

2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Region 1 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
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205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
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228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
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263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	136
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267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
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271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
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277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
279	How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	142
280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145	145
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290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	9,492	12,031	15,381	13,196
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.8	2,545	30.7	3,698	32.0	4,924	29.5	3,895
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	29.3	2,783	29.7	3,570	29.5	4,535	29.1	3,845
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	23.7	2,250	22.4	2,698	22.6	3,482	23.4	3,092
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	20.2	1,914	17.2	2,065	15.9	2,440	17.9	2,364
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	51.2	4,785	48.9	5,791	48.3	7,152	48.6	6,324
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	48.8	4,557	51.1	6,054	51.7	7,652	51.4	6,687
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	19.0	2,249	18.5	2,764	17.3	3,025	20.3	3,392
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	1.9	221	2.5	370	2.7	469	3.0	503
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	2.3	274	2.1	318	2.2	385	2.0	341
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	4.9	581	5.2	777	5.1	898	4.9	823
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.2	20	0.4	53	0.2	36	0.2	36
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	55.3	6,538	55.3	8,287	57.9	10,128	52.2	8,750
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	1.3	159	1.1	168	1.0	179	1.6	262
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	15.0	1,778	15.0	2,239	13.6	2,379	15.8	2,640
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 1

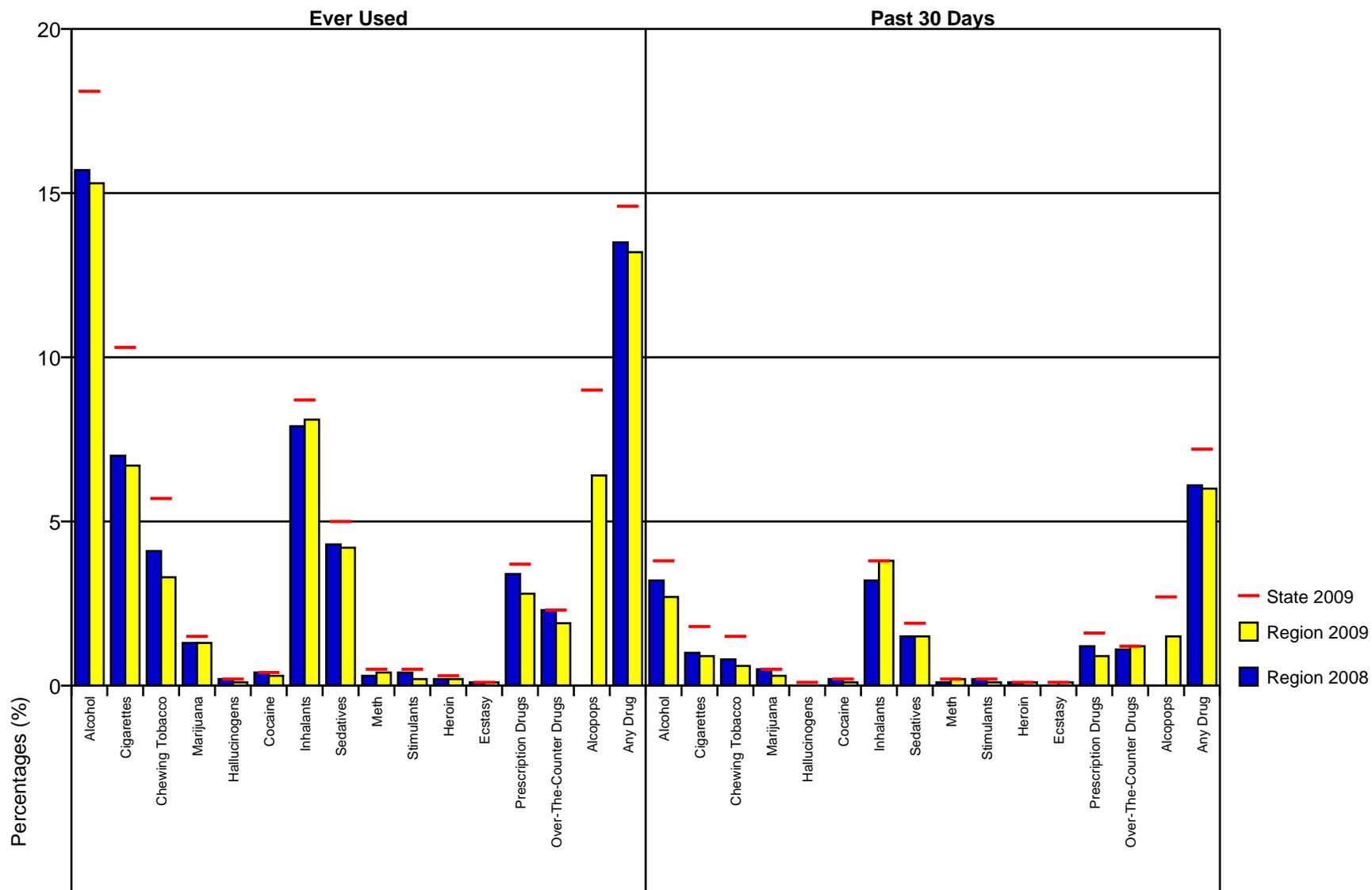


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 1

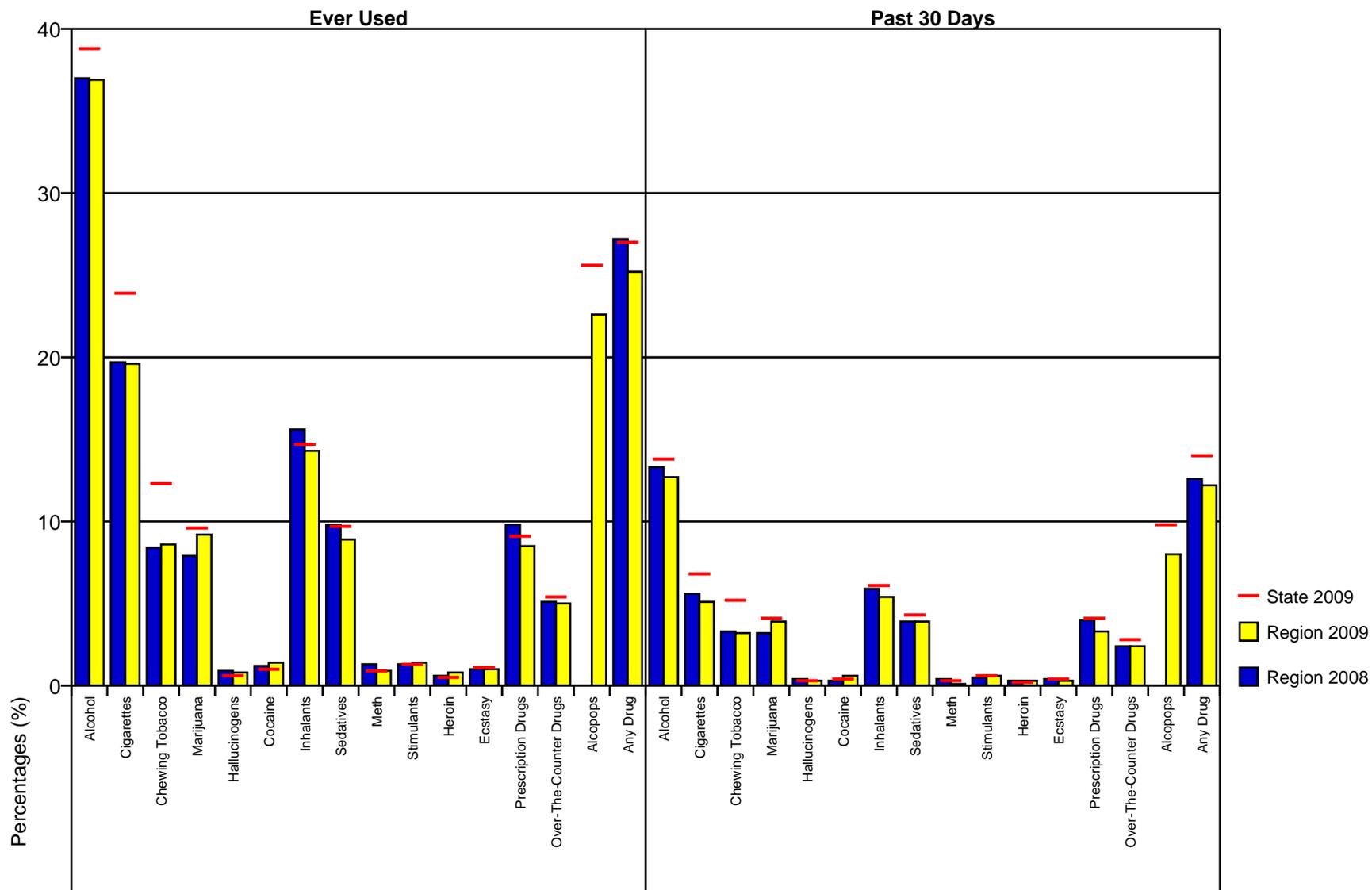


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 1

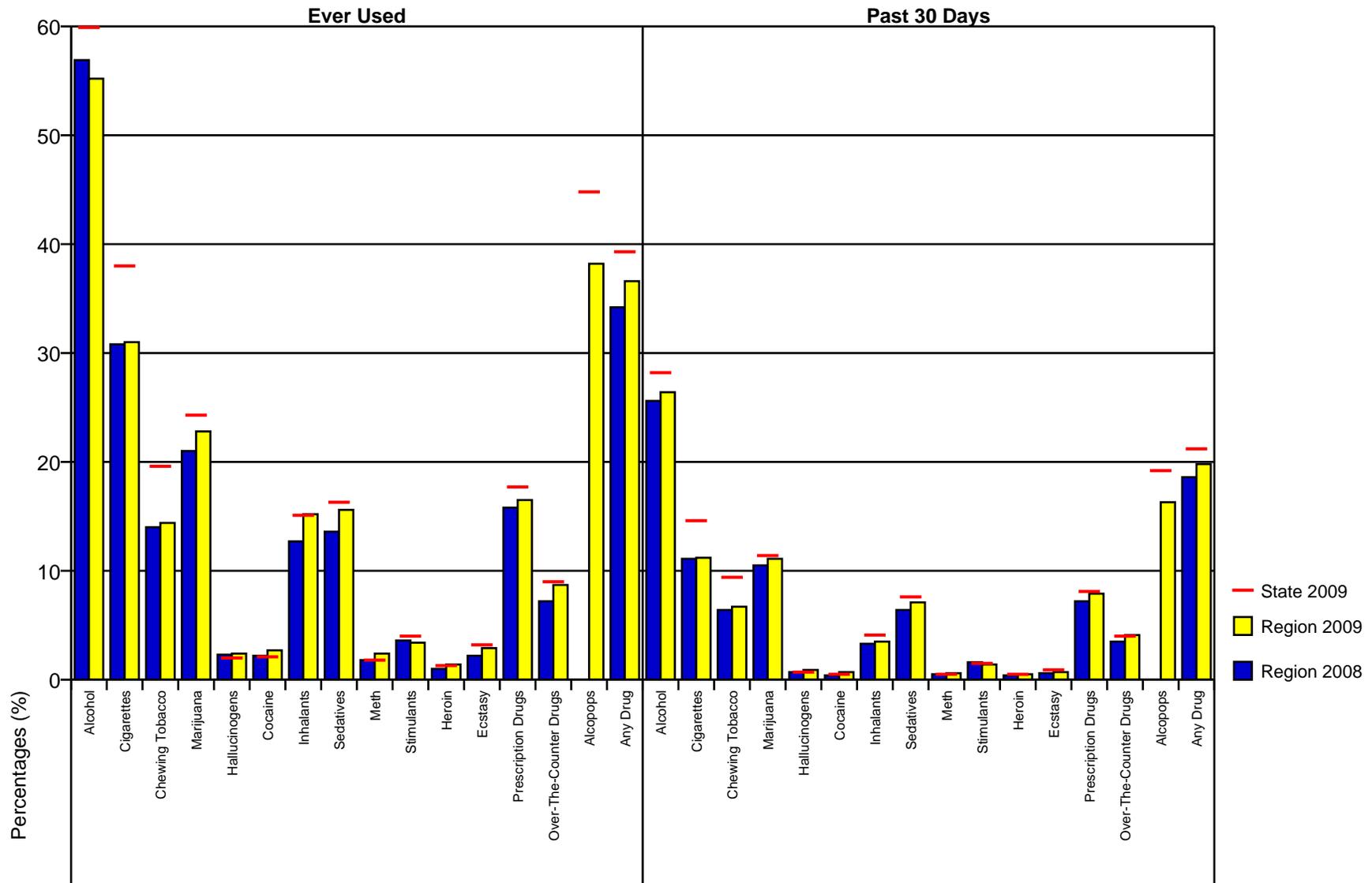


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 1

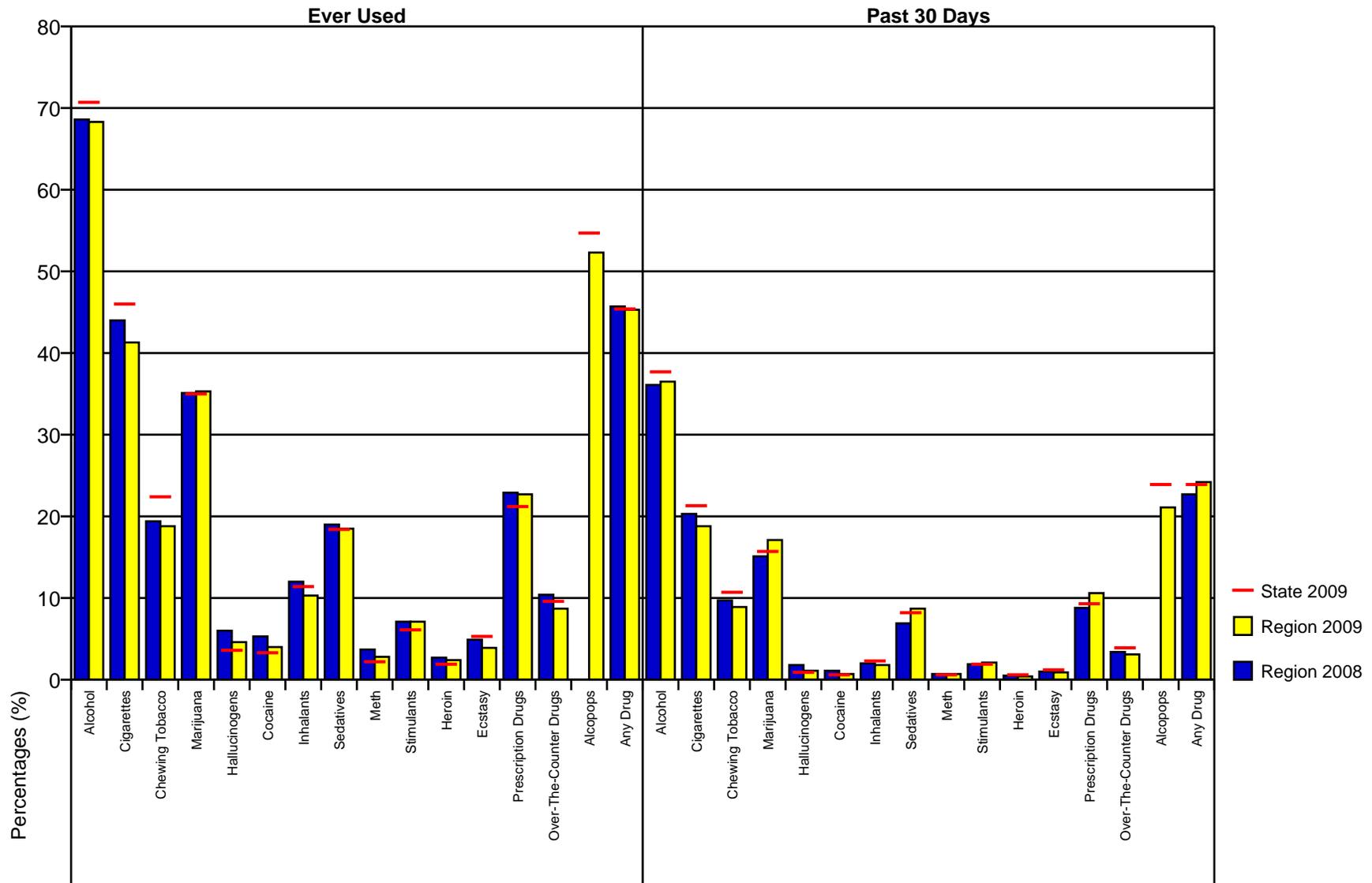


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 1

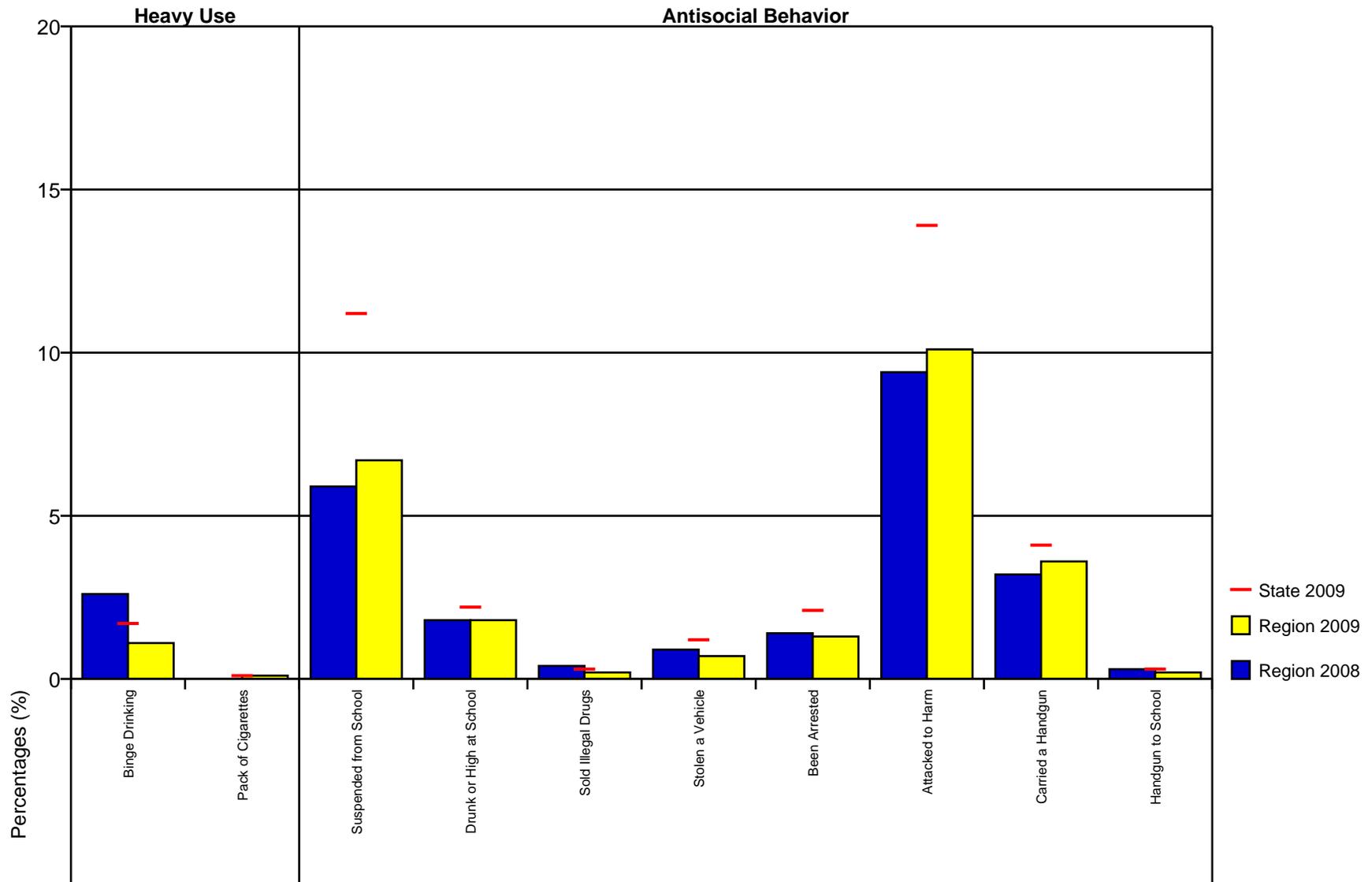


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 1

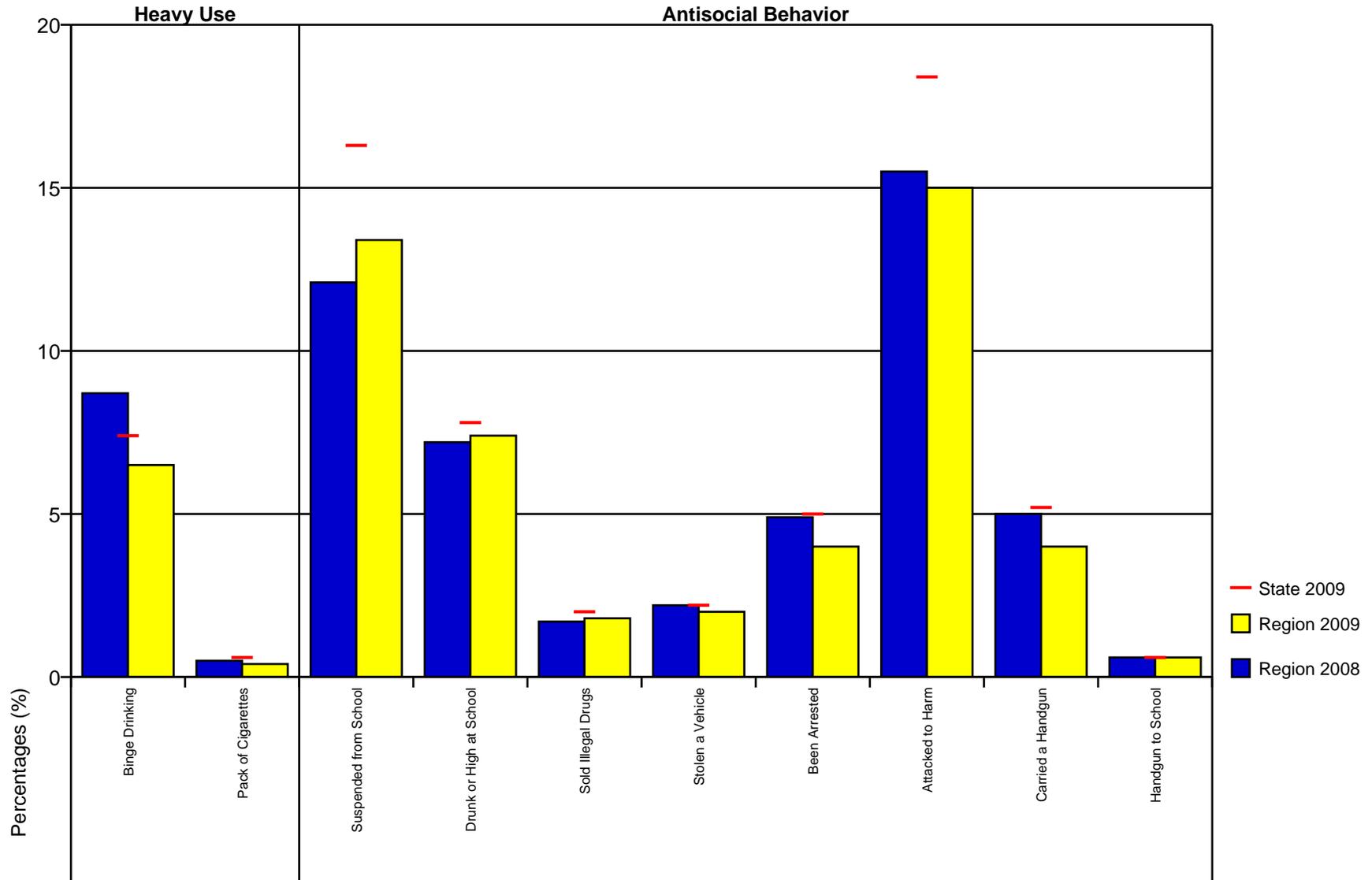


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 1

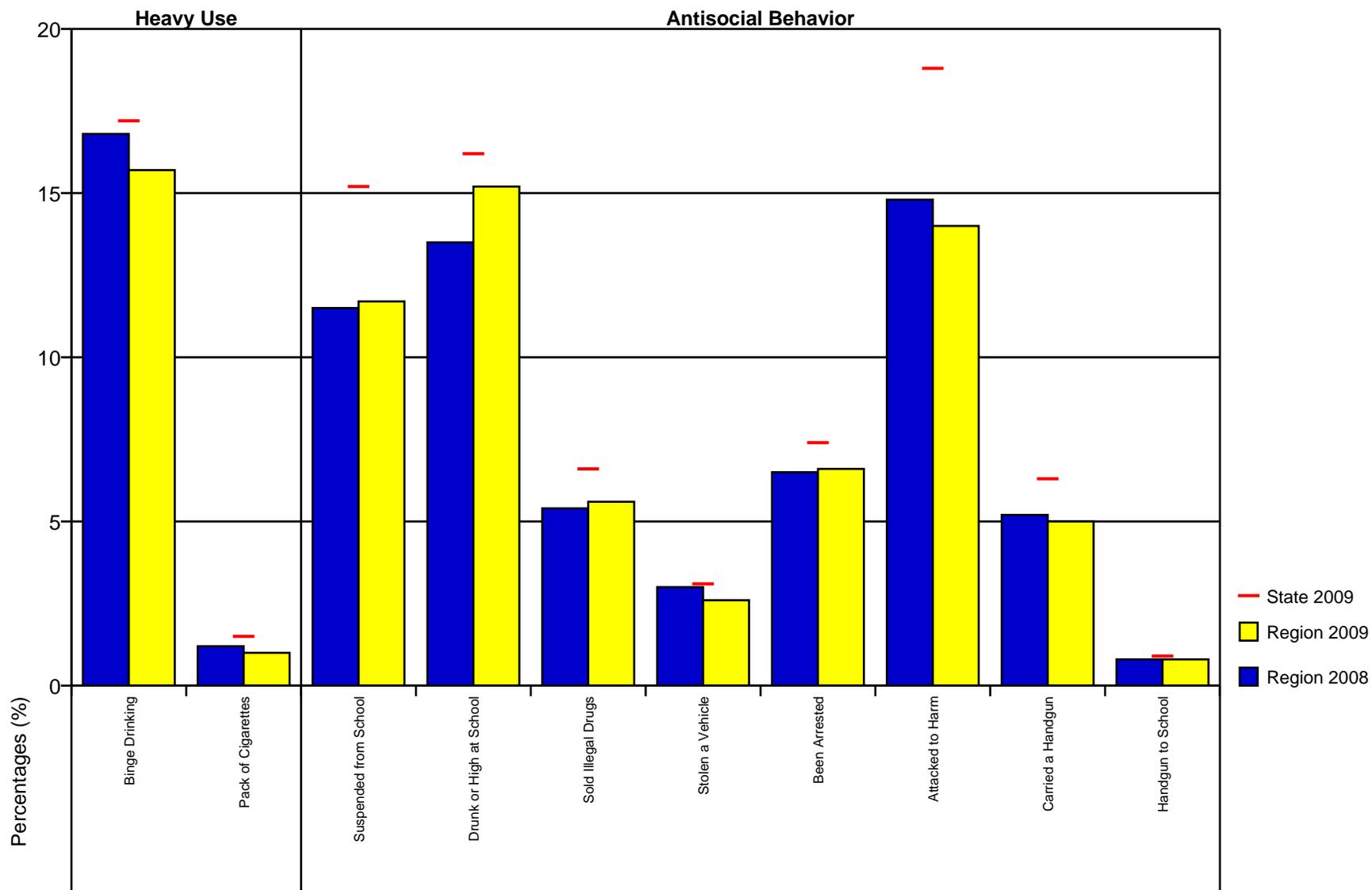


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Region 1

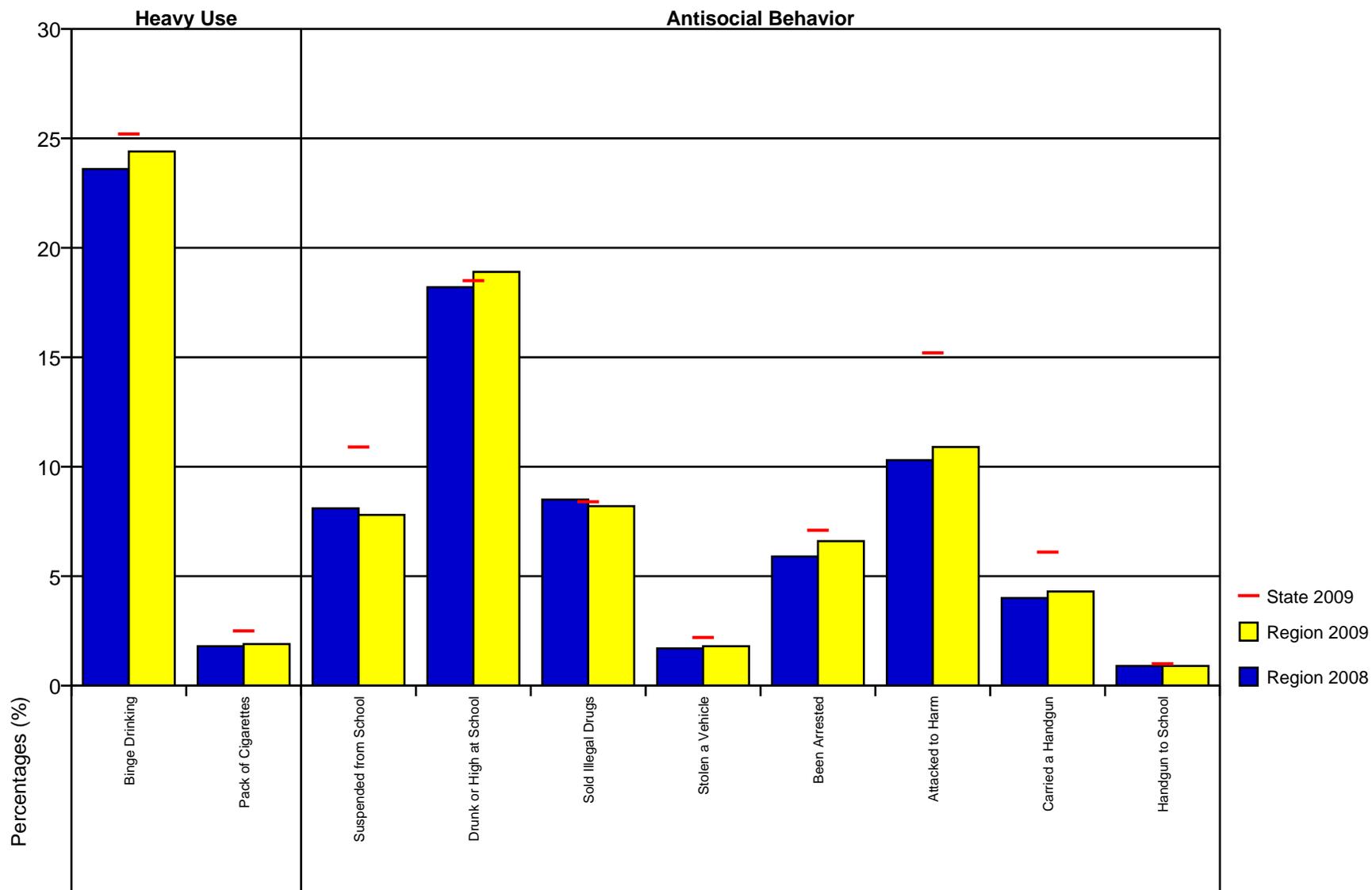


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 1

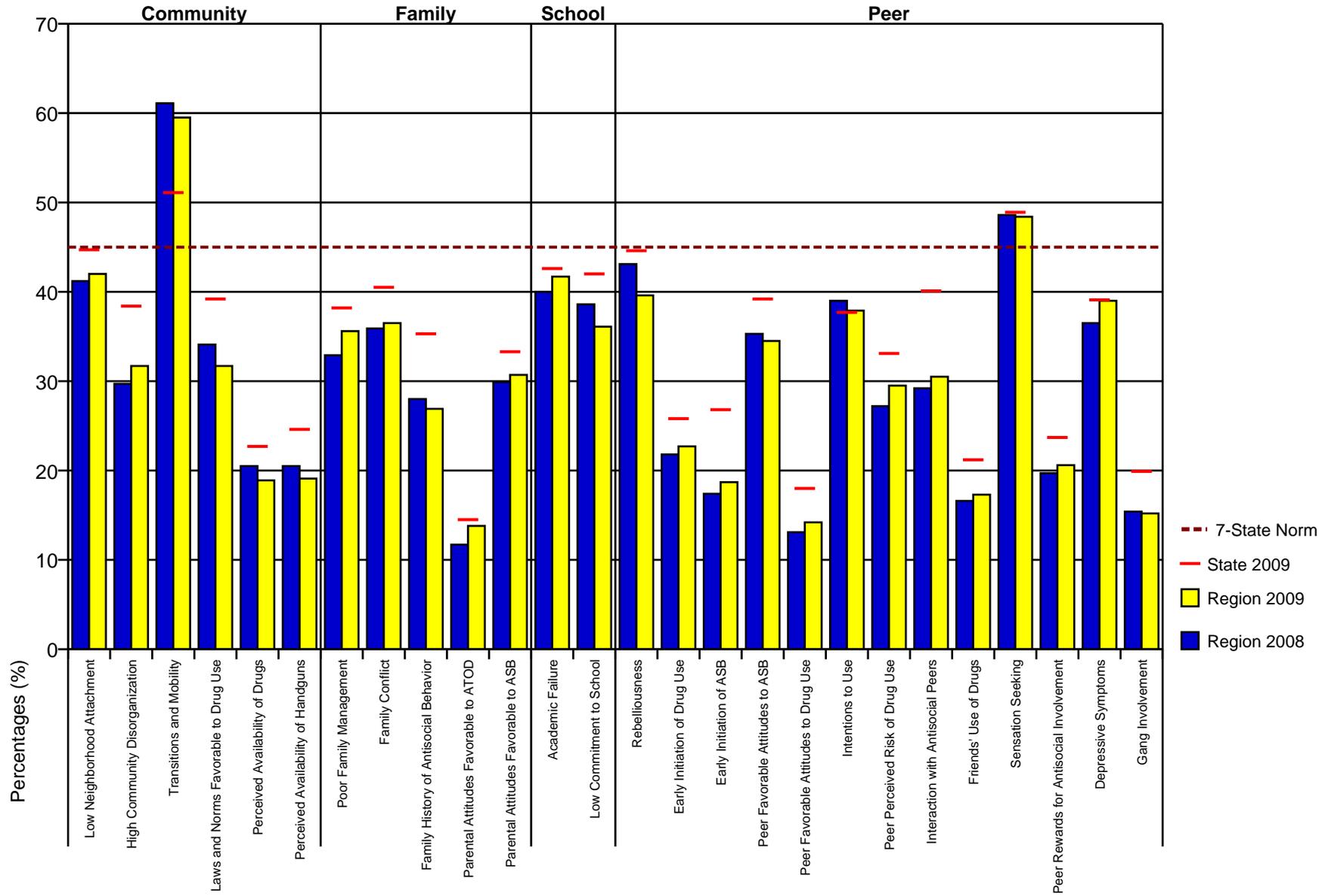


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 1

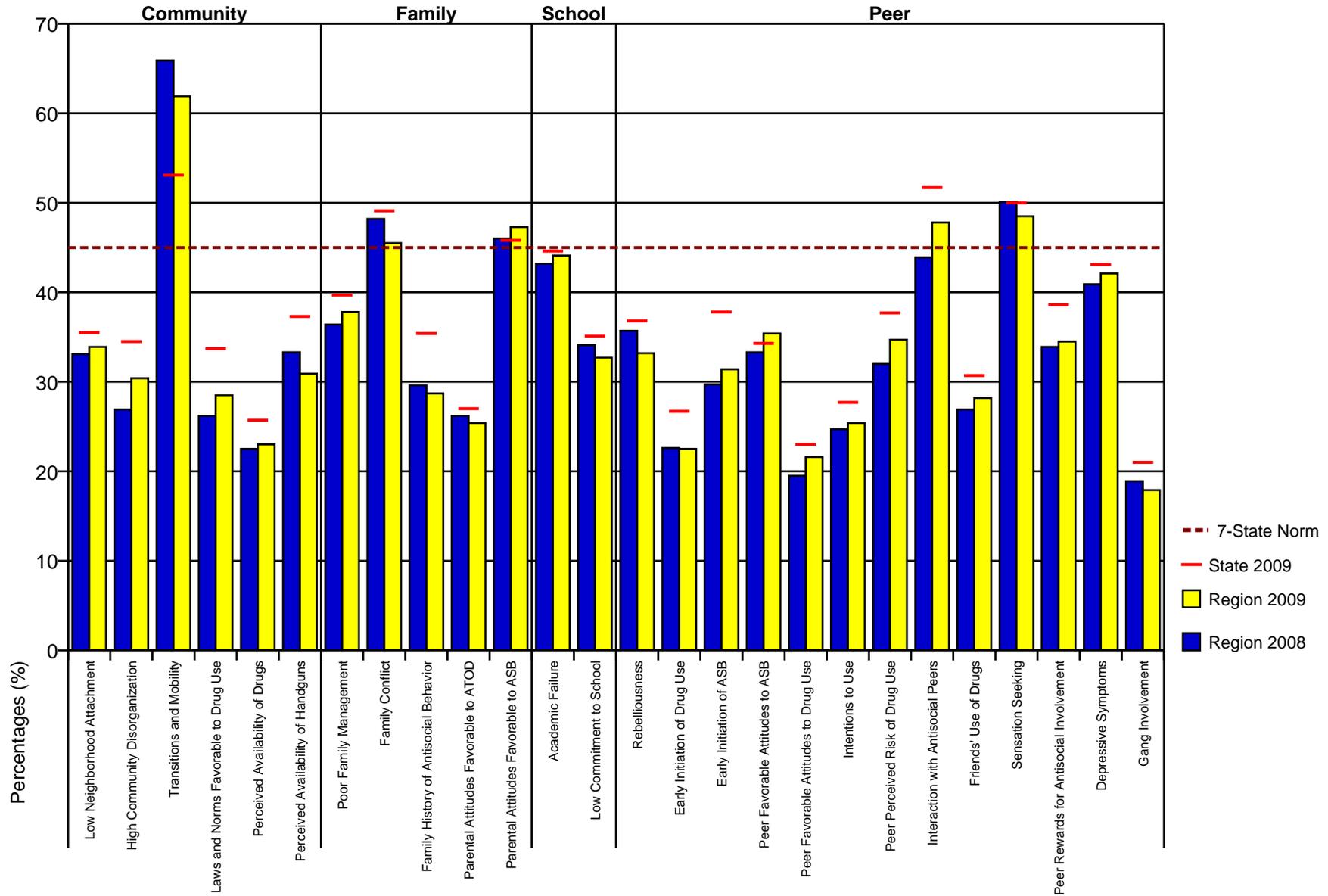


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 1

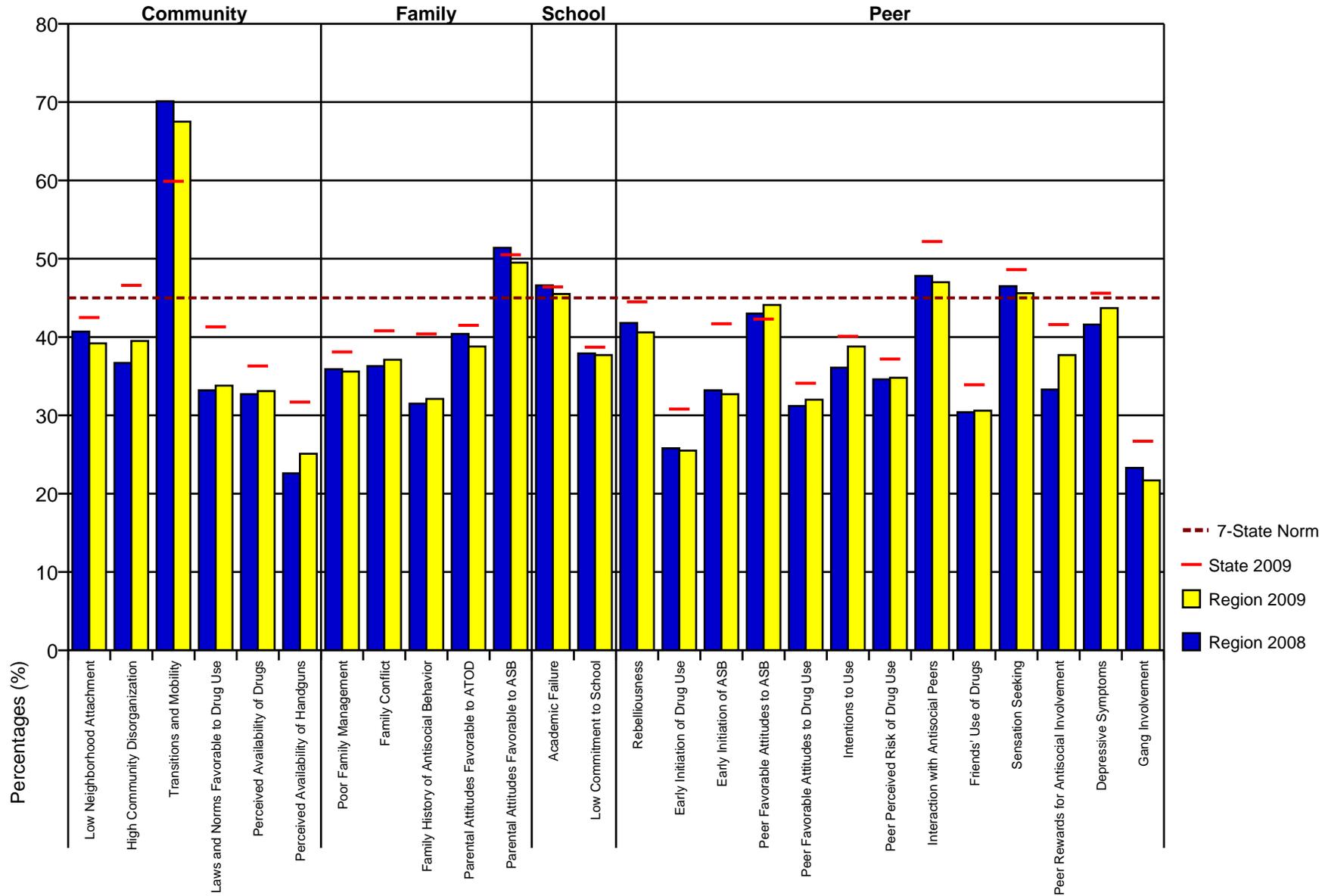


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 1

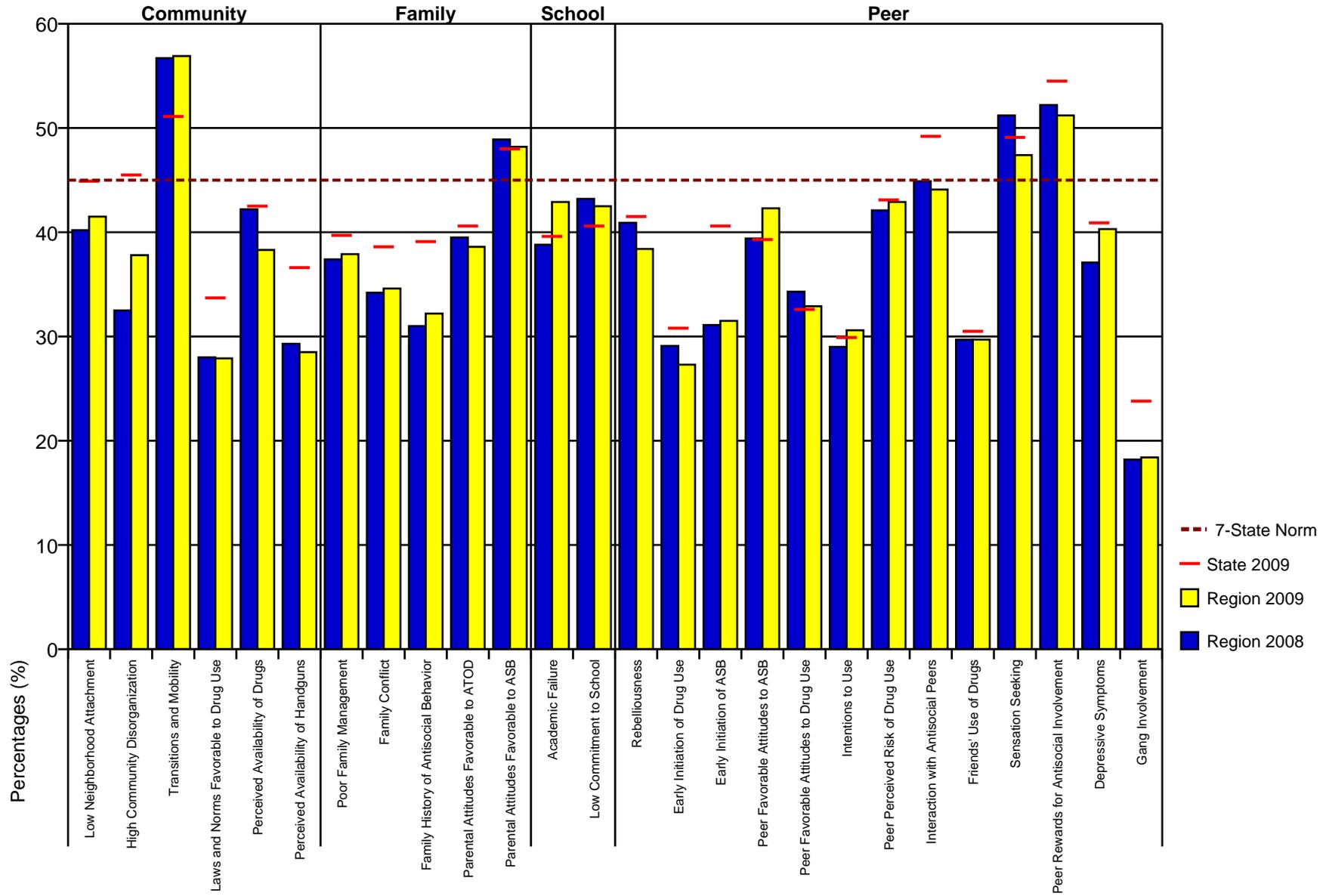


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 1

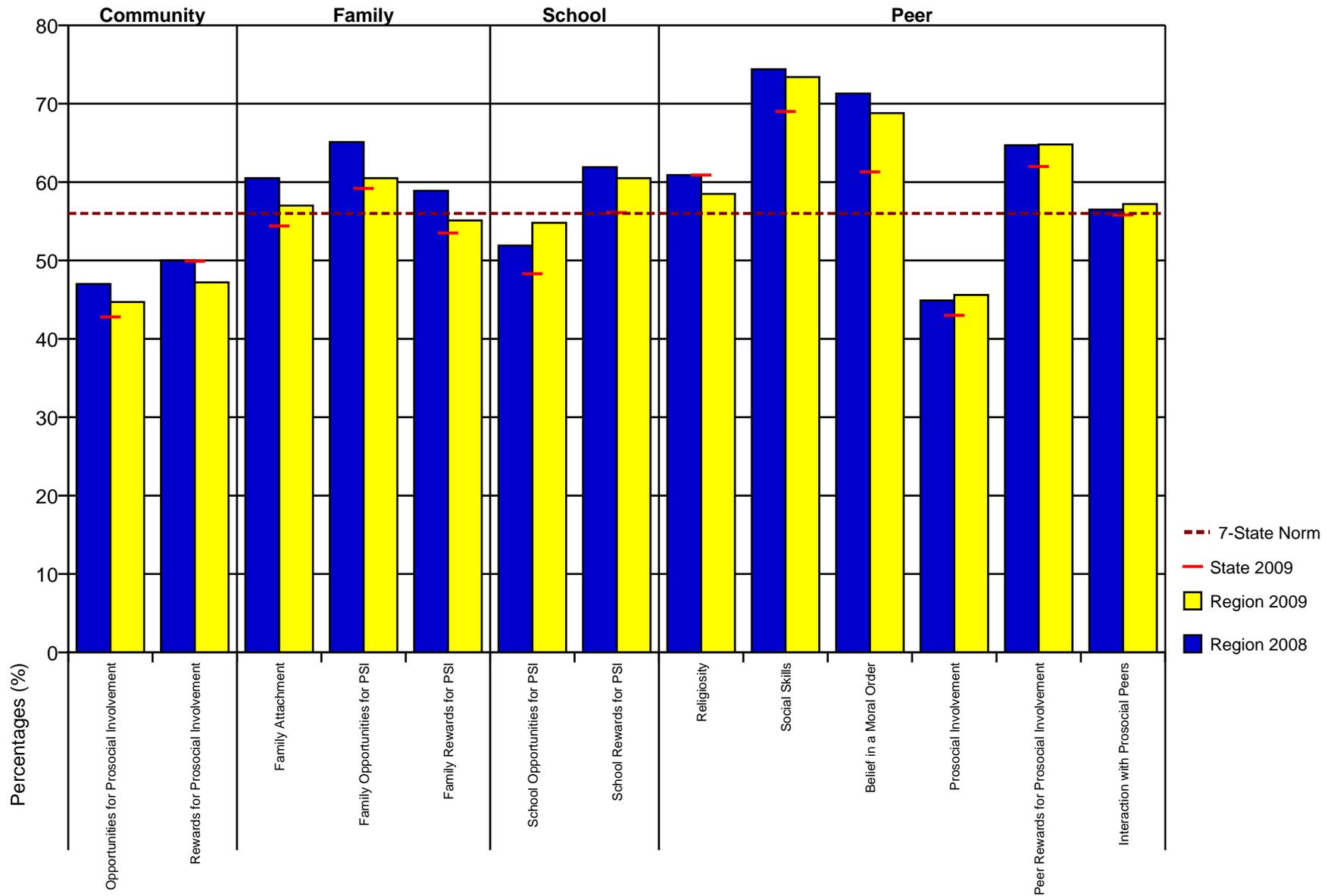


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 1

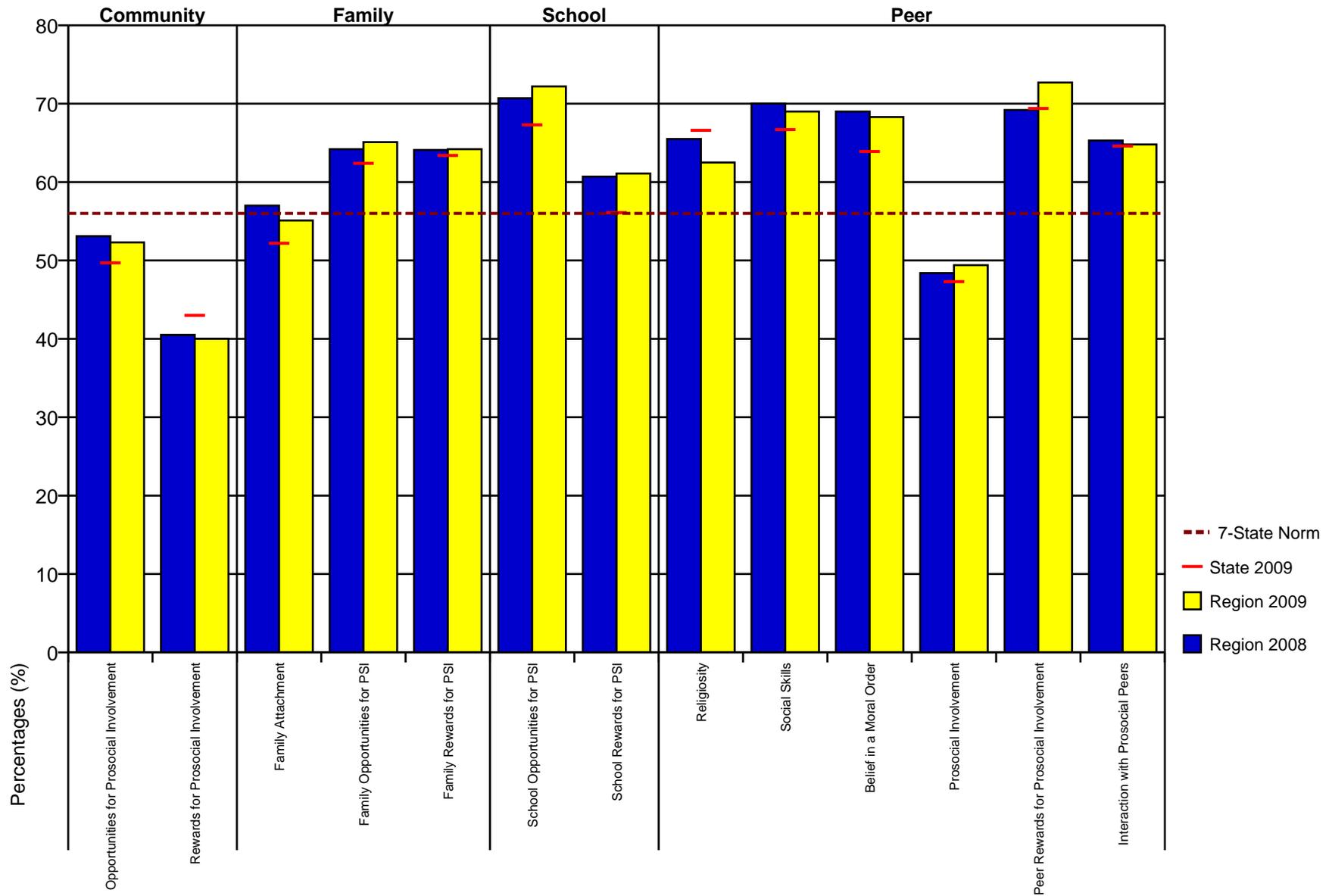


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Region 1

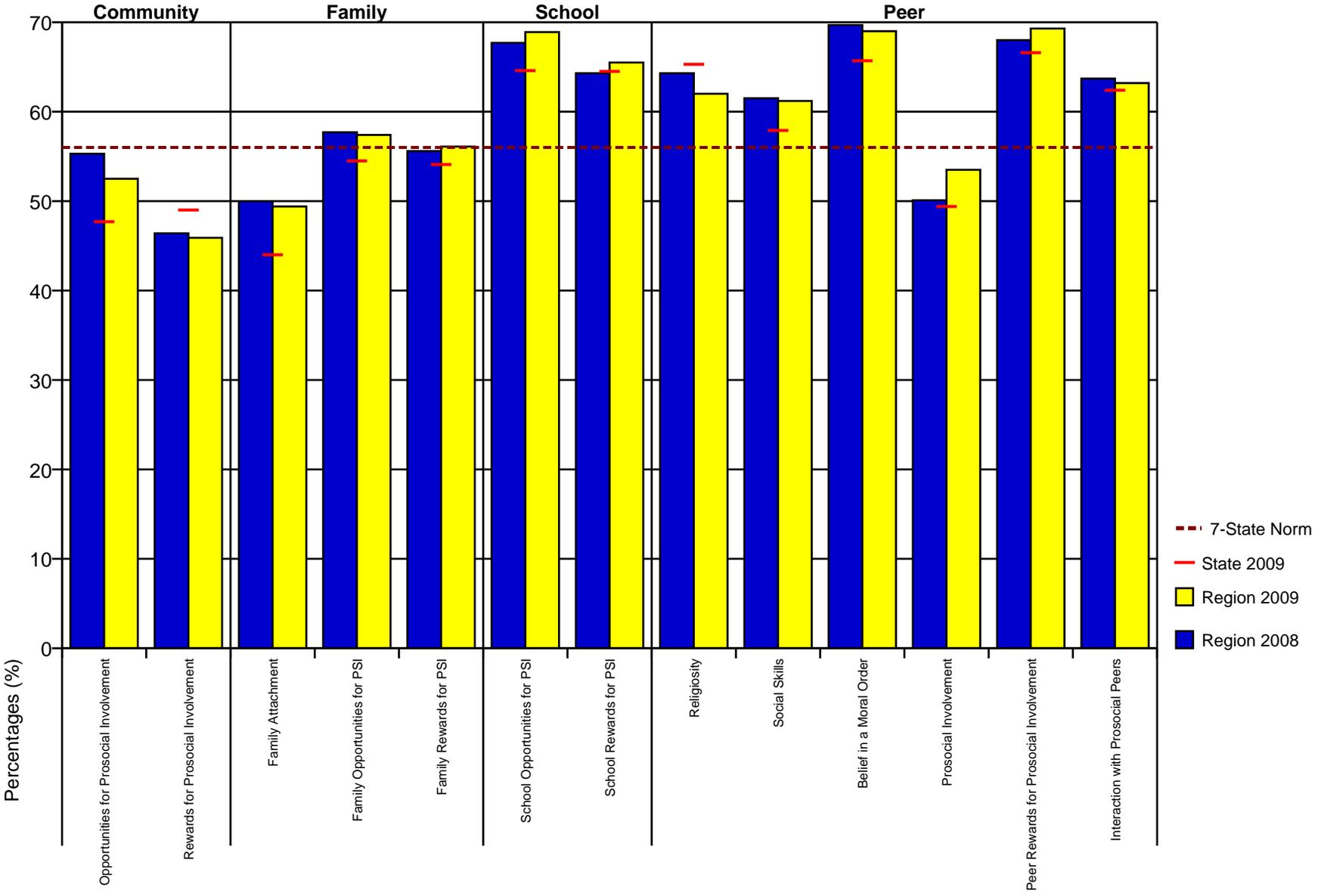


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 1

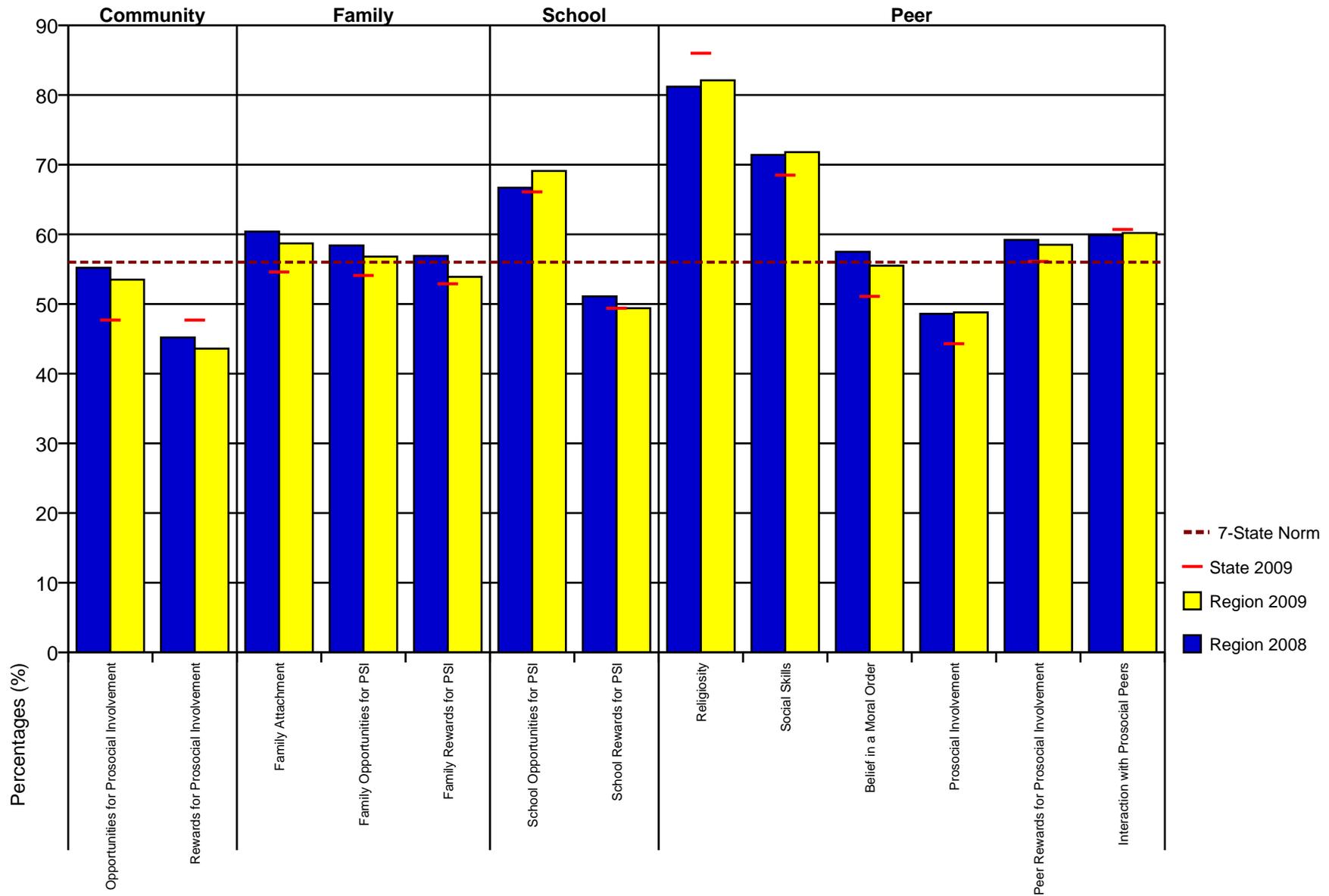


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Region 1

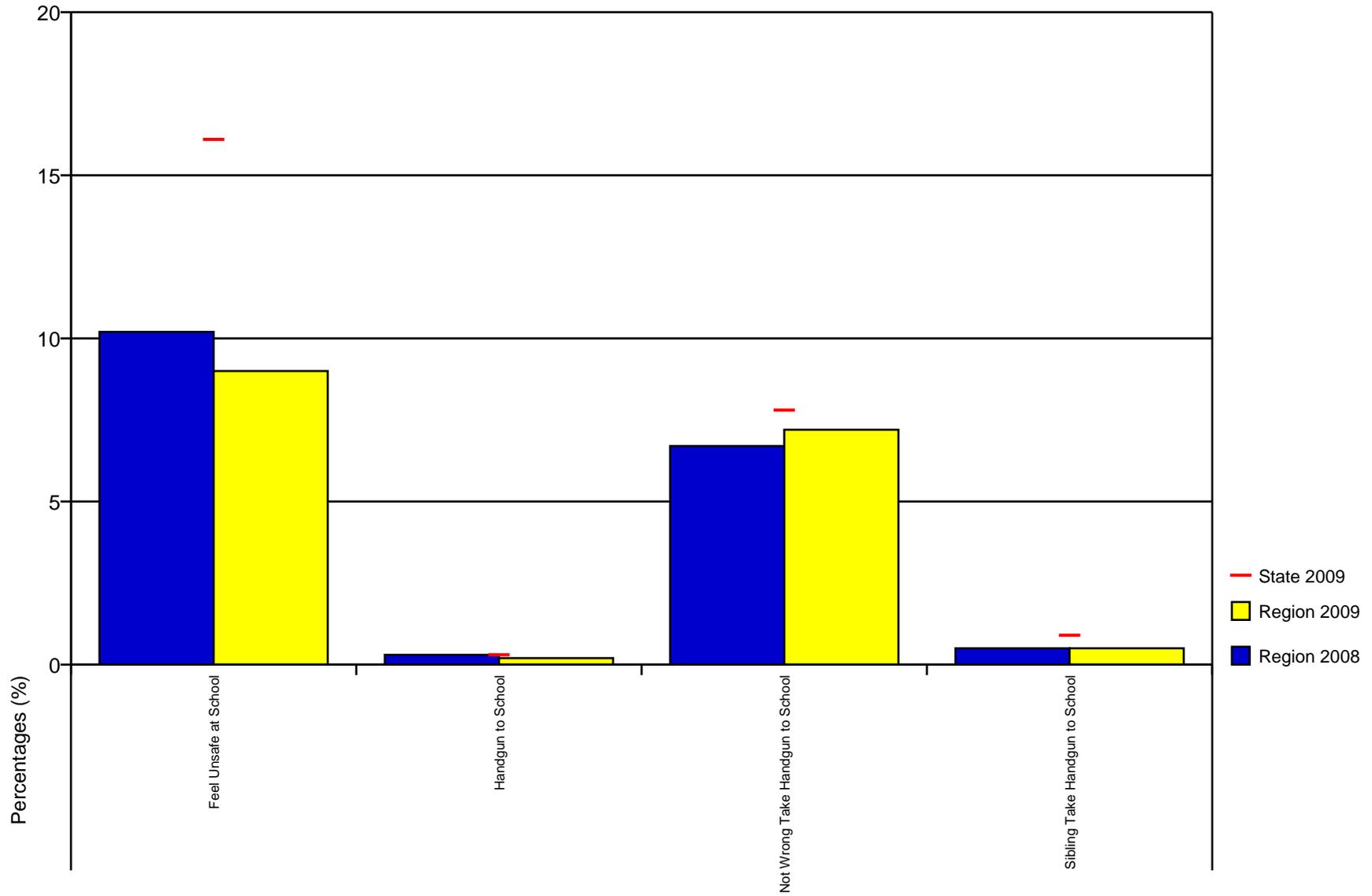


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Region 1

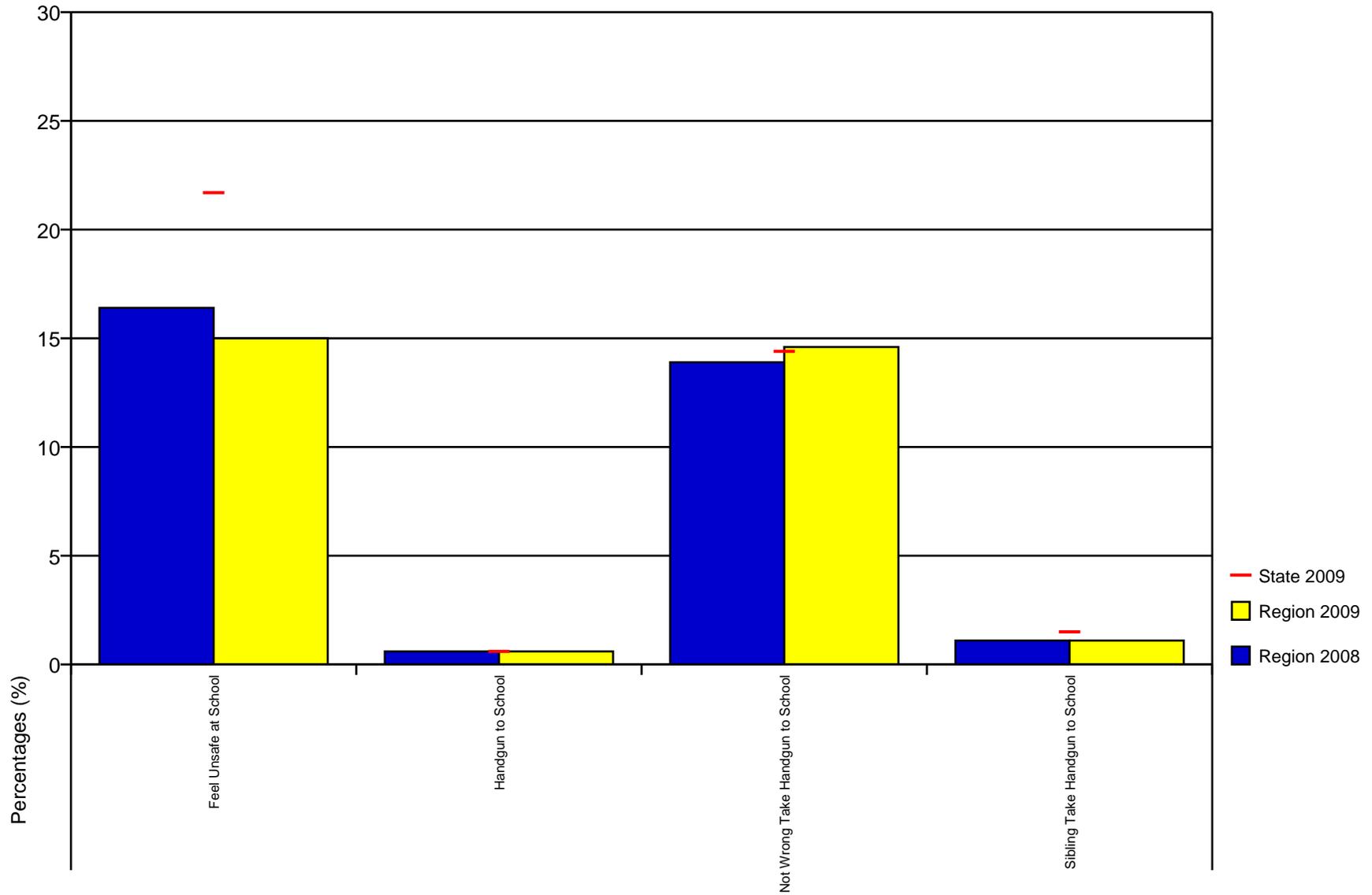


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Region 1

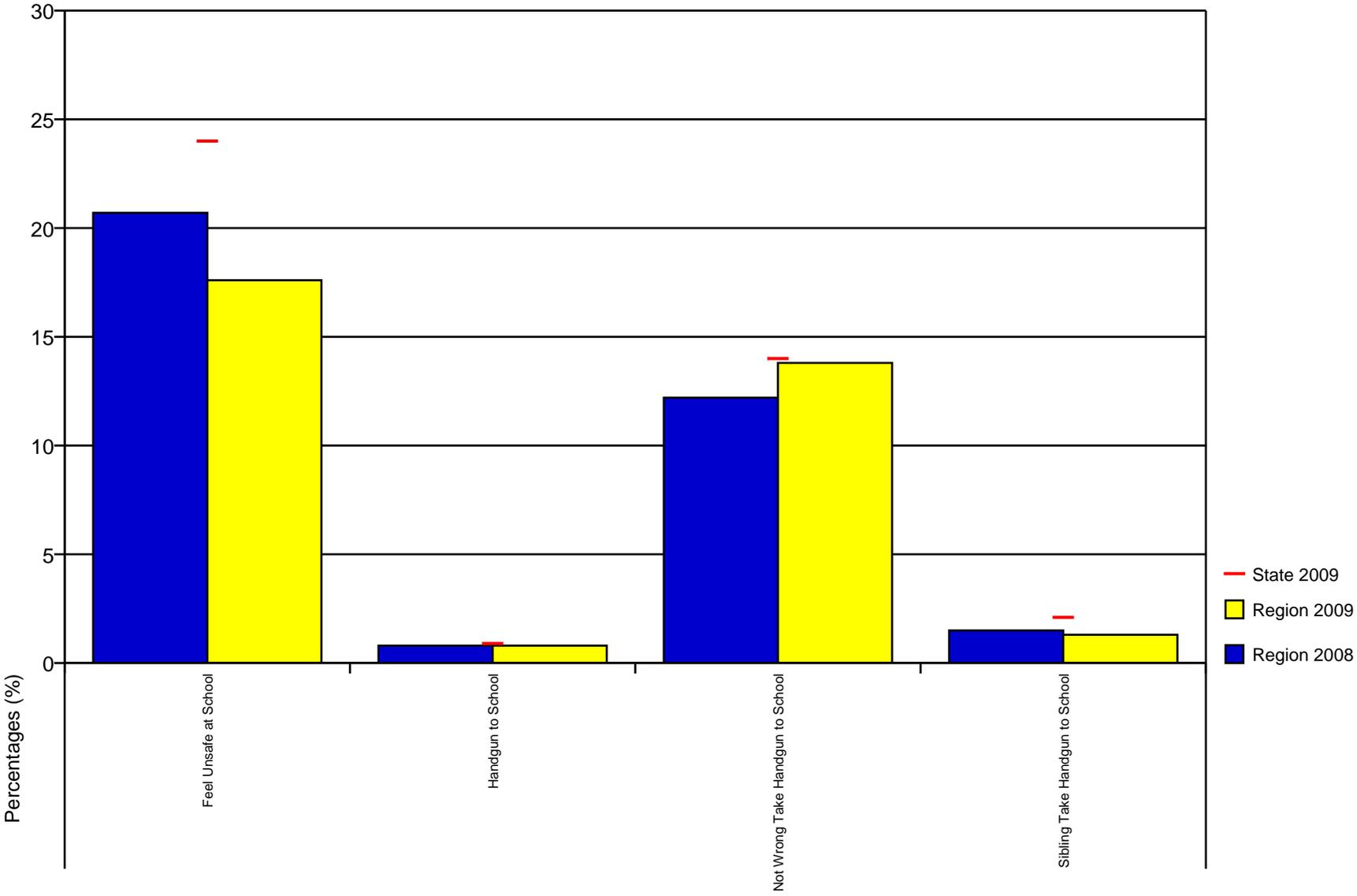


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Region 1

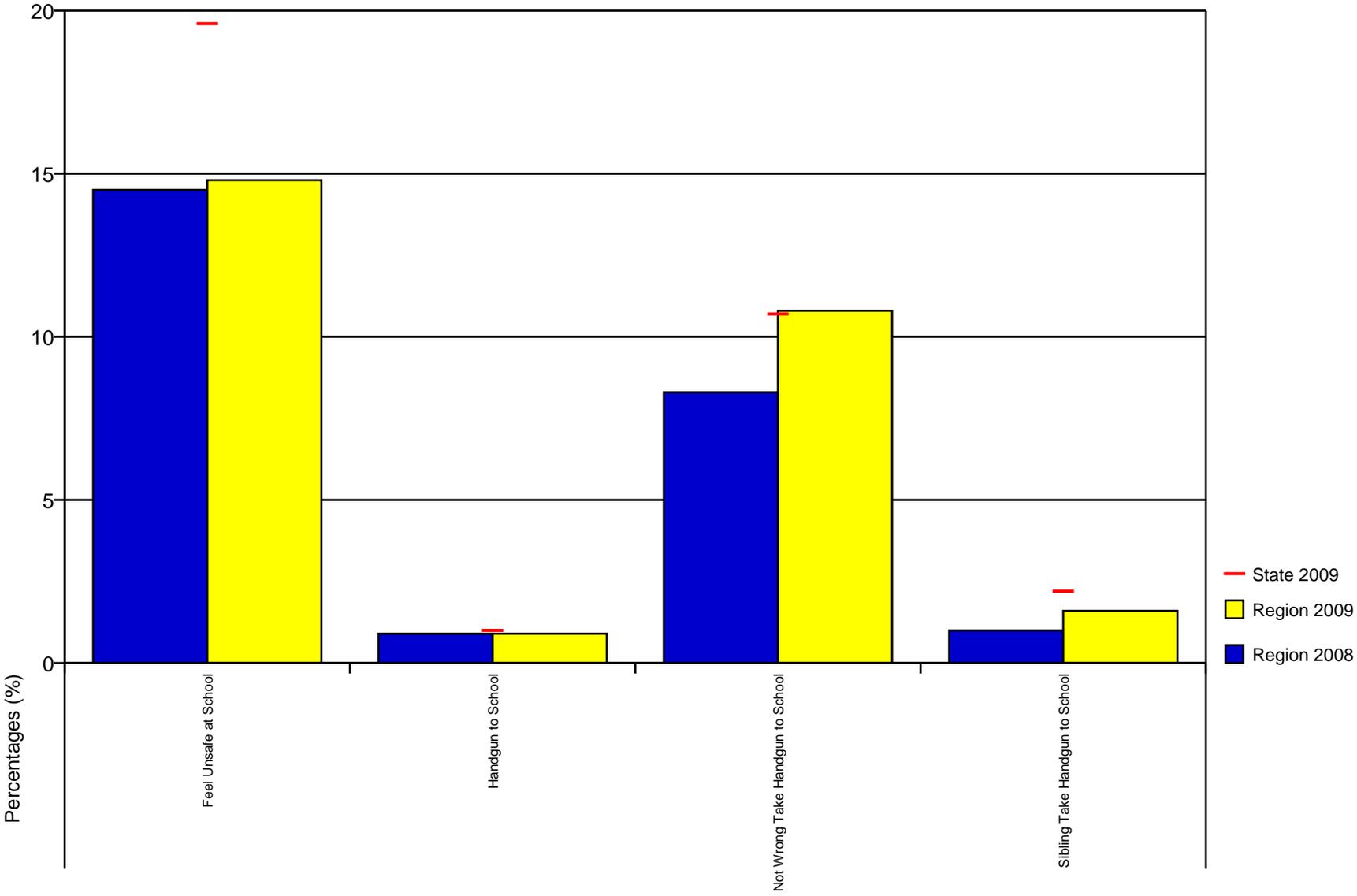


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 1

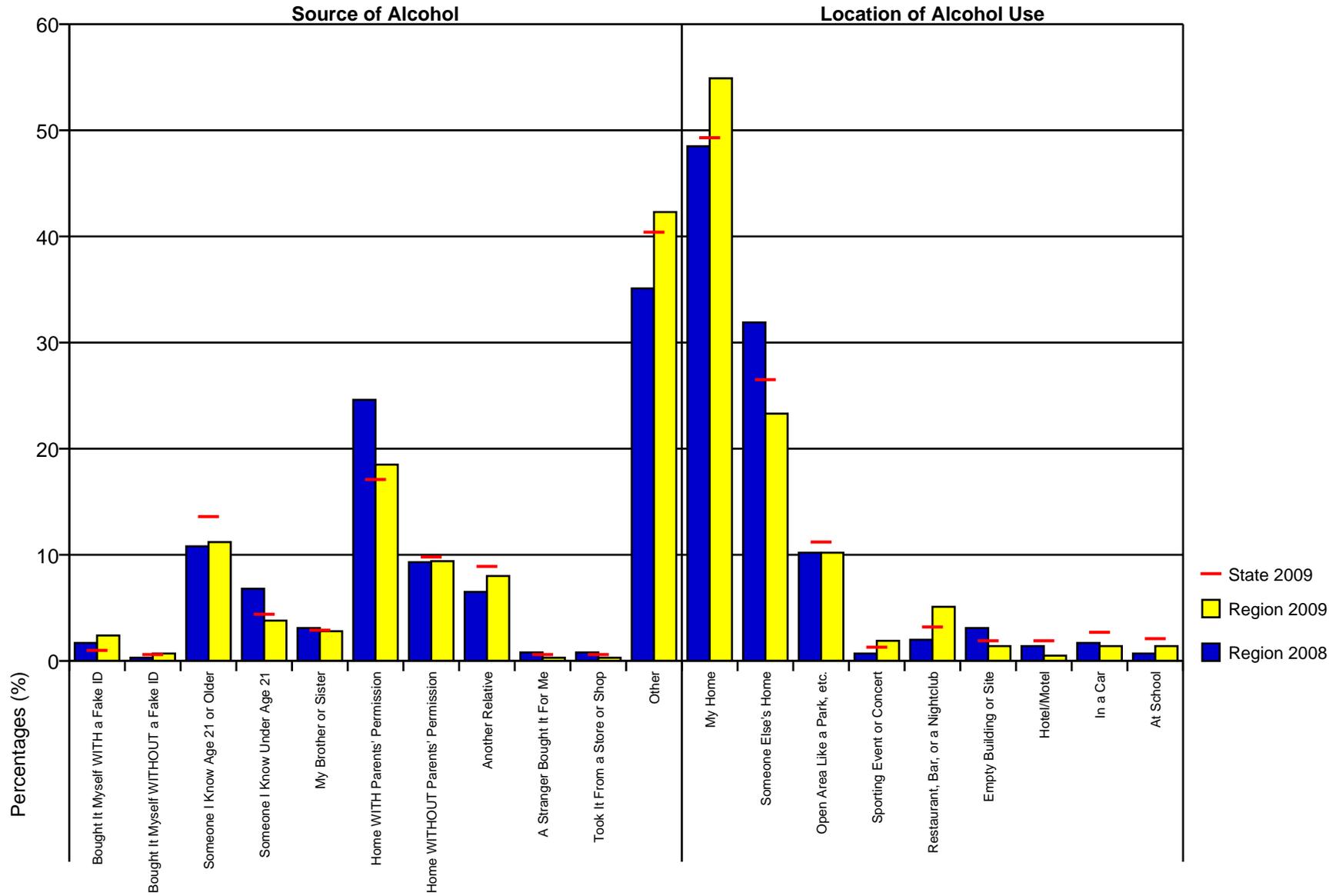


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 1

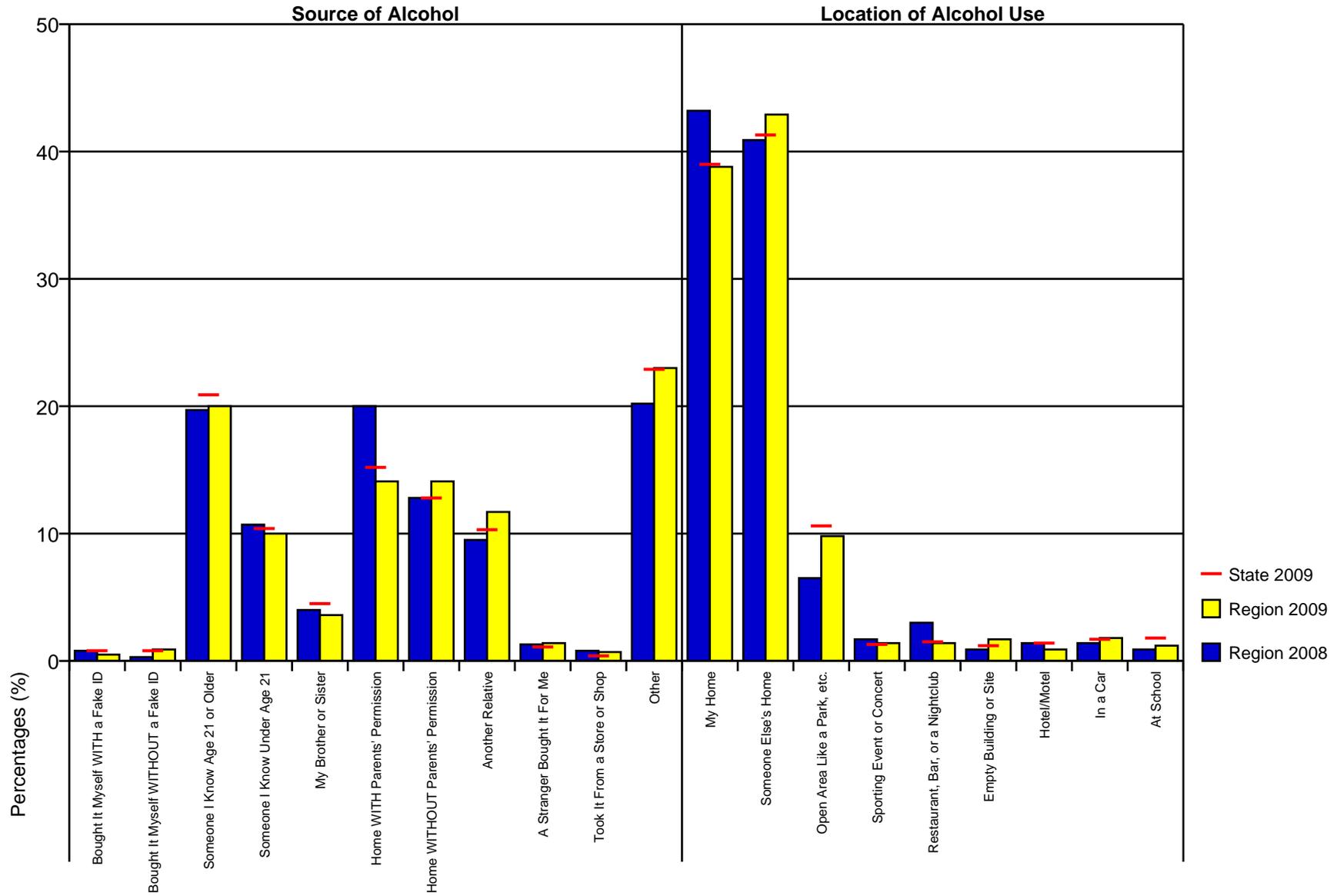


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Region 1

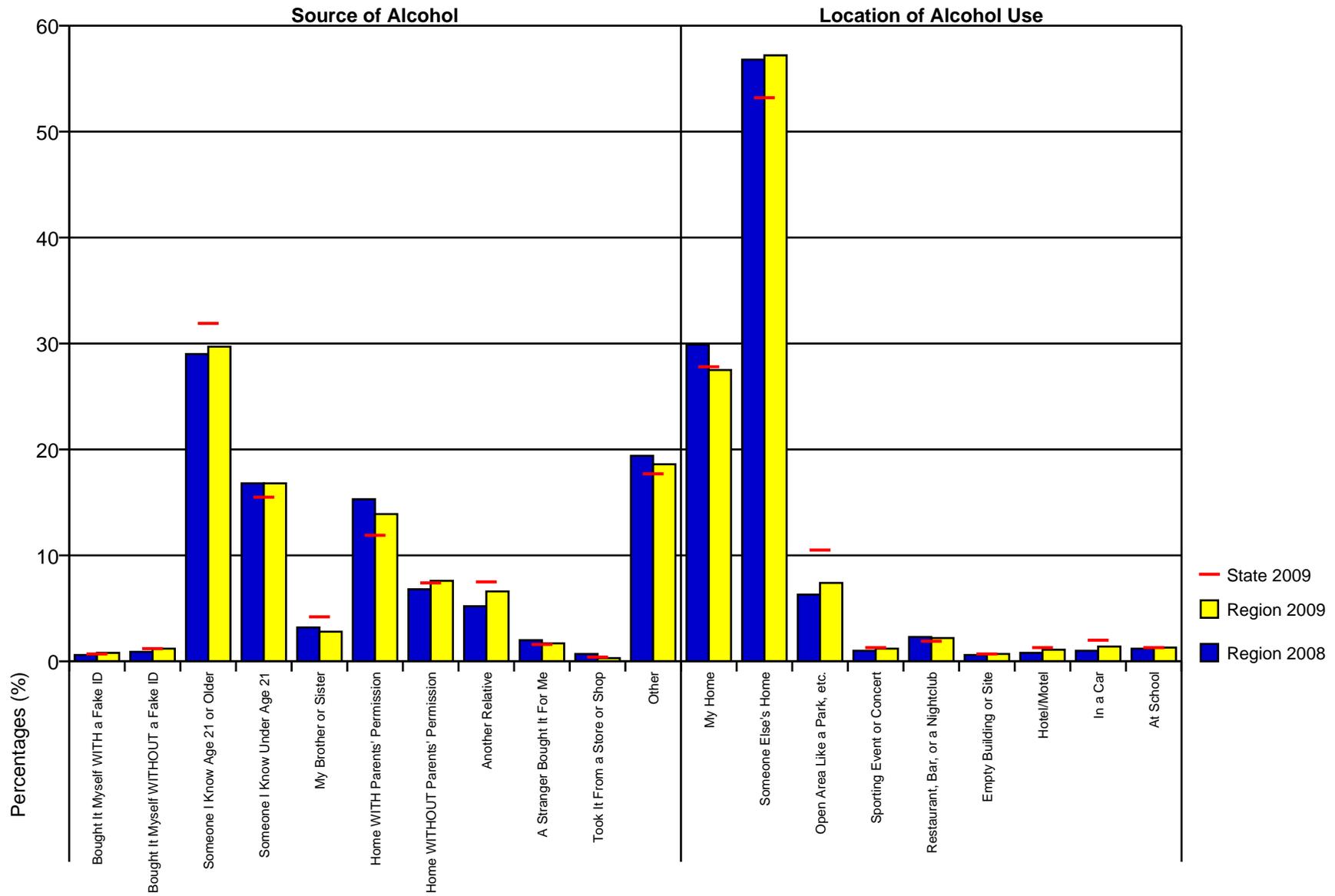


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Region 1

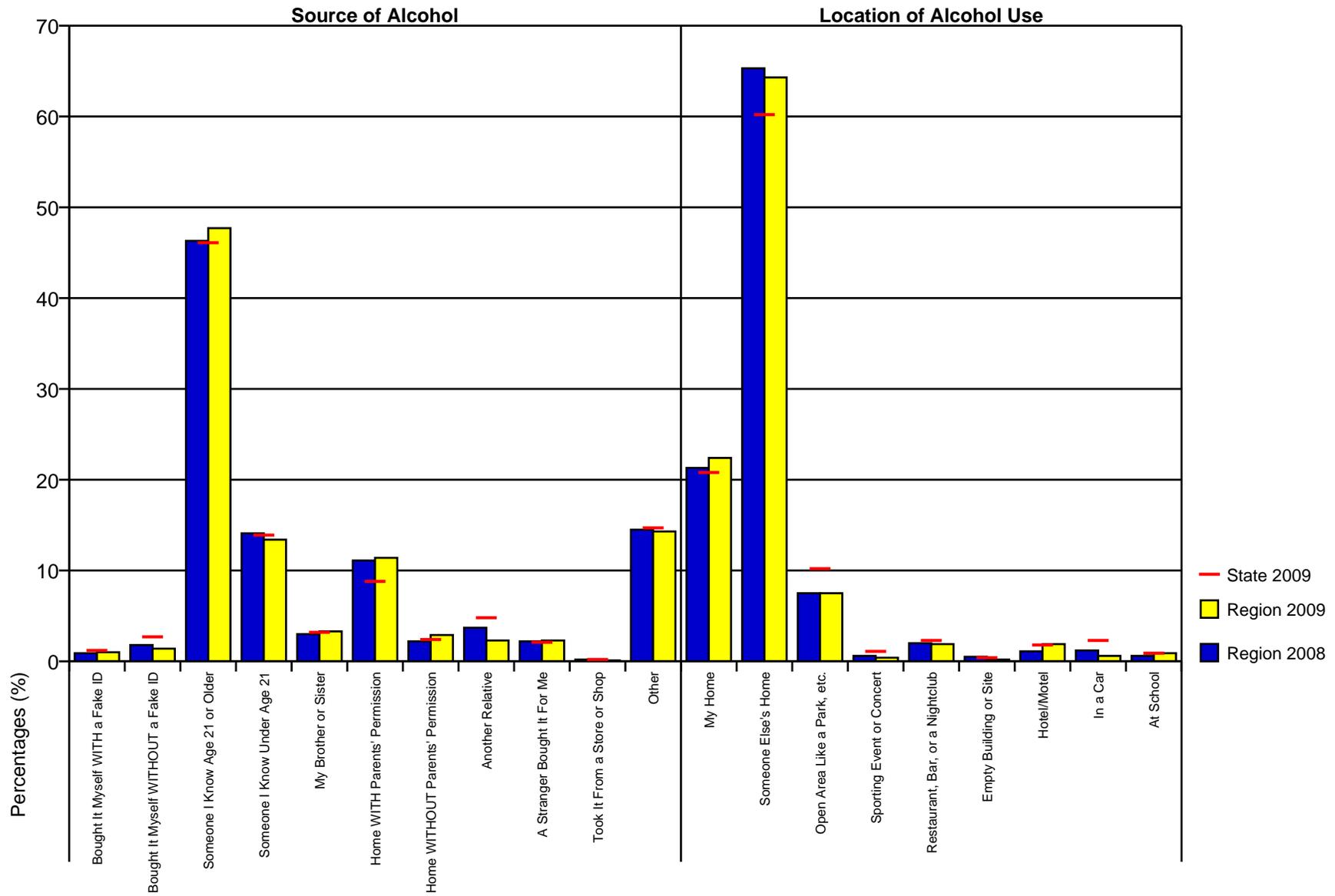


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	17.8	16.0	15.7	15.3
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	36.3	37.9	37.0	36.9
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	63.3	60.0	56.9	55.2
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	70.7	70.4	68.6	68.3
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	44.7	41.9	39.9	40.6
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.8	7.5	7.0	6.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	22.4	21.9	19.7	19.6
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	41.8	33.8	30.8	31.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	48.7	47.7	44.0	41.3
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	29.0	24.7	22.2	22.5
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.3	3.7	4.1	3.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	8.4	10.3	8.4	8.6
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	19.1	14.9	14.0	14.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	24.3	20.7	19.4	18.8
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	13.4	11.2	10.1	10.3
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	8.1	8.8	7.9	9.2
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	27.6	20.3	21.0	22.8
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	35.6	35.8	35.1	35.3
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	16.5	13.7	13.2	14.8
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.8
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	5.0	1.9	2.3	2.4
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	7.1	6.3	6.0	4.6
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.7
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.4
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	6.9	2.3	2.2	2.7
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	8.9	7.5	5.3	4.0
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.9
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.4	8.7	7.9	8.1
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	14.7	16.0	15.6	14.3
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	20.0	14.8	12.7	15.2
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	15.2	12.2	12.0	10.3
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	14.4	12.9	12.0	12.0
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.2
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	8.6	9.8	9.8	8.9
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	18.9	15.1	13.6	15.6
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	22.8	21.8	19.0	18.5
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	12.8	11.5	10.4	10.9
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.9
