

2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Region 2 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	108
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200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
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205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
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214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	136
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267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	137
269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145	145
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288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	146
289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	3,561	3,519	3,079	3,372
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.3	938	27.9	981	27.6	849	27.9	940
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	26.4	941	27.7	974	29.5	908	27.3	921
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	25.9	922	24.1	848	23.2	714	25.5	861
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	21.3	760	20.3	716	19.7	608	19.3	650
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.8	1,743	49.1	1,709	49.0	1,490	51.1	1,700
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	50.2	1,754	50.9	1,774	51.0	1,550	48.9	1,624
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	4.1	161	3.7	143	3.5	118	4.0	146
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	1.0	41	1.0	38	1.0	33	0.8	31
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	0.7	29	0.8	31	0.8	26	0.5	20
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	5.7	224	7.1	277	5.9	197	5.9	219
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.4	16	0.3	10	0.1	4	0.4	13
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	83.8	3,308	82.4	3,204	84.3	2,825	84.0	3,093
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.4	17	0.6	23	0.5	16	0.4	15
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	3.8	151	4.1	161	4.0	134	4.0	147
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 2

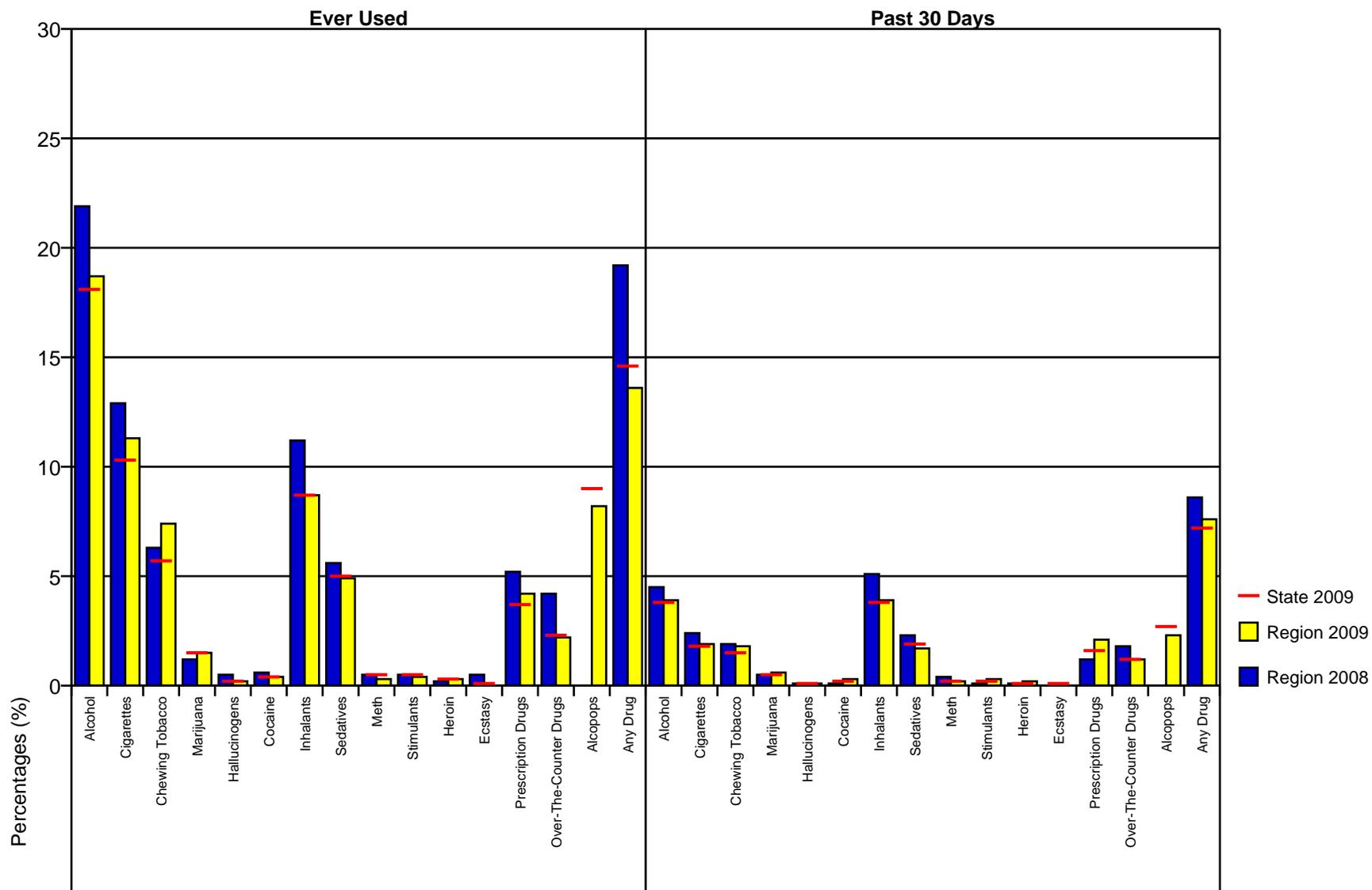


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 2

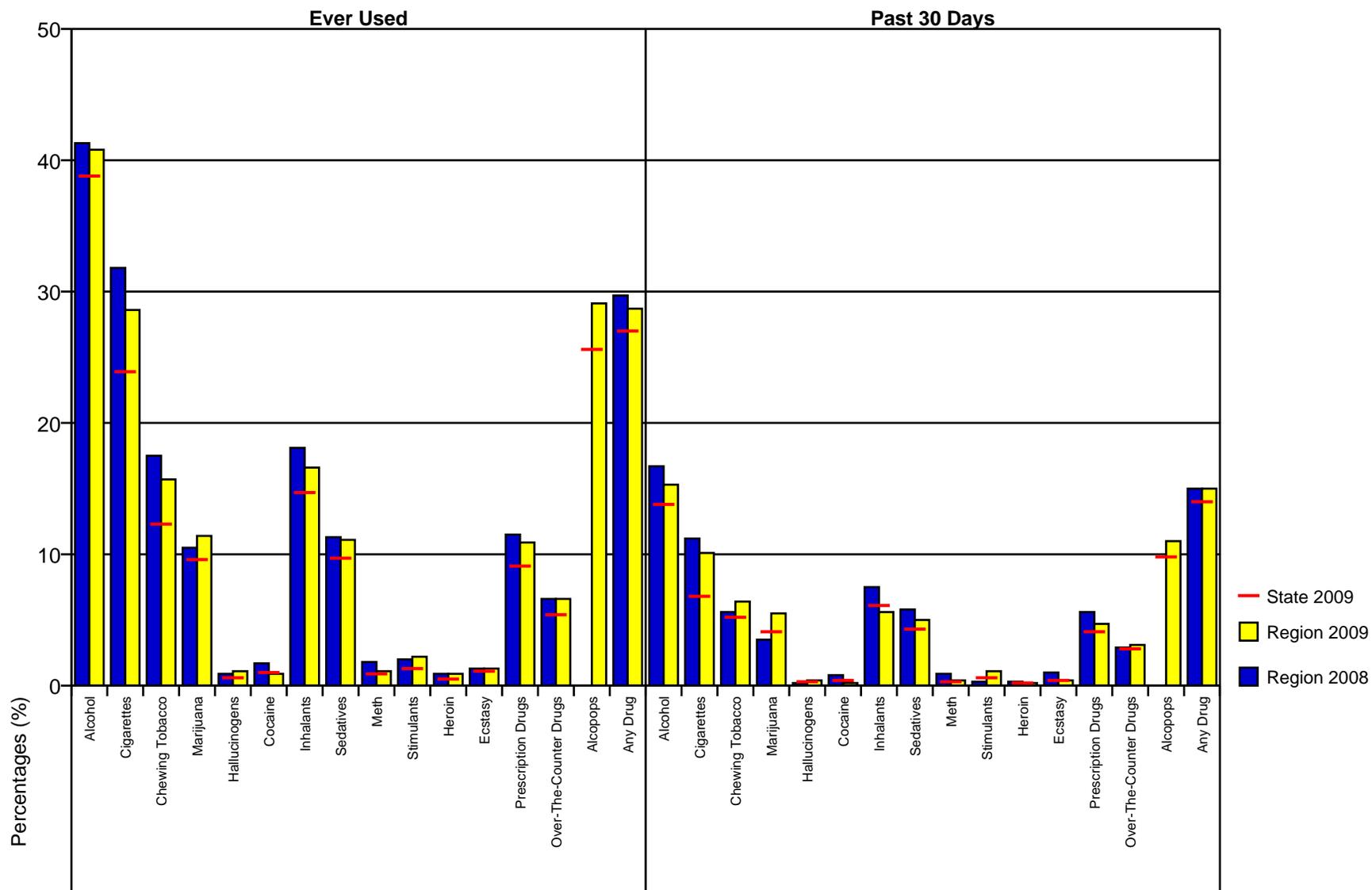


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 2

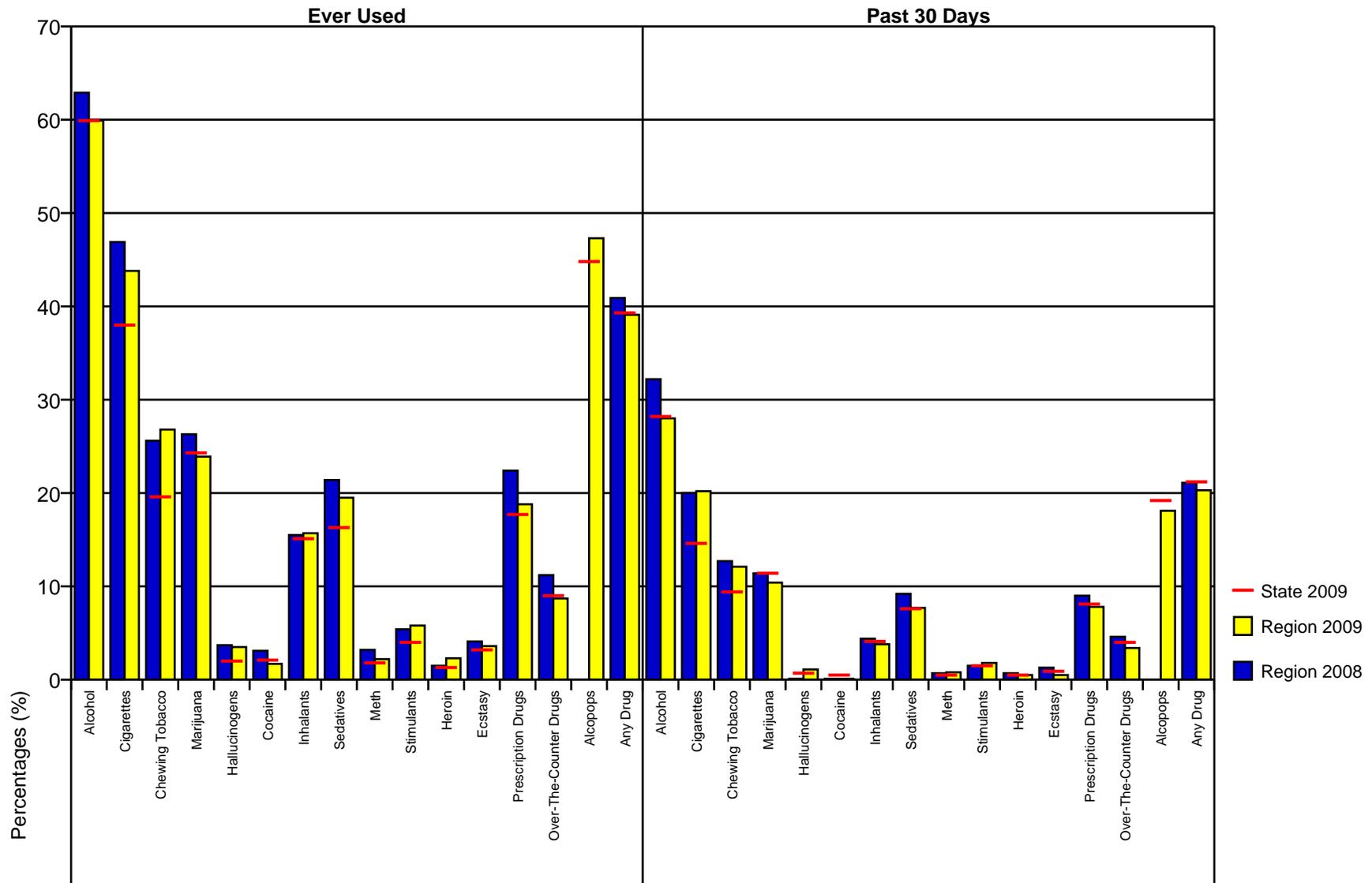


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 2

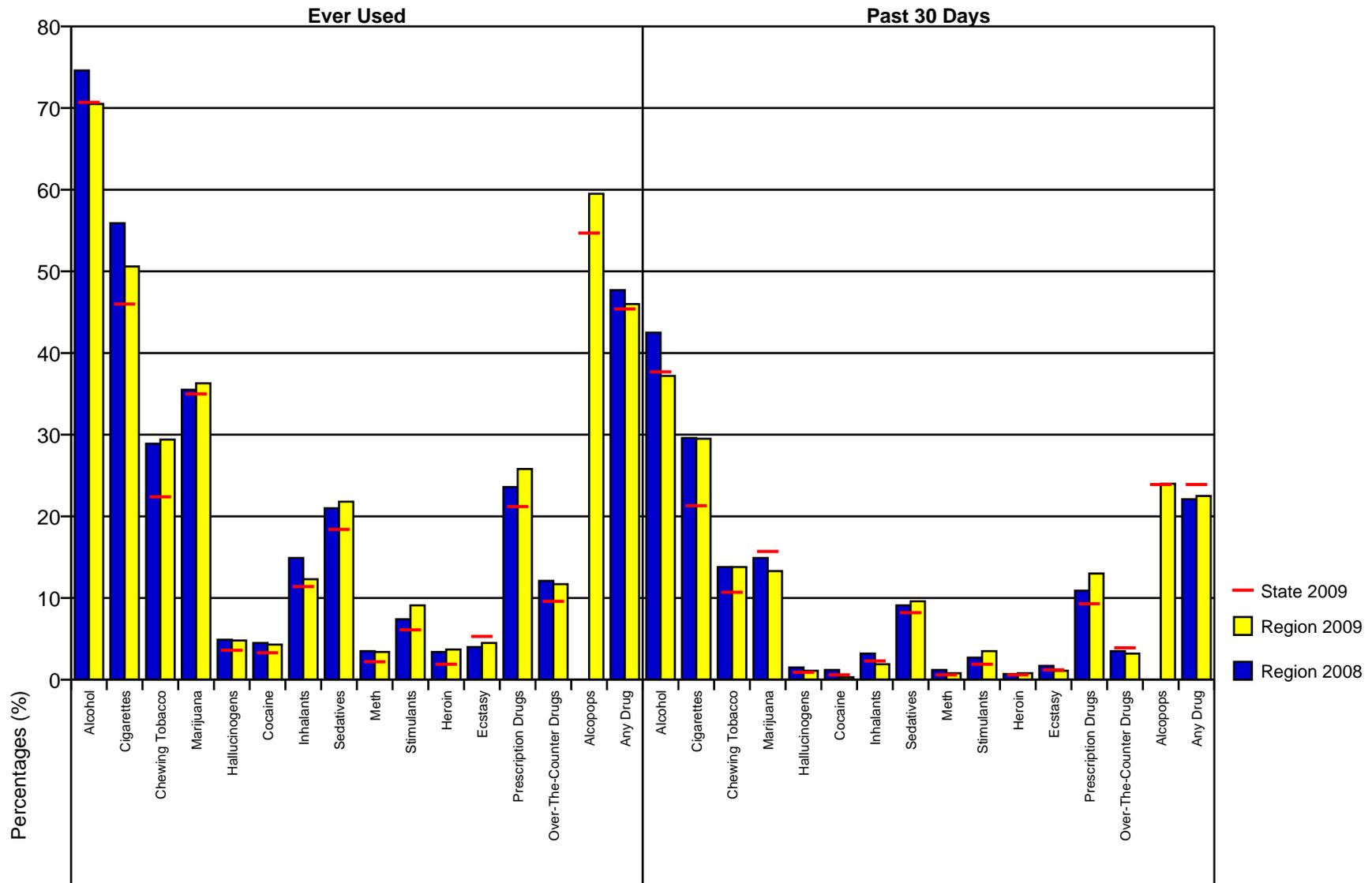


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 2

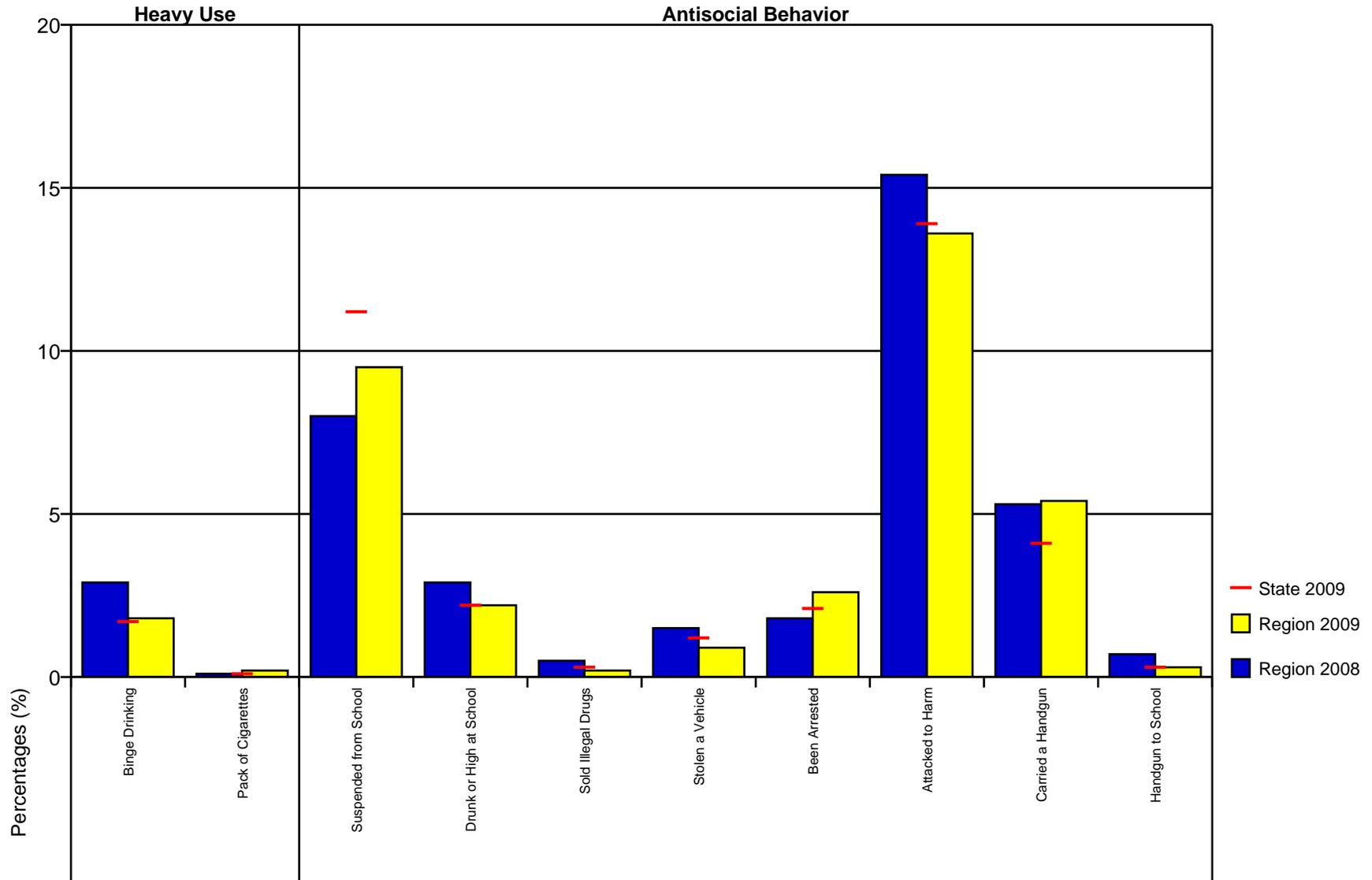


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 2

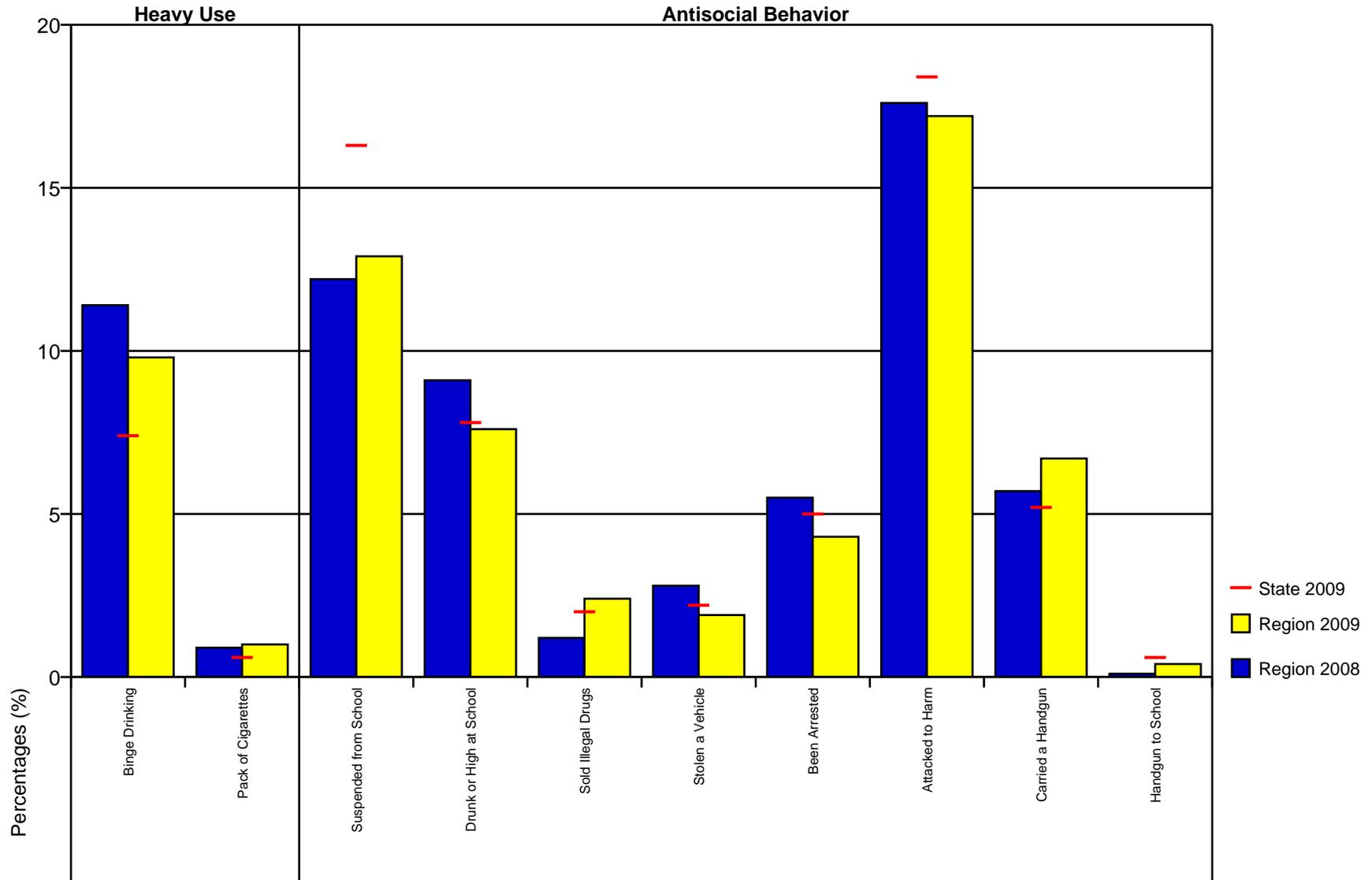


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 2

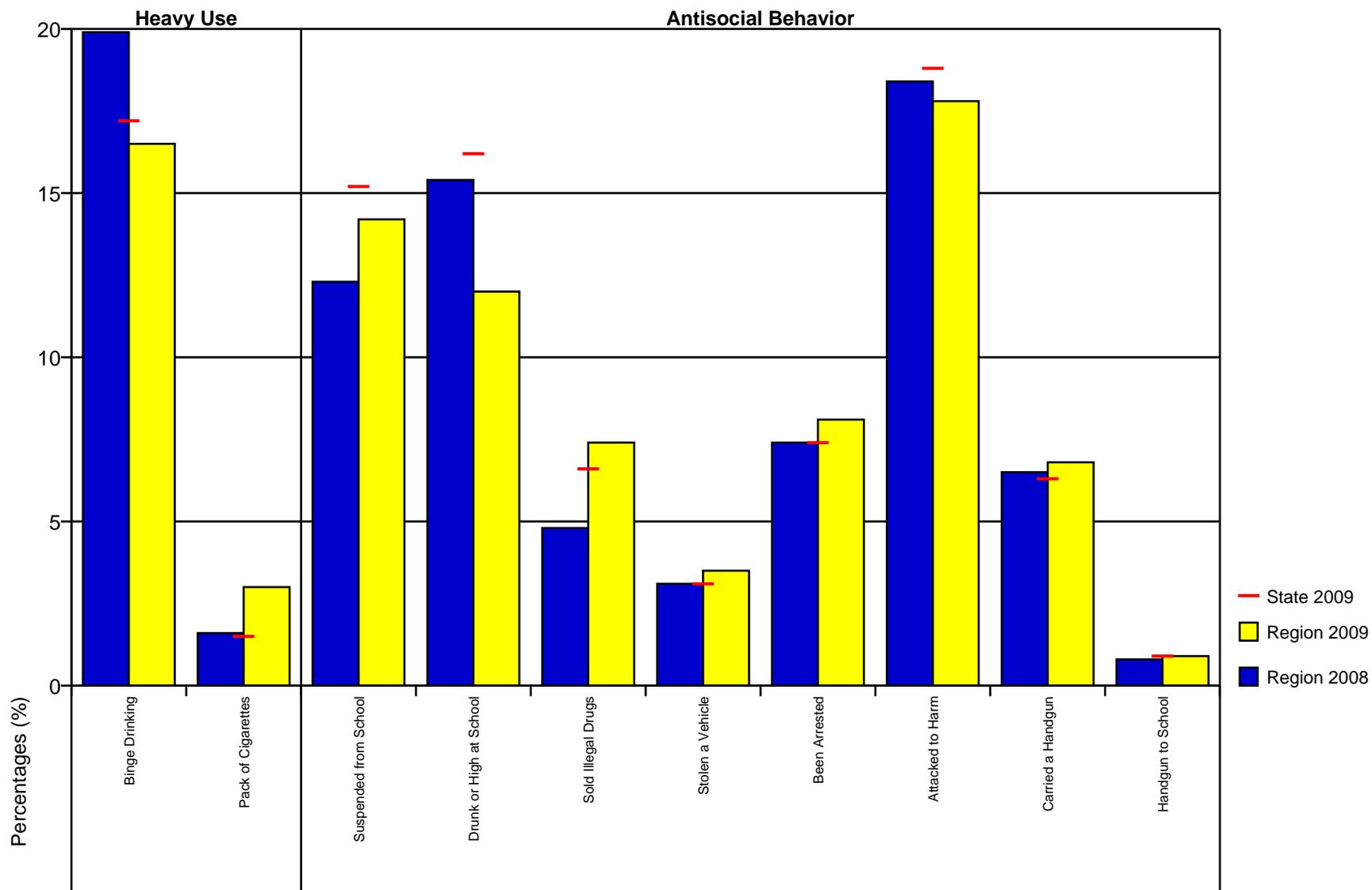


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Region 2

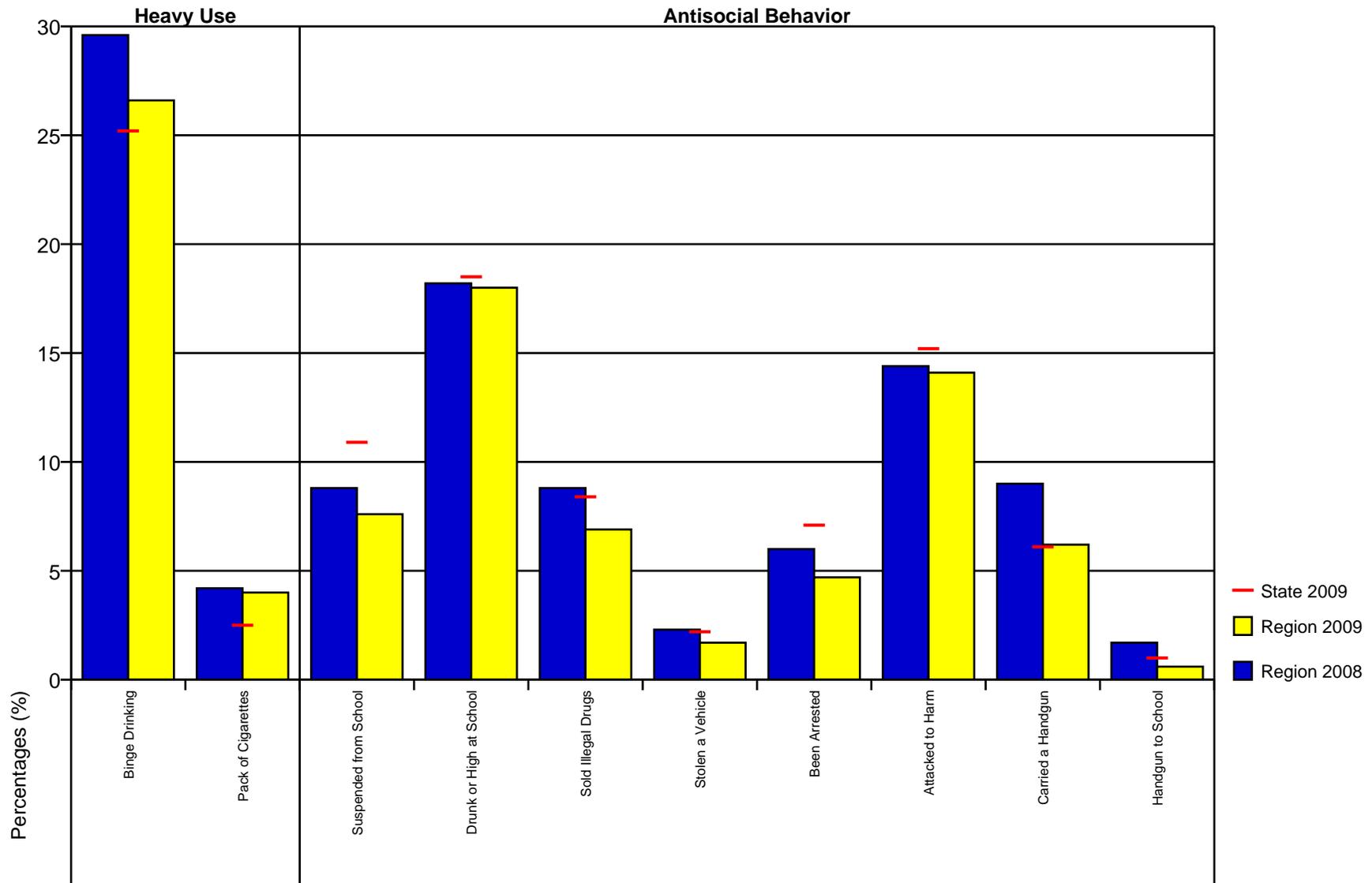


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 2

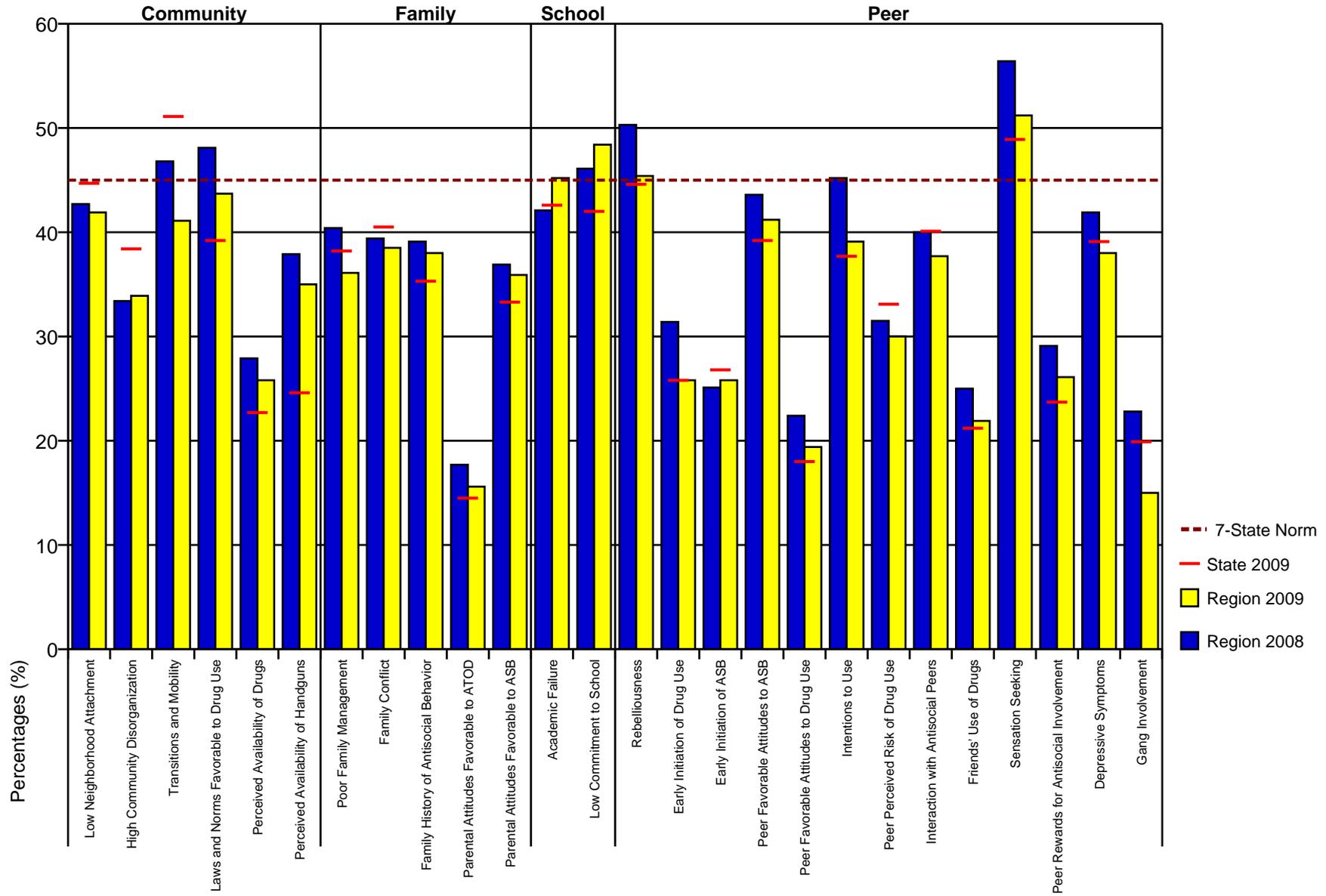


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 2

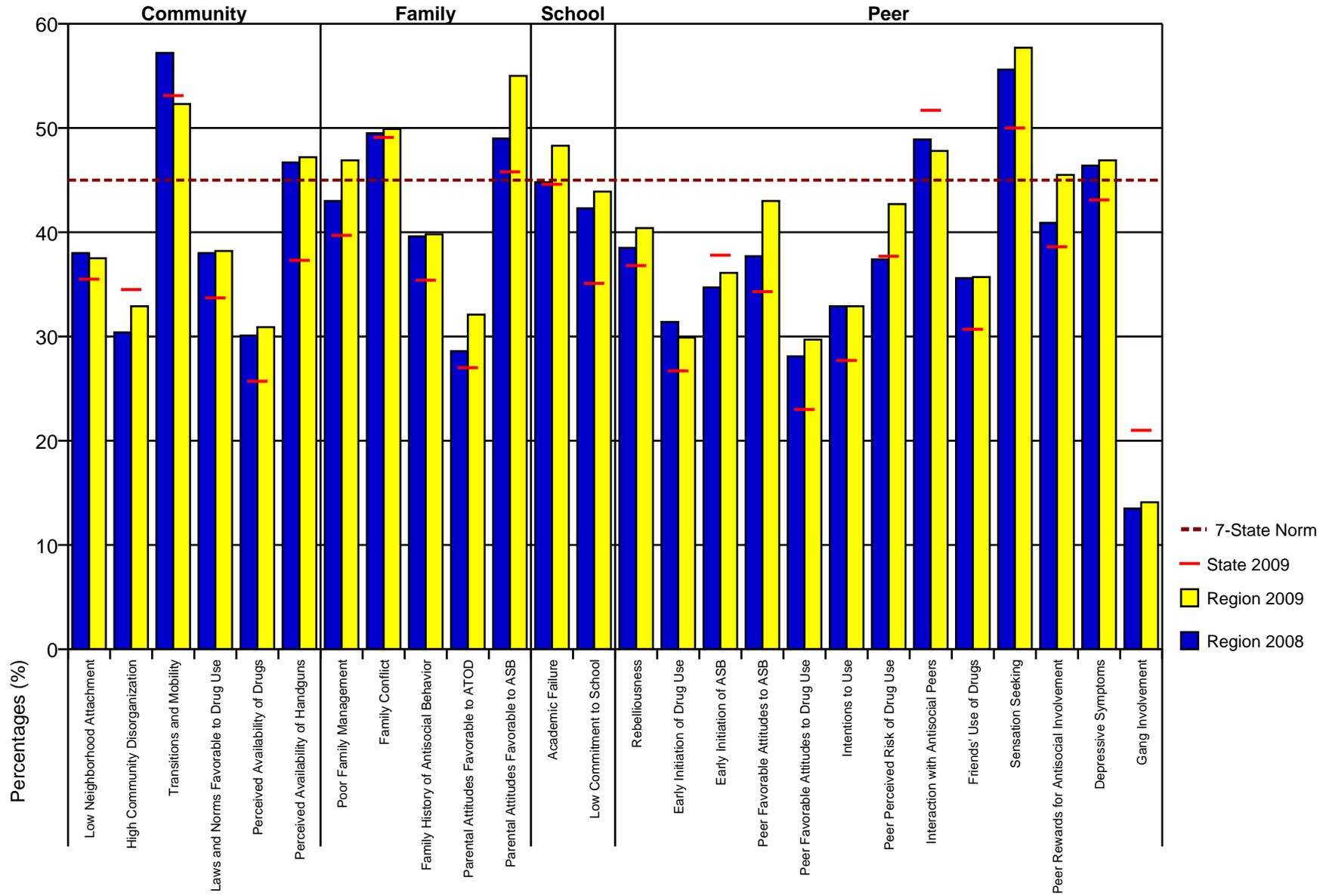


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 2

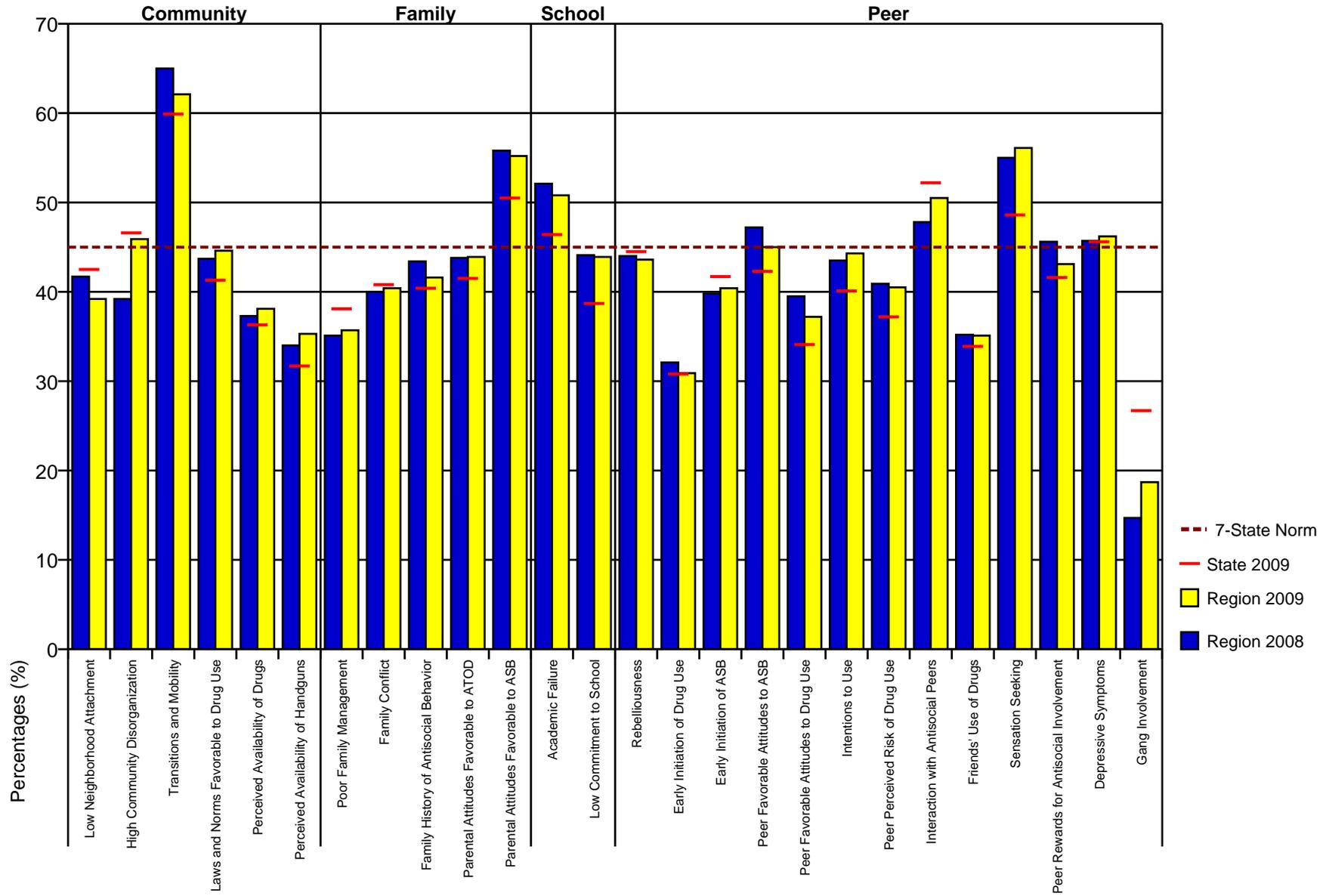


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 2

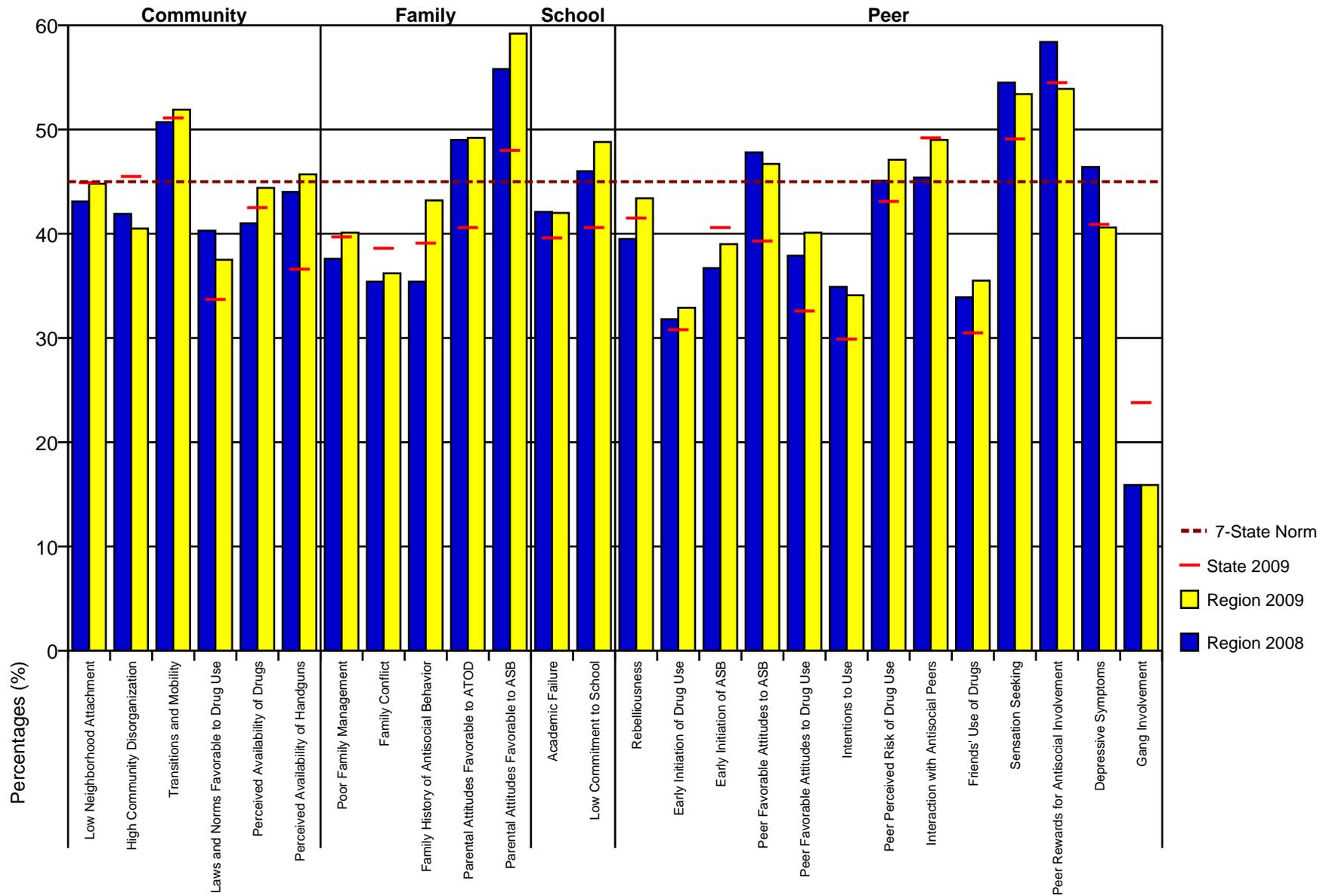


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 2

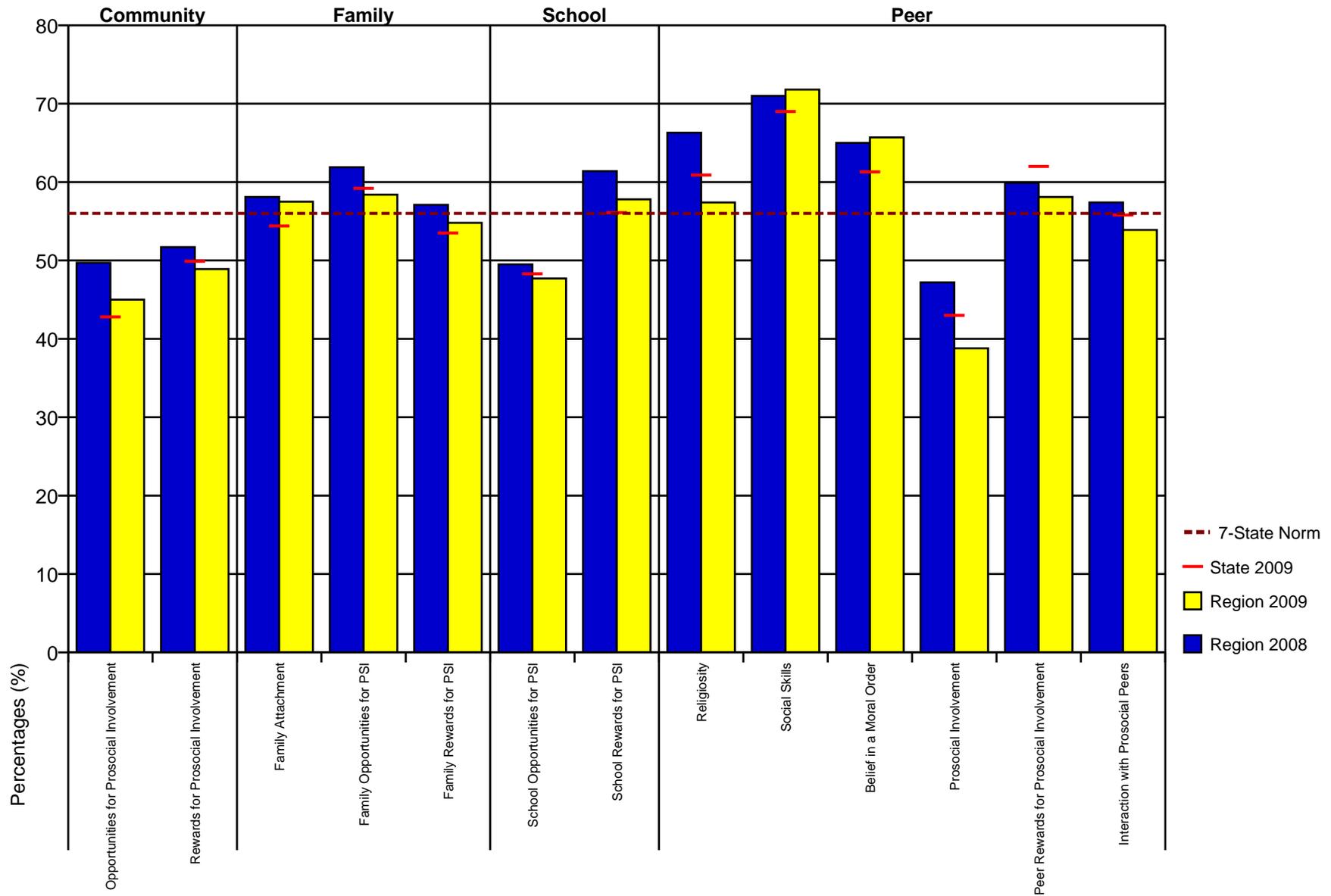


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 2

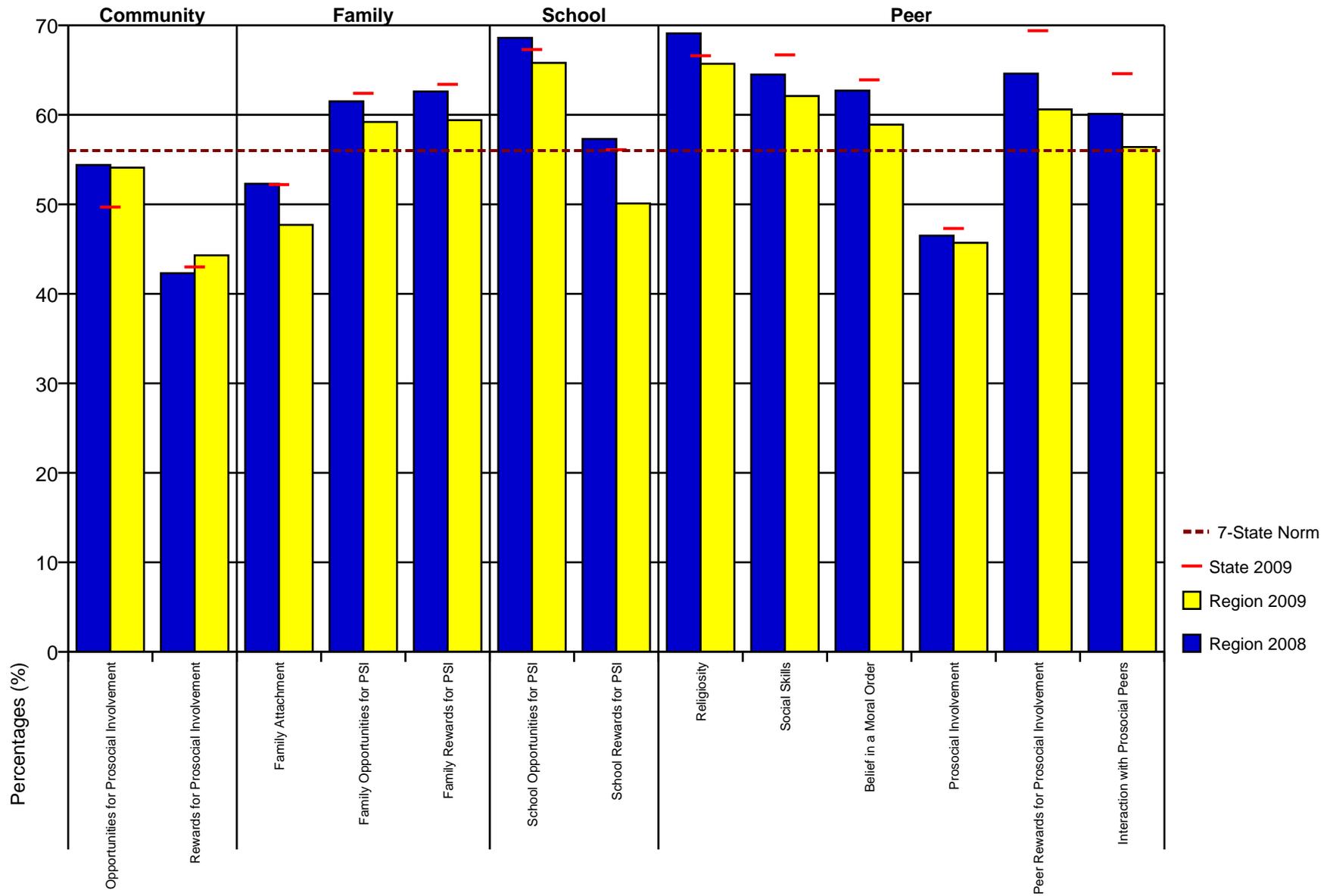


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Region 2

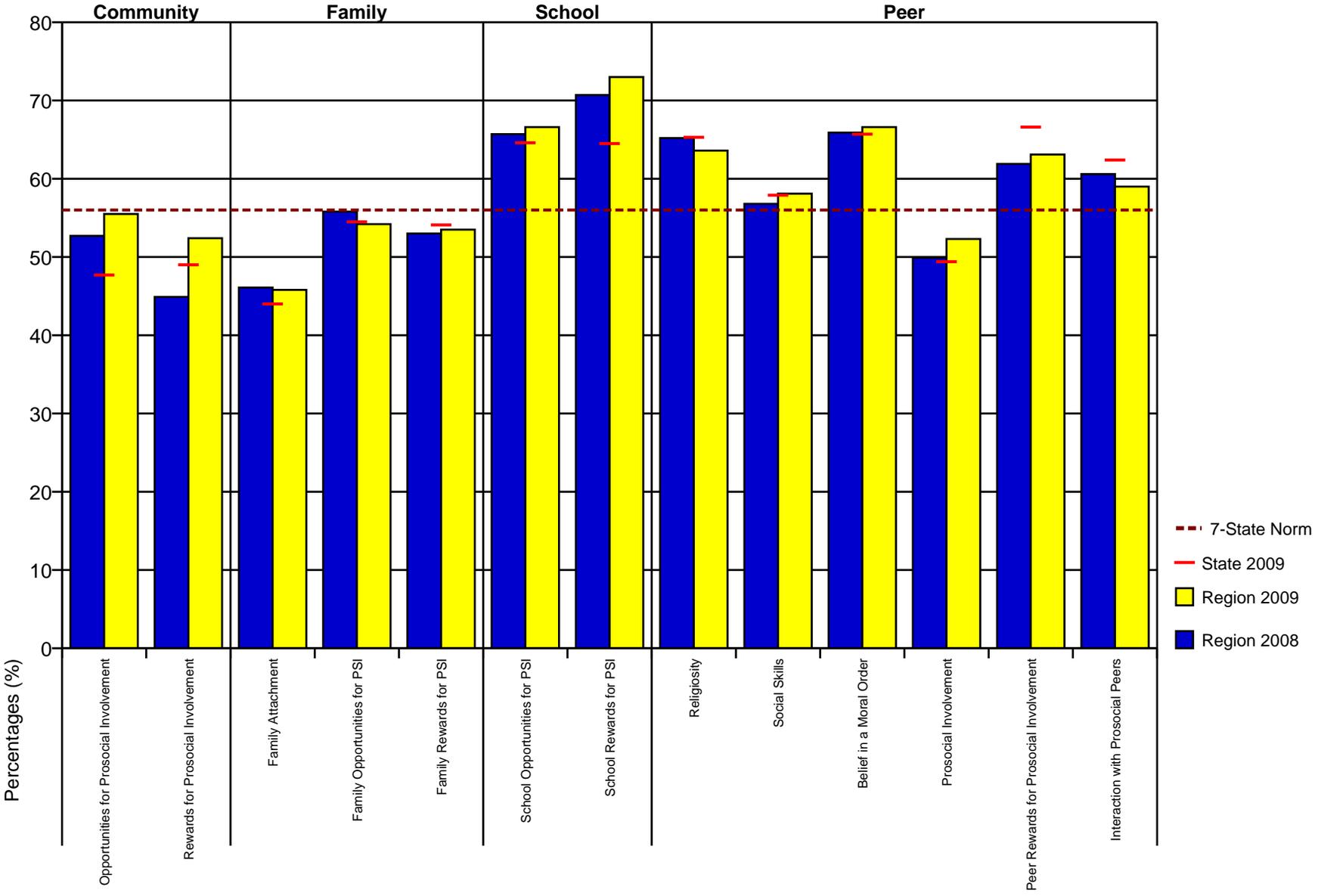


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12
Region 2

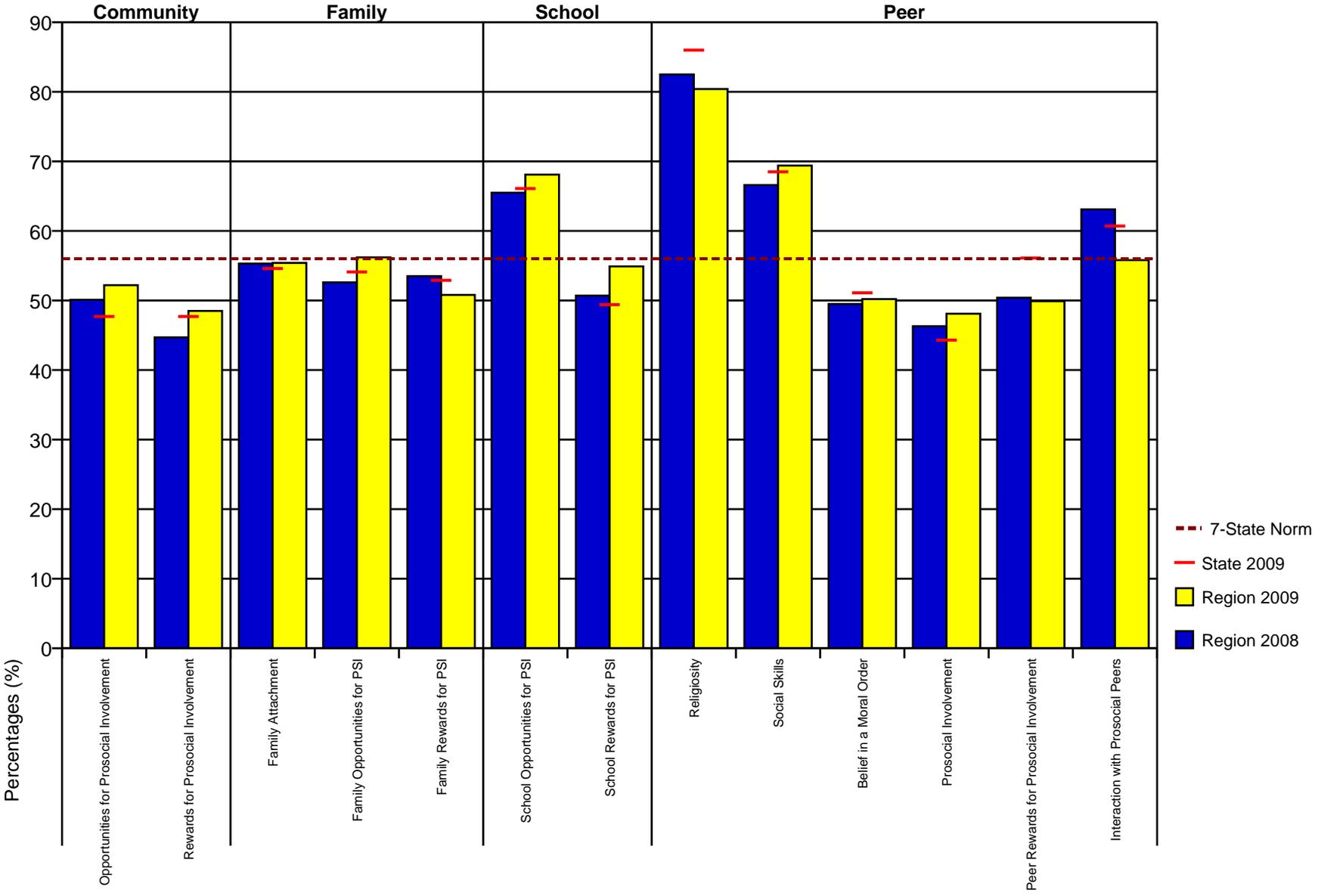


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Region 2

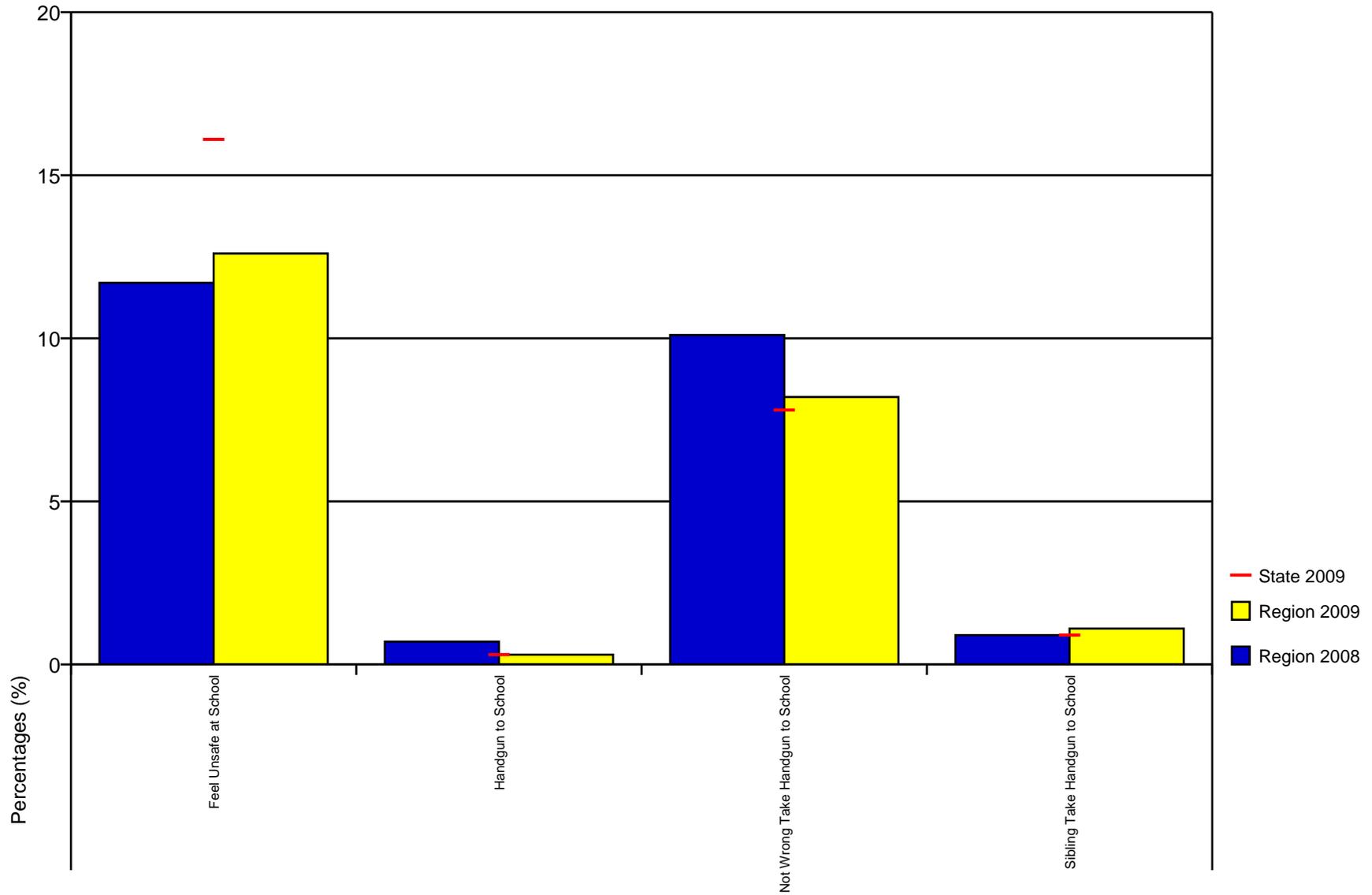


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Region 2

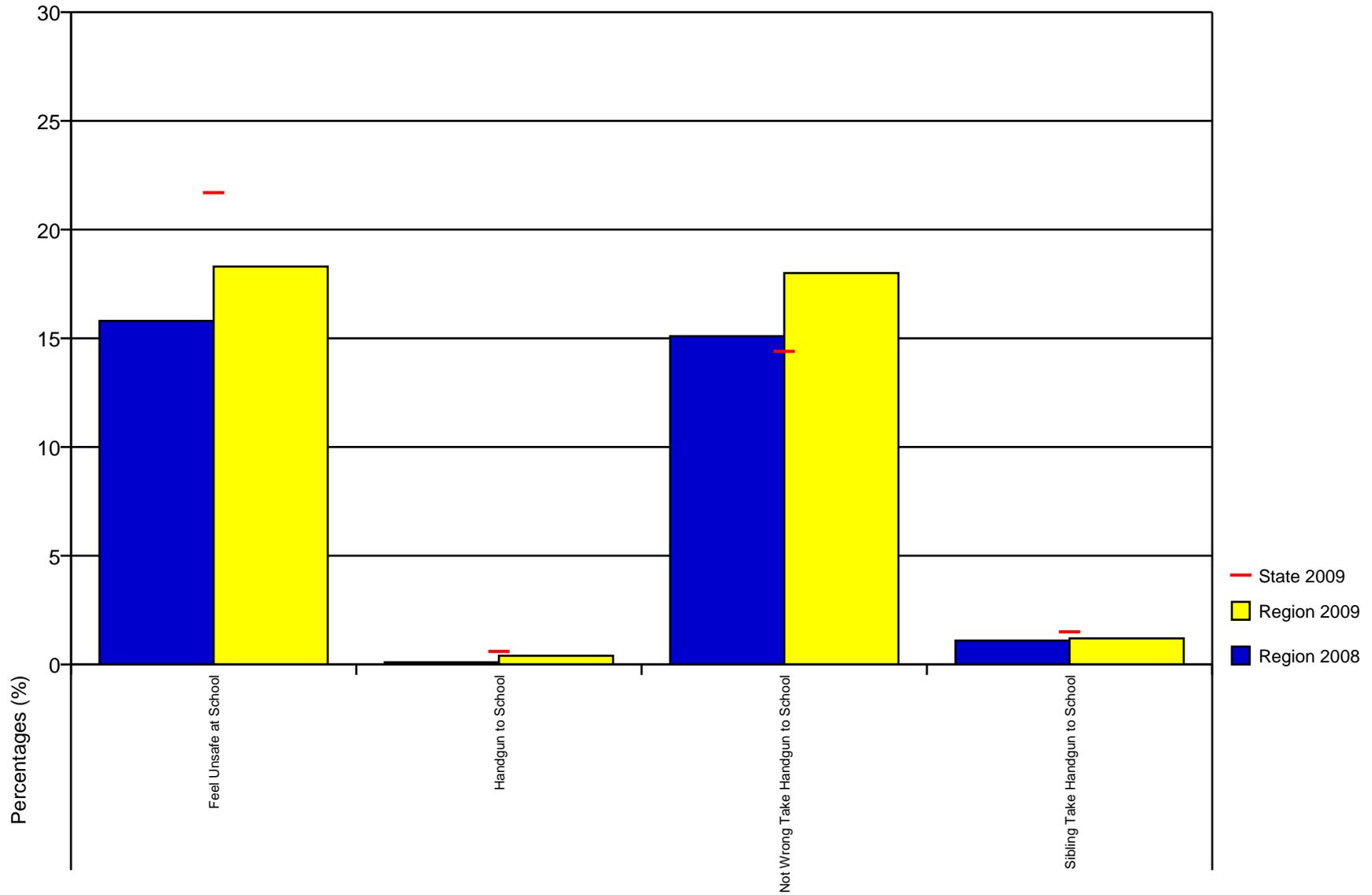


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Region 2

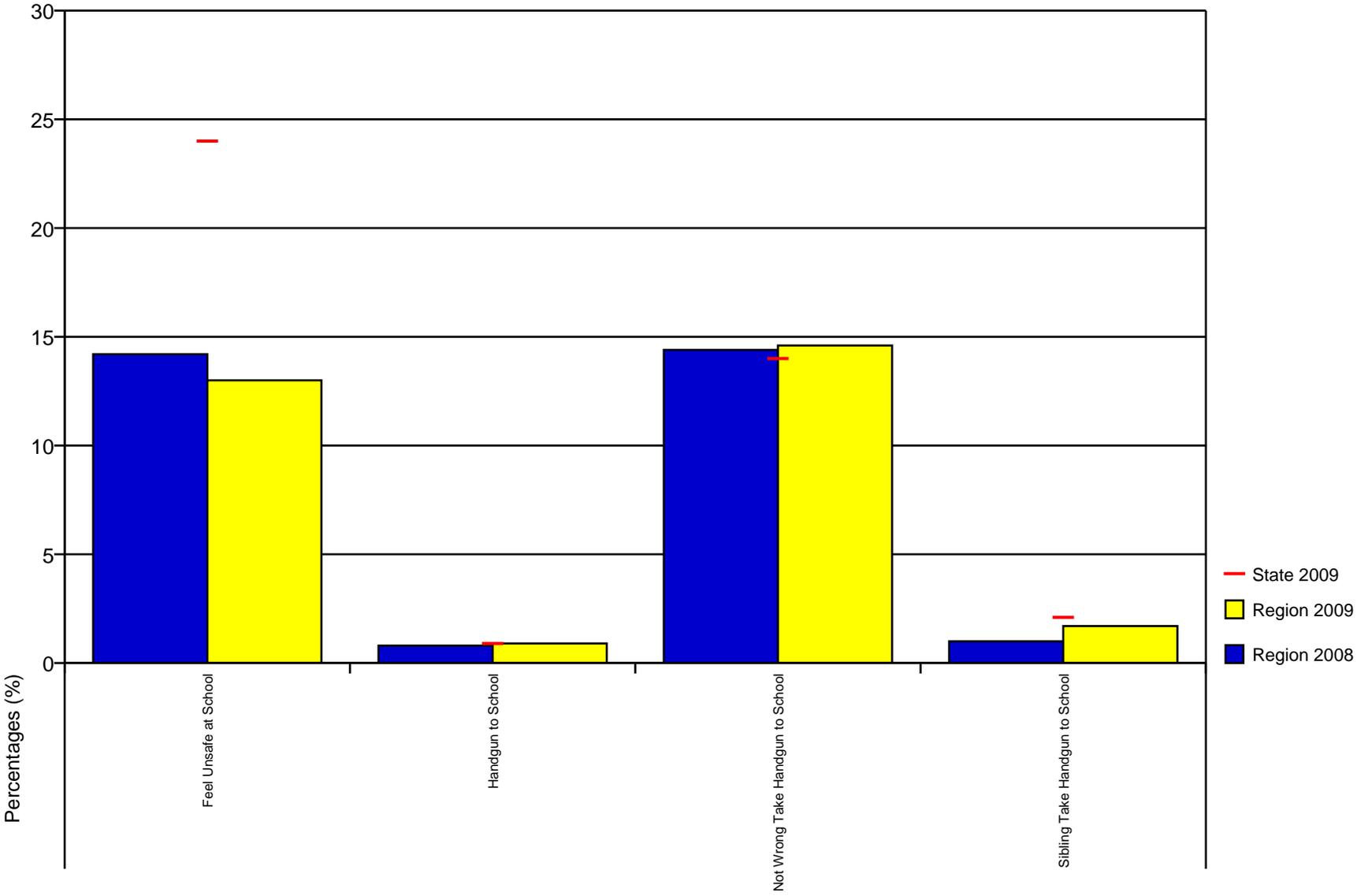


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Region 2

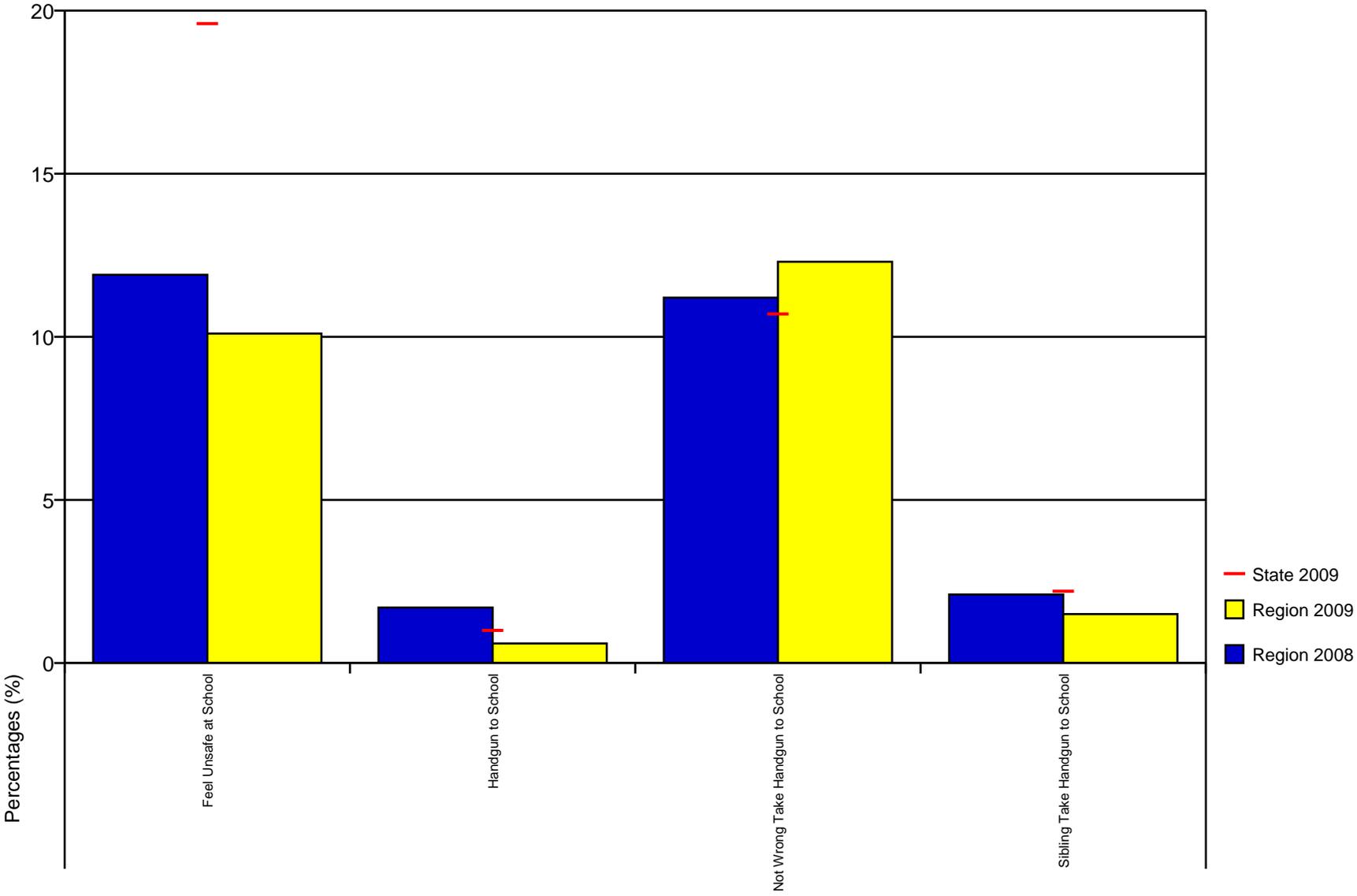


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 2

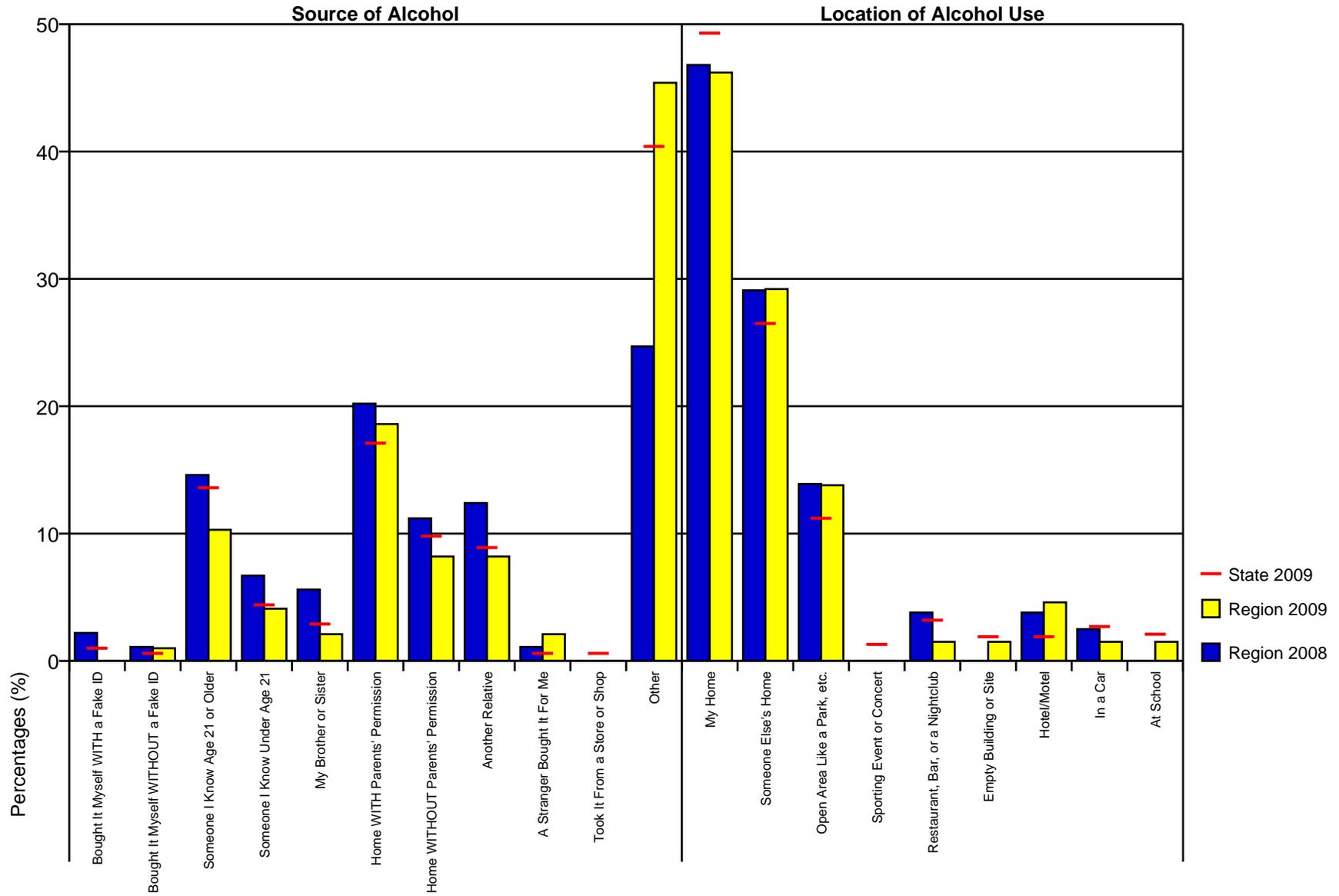


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 2

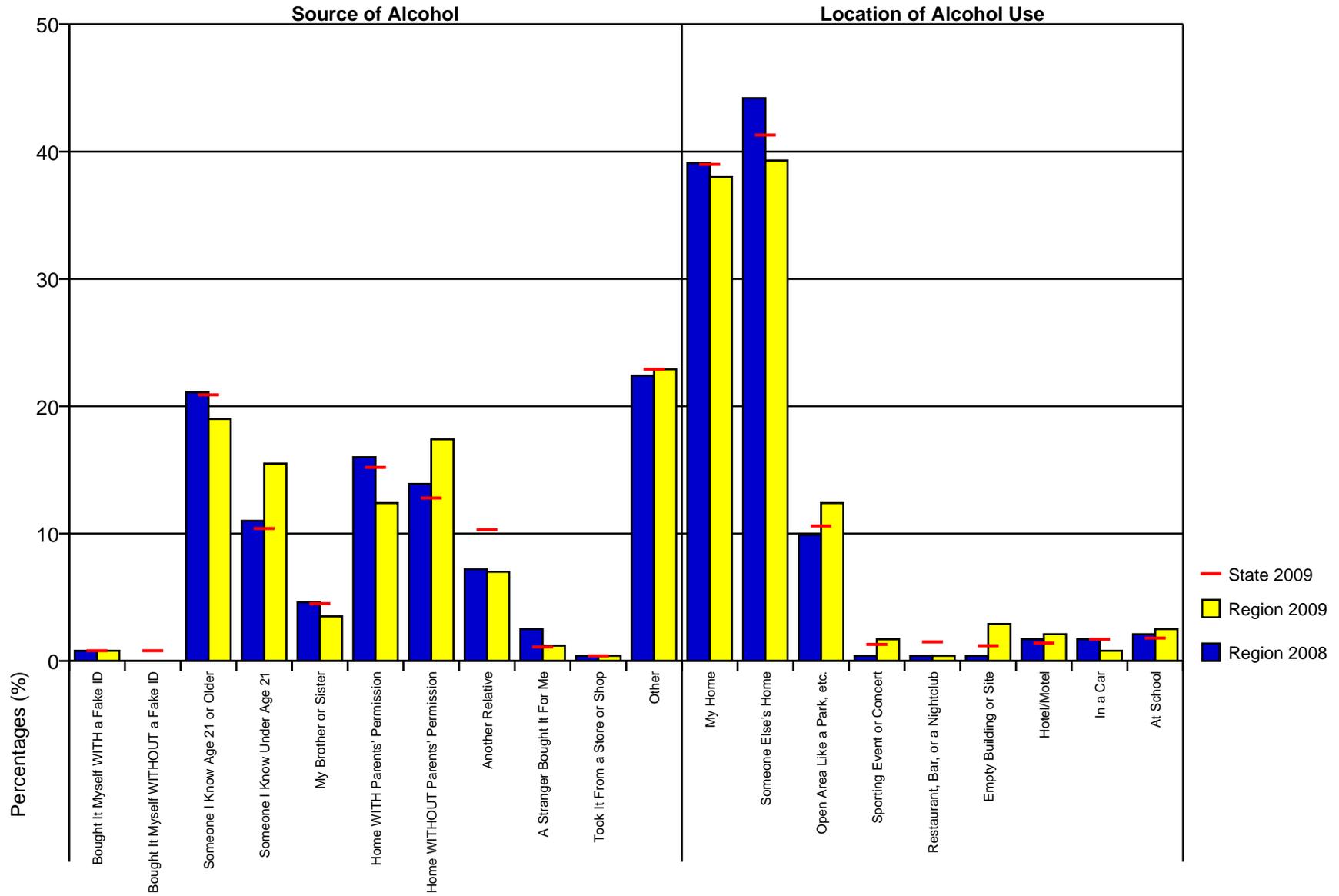


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Region 2

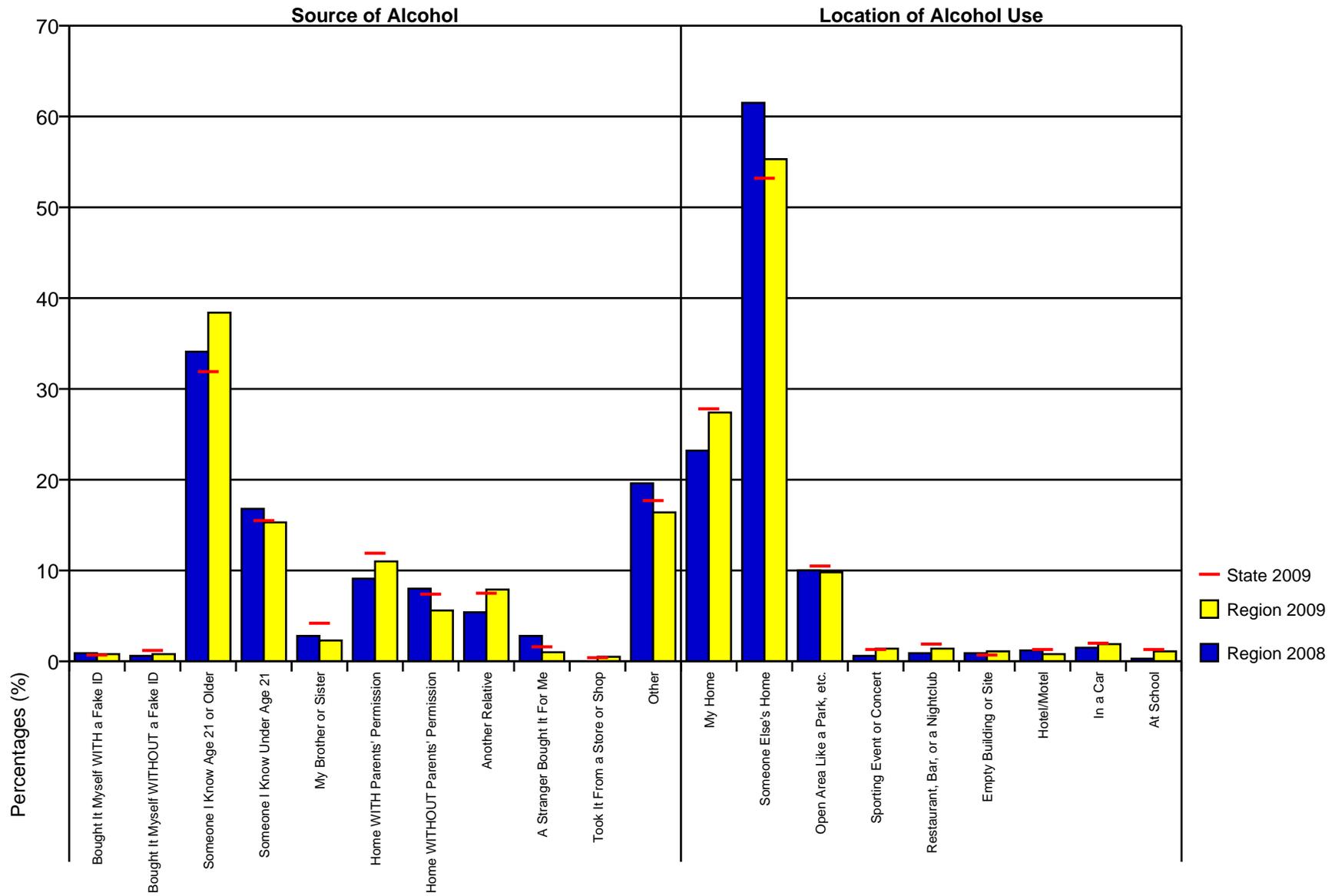


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Region 2

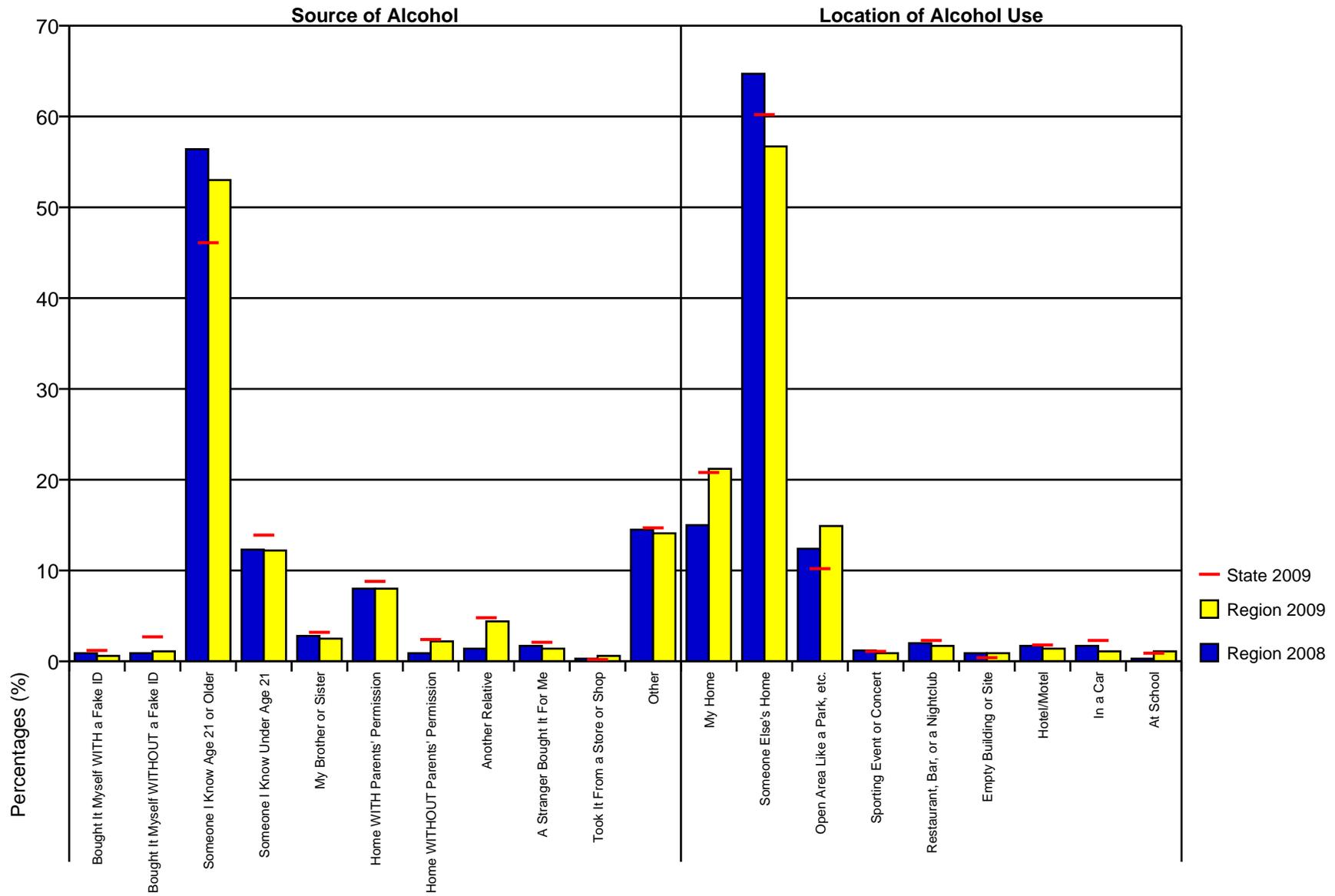


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.5	20.1	21.9	18.7
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	44.1	37.4	41.3	40.8
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	66.3	62.7	62.9	59.9
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	72.0	71.3	74.6	70.5
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	50.2	46.2	47.6	45.2
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.1	12.5	12.9	11.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	36.3	28.2	31.8	28.6
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	50.9	42.9	46.9	43.8
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	55.5	54.7	55.9	50.6
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	39.4	33.4	35.1	32.0
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.8	9.4	6.3	7.4
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	19.9	14.9	17.5	15.7
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	28.3	24.7	25.6	26.8
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	32.5	28.2	28.9	29.4
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	22.2	18.7	18.7	18.9
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.5
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	12.6	8.5	10.5	11.4
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	27.8	23.6	26.3	23.9
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	33.0	33.2	35.5	36.3
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	18.3	15.5	16.6	16.6
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.8	0.7	0.9	1.1
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.5
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.2
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.2	0.8	1.7	0.9
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.3	2.2	3.1	1.7
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.3
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.6
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.5	11.9	11.2	8.7
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	16.5	13.8	18.1	16.6
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	16.9	14.6	15.5	15.7
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	13.3	12.7	14.9	12.3
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	14.9	13.3	14.9	13.3
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.3	7.0	5.6	4.9
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	13.6	9.3	11.3	11.1
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	20.0	18.9	21.4	19.5
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.8
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	14.9	13.8	14.1	13.6
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.1
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	3.7	2.5	3.2	2.2
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.4
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.6
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.2
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.8
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	7.9	8.4	7.4	9.1
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.0
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.3
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	2.1	0.6	1.3	1.3
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	4.7	2.5	4.1	3.6
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	5.9	4.4	4.0	4.5
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.2	1.7	2.3	2.2
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	11.5	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	22.4	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	23.6	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.2	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.1	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.1	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.0	17.3	19.2	13.6
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	28.0	21.1	29.7	28.7
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	39.4	33.5	40.9	39.1
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	40.7	41.7	47.7	46.0
