

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 1

Profile Report

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	15,462	14,032	16,888	10,348
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	23.8	3,675	31.9	4,473	27.0	4,553	33.7	3,491
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	27.8	4,298	25.8	3,614	29.0	4,902	26.7	2,758
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	29.5	4,561	25.0	3,515	25.4	4,283	24.3	2,515
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	18.9	2,928	17.3	2,430	18.7	3,150	15.3	1,584
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.3	7,470	49.9	6,798	49.2	7,893	50.3	4,936
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	50.7	7,668	50.1	6,835	50.8	8,144	49.7	4,873
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	29.8	4,582	34.1	4,758	32.6	5,459	35.4	3,539
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	2.6	406	2.7	370	2.3	389	2.1	209
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	5.6	863	5.9	818	5.4	909	5.8	577
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.7	266	1.7	241	1.4	241	1.5	148
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	51.2	7,867	46.1	6,429	48.4	8,107	46.7	4,667
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	2.4	370	2.8	393	2.5	416	2.3	229
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	6.6	1,022	6.8	942	7.4	1,232	6.3	632
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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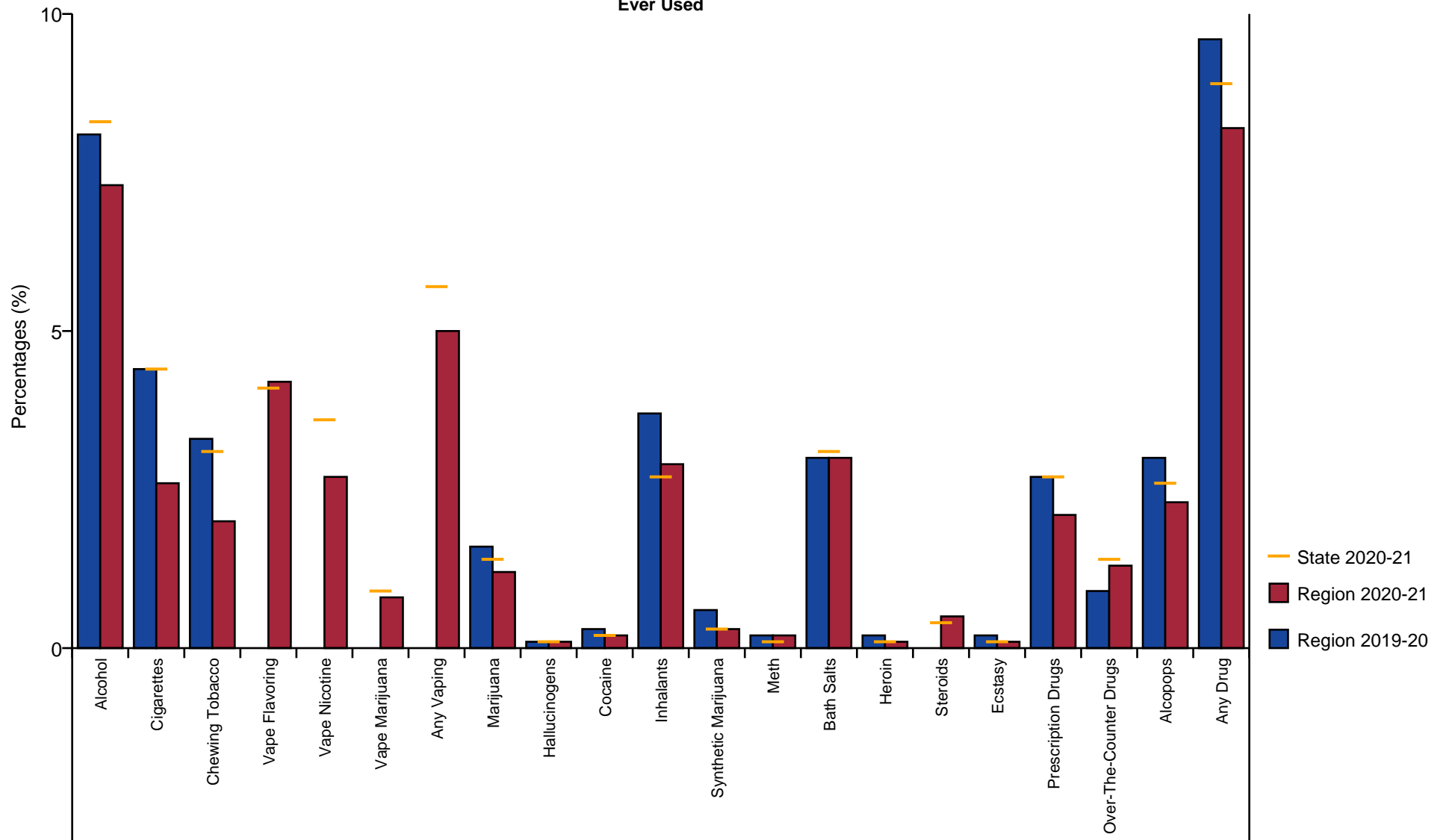
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 1