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	6.3	1.9	1.8	2.4
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	7.8	4.8	3.7	2.8
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	3.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.4
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	7.8	4.1	3.6	3.4
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	10.4	9.9	7.1	7.1
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	4.8	3.3	2.5	2.6
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.4
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.4
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	5.2	3.0	2.2	2.9
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	7.7	6.1	4.9	3.9
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.3	2.1	1.6	1.7
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.8	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	22.9	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.3	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.2	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.4	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.3	12.6	13.5	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	22.0	24.3	27.2	25.2
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	38.6	32.5	34.2	36.6
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	43.2	43.0	45.7	45.3
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	27.7	25.8	27.4	28.0
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.7
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	13.9	15.0	13.3	12.7
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	34.6	27.4	25.6	26.4
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	45.0	39.8	36.1	36.5
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	22.3	18.5	16.6	17.3
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	6.0	6.9	5.6	5.1
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
MTF		8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	17.1	11.6	11.1	11.2
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
MTF		14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	20.9	20.9	20.3	18.8
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
MTF		21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	10.5	8.7	7.8	7.8
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.1	4.5	3.3	3.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
MTF		3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	9.9	7.3	6.4	6.7
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
MTF		5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	11.0	8.2	9.7	8.9
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
MTF		6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.3
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.9
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
MTF		6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	13.0	9.5	10.5	11.1
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
MTF		14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	18.2	16.6	15.1	17.1
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
MTF		18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	8.0	6.3	5.9	6.9
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		–	–	0.9	0.9
10	region	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
MTF		–	–	1.7	1.3
12	region	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
MTF		–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	2.8	1.2	1.1	0.7
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.8
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	6.4	6.8	5.9	5.4
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	7.3	3.5	3.3	3.5
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.7	1.8	2.0	1.8
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	5.2	4.2	3.9	3.8
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	10.2	6.6	6.4	7.1
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	10.8	9.2	6.9	8.7
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	6.3	4.8	4.2	4.8
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	2.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	3.7	1.5	1.6	1.4
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	4.1	2.9	1.9	2.1
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	2.3	1.4	1.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.2	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.0	5.0	6.1	6.0
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	10.7	11.7	12.6	12.2
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	21.7	15.1	18.6	19.8
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	24.0	21.6	22.7	24.2
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	14.5	12.2	13.5	14.3
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.6	3.0	2.6	1.1
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	9.4	9.4	8.7	6.5
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	22.8	17.2	16.8	15.7
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	29.0	25.2	23.6	24.4
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	15.0	12.0	11.1	10.4
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.7
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	13.0	14.0	12.1	13.4
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	14.7	11.5	11.5	11.7
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	12.3	9.6	8.1	7.8
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	11.7	10.5	9.3	10.0
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.4
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	20.5	13.7	13.5	15.2
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	23.5	18.3	18.2	18.9
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	12.5	9.1	8.6	9.7
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	9.0	5.7	5.4	5.6
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	10.4	8.4	8.5	8.2
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	5.0	3.5	3.2	3.4
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.7
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	5.1	2.6	3.0	2.6
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.7	2.4	1.7	1.8
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.0
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	9.3	5.8	6.5	6.6
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	8.1	7.0	5.9	6.6
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	5.8	4.6	4.3	4.3
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.5	10.5	9.4	10.1
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	13.9	14.5	15.5	15.0
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	17.9	14.4	14.8	14.0
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	13.0	12.0	10.3	10.9
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	13.8	12.8	12.6	12.6
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.6
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.0
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	6.7	4.7	5.2	5.0
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	5.5	5.0	4.0	4.3
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.2
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.9
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.6	41.7	41.2	42.0
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	33.7	34.9	33.1	33.9
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	41.9	41.1	40.7	39.2
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	46.6	43.9	40.2	41.5
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	41.4	39.9	38.5	38.8
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.1	31.1	29.7	31.7