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	30.5	27.5	33.0	30.5
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.5	3.0	4.5	3.9
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	16.4	12.4	16.7	15.3
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	33.0	27.8	32.2	28.0
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	39.1	34.5	42.5	37.2
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	22.7	18.4	22.1	19.6
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.9	2.0	2.4	1.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	12.0	8.5	11.2	10.1
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
MTF		8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	21.5	18.2	20.0	20.2
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
MTF		14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	29.0	27.6	29.6	29.5
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
MTF		21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	16.0	13.2	14.6	14.2
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.8
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	8.5	5.9	5.6	6.4
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
MTF		3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	15.4	11.8	12.7	12.1
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
MTF		5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	16.0	14.2	13.8	13.8
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
MTF		6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	10.3	8.0	7.9	8.0
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	5.5	2.9	3.5	5.5
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
MTF		6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	13.2	8.5	11.4	10.4
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
MTF		14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	13.4	14.0	14.9	13.3
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
MTF		18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	7.9	5.9	6.8	6.9
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		-	-	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.4	0.7	0.1	1.1
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
MTF		-	-	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.1
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
MTF		-	-	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.3
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.2	4.0	5.1	3.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	6.6	4.8	7.5	5.6
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	5.5	3.6	4.4	3.8
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	4.1	2.9	3.2	1.9
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	5.4	3.9	5.2	4.0
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.7
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	5.9	4.5	5.8	5.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	9.6	7.5	9.2	7.7
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	10.5	9.3	9.1	9.6
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	7.0	5.7	6.3	5.7
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.8
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	2.9	1.3	2.7	3.5
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.5
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.1
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.9	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.9	6.1	8.6	7.6
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	13.6	9.5	15.0	15.0
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	20.0	14.1	21.1	20.3
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	19.4	19.4	22.1	22.5
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	14.7	11.8	16.1	15.7
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.5	3.4	2.9	1.8
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	9.7	8.8	11.4	9.8
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	21.9	18.8	19.9	16.5
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	25.2	23.5	29.6	26.6
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	14.8	13.0	14.7	12.5
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	3.1	2.9	1.6	3.0
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.0
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.9
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.2	8.8	8.0	9.5
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	14.0	11.6	12.2	12.9
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	16.1	11.5	12.3	14.2
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	8.2	7.8	8.8	7.6
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	11.8	10.0	10.4	11.3
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.5	1.6	2.9	2.2
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	8.8	6.5	9.1	7.6
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	17.0	14.2	15.4	12.0
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	18.0	17.8	18.2	18.0
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	11.5	9.3	10.7	9.2
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.4
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	7.0	4.1	4.8	7.4
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	7.3	8.2	8.8	6.9
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.9
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.9
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.6	2.4	2.8	1.9
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.0	3.0	3.1	3.5
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.7
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.0
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.6
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	7.1	5.6	5.5	4.3
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	7.6	6.7	7.4	8.1
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	7.5	6.4	6.0	4.7
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	6.2	5.0	5.0	4.9
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.1	12.4	15.4	13.6
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	19.9	17.4	17.6	17.2
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	19.3	17.5	18.4	17.8
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	14.1	13.7	14.4	14.1
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	17.2	15.3	16.6	15.8
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.3	7.0	5.3	5.4
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	6.5	5.2	5.7	6.7
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	6.5	4.6	6.5	6.8
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	6.7	5.9	9.0	6.2
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	6.5	5.7	6.4	6.3
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.4
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.9
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.6
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.1	43.0	42.7	41.9
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	35.3	31.6	38.0	37.5
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	40.8	40.3	41.7	39.2
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	41.1	41.5	43.1	44.8
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	40.2	38.9	41.2	40.5
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.5	33.4	33.4	33.9
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	32.0	29.9	30.4	32.9
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	43.6	41.9	39.2	45.9
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	42.5	37.9	41.9	40.5
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	39.2	35.6	35.6	38.1
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.6	46.4	46.8	41.1
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	47.7	52.6	57.2	52.3
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	51.3	61.2	65.0	62.1
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	43.0	48.1	50.7	51.9
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	45.4	52.5	55.0	51.9
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.5	48.9	48.1	43.7
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	26.0	34.7	38.0	38.2
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	22.8	43.9	43.7	44.6
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	11.2	36.8	40.3	37.5
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	33.0	41.1	42.6	41.2
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	29.8	30.9	27.9	25.8
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	29.6	29.0	30.1	30.9
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	39.5	36.8	37.3	38.1
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	42.4	40.9	41.0	44.4
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	35.0	34.1	33.5	34.0
