

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 2

Profile Report

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	2,891	3,055	2,956	1,724
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.0	895	33.5	1,022	30.3	896	23.3	401
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	24.8	716	23.4	714	28.2	833	33.7	581
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	28.0	809	24.4	744	25.8	762	29.5	509
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	16.3	471	18.8	575	15.7	465	13.5	233
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.0	1,372	51.2	1,504	48.2	1,366	48.4	798
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	51.0	1,427	48.8	1,434	51.8	1,466	51.6	852
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	5.6	160	6.4	195	7.4	216	6.9	114
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	0.6	17	0.9	27	0.5	15	1.1	19
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.6	16	0.9	27	1.1	33	0.9	15
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	2.1	60	2.1	64	1.6	46	1.8	30
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	81.6	2,327	79.4	2,401	79.7	2,337	81.0	1,341
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	1.8	51	2.4	74	1.7	50	1.8	30
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	7.7	219	7.8	237	8.1	237	6.5	107
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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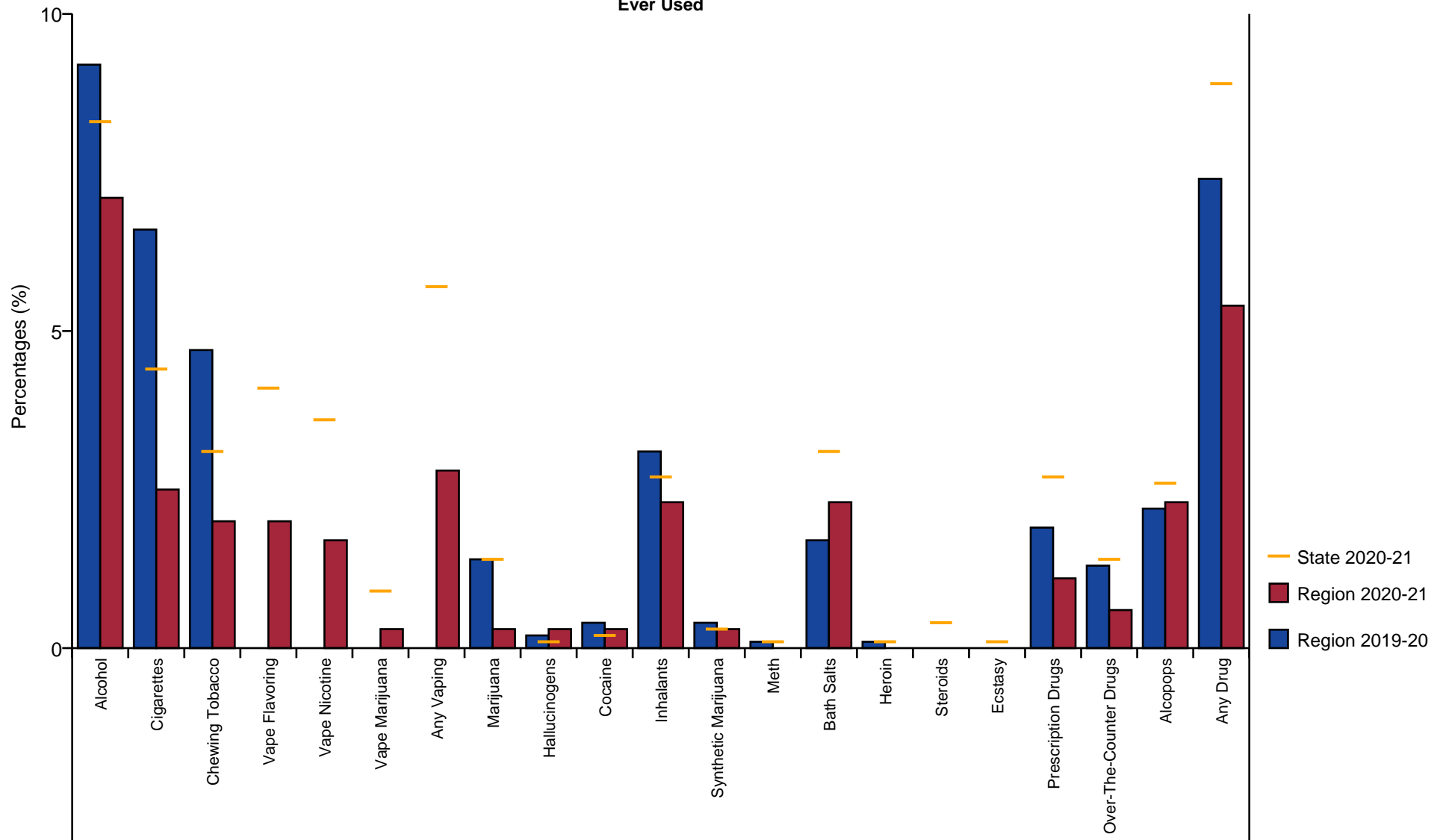
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 2

