0	8.4	12.3	12.6	12.4	11.7	9.5	9.9	11.0	10.7
Sort of easy	6.6	6.1	15.3	14.2	21.9	19.0	24.1	19.7	16.0	14.0
Very easy	5.1	4.1	11.1	12.1	25.3	23.4	35.8	30.0	17.1	15.6
N of Valid	664	13,903	754	14,976	580	11,623	411	8,430	2,409	48,932
N of Miss	40	2,328	81	1,704	64	1,491	34	994	219	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.1	74.8	69.8	77.9	78.7	83.8	87.0	86.4	74.4	79.9
Yes	31.9	25.2	30.2	22.1	21.3	16.2	13.0	13.6	25.6	20.1
N of Valid	648	13,637	745	14,793	573	11,447	409	8,332	2,375	48,209
N of Miss	56	2,594	90	1,887	71	1,667	36	1,092	253	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.2	94.5	94.5	96.0	95.7	96.6	96.3	95.3	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.0	4.3	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	648	13,637	745	14,793	573	11,447	409	8,332	2,375	48,209
N of Miss	56	2,594	90	1,887	71	1,667	36	1,092	253	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.5	91.9	88.1	89.9	90.6	90.9	89.7	91.2	89.3	90.9
Yes	10.5	8.1	11.9	10.1	9.4	9.1	10.3	8.8	10.7	9.1
N of Valid	648	13,637	745	14,793	573	11,447	409	8,332	2,375	48,209
N of Miss	56	2,594	90	1,887	71	1,667	36	1,092	253	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.8	30.1	38.7	28.9	27.9	23.5	20.3	20.4	32.1	26.4
Yes	64.2	69.9	61.3	71.1	72.1	76.5	79.7	79.6	67.9	73.6
N of Valid	648	13,637	745	14,793	573	11,447	409	8,332	2,375	48,209
N of Miss	56	2,594	90	1,887	71	1,667	36	1,092	253	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.5	73.5	73.7	75.4	79.5	79.4	79.4	81.3	76.3	76.8
Yes	25.5	26.5	26.3	24.6	20.5	20.6	20.6	18.7	23.7	23.2
N of Valid	652	13,687	735	14,614	560	11,281	408	8,215	2,355	47,797
N of Miss	52	2,544	100	2,066	84	1,833	37	1,209	273	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.0	35.2	30.0	30.9	28.6	29.8	26.6	31.2	29.4	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.3	34.3	32.1	32.7	31.1	31.7	33.4	30.3	32.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	20.3	18.2	16.4	19.8	19.2	20.4	19.1	19.7	18.6	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.8	6.7	11.2	8.8	8.6	9.6	11.1	9.7	9.4	8.5
7 or more times	7.6	5.6	10.2	7.8	12.5	8.6	9.7	9.1	9.9	7.6
N of Valid	661	13,944	756	14,868	569	11,437	413	8,320	2,399	48,569
N of Miss	43	2,287	79	1,812	75	1,677	32	1,104	229	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.4	47.7	60.0	56.0	63.7	58.8	76.5	76.8	62.1	57.9
Yes	45.6	52.3	40.0	44.0	36.3	41.2	23.5	23.2	37.9	42.1
N of Valid	658	13,762	747	14,678	562	11,322	405	8,232	2,372	47,994
N of Miss	46	2,469	88	2,002	82	1,792	40	1,192	256	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.6	31.6	28.2	26.4	27.8	26.2	29.6	29.7	29.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	38.0	42.3	34.1	36.4	25.7	25.3	20.8	23.7	30.9	33.3
3 or 4 times	22.4	17.4	21.1	24.3	23.8	30.5	28.1	29.0	23.3	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.8	5.8	10.9	7.6	14.6	11.6	13.4	11.4	10.8	8.7
7 or more times	3.2	2.9	5.7	5.2	8.1	6.5	8.1	6.2	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	660	13,819	753	14,802	568	11,418	409	8,296	2,390	48,335
N of Miss	44	2,412	82	1,878	76	1,696	36	1,128	238	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.2	68.7	54.0	60.1	48.5	55.7	48.7	57.3	54.8	61.0
Yes	34.8	31.3	46.0	39.9	51.5	44.3	51.3	42.7	45.2	39.0