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	25.9	27.0	26.9	30.4
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	45.9	38.7	36.7	39.5
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	41.3	36.7	32.5	37.8
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	36.3	32.6	31.1	34.3
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.6	65.1	61.1	59.5
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	57.5	68.5	65.9	61.9
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	61.7	68.9	70.1	67.5
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	57.7	59.8	56.7	56.9
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	55.7	66.0	64.0	61.6
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	75.4	35.0	34.1	31.7
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	30.6	29.2	26.2	28.5
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	20.2	33.3	33.2	33.8
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	11.9	30.8	28.0	27.9
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	35.6	32.1	30.5	30.5
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.7	19.9	20.5	18.9
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	24.1	25.3	22.5	23.0
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	42.5	34.3	32.7	33.1
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	46.0	43.5	42.2	38.3
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	32.3	29.0	27.9	27.2
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.3	21.0	20.5	19.1
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	34.1	35.1	33.3	30.9
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	30.7	26.2	22.6	25.1
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	33.5	30.7	29.3	28.5
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	30.4	28.1	26.3	25.8
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	34.3	33.0	32.9	35.6
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	34.5	37.1	36.4	37.8
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	40.1	35.8	35.9	35.6
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	39.9	37.3	37.4	37.9
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	37.0	35.6	35.5	36.7
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.0	34.8	35.9	36.5
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	45.5	45.1	48.2	45.5
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	38.9	37.9	36.3	37.1
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	35.2	33.2	34.2	34.6
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	39.6	38.3	39.3	39.0
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.0	28.4	28.0	26.9
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	13.6	29.7	29.6	28.7
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	14.2	33.5	31.5	32.1
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	7.2	31.3	31.0	32.2
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	13.3	30.4	29.9	29.7
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.2	12.4	11.7	13.8
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	25.0	27.2	26.2	25.4
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	45.0	41.3	40.4	38.8
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	39.5	40.8	39.5	38.6
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	29.9	28.4	28.0	27.9
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	32.2	30.5	29.9	30.7
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	42.7	45.5	46.0	47.3
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	53.5	51.5	51.4	49.5
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	30.8	48.2	48.9	48.2
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	40.1	42.8	43.4	43.4
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.3	44.1	40.0	41.7
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	44.8	45.6	43.2	44.1
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	52.3	49.8	46.6	45.5
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	46.8	42.3	38.8	42.9
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	45.3	45.5	42.3	43.5
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	82.1	37.5	38.6	36.1
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	52.4	34.0	34.1	32.7
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	54.0	41.3	37.9	37.7
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	60.1	44.0	43.2	42.5
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	61.9	38.5	37.9	36.6
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.0	44.0	43.1	39.6
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	33.5	35.1	35.7	33.2
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	46.7	42.6	41.8	40.6
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	42.9	39.6	40.9	38.4
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	41.6	40.3	40.3	37.7
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.6	21.8	21.8	22.7
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	7.7	23.7	22.6	22.5
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	30.1	27.4	25.8	25.5
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	50.8	30.8	29.1	27.3
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	23.3	25.2	24.2	24.1
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.4	19.5	17.4	18.7
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	29.7	30.8	29.7	31.4
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	39.2	33.1	33.2	32.7
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	38.1	33.6	31.1	31.5
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	30.9	28.3	27.1	28.0
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.4	34.4	35.3	34.5
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	32.2	34.2	33.3	35.4
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	47.2	44.1	43.0	44.1
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	46.3	42.6	39.4	42.3
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	39.5	37.9	37.2	38.4
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.4	14.2	13.1	14.2
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	19.0	21.0	19.5	21.6
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	36.1	30.4	31.2	32.0
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	33.5	34.5	34.3	32.9
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	25.3	23.3	22.9	23.9
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.7	36.1	39.0	37.9
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	22.6	25.5	24.7	25.4
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	40.9	36.5	36.1	38.8
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	28.9	29.7	29.0	30.6
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	32.5	31.9	32.4	33.1
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.3	30.3	27.2	29.5
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	32.2	33.0	32.0	34.7
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	37.3	31.6	34.6	34.8
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	41.9	42.1	42.1	42.9
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	34.4	33.4	32.9	34.7
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	36.3	33.7	29.2	30.5
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	45.9	45.7	43.9	47.8
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	57.1	48.6	47.8	47.0
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	53.6	47.3	44.9	44.1
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	47.7	43.0	40.6	41.9
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.4	17.4	16.6	17.3
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	25.5	27.1	26.9	28.2