Ever Used

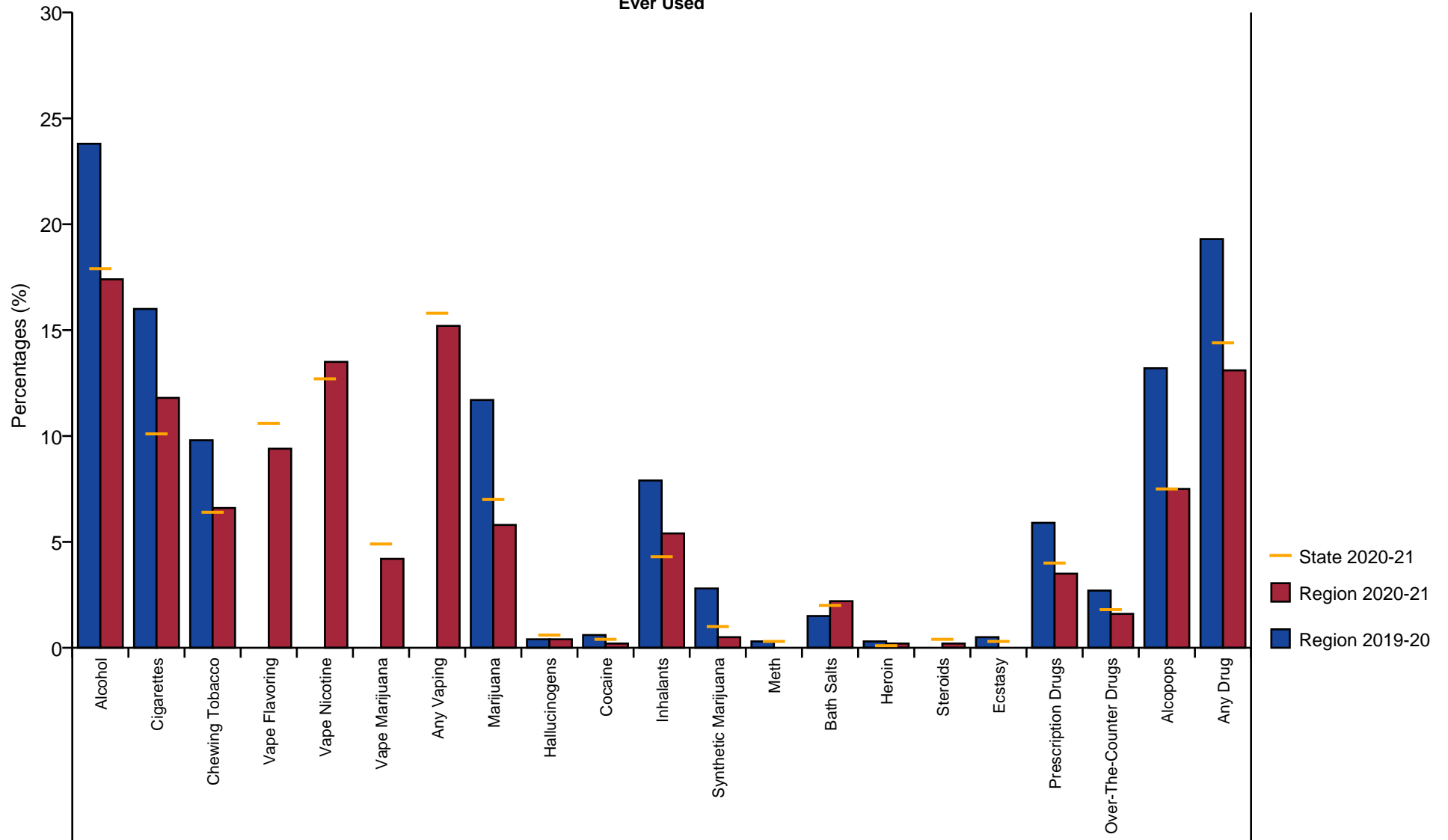


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 2

Ever Used

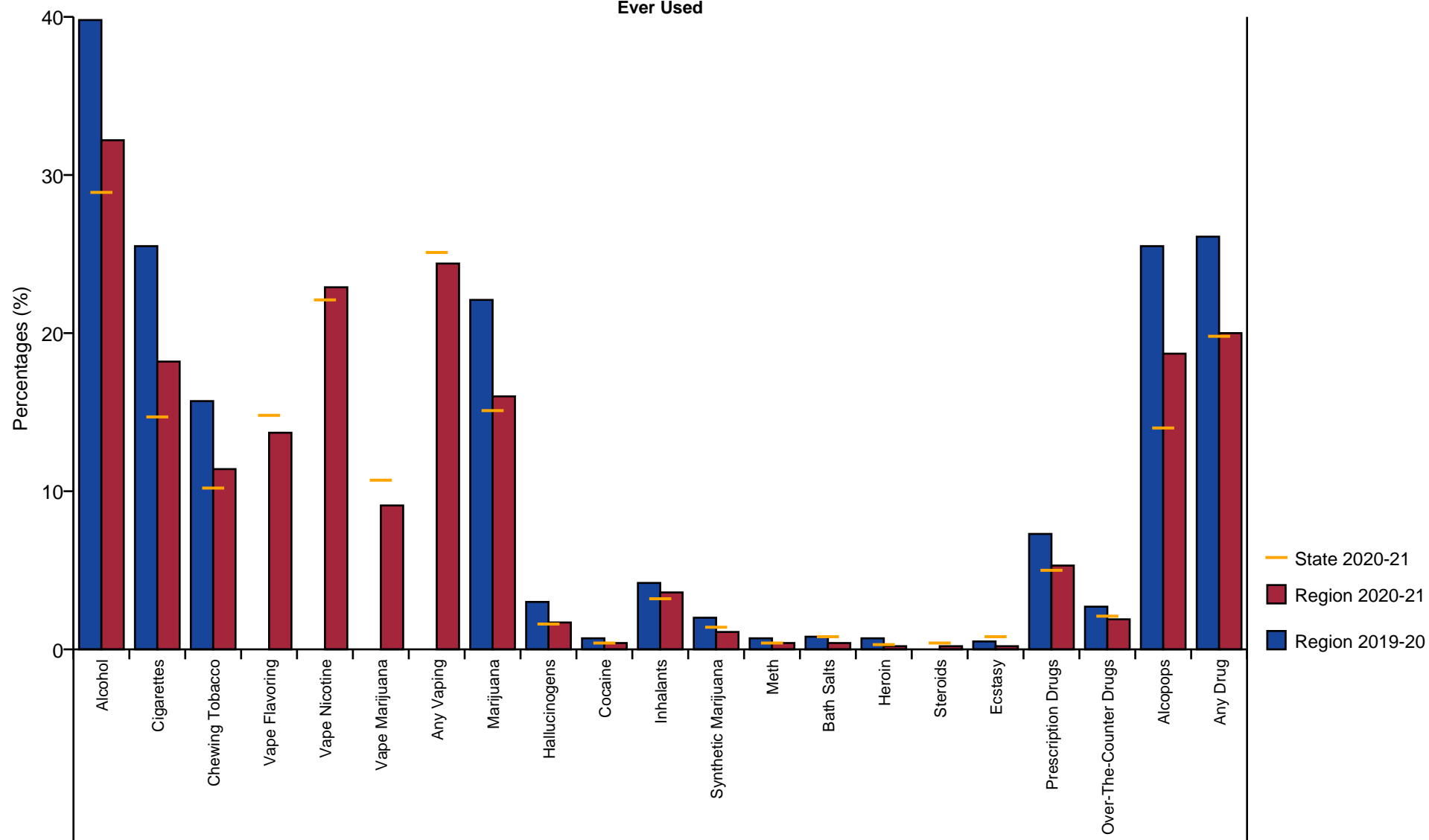


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 2

Ever Used

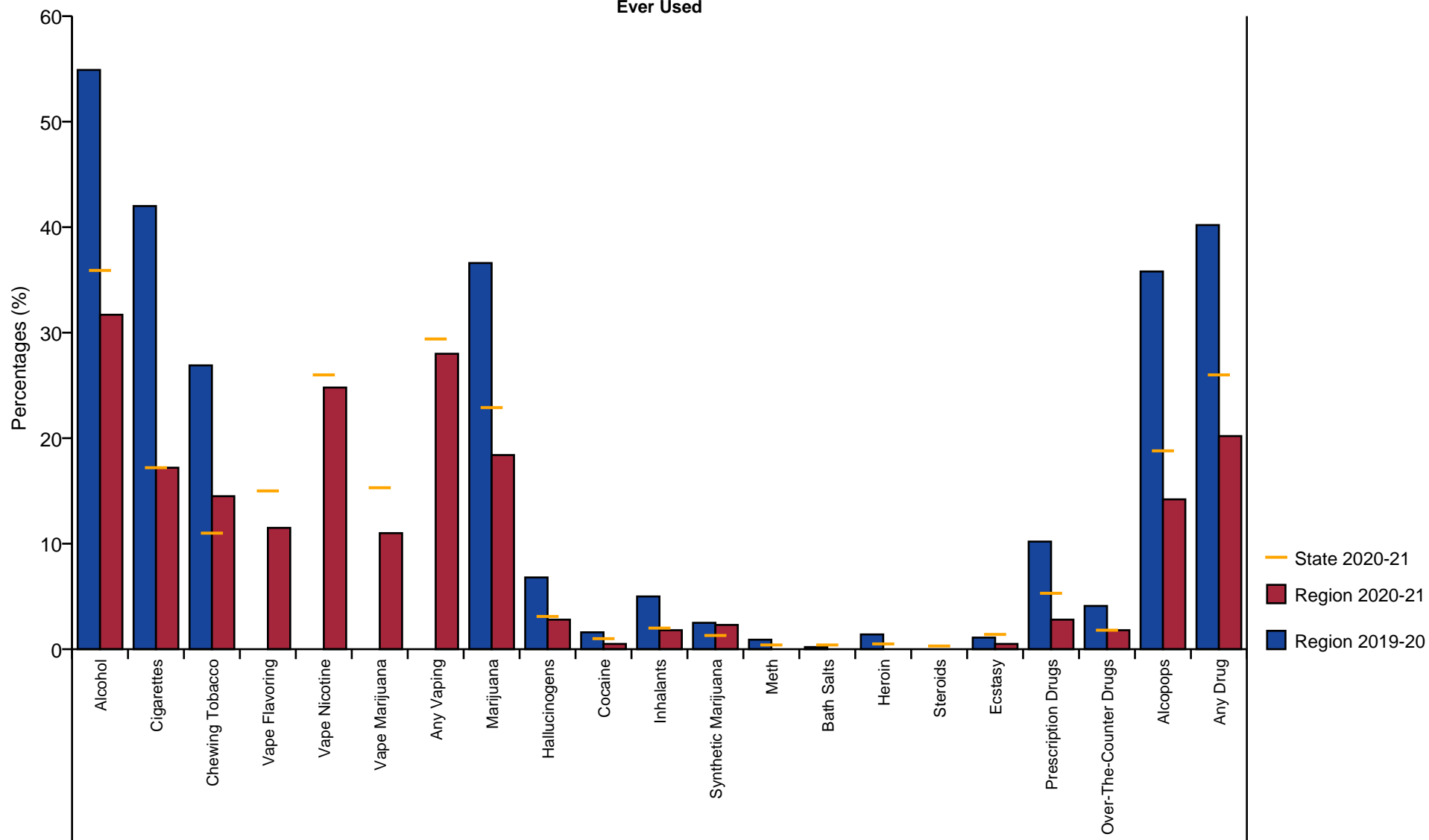


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 2

Ever Used

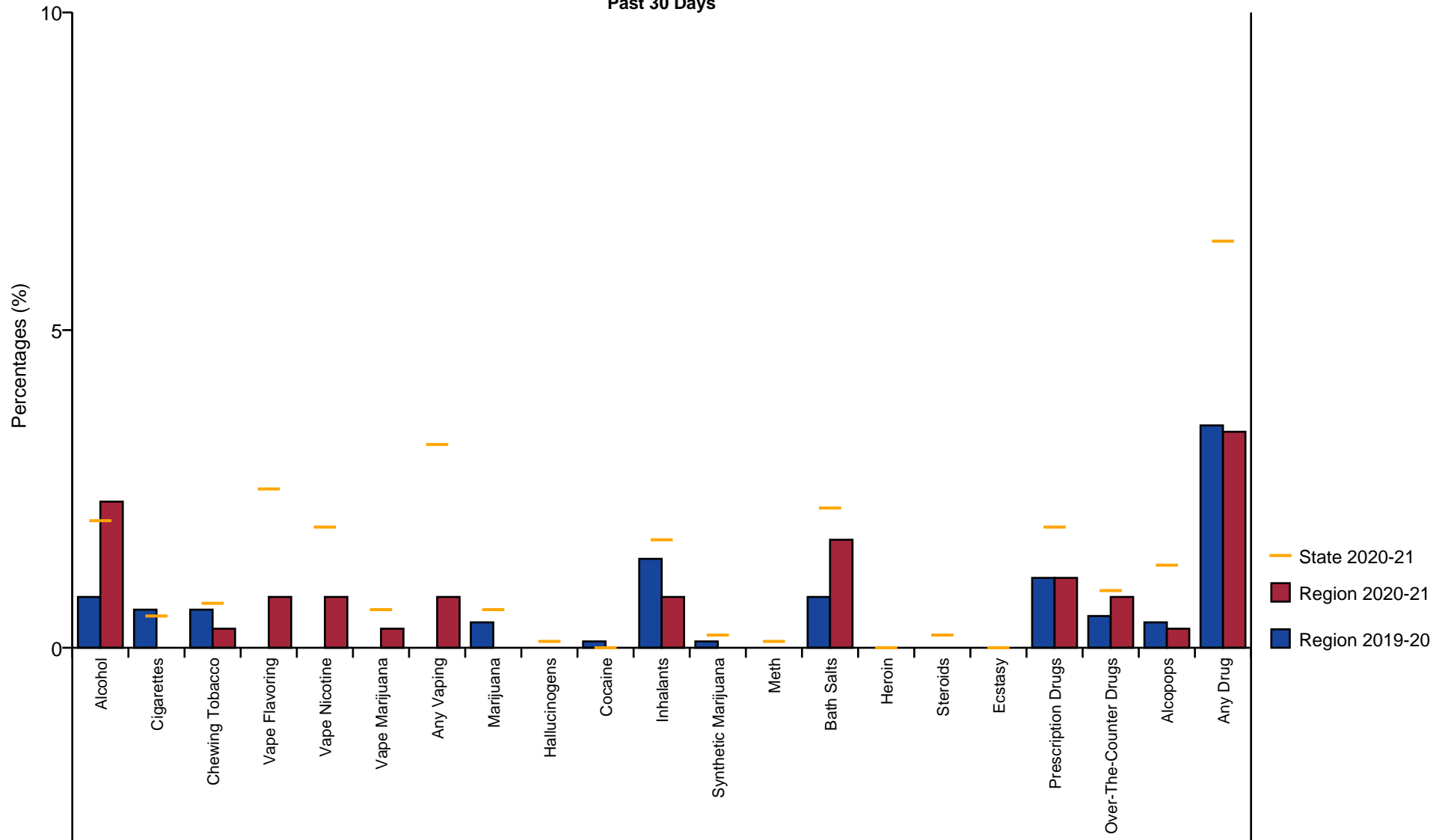


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 2

Past 30 Days

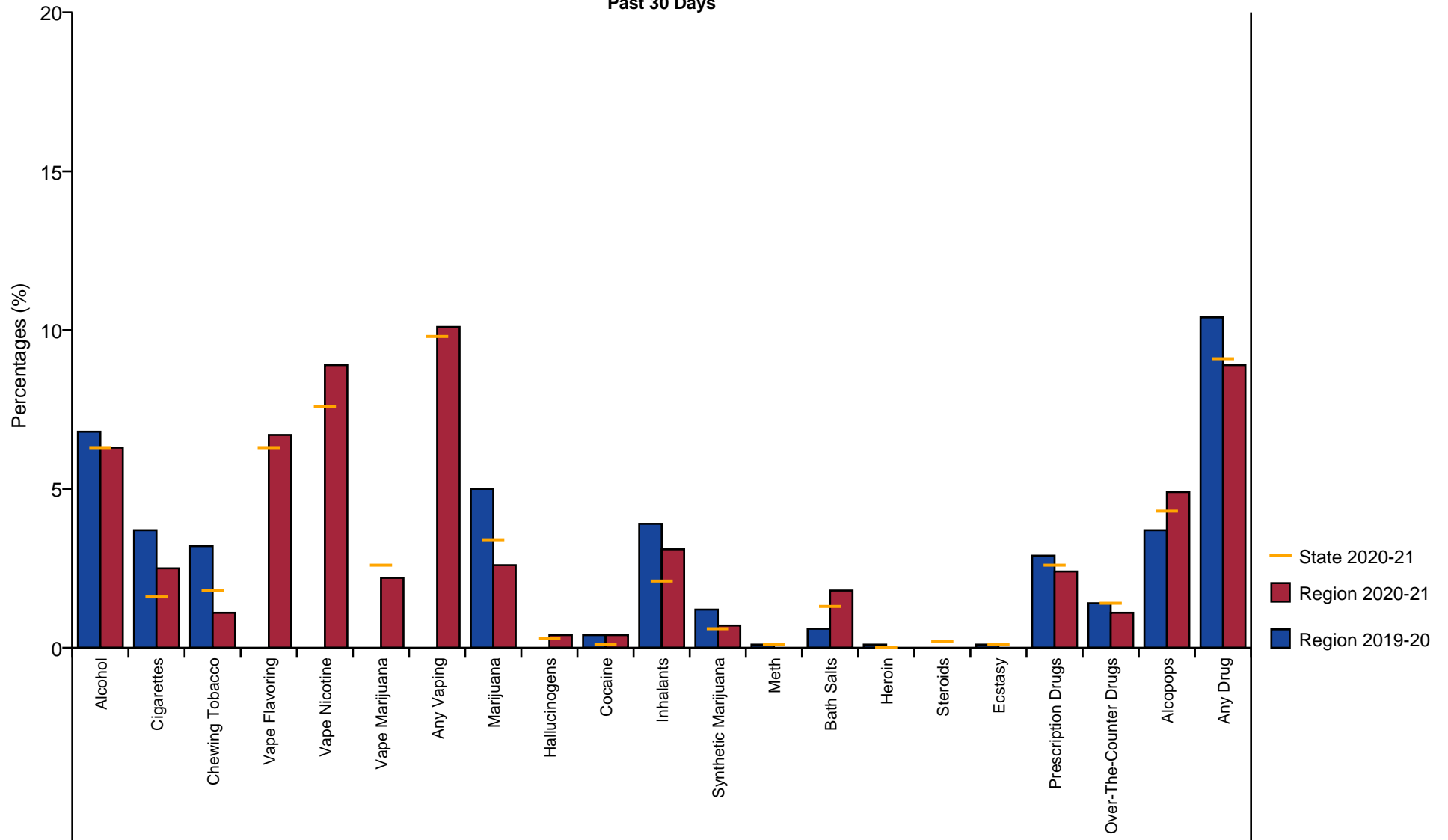


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 2

Past 30 Days

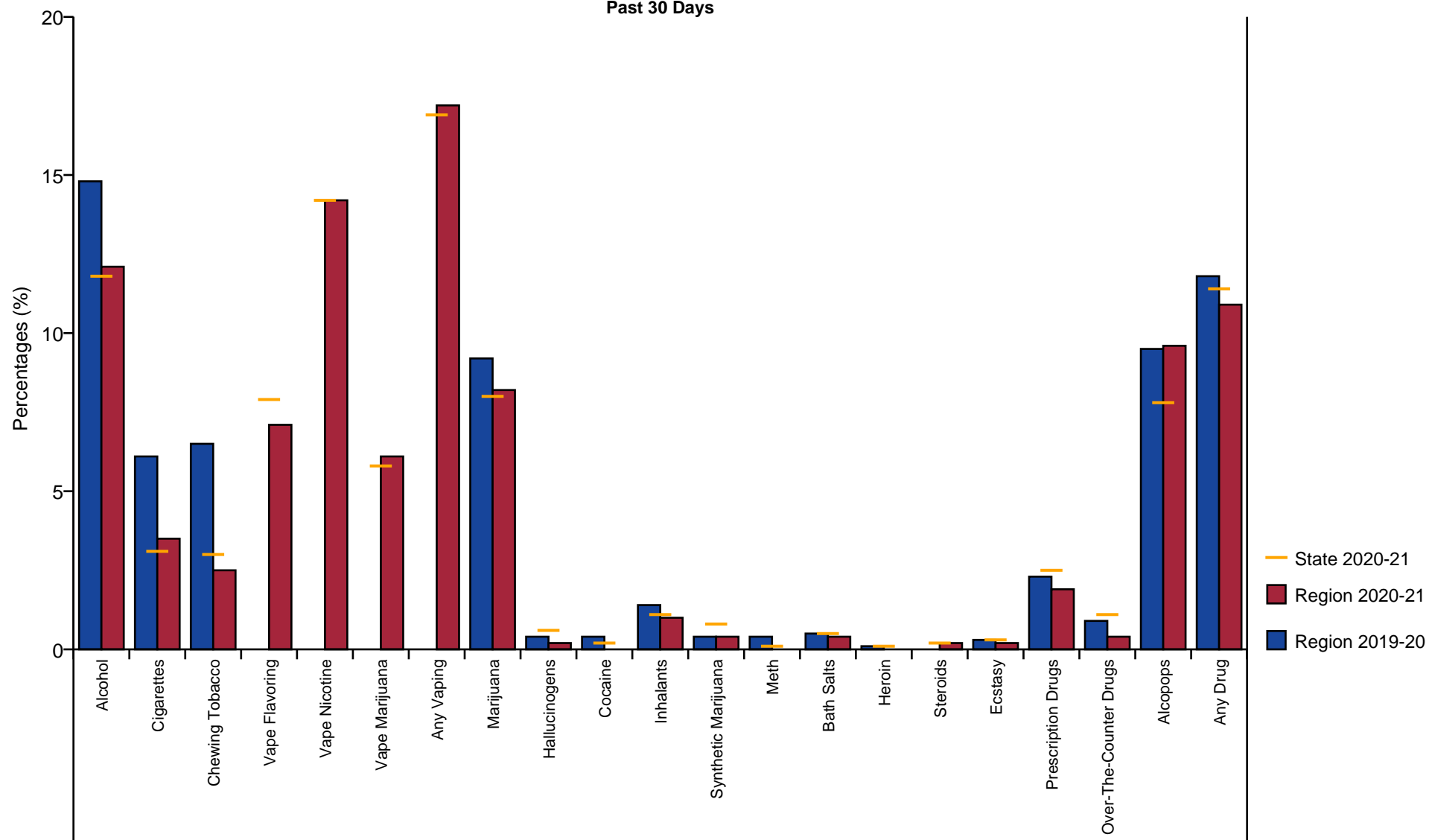


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 2

Past 30 Days

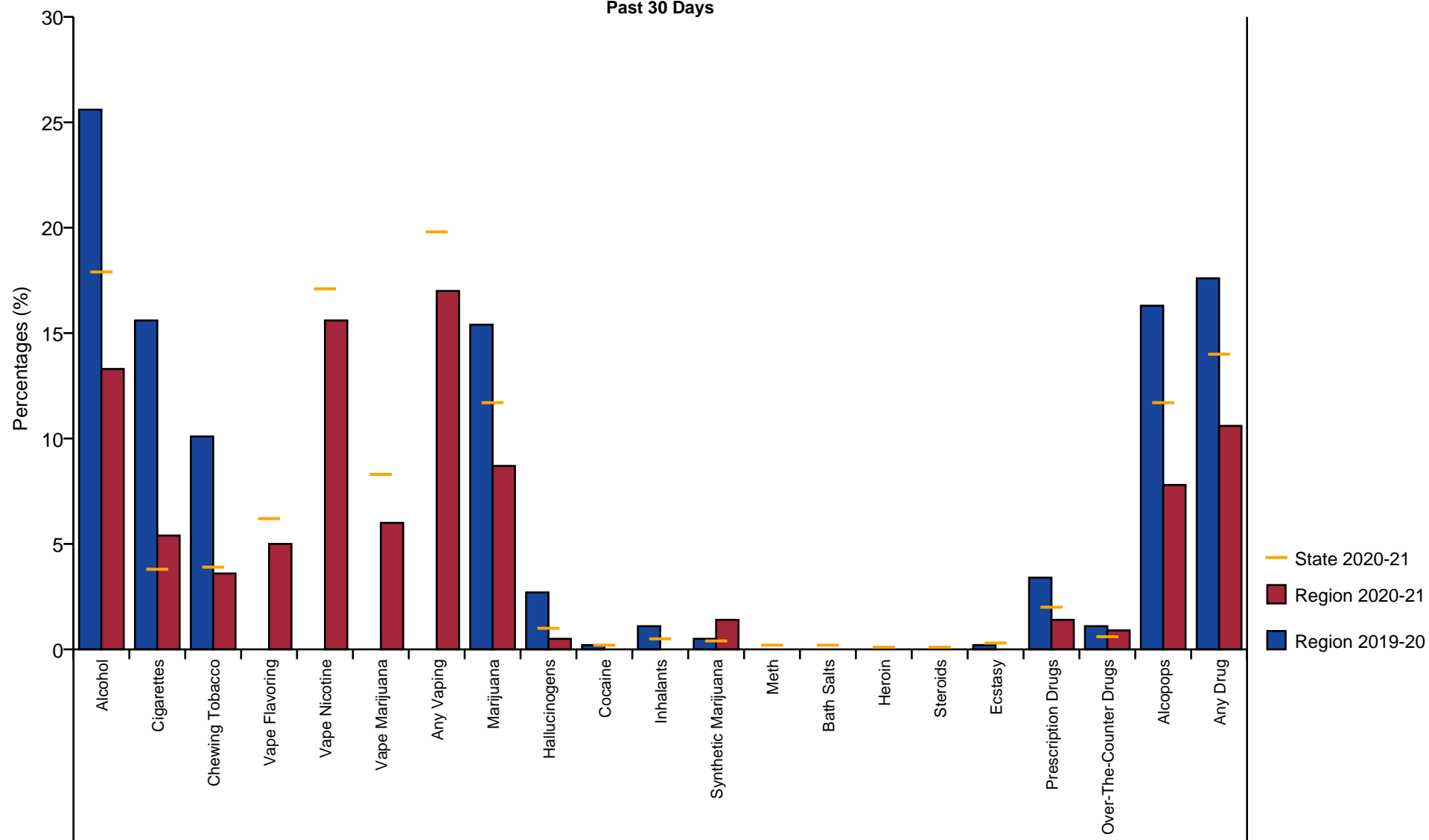


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 2

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 2

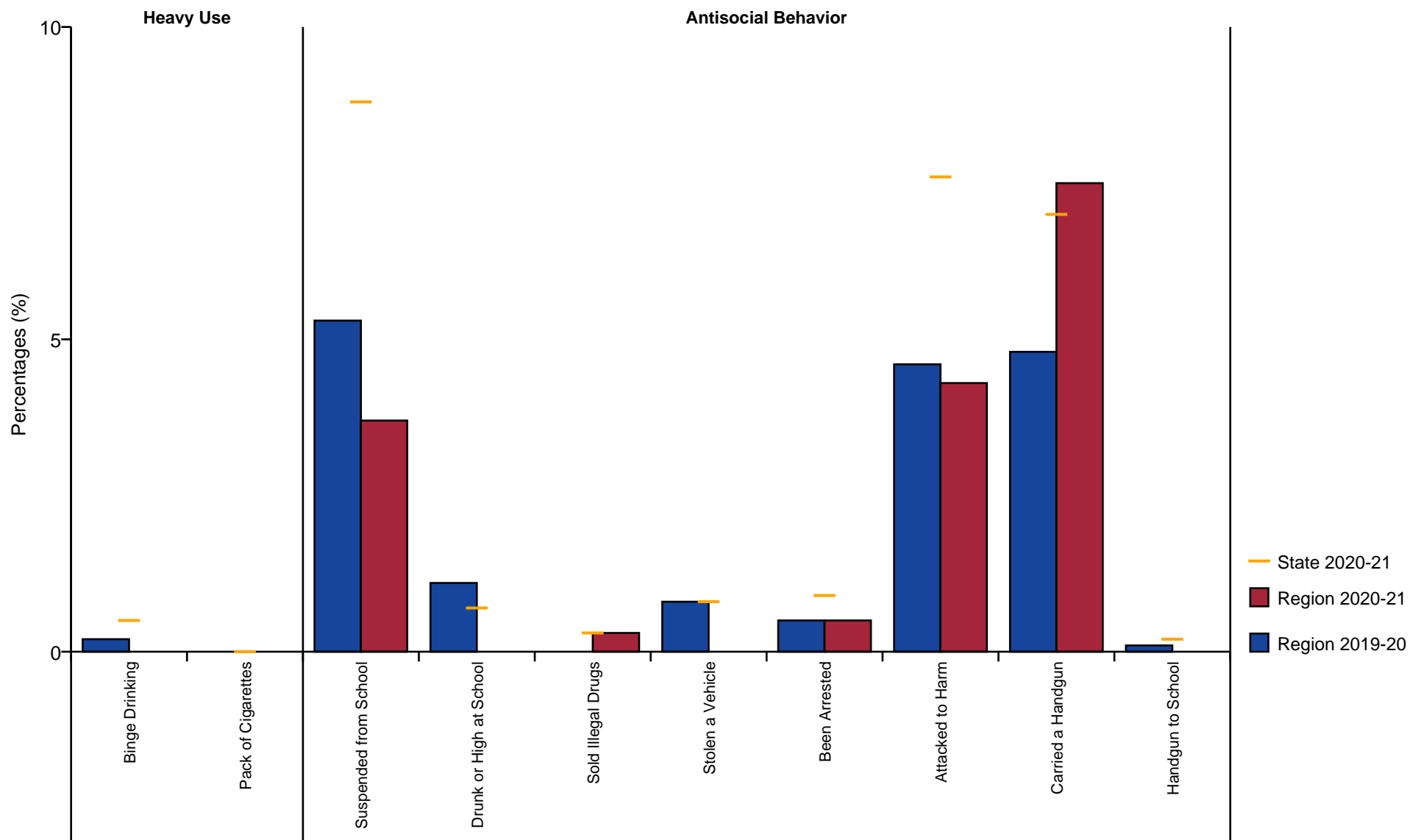


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 2

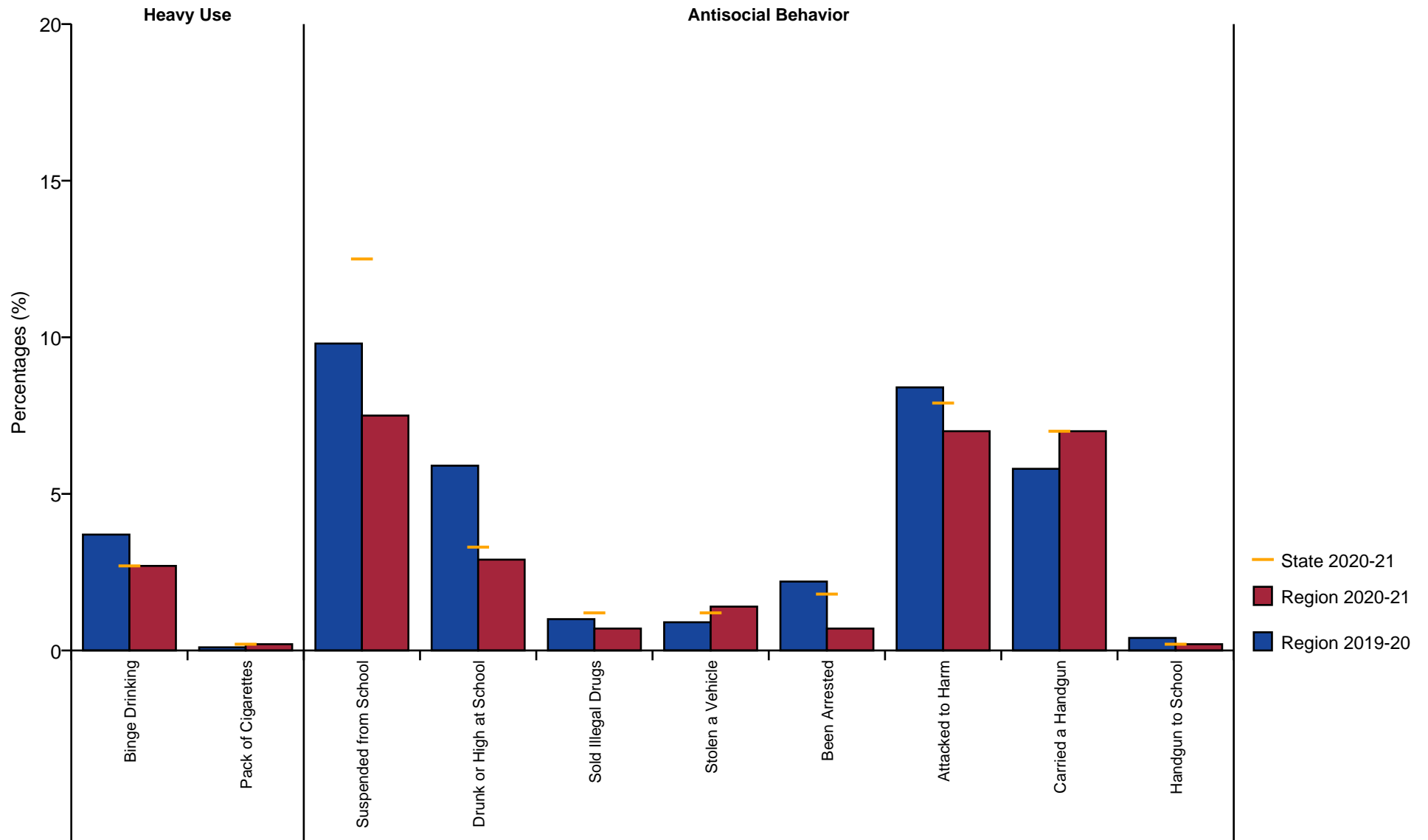


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 2

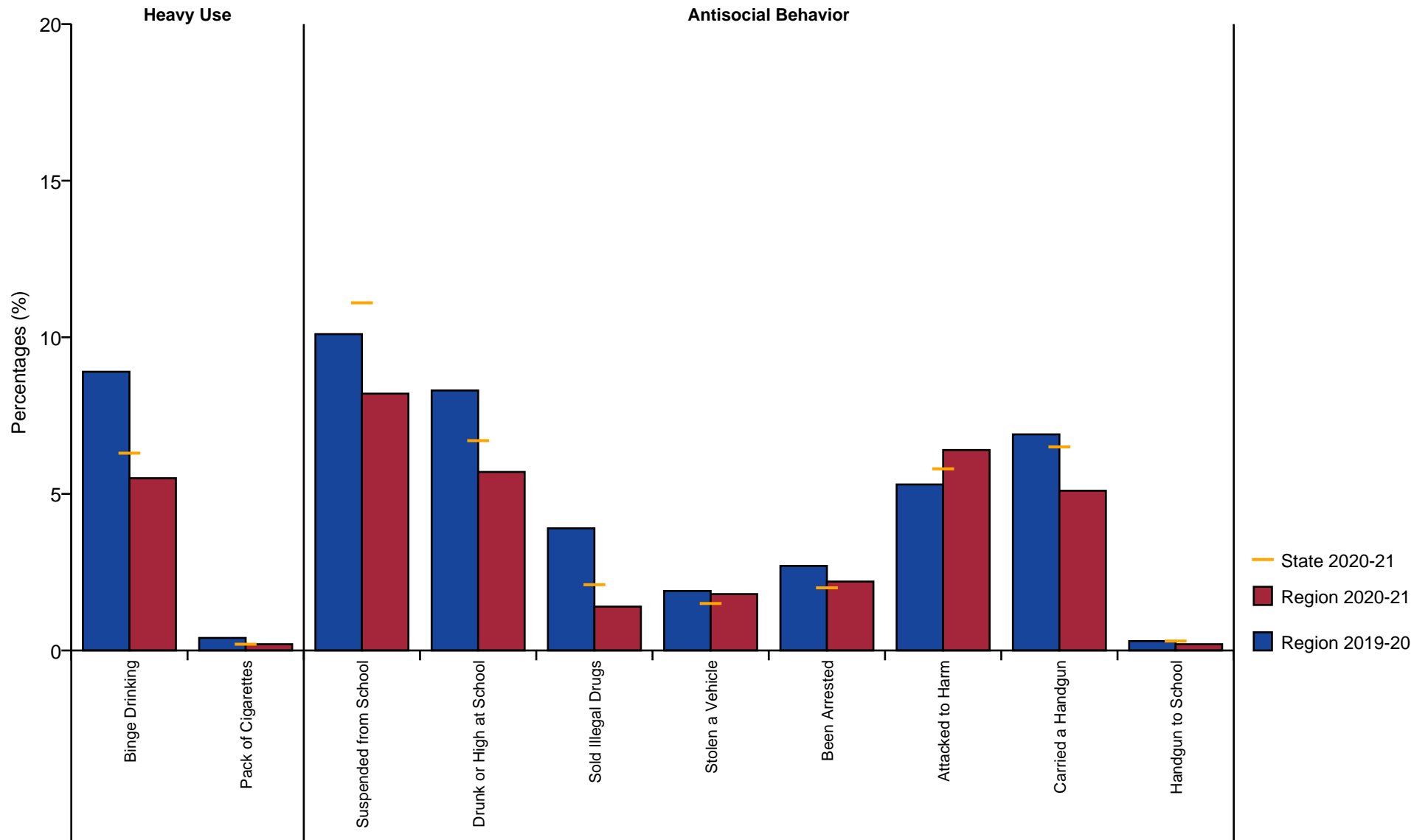


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Region 2

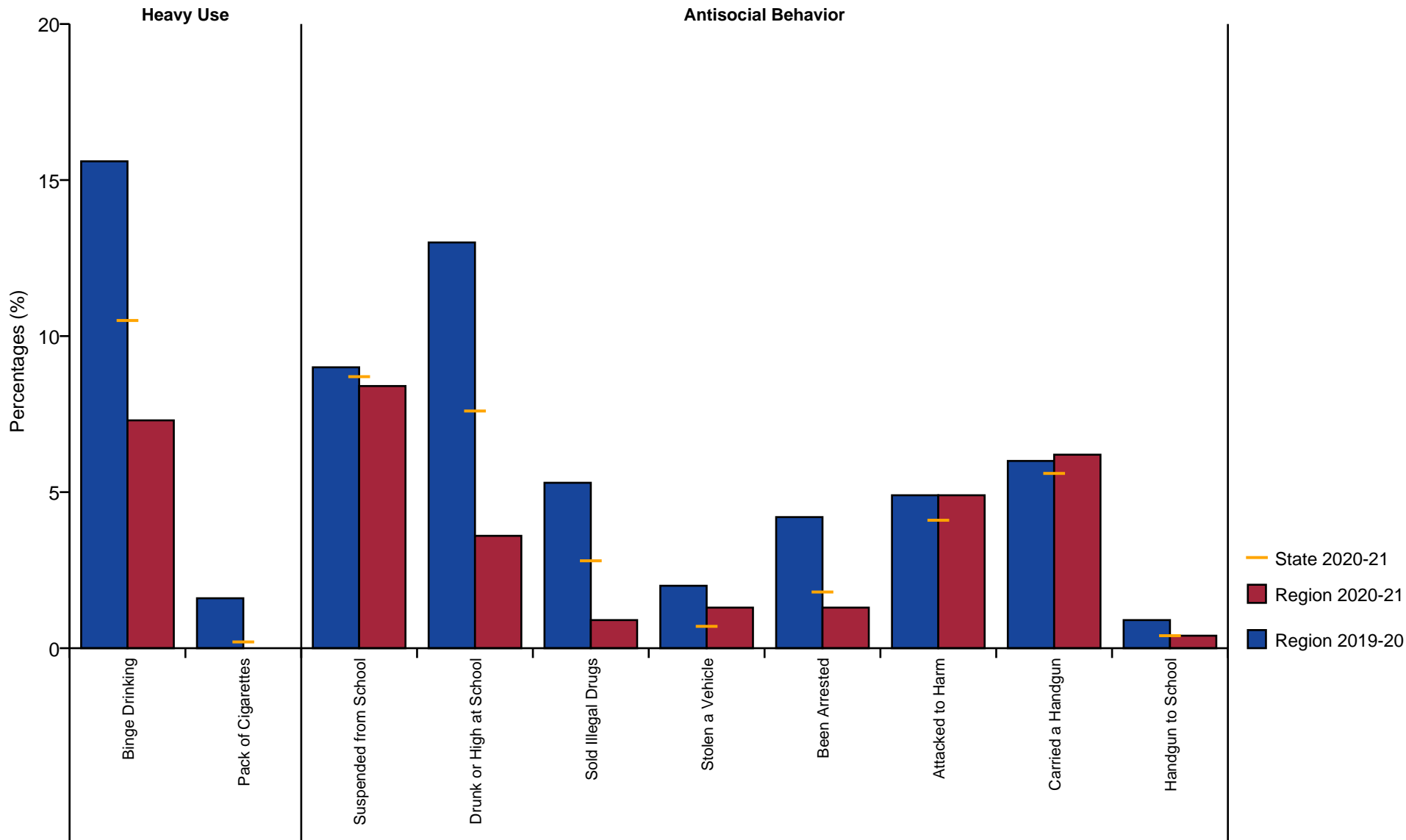
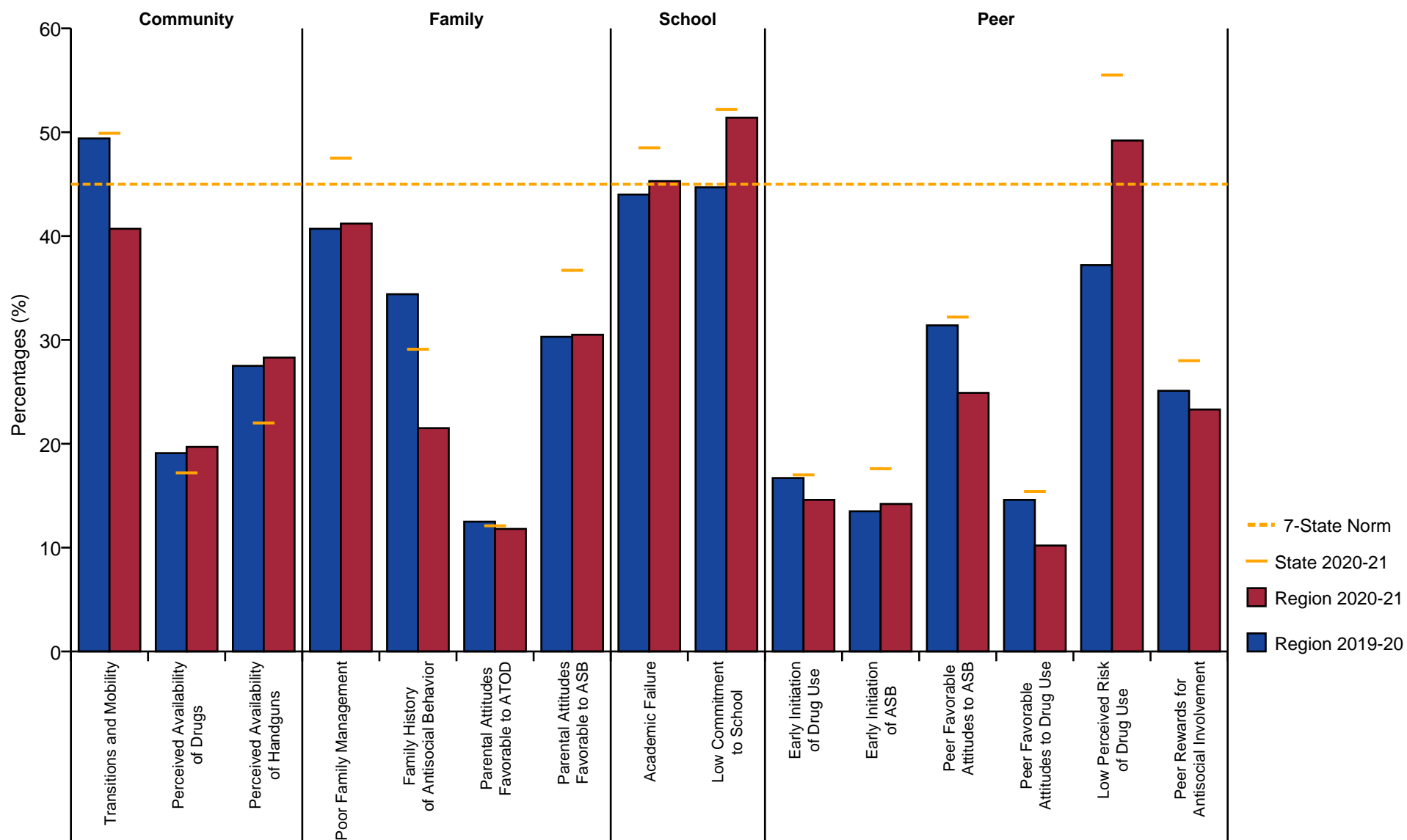


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

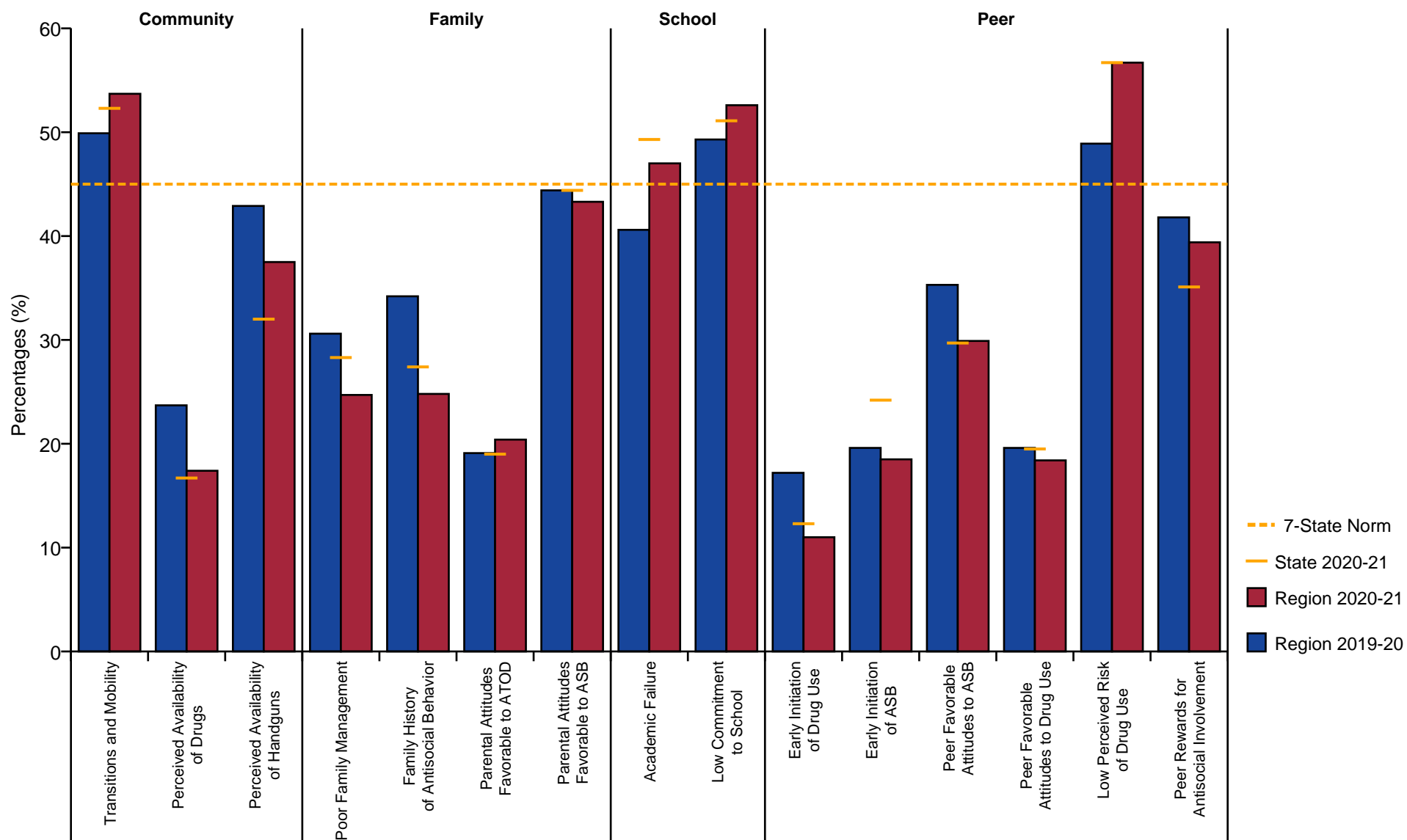
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

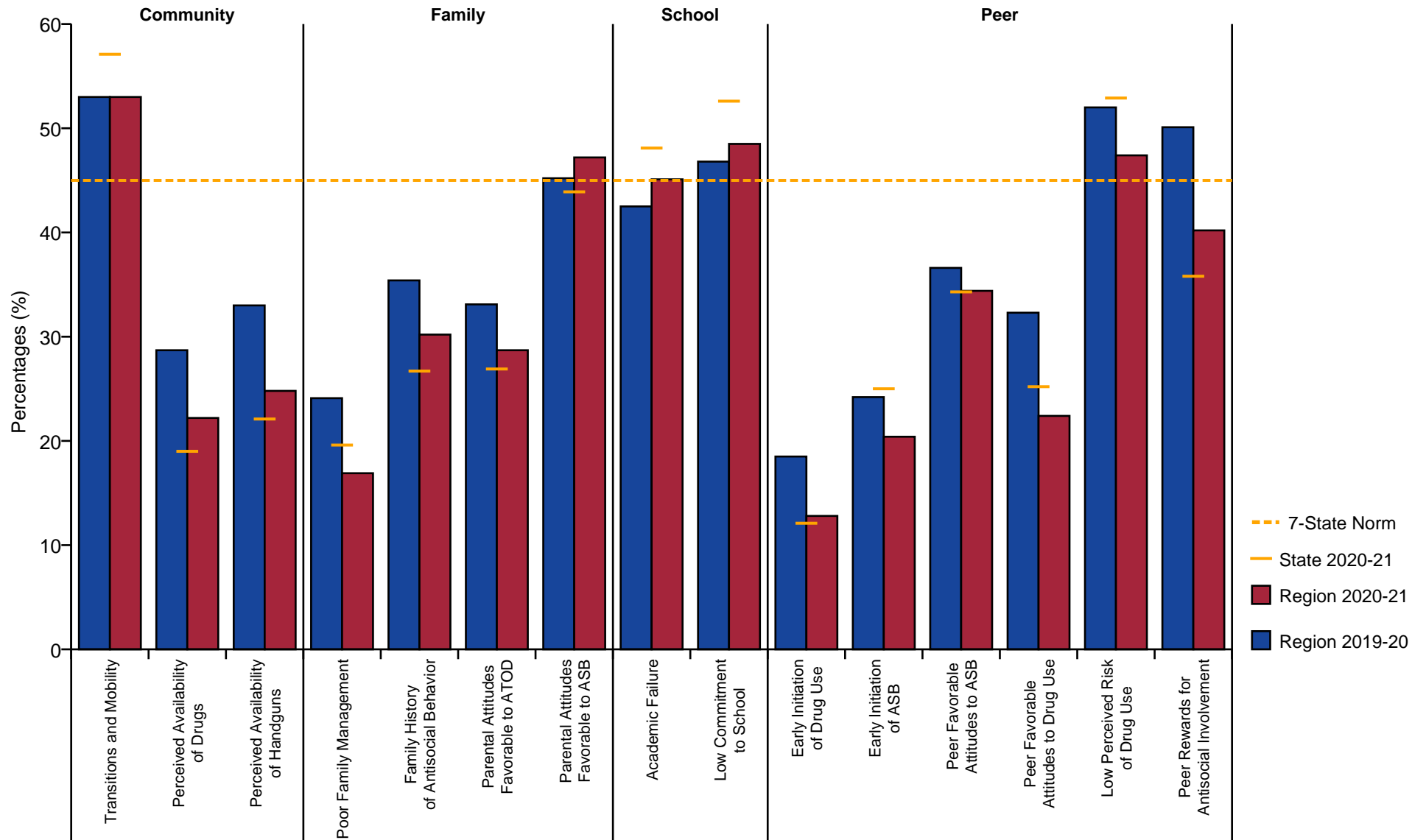
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

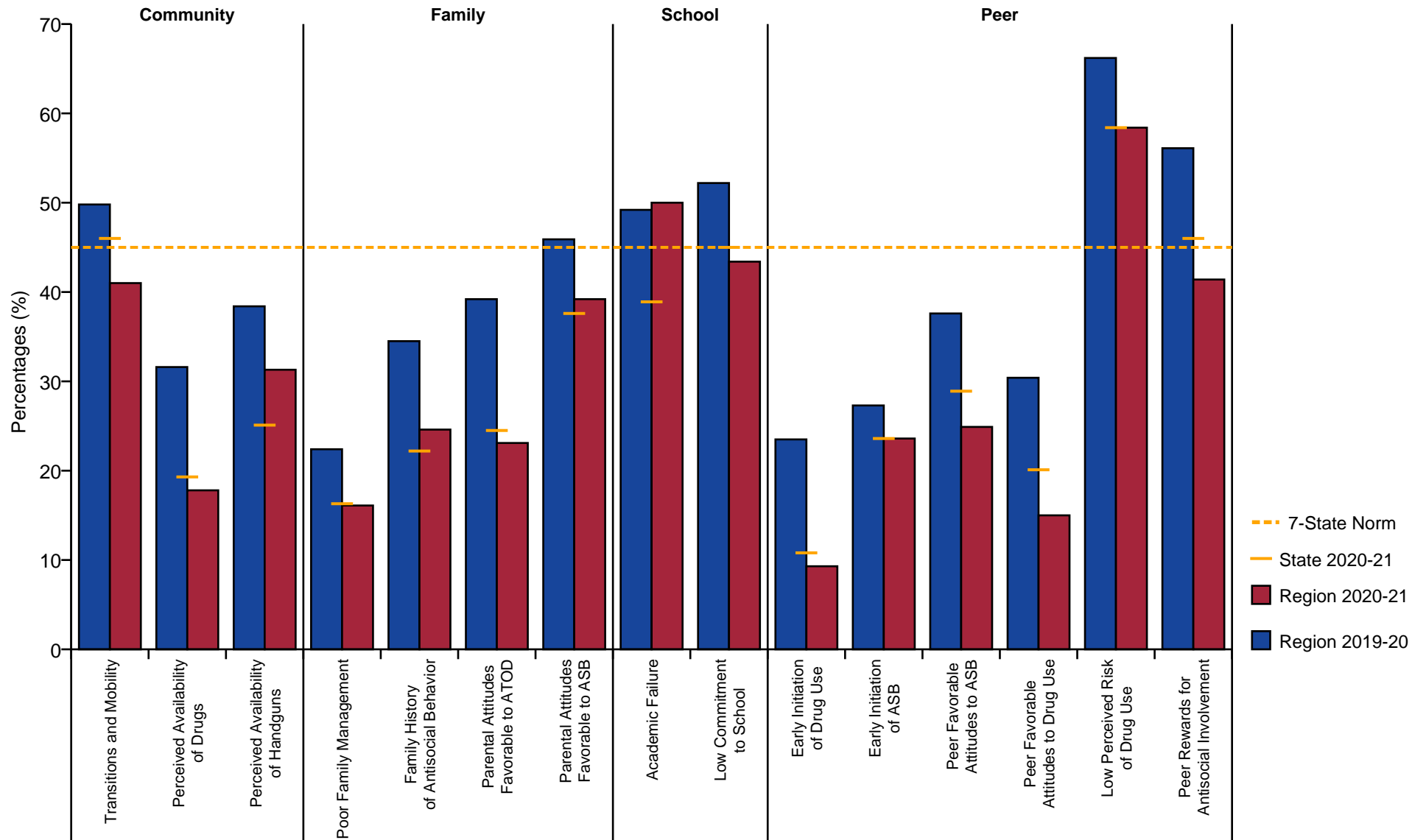
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 2