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.6	40.5	37.9	35.0
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	45.7	44.6	46.7	47.2
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	35.7	37.7	34.0	35.3
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	46.4	45.5	44.0	45.7
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	41.2	42.0	40.7	40.6
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.8	36.7	40.4	36.1
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	38.8	40.0	43.0	46.9
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	37.6	38.0	35.1	35.7
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	35.7	36.5	37.6	40.1
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	38.0	37.9	39.3	39.8
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.1	37.0	39.4	38.5
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	51.5	48.5	49.5	49.9
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	40.2	39.0	40.0	40.4
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	31.9	35.7	35.4	36.2
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	41.7	40.3	41.6	41.7
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.6	38.5	39.1	38.0
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	20.5	39.1	39.6	39.8
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	15.2	40.5	43.4	41.6
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	7.9	38.0	35.4	43.2
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	16.9	39.1	39.6	40.5
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.9	15.4	17.7	15.6
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	31.5	24.4	28.6	32.1
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	45.8	44.5	43.8	43.9
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	43.6	43.0	49.0	49.2
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	33.8	31.7	33.4	34.1
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.2	36.6	36.9	35.9
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	53.4	47.1	49.0	55.0
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	61.6	55.2	55.8	55.2
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	32.7	49.3	55.8	59.2
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	47.2	47.1	48.8	50.8
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.1	44.0	42.1	45.2
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	47.7	51.0	44.8	48.3
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	49.5	52.7	52.1	50.8
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	42.1	43.7	42.1	42.0
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	46.0	48.1	45.3	46.9
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	88.2	47.0	46.1	48.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	64.3	42.6	42.3	43.9
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	56.8	48.8	44.1	43.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	58.0	44.1	46.0	48.8
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	67.0	45.6	44.5	46.1
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	54.1	52.8	50.3	45.4
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	41.4	38.3	38.5	40.4
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	49.4	46.6	44.0	43.6
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	42.3	40.7	39.5	43.4
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	47.0	44.8	43.2	43.2
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.2	28.3	31.4	25.8
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	12.3	27.0	31.4	29.9
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	32.9	33.1	32.1	30.9
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	49.7	37.3	31.8	32.9
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	27.8	30.9	31.6	29.6
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	25.7	26.5	25.1	25.8
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	37.7	33.7	34.7	36.1
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	40.6	38.9	39.8	40.4
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	37.7	36.3	36.7	39.0
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	35.3	33.5	33.7	34.9
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.3	40.2	43.6	41.2
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	36.9	39.3	37.7	43.0
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	49.1	47.1	47.2	45.0
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	40.7	39.2	47.8	46.7
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	42.0	41.4	43.5	43.7
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.2	19.8	22.4	19.4
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	25.6	24.1	28.1	29.7
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	40.4	35.0	39.5	37.2
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	36.3	32.6	37.9	40.1
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	30.8	27.3	31.1	30.7
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.0	40.9	45.2	39.1
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	30.0	27.1	32.9	32.9
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	44.3	37.8	43.5	44.3
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	31.9	29.1	34.9	34.1
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	36.2	33.9	39.2	37.7
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.5	28.2	31.5	30.0
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	36.3	35.5	37.4	42.7
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	41.0	37.8	40.9	40.5
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	42.5	42.5	45.1	47.1
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	36.8	35.6	38.1	39.4
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.8	37.9	40.0	37.7
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	51.5	44.8	48.9	47.8
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	52.4	49.1	47.8	50.5
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	47.3	46.7	45.4	49.0
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	47.8	44.3	45.5	45.9
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.8	24.3	25.0	21.9
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	34.1	27.8	35.6	35.7
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	34.2	32.9	35.2	35.1
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	25.0	32.2	33.9	35.5
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	29.8	29.0	32.3	31.7
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.7	56.3	56.4	51.2
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	48.9	54.7	55.6	57.7
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	51.3	55.2	55.0	56.1
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	54.7	55.2	54.5	53.4
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	53.6	55.3	55.4	54.7
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	27.4	27.0	29.1	26.1
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	38.9	36.6	40.9	45.5
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	44.2	39.1	45.6	43.1
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	50.7	55.0	58.4	53.9
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	39.8	38.3	42.2	41.1
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.9	43.5	41.9	38.0
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.9
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	46.2	48.6	45.7	46.2
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	42.2	39.1	46.4	40.6
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	45.1	44.5	45.0	43.0
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.6	20.0	22.8	15.0
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	12.8	10.9	13.5	14.1
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	23.1	18.9	14.7	18.7
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	20.9	17.7	15.9	15.9
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	19.5	16.7	16.8	15.9
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	67.0	44.5	49.7	45.0
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	82.8	54.9	54.4	54.1
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	80.8	51.8	52.7	55.5
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	86.0	55.2	50.1	52.2
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	79.0	51.6	51.8	51.6
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	51.9	48.4	51.7	48.9
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	42.1	43.7	42.3	44.3
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	46.8	47.9	44.9	52.4
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	51.6	49.3	44.7	48.5
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	47.9	47.2	46.0	48.5
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	54.4	56.1	58.1	57.5