Ever Used

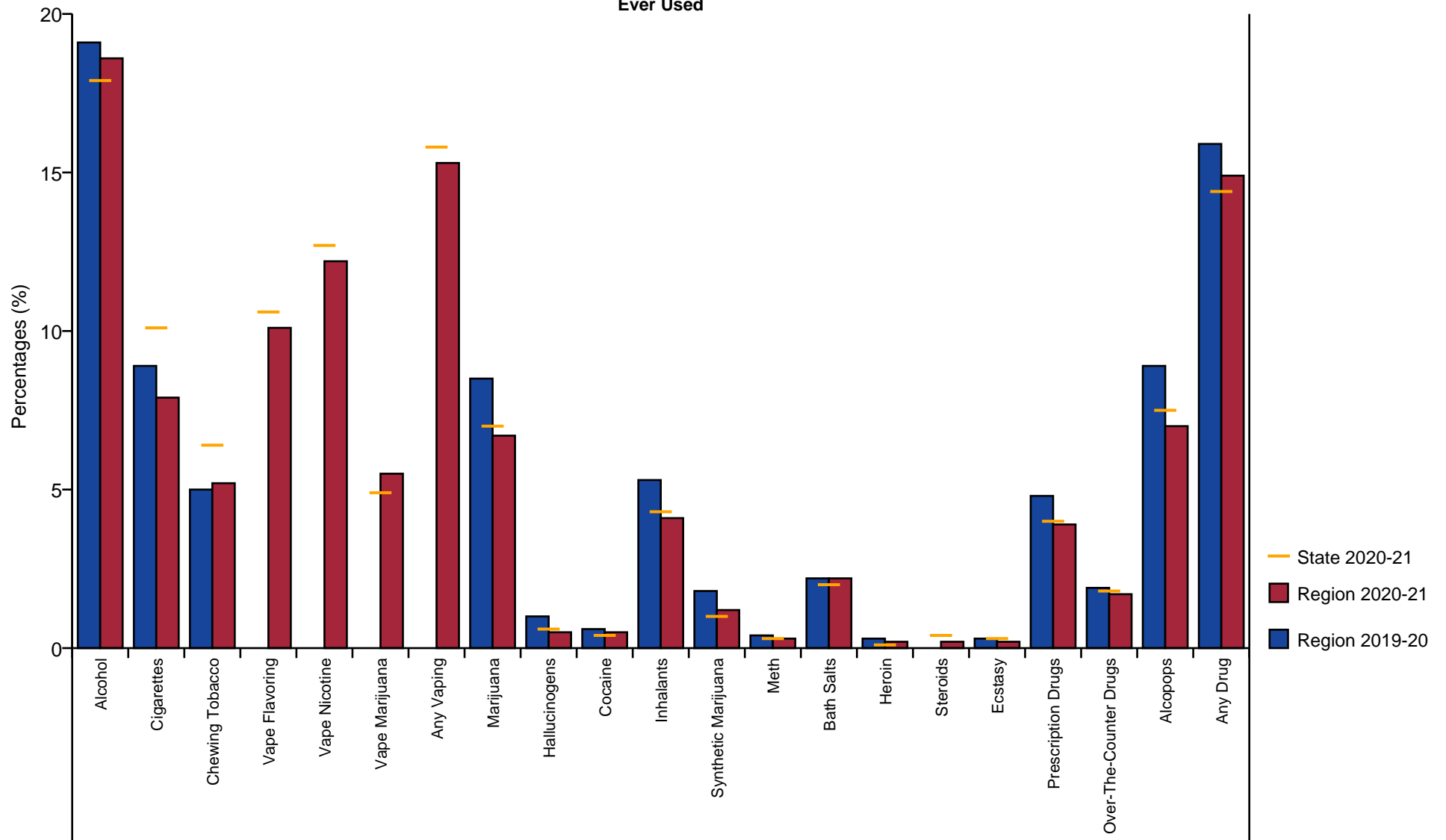


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 1

Ever Used

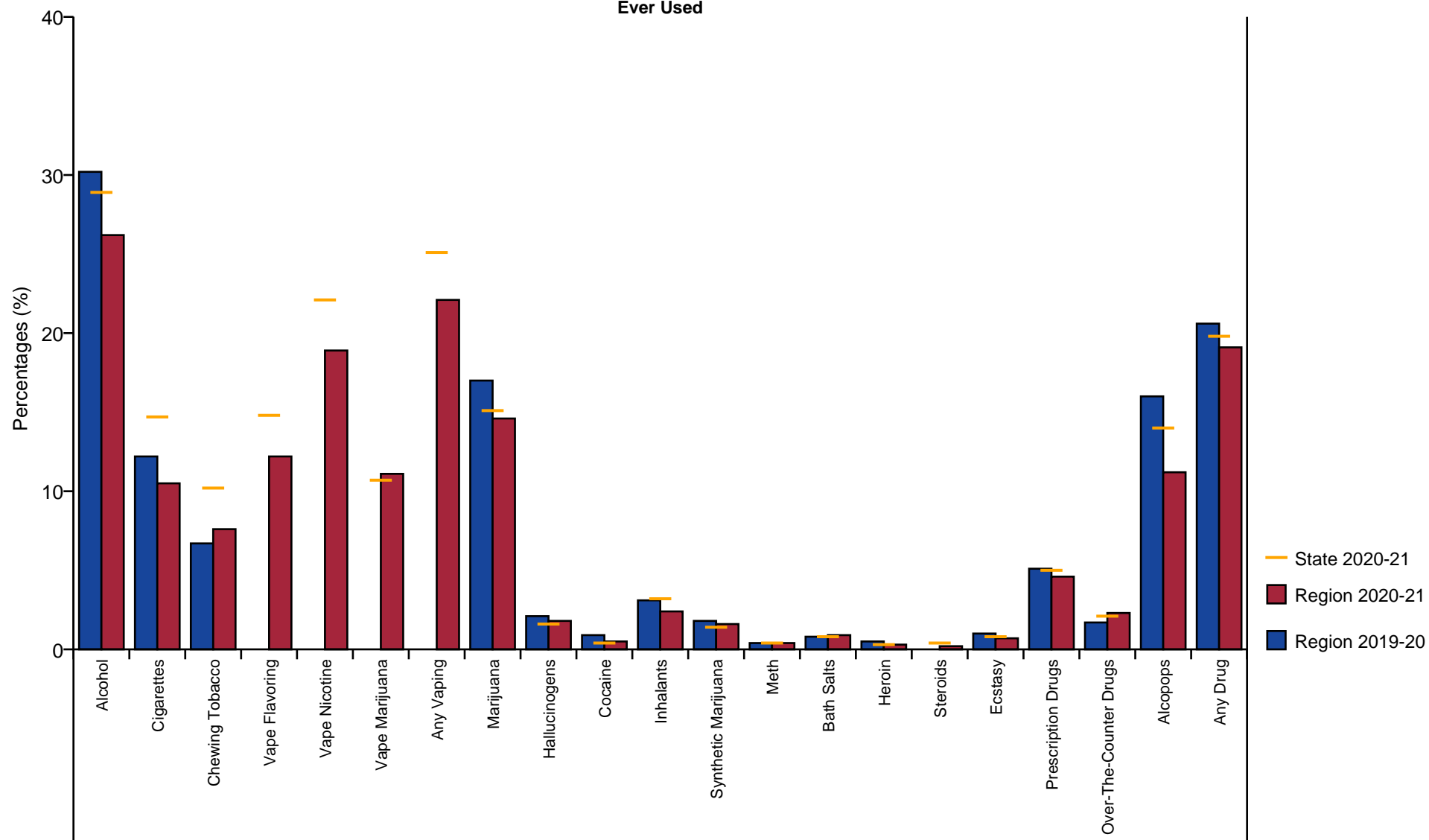


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 1

Ever Used

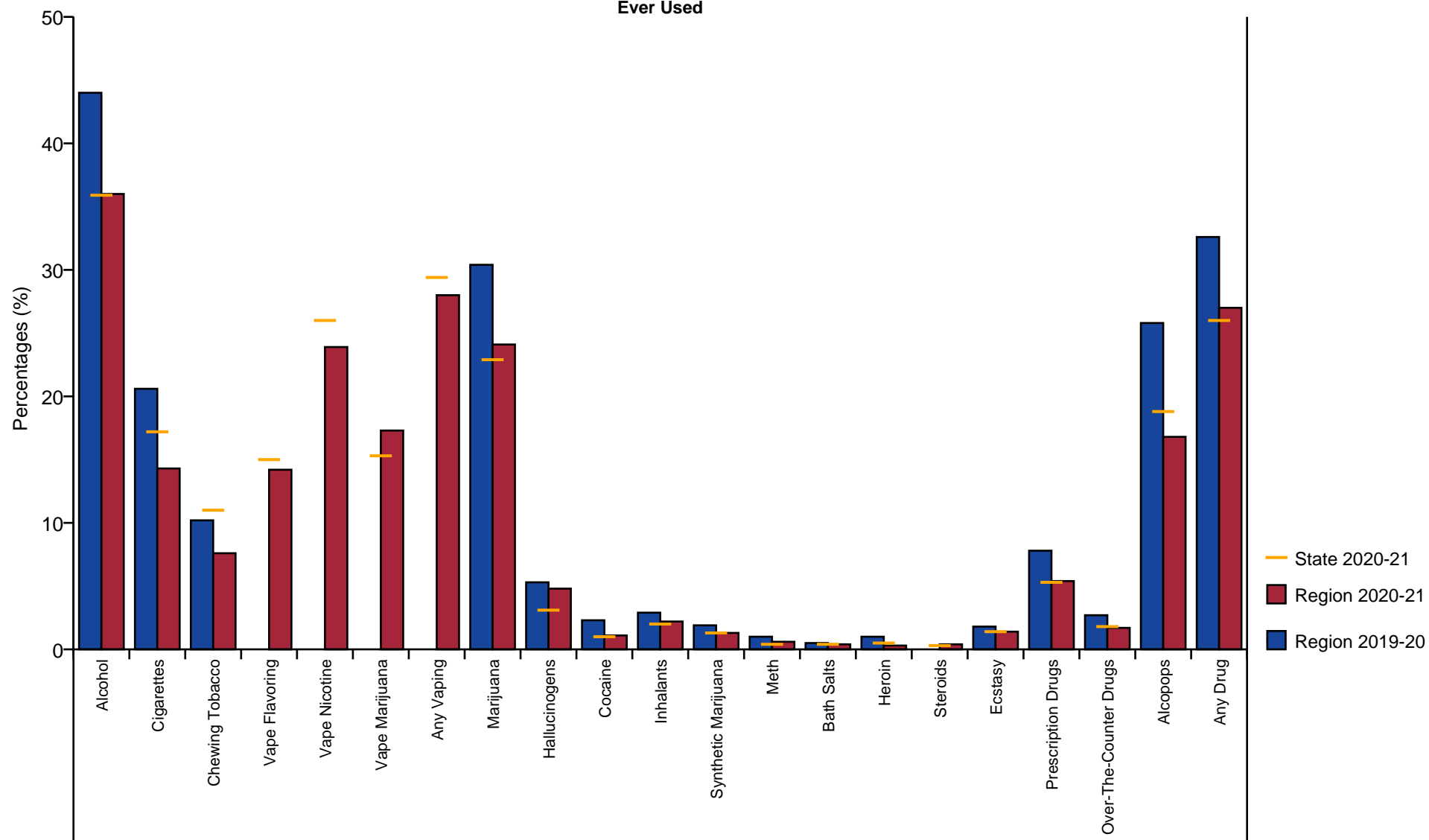


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 1

Ever Used

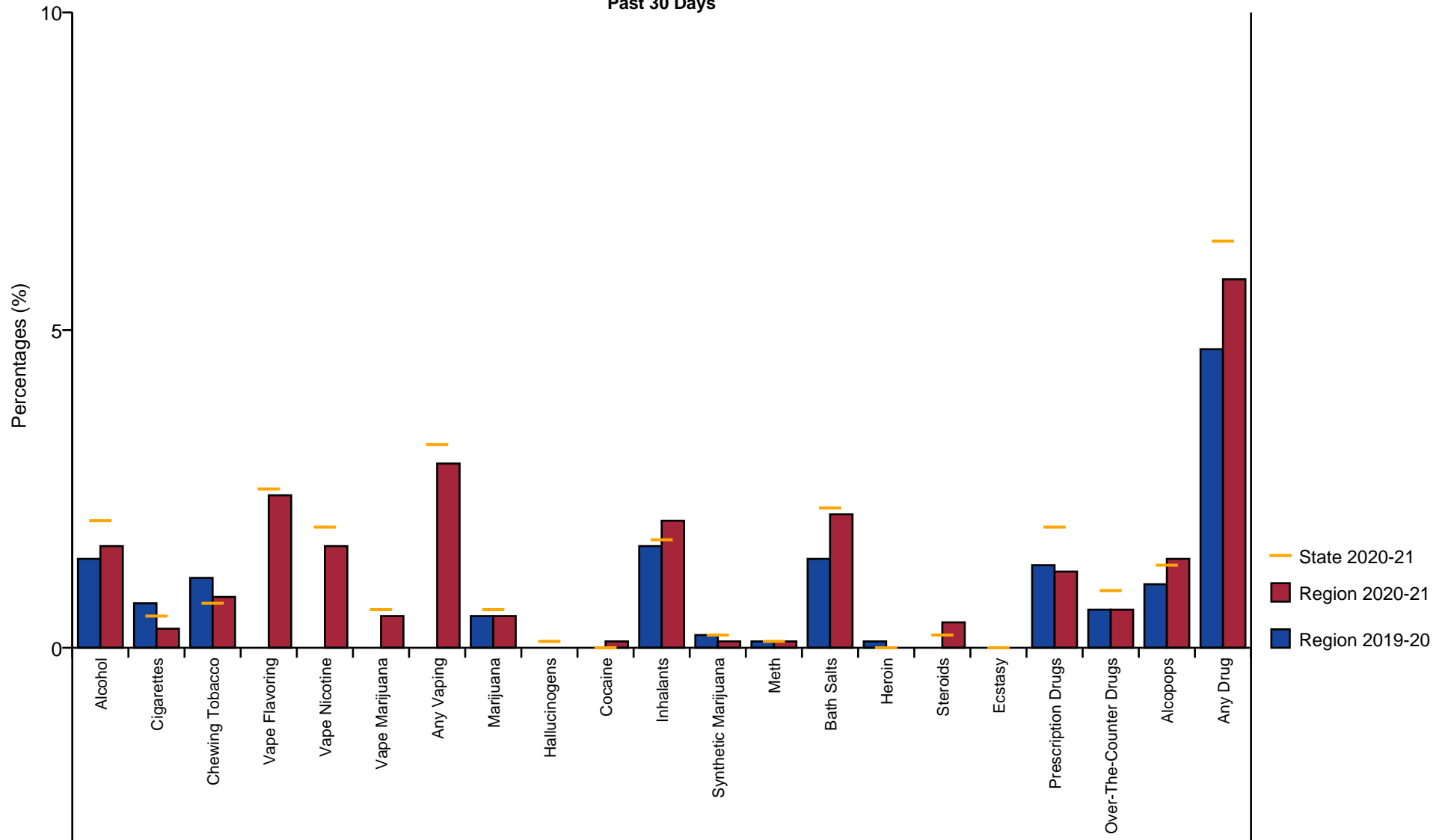


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 1

Past 30 Days

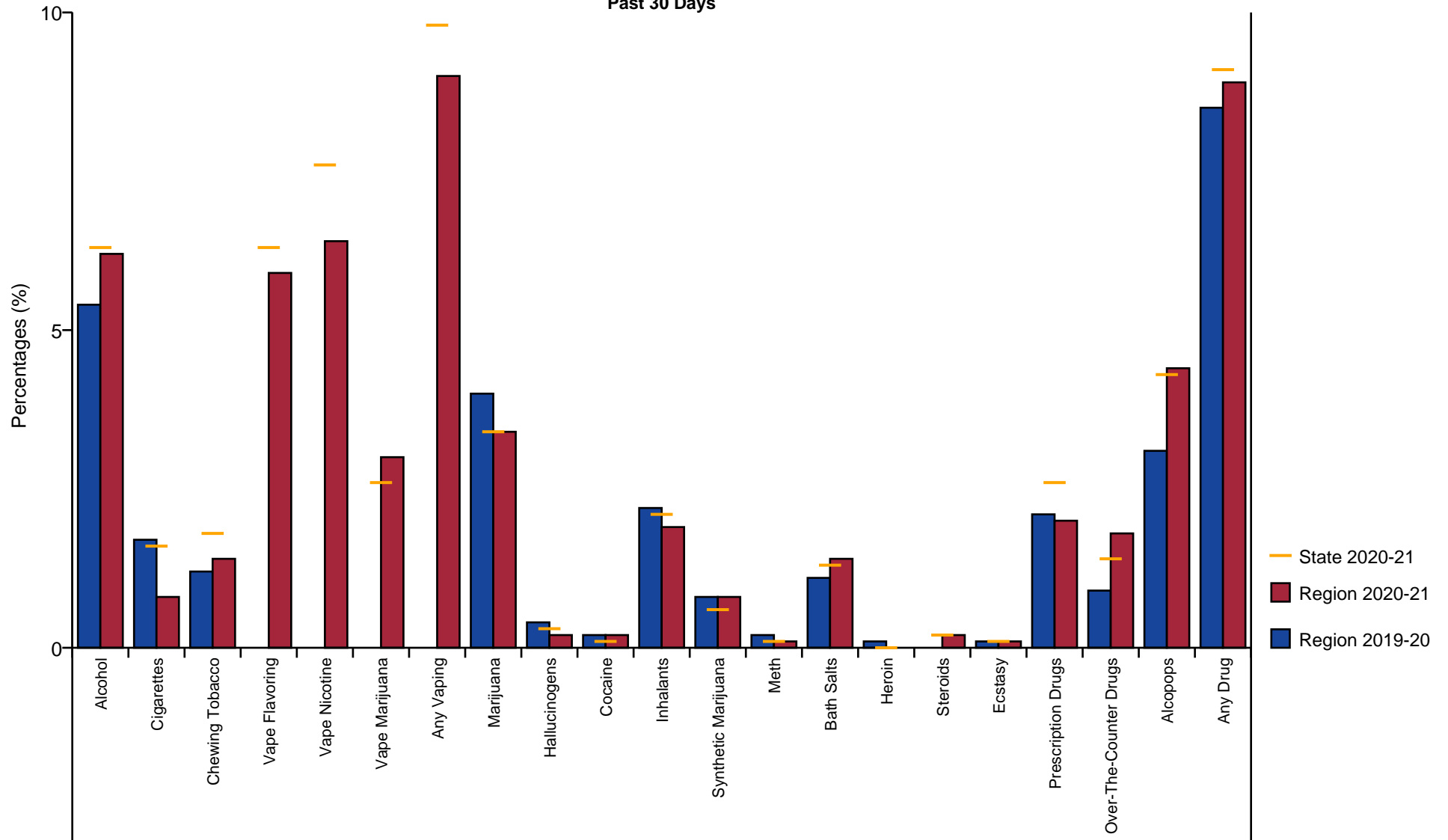


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 1

Past 30 Days

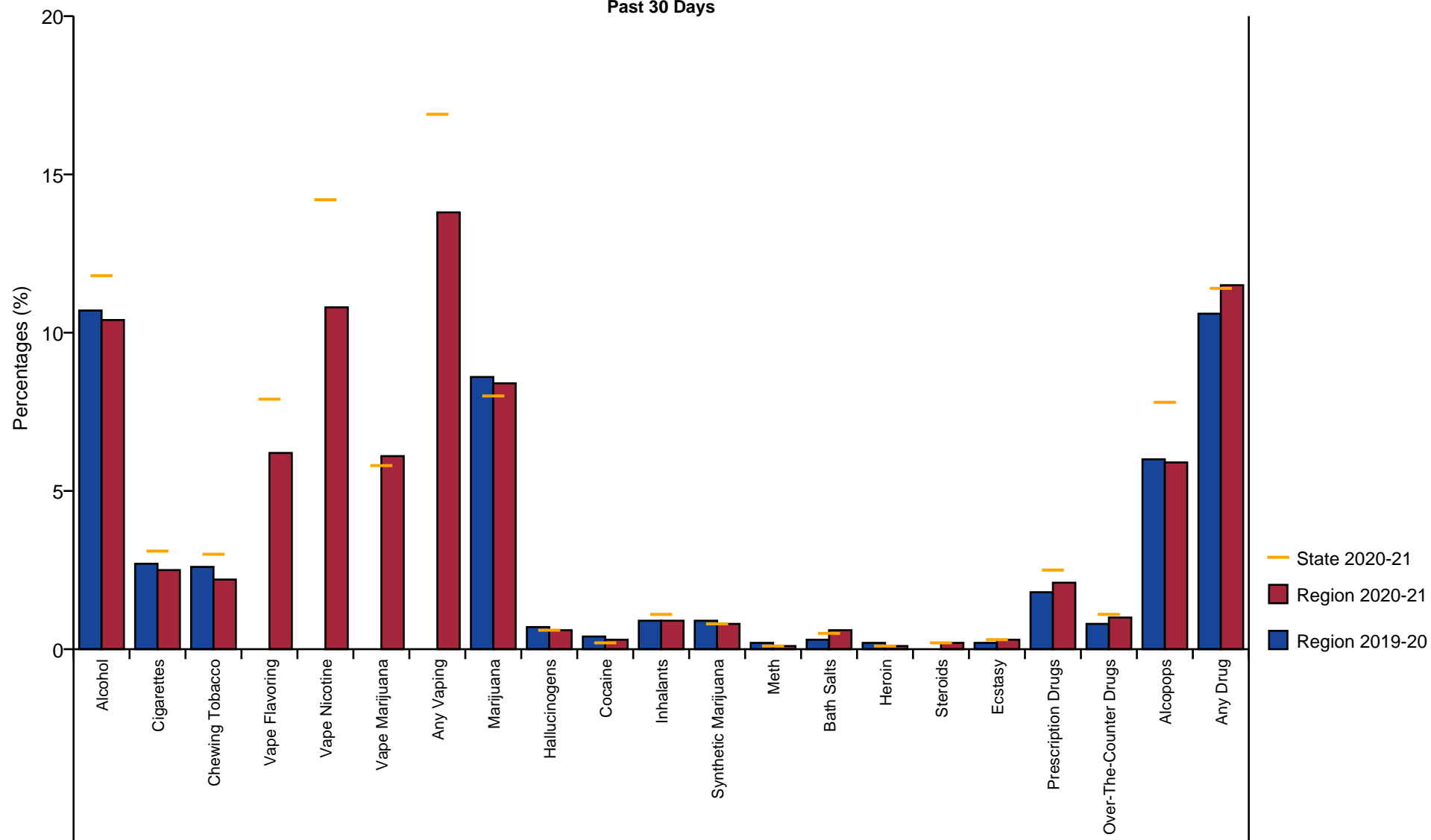


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 1

Past 30 Days

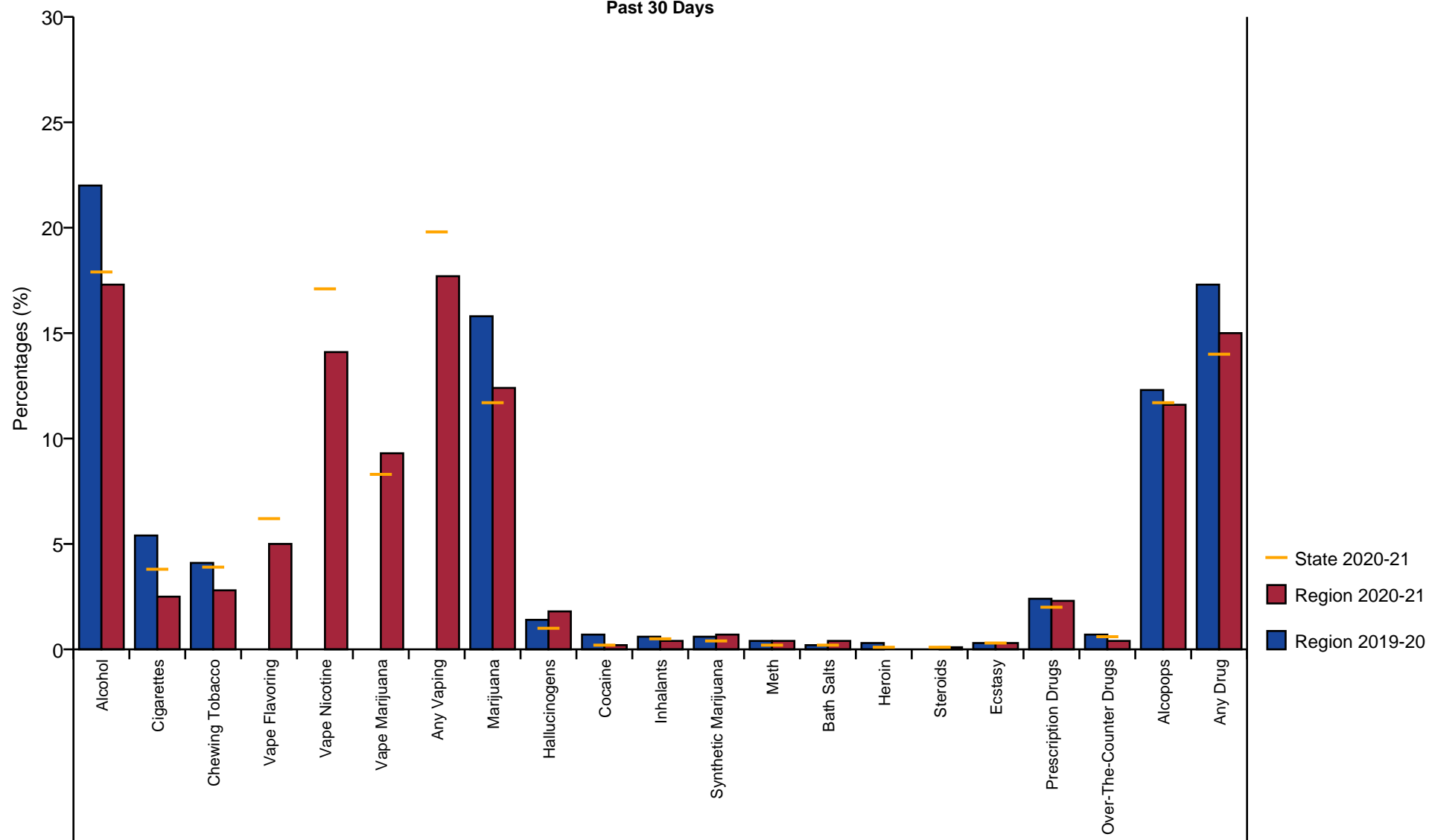


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 1

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 1

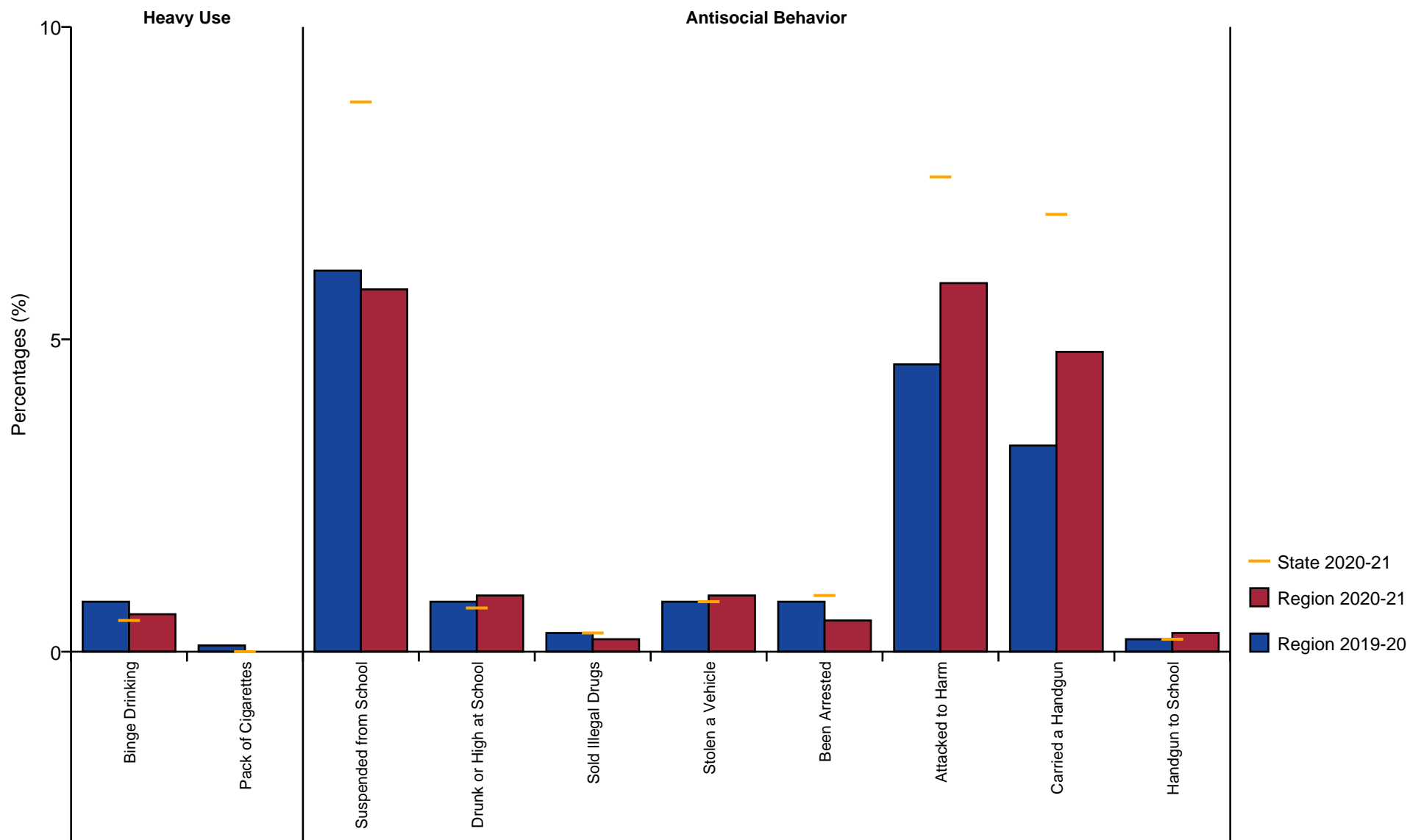


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 1

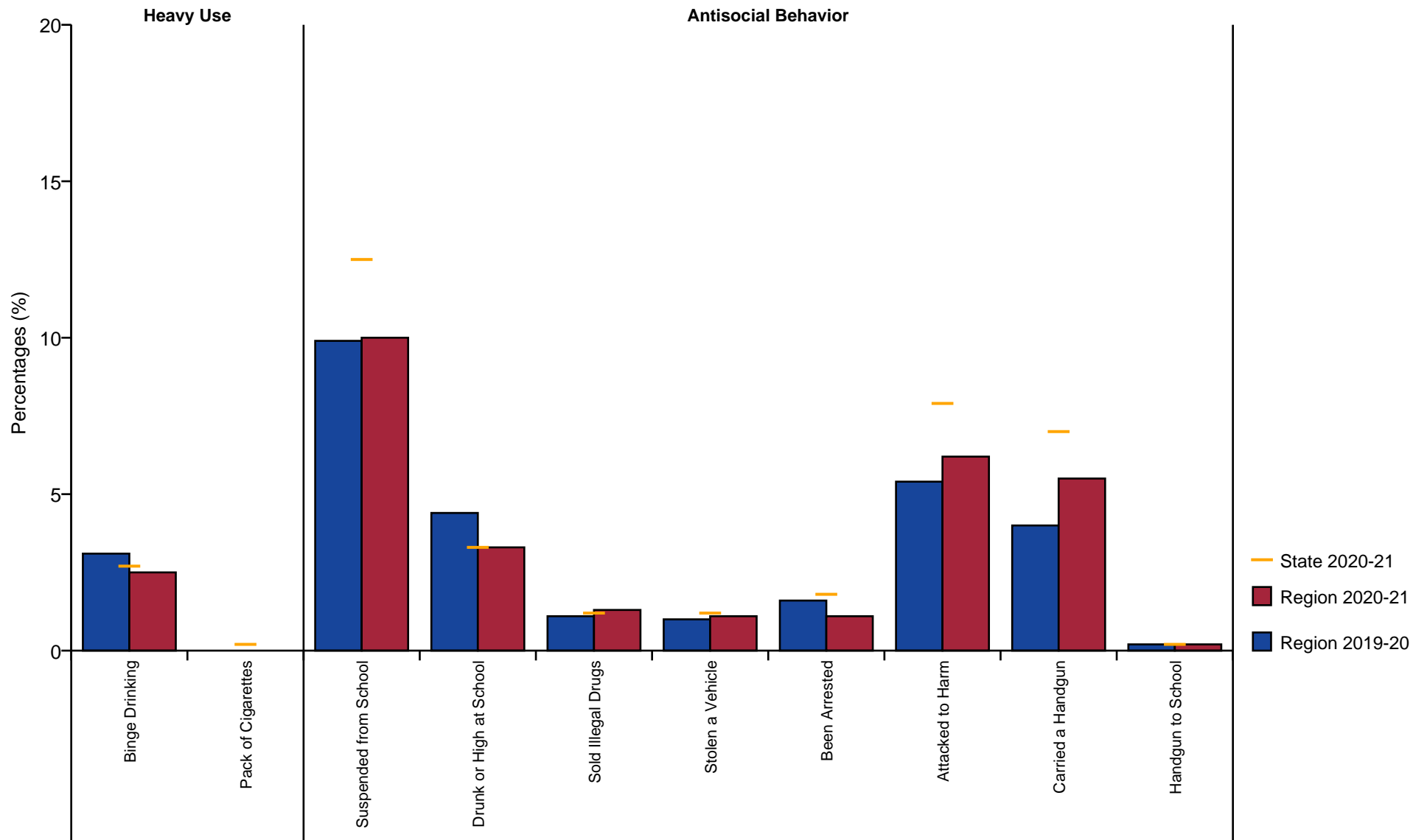


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 1

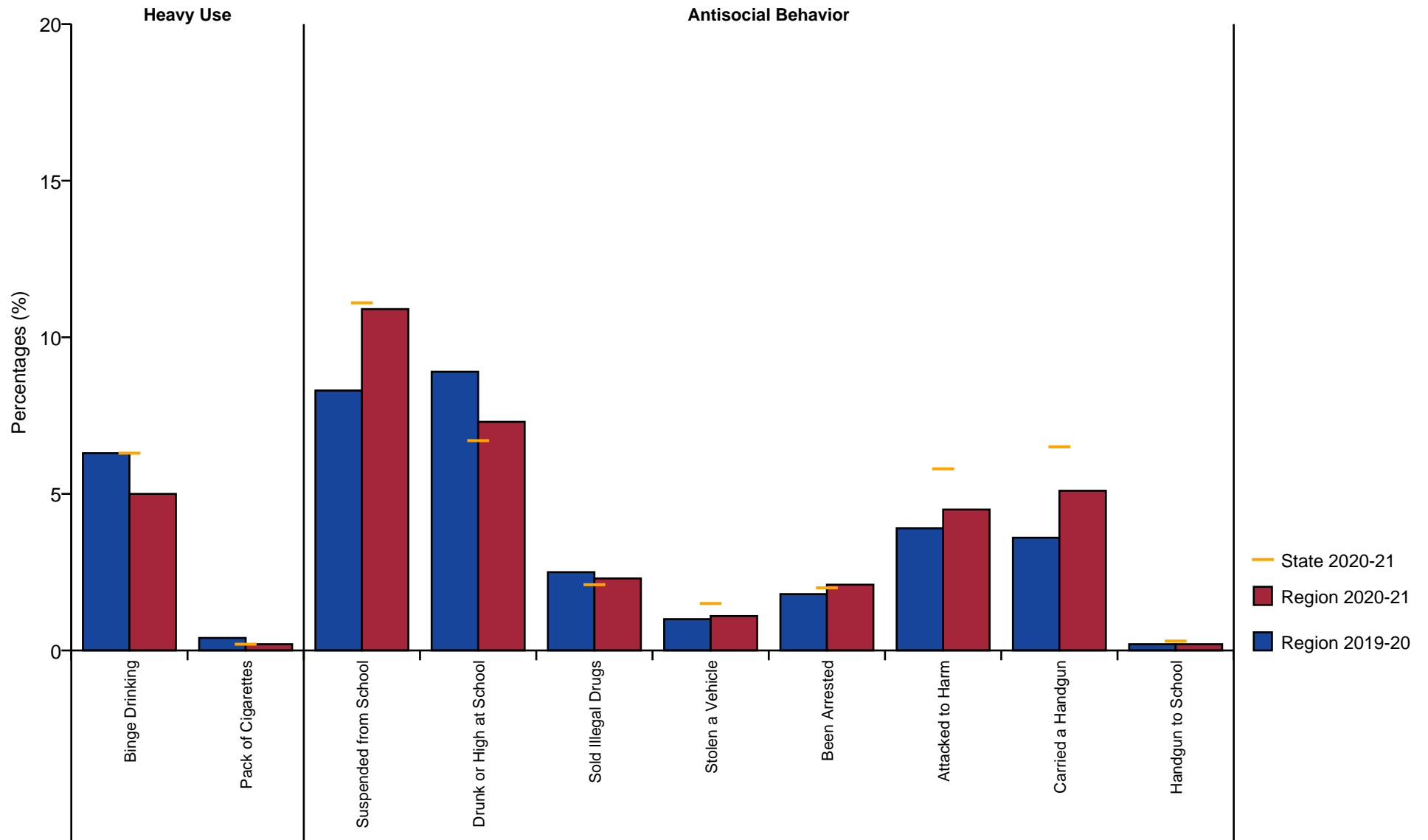


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 1

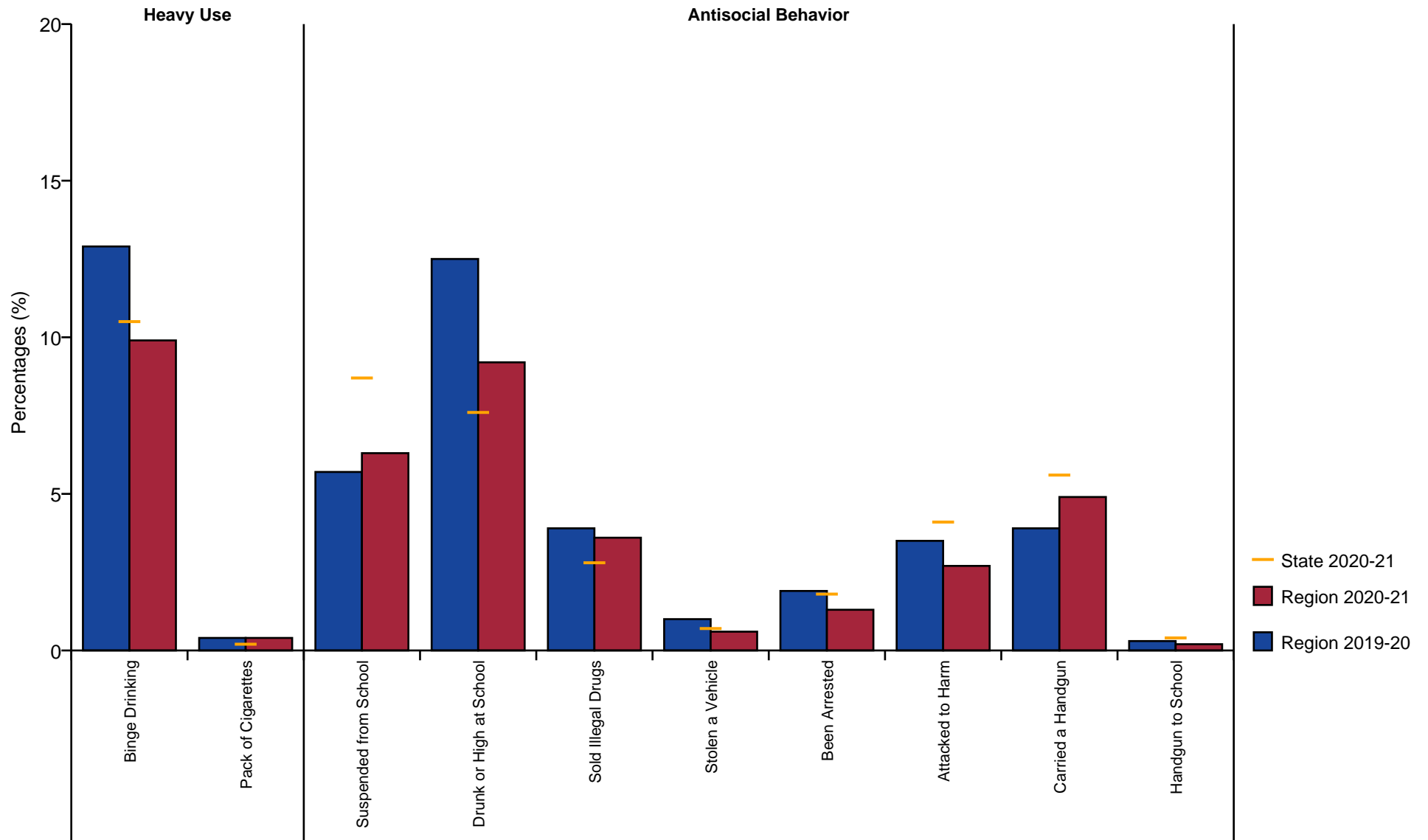
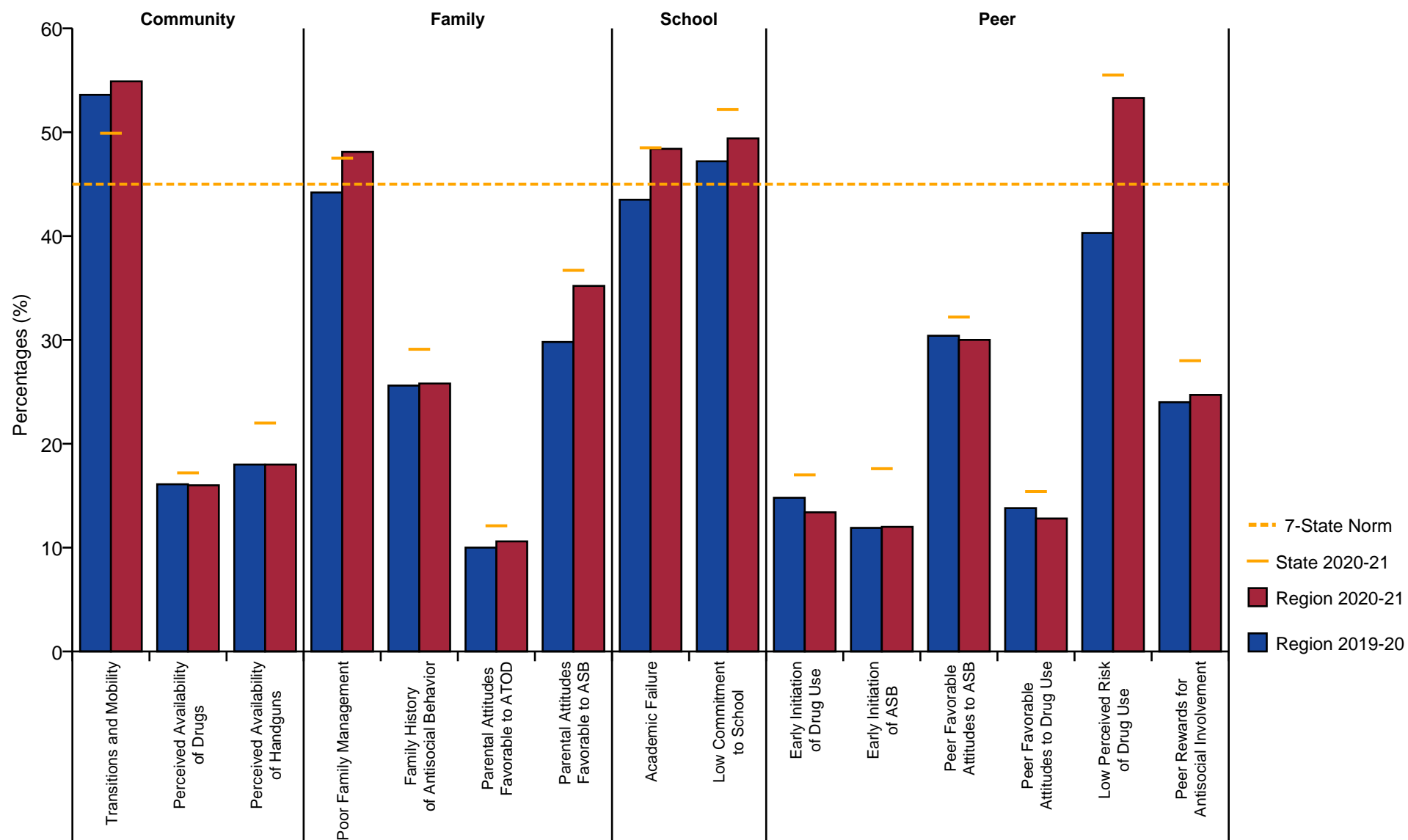


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

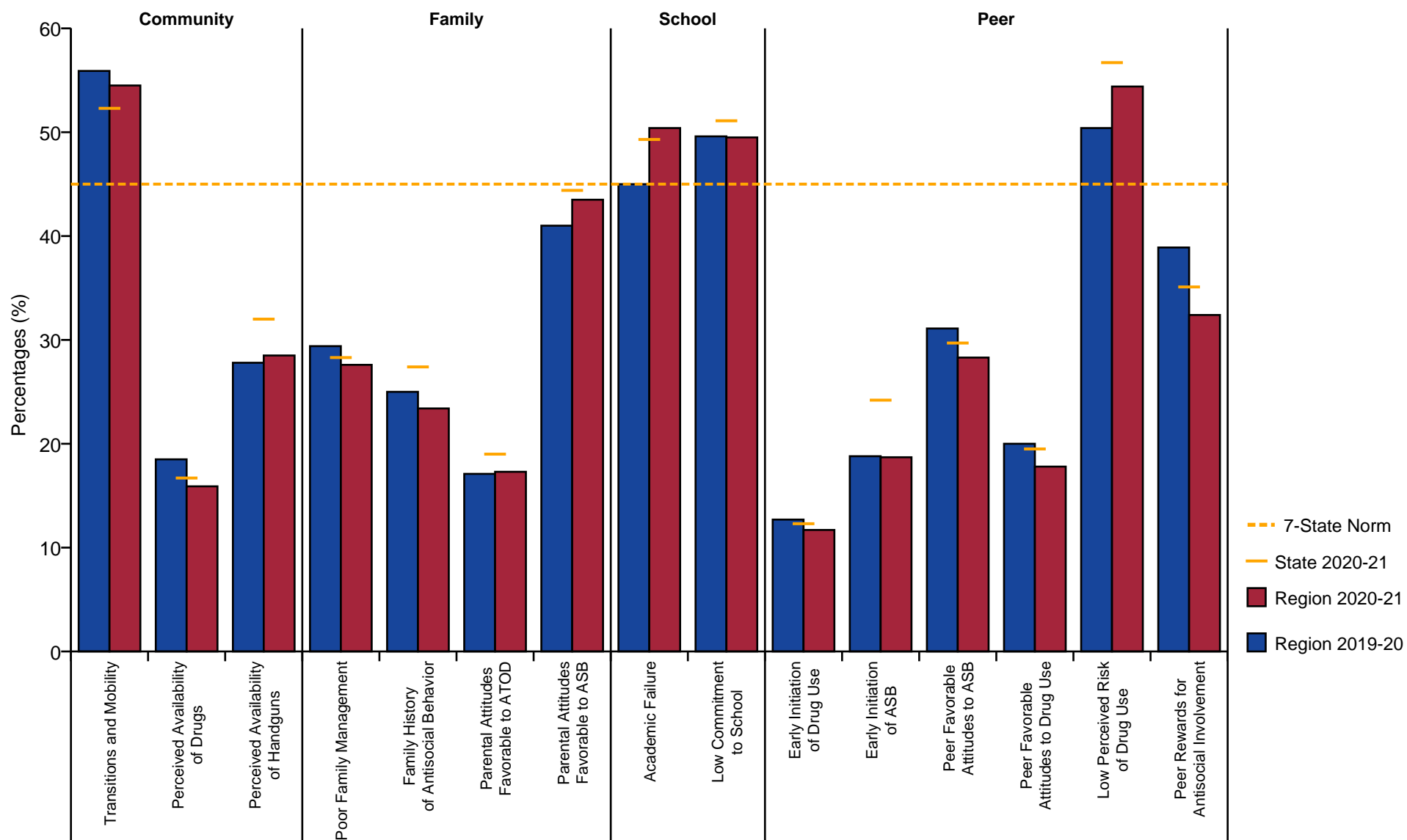
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

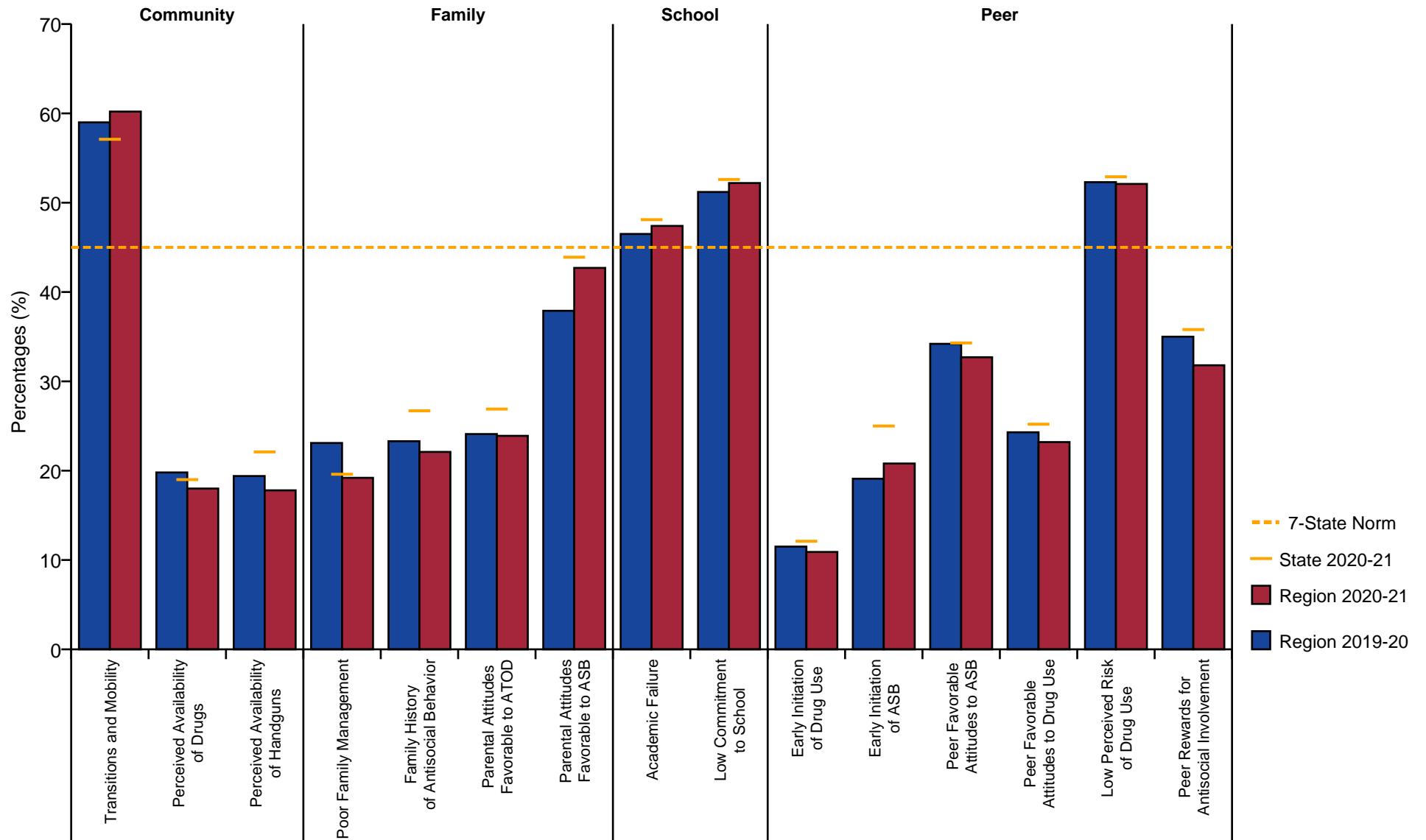
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 1

