

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 1

### Profile Report

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	10,348	12,828	12,069	13,103
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	33.7	3,491	29.8	3,821	30.0	3,617	28.0	3,665
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	26.7	2,758	29.7	3,806	29.7	3,588	29.3	3,841
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	24.3	2,515	23.7	3,035	25.4	3,071	26.1	3,421
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	15.3	1,584	16.9	2,166	14.9	1,793	16.6	2,176
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	50.3	4,936	50.1	5,965	50.0	5,501	49.3	5,951
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	49.7	4,873	49.9	5,931	50.0	5,497	50.7	6,123
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	35.4	3,539	38.8	4,790	38.9	4,504	40.4	5,105
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	2.1	209	2.3	283	2.8	327	2.5	322
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	5.8	577	6.4	785	6.4	744	7.0	879
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	1.5	148	1.0	124	1.2	136	1.1	137
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	46.7	4,667	43.0	5,300	41.3	4,783	40.2	5,080
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	2.3	229	2.2	270	2.1	238	2.0	255
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	6.3	632	6.3	781	7.4	860	6.8	856
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	88.6	9,122	88.5	11,288	88.6	10,623	89.4	11,653
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	5.6	573	5.3	670	5.1	617	5.1	669
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.5	50	0.5	66	0.4	52	0.4	57
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	9.6	986	10.2	1,307	10.2	1,225	10.5	1,369
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	4.3	442	4.8	615	4.7	567	5.4	698
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	67.6	6,961	66.9	8,538	68.4	8,197	67.9	8,859
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	12.5	1,292	12.5	1,601	12.3	1,475	12.3	1,604
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.3	35	0.4	46	0.4	48	0.4	54
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	5.6	580	6.3	804	6.5	783	6.2	806
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	5.0	511	5.7	723	5.5	659	5.9	763
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	2.4	242	2.6	334	2.9	346	2.8	361
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	53.0	5,460	53.3	6,804	52.9	6,341	53.1	6,926
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	4.8	493	4.1	520	4.1	493	3.6	469
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	50.3	5,184	50.3	6,420	51.0	6,121	50.2	6,547
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	4.6	474	4.0	505	4.3	512	3.8	497
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	4.4	449	4.5	571	4.8	575	4.8	620
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

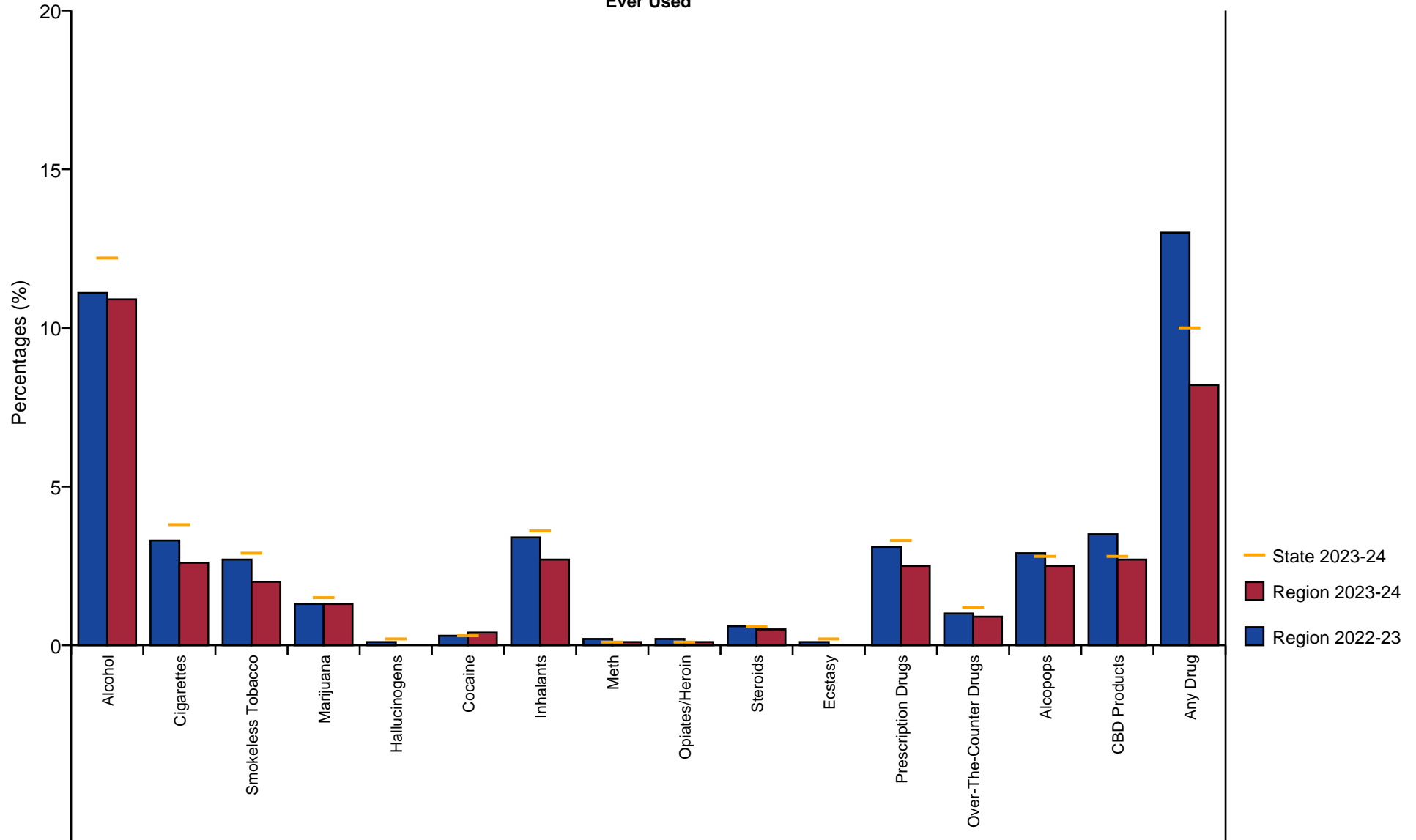
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

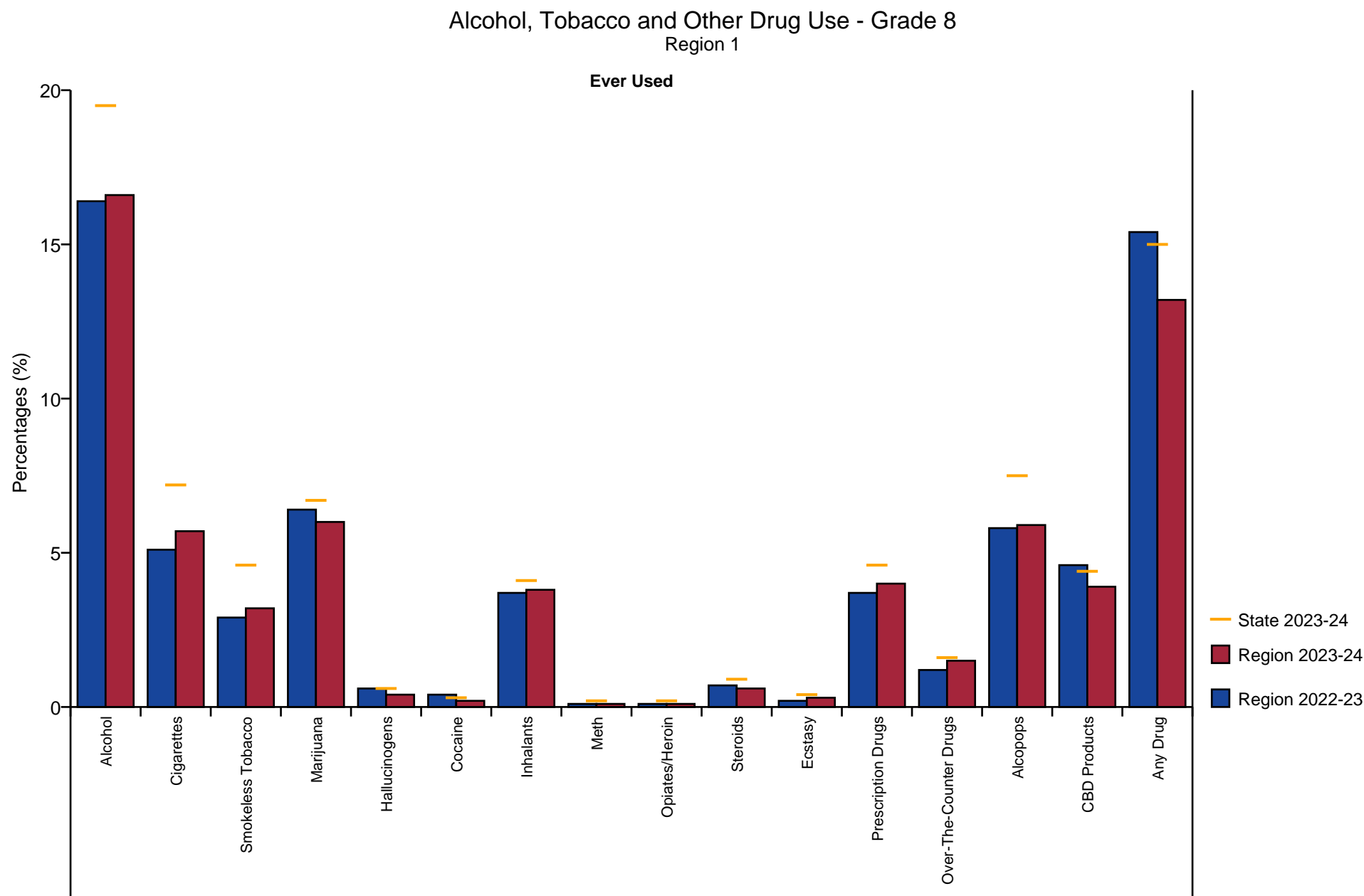
#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 1

Ever Used



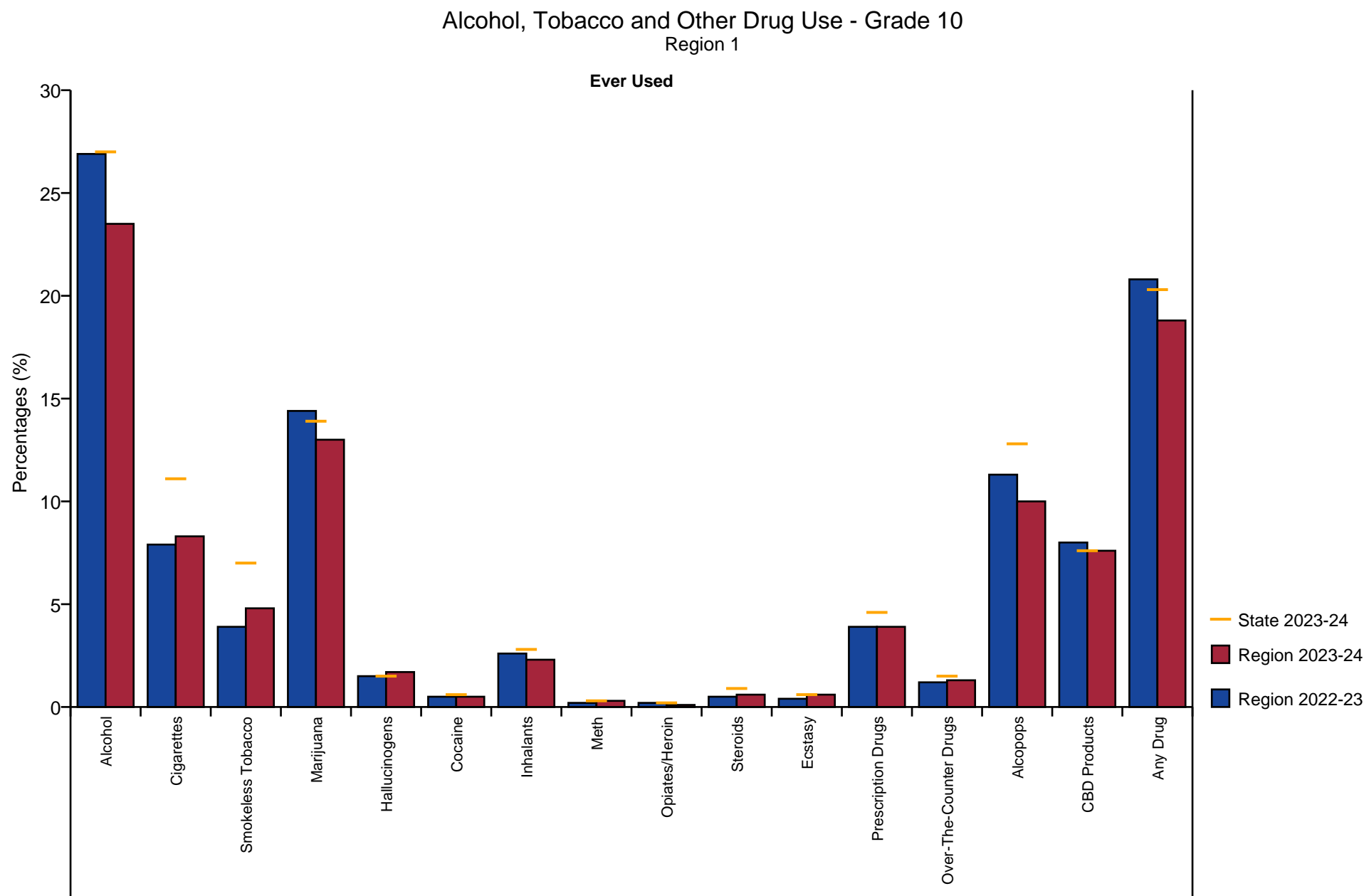
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



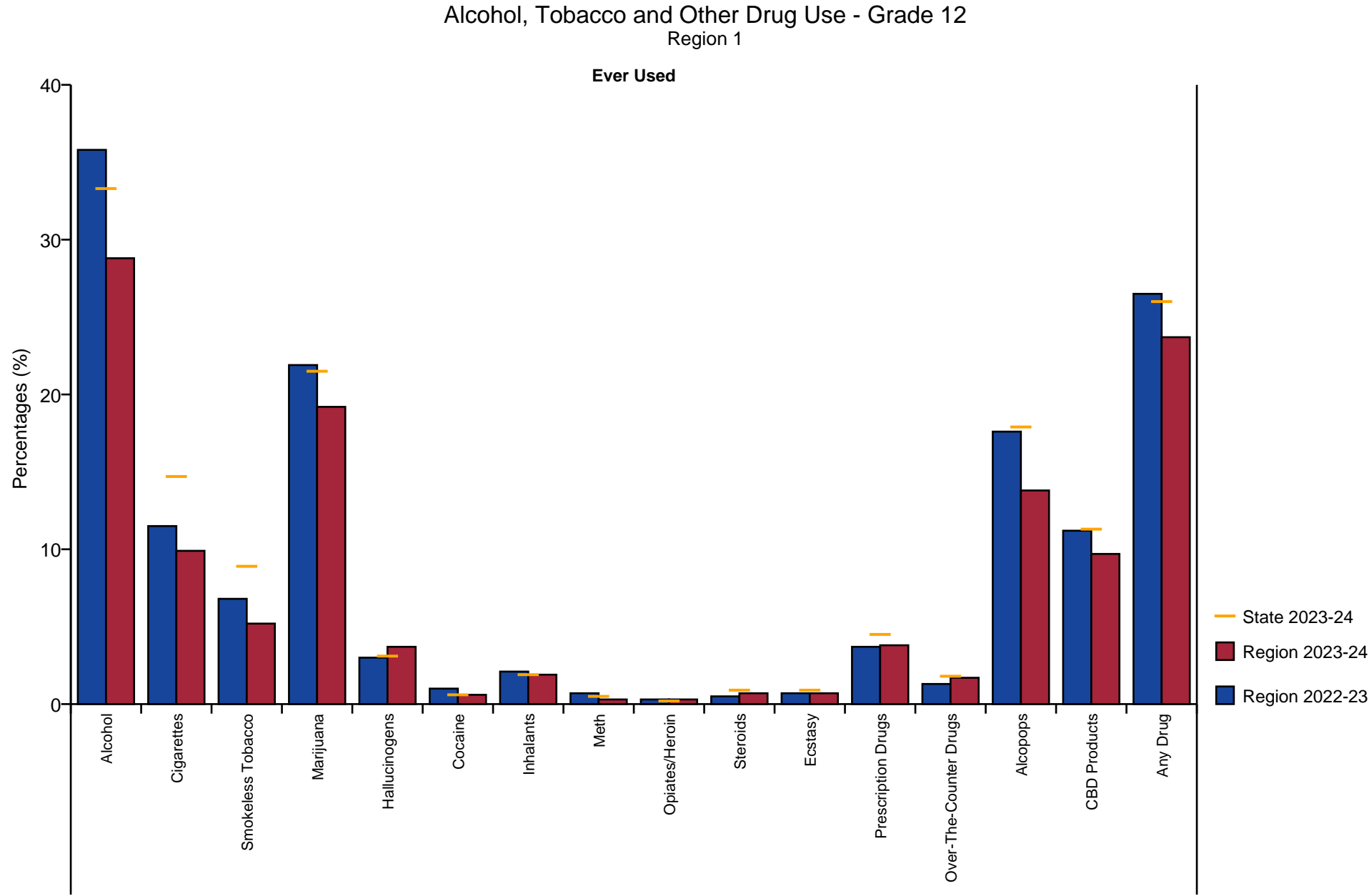
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