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 2

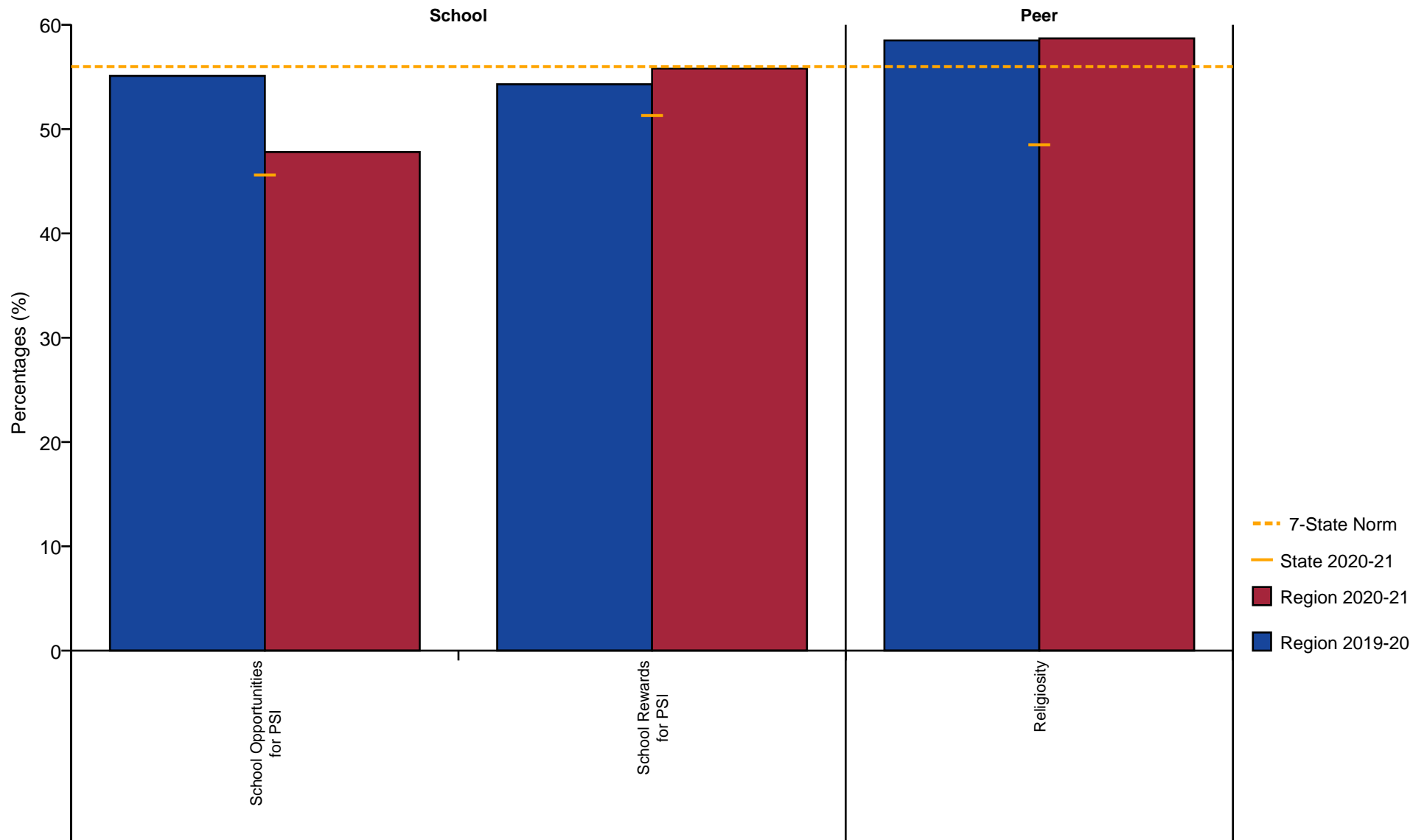


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 2

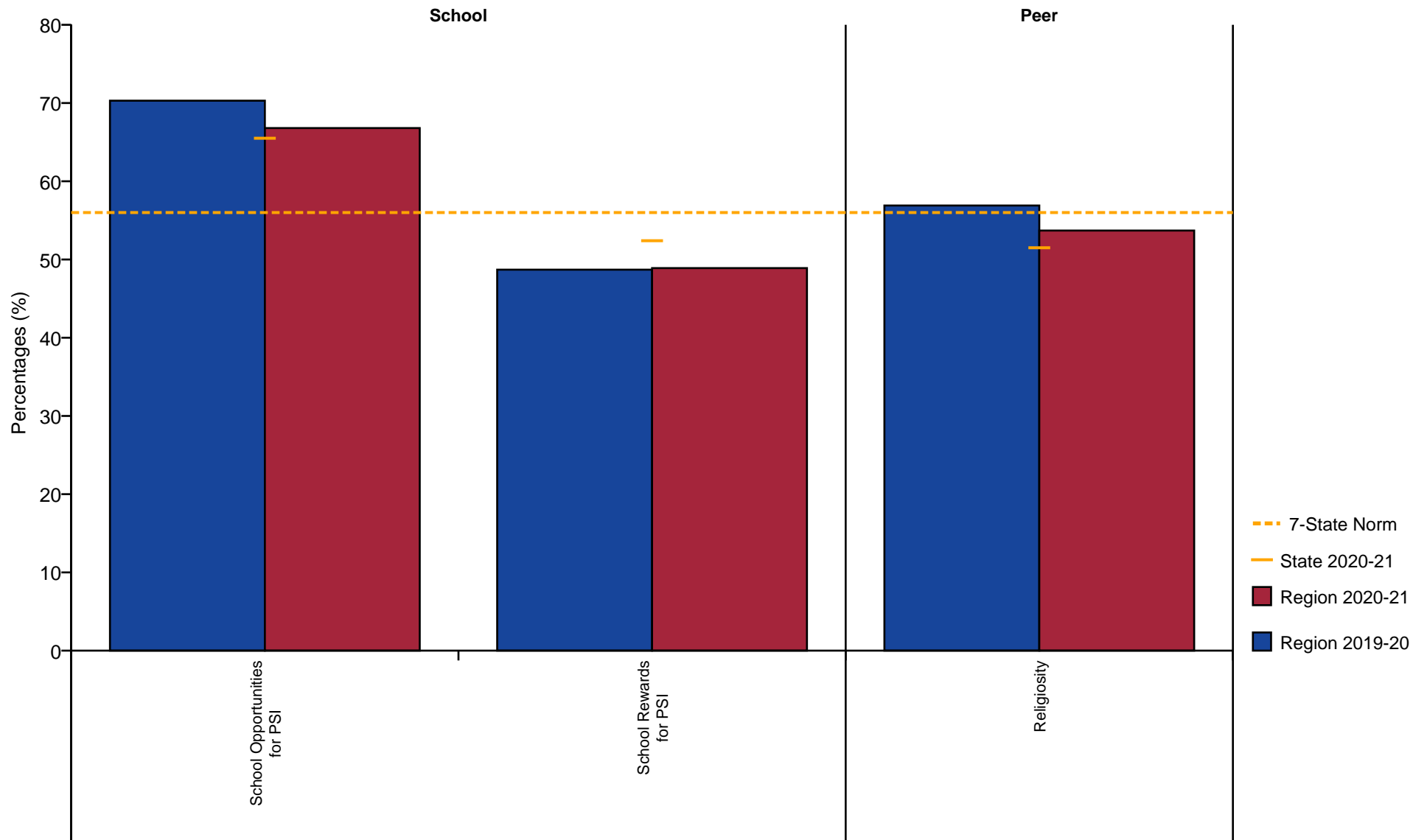


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 2

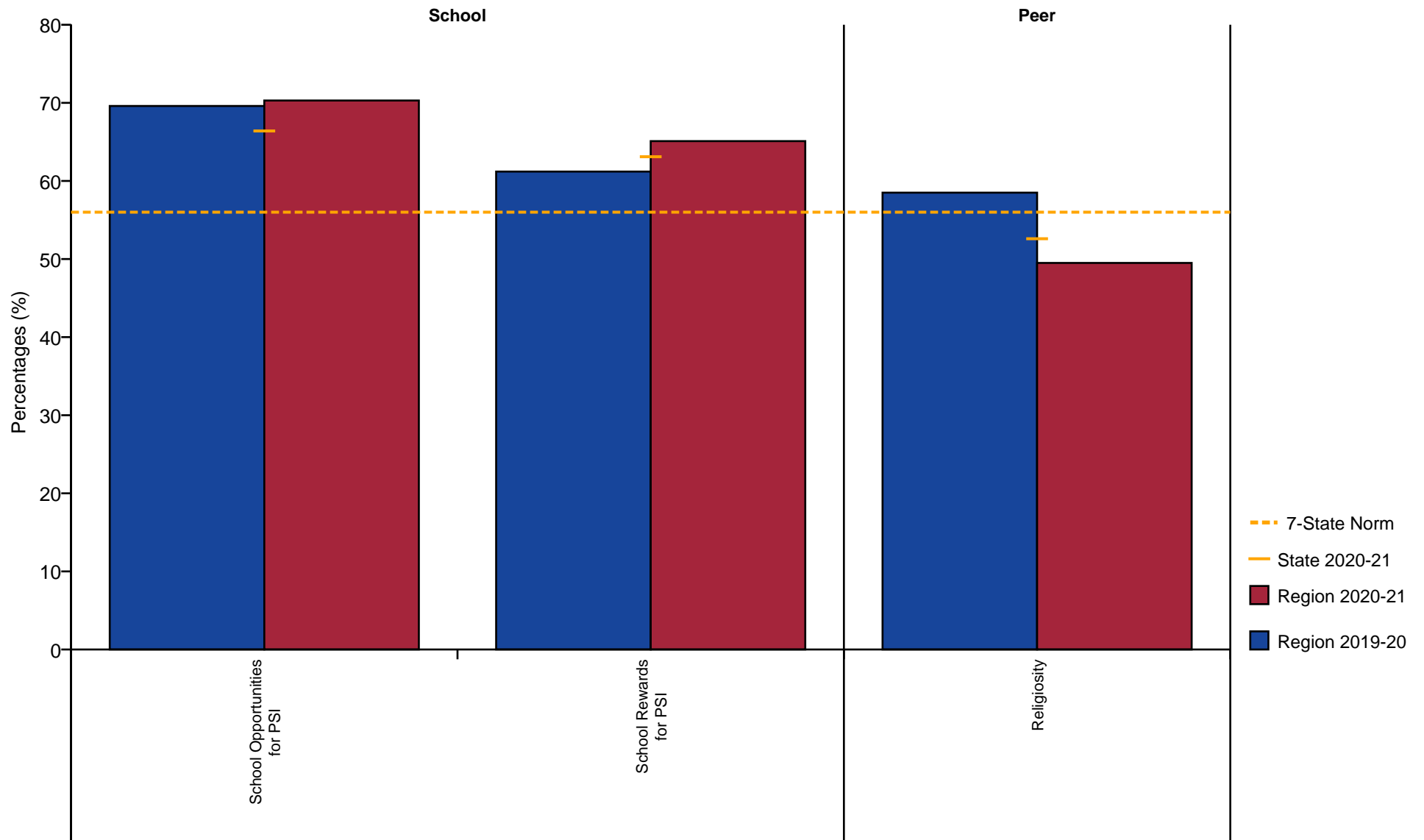


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 2

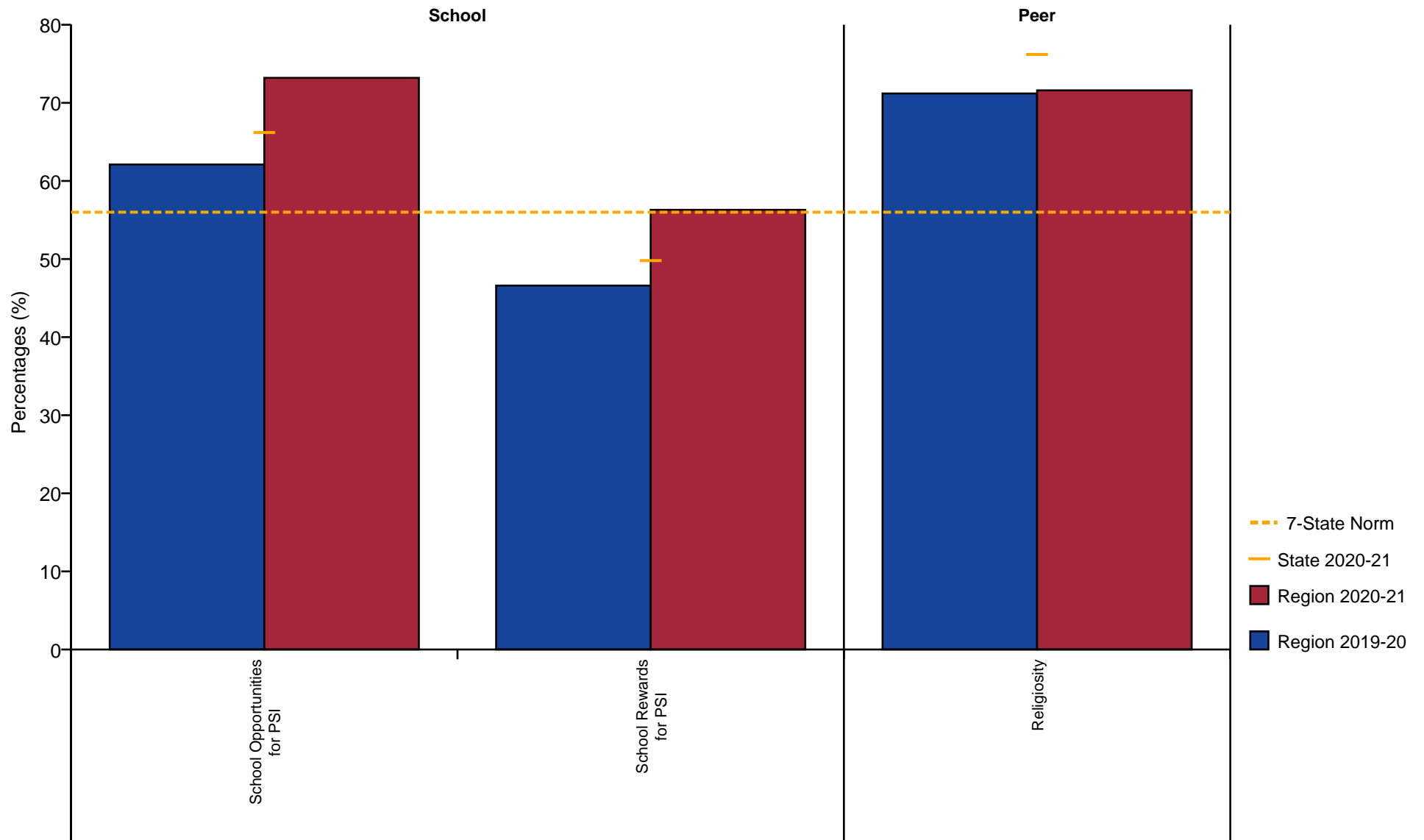


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 2

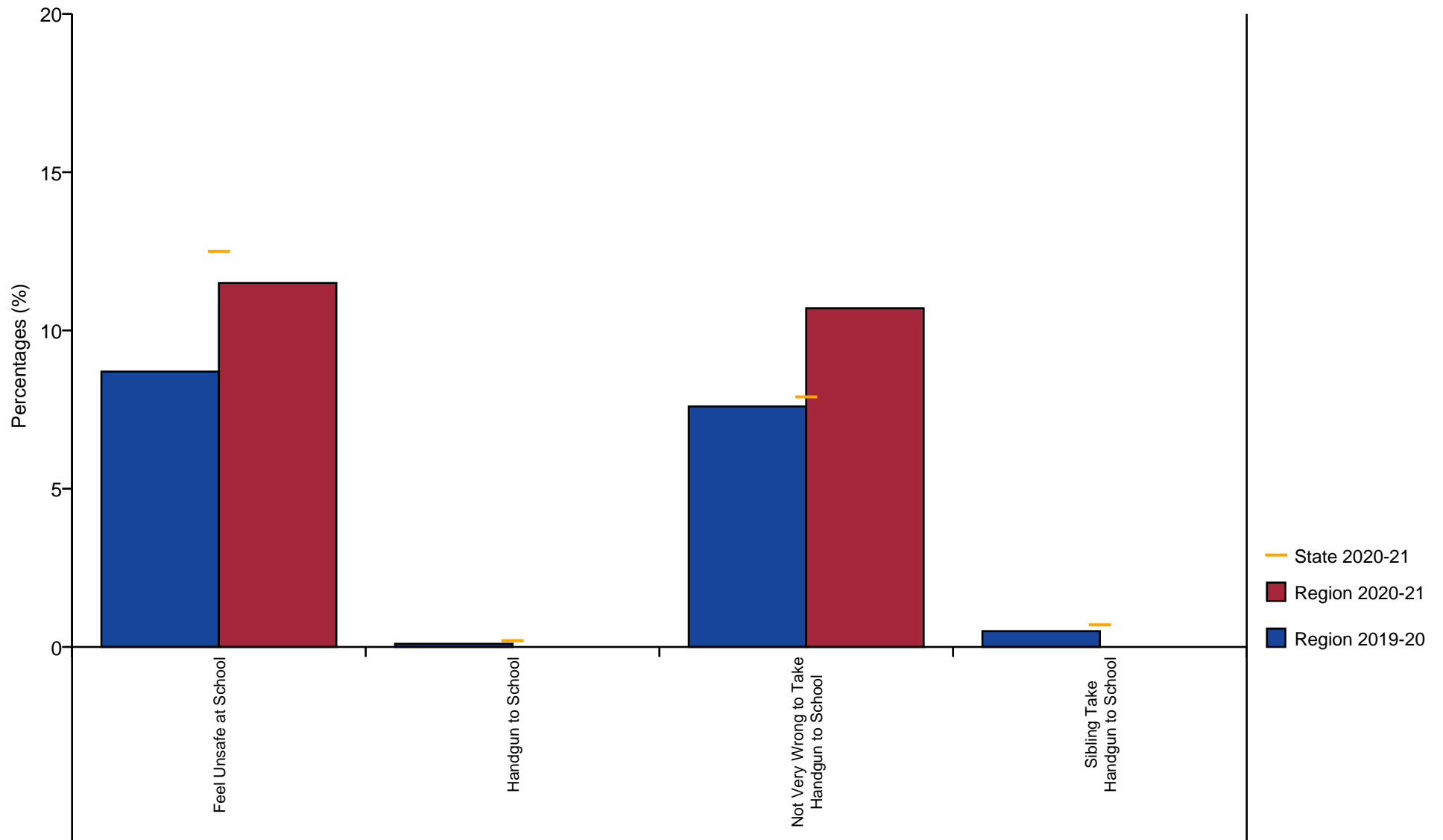


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 2

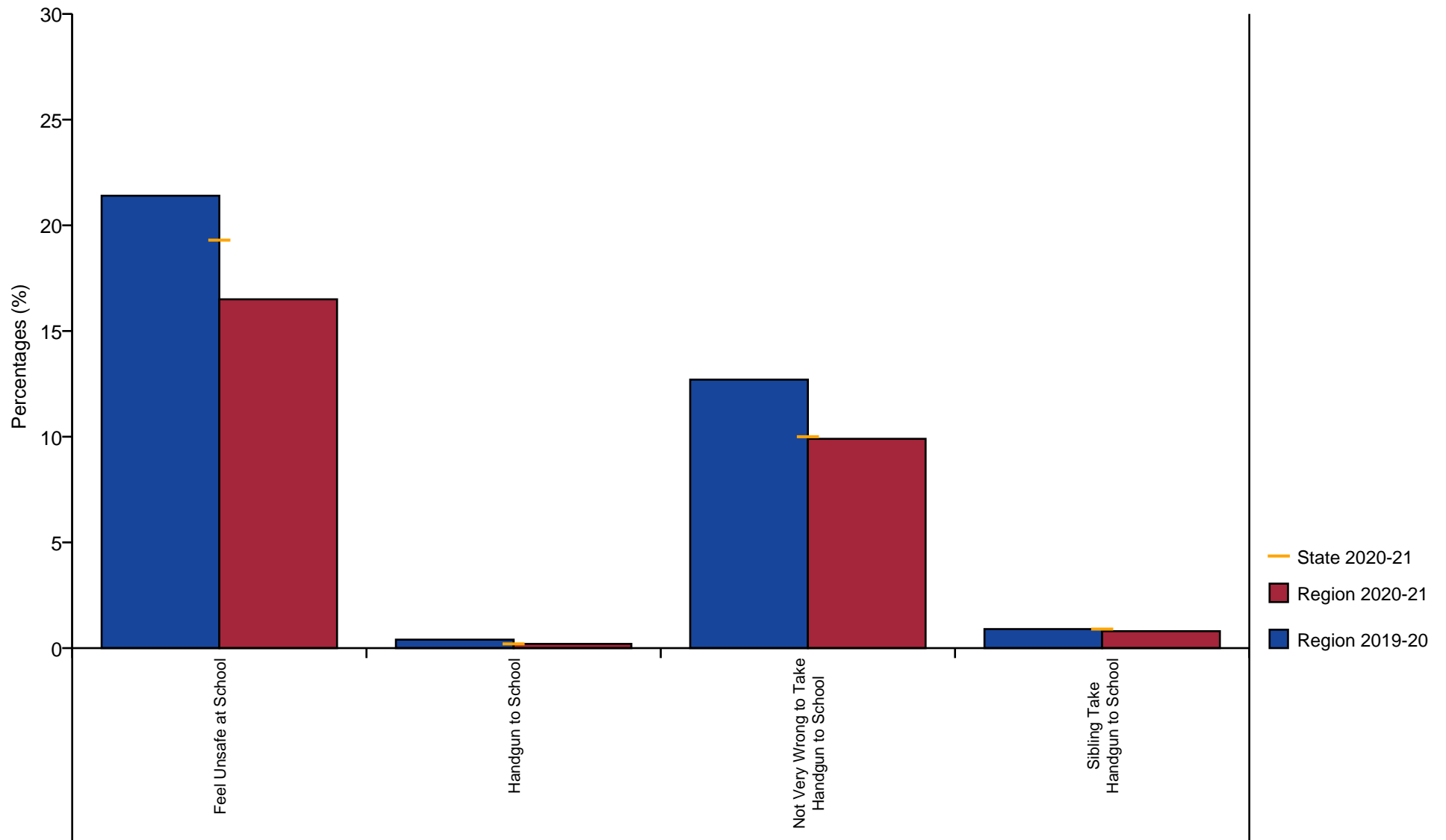


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 2

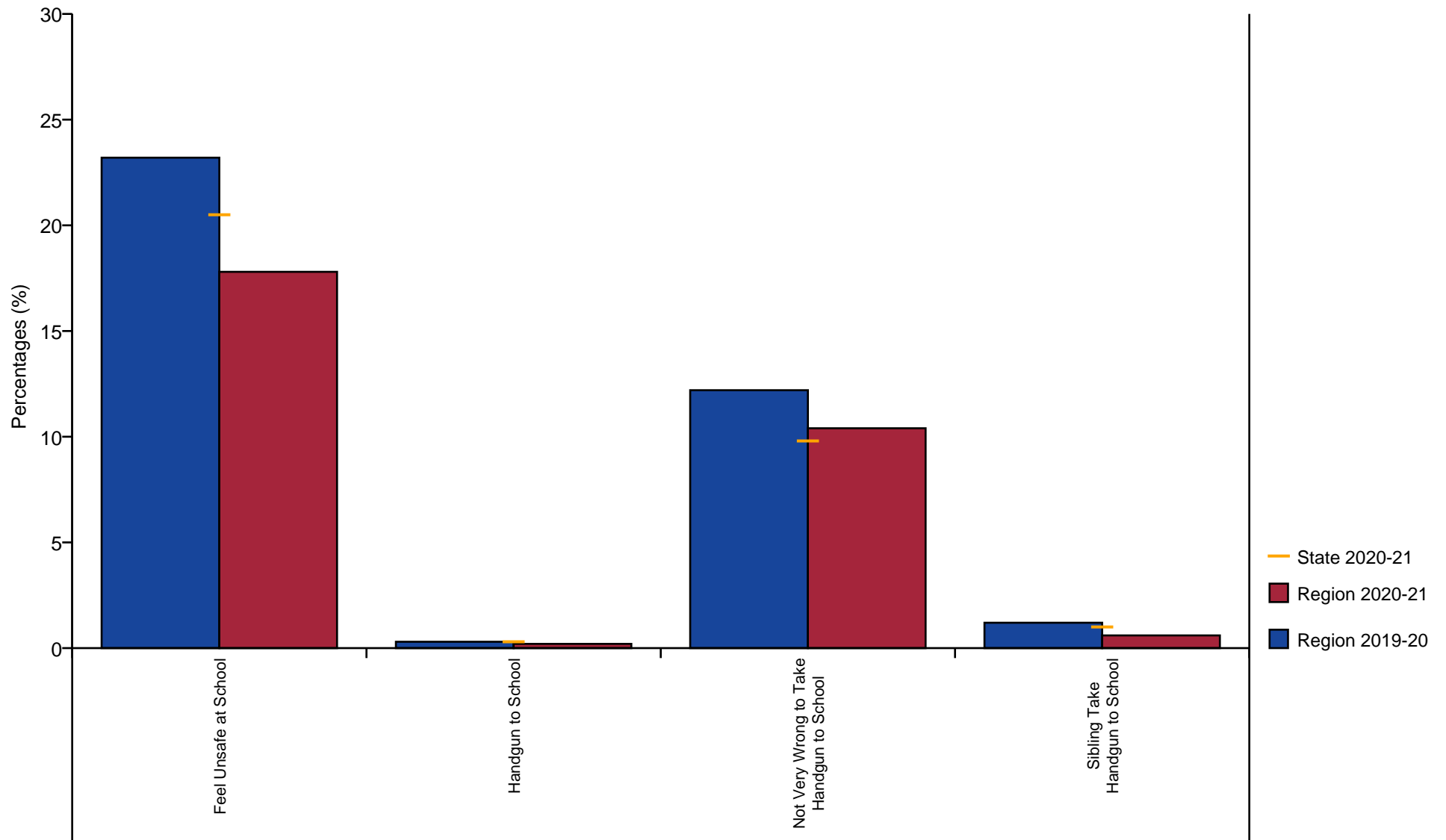


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 2

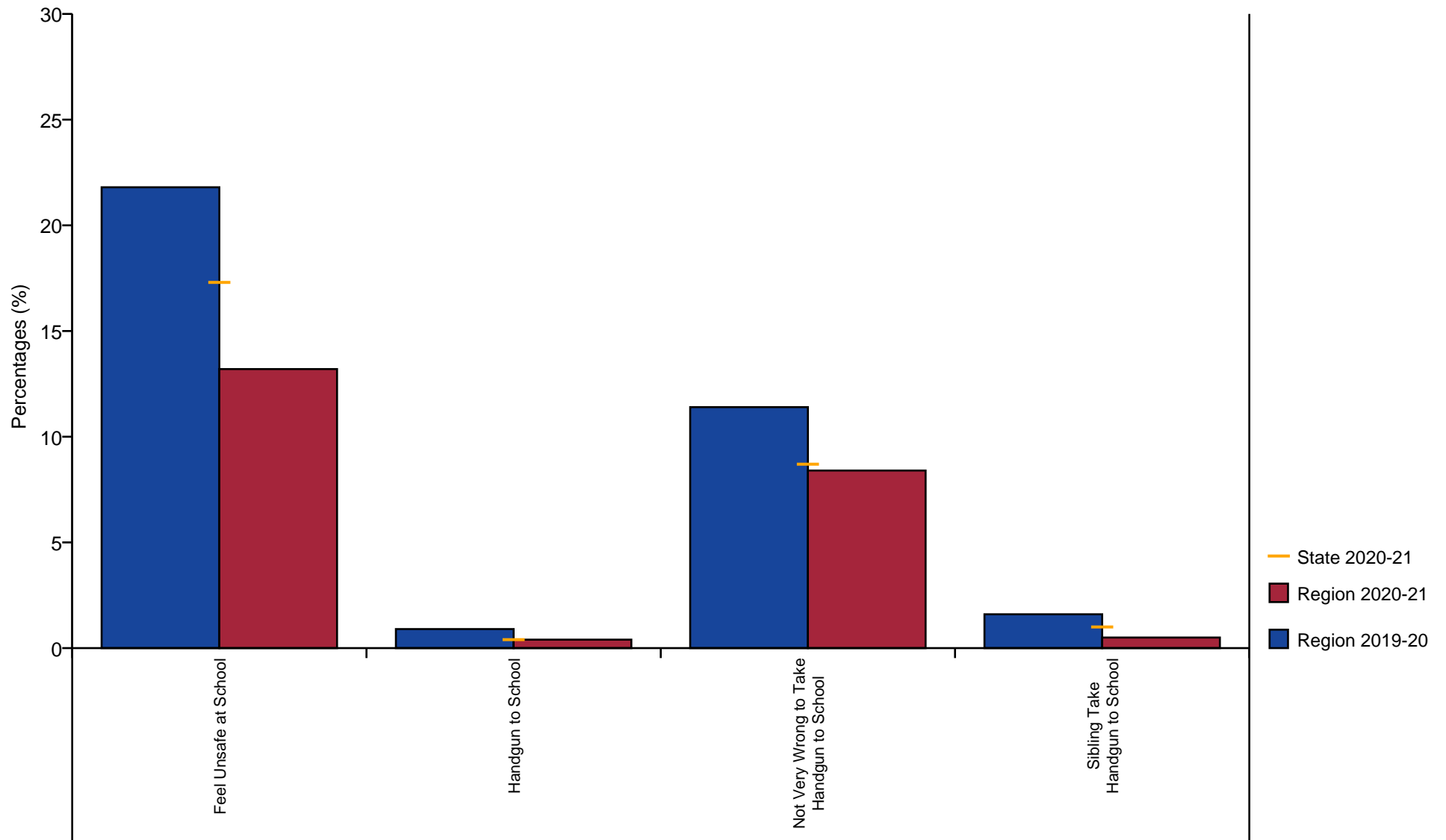
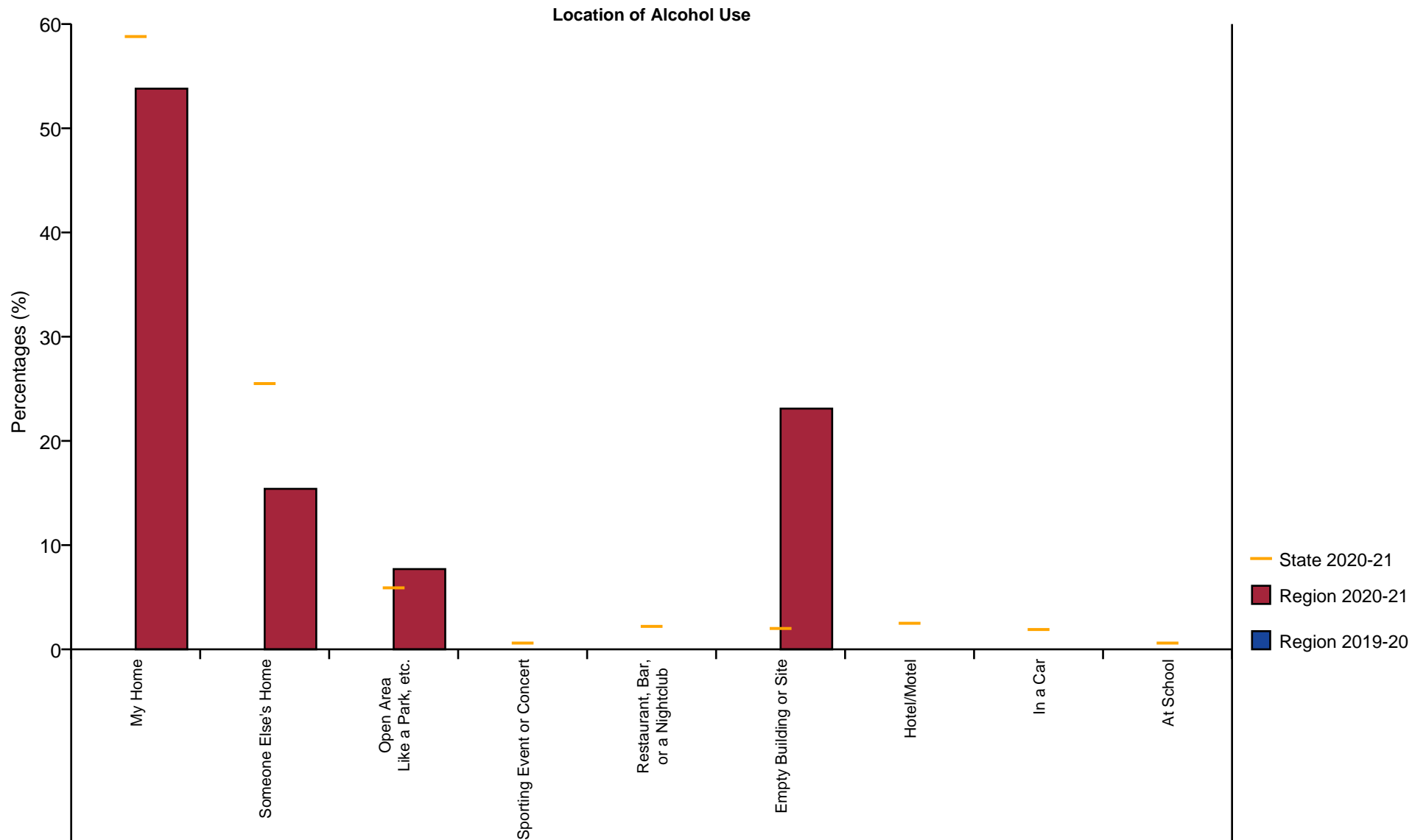


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 2

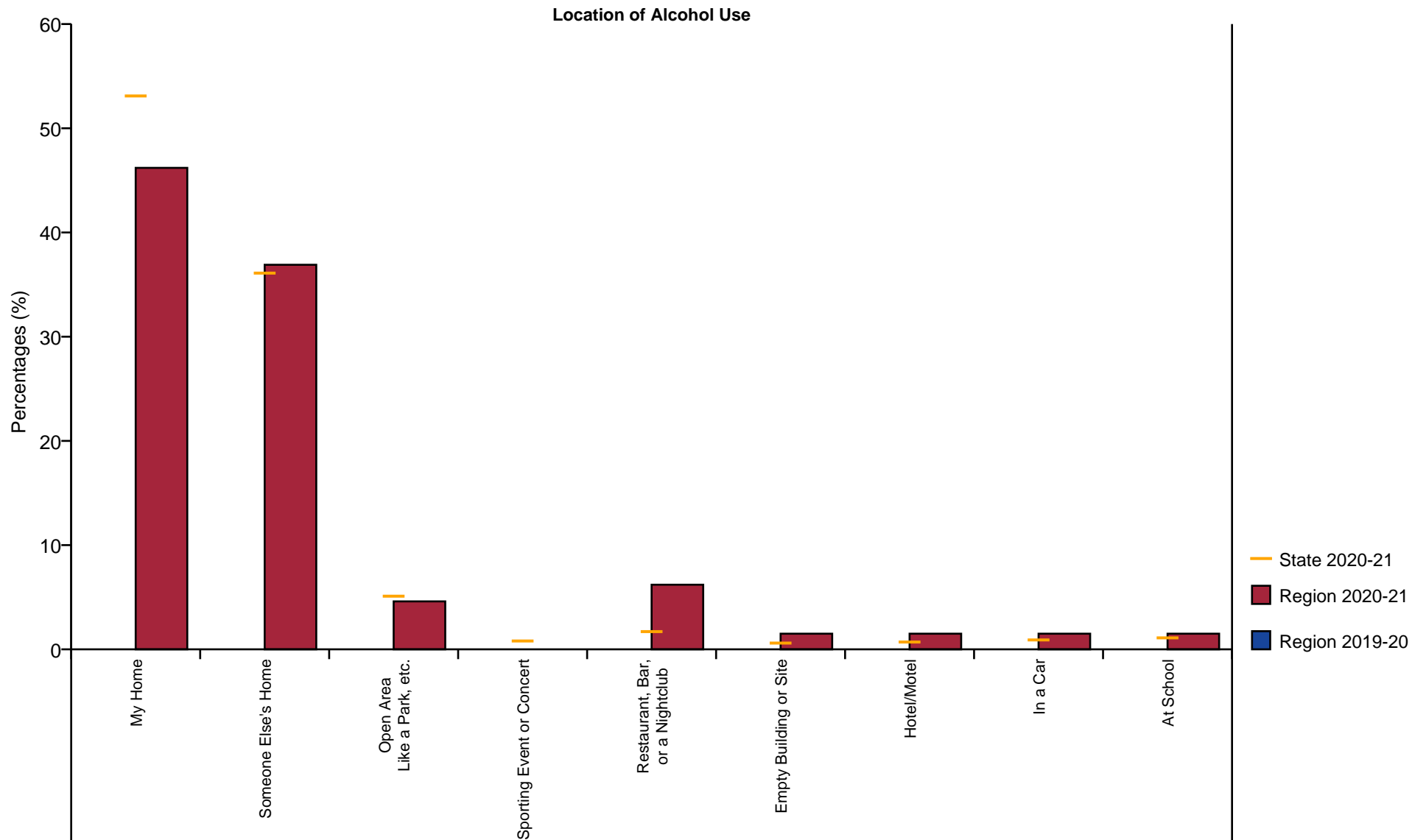


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 2

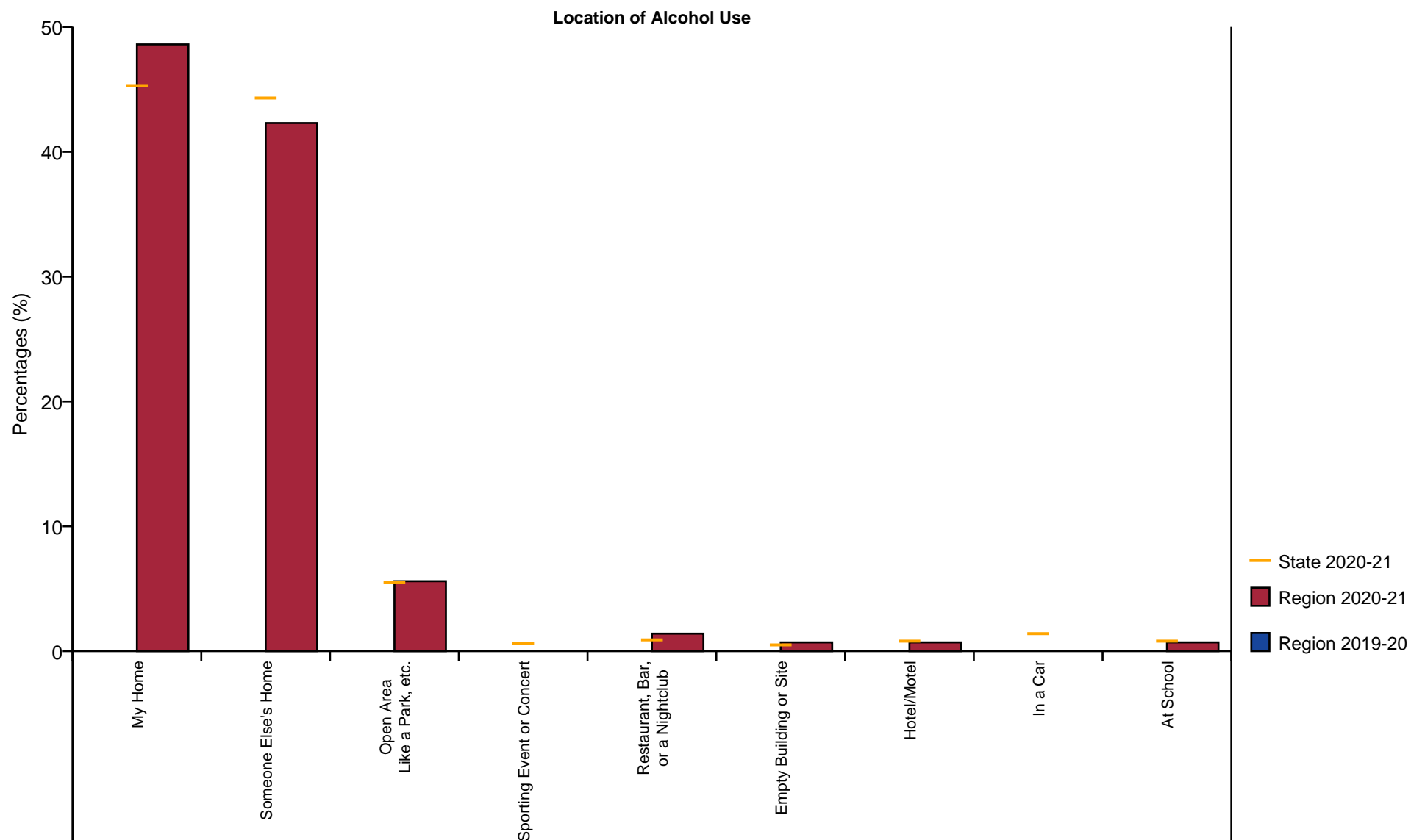


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 2

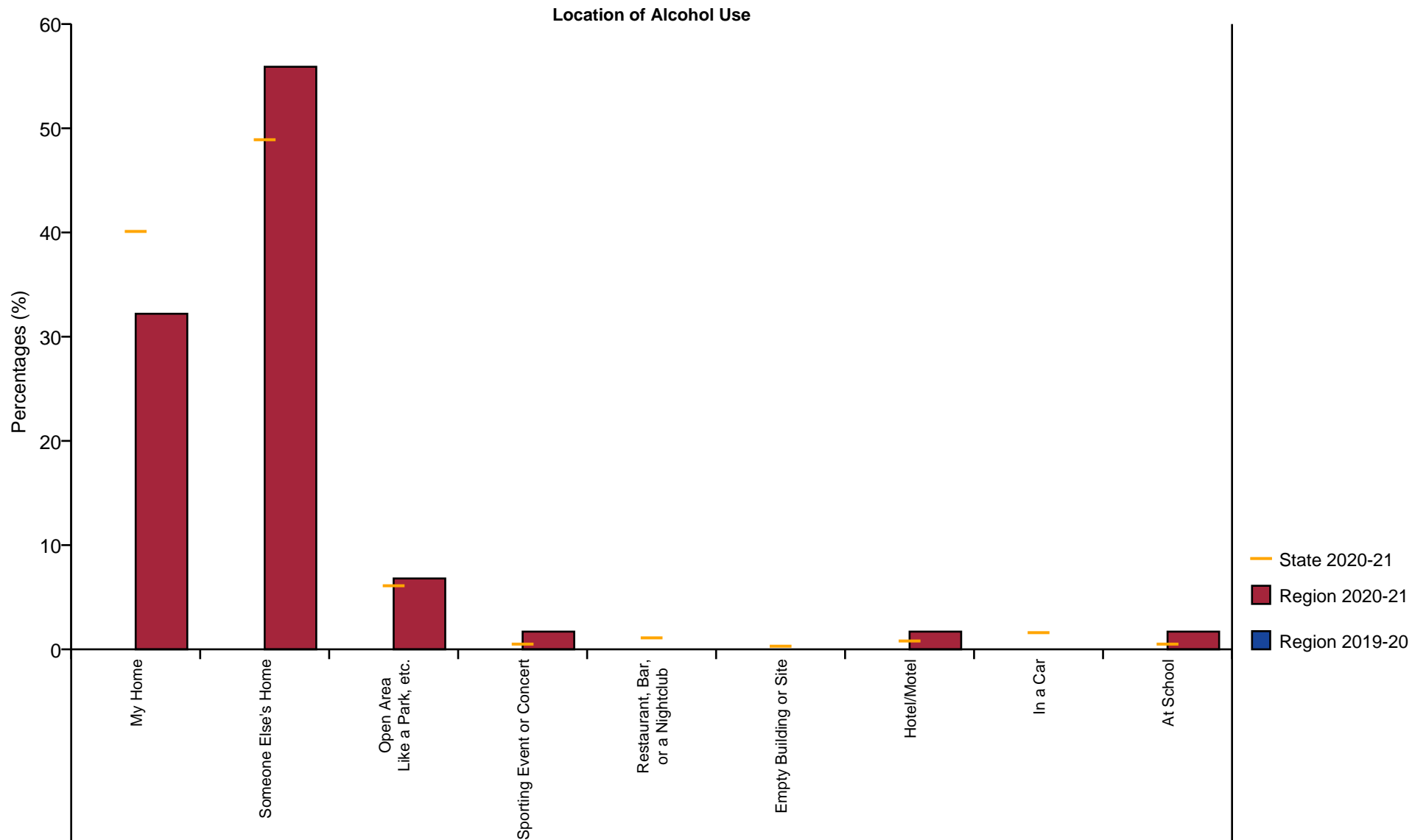


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 2



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.6	7.7	9.2	7.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	21.4	19.5	23.8	17.4
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	39.1	40.7	39.8	32.2
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	57.8	52.6	54.9	31.7
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	28.4	27.8	28.5	21.5
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.7	7.5	6.6	2.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	16.7	16.9	16.0	11.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	27.8	29.9	25.5	18.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	40.7	39.5	42.0	17.2
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	20.4	21.7	19.8	12.3
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.9	5.5	4.7	2.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	9.3	9.2	9.8	6.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	20.2	18.9	15.7	11.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	22.0	24.1	26.9	14.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	12.9	13.4	12.5	8.1
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	9.9	8.6	11.7	5.8
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	21.9	21.6	22.1	16.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	31.5	30.2	36.6	18.4
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	14.2	14.0	15.2	9.4
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.7
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	5.8	8.3	6.8	2.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.5
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.9	4.9	3.1	2.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	4.3	7.2	7.9	5.4
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	2.7	4.6	5.0	1.8
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	3.6	5.5	5.0	3.7
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.9	2.8	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.1
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.1	2.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.3	2.8	1.7	2.3
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.2
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	3.6	3.6	1.1	0.5
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.7	2.8	1.9	1.1
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	5.1	4.9	5.9	3.5
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	9.4	8.8	7.3	5.3
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	10.5	13.2	10.2	2.8
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	6.5	6.9	5.7	3.4
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.6
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	2.5	3.5	2.7	1.9
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.5	3.6	4.1	1.8
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.5
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.3
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	11.1	10.8	13.2	7.5
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	23.2	23.2	25.5	18.7
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	37.1	34.4	35.8	14.2
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	region	16.4	16.4	16.7	10.6
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.7	9.8	7.4	5.4
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	15.6	15.9	19.3	13.1
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	25.5	26.4	26.1	20.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	34.5	32.6	40.2	20.2
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	19.2	20.0	20.8	14.4
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	6.2	4.6	6.8	6.3
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	16.3	15.0	14.8	12.1
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	25.4	28.1	25.6	13.3
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	10.8	10.9	10.0	8.1
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	9.2	11.0	6.1	3.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	14.7	15.8	15.6	5.4
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	6.2	6.8	5.2	2.7
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.7	3.0	3.2	1.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	8.4	6.8	6.5	2.5
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	9.9	9.1	10.1	3.6
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	5.1	4.6	4.4	1.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	4.1	3.6	5.0	2.6
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	10.0	8.8	9.2	8.2
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	14.7	14.2	15.4	8.7
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	6.5	6.0	6.3	4.5
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.3	3.1	2.7	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.8
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	1.5	2.0	3.9	3.1
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.7
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	2.0	1.7	2.9	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	3.4	3.3	2.3	1.9
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	2.9	3.8	3.4	1.4
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.8
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.4
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.9
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	10.6	8.5	9.5	9.6
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	17.0	16.2	16.3	7.8
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	region	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.7
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.8	5.2	3.5	3.4
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	7.0	7.3	10.4	8.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	11.8	12.8	11.8	10.9
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	17.8	16.7	17.6	10.6
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	9.2	9.9	9.8	8.5
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.5	2.2	3.7	2.7
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	10.1	9.1	8.9	5.5
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	15.7	16.0	15.6	7.3
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	6.6	6.1	5.9	3.6
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.4	2.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.5	7.4	5.3	3.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	6.8	7.3	9.8	7.5
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	10.0	12.2	10.1	8.2
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	5.5	9.3	9.0	8.4
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	7.1	8.9	8.4	7.0
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	4.1	3.9	5.9	2.9
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	9.4	10.6	8.3	5.7
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	12.1	12.3	13.0	3.6
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	5.9	6.1	6.2	3.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	3.3	4.8	3.9	1.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	4.8	7.5	5.3	0.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.2	2.9	2.1	0.9
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.7
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	3.5	3.8	4.2	1.3
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.2
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.7	5.5	4.6	4.3
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	8.0	7.0	8.4	7.0
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	6.4	6.8	5.3	6.4
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	4.0	7.0	4.9	4.9
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	5.6	6.5	5.9	5.9
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.4	7.1	4.8	7.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	4.8	5.7	5.8	7.0
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	6.3	6.5	6.9	5.1
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	5.3	7.4	6.0	6.2
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	5.2	6.7	5.8	6.5
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	48.9	47.9	49.4	40.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	53.4	46.1	49.9	53.7
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	53.9	53.2	53.0	53.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	47.2	52.7	49.8	41.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	51.1	49.8	50.6	49.0
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	19.2	18.3	19.1	19.7
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	25.4	22.0	23.7	17.4
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	29.8	27.5	28.7	22.2
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	34.8	33.1	31.6	17.8
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	26.4	24.6	24.9	19.4
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	28.1	31.2	27.5	28.3
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	48.7	41.7	42.9	37.5
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	33.0	33.8	33.0	24.8
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	41.9	39.8	38.4	31.3
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	37.1	36.2	35.0	30.9
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.1	42.4	40.7	41.2
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	28.8	28.1	30.6	24.7
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	21.9	22.3	24.1	16.9
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	21.9	24.7	22.4	16.1
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	29.2	29.9	30.5	24.6
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	30.9	32.9	34.4	21.5
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	32.1	34.8	34.2	24.8
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	36.1	35.6	35.4	30.2
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	33.9	33.0	34.5	24.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	33.1	34.1	34.6	25.7
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.8	13.3	12.5	11.8
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	19.2	23.5	19.1	20.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	30.2	31.1	33.1	28.7
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	32.7	39.9	39.2	23.1
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	22.3	25.8	23.9	21.4
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	29.9	31.8	30.3	30.5
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	41.4	44.7	44.4	43.3
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	40.8	46.5	45.2	47.2
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	45.1	48.3	45.9	39.2
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	38.5	42.2	40.6	41.1
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	44.2	45.8	44.0	45.3
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	40.4	46.1	40.6	47.0
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	47.1	47.1	42.5	45.1
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	43.9	41.6	49.2	50.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	44.0	45.4	43.5	46.5
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	45.8	49.6	44.7	51.4
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	40.1	50.4	49.3	52.6
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	50.3	48.9	46.8	48.5
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	47.4	49.7	52.2	43.4
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	45.9	49.6	47.7	49.9
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.3	18.1	16.7	14.6
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	16.9	16.2	17.2	11.0
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	18.3	21.0	18.5	12.8
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	22.4	22.3	23.5	9.3
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	17.1	19.2	18.4	12.1
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.3	17.2	13.5	14.2
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	18.4	18.3	19.6	18.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	23.4	28.6	24.2	20.4
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	26.2	26.4	27.3	23.6
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	19.6	22.1	20.2	18.8