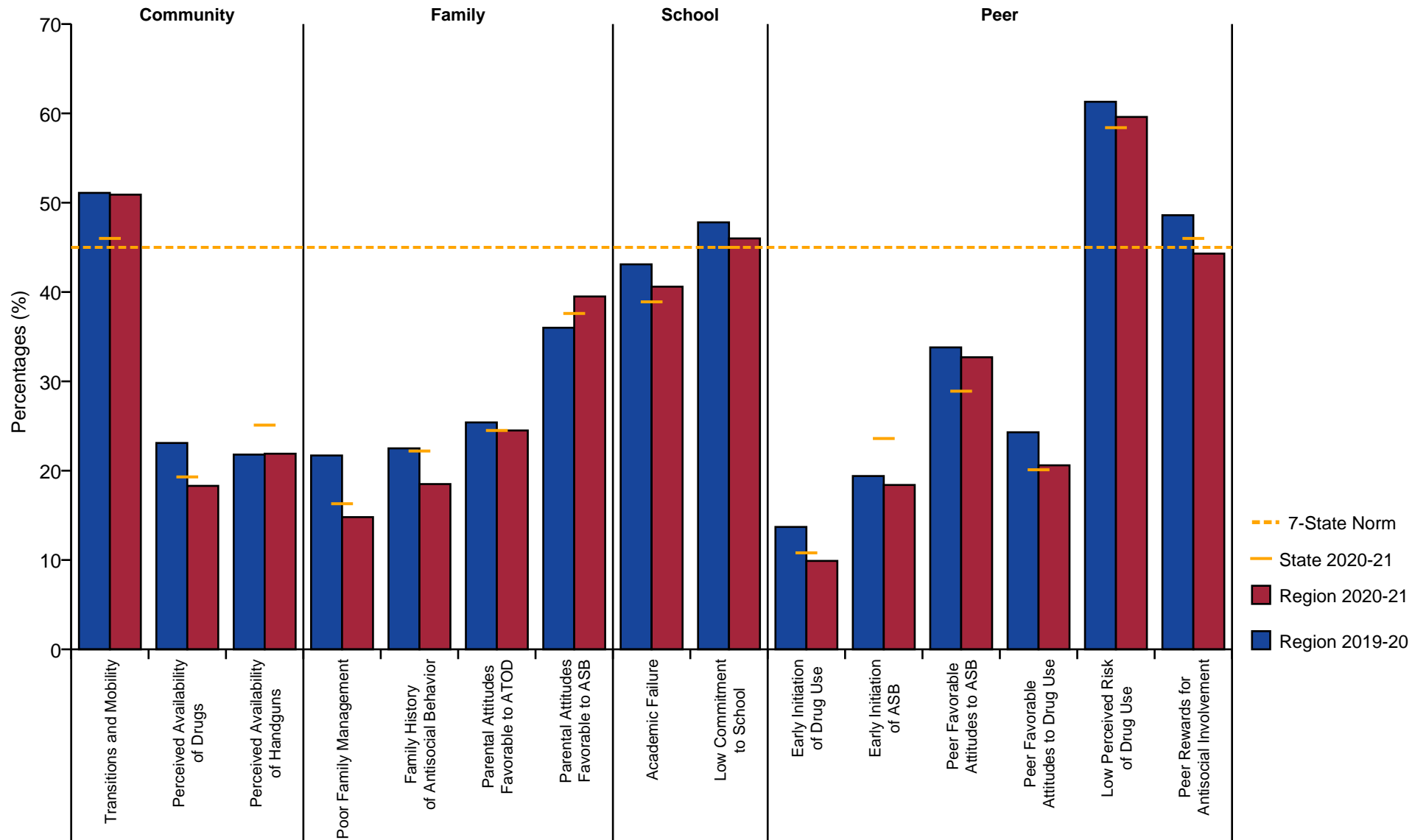


Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 1

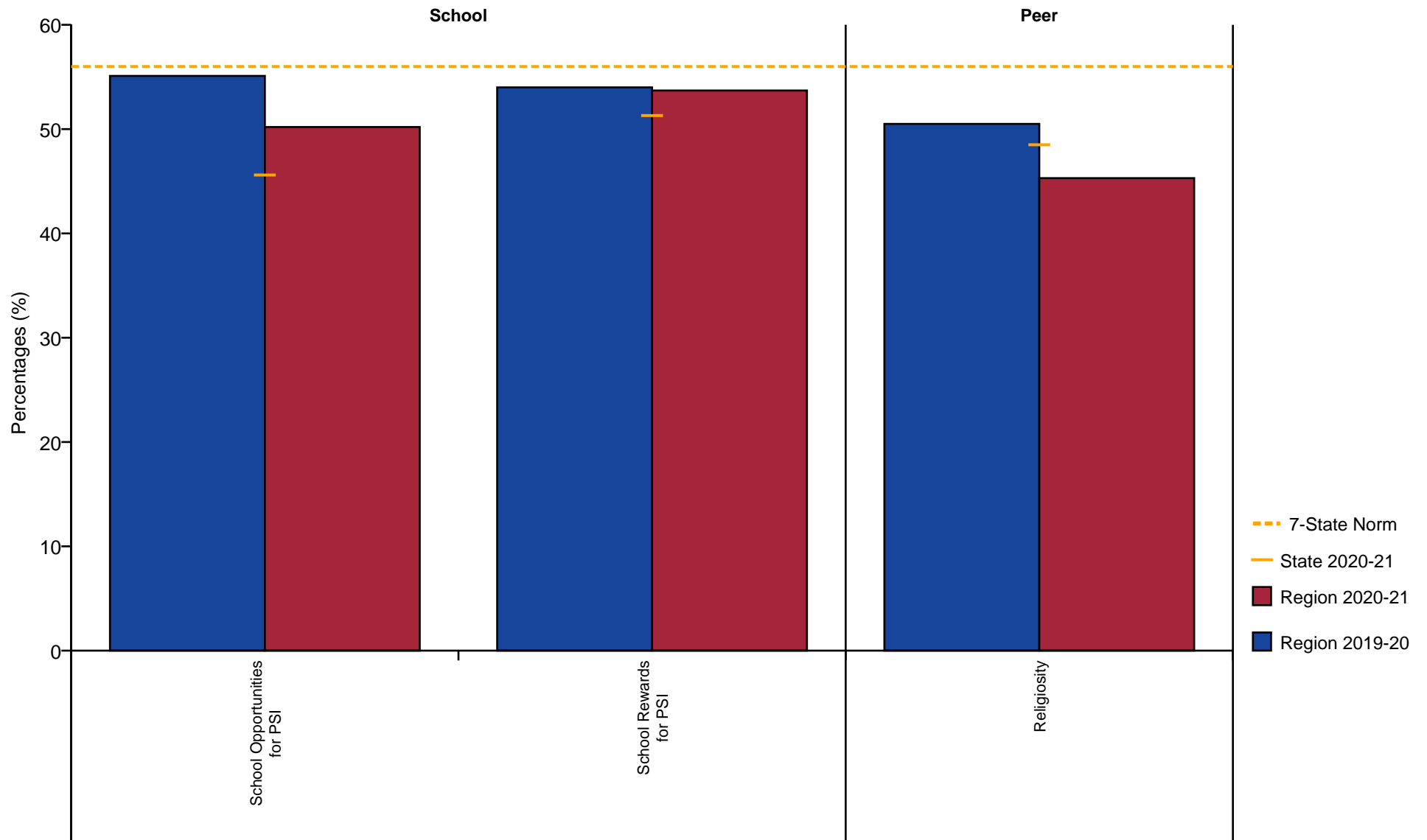


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 1

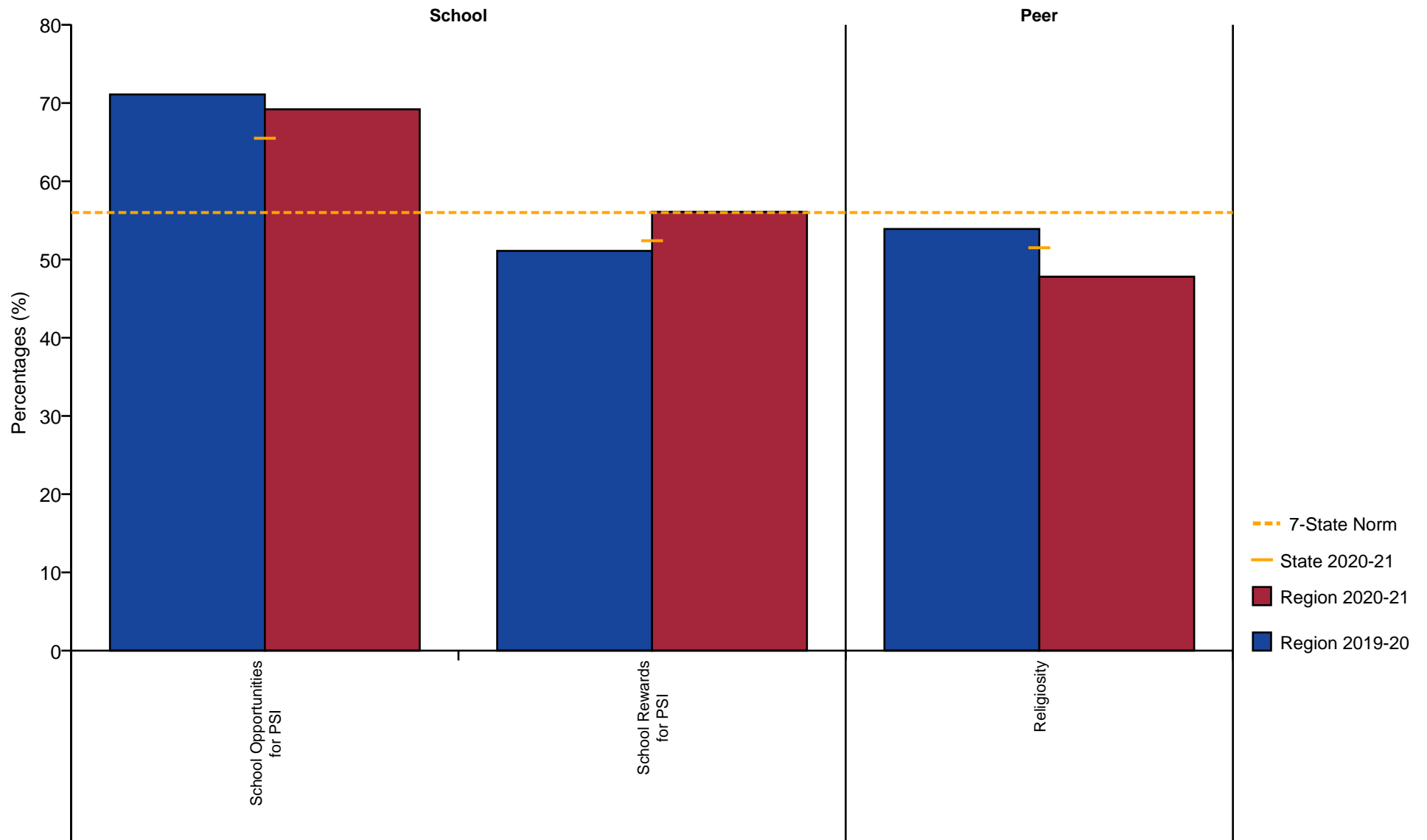


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 1

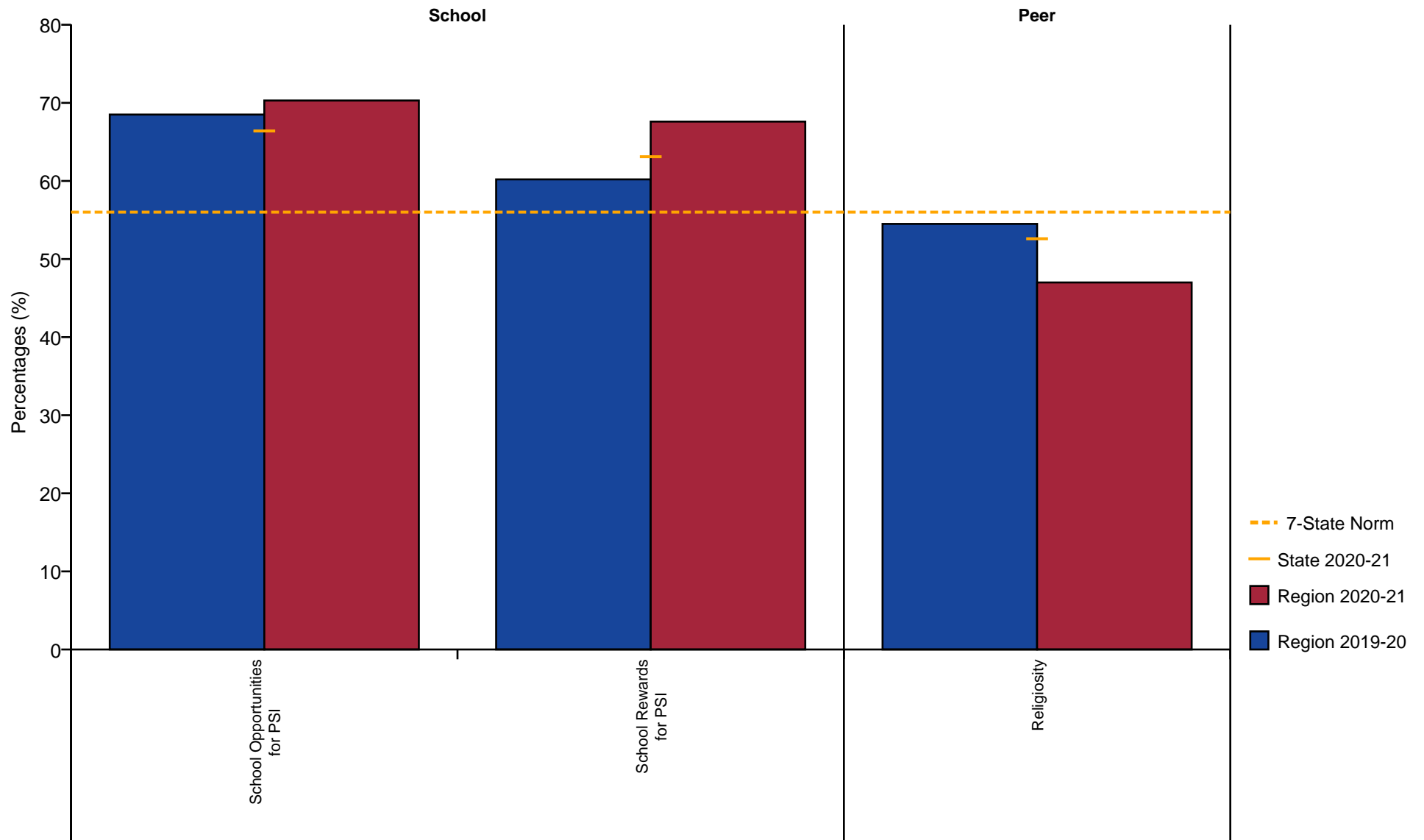


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 1

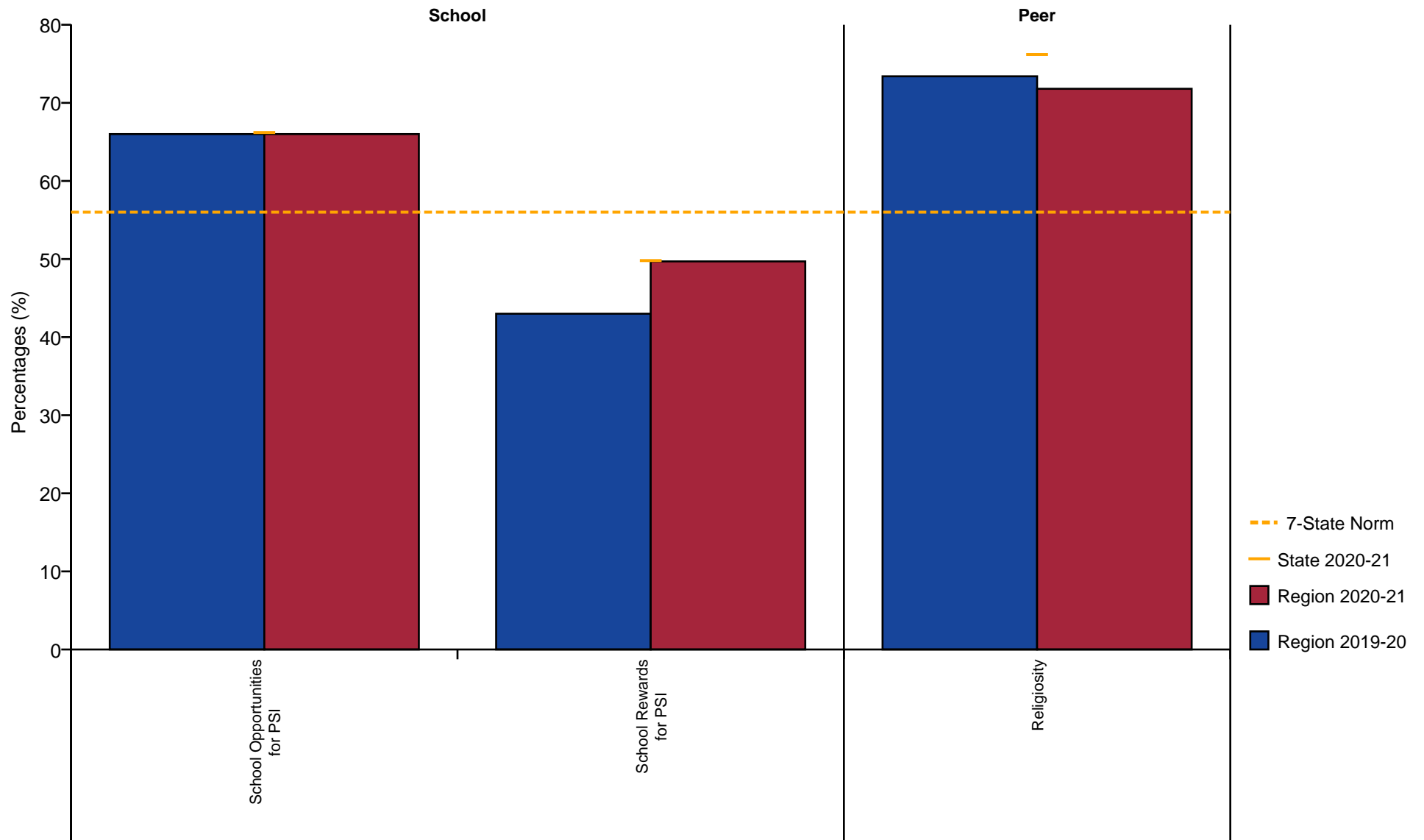


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 1

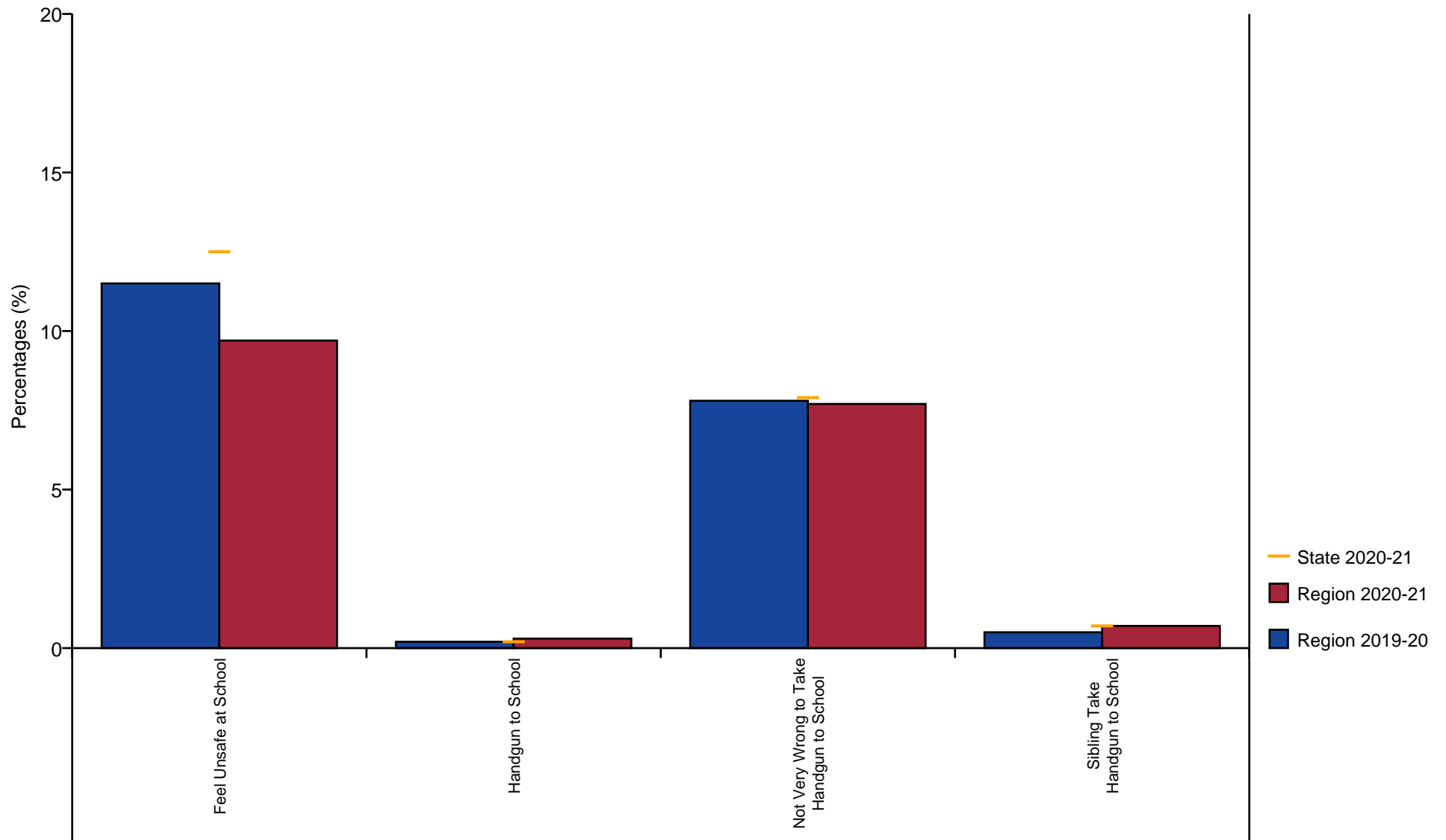


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 1

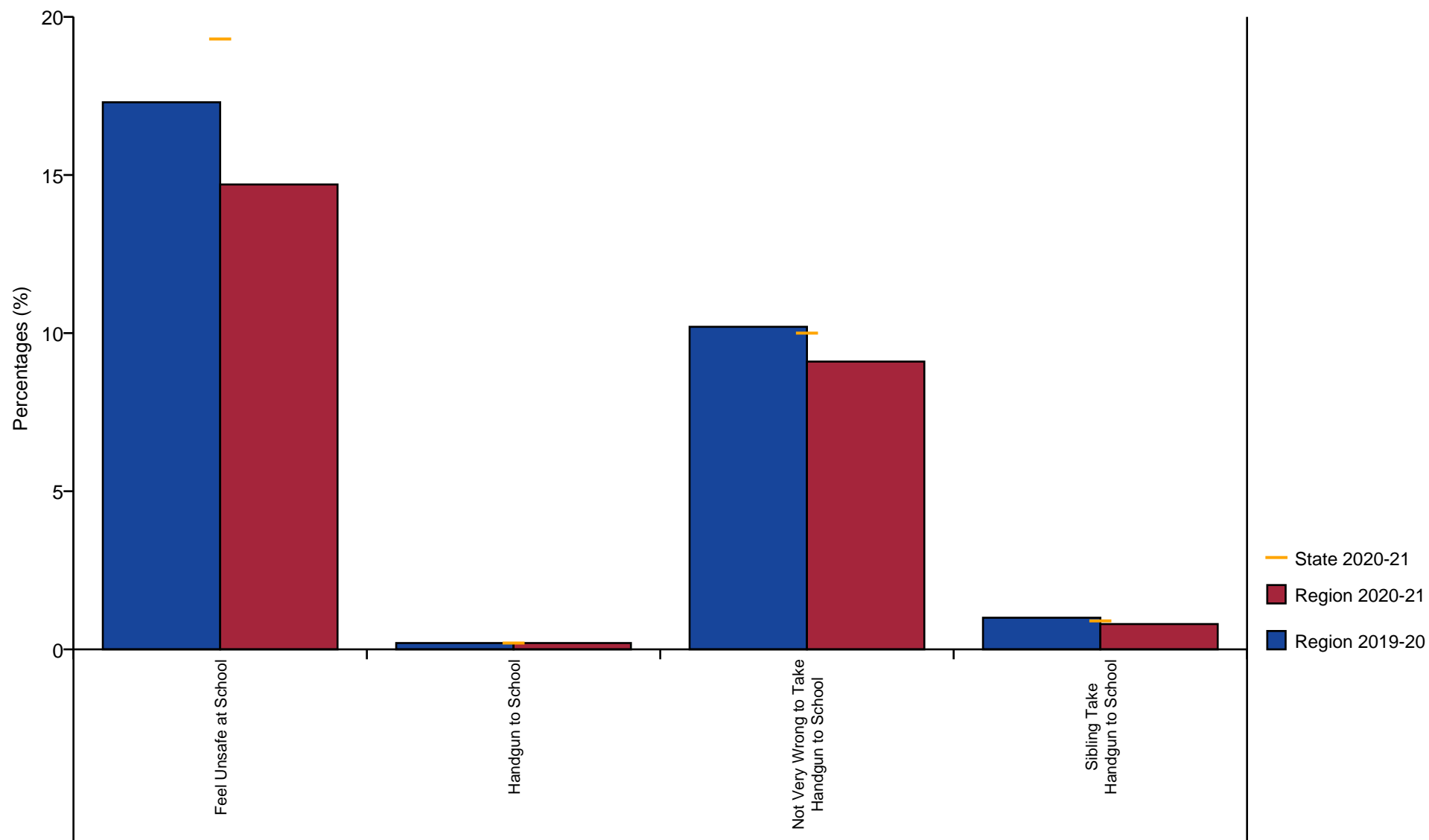


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 1

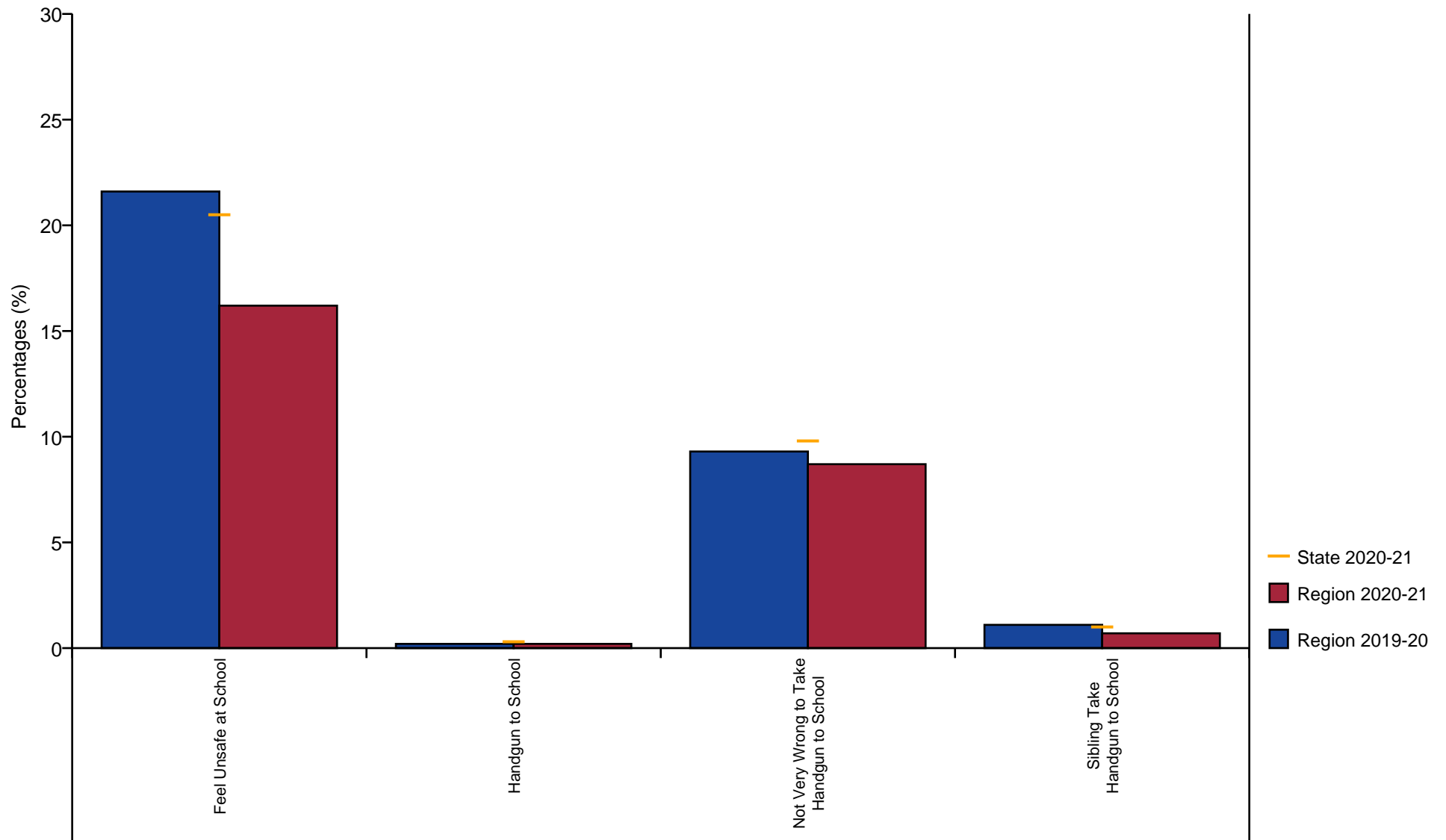


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 1

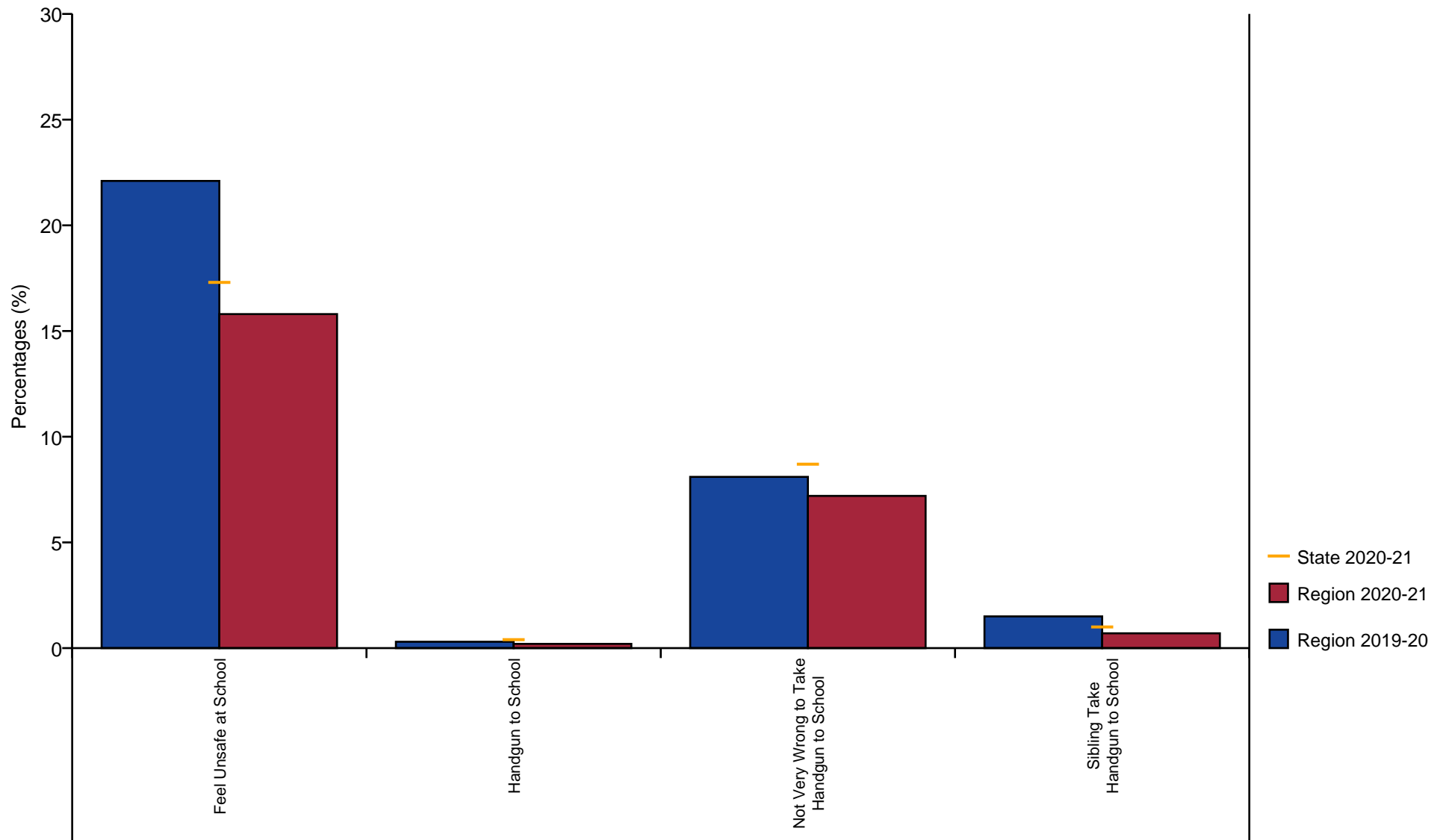
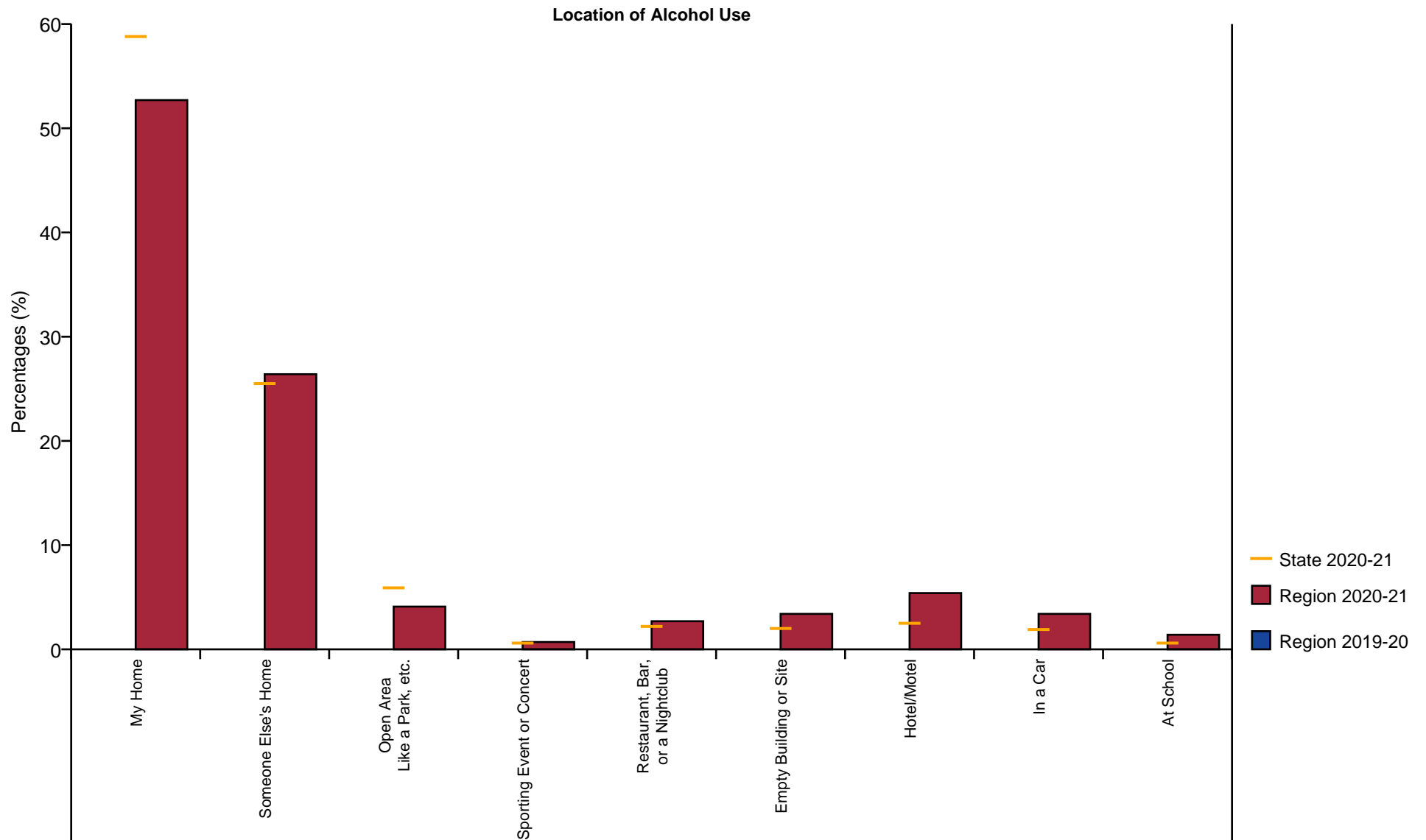