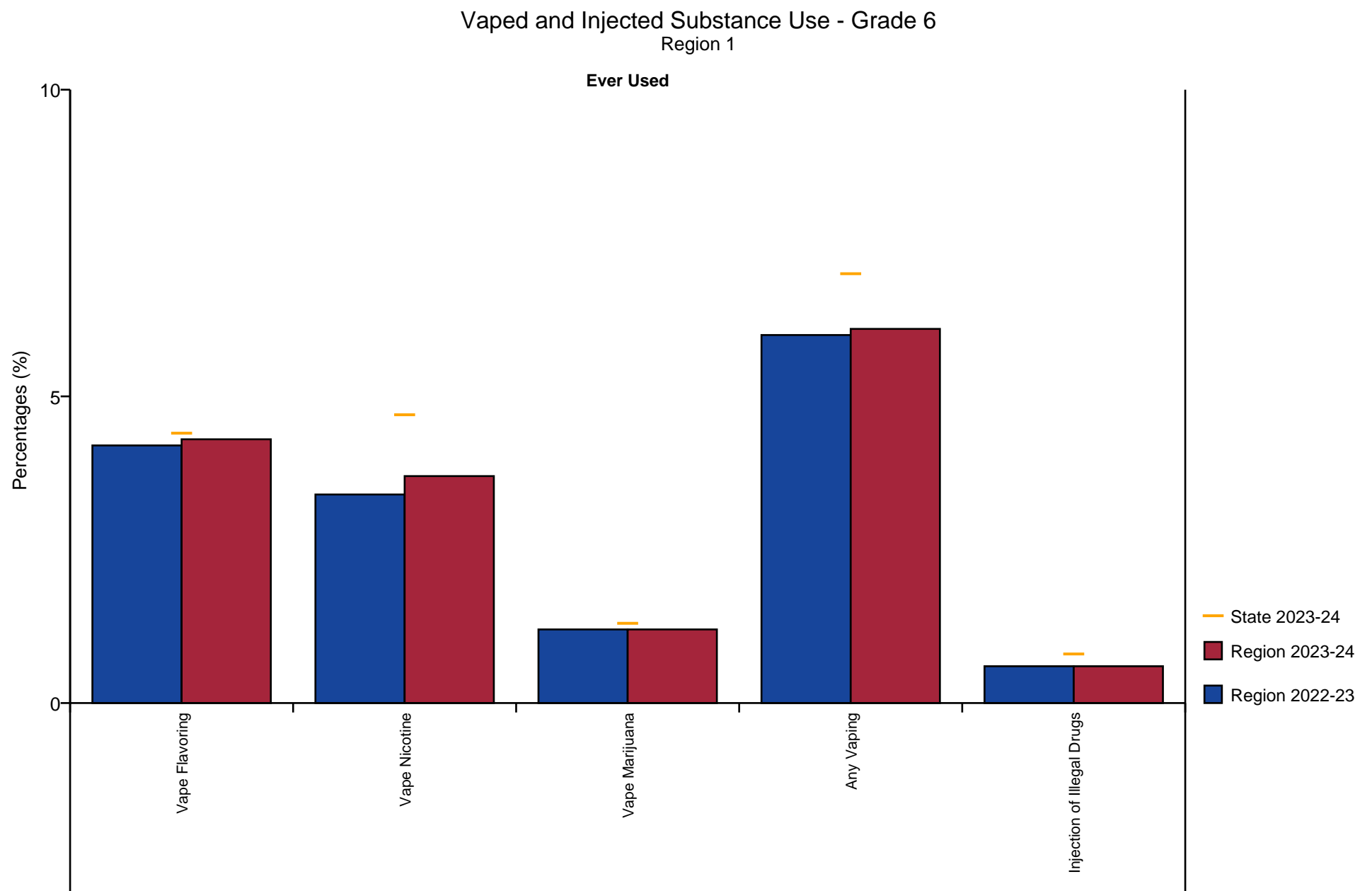




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

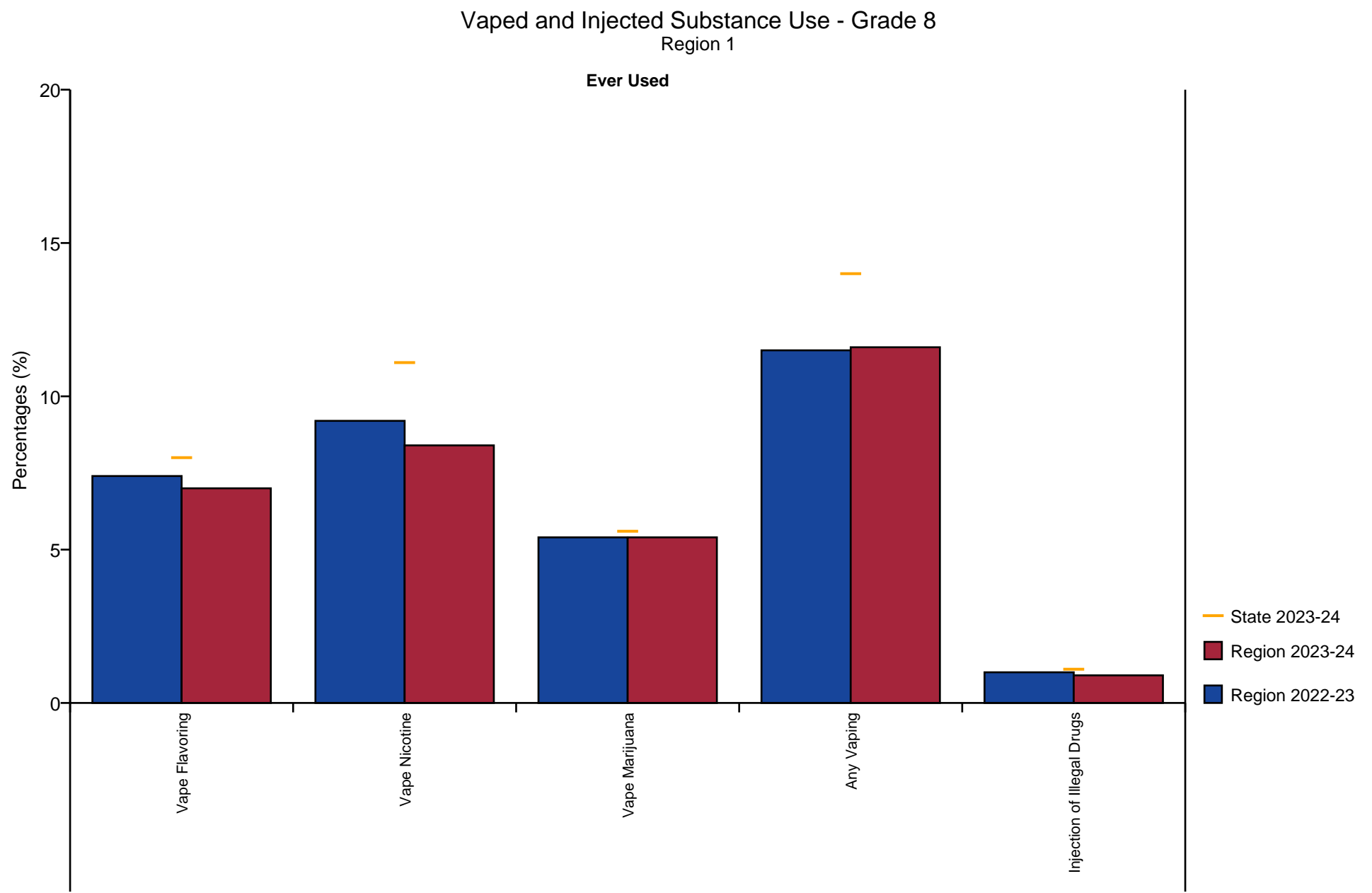


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Region 1

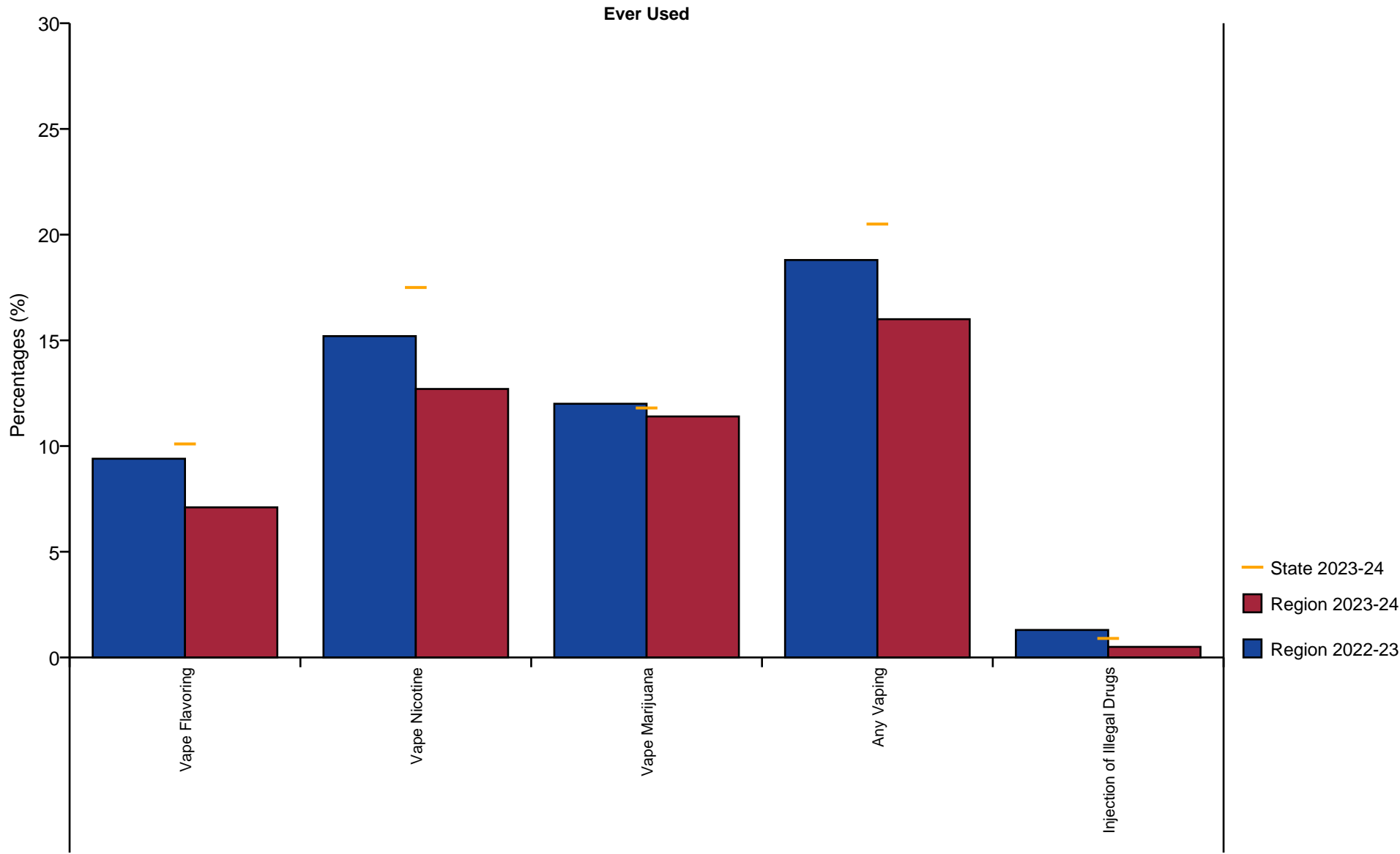


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

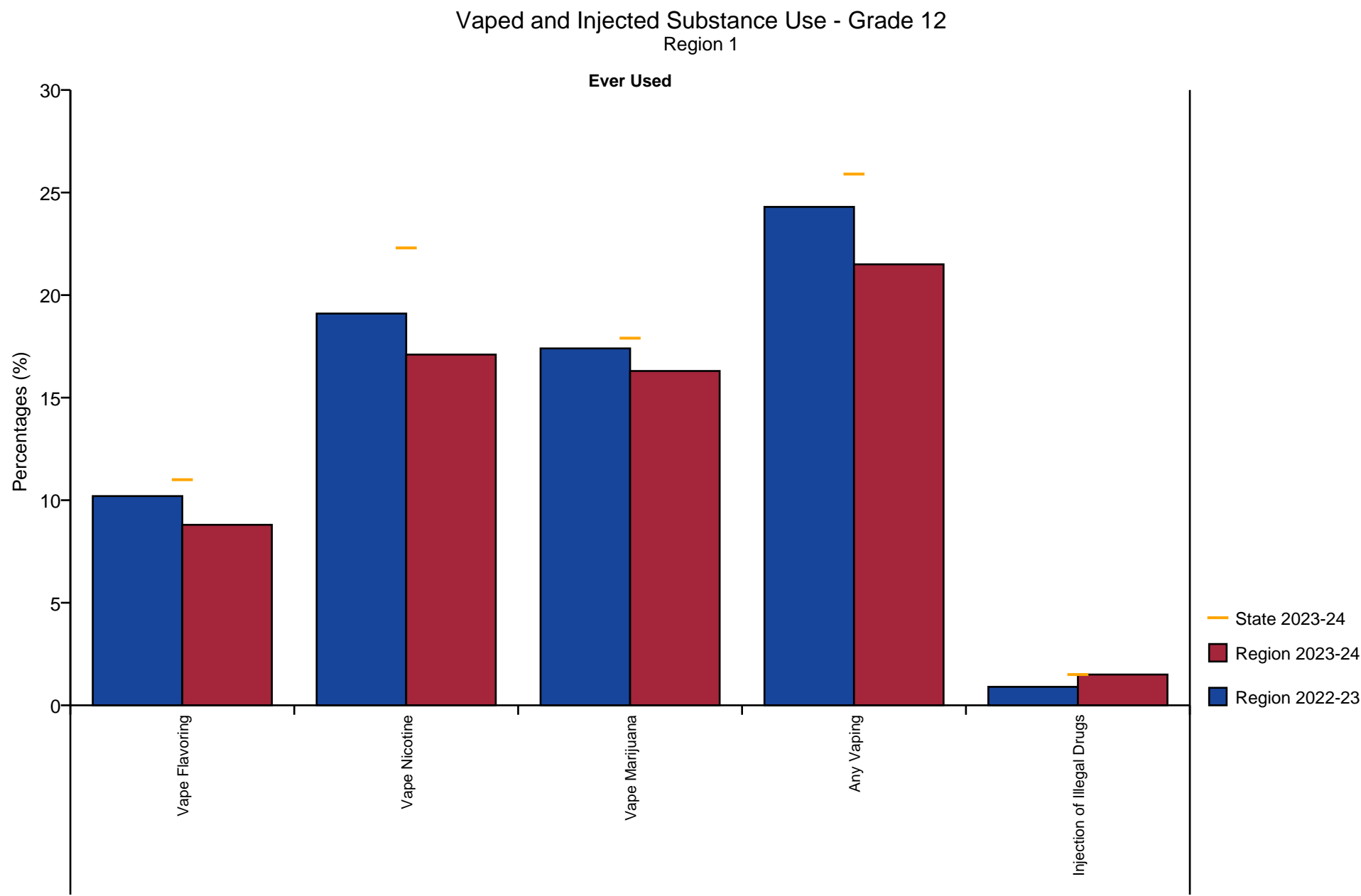
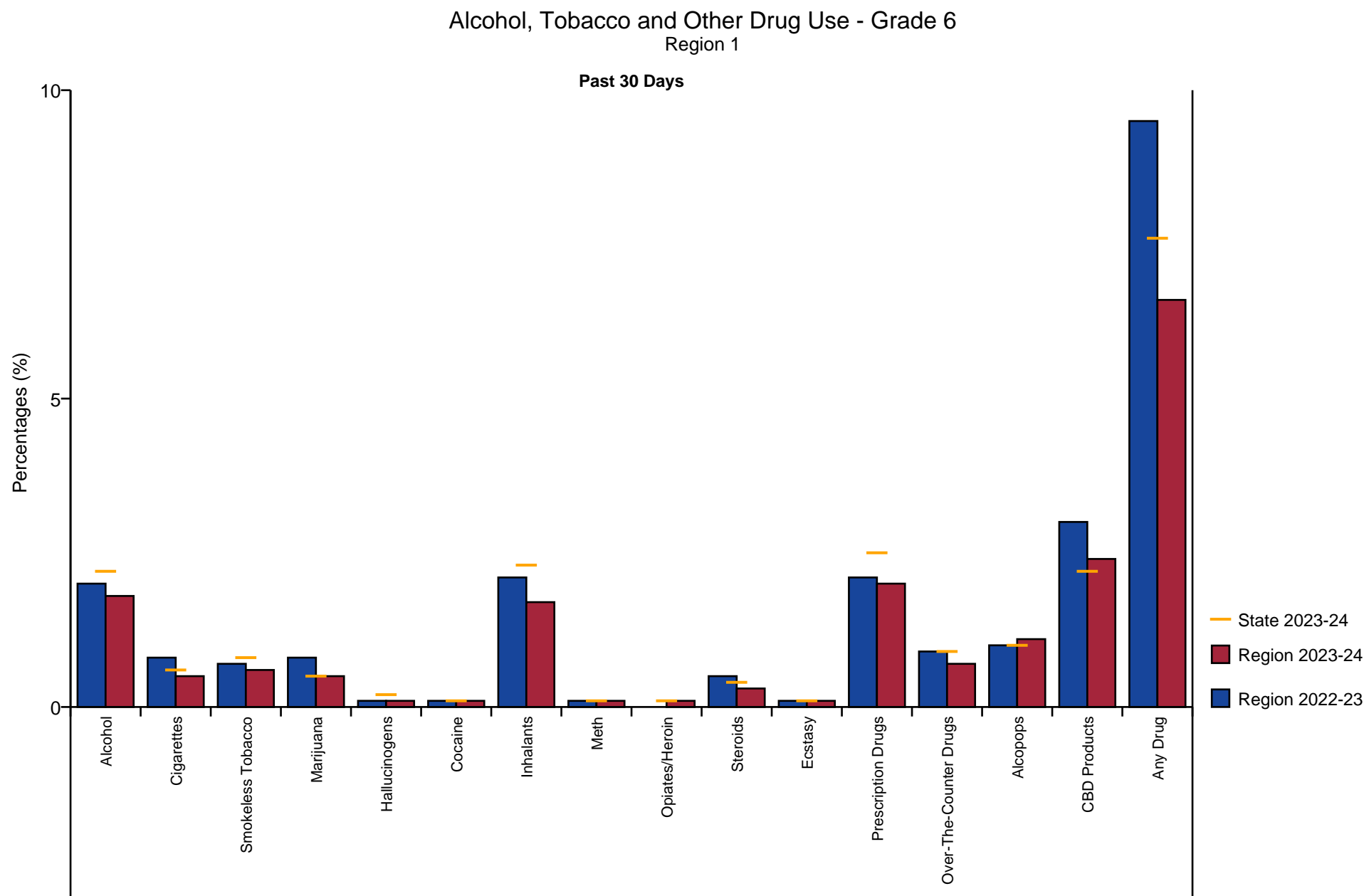
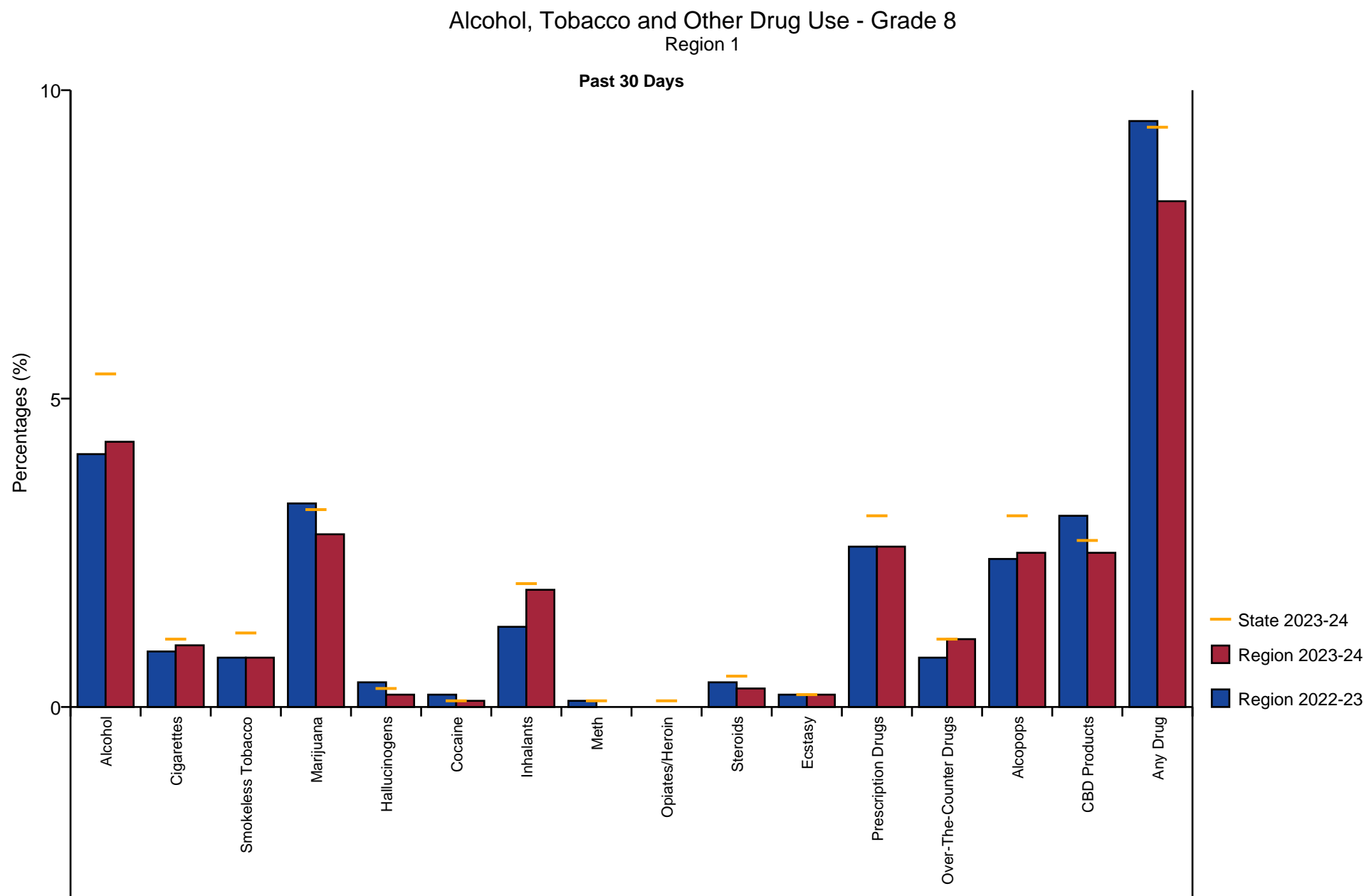


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



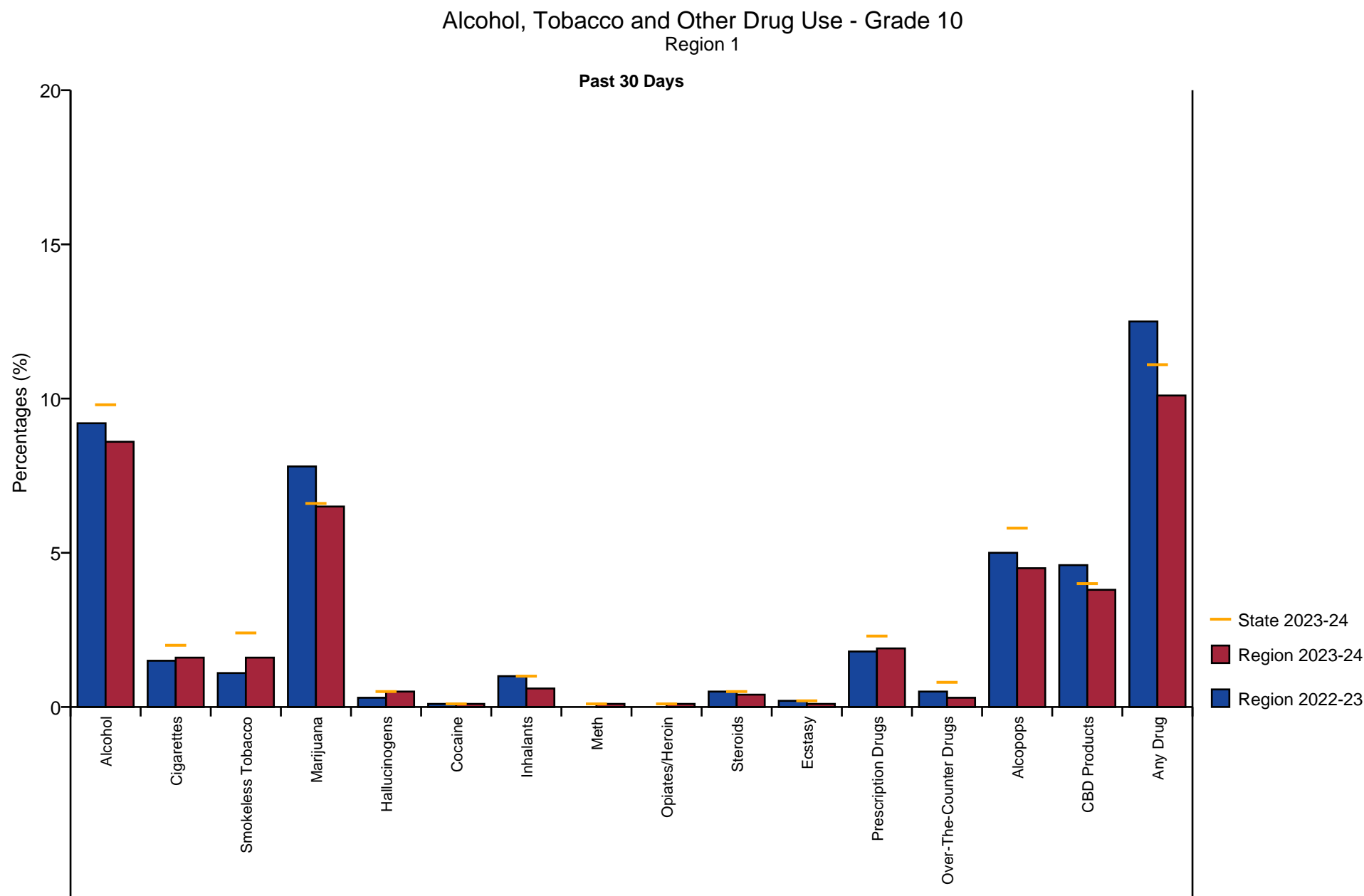
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



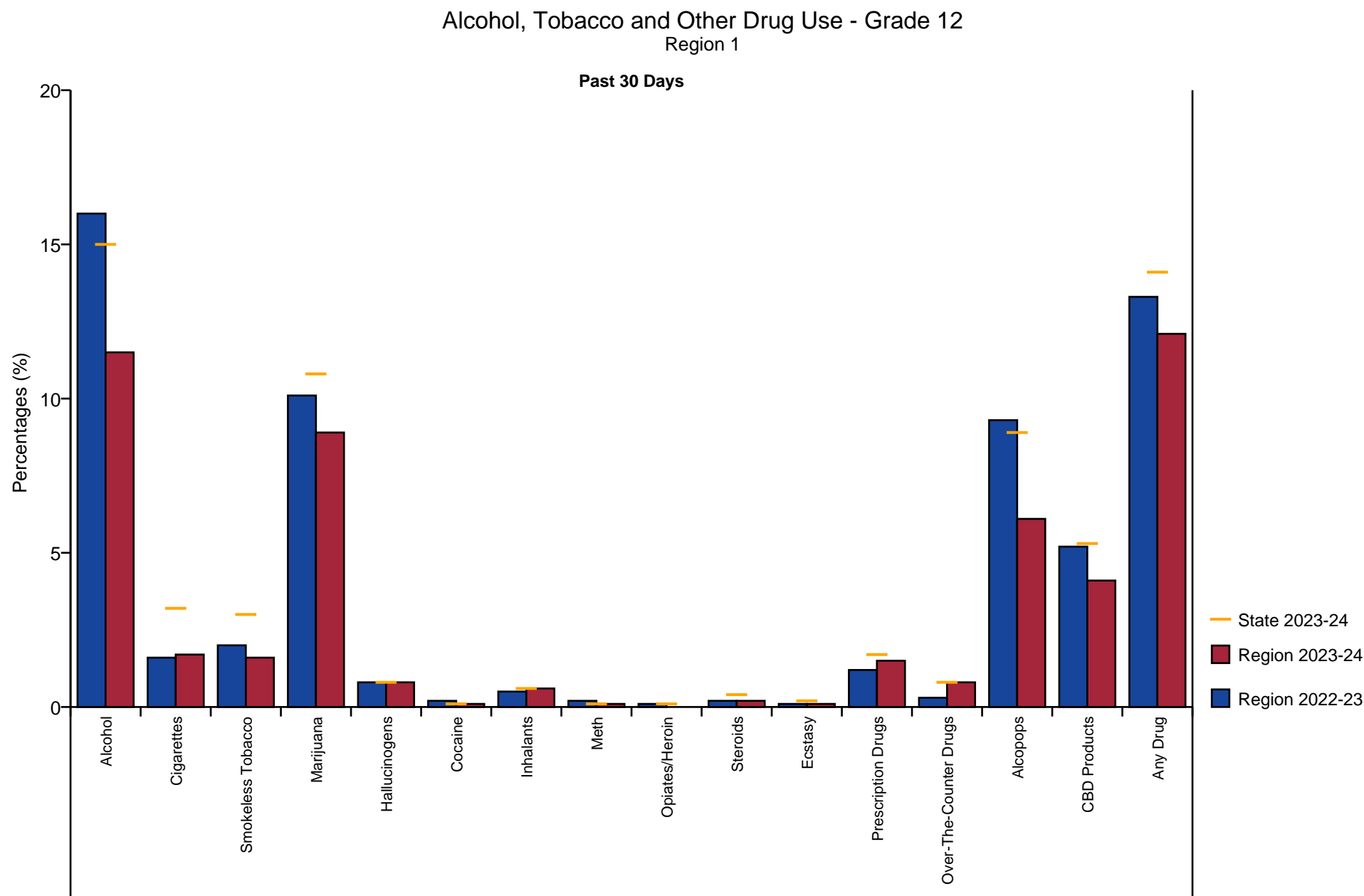
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

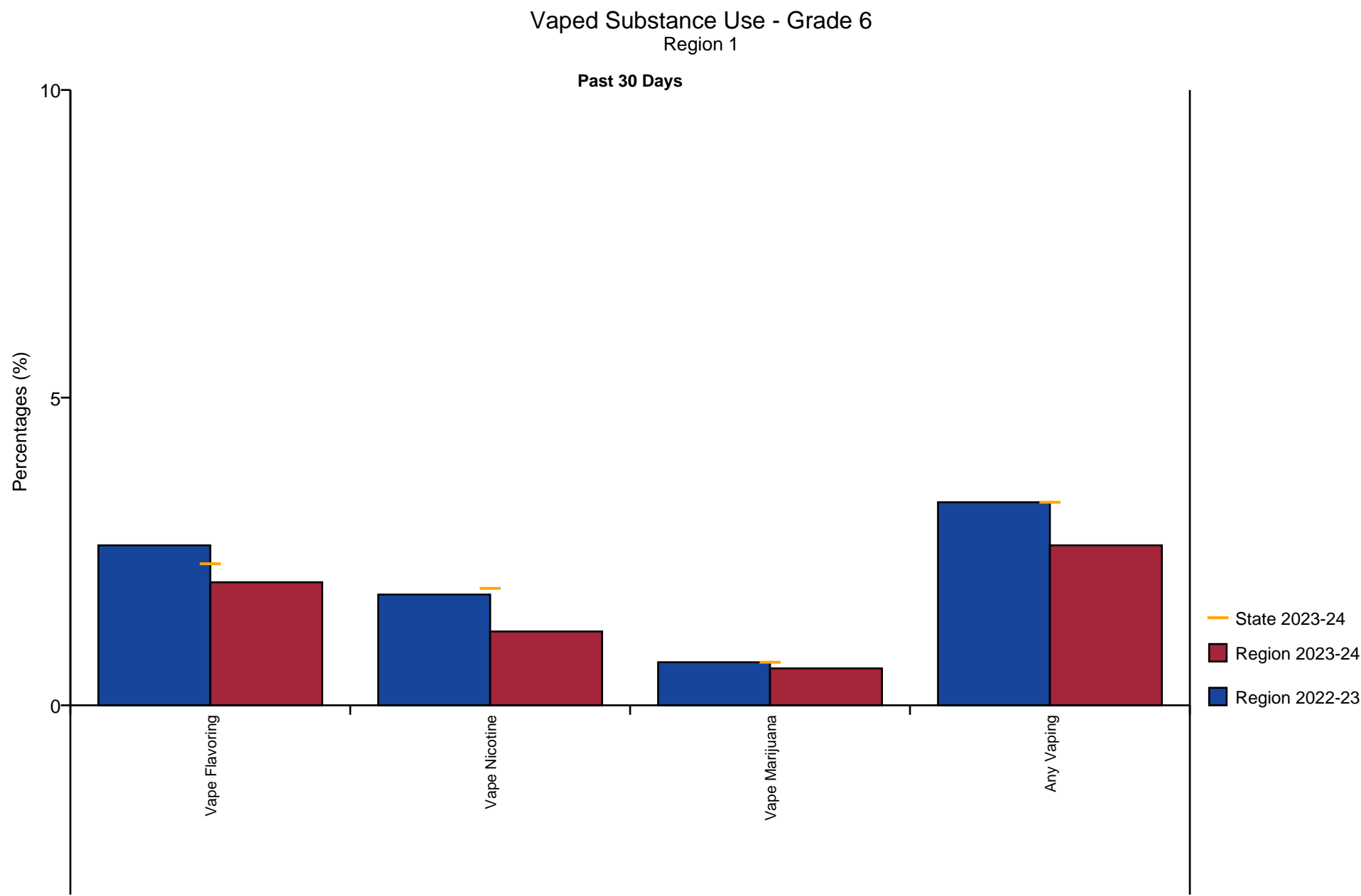




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

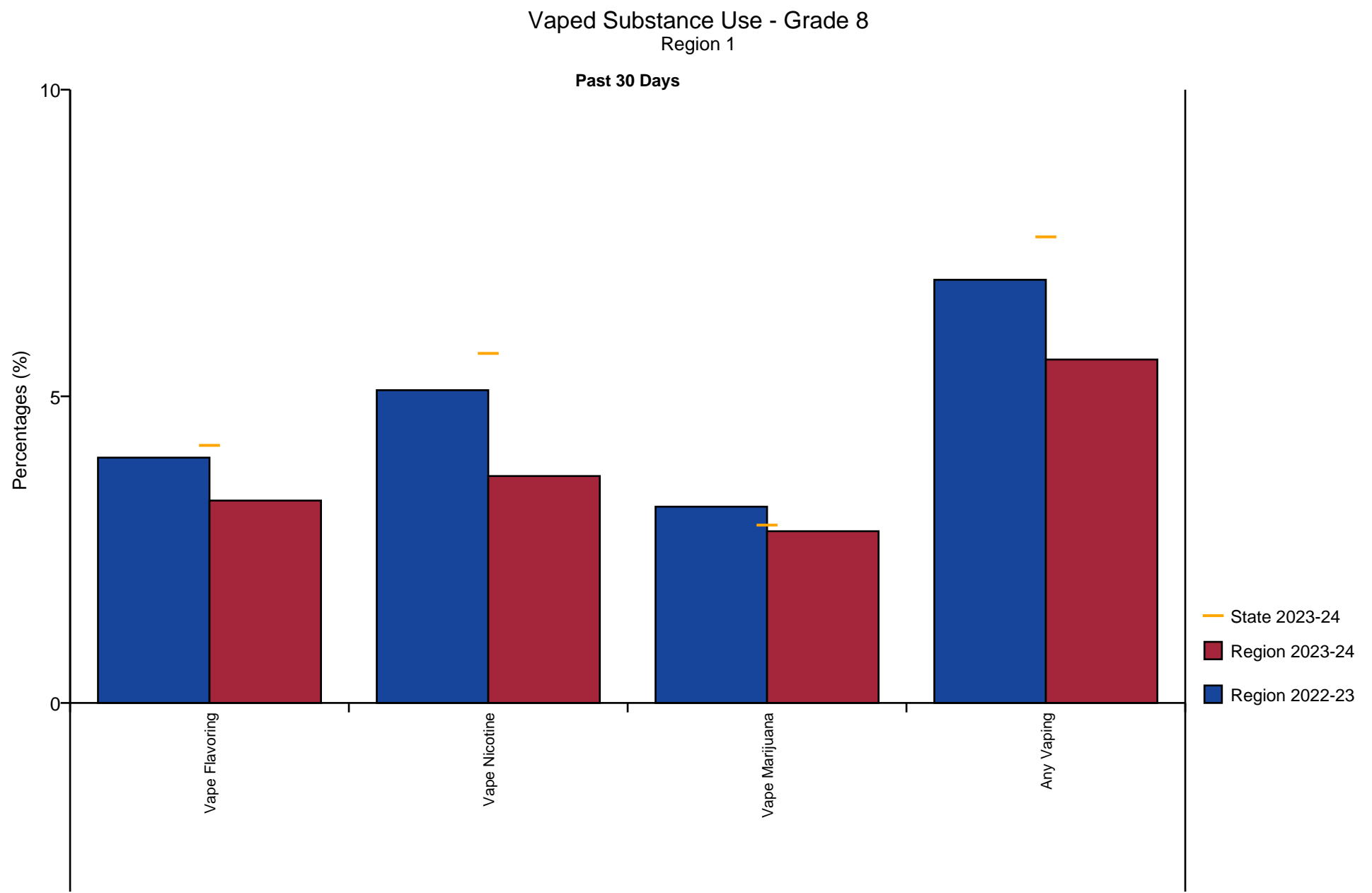


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

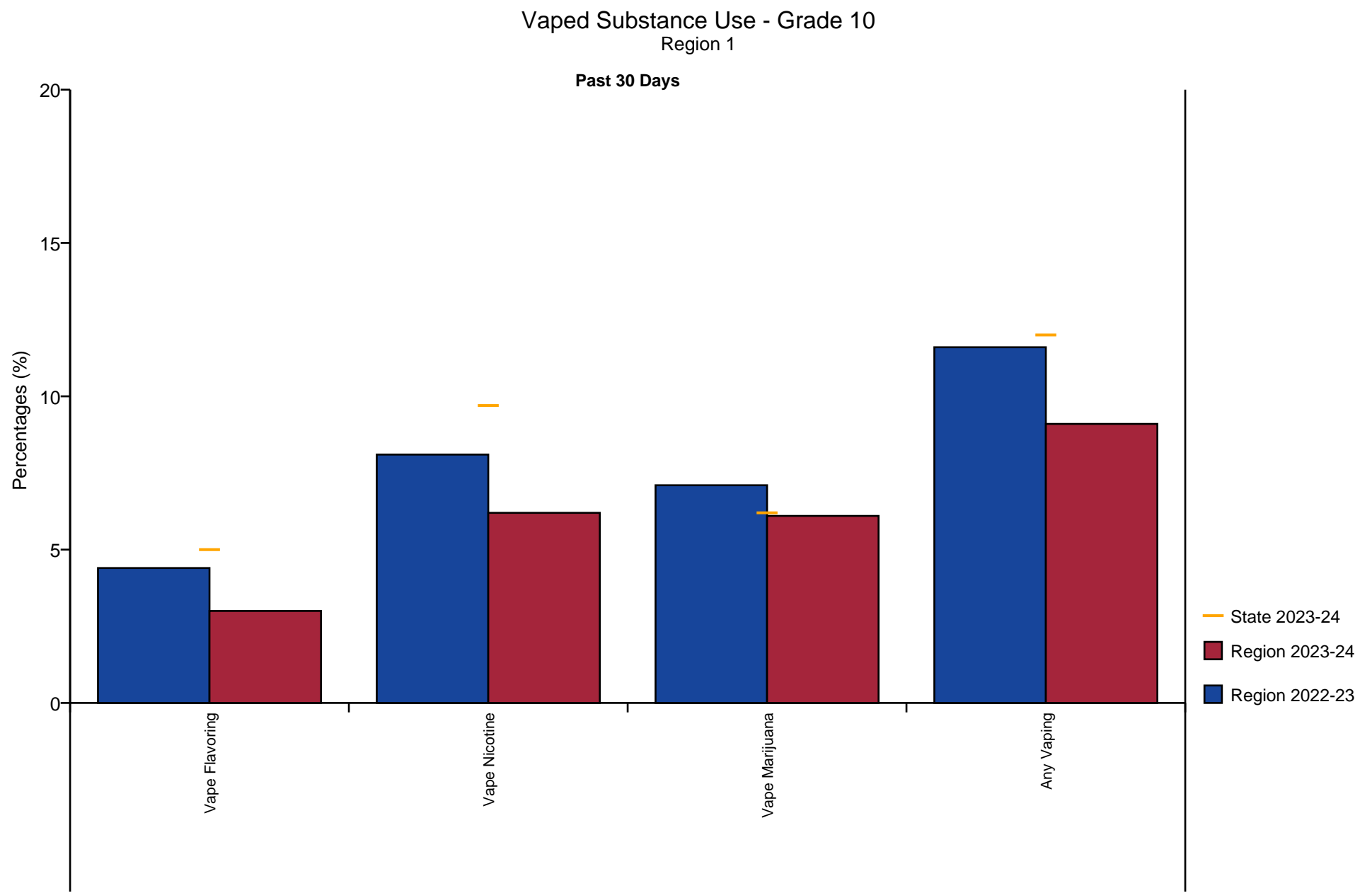


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

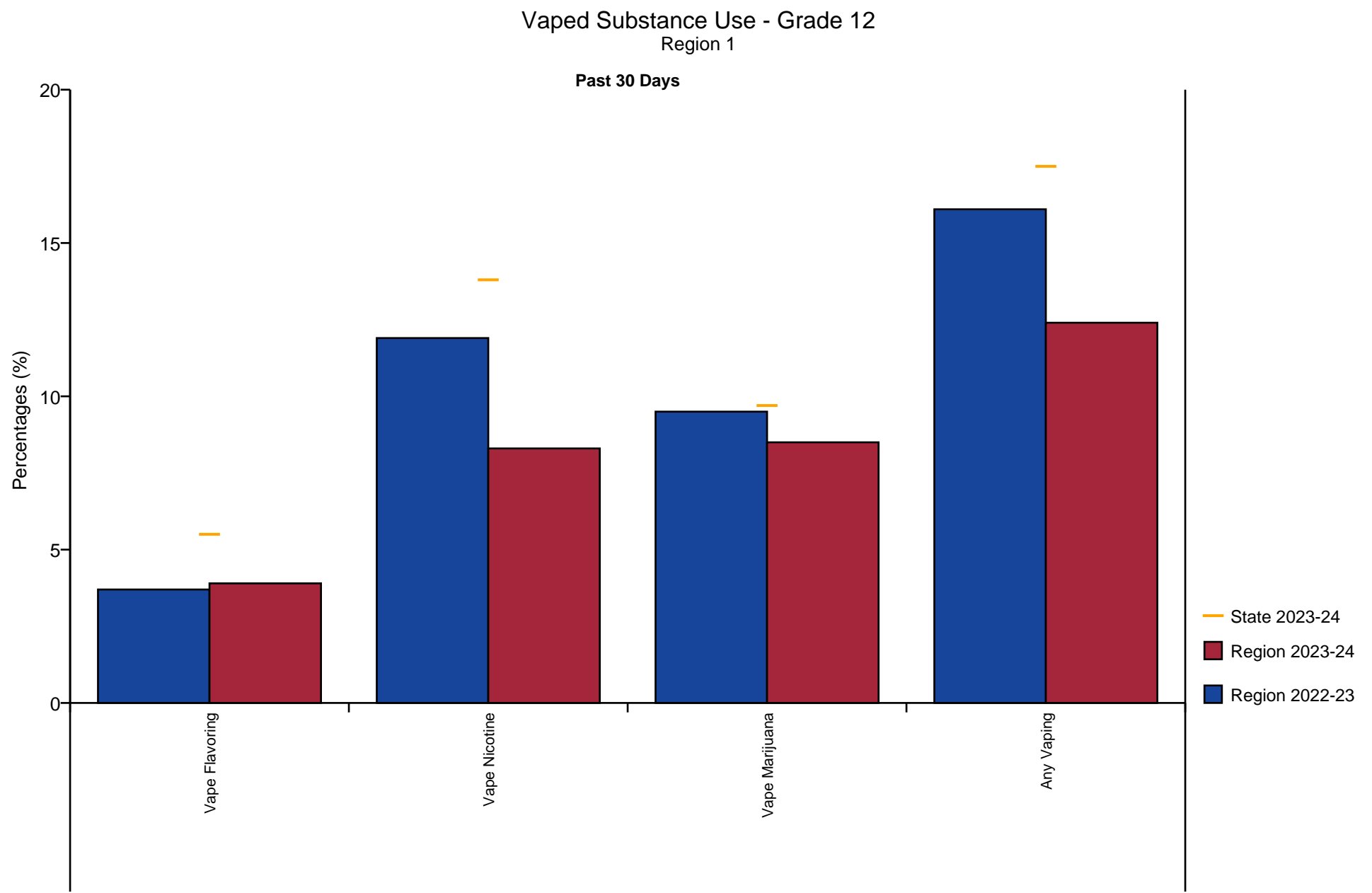
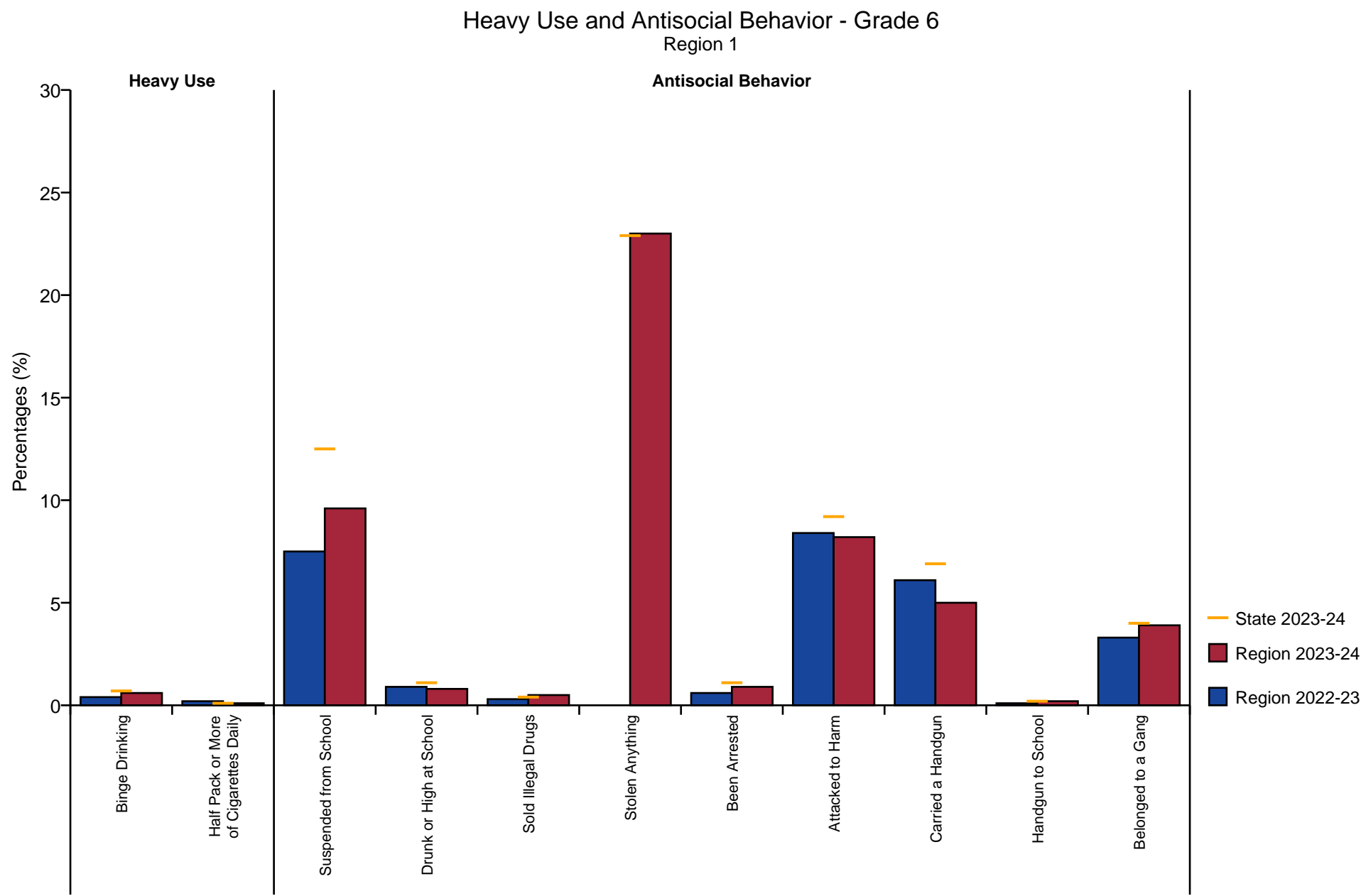
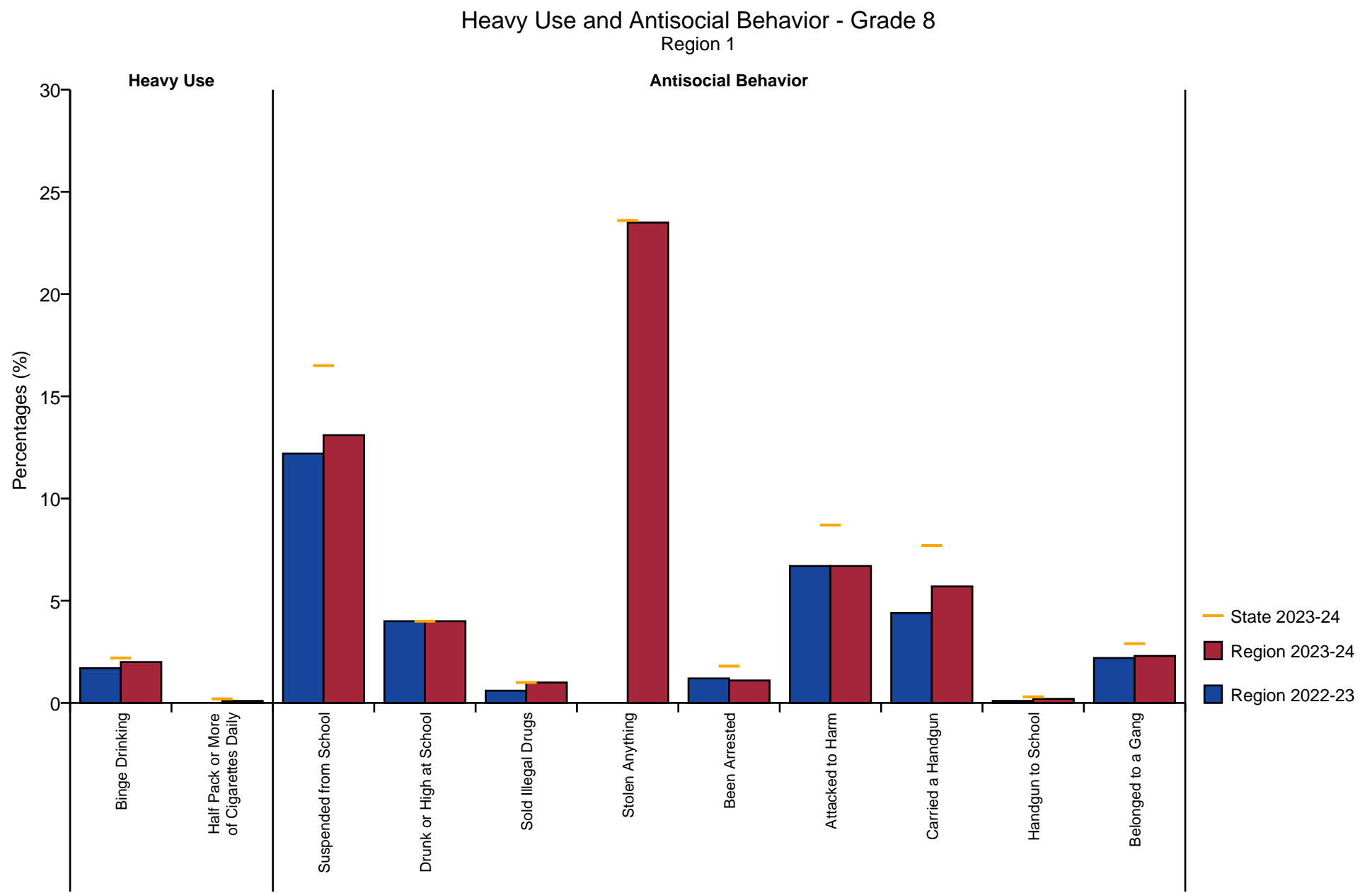