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	51.6	49.2	52.3	47.7
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	45.0	44.1	46.1	45.8
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	57.3	60.3	55.3	55.4
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	51.8	51.9	52.9	51.3
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.6	62.8	61.9	58.4
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	61.7	62.3	61.5	59.2
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	54.9	54.6	55.8	54.2
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	57.5	60.8	52.6	56.2
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	58.0	60.0	58.4	57.1
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	51.0	54.6	57.1	54.8
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	63.4	63.2	62.6	59.4
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	53.8	53.0	53.0	53.5
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	57.0	54.7	53.5	50.8
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	56.4	56.5	56.9	54.9
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	48.5	50.7	49.5	47.7
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	65.4	66.0	68.6	65.8
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	61.5	64.8	65.7	66.6
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	67.8	66.2	65.5	68.1
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	60.5	61.5	62.1	61.4
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.9	56.3	61.4	57.8
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	61.1	55.5	57.3	50.1
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	66.6	65.3	70.7	73.0
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	59.9	57.0	50.7	54.9
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	61.4	58.4	60.3	59.0
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.0	64.5	66.3	57.4
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	70.3	70.0	69.1	65.7
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	64.7	61.8	65.2	63.6
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	81.6	84.2	82.5	80.4
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	70.9	69.4	70.1	65.7
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	71.3	70.5	71.0	71.8
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	64.6	66.3	64.5	62.1
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	54.7	58.4	56.8	58.1
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	70.2	68.1	66.6	69.4
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	65.0	65.9	64.9	65.2
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	64.8	63.2	65.0	65.7
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	64.3	63.8	62.7	58.9
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	62.7	65.9	65.9	66.6
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	55.2	56.2	49.5	50.2
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	62.0	62.6	61.4	61.1
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.5	39.3	47.2	38.8
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	49.8	48.5	46.5	45.7
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	51.3	51.7	49.9	52.3
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	48.2	48.5	46.3	48.1
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	48.4	46.8	47.4	45.9
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	65.4	64.0	59.9	58.1
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	69.1	68.9	64.6	60.6
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	60.9	63.8	61.9	63.1
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	51.5	51.6	50.4	49.9
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	62.2	62.7	59.9	58.5
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	81.2	55.5	57.4	53.9
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	83.8	65.5	60.1	56.4
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	88.6	61.7	60.6	59.0
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	88.5	64.2	63.1	55.8
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	85.4	61.6	60.1	56.3
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.0	1.0	10.3	4.1	2.1	18.6	8.2	8.2	2.1	0.0	45.4
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	0.8	0.0	19.0	15.5	3.5	12.4	17.4	7.0	1.2	0.4	22.9
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.8	0.8	38.4	15.3	2.3	11.0	5.6	7.9	1.0	0.5	16.4
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	0.6	1.1	53.0	12.2	2.5	8.0	2.2	4.4	1.4	0.6	14.1
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	36.2	13.4	2.6	11.0	7.5	6.6	1.3	0.5	19.7
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	46.2	29.2	13.8	0.0	1.5	1.5	4.6	1.5	1.5
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	38.0	39.3	12.4	1.7	0.4	2.9	2.1	0.8	2.5
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	27.4	55.3	9.8	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.1
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	21.2	56.7	14.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	29.0	50.3	12.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	4.0	8.6	36.2	51.2
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	5.3	13.0	50.9	30.8
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	4.3	8.6	59.9	27.2
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	3.3	6.8	55.7	34.2
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	4.3	9.5	50.0	36.2
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	99.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	91.8	6.4	1.2	0.6
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	82.0	14.0	3.0	1.0
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	85.4	9.9	3.4	1.3
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	87.7	9.0	2.2	1.1
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	86.7	9.9	2.4	1.0
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.4	1.1	3.5
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	94.4	1.2	4.4
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	94.4	1.7	4.0
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	92.7	1.5	5.8
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.3	1.3	4.3
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.6
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.0	12.2	12.3
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.2
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	11.8	14.1	14.5	14.4
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.8	13.4	13.6	13.5
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.2
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.3	12.9	13.5	13.2
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.2	12.0	12.2	12.1
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.5	13.7	14.1	13.9
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.9	12.4	12.6	12.6
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.4	11.0	11.1
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.6	13.9	14.1	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.4	15.0	15.4	15.2
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.0	14.0	14.2	14.0
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.6
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.6	11.5	11.6	11.4
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	11.0	12.5	12.3	12.1
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.0	13.6	13.4	13.1
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	10.7	12.0	12.1	11.9
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.7
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.3	11.9	12.3	12.1
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.5	13.7	13.5	13.3
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.6	14.7	15.2	14.9
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.3	13.3	13.4	13.3
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.6	11.6	11.5
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	12.5	12.8	12.6
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.3	12.9	13.7	12.8
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.2	11.9	12.2	11.9
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.6	11.6	11.9	12.0
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	10.9	12.6	12.9	12.9
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	10.9	13.5	13.8	13.9
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.7	12.1	12.3	12.4
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	11.6	12.2	12.4
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.3	12.8	13.3	12.9
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.2	13.3	14.5	14.1
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.2	12.0	12.2	12.3
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 2