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	35.2	29.4	30.4	30.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	26.9	31.1	29.7	29.7
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	26.3	25.3	25.1	25.8
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	58.0	50.0	48.6	48.4
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	43.3	48.4	50.1	48.5
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	45.6	47.1	46.5	45.6
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	44.7	49.0	51.2	47.4
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	48.0	48.7	49.0	47.6
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.8	19.0	19.7	20.6
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	31.5	33.8	33.9	34.5
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	37.9	36.0	33.3	37.7
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	54.0	53.6	52.2	51.2
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	34.8	33.2	32.6	34.2
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.4	39.7	36.5	39.0
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	42.9	42.6	40.9	42.1
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	49.3	46.4	41.6	43.7
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	45.2	41.9	37.1	40.3
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	44.0	42.5	39.1	41.2
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.6	17.6	15.4	15.2
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	14.0	17.4	18.9	17.9
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	27.8	22.7	23.3	21.7
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	22.7	19.7	18.2	18.4
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	21.1	19.0	18.8	18.1
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	63.9	46.1	47.0	44.7
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	79.4	54.4	53.1	52.3
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	77.4	52.6	55.3	52.5
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	80.0	52.1	55.2	53.5
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	75.2	51.1	52.3	50.5
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	49.3	50.2	50.0	47.2
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	43.0	41.5	40.5	40.0
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	43.6	46.2	46.4	45.9
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	43.3	41.3	45.2	43.6
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	44.8	45.1	45.5	44.1
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.4	59.8	60.5	57.0
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	55.3	56.1	57.0	55.1
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	47.5	47.6	50.0	49.4
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	55.3	58.5	60.4	58.7
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	54.4	55.7	56.8	54.9
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	63.7	64.6	65.1	60.5
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	65.8	64.2	64.2	65.1
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	55.6	56.5	57.7	57.4
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	56.1	57.1	58.4	56.8
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	60.7	61.3	61.8	60.5
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	55.8	56.8	58.9	55.1
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	64.2	64.3	64.1	64.2
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	54.4	55.1	55.6	56.1
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	50.5	55.2	56.9	53.9
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	56.8	58.4	59.3	57.8
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	49.7	56.3	51.9	54.8
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	68.0	67.3	70.7	72.2
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	61.4	66.9	67.7	68.9
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	61.1	66.6	66.7	69.1
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	60.2	63.7	63.7	65.8
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	62.6	63.0	61.9	60.5
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	57.3	55.8	60.7	61.1
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	61.6	64.3	64.3	65.5
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	46.9	47.6	51.1	49.4
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	57.6	58.5	60.3	59.9
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	62.9	62.6	60.9	58.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	64.7	65.8	65.5	62.5
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	58.2	61.8	64.3	62.0
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	82.6	80.8	81.2	82.1
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	66.3	66.5	66.5	64.8
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	75.7	73.1	74.4	73.4
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	71.7	69.3	70.0	69.0
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	55.7	60.2	61.5	61.2
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	66.8	70.3	71.4	71.8
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	68.0	68.6	69.5	68.9
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	71.7	70.9	71.3	68.8
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	70.6	67.3	69.0	68.3
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	65.0	70.4	69.7	69.0
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	51.6	54.6	57.5	55.5
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	65.4	66.9	67.9	66.3
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.4	46.6	44.9	45.6
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	49.4	47.7	48.4	49.4
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	46.4	50.3	50.1	53.5
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	40.6	45.1	48.6	48.8
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	45.9	47.5	47.8	49.1
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	66.6	65.9	64.7	64.8
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	72.3	69.9	69.2	72.7
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	64.1	65.5	68.0	69.3
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	56.6	55.1	59.2	58.5
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	65.6	65.1	65.9	67.0
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	82.9	58.1	56.5	57.2
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	86.6	64.9	65.3	64.8
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	82.6	61.3	63.7	63.2
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	84.0	57.4	59.9	60.2
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	84.2	60.7	61.4	61.4
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	2.4	0.7	11.2	3.8	2.8	18.5	9.4	8.0	0.3	0.3	42.3
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	0.5	0.9	20.0	10.0	3.6	14.1	14.1	11.7	1.4	0.7	23.0
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.8	1.2	29.7	16.8	2.8	13.9	7.6	6.6	1.7	0.3	18.6
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	1.0	1.4	47.7	13.4	3.3	11.4	2.9	2.3	2.3	0.1	14.3
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	32.4	13.0	3.2	13.4	7.6	6.4	1.7	0.3	20.0
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	54.9	23.3	10.2	1.9	5.1	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	38.8	42.9	9.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.2
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	27.5	57.2	7.4	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.3
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	22.4	64.3	7.5	0.4	1.9	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.9
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	30.0	54.4	8.2	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.1