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



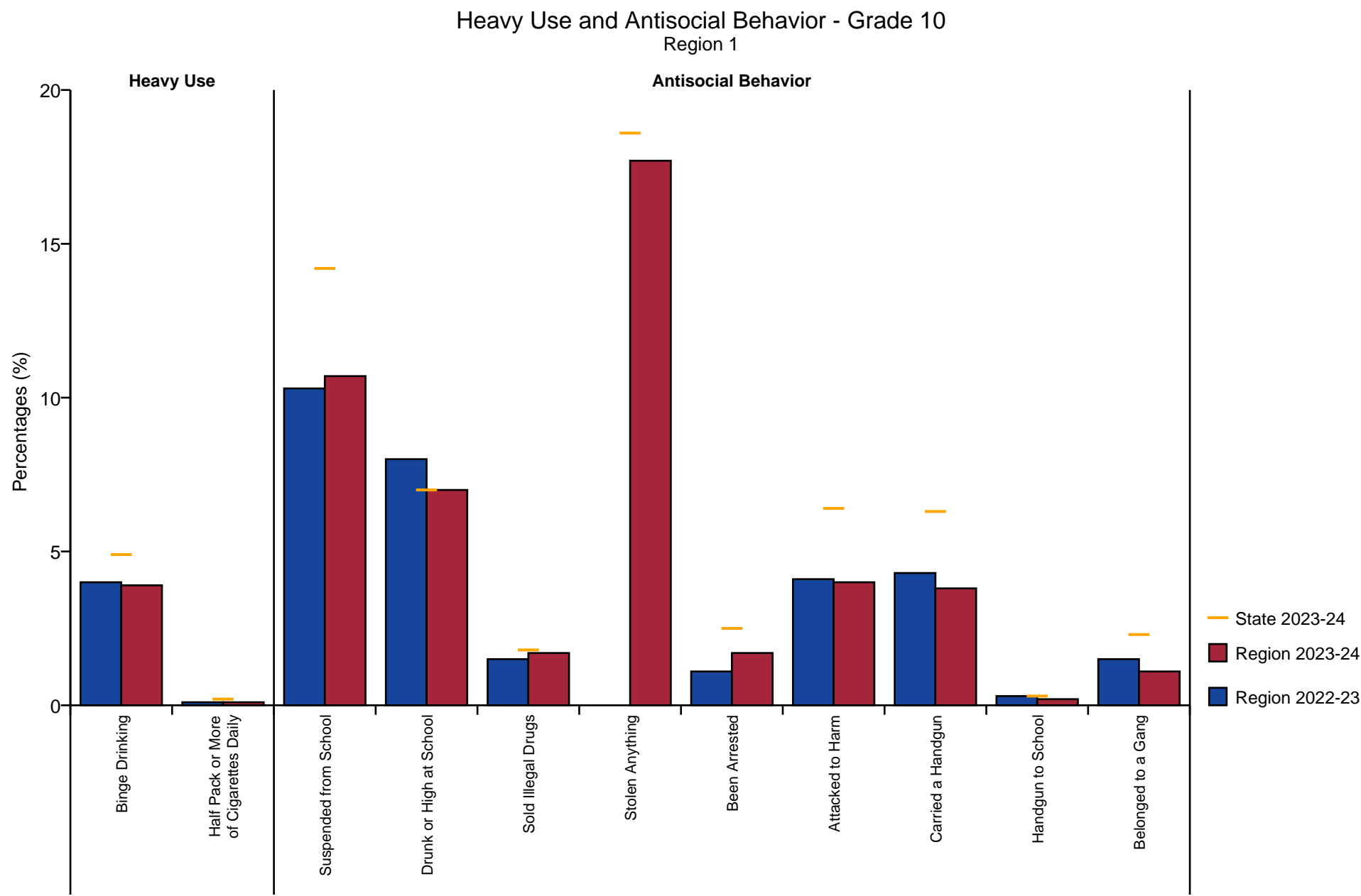
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



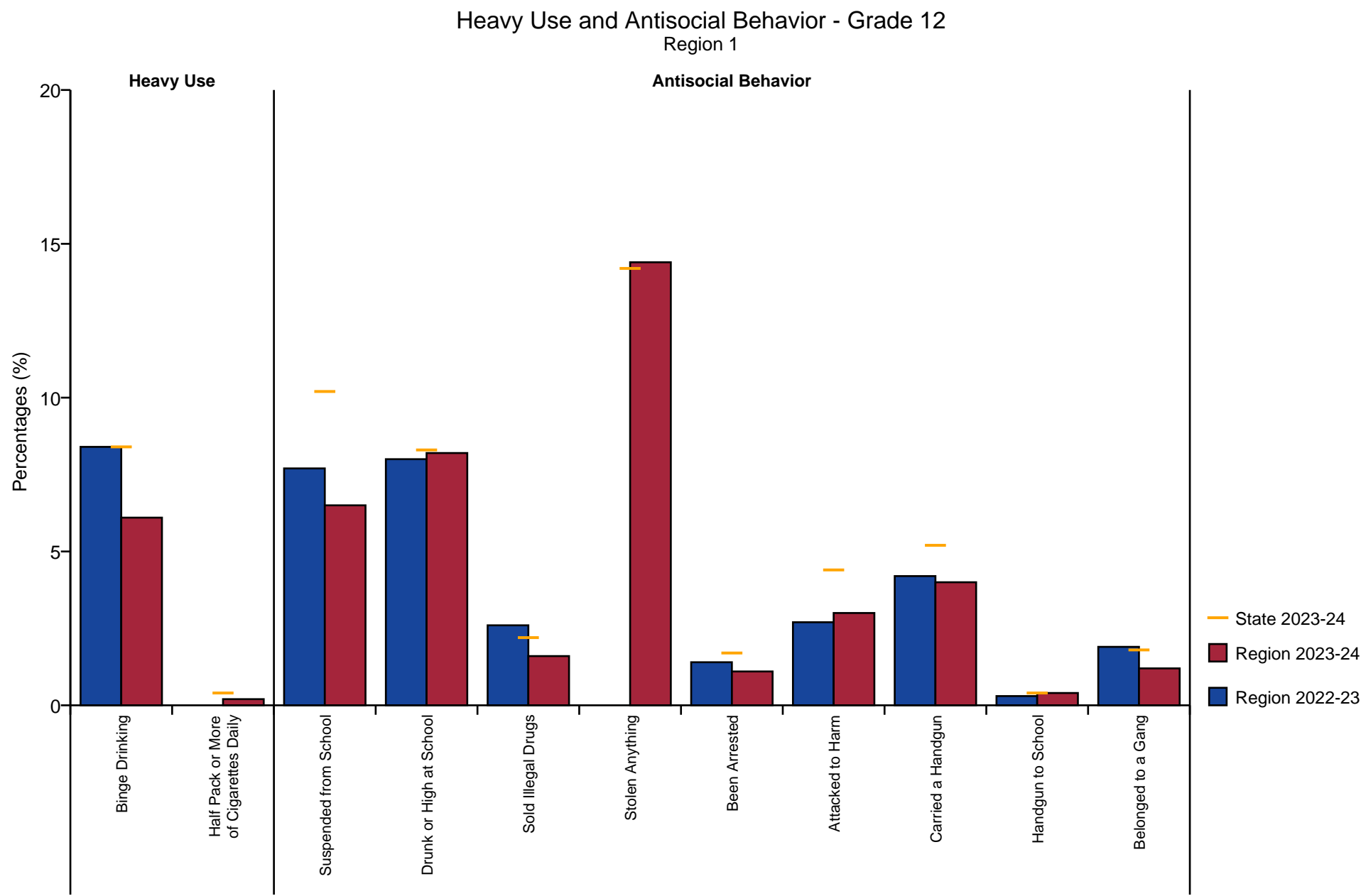
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



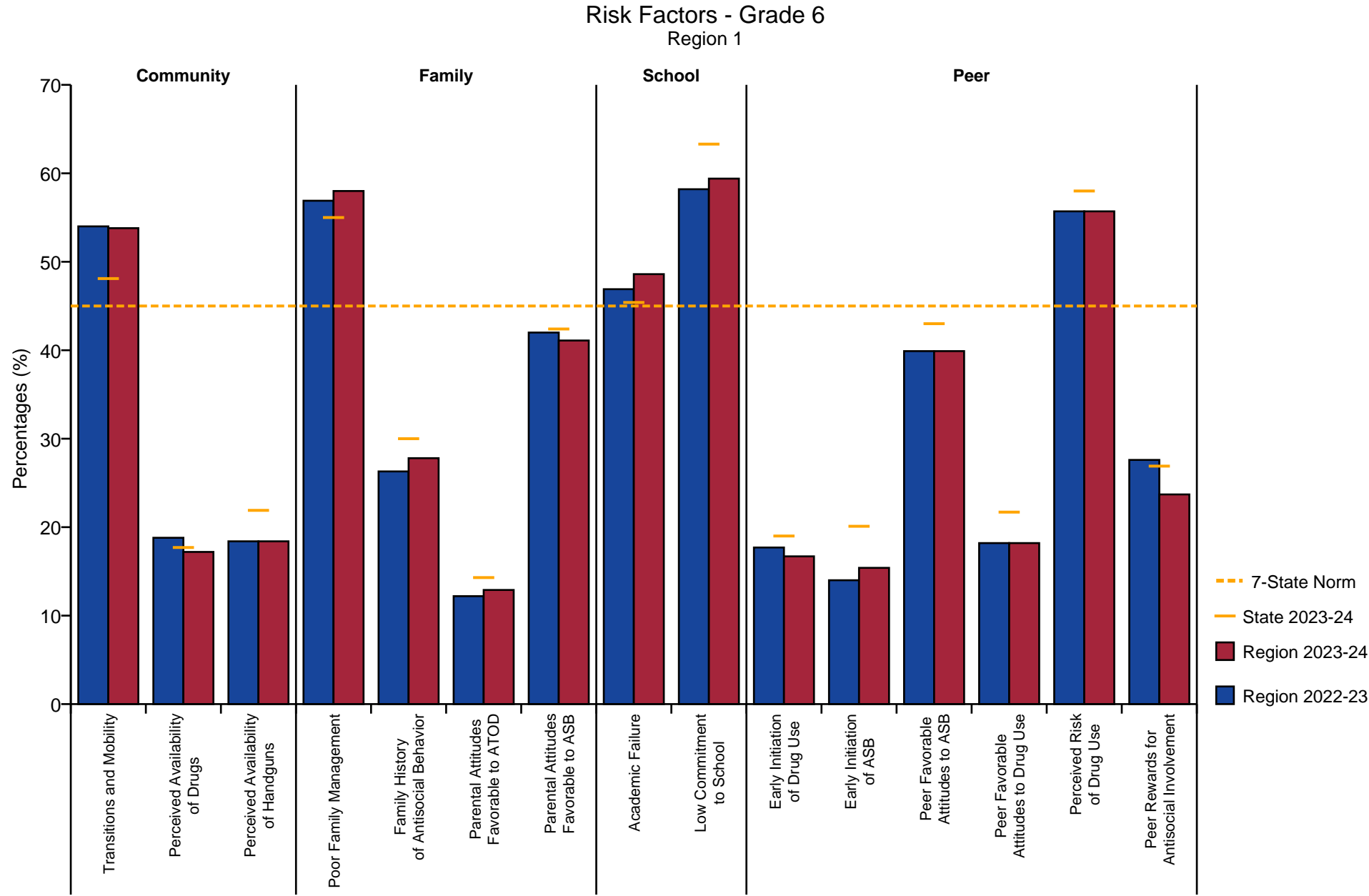
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

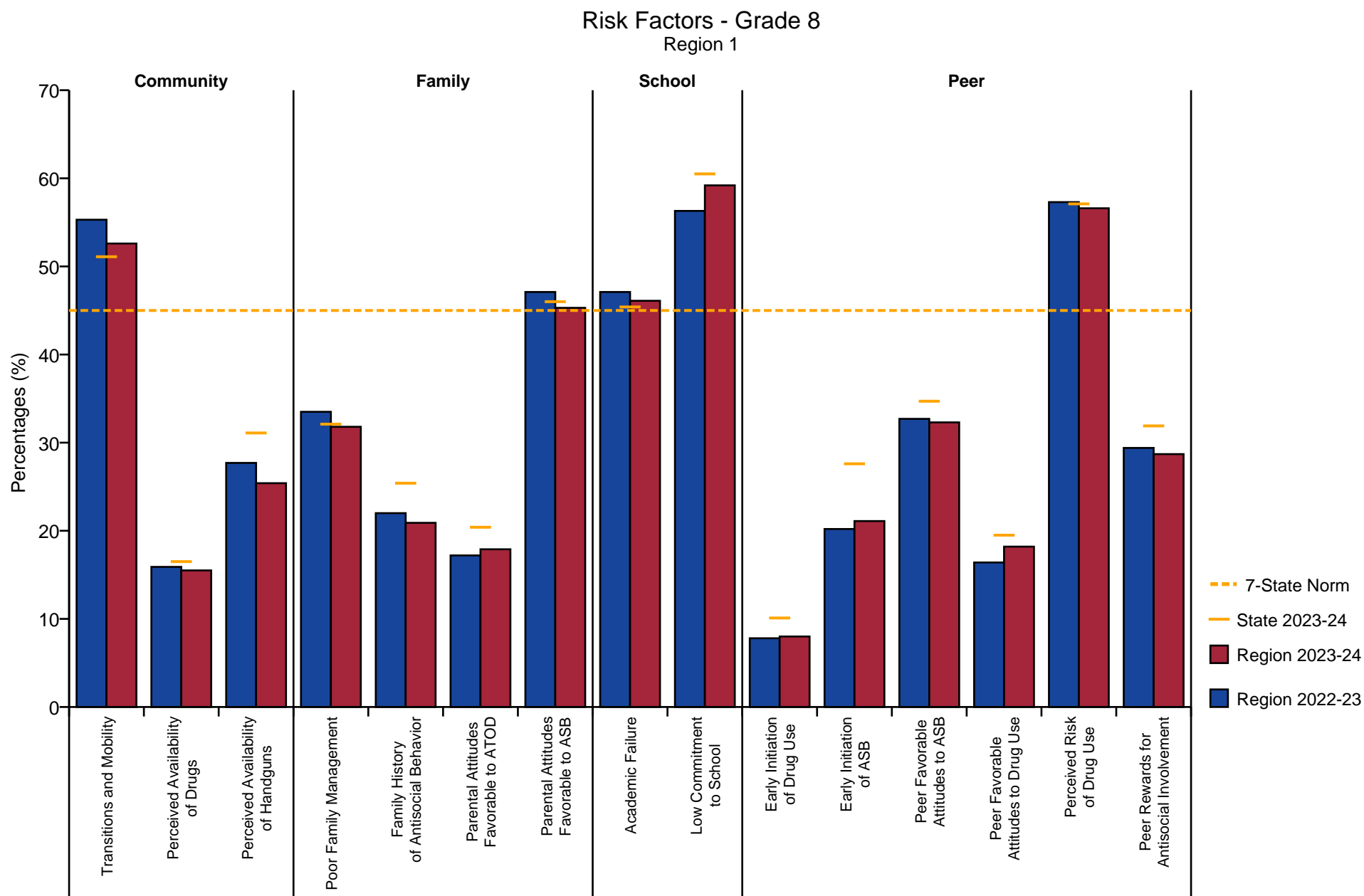
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

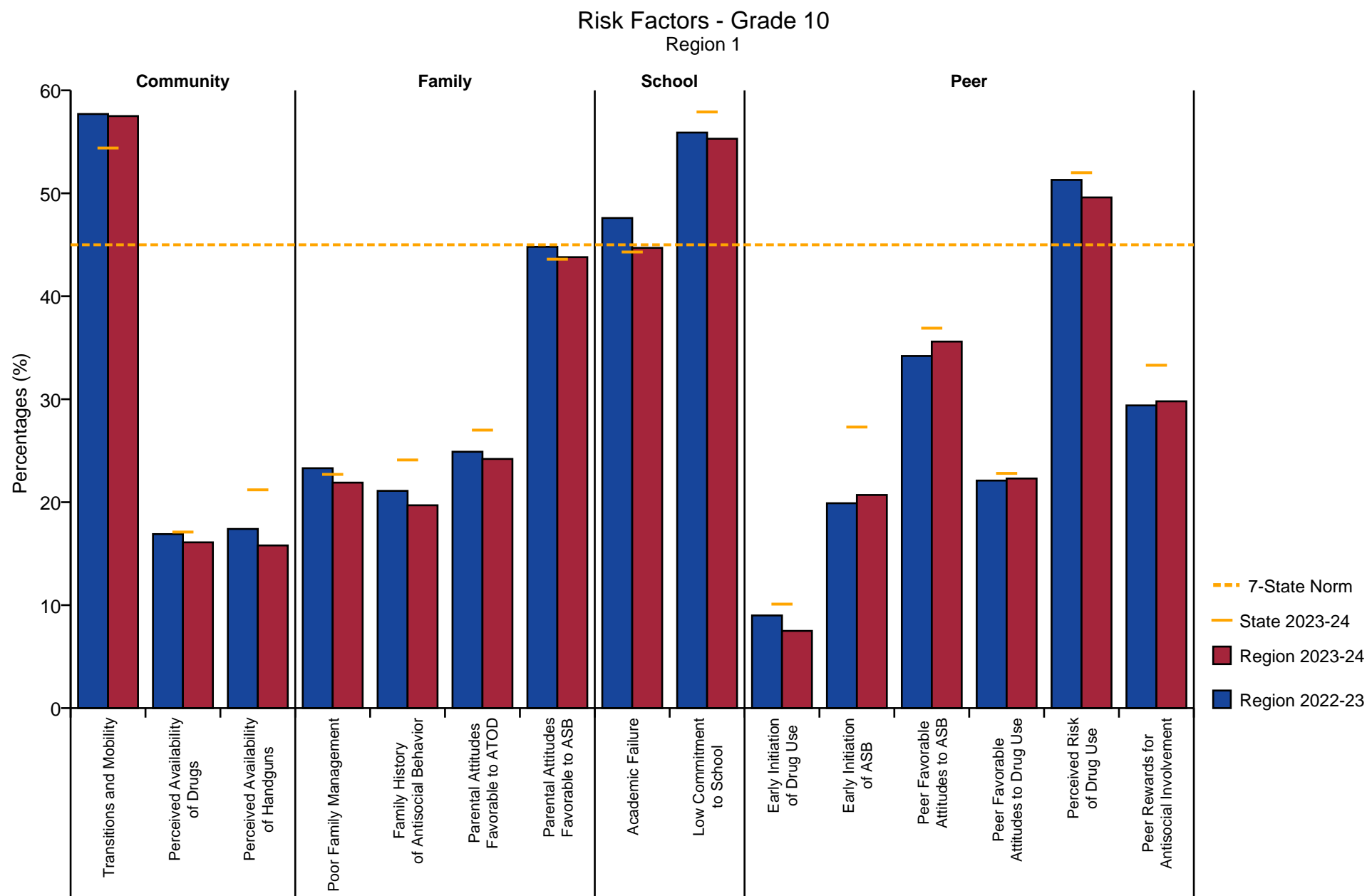
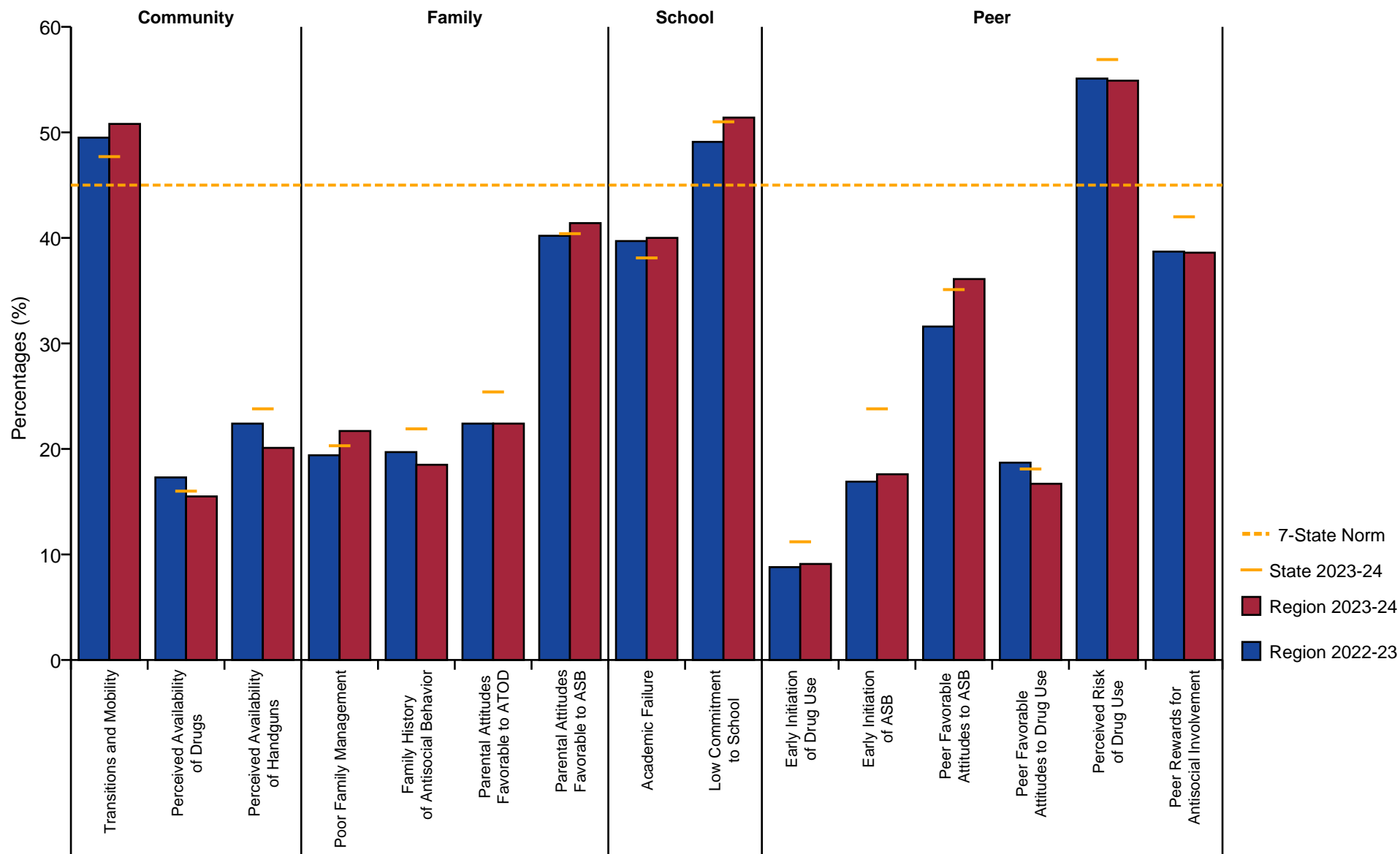