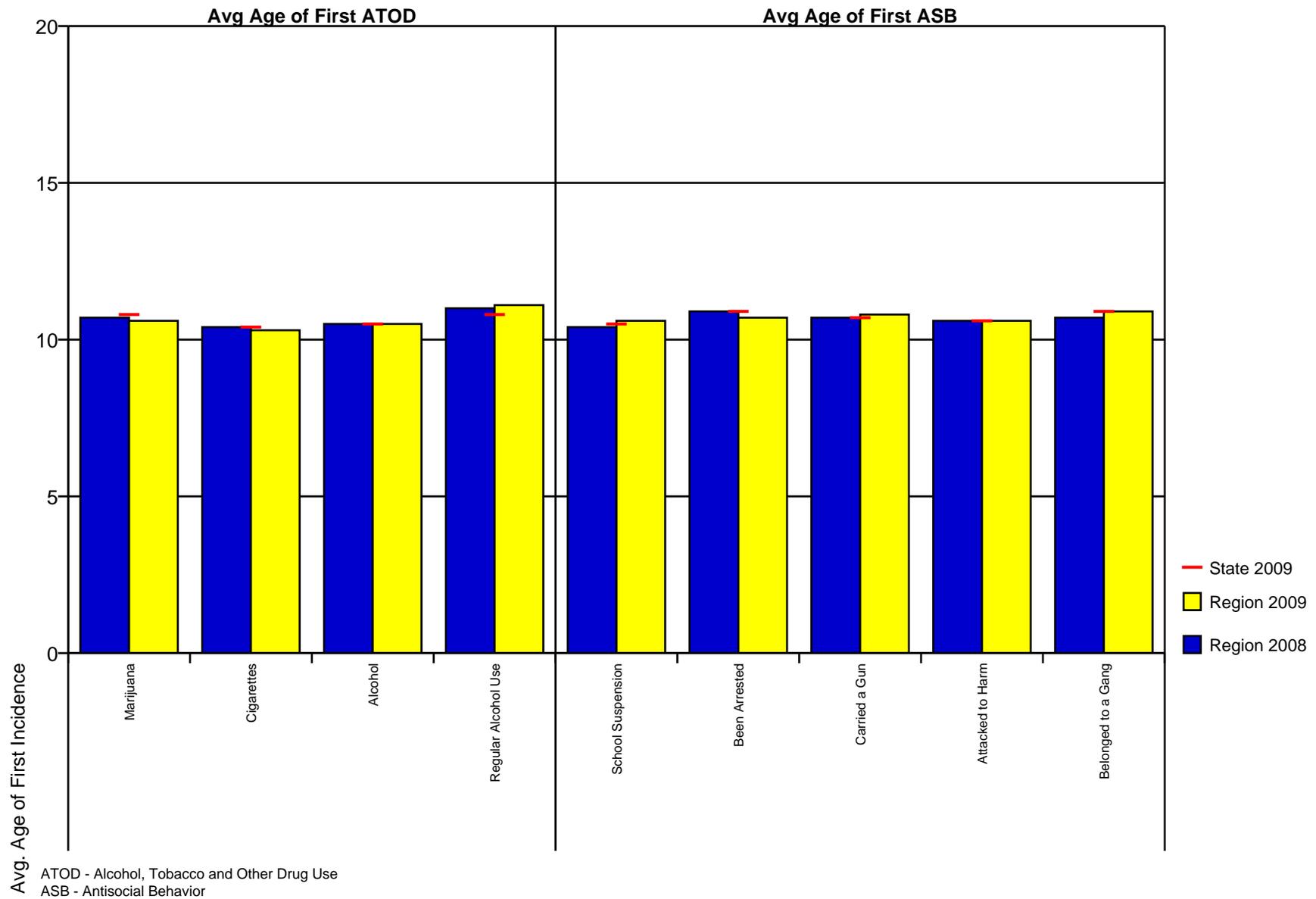


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 2

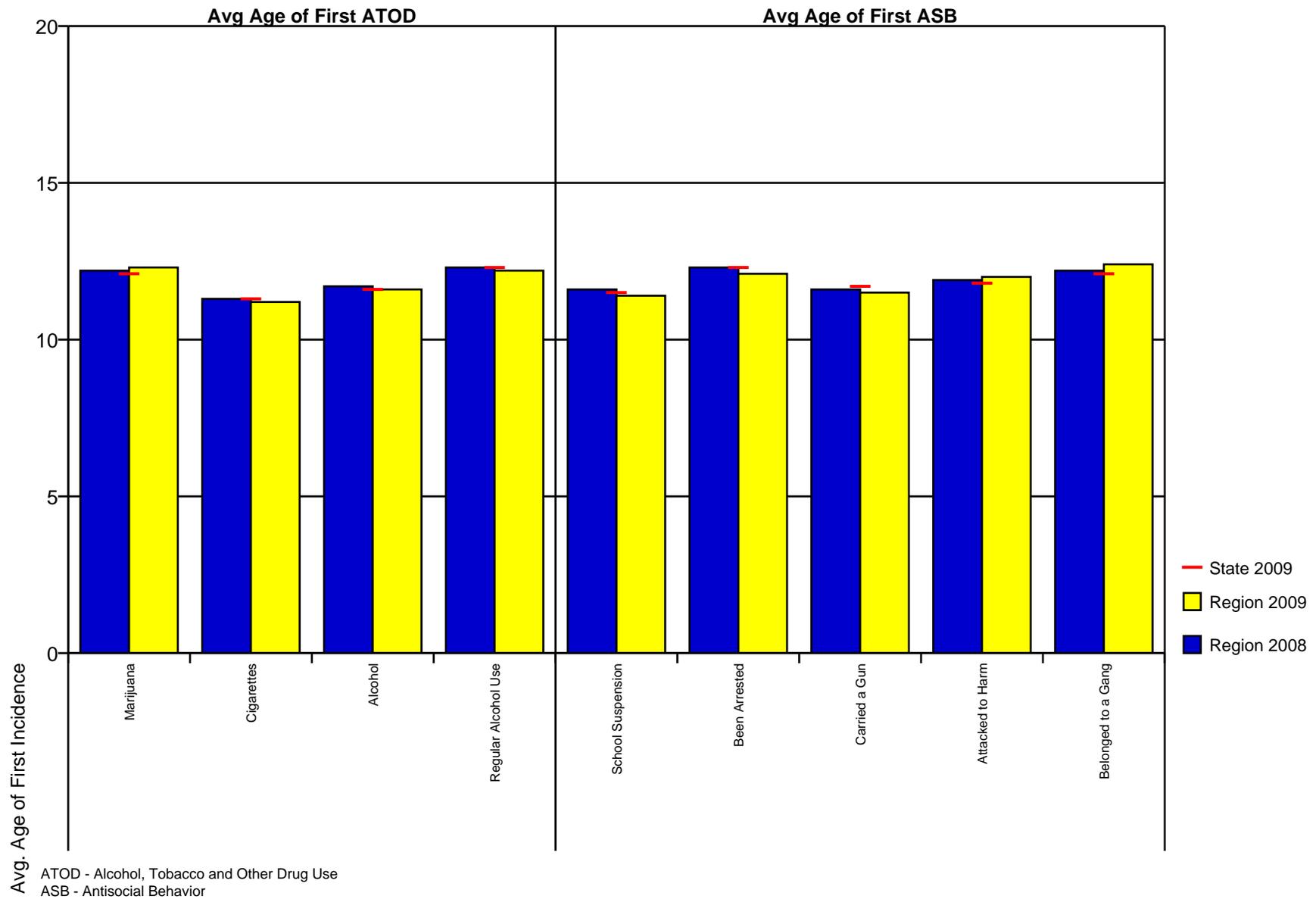


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 2

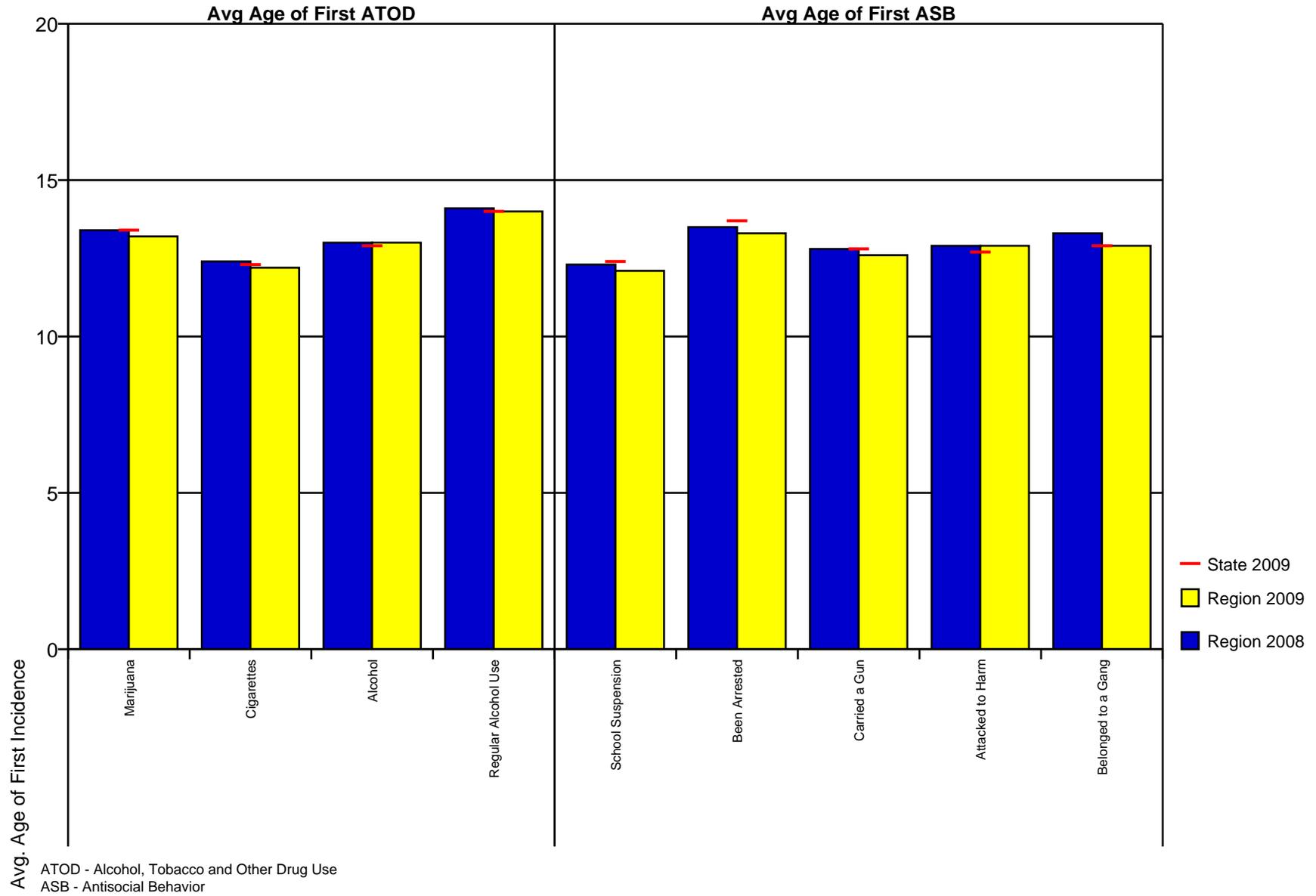


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 2

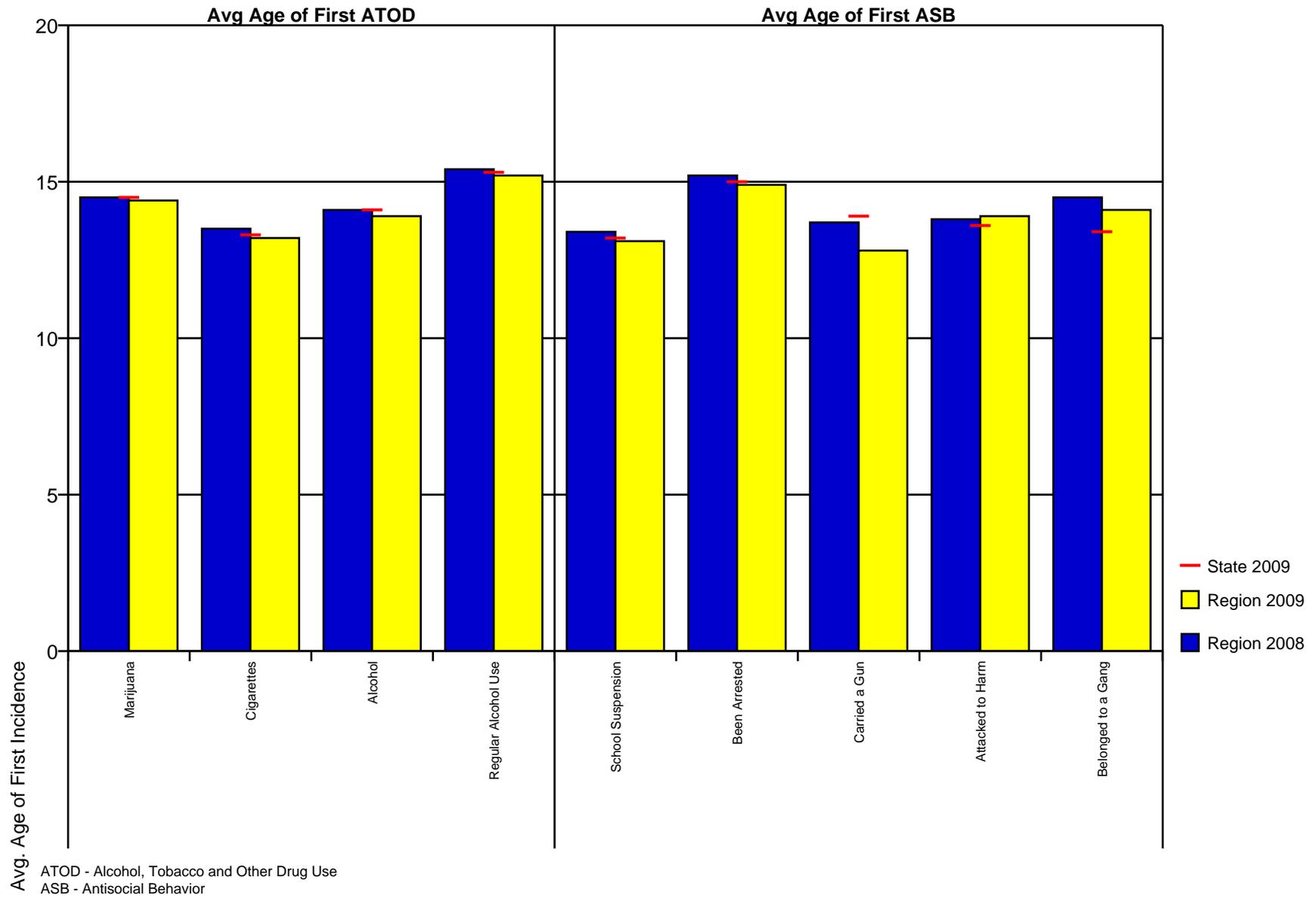


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.1	12.5	12.9	11.3
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	36.3	28.2	31.8	28.6
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	50.9	42.9	46.9	43.8
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	55.5	54.7	55.9	50.6
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	39.4	33.4	35.1	32.0
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.8	9.4	6.3	7.4
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	19.9	14.9	17.5	15.7
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	28.3	24.7	25.6	26.8
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	32.5	28.2	28.9	29.4
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	22.2	18.7	18.7	18.9
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.9	2.0	2.4	1.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	12.0	8.5	11.2	10.1
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	21.5	18.2	20.0	20.2
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	29.0	27.6	29.6	29.5
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	16.0	13.2	14.6	14.2
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.8
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	8.5	5.9	5.6	6.4
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	15.4	11.8	12.7	12.1
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	16.0	14.2	13.8	13.8
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	10.3	8.0	7.9	8.0
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	67.4	7.2	4.7	6.6	14.2
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	64.0	6.2	4.7	11.6	13.6
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	68.1	7.2	4.1	10.1	10.4
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	70.1	6.9	5.2	12.0	5.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	67.2	6.9	4.6	9.9	11.4
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	60.5	12.2	5.4	8.7	0.9	12.4
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	52.4	10.1	7.9	15.0	1.0	13.6
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	54.9	12.3	6.0	15.4	1.6	9.8
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	50.8	17.1	9.0	14.2	1.9	6.9
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	54.9	12.6	6.9	13.2	1.3	11.0
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	65.6	20.3	2.1	2.1	10.0
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	34.4	28.3	9.4	7.6	20.4
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	20.8	33.1	12.7	11.5	21.8
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	14.1	31.9	19.4	15.9	18.8
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	35.4	28.0	10.2	8.7	17.6
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	24.0	18.6	12.3	13.6	31.4
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	20.1	19.0	18.4	15.3	27.3
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	10.0	17.5	22.5	23.6	26.5
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	8.6	14.9	26.0	29.4	21.2
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	16.3	17.7	19.3	19.7	27.0
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.9	913	1.9	889	0.6	908
Grade 8	15.3	889	10.1	880	5.5	895
Grade 10	28.0	833	20.2	826	10.4	833
Grade 12	37.2	627	29.5	620	13.3	625
Combined	19.6	3262	14.2	3215	6.9	3261

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.9	908	85.8	908	72.5	903
Grade 8	59.1	886	87.9	895	59.1	895
Grade 10	60.7	834	87.6	839	47.9	837
Grade 12	57.6	629	89.5	628	38.1	628
Combined	62.0	3257	87.6	3270	55.9	3263

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.7	819	97.9	818	99.4	809
Grade 8	90.0	852	92.9	848	95.4	843
Grade 10	83.6	791	90.0	792	93.5	789
Grade 12	72.6	605	76.6	603	89.5	601
Combined	86.2	3067	90.3	3061	94.8	3042

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	23.0	931	10.5	11.3	934	10.3	1.0	934	10.6
Grade 8	45.4	904	11.6	31.4	909	11.2	10.7	914	12.3
Grade 10	62.8	854	13.0	46.4	854	12.2	23.9	854	13.2
Grade 12	73.4	640	13.9	56.6	643	13.2	37.2	643	14.4
Combined	49.0	3329	12.6	34.5	3340	12.1	16.4	3345	13.5

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	20.3	1624	15.0	1586	7.7	1626
Female	19.0	1596	13.4	1586	6.0	1592
Combined	19.7	3220	14.2	3172	6.9	3218

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	57.7	1630	85.4	1634	54.0	1634
Female	66.5	1584	90.0	1593	57.8	1586
Combined	62.0	3214	87.6	3227	55.9	3220

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.9	1511	90.2	1505	95.0	1501
Female	85.7	1513	90.4	1514	94.7	1500
Combined	86.3	3024	90.3	3019	94.8	3001

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	48.3	1675	12.3	34.4	1684	12.0	17.5	1687	13.4
Female	49.7	1609	12.9	34.3	1610	12.2	15.3	1612	13.7
Combined	49.0	3284	12.6	34.4	3294	12.1	16.4	3299	13.5