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	2.7	6.2	37.9	53.1
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	4.6	10.4	52.6	32.4
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	5.1	12.6	60.3	22.0
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	4.1	10.7	59.7	25.5
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	4.1	9.7	51.4	34.8
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	99.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	92.8	5.9	0.9	0.4
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	85.4	11.5	2.3	0.8
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	86.2	10.2	2.5	1.1
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	89.2	8.6	1.7	0.5
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	88.4	9.0	1.8	0.7
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.2	0.5	4.3
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	94.8	1.1	4.1
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	93.9	1.3	4.8
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	93.8	1.6	4.7
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.5	1.1	4.4
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.5	10.9	10.8
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.2
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.2	13.5	13.5	13.5
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.8	13.6	13.6	13.7
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.6	11.2	11.3	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.4	12.3	12.3	12.4
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.1	13.4	13.6	13.6
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.0	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.5	13.0	13.0	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.6	14.0	14.1	14.2
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.7	12.5	12.5	12.6
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	11.1	10.7	11.0
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.3	12.3	12.3	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.5	14.0	13.9	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.6	15.2	15.3	15.4
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.0	14.1	14.0	14.2
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.6	10.6	10.4
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.5	11.7	11.6	11.7
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	10.9	12.7	12.5	12.4
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.1	13.4	13.6	13.3
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	10.6	12.2	12.1	12.0
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	11.0	10.9	10.8
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.2	12.1	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.6	13.6	13.6	13.8
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.7	15.1	14.9	15.0
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.3	13.5	13.3	13.6
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	10.6	10.6
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.1	11.4	11.5	11.5
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	12.4	12.6	12.7
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.3	13.9	13.7	13.6
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.2	12.0	12.0	12.0
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.7	10.7	10.5
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.4	11.7	11.7	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	10.8	12.8	12.8	12.7
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	10.8	13.6	13.5	13.7
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.5	12.1	12.1	12.1
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.1	10.9	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.1	12.1	12.1
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.3	13.3	13.0	13.0
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.2	13.2	13.7	13.7
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.2	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 1

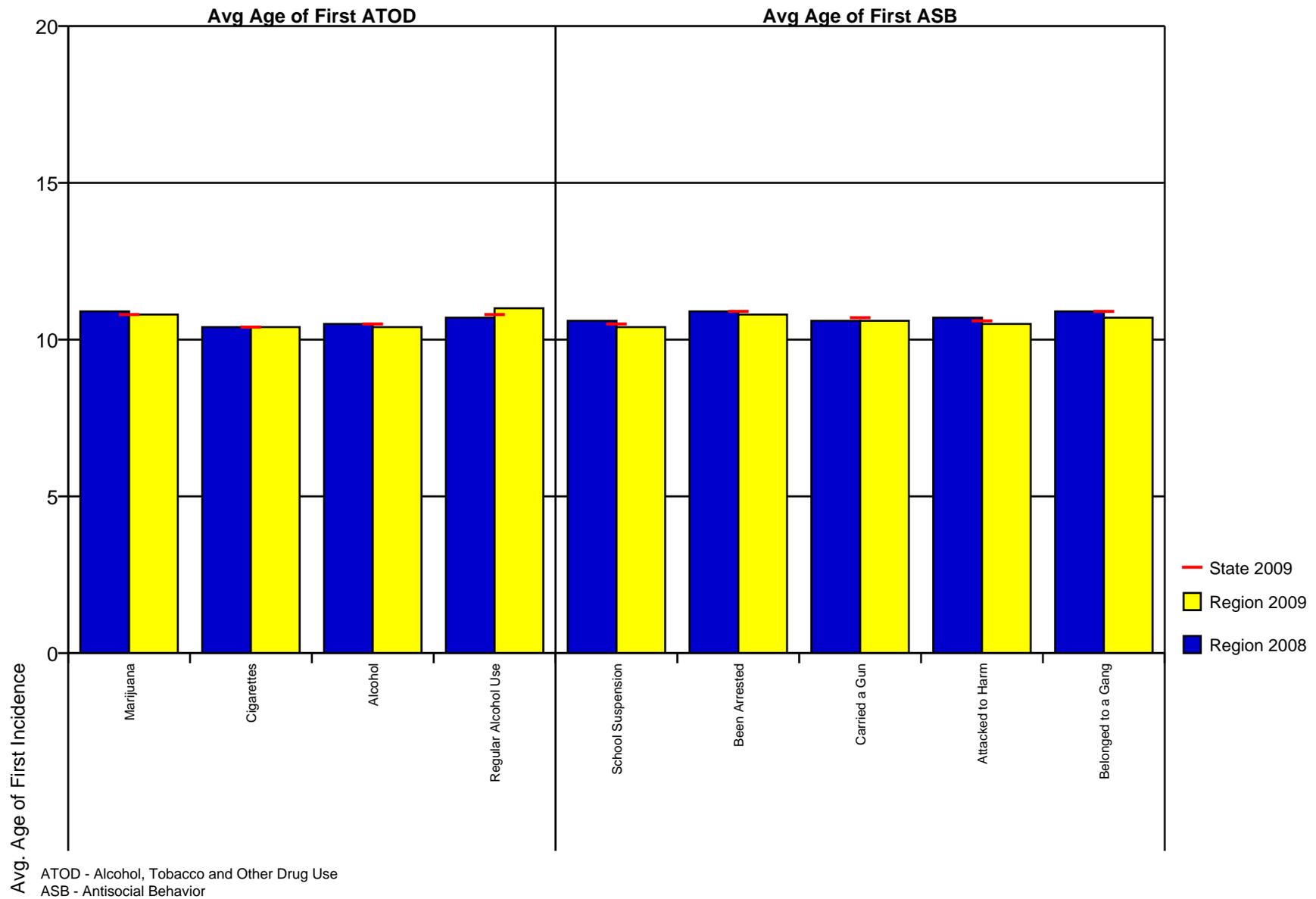


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 1

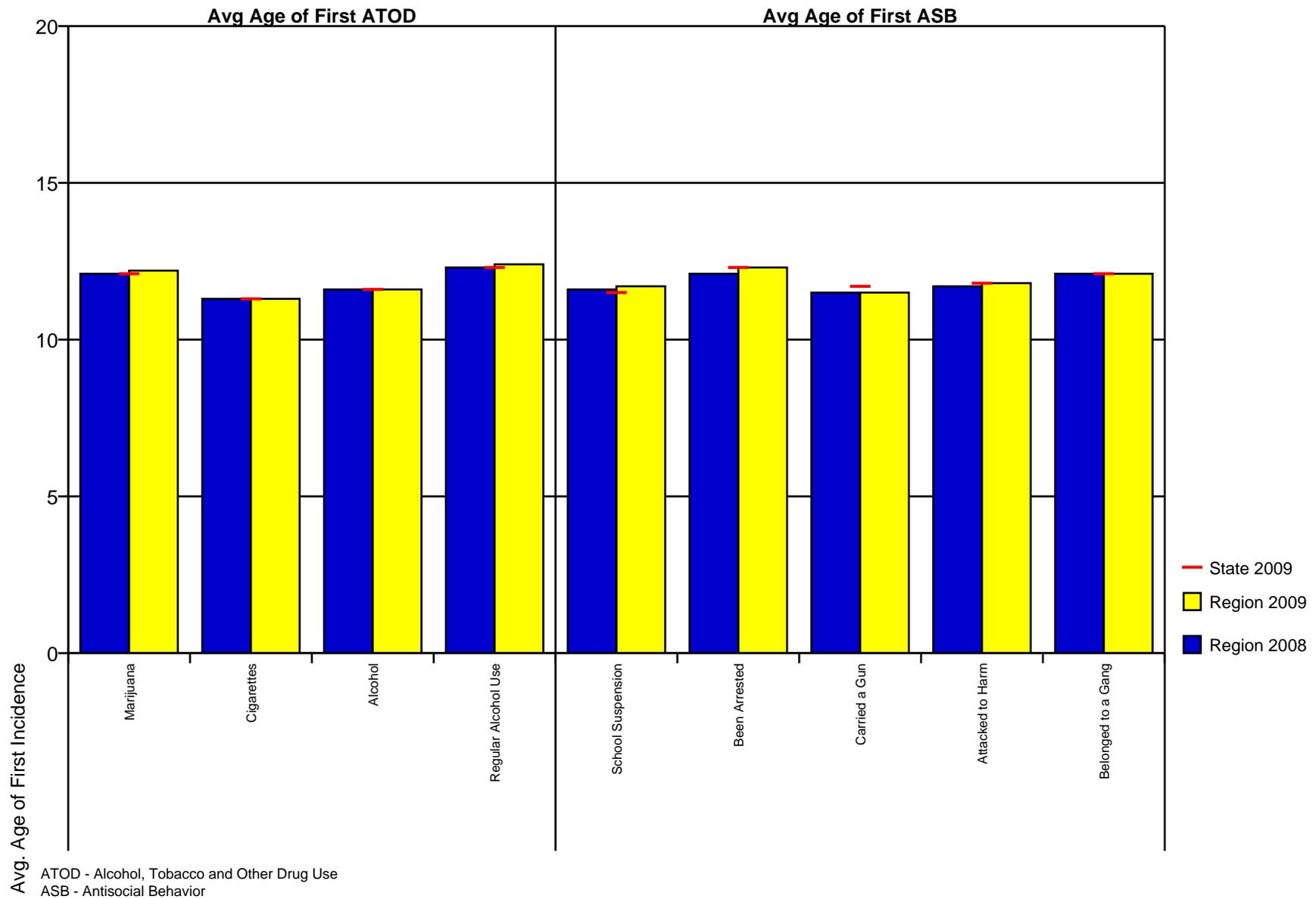


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 1

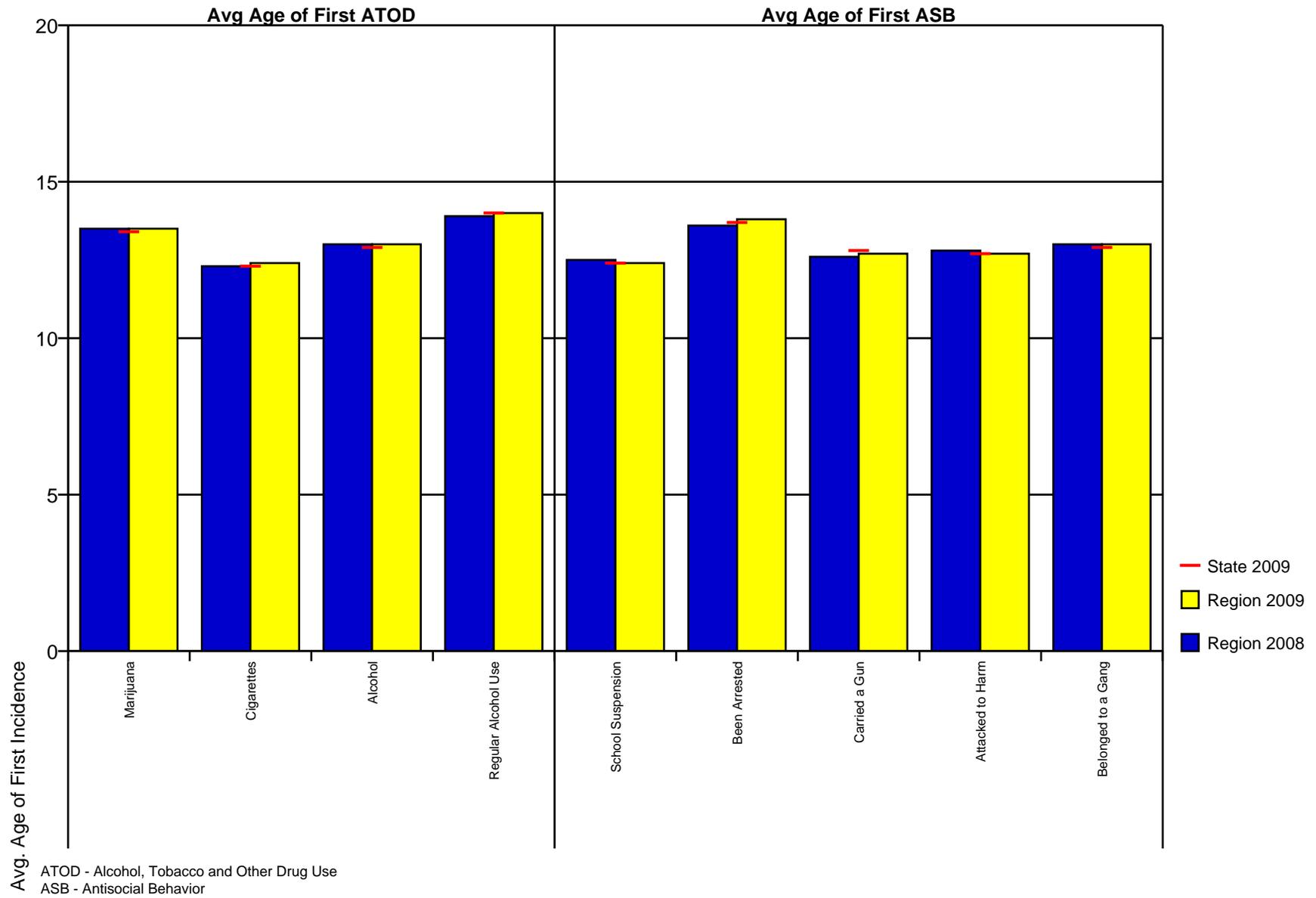


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 1

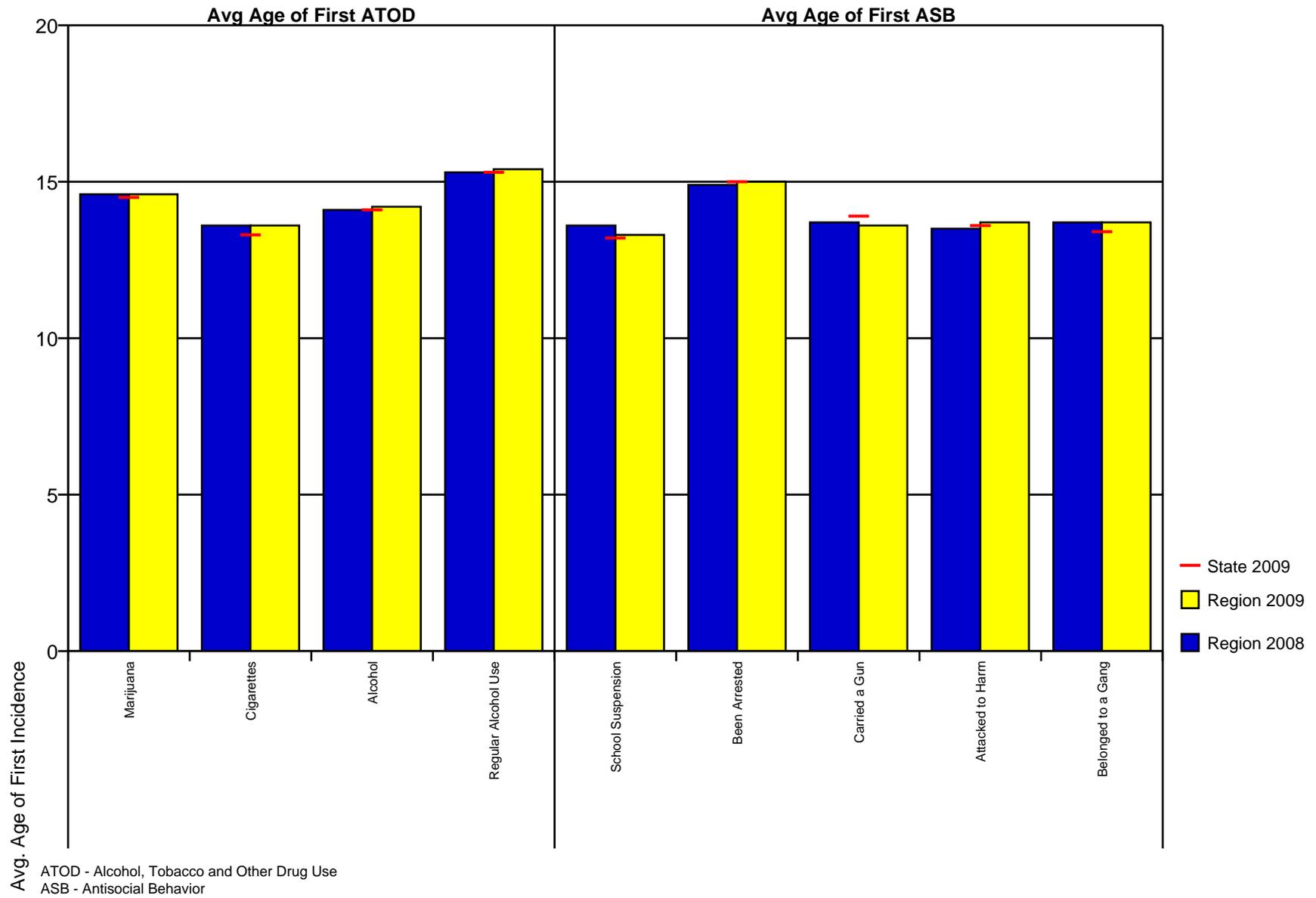


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.8	7.5	7.0	6.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	22.4	21.9	19.7	19.6
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	41.8	33.8	30.8	31.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	48.7	47.7	44.0	41.3
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	29.0	24.7	22.2	22.5
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.3	3.7	4.1	3.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	8.4	10.3	8.4	8.6
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	19.1	14.9	14.0	14.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	24.3	20.7	19.4	18.8
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	13.4	11.2	10.1	10.3
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	6.0	6.9	5.6	5.1
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	17.1	11.6	11.1	11.2
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	20.9	20.9	20.3	18.8
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	10.5	8.7	7.8	7.8
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.6
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	3.1	4.5	3.3	3.2
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	9.9	7.3	6.4	6.7
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	11.0	8.2	9.7	8.9
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.3
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	74.3	5.2	2.0	4.2	14.2
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	74.5	5.1	2.7	4.8	12.8
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	74.3	5.2	2.9	6.1	11.5
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	77.2	6.3	3.0	6.2	7.4
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	74.9	5.4	2.6	5.2	11.9
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	70.7	7.9	2.9	5.1	0.7	12.7
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	67.6	9.1	3.4	7.0	0.3	12.6
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	67.0	9.6	4.1	7.3	0.6	11.5
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	66.3	11.2	4.3	8.4	1.4	8.3
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	68.1	9.3	3.6	6.8	0.7	11.6
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	52.1	21.3	5.1	4.0	17.5
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	35.0	29.3	10.6	6.8	18.2
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	20.1	28.7	17.8	12.2	21.2
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	12.7	24.8	23.1	21.6	17.9
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	32.2	26.1	13.0	10.0	18.7
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	22.1	16.4	13.8	15.7	32.0
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	14.5	17.8	20.0	20.6	27.1
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	9.2	16.2	25.5	25.0	24.2
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	6.2	12.7	28.2	33.0	20.0
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	13.9	16.1	21.1	22.5	26.5
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.7	3683	0.9	3557	0.3	3685
Grade 8	12.7	3726	5.1	3677	3.9	3730
Grade 10	26.4	2959	11.2	2899	11.1	2961
Grade 12	36.5	2292	18.8	2274	17.1	2297
Combined	17.3	12660	7.8	12407	6.9	12673