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 1

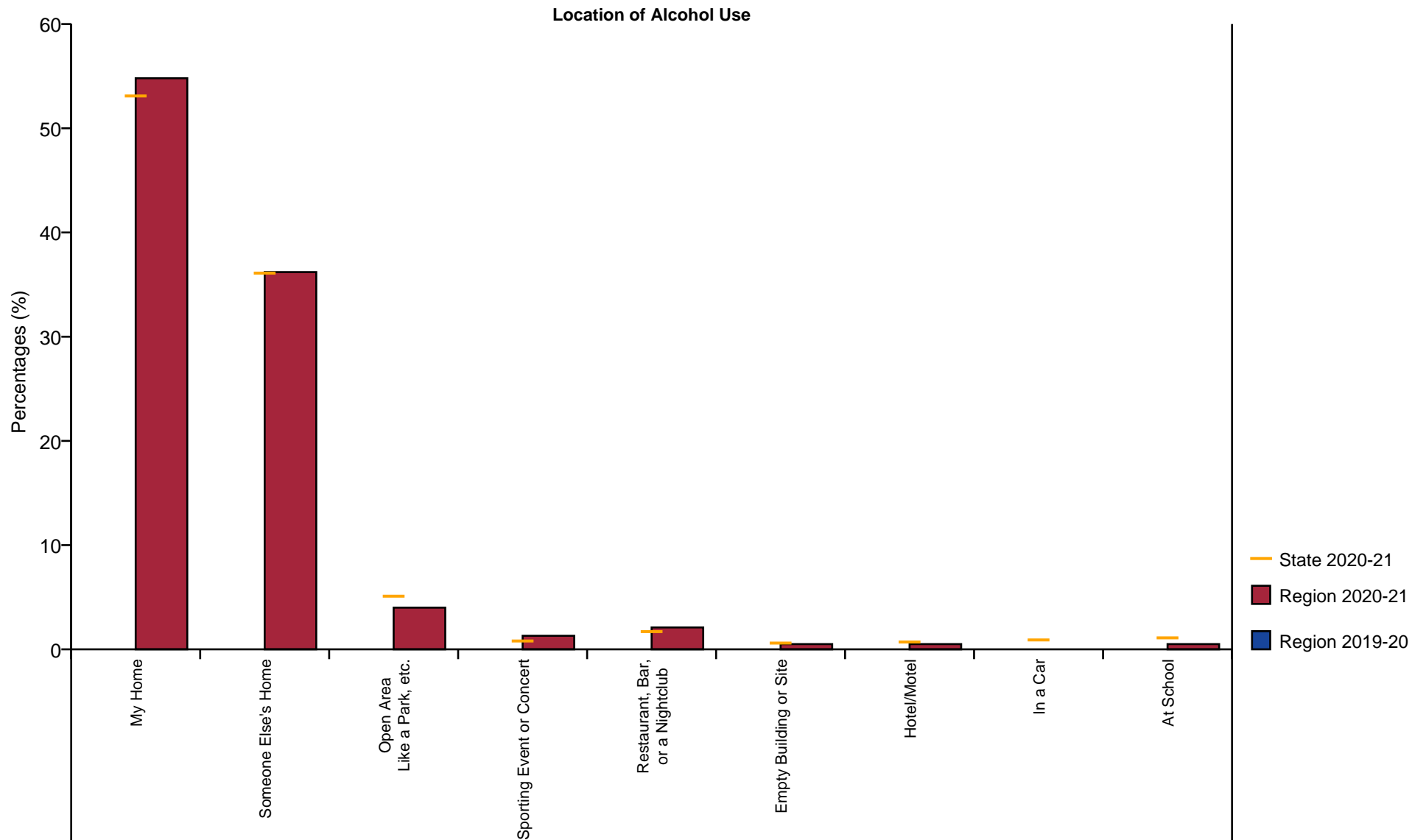


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 1

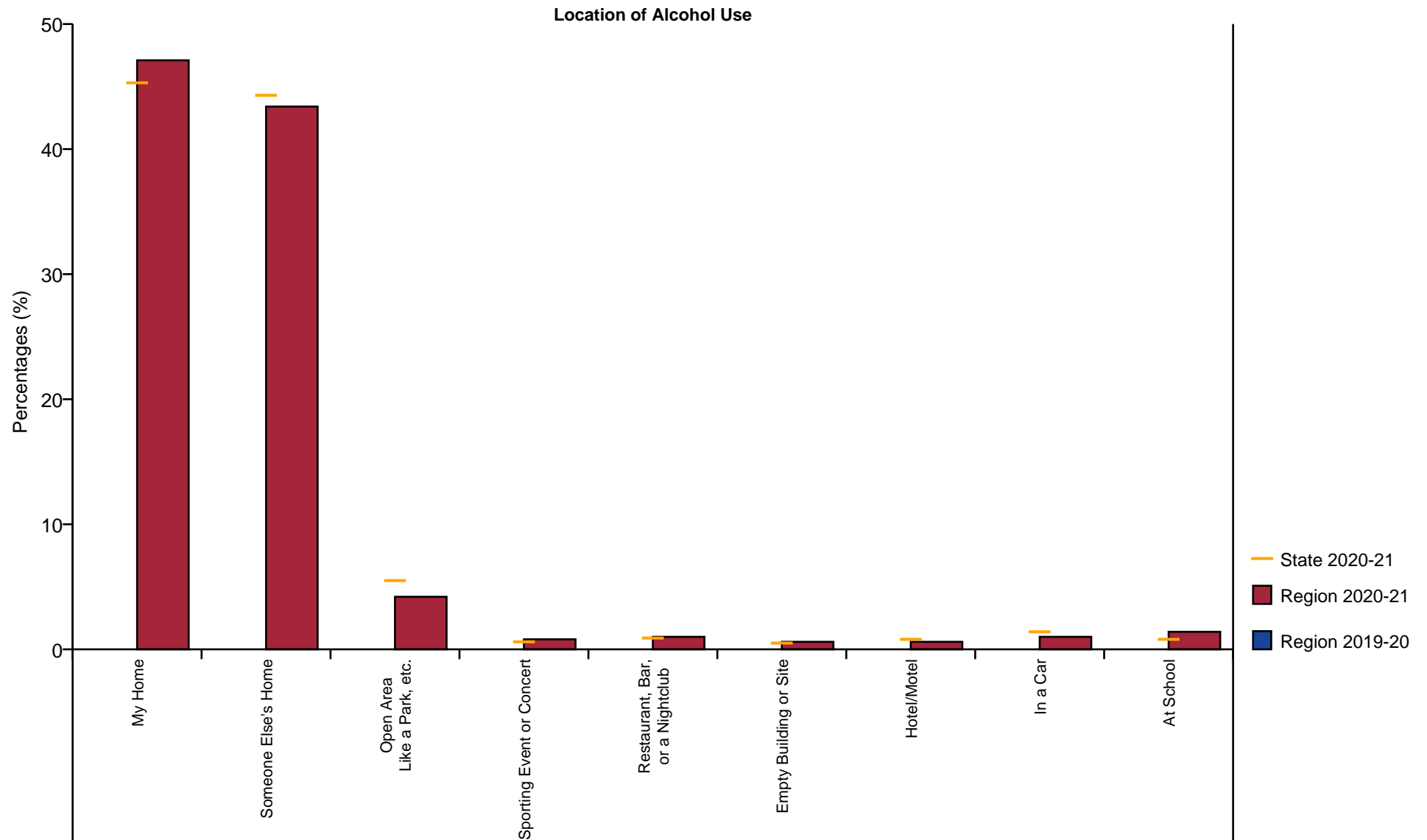


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 1

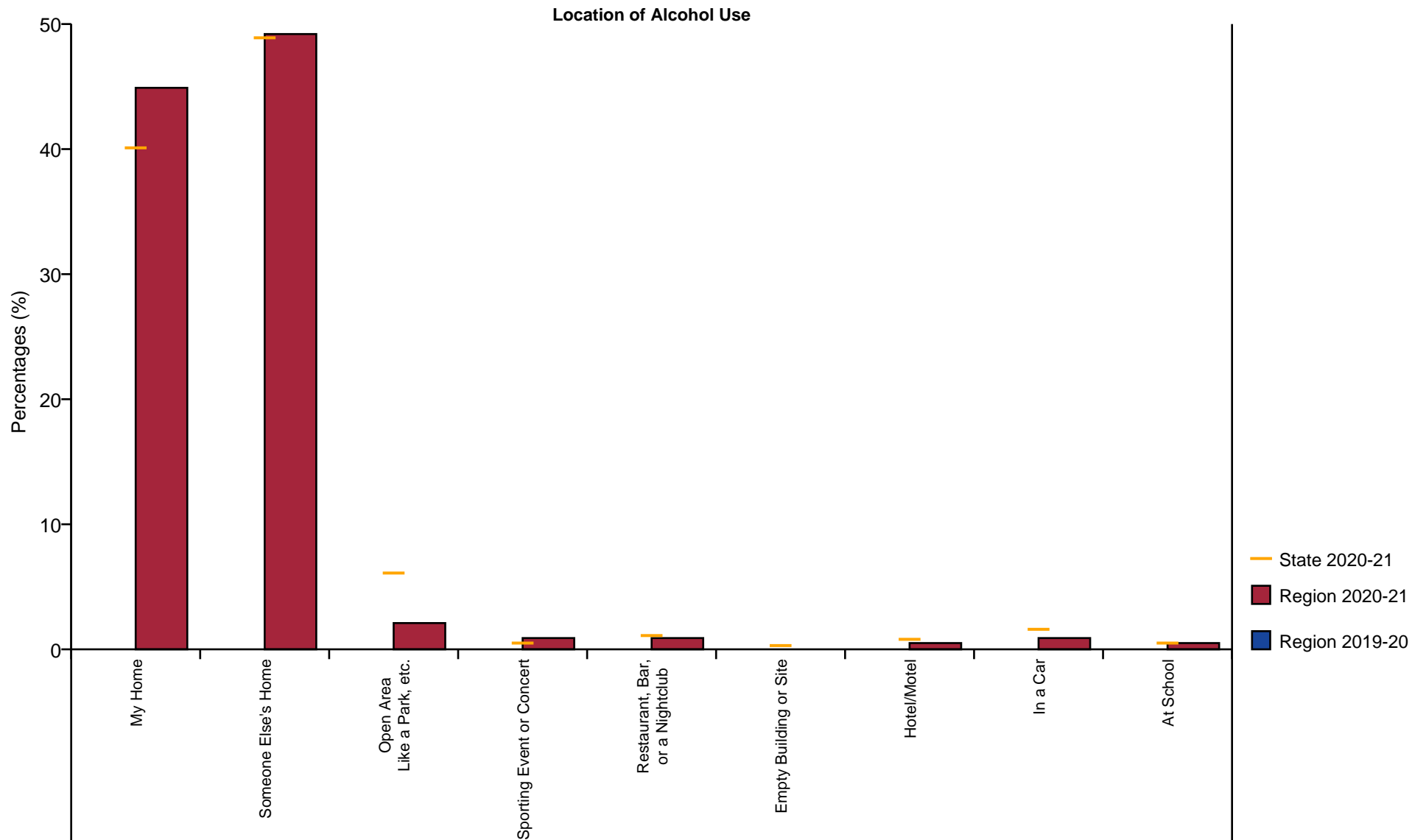


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 1



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.7	7.3	8.1	7.3
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	18.3	22.1	19.1	18.6
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	38.3	35.1	30.2	26.2
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	51.2	45.8	44.0	36.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	28.0	24.6	23.6	19.2
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.5	3.7	4.4	2.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	9.1	11.2	8.9	7.9
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	18.0	15.6	12.2	10.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	26.4	23.5	20.6	14.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	13.7	12.0	10.7	7.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	5.3	6.8	5.0	5.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	9.8	9.5	6.7	7.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	15.5	13.1	10.2	7.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	8.0	7.2	5.9	5.1
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	7.2	9.7	8.5	6.7
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	21.5	19.5	17.0	14.6
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	31.2	30.1	30.4	24.1
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	14.6	12.9	12.9	9.3
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	3.2	1.9	2.1	1.8
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.8
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.3
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.3	2.5	3.7	2.9
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	5.0	6.0	5.3	4.1
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.4
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.2
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.0
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.6
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.3
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.4
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.1
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	5.3	6.3	4.8	3.9
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	9.4	7.8	5.1	4.6
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	11.7	9.2	7.8	5.4
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	7.1	5.9	4.9	3.7
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.7
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.1	2.8	1.7	2.3
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.6	3.3	2.7	1.7
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.7
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.3
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	9.9	11.4	8.9	7.0
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	22.3	19.2	16.0	11.2
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	31.1	28.3	25.8	16.8
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	region	15.9	13.4	12.3	7.9
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.2	7.5	9.6	8.2
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	14.7	17.7	15.9	14.9
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	26.5	23.8	20.6	19.1
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	34.1	32.0	32.6	27.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	20.1	18.4	18.5	15.5
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	5.1	6.8	5.4	6.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	15.7	13.5	10.7	10.4
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	25.7	21.5	22.0	17.3
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	11.1	9.2	8.7	7.3
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	2.0	2.6	1.7	0.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	5.2	4.0	2.7	2.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	9.2	7.2	5.4	2.5
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	4.0	3.1	2.4	1.3
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.4
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	6.8	5.4	4.1	2.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	3.6	4.7	4.0	3.4
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	10.5	9.4	8.6	8.4
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	15.7	14.8	15.8	12.4
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	7.2	6.2	6.4	5.0
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	1.4	2.3	2.2	1.9
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	3.8	3.2	1.8	2.1
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.3
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.8
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.0
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	3.0	4.3	3.1	4.4
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	9.5	7.0	6.0	5.9
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	14.4	12.3	12.3	11.6
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	region	6.5	5.2	5.0	4.8
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.9	3.4	4.7	5.8
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	7.0	8.4	8.5	8.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	13.4	11.9	10.6	11.5
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	17.8	16.3	17.3	15.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	10.2	9.0	9.6	9.4
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	2.8	4.3	3.1	2.5
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	8.9	7.4	6.3	5.0
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	15.6	12.3	12.9	9.9
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	6.5	5.3	5.1	3.5
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.8
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	7.3	11.0	9.9	10.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	8.4	9.4	8.3	10.9
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.3
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	6.9	7.9	7.7	8.2
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	3.7	5.9	4.4	3.3
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	10.2	10.1	8.9	7.3
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	12.2	11.6	12.5	9.2
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	6.5	6.3	6.1	4.3
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	4.5	3.7	2.5	2.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.5
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	2.7	2.8	1.9	1.3
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.2
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.9
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	6.0	7.0	5.4	6.2
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	5.3	5.2	3.9	4.5
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	4.3	3.8	3.5	2.7
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	5.2	5.4	4.4	5.2
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	3.4	4.0	4.0	5.5
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	4.4	4.6	3.6	5.1
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.9
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	3.8	3.9	3.7	5.1
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	53.5	53.4	53.6	54.9
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	55.5	55.9	55.9	54.5
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	58.6	56.2	59.0	60.2
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	55.3	50.8	51.1	50.9
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	55.9	54.3	55.2	55.5
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	16.1	15.7	16.1	16.0
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	17.8	20.2	18.5	15.9
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	26.0	23.3	19.8	18.0
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	30.9	26.1	23.1	18.3
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	22.4	20.6	19.1	16.8
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	18.6	16.7	18.0	18.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	28.7	28.6	27.8	28.5
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	20.7	19.3	19.4	17.8
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	26.2	22.6	21.8	21.9
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	23.6	21.5	22.0	21.4
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	42.7	40.5	44.2	48.1
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	25.1	30.5	29.4	27.6
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	24.1	23.6	23.1	19.2
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	21.1	21.7	21.7	14.8
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	27.8	30.3	30.1	30.3
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.1	25.1	25.6	25.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	25.1	28.0	25.0	23.4
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	26.8	24.5	23.3	22.1
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	25.6	23.7	22.5	18.5
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	25.7	25.5	24.3	23.2
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.4	10.3	10.0	10.6
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	15.9	18.9	17.1	17.3
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	27.7	25.4	24.1	23.9
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	26.5	24.6	25.4	24.5
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	20.0	18.8	18.6	17.7
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	26.0	28.8	29.8	35.2
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	37.3	42.6	41.0	43.5
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	41.8	39.7	37.9	42.7
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	36.7	35.4	36.0	39.5
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	36.0	36.3	36.4	39.9
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.1	41.6	43.5	48.4
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	41.2	44.8	45.0	50.4
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	44.4	45.8	46.5	47.4
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	39.4	40.9	43.1	40.6
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	41.8	43.4	44.6	47.5
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.6	43.7	47.2	49.4
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	37.8	42.7	49.6	49.5
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	46.9	47.1	51.2	52.2
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	46.1	45.1	47.8	46.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	43.0	44.5	49.0	49.6
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.4	13.6	14.8	13.4
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	11.0	14.5	12.7	11.7
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	15.7	13.9	11.5	10.9
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	16.2	15.1	13.7	9.9
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	13.9	14.2	13.1	11.8
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.0
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	16.3	19.4	18.8	18.7
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	19.9	21.6	19.1	20.8
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	18.7	20.5	19.4	18.4
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	16.7	17.6	17.1	16.9
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.7	26.7	30.4	30.0
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	24.1	30.7	31.1	28.3
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	35.2	35.1	34.2	32.7
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	34.4	33.5	33.8	32.7
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	29.7	31.0	32.2	30.6
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.8	11.8	13.8	12.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	16.2	21.8	20.0	17.8
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	29.1	27.3	24.3	23.2
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	27.8	25.4	24.3	20.6
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	21.4	20.6	20.2	17.9
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	41.2	38.2	40.3	53.3
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	46.6	53.8	50.4	54.4
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	53.5	51.1	52.3	52.1
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	58.5	58.6	61.3	59.6
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	49.6	49.0	50.2	54.2
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	23.8	22.3	24.0	24.7
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	31.9	38.2	38.9	32.4
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	37.8	38.4	35.0	31.8
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	50.7	48.1	48.6	44.3
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	35.3	34.9	35.7	31.5
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	55.8	59.6	55.1	50.2
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	75.5	72.6	71.1	69.2
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	67.0	70.4	68.5	70.3
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	65.8	68.3	66.0	66.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	66.5	67.2	65.2	62.6
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	53.5	57.9	54.0	53.7
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	55.8	54.6	51.1	56.1
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	59.2	60.2	60.2	67.6
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	42.3	45.4	43.0	49.7
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	53.7	55.4	52.7	57.1
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	53.4	51.0	50.5	45.3
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	60.0	54.1	53.9	47.8
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	55.1	53.9	54.5	47.0
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	75.9	75.9	73.4	71.8
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	60.0	56.8	56.8	50.3
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	2.9	6.9	43.1	47.2
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	3.4	11.3	57.4	27.9
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	3.5	12.7	62.0	21.8
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	3.1	12.7	60.0	24.1
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	3.2	10.4	54.1	32.3
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	92.3	6.1	0.9	0.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	90.9	7.0	1.7	0.4
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	91.3	6.8	1.5	0.4
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	92.8	5.4	1.1	0.7
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	91.8	6.4	1.3	0.5
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.2	0.7	4.1
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	95.1	0.8	4.1
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	94.2	0.7	5.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	94.1	0.7	5.3
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.8	0.7	4.5
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	52.7	26.4	4.1	0.7	2.7	3.4	5.4	3.4	1.4
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	54.8	36.2	4.0	1.3	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	47.1	43.4	4.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.4
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	44.9	49.2	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	49.0	41.5	3.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	95.4
	state	95.0
8	region	86.6
	state	86.8
10	region	79.4
	state	76.5
12	region	71.3
	state	69.9
Combined	region	85.5
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.1
	state	0.2
12	region	0.4
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.0
8	region	0.2
	state	0.1
10	region	0.1
	state	0.5
12	region	0.9
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.0
	state	1.1
8	region	4.2
	state	3.9
10	region	6.1
	state	8.2
12	region	13.3
	state	14.4
Combined	region	4.9
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	2.2
	state	2.0
10	region	4.5
	state	5.3
12	region	5.2
	state	6.6
Combined	region	2.6
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	1.3
	state	1.3
10	region	1.7
	state	2.5
12	region	3.4
	state	2.8
Combined	region	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	1.6
8	region	4.6
	state	4.3
10	region	6.4
	state	7.1
12	region	9.4
	state	8.9
Combined	region	4.6
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.9
8	region	4.0
	state	3.2
10	region	4.8
	state	5.1
12	region	3.6
	state	3.7
Combined	region	3.1
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.8
8	region	2.0
	state	2.3
10	region	2.9
	state	3.5
12	region	2.8
	state	3.3
Combined	region	1.9
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	0.6
	state	0.7
12	region	0.9
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.1
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	2.0
8	region	3.2
	state	3.3
10	region	4.6
	state	5.3
12	region	5.7
	state	5.6
Combined	region	3.5
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	97.9
	state	97.3
8	region	95.7
	state	94.9
10	region	94.1
	state	92.4
12	region	92.6
	state	91.2
Combined	region	95.6
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.2
12	region	0.7
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.1
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.4
12	region	0.9
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.6
8	region	1.3
	state	1.7
10	region	2.5
	state	3.3
12	region	4.3
	state	5.0
Combined	region	1.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.6
8	region	1.2
	state	1.5
10	region	2.3
	state	2.6
12	region	1.8
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.4
	state	0.6
10	region	0.5
	state	0.6
12	region	0.6
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.3
8	region	0.3
	state	0.3
10	region	0.7
	state	0.5
12	region	0.6
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.7
8	region	1.2
	state	1.4
10	region	1.4
	state	2.0
12	region	0.7
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.9
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	0.6
	state	0.7
10	region	0.9
	state	1.3
12	region	0.8
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.6
12	region	0.6
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.2
12	region	0.2
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	2.0
8	region	2.0
	state	2.5
10	region	2.4
	state	2.7
12	region	2.3
	state	2.8
Combined	region	2.1
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.1	97.5
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	87.8	89.8
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	82.5	85.6
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	74.0	82.3
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	86.3	90.2
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.5
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	4.1	1.7
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	1.1	0.5
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	2.6	2.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.1	2.7
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.2	3.0
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	3.4	3.1
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	2.7	2.3
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	9.0	7.4
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	13.5	11.2
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	19.0	13.2
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	10.0	7.2
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.5
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.6	2.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	2.7	3.1
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	3.4	3.2
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	2.4	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.8	98.3
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	91.8	94.0
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	84.6	87.5
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	74.2	80.3
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	88.2	91.8
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	2.1	1.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	6.0	4.3
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	11.2	7.9
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	4.3	2.5
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.1	1.2
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	5.3	3.4
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	6.0	4.6
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	3.2	1.9
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.4	1.4
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.7	3.2
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.1	1.6
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.7	2.6
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.6	2.2
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	1.7	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	4.3	3.7
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	6.0	5.9
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	10.1	8.5
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	5.1	4.1
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.0
	state	99.1
8	region	98.4
	state	98.0
10	region	97.5
	state	97.0
12	region	96.5
	state	96.7
Combined	region	98.1
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.2
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.3
	state	0.4
10	region	0.3
	state	0.5
12	region	0.4
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.5
	state	0.7
10	region	0.9
	state	1.0
12	region	0.7
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.1
	state	0.3
10	region	0.2
	state	0.3
12	region	0.4
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.4
12	region	0.4
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.2
10	region	0.4
	state	0.3
12	region	0.3
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.3
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.2
10	region	1.0
	state	0.7
12	region	0.8
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.3
10	region	0.5
	state	0.5
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.1
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	1.1
	state	0.9
12	region	1.7
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.1
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.2
	state	0.2
12	region	0.4
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.3	10.9	10.9	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.6
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.9	13.7	13.9	13.8
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	14.0	14.1	14.0	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.5	15.7	15.4	15.1
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.4
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.3
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.5	13.1	13.0	12.8
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	12.9	12.8	13.0	12.9
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

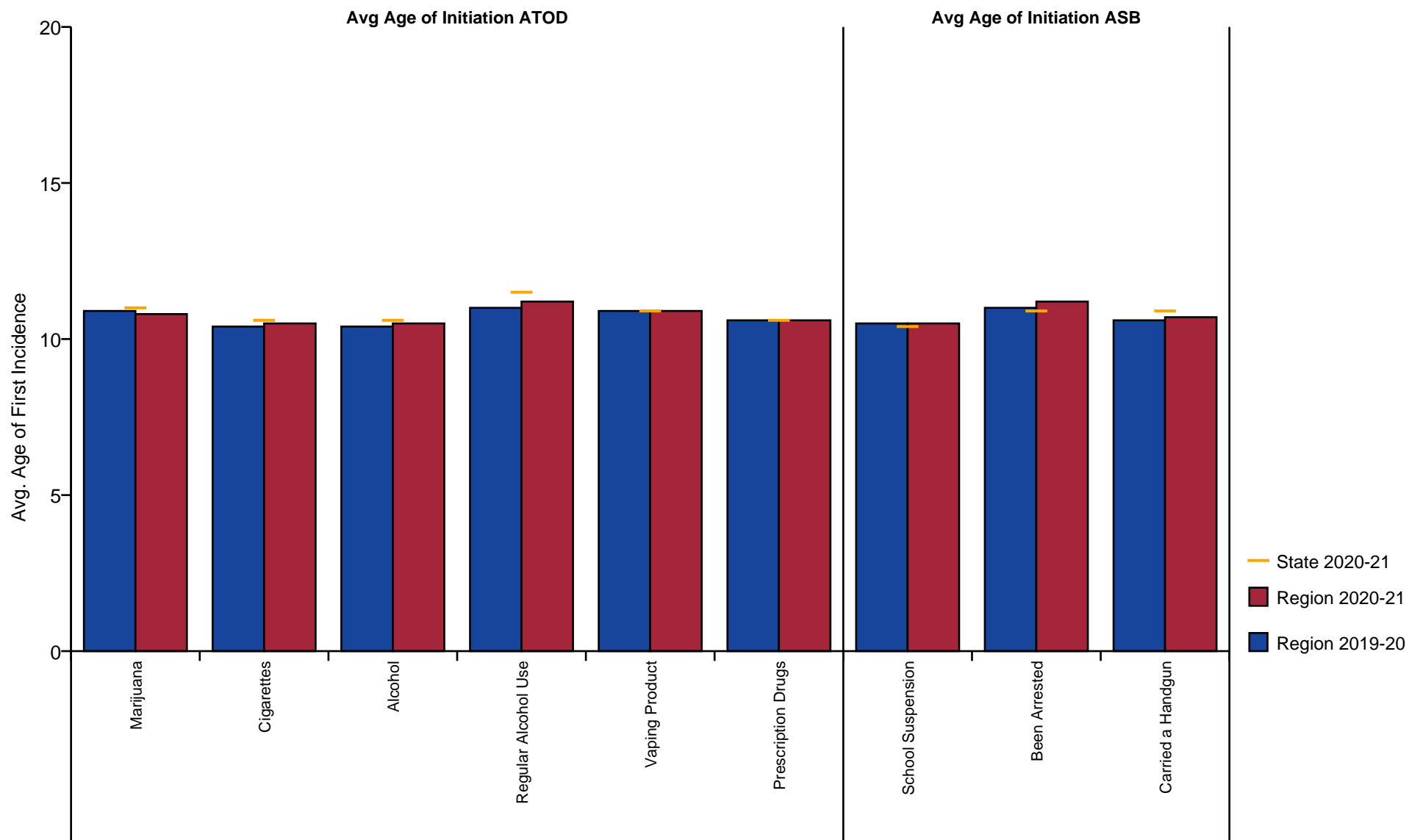
Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	10.4	11.0	11.2
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.9
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.6	13.3	13.3	13.5
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.3
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	13.5	13.3	13.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.7
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.8
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Region 1