N of Valid	652	13,612	750	14,693	565	11,342	409	8,237	2,376	47,884
N of Miss	52	2,619	85	1,987	79	1,772	36	1,187	252	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	6.0	3.4	4.8	4.5	5.4	3.9	5.6	3.9	5.4
no	7.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	5.6	6.4	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7
yes	32.6	31.9	37.5	36.9	39.7	39.2	41.7	38.7	37.4	36.3
YES!	56.2	55.4	52.1	51.1	50.2	49.1	48.8	49.3	52.2	51.5
N of Valid	660	13,803	754	14,902	574	11,496	412	8,379	2,400	48,580
N of Miss	44	2,428	81	1,778	70	1,618	33	1,045	228	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	38.1	38.5	30.1	30.9	29.8	29.1	26.6	30.9	31.6	32.6
no	33.0	34.6	39.0	39.2	37.5	40.1	42.2	37.6	37.5	37.8
yes	19.8	18.5	21.8	20.6	22.4	20.9	20.2	21.2	21.1	20.2
YES!	9.1	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.3	9.8	11.0	10.4	9.7	9.4
N of Valid	658	13,726	751	14,809	571	11,425	410	8,344	2,390	48,304
N of Miss	46	2,505	84	1,871	73	1,689	35	1,080	238	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.5	3.1	5.1	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.3	4.8	5.8
no	5.8	4.7	3.7	4.4	5.8	4.6	5.6	5.8	5.1	4.7
yes	28.0	28.2	32.7	34.2	36.5	36.3	40.0	39.1	33.6	33.8
YES!	60.3	60.6	60.5	56.3	52.9	53.7	48.3	48.9	56.5	55.6
N of Valid	660	13,789	752	14,846	573	11,461	412	8,365	2,397	48,461
N of Miss	44	2,442	83	1,834	71	1,653	33	1,059	231	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	7.3	3.7	5.4	5.1	5.8	4.6	6.4	4.9	6.2
no	5.6	6.1	6.2	7.0	7.7	7.3	7.5	8.2	6.6	7.0
yes	21.4	21.5	28.5	28.3	31.6	33.1	38.3	35.9	29.0	28.8
YES!	66.6	65.0	61.6	59.2	55.7	53.8	49.5	49.5	59.5	57.9
N of Valid	658	13,687	752	14,836	573	11,462	412	8,351	2,395	48,336
N of Miss	46	2,544	83	1,844	71	1,652	33	1,073	233	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.1	3.6	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.3	9.6	5.8	7.9
no	7.0	7.1	9.2	10.3	10.5	13.0	18.0	16.6	10.4	11.1
yes	24.5	25.2	31.3	30.4	35.0	34.1	32.6	34.7	30.6	30.6
YES!	62.3	59.6	55.9	52.4	47.2	45.3	42.1	39.1	53.2	50.5
N of Valid	660	13,739	750	14,842	574	11,459	411	8,357	2,395	48,397
N of Miss	44	2,492	85	1,838	70	1,655	34	1,067	233	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.8	5.9	8.2	10.1	10.0	9.5	12.4	7.5	9.0
no	8.4	9.4	14.4	15.1	18.4	17.2	23.4	20.6	15.2	14.9
yes	34.2	33.0	37.2	36.6	36.7	38.4	38.7	37.1	36.5	36.1
YES!	51.4	50.8	42.6	40.1	34.8	34.4	28.5	29.9	40.8	40.0
N of Valid	663	13,779	751	14,849	575	11,467	411	8,351	2,400	48,446
N of Miss	41	2,452	84	1,831	69	1,647	34	1,073	228	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	5.5	3.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	5.3	7.0	4.5	5.5
no	5.8	6.3	7.2	7.5	8.7	7.6	8.5	9.5	7.4	7.5
yes	29.6	27.6	31.8	33.3	34.9	35.2	37.1	36.2	32.9	32.6
YES!	60.1	60.7	57.7	54.5	50.9	51.5	49.0	47.3	55.2	54.3
N of Valid	659	13,761	754	14,848	576	11,476	412	8,357	2,401	48,442
N of Miss	45	2,470	81	1,832	68	1,638	33	1,067	227	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.9	79.0	65.1	67.4	56.8	57.5	43.6	50.8	63.0	65.5
Yes	17.4	16.9	30.6	27.9	39.2	37.6	48.9	44.0	32.2	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.8	7.5	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	662	13,815	751	14,844	574	11,476	411	8,345	2,398	48,480