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

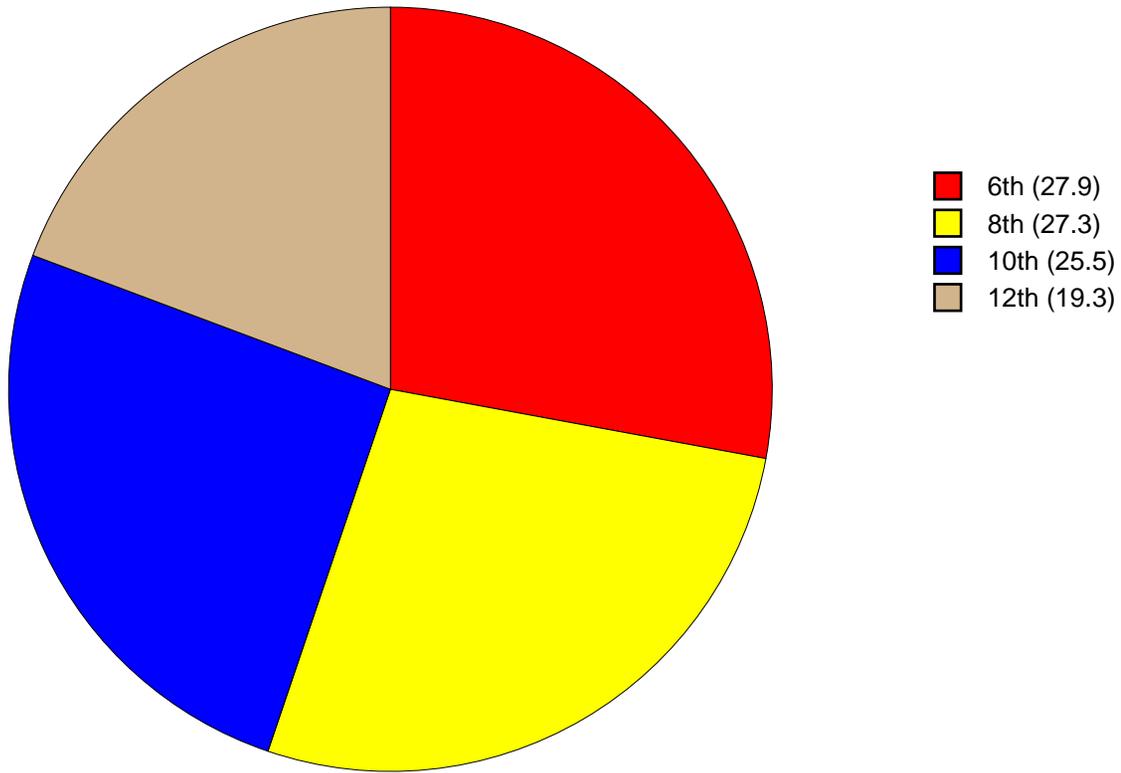


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

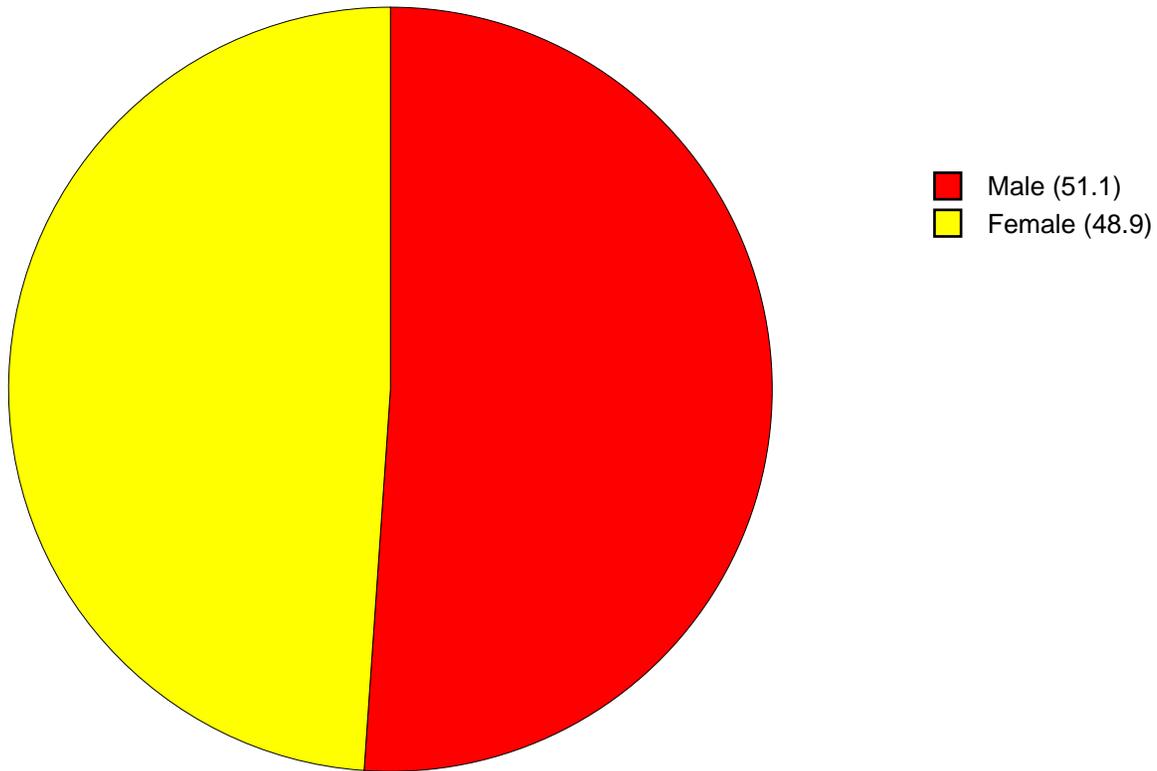


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

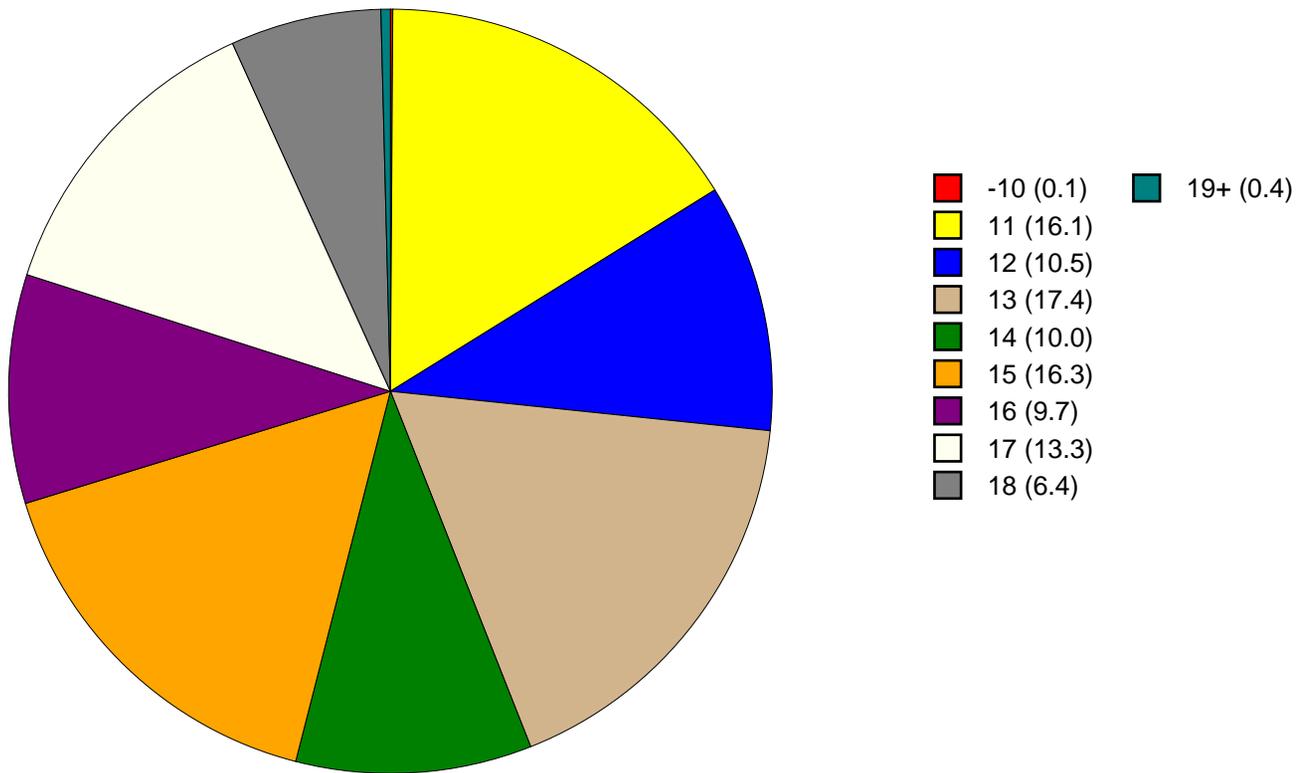


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	55.6	50.1	50.0	47.7	51.1
Female	44.4	49.9	50.0	52.3	48.9
N of Valid	930	904	848	642	3324
N of Miss	10	17	13	8	48

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	57.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
12	37.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.5
13	4.7	59.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
14	0.1	36.2	0.2	0.0	10.0
15	0.0	4.3	59.1	0.0	16.3
16	0.0	0.2	36.9	0.8	9.7
17	0.0	0.0	3.4	64.4	13.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.3	32.9	6.4
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	936	914	858	648	3356
N of Miss	4	6	3	2	15

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.8	95.6	95.1	95.1	95.5
Yes	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	866	870	841	638	3215
N of Miss	74	51	20	12	157

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.4	99.1	98.3	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.4	92.9	95.8	95.7	93.5
Yes	9.6	7.1	4.2	4.3	6.5
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	10.1	9.7	6.5	6.0	8.3
Yes	89.9	90.3	93.5	94.0	91.7
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.4	95.2	96.7	96.6	95.6
Yes	5.6	4.8	3.3	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.6	1.2
Some high school	4.4	6.4	8.1	10.3	7.1
Completed high school	14.0	18.5	23.5	25.9	20.1
Some college	13.7	19.1	19.6	20.0	17.9
Completed college	22.3	23.2	26.0	27.8	24.6
Graduate or professional school after college	8.5	10.8	7.4	8.1	8.8
Don't know	33.2	18.6	12.9	6.1	18.6
Does not apply	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	883	892	850	641	3266
N of Miss	34	23	5	4	66

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	13.3	16.3	17.8	20.0	16.5
Yes	86.7	83.7	82.2	80.0	83.5
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.7	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.7
Yes	4.3	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.3
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	88.6	90.2	90.4	91.8	90.1
Yes	11.4	9.8	9.6	8.2	9.9
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.2	97.4	97.1	97.7	97.0
Yes	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	36.0	38.1	42.6	42.6	39.5
Yes	64.0	61.9	57.4	57.4	60.5
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	86.1	85.8	84.1	82.9	84.9
Yes	13.9	14.2	15.9	17.1	15.1
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.3	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	93.3	94.1	94.1	95.4	94.1
Yes	6.7	5.9	5.9	4.6	5.9
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.1	97.0	97.2	97.5	96.9
Yes	3.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.6	97.8	97.3	96.6	97.1
Yes	3.4	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.9
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	52.4	54.1	59.0	64.0	56.8
Yes	47.6	45.9	41.0	36.0	43.2
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.6	94.9	95.5	95.5	95.1
Yes	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	55.3	57.4	61.6	65.5	59.5
Yes	44.7	42.6	38.4	34.5	40.5
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	94.9	96.1	95.5	95.6	
Yes	4.0	5.1	3.9	4.5	4.4	
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.9	96.5	95.1	94.8	95.6	
Yes	4.1	3.5	4.9	5.2	4.4	
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.9	12.1	12.5	14.3	14.2	
no	38.5	38.7	32.2	34.0	36.1	
yes	35.7	41.8	47.3	43.5	41.8	
YES!	7.9	7.3	8.0	8.2	7.8	
N of Valid	925	914	859	644	3342	
N of Miss	15	6	2	6	29	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.0	10.1	8.9	8.5	9.7	
no	36.1	45.6	45.5	41.5	42.1	
yes	40.8	37.7	42.6	43.2	40.9	
YES!	12.1	6.6	3.0	6.8	7.2	
N of Valid	926	912	857	644	3339	
N of Miss	14	9	4	6	33	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	6.6	4.6	5.3	5.1	
no	12.9	24.7	21.5	24.5	20.6	
yes	51.0	50.7	58.5	57.5	54.1	
YES!	32.1	18.1	15.4	12.7	20.2	
N of Valid	926	914	855	644	3339	
N of Miss	13	6	6	6	31	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.3	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.5	
no	13.7	4.2	4.6	5.7	7.2	
yes	37.5	38.0	37.8	41.2	38.4	
YES!	45.5	56.0	55.0	51.4	51.9	
N of Valid	928	915	857	646	3346	
N of Miss	12	5	4	4	25	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	5.0	3.8	3.7	4.1	
no	16.9	18.4	18.6	15.7	17.5	
yes	47.8	53.9	58.5	52.2	53.1	
YES!	31.7	22.6	19.0	28.4	25.3	
N of Valid	925	911	858	644	3338	
N of Miss	15	9	2	6	32	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.0	5.3	4.3	3.3	4.3	
no	8.6	13.0	8.6	6.8	9.5	
yes	36.2	50.9	59.9	55.7	50.0	
YES!	51.2	30.8	27.2	34.2	36.2	
N of Valid	931	909	857	644	3341	
N of Miss	8	9	4	5	26	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.9	17.2	17.0	18.7	15.7	
no	31.0	47.2	48.0	52.0	43.9	
yes	37.5	27.7	29.6	25.0	30.4	
YES!	20.6	7.9	5.4	4.4	10.1	
N of Valid	918	902	852	641	3313	
N of Miss	21	19	9	8	57	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.6	16.8	10.9	9.3	12.7
no	30.8	42.2	41.8	40.6	38.6
yes	40.5	33.5	40.6	44.0	39.3
YES!	16.1	7.5	6.7	6.1	9.4
N of Valid	912	893	854	643	3302
N of Miss	27	25	6	7	65

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.7	8.7	11.0	5.4	9.5
no	29.0	33.9	33.8	30.7	31.9
yes	41.5	42.1	41.7	49.1	43.2
YES!	17.9	15.3	13.5	14.9	15.4
N of Valid	907	896	852	646	3301
N of Miss	32	21	7	4	64

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.5	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.6
no	14.3	18.3	15.7	14.0	15.7
yes	51.7	56.7	63.1	61.9	58.0
YES!	29.6	21.2	18.2	21.3	22.8
N of Valid	919	900	851	643	3313
N of Miss	21	20	10	7	58

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	9.0	10.0	8.3	8.2	8.9
Seldom	11.4	13.9	16.7	18.6	14.8
Sometimes	35.9	38.0	36.6	39.0	37.2
Often	22.5	24.1	28.2	27.9	25.4
Almost always	21.1	14.1	10.3	6.3	13.6
N of Valid	927	914	858	646	3345
N of Miss	11	5	2	4	22

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	15.8	6.5	4.2	4.0	8.0
Seldom	30.6	29.3	27.2	19.7	27.3
Sometimes	27.0	34.2	35.8	40.6	33.9
Often	13.8	15.8	20.1	23.6	17.8
Almost always	12.8	14.2	12.7	12.1	13.0
N of Valid	922	911	857	645	3335
N of Miss	13	6	4	5	28

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8
Seldom	1.1	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.2
Sometimes	7.8	14.3	18.7	25.0	15.7
Often	22.1	31.8	36.1	39.2	31.7
Almost always	68.5	49.0	39.7	31.6	48.6
N of Valid	921	909	854	645	3329
N of Miss	18	12	7	5	42

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	6.8	8.7	6.7	9.6	7.8
Seldom	10.7	18.2	23.2	26.1	18.9
Sometimes	24.8	33.4	36.9	38.8	33.0
Often	32.3	25.2	25.9	20.5	26.5
Almost always	25.4	14.5	7.4	5.0	13.9
N of Valid	928	909	857	644	3338
N of Miss	12	12	3	6	33

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Mostly F's	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
Mostly D's	2.8	5.8	5.4	1.6	4.1
Mostly C's	17.6	19.2	25.9	23.3	21.3
Mostly B's	36.4	39.5	39.6	45.6	39.9
Mostly A's	42.1	33.9	27.7	28.1	33.4
N of Valid	882	892	848	643	3265
N of Miss	19	6	5	4	34

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very important	47.8	29.9	17.7	13.4	28.5
Quite important	27.8	28.9	27.5	24.1	27.3
Fairly important	17.2	27.4	30.3	37.4	27.3
Slightly important	5.2	11.4	21.1	21.1	14.0
Not at all important	2.0	2.4	3.5	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	922	916	855	644	3337
N of Miss	17	5	5	6	33

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very interesting and stimulating	12.8	7.5	3.6	5.9	7.6
Quite interesting	32.5	23.1	21.6	18.3	24.3
Fairly interesting	33.7	40.3	44.2	40.0	39.4
Slightly dull	13.3	19.0	20.6	22.9	18.6
Very dull	7.8	10.0	10.0	12.9	10.0
N of Valid	909	917	853	645	3324
N of Miss	31	4	8	5	48

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	78.3	72.7	74.0	60.9	72.3
1	8.7	12.7	10.9	13.3	11.3
2	4.7	5.7	6.7	9.7	6.5
3	3.2	3.1	2.6	7.0	3.8
4-5	3.2	4.0	3.6	5.2	3.9
6-10	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.5	1.6
11 or more	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	896	900	851	639	3286
N of Miss	43	21	10	11	85

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	18.2	11.4	8.4	6.8	11.6
1	11.4	12.4	11.1	10.4	11.4
2	18.6	18.8	18.4	18.1	18.5
3	17.1	16.8	15.8	14.4	16.2
4	34.6	40.6	46.2	50.4	42.3
N of Valid	918	900	853	637	3308
N of Miss	21	20	8	13	62

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	87.4	61.2	45.2	32.9	58.9
1	7.6	16.8	18.1	16.5	14.5
2	3.2	9.8	13.3	17.1	10.2
3	0.9	4.4	9.6	11.9	6.2
4	1.0	7.9	13.8	21.6	10.2
N of Valid	918	901	852	638	3309
N of Miss	22	19	8	11	60

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	82.6	50.4	31.1	24.4	49.4
1	9.9	16.9	14.7	12.1	13.4
2	4.2	11.4	16.2	13.9	11.1
3	1.6	8.4	13.4	13.3	8.8
4	1.6	12.9	24.6	36.3	17.3
N of Valid	921	902	852	639	3314
N of Miss	19	19	9	11	58

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	7.9	24.9	30.8	32.1	23.1
1	6.5	12.9	18.0	20.0	13.8
2	6.7	11.5	11.3	13.6	10.5
3	12.7	11.3	10.2	8.3	10.9
4	66.2	39.4	29.6	26.0	41.7
N of Valid	910	899	850	639	3298
N of Miss	24	20	11	11	66

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.6	76.7	58.6	46.2	71.1
1	3.7	9.3	13.2	16.2	10.1
2	1.0	6.2	10.7	15.4	7.7
3	0.3	3.6	6.1	7.8	4.1
4	0.4	4.2	11.4	14.4	7.0
N of Valid	918	900	850	637	3305
N of Miss	20	20	11	12	63

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	2.1	5.1	3.5	4.1	3.7
1	3.1	8.4	7.3	7.4	6.4
2	9.2	11.6	15.6	18.6	13.3
3	20.4	19.9	24.8	23.2	21.9
4	65.2	55.1	48.8	46.8	54.7
N of Valid	911	906	852	639	3308
N of Miss	24	14	9	11	58

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.9	86.5	83.6	77.9	87.0
1	2.5	7.1	7.6	11.3	6.8
2	0.5	3.2	3.4	4.9	2.8
3	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.7
4	0.1	1.2	3.1	3.3	1.8
N of Valid	924	902	852	639	3317
N of Miss	16	18	9	11	54

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	68.5	59.1	61.1	72.3	64.8
1	16.9	18.0	19.7	13.8	17.3
2	8.9	9.8	9.9	7.1	9.1
3	2.4	5.6	4.3	2.2	3.7
4	3.3	7.4	4.9	4.7	5.1
N of Valid	918	905	851	638	3312
N of Miss	20	15	10	11	56

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	19.4	31.3	30.5	30.6	27.7
1	14.7	13.5	18.8	16.5	15.7
2	19.0	21.0	20.4	24.6	21.0
3	21.6	16.0	16.0	12.7	16.9
4	25.3	18.1	14.3	15.7	18.7
N of Valid	912	904	848	638	3302
N of Miss	26	16	13	12	67

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	92.2	91.8	91.1	91.4	91.6
1	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.8	3.8
2	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9
3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
4	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	918	903	853	640	3314
N of Miss	22	18	8	10	58

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.8	91.6	85.0	79.3	89.5
1	1.1	4.8	7.0	9.6	5.2
2	0.1	1.4	3.9	7.2	2.8
3	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.2
4	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	911	903	847	638	3299
N of Miss	26	18	12	12	68

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	21.7	16.9	16.3	21.0	18.8
1	12.9	14.2	18.5	21.8	16.5
2	15.9	18.9	22.8	25.9	20.5
3	19.5	21.5	20.4	13.8	19.2
4	30.0	28.5	22.1	17.4	25.1
N of Valid	886	899	848	637	3270
N of Miss	50	21	12	13	96

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.1	92.4	91.9	94.7	93.7
1	2.8	4.7	5.5	3.6	4.2
2	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.1
3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	925	906	853	638	3322
N of Miss	15	15	8	12	50

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	92.0	82.9	77.0	77.6	82.9
1	5.4	9.8	10.9	14.1	9.7
2	1.8	3.9	6.3	5.6	4.3
3	0.3	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.6
4	0.4	1.4	3.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	924	904	853	639	3320
N of Miss	15	17	8	11	51

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.6	94.0	84.6	80.1	89.1
1	4.2	4.0	11.5	13.1	7.8
2	0.7	0.9	1.9	4.7	1.8
3	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.8
4	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	922	903	852	639	3316
N of Miss	18	18	9	11	56

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.2	87.4	89.4	93.6	90.2
1	4.7	7.4	4.8	2.8	5.1
2	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.1
3	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.9
4	1.0	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	921	904	852	637	3314
N of Miss	19	17	9	13	58

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.6	62.5	56.1	56.0	66.0	
Little chance	9.3	19.5	19.8	22.8	17.4	
Some chance	2.2	9.8	15.5	13.1	9.8	
Pretty good chance	1.9	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.3	
Very good chance	1.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.4	
N of Valid	918	904	850	639	3311	
N of Miss	18	15	9	11	53	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	8.7	18.3	14.8	16.3	14.3	
Little chance	9.5	18.4	22.4	21.9	17.6	
Some chance	18.1	23.6	27.9	28.8	24.2	
Pretty good chance	25.3	21.7	23.3	21.2	23.0	
Very good chance	38.4	18.0	11.6	11.8	20.8	
N of Valid	913	902	845	638	3298	
N of Miss	25	17	16	12	70	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.8	53.6	38.4	34.1	54.6	
Little chance	7.6	17.3	16.9	20.5	15.1	
Some chance	4.1	13.1	21.0	21.6	14.3	
Pretty good chance	2.1	10.7	16.7	15.6	10.8	
Very good chance	1.4	5.2	6.9	8.3	5.2	
N of Valid	919	905	851	640	3315	
N of Miss	19	16	10	10	55	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	16.5	15.6	13.4	11.7	14.5
Little chance	9.3	14.8	14.1	15.8	13.3
Some chance	17.8	21.3	28.0	26.6	23.1
Pretty good chance	21.6	24.3	25.2	26.9	24.3
Very good chance	34.8	24.0	19.3	18.9	24.8
N of Valid	911	903	850	639	3303
N of Miss	29	16	11	11	67

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	93.0	69.8	55.4	52.1	69.2
Little chance	2.5	12.1	15.0	18.8	11.5
Some chance	2.4	8.2	13.0	14.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.4	4.4	10.5	9.3	6.1
Very good chance	0.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	4.2
N of Valid	917	902	845	634	3298
N of Miss	22	18	16	16	72

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	84.6	78.2	77.1	79.9	80.0
Little chance	7.9	9.0	11.9	10.5	9.7
Some chance	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.3
Very good chance	1.8	4.2	3.4	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	914	901	847	637	3299
N of Miss	25	19	14	13	71

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	25.8	37.3	32.2	31.7	31.7
Little chance	16.4	21.9	23.4	24.6	21.3
Some chance	19.7	21.8	24.1	23.2	22.1
Pretty good chance	16.4	10.1	13.5	12.7	13.2
Very good chance	21.8	9.0	6.7	7.8	11.7
N of Valid	916	905	849	638	3308
N of Miss	24	16	12	12	64

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.0	89.3	76.1	62.8	83.6
10 or younger	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.5
11	0.5	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.3
12	0.0	2.3	3.9	4.2	2.4
13	0.0	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.1
14	0.0	1.1	4.6	5.8	2.6
15	0.0	0.2	6.1	6.5	2.9
16	0.0	0.1	0.9	7.8	1.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	1.0
N of Valid	934	914	854	643	3345
N of Miss	6	6	6	7	25

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	88.7	68.6	53.6	43.4	65.5
10 or younger	8.6	13.5	13.8	12.1	11.9
11	2.1	5.4	6.1	4.8	4.6
12	0.6	5.4	6.7	6.7	4.6
13	0.0	5.5	6.0	6.1	4.2
14	0.0	1.5	7.3	6.8	3.6
15	0.0	0.0	5.2	7.0	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.8	1.7
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	1.2
N of Valid	934	909	854	643	3340
N of Miss	5	9	7	6	27

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	77.0	54.6	37.2	26.6	51.0
10 or younger	14.9	14.4	12.4	9.7	13.1
11	5.0	6.9	4.4	3.1	5.0
12	2.8	10.1	5.9	5.8	6.1
13	0.2	10.5	9.6	8.8	7.1
14	0.0	3.0	15.3	11.4	6.9
15	0.0	0.4	11.8	12.3	5.5
16	0.0	0.1	3.2	14.8	3.7
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	1.5
N of Valid	931	904	854	640	3329
N of Miss	9	16	7	9	41

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.6	87.2	73.2	62.1	81.7
10 or younger	0.6	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.1
11	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.9
12	0.6	3.7	1.8	1.7	2.0
13	0.1	4.2	3.8	2.6	2.6
14	0.0	1.6	8.8	5.1	3.7
15	0.0	0.1	7.9	7.9	3.6
16	0.0	0.0	2.1	10.4	2.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.5	8.9	1.8
N of Valid	933	914	852	642	3341
N of Miss	7	7	8	8	30

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	914	901	849	640	3304
N of Miss	25	19	12	10	66