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.0	3676	82.8	3701	71.6	3675
Grade 8	65.5	3712	88.4	3732	67.3	3709
Grade 10	64.3	2975	91.1	2984	51.0	2974
Grade 12	64.6	2297	91.1	2303	39.9	2294
Combined	66.1	12660	87.9	12720	59.8	12652

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	3181	98.0	3174	99.1	3155
Grade 8	90.8	3473	95.9	3471	96.4	3447
Grade 10	84.8	2731	93.3	2724	94.1	2721
Grade 12	76.8	2198	87.4	2192	91.3	2189
Combined	88.2	11583	94.3	11561	95.6	11512

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	20.5	3843	10.4	7.4	3846	10.4	1.0	3859	10.8
Grade 8	41.3	3785	11.6	22.1	3797	11.3	8.7	3809	12.2
Grade 10	58.5	3058	13.0	34.7	3059	12.4	23.6	3061	13.5
Grade 12	71.3	2343	14.2	46.1	2343	13.6	36.3	2348	14.6
Combined	44.6	13029	12.6	25.0	13045	12.3	14.9	13077	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	17.9	6012	8.3	5862	7.5	6023
Female	16.7	6479	7.3	6379	6.3	6481
Combined	17.3	12491	7.8	12241	6.9	12504

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	61.5	6034	86.8	6058	56.4	6022
Female	70.6	6458	89.0	6493	63.1	6465
Combined	66.2	12492	88.0	12551	59.9	12487

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.8	5419	94.3	5412	95.5	5391
Female	88.6	6005	94.3	5993	95.8	5967
Combined	88.2	11424	94.3	11405	95.6	11358

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	45.6	6233	12.4	27.0	6239	12.2	16.6	6255	13.5
Female	43.6	6617	12.9	23.2	6628	12.5	13.2	6644	14.0
Combined	44.6	12850	12.6	25.0	12867	12.3	14.9	12899	13.7

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

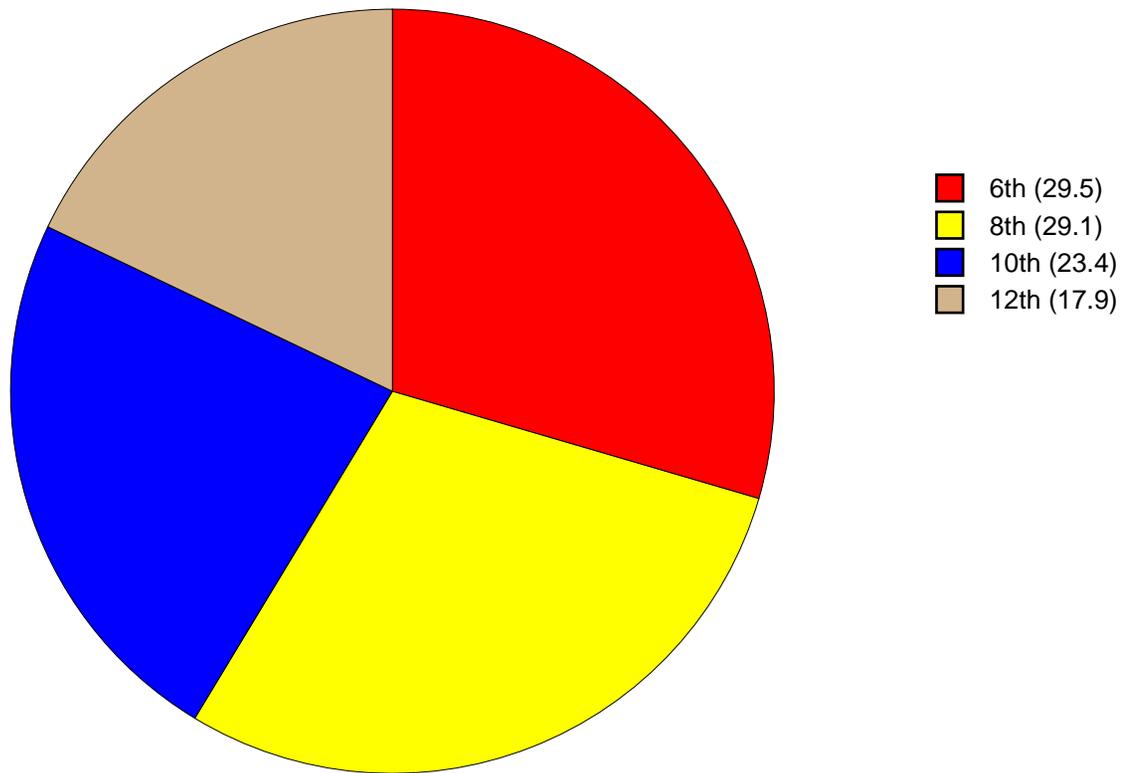


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

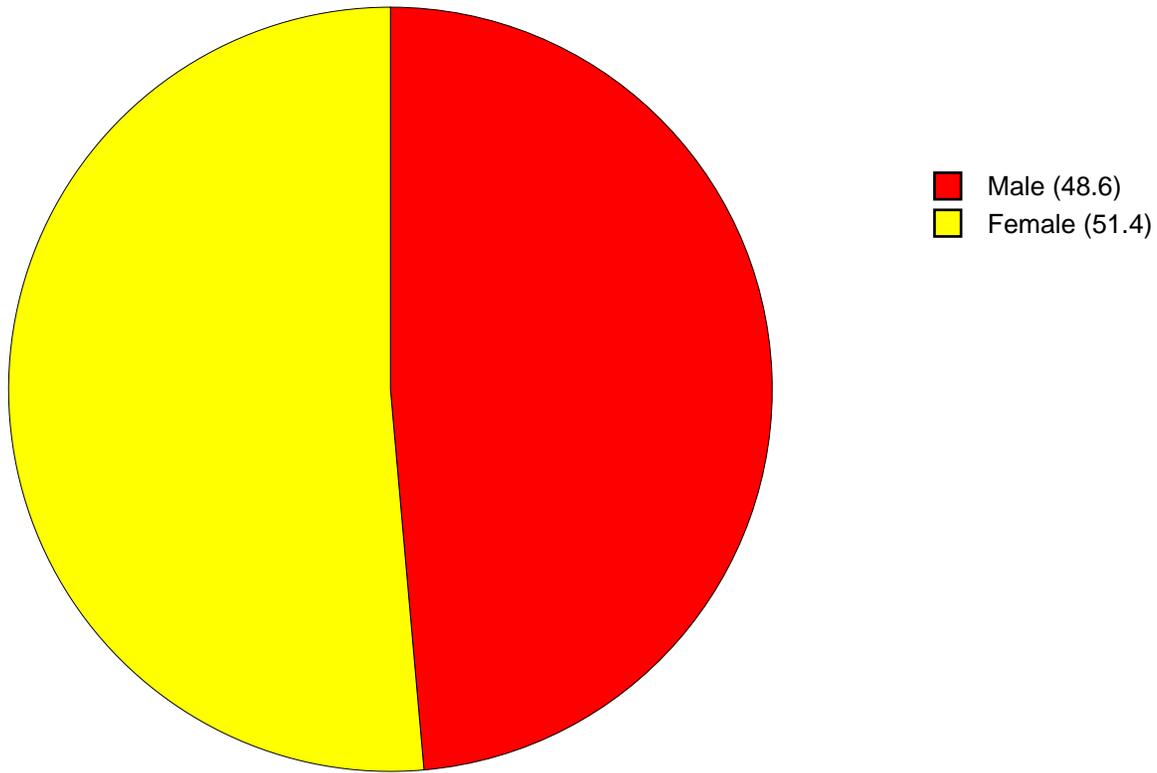


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

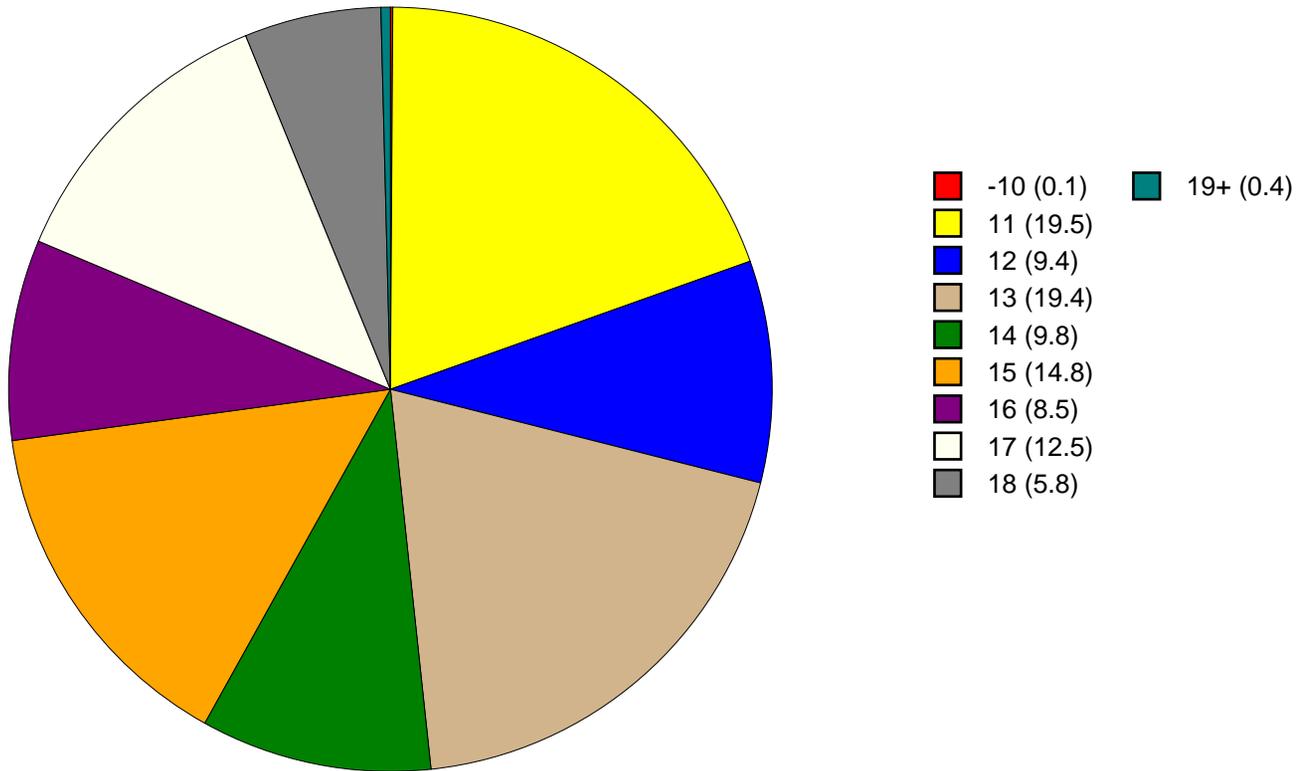


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	48.9	49.1	48.1	48.1	48.6
Female	51.1	50.9	51.9	51.9	51.4
N of Valid	3846	3792	3043	2330	13011
N of Miss	49	52	49	33	183

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
12	31.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	9.4
13	2.6	63.8	0.0	0.0	19.4
14	0.0	33.0	0.7	0.0	9.8
15	0.0	2.3	60.4	0.0	14.8
16	0.0	0.2	35.1	1.1	8.5
17	0.0	0.0	3.5	65.0	12.5
18	0.0	0.0	0.4	31.8	5.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	3872	3825	3075	2351	13123
N of Miss	22	20	17	13	72

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	70.6	71.9	75.8	78.4	73.6
Yes	29.4	28.1	24.2	21.6	26.4
N of Valid	3769	3754	3024	2305	12852
N of Miss	126	90	68	59	343

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.1	96.1	96.0	96.8	96.2
Yes	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.8
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.8	97.9	97.1	96.3	97.4
Yes	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.6	94.7	95.3	95.4	93.8
Yes	9.4	5.3	4.7	4.6	6.2
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	38.2	35.3	30.4	28.1	33.7
Yes	61.8	64.7	69.6	71.9	66.3
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.8	97.5	98.4	98.7	98.0
Yes	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.0
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	75.4	78.7	82.1	86.9	80.0
Yes	24.6	21.3	17.9	13.1	20.0
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	3.7	4.4	3.7	5.1	4.2
Some high school	5.1	8.3	10.4	12.8	8.7
Completed high school	13.6	18.5	19.2	21.2	17.7
Some college	10.6	13.1	14.9	16.0	13.3
Completed college	19.8	20.6	23.8	23.7	21.7
Graduate or professional school after college	8.9	11.5	12.5	12.9	11.2
Don't know	36.9	22.2	14.1	6.6	21.7
Does not apply	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	3770	3764	3048	2338	12920
N of Miss	92	54	24	9	179

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	9.2	10.3	11.9	12.9	10.8
Yes	90.8	89.7	88.1	87.1	89.2
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.1	95.3	94.7	94.7	95.3
Yes	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	91.1	92.7	93.1	93.8	92.5
Yes	8.9	7.3	6.9	6.2	7.5
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.1	95.9	97.4	97.1	96.2
Yes	4.9	4.1	2.6	2.9	3.8
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	33.0	33.3	35.8	35.7	34.2
Yes	67.0	66.7	64.2	64.3	65.8
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.7	86.1	85.6	87.5	86.7	
Yes	12.3	13.9	14.4	12.5	13.3	
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.3	95.2	96.1	96.6	95.4	
Yes	5.7	4.8	3.9	3.4	4.6	
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.3	94.9	97.3	96.7	95.6	
Yes	5.7	5.1	2.7	3.3	4.4	
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.2	97.6	96.9	96.2	97.1
Yes	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.8	2.9
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	48.0	46.5	52.4	56.9	50.2
Yes	52.0	53.5	47.6	43.1	49.8
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.5	96.2	95.9	97.0	96.1
Yes	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.9
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	49.8	49.3	54.3	59.7	52.5
Yes	50.2	50.7	45.7	40.3	47.5
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.6	95.8	96.3	97.5	96.4	
Yes	3.4	4.2	3.7	2.5	3.6	
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	96.0	95.1	93.6	95.2	
Yes	4.6	4.0	4.9	6.4	4.8	
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.0	9.6	9.5	12.4	10.2	
no	34.3	32.4	31.6	33.7	33.0	
yes	46.9	48.6	47.5	43.7	47.0	
YES!	8.8	9.4	11.4	10.2	9.8	
N of Valid	3849	3815	3080	2346	13090	
N of Miss	46	27	12	17	102	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.7	9.5	9.4	8.2	9.3	
no	41.3	42.5	46.4	41.2	42.8	
yes	39.1	40.3	38.4	44.5	40.3	
YES!	9.8	7.8	5.8	6.2	7.6	
N of Valid	3832	3805	3079	2348	13064	
N of Miss	59	35	13	16	123	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.1	5.1	5.7	5.7	4.8	
no	15.1	19.0	24.1	23.6	19.9	
yes	50.8	51.9	54.8	55.6	52.9	
YES!	31.0	23.9	15.4	15.0	22.4	
N of Valid	3853	3806	3068	2344	13071	
N of Miss	39	35	19	19	112	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.4	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	
no	7.1	4.7	4.5	5.7	5.6	
yes	35.4	35.7	38.2	40.3	37.0	
YES!	55.1	58.3	55.5	52.0	55.6	
N of Valid	3867	3819	3080	2350	13116	
N of Miss	26	25	12	13	76	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	
no	15.7	16.3	19.3	17.3	17.0	
yes	50.7	51.9	54.5	58.0	53.3	
YES!	30.2	28.5	22.7	21.8	26.4	
N of Valid	3832	3801	3067	2345	13045	
N of Miss	59	39	22	19	139	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	4.1	
no	6.2	10.4	12.6	10.7	9.7	
yes	37.9	52.6	60.3	59.7	51.4	
YES!	53.1	32.4	22.0	25.5	34.8	
N of Valid	3858	3800	3066	2348	13072	
N of Miss	33	41	22	15	111	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.6	13.4	19.9	24.3	15.2	
no	30.0	41.2	49.3	48.4	41.1	
yes	41.4	33.9	24.5	21.9	31.7	
YES!	21.0	11.5	6.3	5.3	12.0	
N of Valid	3845	3789	3069	2338	13041	
N of Miss	45	53	22	26	146	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.6	10.8	11.7	12.0	10.9
no	29.1	37.1	43.9	38.7	36.6
yes	45.3	41.3	37.2	42.3	41.7
YES!	16.0	10.8	7.1	7.0	10.8
N of Valid	3790	3778	3064	2340	12972
N of Miss	100	65	26	23	214

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.1	8.6	7.1	5.5	6.9
no	31.8	30.9	31.6	30.8	31.3
yes	44.8	43.1	47.4	48.2	45.5
YES!	17.3	17.3	14.0	15.5	16.2
N of Valid	3716	3787	3062	2338	12903
N of Miss	172	50	24	25	271

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.7
no	13.8	14.2	14.5	13.1	13.9
yes	50.6	57.4	61.2	63.4	57.4
YES!	32.5	25.7	21.7	21.6	26.0
N of Valid	3816	3776	3058	2334	12984
N of Miss	77	66	33	30	206

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.4	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.9	
Seldom	6.1	9.4	10.5	14.8	9.7	
Sometimes	32.9	36.6	39.1	37.7	36.3	
Often	27.2	30.3	31.5	30.9	29.8	
Almost always	28.5	17.6	12.3	10.8	18.3	
N of Valid	3856	3815	3068	2344	13083	
N of Miss	37	26	23	20	106	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	22.8	11.2	6.0	5.3	12.3	
Seldom	28.2	30.5	28.2	25.6	28.4	
Sometimes	31.5	36.6	39.7	40.4	36.5	
Often	10.6	13.8	17.3	19.7	14.7	
Almost always	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.0	8.1	
N of Valid	3837	3807	3058	2340	13042	
N of Miss	48	36	31	23	138	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	
Seldom	1.0	2.5	4.2	3.6	2.6	
Sometimes	5.9	13.5	17.5	21.2	13.6	
Often	19.7	31.2	36.6	39.5	30.6	
Almost always	73.0	52.1	40.9	34.8	52.5	
N of Valid	3838	3795	3060	2340	13033	
N of Miss	55	48	30	24	157	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	3.4	5.4	8.0	8.0	5.9
Seldom	6.5	14.0	22.8	25.5	15.9
Sometimes	22.5	33.0	36.8	38.2	31.7
Often	34.8	30.9	23.6	22.0	28.8
Almost always	32.8	16.8	8.8	6.4	17.7
N of Valid	3841	3797	3062	2337	13037
N of Miss	52	45	30	27	154

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Mostly F's	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.4	1.3
Mostly D's	2.8	4.1	5.0	3.6	3.9
Mostly C's	13.9	17.5	23.1	23.9	19.0
Mostly B's	36.6	37.9	39.2	41.9	38.6
Mostly A's	45.4	38.5	31.7	30.1	37.4
N of Valid	3719	3671	3030	2330	12750
N of Miss	52	43	17	13	125

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very important	57.9	35.6	20.5	14.9	34.9
Quite important	25.7	31.2	27.0	24.8	27.5
Fairly important	11.7	23.4	32.2	33.7	23.8
Slightly important	4.0	8.0	16.6	22.3	11.4
Not at all important	0.9	1.8	3.7	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	3858	3799	3071	2349	13077
N of Miss	35	43	20	15	113

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very interesting and stimulating	19.5	10.9	7.4	8.7	12.2
Quite interesting	39.4	30.4	25.0	24.6	30.7
Fairly interesting	28.6	37.1	40.6	41.4	36.2
Slightly dull	9.2	15.8	21.0	19.7	15.8
Very dull	3.3	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.1
N of Valid	3797	3789	3070	2346	13002
N of Miss	92	52	21	18	183

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	81.4	80.1	76.2	65.0	76.8
1	7.2	8.1	9.8	12.6	9.1
2	4.3	4.2	5.8	9.1	5.5
3	2.8	3.1	3.0	6.3	3.6
4-5	2.7	2.6	3.0	4.9	3.1
6-10	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.2
11 or more	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	3727	3742	3035	2325	12829
N of Miss	164	103	57	39	363

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	14.7	11.9	10.8	11.0	12.3
1	14.6	10.0	10.9	10.8	11.7
2	18.9	16.5	18.7	16.8	17.8
3	17.3	17.5	16.0	15.7	16.8
4	34.5	44.1	43.6	45.7	41.5
N of Valid	3793	3762	3051	2330	12936
N of Miss	91	78	41	32	242

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	92.5	74.3	56.7	47.0	70.6
1	4.8	11.9	17.3	17.1	12.0
2	1.7	5.9	10.3	13.5	7.1
3	0.6	3.5	5.9	8.9	4.2
4	0.4	4.4	9.7	13.5	6.1
N of Valid	3804	3765	3045	2328	12942
N of Miss	87	77	46	34	244

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	86.3	58.5	35.5	27.3	55.6
1	8.0	15.0	16.3	13.3	12.9
2	2.9	9.9	13.9	15.4	9.8
3	1.3	6.6	10.3	12.5	7.0
4	1.5	10.1	24.0	31.6	14.7
N of Valid	3800	3765	3043	2331	12939
N of Miss	92	79	48	31	250

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	13.2	21.9	30.4	35.3	23.8
1	5.5	9.5	14.3	17.3	10.9
2	6.1	9.6	11.6	11.5	9.4
3	10.1	11.1	11.9	9.4	10.7
4	65.0	47.9	31.8	26.5	45.2
N of Valid	3762	3743	3032	2322	12859
N of Miss	117	96	58	40	311

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.4	78.8	56.8	47.2	73.0
1	2.0	9.1	14.1	14.9	9.3
2	0.7	4.7	10.2	11.7	6.1
3	0.4	3.1	6.2	9.6	4.2
4	0.6	4.2	12.7	16.5	7.4
N of Valid	3755	3752	3038	2328	12873
N of Miss	129	85	49	35	298

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.2
1	3.8	5.3	6.4	5.5	5.2
2	6.8	11.5	13.9	14.9	11.3
3	16.1	22.3	22.0	23.5	20.6
4	70.7	57.3	54.2	53.0	59.7
N of Valid	3776	3748	3041	2332	12897
N of Miss	108	90	49	30	277

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.3	87.3	81.5	80.4	87.6
1	1.6	7.2	9.1	9.5	6.4
2	0.5	2.8	3.7	4.3	2.6
3	0.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.4
4	0.4	1.3	3.6	3.4	2.0
N of Valid	3797	3760	3045	2329	12931
N of Miss	96	82	46	34	258

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	74.2	58.7	64.8	74.8	67.6	
1	15.0	19.7	15.9	13.0	16.2	
2	6.3	10.0	9.8	7.2	8.4	
3	2.0	4.8	3.9	2.4	3.3	
4	2.6	6.8	5.7	2.5	4.5	
N of Valid	3788	3752	3042	2332	12914	
N of Miss	102	89	48	31	270	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	11.5	20.2	23.5	22.3	18.8	
1	10.3	12.9	14.2	15.5	12.9	
2	19.0	20.9	23.3	24.7	21.6	
3	24.4	21.7	18.3	18.3	21.1	
4	34.8	24.2	20.7	19.2	25.6	
N of Valid	3788	3741	3043	2328	12900	
N of Miss	99	98	46	33	276	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.6	92.6	91.3	93.3	93.0	
1	3.0	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.6	
2	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	
3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	
4	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	
N of Valid	3791	3765	3042	2334	12932	
N of Miss	101	79	49	30	259	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.7	91.6	82.4	80.4	89.5
1	0.7	5.1	9.1	9.0	5.5
2	0.2	1.5	4.2	5.9	2.6
3	0.2	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.1
4	0.2	1.0	2.4	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	3775	3741	3040	2322	12878
N of Miss	118	104	50	41	313

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	26.1	18.4	17.3	21.3	20.9
1	11.5	12.9	16.2	18.1	14.3
2	16.5	20.2	22.2	22.0	19.9
3	16.6	20.7	18.4	18.1	18.5
4	29.3	27.8	25.7	20.6	26.4
N of Valid	3660	3723	3041	2331	12755
N of Miss	227	116	50	32	425