N of Miss	42	2,416	84	1,836	70	1,638	34	1,079	230	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	90.5	79.5	81.5	70.8	71.4	60.8	65.1	77.1	78.8
Yes	5.3	5.4	16.2	13.8	25.2	23.7	31.6	29.6	18.0	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.9	7.5	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	658	13,754	747	14,789	575	11,432	411	8,340	2,391	48,315
N of Miss	46	2,477	88	1,891	69	1,682	34	1,084	237	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.0	87.1	77.1	81.4	70.2	75.9	62.4	71.3	75.1	80.0
Yes	10.3	8.8	18.6	14.0	25.8	19.2	30.3	23.4	20.0	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.9	7.3	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	661	13,754	748	14,767	574	11,417	412	8,329	2,395	48,267
N of Miss	43	2,477	87	1,913	70	1,697	33	1,095	233	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.3	94.5	94.4	95.5	94.1	91.7	93.7	94.4	94.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.8	7.3	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	662	13,748	741	14,744	574	11,419	411	8,324	2,388	48,235
N of Miss	42	2,483	94	1,936	70	1,695	34	1,100	240	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.1	79.0	74.9	74.7	74.0	74.2	71.0	74.9	75.7	75.9
Yes	14.4	16.8	20.9	20.6	22.0	20.9	21.4	19.8	19.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.0	4.8	7.5	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	661	13,702	746	14,755	573	11,420	411	8,329	2,391	48,206
N of Miss	43	2,529	89	1,925	71	1,694	34	1,095	237	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.6	84.2	70.9	74.4	64.6	67.3	56.2	64.3	70.1	73.8
Yes	12.7	11.7	24.9	20.9	31.4	27.9	36.3	30.5	25.0	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.8	7.5	5.2	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	1,320	27,468	1,496	29,550	1,146	22,868	822	16,676	4,784	96,562
N of Miss	88	4,994	174	3,810	142	3,360	68	2,172	472	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	93.2	89.5	90.8	88.3	88.5	83.3	87.1	88.9	90.3
Yes	2.9	2.7	6.2	4.5	7.9	6.6	9.5	7.5	6.2	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.9	7.3	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	658	13,690	743	14,724	572	11,420	412	8,321	2,385	48,155
N of Miss	46	2,541	92	1,956	72	1,694	33	1,103	243	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	90.0	85.7	85.7	81.9	81.7	72.8	76.6	82.9	84.4
Wrong	9.4	7.1	10.3	10.0	11.1	12.1	16.7	14.4	11.4	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.2	3.2	3.4	4.9	4.7	9.5	6.8	4.6	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	660	13,794	755	14,862	569	11,461	412	8,348	2,396	48,465
N of Miss	44	2,437	80	1,818	75	1,653	33	1,076	232	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.2	90.6	91.1	86.2	87.3	76.2	81.9	87.6	89.5
Wrong	5.3	4.4	6.9	6.9	9.5	9.7	15.0	12.7	8.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.1	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.1	7.8	3.9	3.4	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	661	13,752	753	14,833	571	11,442	412	8,334	2,397	48,361
N of Miss	43	2,479	82	1,847	73	1,672	33	1,090	231	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.9	88.9	89.3	79.8	82.2	67.6	74.6	84.8	86.7