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

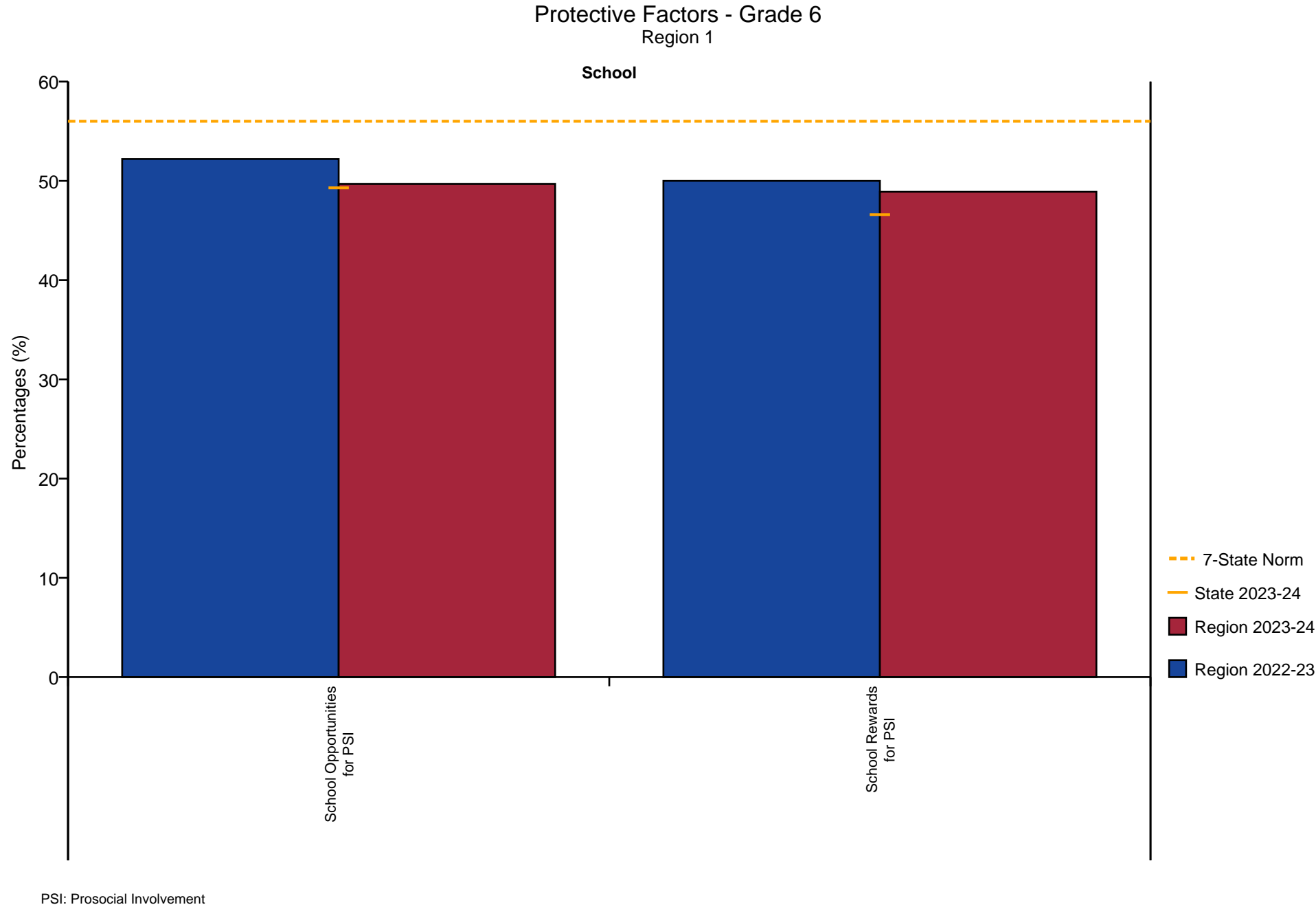


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

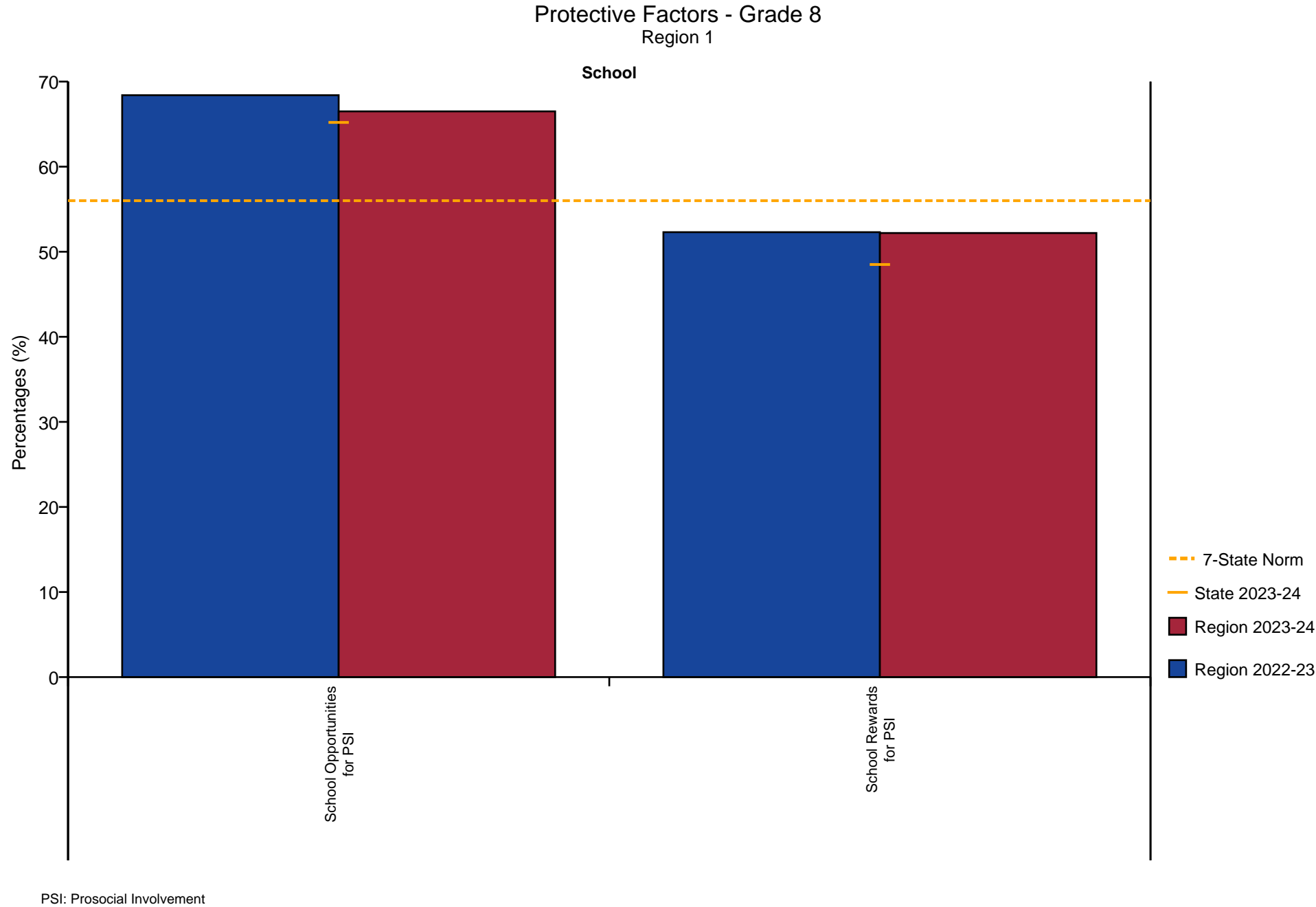


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

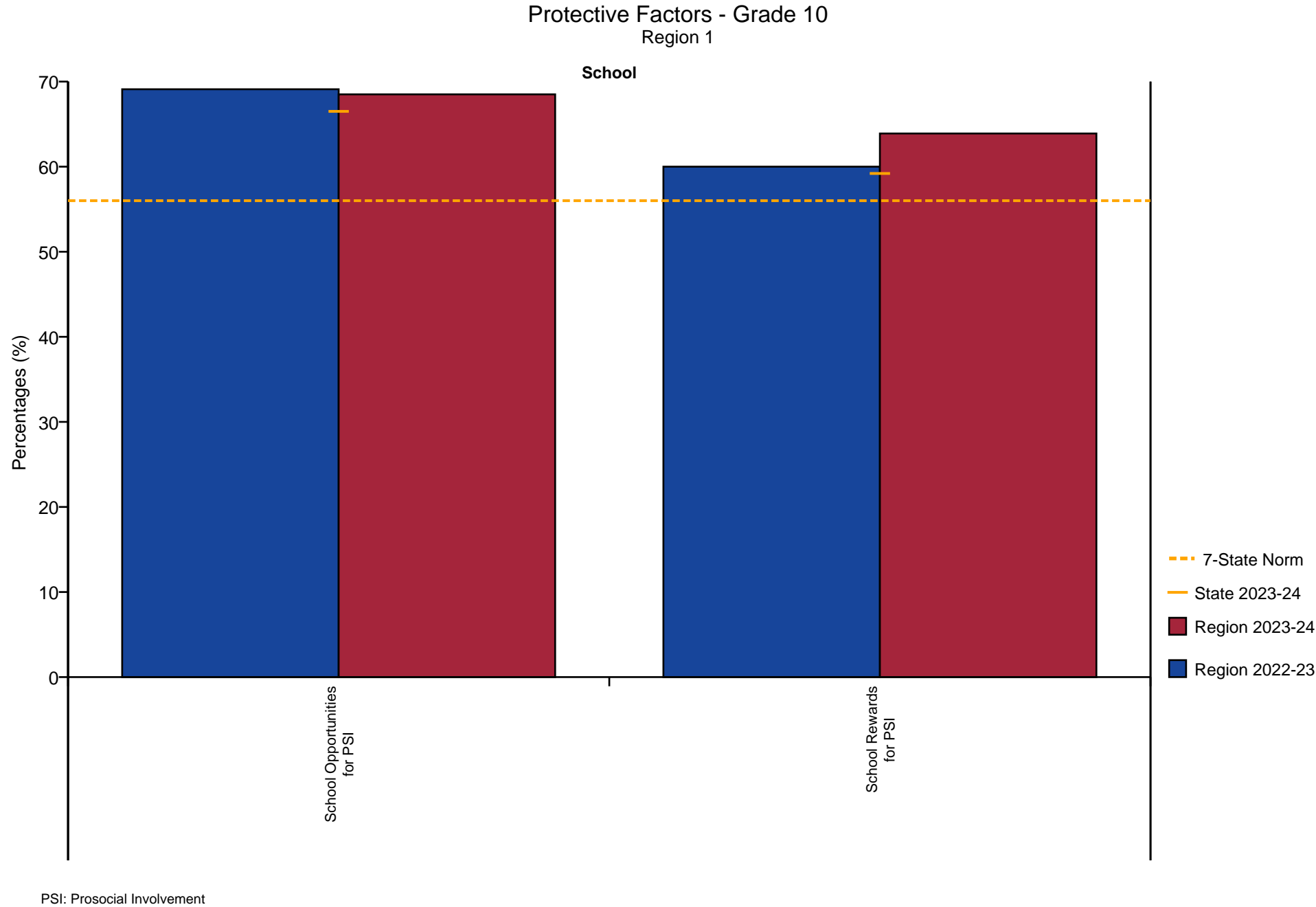


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

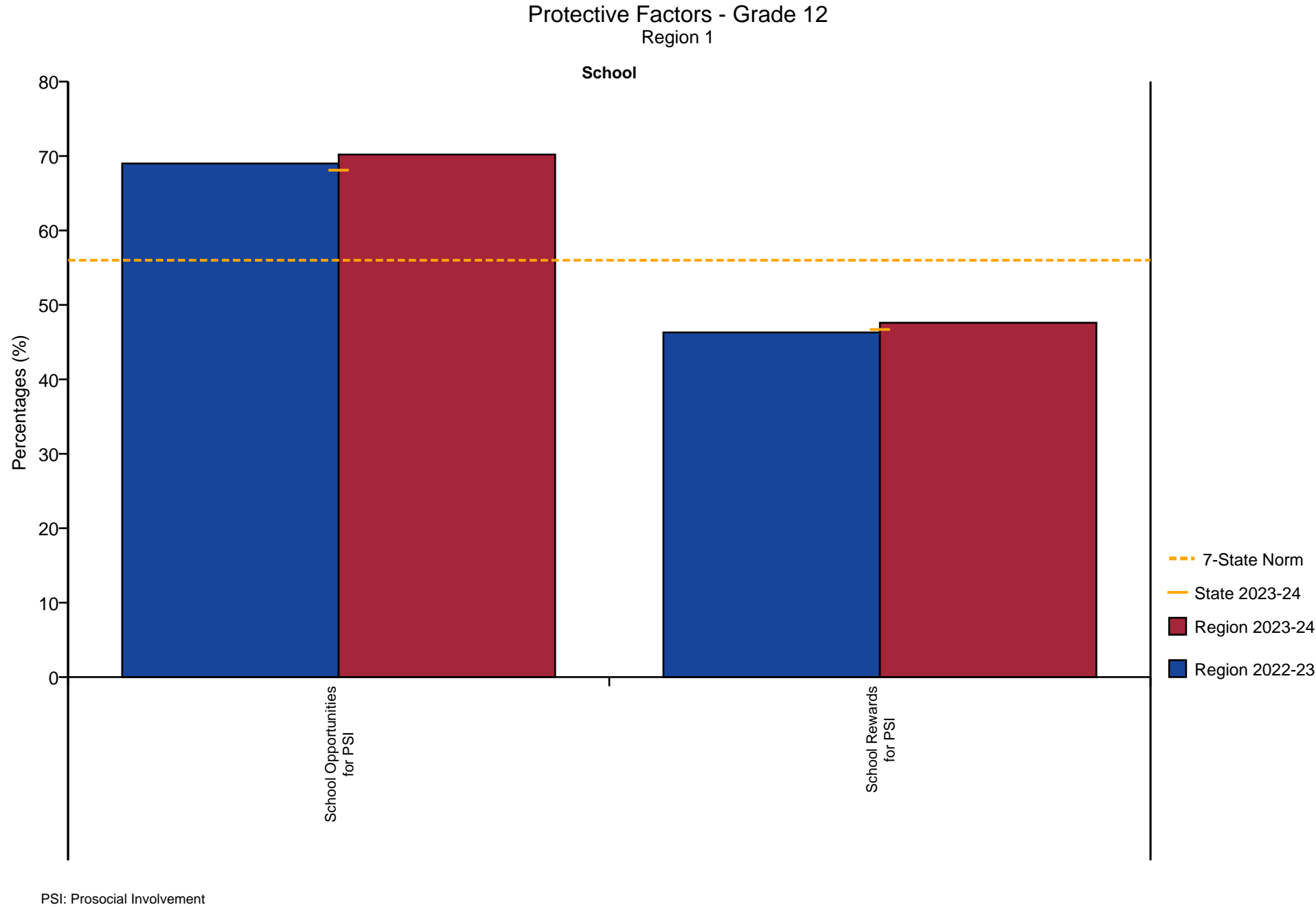


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

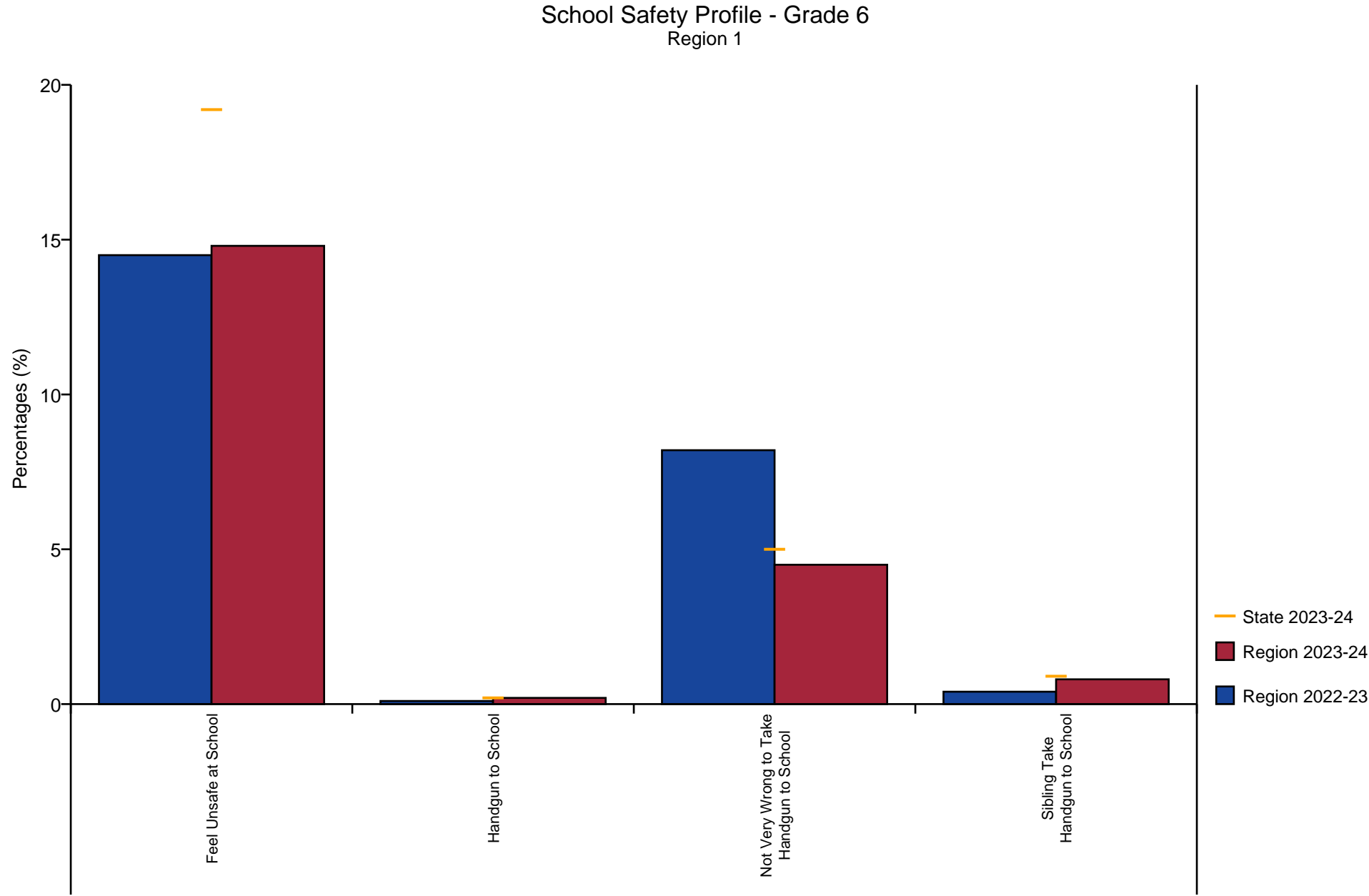




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

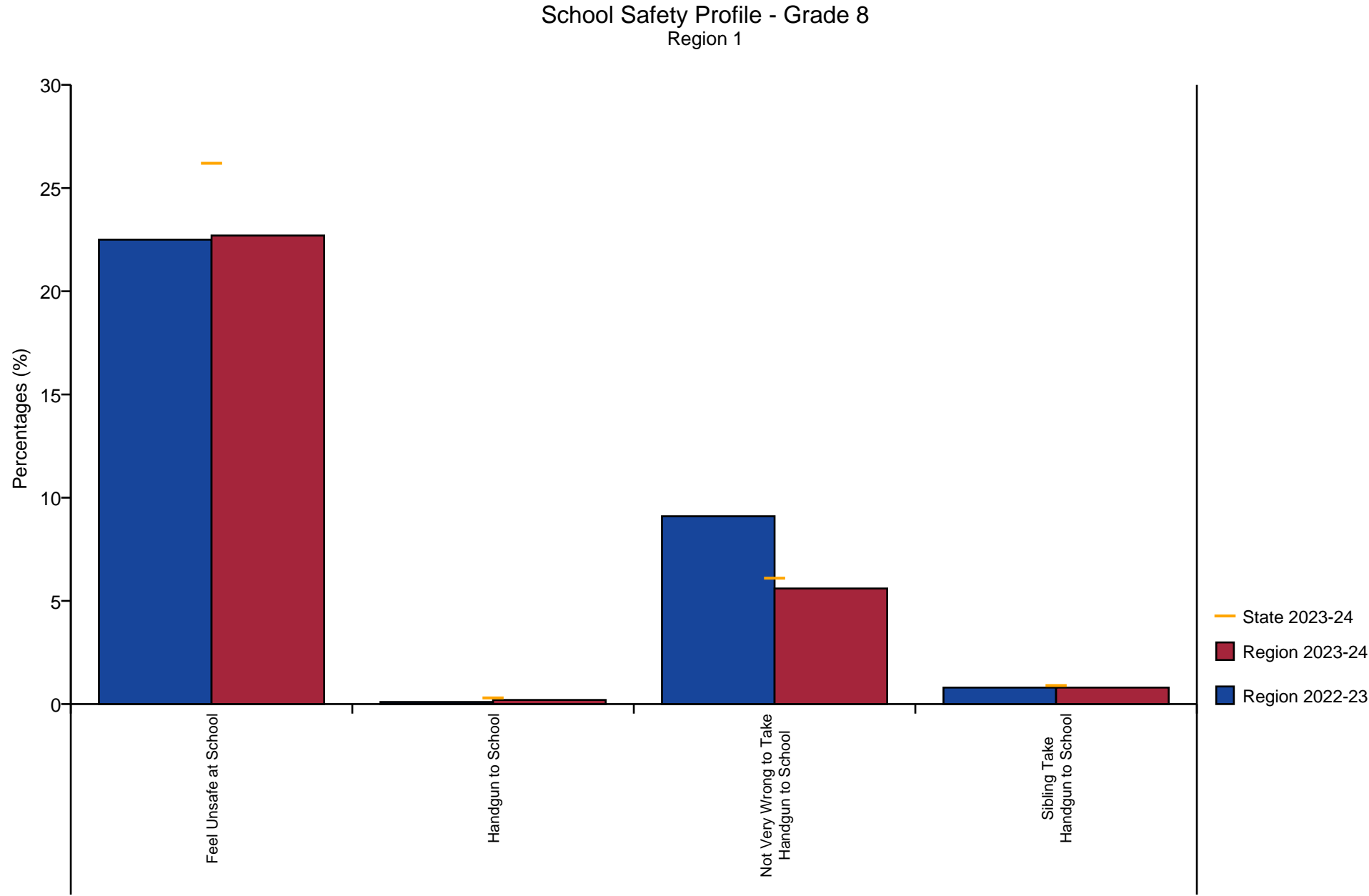


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

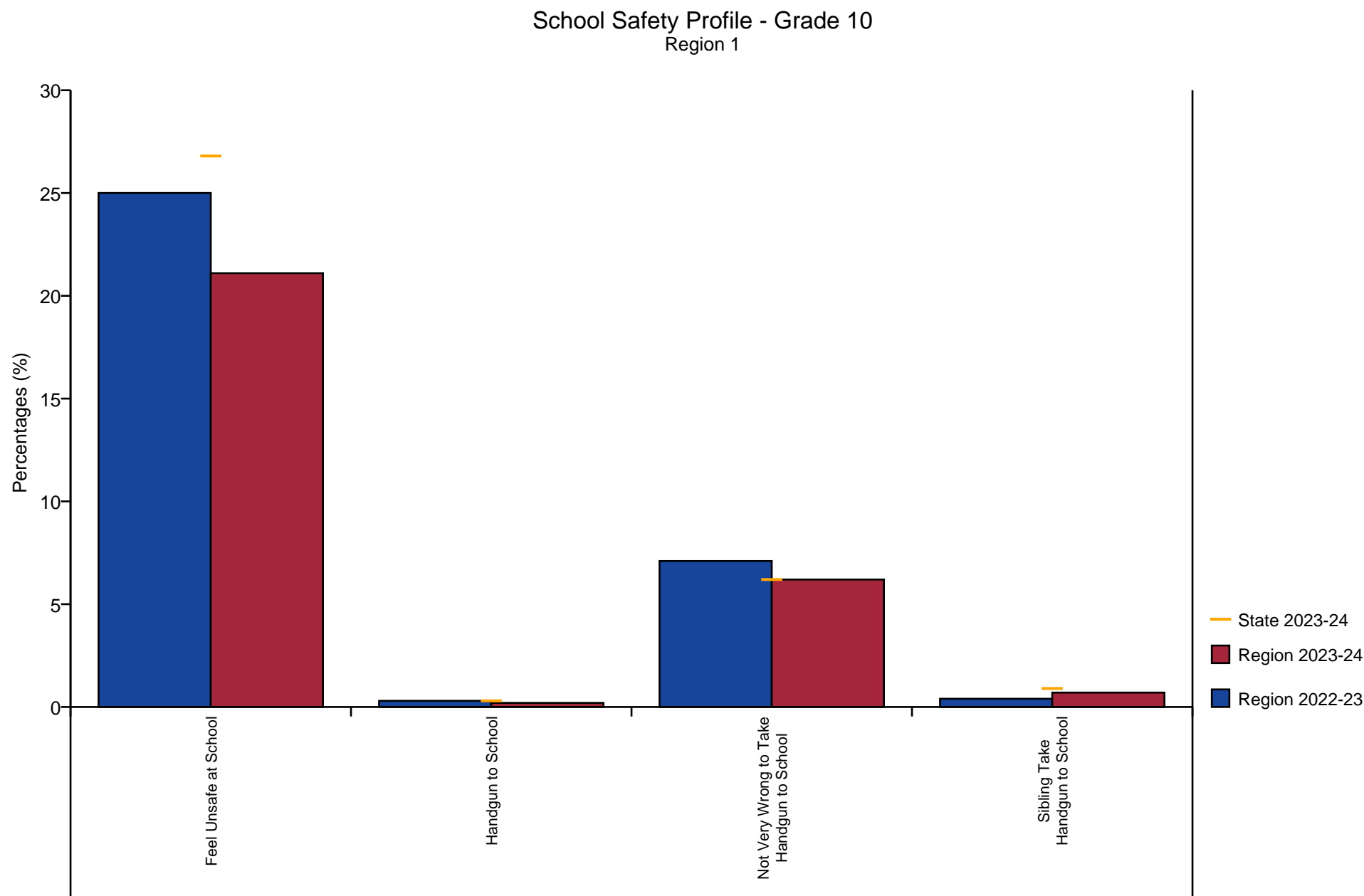


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

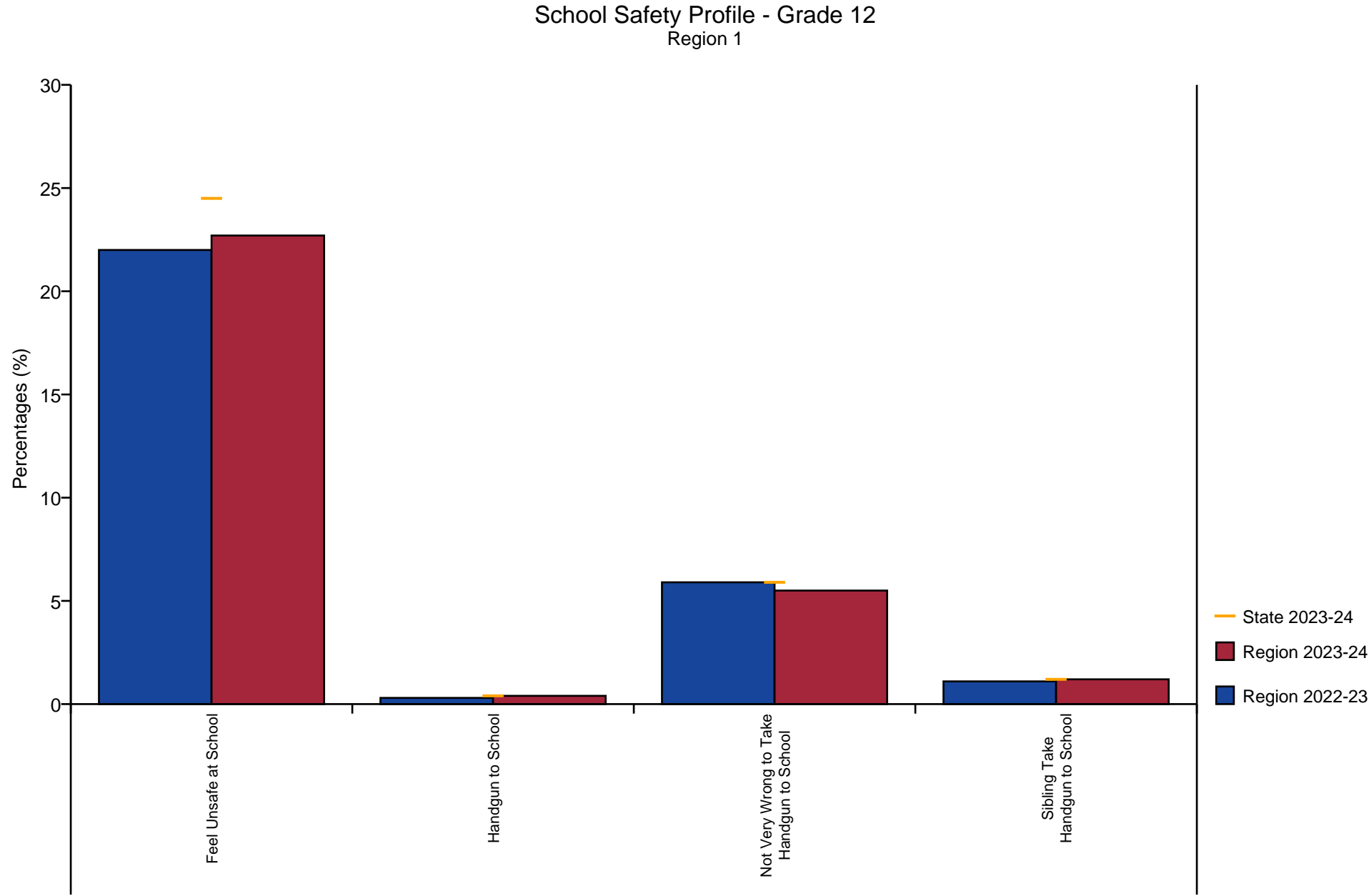
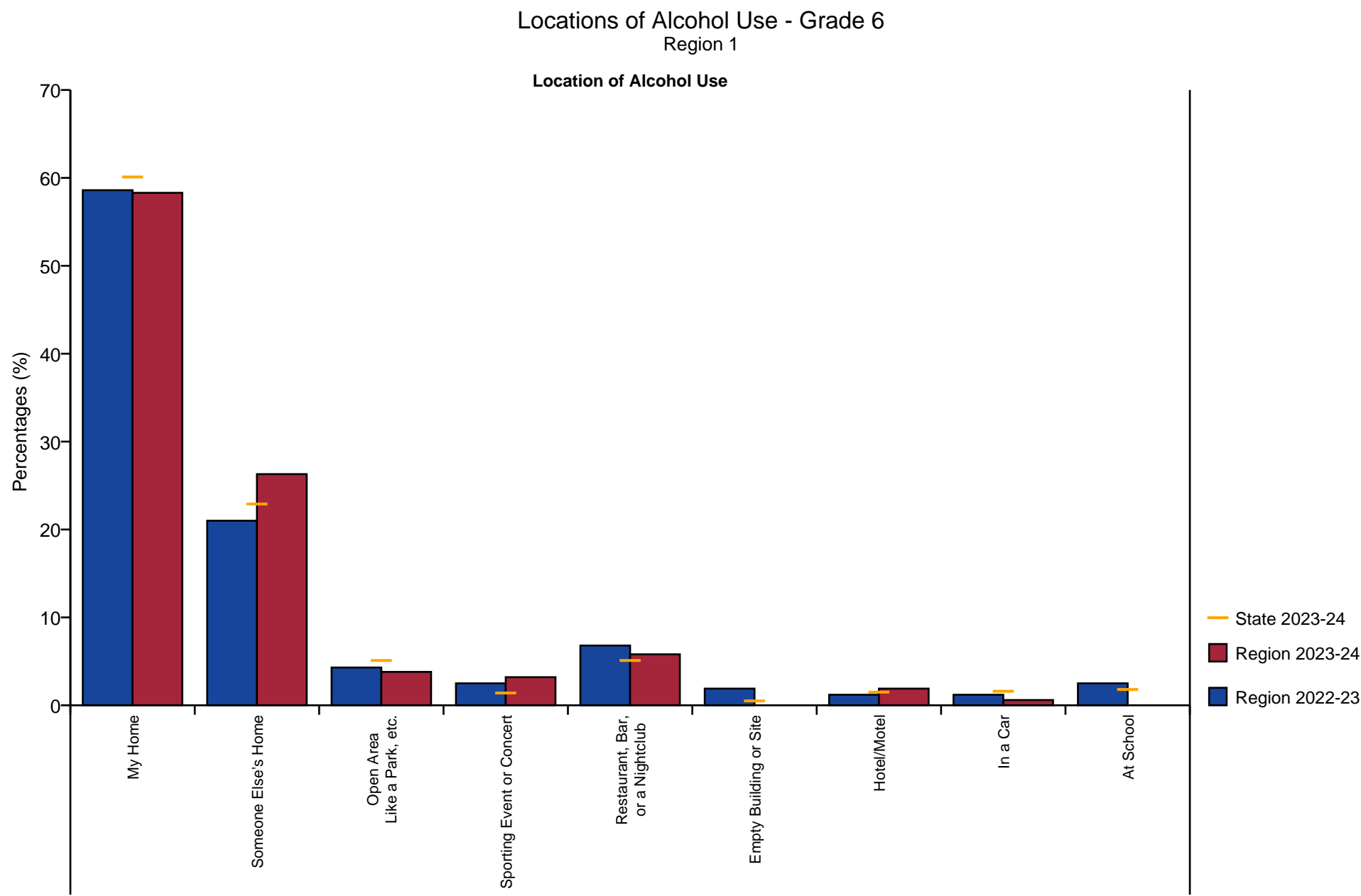
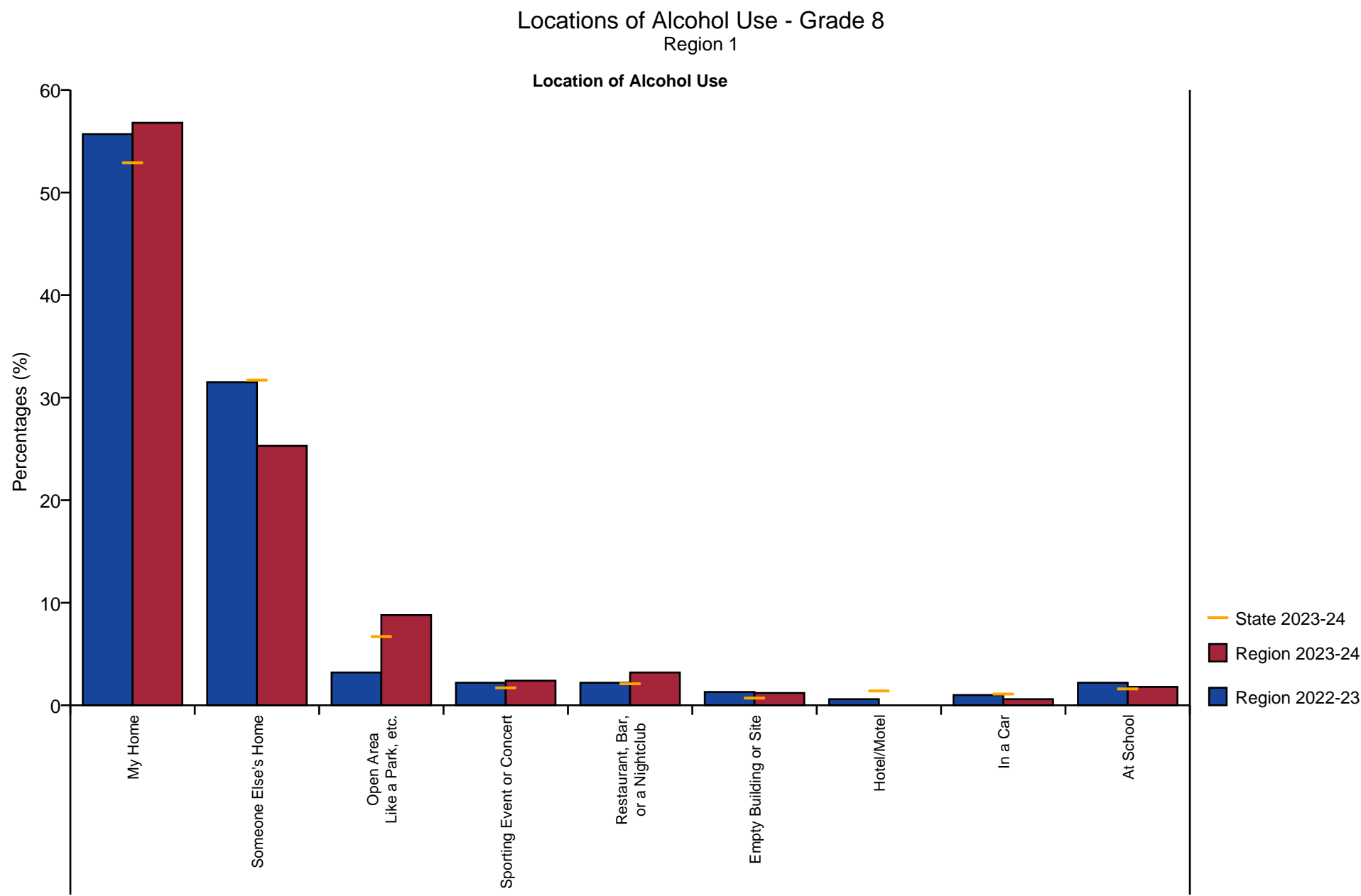


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



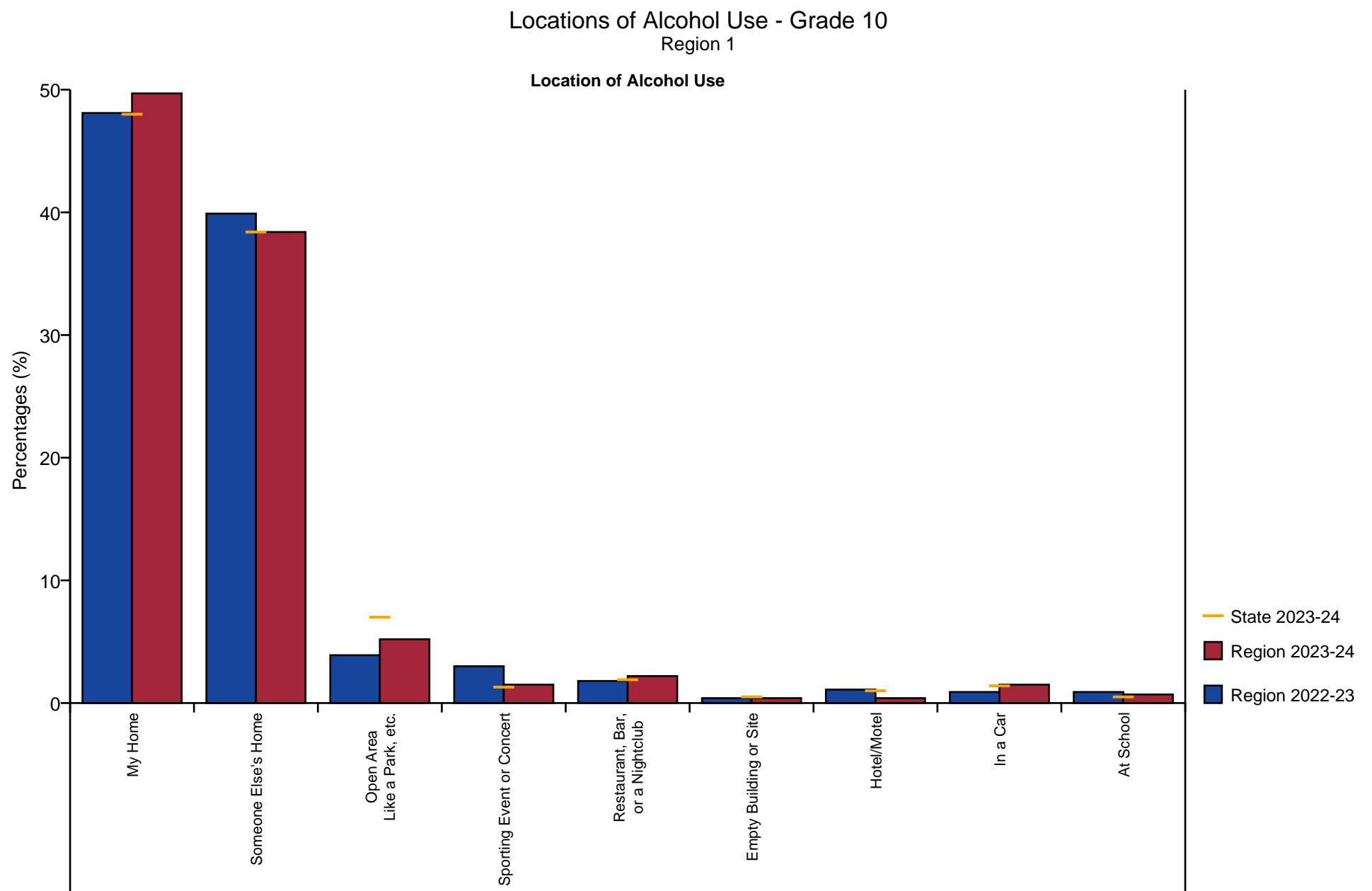
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