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.9	31.4	31.4	24.9
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	31.4	33.3	35.3	29.9
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	34.6	38.3	36.6	34.4
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	33.4	38.1	37.6	24.9
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	31.0	34.9	34.8	29.4
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.1	15.7	14.6	10.2
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	19.8	20.1	19.6	18.4
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	28.0	31.5	32.3	22.4
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	33.6	31.4	30.4	15.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	22.1	23.7	23.1	17.2
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	39.0	42.1	37.2	49.2
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	50.0	47.2	48.9	56.7
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	59.0	55.7	52.0	47.4
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	65.9	64.9	66.2	58.4
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	51.9	51.2	48.9	52.5
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	27.0	31.7	25.1	23.3
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	41.3	44.1	41.8	39.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	43.4	47.7	50.1	40.2
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	59.7	56.9	56.1	41.4
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	40.7	43.6	41.2	36.2
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	52.7	48.9	55.1	47.8
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	70.5	67.9	70.3	66.8
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	60.8	70.6	69.6	70.3
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	67.1	67.4	62.1	73.2
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	61.8	62.4	64.2	64.3
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	56.2	50.1	54.3	55.8
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	49.5	53.2	48.7	48.9
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	56.4	59.8	61.2	65.1
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	49.1	51.8	46.6	56.3
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	53.4	53.6	53.3	56.3
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	60.5	60.6	58.5	58.7
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	64.2	62.6	56.9	53.7
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	62.2	56.0	58.5	49.5
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	79.5	76.2	71.2	71.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	65.1	62.9	60.0	56.0
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.1	8.5	35.9	52.6
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	4.5	12.0	59.5	24.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	4.3	13.6	57.3	24.9
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	3.9	9.2	62.3	24.6
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	4.0	11.3	53.7	31.0
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	89.3	7.6	1.6	1.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	90.1	6.2	2.8	0.9
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	89.6	8.1	1.4	0.8
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	91.6	5.7	1.8	0.9
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	90.0	7.0	2.0	1.0
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.2	0.0	4.8
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	95.6	0.8	3.6
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.3	0.6	6.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	94.8	0.5	4.8
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.7	0.5	4.8
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	53.8	15.4	7.7	0.0	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	46.2	36.9	4.6	0.0	6.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	48.6	42.3	5.6	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	32.2	55.9	6.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	44.8	42.7	5.7	0.4	2.2	1.8	1.1	0.4	1.1
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.7
	state	95.0
8	region	88.8
	state	86.8
10	region	73.8
	state	76.5
12	region	77.0
	state	69.9
Combined	region	84.4
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	1.4
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.9
	state	0.5
12	region	1.0
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	1.1
8	region	3.2
	state	3.9
10	region	10.4
	state	8.2
12	region	11.0
	state	14.4
Combined	region	5.9
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	2.1
	state	2.0
10	region	6.2
	state	5.3
12	region	4.8
	state	6.6
Combined	region	3.4
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	0.4
	state	1.3
10	region	1.3
	state	2.5
12	region	1.0
	state	2.8
Combined	region	0.7
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	1.6
8	region	4.5
	state	4.3
10	region	9.4
	state	7.1
12	region	5.7
	state	8.9
Combined	region	5.5
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.9
8	region	3.0
	state	3.2
10	region	4.9
	state	5.1
12	region	2.9
	state	3.7
Combined	region	3.0
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.8
8	region	2.1
	state	2.3
10	region	3.2
	state	3.5
12	region	1.9
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.0
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	1.3
	state	0.7
12	region	1.4
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	2.0
8	region	2.2
	state	3.3
10	region	6.4
	state	5.3
12	region	5.7
	state	5.6
Combined	region	3.7
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	98.8
	state	97.3
8	region	94.2
	state	94.9
10	region	91.7
	state	92.4
12	region	90.0
	state	91.2
Combined	region	93.8
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.2
12	region	0.9
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.4
	state	0.4
12	region	0.9
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.6
8	region	2.8
	state	1.7
10	region	4.0
	state	3.3
12	region	7.6
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.4
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.6
8	region	2.1
	state	1.5
10	region	3.8
	state	2.6
12	region	2.8
	state	2.0
Combined	region	2.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	0.6
10	region	0.6
	state	0.6
12	region	1.4
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.9
	state	0.3
10	region	1.3
	state	0.5
12	region	1.4
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.7
8	region	1.9
	state	1.4
10	region	3.6
	state	2.0
12	region	2.8
	state	1.1
Combined	region	2.1
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	1.5
	state	0.7
10	region	1.9
	state	1.3
12	region	1.4
	state	0.9
Combined	region	1.3
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.6
12	region	1.4
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.6
	state	0.2
12	region	0.9
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	2.0
8	region	2.6
	state	2.5
10	region	2.3
	state	2.7
12	region	4.3
	state	2.8
Combined	region	2.6
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.0	98.8
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	83.6	89.4
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	71.7	82.5
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	57.9	79.9
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	80.3	88.1
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.4	0.4
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	4.8	1.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	1.2	0.5
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.5	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	3.9	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	2.3	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	6.7	1.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	1.8	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.5	3.2
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.7	4.7
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	5.3	2.5
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	3.5	3.0
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	0.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	11.5	7.6
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	22.1	13.6
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	26.2	15.2
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	13.7	8.8
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.9	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.4	1.5
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.5	3.2
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	3.4	3.9
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	5.7	3.4
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	3.1	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	98.0	99.7
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	89.4	95.2
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	80.7	86.4
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	69.5	86.5
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	86.5	92.3
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.7
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	6.1	3.9
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	11.9	5.8
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	3.9	2.2
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.6	0.9
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	3.3	3.2
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	5.0	1.4
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	2.4	1.5
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.7	3.7
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.5	1.6
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.8	3.0
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.5	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.2	0.9
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.3	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.8	0.5
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	1.7	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	0.6
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	5.2	3.0
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	9.6	7.1
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	15.6	7.2
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	7.0	4.3
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.7
	state	99.1
8	region	98.9
	state	98.0
10	region	96.8
	state	97.0
12	region	98.6
	state	96.7
Combined	region	98.4
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	1.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.0
	state	0.4
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	0.5
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.7
10	region	1.7
	state	1.0
12	region	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.3
10	region	0.4
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.4
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.6
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.6
	state	0.7
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.9
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.4
10	region	1.7
	state	0.9
12	region	0.5
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.3	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.6
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.7	14.4	14.6	14.8
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.7	11.4	11.7
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.8	13.7	14.0	13.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.1	13.4	13.1	13.4
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.6
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.3	10.5	10.8	10.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.4
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.8
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.1
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.9	10.7	10.6
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.0
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.9	14.1	13.8	13.5
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.1	15.6	15.5	14.7
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.2
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.6
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	12.3	11.7	11.6	11.4
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.6
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.8	14.1	14.6	13.1
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.5	13.1	13.1	12.5
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	12.9	12.8	13.2	12.7
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.9
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.1	12.2	11.7	11.9
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.4	13.3	13.4	13.8
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.9	14.9	15.2	13.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	13.6	13.6	13.5	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.6	11.1	11.1	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.5	12.2	12.4	11.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.1	13.3	13.3	12.9
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.7
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 2