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 1

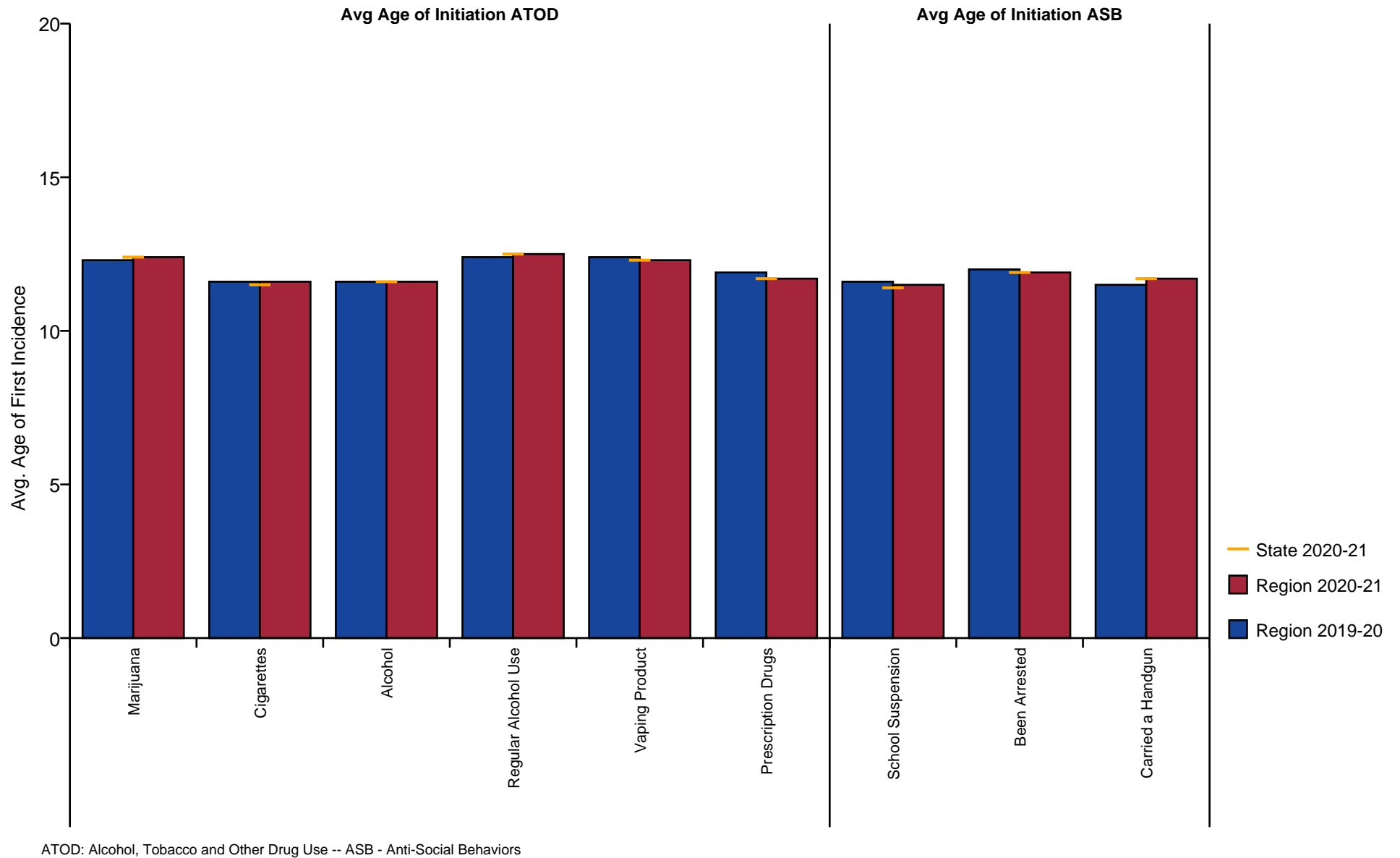


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 1

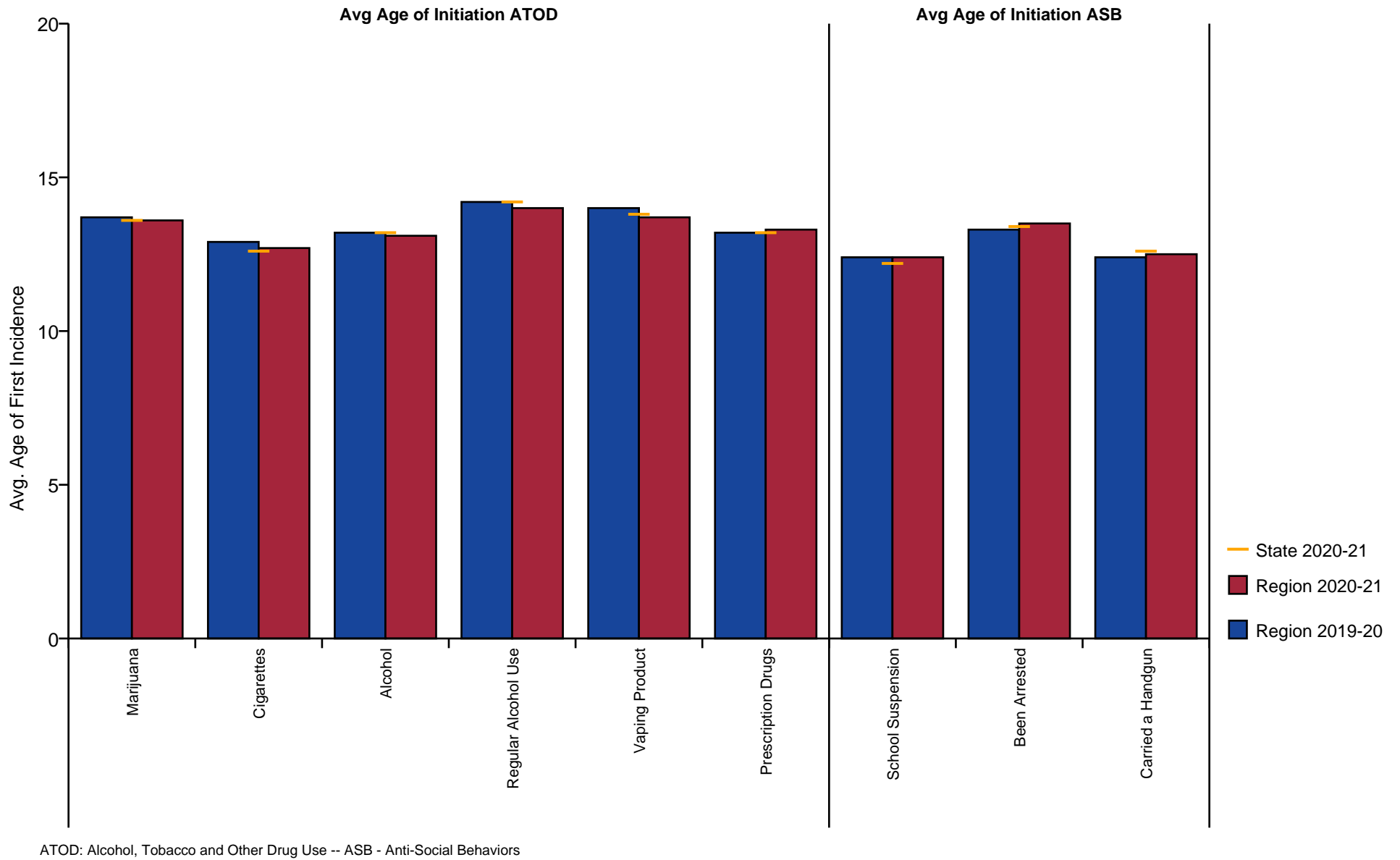


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 1

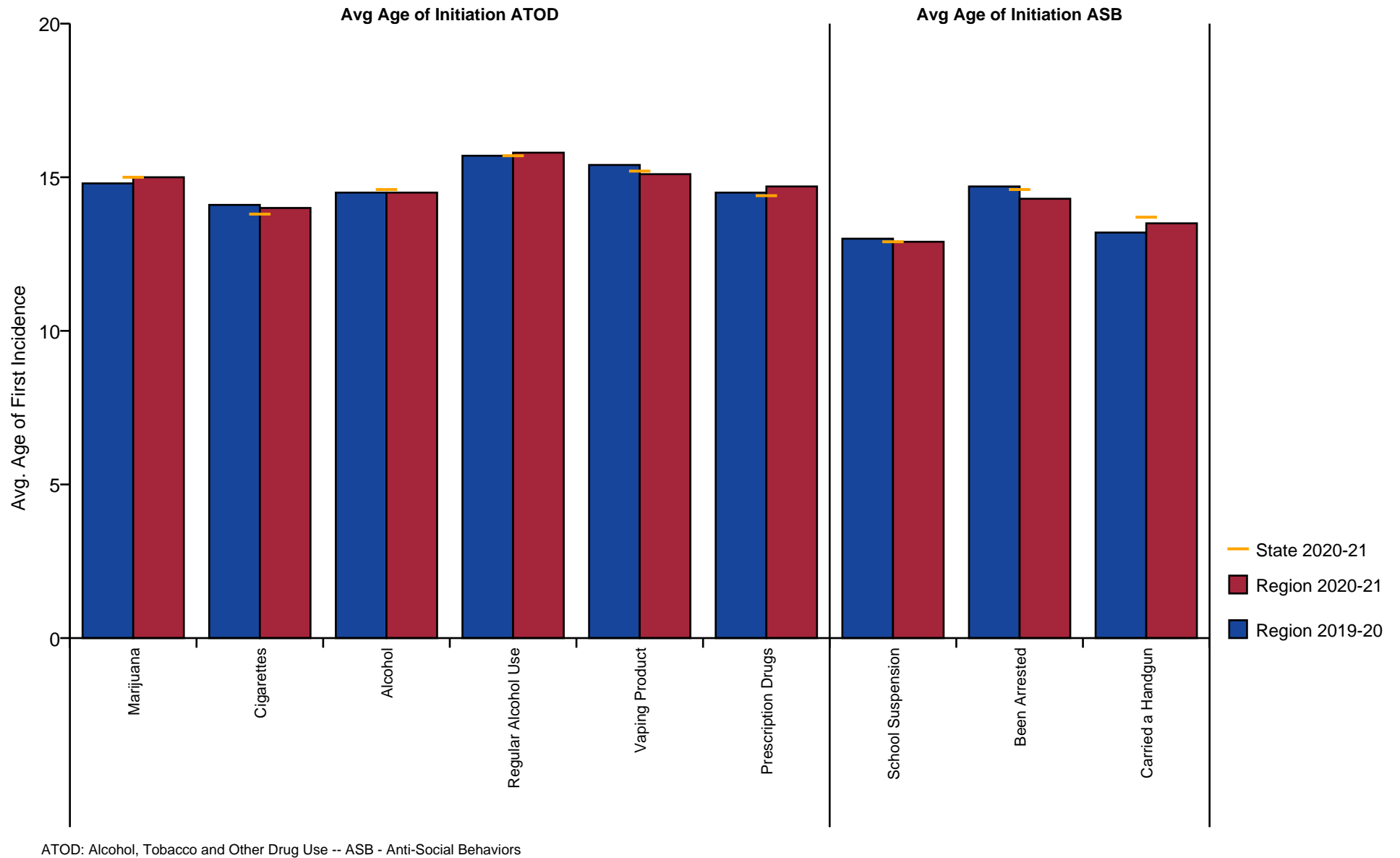


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.5	3.7	4.4	2.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	9.1	11.2	8.9	7.9
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	18.0	15.6	12.2	10.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	26.4	23.5	20.6	14.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	13.7	12.0	10.7	7.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	5.3	6.8	5.0	5.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	9.8	9.5	6.7	7.6
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	15.5	13.1	10.2	7.6
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	8.0	7.2	5.9	5.1
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	2.0	2.6	1.7	0.8
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	5.2	4.0	2.7	2.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	9.2	7.2	5.4	2.5
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	4.0	3.1	2.4	1.3
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.4
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.2
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	6.8	5.4	4.1	2.8
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	64.0	5.5	1.7	2.4	26.4
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	68.1	7.0	1.2	3.1	20.6
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	69.9	6.9	1.3	3.6	18.2
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	73.3	6.9	1.1	4.6	14.0
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	67.9	6.5	1.4	3.2	21.0
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	37.8	17.4	23.4	13.3	8.1
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	37.0	23.6	22.1	11.6	5.8
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	46.5	22.4	19.4	8.2	3.5
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	54.3	20.6	15.9	6.1	3.0
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	42.1	20.8	21.0	10.5	5.6
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	87.1	6.3	3.2	1.4	2.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	66.1	12.8	8.3	7.1	5.7
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	57.1	13.7	10.8	11.4	7.0
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	53.7	12.3	13.1	11.7	9.2
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	69.1	10.8	7.9	7.0	5.3
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	90.3	6.8	2.1	0.7
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	71.1	19.4	7.3	2.2
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	59.8	23.6	12.3	4.2
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	54.4	23.7	15.1	6.9
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	72.3	16.9	7.9	2.9
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	97.0	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	88.3	5.0	2.6	0.9	3.3
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	83.4	5.6	3.5	1.2	6.2
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	79.5	6.2	2.9	1.6	9.8
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	88.7	4.3	2.2	0.8	4.0
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.3	8.1	16.8	46.8	7.9
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	13.9	16.9	23.8	40.7	4.7
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	12.9	19.2	28.6	35.0	4.3
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	11.9	19.9	29.8	33.1	5.3
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	15.5	15.0	23.5	40.3	5.8
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.4	7.9	18.5	40.4	12.8
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	14.6	16.8	25.6	36.0	7.0
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	13.6	20.2	28.9	31.8	5.6
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	13.3	22.6	28.5	28.9	6.6
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	16.1	15.5	24.5	35.4	8.6
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	20.4	3.9	11.6	51.1	13.0
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	13.7	7.6	19.2	51.9	7.6
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	11.5	9.8	23.3	49.4	5.9
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	10.7	10.9	26.5	45.0	6.9
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	15.0	7.4	18.7	50.0	8.9
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.3	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	87.8	4.6	2.6	1.8	3.2
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	81.1	6.1	3.9	1.7	7.3
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	76.1	5.7	3.2	2.4	12.7
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	87.7	4.1	2.3	1.3	4.7
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	94.5	2.2	1.7	0.4	1.2
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	88.9	3.4	2.2	1.3	4.3
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	82.7	4.7	3.4	1.8	7.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	93.0	2.3	1.5	0.7	2.5
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.8	2.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	89.9	4.6	2.2	1.1	2.3
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	87.8	4.7	2.7	1.2	3.6
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	85.8	5.3	2.8	1.1	5.1
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	90.8	4.1	2.0	0.8	2.4
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.0	3.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	84.7	5.9	3.3	2.1	4.0
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	77.9	7.5	4.0	2.1	8.6
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	72.0	6.9	3.8	2.6	14.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	84.7	5.5	2.8	1.6	5.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	93.6	2.8	1.7	0.6	1.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	89.2	4.1	1.7	0.9	4.1
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	85.9	3.8	1.3	0.8	8.1
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	93.0	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.6
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.0	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.4
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	93.9	3.0	1.1	0.7	1.2
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	90.7	4.2	1.2	1.1	2.8
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	96.2	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	94.1	3.4	1.2	0.5	0.8
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	93.8	3.2	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	95.0	2.5	0.8	0.2	1.4
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	95.4	2.7	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	91.0	4.3	2.1	0.8	1.8
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	86.2	5.7	2.3	1.4	4.4
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	82.3	5.2	1.9	1.4	9.1
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	90.6	4.0	1.5	0.9	3.0
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	95.5
	state	95.2
8	region	85.8
	state	85.4
10	region	79.8
	state	77.1
12	region	76.3
	state	74.1
Combined	region	86.2
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.6
	state	0.6
10	region	0.9
	state	1.1
12	region	1.0
	state	1.8
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.4
	state	0.4
10	region	0.5
	state	0.4
12	region	0.5
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.6
	state	2.6
8	region	8.2
	state	7.8
10	region	9.5
	state	10.6
12	region	10.6
	state	10.8
Combined	region	7.0
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	1.7
8	region	6.8
	state	6.5
10	region	9.5
	state	12.2
12	region	12.8
	state	13.8
Combined	region	6.6
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.4
	state	0.4
8	region	3.4
	state	2.7
10	region	4.9
	state	5.2
12	region	5.7
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.1
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.7
8	region	2.4
	state	1.9
10	region	2.0
	state	2.2
12	region	0.7
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.8
	state	0.9
8	region	4.0
	state	3.4
10	region	4.6
	state	5.0
12	region	5.2
	state	4.9
Combined	region	3.2
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	1.3
8	region	4.2
	state	4.2
10	region	4.9
	state	6.4
12	region	6.7
	state	7.2
Combined	region	3.7
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	1.4
8	region	4.1
	state	4.4
10	region	4.9
	state	6.3
12	region	4.6
	state	5.8
Combined	region	3.3
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	1.1
	state	1.2
10	region	1.4
	state	2.5
12	region	3.0
	state	3.8
Combined	region	1.2
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.9	14.1	6.1	2.7	12.2
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	46.6	19.3	17.3	10.4	6.4
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	30.0	15.7	26.6	22.0	5.7
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	25.0	12.7	27.6	29.0	5.8
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	45.4	15.7	17.4	13.4	8.1
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.0	14.0	6.8	2.7	10.5
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	46.5	18.8	18.2	10.7	5.8
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	29.7	15.6	25.2	24.3	5.2
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	25.2	12.4	27.7	29.0	5.7
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	45.7	15.5	17.5	14.1	7.2
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	85.1	7.1	4.9	2.9
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	63.5	12.2	13.9	10.4
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	44.7	12.8	21.5	21.1
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	39.2	11.8	19.9	29.0
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	62.4	10.6	13.7	13.3
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.4	9.5	4.1
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	76.6	19.2	4.2
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	70.3	24.6	5.1
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	69.6	25.2	5.3
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	77.2	18.2	4.5
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	24.7	53.5	15.7	6.2
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	19.7	58.0	17.7	4.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	17.7	52.7	21.0	8.6
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	18.0	47.1	25.3	9.6
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	20.6	53.6	19.0	6.8
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	14.9	61.6	10.9	12.5
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	14.1	63.1	13.1	9.7
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	19.3	54.7	16.0	10.1
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	22.9	53.9	14.3	8.9
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	16.9	59.2	13.3	10.6
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	59.6	11.0	29.4
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	60.3	11.0	28.6
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	57.4	13.3	29.3
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	56.0	18.3	25.8
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	58.8	12.6	28.6
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	24.3	16.3	43.3	12.8	3.2
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	15.9	19.7	47.2	13.2	4.0
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	12.8	19.2	50.7	13.2	4.0
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	12.3	19.4	53.6	11.4	3.3
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	17.4	18.4	47.7	12.8	3.6
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	13.1	11.1	21.3	28.6	25.9
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	14.3	13.2	25.6	29.9	17.0
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	13.7	13.1	22.8	33.4	17.0
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	13.2	9.7	22.8	33.2	21.1
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	13.6	12.0	23.1	30.8	20.5
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	12.5	17.2	29.6	24.8	15.9
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	16.7	20.3	32.2	21.9	8.9
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	17.0	21.6	30.1	22.7	8.6
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	16.5	18.1	32.5	20.8	12.2
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	15.4	19.3	30.9	22.9	11.6
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	14.2	11.4	15.4	21.1	37.9
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	16.5	13.3	18.8	23.0	28.5
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	18.2	15.9	19.8	23.2	22.8
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	20.2	14.7	21.4	20.0	23.7
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	16.7	13.5	18.3	22.0	29.5
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	54.0	46.0
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	52.7	47.3
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	50.1	49.9
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	45.0	55.0
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	51.3	48.7
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.7	12.8	22.9	25.7	26.0
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	16.7	15.9	27.1	20.2	20.0
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	17.6	17.5	28.4	18.2	18.3
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	19.6	19.7	27.8	16.6	16.3
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	16.0	15.8	26.1	21.0	21.0
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.9	8.3	15.2	17.5	48.2
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	12.1	11.0	15.9	19.1	42.0
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	12.5	12.7	19.3	19.8	35.7
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	15.2	12.8	21.8	17.4	32.8
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	12.3	10.8	17.4	18.5	41.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.3	12.3	17.2	17.7	36.5
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	21.1	17.2	17.9	16.0	27.8
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	21.5	18.7	20.6	15.6	23.6
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	21.6	19.9	22.5	13.9	22.0
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	19.7	16.3	19.0	16.2	28.8
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.9	7.3	11.1	16.3	56.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	9.8	9.3	13.6	17.0	50.3
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	10.9	9.9	15.3	18.6	45.3
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	12.5	10.1	18.0	18.6	40.7
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	10.2	8.9	13.9	17.4	49.7
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.1	12.7	17.7	17.4	39.0
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	13.0	14.1	21.3	19.8	31.8
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	15.7	15.0	24.5	18.2	26.6
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	17.8	15.7	24.7	17.1	24.6
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	14.4	14.1	21.4	18.2	31.8
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.1	7.5	11.4	13.7	55.3
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	15.2	10.0	12.8	13.3	48.8
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	14.8	9.9	15.2	16.0	44.2
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	15.0	11.1	15.2	15.6	43.0
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	14.0	9.3	13.3	14.4	49.0
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	3,250	1.6	3,248	0.5	3,240	1.2	3,228
Grade 8	0.8	2,629	6.2	2,627	3.4	2,619	2.0	2,619
Grade 10	2.5	2,324	10.4	2,325	8.4	2,324	2.1	2,322
Grade 12	2.5	1,413	17.3	1,415	12.4	1,414	2.3	1,415
Combined	1.3	9,616	7.3	9,615	5.0	9,597	1.8	9,584

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.9	3,156	64.6	3,152	57.0	2,945	73.5	3,050
Grade 8	80.9	2,577	65.6	2,578	50.2	2,484	80.3	2,482
Grade 10	83.5	2,315	66.7	2,318	36.9	2,260	83.7	2,251
Grade 12	86.0	1,402	65.9	1,396	30.4	1,367	86.1	1,354
Combined	80.0	9,450	65.6	9,444	46.1	9,056	79.7	9,137

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	3,024	98.2	3,020	99.0	3,017	99.1	3,017
Grade 8	98.7	2,550	96.2	2,552	97.0	2,550	98.9	2,549
Grade 10	98.1	2,224	95.1	2,225	93.4	2,223	98.2	2,224
Grade 12	95.8	1,348	91.2	1,348	88.6	1,346	98.1	1,346
Combined	98.3	9,146	95.8	9,145	95.6	9,136	98.7	9,136

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.2	3,168	95.0	3,175	97.1	3,163	97.6	3,162
Grade 8	92.3	2,600	87.3	2,602	85.8	2,596	94.5	2,598
Grade 10	84.9	2,289	78.3	2,292	71.0	2,288	91.7	2,289
Grade 12	82.2	1,390	75.6	1,393	61.7	1,392	91.4	1,391
Combined	90.7	9,447	86.0	9,462	82.4	9,439	94.4	9,440

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	4,607	6.2	4,586	4.5	4,581	1.4	4,571
Female	1.3	4,523	8.5	4,535	5.4	4,525	2.3	4,522
Combined	1.3	9,130	7.3	9,121	5.0	9,106	1.8	9,093

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.2	4,496	61.9	4,489	45.5	4,335	77.6	4,324
Female	82.2	4,473	69.9	4,475	47.2	4,261	82.5	4,350
Combined	80.2	8,969	65.9	8,964	46.3	8,596	80.1	8,674

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

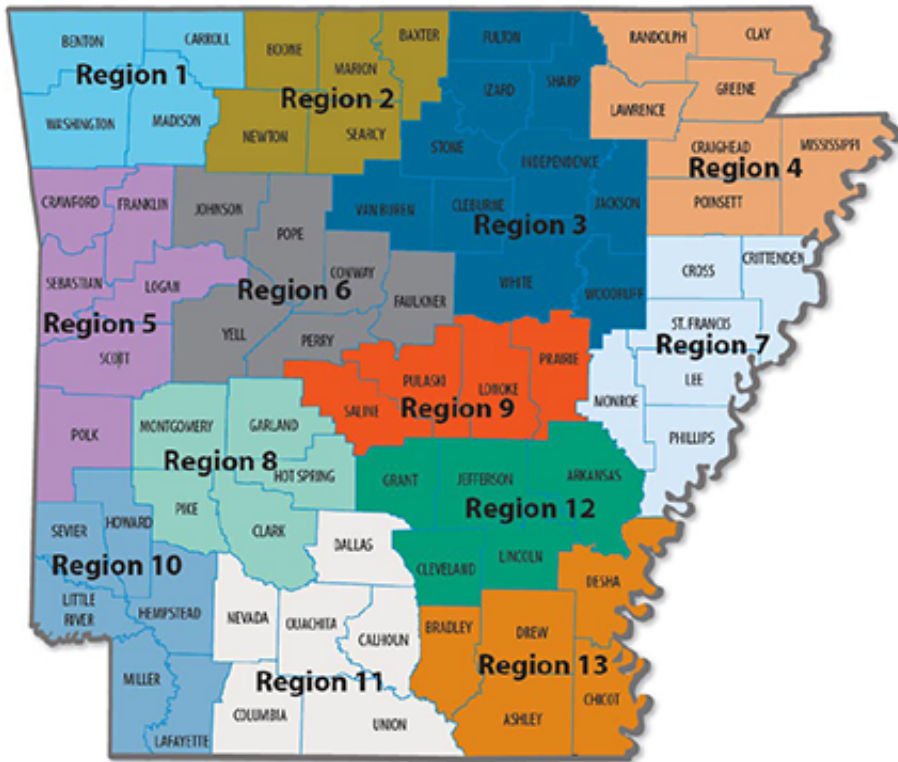
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	4,336	95.8	4,336	95.7	4,333	99.1	4,331
Female	98.3	4,343	95.9	4,342	95.6	4,338	98.3	4,338
Combined	98.3	8,679	95.8	8,678	95.7	8,671	98.7	8,669

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.5	4,507	85.9	4,512	82.6	4,504	94.5	4,502
Female	90.8	4,458	85.9	4,468	82.3	4,454	94.2	4,456
Combined	90.7	8,965	85.9	8,980	82.5	8,958	94.4	8,958

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
4. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you:

☐ Male
 ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger
 ☐ 15
 ☐ 11
 ☐ 16
 ☐ 12
 ☐ 17
 ☐ 13
 ☐ 18
 ☐ 14
 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th
 ☐ 10th
 ☐ 7th
 ☐ 11th
 ☐ 8th
 ☐ 12th
 ☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No
 ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.