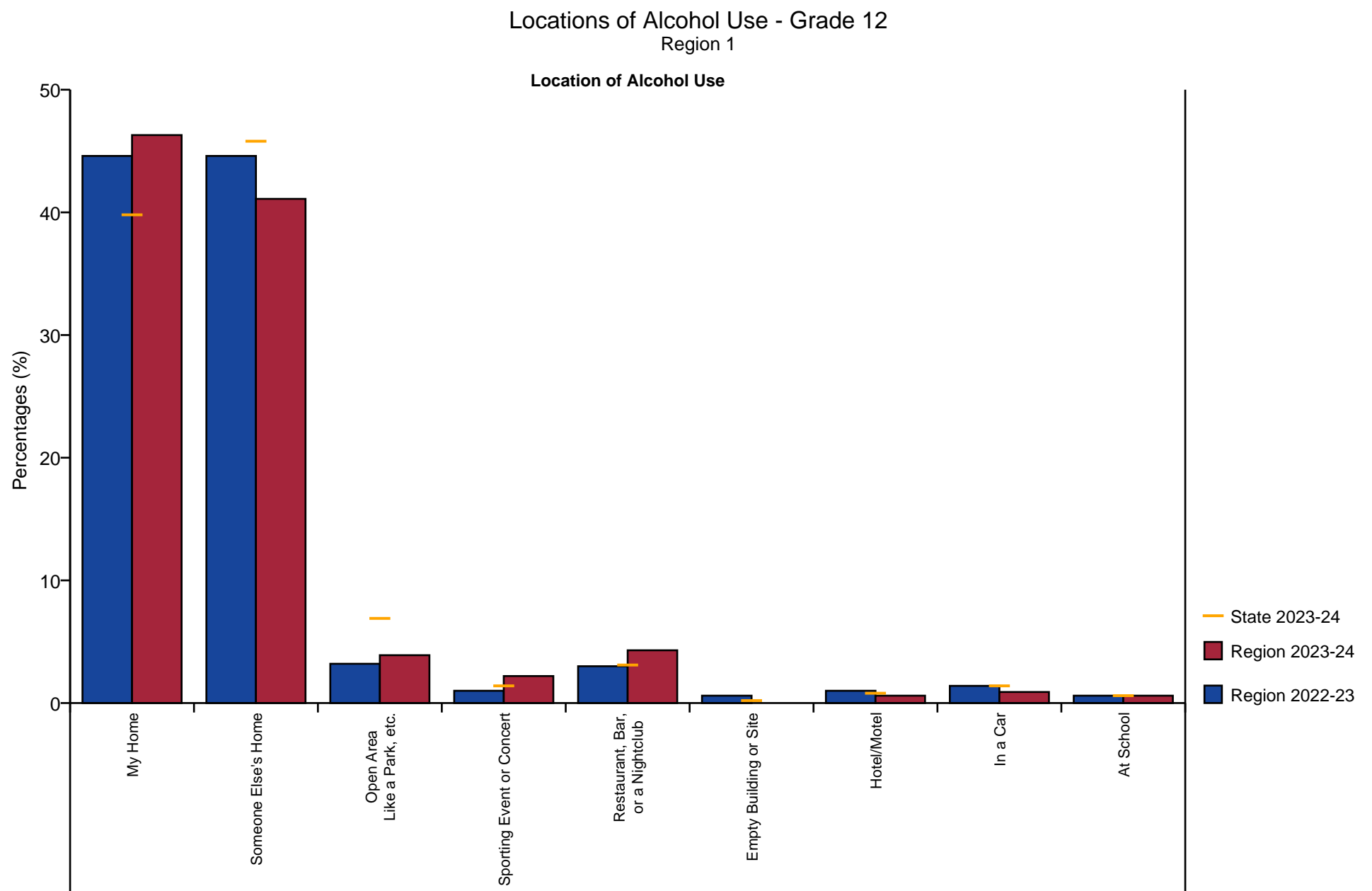
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.3	10.7	11.1	10.9
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	18.6	17.0	16.4	16.6
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	26.2	25.4	26.9	23.5
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	36.0	33.2	35.8	28.8
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	7.9	6.9	5.1	5.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	10.5	9.0	7.9	8.3
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	14.3	12.9	11.5	9.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	5.2	3.9	2.9	3.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	7.6	4.5	3.9	4.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	7.6	7.9	6.8	5.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	14.6	14.6	14.4	13.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	24.1	22.8	21.9	19.2
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	4.8	3.7	3.0	3.7
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.8
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.5
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	5.4	4.9	3.7	3.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.5
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	7.0	6.7	5.8	5.9
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	11.2	11.3	11.3	10.0
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	16.8	19.0	17.6	13.8
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	3.9	3.5	2.7
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	5.1	4.6	3.9
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	7.5	8.0	7.6
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	11.8	11.2	9.7
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.2	11.3	13.0	8.2
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	14.9	14.7	15.4	13.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	19.1	19.9	20.8	18.8
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	27.0	27.9	26.5	23.7
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.3
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	10.1	6.8	7.4	7.0
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	12.2	9.8	9.4	7.1
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	14.2	12.6	10.2	8.8
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	12.2	9.8	9.2	8.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	18.9	16.3	15.2	12.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	23.9	22.9	19.1	17.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.4
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	11.1	11.7	12.0	11.4
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	17.3	18.8	17.4	16.3
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.1
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	15.3	12.0	11.5	11.6
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	22.1	20.2	18.8	16.0
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	28.0	27.5	24.3	21.5
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.5
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.5
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	6.2	5.2	4.1	4.3
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	10.4	9.7	9.2	8.6
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	17.3	16.7	16.0	11.5
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	8.4	7.7	7.8	6.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	12.4	12.1	10.1	8.9
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.5
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.4	3.3	2.4	2.5
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.5
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	11.6	10.8	9.3	6.1
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	3.3	3.0	2.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.5	3.1	2.5
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	4.7	4.6	3.8
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	6.6	5.2	4.1
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.8	8.9	9.5	6.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	8.9	9.7	9.5	8.2
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	11.5	11.9	12.5	10.1
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	15.0	16.6	13.3	12.1
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	5.9	4.1	4.0	3.3
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	6.2	4.5	4.4	3.0
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.9
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	6.4	5.5	5.1	3.7
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	10.8	9.4	8.1	6.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	14.1	14.6	11.9	8.3
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	6.1	7.3	7.1	6.1
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	9.3	10.5	9.5	8.5
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	9.0	7.1	6.9	5.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	13.8	12.9	11.6	9.1
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	17.7	18.4	16.1	12.4
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.9
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	9.9	9.1	8.4	6.1
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.8	6.7	7.5	9.6
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	10.0	9.2	12.2	13.1
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	10.9	9.3	10.3	10.7
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	6.3	8.4	7.7	6.5
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	7.3	7.2	8.0	7.0
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	9.2	9.7	8.0	8.2
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.7
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	3.6	3.1	2.6	1.6
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.9	7.7	8.4	8.2
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	6.2	5.9	6.7	6.7
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.8	5.8	6.1	5.0
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	5.5	5.4	4.4	5.7
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.8
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.9
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.3
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	54.9	56.0	54.0	53.8
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	54.5	53.8	55.3	52.6
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	60.2	60.6	57.7	57.5
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	50.9	50.3	49.5	50.8
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>53.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.0	18.2	18.8	17.2
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	15.9	15.5	15.9	15.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	18.0	18.1	16.9	16.1
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	18.3	17.2	17.3	15.5
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	18.0	18.7	18.4	18.4
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	28.5	27.3	27.7	25.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	17.8	15.7	17.4	15.8
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	21.9	19.8	22.4	20.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	48.1	54.1	56.9	58.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	27.6	31.6	33.5	31.8
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	19.2	23.7	23.3	21.9
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	14.8	19.9	19.4	21.7
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>35.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	25.8	25.9	26.3	27.8
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	23.4	21.8	22.0	20.9
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	22.1	20.8	21.1	19.7
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	18.5	21.1	19.7	18.5
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.5	12.2	12.9
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	17.3	16.7	17.2	17.9
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	23.9	22.8	24.9	24.2
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	24.5	22.4	22.4	22.4
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	35.2	38.0	42.0	41.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	43.5	44.2	47.1	45.3
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	42.7	43.6	44.8	43.8
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	39.5	37.6	40.2	41.4
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>43.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	48.4	46.2	46.9	48.6
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	50.4	50.2	47.1	46.1
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	47.4	48.8	47.6	44.7
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	40.6	47.1	39.7	40.0
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>45.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.4	56.2	58.2	59.4
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	49.5	53.6	56.3	59.2
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	52.2	55.1	55.9	55.3
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	46.0	55.0	49.1	51.4
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	13.4	17.1	17.7	16.7
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	11.7	9.4	7.8	8.0
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	10.9	9.2	9.0	7.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	9.9	9.0	8.8	9.1
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.0	13.5	14.0	15.4
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	18.7	18.1	20.2	21.1
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	20.8	19.8	19.9	20.7
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	18.4	20.1	16.9	17.6
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	30.0	36.5	39.9	39.9
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	28.3	30.0	32.7	32.3
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	32.7	34.0	34.2	35.6
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	32.7	34.2	31.6	36.1
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>35.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.8	17.0	18.2	18.2
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	17.8	16.9	16.4	18.2
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	23.2	22.5	22.1	22.3
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	20.6	18.9	18.7	16.7
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	53.3	56.1	55.7	55.7
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	54.4	56.3	57.3	56.6
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	52.1	52.3	51.3	49.6
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	59.6	58.7	55.1	54.9
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>54.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	24.7	26.0	27.6	23.7
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	32.4	32.0	29.4	28.7
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	31.8	29.9	29.4	29.8
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	44.3	41.4	38.7	38.6
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	50.2	52.3	52.2	49.7
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	69.2	69.8	68.4	66.5
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	70.3	70.8	69.1	68.5
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	66.0	67.6	69.0	70.2
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>62.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.



Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	53.7	51.7	50.0	48.9
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	56.1	53.7	52.3	52.2
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	67.6	63.4	60.0	63.9
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	49.7	46.8	46.3	47.6
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.5	11.3	48.7	36.5
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	5.8	16.8	60.0	17.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	6.1	15.0	64.0	15.0
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	5.8	16.9	60.0	17.3
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	5.2	14.8	57.8	22.1
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.5	3.2	0.6	0.7
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	94.4	4.4	0.6	0.5
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	93.8	4.6	0.8	0.7
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	94.5	4.6	0.7	0.2
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	94.6	4.2	0.7	0.6
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.0	0.8	4.2
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	94.8	0.8	4.4
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.9	0.7	5.3
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	94.1	1.2	4.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.5	0.8	4.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	58.3	26.3	3.8	3.2	5.8	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	56.8	25.3	8.8	2.4	3.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.8
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	49.7	38.4	5.2	1.5	2.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.7
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	46.3	41.1	3.9	2.2	4.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	51.2	34.8	5.5	2.1	3.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.4	95.0	94.6	94.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	86.6	88.0	90.2	90.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	79.4	80.6	80.7	82.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	71.3	68.1	68.9	74.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>87.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.2
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.3
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	4.2	3.6	2.4	2.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	6.1	7.2	6.7	5.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	13.3	14.2	14.7	11.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	5.2	6.3	5.7	5.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.7	1.9	2.3	0.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	4.6	3.2	3.8	4.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	6.4	5.7	6.5	5.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	9.4	9.5	10.7	9.6
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.5
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.8	3.1	4.0	3.3
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.1
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.6
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	2.8	4.3	5.1	3.6
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.9	98.0	97.8	98.2
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	95.7	95.5	96.5	96.5
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	94.1	94.9	95.7	94.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	92.6	92.2	93.4	93.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>96.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	2.5	0.9	0.8	1.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	4.3	2.5	1.9	1.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.5
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	1.8	2.3	1.7	2.3
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	2.4	2.3	1.8	2.3
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.5	96.9	96.6	96.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	89.8	91.5	92.6	93.4
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	85.6	87.2	89.2	91.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	82.3	82.2	84.7	87.7
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>92.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.4
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.4
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	7.4	5.6	5.0	4.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	11.2	9.3	8.0	6.5
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	13.2	11.6	11.8	9.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	3.1	3.1	2.0	1.6
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.3	98.8	98.3	98.8
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	94.0	95.4	94.6	95.4
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	87.5	88.7	89.3	90.3
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	80.3	81.9	83.6	85.6
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>93.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	4.3	3.4	2.6	2.5
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	7.9	6.6	5.7	4.8
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	4.6	4.1	4.6	3.5
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.7
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.8
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	2.6	2.0	1.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.3
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.1
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	5.9	5.5	4.4	4.6
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.4
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.5	97.7	98.2
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	95.5	95.0	95.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	90.4	90.3	90.9
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	85.4	86.3	87.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>93.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	2.3	2.4	2.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	5.4	4.5	4.6
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.2	1.9	1.8
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.0	3.7	3.2
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	3.7	4.3	3.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	2.2	1.9	1.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.4	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.1	0.8	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.0	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.5	1.1	1.4
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	1.8	1.6	1.7
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.0	1.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.3	2.3	2.2
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	4.8	3.3	3.6
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	5.6	4.7	5.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	96.5	96.5	97.4	97.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>98.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.1
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.8
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.9
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.3
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.2	11.6	11.3	12.1
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.1
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.3
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.1	15.1	14.7	14.5
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.3	13.1	12.7	12.8
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.9
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.9
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

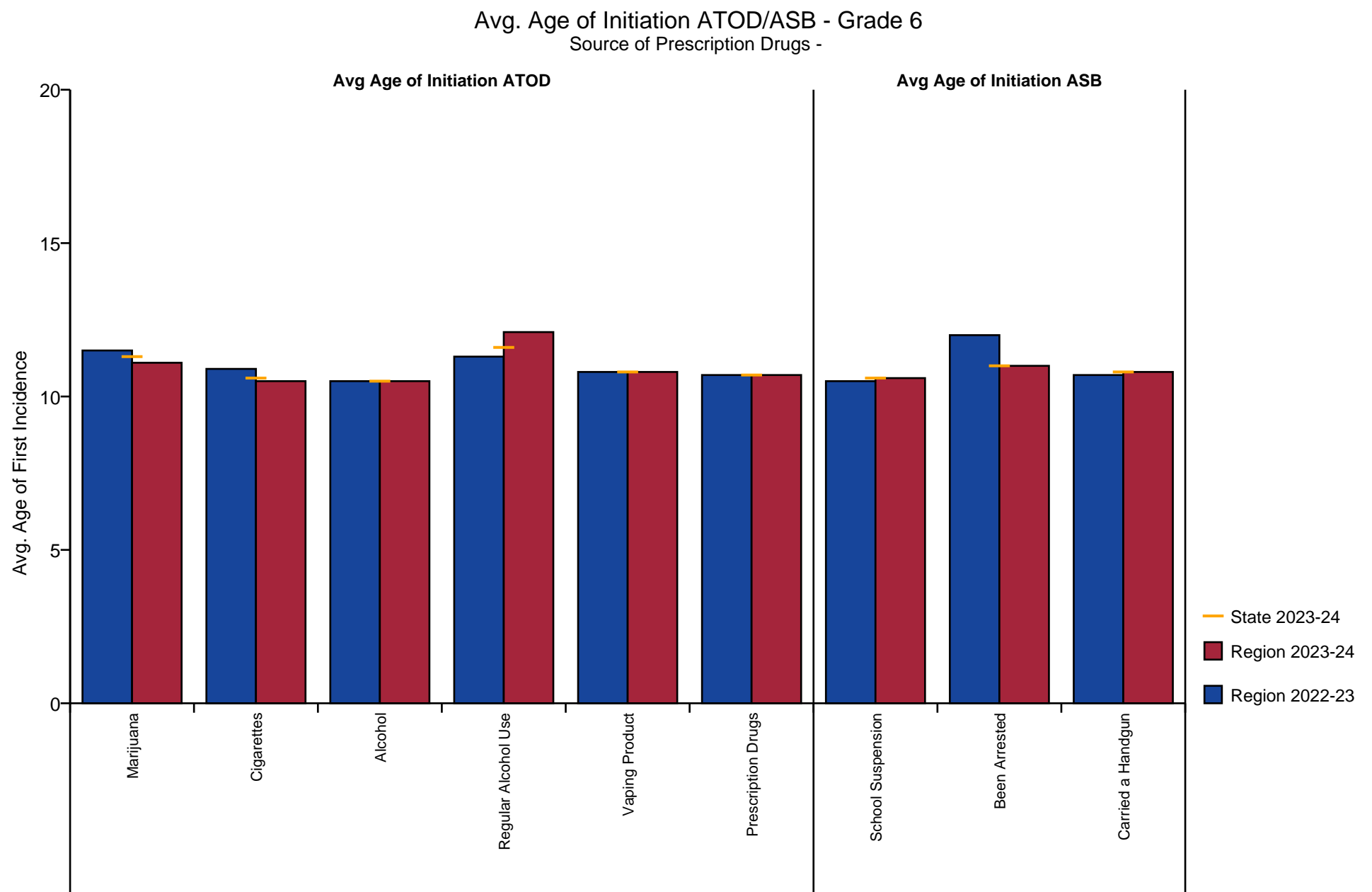
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.2	11.7	12.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.5	13.4	12.7	13.4
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	14.3	14.5	14.8	13.7
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.5	13.4	13.6	12.9
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

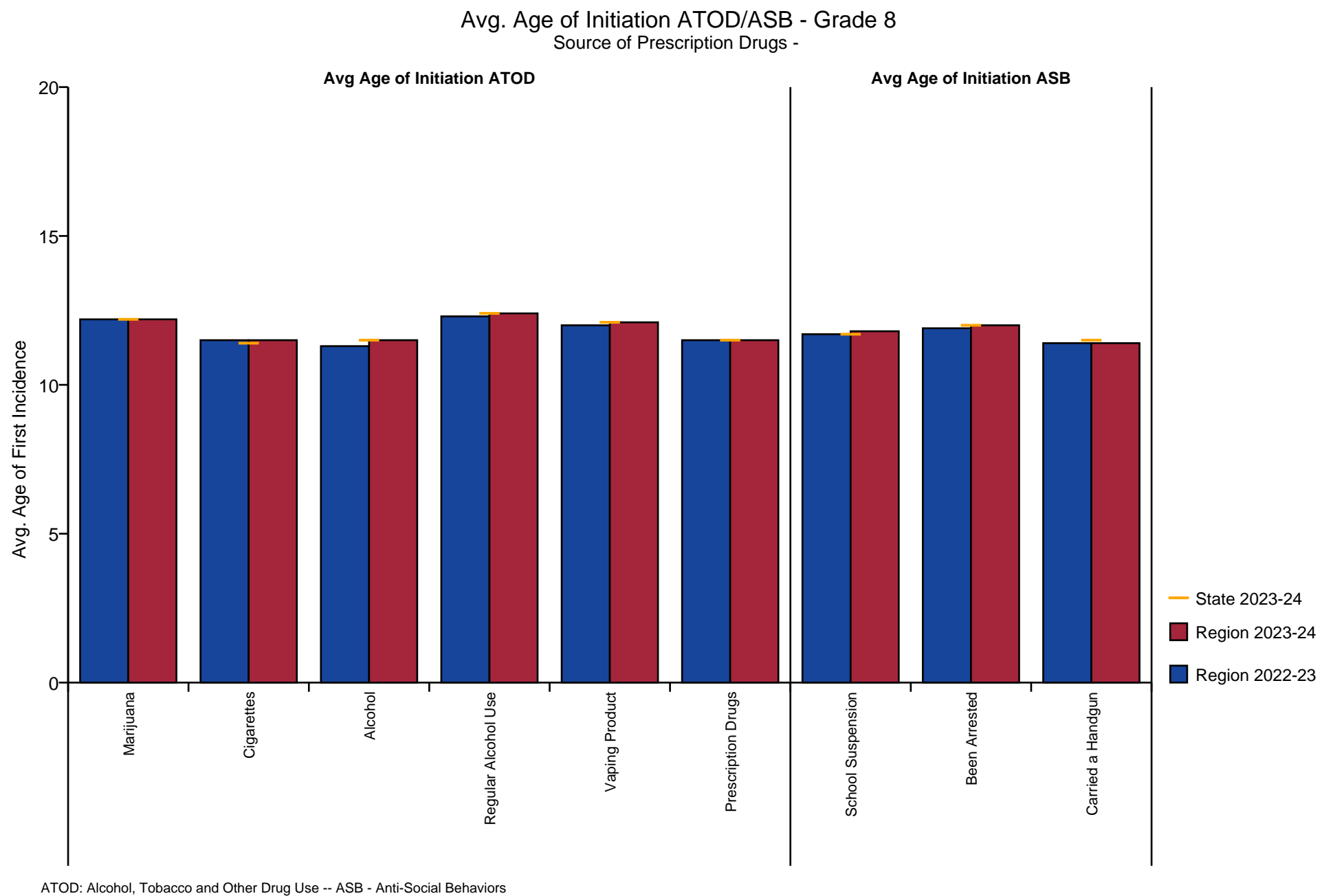
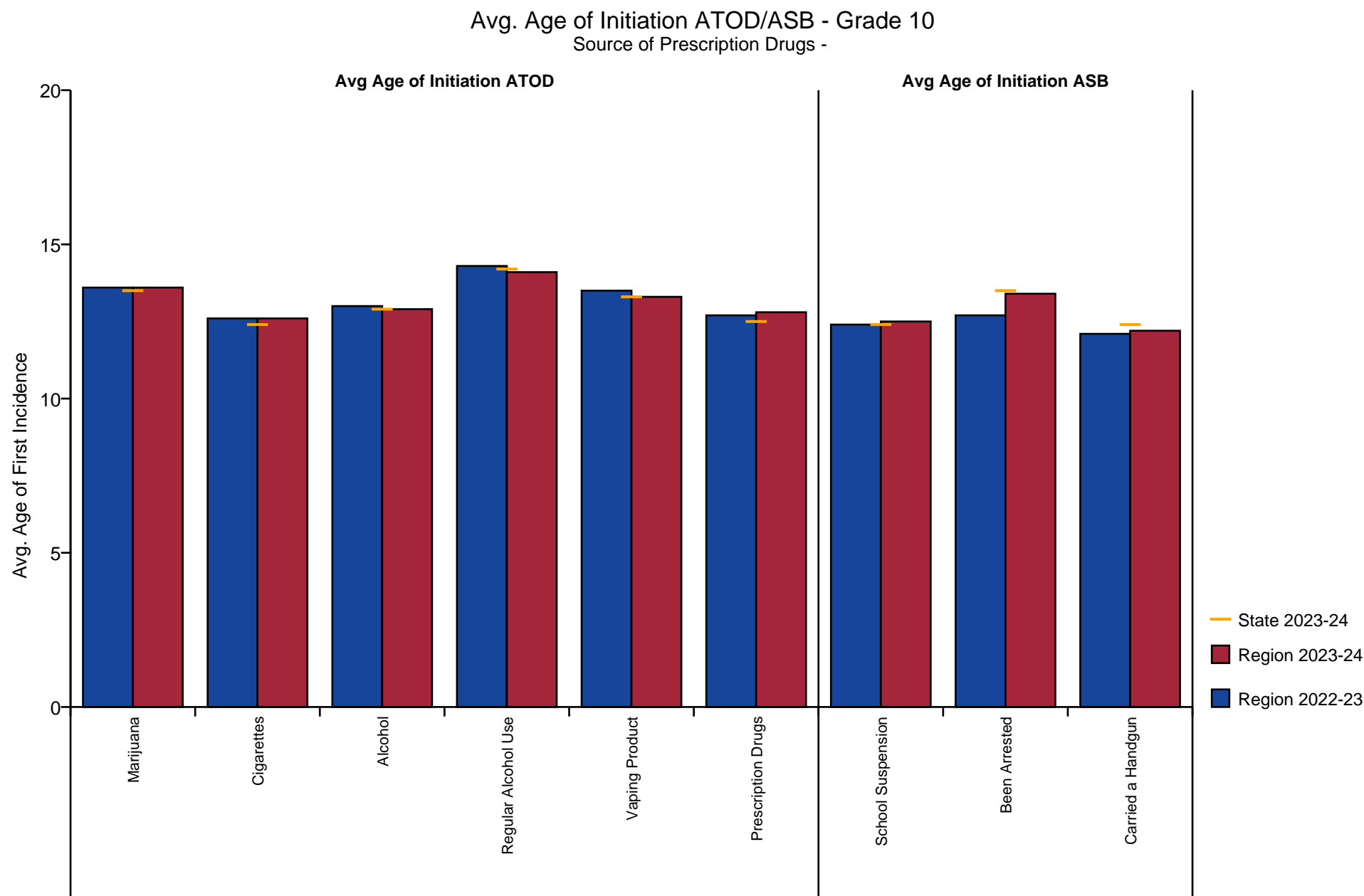




Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

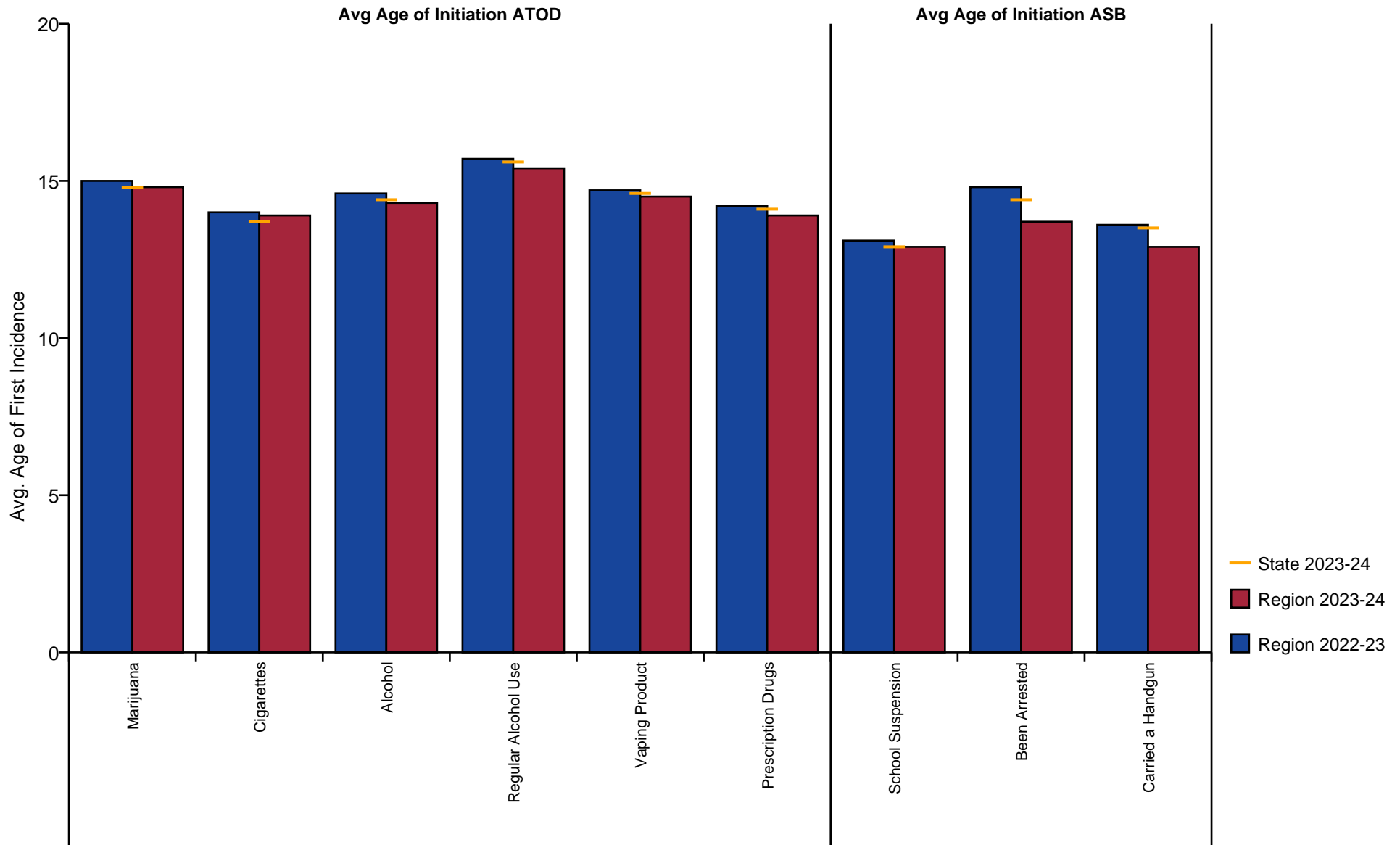


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	7.9	6.9	5.1	5.7
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	10.5	9.0	7.9	8.3
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	14.3	12.9	11.5	9.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	5.2	3.9	2.9	3.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	7.6	4.5	3.9	4.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	7.6	7.9	6.8	5.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	12.2	9.8	9.2	8.4
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	18.9	16.3	15.2	12.7
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	23.9	22.9	19.1	17.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	2.5	3.0	1.6	1.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	6.4	5.5	5.1	3.7
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	10.8	9.4	8.1	6.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	14.1	14.6	11.9	8.3
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	66.2	6.7	2.1	2.5	22.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	64.2	7.3	1.5	3.6	23.4
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	69.1	6.1	0.8	3.7	20.3
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	71.9	5.6	1.6	4.8	16.1
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	67.2	6.6	1.5	3.5	21.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	30.8	20.7	25.6	15.0	8.0
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	31.9	22.8	26.6	13.3	5.4
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	39.6	24.5	23.2	9.3	3.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	50.2	18.9	19.5	8.5	3.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	36.4	22.0	24.4	12.1	5.2
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.7	5.6	3.3	2.7	1.7
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	73.5	9.1	7.2	6.2	4.0
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	62.7	12.1	10.5	8.0	6.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	59.7	14.2	11.6	8.5	6.1
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	72.3	9.7	7.6	6.0	4.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	88.1	8.8	2.1	1.1
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	75.9	17.0	5.5	1.6
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	62.7	25.9	9.0	2.3
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	58.4	25.7	12.8	3.1
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	73.2	18.3	6.6	1.9
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.9	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	91.8	4.3	1.9	0.5	1.5
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	89.3	4.4	1.8	0.7	3.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	86.7	4.0	3.0	1.0	5.4
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	91.5	3.8	1.7	0.6	2.4
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	19.8	7.8	17.9	46.0	8.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	13.4	12.6	23.5	44.0	6.5
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	11.7	14.7	30.1	37.7	5.7
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	12.5	16.2	29.4	36.1	5.8
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	14.7	12.3	24.5	41.7	6.7
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.4	8.6	19.1	39.7	12.2
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	13.9	13.4	25.6	38.0	9.1
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	12.4	16.7	30.1	32.9	7.9
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	13.7	19.4	26.9	32.4	7.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	15.4	13.8	25.1	36.3	9.5
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.5	4.3	11.7	50.6	12.9
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	12.6	6.0	17.9	53.9	9.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	11.2	6.5	24.1	49.6	8.6
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	11.9	8.7	25.0	46.6	7.7
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	14.4	6.1	18.8	50.7	10.0
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.6	2.4	6.5	40.0	30.5
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	12.6	2.0	6.6	58.0	20.8
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	10.8	1.4	5.8	67.2	14.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	11.2	1.6	4.4	69.4	13.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	14.2	1.9	6.0	57.0	20.9
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.6	2.0	6.3	35.2	35.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	12.5	2.0	6.0	50.6	29.0
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	10.7	1.4	5.9	61.1	20.9
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	11.1	1.3	4.8	64.9	17.8
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	14.1	1.7	5.9	51.1	27.1
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.3	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	91.6	3.8	1.8	0.9	1.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	87.3	4.0	2.3	1.3	5.2
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	82.9	5.2	3.3	1.5	7.2
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	90.5	3.6	1.8	0.9	3.2
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.6	2.1	1.1	0.6	1.6
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	88.6	3.2	2.2	0.9	5.1
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	83.7	3.7	2.2	1.6	8.8
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	92.6	2.2	1.3	0.7	3.2
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.7	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	93.0	3.7	1.8	0.7	0.9
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	92.9	3.1	1.1	0.7	2.2
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	91.2	3.2	1.5	0.9	3.2
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	93.4	3.2	1.2	0.7	1.5
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.9	3.7	0.9	0.6	0.9
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	88.4	5.2	2.6	1.0	2.9
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	84.0	4.9	2.7	1.5	6.9
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	78.5	5.5	3.4	2.1	10.6
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	87.3	4.7	2.2	1.2	4.5
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	96.3	2.1	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	93.8	2.4	1.0	0.3	2.5
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	91.7	2.3	1.1	0.8	4.2
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	95.7	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.5
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.2	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.9	2.7	1.2	0.6	1.7
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	91.5	2.9	1.4	1.0	3.3
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	96.1	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.2
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	96.7	1.9	0.9	0.1	0.4
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	97.0	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	96.1	1.5	0.2	0.5	1.7
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	94.4	2.8	1.4	0.4	1.1
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	90.9	3.6	1.7	0.6	3.3
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	87.6	3.7	1.5	1.3	5.9
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	93.3	2.8	1.2	0.5	2.2
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.5	94.9	94.4	94.9
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	85.8	88.9	89.7	90.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	79.8	83.4	85.8	88.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	76.3	78.7	80.2	84.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>90.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	8.2	4.9	4.9	4.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	9.5	7.4	6.5	5.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	10.6	8.0	8.2	6.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	6.8	5.9	4.4	4.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	9.5	8.4	6.7	5.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	12.8	10.5	9.2	7.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	4.9	3.6	3.4	2.8
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	5.7	4.6	3.8	3.6
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	2.4	1.0	0.8	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.0	1.8	1.3	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	4.0	2.3	2.2	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	4.6	3.5	2.5	2.9
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	5.2	3.8	2.9	3.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>



Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	4.9	4.9	3.4	2.9
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	6.7	6.0	5.3	4.2
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	4.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	4.9	3.1	2.1	2.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	4.6	4.1	3.1	2.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.6	14.7	7.9	2.6	10.2
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	47.8	18.2	18.1	8.3	7.6
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	34.1	15.7	24.9	18.6	6.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	30.1	11.3	24.9	25.8	7.9
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	46.5	15.5	17.9	11.9	8.2
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.3	14.1	8.7	3.1	8.8
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	46.7	17.7	18.9	9.8	6.8
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	33.5	14.6	25.8	20.0	6.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	30.1	10.7	25.3	26.6	7.4
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	46.2	14.8	18.7	13.1	7.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	81.6	8.5	6.0	3.9
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	63.8	13.3	13.1	9.9
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	48.5	14.6	18.6	18.3
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	44.3	11.7	19.5	24.5
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	62.1	12.0	13.4	12.6
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	84.0	11.8	4.2
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	79.8	15.8	4.4
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	74.0	20.6	5.3
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	70.9	24.4	4.7
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	78.2	17.2	4.6
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.2	14.8	29.5	26.2	16.3
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	14.0	17.0	31.9	21.9	15.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	15.0	19.5	32.6	18.4	14.5
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	18.1	19.7	33.1	14.4	14.7
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	14.6	17.4	31.6	21.1	15.2
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.7	10.9	16.2	22.0	40.3
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	10.5	10.0	18.5	21.1	39.9
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	9.2	10.5	21.7	22.8	35.8
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	10.8	13.1	23.9	20.3	31.9
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	10.3	10.9	19.4	21.7	37.7
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.1	16.3	19.3	18.2	28.1
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	18.9	19.3	20.4	17.9	23.5
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	18.5	19.4	23.1	15.7	23.2
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	19.8	19.8	23.3	15.0	22.2
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	18.7	18.5	21.2	17.0	24.5
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.6	8.3	12.9	18.8	51.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	7.4	8.0	12.6	20.4	51.5
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	7.5	8.0	15.2	21.0	48.2
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	8.3	9.1	19.8	20.9	41.9
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	7.9	8.3	14.5	20.2	49.2
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.7	15.6	20.4	20.1	29.2
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	12.5	16.0	23.4	20.1	27.9
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	12.9	15.7	25.7	20.3	25.4
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	15.8	17.2	26.7	17.1	23.2
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	13.7	16.0	23.6	19.7	26.9
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.6	9.1	12.0	16.0	48.4
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	12.0	9.9	12.5	16.8	48.8
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	10.6	9.6	14.3	18.6	46.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	12.6	9.7	18.4	17.7	41.6
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	12.5	9.5	13.7	17.2	47.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	3,402	1.8	3,436	0.5	3,428	2.0	3,393	0.1	3,395	0.1	3,379
Grade 8	1.0	3,559	4.3	3,593	2.8	3,587	2.6	3,583	0.0	3,572	0.0	3,573
Grade 10	1.6	2,874	8.6	2,885	6.5	2,873	1.9	2,878	0.1	2,869	0.1	2,868
Grade 12	1.7	1,851	11.5	1,866	8.9	1,865	1.5	1,864	0.1	1,864	0.0	1,861
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>11,686</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>11,780</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11,753</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>11,718</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>11,700</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11,681</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.5	3,324	63.3	3,294	53.8	3,098	72.4	3,166	64.7	2,201	66.8	2,388
Grade 8	80.4	3,474	68.1	3,472	48.2	3,371	79.9	3,356	79.7	2,586	81.6	2,883
Grade 10	83.6	2,847	69.5	2,844	39.2	2,783	82.3	2,774	84.8	2,368	85.7	2,554
Grade 12	82.3	1,850	70.7	1,841	34.2	1,820	82.2	1,793	84.8	1,597	85.2	1,685
<b>Combined</b>	<b>79.2</b>	<b>11,495</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>11,451</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>11,072</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>11,089</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>8,752</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>9,510</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	3,177	97.3	3,181	98.7	3,174	98.8	3,171	99.5	3,160	99.6	3,172
Grade 8	98.8	3,380	96.6	3,382	97.0	3,376	98.4	3,379	99.6	3,370	99.6	3,371
Grade 10	97.6	2,688	95.0	2,694	92.9	2,689	98.4	2,691	99.5	2,686	99.5	2,688
Grade 12	96.6	1,713	93.7	1,717	90.5	1,716	98.3	1,716	99.2	1,717	99.3	1,714
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>10,958</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>10,974</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>10,955</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>10,957</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>10,933</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>10,945</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.3	3,280	95.4	3,280	97.0	3,271	97.5	3,276	98.5	3,254	98.4	3,260
Grade 8	92.5	3,480	89.4	3,482	89.8	3,478	94.9	3,476	97.6	3,473	97.6	3,474
Grade 10	88.1	2,755	85.0	2,761	78.8	2,756	93.1	2,755	97.3	2,758	97.2	2,761
Grade 12	85.5	1,789	81.8	1,792	69.4	1,787	92.7	1,787	97.8	1,789	97.8	1,790
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>11,304</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>11,315</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>11,292</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>11,294</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>11,274</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>11,285</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	5,285	4.8	5,310	3.5	5,301	1.6	5,291	0.1	5,289	0.0	5,281
Female	1.0	5,489	6.6	5,549	4.2	5,537	2.5	5,511	0.0	5,501	0.0	5,489
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>10,859</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>10,838</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>10,802</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10,790</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10,770</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.7	5,145	64.6	5,129	43.8	4,960	77.0	4,917	77.4	4,093	78.5	4,361
Female	81.1	5,448	70.8	5,423	47.1	5,236	81.0	5,292	80.0	3,958	81.5	4,381
<b>Combined</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>10,593</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>10,552</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>10,196</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>10,209</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>8,051</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>8,742</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

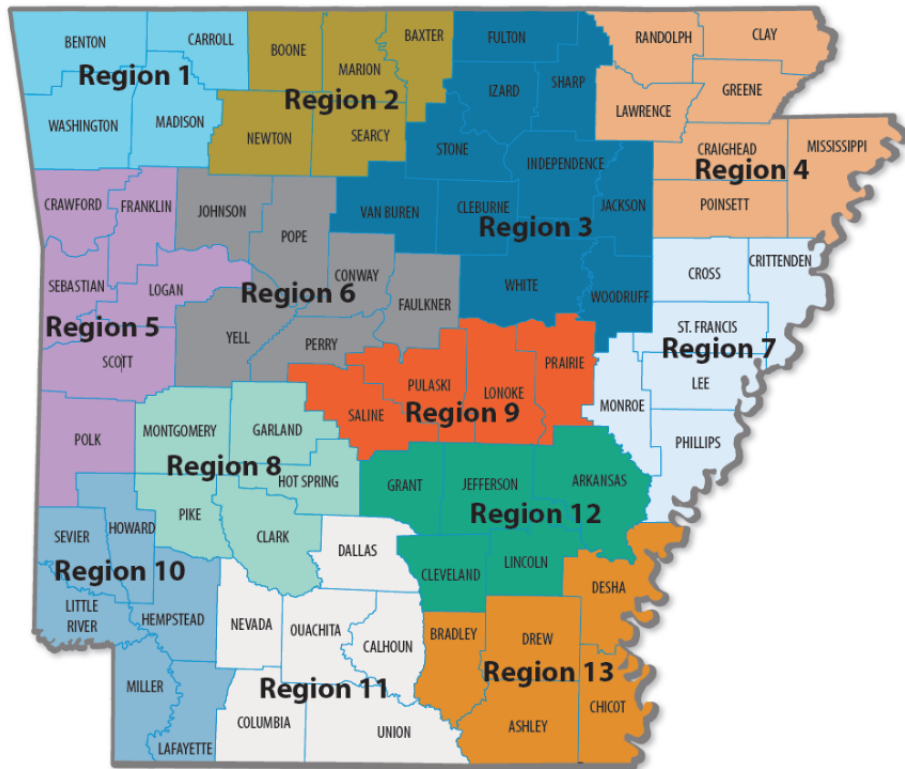
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	4,934	96.0	4,945	95.5	4,934	98.7	4,934	99.6	4,926	99.6	4,928
Female	98.0	5,170	96.0	5,174	95.5	5,167	98.3	5,168	99.5	5,157	99.5	5,166
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>10,104</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>10,119</b>	<b>95.5</b>	<b>10,101</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>10,102</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>10,083</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>10,094</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.5	5,085	88.7	5,082	86.4	5,081	94.6	5,077	97.8	5,075	97.6	5,079
Female	92.2	5,339	89.1	5,347	85.7	5,330	95.2	5,332	97.9	5,319	98.0	5,322
<b>Combined</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>10,424</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>10,429</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>10,411</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>10,409</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>10,394</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>10,401</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.6	50.9	50.4	50.6	47.6	49.6	47.7	48.8	49.3	50.2
Female	49.4	49.1	49.6	49.4	52.4	50.4	52.3	51.2	50.7	49.8
N of Valid	3,398	13,155	3,534	13,525	3,141	10,582	2,001	6,951	12,074	44,213
N of Miss	267	997	307	1,031	280	893	175	561	1,029	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	60.7	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	16.3
12	37.3	41.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	12.4
13	1.4	2.7	56.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	41.8	43.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.6	57.3	55.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.7	41.8	0.9	0.7	10.5	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	60.2	60.1	10.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	36.7	37.1	6.2	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	3,592	13,866	3,780	14,279	3,371	11,309	2,149	7,410	12,892	46,864
N of Miss	73	286	61	277	50	166	27	102	211	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.6	15.8
N of Valid	3,665	14,152	3,841	14,556	3,421	11,475	2,176	7,512	13,103	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.2	78.5	61.5	78.1	58.0	75.9	57.3	76.5	59.8	77.4
Yes	38.8	21.5	38.5	21.9	42.0	24.1	42.7	23.5	40.2	22.6
N of Valid	3,560	13,420	3,760	14,139	3,300	11,023	2,094	7,228	12,714	45,810
N of Miss	105	732	81	417	121	452	82	284	389	1,885



Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	79.9	93.6	80.8	94.2	83.5	95.0	83.2	93.9	81.6
Yes	6.8	20.1	6.4	19.2	5.8	16.5	5.0	16.8	6.1	18.4
N of Valid	3,503	13,653	3,709	14,212	3,248	11,156	2,097	7,360	12,557	46,381
N of Miss	162	499	132	344	173	319	79	152	546	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	97.0	95.8	97.1	95.7	97.1	95.2	96.8	95.7	97.0
Yes	4.1	3.0	4.2	2.9	4.3	2.9	4.8	3.2	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	3,503	13,653	3,709	14,212	3,248	11,156	2,097	7,360	12,557	46,381
N of Miss	162	499	132	344	173	319	79	152	546	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.0	94.0	93.8	95.5	95.2	95.1	96.0	94.7	94.6
Yes	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.0	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	3,503	13,653	3,709	14,212	3,248	11,156	2,097	7,360	12,557	46,381
N of Miss	162	499	132	344	173	319	79	152	546	1,314



Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	3,503	13,653	3,709	14,212	3,248	11,156	2,097	7,360	12,557	46,381
N of Miss	162	499	132	344	173	319	79	152	546	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.2	39.5	42.1	35.3	37.6	30.9	31.2	28.2	41.1	34.3
Yes	50.8	60.5	57.9	64.7	62.4	69.1	68.8	71.8	58.9	65.7
N of Valid	3,503	13,653	3,709	14,212	3,248	11,156	2,097	7,360	12,557	46,381
N of Miss	162	499	132	344	173	319	79	152	546	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.9	97.5	93.7	97.7	93.8	97.4	94.0	97.7	93.6	97.6
Yes	7.1	2.5	6.3	2.3	6.2	2.6	6.0	2.3	6.4	2.4
N of Valid	3,503	13,653	3,709	14,212	3,248	11,156	2,097	7,360	12,557	46,381
N of Miss	162	499	132	344	173	319	79	152	546	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	62.1	78.9	66.4	80.6	72.5	84.3	78.7	88.1	68.8	82.2
Yes	37.9	21.1	33.6	19.4	27.5	15.7	21.3	11.9	31.2	17.8
N of Valid	3,503	13,653	3,709	14,212	3,248	11,156	2,097	7,360	12,557	46,381
N of Miss	162	499	132	344	173	319	79	152	546	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	9.0	11.6	9.5	13.1	11.9	15.7	13.3	17.7	10.6	14.0
Yes	91.0	88.4	90.5	86.9	88.1	84.3	86.7	82.3	89.4	86.0
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	94.2	94.7	93.4	94.2	93.4	95.1	94.0	94.9	93.8
Yes	4.6	5.8	5.3	6.6	5.8	6.6	4.9	6.0	5.1	6.2
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.3	85.6	88.8	87.5	90.7	89.1	92.6	90.1	89.5	87.7
Yes	12.7	14.4	11.2	12.5	9.3	10.9	7.4	9.9	10.5	12.3
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	94.7	94.3	95.3	95.7	96.1	95.7	96.6	94.6	95.5
Yes	6.6	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.4	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	30.0	36.5	30.7	39.1	33.6	41.5	35.5	42.5	32.1	39.4
Yes	70.0	63.5	69.3	60.9	66.4	58.5	64.5	57.5	67.9	60.6
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.2	86.6	88.1	84.7	87.2	84.4	87.0	85.4	87.7	85.3
Yes	11.8	13.4	11.9	15.3	12.8	15.6	13.0	14.6	12.3	14.7
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	91.6	93.6	92.8	94.8	93.5	96.1	94.8	93.8	92.9
Yes	8.2	8.4	6.4	7.2	5.2	6.5	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.1
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	94.4	93.6	95.2	95.2	96.3	95.7	97.0	94.1	95.5
Yes	7.2	5.6	6.4	4.8	4.8	3.7	4.3	3.0	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.3	97.2	97.6	97.8	98.0	96.7	97.1	97.2	97.5
Yes	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	45.5	50.1	46.8	51.3	46.5	52.8	49.8	56.1	46.9	52.0
Yes	54.5	49.9	53.2	48.7	53.5	47.2	50.2	43.9	53.1	48.0
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	95.2	96.5	95.3	96.7	95.5	97.1	96.3	96.4	95.5
Yes	4.4	4.8	3.5	4.7	3.3	4.5	2.9	3.7	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.5	53.2	47.4	53.0	51.5	56.4	53.5	59.2	49.8	54.8
Yes	51.5	46.8	52.6	47.0	48.5	43.6	46.5	40.8	50.2	45.2
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.2	96.2	95.3	96.2	95.4	96.6	96.4	96.2	95.5
Yes	4.1	4.8	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	95.6	95.5	96.3	95.7	95.8	95.2	95.6	95.2	95.9
Yes	5.4	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	3,645	14,058	3,830	14,493	3,401	11,421	2,163	7,464	13,039	47,436
N of Miss	20	94	11	63	20	54	13	48	64	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.9	6.2	8.5	6.7	9.8	8.6	10.1	6.9	9.2
no	33.9	35.6	35.1	36.9	30.8	32.9	27.6	30.0	32.4	34.5
yes	53.0	48.5	53.3	49.3	54.0	49.3	52.4	50.1	53.2	49.2
YES!	6.4	7.0	5.4	5.2	8.5	8.0	11.4	9.8	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	3,547	13,633	3,745	14,231	3,205	11,112	2,056	7,241	12,553	46,217
N of Miss	118	519	96	325	216	363	120	271	550	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	10.1	7.8	8.6	8.8	9.8	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.5
no	48.9	44.7	48.9	47.5	48.7	46.9	41.6	43.0	47.7	45.8
yes	35.1	38.1	38.6	38.8	38.1	38.9	42.2	40.8	38.1	38.9
YES!	5.9	7.1	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.7	5.3	5.8
N of Valid	3,506	13,493	3,698	14,085	3,159	10,980	2,038	7,175	12,401	45,733
N of Miss	159	659	143	471	262	495	138	337	702	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.1	4.4	5.7	5.5	7.0	6.7	6.9	4.7	5.7
no	17.8	19.0	25.7	26.7	29.9	30.0	26.2	25.7	24.6	25.0
yes	57.4	54.1	56.2	53.7	54.2	52.1	53.5	53.4	55.6	53.4
YES!	21.5	22.8	13.7	14.0	10.5	10.9	13.6	13.9	15.1	15.8
N of Valid	3,520	13,568	3,718	14,124	3,183	11,025	2,045	7,201	12,466	45,918
N of Miss	145	584	123	432	238	450	131	311	637	1,777



Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.2
no	8.5	8.8	7.0	6.3	6.4	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.8
yes	46.0	44.4	48.0	45.5	49.2	45.2	48.2	47.4	47.8	45.4
YES!	43.7	44.2	43.5	46.5	42.5	47.3	42.5	43.8	43.1	45.6
N of Valid	3,531	13,618	3,734	14,200	3,192	11,051	2,049	7,216	12,506	46,085
N of Miss	134	534	107	356	229	424	127	296	597	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.6	2.7	4.0	3.3	4.1	2.8	3.8
no	14.5	14.4	18.7	19.6	17.9	19.4	14.6	16.4	16.6	17.5
yes	52.4	51.5	58.0	55.6	60.5	57.2	59.0	57.6	57.2	55.1
YES!	30.2	30.5	20.8	21.2	18.9	19.4	23.1	21.9	23.4	23.6
N of Valid	3,514	13,536	3,723	14,153	3,180	11,032	2,049	7,214	12,466	45,935
N of Miss	151	616	118	403	241	443	127	298	637	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	6.1	5.8	7.8	6.1	8.1	5.8	7.4	5.2	7.3
no	11.3	13.1	16.8	18.4	15.0	18.6	16.9	17.1	14.8	16.7
yes	48.7	48.9	60.0	57.1	64.0	58.9	60.0	58.1	57.8	55.3
YES!	36.5	31.8	17.3	16.7	15.0	14.4	17.3	17.4	22.1	20.7
N of Valid	3,502	13,453	3,684	14,039	3,166	10,982	2,045	7,199	12,397	45,673
N of Miss	163	699	157	517	255	493	131	313	706	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.8	13.2	16.3	17.0	21.3	22.3	22.6	14.0	16.6
no	37.2	37.4	46.3	47.0	50.0	48.3	44.4	45.6	44.4	44.2
yes	41.0	39.3	33.0	29.9	27.1	25.2	26.5	25.8	32.7	30.9
YES!	14.4	13.6	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.2	6.8	6.0	8.9	8.3
N of Valid	3,514	13,524	3,708	14,115	3,177	11,010	2,044	7,202	12,443	45,851
N of Miss	151	628	133	441	244	465	132	310	660	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.2	9.2	8.4	10.5	9.6	12.7	12.3	12.6	9.3	11.0
no	34.7	33.9	41.9	41.6	43.4	42.8	38.1	37.5	39.6	39.0
yes	45.5	44.5	42.3	40.7	40.8	38.2	41.7	42.2	42.7	41.4
YES!	11.6	12.4	7.4	7.3	6.3	6.2	8.0	7.7	8.4	8.6
N of Valid	3,455	13,348	3,713	14,080	3,170	10,999	2,055	7,202	12,393	45,629
N of Miss	210	804	128	476	251	476	121	310	710	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.4	7.5	8.5	7.2	8.6	6.7	6.3	7.3	8.2
no	36.7	33.4	34.2	32.2	33.3	31.4	27.1	26.2	33.5	31.4
yes	43.8	44.3	45.2	44.9	46.5	45.5	48.3	49.7	45.7	45.6
YES!	12.1	13.8	13.1	14.4	12.9	14.5	18.0	17.8	13.6	14.8
N of Valid	3,466	13,397	3,706	14,106	3,177	11,028	2,043	7,211	12,392	45,742
N of Miss	199	755	135	450	244	447	133	301	711	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.2	2.8	3.7	2.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.7
no	15.0	15.6	15.8	17.0	13.9	14.9	14.5	13.9	14.9	15.6
yes	55.4	54.7	65.7	62.8	69.1	66.0	66.1	64.8	63.7	61.5
YES!	26.2	25.5	15.7	16.6	14.8	15.7	16.7	17.9	18.6	19.2
N of Valid	3,494	13,459	3,697	14,082	3,169	10,996	2,053	7,203	12,413	45,740
N of Miss	171	693	144	474	252	479	123	309	690	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.1	8.0	8.1	10.7	8.9	12.5	10.1	11.1	8.1	10.4
Rarely	12.7	15.2	18.5	20.0	20.1	21.5	19.9	20.6	17.5	19.0
Sometimes	35.6	37.6	41.4	40.0	41.9	40.2	41.2	41.1	39.9	39.5
Often	25.7	22.9	23.5	21.3	23.4	20.3	23.1	21.6	24.0	21.6
Almost always	20.0	16.2	8.4	8.1	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	10.6	9.5
N of Valid	3,557	13,687	3,752	14,257	3,190	11,085	2,054	7,225	12,553	46,254
N of Miss	108	465	89	299	231	390	122	287	550	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.4	9.3	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.0	6.1	5.5
Rarely	28.9	25.7	19.0	19.2	17.7	15.8	17.3	18.0	21.2	20.1
Sometimes	30.7	31.0	36.3	33.6	38.6	35.8	38.2	38.1	35.6	34.1
Often	16.7	18.6	24.8	24.6	25.6	27.1	26.6	25.2	23.0	23.5
Almost always	13.2	15.4	15.3	18.4	14.1	18.0	13.7	14.7	14.1	16.8
N of Valid	3,527	13,586	3,709	14,139	3,171	11,025	2,044	7,178	12,451	45,928
N of Miss	138	566	132	417	250	450	132	334	652	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.3	1.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	4.5	3.7	3.0	2.8
Sometimes	10.5	8.7	18.7	15.4	20.3	18.9	22.2	19.7	17.3	14.9
Often	26.4	23.8	36.3	34.7	38.4	35.6	37.1	36.3	34.2	31.9
Almost always	60.1	65.2	41.2	46.1	37.6	41.2	34.9	38.9	44.6	49.4
N of Valid	3,524	13,605	3,730	14,194	3,189	11,063	2,053	7,208	12,496	46,070
N of Miss	141	547	111	362	232	412	123	304	607	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.4	5.0	5.3	6.3	6.8	7.9	6.1	7.3	5.6	6.5
Rarely	12.2	13.1	20.9	22.2	25.4	27.5	28.4	28.6	20.8	21.8
Sometimes	32.2	32.7	42.2	40.6	42.3	41.2	43.0	42.1	39.5	38.6
Often	33.7	30.1	24.6	22.6	20.7	18.9	18.7	17.8	25.2	23.2
Almost always	17.5	19.2	7.0	8.3	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.2	8.9	10.0
N of Valid	3,473	13,385	3,675	13,924	3,110	10,850	1,974	7,002	12,232	45,161
N of Miss	192	767	166	632	311	625	202	510	871	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.6	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.8	11.3	15.9	16.0	15.6	16.1	16.5	16.0	15.3	14.6
Mostly Bs	39.0	36.5	38.4	37.8	37.6	36.2	35.3	35.9	37.8	36.7
Mostly As	43.4	49.0	42.0	42.0	41.8	42.6	43.9	44.9	42.7	44.7
N of Valid	3,523	13,541	3,734	14,128	3,176	10,995	2,035	7,146	12,468	45,810
N of Miss	142	611	107	428	245	480	141	366	635	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	25.1	26.4	12.2	11.6	7.7	6.6	6.9	6.6	13.8	14.0
Quite important	31.2	28.5	22.2	20.3	16.8	15.0	16.1	15.1	22.4	20.7
Fairly important	28.3	27.3	35.4	35.6	36.0	35.2	37.4	37.4	33.9	33.3
Slightly important	12.6	14.7	25.1	26.7	32.4	34.0	33.1	33.1	24.7	25.9
Not at all important	2.7	3.2	5.1	5.7	7.2	9.1	6.5	7.8	5.2	6.1
N of Valid	3,550	13,579	3,737	14,147	3,168	11,006	2,040	7,156	12,495	45,888
N of Miss	115	573	104	409	253	469	136	356	608	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	55.1	51.1	55.7	54.4	59.0	57.5	49.1	48.8	55.3	53.3
1	13.9	14.3	11.9	13.4	11.7	13.5	14.6	15.9	12.8	14.1
2	9.3	10.8	9.6	10.2	9.0	10.1	10.3	11.5	9.5	10.5
3	8.8	9.4	8.9	8.8	7.7	7.4	9.3	9.2	8.6	8.7
4-5	8.6	9.6	8.4	8.5	7.5	7.0	9.8	8.6	8.4	8.5
6-10	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.0	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.4
11 or more	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	3,531	13,507	3,744	14,153	3,163	10,993	2,027	7,160	12,465	45,813
N of Miss	134	645	97	403	258	482	149	352	638	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	88.9	79.6	79.0	72.9	71.7	74.8	72.9	80.0	79.2
Little chance	5.5	6.1	10.8	10.9	13.4	13.9	14.7	14.7	10.6	10.8
Some chance	2.9	2.9	6.0	6.2	8.7	8.9	6.7	8.0	5.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.8
Very good chance	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	3,505	13,504	3,703	14,089	3,074	10,879	1,993	7,084	12,275	45,556
N of Miss	160	648	138	467	347	596	183	428	828	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	6.7	10.0	10.5	11.5	13.5	13.9	13.2	9.9	10.5
Little chance	9.5	9.5	16.8	15.7	17.5	18.5	16.6	17.1	14.8	14.8
Some chance	21.2	19.1	27.7	25.7	29.4	27.3	27.3	27.5	26.2	24.4
Pretty good chance	34.6	33.9	29.3	29.7	27.6	26.2	28.5	27.1	30.3	29.7
Very good chance	28.5	30.8	16.3	18.3	14.0	14.6	13.7	15.0	18.8	20.6
N of Valid	3,504	13,493	3,683	13,987	3,049	10,796	1,973	7,027	12,209	45,303
N of Miss	161	659	158	569	372	679	203	485	894	2,392



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	86.4	75.5	73.5	62.8	59.4	59.7	55.6	73.0	71.2
Little chance	7.3	7.2	11.6	12.3	14.7	15.2	15.8	15.7	11.8	12.0
Some chance	3.3	3.6	7.7	8.1	12.5	13.2	14.2	15.1	8.7	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.6	6.9	8.8	7.5	9.8	4.7	5.6
Very good chance	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.8	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	3,495	13,431	3,696	14,029	3,058	10,832	1,983	7,060	12,232	45,352
N of Miss	170	721	145	527	363	643	193	452	871	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.7	11.3	15.8	14.7	17.2	16.7	19.0	16.3	15.2	14.4
Little chance	13.0	12.3	20.8	18.7	20.0	20.0	16.9	17.3	17.7	16.9
Some chance	24.2	22.8	28.8	28.8	31.8	30.5	30.4	30.1	28.5	27.7
Pretty good chance	29.1	28.4	22.8	24.0	21.6	22.1	23.4	24.0	24.4	24.8
Very good chance	23.0	25.2	11.9	13.8	9.4	10.7	10.2	12.3	14.2	16.2
N of Valid	3,503	13,458	3,684	14,003	3,057	10,828	1,977	7,052	12,221	45,341
N of Miss	162	694	157	553	364	647	199	460	882	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	89.9	75.3	73.7	60.3	59.0	55.6	54.4	72.6	71.9
Little chance	4.6	4.6	9.5	9.7	12.7	12.2	13.4	13.0	9.5	9.3
Some chance	2.3	2.5	6.4	7.1	12.1	12.0	14.4	13.5	8.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.8	5.8	5.7	8.6	9.7	9.1	11.0	5.9	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.8	6.2	7.1	7.6	8.1	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	3,483	13,376	3,689	14,005	3,063	10,850	1,984	7,063	12,219	45,294
N of Miss	182	776	152	551	358	625	192	449	884	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	82.3	79.7	76.3	76.1	72.2	78.0	72.5	80.2	76.5
Little chance	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.9	11.4	12.3	10.8	12.3	9.3	10.3
Some chance	3.6	4.4	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.6	6.5	8.6	5.6	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.5
Very good chance	1.9	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.6	3.7	1.9	2.8	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	3,483	13,374	3,687	14,009	3,059	10,842	1,982	7,058	12,211	45,283
N of Miss	182	778	154	547	362	633	194	454	892	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	85.8	73.5	70.6	62.7	59.1	59.7	56.5	72.3	70.1
Little chance	5.6	6.1	9.1	10.4	12.1	11.8	14.2	13.0	9.7	9.8
Some chance	3.3	3.4	7.2	7.5	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.3	7.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.6	6.2	6.4	8.0	9.5	8.5	10.0	6.0	6.6
Very good chance	1.7	2.0	4.0	5.2	6.8	8.7	6.1	8.2	4.4	5.6
N of Valid	3,494	13,400	3,684	14,027	3,069	10,863	1,982	7,069	12,229	45,359
N of Miss	171	752	157	529	352	612	194	443	874	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.2	73.5	67.1	66.3	69.5	66.1	74.6	70.8	71.2	69.1
Little chance	14.9	15.4	16.6	16.7	15.3	16.4	14.5	15.3	15.5	16.0
Some chance	5.3	5.7	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.9	6.4	8.1	7.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.7	5.1	5.0	3.3	4.3	2.6	3.5	3.5	3.9
Very good chance	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	3,498	13,423	3,692	14,039	3,066	10,851	1,984	7,064	12,240	45,377
N of Miss	167	729	149	517	355	624	192	448	863	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	94.8	93.6	86.5	85.9	79.2	77.2	91.4	90.7
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.2	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	4.9	5.4	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.0	4.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	3,527	13,596	3,698	14,090	3,069	10,875	1,984	7,071	12,278	45,632
N of Miss	138	556	143	466	352	600	192	441	825	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.7	95.6	93.9	92.1	90.7	88.0	87.7	83.7	92.9	90.8
10 or younger	2.3	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.2	3.4	1.7	2.9	2.2	3.1
11	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	0.9	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,513	13,524	3,675	14,014	3,061	10,818	1,979	7,034	12,228	45,390
N of Miss	152	628	166	542	360	657	197	478	875	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.3	82.7	78.3	74.6	73.5	67.9	64.9	60.7	76.7	73.3
10 or younger	11.1	11.9	8.3	9.4	5.6	6.7	4.3	4.4	7.8	8.7
11	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.1
12	0.7	1.1	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.4	5.7	4.3	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	5.1	5.9	4.8	5.2	2.4	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	6.9	5.7	6.5	2.4	2.7
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	6.9	7.4	1.5	1.6
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	6.5	8.1	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	3,507	13,525	3,696	14,042	3,061	10,838	1,981	7,061	12,245	45,466
N of Miss	158	627	145	514	360	637	195	451	858	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	96.7	95.9	94.4	92.3	89.3	85.9	95.5	94.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
11	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.7	4.3	0.6	0.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.7	5.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	3,519	13,536	3,699	14,057	3,051	10,828	1,974	7,059	12,243	45,480
N of Miss	146	616	142	499	370	647	202	453	860	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.3	85.3	83.6	78.1	83.2	77.6	86.5	80.6	85.6	80.5
10 or younger	5.9	8.3	3.6	6.5	3.8	6.2	2.8	4.8	4.2	6.7
11	3.9	4.7	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.2
12	0.6	1.4	4.9	5.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.1
13	0.1	0.1	4.6	5.4	2.9	3.4	2.1	2.8	2.5	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	3.3	3.8	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.6
15	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.2	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,525	13,569	3,695	14,077	3,071	10,868	1,986	7,077	12,277	45,591
N of Miss	140	583	146	479	350	607	190	435	826	2,104



Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.8	98.5	97.7	97.8	96.8	98.0	97.3	98.4	97.8
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
11	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,519	13,523	3,700	14,077	3,070	10,845	1,986	7,065	12,275	45,510
N of Miss	146	629	141	479	351	630	190	447	828	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	92.2	93.5	91.0	94.1	91.9	94.2	92.6	93.9	91.8
10 or younger	3.6	4.4	2.5	3.4	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.6	3.2
11	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.5
12	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,509	13,477	3,689	14,019	3,062	10,822	1,981	7,060	12,241	45,378
N of Miss	156	675	152	537	359	653	195	452	862	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	94.4	90.4	87.5	86.1	81.4	81.5	76.6	89.3	86.4
10 or younger	2.1	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.7
12	0.3	0.7	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	3.7	4.7	3.8	4.4	1.8	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	3.4	3.5	4.5	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	3.3	4.6	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.9	3.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,512	13,504	3,692	14,045	3,068	10,855	1,985	7,068	12,257	45,472
N of Miss	153	648	149	511	353	620	191	444	846	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	97.5	96.2	95.7	96.7	95.4	95.1	94.6	96.6	96.0
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4
11	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,502	13,507	3,694	14,051	3,075	10,861	1,987	7,078	12,258	45,497
N of Miss	163	645	147	505	346	614	189	434	845	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	52.8	54.0	44.8	47.6	47.8	51.5	53.6	58.3	49.3	52.1
Wrong	36.7	36.3	42.4	40.7	40.1	36.9	34.4	31.7	38.9	37.1
A little bit wrong	9.5	8.5	11.8	10.7	11.2	10.7	11.1	9.2	10.9	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	3,528	13,615	3,705	14,125	3,080	10,911	1,986	7,084	12,299	45,735
N of Miss	137	537	136	431	341	564	190	428	804	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	41.6	39.3	32.2	31.7	35.6	34.9	42.7	43.1	37.4	36.5
Wrong	39.0	39.5	42.1	40.7	41.2	40.1	35.8	36.0	39.9	39.5
A little bit wrong	16.5	17.8	22.2	24.0	21.4	22.4	19.1	18.7	19.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	3,463	13,403	3,674	13,948	3,036	10,790	1,972	7,017	12,145	45,158
N of Miss	202	749	167	608	385	685	204	495	958	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	79.4	73.6	71.4	73.3	70.8	77.0	75.1	76.1	74.2
Wrong	13.7	14.6	20.2	21.0	21.3	21.8	18.8	19.1	18.4	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.9	4.4	6.0	2.9	4.8	4.2	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	3,512	13,532	3,692	14,058	3,067	10,855	1,982	7,067	12,253	45,512
N of Miss	153	620	149	498	354	620	194	445	850	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.1	65.8	52.3	52.3	44.9	46.0	44.8	46.0	53.5	53.9
Wrong	25.8	26.3	35.3	34.7	39.2	37.4	33.6	34.0	33.3	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.4	6.2	10.6	11.1	13.8	14.2	18.5	17.3	11.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	3,517	13,551	3,696	14,089	3,074	10,886	1,983	7,076	12,270	45,602
N of Miss	148	601	145	467	347	589	193	436	833	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	85.6	73.4	71.4	59.2	57.8	54.8	52.9	70.8	69.5
Wrong	9.0	10.0	18.6	19.7	27.4	26.3	27.6	25.5	19.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.3	6.6	7.2	10.6	12.8	14.6	16.9	7.8	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.7	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	3,511	13,552	3,697	14,098	3,073	10,889	1,983	7,066	12,264	45,605
N of Miss	154	600	144	458	348	586	193	446	839	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.0	94.4	93.9	93.8	93.8	94.5	94.1	94.6	94.2
Wrong	3.2	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,500	13,507	3,697	14,086	3,060	10,869	1,979	7,059	12,236	45,521
N of Miss	165	645	144	470	361	606	197	453	867	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	86.7	77.4	75.7	65.9	65.7	63.3	63.5	75.5	74.7
Wrong	8.9	10.7	17.9	19.5	26.3	25.7	27.0	24.9	18.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.7	3.8	3.8	6.0	6.8	8.1	9.0	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	3,524	13,564	3,703	14,121	3,079	10,900	1,984	7,078	12,290	45,663
N of Miss	141	588	138	435	342	575	192	434	813	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	90.0	77.4	75.4	60.6	59.9	51.9	51.7	73.1	72.4
Wrong	6.2	7.3	15.4	16.1	23.1	22.2	23.1	21.9	15.9	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.7	5.4	6.2	11.6	12.3	17.4	17.5	7.7	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	4.7	5.5	7.6	8.9	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	3,505	13,514	3,683	14,037	3,068	10,853	1,977	7,057	12,233	45,461
N of Miss	160	638	158	519	353	622	199	455	870	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	91.4	84.3	83.6	76.8	78.8	77.3	78.9	83.6	84.1
Wrong	5.8	6.5	12.7	13.2	18.7	17.4	19.0	17.2	13.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.4	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	3,519	13,547	3,704	14,098	3,076	10,890	1,986	7,075	12,285	45,610
N of Miss	146	605	137	458	345	585	190	437	818	2,085



Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.0	90.7	91.2	85.2	88.0	85.7	87.6	89.9	91.0
Wrong	3.4	3.7	7.7	7.3	12.4	10.1	12.0	10.2	8.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	3,516	13,522	3,704	14,094	3,081	10,895	1,989	7,082	12,290	45,593
N of Miss	149	630	137	462	340	580	187	430	813	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	85.7	75.9	72.9	62.7	61.4	58.4	57.3	73.2	71.5
Wrong	8.8	10.3	17.0	18.8	25.9	24.0	25.7	23.5	18.3	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	5.5	6.5	9.0	11.4	12.8	14.3	6.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.1	4.8	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	3,520	13,542	3,703	14,101	3,083	10,896	1,988	7,083	12,294	45,622
N of Miss	145	610	138	455	338	579	188	429	809	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.4	87.5	86.9	83.5	89.3	85.8	93.5	89.8	89.6	86.2
1 or 2 times	7.9	9.7	10.5	12.9	8.7	11.0	5.4	8.2	8.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.2	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,510	13,494	3,672	14,043	3,011	10,791	1,947	6,997	12,140	45,325
N of Miss	155	658	169	513	410	684	229	515	963	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.0	93.1	94.3	92.3	96.2	93.7	96.0	94.8	95.3	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.2	4.1	3.1	4.2	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	3,501	13,450	3,658	13,979	3,005	10,763	1,943	6,986	12,107	45,178
N of Miss	164	702	183	577	416	712	233	526	996	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.0	98.3	98.2	98.4	97.8	98.9	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,506	13,458	3,664	13,996	3,001	10,767	1,943	6,993	12,114	45,214
N of Miss	159	694	177	560	420	708	233	519	989	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.0	77.1	76.5	76.4	82.3	81.4	85.6	85.8	79.5	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.3	11.7	12.2	9.2	9.0	14.2	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1
10+ times	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	3,496	13,429	3,652	13,955	2,977	10,732	1,943	6,972	12,068	45,088
N of Miss	169	723	189	601	444	743	233	540	1,035	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.7	41.6	35.9	34.4	36.8	32.0	37.3	34.2	37.8	35.9
1 or 2 times	24.3	24.8	21.7	21.7	19.0	18.1	15.2	15.5	20.7	20.8
3 to 5 times	16.0	15.0	16.3	16.4	15.0	16.0	14.0	14.5	15.5	15.6
6 to 9 times	6.7	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.7	8.0	6.7	6.5
10+ times	12.3	13.0	19.9	21.3	22.4	26.8	25.7	27.8	19.3	21.2
N of Valid	3,483	13,373	3,665	13,976	2,998	10,764	1,942	6,984	12,088	45,097
N of Miss	182	779	176	580	423	711	234	528	1,015	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.2	98.3	97.5	98.9	98.3	98.8	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,495	13,421	3,652	13,960	2,988	10,729	1,939	6,975	12,074	45,085
N of Miss	170	731	189	596	433	746	237	537	1,029	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.8	90.8	93.3	91.3	96.0	93.6	97.0	95.6	94.2	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.2	6.7	5.4	6.5	3.0	4.7	2.0	3.3	4.5	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,506	13,472	3,665	13,997	3,005	10,764	1,944	6,988	12,120	45,221
N of Miss	159	680	176	559	416	711	232	524	983	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	96.0	96.0	93.0	93.0	91.8	91.7	95.5	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.9	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.2	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	3,502	13,451	3,659	13,999	2,999	10,755	1,945	6,987	12,105	45,192
N of Miss	163	701	182	557	422	720	231	525	998	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,507	13,444	3,662	13,992	2,999	10,760	1,944	6,986	12,112	45,182
N of Miss	158	708	179	564	422	715	232	526	991	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.9	95.3	91.8	89.4	89.3	85.3	86.7	82.1	91.5	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.4	2.8	4.3	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.9	3.8	6.5	5.4	9.9	2.4	4.2
N of Valid	3,496	13,431	3,660	13,985	3,003	10,766	1,943	6,994	12,102	45,176
N of Miss	169	721	181	571	418	709	233	518	1,001	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	94.3	96.3	95.5	98.1	96.6	98.1	97.1	96.5	95.7
No, but would like to	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,324	12,760	3,550	13,433	2,876	10,361	1,861	6,681	11,611	43,235
N of Miss	341	1,392	291	1,123	545	1,114	315	831	1,492	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.6	21.2	18.6	19.7	22.0	22.4	26.9	26.4	21.4	21.8
Yes	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.6	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	76.3	75.6	79.1	77.7	77.0	75.5	71.9	71.9	76.6	75.7
N of Valid	3,441	13,148	3,626	13,784	2,932	10,572	1,903	6,839	11,902	44,343
N of Miss	224	1,004	215	772	489	903	273	673	1,201	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.9	20.5	12.5	13.4	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.6	14.1	14.8
Slight risk	6.2	6.6	6.2	5.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.8
Moderate risk	15.6	16.3	16.5	17.4	18.0	17.8	15.2	16.3	16.4	17.0
Great risk	53.3	51.0	60.0	58.7	61.3	60.8	63.2	62.6	58.9	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	3,496	13,386	3,653	13,966	3,001	10,763	1,942	6,981	12,092	45,096
N of Miss	169	766	188	590	420	712	234	531	1,011	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	23.5	22.6	22.7	27.9	29.2	36.6	37.9	26.1	26.9
Slight risk	19.0	20.0	25.5	26.8	29.0	29.3	25.5	26.3	24.5	25.3
Moderate risk	21.7	20.2	22.1	21.2	18.5	17.3	14.9	14.4	19.9	18.9
Great risk	26.5	25.9	22.7	22.9	18.2	18.3	17.4	16.2	21.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.3	7.1	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.2	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	3,461	13,261	3,627	13,828	2,970	10,629	1,928	6,905	11,986	44,623
N of Miss	204	891	214	728	451	846	248	607	1,117	3,072



Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.3	22.1	16.2	17.5	16.6	19.2	21.5	24.0	18.6	20.3
Slight risk	7.6	8.6	14.1	14.1	20.1	19.7	23.2	23.4	15.2	15.2
Moderate risk	20.2	19.2	25.0	24.4	27.1	25.9	24.6	23.7	24.1	23.1
Great risk	40.0	39.3	37.4	37.1	29.9	29.3	25.1	23.6	34.3	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.9	7.3	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	3,440	13,139	3,605	13,765	2,968	10,618	1,928	6,907	11,941	44,429
N of Miss	225	1,013	236	791	453	857	248	605	1,162	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.2	22.5	15.2	16.4	13.8	14.9	13.5	14.9	16.3	17.6
Slight risk	13.6	15.1	15.3	16.8	15.1	17.3	14.4	16.2	14.6	16.3
Moderate risk	22.5	21.5	26.1	26.0	27.5	27.3	27.9	28.3	25.7	25.4
Great risk	37.4	35.4	38.7	36.5	38.6	35.9	39.4	36.1	38.4	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	3,476	13,303	3,642	13,910	2,994	10,734	1,934	6,963	12,046	44,910
N of Miss	189	849	199	646	427	741	242	549	1,057	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.8	21.5	13.7	14.5	11.9	12.6	12.4	13.4	15.1	16.0
Slight risk	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	10.7	9.9	12.1	9.1	9.8
Moderate risk	18.5	19.5	23.1	23.8	27.7	26.8	27.9	27.0	23.7	23.7
Great risk	46.6	44.5	48.9	47.8	45.4	44.8	44.8	42.8	46.7	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	3,477	13,295	3,638	13,910	2,996	10,739	1,939	6,974	12,050	44,918
N of Miss	188	857	203	646	425	736	237	538	1,053	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.3	21.2	12.5	13.4	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.2	14.1	14.8
Slight risk	4.9	5.0	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4
Moderate risk	13.0	12.9	16.5	15.4	16.7	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.4	14.7
Great risk	53.0	51.7	57.3	58.0	59.6	60.4	60.6	60.6	57.1	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	9.2	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.9	7.9
N of Valid	3,474	13,255	3,638	13,885	2,994	10,726	1,937	6,964	12,043	44,830
N of Miss	191	897	203	671	427	749	239	548	1,060	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.4	21.0	12.3	13.3	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.1	14.1	14.7
Slight risk	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.6
Moderate risk	11.4	10.9	14.5	13.8	17.1	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.3	13.3
Great risk	55.3	54.7	61.1	61.6	61.2	63.2	62.2	63.0	59.6	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.8	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.3
N of Valid	3,457	13,199	3,638	13,866	2,991	10,708	1,940	6,970	12,026	44,743
N of Miss	208	953	203	690	430	767	236	542	1,077	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.8	20.8	13.4	14.3	11.7	13.0	12.5	13.2	14.7	15.7
Slight risk	7.8	9.3	12.6	13.6	14.7	15.8	16.2	17.3	12.3	13.4
Moderate risk	17.9	19.0	23.5	24.4	30.1	28.5	29.4	30.6	24.5	24.7
Great risk	46.0	42.6	44.0	42.0	37.7	37.1	36.1	33.5	41.7	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	8.3	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	6.7	6.4
N of Valid	3,472	13,259	3,637	13,899	2,992	10,720	1,942	6,973	12,043	44,851
N of Miss	193	893	204	657	429	755	234	539	1,060	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.4	21.2	13.9	14.8	12.4	13.8	13.7	14.4	15.4	16.4
Slight risk	8.6	9.4	13.4	14.0	16.7	18.3	19.4	21.3	13.8	14.8
Moderate risk	19.1	19.4	25.6	25.3	30.1	27.8	26.9	27.5	25.1	24.5
Great risk	39.7	37.5	38.0	37.6	32.9	32.6	32.4	30.0	36.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	12.5	9.1	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.5	6.8	9.5	9.1
N of Valid	3,463	13,222	3,636	13,875	2,996	10,735	1,942	6,966	12,037	44,798
N of Miss	202	930	205	681	425	740	234	546	1,066	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.5	21.1	12.6	13.8	11.2	12.2	11.9	12.6	14.4	15.4
Slight risk	4.3	4.8	6.0	6.5	6.5	8.1	8.7	9.5	6.1	6.9
Moderate risk	11.7	13.2	17.9	18.8	24.1	23.8	25.0	26.2	18.8	19.5
Great risk	50.6	47.9	53.9	52.2	49.6	48.0	46.6	44.7	50.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	13.1	9.7	8.8	8.6	7.9	7.7	7.0	10.0	9.5
N of Valid	3,466	13,201	3,628	13,857	2,990	10,727	1,934	6,963	12,018	44,748
N of Miss	199	951	213	699	431	748	242	549	1,085	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.6	21.1	12.6	13.3	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.0	14.2	14.7
Slight risk	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.7
Moderate risk	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	6.0	5.7
Great risk	40.0	39.7	58.0	60.1	67.2	68.6	69.4	70.9	57.0	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.5	30.5	20.8	18.6	14.8	14.1	13.4	12.4	20.9	20.0
N of Valid	3,434	13,069	3,640	13,881	2,997	10,737	1,945	6,974	12,016	44,661
N of Miss	231	1,083	201	675	424	738	231	538	1,087	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.6	21.0	12.5	13.2	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	14.1	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6
Moderate risk	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.9	5.2
Great risk	35.2	36.0	50.6	52.2	61.1	63.0	64.9	66.8	51.1	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	35.9	35.7	29.0	27.4	20.9	19.8	17.8	16.2	27.1	26.3
N of Valid	3,433	13,028	3,640	13,873	2,995	10,737	1,944	6,973	12,012	44,611
N of Miss	232	1,124	201	683	426	738	232	539	1,091	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	97.1	96.8	95.4	95.2	93.0	94.8	91.1	96.4	94.7
Once or twice	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.0	4.5	3.0	5.3	2.5	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,332	12,733	3,482	13,393	2,797	10,190	1,796	6,587	11,407	42,903
N of Miss	333	1,419	359	1,163	624	1,285	380	925	1,696	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.4	97.6	98.4	97.0	98.9	98.3
Once or twice	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	3,381	12,953	3,559	13,642	2,868	10,419	1,853	6,744	11,661	43,758
N of Miss	284	1,199	282	914	553	1,056	323	768	1,442	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	96.2	94.3	92.8	91.7	88.9	90.1	85.3	93.9	91.7
Once or twice	2.1	3.0	4.2	5.5	5.5	7.4	7.0	9.0	4.4	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.4	3.4	1.0	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,387	12,910	3,553	13,587	2,867	10,401	1,831	6,711	11,638	43,609
N of Miss	278	1,242	288	969	554	1,074	345	801	1,465	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.9	98.4	98.0	98.3	96.8	98.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,402	13,018	3,559	13,647	2,874	10,423	1,851	6,739	11,686	43,827
N of Miss	263	1,134	282	909	547	1,052	325	773	1,417	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	66.2	60.8	64.2	59.2	69.1	64.3	71.9	67.4	67.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.7	8.9	7.3	9.2	6.1	8.1	5.6	7.9	6.6	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.5	0.8	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.5	3.4	3.6	4.6	3.7	5.0	4.8	5.4	3.5	4.5
I don't know	22.4	24.5	23.4	24.5	20.3	20.4	16.1	16.7	21.2	22.3
N of Valid	3,442	13,102	3,595	13,770	2,916	10,561	1,888	6,862	11,841	44,295
N of Miss	223	1,050	246	786	505	914	288	650	1,262	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.8	30.9	31.9	29.8	39.6	39.0	50.2	46.2	36.4	34.9
Rarely	20.7	19.6	22.8	22.2	24.5	23.2	18.9	21.0	22.0	21.5
Sometimes	25.6	25.8	26.6	26.6	23.2	23.5	19.5	20.1	24.4	24.6
Often	15.0	15.2	13.3	15.0	9.3	10.3	8.5	9.2	12.1	13.0
Almost always	8.0	8.5	5.4	6.4	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.5	5.2	6.0
N of Valid	3,408	13,016	3,595	13,726	2,890	10,471	1,860	6,769	11,753	43,982
N of Miss	257	1,136	246	830	531	1,004	316	743	1,350	3,713



Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.7	87.3	86.7	85.4	86.5	84.7	85.1	83.9	86.7	85.6
1 time	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.7	6.3	4.7	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	3,426	12,898	3,576	13,542	2,880	10,338	1,854	6,726	11,736	43,504
N of Miss	239	1,254	265	1,014	541	1,137	322	786	1,367	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.3	54.1	61.6	58.3	49.2	42.9	30.9	27.7	51.8	48.6
0 times	43.3	44.3	37.1	40.0	49.2	54.5	64.7	67.0	46.3	48.9
1 time	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,439	12,922	3,595	13,563	2,907	10,407	1,882	6,794	11,823	43,686
N of Miss	226	1,230	246	993	514	1,068	294	718	1,280	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	95.7	94.6	91.4	90.2	88.5	85.0	94.2	93.0
1-2	1.4	1.8	3.4	4.1	6.2	6.7	7.3	9.0	4.1	4.8
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.1	3.8	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,436	13,147	3,593	13,746	2,885	10,528	1,866	6,807	11,780	44,228
N of Miss	229	1,005	248	810	536	947	310	705	1,323	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.5	97.2	96.8	93.5	93.4	91.1	89.2	96.0	95.6
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.9	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.0	3.2	4.2	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	3,428	13,108	3,587	13,708	2,873	10,499	1,865	6,795	11,753	44,110
N of Miss	237	1,044	254	848	548	976	311	717	1,350	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	3,399	12,963	3,579	13,697	2,876	10,494	1,866	6,796	11,720	43,950
N of Miss	266	1,189	262	859	545	981	310	716	1,383	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,425	13,061	3,582	13,678	2,876	10,480	1,859	6,782	11,742	44,001
N of Miss	240	1,091	259	878	545	995	317	730	1,361	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	97.7	98.1	98.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.4	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,423	13,078	3,583	13,722	2,878	10,512	1,865	6,801	11,749	44,113
N of Miss	242	1,074	258	834	543	963	311	711	1,354	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,395	12,930	3,572	13,685	2,869	10,481	1,864	6,787	11,700	43,883
N of Miss	270	1,222	269	871	552	994	312	725	1,403	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,379	12,908	3,573	13,660	2,868	10,482	1,861	6,775	11,681	43,825
N of Miss	286	1,244	268	896	553	993	315	737	1,422	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,349	12,778	3,569	13,641	2,876	10,483	1,859	6,781	11,653	43,683
N of Miss	316	1,374	272	915	545	992	317	731	1,450	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,380	12,907	3,581	13,670	2,878	10,471	1,864	6,783	11,703	43,831
N of Miss	285	1,245	260	886	543	1,004	312	729	1,400	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.5	97.4	96.9	98.1	97.7	98.5	98.3	97.9	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,393	12,974	3,583	13,688	2,878	10,483	1,864	6,793	11,718	43,938
N of Miss	272	1,178	258	868	543	992	312	719	1,385	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,400	12,979	3,570	13,675	2,875	10,479	1,856	6,781	11,701	43,914
N of Miss	265	1,173	271	881	546	996	320	731	1,402	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	98.0	97.8	96.1	95.1	93.9	91.6	97.3	96.6
1-2	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.1	4.1	5.0	1.8	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,397	12,990	3,575	13,663	2,873	10,458	1,860	6,770	11,705	43,881
N of Miss	268	1,162	266	893	548	1,017	316	742	1,398	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.0	97.5	96.9	95.5	94.2	93.9	91.1	96.9	96.0
1-2	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.9	4.0	5.5	2.2	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,393	12,981	3,564	13,648	2,874	10,476	1,862	6,786	11,693	43,891
N of Miss	272	1,171	277	908	547	999	314	726	1,410	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.8	97.5	97.3	96.2	96.0	95.9	94.7	96.9	96.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	3,348	12,809	3,557	13,598	2,864	10,452	1,855	6,765	11,624	43,624
N of Miss	317	1,343	284	958	557	1,023	321	747	1,479	4,071



Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	96.3	94.3	93.8	90.3	91.7	86.2	95.7	93.2
1-2	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.6	2.5	4.8	4.2	8.3	1.5	3.0
N of Valid	3,415	13,065	3,588	13,724	2,886	10,509	1,872	6,809	11,761	44,107
N of Miss	250	1,087	253	832	535	966	304	703	1,342	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	97.2	97.1	93.9	93.8	91.5	90.3	96.1	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.9	3.3	4.0	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	3,401	13,011	3,585	13,696	2,879	10,489	1,868	6,801	11,733	43,997
N of Miss	264	1,141	256	860	542	986	308	711	1,370	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	97.7	96.7	95.8	97.0	95.0	96.1	94.5	97.1	96.0
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	3,405	13,009	3,583	13,680	2,883	10,488	1,869	6,798	11,740	43,975
N of Miss	260	1,143	258	876	538	987	307	714	1,363	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.1	87.8	83.4	80.5	76.5	73.0	71.2	66.7	81.4	78.8
1-2	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.5	9.5	10.6	8.6	9.5	8.9	9.8
3-5	1.9	2.0	3.4	4.2	6.4	6.9	7.9	7.2	4.4	4.7
6-9	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.0	1.6	2.0
10+	0.6	0.8	2.2	3.0	5.6	6.8	8.9	12.6	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	3,389	12,974	3,569	13,640	2,852	10,445	1,852	6,765	11,662	43,824
N of Miss	276	1,178	272	916	569	1,030	324	747	1,441	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.5	94.0	93.3	87.0	86.1	80.8	78.5	91.6	90.8
1-2	0.7	0.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.6	2.9	3.1
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.2	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.9	5.5	5.7	9.0	10.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	3,381	12,918	3,557	13,621	2,841	10,418	1,846	6,758	11,625	43,715
N of Miss	284	1,234	284	935	580	1,057	330	754	1,478	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.3	98.5	96.3	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.2	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,347	12,796	3,558	13,584	2,845	10,418	1,847	6,748	11,597	43,546
N of Miss	318	1,356	283	972	576	1,057	329	764	1,506	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,373	12,867	3,560	13,569	2,843	10,407	1,842	6,744	11,618	43,587
N of Miss	292	1,285	281	987	578	1,068	334	768	1,485	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	96.4	96.2	95.9	97.7	97.2	98.1	98.1	97.2	96.7
1-2	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	3,370	12,896	3,555	13,614	2,849	10,426	1,848	6,752	11,622	43,688
N of Miss	295	1,256	286	942	572	1,049	328	760	1,481	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,343	12,778	3,548	13,572	2,842	10,416	1,845	6,752	11,578	43,518
N of Miss	322	1,374	293	984	579	1,059	331	760	1,525	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,336	12,753	3,548	13,556	2,840	10,390	1,846	6,744	11,570	43,443
N of Miss	329	1,399	293	1,000	581	1,085	330	768	1,533	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,300	12,668	3,522	13,479	2,823	10,364	1,842	6,730	11,487	43,241
N of Miss	365	1,484	319	1,077	598	1,111	334	782	1,616	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.2
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,342	12,758	3,540	13,532	2,842	10,375	1,848	6,737	11,572	43,402
N of Miss	323	1,394	301	1,024	579	1,100	328	775	1,531	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	96.7	96.0	95.4	96.1	95.4	96.2	95.5	96.5	95.8
1-2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	3,345	12,822	3,542	13,559	2,843	10,402	1,847	6,749	11,577	43,532
N of Miss	320	1,330	299	997	578	1,073	329	763	1,526	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.8	98.5	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,349	12,818	3,553	13,572	2,841	10,388	1,848	6,744	11,591	43,522
N of Miss	316	1,334	288	984	580	1,087	328	768	1,512	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.5	97.2	94.1	92.5	90.0	87.2	86.2	82.1	92.8	91.0
1-2	1.6	1.7	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.5	4.2	1.7	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.3	0.7	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.8	5.2	7.5	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	3,366	12,828	3,550	13,550	2,836	10,388	1,842	6,734	11,594	43,500
N of Miss	299	1,324	291	1,006	585	1,087	334	778	1,509	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	97.2	96.1	95.6	92.4	92.4	90.3	88.7	94.6	94.3
1-2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.5	4.3	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	3,326	12,727	3,544	13,546	2,840	10,380	1,846	6,731	11,556	43,384
N of Miss	339	1,425	297	1,010	581	1,095	330	781	1,547	4,311



Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.3	95.3	91.6	88.9	87.3	82.5	82.9	77.7	90.5	87.5
1-2	2.0	2.7	3.8	4.4	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	3.6	4.1
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	1.8	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0
10+	0.6	0.9	1.9	3.6	5.2	8.3	7.2	12.4	3.2	5.3
N of Valid	3,367	12,856	3,544	13,547	2,844	10,400	1,845	6,736	11,600	43,539
N of Miss	298	1,296	297	1,009	577	1,075	331	776	1,503	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	94.6	94.4	88.6	88.2	83.7	82.1	92.6	92.3
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.8	5.1	5.3	8.8	9.4	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	3,365	12,846	3,556	13,541	2,845	10,387	1,847	6,748	11,613	43,522
N of Miss	300	1,306	285	1,015	576	1,088	329	764	1,490	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	95.6	93.0	92.0	92.9	89.9	91.2	89.0	93.4	92.1
1-2	2.7	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.2	4.7	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	3,366	12,835	3,552	13,547	2,840	10,382	1,845	6,744	11,603	43,508
N of Miss	299	1,317	289	1,009	581	1,093	331	768	1,500	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.4	98.4	97.9	97.2	96.1	94.7	93.4	91.4	96.9	96.1
Once	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.4	1.5	1.8
Twice	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.4	0.8	1.0
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,221	12,335	3,426	13,130	2,707	9,978	1,743	6,423	11,097	41,866
N of Miss	444	1,817	415	1,426	714	1,497	433	1,089	2,006	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	94.2	90.3	88.0	83.4	79.7	74.6	71.0	87.5	85.2
at my home	2.8	3.5	5.5	6.4	8.2	9.7	11.8	11.5	6.4	7.1
at someone elses home	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.8	6.4	7.8	10.5	13.3	4.3	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,287	12,549	3,495	13,354	2,777	10,232	1,816	6,645	11,375	42,780
N of Miss	378	1,603	346	1,202	644	1,243	360	867	1,728	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.6	23.2	23.7	26.2	29.2	32.6	34.4	34.8	26.4	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.6	8.3	15.2	14.5	18.5	17.5	18.9	19.4	14.7	14.2
Strongly disapprove	56.1	56.3	49.5	48.2	42.3	39.8	38.4	36.6	47.9	46.7
Don't know or can't say	12.7	12.2	11.6	11.1	10.0	10.2	8.3	9.1	11.0	10.9
N of Valid	3,279	12,561	3,527	13,438	2,780	10,257	1,812	6,647	11,398	42,903
N of Miss	386	1,591	314	1,118	641	1,218	364	865	1,705	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.1	5.8	9.9	12.5	17.1	20.5	26.0	29.3	12.8	15.1
Yes	94.9	94.2	90.1	87.5	82.9	79.5	74.0	70.7	87.2	84.9
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	98.8	98.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	97.3	96.1	94.1	92.3	88.9	85.9	95.6	94.3
Yes	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.9	5.9	7.7	11.1	14.1	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.7	98.2	97.4	96.5	94.4	93.9	98.0	97.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.5	5.6	6.1	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.1	98.2	97.1	97.3	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.4	96.0	95.3	94.3	93.3	90.4	91.5	95.2	94.8
Yes	2.4	2.6	4.0	4.7	5.7	6.7	9.6	8.5	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	97.5	97.2	96.7	96.0	96.4	96.5	97.7	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.5	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	97.9	97.8	97.4	96.7	96.4	96.3	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.9	97.2	96.5	95.7	94.9	93.8	92.9	96.5	96.0
Yes	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.3	5.1	6.2	7.1	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	3,247	12,389	3,484	13,248	2,748	10,151	1,803	6,620	11,282	42,408
N of Miss	418	1,763	357	1,308	673	1,324	373	892	1,821	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	5.3	6.1	6.3	8.7	3.9	4.7
Yes	98.2	97.8	96.5	96.0	94.7	93.9	93.7	91.3	96.1	95.3
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731



Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.7	98.6	98.1	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.6	98.5	97.7	97.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.8	99.1	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.2	97.7	97.6	97.3	96.9	98.3	98.0
Yes	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	3,234	12,257	3,416	13,073	2,735	10,103	1,769	6,531	11,154	41,964
N of Miss	431	1,895	425	1,483	686	1,372	407	981	1,949	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.6	3.6	6.6	8.5	9.0	13.2	12.3	17.1	7.2	9.5
Yes	96.4	96.4	93.4	91.5	91.0	86.8	87.7	82.9	92.8	90.5
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.8	98.6	96.4	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.4	3.6	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.2	98.6	97.6	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	97.6	97.2	97.9	96.7	97.6	96.7	98.0	97.4
Yes	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.1	3.3	2.4	3.3	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	95.6	94.2	93.5	90.7	90.8	89.1	95.1	93.8
Yes	1.8	1.7	4.4	5.8	6.5	9.3	9.2	10.9	4.9	6.2
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	98.5	98.2	98.4	97.4	97.6	96.8	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.4	3.2	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	3,251	12,243	3,444	13,106	2,718	10,088	1,787	6,569	11,200	42,006
N of Miss	414	1,909	397	1,450	703	1,387	389	943	1,903	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.1	5.7	9.3	12.0	11.7	16.5	15.5	20.7	9.6	12.6
Yes	94.9	94.3	90.7	88.0	88.3	83.5	84.5	79.3	90.4	87.4
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	97.2	95.5	94.4	94.7	93.2	93.6	92.7	95.6	94.7
Yes	2.4	2.8	4.5	5.6	5.3	6.8	6.4	7.3	4.4	5.3
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399



Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	96.0	94.7	94.3	91.4	93.0	88.9	95.8	94.1
Yes	1.6	1.7	4.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	7.0	11.1	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	97.8	97.6	97.2	97.0	96.4	96.5	97.8	97.8
Yes	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	98.6	98.4	99.2	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.6
Yes	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	98.4	97.8	97.1	97.0	96.9	97.0	98.0	97.9
Yes	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	97.2	96.7	97.1	95.6	95.8	94.7	97.4	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	4.4	4.2	5.3	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	97.5	96.7	97.9	96.0	97.1	95.5	97.9	96.8
Yes	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.3	2.1	4.0	2.9	4.5	2.1	3.2
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.2	98.1	97.5	96.4	99.2	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.5	3.6	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	3,288	12,436	3,472	13,209	2,719	10,115	1,769	6,536	11,248	42,296
N of Miss	377	1,716	369	1,347	702	1,360	407	976	1,855	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.2	99.1	97.6	97.2	95.1	94.3	92.4	90.9	96.7	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.7	4.1	1.7	1.9
1 a day	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.7	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,153	11,947	3,335	12,753	2,621	9,748	1,690	6,286	10,799	40,734
N of Miss	512	2,205	506	1,803	800	1,727	486	1,226	2,304	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	1.6	4.6	5.4	9.7	10.6	14.4	16.2	6.4	7.2
Yes	98.8	98.4	95.4	94.6	90.3	89.4	85.6	83.8	93.6	92.8
N of Valid	3,215	12,192	3,436	13,113	2,716	10,088	1,761	6,505	11,128	41,898
N of Miss	450	1,960	405	1,443	705	1,387	415	1,007	1,975	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.3	97.5	97.2	95.2	94.3	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.8	4.8	5.7	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	3,215	12,192	3,436	13,113	2,716	10,088	1,761	6,505	11,128	41,898
N of Miss	450	1,960	405	1,443	705	1,387	415	1,007	1,975	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.4	98.7	97.3	97.5	96.5	97.0	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	3,215	12,192	3,436	13,113	2,716	10,088	1,761	6,505	11,128	41,898
N of Miss	450	1,960	405	1,443	705	1,387	415	1,007	1,975	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.5	98.3	97.3	97.1	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	3,215	12,192	3,436	13,113	2,716	10,088	1,761	6,505	11,128	41,898
N of Miss	450	1,960	405	1,443	705	1,387	415	1,007	1,975	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.7	98.6	98.5	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	3,215	12,192	3,436	13,113	2,716	10,088	1,761	6,505	11,128	41,898
N of Miss	450	1,960	405	1,443	705	1,387	415	1,007	1,975	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	98.9	98.6	98.0	97.9	97.7	97.5	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	3,215	12,192	3,436	13,113	2,716	10,088	1,761	6,505	11,128	41,898
N of Miss	450	1,960	405	1,443	705	1,387	415	1,007	1,975	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.9	97.2	95.4	95.0	93.6	92.3	97.0	96.4
Yes	0.9	1.1	2.1	2.8	4.6	5.0	6.4	7.7	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	3,215	12,192	3,436	13,113	2,716	10,088	1,761	6,505	11,128	41,898
N of Miss	450	1,960	405	1,443	705	1,387	415	1,007	1,975	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.1	4.9	5.2	9.1	9.3	12.9	13.9	6.3	6.6
Yes	98.2	97.9	95.1	94.8	90.9	90.7	87.1	86.1	93.7	93.4
N of Valid	3,205	12,152	3,435	13,109	2,722	10,072	1,756	6,496	11,118	41,829
N of Miss	460	2,000	406	1,447	699	1,403	420	1,016	1,985	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.2	99.2	97.5	97.7	95.4	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.3	4.6	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	3,205	12,152	3,435	13,109	2,722	10,072	1,756	6,496	11,118	41,829
N of Miss	460	2,000	406	1,447	699	1,403	420	1,016	1,985	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.2	98.4	96.8	97.2	96.3	96.8	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.6	3.2	2.8	3.7	3.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	3,205	12,152	3,435	13,109	2,722	10,072	1,756	6,496	11,118	41,829
N of Miss	460	2,000	406	1,447	699	1,403	420	1,016	1,985	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.8	98.4	98.0	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,205	12,152	3,435	13,109	2,722	10,072	1,756	6,496	11,118	41,829
N of Miss	460	2,000	406	1,447	699	1,403	420	1,016	1,985	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,205	12,152	3,435	13,109	2,722	10,072	1,756	6,496	11,118	41,829
N of Miss	460	2,000	406	1,447	699	1,403	420	1,016	1,985	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	3,205	12,152	3,435	13,109	2,722	10,072	1,756	6,496	11,118	41,829
N of Miss	460	2,000	406	1,447	699	1,403	420	1,016	1,985	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	97.8	97.4	96.4	95.9	94.2	93.8	97.2	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.6	3.6	4.1	5.8	6.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	3,205	12,152	3,435	13,109	2,722	10,072	1,756	6,496	11,118	41,829
N of Miss	460	2,000	406	1,447	699	1,403	420	1,016	1,985	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.6
Yes	99.3	99.1	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.0	97.7	97.7	98.5	98.4
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912



Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,212	12,136	3,418	13,059	2,717	10,071	1,770	6,517	11,117	41,783
N of Miss	453	2,016	423	1,497	704	1,404	406	995	1,986	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.9	99.5	99.1	98.5	98.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	3,171	11,970	3,372	12,842	2,653	9,827	1,706	6,345	10,902	40,984
N of Miss	494	2,182	469	1,714	768	1,648	470	1,167	2,201	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	78.9	68.6	65.6	61.0	57.0	57.2	54.4	68.4	65.7
Wrong	14.8	15.4	20.8	22.0	24.0	23.8	24.6	24.2	20.4	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	4.2	7.7	8.8	10.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	7.9	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.6	2.9	3.6	4.7	6.7	5.1	7.9	3.2	4.4
N of Valid	3,280	12,467	3,482	13,334	2,761	10,219	1,792	6,591	11,315	42,611
N of Miss	385	1,685	359	1,222	660	1,256	384	921	1,788	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	84.8	74.5	72.1	64.0	61.7	61.9	57.9	73.4	71.1
Wrong	10.7	11.7	18.0	19.3	24.1	23.2	23.6	22.9	18.3	18.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.5	5.3	6.1	7.9	9.5	9.0	11.4	5.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.5	4.0	5.6	5.5	7.8	2.8	3.6
N of Valid	3,280	12,411	3,480	13,286	2,755	10,181	1,789	6,585	11,304	42,463
N of Miss	385	1,741	361	1,270	666	1,294	387	927	1,799	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	87.9	74.3	72.2	58.6	57.9	51.2	50.1	71.1	69.9
Wrong	7.8	8.3	15.5	15.9	20.3	18.3	18.2	17.4	14.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	6.8	7.4	12.3	13.0	16.2	15.8	8.3	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	3.5	4.5	8.9	10.8	14.3	16.7	5.8	7.0
N of Valid	3,271	12,367	3,478	13,250	2,756	10,173	1,787	6,577	11,292	42,367
N of Miss	394	1,785	363	1,306	665	1,302	389	935	1,811	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	87.0	79.9	79.0	74.5	75.4	75.4	76.5	80.2	80.1
Wrong	9.5	9.7	15.0	15.5	18.6	17.4	17.3	16.6	14.6	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	3.5	3.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.8	3.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	3,276	12,404	3,476	13,274	2,755	10,172	1,787	6,578	11,294	42,428
N of Miss	389	1,748	365	1,282	666	1,303	389	934	1,809	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.9	87.9	87.9	86.5	88.0	88.8	90.3	88.9	89.5
Wrong	6.3	6.4	9.7	9.5	10.6	9.3	9.1	7.6	8.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	3,260	12,303	3,474	13,280	2,761	10,187	1,790	6,590	11,285	42,360
N of Miss	405	1,849	367	1,276	660	1,288	386	922	1,818	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	92.5	88.1	88.3	86.5	88.0	88.9	90.2	89.1	89.8
Wrong	5.9	5.9	9.5	9.3	10.8	9.4	8.9	7.7	8.7	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	3,254	12,274	3,473	13,254	2,758	10,166	1,789	6,580	11,274	42,274
N of Miss	411	1,878	368	1,302	663	1,309	387	932	1,829	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	83.9	75.1	71.8	65.1	62.6	63.9	60.0	73.8	71.3
Wrong	10.8	11.6	16.9	18.6	23.3	22.5	22.3	22.5	17.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	5.8	6.9	8.3	10.0	10.3	11.6	6.3	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	4.9	3.5	5.9	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	3,300	12,534	3,486	13,364	2,773	10,238	1,792	6,606	11,351	42,742
N of Miss	365	1,618	355	1,192	648	1,237	384	906	1,752	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	88.5	79.1	77.1	68.3	66.7	66.0	62.2	77.6	75.6
Wrong	7.8	8.8	15.5	16.6	21.9	20.8	22.5	21.7	15.9	16.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.9	3.5	4.3	6.8	8.1	8.0	9.8	4.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.0	3.0	4.4	3.6	6.3	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	3,295	12,496	3,485	13,349	2,767	10,216	1,786	6,594	11,333	42,655
N of Miss	370	1,656	356	1,207	654	1,259	390	918	1,770	5,040



Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	90.5	78.4	76.1	61.7	61.7	54.4	53.5	74.5	73.4
Wrong	5.4	6.5	13.1	13.8	18.9	17.5	19.0	17.7	13.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.8	5.2	6.3	11.8	11.6	15.2	14.6	7.4	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	3.3	3.8	7.6	9.2	11.4	14.3	4.9	6.0
N of Valid	3,292	12,465	3,487	13,336	2,767	10,206	1,786	6,588	11,332	42,595
N of Miss	373	1,687	354	1,220	654	1,269	390	924	1,771	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.3	90.4	85.1	84.3	80.1	81.1	81.2	82.0	85.0	85.0
Wrong	6.6	7.2	11.4	11.8	15.1	14.2	14.7	13.5	11.4	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	3,291	12,477	3,483	13,345	2,769	10,211	1,788	6,594	11,331	42,627
N of Miss	374	1,675	358	1,211	652	1,264	388	918	1,772	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	93.7	90.6	90.4	88.9	90.4	90.8	91.8	91.1	91.6
Wrong	5.1	4.9	7.5	7.8	9.0	7.7	7.8	6.7	7.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,274	12,381	3,484	13,332	2,766	10,219	1,789	6,593	11,313	42,525
N of Miss	391	1,771	357	1,224	655	1,256	387	919	1,790	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.1	90.3	90.4	88.9	90.3	90.7	91.8	91.2	91.7
Wrong	4.4	4.6	7.6	7.8	9.0	7.8	7.7	6.7	7.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,267	12,362	3,482	13,300	2,766	10,202	1,789	6,597	11,304	42,461
N of Miss	398	1,790	359	1,256	655	1,273	387	915	1,799	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.6	63.4	47.8	45.8	34.1	33.0	30.1	29.9	46.5	45.4
Very difficult	14.7	14.8	18.2	17.7	15.7	14.4	11.3	11.4	15.5	15.1
Fairly easy	7.9	7.9	18.1	18.9	24.9	24.6	24.9	23.9	17.9	17.9
Very easy	2.6	3.2	8.3	10.0	18.6	21.2	25.8	29.0	11.9	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.7	7.6	7.6	6.7	6.8	7.9	5.8	8.2	8.0
N of Valid	3,237	12,260	3,451	13,199	2,741	10,152	1,775	6,554	11,204	42,165
N of Miss	428	1,892	390	1,357	680	1,323	401	958	1,899	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.3	64.0	46.7	45.1	33.5	32.5	30.1	29.4	46.2	45.1
Very difficult	14.1	13.9	17.7	17.0	14.6	14.0	10.7	10.8	14.8	14.4
Fairly easy	8.7	8.5	18.9	19.6	25.8	24.9	25.3	23.8	18.7	18.3
Very easy	3.1	4.2	9.8	11.8	20.0	22.4	26.6	30.3	13.1	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	9.4	6.8	6.6	6.0	6.3	7.4	5.7	7.3	7.2
N of Valid	3,196	12,101	3,406	13,059	2,725	10,074	1,765	6,515	11,092	41,749
N of Miss	469	2,051	435	1,497	696	1,401	411	997	2,011	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.3	77.1	61.6	59.7	46.3	45.7	43.3	40.8	59.8	58.4
Sort of hard	11.8	11.6	19.7	18.7	24.4	21.6	19.4	19.2	18.5	17.4
Sort of easy	6.2	6.8	11.6	13.3	18.4	19.3	20.8	21.9	13.2	14.2
Very easy	3.7	4.4	7.1	8.4	10.8	13.3	16.5	18.2	8.5	9.9
N of Valid	3,226	12,210	3,440	13,181	2,734	10,115	1,769	6,539	11,169	42,045
N of Miss	439	1,942	401	1,375	687	1,360	407	973	1,934	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.9	73.6	54.9	54.1	41.7	41.0	37.4	36.4	54.4	53.9
Sort of hard	13.0	12.9	18.2	17.5	19.6	17.9	15.0	14.8	16.5	15.8
Sort of easy	7.8	7.8	14.3	15.3	21.2	20.9	23.3	23.4	15.6	15.7
Very easy	5.2	5.6	12.6	13.1	17.6	20.2	24.2	25.3	13.5	14.5
N of Valid	3,220	12,168	3,436	13,162	2,727	10,108	1,769	6,538	11,152	41,976
N of Miss	445	1,984	405	1,394	694	1,367	407	974	1,951	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.4	85.0	85.4	73.5	75.5	69.4	71.1	81.7	82.8
Sort of hard	5.3	5.0	10.3	9.8	17.7	15.7	18.7	17.3	12.0	11.0
Sort of easy	1.6	1.5	3.0	3.0	6.0	5.2	7.3	7.2	4.0	3.8
Very easy	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.5	4.6	4.3	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	3,202	12,118	3,432	13,133	2,722	10,089	1,769	6,532	11,125	41,872
N of Miss	463	2,034	409	1,423	699	1,386	407	980	1,978	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.6	78.1	74.6	68.9	65.6	61.5	63.1	59.1	72.6	68.3
Sort of hard	10.1	11.4	13.3	14.7	18.5	17.3	16.8	17.1	14.2	14.7
Sort of easy	5.0	6.0	7.3	9.3	9.6	11.0	11.0	12.6	7.8	9.3
Very easy	3.3	4.4	4.8	7.1	6.2	10.2	9.1	11.2	5.4	7.7
N of Valid	3,209	12,133	3,429	13,129	2,728	10,098	1,767	6,525	11,133	41,885
N of Miss	456	2,019	412	1,427	693	1,377	409	987	1,970	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.9	88.7	71.9	71.2	51.0	52.1	44.8	44.0	67.3	67.4
Sort of hard	6.3	6.5	12.7	12.2	16.8	14.9	13.6	13.7	12.0	11.5
Sort of easy	2.9	2.8	8.7	9.3	15.5	16.0	18.5	18.0	10.2	10.4
Very easy	2.0	2.0	6.8	7.2	16.8	17.0	23.1	24.3	10.5	10.7
N of Valid	3,202	12,077	3,427	13,130	2,719	10,086	1,767	6,522	11,115	41,815
N of Miss	463	2,075	414	1,426	702	1,389	409	990	1,988	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.3	85.4	73.8	72.1	61.4	61.9	60.2	60.5	71.9	71.7
Sort of hard	8.4	7.9	12.8	13.4	19.3	17.5	18.1	18.3	14.0	13.5
Sort of easy	4.1	3.8	7.6	8.1	11.9	11.7	12.1	11.7	8.4	8.3
Very easy	2.2	3.0	5.8	6.3	7.5	8.9	9.6	9.5	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	3,199	12,097	3,425	13,124	2,728	10,096	1,764	6,531	11,116	41,848
N of Miss	466	2,055	416	1,432	693	1,379	412	981	1,987	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.8	89.9	82.8	81.8	72.4	72.7	69.3	69.8	80.1	80.1
Sort of hard	6.5	6.6	10.9	11.4	16.9	16.0	16.7	16.4	12.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.5	2.2	4.0	4.3	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.0	4.7	4.9
Very easy	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.5	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	3,198	12,059	3,423	13,116	2,718	10,079	1,771	6,525	11,110	41,779
N of Miss	467	2,093	418	1,440	703	1,396	405	987	1,993	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.6	80.8	63.8	62.0	48.5	47.5	44.3	43.0	62.1	60.9
Sort of hard	8.5	8.6	13.3	12.2	14.6	12.6	11.7	10.6	12.0	11.0
Sort of easy	6.0	6.2	13.1	14.1	18.6	18.0	19.5	19.6	13.4	13.6
Very easy	3.9	4.4	9.9	11.8	18.3	21.9	24.5	26.7	12.6	14.4
N of Valid	3,188	12,068	3,409	13,074	2,715	10,075	1,766	6,515	11,078	41,732
N of Miss	477	2,084	432	1,482	706	1,400	410	997	2,025	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.1	73.2	82.1	76.8	87.1	81.4	89.2	83.6	83.3	77.9
Yes	21.9	26.8	17.9	23.2	12.9	18.6	10.8	16.4	16.7	22.1
N of Valid	3,150	11,936	3,402	12,968	2,682	9,971	1,726	6,428	10,960	41,303
N of Miss	515	2,216	439	1,588	739	1,504	450	1,084	2,143	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.2	95.0	93.7	96.3	95.1	97.3	96.0	95.5	94.3
Yes	5.5	6.8	5.0	6.3	3.7	4.9	2.7	4.0	4.5	5.7
N of Valid	3,150	11,936	3,402	12,968	2,682	9,971	1,726	6,428	10,960	41,303
N of Miss	515	2,216	439	1,588	739	1,504	450	1,084	2,143	6,392



Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	92.1	89.3	89.6	89.5	89.9	90.7	90.9	90.6	90.6
Yes	7.3	7.9	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.4
N of Valid	3,150	11,936	3,402	12,968	2,682	9,971	1,726	6,428	10,960	41,303
N of Miss	515	2,216	439	1,588	739	1,504	450	1,084	2,143	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	26.6	31.1	25.9	30.4	20.8	25.6	17.4	22.8	23.5	28.3
Yes	73.4	68.9	74.1	69.6	79.2	74.4	82.6	77.2	76.5	71.7
N of Valid	3,150	11,936	3,402	12,968	2,682	9,971	1,726	6,428	10,960	41,303
N of Miss	515	2,216	439	1,588	739	1,504	450	1,084	2,143	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.7	76.2	78.6	77.6	82.1	81.2	82.8	82.7	79.6	78.8
Yes	23.3	23.8	21.4	22.4	17.9	18.8	17.2	17.3	20.4	21.2
N of Valid	3,133	11,869	3,358	12,887	2,659	9,823	1,684	6,316	10,834	40,895
N of Miss	532	2,283	483	1,669	762	1,652	492	1,196	2,269	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.0	38.0	30.6	31.3	29.7	29.9	28.5	30.0	32.5	32.7
1 or 2 times	37.2	35.6	36.8	34.1	34.7	32.2	33.0	30.2	35.8	33.5
3 or 4 times	14.8	16.1	19.5	20.0	19.3	19.8	20.9	20.8	18.3	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.0	5.8	7.4	7.9	9.5	10.1	8.8	9.8	7.4	8.1
7 or more times	4.0	4.5	5.8	6.7	6.7	8.0	8.8	9.3	5.9	6.8
N of Valid	3,209	12,084	3,408	13,062	2,700	9,975	1,711	6,399	11,028	41,520
N of Miss	456	2,068	433	1,494	721	1,500	465	1,113	2,075	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	33.3	47.7	53.9	56.5	56.1	59.2	72.4	74.8	51.3	57.4
Yes	66.7	52.3	46.1	43.5	43.9	40.8	27.6	25.2	48.7	42.6
N of Valid	3,152	11,919	3,366	12,939	2,672	9,876	1,689	6,319	10,879	41,053
N of Miss	513	2,233	475	1,617	749	1,599	487	1,193	2,224	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.9	33.3	19.3	27.1	20.1	27.2	23.1	28.6	22.0	29.2
1 or 2 times	45.8	41.6	39.2	36.5	24.1	24.7	21.0	22.4	34.6	32.9
3 or 4 times	20.0	17.3	27.9	23.8	35.1	30.0	34.5	29.7	28.4	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.2	5.5	8.2	7.7	14.7	12.1	14.6	12.7	10.2	8.9
7 or more times	2.1	2.4	5.3	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.6	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	3,190	11,992	3,396	13,026	2,685	9,939	1,708	6,380	10,979	41,337
N of Miss	475	2,160	445	1,530	736	1,536	468	1,132	2,124	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	44.1	50.4	42.7	49.7	41.7	46.2	33.7	40.9	41.5	47.7
Yes	55.9	49.6	57.3	50.3	58.3	53.8	66.3	59.1	58.5	52.3
N of Valid	3,193	12,112	3,394	13,065	2,703	10,002	1,710	6,414	11,000	41,593
N of Miss	472	2,040	447	1,491	718	1,473	466	1,098	2,103	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	93.2	94.5	93.3	95.2	93.6	93.3	92.7	94.4	93.3
Yes	5.7	6.8	5.5	6.7	4.8	6.4	6.7	7.3	5.6	6.7
N of Valid	3,193	12,112	3,394	13,065	2,703	10,002	1,710	6,414	11,000	41,593
N of Miss	472	2,040	447	1,491	718	1,473	466	1,098	2,103	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.7	99.0	98.7
Yes	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	3,193	12,112	3,394	13,065	2,703	10,002	1,710	6,414	11,000	41,593
N of Miss	472	2,040	447	1,491	718	1,473	466	1,098	2,103	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	95.3	96.4	95.7	97.2	96.7	98.0	97.6	96.8	96.1
Yes	3.8	4.7	3.6	4.3	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.9
N of Valid	3,193	12,112	3,394	13,065	2,703	10,002	1,710	6,414	11,000	41,593
N of Miss	472	2,040	447	1,491	718	1,473	466	1,098	2,103	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	96.5	96.4	96.0	95.9	95.3	95.5	95.2	96.1	95.8
Yes	3.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	3,193	12,112	3,394	13,065	2,703	10,002	1,710	6,414	11,000	41,593
N of Miss	472	2,040	447	1,491	718	1,473	466	1,098	2,103	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.1	72.8	74.9	71.7	74.9	72.6	80.1	75.3	76.4	72.8
Yes	22.9	27.2	25.1	28.3	25.1	27.4	19.9	24.7	23.6	27.2
N of Valid	3,193	12,112	3,394	13,065	2,703	10,002	1,710	6,414	11,000	41,593
N of Miss	472	2,040	447	1,491	718	1,473	466	1,098	2,103	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.3	81.0	86.4	83.6	87.4	86.4	90.8	90.1	86.1	84.5
Yes	17.7	19.0	13.6	16.4	12.6	13.6	9.2	9.9	13.9	15.5
N of Valid	3,193	12,112	3,394	13,065	2,703	10,002	1,710	6,414	11,000	41,593
N of Miss	472	2,040	447	1,491	718	1,473	466	1,098	2,103	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.4	67.2	61.7	58.4	57.9	53.0	59.8	53.8	62.4	58.9
Yes	31.6	32.8	38.3	41.6	42.1	47.0	40.2	46.2	37.6	41.1
N of Valid	3,136	11,796	3,371	12,896	2,674	9,871	1,696	6,338	10,877	40,901
N of Miss	529	2,356	470	1,660	747	1,604	480	1,174	2,226	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.7	3.5	5.3	3.8	5.1	5.4	6.1	4.5	5.8
no	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.3
yes	35.9	33.8	40.0	38.9	41.4	40.2	39.5	40.5	39.1	38.0
YES!	51.9	53.3	49.8	49.2	48.8	48.6	48.9	47.2	50.0	49.9
N of Valid	3,174	12,006	3,397	13,064	2,703	10,026	1,726	6,444	11,000	41,540
N of Miss	491	2,146	444	1,492	718	1,449	450	1,068	2,103	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	35.5	37.7	30.1	31.0	27.7	28.3	30.7	30.1	31.1	32.1
no	36.4	35.6	40.6	38.8	42.2	40.1	39.3	39.8	39.6	38.3
yes	19.4	18.1	21.1	20.9	22.0	21.9	21.4	21.1	20.9	20.4
YES!	8.7	8.6	8.3	9.3	8.1	9.8	8.7	9.1	8.4	9.2
N of Valid	3,142	11,944	3,381	13,021	2,695	9,991	1,722	6,422	10,940	41,378
N of Miss	523	2,208	460	1,535	726	1,484	454	1,090	2,163	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.2	7.5	3.9	5.8	4.4	5.7	6.3	7.0	5.3	6.5
no	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.2	7.2	6.2	5.2	4.9
yes	30.6	28.1	36.2	34.1	38.8	36.0	40.6	38.7	35.9	33.5
YES!	56.5	59.3	55.1	55.5	52.8	54.2	46.0	48.1	53.5	55.1
N of Valid	3,160	11,968	3,389	13,040	2,691	9,988	1,725	6,422	10,965	41,418
N of Miss	505	2,184	452	1,516	730	1,487	451	1,090	2,138	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.3	4.3	6.2	4.3	5.7	6.4	6.9	5.3	6.8
no	5.5	5.4	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	8.8	7.6	6.4	6.1
yes	21.6	20.1	28.2	28.1	33.8	32.1	35.8	36.2	28.9	28.0
YES!	66.2	66.3	61.0	59.8	56.1	56.1	49.1	49.3	59.4	59.1
N of Valid	3,150	11,900	3,378	13,013	2,694	9,988	1,722	6,421	10,944	41,322
N of Miss	515	2,252	463	1,543	727	1,487	454	1,091	2,159	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.2	5.4	7.3	5.0	7.0	9.9	9.7	6.9	8.1
no	7.2	6.6	9.7	9.2	12.4	11.5	18.0	15.1	10.9	10.0
yes	27.4	25.4	33.5	32.1	37.7	34.4	36.9	36.0	33.3	31.3
YES!	56.9	58.9	51.5	51.3	44.9	47.0	35.2	39.2	48.9	50.6
N of Valid	3,154	11,928	3,374	13,016	2,692	9,994	1,726	6,422	10,946	41,360
N of Miss	511	2,224	467	1,540	729	1,481	450	1,090	2,157	6,335



Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.3	7.7	10.6	13.6	13.8	9.1	10.1
no	13.7	11.7	18.5	16.6	21.4	19.8	22.6	23.2	18.5	17.0
yes	35.6	33.0	37.3	36.8	39.6	37.5	37.4	36.0	37.4	35.8
YES!	42.2	46.8	35.7	37.3	31.3	32.2	26.5	27.0	35.1	37.2
N of Valid	3,162	11,968	3,385	13,035	2,696	10,005	1,724	6,427	10,967	41,435
N of Miss	503	2,184	456	1,521	725	1,470	452	1,085	2,136	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.7	4.0	5.6	4.3	5.6	7.0	7.6	5.1	6.2
no	7.8	6.6	7.8	7.3	8.0	7.7	10.3	8.8	8.2	7.4
yes	31.0	28.2	35.5	33.8	38.7	35.4	38.4	37.2	35.4	33.1
YES!	55.2	58.5	52.8	53.4	49.0	51.3	44.3	46.5	51.2	53.3
N of Valid	3,165	11,935	3,383	13,029	2,698	10,008	1,726	6,425	10,972	41,397
N of Miss	500	2,217	458	1,527	723	1,467	450	1,087	2,131	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.6	78.2	72.2	69.1	62.4	59.6	55.9	54.1	69.4	67.1
Yes	16.2	17.4	23.3	26.4	32.2	35.1	39.2	40.8	25.9	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	3,178	11,986	3,379	13,000	2,696	9,973	1,723	6,423	10,976	41,382
N of Miss	487	2,166	462	1,556	725	1,502	453	1,089	2,127	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.2	89.7	83.3	81.7	75.6	73.4	68.8	66.9	81.1	79.7
Yes	5.6	6.0	12.2	13.8	19.0	21.4	26.5	28.0	14.2	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	3,173	11,945	3,373	12,959	2,689	9,964	1,720	6,414	10,955	41,282
N of Miss	492	2,207	468	1,597	732	1,511	456	1,098	2,148	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.9	87.7	85.9	83.3	81.8	78.4	78.1	74.7	84.5	82.1
Yes	6.8	8.1	9.6	12.2	12.8	16.3	17.2	20.2	10.8	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	3,167	11,924	3,363	12,941	2,686	9,941	1,721	6,411	10,937	41,217
N of Miss	498	2,228	478	1,615	735	1,534	455	1,101	2,166	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.9	94.8	94.6	93.9	93.9	94.1	93.7	94.5	94.4
Yes	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	3,166	11,911	3,360	12,934	2,689	9,945	1,716	6,399	10,931	41,189
N of Miss	499	2,241	481	1,622	732	1,530	460	1,113	2,172	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.2	77.9	80.5	75.2	78.4	74.3	79.2	75.1	79.7	75.7
Yes	15.6	17.7	15.0	20.3	16.3	20.5	16.0	19.8	15.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	3,156	11,891	3,364	12,928	2,689	9,943	1,718	6,400	10,927	41,162
N of Miss	509	2,261	477	1,628	732	1,532	458	1,112	2,176	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.0	82.5	79.8	75.9	74.0	69.6	70.9	66.4	78.2	74.8
Yes	11.8	13.2	15.8	19.6	20.6	25.2	24.4	28.5	17.2	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	6,340	23,854	6,746	25,878	5,386	19,948	3,440	12,824	21,912	82,504
N of Miss	990	4,450	936	3,234	1,456	3,002	912	2,200	4,294	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	93.1	92.3	91.4	89.9	89.1	89.0	88.0	91.6	90.8
Yes	2.2	2.6	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.4	7.0	3.8	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	3,156	11,870	3,360	12,889	2,676	9,924	1,716	6,393	10,908	41,076
N of Miss	509	2,282	481	1,667	745	1,551	460	1,119	2,195	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	88.0	86.1	84.1	83.2	80.2	79.1	76.8	85.2	83.2
Wrong	8.2	8.7	10.5	11.6	11.8	13.6	14.6	15.3	10.8	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.8	3.2	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	3,181	11,988	3,382	13,008	2,694	9,974	1,717	6,405	10,974	41,375
N of Miss	484	2,164	459	1,548	727	1,501	459	1,107	2,129	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.2	92.2	90.6	88.1	85.9	84.5	81.5	90.8	89.1
Wrong	3.9	4.4	6.6	7.5	9.5	10.9	12.0	13.3	7.4	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.5	1.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,177	11,976	3,380	12,997	2,688	9,959	1,713	6,391	10,958	41,323
N of Miss	488	2,176	461	1,559	733	1,516	463	1,121	2,145	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.8	90.7	89.2	83.3	82.1	77.9	75.8	88.2	87.0
Wrong	3.3	3.4	6.3	6.9	9.7	10.3	12.6	12.6	7.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.7	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.3	3.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.4	3.3	4.3	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	3,174	11,929	3,376	12,960	2,689	9,942	1,716	6,393	10,955	41,224
N of Miss	491	2,223	465	1,596	732	1,533	460	1,119	2,148	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	94.7	93.5	92.8	92.0	91.4	91.1	90.4	93.3	92.6
Wrong	3.3	3.8	4.9	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.4	5.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,171	11,953	3,379	12,987	2,691	9,954	1,716	6,394	10,957	41,288
N of Miss	494	2,199	462	1,569	730	1,521	460	1,118	2,146	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	97.2	96.8	96.6	96.0	95.6	95.3	95.4	96.6	96.3
Wrong	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,172	11,911	3,371	12,965	2,688	9,953	1,714	6,395	10,945	41,224
N of Miss	493	2,241	470	1,591	733	1,522	462	1,117	2,158	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	97.1	97.1	96.6	96.0	95.5	95.2	95.3	96.6	96.3
Wrong	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.9	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,160	11,875	3,370	12,946	2,686	9,951	1,717	6,391	10,933	41,163
N of Miss	505	2,277	471	1,610	735	1,524	459	1,121	2,170	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.8	81.8	80.0	80.1	80.4	81.2	82.0	82.8	80.6	81.3
Wrong	15.7	14.9	16.1	16.1	16.8	15.4	14.2	13.9	15.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,174	11,908	3,374	12,950	2,687	9,933	1,715	6,389	10,950	41,180
N of Miss	491	2,244	467	1,606	734	1,542	461	1,123	2,153	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	83.9	81.3	79.9	79.3	78.5	78.5	79.4	81.6	80.6
Wrong	10.8	11.5	14.2	14.7	15.5	15.7	16.5	15.3	13.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	3,166	11,915	3,377	12,965	2,689	9,939	1,714	6,386	10,946	41,205
N of Miss	499	2,237	464	1,591	732	1,536	462	1,126	2,157	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.4	62.9	60.3	58.8	60.7	60.4	62.5	63.3	61.9	61.1
Wrong	23.5	24.0	25.2	25.6	25.9	25.0	25.4	24.4	24.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.1	10.7	12.6	13.1	11.7	12.6	10.0	10.8	11.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	3,165	11,890	3,370	12,932	2,676	9,893	1,713	6,372	10,924	41,087
N of Miss	500	2,262	471	1,624	745	1,582	463	1,140	2,179	6,608



Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	84.7	82.6	77.6	74.9	71.7	68.2	67.2	64.3	76.6	73.9
1	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.6	9.7	10.0	9.2	9.7
2	3.5	3.7	5.4	6.0	7.1	7.9	7.2	8.5	5.5	6.2
3-4	1.9	2.4	3.6	4.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	7.2	4.1	4.8
5+	2.1	2.8	3.7	4.5	5.6	7.0	9.0	10.0	4.5	5.5
N of Valid	3,181	11,947	3,372	12,965	2,686	9,958	1,716	6,402	10,955	41,272
N of Miss	484	2,205	469	1,591	735	1,517	460	1,110	2,148	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.3	93.3	91.1	88.6	89.4	84.7	84.3	81.6	90.5	87.9
1	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.7	4.6	6.3	6.1	7.1	4.4	5.6
2	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	2.5	2.9
3-4	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	1.2	1.7
5+	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.5	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	3,163	11,874	3,355	12,906	2,679	9,941	1,718	6,394	10,915	41,115
N of Miss	502	2,278	486	1,650	742	1,534	458	1,118	2,188	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.3	89.4	86.5	84.2	86.3	82.3	84.2	82.1	86.9	84.9
1	6.6	6.2	6.9	7.6	6.3	7.5	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.0
2	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.6	3.1	3.4
3-4	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.1
5+	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.9	4.0	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	3,169	11,879	3,360	12,940	2,683	9,949	1,718	6,403	10,930	41,171
N of Miss	496	2,273	481	1,616	738	1,526	458	1,109	2,173	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.2	69.1	59.7	58.0	53.5	51.2	52.1	49.8	59.4	58.3
1	14.5	13.5	13.9	13.9	12.4	13.1	10.0	10.4	13.1	13.0
2	6.7	6.5	9.2	9.3	10.3	10.1	8.8	9.8	8.7	8.8
3-4	4.5	4.8	6.9	7.6	8.7	9.0	10.3	10.0	7.2	7.5
5+	6.2	6.1	10.3	11.2	15.1	16.6	18.8	20.1	11.6	12.4
N of Valid	3,164	11,890	3,356	12,914	2,686	9,952	1,714	6,393	10,920	41,149
N of Miss	501	2,262	485	1,642	735	1,523	462	1,119	2,183	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	55.4	54.9	63.4	60.2	60.6	60.2	62.5	62.6	60.3	59.1
No	12.8	14.3	11.8	13.4	12.8	14.4	13.8	15.8	12.6	14.3
I don't know	31.8	30.9	24.8	26.4	26.6	25.4	23.7	21.5	27.1	26.7
N of Valid	3,020	11,221	3,208	12,366	2,543	9,421	1,605	6,058	10,376	39,066
N of Miss	645	2,931	633	2,190	878	2,054	571	1,454	2,727	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.2	14.6	14.0	16.5	15.0	18.2	18.1	18.0	14.6	16.6
Most of the time	14.8	14.6	17.0	17.7	19.5	19.3	19.7	18.2	17.4	17.3
Some of the time	29.5	28.5	31.9	30.1	32.6	30.3	33.1	31.3	31.6	29.9
A little of the time	26.2	25.5	21.9	20.3	18.4	16.7	14.4	16.3	21.1	20.3
None of the time	16.3	16.8	15.1	15.4	14.5	15.5	14.7	16.2	15.2	16.0
N of Valid	3,175	11,915	3,368	13,005	2,662	9,919	1,706	6,382	10,911	41,221
N of Miss	490	2,237	473	1,551	759	1,556	470	1,130	2,192	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.7	11.2	10.5	11.6	9.2	11.8	10.8	11.2	10.3	11.5
Most of the time	10.9	9.9	10.0	10.9	10.5	11.7	13.1	11.7	10.9	10.9
Some of the time	16.2	15.8	18.5	18.6	21.7	20.2	23.9	21.9	19.4	18.7
A little of the time	22.0	21.7	21.1	20.0	22.8	19.7	20.3	19.4	21.7	20.3
None of the time	40.3	41.3	39.9	38.9	35.8	36.6	31.9	35.7	37.7	38.6
N of Valid	3,144	11,768	3,355	12,912	2,644	9,862	1,697	6,347	10,840	40,889
N of Miss	521	2,384	486	1,644	777	1,613	479	1,165	2,263	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.1	19.5	18.9	21.2	18.5	21.9	19.8	20.2	18.7	20.7
Most of the time	16.3	15.8	19.3	18.6	19.4	19.5	19.8	18.9	18.5	18.1
Some of the time	19.3	18.3	20.4	20.5	23.1	21.2	23.3	22.6	21.2	20.4
A little of the time	18.2	17.2	17.9	16.0	15.7	14.8	15.0	15.0	17.0	15.9
None of the time	28.1	29.3	23.5	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.2	23.4	24.5	25.0
N of Valid	3,126	11,690	3,336	12,869	2,650	9,835	1,702	6,354	10,814	40,748
N of Miss	539	2,462	505	1,687	771	1,640	474	1,158	2,289	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.6	9.3	7.4	9.2	7.5	9.6	8.3	9.4	7.9	9.4
Most of the time	8.3	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.5	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.2
Some of the time	12.9	12.9	12.6	14.5	15.2	16.3	19.8	17.9	14.5	15.0
A little of the time	18.8	18.5	20.4	18.5	21.0	19.4	20.9	20.1	20.2	19.0
None of the time	51.4	51.5	51.5	49.6	48.2	46.2	41.9	44.4	49.2	48.5
N of Valid	3,148	11,775	3,347	12,918	2,651	9,861	1,700	6,361	10,846	40,915
N of Miss	517	2,377	494	1,638	770	1,614	476	1,151	2,257	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.7	17.5	12.5	14.6	12.9	16.4	15.8	15.8	13.7	16.0
Most of the time	15.6	15.3	16.0	16.4	15.7	16.1	17.2	16.8	16.0	16.1
Some of the time	20.4	19.7	23.4	23.2	25.7	24.1	26.7	24.2	23.6	22.6
A little of the time	20.1	18.9	20.1	18.9	20.3	18.8	17.1	18.1	19.7	18.8
None of the time	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.9	25.4	24.6	23.2	25.2	26.9	26.6
N of Valid	3,110	11,609	3,321	12,812	2,651	9,868	1,695	6,348	10,777	40,637
N of Miss	555	2,543	520	1,744	770	1,607	481	1,164	2,326	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.6	14.1	12.0	13.9	10.6	13.7	12.6	12.1	12.5	13.6
Most of the time	9.1	9.0	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.5
Some of the time	12.0	11.3	12.5	12.5	14.3	14.7	18.4	16.1	13.7	13.2
A little of the time	16.0	16.1	16.8	16.6	18.6	16.8	17.7	17.7	17.2	16.7
None of the time	48.4	49.6	48.8	47.1	46.9	45.3	41.6	44.8	47.1	47.0
N of Valid	3,155	11,793	3,358	12,931	2,658	9,876	1,703	6,362	10,874	40,962
N of Miss	510	2,359	483	1,625	763	1,599	473	1,150	2,229	6,733