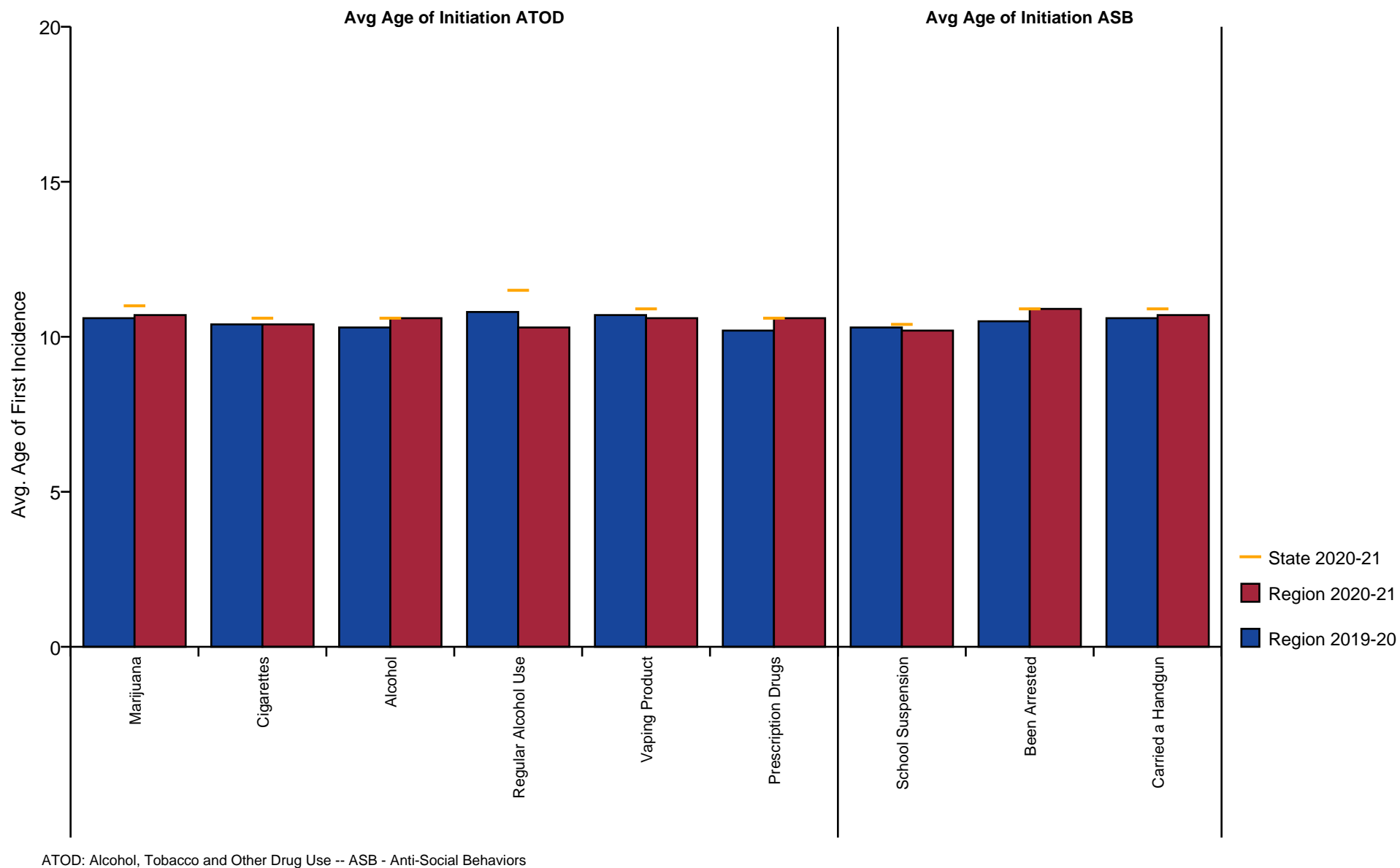


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 2

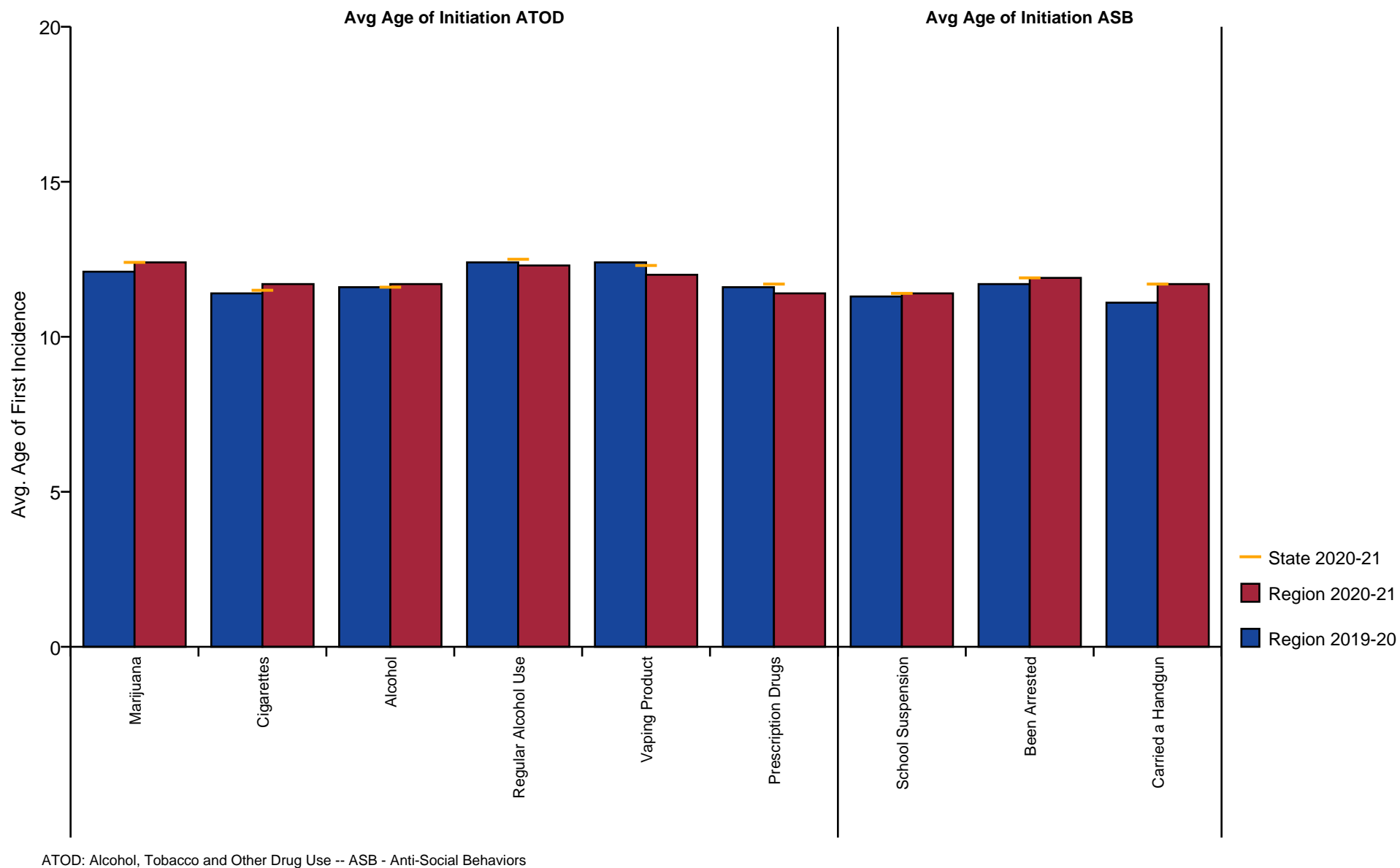


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 2

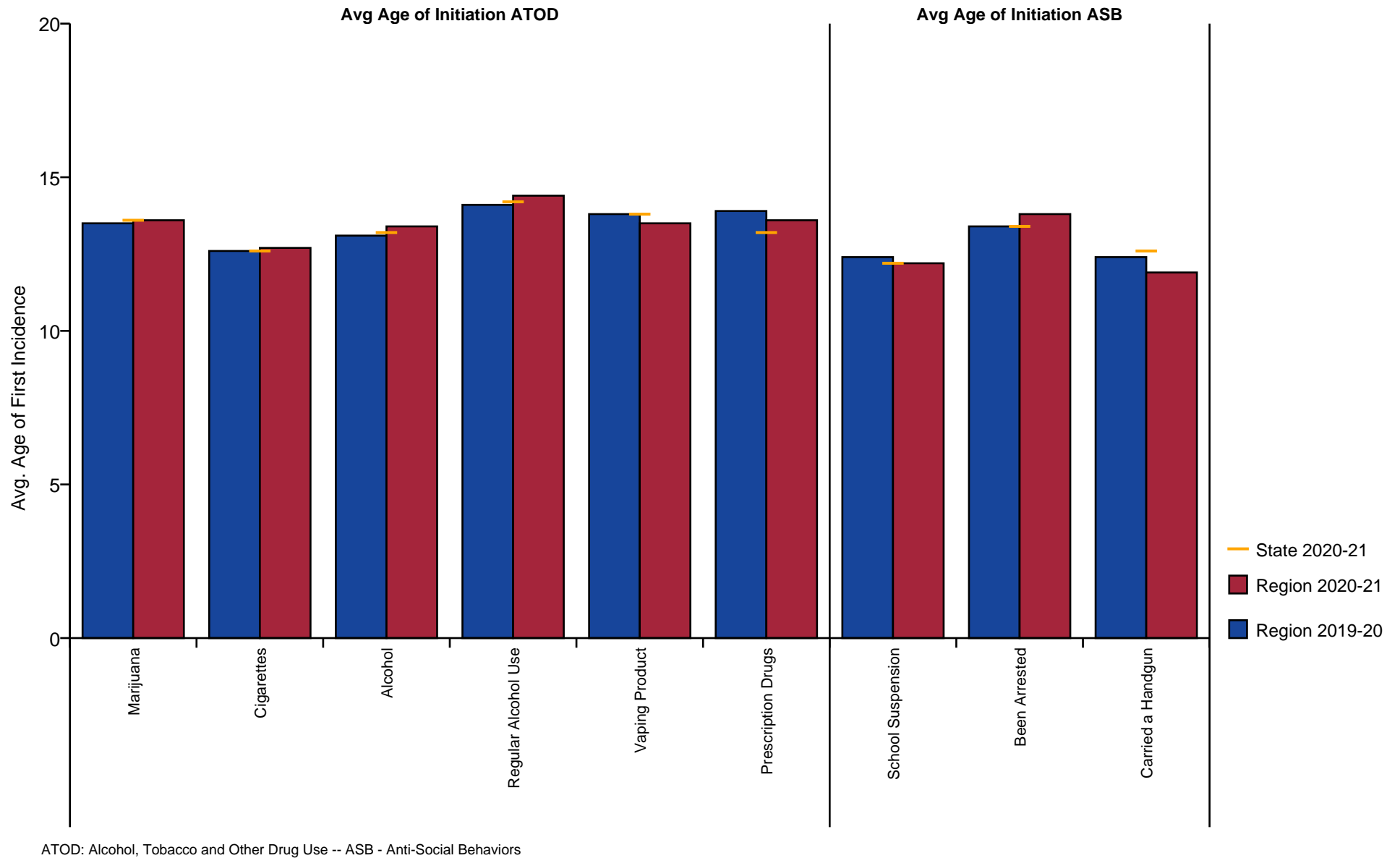


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 2

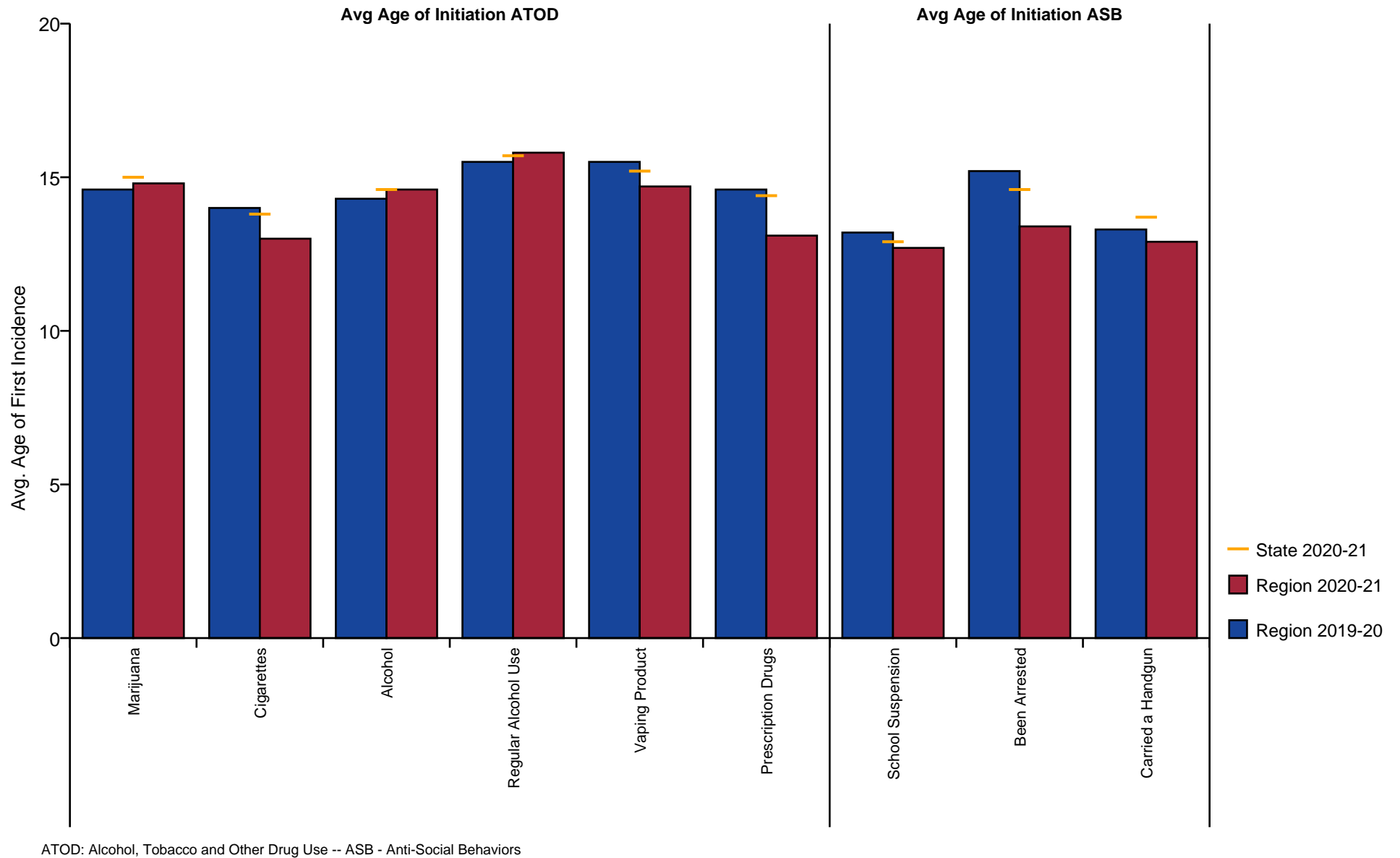


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.7	7.5	6.6	2.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	16.7	16.9	16.0	11.8
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	27.8	29.9	25.5	18.2
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	40.7	39.5	42.0	17.2
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	20.4	21.7	19.8	12.3
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.9	5.5	4.7	2.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	9.3	9.2	9.8	6.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	20.2	18.9	15.7	11.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	22.0	24.1	26.9	14.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	12.9	13.4	12.5	8.1
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	9.2	11.0	6.1	3.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	14.7	15.8	15.6	5.4
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	6.2	6.8	5.2	2.7
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	3.7	3.0	3.2	1.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	8.4	6.8	6.5	2.5
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	9.9	9.1	10.1	3.6
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	5.1	4.6	4.4	1.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	63.6	8.8	0.8	3.9	22.9
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	58.3	11.2	2.2	4.0	24.4
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	65.6	9.5	2.7	5.8	16.5
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	62.9	12.5	3.6	4.5	16.5
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	62.3	10.3	2.2	4.5	20.6
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	23.8	23.8	28.8	12.5	11.1
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	25.4	22.4	29.2	15.6	7.5
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	32.3	25.0	25.6	11.5	5.6
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	40.4	18.8	23.8	13.0	4.0
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	29.1	23.0	27.3	13.3	7.3
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	91.1	5.0	2.4	1.6	0.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	63.5	11.8	8.0	9.3	7.5
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	45.8	15.5	12.4	11.4	14.9
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	54.6	11.5	11.0	9.7	13.2
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	63.4	11.3	8.4	8.2	8.7
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	92.1	6.0	1.3	0.5
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	71.6	17.2	9.0	2.1
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	57.0	23.4	12.8	6.7
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	60.8	19.4	13.7	6.2
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	70.5	16.8	9.0	3.7
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	98.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	88.0	5.2	1.8	1.1	3.9
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	79.8	4.3	3.7	1.6	10.6
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	81.2	4.5	4.0	1.3	8.9
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	86.9	3.8	2.4	1.1	5.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.7	7.0	15.1	52.4	9.7
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	11.8	15.2	25.9	41.9	5.2
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	11.7	18.6	28.1	38.7	2.9
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	12.6	20.6	29.1	35.9	1.8
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	12.7	15.1	24.6	42.5	5.1
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	15.4	9.2	18.4	44.4	12.5
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	13.6	16.1	29.0	34.5	6.8
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	11.9	22.4	29.0	33.3	3.5
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	15.6	22.8	29.9	29.5	2.2
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	13.8	17.3	26.7	35.7	6.5
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	14.6	4.1	11.9	56.1	13.3
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	12.0	6.6	20.2	54.6	6.6
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	9.1	8.8	24.5	53.7	3.9
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	12.4	13.8	24.0	47.6	2.2
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	11.8	7.7	20.1	53.7	6.7
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	86.5	5.3	1.1	1.3	5.8
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	77.1	6.1	3.2	2.1	11.6
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	75.2	3.2	4.1	2.8	14.7
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	84.7	4.3	1.9	1.4	7.5
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	95.8	1.8	0.7	0.2	1.5
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	90.9	3.6	1.1	1.3	3.2
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	89.0	3.2	2.3	1.4	4.1
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	94.3	2.1	0.9	0.6	2.0
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	90.6	4.0	1.5	0.7	3.3
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	86.3	5.1	2.3	2.7	3.6
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	88.5	3.7	2.8	0.9	4.1
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	90.7	3.7	1.7	1.2	2.8
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	84.8	6.4	1.5	1.1	6.4
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	75.6	5.7	3.4	3.2	12.2
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	72.0	5.0	4.1	3.2	15.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	83.0	5.0	2.2	1.8	8.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	91.1	4.2	1.8	0.5	2.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	85.8	3.3	2.9	1.0	6.9
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	84.4	5.5	0.9	0.9	8.3
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	90.4	3.3	1.7	0.6	4.0
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.2
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	93.9	3.6	0.8	0.6	1.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	94.0	2.8	0.0	0.5	2.8
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	96.6	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	93.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.1
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	92.9	3.1	2.1	0.6	1.3
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	95.0	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	94.7	2.6	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	89.9	4.5	2.5	0.5	2.5
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	82.8	5.2	3.6	1.0	7.3
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	83.0	6.4	0.9	0.5	9.2
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	88.9	4.1	2.2	0.6	4.3
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	98.8
	state	95.2
8	region	85.0
	state	85.4
10	region	76.3
	state	77.1
12	region	75.7
	state	74.1
Combined	region	84.2
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.6
10	region	1.1
	state	1.1
12	region	1.9
	state	1.8
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.9
	state	0.4
12	region	0.5
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	2.6
8	region	8.4
	state	7.8
10	region	10.5
	state	10.6
12	region	10.0
	state	10.8
Combined	region	7.6
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	1.7
8	region	7.3
	state	6.5
10	region	13.1
	state	12.2
12	region	14.3
	state	13.8
Combined	region	8.5
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	3.6
	state	2.7
10	region	5.2
	state	5.2
12	region	4.8
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.4
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.7
8	region	1.9
	state	1.9
10	region	2.4
	state	2.2
12	region	1.9
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.9
8	region	5.0
	state	3.4
10	region	6.0
	state	5.0
12	region	4.3
	state	4.9
Combined	region	4.3
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	1.3
8	region	3.9
	state	4.2
10	region	7.5
	state	6.4
12	region	7.1
	state	7.2
Combined	region	4.7
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	1.4
8	region	4.5
	state	4.4
10	region	6.2
	state	6.3
12	region	5.2
	state	5.8
Combined	region	4.2
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	1.1
	state	1.2
10	region	2.8
	state	2.5
12	region	3.3
	state	3.8
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.5	16.6	8.3	3.8	9.8
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	42.9	19.5	21.7	10.5	5.3
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	26.0	15.5	27.7	27.7	3.2
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	29.8	8.8	25.1	32.1	4.2
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	40.0	16.2	21.1	17.2	5.5
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	63.8	14.5	8.9	3.6	9.2
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	42.6	18.5	22.3	11.4	5.2
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	26.4	13.9	28.1	28.4	3.2
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	29.6	8.3	23.1	34.7	4.2
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	40.5	14.8	21.3	18.0	5.3
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	83.6	10.3	3.3	2.7
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	59.6	12.4	15.0	13.0
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	37.7	12.0	24.2	26.1
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	39.7	10.7	19.2	30.4
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	55.4	11.6	15.9	17.2
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	85.5	9.7	4.8
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	72.9	23.5	3.6
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	61.8	32.2	6.0
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	62.4	32.9	4.8
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	70.8	24.4	4.8
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	29.5	53.9	12.5	4.1
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	22.3	55.9	15.6	6.2
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	23.3	51.2	19.2	6.3
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	30.2	48.0	16.8	5.0
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	25.2	53.0	16.2	5.6
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	13.0	68.1	8.0	10.8
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	16.0	57.6	15.6	10.7
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	16.9	62.5	13.5	7.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	16.7	66.2	9.8	7.4
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	15.7	62.5	12.6	9.2
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	57.7	10.0	32.3
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	59.5	12.4	28.1
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	58.9	15.7	25.4
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	72.5	8.5	19.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	60.7	12.4	27.0
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	17.7	17.7	49.2	10.4	5.0
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	18.1	16.2	48.6	14.3	2.9
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	9.7	14.3	50.8	20.5	4.6
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	7.4	14.8	61.1	13.3	3.4
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	14.0	15.8	51.1	15.2	3.9
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	20.6	10.0	29.7	24.1	15.6
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	21.2	15.5	22.9	26.6	13.8
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	20.4	14.2	23.0	27.1	15.3
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	14.1	14.6	24.8	29.6	17.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	19.9	13.8	24.6	26.6	15.1
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	16.2	22.4	30.8	18.7	11.8
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	21.8	24.3	31.8	14.9	7.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	25.6	17.5	30.4	19.0	7.4
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	18.0	17.1	36.1	19.0	9.8
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	21.3	20.9	31.8	17.5	8.6
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	17.6	18.6	15.7	23.0	25.2
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	21.1	15.9	23.6	23.0	16.3
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	26.1	15.8	22.1	20.4	15.6
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	21.4	15.5	23.3	24.3	15.5
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	21.9	16.4	21.5	22.4	17.9
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	57.4	42.6
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	55.0	45.0
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	52.0	48.0
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	55.9	44.1
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	54.7	45.3
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.2	8.4	24.1	24.1	32.2
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	19.4	12.9	23.7	19.9	24.1
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	21.6	18.1	30.3	13.5	16.4
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	18.4	11.7	25.2	23.3	21.4
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	18.2	13.4	26.0	19.3	23.1
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	9.1	6.6	11.3	18.8	54.2
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	16.1	8.7	13.7	17.6	43.8
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	15.4	13.4	20.0	16.9	34.3
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	9.7	11.2	16.5	20.9	41.7
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	13.5	10.0	15.5	18.1	42.9
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.4	13.2	16.3	12.9	42.3
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	23.8	14.3	20.0	13.5	28.5
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	28.2	17.9	17.9	14.7	21.2
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	20.4	17.0	22.8	15.5	24.3
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	22.9	15.5	19.0	14.0	28.6
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	7.5	4.1	11.6	15.4	61.3
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	12.4	6.1	13.3	17.1	51.1
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	11.8	12.0	18.4	16.6	41.1
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	10.2	8.7	16.0	18.0	47.1
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	10.9	7.8	14.9	16.7	49.7
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.7	12.3	15.1	15.8	45.1
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	15.9	13.2	20.1	16.4	34.4
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	21.5	15.6	21.3	16.9	24.8
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	12.1	13.6	24.8	19.4	30.1
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	16.2	13.8	20.0	16.8	33.2
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.4	6.3	10.1	12.3	61.0
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	17.6	8.2	12.5	12.0	49.7
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	17.7	10.9	15.5	12.5	43.3
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	15.5	8.7	15.0	16.0	44.7
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	15.8	8.7	13.3	12.7	49.5
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	360	2.3	355	0.0	354	1.1	355
Grade 8	2.5	555	6.3	553	2.6	549	2.4	553
Grade 10	3.5	479	12.1	478	8.2	477	1.9	477
Grade 12	5.4	223	13.3	218	8.7	218	1.4	218
Combined	2.7	1,617	8.1	1,604	4.5	1,598	1.8	1,603

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	79.8	351	65.9	352	59.2	326	80.4	336
Grade 8	83.6	537	66.7	541	47.0	519	83.7	522
Grade 10	88.1	477	68.3	473	38.0	463	90.5	452
Grade 12	83.9	218	62.6	219	32.4	219	83.5	218
Combined	84.1	1,583	66.4	1,585	44.8	1,527	84.9	1,528

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	331	97.0	331	99.1	331	99.7	329
Grade 8	97.9	529	95.8	529	94.7	529	98.7	529
Grade 10	97.4	464	95.0	464	90.1	463	98.5	464
Grade 12	95.3	211	91.0	212	89.2	212	98.1	212
Combined	97.6	1,535	95.2	1,536	93.5	1,535	98.8	1,534

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	346	94.5	347	98.0	346	98.6	346
Grade 8	88.7	547	83.4	548	86.1	548	94.0	548
Grade 10	77.5	472	74.4	472	69.9	472	90.3	472
Grade 12	76.4	216	73.6	216	68.1	216	91.7	216
Combined	85.4	1,581	81.8	1,583	81.4	1,582	93.6	1,582

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.0	751	5.8	743	4.0	742	1.5	742
Female	3.1	798	10.5	792	4.7	787	2.1	792
Combined	2.6	1,549	8.2	1,535	4.4	1,529	1.8	1,534

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.0	716	60.1	719	41.3	690	81.5	688
Female	86.3	797	72.6	796	48.0	769	88.2	772
Combined	84.3	1,513	66.7	1,515	44.8	1,459	85.1	1,460

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.9	714	94.8	715	93.1	715	98.3	715
Female	98.1	756	95.4	756	93.9	755	99.2	754
Combined	97.6	1,470	95.1	1,471	93.5	1,470	98.8	1,469

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.6	737	81.7	739	81.7	738	93.2	738
Female	86.6	777	81.7	777	81.3	777	93.7	777
Combined	85.1	1,514	81.7	1,516	81.5	1,515	93.5	1,515