Wrong	2.7	3.6	5.7	6.5	10.7	9.5	16.1	12.7	7.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	3.9	2.8	5.6	5.4	9.2	7.7	4.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.9	2.9	7.1	5.1	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	657	13,725	749	14,808	569	11,417	411	8,328	2,386	48,278
N of Miss	47	2,506	86	1,872	75	1,697	34	1,096	242	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.8	93.8	93.0	92.1	91.6	87.8	90.0	92.8	92.7
Wrong	3.5	3.8	5.2	5.2	6.5	6.3	10.0	7.8	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	661	13,752	752	14,813	570	11,430	410	8,325	2,393	48,320
N of Miss	43	2,479	83	1,867	74	1,684	35	1,099	235	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	85.6	84.6	83.6	83.0	84.1	84.2	85.3	84.7	84.6
Wrong	12.1	12.1	14.0	13.6	14.7	13.3	12.9	12.2	13.5	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	659	13,716	751	14,816	570	11,430	412	8,337	2,392	48,299
N of Miss	45	2,515	84	1,864	74	1,684	33	1,087	236	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	85.9	80.9	81.4	78.3	80.5	77.2	80.4	80.8	82.3
Wrong	11.6	10.3	14.1	13.5	16.1	13.8	16.7	14.3	14.4	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	657	13,729	750	14,832	571	11,443	412	8,338	2,390	48,342
N of Miss	47	2,502	85	1,848	73	1,671	33	1,086	238	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.3	64.6	56.7	58.0	55.9	60.4	57.8	65.6	58.2	61.8
Wrong	25.5	22.8	27.5	25.6	27.6	24.4	27.3	22.2	26.9	23.9
A little bit wrong	11.0	10.5	12.9	13.8	13.9	12.9	12.0	10.3	12.5	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	656	13,715	750	14,807	569	11,419	410	8,321	2,385	48,262
N of Miss	48	2,516	85	1,873	75	1,695	35	1,103	243	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	79.8	81.5	73.9	72.9	68.1	65.6	54.5	60.4	70.8	71.4
1	9.7	8.4	10.5	10.5	9.2	11.1	11.2	10.1	10.1	10.0
2	3.6	4.5	6.0	6.1	7.3	8.0	11.4	8.9	6.6	6.6
3-4	3.2	2.5	4.7	5.2	7.7	7.1	10.2	8.6	5.9	5.5
5+	3.6	3.1	4.9	5.4	7.7	8.2	12.7	12.0	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	658	13,708	752	14,829	574	11,440	411	8,353	2,395	48,330
N of Miss	46	2,523	83	1,851	70	1,674	34	1,071	233	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.7	92.2	86.8	86.2	83.7	81.6	75.3	78.2	85.4	85.4
1	4.6	4.4	5.9	6.6	6.3	7.7	8.1	7.7	6.0	6.4
2	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.3	5.9	5.4	3.2	3.4
3-4	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.0	4.9	3.8	2.3	2.2
5+	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.2	4.7	3.4	5.9	4.9	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	654	13,625	748	14,768	572	11,390	409	8,311	2,383	48,094
N of Miss	50	2,606	87	1,912	72	1,724	36	1,113	245	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.5	88.9	85.4	83.4	82.6	81.0	78.3	80.5	84.1	83.9
1	7.2	6.2	6.7	7.9	6.6	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.2
2	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.5	6.3	4.5	3.6	3.6
3-4	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	2.1	2.2
5+	1.7	1.4	3.1	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.9	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	656	13,659	749	14,780	574	11,430	410	8,331	2,389	48,200
N of Miss	48	2,572	86	1,900	70	1,684	35	1,093	239	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	63.7	67.0	54.5	55.5	48.1	48.7	39.9	45.1	53.0	55.3
1	16.0	14.0	18.0	14.7	12.1	12.6	11.4	10.1	14.9	13.2