☐ Black or African American
 ☐ Asian
 ☐ American Indian
 ☐ Alaska Native
 ☐ White
 ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 ☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
 ☐ Some high school
 ☐ Completed high school
 ☐ Some college
 ☐ Completed college
 ☐ Graduate or professional school after college
 ☐ Don't know
 ☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother
 ☐ Grandfather
 ☐ Stepmother
 ☐ Uncle
 ☐ Foster Mother
 ☐ Other Adults
 ☐ Grandmother
 ☐ Brother(s)
 ☐ Aunt
 ☐ Stepbrother(s)
 ☐ Father
 ☐ Sister(s)
 ☐ Stepfather
 ☐ Stepsister(s)
 ☐ Foster Father
 ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's
☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3
☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3	4-9	10+
high					
cribed					
e pills past					
its alo, pens					

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.3	50.0	50.2	49.2	51.4	48.9	48.9	48.5	50.3	49.3
Female	49.7	50.0	49.8	50.8	48.6	51.1	51.1	51.5	49.7	50.7
N of Valid	3,315	13,182	2,615	12,663	2,379	10,127	1,500	6,843	9,809	42,815
N of Miss	176	655	143	686	136	510	84	292	539	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	58.1	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6	16.7
12	40.2	43.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	13.3
13	1.5	2.4	58.8	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	39.6	42.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3	60.8	59.7	0.1	0.0	15.2	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	37.5	0.9	0.5	9.1	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	63.9	64.1	10.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	32.7	33.2	5.1	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,447	13,656	2,719	13,164	2,480	10,509	1,563	7,047	10,209	44,376
N of Miss	44	181	39	185	35	128	21	88	139	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.3	15.9
N of Valid	3,491	13,837	2,758	13,349	2,515	10,637	1,584	7,135	10,348	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.5	80.3	64.3	80.8	67.2	82.4	65.0	82.9	64.9	81.4
Yes	36.5	19.7	35.7	19.2	32.8	17.6	35.0	17.1	35.1	18.6
N of Valid	3,361	13,186	2,678	12,965	2,470	10,407	1,560	7,007	10,069	43,565
N of Miss	130	651	80	384	45	230	24	128	279	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	83.3	95.7	81.7	96.5	86.0	96.3	83.7	95.5	83.5
Yes	5.6	16.7	4.3	18.3	3.5	14.0	3.7	16.3	4.5	16.5
N of Valid	3,348	13,463	2,663	13,076	2,440	10,467	1,551	7,035	10,002	44,041
N of Miss	143	374	95	273	75	170	33	100	346	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	97.6	96.9	97.6	96.3	96.6	96.5	96.9	96.6	97.2
Yes	3.5	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.8
N of Valid	3,348	13,463	2,663	13,076	2,440	10,467	1,551	7,035	10,002	44,041
N of Miss	143	374	95	273	75	170	33	100	346	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.1	93.8	94.6	94.2	95.1	94.7	96.8	94.2	94.9
Yes	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.3	3.2	5.8	5.1
N of Valid	3,348	13,463	2,663	13,076	2,440	10,467	1,551	7,035	10,002	44,041
N of Miss	143	374	95	273	75	170	33	100	346	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	3,348	13,463	2,663	13,076	2,440	10,467	1,551	7,035	10,002	44,041
N of Miss	143	374	95	273	75	170	33	100	346	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.0	36.4	38.5	32.8	32.3	26.0	25.7	25.1	37.5	31.1
Yes	54.0	63.6	61.5	67.2	67.7	74.0	74.3	74.9	62.5	68.9
N of Valid	3,348	13,463	2,663	13,076	2,440	10,467	1,551	7,035	10,002	44,041
N of Miss	143	374	95	273	75	170	33	100	346	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	98.3	95.1	98.3	95.5	98.3	95.9	98.6	95.3	98.3
Yes	5.1	1.7	4.9	1.7	4.5	1.7	4.1	1.4	4.7	1.7
N of Valid	3,348	13,463	2,663	13,076	2,440	10,467	1,551	7,035	10,002	44,041
N of Miss	143	374	95	273	75	170	33	100	346	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.7	79.4	67.8	83.0	75.3	87.3	80.8	91.0	70.3	84.2
Yes	36.3	20.6	32.2	17.0	24.7	12.7	19.2	9.0	29.7	15.8
N of Valid	3,348	13,463	2,663	13,076	2,440	10,467	1,551	7,035	10,002	44,041
N of Miss	143	374	95	273	75	170	33	100	346	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.1	3.7	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.3	6.7	3.2	4.7	3.2
Some high school	4.3	3.2	7.3	5.2	12.3	10.4	15.9	14.8	8.9	7.4
Completed high school	9.8	9.5	14.3	13.4	17.7	16.2	17.2	18.2	14.1	13.7
Some college	7.4	9.1	9.9	12.2	11.9	14.3	12.9	15.5	10.0	12.3
Completed college	18.6	21.1	21.5	24.9	24.0	27.8	23.9	26.2	21.5	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	11.0	10.2	12.5	12.9	12.9	14.4	12.1	13.3	12.0	12.5
Don't know	42.9	40.9	27.9	26.1	14.9	13.0	8.7	7.0	26.8	24.4
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	3,400	13,426	2,716	13,183	2,499	10,570	1,574	7,088	10,189	44,267
N of Miss	91	411	42	166	16	67	10	47	159	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.6	12.6	11.4	14.1	11.4	15.4	13.3	16.6	11.4	14.4
Yes	89.4	87.4	88.6	85.9	88.6	84.6	86.7	83.4	88.6	85.6
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.9	94.5	92.9	94.2	93.0	94.6	94.2	94.4	93.5
Yes	5.5	6.1	5.5	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.1	86.1	90.5	88.1	91.8	89.4	93.0	91.0	90.4	88.3
Yes	11.9	13.9	9.5	11.9	8.2	10.6	7.0	9.0	9.6	11.7
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	95.0	96.0	96.1	97.4	96.7	95.3	97.0	95.7	96.0
Yes	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.9	2.6	3.3	4.7	3.0	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	31.0	38.3	32.2	39.4	33.1	39.2	34.7	40.8	32.4	39.3
Yes	69.0	61.7	67.8	60.6	66.9	60.8	65.3	59.2	67.6	60.7
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.8	85.9	86.9	84.7	86.2	84.6	87.5	87.1	87.5	85.4
Yes	11.2	14.1	13.1	15.3	13.8	15.4	12.5	12.9	12.5	14.6
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.1	91.9	94.5	93.4	94.8	94.2	96.1	95.2	94.4	93.4
Yes	6.9	8.1	5.5	6.6	5.2	5.8	3.9	4.8	5.6	6.6
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.6	95.0	95.5	96.5	96.0	97.0	95.9	97.3	95.0	96.3
Yes	6.4	5.0	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.0	4.1	2.7	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.6	98.0	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.6	97.9
Yes	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	45.0	50.3	46.1	49.4	47.8	51.6	51.4	56.7	47.0	51.4
Yes	55.0	49.7	53.9	50.6	52.2	48.4	48.6	43.3	53.0	48.6
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.7	95.0	94.7	94.7	94.9	96.9	96.2	95.2	95.0
Yes	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	3.1	3.8	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.3	53.2	48.7	52.8	50.0	54.7	53.6	59.0	49.7	54.4
Yes	51.7	46.8	51.3	47.2	50.0	45.3	46.4	41.0	50.3	45.6
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.8	94.9	94.6	95.4	95.3	96.9	96.6	95.4	95.1
Yes	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.7	3.1	3.4	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	95.6	95.5	96.0	96.5	96.0	95.3	95.9	95.6	95.9
Yes	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	3,476	13,732	2,747	13,287	2,500	10,592	1,573	7,105	10,296	44,716
N of Miss	15	105	11	62	15	45	11	30	52	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	9.2	6.0	8.5	6.0	8.4	8.8	10.7	6.3	9.0
no	31.2	37.4	35.5	37.4	30.8	35.4	33.0	34.0	32.5	36.4
yes	54.7	46.0	52.4	48.3	53.8	48.4	49.1	46.4	53.0	47.3
YES!	8.3	7.4	6.1	5.8	9.5	7.9	9.0	9.0	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	3,370	13,312	2,699	12,992	2,455	10,370	1,517	6,886	10,041	43,560
N of Miss	121	525	59	357	60	267	67	249	307	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.5	11.2	8.7	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.1	11.0	9.5	10.6
no	47.2	47.0	49.0	49.9	51.4	51.5	46.3	45.6	48.6	48.7
yes	35.5	34.7	37.5	35.8	33.9	33.7	37.4	38.1	35.9	35.3
YES!	7.8	7.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.2	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	3,328	13,208	2,670	12,874	2,431	10,293	1,509	6,849	9,938	43,224
N of Miss	163	629	88	475	84	344	75	286	410	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.6	3.7	4.9	4.4	5.5	6.2	6.6	3.9	4.9
no	18.6	17.8	22.8	24.4	27.8	28.9	27.3	24.7	23.3	23.5
yes	55.6	54.1	58.1	55.2	55.3	52.6	53.5	54.4	55.9	54.1
YES!	23.2	24.5	15.5	15.5	12.4	13.0	13.0	14.3	16.9	17.4
N of Valid	3,355	13,284	2,680	12,922	2,445	10,311	1,512	6,854	9,992	43,371
N of Miss	136	553	78	427	70	326	72	281	356	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4
no	14.4	14.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.0	8.6	7.1	9.6	9.0
yes	45.6	45.5	46.4	45.8	46.2	45.6	47.4	46.1	46.2	45.7
YES!	36.7	36.2	45.7	45.7	45.6	46.9	42.0	44.7	42.1	43.0
N of Valid	3,363	13,317	2,690	12,969	2,444	10,341	1,514	6,872	10,011	43,499
N of Miss	128	520	68	380	71	296	70	263	337	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.1	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.3	3.1
no	13.4	13.9	15.6	17.4	14.4	16.8	16.0	16.2	14.6	16.0
yes	52.2	50.6	54.0	54.5	59.0	57.0	55.2	55.4	54.8	54.1
YES!	32.2	32.6	28.2	24.8	24.5	23.3	25.9	25.2	28.3	26.9
N of Valid	3,341	13,258	2,690	12,932	2,449	10,342	1,514	6,866	9,994	43,398
N of Miss	150	579	68	417	66	295	70	269	354	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.6	3.4	5.3	3.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	3.2	4.6
no	6.9	8.8	11.3	14.0	12.7	15.3	12.7	13.0	10.4	12.6
yes	43.1	44.8	57.4	56.8	62.0	59.1	60.0	59.2	54.1	54.1
YES!	47.2	42.7	27.9	24.0	21.8	20.4	24.1	23.5	32.3	28.8
N of Valid	3,325	13,198	2,682	12,893	2,432	10,278	1,508	6,856	9,947	43,225
N of Miss	166	639	76	456	83	359	76	279	401	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.6	13.7	15.1	17.6	20.1	24.4	23.6	14.2	15.6
no	34.3	35.2	46.3	46.5	49.1	49.6	44.1	45.3	42.7	43.6
yes	42.7	41.6	33.3	31.5	27.6	25.3	25.7	25.6	33.9	32.2
YES!	15.4	14.7	6.7	6.9	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.5	9.2	8.6
N of Valid	3,327	13,210	2,687	12,904	2,441	10,332	1,504	6,850	9,959	43,296
N of Miss	164	627	71	445	74	305	80	285	389	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.2	9.4	11.0	9.9	12.2	10.8	12.0	9.1	10.9
no	35.7	35.0	40.5	42.4	43.9	43.6	40.9	38.2	39.8	39.8
yes	44.6	43.2	41.9	39.2	38.8	37.7	40.5	42.0	41.8	40.5
YES!	12.1	12.6	8.1	7.4	7.3	6.5	7.9	7.9	9.2	8.8
N of Valid	3,282	13,066	2,671	12,885	2,443	10,310	1,514	6,856	9,910	43,117
N of Miss	209	771	87	464	72	327	70	279	438	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.2	10.0	10.4	8.6	10.3	7.6	7.7	8.5	9.6
no	36.5	36.1	37.4	35.9	35.2	34.3	29.8	28.2	35.4	34.3
yes	44.3	42.1	41.4	41.6	45.4	43.2	46.3	47.3	44.1	43.1
YES!	11.5	12.6	11.2	12.1	10.8	12.2	16.3	16.8	12.0	13.0
N of Valid	3,300	13,049	2,683	12,881	2,446	10,334	1,506	6,852	9,935	43,116
N of Miss	191	788	75	468	69	303	78	283	413	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.5	3.9	2.6	3.2	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.3
no	14.3	16.2	13.8	16.2	14.3	15.0	15.4	14.2	14.3	15.6
yes	53.4	52.3	61.6	60.7	66.5	64.4	64.1	63.2	60.4	59.4
YES!	29.9	27.5	22.0	19.9	17.6	17.9	17.6	19.4	22.9	21.7
N of Valid	3,325	13,175	2,676	12,870	2,438	10,311	1,510	6,854	9,949	43,210
N of Miss	166	662	82	479	77	326	74	281	399	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.7	6.0	6.0	7.9	8.1	9.4	7.5	9.2	6.3	7.9
Rarely	10.5	12.5	16.4	17.4	19.3	19.7	20.8	19.1	15.8	16.7
Sometimes	32.0	34.4	38.8	38.8	39.0	39.8	37.8	38.7	36.4	37.7
Often	27.3	24.7	27.4	24.6	25.7	23.4	25.6	24.5	26.7	24.4
Almost always	25.4	22.3	11.4	11.2	7.9	7.7	8.3	8.5	14.8	13.3
N of Valid	3,368	13,392	2,698	12,995	2,447	10,357	1,519	6,882	10,032	43,626
N of Miss	123	445	60	354	68	280	65	253	316	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	15.1	13.7	5.6	5.6	3.5	3.8	5.4	5.4	8.2	7.6
Rarely	33.9	30.2	25.2	23.8	20.7	20.2	22.8	22.1	26.6	24.6
Sometimes	30.5	31.7	38.4	36.9	42.8	39.0	38.7	39.0	36.9	36.2
Often	11.9	13.3	18.3	20.0	20.6	22.9	22.3	21.8	17.3	18.9
Almost always	8.6	11.2	12.4	13.6	12.4	14.1	10.9	11.6	10.9	12.7
N of Valid	3,331	13,280	2,678	12,915	2,428	10,288	1,503	6,830	9,940	43,313
N of Miss	160	557	80	434	87	349	81	305	408	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rarely	1.9	1.6	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.0	2.7
Sometimes	8.4	7.3	15.2	13.4	21.1	18.2	20.8	18.8	15.2	13.5
Often	23.9	20.9	34.5	32.0	36.7	34.5	39.2	35.6	32.2	29.8
Almost always	65.2	69.7	47.0	51.0	38.0	43.1	35.0	41.5	49.1	53.3
N of Valid	3,353	13,321	2,691	12,959	2,442	10,342	1,514	6,870	10,000	43,492
N of Miss	138	516	67	390	73	295	70	265	348	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.9	7.7	9.2	8.4	5.4	6.1
Rarely	9.3	10.4	18.6	20.8	28.6	28.6	26.8	27.2	19.1	20.4
Sometimes	30.4	30.3	39.8	38.2	40.3	39.7	41.4	41.4	37.0	36.6
Often	31.3	29.7	27.1	24.1	18.3	18.3	17.6	17.8	25.0	23.5
Almost always	25.8	25.6	9.8	11.2	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.2	13.5	13.4
N of Valid	3,312	13,127	2,665	12,718	2,385	10,132	1,485	6,678	9,847	42,655
N of Miss	179	710	93	631	130	505	99	457	501	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1
Mostly D's	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.7
Mostly C's	12.9	10.8	11.4	13.8	14.8	15.8	15.2	13.6	13.3	13.3
Mostly B's	39.2	37.4	38.6	36.7	38.6	35.8	35.5	36.5	38.3	36.7
Mostly A's	43.7	48.0	45.2	45.4	42.9	44.2	46.6	47.2	44.3	46.2
N of Valid	3,369	13,306	2,701	12,940	2,431	10,294	1,508	6,822	10,009	43,362
N of Miss	122	531	57	409	84	343	76	313	339	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	36.3	36.2	15.5	15.7	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.3	19.3	18.6
Quite important	29.6	27.3	23.5	22.2	16.8	15.8	15.9	16.1	22.8	21.3
Fairly important	22.4	22.6	32.5	32.4	36.5	34.9	34.4	34.5	30.4	30.3
Slightly important	9.7	11.4	23.8	24.3	31.8	33.6	33.7	32.8	22.5	23.9
Not at all important	2.1	2.5	4.7	5.4	7.5	8.7	8.7	9.4	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	3,366	13,350	2,699	12,929	2,441	10,312	1,500	6,820	10,006	43,411
N of Miss	125	487	59	420	74	325	84	315	342	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	57.8	55.6	61.8	61.7	65.2	64.9	57.9	60.3	60.7	60.4
1	13.1	13.5	12.4	12.7	9.1	10.0	11.6	12.0	11.7	12.2
2	8.8	10.0	8.2	8.8	7.4	8.3	9.4	9.2	8.4	9.1
3	6.7	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.8	6.6	6.9	6.8
4-5	7.0	7.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.8	7.9	7.0	6.7	6.5
6-10	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.9
11 or more	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	3,362	13,307	2,698	12,940	2,434	10,300	1,505	6,815	9,999	43,362
N of Miss	129	530	60	409	81	337	79	320	349	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.3	88.6	77.9	76.6	73.4	71.6	74.9	73.6	80.2	78.6
Little chance	6.3	6.5	12.0	11.9	15.0	15.2	14.6	14.7	11.2	11.5
Some chance	2.5	2.7	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.2	6.5	7.5	5.5	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.7
Very good chance	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	3,339	13,214	2,686	12,875	2,434	10,270	1,487	6,792	9,946	43,151
N of Miss	152	623	72	474	81	367	97	343	402	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.9	6.2	10.8	10.7	11.8	12.3	10.0	11.1	9.3	9.7
Little chance	9.4	8.8	15.5	15.5	17.1	18.6	17.8	17.2	14.2	14.4
Some chance	18.3	17.8	26.7	25.3	30.3	27.8	30.6	28.6	25.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	35.7	32.3	28.1	28.2	28.6	26.6	28.0	26.2	30.8	28.8
Very good chance	30.7	34.9	18.9	20.3	12.3	14.8	13.6	16.8	20.5	23.0
N of Valid	3,347	13,232	2,678	12,804	2,406	10,159	1,479	6,739	9,910	42,934
N of Miss	144	605	80	545	109	478	105	396	438	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	85.9	70.2	69.5	59.0	55.7	53.1	51.2	70.5	68.3
Little chance	7.6	7.7	14.4	14.0	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.5	12.8	12.8
Some chance	2.9	3.3	8.5	8.9	14.2	14.3	14.8	15.6	9.0	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.9	5.6	5.7	8.2	10.5	11.7	12.3	5.8	6.7
Very good chance	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	3.4	4.8	5.4	1.9	2.6
N of Valid	3,326	13,159	2,679	12,824	2,427	10,236	1,485	6,774	9,917	42,993
N of Miss	165	678	79	525	88	401	99	361	431	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.6	9.7	12.0	11.4	11.8	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.1
Little chance	9.7	9.7	15.0	15.2	17.1	15.6	14.7	14.3	13.7	13.5
Some chance	19.1	18.9	26.1	26.3	28.5	29.1	30.6	29.9	25.0	25.3
Pretty good chance	28.7	27.6	28.4	27.5	28.6	27.2	27.5	27.2	28.4	27.4
Very good chance	31.9	34.0	18.4	19.6	14.1	15.9	15.5	16.9	21.4	22.8
N of Valid	3,320	13,164	2,674	12,831	2,425	10,221	1,481	6,764	9,900	42,980
N of Miss	171	673	84	518	90	416	103	371	448	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	89.8	71.5	70.5	57.5	55.5	50.8	51.1	71.2	69.8
Little chance	4.8	5.0	11.2	10.8	14.5	12.7	11.9	12.9	10.0	9.8
Some chance	2.5	2.5	6.5	7.5	10.8	12.5	14.3	14.3	7.4	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.4	6.6	6.3	11.2	11.1	13.7	12.4	7.0	6.9
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	4.1	4.8	6.0	8.1	9.2	9.3	4.4	5.2
N of Valid	3,303	13,103	2,678	12,833	2,423	10,224	1,486	6,778	9,890	42,938
N of Miss	188	734	80	516	92	413	98	357	458	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.1	81.2	78.3	74.9	76.3	71.1	75.8	70.9	79.4	75.3
Little chance	7.9	8.6	10.1	11.1	13.0	13.6	12.7	13.4	10.5	11.3
Some chance	3.5	4.5	6.3	6.6	5.8	8.0	6.5	8.6	5.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.9	4.0	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.6
Very good chance	2.0	3.0	2.3	3.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	3.2	2.1	3.2
N of Valid	3,322	13,141	2,673	12,830	2,432	10,248	1,484	6,773	9,911	42,992
N of Miss	169	696	85	519	83	389	100	362	437	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	86.4	66.1	65.3	57.1	53.4	53.7	51.7	69.1	66.8
Little chance	6.3	6.6	12.8	11.7	13.7	12.7	12.3	12.4	10.8	10.5
Some chance	3.2	3.3	8.3	8.8	10.8	11.8	13.1	13.7	7.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	7.1	7.3	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.8	7.0	7.3
Very good chance	2.0	1.8	5.7	6.9	7.0	10.7	9.2	10.4	5.3	6.8
N of Valid	3,319	13,153	2,679	12,851	2,431	10,245	1,484	6,779	9,913	43,028
N of Miss	172	684	79	498	84	392	100	356	435	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	82.8	74.1	73.5	74.9	71.3	75.1	75.0	78.2	76.0
Little chance	8.8	10.4	14.1	14.2	15.3	16.7	14.8	15.0	12.7	13.7
Some chance	2.8	3.4	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.4	6.3	6.6	5.3	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.7	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	3,322	13,161	2,680	12,856	2,432	10,248	1,484	6,779	9,918	43,044
N of Miss	169	676	78	493	83	389	100	356	430	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.7	93.0	93.0	84.9	84.2	75.0	76.1	90.4	90.0
10 or younger	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	4.2	4.3	3.4	3.6	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.6	5.5	4.6	1.9	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	6.6	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	3,358	13,299	2,685	12,870	2,430	10,256	1,485	6,782	9,958	43,207
N of Miss	133	538	73	479	85	381	99	353	390	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.4	95.1	90.6	89.1	87.3	83.9	84.0	81.4	90.8	88.5
10 or younger	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.9	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.4
11	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.5	1.1	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	0.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.9	3.2	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,352	13,238	2,669	12,810	2,416	10,195	1,479	6,746	9,916	42,989
N of Miss	139	599	89	539	99	442	105	389	432	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	87.9	84.4	73.1	72.8	65.9	63.9	58.1	57.7	74.1	71.9
10 or younger	7.6	9.6	8.9	9.1	6.1	6.2	4.7	4.6	7.2	7.9
11	3.6	4.5	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	3.0	3.1
12	0.7	1.1	4.6	5.0	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.0
13	0.1	0.1	7.6	7.4	5.2	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	7.9	8.0	3.4	5.1	2.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.5	9.4	8.1	7.2	3.1	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	9.7	10.0	1.9	2.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.7	8.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	3,348	13,251	2,673	12,828	2,425	10,221	1,484	6,769	9,930	43,069
N of Miss	143	586	85	521	90	416	100	366	418	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.6	95.1	95.3	91.5	89.8	84.8	84.0	94.0	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.5	4.5	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	4.2	4.9	0.8	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	6.2	5.9	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	3,349	13,247	2,674	12,841	2,426	10,229	1,484	6,781	9,933	43,098
N of Miss	142	590	84	508	89	408	100	354	415	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	88.4	85.4	81.1	82.5	79.7	85.2	80.7	87.0	82.9
10 or younger	5.3	8.0	4.2	7.0	4.0	5.5	3.7	4.9	4.5	6.6
11	1.6	2.8	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.6
12	0.5	0.6	4.4	4.1	2.6	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	3.7	3.8	2.2	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.1	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,358	13,267	2,684	12,871	2,428	10,246	1,484	6,776	9,954	43,160
N of Miss	133	570	74	478	87	391	100	359	394	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.0	98.5	97.9	97.1	97.0	97.8	97.0	98.4	97.9
10 or younger	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,355	13,247	2,683	12,865	2,431	10,243	1,486	6,783	9,955	43,138
N of Miss	136	590	75	484	84	394	98	352	393	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.3	92.1	94.0	92.2	94.3	92.6	94.3	93.4	94.2	92.4
10 or younger	2.9	3.8	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.7
11	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.3
12	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,352	13,240	2,680	12,854	2,428	10,241	1,484	6,774	9,944	43,109
N of Miss	139	597	78	495	87	396	100	361	404	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.4	95.7	85.5	85.1	79.4	76.1	74.1	71.9	85.9	84.1
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2
11	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.4
12	0.4	0.6	3.9	4.2	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	6.0	5.7	4.8	5.1	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	6.6	7.8	4.7	4.9	2.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.9	6.1	7.1	7.3	2.3	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	6.1	7.9	1.2	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	3,348	13,252	2,679	12,853	2,431	10,248	1,485	6,782	9,943	43,135
N of Miss	143	585	79	496	84	389	99	353	405	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	97.8	96.0	95.4	94.6	93.8	93.3	93.4	96.0	95.5
10 or younger	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2
11	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,343	13,235	2,682	12,865	2,429	10,253	1,484	6,786	9,938	43,139
N of Miss	148	602	76	484	86	384	100	349	410	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	92.1	90.9	90.0	91.3	90.2	92.8	91.3	91.8	90.9
Wrong	6.1	6.0	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.3	5.4	6.3	6.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	3,369	13,323	2,695	12,902	2,439	10,278	1,486	6,796	9,989	43,299
N of Miss	122	514	63	447	76	359	98	339	359	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	67.6	70.5	57.1	59.4	57.8	59.8	59.6	67.9	61.2	64.2
Wrong	28.1	25.2	35.6	33.2	33.0	31.9	32.4	26.3	32.0	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.6	7.0	6.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	5.3	6.2	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,341	13,210	2,669	12,809	2,427	10,209	1,477	6,749	9,914	42,977
N of Miss	150	627	89	540	88	428	107	386	434	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	53.8	52.3	38.8	39.3	38.7	39.0	46.5	50.8	45.0	45.0
Wrong	35.0	33.6	38.1	38.0	39.6	38.1	33.9	32.6	36.8	35.8
A little bit wrong	9.4	11.7	20.3	19.6	19.3	20.3	18.0	15.1	16.0	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	3,329	13,179	2,665	12,806	2,424	10,201	1,480	6,760	9,898	42,946
N of Miss	162	658	93	543	91	436	104	375	450	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	85.3	77.7	75.5	75.4	74.2	78.6	79.3	80.5	78.8
Wrong	9.3	10.6	17.3	18.2	19.4	19.7	17.2	16.0	15.1	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	3,354	13,260	2,687	12,872	2,437	10,259	1,486	6,780	9,964	43,171
N of Miss	137	577	71	477	78	378	98	355	384	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	75.9	58.0	58.6	48.7	49.6	45.8	51.5	59.8	60.7
Wrong	20.2	19.1	31.3	30.5	34.8	34.1	35.0	31.5	29.0	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.9	9.0	9.1	14.4	14.0	17.0	15.0	9.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	3,356	13,271	2,684	12,876	2,431	10,250	1,481	6,776	9,952	43,173
N of Miss	135	566	74	473	84	387	103	359	396	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	88.1	72.3	71.1	57.6	56.3	52.3	53.6	71.8	70.1
Wrong	7.3	8.5	19.7	19.2	26.6	24.1	24.3	22.4	17.9	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.5	6.4	7.7	13.1	15.4	18.8	18.0	8.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.8	4.1	4.6	6.0	2.0	2.8
N of Valid	3,362	13,272	2,684	12,878	2,436	10,261	1,486	6,784	9,968	43,195
N of Miss	129	565	74	471	79	376	98	351	380	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.1	80.6	78.8	70.8	68.9	68.2	67.9	80.5	78.5
Wrong	5.7	6.9	15.4	15.9	21.5	20.8	22.5	20.8	14.7	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.4	2.9	4.0	6.1	7.7	7.0	8.0	3.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	3,360	13,272	2,689	12,876	2,438	10,261	1,484	6,783	9,971	43,192
N of Miss	131	565	69	473	77	376	100	352	377	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	93.2	77.3	76.3	59.8	59.5	49.3	53.3	74.7	73.9
Wrong	3.9	4.5	14.4	13.6	18.8	18.2	20.0	18.3	12.8	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.5	5.5	6.7	14.3	13.9	16.9	16.0	7.8	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	2.8	3.3	7.1	8.4	13.8	12.4	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	3,359	13,258	2,690	12,866	2,438	10,259	1,486	6,776	9,973	43,159
N of Miss	132	579	68	483	77	378	98	359	375	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	94.1	86.3	85.8	79.5	81.0	78.7	82.1	86.3	86.6
Wrong	4.2	4.7	11.1	11.0	16.6	14.7	16.1	14.0	10.9	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	3.0	2.0	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,354	13,261	2,687	12,849	2,428	10,245	1,486	6,784	9,955	43,139
N of Miss	137	576	71	500	87	392	98	351	393	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	92.8	85.3	85.7	79.9	82.2	81.5	85.1	86.4	86.9
Wrong	4.3	5.4	11.0	10.7	15.7	13.4	14.9	11.7	10.5	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	3,346	13,184	2,673	12,845	2,433	10,249	1,483	6,783	9,935	43,061
N of Miss	145	653	85	504	82	388	101	352	413	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	96.6	91.9	91.6	86.1	87.9	84.5	88.0	91.1	91.7
Wrong	2.4	2.8	6.7	6.7	11.2	9.4	11.3	8.9	7.0	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	3,353	13,246	2,685	12,875	2,436	10,261	1,486	6,785	9,960	43,167
N of Miss	138	591	73	474	79	376	98	350	388	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	88.5	71.1	70.0	59.8	57.4	54.4	56.1	72.3	70.5
Wrong	6.8	8.0	19.4	18.4	23.6	22.4	23.7	21.8	16.9	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.6	7.3	8.5	12.3	14.4	15.1	15.2	7.9	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	2.2	3.0	4.2	5.7	6.9	7.0	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	3,362	13,256	2,689	12,878	2,438	10,274	1,486	6,787	9,975	43,195
N of Miss	129	581	69	471	77	363	98	348	373	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	91.2	90.0	87.5	89.1	88.9	93.7	91.3	91.8	89.6
1 to 2 times	4.8	7.0	8.0	9.3	8.4	8.4	5.3	6.9	6.6	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,346	13,218	2,678	12,773	2,404	10,178	1,465	6,724	9,893	42,893
N of Miss	145	619	80	576	111	459	119	411	455	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	93.0	94.5	93.0	94.9	93.5	95.1	94.4	94.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	3,336	13,148	2,661	12,730	2,395	10,148	1,462	6,695	9,854	42,721
N of Miss	155	689	97	619	120	489	122	440	494	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	98.7	98.8	97.7	97.9	96.4	97.2	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,330	13,140	2,664	12,716	2,391	10,137	1,460	6,700	9,845	42,693