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

- ☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

- ☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	47.5	50.0	48.4	49.2	46.4	48.9	53.7	48.5	48.4	49.3
Female	52.5	50.0	51.6	50.8	53.6	51.1	46.3	51.5	51.6	50.7
N of Valid	387	13,182	545	12,663	491	10,127	227	6,843	1,650	42,815
N of Miss	14	655	36	686	18	510	6	292	74	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.4	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	16.7
12	45.1	43.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	13.3
13	2.3	2.4	52.4	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	17.1
14	0.3	0.0	43.6	42.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.8	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.3	59.0	59.7	0.0	0.0	18.6	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3	37.5	0.9	0.5	11.1	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.3	63.4	64.1	9.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	32.3	33.2	4.5	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	397	13,656	576	13,164	502	10,509	232	7,047	1,707	44,376
N of Miss	4	181	5	185	7	128	1	88	17	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.5	15.9
N of Valid	401	13,837	581	13,349	509	10,637	233	7,135	1,724	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	80.3	91.6	80.8	93.8	82.4	93.9	82.9	93.2	81.4
Yes	5.7	19.7	8.4	19.2	6.2	17.6	6.1	17.1	6.8	18.6
N of Valid	370	13,186	569	12,965	498	10,407	230	7,007	1,667	43,565
N of Miss	31	651	12	384	11	230	3	128	57	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	83.3	97.6	81.7	97.6	86.0	97.4	83.7	97.7	83.5
Yes	1.8	16.7	2.4	18.3	2.4	14.0	2.6	16.3	2.3	16.5
N of Valid	390	13,463	579	13,076	504	10,467	231	7,035	1,704	44,041
N of Miss	11	374	2	273	5	170	2	100	20	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.6	98.3	97.6	98.2	96.6	99.6	96.9	98.5	97.2
Yes	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.4	0.4	3.1	1.5	2.8
N of Valid	390	13,463	579	13,076	504	10,467	231	7,035	1,704	44,041
N of Miss	11	374	2	273	5	170	2	100	20	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	94.1	93.8	94.6	94.4	95.1	97.0	96.8	93.7	94.9
Yes	9.5	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.6	4.9	3.0	3.2	6.3	5.1
N of Valid	390	13,463	579	13,076	504	10,467	231	7,035	1,704	44,041
N of Miss	11	374	2	273	5	170	2	100	20	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	390	13,463	579	13,076	504	10,467	231	7,035	1,704	44,041
N of Miss	11	374	2	273	5	170	2	100	20	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	12.6	36.4	8.1	32.8	6.7	26.0	2.6	25.1	8.0	31.1
Yes	87.4	63.6	91.9	67.2	93.3	74.0	97.4	74.9	92.0	68.9
N of Valid	390	13,463	579	13,076	504	10,467	231	7,035	1,704	44,041
N of Miss	11	374	2	273	5	170	2	100	20	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.2	98.3	98.7	98.6	99.2	98.3
Yes	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	390	13,463	579	13,076	504	10,467	231	7,035	1,704	44,041
N of Miss	11	374	2	273	5	170	2	100	20	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.8	79.4	92.2	83.0	95.2	87.3	96.5	91.0	93.4	84.2
Yes	9.2	20.6	7.8	17.0	4.8	12.7	3.5	9.0	6.6	15.8
N of Valid	390	13,463	579	13,076	504	10,467	231	7,035	1,704	44,041
N of Miss	11	374	2	273	5	170	2	100	20	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.3	3.7	2.6	3.5	0.8	2.3	0.9	3.2	1.8	3.2
Some high school	1.8	3.2	2.8	5.2	8.7	10.4	13.4	14.8	5.7	7.4
Completed high school	9.1	9.5	11.3	13.4	16.1	16.2	19.4	18.2	13.3	13.7
Some college	12.4	9.1	12.7	12.2	17.1	14.3	22.0	15.5	15.2	12.3
Completed college	24.9	21.1	28.6	24.9	31.8	27.8	28.0	26.2	28.6	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	7.6	10.2	13.5	12.9	13.7	14.4	4.7	13.3	11.0	12.5
Don't know	39.6	40.9	26.4	26.1	10.5	13.0	10.3	7.0	22.6	24.4
Does not apply	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	394	13,426	576	13,183	503	10,570	232	7,088	1,705	44,267
N of Miss	7	411	5	166	6	67	1	47	19	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.8	12.6	17.7	14.1	16.1	15.4	22.8	16.6	16.3	14.4
Yes	89.2	87.4	82.3	85.9	83.9	84.6	77.2	83.4	83.7	85.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	93.9	91.5	92.9	91.1	93.0	94.0	94.2	91.5	93.5
Yes	9.5	6.1	8.5	7.1	8.9	7.0	6.0	5.8	8.5	6.5
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.2	86.1	90.3	88.1	90.7	89.4	89.2	91.0	89.6	88.3
Yes	12.8	13.9	9.7	11.9	9.3	10.6	10.8	9.0	10.4	11.7
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	95.0	96.5	96.1	96.5	96.7	98.3	97.0	96.8	96.0
Yes	3.3	5.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.3	1.7	3.0	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.3	38.3	36.8	39.4	34.8	39.2	38.4	40.8	35.6	39.3
Yes	66.7	61.7	63.2	60.6	65.2	60.8	61.6	59.2	64.4	60.7
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.5	85.9	81.8	84.7	83.5	84.6	84.1	87.1	83.4	85.4
Yes	14.5	14.1	18.2	15.3	16.5	15.4	15.9	12.9	16.6	14.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.5	91.9	92.7	93.4	93.9	94.2	90.5	95.2	92.5	93.4
Yes	8.5	8.1	7.3	6.6	6.1	5.8	9.5	4.8	7.5	6.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	95.0	96.2	96.5	96.5	97.0	96.1	97.3	96.2	96.3
Yes	4.0	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.8	3.7
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.6	96.9	98.1	97.4	97.9	99.1	97.9	97.4	97.9
Yes	2.8	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	0.9	2.1	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.1	50.3	48.1	49.4	55.1	51.6	59.9	56.7	52.2	51.4
Yes	49.9	49.7	51.9	50.6	44.9	48.4	40.1	43.3	47.8	48.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.7	91.0	94.7	92.9	94.9	96.1	96.2	93.1	95.0
Yes	5.5	5.3	9.0	5.3	7.1	5.1	3.9	3.8	6.9	5.0
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.9	53.2	59.2	52.8	56.5	54.7	59.5	59.0	57.7	54.4
Yes	44.1	46.8	40.8	47.2	43.5	45.3	40.5	41.0	42.3	45.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	94.8	92.4	94.6	94.5	95.3	97.0	96.6	93.8	95.1
Yes	6.8	5.2	7.6	5.4	5.5	4.7	3.0	3.4	6.2	4.9
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	95.6	97.6	96.0	96.1	96.0	95.7	95.9	96.9	95.9
Yes	2.5	4.4	2.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.1	4.1
N of Valid	399	13,732	576	13,287	508	10,592	232	7,105	1,715	44,716
N of Miss	2	105	5	62	1	45	1	30	9	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	10.7	8.1	9.0
no	41.1	37.4	40.9	37.4	33.5	35.4	28.8	34.0	37.1	36.4
yes	46.4	46.0	45.2	48.3	49.8	48.4	51.1	46.4	47.7	47.3
YES!	5.6	7.4	5.0	5.8	8.4	7.9	11.8	9.0	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	392	13,312	562	12,992	498	10,370	229	6,886	1,681	43,560
N of Miss	9	525	19	357	11	267	4	249	43	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.9	11.2	10.3	9.8	7.0	10.6	8.4	11.0	9.2	10.6
no	47.7	47.0	54.1	49.9	51.7	51.5	45.4	45.6	50.7	48.7
yes	36.3	34.7	33.0	35.8	35.6	33.7	41.0	38.1	35.6	35.3
YES!	5.2	7.1	2.7	4.5	5.6	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	386	13,208	555	12,874	497	10,293	227	6,849	1,665	43,224
N of Miss	15	629	26	475	12	344	6	286	59	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.6	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.6	5.0	4.9
no	19.7	17.8	27.4	24.4	27.8	28.9	20.2	24.7	24.7	23.5
yes	54.7	54.1	56.2	55.2	54.7	52.6	57.5	54.4	55.6	54.1
YES!	23.1	24.5	10.9	15.5	11.8	13.0	16.2	14.3	14.7	17.4
N of Valid	386	13,284	559	12,922	492	10,311	228	6,854	1,665	43,371
N of Miss	15	553	22	427	17	326	5	281	59	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.9	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.4
no	13.6	14.3	4.5	6.8	4.4	6.0	6.1	7.1	6.8	9.0
yes	44.4	45.5	40.8	45.8	43.3	45.6	42.8	46.1	42.7	45.7
YES!	38.5	36.2	53.3	45.7	51.6	46.9	49.3	44.7	48.8	43.0
N of Valid	390	13,317	559	12,969	496	10,341	229	6,872	1,674	43,499
N of Miss	11	520	22	380	13	296	4	263	50	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.1	2.9	4.1	3.3	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1
no	14.0	13.9	18.1	17.4	18.8	16.8	13.7	16.2	16.7	16.0
yes	48.1	50.6	55.2	54.5	56.2	57.0	56.8	55.4	54.1	54.1
YES!	35.9	32.6	22.6	24.8	22.8	23.3	26.0	25.2	26.2	26.9
N of Valid	387	13,258	558	12,932	496	10,342	227	6,866	1,668	43,398
N of Miss	14	579	23	417	13	295	6	269	56	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.6	4.5	5.3	4.3	5.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.6
no	8.5	8.8	12.0	14.0	13.6	15.3	9.2	13.0	11.3	12.6
yes	35.9	44.8	59.5	56.8	57.3	59.1	62.3	59.2	53.7	54.1
YES!	52.6	42.7	24.0	24.0	24.9	20.4	24.6	23.5	31.0	28.8
N of Valid	390	13,198	558	12,893	494	10,278	228	6,856	1,670	43,225
N of Miss	11	639	23	456	15	359	5	279	54	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	8.6	16.8	15.1	20.9	20.1	19.4	23.6	15.9	15.6
no	29.8	35.2	48.0	46.5	47.1	49.6	46.7	45.3	43.4	43.6
yes	50.1	41.6	30.6	31.5	27.4	25.3	28.6	25.6	33.9	32.2
YES!	14.4	14.7	4.5	6.9	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.6
N of Valid	383	13,210	558	12,904	497	10,332	227	6,850	1,665	43,296
N of Miss	18	627	23	445	12	305	6	285	59	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.2	14.1	11.0	13.3	12.2	7.4	12.0	11.4	10.9
no	38.2	35.0	44.2	42.4	42.1	43.6	34.5	38.2	40.9	39.8
yes	43.8	43.2	36.5	39.2	39.4	37.7	47.2	42.0	40.5	40.5
YES!	10.6	12.6	5.2	7.4	5.2	6.5	10.9	7.9	7.2	8.8
N of Valid	377	13,066	559	12,885	497	10,310	229	6,856	1,662	43,117
N of Miss	24	771	22	464	12	327	4	279	62	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.2	10.1	10.4	8.0	10.3	10.5	7.7	8.9	9.6
no	35.8	36.1	35.2	35.9	35.2	34.3	38.2	28.2	35.7	34.3
yes	42.0	42.1	41.7	41.6	42.9	43.2	38.2	47.3	41.6	43.1
YES!	14.6	12.6	13.1	12.1	13.9	12.2	13.2	16.8	13.7	13.0
N of Valid	383	13,049	557	12,881	497	10,334	228	6,852	1,665	43,116
N of Miss	18	788	24	468	12	303	5	283	59	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.6	3.3
no	13.0	16.2	15.5	16.2	13.9	15.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	15.6
yes	53.6	52.3	63.8	60.7	64.9	64.4	60.2	63.2	61.3	59.4
YES!	28.6	27.5	16.6	19.9	18.5	17.9	23.5	19.4	20.9	21.7
N of Valid	384	13,175	555	12,870	496	10,311	226	6,854	1,661	43,210
N of Miss	17	662	26	479	13	326	7	281	63	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.4	6.0	9.9	7.9	10.2	9.4	7.4	9.2	9.1	7.9
Rarely	12.7	12.5	17.9	17.4	21.3	19.7	17.9	19.1	17.7	16.7
Sometimes	27.4	34.4	38.3	38.8	36.5	39.8	39.7	38.7	35.4	37.7
Often	27.4	24.7	23.4	24.6	25.5	23.4	25.3	24.5	25.2	24.4
Almost always	25.1	22.3	10.5	11.2	6.4	7.7	9.6	8.5	12.6	13.3
N of Valid	394	13,392	564	12,995	498	10,357	229	6,882	1,685	43,626
N of Miss	7	445	17	354	11	280	4	253	39	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	17.3	13.7	5.3	5.6	4.0	3.8	7.0	5.4	8.0	7.6
Rarely	29.3	30.2	24.9	23.8	21.0	20.2	28.2	22.1	25.2	24.6
Sometimes	29.5	31.7	35.1	36.9	36.0	39.0	36.1	39.0	34.2	36.2
Often	14.0	13.3	19.2	20.0	22.2	22.9	18.5	21.8	18.8	18.9
Almost always	9.9	11.2	15.5	13.6	16.8	14.1	10.1	11.6	13.8	12.7
N of Valid	393	13,280	562	12,915	495	10,288	227	6,830	1,677	43,313
N of Miss	8	557	19	434	14	349	6	305	47	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7
Rarely	0.5	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.4	1.8	3.3	2.3	2.7
Sometimes	4.9	7.3	12.5	13.4	15.1	18.2	18.4	18.8	12.3	13.5
Often	19.0	20.9	30.5	32.0	34.2	34.5	38.6	35.6	30.0	29.8
Almost always	75.1	69.7	53.0	51.0	46.7	43.1	40.4	41.5	54.6	53.3
N of Valid	390	13,321	560	12,959	497	10,342	228	6,870	1,675	43,492
N of Miss	11	516	21	390	12	295	5	265	49	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.0	4.0	6.7	5.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	8.4	6.9	6.1
Rarely	9.3	10.4	22.5	20.8	26.8	28.6	29.0	27.2	21.6	20.4
Sometimes	24.6	30.3	36.6	38.2	37.6	39.7	43.8	41.4	35.1	36.6
Often	35.2	29.7	24.9	24.1	22.4	18.3	17.0	17.8	25.5	23.5
Almost always	24.9	25.6	9.4	11.2	5.5	5.7	2.7	5.2	10.9	13.4
N of Valid	386	13,127	555	12,718	492	10,132	224	6,678	1,657	42,655
N of Miss	15	710	26	631	17	505	9	457	67	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1
Mostly D's	0.5	2.4	1.4	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.7
Mostly C's	6.9	10.8	12.6	13.8	10.7	15.8	14.4	13.6	11.0	13.3
Mostly B's	36.4	37.4	40.0	36.7	36.8	35.8	47.2	36.5	39.2	36.7
Mostly A's	56.2	48.0	45.7	45.4	48.3	44.2	35.4	47.2	47.5	46.2
N of Valid	390	13,306	565	12,940	495	10,294	229	6,822	1,679	43,362
N of Miss	11	531	16	409	14	343	4	313	45	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	32.4	36.2	11.9	15.7	5.5	6.9	3.9	7.3	13.7	18.6
Quite important	28.8	27.3	21.3	22.2	15.6	15.8	13.2	16.1	20.3	21.3
Fairly important	26.3	22.6	34.3	32.4	37.9	34.9	39.0	34.5	34.1	30.3
Slightly important	9.9	11.4	25.8	24.3	31.6	33.6	34.6	32.8	25.0	23.9
Not at all important	2.6	2.5	6.7	5.4	9.5	8.7	9.2	9.4	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	392	13,350	563	12,929	494	10,312	228	6,820	1,677	43,411
N of Miss	9	487	18	420	15	325	5	315	47	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	46.5	55.6	66.6	61.7	67.5	64.9	64.6	60.3	61.9	60.4
1	19.6	13.5	11.2	12.7	11.2	10.0	10.5	12.0	13.1	12.2
2	10.6	10.0	7.5	8.8	8.0	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.3	9.1
3	10.1	7.4	6.6	6.5	4.9	6.5	5.7	6.6	6.8	6.8
4-5	8.0	7.4	4.3	5.9	4.3	5.8	6.1	7.0	5.4	6.5
6-10	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.9
11 or more	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	387	13,307	563	12,940	489	10,300	229	6,815	1,668	43,362
N of Miss	14	530	18	409	20	337	4	320	56	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	93.7	88.6	71.8	76.6	64.3	71.6	72.2	73.6	74.7	78.6
Little chance	3.9	6.5	14.8	11.9	18.2	15.2	13.2	14.7	13.1	11.5
Some chance	1.6	2.7	8.2	7.1	9.6	8.2	9.3	7.5	7.2	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.3	3.9	3.1	6.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.9	2.7
Very good chance	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	382	13,214	560	12,875	490	10,270	227	6,792	1,659	43,151
N of Miss	19	623	21	474	19	367	6	343	65	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.5	6.2	12.7	10.7	12.6	12.3	14.3	11.1	11.2	9.7
Little chance	7.0	8.8	16.3	15.5	23.3	18.6	15.2	17.2	16.0	14.4
Some chance	17.7	17.8	25.6	25.3	26.5	27.8	30.5	28.6	24.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	32.5	32.3	26.5	28.2	26.3	26.6	26.0	26.2	27.8	28.8
Very good chance	37.4	34.9	18.8	20.3	11.3	14.8	13.9	16.8	20.3	23.0
N of Valid	385	13,232	558	12,804	486	10,159	223	6,739	1,652	42,934
N of Miss	16	605	23	545	23	478	10	396	72	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.0	85.9	67.9	69.5	48.2	55.7	58.7	51.2	66.1	68.3
Little chance	4.2	7.7	15.8	14.0	21.8	16.0	13.3	15.5	14.6	12.8
Some chance	3.4	3.3	8.1	8.9	14.1	14.3	11.6	15.6	9.3	9.5
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.9	6.6	5.7	12.0	10.5	12.0	12.3	7.6	6.7
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.9	3.4	4.4	5.4	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	379	13,159	558	12,824	490	10,236	225	6,774	1,652	42,993
N of Miss	22	678	23	525	19	401	8	361	72	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.1	9.7	8.4	11.4	8.2	12.1	4.4	11.7	8.4	11.1
Little chance	9.2	9.7	13.5	15.2	16.0	15.6	11.5	14.3	13.0	13.5
Some chance	14.7	18.9	30.8	26.3	33.5	29.1	32.7	29.9	28.2	25.3
Pretty good chance	29.2	27.6	28.7	27.5	28.6	27.2	29.2	27.2	28.9	27.4
Very good chance	35.8	34.0	18.5	19.6	13.7	15.9	22.1	16.9	21.6	22.8
N of Valid	380	13,164	561	12,831	489	10,221	226	6,764	1,656	42,980
N of Miss	21	673	20	518	20	416	7	371	68	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	93.7	89.8	68.8	70.5	47.7	55.5	55.5	51.1	66.5	69.8
Little chance	4.2	5.0	12.1	10.8	17.2	12.7	15.0	12.9	12.2	9.8
Some chance	1.6	2.5	7.9	7.5	14.1	12.5	10.6	14.3	8.6	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.3	1.4	6.6	6.3	10.2	11.1	11.0	12.4	6.8	6.9
Very good chance	0.3	1.3	4.6	4.8	10.7	8.1	7.9	9.3	5.9	5.2
N of Valid	380	13,103	560	12,833	488	10,224	227	6,778	1,655	42,938
N of Miss	21	734	21	516	21	413	6	357	69	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.7	81.2	70.4	74.9	66.1	71.1	71.8	70.9	71.9	75.3
Little chance	8.7	8.6	12.5	11.1	17.8	13.6	12.3	13.4	13.2	11.3
Some chance	4.5	4.5	8.6	6.6	8.0	8.0	10.1	8.6	7.7	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.8	5.9	4.0	5.5	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.5	3.6
Very good chance	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.7	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	378	13,141	561	12,830	490	10,248	227	6,773	1,656	42,992
N of Miss	23	696	20	519	19	389	6	362	68	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.1	86.4	63.5	65.3	45.8	53.4	54.6	51.7	63.4	66.8
Little chance	5.0	6.6	11.8	11.7	15.5	12.7	11.5	12.4	11.3	10.5
Some chance	2.4	3.3	8.0	8.8	12.4	11.8	11.0	13.7	8.4	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	9.3	7.3	11.4	11.4	9.7	11.8	8.2	7.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	7.5	6.9	14.9	10.7	13.2	10.4	8.7	6.8
N of Valid	381	13,153	561	12,851	491	10,245	227	6,779	1,660	43,028
N of Miss	20	684	20	498	18	392	6	356	64	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.4	82.8	72.7	73.5	69.2	71.3	74.4	75.0	75.1	76.0
Little chance	9.2	10.4	15.3	14.2	18.1	16.7	14.1	15.0	14.6	13.7
Some chance	1.8	3.4	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.4	7.9	6.6	5.9	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.7	2.9	3.3	3.7	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.5
Very good chance	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	381	13,161	561	12,856	491	10,248	227	6,779	1,660	43,044
N of Miss	20	676	20	493	18	389	6	356	64	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.7	93.4	93.0	82.4	84.2	81.1	76.1	89.8	90.0
10 or younger	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.9	4.3	2.2	3.6	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.0	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	6.2	6.5	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	4.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	383	13,299	563	12,870	490	10,256	227	6,782	1,663	43,207
N of Miss	18	538	18	479	19	381	6	353	61	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.6	95.1	89.1	89.1	80.2	83.9	81.4	81.4	87.1	88.5
10 or younger	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.7	5.3	3.9	4.9	3.1	3.9	3.4
11	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.0	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.6	0.4	2.2	2.1	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	3.7	3.2	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	3.1	3.2	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	380	13,238	558	12,810	491	10,195	226	6,746	1,655	42,989
N of Miss	21	599	23	539	18	442	7	389	69	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.4	84.4	75.7	72.8	61.4	63.9	64.2	57.7	72.4	71.9
10 or younger	8.1	9.6	8.8	9.1	5.3	6.2	4.9	4.6	7.1	7.9
11	3.4	4.5	2.0	3.5	1.6	2.0	0.4	1.1	2.0	3.1
12	2.1	1.1	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.3	1.3	2.3	3.6	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	7.4	5.7	5.3	1.3	3.2	4.2	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	7.2	8.0	4.9	5.1	3.3	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	11.5	9.4	7.1	7.2	4.4	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.8	9.7	10.0	2.1	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	6.2	8.8	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	383	13,251	559	12,828	487	10,221	226	6,769	1,655	43,069
N of Miss	18	586	22	521	22	416	7	366	69	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.6	96.1	95.3	89.8	89.8	89.4	84.0	94.0	93.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	4.5	0.4	2.4	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.8	4.9	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.9	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	382	13,247	560	12,841	491	10,229	227	6,781	1,660	43,098
N of Miss	19	590	21	508	18	408	6	354	64	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.7	88.4	86.8	81.1	83.1	79.7	81.0	80.7	86.3	82.9
10 or younger	6.3	8.0	5.4	7.0	3.3	5.5	6.2	4.9	5.1	6.6
11	0.8	2.8	1.8	3.3	3.3	2.4	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.6
12	0.3	0.6	2.5	4.1	3.1	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.4	3.8	4.4	3.0	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.8	1.3	2.5	0.4	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	382	13,267	560	12,871	491	10,246	226	6,776	1,659	43,160
N of Miss	19	570	21	478	18	391	7	359	65	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	99.0	98.8	97.9	96.7	97.0	97.8	97.0	97.9	97.9
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	383	13,247	562	12,865	489	10,243	226	6,783	1,660	43,138
N of Miss	18	590	19	484	20	394	7	352	64	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.1	92.1	92.5	92.2	93.1	92.6	93.0	93.4	92.7	92.4
10 or younger	4.5	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.7
11	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3
12	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	382	13,240	563	12,854	491	10,241	227	6,774	1,663	43,109
N of Miss	19	597	18	495	18	396	6	361	61	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.2	95.7	85.1	85.1	74.7	76.1	76.7	71.9	83.9	84.1
10 or younger	0.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2
11	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	4.6	4.2	3.5	2.0	1.8	0.6	2.8	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	5.9	7.8	3.5	4.9	2.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.7	6.1	6.2	7.3	2.8	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.2	7.5	7.9	1.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	4.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	381	13,252	563	12,853	491	10,248	227	6,782	1,662	43,135
N of Miss	20	585	18	496	18	389	6	353	62	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	97.8	96.3	95.4	94.5	93.8	95.6	93.4	96.2	95.5
10 or younger	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2
11	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	382	13,235	563	12,865	489	10,253	227	6,786	1,661	43,139
N of Miss	19	602	18	484	20	384	6	349	63	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	92.1	90.1	90.0	89.6	90.2	91.6	91.3	90.0	90.9
Wrong	7.6	6.0	6.2	7.4	8.1	7.3	5.7	6.3	7.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	2.8	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	382	13,323	564	12,902	491	10,278	227	6,796	1,664	43,299
N of Miss	19	514	17	447	18	359	6	339	60	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	70.5	63.9	59.4	61.2	59.8	71.1	67.9	67.6	64.2
Wrong	18.7	25.2	30.9	33.2	30.8	31.9	23.6	26.3	27.0	29.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.6	4.8	6.8	7.2	7.5	4.4	5.3	4.7	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	380	13,210	557	12,809	487	10,209	225	6,749	1,649	42,977
N of Miss	21	627	24	540	22	428	8	386	75	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	59.9	52.3	35.2	39.3	31.6	39.0	49.1	50.8	41.7	45.0
Wrong	30.9	33.6	40.5	38.0	42.4	38.1	33.2	32.6	37.9	35.8
A little bit wrong	8.7	11.7	20.8	19.6	22.5	20.3	15.5	15.1	17.8	16.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	2.4	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	379	13,179	563	12,806	488	10,201	226	6,760	1,656	42,946
N of Miss	22	658	18	543	21	436	7	375	68	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	85.3	77.7	75.5	73.8	74.2	79.6	79.3	79.7	78.8
Wrong	6.3	10.6	16.9	18.2	19.2	19.7	16.4	16.0	15.1	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	381	13,260	561	12,872	489	10,259	226	6,780	1,657	43,171
N of Miss	20	577	20	477	20	378	7	355	67	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	75.9	56.9	58.6	50.4	49.6	54.2	51.5	60.4	60.7
Wrong	13.9	19.1	33.1	30.5	36.7	34.1	30.4	31.5	29.4	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.9	8.7	9.1	10.4	14.0	12.8	15.0	8.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	381	13,271	562	12,876	490	10,250	227	6,776	1,660	43,173
N of Miss	20	566	19	473	19	387	6	359	64	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	88.1	73.5	71.1	56.0	56.3	62.1	53.6	71.0	70.1
Wrong	6.0	8.5	17.6	19.2	27.0	24.1	20.7	22.4	18.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.5	8.3	7.7	12.7	15.4	11.0	18.0	8.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.0	4.3	4.1	6.2	6.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	381	13,272	563	12,878	489	10,261	227	6,784	1,660	43,195
N of Miss	20	565	18	471	20	376	6	351	64	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	91.1	77.5	78.8	68.0	68.9	72.2	67.9	77.6	78.5
Wrong	5.8	6.9	17.0	15.9	22.2	20.8	16.3	20.8	15.9	15.1
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.4	4.4	4.0	6.7	7.7	7.5	8.0	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	3.1	2.6	4.0	3.2	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	381	13,272	564	12,876	491	10,261	227	6,783	1,663	43,192
N of Miss	20	565	17	473	18	376	6	352	61	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	93.2	78.8	76.3	63.3	59.5	62.8	53.3	76.0	73.9
Wrong	3.1	4.5	11.9	13.6	14.5	18.2	12.8	18.3	10.8	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.5	6.1	6.7	11.8	13.9	14.6	16.0	7.7	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	3.2	3.3	10.4	8.4	9.7	12.4	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	382	13,258	561	12,866	491	10,259	226	6,776	1,660	43,159
N of Miss	19	579	20	483	18	378	7	359	64	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	94.1	88.5	85.8	85.1	81.0	85.8	82.1	88.9	86.6
Wrong	2.6	4.7	8.9	11.0	11.0	14.7	12.8	14.0	8.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.3	0.9	3.0	1.5	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	381	13,261	563	12,849	491	10,245	226	6,784	1,661	43,139
N of Miss	20	576	18	500	18	392	7	351	63	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	92.8	86.1	85.7	85.1	82.2	88.5	85.1	87.9	86.9
Wrong	4.8	5.4	11.2	10.7	10.4	13.4	8.8	11.7	9.2	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.7	3.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	377	13,184	562	12,845	489	10,249	227	6,783	1,655	43,061
N of Miss	24	653	19	504	20	388	6	352	69	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	96.6	92.4	91.6	91.0	87.9	92.5	88.0	93.1	91.7
Wrong	1.8	2.8	6.4	6.7	5.9	9.4	4.4	8.9	4.9	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	381	13,246	564	12,875	491	10,261	227	6,785	1,663	43,167
N of Miss	20	591	17	474	18	376	6	350	61	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	88.5	71.6	70.0	57.0	57.4	60.8	56.1	70.5	70.5
Wrong	6.0	8.0	17.2	18.4	23.4	22.4	19.4	21.8	16.8	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.6	9.0	8.5	12.8	14.4	13.7	15.2	9.0	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	2.1	3.0	6.7	5.7	6.2	7.0	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	381	13,256	564	12,878	491	10,274	227	6,787	1,663	43,195
N of Miss	20	581	17	471	18	363	6	348	61	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	91.2	92.5	87.5	91.8	88.9	91.6	91.3	93.0	89.6
1 to 2 times	2.7	7.0	6.5	9.3	7.2	8.4	7.1	6.9	5.9	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.1	0.7	2.1	0.4	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	374	13,218	558	12,773	489	10,178	226	6,724	1,647	42,893
N of Miss	27	619	23	576	20	459	7	411	77	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.5	93.0	93.0	93.0	94.9	93.5	93.8	94.4	93.5	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	1.8	2.6	3.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	372	13,148	559	12,730	486	10,148	226	6,695	1,643	42,721
N of Miss	29	689	22	619	23	489	7	440	81	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.6	97.9	99.1	97.2	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	373	13,140	558	12,716	486	10,137	225	6,700	1,642	42,693
N of Miss	28	697	23	633	23	500	8	435	82	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.8	98.2	98.5	98.7	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	373	13,174	560	12,751	489	10,163	226	6,722	1,648	42,810