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.7	79.4	72.6	75.7	79.0	
10 or younger	7.2	8.0	8.3	5.1	7.3	
11	4.4	3.1	3.4	1.1	3.1	
12	1.7	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.3	
13	0.0	3.2	4.2	3.3	2.6	
14	0.0	1.5	4.0	5.0	2.4	
15	0.0	0.3	2.9	2.3	1.3	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.8	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	930	911	853	641	3335	
N of Miss	4	10	7	9	30	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.0	94.5	89.1	90.8	93.4	
10 or younger	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	
11	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.8	
12	0.2	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	
13	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.9	
14	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.9	1.1	
15	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.4	0.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.0	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.3	
N of Valid	929	910	854	643	3336	
N of Miss	10	10	7	7	34	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	94.3	93.1	92.8	92.8	93.3
10 or younger	2.9	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.5
11	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.0
12	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8
13	0.1	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.0
14	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	927	909	853	641	3330
N of Miss	9	11	6	9	35

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	85.3	79.5	77.4	78.7	80.4
10 or younger	8.2	4.8	4.2	2.6	5.2
11	4.9	2.7	1.8	1.2	2.8
12	1.5	4.2	3.5	2.2	2.9
13	0.1	5.8	3.9	1.9	3.0
14	0.0	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.2
15	0.0	0.4	4.1	3.0	1.7
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.3	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.4
N of Valid	932	911	854	642	3339
N of Miss	6	9	7	8	30

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	95.8	95.6	95.6	97.7	96.0
10 or younger	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9
11	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8
12	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6
13	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.5
15	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	934	910	854	642	3340
N of Miss	6	11	7	8	32

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	91.8	82.0	85.4	87.7	86.7
Wrong	6.4	14.0	9.9	9.0	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.4
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	936	908	855	643	3342
N of Miss	2	12	6	7	27

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	64.5	50.7	49.8	59.0	55.9
Wrong	27.4	33.3	35.2	31.8	31.9
A little bit wrong	7.0	13.3	13.0	7.3	10.3
Not wrong at all	1.2	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	934	910	855	641	3340
N of Miss	5	9	6	9	29

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	50.2	28.8	26.9	31.1	34.7	
Wrong	33.4	31.7	36.8	33.9	33.9	
A little bit wrong	13.1	28.4	28.7	28.7	24.3	
Not wrong at all	3.2	11.1	7.6	6.3	7.1	
N of Valid	930	911	847	640	3328	
N of Miss	10	10	14	10	44	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.3	60.3	56.9	55.9	64.7	
Wrong	12.9	24.2	26.9	27.6	22.4	
A little bit wrong	3.3	11.6	12.4	13.6	9.9	
Not wrong at all	1.5	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.0	
N of Valid	931	910	852	641	3334	
N of Miss	9	9	9	9	36	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.6	46.1	39.9	31.2	50.4	
Wrong	17.0	32.2	33.9	36.2	29.2	
A little bit wrong	4.4	15.8	19.6	25.4	15.4	
Not wrong at all	1.1	5.8	6.6	7.2	4.9	
N of Valid	932	909	852	641	3334	
N of Miss	7	11	9	9	36	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	85.5	58.9	39.1	32.1	56.1
Wrong	9.6	19.9	24.3	22.9	18.7
A little bit wrong	3.4	13.7	25.4	28.3	16.6
Not wrong at all	1.4	7.5	11.3	16.7	8.5
N of Valid	933	906	852	642	3333
N of Miss	7	13	8	7	35

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	87.2	61.3	44.5	33.9	59.0
Wrong	8.8	19.9	24.4	21.5	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	12.3	18.9	21.2	13.0
Not wrong at all	1.2	6.5	12.2	23.5	9.7
N of Valid	933	910	853	643	3339
N of Miss	6	9	7	7	29

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	93.1	76.7	60.5	52.0	72.4
Wrong	4.2	11.6	16.0	20.1	12.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	5.7	12.4	13.3	7.8
Not wrong at all	0.9	5.9	11.1	14.7	7.5
N of Valid	933	911	849	641	3334
N of Miss	7	10	12	9	38

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	96.0	89.8	85.6	84.6	89.5
Wrong	3.0	7.2	8.3	10.1	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.7	3.5	3.4	2.1
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	933	909	854	642	3338
N of Miss	6	12	7	8	33

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	80.2	87.3	89.8	89.1	86.3
Yes	19.8	12.7	10.2	10.9	13.7
N of Valid	807	802	747	562	2918
N of Miss	133	119	114	87	453

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	42.5	25.6	22.5	20.1	28.4
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.9	16.0	12.6	11.3	14.4
Less than once a month	7.7	11.2	15.1	12.3	11.4
About once a month	4.7	11.7	10.8	14.0	10.0
2 or 3 times a month	8.7	10.6	14.9	16.7	12.4
Once a week or more	19.6	24.9	24.1	25.6	23.4
N of Valid	895	887	843	636	3261
N of Miss	44	33	18	13	108

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	60.3	41.2	36.3	37.0	44.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	24.2	25.2	25.4	26.3	25.2	
Less than once a month	6.3	11.4	15.0	15.5	11.7	
About once a month	2.1	8.1	10.0	8.6	7.0	
2 or 3 times a month	3.3	7.7	7.0	7.8	6.3	
Once a week or more	3.9	6.5	6.3	4.7	5.4	
N of Valid	926	906	846	638	3316	
N of Miss	14	14	15	12	55	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	46.8	28.3	20.7	19.4	29.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	25.4	22.7	21.3	22.3	23.0	
Less than once a month	10.3	12.9	17.4	17.7	14.3	
About once a month	4.5	9.2	12.9	14.9	9.9	
2 or 3 times a month	4.1	11.9	12.9	14.3	10.5	
Once a week or more	8.8	15.0	14.9	11.4	12.6	
N of Valid	920	905	846	638	3309	
N of Miss	20	16	15	12	63	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	90.5	87.1	85.8	92.4	88.7
1 to 2 times	7.4	9.8	10.8	6.6	8.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	934	910	851	641	3336
N of Miss	6	11	9	9	35

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	94.6	93.3	93.2	93.8	93.7
1 to 2 times	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.7
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
40+ times	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	930	911	852	641	3334
N of Miss	10	10	9	9	38

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	97.6	92.6	93.1	96.1	
1 to 2 times	0.1	1.1	3.3	2.5	1.7	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	
N of Valid	925	909	849	636	3319	
N of Miss	15	12	12	14	53	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.1	98.1	96.5	98.3	98.0	
1 to 2 times	0.9	1.5	2.6	0.9	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	928	907	850	639	3324	
N of Miss	10	14	11	11	46	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	26.5	21.5	17.8	13.0	20.3	
1 to 2 times	30.4	24.0	16.3	13.6	21.8	
3 to 5 times	15.7	14.9	12.6	12.1	14.0	
6 to 9 times	7.6	7.4	11.1	7.8	8.5	
10 to 19 times	5.3	7.7	8.4	11.6	8.0	
20 to 29 times	2.9	4.1	6.7	11.1	5.8	
30 to 39 times	1.6	3.0	3.8	4.9	3.2	
40+ times	9.9	17.4	23.3	26.0	18.5	
N of Valid	920	907	848	639	3314	
N of Miss	19	13	11	11	54	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	95.7	91.9	95.3	95.1	
1 to 2 times	2.5	3.3	5.8	4.4	3.9	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	929	910	848	638	3325	
N of Miss	10	11	12	12	45	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

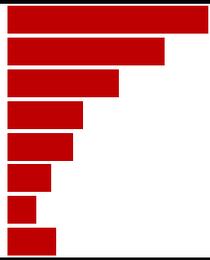
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.2	35.1	26.5	28.1	30.8	
1 to 2 times	28.4	23.0	23.2	17.2	23.4	
3 to 5 times	16.2	15.1	16.8	14.7	15.8	
6 to 9 times	8.4	7.8	12.4	11.9	9.9	
10 to 19 times	6.0	8.1	8.3	11.4	8.2	
20 to 29 times	2.1	4.3	5.2	7.7	4.6	
30 to 39 times	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	
40+ times	5.6	4.4	5.2	6.6	5.4	
N of Valid	921	906	845	640	3312	
N of Miss	19	13	15	10	57	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.4	82.8	82.2	85.9	84.2	
1 to 2 times	9.3	11.2	11.6	8.3	10.2	
3 to 5 times	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.8	2.7	
6 to 9 times	0.5	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.4	
10 to 19 times	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	
N of Valid	928	905	850	637	3320	
N of Miss	12	15	11	13	51	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.8	92.4	88.0	82.0	90.8
1 to 2 times	1.7	4.8	5.1	7.0	4.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.8
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.5
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.0	0.7
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
40+ times	0.0	0.3	1.8	3.3	1.2
N of Valid	927	903	850	639	3319
N of Miss	13	16	11	11	51

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	55.0	60.8	50.5	45.9	53.7
1 to 2 times	23.2	18.8	19.6	17.4	20.0
3 to 5 times	9.3	6.3	11.0	11.3	9.3
6 to 9 times	5.8	6.3	7.9	8.1	6.9
10 to 19 times	2.1	3.8	6.0	5.9	4.3
20 to 29 times	1.6	1.7	2.2	4.2	2.3
30 to 39 times	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.9
40+ times	2.0	1.7	2.1	5.5	2.6
N of Valid	921	903	851	639	3314
N of Miss	19	17	10	11	57

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.7	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.4
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	925	907	852	639	3323
N of Miss	15	14	9	11	49

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.1	96.6	93.4	96.9	96.3
Yes	1.9	3.4	6.6	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	915	909	850	637	3311
N of Miss	25	12	11	13	61

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	91.9	91.9	91.8	94.3	92.3
No, but would like to	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.2
Yes, in the past	4.5	3.7	3.5	2.4	3.6
Yes, belong now	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.6
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	924	904	850	636	3314
N of Miss	16	15	11	14	56

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	7.2	7.0	7.9	10.0	7.9
Yes	3.7	5.7	5.0	2.2	4.3
I have never belonged to a gang	89.1	87.3	87.1	87.8	87.9
N of Valid	917	899	844	633	3293
N of Miss	20	17	14	14	65

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	10.6	17.1	23.6	28.6	19.2
Grab a CD and leave the store	3.5	11.3	11.7	7.9	8.5
Tell her to put the CD back	60.5	42.0	34.8	33.6	43.7
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	25.4	29.6	30.0	29.9	28.6
N of Valid	922	902	840	636	3300
N of Miss	17	18	20	14	69

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	14.0	18.7	15.2	13.4	15.5
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	49.0	39.1	46.5	52.5	46.3
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	30.1	26.7	21.7	22.1	25.5
Swear at the person and walk away	6.9	15.4	16.6	12.0	12.7
N of Valid	907	894	835	634	3270
N of Miss	27	20	24	14	85

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Drink it	5.0	25.3	39.1	45.0	26.9
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	50.4	33.6	25.7	21.9	34.0
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	27.2	28.8	26.2	27.0	27.4
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	17.3	12.3	9.0	6.2	11.7
N of Valid	918	899	836	634	3287
N of Miss	20	20	23	15	78

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Leave the house anyway	5.5	8.7	6.0	9.7	7.3
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	58.1	67.4	73.4	73.7	67.5
Not say anything and start watching TV	31.2	13.4	11.3	9.2	17.1
Get into an argument with her	5.2	10.4	9.3	7.5	8.1
N of Valid	916	893	831	630	3270
N of Miss	22	22	23	18	85

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	17.0	13.9	15.4	19.6	16.2
Rarely	25.6	20.4	21.0	30.1	23.8
1-2 Times a Month	10.1	14.8	12.9	11.6	12.4
About Once a Week or More	47.3	50.9	50.7	38.8	47.5
N of Valid	900	904	838	632	3274
N of Miss	39	17	23	18	97

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	48.9	36.1	32.8	37.1	39.0
Somewhat False	29.8	27.5	33.7	30.2	30.2
Somewhat True	17.8	30.9	29.3	30.3	26.7
Very True	3.5	5.5	4.2	2.4	4.0
N of Valid	910	897	836	630	3273
N of Miss	30	23	25	20	98

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	60.6	35.6	30.9	32.4	40.7
Somewhat False	20.9	26.0	28.4	25.7	25.1
Somewhat True	14.7	27.3	31.9	33.7	26.2
Very True	3.8	11.1	8.8	8.3	8.0
N of Valid	914	900	838	630	3282
N of Miss	25	20	23	20	88

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	64.3	44.9	37.4	35.6	46.6
Somewhat False	21.4	24.9	31.6	31.6	26.9
Somewhat True	11.3	22.8	24.4	27.7	20.9
Very True	3.1	7.3	6.6	5.1	5.5
N of Valid	913	898	835	629	3275
N of Miss	26	22	26	21	95

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.0	31.5	20.6	16.5	36.1	
no	23.5	36.4	36.7	35.0	32.6	
yes	7.2	27.5	35.3	38.9	26.0	
YES!	1.3	4.7	7.4	9.7	5.4	
N of Valid	927	903	841	632	3303	
N of Miss	13	18	20	18	69	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.2	3.2	1.1	1.3	2.0	
no	4.4	7.7	4.9	3.2	5.2	
yes	28.2	47.0	44.6	46.0	40.9	
YES!	65.2	42.1	49.5	49.5	51.9	
N of Valid	923	900	841	632	3296	
N of Miss	13	20	20	18	71	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.8	41.9	40.8	44.5	46.0	
no	23.0	24.4	24.6	28.1	24.8	
yes	15.6	24.6	26.1	20.9	21.8	
YES!	5.6	9.2	8.5	6.5	7.5	
N of Valid	909	891	836	627	3263	
N of Miss	28	28	25	22	103	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	34.0	27.9	26.8	28.9	29.5
no	25.8	25.7	26.8	31.3	27.1
yes	29.2	33.9	36.7	32.6	33.1
YES!	11.0	12.5	9.7	7.2	10.3
N of Valid	911	894	836	629	3270
N of Miss	27	26	25	21	99

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	53.9	42.8	40.9	47.2	46.2
no	28.9	35.5	37.4	36.7	34.4
yes	11.5	14.4	16.1	12.3	13.6
YES!	5.7	7.3	5.6	3.8	5.8
N of Valid	906	890	837	627	3260
N of Miss	34	30	24	23	111

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	34.8	27.4	27.4	30.5	30.0
no	24.2	29.2	29.0	31.6	28.2
yes	27.9	27.1	30.5	27.0	28.1
YES!	13.1	16.4	13.1	11.0	13.6
N of Valid	914	898	837	630	3279
N of Miss	25	23	23	20	91

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	50.5	26.1	20.2	22.7	30.8
no	23.0	21.6	24.8	21.3	22.8
yes	15.7	30.2	32.5	29.7	26.6
YES!	10.8	22.1	22.6	26.3	19.8
N of Valid	920	892	838	630	3280
N of Miss	18	25	23	20	86

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	76.8	54.4	48.9	51.6	58.7
no	20.0	34.3	42.2	42.0	33.8
yes	2.4	9.3	7.3	5.7	6.2
YES!	0.9	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	917	894	837	628	3276
N of Miss	22	26	24	22	94

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	80.7	66.6	60.6	59.2	67.6
no	15.0	21.4	21.7	21.7	19.7
yes	3.2	8.7	12.8	12.9	9.0
YES!	1.1	3.3	4.9	6.2	3.7
N of Valid	918	897	836	627	3278
N of Miss	22	22	25	21	90

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	63.1	36.8	25.3	21.9	38.3
no	18.7	21.2	21.3	15.8	19.5
yes	15.3	34.4	40.5	44.7	32.6
YES!	2.9	7.6	12.8	17.6	9.5
N of Valid	908	896	834	626	3264
N of Miss	32	23	25	24	104

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	90.7	77.7	68.3	66.7	76.8
no	8.1	14.9	18.3	20.3	14.9
yes	0.9	6.1	7.7	8.8	5.6
YES!	0.3	1.3	5.7	4.3	2.7
N of Valid	912	900	835	627	3274
N of Miss	28	21	25	22	96

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	93.5	88.8	86.4	87.8	89.3
no	6.4	10.6	11.2	10.2	9.5
yes	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.7
YES!	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	913	900	838	629	3280
N of Miss	27	21	23	21	92

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	7.0	4.6	3.6	2.7	4.6
Slight risk	7.2	7.5	8.8	7.8	7.8
Moderate risk	19.6	23.8	23.2	24.4	22.6
Great risk	66.2	64.1	64.4	65.1	65.0
N of Valid	908	895	839	628	3270
N of Miss	31	26	22	22	101

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	9.2	15.2	23.2	33.1	19.0
Slight risk	18.3	25.7	28.9	28.8	25.1
Moderate risk	35.9	28.2	22.9	16.1	26.6
Great risk	36.7	30.9	25.0	22.0	29.3
N of Valid	903	895	837	628	3263
N of Miss	37	26	24	22	109

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	7.5	8.2	11.2	14.1	9.9
Slight risk	2.6	8.1	14.3	15.9	9.7
Moderate risk	10.5	13.7	18.9	23.7	16.1
Great risk	79.4	70.0	55.6	46.4	64.4
N of Valid	884	878	820	617	3199
N of Miss	54	41	41	33	169

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	11.0	14.3	11.5	13.5	12.5
Slight risk	20.0	26.5	27.8	28.9	25.5
Moderate risk	29.4	31.2	34.2	35.1	32.2
Great risk	39.5	28.0	26.5	22.4	29.8
N of Valid	908	886	834	629	3257
N of Miss	32	34	27	21	114

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	8.3	8.6	7.5	8.7	8.3
Slight risk	10.1	16.2	17.5	19.4	15.5
Moderate risk	24.3	27.8	34.6	33.7	29.7
Great risk	57.3	47.4	40.4	38.2	46.6
N of Valid	908	895	836	629	3268
N of Miss	32	26	25	21	104

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	81.3	59.2	40.1	29.5	54.8
1-2	11.4	15.8	15.0	9.7	13.2
3-5	3.8	9.1	11.6	11.0	8.6
6-9	1.2	5.2	9.3	9.7	6.0
10-19	1.2	4.3	8.7	9.9	5.6
20-39	0.2	3.0	6.3	9.1	4.2
40+	0.9	3.3	9.0	21.2	7.5
N of Valid	913	900	836	628	3277
N of Miss	26	21	24	21	92

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.1	84.7	72.0	62.8	80.4
1-2	2.6	9.3	16.6	17.2	10.8
3-5	0.9	2.9	5.3	8.8	4.1
6-9	0.4	1.3	3.1	5.4	2.3
10-19	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.9	1.4
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.5
40+	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	913	889	833	627	3262
N of Miss	27	30	28	23	108

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.5	88.6	76.1	63.7	83.4
1-2	1.0	3.9	6.4	7.8	4.5
3-5	0.2	2.2	3.9	4.6	2.5
6-9	0.1	1.5	1.8	4.6	1.8
10-19	0.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	1.6
20-39	0.1	0.8	2.2	3.4	1.4
40+	0.1	1.9	7.7	11.7	4.8
N of Valid	910	896	831	626	3263
N of Miss	30	25	30	23	108

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.4	94.5	89.6	86.7	93.1
1-2	0.3	2.9	3.5	5.3	2.8
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.9
10-19	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.9
20-39	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.6
40+	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.2	0.9
N of Valid	908	895	833	625	3261
N of Miss	32	26	28	25	111

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	98.9	96.5	95.2	97.8
1-2	0.2	0.6	2.0	2.2	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	904	897	835	626	3262
N of Miss	36	24	26	23	109

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.6	98.9	98.9	99.4
1-2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	905	897	832	628	3262
N of Miss	35	24	29	22	110

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	99.1	98.3	95.7	98.4
1-2	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.4	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
40+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	909	895	833	627	3264
N of Miss	31	26	28	23	108

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	909	891	830	626	3256
N of Miss	31	30	30	23	114

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.3	83.4	84.3	87.7	86.7
1-2	5.3	9.6	7.9	6.1	7.3
3-5	1.2	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.7	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.4
10-19	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1
20-39	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.4
40+	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	908	897	834	627	3266
N of Miss	32	24	27	23	106

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.1	94.4	96.2	98.1	96.0
1-2	2.4	3.0	2.3	1.3	2.3
3-5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4
10-19	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
40+	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	908	895	832	628	3263
N of Miss	32	26	29	22	109

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	901	894	829	628	3252
N of Miss	39	27	32	22	120

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	902	891	829	626	3248
N of Miss	38	30	32	24	124

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.1	88.9	80.5	78.2	86.4
1-2	2.9	5.1	6.6	5.8	5.0
3-5	0.9	2.3	3.6	3.2	2.4
6-9	0.4	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.8
10-19	0.4	0.8	2.4	4.0	1.7
20-39	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.9
40+	0.1	1.0	2.6	3.8	1.7
N of Valid	904	897	831	625	3257
N of Miss	36	24	29	25	114

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.3	95.0	92.3	90.4	94.3
1-2	1.3	3.0	3.6	4.8	3.0
3-5	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.8
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	902	895	831	626	3254
N of Miss	38	26	30	24	118

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	98.9	97.8	96.6	98.4
1-2	0.1	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.8
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	903	894	830	626	3253
N of Miss	37	27	31	24	119

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.4
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	899	893	831	626	3249
N of Miss	41	28	30	24	123

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	97.8	94.2	90.9	96.0
1-2	0.1	1.0	1.9	3.4	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
10-19	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.6
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
40+	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	0.8
N of Valid	899	892	831	625	3247
N of Miss	41	29	29	25	124

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	98.9	98.2	96.5	98.5
1-2	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	903	895	829	624	3251
N of Miss	37	26	32	26	121

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.1	97.7	96.3	98.4
1-2	0.2	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.9
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	901	893	831	623	3248
N of Miss	39	28	30	27	124

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	896	893	832	624	3245
N of Miss	44	28	29	26	127

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	98.7	96.4	95.5	97.8
1-2	0.0	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	891	891	829	624	3235
N of Miss	49	30	32	26	137

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	891	889	827	623	3230
N of Miss	48	32	34	27	141

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.8	89.1	81.2	74.2	86.1
1-2	2.7	5.3	6.5	7.4	5.3
3-5	0.7	2.9	3.0	3.7	2.5
6-9	0.4	1.0	2.7	3.7	1.8
10-19	0.0	1.1	2.5	3.7	1.7
20-39	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.7
40+	0.2	0.6	3.1	5.3	2.0
N of Valid	897	894	830	623	3244
N of Miss	43	27	31	26	127

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.9	95.3	92.2	87.0	93.6
1-2	1.6	2.7	3.5	6.9	3.4
3-5	0.1	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6
10-19	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
40+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	900	893	829	624	3246
N of Miss	40	28	32	26	126

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.8	93.4	91.3	88.3	93.1
1-2	0.9	3.0	2.6	5.1	2.7
3-5	0.4	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.8
10-19	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
20-39	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4
40+	0.1	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	896	893	831	624	3244
N of Miss	43	28	30	26	127

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.8	96.9	96.6	96.8	97.3
1-2	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	899	894	827	625	3245
N of Miss	41	27	33	24	125

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.2	90.2	83.5	73.4	87.5
1-2	1.3	5.8	9.9	12.4	6.9
3-5	0.2	1.7	2.7	6.9	2.5
6-9	0.1	0.9	1.9	3.7	1.5
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.6
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.4
40+	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	901	890	826	623	3240
N of Miss	38	30	35	27	130

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.8	70.9	52.7	40.5	66.2
1-2	4.6	12.6	14.4	11.1	10.5
3-5	2.2	5.5	10.9	11.2	7.1
6-9	0.8	4.8	8.0	9.8	5.5
10-19	0.2	2.1	5.3	9.0	3.7
20-39	0.0	1.5	4.5	5.6	2.6
40+	0.4	2.7	4.2	12.8	4.4
N of Valid	897	892	826	624	3239
N of Miss	42	28	34	26	130

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.7	89.0	81.9	76.0	87.1
1-2	1.6	7.3	11.2	13.3	7.9
3-5	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.7	2.7
6-9	0.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.7
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
40+	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	896	893	827	625	3241
N of Miss	44	28	34	25	131

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	96.1	90.4	83.0	76.3	87.3
Once	2.2	3.4	8.2	9.2	5.4
Twice	0.8	2.2	4.0	6.8	3.1
3-5 times	0.6	2.3	3.5	4.4	2.5
6-9 times	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
10 or more times	0.2	1.4	0.6	2.7	1.1
N of Valid	892	881	829	620	3222
N of Miss	48	39	32	30	149

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	92.6	84.3	73.2	70.6	81.1
Once or Twice	6.2	7.7	11.7	11.5	9.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	4.3	7.6	7.7	4.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.7
Regularly now	0.1	1.9	5.0	7.6	3.3
N of Valid	891	881	828	620	3220
N of Miss	49	39	33	30	151

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	98.2	93.6	87.9	86.2	92.0
Once or twice	1.4	3.5	5.2	4.4	3.5
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
About once a day	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4
More than once a day	0.0	1.3	4.1	7.4	2.8
N of Valid	888	879	827	618	3212
N of Miss	52	41	34	32	159

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	88.7	71.4	56.2	49.4	68.0
Once or Twice	8.2	14.0	16.5	13.2	12.9
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	5.7	11.6	13.2	7.5
Regularly in the past	0.9	3.8	6.2	7.1	4.2
Regularly now	0.7	5.1	9.6	17.1	7.3
N of Valid	886	879	826	620	3211
N of Miss	53	41	35	30	159

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	98.1	89.9	79.8	70.5	85.8
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	3.8	8.7	9.7	5.4
One to five cigarettes per day	0.6	4.5	5.8	9.7	4.8
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.8	2.7	6.1	2.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.6	2.4	2.9	1.4
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.4
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	889	880	826	620	3215
N of Miss	51	41	34	30	156