N of Miss	161	697	94	633	124	500	124	435	503	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.9	98.5	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,342	13,174	2,669	12,751	2,399	10,163	1,464	6,722	9,874	42,810
N of Miss	149	663	89	598	116	474	120	413	474	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	48.3	46.5	39.7	38.5	34.4	32.6	34.1	33.5	40.5	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.2	25.8	22.9	23.4	19.8	19.4	16.9	16.4	22.0	22.1
3 to 5 times	13.1	13.0	14.6	14.9	16.5	15.7	13.4	15.1	14.4	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.2	4.1	5.5	5.3	6.6	7.1	8.2	7.3	5.7	5.7
10+ times	9.2	10.7	17.3	18.0	22.7	25.2	27.4	27.7	17.4	19.0
N of Valid	3,324	13,088	2,672	12,738	2,401	10,169	1,465	6,719	9,862	42,714
N of Miss	167	749	86	611	114	468	119	416	486	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.1	98.9	98.2	97.9	98.0	98.7	98.2	98.8	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3,326	13,135	2,666	12,721	2,386	10,132	1,463	6,697	9,841	42,685
N of Miss	165	702	92	628	129	505	121	438	507	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	92.4	93.8	92.1	95.5	94.2	97.3	95.9	94.8	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.2	5.7	5.1	5.8	3.7	4.2	2.0	3.2	4.0	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,332	13,168	2,675	12,745	2,401	10,163	1,462	6,710	9,870	42,786
N of Miss	159	669	83	604	114	474	122	425	478	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.3	96.7	96.7	92.7	93.3	90.8	92.4	95.7	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.5	2.3	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.3	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	3,334	13,162	2,671	12,754	2,400	10,166	1,465	6,718	9,870	42,800
N of Miss	157	675	87	595	115	471	119	417	478	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,335	13,168	2,671	12,754	2,394	10,150	1,462	6,718	9,862	42,790
N of Miss	156	669	87	595	121	487	122	417	486	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	96.3	88.3	87.1	83.4	79.9	79.5	78.0	88.7	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.8	2.2	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.7	4.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+ times	0.3	0.6	3.3	3.7	6.2	9.0	9.8	11.6	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	3,333	13,160	2,666	12,743	2,401	10,168	1,466	6,722	9,866	42,793
N of Miss	158	677	92	606	114	469	118	413	482	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.6	20.6	12.5	13.2	10.4	10.1	8.8	10.4	13.9	14.3
Slight risk	5.2	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7
Moderate risk	13.5	14.4	14.9	16.3	15.4	16.1	14.4	14.6	14.5	15.4
Great risk	56.6	54.2	63.2	60.8	65.2	65.4	68.1	66.9	62.2	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	2.9	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	3,326	13,107	2,672	12,747	2,397	10,170	1,462	6,717	9,857	42,741
N of Miss	165	730	86	602	118	467	122	418	491	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.0	23.6	23.0	23.9	33.1	33.2	41.1	40.3	27.8	28.6
Slight risk	16.5	17.2	24.0	25.2	27.2	28.0	24.6	25.4	22.3	23.4
Moderate risk	21.1	19.6	20.8	20.3	17.2	16.6	13.3	14.3	18.9	18.3
Great risk	29.9	29.5	26.6	24.9	18.1	18.0	15.4	15.8	24.0	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.1	5.6	5.7	4.3	4.1	5.5	4.3	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	3,291	12,987	2,632	12,562	2,362	9,978	1,446	6,601	9,731	42,128
N of Miss	200	850	126	787	153	659	138	534	617	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.8	22.2	18.2	18.9	22.1	22.6	27.8	28.1	21.4	22.2
Slight risk	8.1	8.4	14.4	14.7	20.2	20.5	21.2	22.1	14.7	15.4
Moderate risk	17.7	17.5	22.1	22.7	25.0	24.4	22.5	22.3	21.4	21.5
Great risk	42.6	41.4	39.5	37.8	28.6	28.4	22.8	23.0	35.4	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.5	5.8	5.8	4.1	4.0	5.7	4.5	7.1	6.6
N of Valid	3,274	12,855	2,638	12,573	2,364	10,027	1,451	6,660	9,727	42,115
N of Miss	217	982	120	776	151	610	133	475	621	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.0	22.6	15.4	16.8	14.4	15.0	13.4	14.8	16.7	17.8
Slight risk	12.8	14.6	17.9	18.2	17.9	19.4	19.3	19.3	16.4	17.6
Moderate risk	21.6	20.7	27.1	26.8	29.2	28.6	27.7	27.6	25.9	25.5
Great risk	40.0	37.5	36.3	34.7	35.5	34.3	35.4	35.2	37.2	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	3,301	13,024	2,663	12,710	2,391	10,131	1,456	6,705	9,811	42,570
N of Miss	190	813	95	639	124	506	128	430	537	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.4	21.5	14.0	14.7	12.0	11.9	11.1	12.6	15.2	15.8
Slight risk	6.6	8.0	10.1	10.7	11.8	12.8	12.0	13.4	9.6	10.8
Moderate risk	19.1	19.1	23.8	24.5	26.0	27.1	27.8	27.8	23.3	24.0
Great risk	48.9	46.4	48.3	46.3	46.5	45.1	44.7	42.8	47.6	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	3,309	13,036	2,663	12,714	2,389	10,150	1,463	6,714	9,824	42,614
N of Miss	182	801	95	635	126	487	121	421	524	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.1	21.0	12.8	13.4	10.8	10.1	8.2	9.9	14.1	14.4
Slight risk	4.5	4.4	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9
Moderate risk	11.7	11.7	15.2	14.5	15.6	15.6	16.7	14.6	14.4	13.9
Great risk	56.3	55.4	59.9	60.4	63.4	63.8	63.6	64.8	60.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	7.5	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.6	6.8	5.7	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	3,294	12,985	2,654	12,687	2,386	10,129	1,453	6,700	9,787	42,501
N of Miss	197	852	104	662	129	508	131	435	561	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	19.9	20.9	12.8	13.2	10.5	9.9	8.2	9.8	13.9	14.2
Slight risk	3.4	3.3	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9
Moderate risk	10.8	9.9	13.8	13.9	16.8	15.1	15.2	14.0	13.7	13.0
Great risk	57.5	57.7	61.2	61.8	62.3	65.0	65.5	66.3	60.9	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	8.3	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.0	7.0	6.0	7.3	6.9
N of Valid	3,296	12,974	2,655	12,679	2,387	10,125	1,460	6,700	9,798	42,478
N of Miss	195	863	103	670	128	512	124	435	550	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.3	21.3	13.9	15.5	12.9	13.6	11.9	13.7	15.5	16.5
Slight risk	8.1	9.1	16.9	16.5	19.2	20.5	19.9	20.6	15.0	15.8
Moderate risk	16.8	17.5	23.8	24.6	28.6	28.3	29.8	29.3	23.5	24.1
Great risk	46.8	44.2	40.7	38.6	35.0	33.8	33.1	32.2	40.3	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	7.8	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.2	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	3,300	13,009	2,661	12,694	2,388	10,148	1,463	6,713	9,812	42,564
N of Miss	191	828	97	655	127	489	121	422	536	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.4	21.7	14.6	16.0	13.6	14.8	13.3	14.9	16.1	17.3
Slight risk	7.9	9.4	16.8	16.9	20.2	22.2	22.6	23.3	15.5	16.9
Moderate risk	18.5	18.8	25.6	26.1	28.9	28.5	28.5	27.7	24.5	24.7
Great risk	40.4	38.5	36.0	33.6	31.8	29.8	28.9	28.3	35.4	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	11.6	7.0	7.4	5.6	4.8	6.6	5.7	8.6	7.8
N of Valid	3,289	13,005	2,667	12,714	2,390	10,155	1,462	6,716	9,808	42,590
N of Miss	202	832	91	635	125	482	122	419	540	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.4	21.3	13.7	14.5	11.5	12.0	10.7	12.2	15.0	15.6
Slight risk	3.9	4.9	7.6	8.2	9.8	10.9	10.9	11.9	7.4	8.4
Moderate risk	11.6	12.3	19.2	20.2	23.3	25.0	26.5	25.9	18.7	19.8
Great risk	51.1	49.5	51.9	49.4	49.4	47.0	45.0	44.2	50.0	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.0	12.0	7.6	7.7	5.9	5.1	6.9	5.8	8.9	8.1
N of Valid	3,294	13,008	2,669	12,712	2,388	10,144	1,463	6,715	9,814	42,579
N of Miss	197	829	89	637	127	493	121	420	534	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	94.6	95.6	95.0	96.6	95.6	97.0	96.6	95.9	95.3
No, but would like to	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,187	12,542	2,567	12,195	2,295	9,748	1,402	6,427	9,451	40,912
N of Miss	304	1,295	191	1,154	220	889	182	708	897	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	18.5	17.9	15.3	15.9	18.9	17.6	19.2	20.2	17.8	17.6
Yes	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.9	79.3	82.4	81.4	79.0	79.8	79.3	77.8	80.0	79.8
N of Valid	3,272	12,922	2,650	12,565	2,348	10,015	1,439	6,590	9,709	42,092
N of Miss	219	915	108	784	167	622	145	545	639	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	28.2	25.9	23.0	21.7	23.7	20.7	28.2	23.8	25.7	23.1
Rarely	26.5	25.6	29.2	26.8	29.3	26.7	27.9	28.4	28.1	26.7
1-2 times a month	13.0	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.4	14.3	13.3	14.9	13.3	13.8
About once a week or more	32.2	35.5	34.3	38.0	33.6	38.3	30.7	32.9	32.9	36.5
N of Valid	3,257	12,772	2,654	12,608	2,364	10,067	1,445	6,636	9,720	42,083
N of Miss	234	1,065	104	741	151	570	139	499	628	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	96.9	94.8	93.6	92.4	89.8	92.4	89.0	94.9	93.0
Once or twice	1.6	2.4	3.8	4.5	4.7	6.0	4.5	6.2	3.4	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,193	12,634	2,571	12,252	2,295	9,773	1,409	6,480	9,468	41,139
N of Miss	298	1,203	187	1,097	220	864	175	655	880	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.3	98.6	98.2	97.8	97.0	97.2	96.1	98.4	97.9
Once or twice	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,241	12,816	2,624	12,448	2,324	9,920	1,415	6,520	9,604	41,704
N of Miss	250	1,021	134	901	191	717	169	615	744	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	95.6	92.1	89.9	89.5	85.3	85.7	82.8	92.3	89.5
Once or twice	2.3	3.5	6.2	7.4	6.5	9.2	8.9	10.2	5.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.7	1.2	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,252	12,839	2,624	12,445	2,312	9,899	1,409	6,511	9,597	41,694
N of Miss	239	998	134	904	203	738	175	624	751	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.4	97.5	96.9	97.5	96.2	98.7	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,250	12,847	2,629	12,434	2,324	9,924	1,413	6,530	9,616	41,735
N of Miss	241	990	129	915	191	713	171	605	732	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	64.0	60.2	68.1	61.1	69.9	65.9	73.3	69.0	67.9	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	5.5	8.1	7.0	8.6	6.9	8.8	6.9	8.6	6.5	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.4	3.5	3.1	5.0	3.6	5.0	4.6	5.2	3.2	4.6
I don't know	26.4	26.1	20.6	23.1	18.2	18.2	14.0	14.8	21.0	21.6
N of Valid	3,272	12,947	2,654	12,603	2,368	10,069	1,444	6,627	9,738	42,246
N of Miss	219	890	104	746	147	568	140	508	610	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.8	35.0	37.0	34.8	46.5	45.5	54.3	52.8	42.1	40.2
Rarely	17.4	17.9	23.6	22.1	22.4	21.2	20.6	18.9	20.8	20.1
Sometimes	23.4	23.9	22.1	24.4	19.4	20.1	15.9	17.6	21.0	22.2
Often	13.3	13.6	11.6	12.0	8.2	9.0	6.1	7.2	10.5	11.0
Almost always	8.1	9.5	5.8	6.7	3.5	4.2	3.0	3.4	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	3,291	12,958	2,656	12,588	2,346	10,010	1,425	6,583	9,718	42,139
N of Miss	200	879	102	761	169	627	159	552	630	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	98.3	95.8	95.8	93.6	92.4	88.1	87.7	95.1	94.5
Once	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.6	5.4	5.3	2.5	2.7
Twice	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.3
3-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.9	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,223	12,689	2,612	12,292	2,298	9,802	1,392	6,460	9,525	41,243
N of Miss	268	1,148	146	1,057	217	835	192	675	823	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	93.3	92.3	91.0	90.4	90.5	89.1	89.6	89.4	91.5	90.5
1 time	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.8	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
6 or more times	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	3,260	12,801	2,633	12,434	2,325	9,910	1,404	6,489	9,622	41,634
N of Miss	231	1,036	125	915	190	727	180	646	726	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.8	53.9	61.4	58.5	49.2	45.0	31.1	28.2	52.1	49.1
0 times	43.7	45.2	37.6	40.1	49.1	52.9	64.3	67.0	46.3	48.9
1 time	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,269	12,834	2,635	12,453	2,335	9,960	1,409	6,524	9,648	41,771
N of Miss	222	1,003	123	896	180	677	175	611	700	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.4	94.9	85.6	86.4	77.7	75.1	70.0	67.7	84.7	83.3
At my home	2.4	3.0	7.9	7.2	10.5	11.3	13.5	12.9	7.5	7.8
At someone else's home	1.2	1.3	5.2	4.9	9.7	11.0	14.8	15.8	6.4	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2
At school	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,234	12,554	2,620	12,278	2,319	9,861	1,415	6,504	9,588	41,197
N of Miss	257	1,283	138	1,071	196	776	169	631	760	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.1	19.1	24.0	25.8	33.4	33.0	31.8	34.7	25.4	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.0	7.8	15.7	15.4	19.5	19.7	23.4	20.9	15.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	58.5	58.5	45.4	45.0	36.5	36.7	35.7	34.6	46.3	45.5
Don't know or can't say	15.4	14.6	14.9	13.7	10.7	10.6	9.1	9.8	13.2	12.6
N of Valid	3,264	12,615	2,645	12,332	2,323	9,879	1,415	6,498	9,647	41,324
N of Miss	227	1,222	113	1,017	192	758	169	637	701	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.0	93.8	93.7	89.6	88.2	82.7	82.1	92.7	91.9
1-2	1.5	1.8	5.1	5.0	8.1	8.8	12.2	12.3	5.7	6.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,248	12,774	2,627	12,447	2,325	9,926	1,415	6,534	9,615	41,681
N of Miss	243	1,063	131	902	190	711	169	601	733	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	96.6	96.6	91.6	92.0	87.6	88.3	95.0	95.0
1-2	0.4	0.5	2.0	1.8	4.1	3.6	5.0	5.0	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.9	4.2	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	3,240	12,739	2,619	12,416	2,324	9,914	1,414	6,521	9,597	41,590
N of Miss	251	1,098	139	933	191	723	170	614	751	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.2	99.0	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,232	12,693	2,621	12,427	2,325	9,915	1,414	6,535	9,592	41,570
N of Miss	259	1,144	137	922	190	722	170	600	756	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,242	12,720	2,626	12,421	2,323	9,908	1,413	6,532	9,604	41,581
N of Miss	249	1,117	132	928	192	729	171	603	744	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.3	98.1	97.9	99.1	98.9	99.6	99.5	98.5	98.5
1-2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,245	12,742	2,626	12,431	2,325	9,919	1,414	6,536	9,610	41,628
N of Miss	246	1,095	132	918	190	718	170	599	738	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,231	12,698	2,624	12,411	2,323	9,911	1,411	6,529	9,589	41,549
N of Miss	260	1,139	134	938	192	726	173	606	759	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,230	12,693	2,626	12,415	2,325	9,917	1,414	6,535	9,595	41,560
N of Miss	261	1,144	132	934	190	720	170	600	753	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	98.7	98.8
1-2	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	3,230	12,673	2,624	12,410	2,323	9,919	1,415	6,533	9,592	41,535
N of Miss	261	1,164	134	939	192	718	169	602	756	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,222	12,663	2,621	12,410	2,320	9,906	1,415	6,528	9,578	41,507
N of Miss	269	1,174	137	939	195	731	169	607	770	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,206	12,608	2,617	12,385	2,316	9,898	1,412	6,523	9,551	41,414
N of Miss	285	1,229	141	964	199	739	172	612	797	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	3,223	12,654	2,619	12,414	2,318	9,906	1,414	6,528	9,574	41,502
N of Miss	268	1,183	139	935	197	731	170	607	774	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	98.0	97.4	97.9	97.5	97.7	98.0	98.2	97.8
1-2	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,228	12,672	2,619	12,415	2,322	9,904	1,415	6,529	9,584	41,520
N of Miss	263	1,165	139	934	193	733	169	606	764	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	98.2	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,226	12,682	2,619	12,406	2,321	9,907	1,410	6,525	9,576	41,520
N of Miss	265	1,155	139	943	194	730	174	610	772	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	97.5	97.3	95.0	93.7	90.1	89.5	96.5	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.7	3.6	4.2	6.4	6.7	2.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,233	12,692	2,622	12,386	2,317	9,891	1,415	6,527	9,587	41,496
N of Miss	258	1,145	136	963	198	746	169	608	761	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.7	95.6	95.7	94.1	92.2	88.4	88.3	95.2	94.6
1-2	1.1	1.1	3.1	3.1	4.3	5.3	8.3	8.0	3.5	3.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.6	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,232	12,672	2,619	12,385	2,322	9,894	1,413	6,522	9,586	41,473
N of Miss	259	1,165	139	964	193	743	171	613	762	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	93.6	92.4	89.2	85.8	85.9	82.9	93.0	91.1
1-2	1.2	1.2	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.8	3.8	4.7	2.7	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
10+	0.1	0.3	1.4	2.1	4.1	6.1	8.1	9.7	2.6	3.7
N of Valid	3,240	12,726	2,626	12,428	2,325	9,928	1,414	6,537	9,605	41,619
N of Miss	251	1,111	132	921	190	709	170	598	743	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	97.0	97.4	93.9	94.2	90.7	91.7	96.2	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.4	3.0	2.8	4.2	3.6	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	3,228	12,684	2,617	12,404	2,322	9,907	1,411	6,530	9,578	41,525
N of Miss	263	1,153	141	945	193	730	173	605	770	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.5	94.1	93.7	93.8	92.1	95.0	93.8	95.4	94.5
1-2	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.9	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	3,229	12,690	2,618	12,405	2,321	9,904	1,412	6,533	9,580	41,532
N of Miss	262	1,147	140	944	194	733	172	602	768	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.7	91.7	81.4	82.1	73.8	71.1	64.0	64.1	80.8	79.6
1-2	5.4	5.8	10.3	9.4	12.1	10.9	10.8	10.6	9.1	8.8
3-5	1.2	1.5	4.1	4.0	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	4.0	4.5
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.5	2.3	3.4	5.0	4.2	1.8	2.1
10+	0.4	0.6	2.6	3.0	5.9	7.6	12.9	13.4	4.2	5.0
N of Valid	3,213	12,658	2,616	12,362	2,305	9,875	1,403	6,496	9,537	41,391
N of Miss	278	1,179	142	987	210	762	181	639	811	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	98.6	93.3	93.0	85.4	84.9	75.9	77.1	90.7	90.3
1-2	0.8	0.9	3.1	3.0	4.9	4.9	6.3	6.2	3.2	3.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.6	4.7	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.9
10+	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.9	5.8	6.1	11.2	10.4	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	3,209	12,635	2,607	12,321	2,301	9,847	1,400	6,480	9,517	41,283
N of Miss	282	1,202	151	1,028	214	790	184	655	831	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.4	98.2	98.4	95.2	96.9	98.7	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,209	12,612	2,611	12,339	2,303	9,869	1,402	6,492	9,525	41,312
N of Miss	282	1,225	147	1,010	212	768	182	643	823	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.0	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,210	12,626	2,610	12,345	2,304	9,871	1,405	6,494	9,529	41,336
N of Miss	281	1,211	148	1,004	211	766	179	641	819	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	95.9	95.7	97.6	96.8	97.8	98.0	97.0	96.8
1-2	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,207	12,632	2,614	12,344	2,305	9,881	1,404	6,499	9,530	41,356
N of Miss	284	1,205	144	1,005	210	756	180	636	818	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.0	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.0
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,209	12,618	2,603	12,324	2,306	9,867	1,401	6,491	9,519	41,300
N of Miss	282	1,219	155	1,025	209	770	183	644	829	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,206	12,617	2,613	12,332	2,306	9,869	1,403	6,494	9,528	41,312
N of Miss	285	1,220	145	1,017	209	768	181	641	820	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	96.9	97.8	98.0	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,201	12,583	2,611	12,339	2,305	9,867	1,405	6,496	9,522	41,285
N of Miss	290	1,254	147	1,010	210	770	179	639	826	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3,204	12,587	2,612	12,319	2,305	9,862	1,405	6,498	9,526	41,266
N of Miss	287	1,250	146	1,030	210	775	179	637	822	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	98.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,197	12,559	2,608	12,326	2,299	9,856	1,404	6,494	9,508	41,235
N of Miss	294	1,278	150	1,023	216	781	180	641	840	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3,206	12,579	2,616	12,334	2,305	9,875	1,405	6,500	9,532	41,288
N of Miss	285	1,258	142	1,015	210	762	179	635	816	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.3	96.1	96.0	95.4	95.0	94.6	94.7	96.3	95.9
1-2	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	3,200	12,594	2,612	12,332	2,307	9,877	1,399	6,494	9,518	41,297
N of Miss	291	1,243	146	1,017	208	760	185	641	830	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	98.3	98.2	97.7	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.3	98.3
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,204	12,599	2,610	12,336	2,304	9,872	1,403	6,494	9,521	41,301
N of Miss	287	1,238	148	1,013	211	765	181	641	827	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.4	93.0	92.5	88.8	86.0	83.2	81.2	92.1	90.7
1-2	1.6	1.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.5	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.3
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.3	4.1	4.3	1.8	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.1
10+	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.6	3.0	4.3	6.8	7.9	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	3,204	12,599	2,607	12,319	2,301	9,863	1,402	6,485	9,514	41,266
N of Miss	287	1,238	151	1,030	214	774	182	650	834	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	96.4	87.8	87.3	81.1	77.9	76.1	74.0	87.7	85.7
1-2	1.6	2.1	4.6	4.7	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7	4.1	4.4
3-5	0.4	0.6	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.3	2.4
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.3	1.3
10+	0.5	0.6	3.2	4.2	7.3	10.6	12.7	14.6	4.7	6.3
N of Valid	3,204	12,612	2,610	12,325	2,302	9,862	1,403	6,488	9,519	41,287
N of Miss	287	1,225	148	1,024	213	775	181	647	829	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	94.5	95.1	88.9	89.3	82.7	84.7	93.0	93.3
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.4	4.7	4.2	2.3	2.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3	4.3	4.0	7.3	6.8	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	3,202	12,604	2,610	12,314	2,304	9,866	1,402	6,482	9,518	41,266
N of Miss	289	1,233	148	1,035	211	771	182	653	830	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	95.9	89.9	89.4	87.8	85.2	85.8	85.0	90.8	89.7
1-2	2.7	2.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.1	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9
10+	0.4	0.6	2.3	2.7	3.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	3,199	12,598	2,612	12,330	2,303	9,868	1,404	6,492	9,518	41,288
N of Miss	292	1,239	146	1,019	212	769	180	643	830	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.7	4.3	5.1	5.9	7.6	7.4	8.8	4.4	5.6
Yes	97.9	97.3	95.7	94.9	94.1	92.4	92.6	91.2	95.6	94.4
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.7	98.3	97.5	96.7	95.7	95.0	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.3	4.3	5.0	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.5	97.7	97.4	98.2	98.0	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	98.8	98.6	98.6	98.0	99.3	98.9	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	98.0	97.5	97.6	97.3	97.7	97.2	97.9	97.5
Yes	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	3,038	11,976	2,521	11,908	2,239	9,611	1,372	6,362	9,170	39,857
N of Miss	453	1,861	237	1,441	276	1,026	212	773	1,178	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.5	3.1	10.2	10.6	14.4	17.6	17.7	20.5	9.8	11.6
Yes	97.5	96.9	89.8	89.4	85.6	82.4	82.3	79.5	90.2	88.4
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.5	98.3	98.3	95.6	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.7	4.4	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.0	97.6	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.4	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	97.3	96.9	97.0	96.1	96.9	96.3	97.7	97.1
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.1	3.7	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.6	92.6	92.6	88.8	86.7	86.8	86.0	92.8	91.9
Yes	1.3	1.4	7.4	7.4	11.2	13.3	13.2	14.0	7.2	8.1
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.4	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	97.9	97.5	96.9	96.4	96.8	96.5	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	3,023	11,854	2,514	11,824	2,223	9,557	1,367	6,319	9,127	39,554
N of Miss	468	1,983	244	1,525	292	1,080	217	816	1,221	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.5	4.8	14.2	14.6	20.2	22.9	23.7	25.9	13.8	15.4
Yes	95.5	95.2	85.8	85.4	79.8	77.1	76.3	74.1	86.2	84.6
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.9	99.0	98.2	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.4	91.8	92.2	90.5	89.4	89.4	89.2	93.0	92.6
Yes	2.6	2.6	8.2	7.8	9.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	7.0	7.4
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	93.2	93.5	90.5	87.8	87.2	86.2	93.4	92.4
Yes	1.5	1.7	6.8	6.5	9.5	12.2	12.8	13.8	6.6	7.6
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	96.6	97.3	95.1	94.8	94.3	95.0	96.9	97.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	3.4	2.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.0	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	97.6	98.1	98.0	97.8	99.3	98.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	96.0	96.6	95.4	95.0	94.8	95.1	96.8	96.7
Yes	0.8	0.9	4.0	3.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.9	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	95.8	95.8	95.1	93.6	93.3	92.8	96.3	95.7
Yes	1.2	1.3	4.2	4.2	4.9	6.4	6.7	7.2	3.7	4.3
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	95.9	95.6	95.1	93.7	95.4	94.2	96.7	95.8
Yes	0.9	1.4	4.1	4.4	4.9	6.3	4.6	5.8	3.3	4.2
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	98.8	98.6	97.5	97.0	96.2	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	3,084	12,105	2,523	11,910	2,225	9,551	1,352	6,279	9,184	39,845
N of Miss	407	1,732	235	1,439	290	1,086	232	856	1,164	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.0	99.1	97.0	96.9	93.5	93.6	90.5	91.2	95.9	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.2	4.2	4.1	2.1	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,050	12,012	2,501	11,752	2,169	9,391	1,320	6,170	9,040	39,325
N of Miss	441	1,825	257	1,597	346	1,246	264	965	1,308	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	2.0	6.0	6.3	12.5	13.0	19.7	18.8	8.2	8.7
Yes	98.3	98.0	94.0	93.7	87.5	87.0	80.3	81.2	91.8	91.3
N of Valid	3,031	11,913	2,518	11,877	2,230	9,594	1,371	6,340	9,150	39,724
N of Miss	460	1,924	240	1,472	285	1,043	213	795	1,198	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	99.0	98.8	95.7	95.8	92.1	91.9	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.2	4.3	4.2	7.9	8.1	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	3,031	11,913	2,518	11,877	2,230	9,594	1,371	6,340	9,150	39,724
N of Miss	460	1,924	240	1,472	285	1,043	213	795	1,198	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	98.8	99.0	96.6	97.4	95.4	97.0	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.0	3.4	2.6	4.6	3.0	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	3,031	11,913	2,518	11,877	2,230	9,594	1,371	6,340	9,150	39,724
N of Miss	460	1,924	240	1,472	285	1,043	213	795	1,198	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.6	98.4	96.8	97.4	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.6	3.2	2.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	3,031	11,913	2,518	11,877	2,230	9,594	1,371	6,340	9,150	39,724
N of Miss	460	1,924	240	1,472	285	1,043	213	795	1,198	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.4	98.3	97.8	98.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	3,031	11,913	2,518	11,877	2,230	9,594	1,371	6,340	9,150	39,724
N of Miss	460	1,924	240	1,472	285	1,043	213	795	1,198	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.9	98.7	97.4	97.3	97.8	98.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	3,031	11,913	2,518	11,877	2,230	9,594	1,371	6,340	9,150	39,724