N of Miss	28	663	21	598	20	474	7	413	76	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	48.0	46.5	37.3	38.5	27.2	32.6	30.7	33.5	35.8	38.8
1 to 2 times	24.3	25.8	22.9	23.4	17.2	19.4	17.8	16.4	20.8	22.1
3 to 5 times	9.7	13.0	14.4	14.9	15.3	15.7	14.7	15.1	13.7	14.5
6 to 9 times	5.7	4.1	5.2	5.3	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.3	6.3	5.7
10+ times	12.4	10.7	20.2	18.0	32.7	25.2	29.3	27.7	23.4	19.0
N of Valid	371	13,088	555	12,738	489	10,169	225	6,719	1,640	42,714
N of Miss	30	749	26	611	20	468	8	416	84	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.1	99.3	98.2	97.8	98.0	98.7	98.2	98.8	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	374	13,135	559	12,721	489	10,132	225	6,697	1,647	42,685
N of Miss	27	702	22	628	20	505	8	438	77	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	92.4	93.0	92.1	93.6	94.2	95.1	95.9	94.1	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.4	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	374	13,168	557	12,745	488	10,163	226	6,710	1,645	42,786
N of Miss	27	669	24	604	21	474	7	425	79	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	97.1	96.7	94.3	93.3	96.4	92.4	96.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.2	3.3	3.6	0.9	3.6	1.7	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	373	13,162	557	12,754	489	10,166	225	6,718	1,644	42,800
N of Miss	28	675	24	595	20	471	8	417	80	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	374	13,168	559	12,754	489	10,150	226	6,718	1,648	42,790
N of Miss	27	669	22	595	20	487	7	417	76	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.1	96.3	88.0	87.1	79.8	79.9	81.2	78.0	86.9	86.8
1 to 2 times	0.8	2.2	5.2	5.6	4.3	6.0	4.5	5.7	3.8	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.7	1.8	2.5	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0
10+ times	0.3	0.6	3.9	3.7	10.6	9.0	8.9	11.6	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	372	13,160	560	12,743	489	10,168	224	6,722	1,645	42,793
N of Miss	29	677	21	606	20	469	9	413	79	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.1	20.6	9.1	13.2	7.6	10.1	10.2	10.4	9.9	14.3
Slight risk	5.1	5.9	6.6	6.1	4.1	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.7
Moderate risk	13.6	14.4	16.6	16.3	14.7	16.1	15.5	14.6	15.2	15.4
Great risk	62.3	54.2	63.5	60.8	71.2	65.4	65.5	66.9	65.8	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.1	4.3	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.8
N of Valid	369	13,107	561	12,747	489	10,170	226	6,717	1,645	42,741
N of Miss	32	730	20	602	20	467	7	418	79	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.6	23.6	22.3	23.9	29.1	33.2	41.2	40.3	25.6	28.6
Slight risk	19.6	17.2	27.2	25.2	31.0	28.0	24.3	25.4	26.2	23.4
Moderate risk	15.5	19.6	16.9	20.3	17.6	16.6	11.5	14.3	16.0	18.3
Great risk	37.0	29.5	27.0	24.9	19.2	18.0	19.9	15.8	26.0	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.1	6.5	5.7	3.1	4.1	3.1	4.3	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	368	12,987	555	12,562	478	9,978	226	6,601	1,627	42,128
N of Miss	33	850	26	787	31	659	7	534	97	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.5	22.2	16.0	18.9	20.4	22.6	29.5	28.1	19.0	22.2
Slight risk	8.8	8.4	16.0	14.7	18.7	20.5	20.1	22.1	15.8	15.4
Moderate risk	17.4	17.5	22.8	22.7	26.6	24.4	22.8	22.3	22.7	21.5
Great risk	46.4	41.4	39.0	37.8	31.0	28.4	24.6	23.0	36.3	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	10.5	6.3	5.8	3.3	4.0	3.1	4.5	6.2	6.6
N of Valid	362	12,855	557	12,573	481	10,027	224	6,660	1,624	42,115
N of Miss	39	982	24	776	28	610	9	475	100	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.4	22.6	15.0	16.8	12.2	15.0	16.5	14.8	15.1	17.8
Slight risk	14.1	14.6	17.1	18.2	18.8	19.4	20.1	19.3	17.3	17.6
Moderate risk	20.3	20.7	27.8	26.8	31.1	28.6	28.1	27.6	27.1	25.5
Great risk	42.4	37.5	36.5	34.7	35.5	34.3	33.0	35.2	37.1	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	4.7	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.6
N of Valid	370	13,024	561	12,710	485	10,131	224	6,705	1,640	42,570
N of Miss	31	813	20	639	24	506	9	430	84	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.8	21.5	10.9	14.7	7.8	11.9	12.8	12.6	11.3	15.8
Slight risk	9.8	8.0	11.1	10.7	15.1	12.8	11.9	13.4	12.1	10.8
Moderate risk	16.8	19.1	22.1	24.5	25.2	27.1	30.5	27.8	23.0	24.0
Great risk	51.4	46.4	52.2	46.3	48.7	45.1	42.0	42.8	49.6	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.4	4.0	4.0
N of Valid	368	13,036	561	12,714	489	10,150	226	6,714	1,644	42,614
N of Miss	33	801	20	635	20	487	7	421	80	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.7	21.0	9.8	13.4	5.8	10.1	11.5	9.9	9.9	14.4
Slight risk	3.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.1	4.9
Moderate risk	12.8	11.7	13.2	14.5	13.4	15.6	8.0	14.6	12.4	13.9
Great risk	60.6	55.4	64.8	60.4	70.9	63.8	72.6	64.8	66.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	7.5	6.8	6.3	6.8	5.6	3.5	5.7	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	368	12,985	560	12,687	485	10,129	226	6,700	1,639	42,501
N of Miss	33	852	21	662	24	508	7	435	85	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.4	20.9	9.1	13.2	5.7	9.9	11.1	9.8	9.6	14.2
Slight risk	2.7	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.9
Moderate risk	9.8	9.9	14.0	13.9	13.5	15.1	8.8	14.0	12.2	13.0
Great risk	63.0	57.7	66.0	61.8	71.0	65.0	72.6	66.3	67.7	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	8.3	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.0	4.0	6.0	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	368	12,974	559	12,679	489	10,125	226	6,700	1,642	42,478
N of Miss	33	863	22	670	20	512	7	435	82	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.7	21.3	11.8	15.5	11.7	13.6	12.6	13.7	12.7	16.5
Slight risk	7.0	9.1	15.2	16.5	18.6	20.5	20.6	20.6	15.1	15.8
Moderate risk	15.1	17.5	25.9	24.6	28.1	28.3	29.1	29.3	24.6	24.1
Great risk	52.4	44.2	41.9	38.6	38.7	33.8	35.9	32.2	42.5	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	7.8	5.2	4.9	2.9	3.7	1.8	4.2	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	370	13,009	559	12,694	488	10,148	223	6,713	1,640	42,564
N of Miss	31	828	22	655	21	489	10	422	84	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	15.4	21.7	13.6	16.0	11.9	14.8	15.6	14.9	13.8	17.3
Slight risk	9.2	9.4	16.1	16.9	22.4	22.2	22.8	23.3	17.3	16.9
Moderate risk	18.4	18.8	29.0	26.1	29.0	28.5	29.9	27.7	26.7	24.7
Great risk	44.4	38.5	34.5	33.6	33.3	29.8	29.5	28.3	35.7	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	11.6	6.8	7.4	3.5	4.8	2.2	5.7	6.5	7.8
N of Valid	369	13,005	559	12,714	487	10,155	224	6,716	1,639	42,590
N of Miss	32	832	22	635	22	482	9	419	85	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	14.6	21.3	12.0	14.5	9.1	12.0	12.4	12.2	11.8	15.6
Slight risk	4.1	4.9	6.6	8.2	8.8	10.9	13.8	11.9	7.7	8.4
Moderate risk	11.9	12.3	20.2	20.2	24.5	25.0	24.0	25.9	20.1	19.8
Great risk	56.1	49.5	54.6	49.4	53.7	47.0	47.6	44.2	53.7	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	12.0	6.6	7.7	3.9	5.1	2.2	5.8	6.7	8.1
N of Valid	369	13,008	560	12,712	486	10,144	225	6,715	1,640	42,579
N of Miss	32	829	21	637	23	493	8	420	84	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	94.6	94.2	95.0	96.2	95.6	96.3	96.6	95.3	95.3
No, but would like to	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	356	12,542	535	12,195	468	9,748	215	6,427	1,574	40,912
N of Miss	45	1,295	46	1,154	41	889	18	708	150	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.3	17.9	14.6	15.9	15.3	17.6	16.9	20.2	15.3	17.6
Yes	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	83.0	79.3	82.5	81.4	83.0	79.8	80.4	77.8	82.5	79.8
N of Valid	365	12,922	553	12,565	483	10,015	225	6,590	1,626	42,092
N of Miss	36	915	28	784	26	622	8	545	98	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	19.9	25.9	23.3	21.7	23.2	20.7	28.4	23.8	23.2	23.1
Rarely	21.3	25.6	23.0	26.8	27.3	26.7	27.6	28.4	24.5	26.7
1-2 times a month	16.3	13.0	13.5	13.5	12.6	14.3	12.0	14.9	13.7	13.8
About once a week or more	42.4	35.5	40.2	38.0	36.9	38.3	32.0	32.9	38.6	36.5
N of Valid	361	12,772	557	12,608	483	10,067	225	6,636	1,626	42,083
N of Miss	40	1,065	24	741	26	570	8	499	98	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	96.9	93.4	93.6	88.6	89.8	85.5	89.0	91.9	93.0
Once or twice	0.9	2.4	4.6	4.5	7.0	6.0	8.6	6.2	5.0	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	352	12,634	544	12,252	474	9,773	220	6,480	1,590	41,139
N of Miss	49	1,203	37	1,097	35	864	13	655	134	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.2	97.5	97.0	96.4	96.1	98.3	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	362	12,816	555	12,448	478	9,920	223	6,520	1,618	41,704
N of Miss	39	1,021	26	901	31	717	10	615	106	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	95.6	88.2	89.9	81.8	85.3	82.8	82.8	87.7	89.5
Once or twice	2.2	3.5	8.3	7.4	11.7	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.1	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.9	5.4	3.7	2.2	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	360	12,839	553	12,445	479	9,899	221	6,511	1,613	41,694
N of Miss	41	998	28	904	30	738	12	624	111	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	97.5	98.4	96.5	96.9	94.6	96.2	97.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	360	12,847	555	12,434	479	9,924	223	6,530	1,617	41,735
N of Miss	41	990	26	915	30	713	10	605	107	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.6	60.2	58.3	61.1	65.6	65.9	62.9	69.0	62.3	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.8	8.1	11.2	8.6	9.5	8.8	12.5	8.6	10.3	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.1	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.9	3.5	4.0	5.0	5.8	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.6
I don't know	22.9	26.1	24.4	23.1	16.5	18.2	16.5	14.8	20.6	21.6
N of Valid	363	12,947	554	12,603	486	10,069	224	6,627	1,627	42,246
N of Miss	38	890	27	746	23	568	9	508	97	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	23.8	35.0	25.4	34.8	32.3	45.5	40.4	52.8	29.1	40.2
Rarely	23.8	17.9	22.4	22.1	25.0	21.2	18.8	18.9	23.0	20.1
Sometimes	28.8	23.9	29.2	24.4	25.6	20.1	23.8	17.6	27.3	22.2
Often	12.5	13.6	15.6	12.0	11.5	9.0	13.0	7.2	13.3	11.0
Almost always	11.1	9.5	7.5	6.7	5.6	4.2	4.0	3.4	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	361	12,958	559	12,588	480	10,010	223	6,583	1,623	42,139
N of Miss	40	879	22	761	29	627	10	552	101	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.9	98.3	95.6	95.8	93.5	92.4	91.8	87.7	95.2	94.5
Once	0.3	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.6	4.6	5.3	2.4	2.7
Twice	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.5	3.0	0.9	1.3
3-5 times	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	352	12,689	542	12,292	476	9,802	219	6,460	1,589	41,243
N of Miss	49	1,148	39	1,057	33	835	14	675	135	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	96.1	92.3	92.4	90.4	89.8	89.1	94.1	89.4	92.7	90.5
1 time	1.4	3.6	2.5	4.1	4.6	5.0	1.8	4.3	2.8	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.4	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
6 or more times	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	355	12,801	552	12,434	480	9,910	220	6,489	1,607	41,634
N of Miss	46	1,036	29	915	29	727	13	646	117	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.5	53.9	54.5	58.5	40.8	45.0	27.7	28.2	46.6	49.1
0 times	46.0	45.2	44.0	40.1	58.4	52.9	69.5	67.0	52.2	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	359	12,834	552	12,453	478	9,960	220	6,524	1,609	41,771
N of Miss	42	1,003	29	896	31	677	13	611	115	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.3	94.9	88.1	86.4	70.4	75.1	72.8	67.7	82.5	83.3
At my home	2.0	3.0	5.5	7.2	14.4	11.3	8.8	12.9	7.8	7.8
At someone else's home	0.6	1.3	4.4	4.9	12.5	11.0	15.2	15.8	7.5	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	352	12,554	548	12,278	480	9,861	217	6,504	1,597	41,197
N of Miss	49	1,283	33	1,071	29	776	16	631	127	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.3	19.1	28.3	25.8	26.4	33.0	35.3	34.7	25.8	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	9.3	7.8	16.6	15.4	22.4	19.7	16.5	20.9	16.7	15.0
Strongly disapprove	62.6	58.5	46.1	45.0	40.9	36.7	38.5	34.6	47.2	45.5
Don't know or can't say	12.7	14.6	9.0	13.7	10.3	10.6	9.6	9.8	10.3	12.6
N of Valid	353	12,615	555	12,332	477	9,879	218	6,498	1,603	41,324
N of Miss	48	1,222	26	1,017	32	758	15	637	121	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.0	93.7	93.7	87.9	88.2	86.7	82.1	91.9	91.9
1-2	1.4	1.8	5.1	5.0	9.8	8.8	11.9	12.3	6.6	6.1
3-5	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.1	2.2	0.5	3.7	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	355	12,774	553	12,447	478	9,926	218	6,534	1,604	41,681
N of Miss	46	1,063	28	902	31	711	15	601	120	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.4	96.6	91.8	92.0	91.3	88.3	95.5	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.8	3.6	3.6	2.8	5.0	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.9	3.2	3.8	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	354	12,739	549	12,416	477	9,914	218	6,521	1,598	41,590
N of Miss	47	1,098	32	933	32	723	15	614	126	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	355	12,693	549	12,427	478	9,915	218	6,535	1,600	41,570
N of Miss	46	1,144	32	922	31	722	15	600	124	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	355	12,720	552	12,421	477	9,908	218	6,532	1,602	41,581
N of Miss	46	1,117	29	928	32	729	15	603	122	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	98.3	96.9	97.9	99.0	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	353	12,742	552	12,431	477	9,919	218	6,536	1,600	41,628
N of Miss	48	1,095	29	918	32	718	15	599	124	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.2	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	352	12,698	552	12,411	477	9,911	218	6,529	1,599	41,549
N of Miss	49	1,139	29	938	32	726	15	606	125	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	354	12,693	553	12,415	478	9,917	218	6,535	1,603	41,560
N of Miss	47	1,144	28	934	31	720	15	600	121	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	97.8	98.2	98.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9
3-5	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	354	12,673	550	12,410	476	9,919	218	6,533	1,598	41,535
N of Miss	47	1,164	31	939	33	718	15	602	126	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	354	12,663	553	12,410	478	9,906	218	6,528	1,603	41,507
N of Miss	47	1,174	28	939	31	731	15	607	121	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	354	12,608	551	12,385	476	9,898	218	6,523	1,599	41,414
N of Miss	47	1,229	30	964	33	739	15	612	125	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	354	12,654	553	12,414	478	9,906	218	6,528	1,603	41,502
N of Miss	47	1,183	28	935	31	731	15	607	121	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.1	97.6	97.4	98.1	97.5	98.6	98.0	98.2	97.8
1-2	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	355	12,672	553	12,415	477	9,904	218	6,529	1,603	41,520
N of Miss	46	1,165	28	934	32	733	15	606	121	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.6	99.6	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	354	12,682	552	12,406	477	9,907	218	6,525	1,601	41,520
N of Miss	47	1,155	29	943	32	730	15	610	123	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.3	97.3	94.5	93.7	92.7	89.5	96.4	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	6.7	2.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	352	12,692	552	12,386	476	9,891	218	6,527	1,598	41,496
N of Miss	49	1,145	29	963	33	746	15	608	126	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	98.7	95.1	95.7	90.4	92.2	92.2	88.3	94.3	94.6
1-2	0.0	1.1	3.4	3.1	6.9	5.3	5.0	8.0	3.9	3.8
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	352	12,672	551	12,385	477	9,894	218	6,522	1,598	41,473
N of Miss	49	1,165	30	964	32	743	15	613	126	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	98.1	91.1	92.4	85.8	85.8	84.4	82.9	90.4	91.1
1-2	0.6	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.3	4.8	5.5	4.7	3.3	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.8	1.4	2.9	2.3	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.1	6.9	6.1	8.3	9.7	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	353	12,726	553	12,428	478	9,928	218	6,537	1,602	41,619
N of Miss	48	1,111	28	921	31	709	15	598	122	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.4	97.8	97.4	93.9	94.2	94.0	91.7	96.6	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.6	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.8	2.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	353	12,684	549	12,404	478	9,907	218	6,530	1,598	41,525
N of Miss	48	1,153	32	945	31	730	15	605	126	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	97.5	93.3	93.7	92.9	92.1	95.0	93.8	94.7	94.5
1-2	0.6	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	353	12,690	552	12,405	478	9,904	218	6,533	1,601	41,532
N of Miss	48	1,147	29	944	31	733	15	602	123	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.9	91.7	82.6	82.1	67.8	71.1	68.3	64.1	78.5	79.6
1-2	4.8	5.8	10.9	9.4	11.8	10.9	11.0	10.6	9.8	8.8
3-5	1.1	1.5	2.5	4.0	8.6	7.0	11.0	7.7	5.2	4.5
6-9	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.4	2.3	4.2	1.8	2.1
10+	0.6	0.6	2.5	3.0	8.8	7.6	7.3	13.4	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	352	12,658	551	12,362	475	9,875	218	6,496	1,596	41,391
N of Miss	49	1,179	30	987	34	762	15	639	128	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	98.6	94.2	93.0	84.0	84.9	81.6	77.1	90.6	90.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.2	3.0	5.1	4.9	4.1	6.2	2.8	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.6	3.7	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.1	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.9	5.7	6.1	9.2	10.4	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	352	12,635	548	12,321	475	9,847	217	6,480	1,592	41,283
N of Miss	49	1,202	33	1,028	34	790	16	655	132	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.4	98.3	98.4	97.2	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	352	12,612	550	12,339	473	9,869	218	6,492	1,593	41,312
N of Miss	49	1,225	31	1,010	36	768	15	643	131	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	351	12,626	551	12,345	475	9,871	218	6,494	1,595	41,336
N of Miss	50	1,211	30	1,004	34	766	15	641	129	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.3	94.6	95.7	96.4	96.8	98.2	98.0	96.3	96.8
1-2	1.4	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	351	12,632	551	12,344	475	9,881	218	6,499	1,595	41,356
N of Miss	50	1,205	30	1,005	34	756	15	636	129	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.0	98.9	98.6	97.7	98.7	99.1	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	350	12,618	550	12,324	474	9,867	218	6,491	1,592	41,300
N of Miss	51	1,219	31	1,025	35	770	15	644	132	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	351	12,617	550	12,332	475	9,869	218	6,494	1,594	41,312
N of Miss	50	1,220	31	1,017	34	768	15	641	130	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	96.9	97.8	98.0	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.2
1-2	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	351	12,583	550	12,339	474	9,867	218	6,496	1,593	41,285
N of Miss	50	1,254	31	1,010	35	770	15	639	131	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	351	12,587	549	12,319	474	9,862	217	6,498	1,591	41,266
N of Miss	50	1,250	32	1,030	35	775	16	637	133	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.6	99.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	351	12,559	550	12,326	475	9,856	218	6,494	1,594	41,235
N of Miss	50	1,278	31	1,023	34	781	15	641	130	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	351	12,579	549	12,334	474	9,875	218	6,500	1,592	41,288
N of Miss	50	1,258	32	1,015	35	762	15	635	132	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	97.3	96.5	96.0	94.7	95.0	97.2	94.7	96.6	95.9
1-2	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
10+	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	351	12,594	550	12,332	473	9,877	218	6,494	1,592	41,297
N of Miss	50	1,243	31	1,017	36	760	15	641	132	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	98.6	98.4	98.2	98.1	97.9	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	352	12,599	549	12,336	475	9,872	217	6,494	1,593	41,301
N of Miss	49	1,238	32	1,013	34	765	16	641	131	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	92.5	92.5	81.3	86.0	85.8	81.2	89.4	90.7
1-2	1.4	1.7	2.7	3.4	6.5	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.3
3-5	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.8	4.0	3.3	4.6	4.3	2.6	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.3	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.6	5.7	4.3	5.0	7.9	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	352	12,599	550	12,319	475	9,863	218	6,485	1,595	41,266
N of Miss	49	1,238	31	1,030	34	774	15	650	129	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	96.4	86.5	87.3	77.1	77.9	75.2	74.0	84.7	85.7
1-2	1.1	2.1	5.3	4.7	6.1	5.9	3.2	5.7	4.3	4.4
3-5	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.5	1.9	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.4	1.3
10+	0.3	0.6	5.8	4.2	11.6	10.6	14.7	14.6	7.5	6.3
N of Valid	352	12,612	548	12,325	475	9,862	218	6,488	1,593	41,287
N of Miss	49	1,225	33	1,024	34	775	15	647	131	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.1	95.8	95.1	90.9	89.3	89.0	84.7	94.3	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.8	2.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.8	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	6.8	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	352	12,604	551	12,314	475	9,866	218	6,482	1,596	41,266
N of Miss	49	1,233	30	1,035	34	771	15	653	128	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	95.9	90.6	89.4	86.3	85.2	88.5	85.0	90.7	89.7
1-2	1.4	2.5	4.0	4.8	5.1	5.3	3.7	5.5	3.7	4.3
3-5	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.7	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.6	3.3	2.7	3.6	4.9	4.1	5.4	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	352	12,598	551	12,330	474	9,868	218	6,492	1,595	41,288
N of Miss	49	1,239	30	1,019	35	769	15	643	129	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	2.7	5.8	5.1	8.3	7.6	10.0	8.8	6.2	5.6
Yes	98.8	97.3	94.2	94.9	91.7	92.4	90.0	91.2	93.8	94.4
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.2	98.3	96.0	96.7	92.4	95.0	96.6	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.8	1.7	4.0	3.3	7.6	5.0	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	97.9	98.5	96.2	97.4	97.2	98.0	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.6	2.1	1.5	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.7	98.7	99.5	98.6	99.3	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.1	98.6	96.4	98.0	97.2	98.9	97.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	3.6	2.0	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.3	98.1	98.7	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.3	95.7	97.2	97.4	97.5
Yes	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	4.3	2.8	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	330	11,976	533	11,908	470	9,611	211	6,362	1,544	39,857
N of Miss	71	1,861	48	1,441	39	1,026	22	773	180	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	3.1	10.6	10.6	17.5	17.6	20.1	20.5	11.9	11.6
Yes	98.8	96.9	89.4	89.4	82.5	82.4	79.9	79.5	88.1	88.4
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	98.3	99.0	95.6	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.0	4.4	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.3	98.5	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.0	99.0	97.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	96.8	96.9	95.3	96.1	97.5	96.3	97.0	97.1
Yes	0.6	1.3	3.2	3.1	4.7	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	98.6	92.4	92.6	86.4	86.7	84.8	86.0	91.2	91.9
Yes	0.3	1.4	7.6	7.4	13.6	13.3	15.2	14.0	8.8	8.1
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.5	98.7	98.5	98.4	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.1	96.8	97.5	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.5	97.2	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.9	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	335	11,854	528	11,824	464	9,557	204	6,319	1,531	39,554
N of Miss	66	1,983	53	1,525	45	1,080	29	816	193	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	4.8	15.0	14.6	23.7	22.9	24.3	25.9	15.8	15.4
Yes	98.8	95.2	85.0	85.4	76.3	77.1	75.7	74.1	84.2	84.6
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.1	98.2	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.4	91.6	92.2	89.5	89.4	90.0	89.2	92.4	92.6
Yes	0.9	2.6	8.4	7.8	10.5	10.6	10.0	10.8	7.6	7.4
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.3	92.7	93.5	86.9	87.8	85.7	86.2	91.5	92.4
Yes	0.6	1.7	7.3	6.5	13.1	12.2	14.3	13.8	8.5	7.6
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.4	97.3	94.8	94.8	95.2	95.0	96.6	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.6	2.7	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.0	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.1	98.1	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	95.0	96.6	94.0	95.0	95.7	95.1	95.7	96.7
Yes	0.6	0.9	5.0	3.4	6.0	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.3
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	98.7	96.1	95.8	92.5	93.6	92.9	92.8	95.3	95.7
Yes	0.3	1.3	3.9	4.2	7.5	6.4	7.1	7.2	4.7	4.3
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	98.6	95.5	95.6	93.8	93.7	94.8	94.2	95.8	95.8
Yes	0.3	1.4	4.5	4.4	6.2	6.3	5.2	5.8	4.2	4.2
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.8	97.2	97.5	96.7	96.2	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.8	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	336	12,105	535	11,910	465	9,551	210	6,279	1,546	39,845
N of Miss	65	1,732	46	1,439	44	1,086	23	856	178	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	96.6	96.9	93.4	93.6	92.6	91.2	95.9	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.6	3.5	3.2	4.4	4.1	2.3	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	336	12,012	533	11,752	454	9,391	203	6,170	1,526	39,325
N of Miss	65	1,825	48	1,597	55	1,246	30	965	198	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.3	2.0	4.8	6.3	13.6	13.0	13.5	18.8	7.7	8.7
Yes	99.7	98.0	95.2	93.7	86.4	87.0	86.5	81.2	92.3	91.3
N of Valid	332	11,913	538	11,877	464	9,594	208	6,340	1,542	39,724
N of Miss	69	1,924	43	1,472	45	1,043	25	795	182	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	98.8	96.1	95.8	94.2	91.9	97.8	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	3.9	4.2	5.8	8.1	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	332	11,913	538	11,877	464	9,594	208	6,340	1,542	39,724
N of Miss	69	1,924	43	1,472	45	1,043	25	795	182	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	96.8	97.4	98.6	97.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.2	2.6	1.4	3.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	332	11,913	538	11,877	464	9,594	208	6,340	1,542	39,724
N of Miss	69	1,924	43	1,472	45	1,043	25	795	182	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	96.3	98.4	98.6	97.4	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	3.7	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	332	11,913	538	11,877	464	9,594	208	6,340	1,542	39,724
N of Miss	69	1,924	43	1,472	45	1,043	25	795	182	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.1	97.0	98.3	98.6	98.3	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	332	11,913	538	11,877	464	9,594	208	6,340	1,542	39,724
N of Miss	69	1,924	43	1,472	45	1,043	25	795	182	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	98.7	96.6	97.3	99.5	98.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	3.4	2.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	332	11,913	538	11,877	464	9,594	208	6,340	1,542	39,724