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	67.4	64.0	68.1	70.1	67.2	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.2	6.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.7	4.7	4.1	5.2	4.6	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	6.6	11.6	10.1	12.0	9.9	
I don't know	14.2	13.6	10.4	5.8	11.4	
N of Valid	881	877	828	619	3205	
N of Miss	59	41	33	30	163	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	60.5	52.4	54.9	50.8	54.9	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	12.2	10.1	12.3	17.1	12.6	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	5.4	7.9	6.0	9.0	6.9	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	8.7	15.0	15.4	14.2	13.2	
We do not have a family car	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	
I don't know	12.4	13.6	9.8	6.9	11.0	
N of Valid	878	878	827	620	3203	
N of Miss	61	41	34	30	166	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	65.6	34.4	20.8	14.1	35.4	
Agree	20.3	28.3	33.1	31.9	28.0	
Disagree	2.1	9.4	12.7	19.4	10.2	
Strongly disagree	2.1	7.6	11.5	15.9	8.7	
I don't know	10.0	20.4	21.8	18.8	17.6	
N of Valid	868	873	825	618	3184	
N of Miss	69	48	35	32	184	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	24.0	20.1	10.0	8.6	16.3	
Agree	18.6	19.0	17.5	14.9	17.7	
Disagree	12.3	18.4	22.5	26.0	19.3	
Strongly disagree	13.6	15.3	23.6	29.4	19.7	
I don't know	31.4	27.3	26.5	21.2	27.0	
N of Valid	853	865	823	619	3160	
N of Miss	86	55	38	31	210	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	83.9	80.5	78.8	78.5	80.6	
1 time	7.5	7.5	8.7	9.1	8.1	
2 or 3 times	4.8	6.3	6.1	8.9	6.3	
4 or 5 times	1.4	2.3	3.2	1.0	2.0	
6 or more times	2.4	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.0	
N of Valid	867	876	825	618	3186	
N of Miss	73	45	34	32	184	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.3	46.7	28.9	13.4	35.9	
0 times	50.6	49.8	67.2	77.8	60.1	
1 time	0.5	1.9	2.1	4.7	2.1	
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.6	1.1	
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	
6 or more times	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	
N of Valid	830	852	813	613	3108	
N of Miss	82	50	37	36	205	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.5	70.1	51.1	39.8	64.3	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.2	5.7	18.8	31.9	12.9	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	4.6	7.5	7.3	4.8	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.1	3.7	5.4	4.8	3.9	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.9	5.2	2.8	1.3	2.7	
I got it from another relative	0.9	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.3	
A stranger bought it for me	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Other	5.2	6.8	8.0	8.5	7.0	
N of Valid	844	863	799	601	3107	
N of Miss	94	53	47	38	232	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.2	71.6	53.2	40.7	66.5	
at my home	3.6	10.8	12.8	12.6	9.7	
at someone else's home	2.3	11.2	25.9	33.6	16.8	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	3.5	4.6	8.8	4.1	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	
at a hotel/motel	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	
in a car	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	
at school	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	
N of Valid	835	852	788	589	3064	
N of Miss	103	64	51	40	258	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.5	92.6	86.9	84.5	91.1	
Less than 1 a day	0.9	2.8	6.0	6.5	3.8	
1 a day	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	
2-3 a day	0.2	1.6	2.8	4.3	2.1	
4-6 a day	0.1	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.2	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	
N of Valid	857	869	815	611	3152	
N of Miss	82	52	46	39	219	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.6	78.5	69.0	62.7	76.2	
Wrong	6.9	12.8	18.5	22.6	14.6	
A little bit wrong	1.8	6.6	9.6	11.1	6.9	
Not wrong at all	0.7	2.1	2.9	3.6	2.2	
N of Valid	852	866	816	611	3145	
N of Miss	88	54	45	39	226	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.1	59.4	45.9	38.0	56.8	
Wrong	13.9	19.7	25.5	26.8	21.0	
A little bit wrong	6.3	16.2	20.8	27.0	16.8	
Not wrong at all	1.6	4.7	7.9	8.2	5.4	
N of Valid	851	864	813	608	3136	
N of Miss	89	57	48	41	235	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.8	61.5	46.3	32.8	57.2	
Wrong	11.7	19.3	25.4	24.9	19.9	
A little bit wrong	5.3	13.3	18.8	27.9	15.4	
Not wrong at all	2.2	5.9	9.5	14.4	7.5	
N of Valid	848	866	814	610	3138	
N of Miss	91	55	46	40	232	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	82.6	71.0	63.4	64.5	70.9
no	11.9	19.2	24.0	23.0	19.2
yes	4.2	7.2	10.1	10.2	7.7
YES!	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	850	865	815	609	3139
N of Miss	90	55	46	41	232

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	70.6	60.8	55.7	57.9	61.5
no	16.8	21.9	28.0	28.5	23.4
yes	10.2	13.0	13.6	11.3	12.1
YES!	2.4	4.3	2.7	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	843	862	815	608	3128
N of Miss	95	58	46	40	239

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	73.2	63.5	59.1	63.9	65.0
no	17.1	25.4	30.6	28.2	25.1
yes	7.6	7.8	9.1	6.6	7.8
YES!	2.1	3.4	1.2	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	842	862	815	609	3128
N of Miss	97	59	46	41	243

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	83.6	72.7	71.3	74.3	75.5
no	12.0	22.0	24.7	23.3	20.3
yes	3.0	3.4	2.8	1.8	2.8
YES!	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	825	860	814	610	3109
N of Miss	112	61	46	40	259

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	14.6	12.9	12.8	13.4	13.4
no	9.7	18.0	18.4	21.4	16.5
yes	25.6	30.8	36.0	39.4	32.4
YES!	50.1	38.3	32.8	25.8	37.7
N of Valid	855	861	811	612	3139
N of Miss	85	58	50	38	231

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	35.8	34.2	33.6	36.8	35.0
no	31.1	35.1	39.7	41.4	36.4
yes	21.5	21.8	20.6	16.4	20.4
YES!	11.6	8.9	6.2	5.4	8.3
N of Valid	850	857	807	609	3123
N of Miss	90	64	53	41	248

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.2	12.1	10.4	8.0	10.3	
no	7.8	13.3	14.1	15.9	12.6	
yes	30.0	39.1	48.6	53.4	41.9	
YES!	51.9	35.5	26.9	22.7	35.2	
N of Valid	842	854	809	609	3114	
N of Miss	97	64	51	40	252	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.6	24.4	26.1	31.7	26.0	
no	26.9	32.8	32.3	36.3	31.8	
yes	23.2	26.5	27.4	22.5	25.0	
YES!	26.3	16.4	14.2	9.4	17.2	
N of Valid	848	854	808	608	3118	
N of Miss	92	67	52	42	253	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	53.8	38.3	29.6	25.9	37.8	
no	26.0	33.7	40.8	39.6	34.6	
yes	10.9	18.0	17.6	25.2	17.4	
YES!	9.3	10.1	12.0	9.2	10.2	
N of Valid	842	852	808	606	3108	
N of Miss	95	67	52	43	257	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.1	21.6	21.0	21.7	22.1	
no	21.2	28.8	31.9	32.1	28.2	
yes	30.4	34.7	35.6	35.7	34.0	
YES!	24.3	14.9	11.5	10.5	15.7	
N of Valid	841	853	811	608	3113	
N of Miss	98	68	50	42	258	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.0	22.4	21.4	22.6	22.1	
no	19.4	25.9	28.1	31.4	25.7	
yes	30.7	34.3	37.0	35.8	34.3	
YES!	28.0	17.4	13.6	10.2	17.9	
N of Valid	847	853	809	606	3115	
N of Miss	92	68	51	43	254	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.5	8.8	6.2	3.6	7.3	
no	8.7	10.1	8.3	8.1	8.9	
yes	33.6	44.0	52.0	52.3	44.9	
YES!	48.1	37.2	33.5	36.0	39.0	
N of Valid	850	853	807	608	3118	
N of Miss	90	67	52	42	251	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	16.1	10.9	10.2	8.3	11.6
Yes	83.9	89.1	89.8	91.7	88.4
N of Valid	846	861	805	611	3123
N of Miss	93	60	55	39	247

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	37.9	40.1	38.0	34.3	37.8
Yes	62.1	59.9	62.0	65.7	62.2
N of Valid	813	842	792	604	3051
N of Miss	127	78	68	46	319

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	48.0	43.3	42.9	44.1	44.6
Yes	52.0	56.7	57.1	55.9	55.4
N of Valid	818	846	790	603	3057
N of Miss	121	74	71	47	313

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	44.1	35.6	28.7	23.4	33.6
Yes	55.9	64.4	71.3	76.6	66.4
N of Valid	784	825	791	603	3003
N of Miss	156	95	70	46	367

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	48.2	44.7	34.0	30.0	39.9
Yes	51.8	55.3	66.0	70.0	60.1
N of Valid	798	816	785	601	3000
N of Miss	142	104	76	49	371

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.5	18.5	20.5	24.1	18.7
no	23.2	40.8	52.7	55.5	42.0
yes	29.9	23.6	19.6	15.9	22.8
YES!	33.5	17.1	7.2	4.4	16.5
N of Valid	840	855	801	609	3105
N of Miss	97	65	60	41	263

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	15.7	21.8	26.8	29.1	22.9
no	31.8	48.4	55.3	56.3	47.2
yes	28.7	18.5	12.4	11.2	18.3
YES!	23.8	11.3	5.5	3.5	11.6
N of Valid	836	852	799	608	3095
N of Miss	103	68	61	42	274

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	14.7	16.9	19.5	19.0	17.4
no	21.5	36.0	39.8	45.6	34.9
yes	28.2	27.4	27.3	22.6	26.7
YES!	35.6	19.6	13.4	12.7	21.0
N of Valid	839	850	796	605	3090
N of Miss	101	69	63	45	278

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	67.7	40.8	20.5	6.7	36.0
Sort of hard	11.8	13.9	12.7	7.4	11.7
Sort of easy	9.7	22.0	26.1	14.9	18.4
Very easy	10.7	23.3	40.7	70.9	33.9
N of Valid	821	849	796	609	3075
N of Miss	119	72	64	41	296

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	65.5	37.5	19.1	7.9	34.3
Sort of hard	14.4	15.9	15.8	14.6	15.2
Sort of easy	9.9	26.2	27.8	32.6	23.5
Very easy	10.1	20.4	37.3	44.9	26.9
N of Valid	818	848	796	608	3070
N of Miss	121	73	63	42	299

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	91.1	79.8	58.0	44.1	70.1
Sort of hard	6.0	11.6	22.4	29.8	16.5
Sort of easy	1.3	4.6	11.1	15.2	7.5
Very easy	1.6	4.0	8.6	10.9	5.9
N of Valid	818	845	795	605	3063
N of Miss	121	76	65	45	307

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	65.0	52.8	44.5	32.4	49.8
Sort of hard	13.6	16.9	20.2	21.9	17.9
Sort of easy	9.6	14.8	15.6	19.7	14.6
Very easy	11.9	15.6	19.7	26.0	17.7
N of Valid	816	847	793	608	3064
N of Miss	124	74	66	42	306

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	88.8	64.7	35.8	21.7	55.1
Sort of hard	4.5	11.6	14.2	12.9	10.6
Sort of easy	3.8	12.3	20.2	21.3	13.9
Very easy	2.9	11.4	29.8	44.1	20.4
N of Valid	819	845	796	605	3065
N of Miss	121	76	64	45	306

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	51.3	71.1	80.1	83.2	70.2
Yes	48.7	28.9	19.9	16.8	29.8
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	88.6	86.4	93.4	94.6	90.4
Yes	11.4	13.6	6.6	5.4	9.6
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	87.6	87.5	86.5	90.3	87.8
Yes	12.4	12.5	13.5	9.7	12.2
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	66.1	47.8	38.2	32.3	47.4
Yes	33.9	52.2	61.8	67.7	52.6
N of Valid	940	921	861	650	3372
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	87.4	74.1	62.2	47.6	69.4
Wrong	7.3	16.0	21.4	25.0	16.8
A little bit wrong	4.3	7.2	13.3	23.3	11.2
Not wrong at all	1.0	2.8	3.2	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	819	852	791	605	3067
N of Miss	121	68	69	45	303

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.2	80.9	72.9	54.9	76.7
Wrong	5.7	12.0	17.2	21.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	4.7	5.9	15.4	6.3
Not wrong at all	0.4	2.4	4.0	8.0	3.4
N of Valid	818	848	792	603	3061
N of Miss	121	73	69	46	309

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.0	90.3	84.4	76.0	88.0	
Wrong	1.4	5.1	9.1	13.5	6.8	
A little bit wrong	0.4	3.2	4.2	6.8	3.4	
Not wrong at all	0.2	1.4	2.3	3.7	1.8	
N of Valid	809	843	789	601	3042	
N of Miss	131	78	72	49	330	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.4	80.2	81.3	79.5	82.0	
Wrong	10.7	14.1	15.2	15.4	13.7	
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	
N of Valid	814	850	788	605	3057	
N of Miss	126	71	73	45	315	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.9	80.8	78.3	74.4	81.3	
Wrong	7.0	12.3	14.1	18.2	12.5	
A little bit wrong	2.2	4.6	6.0	5.3	4.5	
Not wrong at all	0.9	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.7	
N of Valid	814	848	789	605	3056	
N of Miss	126	72	72	45	315	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	70.0	49.3	48.7	44.9	53.8
Wrong	19.3	27.6	29.9	32.7	27.0
A little bit wrong	7.3	17.1	18.6	18.4	15.1
Not wrong at all	3.5	6.0	2.9	4.0	4.1
N of Valid	809	848	787	603	3047
N of Miss	128	72	73	47	320

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	52.6	60.2	54.5	59.4	56.6
Yes	47.4	39.8	45.5	40.6	43.4
N of Valid	784	832	782	599	2997
N of Miss	156	88	79	51	374

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	72.6	51.8	42.0	30.4	50.6
Yes	23.9	43.8	53.9	63.6	45.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.5	4.1	6.0	4.4
N of Valid	811	848	788	602	3049
N of Miss	129	73	73	47	322

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	91.9	79.4	68.4	54.6	75.0
Yes	4.8	16.2	27.3	39.6	20.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.4
N of Valid	814	846	784	604	3048
N of Miss	126	73	77	46	322

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	76.0	61.5	54.5	43.5	60.0
Yes	20.6	33.8	41.2	50.3	35.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.6	4.3	6.1	4.5
N of Valid	809	845	782	604	3040
N of Miss	131	76	79	46	332

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.4	94.4	94.4	92.7	94.3
Yes	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.4	4.0	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	811	846	782	603	3042
N of Miss	129	75	79	47	330

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	78.5	70.6	66.8	65.5	70.7
Yes	17.9	24.6	28.9	28.2	24.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.7	4.3	6.3	4.6
N of Valid	806	848	783	603	3040
N of Miss	134	73	78	47	332

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.6
no	5.1	11.4	7.8	7.7	8.1
yes	28.4	41.8	48.2	53.8	42.3
YES!	63.9	43.9	41.2	36.3	47.0
N of Valid	809	858	782	608	3057
N of Miss	127	62	78	42	309

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	34.1	21.5	16.7	16.8	22.7
no	35.8	41.0	44.4	49.8	42.3
yes	20.4	25.2	28.5	26.4	25.0
YES!	9.7	12.3	10.4	6.9	10.0
N of Valid	807	854	779	606	3046
N of Miss	132	67	82	44	325

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.9	3.4	2.3	3.6	3.6
no	3.1	8.9	8.3	11.9	7.8
yes	24.5	43.7	47.5	52.9	41.5
YES!	67.4	44.0	41.9	31.5	47.1
N of Valid	795	846	781	603	3025
N of Miss	141	72	80	47	340

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	36.0	18.0	11.4	10.5	19.6
no	33.7	40.0	40.2	40.9	38.5
yes	20.2	29.6	35.4	36.5	30.0
YES!	10.1	12.5	13.0	12.1	11.9
N of Valid	801	851	779	602	3033
N of Miss	137	69	80	48	334

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.3	10.3	12.4	14.3	11.4
no	6.2	27.2	35.7	45.5	27.4
yes	16.9	23.2	27.5	24.3	22.9
YES!	67.5	39.4	24.4	15.8	38.4
N of Valid	804	846	774	600	3024
N of Miss	135	73	84	49	341

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.1	5.3	3.9	4.0	4.6
no	5.4	13.4	13.8	13.3	11.3
yes	17.4	27.7	35.5	44.0	30.2
YES!	72.2	53.6	46.9	38.7	53.8
N of Valid	801	845	778	600	3024
N of Miss	136	75	82	49	342

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.4	6.2	7.9	7.2	6.9
no	4.5	13.3	15.4	23.6	13.6
yes	15.4	27.7	28.4	30.1	25.1
YES!	73.7	52.9	48.3	39.1	54.4
N of Valid	794	842	774	601	3011
N of Miss	144	77	85	49	355

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.1	7.8	5.5	8.6	6.7
no	6.4	15.7	18.3	28.4	16.4
yes	18.2	27.1	32.1	34.5	27.5
YES!	70.3	49.4	44.1	28.5	49.4
N of Valid	797	842	776	603	3018
N of Miss	142	78	85	47	352

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.3	10.5	11.4	9.2	9.4
no	5.7	12.6	13.5	15.8	11.6
yes	18.9	30.6	32.9	35.9	29.2
YES!	69.1	46.3	42.2	39.1	49.8
N of Valid	790	847	772	596	3005
N of Miss	148	74	88	54	364

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.5	16.3	14.4	11.7	14.2
no	16.6	28.4	26.6	26.1	24.4
yes	25.2	26.5	30.7	33.4	28.6
YES!	44.7	28.9	28.3	28.8	32.8
N of Valid	777	842	771	598	2988
N of Miss	160	78	90	52	380

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.8	15.6	13.4	11.0	13.4
no	18.6	26.3	25.6	28.4	24.5
yes	32.5	36.5	38.9	43.6	37.5
YES!	36.2	21.6	22.2	17.0	24.6
N of Valid	776	839	771	599	2985
N of Miss	162	82	89	51	384

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	18.3	22.7	24.6	20.0	21.5
no	19.9	29.5	28.8	33.6	27.6
yes	29.6	27.2	28.4	29.9	28.7
YES!	32.2	20.6	18.3	16.5	22.2
N of Valid	777	836	765	599	2977
N of Miss	163	85	95	51	394

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.0	8.4	7.8	7.2	7.1
no	4.7	10.1	11.2	12.5	9.5
yes	23.4	41.2	44.6	46.2	38.4
YES!	66.9	40.3	36.3	34.1	45.0
N of Valid	783	838	766	599	2986
N of Miss	156	81	91	51	379

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.9	12.0	15.2	15.0	12.4
no	4.5	11.5	12.2	10.8	9.7
yes	21.9	34.1	37.3	45.5	34.1
YES!	65.7	42.4	35.2	28.7	43.8
N of Valid	773	826	769	600	2968
N of Miss	165	92	92	50	399

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.4	8.9	10.8	8.0	8.8
no	6.4	13.8	14.7	14.3	12.2
yes	22.1	34.7	37.4	41.8	33.5
YES!	64.1	42.6	37.1	35.9	45.5
N of Valid	786	842	770	601	2999
N of Miss	154	78	91	49	372

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.2	14.8	19.0	15.6	14.6
no	7.8	17.6	17.7	20.1	15.6
yes	20.1	28.0	31.8	35.9	28.5
YES!	63.0	39.6	31.5	28.4	41.4
N of Valid	773	829	764	596	2962
N of Miss	166	92	96	54	408

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.5	6.9	10.0	8.8	7.7
no	14.6	22.6	24.9	25.3	21.7
yes	29.5	36.0	40.2	43.5	36.9
YES!	50.3	34.5	25.0	22.3	33.7
N of Valid	779	841	772	600	2992
N of Miss	161	80	88	50	379

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	5.4	6.9	9.8	6.2	
no	4.2	9.9	14.3	27.6	13.1	
yes	23.0	37.1	39.4	39.9	34.6	
YES!	69.0	47.5	39.5	22.6	46.1	
N of Valid	781	846	770	601	2998	
N of Miss	159	75	90	49	373	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.0	27.3	18.2	18.9	25.8	
no	37.4	42.5	48.2	46.6	43.5	
yes	15.7	18.0	22.7	25.8	20.2	
YES!	9.8	12.2	10.8	8.7	10.5	
N of Valid	775	838	765	597	2975	
N of Miss	165	83	94	53	395	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.5	5.7	3.6	5.7	4.9	
no	5.7	11.9	10.0	16.9	10.8	
yes	25.7	39.3	44.8	45.6	38.5	
YES!	64.0	43.1	41.6	31.7	45.8	
N of Valid	770	838	770	596	2974	
N of Miss	168	81	90	54	393	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.9	4.9	5.6	3.2	4.5
no	3.8	11.0	11.2	13.6	9.7
yes	21.2	40.1	45.6	48.2	38.3
YES!	71.1	44.0	37.5	35.0	47.6
N of Valid	772	838	767	595	2972
N of Miss	168	82	94	55	399

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	5.9	10.2	8.9	11.8	9.1
Sometimes	19.8	26.9	30.9	31.0	27.0
Often	30.6	31.4	32.2	30.5	31.2
All the time	43.8	31.5	28.0	26.6	32.8
N of Valid	733	806	742	583	2864
N of Miss	207	114	119	67	507

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	6.1	9.2	10.2	11.3	9.1
Sometimes	19.1	26.8	32.6	31.3	27.2
Often	34.2	33.8	28.4	35.2	32.8
All the time	40.6	30.2	28.9	22.2	31.0
N of Valid	774	840	768	600	2982
N of Miss	166	81	93	50	390

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	39.5	35.6	34.7	37.9	36.8
1	30.7	27.1	31.5	31.7	30.1
2	13.9	17.3	12.3	13.6	14.4
3	7.8	8.8	9.8	8.4	8.7
4	4.0	6.5	5.5	3.7	5.0
5	1.6	1.2	3.5	2.3	2.1
6 or more	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	772	837	766	597	2972
N of Miss	168	83	92	53	396

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	29.0	33.5	33.2	31.7	31.9
1	33.0	28.7	26.6	28.9	29.3
2	17.5	15.8	17.6	18.1	17.2
3	9.3	10.3	10.4	9.6	9.9
4	5.2	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.7
5	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6
6 or more	3.7	4.6	5.2	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	775	841	768	596	2980
N of Miss	163	80	93	54	390

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	74.4	75.5	74.7	74.5	74.8
Yes	25.6	24.5	25.3	25.5	25.2
N of Valid	767	838	764	593	2962
N of Miss	172	83	97	57	409

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	37.3	26.7	23.8	25.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	31.1	33.9	33.5	29.6	32.2
3 or 4 times	16.1	17.3	21.9	19.3	18.6
5 or 6 times	8.0	9.7	9.2	11.8	9.6
7 or more times	7.5	12.4	11.7	14.0	11.3
N of Valid	762	832	762	592	2948
N of Miss	176	88	98	58	420

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	66.5	61.5	53.2	81.7	64.7
Yes	33.5	38.5	46.8	18.3	35.3
N of Valid	744	827	760	591	2922
N of Miss	196	94	100	59	449

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	31.8	24.5	24.4	25.0	26.5
1 or 2 times	39.1	31.0	21.0	21.5	28.6
3 or 4 times	18.4	25.6	29.4	23.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.1	10.2	14.6	19.6	12.2
7 or more times	4.6	8.8	10.6	10.5	8.5
N of Valid	757	833	766	591	2947
N of Miss	183	87	95	56	421

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	71.8	63.8	53.7	52.9	61.0
Yes	28.2	36.2	46.3	47.1	39.0
N of Valid	760	825	763	594	2942
N of Miss	179	95	98	56	428

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	77.0	62.0	51.2	40.8	58.8
1	12.0	16.0	14.8	16.6	14.8
2	4.7	7.4	10.3	12.1	8.4
3-4	3.2	6.2	9.4	11.6	7.3
5+	3.0	8.4	14.3	19.0	10.7
N of Valid	758	829	764	596	2947
N of Miss	181	91	97	54	423

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	89.0	76.7	68.2	60.3	74.3
1	6.2	9.8	11.4	13.9	10.1
2	2.9	5.2	8.4	9.7	6.4
3-4	1.1	4.5	5.6	6.8	4.4
5+	0.8	3.9	6.3	9.3	4.8
N of Valid	756	827	762	599	2944
N of Miss	184	93	99	51	427

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	83.0	69.4	62.2	59.0	68.9
1	9.3	13.4	13.5	12.6	12.2
2	3.6	7.0	10.1	8.9	7.3
3-4	2.3	3.6	4.9	6.5	4.2
5+	1.9	6.5	9.3	13.1	7.4
N of Valid	752	826	761	597	2936
N of Miss	187	95	99	53	434

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	57.7	42.6	28.6	22.7	38.8
1	20.7	19.5	14.6	12.9	17.2
2	8.5	9.5	12.5	8.5	9.8
3-4	5.6	9.5	10.5	12.5	9.4
5+	7.4	18.9	33.8	43.3	24.8
N of Valid	752	831	760	598	2941
N of Miss	188	90	101	52	431

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I was very honest	85.9	79.6	81.5	79.3	81.7
I was honest pretty much of the time	12.6	16.7	14.6	16.8	15.1
I was honest some of the time	0.9	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.5
I was honest once in a while	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	760	833	762	600	2955
N of Miss	179	88	99	50	416

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179
Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator
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Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654
310 N. Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator
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Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
Division of Behavioral Health Services
Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.
Little Rock, AR 72205
Telephone: (501) 686-9866
FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director
Prevention Services
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education
Federal Programs Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall
Room 304B
Little Rock, AR 72201
Telephone: (501) 683-5425
FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith
Federal Program Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.