2	7.6	7.1	9.1	9.0	10.3	10.3	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.9
3-4	5.0	4.9	7.4	8.0	10.3	9.9	7.5	10.2	7.5	7.9
5+	7.6	7.0	11.0	12.8	19.2	18.6	30.9	25.0	15.5	14.6
N of Valid	656	13,652	748	14,808	572	11,413	411	8,324	2,387	48,197
N of Miss	48	2,579	87	1,872	72	1,701	34	1,100	241	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	33.5	31.0	33.6	26.9	29.1	26.6	32.7	29.9	32.3	28.5
Safe	53.5	53.7	55.4	57.6	55.8	56.0	54.7	52.8	54.9	55.3
Not safe	9.0	11.4	9.1	12.2	12.4	13.6	8.8	13.0	9.8	12.4
Very not safe	3.9	3.9	1.9	3.4	2.7	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.0	3.8
N of Valid	635	13,127	718	14,232	557	10,996	397	7,985	2,307	46,340
N of Miss	69	3,104	117	2,448	87	2,118	48	1,439	321	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	16.2	14.7	12.1	12.3	13.0	14.9	12.0	17.0	13.4	14.4
At a school	61.4	63.2	67.0	65.9	66.9	62.9	66.2	61.6	65.3	63.7
No preference	11.9	10.6	13.0	12.9	13.2	14.2	16.7	15.1	13.4	13.0
I don't know	10.5	11.5	7.9	8.8	6.9	7.9	5.1	6.3	7.9	8.9
N of Valid	640	13,454	749	14,570	568	11,259	408	8,194	2,365	47,477
N of Miss	64	2,777	86	2,110	76	1,855	37	1,230	263	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	62.5	59.6	62.5	61.1	63.5	57.0	66.4	61.8	63.4	59.8
No	13.2	12.0	9.8	12.3	15.3	16.0	17.0	18.6	13.3	14.2
I don't know	24.3	28.4	27.8	26.6	21.2	27.0	16.5	19.7	23.3	26.0
N of Valid	638	13,201	738	14,360	561	11,095	399	8,051	2,336	46,707
N of Miss	66	3,030	97	2,320	83	2,019	46	1,373	292	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	20.1	25.1	16.9	18.7	13.6	15.1	9.8	14.2	15.7	18.9
Somewhat better	15.1	16.1	14.9	17.6	15.3	17.1	14.5	16.4	15.0	16.9
Stayed the same	48.2	43.5	49.1	46.6	50.8	50.4	57.6	52.6	50.7	47.7
Somewhat worse	12.3	11.2	15.2	12.7	16.6	12.8	13.0	12.0	14.3	12.2
Much worse	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	643	13,222	745	14,501	567	11,230	408	8,177	2,363	47,130
N of Miss	61	3,009	90	2,179	77	1,884	37	1,247	265	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.7	28.7	39.1	33.5	44.7	36.3	45.0	35.6	39.7	33.2
Rarely	20.5	19.1	23.1	21.9	22.9	20.6	18.2	18.9	21.5	20.3
Sometimes	23.7	25.6	21.3	25.1	21.4	23.6	22.6	23.6	22.2	24.6
Often	16.1	16.6	12.2	13.6	8.4	14.0	10.0	15.0	12.0	14.8
Always	7.0	9.9	4.3	5.9	2.6	5.5	4.1	6.9	4.6	7.1
N of Valid	645	13,391	745	14,631	571	11,318	411	8,248	2,372	47,588
N of Miss	59	2,840	90	2,049	73	1,796	34	1,176	256	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.7	32.8	47.4	41.0	50.5	43.4	53.8	42.9	45.8	39.6
Rarely	27.2	25.9	25.9	26.5	26.5	25.2	22.1	22.9	25.8	25.4
Sometimes	24.5	25.4	18.3	22.0	16.5	20.7	16.5	21.1	19.2	22.5
Often	10.0	10.7	5.4	7.3	4.7	7.5	5.4	8.9	6.5	8.6
Always	3.6	5.2	3.0	3.2	1.8	3.2	2.2	4.2	2.7	3.9
N of Valid	640	13,252	744	14,581	570	11,282	411	8,232	2,365	47,347
N of Miss	64	2,979	91	2,099	74	1,832	34	1,192	263	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	57.3	38.1	64.7	45.3	67.8	49.3	66.2	50.1	63.7	45.1
Rarely	21.4	20.2	18.9	20.1	16.8	17.0	16.1	17.2	18.6	18.9
Sometimes	11.5	19.0	9.7	16.7	10.5	17.0	10.0	15.8	10.4	17.3
Often	5.1	12.1	4.4	10.4	3.5	10.1	5.4	9.7	4.6	10.7
Always	4.7	10.5	2.3	7.5	1.4	6.6	2.4	7.2	2.7	8.1
N of Valid	641	13,291	742	14,585	571	11,278	411	8,230	2,365	47,384