N of Miss	69	1,924	43	1,472	45	1,043	25	795	182	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.4	97.0	96.3	92.9	93.6	92.8	90.9	95.7	95.4
Yes	0.6	1.6	3.0	3.7	7.1	6.4	7.2	9.1	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	332	11,913	538	11,877	464	9,594	208	6,340	1,542	39,724
N of Miss	69	1,924	43	1,472	45	1,043	25	795	182	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	5.0	11.2	13.2	26.2	23.5	23.0	30.1	15.6	15.9
Yes	96.7	95.0	88.8	86.8	73.8	76.5	77.0	69.9	84.4	84.1
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.6	99.2	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	99.0	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	96.8	96.1	89.6	91.8	89.0	85.6	94.1	94.2
Yes	0.9	1.1	3.2	3.9	10.4	8.2	11.0	14.4	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.9	98.0	93.8	94.7	95.2	93.4	96.6	97.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.1	2.0	6.2	5.3	4.8	6.6	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	98.7	98.7	97.5	99.0	97.2	99.3	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	2.5	1.0	2.8	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	95.5	95.7	90.6	92.9	94.3	91.1	94.5	95.1
Yes	1.5	1.6	4.5	4.3	9.4	7.1	5.7	8.9	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	97.0	96.8	95.1	94.9	97.1	96.3	97.0	96.9
Yes	0.6	0.9	3.0	3.2	4.9	5.1	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.2	97.9	97.7	96.8	96.5	98.1	96.7	98.0	97.7
Yes	0.3	0.8	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.3	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	98.6	98.8	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.0	97.8	96.7	93.6	94.7	94.3	94.4	96.3	96.3
Yes	0.9	2.0	2.2	3.3	6.4	5.3	5.7	5.6	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	334	11,986	535	11,930	469	9,637	209	6,353	1,547	39,906
N of Miss	67	1,851	46	1,419	40	1,000	24	782	177	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.3	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.2	3.0	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.1
Yes	99.7	99.1	98.9	98.0	96.8	97.0	98.6	96.7	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	98.3	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.1	99.5	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	328	11,984	541	11,952	468	9,657	210	6,373	1,547	39,966
N of Miss	73	1,853	40	1,397	41	980	23	762	177	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	79.8	63.0	61.8	50.6	50.1	53.2	48.4	62.0	62.4
Wrong	13.3	14.3	20.4	23.4	23.7	24.9	20.4	25.2	19.8	21.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.2	11.1	10.0	16.3	15.7	17.1	15.5	11.9	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	5.5	4.7	9.3	9.2	9.3	10.9	6.3	5.9
N of Valid	347	12,554	548	12,256	472	9,807	216	6,442	1,583	41,059
N of Miss	54	1,283	33	1,093	37	830	17	693	141	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	85.5	70.0	69.8	56.6	58.2	55.1	56.7	67.3	69.8
Wrong	11.3	10.6	18.6	20.1	21.0	23.2	21.3	22.0	18.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.8	7.1	6.4	13.6	11.4	14.8	12.3	9.2	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.1	4.2	3.7	8.9	7.2	8.8	9.0	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	346	12,528	547	12,234	472	9,790	216	6,422	1,581	40,974
N of Miss	55	1,309	34	1,115	37	847	17	713	143	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	88.6	71.4	68.8	52.3	51.9	53.7	45.1	67.7	67.1
Wrong	6.4	7.6	14.8	16.1	17.6	18.0	14.4	18.0	13.7	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	7.5	8.3	13.6	15.1	16.7	16.0	9.2	9.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.5	6.4	6.7	16.5	15.1	15.3	21.0	9.4	9.4
N of Valid	346	12,513	548	12,230	472	9,792	216	6,427	1,582	40,962
N of Miss	55	1,324	33	1,119	37	845	17	708	142	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	88.5	80.8	78.6	74.2	73.0	77.8	74.1	80.6	79.6
Wrong	7.8	8.6	13.1	15.1	16.1	18.0	13.9	17.8	13.0	14.2
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.9	4.7	4.0	6.1	6.1	7.4	5.6	4.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.3	3.6	3.0	0.9	2.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	346	12,507	548	12,234	472	9,798	216	6,434	1,582	40,973
N of Miss	55	1,330	33	1,115	37	839	17	701	142	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.5	65.2	42.9	45.4	26.0	29.8	29.8	25.9	40.0	44.5
Very difficult	16.6	13.8	19.5	18.8	15.5	14.7	8.8	11.7	16.2	15.2
Fairly easy	8.3	6.8	21.7	18.8	27.7	26.4	25.1	25.7	21.1	18.1
Very easy	3.8	3.0	10.5	10.4	27.7	24.1	32.1	31.1	17.2	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	11.3	5.3	6.6	3.2	5.0	4.2	5.6	5.5	7.5
N of Valid	338	12,186	543	12,083	470	9,712	215	6,396	1,566	40,377
N of Miss	63	1,651	38	1,266	39	925	18	739	158	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	63.8	66.2	42.6	45.9	26.4	29.7	29.6	26.0	40.5	44.9
Very difficult	14.5	13.4	18.5	18.0	13.9	14.3	8.3	11.4	14.8	14.7
Fairly easy	8.9	6.9	22.3	18.8	28.1	26.1	23.1	25.7	21.3	18.1
Very easy	3.6	3.6	11.4	11.4	28.4	25.2	34.7	31.6	18.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.9	5.2	5.9	3.2	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.3	6.7
N of Valid	337	12,082	542	12,023	469	9,683	216	6,381	1,564	40,169
N of Miss	64	1,755	39	1,326	40	954	17	754	160	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.8	78.1	53.3	59.2	38.5	43.6	33.6	38.1	51.1	57.8
Sort of hard	9.5	10.4	23.2	18.3	23.0	21.5	20.1	18.5	19.8	16.7
Sort of easy	7.3	6.9	16.2	13.6	21.1	20.2	24.3	22.5	16.9	14.6
Very easy	6.4	4.6	7.2	8.8	17.4	14.6	22.0	21.0	12.2	10.9
N of Valid	328	12,066	542	12,048	470	9,689	214	6,383	1,554	40,186
N of Miss	73	1,771	39	1,301	39	948	19	752	170	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.0	74.0	52.7	52.4	31.1	36.9	35.5	32.9	47.9	52.0
Sort of hard	14.3	11.9	16.7	17.3	16.8	17.1	17.3	14.2	16.3	15.1
Sort of easy	7.0	8.3	20.2	16.5	27.5	22.7	21.5	23.6	19.8	16.7
Very easy	6.7	5.8	10.4	13.8	24.5	23.3	25.7	29.4	16.0	16.2
N of Valid	329	12,025	539	12,004	469	9,664	214	6,374	1,551	40,067
N of Miss	72	1,812	42	1,345	40	973	19	761	173	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.3	93.7	84.4	86.9	72.9	75.3	71.0	69.4	81.0	83.3
Sort of hard	5.2	4.2	9.4	8.6	17.7	15.1	17.3	17.6	12.1	10.3
Sort of easy	0.9	1.3	5.2	2.9	7.1	5.8	5.6	7.0	4.9	3.8
Very easy	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.4	3.8	6.1	6.0	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	330	11,997	540	12,009	468	9,690	214	6,380	1,552	40,076
N of Miss	71	1,840	41	1,340	41	947	19	755	172	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.7	78.0	62.5	68.0	58.0	60.9	52.8	58.6	61.8	67.8
Sort of hard	13.4	10.9	15.9	14.3	17.1	17.0	15.9	16.3	15.7	14.3
Sort of easy	5.8	6.4	12.4	9.6	13.5	11.6	15.4	12.3	11.7	9.5
Very easy	9.1	4.7	9.2	8.1	11.3	10.5	15.9	12.8	10.8	8.4
N of Valid	329	11,995	541	12,009	467	9,668	214	6,375	1,551	40,047
N of Miss	72	1,842	40	1,340	42	969	19	760	173	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.7	90.8	69.7	72.4	45.2	50.3	45.5	40.7	63.2	67.5
Sort of hard	7.0	5.1	12.8	11.3	12.4	13.2	11.7	12.6	11.3	10.1
Sort of easy	1.8	2.4	11.1	8.8	21.6	17.0	17.4	17.8	13.2	10.3
Very easy	1.5	1.7	6.5	7.5	20.8	19.5	25.4	29.0	12.3	12.1
N of Valid	330	11,966	541	11,987	467	9,660	213	6,367	1,551	39,980
N of Miss	71	1,871	40	1,362	42	977	20	768	173	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.8	86.3	68.8	70.9	58.1	58.0	57.7	55.9	67.5	70.0
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	12.1	12.5	17.8	17.2	17.8	18.4	13.6	13.0
Sort of easy	3.0	3.5	13.0	9.5	15.1	13.7	9.9	13.2	11.1	9.3
Very easy	4.5	2.8	6.1	7.2	9.0	11.1	14.6	12.4	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	330	11,983	539	12,011	465	9,665	213	6,373	1,547	40,032
N of Miss	71	1,854	42	1,338	44	972	20	762	177	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.5	92.5	80.2	83.1	68.4	70.6	66.8	67.7	77.2	80.4
Sort of hard	5.2	4.4	9.4	9.1	15.6	15.0	13.6	16.7	11.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.8	1.9	6.9	4.6	10.0	8.4	11.2	8.3	7.4	5.3
Very easy	1.5	1.2	3.5	3.2	6.0	5.9	8.4	7.3	4.5	3.9
N of Valid	328	11,969	540	12,013	468	9,677	214	6,367	1,550	40,026
N of Miss	73	1,868	41	1,336	41	960	19	768	174	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.2	91.8	84.2	85.8	75.9	75.9	72.0	73.1	81.5	83.2
Sort of hard	6.4	5.3	9.6	8.7	15.2	14.8	16.4	16.1	11.5	10.3
Sort of easy	1.8	1.8	4.8	3.6	6.6	5.6	5.6	6.1	4.8	3.9
Very easy	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.4	3.7	6.1	4.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	330	11,968	539	12,010	468	9,669	214	6,381	1,551	40,028
N of Miss	71	1,869	42	1,339	41	968	19	754	173	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.6	84.0	59.6	62.7	37.7	43.9	39.7	40.0	55.4	60.9
Sort of hard	10.3	7.7	12.4	11.9	12.0	11.9	10.7	10.5	11.6	10.4
Sort of easy	3.3	5.0	15.0	13.7	24.2	20.4	19.2	19.4	15.9	13.6
Very easy	2.7	3.4	13.0	11.8	26.1	23.8	30.4	30.1	17.2	15.1
N of Valid	329	11,970	540	12,023	467	9,676	214	6,381	1,550	40,050
N of Miss	72	1,867	41	1,326	42	961	19	754	174	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.7	75.4	72.7	79.0	78.8	85.0	78.7	88.1	75.0	80.8
Yes	29.3	24.6	27.3	21.0	21.2	15.0	21.3	11.9	25.0	19.2
N of Valid	328	11,849	524	11,802	462	9,550	211	6,286	1,525	39,487
N of Miss	73	1,988	57	1,547	47	1,087	22	849	199	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	93.8	94.5	95.0	94.4	95.9	94.8	96.8	95.0	95.1
Yes	3.0	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.6	4.1	5.2	3.2	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	328	11,849	524	11,802	462	9,550	211	6,286	1,525	39,487
N of Miss	73	1,988	57	1,547	47	1,087	22	849	199	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.5	91.1	87.0	89.0	83.5	88.0	84.4	89.9	86.6	89.5
Yes	8.5	8.9	13.0	11.0	16.5	12.0	15.6	10.1	13.4	10.5
N of Valid	328	11,849	524	11,802	462	9,550	211	6,286	1,525	39,487
N of Miss	73	1,988	57	1,547	47	1,087	22	849	199	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.9	29.6	35.3	28.0	30.7	23.7	33.2	19.8	33.1	26.1
Yes	67.1	70.4	64.7	72.0	69.3	76.3	66.8	80.2	66.9	73.9
N of Valid	328	11,849	524	11,802	462	9,550	211	6,286	1,525	39,487
N of Miss	73	1,988	57	1,547	47	1,087	22	849	199	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.2	72.9	77.7	75.8	76.1	78.5	83.7	81.4	77.8	76.5
Yes	23.8	27.1	22.3	24.2	23.9	21.5	16.3	18.6	22.2	23.5
N of Valid	324	11,791	503	11,704	457	9,386	209	6,183	1,493	39,064
N of Miss	77	2,046	78	1,645	52	1,251	24	952	231	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.3	35.5	30.4	30.3	31.2	29.7	34.6	30.3	33.4	31.7
1 or 2 times	30.0	34.0	29.1	33.1	29.9	31.2	20.4	31.2	28.3	32.6
3 or 4 times	14.2	18.1	20.2	19.9	16.5	20.1	22.3	19.1	18.1	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.8	6.4	9.9	9.2	9.7	10.2	8.5	9.9	9.4	8.7
7 or more times	6.7	5.9	10.5	7.6	12.8	8.8	14.2	9.5	10.9	7.7
N of Valid	330	11,989	526	11,876	462	9,548	211	6,262	1,529	39,675
N of Miss	71	1,848	55	1,473	47	1,089	22	873	195	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.8	48.5	57.8	57.6	65.7	58.1	84.0	78.2	65.7	58.2
Yes	33.2	51.5	42.2	42.4	34.3	41.9	16.0	21.8	34.3	41.8
N of Valid	322	11,845	519	11,741	455	9,454	206	6,164	1,502	39,204
N of Miss	79	1,992	62	1,608	54	1,183	27	971	222	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.6	31.9	24.3	23.4	27.0	23.0	31.0	25.4	28.2	26.2
1 or 2 times	44.0	41.9	37.1	37.3	25.0	24.6	23.3	24.4	33.0	33.6
3 or 4 times	13.8	17.0	20.7	25.3	24.1	32.3	25.2	32.2	20.8	25.6
5 or 6 times	4.9	6.0	10.1	8.2	14.3	13.1	11.4	11.6	10.4	9.3
7 or more times	2.8	3.2	7.8	5.8	9.6	7.0	9.0	6.4	7.5	5.4
N of Valid	327	11,921	523	11,849	456	9,510	210	6,245	1,516	39,525
N of Miss	74	1,916	58	1,500	53	1,127	23	890	208	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.4	70.1	58.0	61.6	52.8	56.0	58.5	59.6	59.6	62.5
Yes	27.6	29.9	42.0	38.4	47.2	44.0	41.5	40.4	40.4	37.5
N of Valid	322	11,803	517	11,736	453	9,456	207	6,198	1,499	39,193
N of Miss	79	2,034	64	1,613	56	1,181	26	937	225	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	4.5	5.1	3.8	2.6	3.6	2.8	4.4	3.9	4.1
no	3.1	6.4	4.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	7.5	5.8	5.3	6.6
yes	29.1	31.1	35.5	36.5	36.6	38.7	35.2	37.8	34.4	35.6
YES!	63.3	57.9	54.6	52.5	54.4	51.3	54.5	52.0	56.4	53.8
N of Valid	327	11,916	529	11,933	465	9,623	213	6,324	1,534	39,796
N of Miss	74	1,921	52	1,416	44	1,014	20	811	190	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	45.6	39.3	31.6	29.7	27.0	26.6	30.8	29.6	33.1	31.8
no	33.7	35.2	38.4	39.9	39.7	40.6	37.0	39.3	37.6	38.6
yes	11.9	17.4	19.8	20.8	19.9	22.1	24.6	20.9	18.8	20.1
YES!	8.8	8.0	10.2	9.7	13.4	10.7	7.6	10.1	10.5	9.5
N of Valid	329	11,870	529	11,867	463	9,589	211	6,303	1,532	39,629
N of Miss	72	1,967	52	1,482	46	1,048	22	832	192	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	4.6	4.1	4.2
no	3.1	4.6	3.2	4.1	4.7	4.3	10.4	6.2	4.6	4.6
yes	22.0	27.3	33.0	34.0	38.1	37.9	35.4	38.5	32.5	33.6
YES!	68.8	62.9	59.7	58.1	54.1	54.4	50.9	50.7	58.7	57.5
N of Valid	327	11,925	528	11,899	464	9,597	212	6,314	1,531	39,735
N of Miss	74	1,912	53	1,450	45	1,040	21	821	193	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	3.0	3.9	2.8	4.5	4.4	4.7
no	4.3	6.4	6.0	7.0	5.4	7.0	6.6	8.0	5.5	7.0
yes	19.9	20.9	25.8	27.1	30.9	31.9	35.7	34.2	27.5	27.5
YES!	69.4	66.9	63.2	61.5	60.7	57.2	54.9	53.3	62.6	60.7
N of Valid	327	11,833	530	11,878	466	9,589	213	6,295	1,536	39,595
N of Miss	74	2,004	51	1,471	43	1,048	20	840	188	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.6	8.2	5.7	6.3
no	5.5	6.0	8.1	10.0	8.0	13.7	12.7	16.5	8.2	10.7
yes	16.2	23.0	30.1	29.1	35.6	34.5	31.5	34.3	29.0	29.4
YES!	72.2	64.9	56.6	55.1	50.9	46.3	49.3	41.0	57.2	53.6
N of Valid	327	11,873	528	11,881	464	9,601	213	6,307	1,532	39,662
N of Miss	74	1,964	53	1,468	45	1,036	20	828	192	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	9.4	9.4	6.4	5.8
no	5.2	6.9	10.4	11.5	16.1	14.1	16.0	16.7	11.8	11.6
yes	27.7	30.9	35.7	35.9	36.8	39.1	39.6	38.1	34.9	35.5
YES!	59.8	57.7	48.4	47.1	41.7	41.1	34.9	35.8	46.9	47.1
N of Valid	328	11,915	529	11,912	465	9,602	212	6,311	1,534	39,740
N of Miss	73	1,922	52	1,437	44	1,035	21	824	190	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.7	5.2	5.3	4.4	4.1
no	4.3	6.5	5.5	8.1	7.7	7.4	8.5	8.2	6.3	7.5
yes	21.0	26.2	29.3	31.9	32.9	35.3	36.2	35.6	29.6	31.6
YES!	68.7	63.1	61.2	56.2	56.1	53.6	50.2	50.8	59.8	56.8
N of Valid	329	11,898	529	11,906	465	9,604	213	6,313	1,536	39,721
N of Miss	72	1,939	52	1,443	44	1,033	20	822	188	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.9	79.9	70.3	66.4	52.3	56.3	52.1	51.1	65.3	65.6
Yes	11.2	15.8	26.1	29.1	41.7	38.4	43.1	43.1	29.9	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	3.6	4.4	6.0	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	330	11,940	529	11,904	463	9,597	211	6,311	1,533	39,752
N of Miss	71	1,897	52	1,445	46	1,040	22	824	191	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	91.0	83.6	81.1	67.5	71.1	66.8	66.8	78.3	79.4
Yes	2.7	4.7	12.9	14.4	26.5	23.5	28.4	27.5	16.9	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.5	6.1	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	329	11,907	529	11,895	461	9,580	211	6,305	1,530	39,687
N of Miss	72	1,930	52	1,454	48	1,057	22	830	194	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.4	87.0	80.1	80.1	66.1	73.5	63.3	71.0	74.9	79.1
Yes	8.8	8.8	16.3	15.4	27.9	21.2	31.9	23.2	20.3	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.5	6.0	5.3	4.8	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	330	11,910	528	11,872	463	9,571	210	6,297	1,531	39,650
N of Miss	71	1,927	53	1,477	46	1,066	23	838	193	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	95.1	95.6	94.7	93.3	93.7	94.8	93.3	94.7	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.5	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.7	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	330	11,887	525	11,859	462	9,568	210	6,298	1,527	39,612
N of Miss	71	1,950	56	1,490	47	1,069	23	837	197	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.9	80.3	78.2	75.3	71.3	73.5	72.9	74.8	76.6	76.3
Yes	10.9	15.5	18.2	20.2	22.7	21.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	3.6	4.5	6.0	5.3	4.8	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	330	11,882	528	11,860	463	9,572	210	6,300	1,531	39,614
N of Miss	71	1,955	53	1,489	46	1,065	23	835	193	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.5	85.1	72.9	74.0	61.8	66.3	62.4	65.3	70.8	74.1
Yes	9.7	10.7	23.5	21.5	32.2	28.4	32.9	28.9	24.4	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.5	6.0	5.4	4.8	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	660	23,818	1,056	23,780	926	19,160	420	12,602	3,062	79,360
N of Miss	142	3,856	106	2,918	92	2,114	46	1,668	386	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.4	92.2	90.5	85.1	87.4	84.8	86.2	89.5	90.0
Yes	0.3	2.3	4.2	5.0	8.9	7.2	10.4	8.0	5.6	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	3.6	4.5	6.1	5.4	4.7	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	330	11,899	528	11,869	462	9,575	211	6,305	1,531	39,648
N of Miss	71	1,938	53	1,480	47	1,062	22	830	193	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	90.3	85.8	85.6	81.7	81.0	77.4	77.2	84.3	84.6
Wrong	6.9	7.1	10.0	10.1	13.4	12.9	13.7	14.5	10.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.9	4.7	7.5	6.7	3.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	331	11,945	529	11,929	464	9,587	212	6,314	1,536	39,775
N of Miss	70	1,892	52	1,420	45	1,050	21	821	188	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.4	90.4	91.3	87.3	86.6	83.4	82.9	89.2	89.8
Wrong	5.1	4.5	7.6	6.7	10.1	10.2	11.8	12.2	8.4	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.1	3.3	3.7	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	331	11,934	529	11,916	464	9,572	211	6,306	1,535	39,728
N of Miss	70	1,903	52	1,433	45	1,065	22	829	189	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.7	95.7	87.5	89.3	79.0	81.8	76.4	76.6	85.4	87.4
Wrong	2.4	3.1	7.2	6.6	11.0	10.0	12.7	12.0	8.1	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	3.6	2.6	6.9	5.3	5.7	7.3	4.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.4	3.0	2.9	5.2	4.1	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	331	11,912	529	11,906	463	9,570	212	6,304	1,535	39,692
N of Miss	70	1,925	52	1,443	46	1,067	21	831	189	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	95.2	94.5	92.8	92.9	91.4	91.0	91.2	93.9	92.9
Wrong	3.6	3.6	4.2	5.4	5.6	6.4	7.1	6.8	4.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	329	11,917	529	11,905	464	9,577	212	6,306	1,534	39,705
N of Miss	72	1,920	52	1,444	45	1,060	21	829	190	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	87.4	85.8	83.9	81.6	83.8	83.5	86.8	86.0	85.4
Wrong	5.4	10.9	12.3	13.3	14.9	13.8	13.7	11.4	11.8	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	331	11,904	527	11,906	463	9,577	212	6,306	1,533	39,693
N of Miss	70	1,933	54	1,443	46	1,060	21	829	191	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	87.9	82.4	82.3	78.4	80.1	82.5	81.4	83.1	83.3
Wrong	7.3	8.9	12.3	12.8	13.4	14.5	11.3	13.8	11.4	12.2
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.3	4.0	3.9	6.7	4.4	5.7	3.8	4.4	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	331	11,910	529	11,918	464	9,583	212	6,310	1,536	39,721
N of Miss	70	1,927	52	1,431	45	1,054	21	825	188	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.7	67.8	59.4	59.7	57.1	60.1	64.2	65.9	61.8	63.2
Wrong	22.1	21.4	26.6	25.5	27.2	24.4	21.7	22.5	25.1	23.5
A little bit wrong	5.4	8.8	11.8	12.3	12.9	13.2	12.3	10.0	10.8	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	331	11,910	527	11,909	464	9,577	212	6,294	1,534	39,690
N of Miss	70	1,927	54	1,440	45	1,060	21	841	190	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.1	81.1	72.5	71.9	60.3	64.7	60.7	61.3	69.5	71.2
1	7.8	9.1	10.0	11.1	11.7	11.9	12.8	11.6	10.4	10.7
2	4.8	4.4	7.4	6.9	10.6	8.3	7.6	8.6	7.8	6.8
3-4	2.4	2.8	4.7	5.0	7.2	7.0	8.1	7.9	5.4	5.3
5+	1.8	2.7	5.5	5.0	10.2	8.1	10.9	10.7	6.8	6.0
N of Valid	332	11,909	530	11,921	461	9,601	211	6,311	1,534	39,742
N of Miss	69	1,928	51	1,428	48	1,036	22	824	190	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	91.1	85.4	85.0	79.1	80.1	78.2	78.3	84.8	84.6
1	2.7	5.3	7.6	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.0	6.5	7.1
2	0.9	1.7	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.7	4.3	5.7	3.3	3.6
3-4	0.0	0.8	2.6	2.0	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.2
5+	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.0	4.6	3.6	5.7	4.5	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	331	11,841	529	11,885	460	9,560	211	6,287	1,531	39,573
N of Miss	70	1,996	52	1,464	49	1,077	22	848	193	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.4	88.6	81.4	82.6	76.4	79.5	76.4	80.8	81.6	83.4
1	5.1	6.9	10.2	8.5	9.5	8.5	9.0	6.9	8.8	7.8
2	0.6	2.1	4.0	3.8	5.6	4.5	5.7	4.5	4.0	3.6
3-4	0.6	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.3
5+	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	5.9	4.2	6.6	4.7	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	331	11,846	527	11,895	461	9,585	212	6,313	1,531	39,639
N of Miss	70	1,991	54	1,454	48	1,052	21	822	193	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	71.7	65.3	54.2	52.6	44.3	45.8	44.8	45.7	53.7	53.6
1	13.9	15.7	16.9	15.6	12.4	14.1	13.7	11.1	14.4	14.6
2	5.7	7.3	10.6	10.2	12.4	10.2	15.1	10.0	10.7	9.3
3-4	4.5	4.9	7.4	8.3	11.5	10.3	7.1	10.8	8.0	8.2
5+	4.2	6.8	11.0	13.3	19.3	19.6	19.3	22.4	13.2	14.3
N of Valid	332	11,875	528	11,895	460	9,585	212	6,307	1,532	39,662
N of Miss	69	1,962	53	1,454	49	1,052	21	828	192	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	29.5	24.4	22.3	19.7	23.3	17.5	30.2	20.1	25.2	20.7
Safe	53.9	51.7	55.9	53.0	51.2	49.0	48.0	45.3	53.0	50.4
Not safe	12.5	16.9	15.6	20.2	19.2	24.2	16.8	23.8	16.2	20.7
Very not safe	4.1	7.0	6.2	7.2	6.3	9.3	5.0	10.8	5.6	8.2
N of Valid	319	11,555	512	11,459	447	9,255	202	6,081	1,480	38,350
N of Miss	82	2,282	69	1,890	62	1,382	31	1,054	244	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	13.0	17.1	16.0	16.9	16.9	20.6	16.7	23.7	15.7	18.9
At a school	68.1	60.1	57.6	59.1	62.5	54.6	66.2	53.8	62.5	57.5
No preference	8.0	10.2	15.6	13.6	13.5	15.3	9.8	14.1	12.6	13.1
I don't know	10.8	12.5	10.7	10.3	7.1	9.5	7.4	8.4	9.2	10.5
N of Valid	323	11,776	524	11,727	451	9,440	204	6,191	1,502	39,134
N of Miss	78	2,061	57	1,622	58	1,197	29	944	222	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	57.7	60.1	59.5	57.9	58.9	54.7	72.5	58.9	60.7	57.9
No	10.0	11.6	12.4	13.5	15.7	16.2	8.5	19.2	12.4	14.5
I don't know	32.3	28.3	28.1	28.6	25.4	29.1	19.0	21.9	27.0	27.6
N of Valid	319	11,561	523	11,553	445	9,311	200	6,089	1,487	38,514
N of Miss	82	2,276	58	1,796	64	1,326	33	1,046	237	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	17.7	23.0	18.1	15.9	9.7	12.3	7.4	11.3	14.0	16.4
Somewhat better	17.7	15.8	16.2	17.9	14.3	17.3	14.8	16.4	15.8	16.9
Stayed the same	49.2	44.4	48.6	48.1	50.8	51.6	61.1	56.5	51.1	49.2
Somewhat worse	10.4	12.7	14.3	13.7	20.5	14.4	13.3	11.9	15.2	13.3
Much worse	5.0	4.1	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	317	11,599	525	11,677	453	9,451	203	6,187	1,498	38,914
N of Miss	84	2,238	56	1,672	56	1,186	30	948	226	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	20.6	16.6	21.2	16.7	20.4	16.4	14.1	16.0	19.9	16.5
Rarely	10.0	11.6	15.5	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.6	11.8	13.8	13.0
Sometimes	29.7	21.9	22.9	24.3	23.0	23.9	24.8	21.7	24.6	23.1
Often	24.1	25.8	26.6	27.4	27.1	28.2	29.6	29.8	26.6	27.5
Always	15.6	24.1	13.8	17.6	15.3	17.4	17.0	20.7	15.1	20.0
N of Valid	320	11,728	523	11,773	457	9,523	206	6,255	1,506	39,279
N of Miss	81	2,109	58	1,576	52	1,114	27	880	218	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	16.2	15.9	21.8	19.5	25.6	20.8	18.0	20.3	21.3	18.8
Rarely	22.4	18.2	24.3	21.3	17.5	21.9	17.1	18.5	20.9	20.1
Sometimes	30.8	29.2	31.8	29.8	30.4	28.5	36.1	29.4	31.8	29.2
Often	18.7	22.2	14.9	19.8	19.0	19.4	19.0	19.6	17.5	20.4
Always	11.8	14.5	7.1	9.7	7.4	9.4	9.8	12.3	8.6	11.5
N of Valid	321	11,637	522	11,721	457	9,503	205	6,242	1,505	39,103
N of Miss	80	2,200	59	1,628	52	1,134	28	893	219	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	17.6	16.4	21.1	19.0	26.1	23.7	21.4	26.5	21.9	20.6
Rarely	18.6	12.5	15.9	14.2	15.8	16.8	15.5	14.6	16.4	14.4
Sometimes	15.7	16.8	23.6	18.7	22.1	18.9	23.3	19.5	21.5	18.3
Often	23.0	20.1	23.0	21.9	20.4	19.7	24.3	17.8	22.4	20.2
Always	25.2	34.2	16.3	26.1	15.6	21.0	15.5	21.5	17.9	26.5
N of Valid	318	11,639	521	11,726	456	9,506	206	6,247	1,501	39,118
N of Miss	83	2,198	60	1,623	53	1,131	27	888	223	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.4	54.7	55.0	52.6	52.0	49.7	55.9	49.0	54.7	52.0
Yes	42.6	45.3	45.0	47.4	48.0	50.3	44.1	51.0	45.3	48.0
N of Valid	319	11,440	515	11,446	448	9,232	204	6,064	1,486	38,182
N of Miss	82	2,397	66	1,903	61	1,405	29	1,071	238	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.2	13.6	19.4	17.6	21.6	19.5	18.4	19.4	18.2	17.1
Most of the time	8.4	11.6	12.9	15.0	18.1	16.6	11.7	15.9	13.4	14.5
Some of the time	24.1	23.9	23.7	26.1	30.3	28.4	25.2	27.8	26.0	26.3
A little of the time	24.1	24.3	19.9	19.2	13.5	16.6	23.3	16.4	19.3	19.6
None of the time	32.2	26.7	24.1	22.2	16.4	18.9	21.4	20.6	23.1	22.5
N of Valid	320	11,751	527	11,784	458	9,533	206	6,251	1,511	39,319
N of Miss	81	2,086	54	1,565	51	1,104	27	884	213	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	9.1	11.5	16.1	13.4	15.4	14.4	9.7	14.6	13.5	13.3
Most of the time	6.6	8.3	8.7	10.7	13.4	12.3	11.2	12.0	10.0	10.6
Some of the time	11.3	13.7	13.7	15.8	20.0	19.5	16.5	20.9	15.5	16.9
A little of the time	18.8	16.6	17.6	17.3	16.9	17.7	20.9	16.2	18.1	17.0
None of the time	54.2	50.0	43.8	42.7	34.3	36.1	41.7	36.3	42.9	42.3
N of Valid	319	11,662	527	11,725	455	9,485	206	6,242	1,507	39,114
N of Miss	82	2,175	54	1,624	54	1,152	27	893	217	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.4	17.5	23.8	22.2	28.2	23.5	20.4	21.8	22.9	21.1
Most of the time	13.2	12.8	14.3	16.5	17.9	18.4	17.0	18.0	15.5	16.1
Some of the time	16.3	16.0	20.0	17.3	17.9	20.2	22.8	21.6	19.0	18.3
A little of the time	12.9	15.5	13.5	14.7	14.7	14.1	15.5	13.7	14.0	14.7
None of the time	42.3	38.1	28.5	29.2	21.2	23.8	24.3	24.8	28.6	29.9
N of Valid	319	11,607	526	11,721	457	9,493	206	6,234	1,508	39,055
N of Miss	82	2,230	55	1,628	52	1,144	27	901	216	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	7.5	9.9	12.4	11.5	11.8	12.7	10.2	13.0	10.9	11.5
Most of the time	4.1	7.2	6.1	9.4	12.0	10.4	8.7	9.5	7.8	9.0
Some of the time	11.6	11.4	13.3	13.0	18.4	17.0	16.0	17.0	14.9	14.1
A little of the time	15.4	15.8	17.1	15.8	16.6	16.4	18.0	17.6	16.7	16.2
None of the time	61.3	55.8	51.1	50.4	41.1	43.5	47.1	42.9	49.7	49.1
N of Valid	318	11,676	526	11,743	457	9,514	206	6,243	1,507	39,176
N of Miss	83	2,161	55	1,606	52	1,123	27	892	217	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.7	14.3	15.9	15.4	21.5	18.2	12.1	18.6	16.2	16.3
Most of the time	12.3	12.6	13.2	13.9	15.6	15.7	13.6	15.0	13.8	14.1
Some of the time	15.1	17.2	20.1	19.6	21.3	21.7	24.8	22.6	20.0	19.9
A little of the time	15.8	17.1	16.4	18.1	16.9	17.1	19.4	15.9	16.8	17.2
None of the time	45.1	38.9	34.4	33.0	24.8	27.3	30.1	28.0	33.2	32.6
N of Valid	317	11,545	523	11,708	456	9,494	206	6,238	1,502	38,985
N of Miss	84	2,292	58	1,641	53	1,143	27	897	222	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.4	13.0	17.6	16.2	17.7	16.7	15.5	15.3	15.8	15.2
Most of the time	6.3	7.6	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.2	8.7	9.6	8.7	9.1
Some of the time	10.1	10.2	12.5	11.5	15.5	14.3	15.0	15.6	13.3	12.5
A little of the time	12.3	13.4	12.0	13.6	12.5	14.9	16.0	14.4	12.7	14.0
None of the time	61.0	55.8	49.7	49.3	43.3	43.9	44.7	45.0	49.5	49.2
N of Valid	318	11,678	527	11,762	457	9,524	206	6,249	1,508	39,213
N of Miss	83	2,159	54	1,587	52	1,113	27	886	216	5,745