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.7	92.7	91.1	93.4	93.6
1	2.2	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.9
2	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3
3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5
4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	3796	3764	3045	2334	12939
N of Miss	99	81	46	30	256

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	93.4	81.3	75.5	77.5	82.8
1	4.5	11.0	12.7	12.5	9.8
2	1.2	4.2	6.3	6.0	4.1
3	0.4	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.5
4	0.4	1.7	3.3	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	3792	3756	3046	2335	12929
N of Miss	100	87	46	28	261

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.7	93.5	87.7	82.8	90.5
1	3.5	4.3	8.1	11.3	6.2
2	0.9	1.4	2.7	3.2	1.9
3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.7
4	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	3792	3757	3048	2333	12930
N of Miss	102	87	44	31	264

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.0	83.8	85.2	90.3	87.4
1	5.0	8.0	6.6	4.8	6.2
2	1.8	3.3	3.4	1.8	2.6
3	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.8	1.4
4	1.2	2.8	3.5	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	3795	3762	3043	2334	12934
N of Miss	99	83	47	30	259

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.3	73.5	64.3	62.2	73.6	
Little chance	7.0	14.1	19.3	21.9	14.6	
Some chance	2.6	7.9	10.2	10.2	7.3	
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.8	4.1	3.7	2.7	
Very good chance	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	
N of Valid	3772	3756	3036	2327	12891	
N of Miss	94	74	50	34	252	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	6.7	10.9	11.3	12.6	10.1	
Little chance	7.3	14.5	18.8	18.1	14.0	
Some chance	14.8	23.8	27.0	30.9	23.2	
Pretty good chance	25.4	25.8	24.8	23.6	25.0	
Very good chance	45.8	25.0	18.0	14.8	27.6	
N of Valid	3773	3755	3039	2326	12893	
N of Miss	115	89	51	38	293	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.3	63.7	43.2	35.8	60.8	
Little chance	6.8	16.4	18.6	19.4	14.7	
Some chance	3.1	10.5	18.5	19.7	11.9	
Pretty good chance	1.4	6.3	13.2	16.2	8.3	
Very good chance	1.3	3.1	6.5	8.8	4.4	
N of Valid	3793	3758	3043	2335	12929	
N of Miss	101	84	48	29	262	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	18.6	13.5	10.8	10.3	13.8	
Little chance	8.4	10.9	13.9	13.4	11.4	
Some chance	15.3	20.6	27.7	28.8	22.2	
Pretty good chance	21.7	27.0	25.9	27.7	25.3	
Very good chance	36.1	28.0	21.7	19.8	27.4	
N of Valid	3761	3756	3043	2331	12891	
N of Miss	132	86	49	33	300	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	93.8	76.1	56.2	50.5	72.0	
Little chance	3.0	9.9	15.1	18.1	10.6	
Some chance	1.1	6.3	13.6	14.8	8.0	
Pretty good chance	1.0	4.1	8.5	9.2	5.1	
Very good chance	1.2	3.6	6.6	7.4	4.3	
N of Valid	3772	3753	3040	2325	12890	
N of Miss	123	90	52	38	303	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.8	82.1	78.6	81.3	83.1	
Little chance	5.4	8.4	10.6	9.7	8.3	
Some chance	2.7	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.3	
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.9	
Very good chance	1.6	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	
N of Valid	3770	3758	3033	2330	12891	
N of Miss	122	86	55	34	297	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	19.9	26.4	24.2	23.8	23.5	
Little chance	13.8	19.6	21.8	21.2	18.7	
Some chance	21.6	25.6	25.9	27.0	24.7	
Pretty good chance	19.0	15.8	16.2	17.4	17.1	
Very good chance	25.8	12.6	11.9	10.6	15.9	
N of Valid	3756	3763	3040	2328	12887	
N of Miss	137	81	51	34	303	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.0	91.3	76.4	63.7	85.1	
10 or younger	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	
11	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.2	
12	0.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.7	
13	0.0	2.9	4.1	4.8	2.6	
14	0.0	0.8	6.2	4.9	2.6	
15	0.0	0.1	6.2	6.9	2.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	9.8	2.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.2	1.0	
N of Valid	3859	3809	3061	2348	13077	
N of Miss	34	33	28	14	109	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	92.6	77.9	65.3	53.9	75.0
10 or younger	5.2	8.8	9.3	8.2	7.8
11	1.8	4.3	3.7	2.9	3.2
12	0.3	4.0	4.2	5.3	3.2
13	0.1	3.8	5.4	5.4	3.4
14	0.0	1.0	5.9	4.6	2.5
15	0.0	0.1	4.9	6.7	2.4
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.3	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.7	1.1
N of Valid	3846	3797	3059	2343	13045
N of Miss	43	44	29	21	137

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	79.5	58.7	41.5	28.7	55.4
10 or younger	14.1	13.3	10.2	7.8	11.8
11	5.0	6.6	4.1	2.8	4.9
12	1.2	9.0	6.0	5.0	5.3
13	0.1	10.0	9.2	7.8	6.5
14	0.0	2.2	13.2	9.6	5.5
15	0.0	0.2	12.7	13.7	5.5
16	0.0	0.1	2.8	15.0	3.4
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.6	1.8
N of Valid	3843	3785	3058	2343	13029
N of Miss	45	51	31	19	146

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.0	90.4	77.2	65.2	85.0
10 or younger	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.0
11	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.7
12	0.2	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.2
14	0.0	1.4	6.4	3.4	2.5
15	0.0	0.1	7.5	7.5	3.1
16	0.0	0.0	2.4	10.8	2.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.2	8.7	1.7
N of Valid	3851	3809	3059	2344	13063
N of Miss	42	35	31	19	127

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3785	3794	3047	2338	12964
N of Miss	108	50	40	25	223

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.0	81.0	77.7	79.9	83.0	
10 or younger	6.3	4.3	4.8	3.6	4.9	
11	2.2	3.4	2.9	1.7	2.6	
12	0.6	5.8	3.7	2.4	3.2	
13	0.0	4.6	4.5	2.8	2.9	
14	0.0	0.8	3.9	2.6	1.6	
15	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.9	1.1	
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
N of Valid	3855	3796	3052	2342	13045	
N of Miss	36	38	35	19	128	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	95.6	91.8	90.2	94.6	
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	
11	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	
12	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	
13	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	
14	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.4	1.0	
15	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.6	0.8	
16	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.9	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.5	
N of Valid	3845	3800	3048	2338	13031	
N of Miss	50	38	42	24	154	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	96.3	95.0	94.5	94.8	95.2
10 or younger	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.5
11	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9
12	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6
13	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6
14	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	3832	3796	3047	2341	13016
N of Miss	61	46	44	22	173

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	88.9	83.2	83.3	83.8	85.0
10 or younger	6.5	4.6	4.1	2.9	4.7
11	3.6	2.8	1.3	1.1	2.4
12	0.9	3.5	1.5	0.9	1.8
13	0.1	4.4	2.7	2.0	2.3
14	0.0	1.3	3.2	2.1	1.5
15	0.0	0.2	2.9	3.1	1.3
16	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	3837	3801	3058	2346	13042
N of Miss	46	40	27	17	130

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.6	94.9	95.8	96.2	96.1
10 or younger	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8
11	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5
12	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
13	0.1	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	3851	3807	3056	2345	13059
N of Miss	42	38	31	17	128

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.8	85.4	86.2	89.2	88.4
Wrong	5.9	11.5	10.2	8.6	9.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.8
Not wrong at all	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	3860	3810	3064	2343	13077
N of Miss	33	31	25	20	109

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	67.1	50.3	48.1	54.7	55.5
Wrong	26.3	34.9	35.0	32.5	31.9
A little bit wrong	5.6	12.2	13.9	10.6	10.4
Not wrong at all	1.0	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	3846	3802	3056	2338	13042
N of Miss	48	41	31	25	145

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	58.9	32.4	29.4	35.8	40.1	
Wrong	28.2	36.8	35.8	34.9	33.7	
A little bit wrong	10.4	24.0	27.1	23.6	20.7	
Not wrong at all	2.5	6.8	7.6	5.8	5.5	
N of Valid	3831	3791	3051	2338	13011	
N of Miss	63	54	41	26	184	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.2	65.3	61.1	64.2	69.7	
Wrong	11.4	22.4	24.6	22.9	19.8	
A little bit wrong	3.1	8.9	10.8	10.7	8.0	
Not wrong at all	1.3	3.3	3.5	2.1	2.6	
N of Valid	3847	3803	3053	2340	13043	
N of Miss	48	41	37	23	149	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	84.6	58.9	41.3	33.3	57.8	
Wrong	11.6	26.7	33.0	34.3	25.1	
A little bit wrong	2.7	11.3	19.7	26.0	13.3	
Not wrong at all	1.1	3.2	6.0	6.5	3.8	
N of Valid	3853	3808	3053	2342	13056	
N of Miss	38	34	35	22	129	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	89.6	64.9	44.6	36.9	62.4
Wrong	7.1	19.4	23.3	23.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	10.6	22.0	25.6	13.5
Not wrong at all	1.0	5.2	10.1	14.1	6.7
N of Valid	3851	3813	3054	2341	13059
N of Miss	44	31	34	23	132

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	91.3	72.3	54.4	43.7	68.6
Wrong	6.1	17.3	23.5	22.3	16.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	6.6	13.5	17.9	8.8
Not wrong at all	0.8	3.8	8.7	16.1	6.3
N of Valid	3851	3808	3061	2342	13062
N of Miss	44	35	31	20	130

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	96.1	80.6	61.3	51.9	75.5
Wrong	2.6	10.0	15.8	18.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	0.5	5.1	11.8	14.6	7.0
Not wrong at all	0.8	4.3	11.1	15.3	6.8
N of Valid	3845	3806	3057	2345	13053
N of Miss	50	38	33	19	140

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	97.6	91.4	86.5	84.1	90.7
Wrong	1.6	5.7	9.0	9.3	5.9
A little bit wrong	0.2	1.6	3.1	4.4	2.0
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	3849	3809	3060	2344	13062
N of Miss	46	36	32	19	133

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	79.7	86.5	89.5	91.2	86.1
Yes	20.3	13.5	10.5	8.8	13.9
N of Valid	3223	3215	2673	2074	11185
N of Miss	671	628	419	289	2007

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	41.4	32.7	26.7	21.7	31.8
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.0	15.8	13.8	12.2	14.8
Less than once a month	6.6	10.2	13.6	16.6	11.1
About once a month	6.4	9.4	12.0	13.2	9.8
2 or 3 times a month	9.5	11.1	12.4	13.6	11.4
Once a week or more	20.1	20.9	21.6	22.7	21.1
N of Valid	3745	3751	3020	2313	12829
N of Miss	148	91	71	50	360

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	69.8	50.5	44.4	45.1	53.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.3	25.2	24.0	23.7	22.6	
Less than once a month	4.8	9.3	13.9	14.0	9.9	
About once a month	2.4	6.0	7.7	7.7	5.7	
2 or 3 times a month	2.0	4.6	6.0	6.0	4.4	
Once a week or more	2.8	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.6	
N of Valid	3842	3788	3047	2326	13003	
N of Miss	53	56	44	36	189	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	56.5	35.5	28.8	26.1	38.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.3	26.1	22.1	20.9	23.4	
Less than once a month	6.2	11.7	15.1	18.6	12.1	
About once a month	4.4	8.5	12.6	12.6	9.0	
2 or 3 times a month	3.8	8.1	11.4	11.9	8.3	
Once a week or more	5.9	10.1	10.1	9.9	8.8	
N of Valid	3837	3781	3049	2323	12990	
N of Miss	55	64	42	38	199	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.3	86.6	88.3	92.2	90.0	
1 to 2 times	5.2	9.7	8.6	6.2	7.5	
3 to 5 times	0.7	2.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	3854	3807	3055	2340	13056	
N of Miss	41	38	37	23	139	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.4	96.0	95.0	95.7	95.8	
1 to 2 times	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	
N of Valid	3846	3806	3054	2340	13046	
N of Miss	48	39	37	23	147	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	98.2	94.4	91.8	96.6	
1 to 2 times	0.1	1.0	2.7	3.0	1.5	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.5	
N of Valid	3825	3781	3040	2328	12974	
N of Miss	70	63	52	34	219	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.3	98.0	97.4	98.2	98.3	
1 to 2 times	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	3838	3795	3051	2338	13022	
N of Miss	51	50	41	25	167	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	23.4	21.7	20.2	18.8	21.3	
1 to 2 times	31.1	24.0	18.3	14.8	23.1	
3 to 5 times	17.0	14.5	11.9	11.2	14.0	
6 to 9 times	9.0	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.4	
10 to 19 times	6.0	7.4	7.9	9.4	7.5	
20 to 29 times	3.4	4.3	6.2	8.0	5.1	
30 to 39 times	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.8	
40+ times	8.1	17.3	24.4	26.1	17.8	
N of Valid	3819	3787	3051	2338	12995	
N of Miss	72	52	40	25	189	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.7	96.0	93.4	93.4	95.7	
1 to 2 times	1.0	3.1	5.4	5.3	3.4	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	3834	3796	3050	2337	13017	
N of Miss	57	46	40	26	169	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.5	31.1	26.8	25.2	27.4	
1 to 2 times	29.1	24.4	21.6	18.8	24.1	
3 to 5 times	16.1	15.0	16.4	12.5	15.2	
6 to 9 times	9.4	9.2	11.5	11.9	10.3	
10 to 19 times	7.0	7.4	9.1	11.0	8.3	
20 to 29 times	3.5	4.7	5.9	6.7	5.0	
30 to 39 times	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.3	2.5	
40+ times	7.0	6.2	6.2	10.6	7.2	
N of Valid	3818	3790	3045	2337	12990	
N of Miss	76	53	47	26	202	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.9	85.0	86.0	89.1	87.4	
1 to 2 times	6.5	9.4	9.7	6.8	8.2	
3 to 5 times	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	
6 to 9 times	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
40+ times	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	
N of Valid	3840	3792	3044	2336	13012	
N of Miss	55	53	48	28	184	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.2	92.6	84.8	81.1	90.3	
1 to 2 times	1.3	4.2	7.0	7.1	4.5	
3 to 5 times	0.2	1.1	2.9	2.8	1.6	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	
40+ times	0.1	0.6	1.4	3.4	1.2	
N of Valid	3827	3790	3044	2340	13001	
N of Miss	61	49	46	22	178	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	44.8	49.5	41.1	37.4	44.0	
1 to 2 times	24.0	22.2	19.7	16.2	21.1	
3 to 5 times	11.8	11.7	13.7	13.8	12.6	
6 to 9 times	7.0	6.0	9.0	10.6	7.8	
10 to 19 times	4.5	4.0	7.4	8.4	5.7	
20 to 29 times	2.3	2.6	3.3	5.2	3.2	
30 to 39 times	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.7	1.5	
40+ times	4.1	3.1	4.2	5.6	4.1	
N of Valid	3810	3787	3048	2339	12984	
N of Miss	84	54	43	24	205	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.4
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	3847	3799	3050	2339	13035
N of Miss	48	46	42	25	161

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.2	97.2	96.7	97.2	97.4
Yes	1.8	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	3774	3789	3050	2340	12953
N of Miss	121	55	42	24	242

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.1	91.6	93.5	93.7	93.5
No, but would like to	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Yes, in the past	2.9	5.0	3.2	3.4	3.7
Yes, belong now	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.3
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	3832	3790	3048	2340	13010
N of Miss	62	50	42	23	177

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	6.7	6.0	6.9	8.0	6.8
Yes	3.1	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.8
I have never belonged to a gang	90.2	87.6	87.9	87.4	88.4
N of Valid	3810	3763	3030	2313	12916
N of Miss	77	62	45	27	211

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	15.1	16.7	20.6	23.9	18.4
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.1	8.0	9.8	8.4	6.8
Tell her to put the CD back	62.6	42.7	35.7	35.4	45.6
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	20.2	32.6	33.9	32.2	29.2
N of Valid	3816	3755	3021	2322	12914
N of Miss	68	79	59	37	243

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	10.9	15.4	15.5	12.3	13.6
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	53.1	44.8	47.9	51.8	49.2
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	30.4	28.1	23.4	23.5	26.9
Swear at the person and walk away	5.6	11.7	13.1	12.4	10.3
N of Valid	3790	3744	3011	2304	12849
N of Miss	94	83	73	54	304

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	2.8	18.7	34.6	41.5	21.9	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	51.6	38.0	28.4	23.4	37.1	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	27.6	28.8	28.9	29.3	28.6	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	17.9	14.5	8.0	5.9	12.4	
N of Valid	3790	3756	3016	2312	12874	
N of Miss	96	83	69	49	297	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	3.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	5.7	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	57.2	64.9	70.7	77.3	66.2	
Not say anything and start watching TV	35.1	19.7	12.4	8.2	20.5	
Get into an argument with her	4.4	8.6	10.2	7.6	7.6	
N of Valid	3781	3733	3005	2311	12830	
N of Miss	101	82	69	51	303	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	18.1	13.4	13.4	17.9	15.6	
Rarely	23.5	24.1	24.6	25.2	24.2	
1-2 Times a Month	13.8	14.5	14.9	15.1	14.5	
About Once a Week or More	44.6	48.0	47.1	41.7	45.7	
N of Valid	3727	3745	3022	2318	12812	
N of Miss	166	91	68	46	371	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	55.4	39.1	35.2	42.3	43.5
Somewhat False	26.2	30.9	32.9	30.9	30.0
Somewhat True	15.7	25.9	28.3	24.1	23.2
Very True	2.7	4.2	3.5	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	3763	3746	3017	2311	12837
N of Miss	128	94	73	51	346

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	63.6	43.9	34.1	35.2	45.8
Somewhat False	21.0	27.3	29.6	29.3	26.4
Somewhat True	11.8	21.9	28.1	28.1	21.5
Very True	3.6	7.0	8.3	7.3	6.4
N of Valid	3717	3735	3012	2304	12768
N of Miss	173	104	76	58	411

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	69.8	48.9	38.2	38.3	50.6
Somewhat False	19.1	27.2	32.0	31.9	26.8
Somewhat True	8.9	18.7	24.2	24.3	18.1
Very True	2.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	3727	3736	3005	2300	12768
N of Miss	165	106	85	64	420

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	69.9	39.8	21.6	19.5	40.7
no	23.6	36.8	37.4	36.4	33.0
yes	5.9	20.3	34.8	37.9	22.6
YES!	0.7	3.1	6.2	6.3	3.7
N of Valid	3773	3764	3015	2312	12864
N of Miss	121	80	74	50	325

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.8
no	3.0	5.9	4.8	2.7	4.2
yes	28.5	42.5	45.9	40.7	38.9
YES!	66.7	49.1	47.9	55.5	55.1
N of Valid	3759	3756	3018	2312	12845
N of Miss	133	87	72	50	342

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	54.5	47.3	44.1	45.4	48.3
no	23.6	23.2	27.1	28.7	25.2
yes	16.3	20.5	22.4	20.7	19.8
YES!	5.6	9.1	6.4	5.3	6.7
N of Valid	3692	3730	3002	2304	12728
N of Miss	197	111	87	59	454

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	32.2	31.4	28.8	30.3	30.8
no	27.2	26.6	29.2	31.3	28.2
yes	32.0	30.3	33.1	31.1	31.6
YES!	8.6	11.7	8.9	7.3	9.4
N of Valid	3703	3737	3008	2304	12752
N of Miss	188	105	82	58	433

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	53.7	47.1	44.1	46.9	48.3
no	29.7	32.7	38.4	37.5	34.0
yes	12.6	14.0	13.2	11.9	13.1
YES!	4.0	6.2	4.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	3664	3717	2998	2299	12678
N of Miss	225	122	93	63	503

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	31.5	33.5	29.8	29.1	31.2
no	25.2	26.4	29.9	34.4	28.3
yes	31.1	25.4	27.4	24.9	27.5
YES!	12.2	14.6	12.8	11.6	13.0
N of Valid	3717	3734	3006	2305	12762
N of Miss	173	106	84	57	420

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	57.4	33.8	25.3	28.5	37.7	
no	21.2	24.6	24.3	24.6	23.5	
yes	12.9	23.6	29.7	27.3	22.6	
YES!	8.6	18.1	20.7	19.6	16.2	
N of Valid	3728	3737	3007	2304	12776	
N of Miss	155	104	81	57	397	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.7	58.5	49.7	53.1	60.8	
no	19.5	31.6	38.6	37.9	30.9	
yes	3.2	7.4	9.6	6.8	6.6	
YES!	0.6	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	
N of Valid	3724	3736	3002	2307	12769	
N of Miss	167	106	88	57	418	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	86.8	76.3	71.3	67.9	76.7	
no	11.1	17.7	19.4	20.1	16.6	
yes	1.8	4.4	6.6	8.5	4.9	
YES!	0.3	1.6	2.7	3.4	1.8	
N of Valid	3726	3737	2998	2308	12769	
N of Miss	166	103	91	55	415	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	63.6	39.3	26.4	21.8	40.2
no	20.1	24.4	19.8	17.1	20.8
yes	14.7	29.8	40.9	43.2	30.4
YES!	1.5	6.5	12.9	17.9	8.6
N of Valid	3705	3731	2990	2302	12728
N of Miss	180	108	97	60	445

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	93.7	82.1	70.5	65.6	79.8
no	5.7	12.1	17.1	18.7	12.6
yes	0.5	3.9	7.9	10.6	5.1
YES!	0.1	1.9	4.5	5.1	2.6
N of Valid	3718	3735	2991	2304	12748
N of Miss	176	106	96	59	437

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	95.1	91.0	88.4	88.0	91.0
no	4.6	8.2	9.7	9.4	7.7
yes	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.8
YES!	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	3718	3742	2996	2306	12762
N of Miss	175	103	95	58	431

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	12.4	5.5	3.4	3.1	6.6
Slight risk	4.8	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.5
Moderate risk	16.0	19.9	20.6	20.2	19.0
Great risk	66.8	68.5	70.5	70.9	68.9
N of Valid	3701	3732	2984	2303	12720
N of Miss	189	112	106	61	468

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	13.0	12.3	22.2	31.6	18.3
Slight risk	15.4	20.3	26.8	28.5	21.9
Moderate risk	27.0	28.4	22.8	17.8	24.8
Great risk	44.6	38.9	28.2	22.1	35.0
N of Valid	3675	3709	2974	2294	12652
N of Miss	214	132	116	68	530

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	12.6	8.0	9.7	11.7	10.4
Slight risk	3.3	6.4	12.5	18.6	9.1
Moderate risk	9.2	11.9	19.6	23.0	15.0
Great risk	74.9	73.7	58.3	46.8	65.5
N of Valid	3601	3641	2921	2273	12436
N of Miss	287	198	169	90	744

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	14.0	11.0	10.3	10.2	11.5
Slight risk	17.1	23.5	25.4	25.2	22.4
Moderate risk	27.3	31.4	31.9	31.9	30.4
Great risk	41.7	34.1	32.4	32.7	35.7
N of Valid	3676	3712	2975	2297	12660
N of Miss	212	131	117	64	524

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	13.3	8.1	6.8	6.5	9.0
Slight risk	8.5	12.6	14.7	19.1	13.1
Moderate risk	21.1	27.2	30.4	30.7	26.8
Great risk	57.2	52.1	48.1	43.7	51.1
N of Valid	3679	3723	2980	2299	12681
N of Miss	211	119	110	64	504

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	84.7	63.1	44.8	31.7	59.4
1-2	10.4	16.9	15.9	12.2	13.9
3-5	2.6	7.3	11.3	11.4	7.6
6-9	1.1	4.1	7.1	8.6	4.7
10-19	0.4	3.8	7.4	9.9	4.8
20-39	0.4	2.3	5.8	8.4	3.6
40+	0.5	2.6	7.7	17.9	5.9
N of Valid	3691	3742	2965	2295	12693
N of Miss	204	100	121	65	490

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.3	87.3	73.6	63.5	82.7
1-2	1.9	7.8	14.0	17.4	9.3
3-5	0.4	2.5	5.8	7.8	3.6
6-9	0.1	0.9	3.7	5.2	2.1
10-19	0.2	0.8	1.7	3.6	1.3
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.5
40+	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	3683	3726	2959	2292	12660
N of Miss	211	118	131	70	530

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.7	90.8	77.2	64.7	85.2
1-2	0.8	3.6	6.3	7.6	4.1
3-5	0.3	1.8	3.6	4.4	2.2
6-9	0.1	0.8	2.4	3.8	1.5
10-19	0.1	0.9	2.5	4.7	1.7
20-39	0.0	0.7	1.9	3.1	1.2
40+	0.1	1.5	6.1	11.7	4.0
N of Valid	3684	3725	2952	2280	12641
N of Miss	211	119	137	80	547