N of Miss	460	1,924	240	1,472	285	1,043	213	795	1,198	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.4	96.3	96.3	94.1	93.6	91.5	90.9	95.9	95.4
Yes	1.3	1.6	3.7	3.7	5.9	6.4	8.5	9.1	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	3,031	11,913	2,518	11,877	2,230	9,594	1,371	6,340	9,150	39,724
N of Miss	460	1,924	240	1,472	285	1,043	213	795	1,198	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.6	5.0	13.4	13.2	20.6	23.5	28.7	30.1	14.5	15.9
Yes	95.4	95.0	86.6	86.8	79.4	76.5	71.3	69.9	85.5	84.1
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.1	98.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	95.8	96.1	93.9	91.8	86.7	85.6	95.1	94.2
Yes	1.0	1.1	4.2	3.9	6.1	8.2	13.3	14.4	4.9	5.8
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	97.8	98.0	95.5	94.7	94.8	93.4	97.4	97.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	2.2	2.0	4.5	5.3	5.2	6.6	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.7	98.7	98.3	97.5	96.6	97.2	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.4	2.8	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	95.4	95.7	93.6	92.9	90.6	91.1	95.4	95.1
Yes	1.2	1.6	4.6	4.3	6.4	7.1	9.4	8.9	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.1	96.0	96.8	95.2	94.9	96.4	96.3	96.9	96.9
Yes	0.8	0.9	4.0	3.2	4.8	5.1	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	98.0	97.7	97.1	96.5	97.2	96.7	98.1	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.8	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.5	2.8	3.3	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.8	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	96.8	96.7	95.4	94.7	94.3	94.4	96.5	96.3
Yes	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.3	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.6	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	3,046	11,986	2,525	11,930	2,235	9,637	1,373	6,353	9,179	39,906
N of Miss	445	1,851	233	1,419	280	1,000	211	782	1,169	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.1
Yes	99.0	99.1	98.4	98.0	97.5	97.0	96.5	96.7	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	98.9	99.1	98.3	98.7	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	3,047	11,984	2,541	11,952	2,249	9,657	1,381	6,373	9,218	39,966
N of Miss	444	1,853	217	1,397	266	980	203	762	1,130	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	79.8	63.4	61.8	52.1	50.1	47.8	48.4	64.6	62.4
Wrong	12.9	14.3	23.9	23.4	26.2	24.9	27.8	25.2	21.3	21.2
A little bit wrong	3.6	4.2	8.8	10.0	14.0	15.7	15.9	15.5	9.4	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	3.9	4.7	7.6	9.2	8.5	10.9	4.7	5.9
N of Valid	3,175	12,554	2,602	12,256	2,292	9,807	1,393	6,442	9,462	41,059
N of Miss	316	1,283	156	1,093	223	830	191	693	886	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.5	72.9	69.8	60.7	58.2	59.4	56.7	72.8	69.8
Wrong	9.9	10.6	19.4	20.1	24.2	23.2	22.8	22.0	17.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.8	5.2	6.4	9.6	11.4	11.4	12.3	6.1	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	2.6	3.7	5.5	7.2	6.4	9.0	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	3,168	12,528	2,600	12,234	2,289	9,790	1,390	6,422	9,447	40,974
N of Miss	323	1,309	158	1,115	226	847	194	713	901	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	88.6	69.7	68.8	52.8	51.9	42.5	45.1	68.4	67.1
Wrong	7.1	7.6	16.1	16.1	18.3	18.0	19.3	18.0	14.1	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	8.4	8.3	15.4	15.1	16.2	16.0	9.0	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.5	5.8	6.7	13.5	15.1	22.1	21.0	8.5	9.4
N of Valid	3,163	12,513	2,596	12,230	2,288	9,792	1,392	6,427	9,439	40,962
N of Miss	328	1,324	162	1,119	227	845	192	708	909	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	88.5	78.1	78.6	72.6	73.0	72.2	74.1	79.6	79.6
Wrong	8.5	8.6	16.3	15.1	19.0	18.0	19.2	17.8	14.8	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	3.7	4.0	5.6	6.1	6.9	5.6	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	3,162	12,507	2,598	12,234	2,289	9,798	1,391	6,434	9,440	40,973
N of Miss	329	1,330	160	1,115	226	839	193	701	908	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.9	65.2	46.6	45.4	30.0	29.8	25.0	25.9	45.4	44.5
Very difficult	14.1	13.8	19.3	18.8	15.7	14.7	12.7	11.7	15.7	15.2
Fairly easy	6.1	6.8	17.3	18.8	26.6	26.4	27.6	25.7	17.4	18.1
Very easy	2.7	3.0	10.4	10.4	22.0	24.1	29.0	31.1	13.4	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	11.3	6.4	6.6	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.6	8.1	7.5
N of Valid	3,083	12,186	2,561	12,083	2,265	9,712	1,382	6,396	9,291	40,377
N of Miss	408	1,651	197	1,266	250	925	202	739	1,057	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.0	66.2	46.5	45.9	29.7	29.7	25.2	26.0	45.7	44.9
Very difficult	14.0	13.4	18.8	18.0	15.6	14.3	12.4	11.4	15.5	14.7
Fairly easy	6.8	6.9	18.2	18.8	25.2	26.1	27.7	25.7	17.5	18.1
Very easy	2.7	3.6	10.7	11.4	24.3	25.2	29.0	31.6	14.1	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	9.9	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.7	5.7	5.3	7.2	6.7
N of Valid	3,060	12,082	2,550	12,023	2,258	9,683	1,379	6,381	9,247	40,169
N of Miss	431	1,755	208	1,326	257	954	205	754	1,101	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.3	78.1	62.2	59.2	46.3	43.6	38.0	38.1	60.7	57.8
Sort of hard	9.9	10.4	17.9	18.3	22.8	21.5	21.2	18.5	17.0	16.7
Sort of easy	6.3	6.9	12.8	13.6	19.4	20.2	23.7	22.5	13.9	14.6
Very easy	3.6	4.6	7.1	8.8	11.4	14.6	17.1	21.0	8.5	10.9
N of Valid	3,064	12,066	2,561	12,048	2,263	9,689	1,376	6,383	9,264	40,186
N of Miss	427	1,771	197	1,301	252	948	208	752	1,084	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	75.0	74.0	50.8	52.4	36.6	36.9	31.3	32.9	52.4	52.0
Sort of hard	12.1	11.9	18.0	17.3	19.1	17.1	16.0	14.2	16.0	15.1
Sort of easy	7.8	8.3	16.3	16.5	24.1	22.7	24.5	23.6	16.6	16.7
Very easy	5.2	5.8	14.9	13.8	20.2	23.3	28.2	29.4	15.0	16.2
N of Valid	3,051	12,025	2,555	12,004	2,257	9,664	1,378	6,374	9,241	40,067
N of Miss	440	1,812	203	1,345	258	973	206	761	1,107	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.2	93.7	87.1	86.9	72.7	75.3	66.5	69.4	82.5	83.3
Sort of hard	4.7	4.2	7.7	8.6	16.1	15.1	20.2	17.6	10.6	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	3.6	2.9	7.1	5.8	7.8	7.0	4.4	3.8
Very easy	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.7	4.1	3.8	5.5	6.0	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	3,050	11,997	2,554	12,009	2,262	9,690	1,378	6,380	9,244	40,076
N of Miss	441	1,840	204	1,340	253	947	206	755	1,104	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.0	78.0	71.5	68.0	65.8	60.9	62.6	58.6	72.2	67.8
Sort of hard	10.2	10.9	14.0	14.3	16.3	17.0	15.5	16.3	13.5	14.3
Sort of easy	5.4	6.4	7.7	9.6	9.6	11.6	10.9	12.3	7.9	9.5
Very easy	2.4	4.7	6.7	8.1	8.2	10.5	11.0	12.8	6.3	8.4
N of Valid	3,045	11,995	2,555	12,009	2,258	9,668	1,378	6,375	9,236	40,047
N of Miss	446	1,842	203	1,340	257	969	206	760	1,112	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.1	90.8	72.0	72.4	49.0	50.3	39.4	40.7	67.8	67.5
Sort of hard	5.2	5.1	11.6	11.3	13.1	13.2	11.9	12.6	9.9	10.1
Sort of easy	2.4	2.4	9.1	8.8	18.1	17.0	18.5	17.8	10.5	10.3
Very easy	1.3	1.7	7.4	7.5	19.7	19.5	30.1	29.0	11.8	12.1
N of Valid	3,040	11,966	2,549	11,987	2,259	9,660	1,374	6,367	9,222	39,980
N of Miss	451	1,871	209	1,362	256	977	210	768	1,126	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.2	86.3	70.7	70.9	57.0	58.0	53.4	55.9	70.2	70.0
Sort of hard	7.2	7.3	11.7	12.5	17.9	17.2	21.3	18.4	13.2	13.0
Sort of easy	3.4	3.5	10.6	9.5	14.9	13.7	14.4	13.2	9.8	9.3
Very easy	2.2	2.8	7.0	7.2	10.2	11.1	10.9	12.4	6.8	7.7
N of Valid	3,041	11,983	2,547	12,011	2,256	9,665	1,376	6,373	9,220	40,032
N of Miss	450	1,854	211	1,338	259	972	208	762	1,128	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.0	92.5	83.1	83.1	67.5	70.6	67.0	67.7	80.1	80.4
Sort of hard	4.2	4.4	8.9	9.1	16.9	15.0	18.4	16.7	10.7	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.9	4.9	4.6	9.8	8.4	8.4	8.3	5.6	5.3
Very easy	0.9	1.2	3.1	3.2	5.8	5.9	6.2	7.3	3.5	3.9
N of Valid	3,038	11,969	2,551	12,013	2,258	9,677	1,374	6,367	9,221	40,026
N of Miss	453	1,868	207	1,336	257	960	210	768	1,127	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.4	91.8	87.2	85.8	75.6	75.9	73.8	73.1	84.1	83.2
Sort of hard	5.2	5.3	7.4	8.7	15.4	14.8	17.3	16.1	10.1	10.3
Sort of easy	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.1	3.7	3.9
Very easy	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.7	3.7	3.2	4.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	3,040	11,968	2,555	12,010	2,253	9,669	1,380	6,381	9,228	40,028
N of Miss	451	1,869	203	1,339	262	968	204	754	1,120	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.1	84.0	63.5	62.7	44.7	43.9	39.2	40.0	62.4	60.9
Sort of hard	7.1	7.7	12.2	11.9	12.8	11.9	11.8	10.5	10.6	10.4
Sort of easy	4.9	5.0	13.9	13.7	21.5	20.4	19.9	19.4	13.7	13.6
Very easy	2.9	3.4	10.4	11.8	21.1	23.8	29.0	30.1	13.3	15.1
N of Valid	3,040	11,970	2,554	12,023	2,256	9,676	1,379	6,381	9,229	40,050
N of Miss	451	1,867	204	1,326	259	961	205	754	1,119	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.1	75.4	81.4	79.0	88.6	85.0	91.4	88.1	84.2	80.8
Yes	19.9	24.6	18.6	21.0	11.4	15.0	8.6	11.9	15.8	19.2
N of Valid	2,993	11,849	2,521	11,802	2,222	9,550	1,345	6,286	9,081	39,487
N of Miss	498	1,988	237	1,547	293	1,087	239	849	1,267	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	93.8	96.0	95.0	96.7	95.9	97.7	96.8	96.0	95.1
Yes	5.4	6.2	4.0	5.0	3.3	4.1	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.9
N of Valid	2,993	11,849	2,521	11,802	2,222	9,550	1,345	6,286	9,081	39,487
N of Miss	498	1,988	237	1,547	293	1,087	239	849	1,267	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.0	91.1	87.9	89.0	88.4	88.0	90.5	89.9	89.4	89.5
Yes	9.0	8.9	12.1	11.0	11.6	12.0	9.5	10.1	10.6	10.5
N of Valid	2,993	11,849	2,521	11,802	2,222	9,550	1,345	6,286	9,081	39,487
N of Miss	498	1,988	237	1,547	293	1,087	239	849	1,267	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	25.9	29.6	26.7	28.0	20.3	23.7	15.8	19.8	23.3	26.1
Yes	74.1	70.4	73.3	72.0	79.7	76.3	84.2	80.2	76.7	73.9
N of Valid	2,993	11,849	2,521	11,802	2,222	9,550	1,345	6,286	9,081	39,487
N of Miss	498	1,988	237	1,547	293	1,087	239	849	1,267	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.9	72.9	75.9	75.8	78.7	78.5	79.5	81.4	76.1	76.5
Yes	27.1	27.1	24.1	24.2	21.3	21.5	20.5	18.6	23.9	23.5
N of Valid	2,979	11,791	2,511	11,704	2,183	9,386	1,327	6,183	9,000	39,064
N of Miss	512	2,046	247	1,645	332	1,251	257	952	1,348	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.5	35.5	30.0	30.3	28.7	29.7	29.4	30.3	31.5	31.7
1 or 2 times	36.5	34.0	33.8	33.1	33.4	31.2	33.0	31.2	34.5	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.1	18.1	21.6	19.9	19.9	20.1	19.0	19.1	19.6	19.3
5 or 6 times	4.9	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.3	10.2	10.4	9.9	8.0	8.7
7 or more times	5.0	5.9	6.2	7.6	7.7	8.8	8.2	9.5	6.4	7.7
N of Valid	3,054	11,989	2,545	11,876	2,216	9,548	1,342	6,262	9,157	39,675
N of Miss	437	1,848	213	1,473	299	1,089	242	873	1,191	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.5	48.5	55.1	57.6	56.6	58.1	75.5	78.2	51.9	58.2
Yes	64.5	51.5	44.9	42.4	43.4	41.9	24.5	21.8	48.1	41.8
N of Valid	3,007	11,845	2,522	11,741	2,197	9,454	1,322	6,164	9,048	39,204
N of Miss	484	1,992	236	1,608	318	1,183	262	971	1,300	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.7	31.9	19.8	23.4	18.3	23.0	18.9	25.4	21.2	26.2
1 or 2 times	45.9	41.9	35.2	37.3	20.8	24.6	22.5	24.4	33.4	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.5	17.0	29.8	25.3	36.7	32.3	36.9	32.2	29.1	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.8	6.0	10.2	8.2	16.3	13.1	14.1	11.6	10.8	9.3
7 or more times	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.8	7.9	7.0	7.7	6.4	5.5	5.4
N of Valid	3,031	11,921	2,537	11,849	2,202	9,510	1,336	6,245	9,106	39,525
N of Miss	460	1,916	221	1,500	313	1,127	248	890	1,242	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.8	70.1	65.5	61.6	62.0	56.0	63.9	59.6	67.5	62.5
Yes	25.2	29.9	34.5	38.4	38.0	44.0	36.1	40.4	32.5	37.5
N of Valid	2,999	11,803	2,531	11,736	2,192	9,456	1,327	6,198	9,049	39,193
N of Miss	492	2,034	227	1,613	323	1,181	257	937	1,299	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.5	2.4	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.1	4.1
no	6.7	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.6	6.6
yes	31.6	31.1	37.5	36.5	40.0	38.7	39.5	37.8	36.5	35.6
YES!	58.2	57.9	53.5	52.5	50.2	51.3	50.7	52.0	53.9	53.8
N of Valid	3,035	11,916	2,546	11,933	2,237	9,623	1,350	6,324	9,168	39,796
N of Miss	456	1,921	212	1,416	278	1,014	234	811	1,180	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	38.4	39.3	30.1	29.7	27.9	26.6	29.6	29.6	32.2	31.8
no	36.2	35.2	40.0	39.9	41.6	40.6	40.9	39.3	39.3	38.6
yes	18.1	17.4	21.0	20.8	21.6	22.1	20.4	20.9	20.1	20.1
YES!	7.3	8.0	8.9	9.7	8.9	10.7	9.1	10.1	8.4	9.5
N of Valid	3,014	11,870	2,530	11,867	2,227	9,589	1,346	6,303	9,117	39,629
N of Miss	477	1,967	228	1,482	288	1,048	238	832	1,231	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.4	5.1	2.8	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.6	3.5	4.2
no	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.3	6.6	6.2	5.1	4.6
yes	27.4	27.3	35.5	34.0	39.6	37.9	40.5	38.5	34.6	33.6
YES!	63.2	62.9	57.4	58.1	52.5	54.4	49.2	50.7	56.9	57.5
N of Valid	3,023	11,925	2,543	11,899	2,229	9,597	1,347	6,314	9,142	39,735
N of Miss	468	1,912	215	1,450	286	1,040	237	821	1,206	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.7	5.8	3.1	4.5	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.7
no	7.0	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
yes	20.1	20.9	27.0	27.1	32.9	31.9	34.0	34.2	27.2	27.5
YES!	67.3	66.9	62.8	61.5	56.7	57.2	55.4	53.3	61.7	60.7
N of Valid	3,006	11,833	2,535	11,878	2,225	9,589	1,344	6,295	9,110	39,595
N of Miss	485	2,004	223	1,471	290	1,048	240	840	1,238	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.2	4.9	5.8	4.9	5.6	6.5	8.2	5.4	6.3
no	6.0	6.0	11.0	10.0	14.5	13.7	17.8	16.5	11.2	10.7
yes	23.2	23.0	28.3	29.1	37.0	34.5	37.0	34.3	30.0	29.4
YES!	65.0	64.9	55.8	55.1	43.6	46.3	38.7	41.0	53.3	53.6
N of Valid	3,009	11,873	2,535	11,881	2,230	9,601	1,345	6,307	9,119	39,662
N of Miss	482	1,964	223	1,468	285	1,036	239	828	1,229	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.6	7.7	9.4	5.0	5.8
no	7.9	6.9	12.3	11.5	12.7	14.1	17.2	16.7	11.7	11.6
yes	32.0	30.9	37.8	35.9	41.3	39.1	39.9	38.1	37.0	35.5
YES!	56.2	57.7	45.0	47.1	41.0	41.1	35.3	35.8	46.3	47.1
N of Valid	3,024	11,915	2,544	11,912	2,230	9,602	1,345	6,311	9,143	39,740
N of Miss	467	1,922	214	1,437	285	1,035	239	824	1,205	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.3	3.4	4.1
no	6.6	6.5	8.2	8.1	7.5	7.4	9.6	8.2	7.7	7.5
yes	27.3	26.2	34.3	31.9	38.5	35.3	38.0	35.6	33.6	31.6
YES!	62.4	63.1	54.7	56.2	50.4	53.6	48.4	50.8	55.3	56.8
N of Valid	3,019	11,898	2,544	11,906	2,228	9,604	1,346	6,313	9,137	39,721
N of Miss	472	1,939	214	1,443	287	1,033	238	822	1,211	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.0	79.9	68.0	66.4	58.0	56.3	52.9	51.1	67.6	65.6
Yes	14.9	15.8	27.8	29.1	37.0	38.4	41.8	43.1	27.8	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	3,025	11,940	2,546	11,904	2,226	9,597	1,348	6,311	9,145	39,752
N of Miss	466	1,897	212	1,445	289	1,040	236	824	1,203	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	91.0	82.0	81.1	73.9	71.1	68.8	66.8	81.3	79.4
Yes	4.1	4.7	13.8	14.4	20.9	23.5	26.0	27.5	14.1	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	3,024	11,907	2,544	11,895	2,220	9,580	1,348	6,305	9,136	39,687
N of Miss	467	1,930	214	1,454	295	1,057	236	830	1,212	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.9	87.0	83.3	80.1	78.5	73.5	75.7	71.0	82.8	79.1
Yes	7.0	8.8	12.6	15.4	16.4	21.2	19.0	23.2	12.6	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	3,016	11,910	2,541	11,872	2,215	9,571	1,347	6,297	9,119	39,650
N of Miss	475	1,927	217	1,477	300	1,066	237	838	1,229	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	95.1	95.1	94.7	94.2	93.7	94.1	93.3	94.8	94.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.7	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	3,010	11,887	2,544	11,859	2,221	9,568	1,347	6,298	9,122	39,612
N of Miss	481	1,950	214	1,490	294	1,069	237	837	1,226	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.0	80.3	79.5	75.3	78.1	73.5	78.5	74.8	80.2	76.3
Yes	12.9	15.5	16.2	20.2	16.8	21.1	16.2	19.4	15.2	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	3,015	11,882	2,542	11,860	2,223	9,572	1,345	6,300	9,125	39,614
N of Miss	476	1,955	216	1,489	292	1,065	239	835	1,223	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.4	85.1	76.6	74.0	70.3	66.3	69.6	65.3	77.2	74.1
Yes	9.5	10.7	19.2	21.5	24.6	28.4	25.2	28.9	18.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.8	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	6,034	23,818	5,088	23,780	4,442	19,160	2,694	12,602	18,258	79,360
N of Miss	948	3,856	428	2,918	588	2,114	474	1,668	2,438	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	93.4	91.2	90.5	88.2	87.4	87.8	86.2	90.8	90.0
Yes	2.1	2.3	4.6	5.0	6.7	7.2	7.0	8.0	4.6	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	3,017	11,899	2,541	11,869	2,222	9,575	1,349	6,305	9,129	39,648
N of Miss	474	1,938	217	1,480	293	1,062	235	830	1,219	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.3	86.5	85.6	82.7	81.0	77.7	77.2	85.8	84.6
Wrong	7.0	7.1	9.8	10.1	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.5	10.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.7	7.0	6.7	3.3	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	3,020	11,945	2,552	11,929	2,225	9,587	1,348	6,314	9,145	39,775
N of Miss	471	1,892	206	1,420	290	1,050	236	821	1,203	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.4	93.3	91.3	89.0	86.6	83.9	82.9	91.5	89.8
Wrong	4.0	4.5	5.4	6.7	9.1	10.2	11.9	12.2	6.8	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.7	3.7	1.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	3,024	11,934	2,550	11,916	2,224	9,572	1,348	6,306	9,146	39,728
N of Miss	467	1,903	208	1,433	291	1,065	236	829	1,202	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.7	91.3	89.3	84.3	81.8	77.6	76.6	89.2	87.4
Wrong	2.8	3.1	5.7	6.6	9.2	10.0	11.0	12.0	6.4	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.6	4.0	5.3	7.1	7.3	2.8	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	2.9	4.3	4.1	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	3,017	11,912	2,550	11,906	2,223	9,570	1,346	6,304	9,136	39,692
N of Miss	474	1,925	208	1,443	292	1,067	238	831	1,212	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	95.2	94.4	92.8	92.3	91.4	91.2	91.2	93.9	92.9
Wrong	3.3	3.6	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.9	6.8	4.8	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3,017	11,917	2,549	11,905	2,224	9,577	1,346	6,306	9,136	39,705
N of Miss	474	1,920	209	1,444	291	1,060	238	829	1,212	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	87.4	83.4	83.9	84.8	83.8	85.2	86.8	85.2	85.4
Wrong	11.6	10.9	13.9	13.3	13.1	13.8	12.6	11.4	12.7	12.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3,021	11,904	2,553	11,906	2,222	9,577	1,348	6,306	9,144	39,693
N of Miss	470	1,933	205	1,443	293	1,060	236	829	1,204	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	87.9	84.1	82.3	82.6	80.1	81.8	81.4	85.0	83.3
Wrong	8.6	8.9	11.9	12.8	13.4	14.5	13.6	13.8	11.4	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	3,022	11,910	2,553	11,918	2,226	9,583	1,348	6,310	9,149	39,721
N of Miss	469	1,927	205	1,431	289	1,054	236	825	1,199	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	70.1	67.8	60.5	59.7	61.1	60.1	64.1	65.9	64.3	63.2
Wrong	21.0	21.4	24.9	25.5	25.0	24.4	24.0	22.5	23.5	23.5
A little bit wrong	7.5	8.8	11.8	12.3	12.3	13.2	10.6	10.0	10.3	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	3,019	11,910	2,552	11,909	2,226	9,577	1,344	6,294	9,141	39,690
N of Miss	472	1,927	206	1,440	289	1,060	240	841	1,207	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.0	81.1	73.9	71.9	69.1	64.7	64.1	61.3	74.3	71.2
1	8.8	9.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.9	10.9	11.6	10.3	10.7
2	3.7	4.4	6.7	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.6	6.2	6.8
3-4	2.5	2.8	4.4	5.0	5.7	7.0	6.5	7.9	4.4	5.3
5+	2.0	2.7	4.0	5.0	6.1	8.1	10.2	10.7	4.8	6.0
N of Valid	3,006	11,909	2,546	11,921	2,229	9,601	1,347	6,311	9,128	39,742
N of Miss	485	1,928	212	1,428	286	1,036	237	824	1,220	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.0	91.1	87.5	85.0	84.1	80.1	81.0	78.3	87.5	84.6
1	4.3	5.3	6.5	7.7	6.9	8.0	6.7	8.0	5.9	7.1
2	1.4	1.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.1	5.7	2.9	3.6
3-4	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.5	1.7	2.2
5+	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.5	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	2,998	11,841	2,537	11,885	2,220	9,560	1,345	6,287	9,100	39,573
N of Miss	493	1,996	221	1,464	295	1,077	239	848	1,248	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.1	88.6	84.9	82.6	83.8	79.5	83.3	80.8	86.1	83.4
1	6.2	6.9	8.1	8.5	7.0	8.5	6.2	6.9	6.9	7.8
2	1.6	2.1	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	3.6
3-4	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.3
5+	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.8	4.2	4.3	4.7	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	3,001	11,846	2,542	11,895	2,224	9,585	1,347	6,313	9,114	39,639
N of Miss	490	1,991	216	1,454	291	1,052	237	822	1,234	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	65.6	65.3	52.7	52.6	48.1	45.8	46.0	45.7	54.9	53.6
1	15.9	15.7	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.1	12.0	11.1	15.2	14.6
2	7.4	7.3	10.0	10.2	9.9	10.2	9.4	10.0	9.1	9.3
3-4	5.0	4.9	8.4	8.3	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.8	7.9	8.2
5+	6.0	6.8	12.7	13.3	17.1	19.6	22.3	22.4	13.0	14.3
N of Valid	3,003	11,875	2,541	11,895	2,222	9,585	1,347	6,307	9,113	39,662
N of Miss	488	1,962	217	1,454	293	1,052	237	828	1,235	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	24.7	24.4	19.7	19.7	17.7	17.5	18.0	20.1	20.6	20.7
Safe	53.5	51.7	58.0	53.0	52.7	49.0	47.1	45.3	53.6	50.4
Not safe	15.7	16.9	17.7	20.2	21.0	24.2	25.3	23.8	19.0	20.7
Very not safe	6.2	7.0	4.6	7.2	8.6	9.3	9.6	10.8	6.8	8.2
N of Valid	2,924	11,555	2,465	11,459	2,139	9,255	1,301	6,081	8,829	38,350
N of Miss	567	2,282	293	1,890	376	1,382	283	1,054	1,519	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	14.9	17.1	14.1	16.9	19.3	20.6	22.9	23.7	16.9	18.9
At a school	61.6	60.1	63.1	59.1	54.7	54.6	53.9	53.8	59.2	57.5
No preference	10.9	10.2	13.1	13.6	16.0	15.3	14.3	14.1	13.3	13.1
I don't know	12.5	12.5	9.7	10.3	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.4	10.6	10.5
N of Valid	2,981	11,776	2,531	11,727	2,181	9,440	1,316	6,191	9,009	39,134
N of Miss	510	2,061	227	1,622	334	1,197	268	944	1,339	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	59.6	60.1	60.3	57.9	57.4	54.7	56.0	58.9	58.8	57.9
No	11.0	11.6	11.0	13.5	13.3	16.2	18.3	19.2	12.6	14.5
I don't know	29.4	28.3	28.6	28.6	29.3	29.1	25.8	21.9	28.6	27.6
N of Valid	2,936	11,561	2,484	11,553	2,147	9,311	1,297	6,089	8,864	38,514
N of Miss	555	2,276	274	1,796	368	1,326	287	1,046	1,484	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	24.3	23.0	15.9	15.9	12.8	12.3	12.3	11.3	17.4	16.4
Somewhat better	16.3	15.8	19.7	17.9	19.2	17.3	19.4	16.4	18.4	16.9
Stayed the same	43.3	44.4	47.2	48.1	50.7	51.6	53.6	56.5	47.7	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.8	12.7	13.2	13.7	13.2	14.4	11.4	11.9	12.8	13.3
Much worse	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	2,952	11,599	2,521	11,677	2,182	9,451	1,316	6,187	8,971	38,914
N of Miss	539	2,238	237	1,672	333	1,186	268	948	1,377	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.1	16.6	14.3	16.7	13.7	16.4	13.2	16.0	13.6	16.5
Rarely	11.1	11.6	13.2	14.0	13.1	14.1	9.7	11.8	12.0	13.0
Sometimes	21.3	21.9	25.6	24.3	22.8	23.9	22.8	21.7	23.1	23.1
Often	28.6	25.8	29.9	27.4	33.4	28.2	33.2	29.8	30.8	27.5
Always	25.9	24.1	17.0	17.6	17.0	17.4	21.1	20.7	20.5	20.0
N of Valid	2,963	11,728	2,531	11,773	2,209	9,523	1,336	6,255	9,039	39,279
N of Miss	528	2,109	227	1,576	306	1,114	248	880	1,309	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.5	15.9	16.7	19.5	17.0	20.8	16.5	20.3	15.4	18.8
Rarely	17.2	18.2	20.3	21.3	21.6	21.9	18.1	18.5	19.3	20.1
Sometimes	29.6	29.2	32.2	29.8	30.1	28.5	32.5	29.4	30.9	29.2
Often	24.8	22.2	21.9	19.8	22.7	19.4	20.8	19.6	22.9	20.4
Always	15.9	14.5	8.9	9.7	8.6	9.4	12.2	12.3	11.6	11.5
N of Valid	2,938	11,637	2,520	11,721	2,203	9,503	1,331	6,242	8,992	39,103
N of Miss	553	2,200	238	1,628	312	1,134	253	893	1,356	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	14.2	16.4	16.5	19.0	18.2	23.7	20.2	26.5	16.7	20.6
Rarely	11.4	12.5	13.3	14.2	15.9	16.8	14.7	14.6	13.5	14.4
Sometimes	15.4	16.8	18.8	18.7	19.8	18.9	21.4	19.5	18.3	18.3
Often	21.1	20.1	23.0	21.9	23.2	19.7	20.0	17.8	22.0	20.2
Always	37.9	34.2	28.5	26.1	22.8	21.0	23.7	21.5	29.5	26.5
N of Valid	2,939	11,639	2,517	11,726	2,207	9,506	1,333	6,247	8,996	39,118
N of Miss	552	2,198	241	1,623	308	1,131	251	888	1,352	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.0	54.7	52.7	52.6	50.1	49.7	45.0	49.0	51.3	52.0
Yes	46.0	45.3	47.3	47.4	49.9	50.3	55.0	51.0	48.7	48.0
N of Valid	2,898	11,440	2,451	11,446	2,137	9,232	1,301	6,064	8,787	38,182
N of Miss	593	2,397	307	1,903	378	1,405	283	1,071	1,561	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.7	13.6	16.7	17.6	17.6	19.5	19.6	19.4	16.0	17.1
Most of the time	12.8	11.6	15.9	15.0	17.5	16.6	19.7	15.9	15.8	14.5
Some of the time	22.9	23.9	27.1	26.1	28.4	28.4	27.8	27.8	26.1	26.3
A little of the time	25.7	24.3	20.2	19.2	18.2	16.6	16.6	16.4	21.0	19.6
None of the time	26.0	26.7	20.0	22.2	18.3	18.9	16.3	20.6	21.0	22.5
N of Valid	2,978	11,751	2,528	11,784	2,208	9,533	1,334	6,251	9,048	39,319
N of Miss	513	2,086	230	1,565	307	1,104	250	884	1,300	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.9	11.5	12.1	13.4	12.5	14.4	15.2	14.6	12.3	13.3
Most of the time	8.3	8.3	11.0	10.7	12.7	12.3	12.8	12.0	10.8	10.6
Some of the time	15.2	13.7	15.9	15.8	19.3	19.5	21.8	20.9	17.4	16.9
A little of the time	17.5	16.6	19.1	17.3	19.8	17.7	17.4	16.2	18.5	17.0
None of the time	48.2	50.0	42.0	42.7	35.7	36.1	32.8	36.3	41.1	42.3
N of Valid	2,953	11,662	2,518	11,725	2,192	9,485	1,330	6,242	8,993	39,114
N of Miss	538	2,175	240	1,624	323	1,152	254	893	1,355	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.3	17.5	21.1	22.2	21.5	23.5	21.6	21.8	19.7	21.1
Most of the time	12.3	12.8	17.2	16.5	18.7	18.4	19.9	18.0	16.3	16.1
Some of the time	17.2	16.0	17.9	17.3	20.6	20.2	22.5	21.6	19.0	18.3
A little of the time	17.7	15.5	16.0	14.7	15.6	14.1	13.9	13.7	16.2	14.7
None of the time	36.5	38.1	27.8	29.2	23.6	23.8	22.0	24.8	28.8	29.9
N of Valid	2,944	11,607	2,517	11,721	2,197	9,493	1,327	6,234	8,985	39,055
N of Miss	547	2,230	241	1,628	318	1,144	257	901	1,363	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.9	9.9	9.8	11.5	10.9	12.7	12.5	13.0	10.2	11.5
Most of the time	7.3	7.2	9.3	9.4	9.9	10.4	10.1	9.5	8.9	9.0
Some of the time	11.1	11.4	13.6	13.0	15.3	17.0	18.0	17.0	13.9	14.1
A little of the time	16.3	15.8	17.0	15.8	18.6	16.4	18.6	17.6	17.4	16.2
None of the time	56.5	55.8	50.3	50.4	45.3	43.5	40.7	42.9	49.7	49.1
N of Valid	2,958	11,676	2,518	11,743	2,199	9,514	1,331	6,243	9,006	39,176
N of Miss	533	2,161	240	1,606	316	1,123	253	892	1,342	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.1	14.3	13.0	15.4	15.7	18.2	17.8	18.6	14.4	16.3
Most of the time	12.7	12.6	14.1	13.9	15.0	15.7	15.7	15.0	14.1	14.1
Some of the time	17.7	17.2	21.3	19.6	24.5	21.7	24.7	22.6	21.4	19.9
A little of the time	17.4	17.1	19.8	18.1	18.2	17.1	17.1	15.9	18.2	17.2
None of the time	39.0	38.9	31.8	33.0	26.6	27.3	24.6	28.0	31.8	32.6
N of Valid	2,913	11,545	2,511	11,708	2,192	9,494	1,328	6,238	8,944	38,985
N of Miss	578	2,292	247	1,641	323	1,143	256	897	1,404	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.1	13.0	15.2	16.2	14.8	16.7	15.0	15.3	14.0	15.2
Most of the time	7.5	7.6	10.0	9.4	9.9	10.2	11.1	9.6	9.3	9.1
Some of the time	11.4	10.2	12.8	11.5	15.2	14.3	15.2	15.6	13.3	12.5
A little of the time	13.7	13.4	13.3	13.6	16.0	14.9	15.6	14.4	14.4	14.0
None of the time	55.3	55.8	48.8	49.3	44.2	43.9	43.0	45.0	49.0	49.2
N of Valid	2,959	11,678	2,526	11,762	2,202	9,524	1,332	6,249	9,019	39,213
N of Miss	532	2,159	232	1,587	313	1,113	252	886	1,329	5,745