N of Miss	63	2,940	93	2,095	73	1,836	34	1,194	263	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.3	59.2	58.7	58.7	58.7	56.0	57.9	56.0	59.0	57.7
Yes	39.7	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.3	44.0	42.1	44.0	41.0	42.3
N of Valid	634	13,018	728	14,204	555	11,021	406	8,012	2,323	46,255
N of Miss	70	3,213	107	2,476	89	2,093	39	1,412	305	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.8	15.7	17.3	18.5	24.8	21.4	20.0	21.4	19.1	18.9
Most of the time	10.4	14.0	19.8	16.9	14.7	17.5	16.3	16.4	15.4	16.1
Some of the time	24.6	24.8	25.7	26.6	27.4	27.2	28.5	27.6	26.3	26.4
A little of the time	26.7	23.1	19.4	19.4	17.1	16.1	15.8	15.2	20.2	18.9
None of the time	22.6	22.4	17.7	18.6	16.1	17.8	19.5	19.4	18.9	19.6
N of Valid	647	13,398	746	14,664	573	11,338	411	8,259	2,377	47,659
N of Miss	57	2,833	89	2,016	71	1,776	34	1,165	251	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.2	11.7	11.2	13.3	14.9	15.0	13.2	15.2	13.0	13.6
Most of the time	8.1	9.5	11.9	10.6	11.7	11.6	12.0	10.9	10.8	10.6
Some of the time	13.8	14.4	16.2	16.7	18.7	19.3	17.3	20.9	16.3	17.4
A little of the time	15.3	18.1	15.8	17.5	18.2	17.7	16.6	16.6	16.4	17.5
None of the time	49.6	46.3	45.0	41.9	36.5	36.3	41.0	36.4	43.5	40.9
N of Valid	645	13,247	742	14,559	572	11,283	410	8,223	2,369	47,312
N of Miss	59	2,984	93	2,121	72	1,831	35	1,201	259	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.7	19.8	21.7	23.1	28.1	24.9	24.0	23.2	23.1	22.6
Most of the time	13.0	14.5	19.2	17.1	18.2	18.6	19.1	17.8	17.3	16.9
Some of the time	16.8	16.9	19.2	18.2	19.8	19.9	20.3	21.8	18.9	18.9
A little of the time	19.3	15.9	15.3	14.5	13.5	12.9	13.2	12.9	15.6	14.2
None of the time	31.2	32.9	24.5	27.1	20.4	23.6	23.5	24.3	25.2	27.4
N of Valid	644	13,192	738	14,552	570	11,268	409	8,225	2,361	47,237
N of Miss	60	3,039	97	2,128	74	1,846	36	1,199	267	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.7	10.2	10.0	11.6	15.2	13.5	11.0	14.1	11.1	12.1
Most of the time	7.9	8.3	8.4	9.3	9.5	10.4	8.8	10.0	8.6	9.4
Some of the time	11.6	12.1	13.2	14.1	18.7	16.6	16.9	17.7	14.8	14.7
A little of the time	14.6	15.7	18.8	16.0	15.4	17.5	18.6	17.2	16.8	16.5
None of the time	57.3	53.7	49.6	49.0	41.2	42.1	44.7	41.0	48.8	47.3
N of Valid	646	13,261	740	14,585	571	11,298	409	8,228	2,366	47,372
N of Miss	58	2,970	95	2,095	73	1,816	36	1,196	262	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.8	16.2	14.9	16.3	21.0	19.2	18.2	19.8	17.2	17.6
Most of the time	14.0	13.4	13.6	14.3	16.8	15.3	15.6	15.5	14.8	14.5
Some of the time	17.5	17.7	22.4	20.6	19.2	22.1	19.7	21.7	19.8	20.4
A little of the time	16.8	17.6	18.7	17.4	16.6	16.5	17.5	16.0	17.5	17.0
None of the time	35.9	35.1	30.5	31.4	26.4	26.9	29.0	26.8	30.7	30.6
N of Valid	641	13,092	738	14,517	572	11,279	411	8,231	2,362	47,119
N of Miss	63	3,139	97	2,163	72	1,835	34	1,193	266	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.5	14.9	13.7	16.7	18.4	17.3	15.8	17.1	15.7	16.4
Most of the time	8.2	8.5	11.7	9.6	11.4	10.8	10.9	10.1	10.5	9.7
Some of the time	11.0	11.1	13.2	12.2	13.1	14.7	15.6	15.3	13.0	13.1
A little of the time	13.3	13.9	15.8	14.6	16.3	14.7	14.4	15.1	15.0	14.5
None of the time	52.0	51.6	45.6	46.8	40.9	42.4	43.3	42.3	45.8	46.3
N of Valid	646	13,257	742	14,588	572	11,300	411	8,237	2,371	47,382
N of Miss	58	2,974	93	2,092	72	1,814	34	1,187	257	8,067