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	96.1	88.9	82.9	93.1	
1-2	0.2	1.7	4.3	6.0	2.7	
3-5	0.1	0.7	2.2	3.0	1.3	
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.9	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.1	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	
40+	0.0	0.5	1.2	2.9	1.0	
N of Valid	3685	3730	2961	2297	12673	
N of Miss	210	114	128	65	517	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.2	97.6	95.4	98.3	
1-2	0.1	0.5	1.4	2.6	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	3678	3728	2960	2300	12666	
N of Miss	216	116	129	63	524	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3675	3732	2960	2297	12664
N of Miss	220	113	131	66	530

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	98.6	97.3	96.0	98.1
1-2	0.2	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.1
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	3681	3729	2962	2295	12667
N of Miss	214	114	128	67	523

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3674	3719	2956	2297	12646
N of Miss	221	126	133	66	546

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.9	85.7	84.8	89.7	88.0
1-2	5.0	8.1	8.2	4.8	6.6
3-5	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3
6-9	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.2
10-19	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
20-39	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
40+	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	3673	3721	2959	2298	12651
N of Miss	220	121	131	65	537

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.2	94.6	96.5	98.2	96.2
1-2	2.6	3.4	2.3	1.0	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
10-19	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3669	3719	2956	2298	12642
N of Miss	225	126	134	65	550

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3640	3713	2951	2296	12600
N of Miss	254	132	139	67	592

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3640	3714	2948	2292	12594
N of Miss	254	131	139	69	593

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.8	91.1	84.4	81.5	89.1
1-2	2.8	4.4	6.1	5.5	4.5
3-5	0.7	1.7	3.2	3.8	2.2
6-9	0.1	1.0	2.2	2.9	1.4
10-19	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.5	1.1
20-39	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.7
40+	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	3658	3717	2949	2297	12621
N of Miss	235	126	140	65	566

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.5	96.1	92.9	91.3	95.2
1-2	1.1	2.2	4.1	4.7	2.8
3-5	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.1
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
10-19	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	3656	3719	2953	2297	12625
N of Miss	238	124	138	65	565

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	99.1	97.6	97.2	98.5
1-2	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	3655	3721	2954	2300	12630
N of Miss	240	124	137	63	564

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3650	3720	2954	2296	12620
N of Miss	245	125	136	67	573

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	98.6	96.6	92.9	97.4
1-2	0.2	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.3
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
40+	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	3639	3716	2953	2298	12606
N of Miss	255	129	137	65	586

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.4	98.6	97.9	99.1
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	3629	3716	2949	2298	12592
N of Miss	265	129	139	65	598

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.2	98.6	97.6	99.0
1-2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	3621	3707	2945	2297	12570
N of Miss	273	138	145	65	621

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3617	3713	2946	2295	12571
N of Miss	277	132	144	68	621

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.0	97.1	96.1	98.3
1-2	0.1	0.6	1.6	2.4	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	3591	3707	2942	2296	12536
N of Miss	304	138	148	66	656

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3583	3694	2939	2296	12512
N of Miss	312	151	149	66	678

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.2	91.5	83.5	77.3	88.7
1-2	1.7	4.3	6.2	7.5	4.6
3-5	0.4	1.6	3.3	4.4	2.2
6-9	0.1	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.4
10-19	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.7	1.1
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.7
40+	0.2	0.8	2.3	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	3637	3704	2937	2295	12573
N of Miss	257	140	151	65	613

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	96.7	92.1	89.4	95.0	
1-2	0.6	1.8	4.7	5.7	2.8	
3-5	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.4	1.0	
6-9	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	3628	3703	2942	2296	12569	
N of Miss	266	141	149	65	621	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	95.0	91.3	91.3	94.3	
1-2	0.9	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.1	
3-5	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	
6-9	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	
10-19	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	
40+	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.7	
N of Valid	3615	3705	2941	2293	12554	
N of Miss	280	140	150	69	639	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.8	97.6	95.9	96.9	97.4	
1-2	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	
3-5	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	3614	3702	2936	2292	12544	
N of Miss	281	143	153	69	646	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.9	93.5	84.3	75.6	89.6	
1-2	0.7	3.5	8.0	12.0	5.3	
3-5	0.2	1.5	3.9	4.9	2.3	
6-9	0.0	0.7	1.3	3.7	1.2	
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	
N of Valid	3621	3695	2923	2282	12521	
N of Miss	272	147	164	77	660	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	93.6	77.4	61.8	47.7	73.0
1-2	4.4	9.9	11.9	11.5	9.1
3-5	1.3	5.6	9.3	10.3	6.1
6-9	0.2	2.8	5.7	9.1	3.9
10-19	0.2	1.9	4.9	7.9	3.2
20-39	0.1	1.0	2.6	5.1	1.8
40+	0.1	1.4	3.7	8.5	2.9
N of Valid	3624	3711	2930	2285	12550
N of Miss	270	132	155	70	627

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.5	92.0	83.7	78.9	89.5
1-2	1.0	4.9	9.4	11.3	6.0
3-5	0.2	1.6	3.7	4.8	2.3
6-9	0.1	0.7	1.6	2.7	1.1
10-19	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.6
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
40+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	3623	3710	2940	2297	12570
N of Miss	272	135	150	67	624

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	97.7	91.7	84.7	77.5	89.2
Once	1.2	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.3
Twice	0.6	2.5	3.9	6.4	3.0
3-5 times	0.4	1.2	3.2	4.5	2.0
6-9 times	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7
10 or more times	0.1	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.8
N of Valid	3573	3690	2908	2284	12455
N of Miss	321	154	183	80	738

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	96.7	91.4	85.6	81.2	89.7
Once or Twice	2.5	5.2	6.5	7.7	5.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	1.8	3.2	4.1	2.1
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.8	1.8	2.6	1.2
Regularly now	0.1	0.9	2.8	4.4	1.8
N of Valid	3567	3687	2902	2278	12434
N of Miss	327	157	190	86	760

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	99.4	96.8	93.3	91.1	95.7
Once or twice	0.5	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.9
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
About once a day	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
More than once a day	0.1	0.5	1.9	3.7	1.3
N of Valid	3553	3681	2894	2273	12401
N of Miss	342	163	197	91	793

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.3	80.4	69.0	58.7	77.5	
Once or Twice	5.2	12.4	15.2	15.3	11.5	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	3.6	7.0	11.8	5.0	
Regularly in the past	0.6	1.8	4.1	5.8	2.8	
Regularly now	0.2	1.7	4.7	8.4	3.2	
N of Valid	3545	3676	2894	2269	12384	
N of Miss	349	168	196	94	807	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

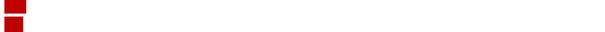
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.1	94.9	88.8	81.2	92.2	
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	2.9	5.3	8.6	3.8	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	1.5	3.8	5.6	2.4	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.7	0.9	
About one pack per day	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.4	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	3557	3677	2899	2274	12407	
N of Miss	338	167	192	89	786	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	74.3	74.5	74.3	77.2	74.9	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.4	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	4.2	4.8	6.1	6.2	5.2	
I don't know	14.2	12.8	11.5	7.4	11.9	
N of Valid	3541	3658	2888	2268	12355	
N of Miss	351	179	201	95	826	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	70.7	67.6	67.0	66.3	68.1	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	7.9	9.1	9.6	11.2	9.3	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.3	3.6	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	5.1	7.0	7.3	8.4	6.8	
We do not have a family car	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	
I don't know	12.7	12.6	11.5	8.3	11.6	
N of Valid	3537	3660	2887	2269	12353	
N of Miss	357	180	204	94	835	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Strongly agree	52.1	35.0	20.1	12.7	32.2
Agree	21.3	29.3	28.7	24.8	26.1
Disagree	5.1	10.6	17.8	23.1	13.0
Strongly disagree	4.0	6.8	12.2	21.6	10.0
I don't know	17.5	18.2	21.2	17.9	18.7
N of Valid	3472	3644	2876	2260	12252
N of Miss	418	199	215	103	935

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Strongly agree	22.1	14.5	9.2	6.2	13.9
Agree	16.4	17.8	16.2	12.7	16.1
Disagree	13.8	20.0	25.5	28.2	21.1
Strongly disagree	15.7	20.6	25.0	33.0	22.5
I don't know	32.0	27.1	24.2	20.0	26.5
N of Valid	3435	3614	2863	2259	12171
N of Miss	457	229	226	105	1017

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0 times	84.5	76.6	74.4	76.8	78.4
1 time	8.2	10.9	10.9	9.8	9.9
2 or 3 times	3.9	7.0	9.0	8.5	6.9
4 or 5 times	1.0	2.2	1.9	2.6	1.8
6 or more times	2.4	3.3	3.8	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	3493	3640	2866	2259	12258
N of Miss	401	204	226	104	935

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.3	54.1	36.8	16.1	42.1	
0 times	47.3	43.0	58.5	74.0	53.7	
1 time	0.6	1.4	2.2	5.1	2.0	
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.8	1.5	3.0	1.3	
4 or 5 times	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	
N of Valid	3373	3512	2802	2241	11928	
N of Miss	441	237	243	113	1034	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.5	77.0	56.5	43.0	70.0	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	0.9	4.6	12.9	27.2	9.7	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.3	2.3	7.3	7.7	3.9	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.9	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.6	3.3	6.1	6.5	4.0	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.8	3.3	3.3	1.6	2.3	
I got it from another relative	0.7	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.9	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Other	3.6	5.3	8.1	8.2	6.0	
N of Valid	3380	3534	2790	2207	11911	
N of Miss	506	279	261	123	1169	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.6	78.0	58.5	43.2	71.5	
at my home	3.5	8.5	11.4	12.7	8.5	
at someone else's home	1.5	9.5	23.7	36.5	15.5	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.7	2.2	3.1	4.3	2.3	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.6	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.4	
in a car	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	
at school	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	3358	3513	2744	2179	11794	
N of Miss	532	296	274	129	1231	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	99.0	94.4	88.2	82.6	92.1	
Less than 1 a day	0.5	2.3	5.3	8.8	3.7	
1 a day	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.1	
2-3 a day	0.1	1.2	2.9	3.1	1.6	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.9	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	
11 or more a day	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	
N of Valid	3416	3590	2833	2240	12079	
N of Miss	478	255	257	124	1114	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	91.9	80.4	70.9	65.9	78.7
Wrong	5.7	13.2	18.1	19.9	13.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	4.9	7.6	10.2	5.5
Not wrong at all	1.1	1.6	3.4	4.0	2.3
N of Valid	3389	3588	2819	2231	12027
N of Miss	504	256	269	131	1160

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	81.5	63.2	50.9	43.4	61.8
Wrong	11.7	21.2	25.6	28.1	20.8
A little bit wrong	4.9	11.6	17.2	21.1	12.8
Not wrong at all	2.0	4.0	6.3	7.4	4.6
N of Valid	3374	3586	2806	2229	11995
N of Miss	518	258	284	135	1195

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	83.2	69.1	57.5	44.2	65.7
Wrong	10.8	18.4	23.3	27.6	19.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	8.5	12.7	18.2	10.0
Not wrong at all	2.2	4.1	6.4	9.9	5.2
N of Valid	3366	3577	2806	2226	11975
N of Miss	528	264	286	137	1215

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	83.3	73.3	66.9	67.2	73.5
no	11.1	17.6	21.0	22.1	17.4
yes	4.2	6.7	9.3	7.9	6.8
YES!	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	3371	3570	2810	2231	11982
N of Miss	520	272	280	132	1204

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	71.4	62.7	62.6	65.1	65.6
no	15.4	21.1	23.3	24.1	20.6
yes	9.9	12.1	10.9	8.2	10.5
YES!	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	3367	3564	2807	2232	11970
N of Miss	527	278	281	131	1217

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	75.3	69.9	67.8	70.6	71.1
no	18.2	23.4	25.7	23.9	22.6
yes	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.9
YES!	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	3356	3567	2809	2231	11963
N of Miss	536	275	282	133	1226

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	81.8	74.4	73.0	75.1	76.3	
no	12.7	18.7	21.0	20.8	18.0	
yes	3.6	5.1	4.1	2.8	4.0	
YES!	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7	
N of Valid	3321	3562	2808	2233	11924	
N of Miss	571	283	283	130	1267	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.6	12.7	
no	11.9	16.2	21.3	21.6	17.2	
yes	28.0	32.1	34.4	36.9	32.4	
YES!	48.1	39.2	31.2	27.9	37.7	
N of Valid	3374	3575	2801	2233	11983	
N of Miss	515	266	287	130	1198	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.9	37.4	36.2	40.1	36.7	
no	33.0	36.5	40.4	38.5	36.8	
yes	20.3	17.7	17.6	16.1	18.1	
YES!	12.8	8.5	5.8	5.3	8.5	
N of Valid	3341	3562	2792	2222	11917	
N of Miss	549	280	300	140	1269	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	8.3	9.7	9.9	9.2	9.2
no	8.4	12.6	15.0	13.7	12.2
yes	33.7	41.7	47.5	52.1	42.7
YES!	49.6	36.0	27.6	25.0	35.8
N of Valid	3334	3548	2787	2219	11888
N of Miss	556	291	301	141	1289

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	23.2	27.6	27.9	29.7	26.8
no	27.4	30.8	35.7	34.4	31.7
yes	26.4	24.6	25.1	26.1	25.5
YES!	23.1	16.9	11.4	9.9	16.0
N of Valid	3326	3542	2782	2222	11872
N of Miss	567	298	310	142	1317

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	54.2	41.7	32.2	27.9	40.4
no	29.0	34.7	41.6	44.0	36.5
yes	10.1	14.9	17.3	18.8	14.9
YES!	6.7	8.7	8.9	9.3	8.3
N of Valid	3323	3540	2779	2215	11857
N of Miss	565	296	308	147	1316

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.5	26.4	24.8	25.6	24.5	
no	25.4	29.0	34.1	33.6	30.0	
yes	32.5	30.6	31.5	32.0	31.6	
YES!	20.7	14.0	9.7	8.8	13.9	
N of Valid	3324	3536	2776	2220	11856	
N of Miss	567	304	313	140	1324	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.0	25.7	24.2	26.9	24.0	
no	21.7	25.6	31.8	32.2	27.2	
yes	32.6	30.8	32.3	30.7	31.7	
YES!	25.7	17.9	11.7	10.2	17.2	
N of Valid	3330	3544	2780	2225	11879	
N of Miss	562	296	311	137	1306	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.1	7.4	5.4	5.4	6.8	
no	9.9	10.8	10.9	9.7	10.4	
yes	33.9	43.2	48.4	50.1	43.1	
YES!	48.1	38.6	35.3	34.9	39.8	
N of Valid	3332	3545	2777	2217	11871	
N of Miss	553	293	310	143	1299	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	16.2	12.1	10.5	10.0	12.5	
Yes	83.8	87.9	89.5	90.0	87.5	
N of Valid	3318	3549	2777	2210	11854	
N of Miss	575	295	313	153	1336	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	42.3	42.4	38.7	33.9	39.9	
Yes	57.7	57.6	61.3	66.1	60.1	
N of Valid	3222	3491	2734	2194	11641	
N of Miss	671	353	357	169	1550	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	30.7	27.1	24.9	23.7	26.9	
Yes	69.3	72.9	75.1	76.3	73.1	
N of Valid	3272	3521	2753	2198	11744	
N of Miss	622	322	338	166	1448	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	65.3	58.7	48.7	44.7	55.4	
Yes	34.7	41.3	51.3	55.3	44.6	
N of Valid	3054	3339	2698	2168	11259	
N of Miss	839	504	392	196	1931	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	46.8	43.3	32.4	28.5	38.9
Yes	53.2	56.7	67.6	71.5	61.1
N of Valid	3155	3398	2715	2181	11449
N of Miss	735	443	375	183	1736

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.1	13.4	16.4	20.2	14.2
no	17.8	32.8	46.2	51.4	35.3
yes	31.4	29.7	24.6	20.6	27.2
YES!	41.7	24.1	12.8	7.8	23.3
N of Valid	3269	3525	2764	2211	11769
N of Miss	617	314	323	152	1406

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.6	18.1	21.7	24.5	18.0
no	24.7	41.5	51.1	55.1	41.6
yes	31.9	22.8	18.4	14.0	22.6
YES!	32.9	17.6	8.8	6.4	17.7
N of Valid	3269	3519	2766	2206	11760
N of Miss	620	322	325	158	1425

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.0	12.0	14.3	16.8	12.6
no	13.9	25.3	34.3	35.6	26.2
yes	27.8	29.6	30.5	29.7	29.3
YES!	49.3	33.1	20.8	18.0	31.9
N of Valid	3264	3510	2755	2206	11735
N of Miss	624	328	332	157	1441

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	76.7	52.5	29.3	13.4	46.3
Sort of hard	10.3	15.2	15.8	9.0	12.8
Sort of easy	6.7	17.6	23.3	18.0	16.0
Very easy	6.3	14.6	31.6	59.6	24.9
N of Valid	3201	3492	2747	2202	11642
N of Miss	690	350	342	162	1544

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	72.1	43.3	21.3	13.2	40.3
Sort of hard	12.2	17.8	16.1	13.0	14.9
Sort of easy	8.7	19.8	27.7	32.4	21.0
Very easy	7.0	19.1	34.9	41.4	23.7
N of Valid	3193	3484	2745	2204	11626
N of Miss	702	357	344	160	1563

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	92.9	81.9	64.3	50.4	74.8
Sort of hard	4.1	10.0	18.0	25.3	13.2
Sort of easy	1.7	4.3	10.1	14.4	6.8
Very easy	1.4	3.8	7.7	9.9	5.2
N of Valid	3184	3479	2740	2193	11596
N of Miss	708	364	351	170	1593

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	80.9	69.1	56.9	50.4	65.9
Sort of hard	8.6	14.0	18.0	21.1	14.8
Sort of easy	5.7	8.8	12.2	14.0	9.7
Very easy	4.8	8.1	12.9	14.5	9.5
N of Valid	3191	3485	2731	2193	11600
N of Miss	704	358	359	170	1591

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	91.8	70.6	40.0	24.6	60.5
Sort of hard	3.7	9.6	12.1	12.0	9.0
Sort of easy	2.2	8.2	17.9	21.7	11.4
Very easy	2.3	11.6	30.0	41.6	19.1
N of Valid	3179	3489	2738	2198	11604
N of Miss	714	355	354	164	1587

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	69.0	72.5	83.3	87.6	76.7
Yes	31.0	27.5	16.7	12.4	23.3
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	88.4	91.7	93.7	94.5	91.7
Yes	11.6	8.3	6.3	5.5	8.3
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	88.3	88.1	88.1	87.3	88.0
Yes	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.7	12.0
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	56.9	46.4	38.2	30.7	44.8
Yes	43.1	53.6	61.8	69.3	55.2
N of Valid	3895	3845	3092	2364	13196
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	88.5	78.2	65.5	54.3	73.5
Wrong	7.6	12.6	19.3	22.5	14.7
A little bit wrong	3.0	7.2	12.4	18.1	9.3
Not wrong at all	0.9	2.0	2.8	5.1	2.5
N of Valid	3181	3473	2731	2198	11583
N of Miss	712	370	360	165	1607

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	93.7	88.0	80.4	69.2	84.2
Wrong	4.3	7.9	12.8	18.2	10.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.9	4.6	8.0	3.8
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.1	2.1	4.6	1.9
N of Valid	3174	3471	2724	2192	11561
N of Miss	720	374	366	171	1631

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	97.7	92.7	86.8	78.8	90.0
Wrong	1.5	3.7	7.2	12.5	5.6
A little bit wrong	0.3	2.2	4.0	5.3	2.7
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7
N of Valid	3155	3447	2721	2189	11512
N of Miss	737	395	371	175	1678

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	87.7	81.9	81.3	83.1	83.6
Wrong	9.5	14.1	14.3	13.4	12.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.1	3.5	2.3	2.7
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	3152	3464	2720	2190	11526
N of Miss	741	380	372	174	1667

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.2	87.3	82.0	82.0	86.4
Wrong	5.8	8.7	12.9	13.1	9.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.7	3.6	3.4	2.7
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	3173	3463	2719	2191	11546
N of Miss	722	381	371	173	1647

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	74.9	57.6	54.2	56.2	61.3
Wrong	17.7	25.5	26.7	26.6	23.8
A little bit wrong	5.6	13.5	15.6	13.5	11.8
Not wrong at all	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	3169	3471	2724	2192	11556
N of Miss	722	374	367	172	1635

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	45.2	53.2	49.6	54.1	50.3
Yes	54.8	46.8	50.4	45.9	49.7
N of Valid	3064	3392	2689	2168	11313
N of Miss	831	453	401	195	1880

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	76.8	60.5	46.4	36.1	57.0
Yes	18.9	35.4	48.8	59.4	38.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	3160	3450	2709	2187	11506
N of Miss	732	393	382	176	1683

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	92.2	83.7	70.9	60.1	78.5
Yes	3.6	12.2	24.3	35.2	17.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	3148	3443	2699	2189	11479
N of Miss	746	401	390	175	1712

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	83.2	73.4	64.3	55.9	70.6
Yes	12.5	22.6	30.7	39.3	24.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	5.0	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	3154	3438	2698	2183	11473
N of Miss	741	405	393	180	1719

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.2	94.8	93.9	93.8	94.5
Yes	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	3144	3435	2703	2192	11474
N of Miss	751	409	389	171	1720

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	81.4	76.5	71.5	73.0	76.0
Yes	14.3	19.5	23.8	22.3	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	3144	3447	2705	2187	11483
N of Miss	750	397	387	175	1709

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.9	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.2
no	4.8	7.9	9.1	9.4	7.6
yes	30.2	39.3	45.0	47.5	39.7
YES!	62.1	50.4	44.5	40.9	50.4
N of Valid	3119	3457	2708	2191	11475
N of Miss	773	385	382	173	1713

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	35.1	25.0	18.4	20.0	25.2
no	36.4	41.2	44.7	46.2	41.7
yes	21.1	24.6	28.3	26.4	24.9
YES!	7.3	9.2	8.6	7.5	8.2
N of Valid	3105	3436	2701	2184	11426
N of Miss	784	400	391	178	1753

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.3	3.2	2.2	3.4	3.0
no	4.2	7.6	8.7	11.3	7.6
yes	25.4	36.9	47.3	49.7	38.7
YES!	67.1	52.3	41.8	35.7	50.7
N of Valid	3079	3418	2694	2175	11366
N of Miss	810	422	394	187	1813

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	34.8	23.4	13.0	13.3	22.1
no	37.1	38.5	40.1	40.7	38.9
yes	19.3	27.0	35.8	35.0	28.6
YES!	8.8	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.5
N of Valid	3062	3414	2682	2180	11338
N of Miss	828	423	405	184	1840

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.9	10.0	11.4	16.2	11.0
no	5.4	20.1	34.9	42.5	23.9
yes	13.9	22.8	25.7	23.7	21.3
YES!	72.8	47.2	28.0	17.7	43.9
N of Valid	3051	3404	2686	2167	11308
N of Miss	839	429	403	193	1864

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.8	3.9	3.1	4.3	4.0
no	5.9	9.5	12.6	14.7	10.2
yes	15.4	25.1	34.1	38.9	27.3
YES!	73.9	61.5	50.2	42.2	58.5
N of Valid	3041	3407	2677	2169	11294
N of Miss	851	434	412	191	1888

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.8	5.8	6.5	9.1	6.6
no	3.7	8.9	14.1	18.8	10.7
yes	12.6	22.3	28.3	28.9	22.4
YES!	77.9	63.0	51.0	43.1	60.3
N of Valid	3033	3395	2679	2163	11270
N of Miss	861	448	413	200	1922

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.9	6.1	6.4	11.0	6.8
no	5.2	12.0	19.4	27.9	15.0
yes	16.6	24.2	32.1	32.2	25.6
YES!	73.3	57.8	42.1	28.8	52.7
N of Valid	3032	3397	2676	2163	11268
N of Miss	859	447	413	200	1919

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.2	6.9	7.1	7.2	6.3
no	5.5	11.2	12.9	12.8	10.4
yes	19.0	26.4	34.2	35.3	28.0
YES!	71.3	55.5	45.8	44.7	55.4
N of Valid	3012	3373	2662	2152	11199
N of Miss	880	463	426	209	1978

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.7	12.0	10.2	9.9	10.6
no	15.5	23.6	25.0	24.9	22.0
yes	27.9	28.6	35.7	35.7	31.5
YES!	46.9	35.8	29.2	29.5	36.0
N of Valid	3013	3366	2658	2157	11194
N of Miss	879	470	432	206	1987

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.9	11.7	10.9	11.5	11.2
no	16.9	22.6	26.8	26.4	22.8
yes	33.8	38.3	39.2	40.7	37.8
YES!	38.5	27.5	23.1	21.4	28.2
N of Valid	2957	3347	2665	2162	11131
N of Miss	932	490	427	201	2050

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.8	20.5	20.9	21.4	20.0	
no	21.2	27.6	29.0	29.0	26.5	
yes	27.8	27.8	31.0	33.4	29.6	
YES!	33.2	24.1	19.2	16.1	23.8	
N of Valid	2987	3353	2646	2149	11135	
N of Miss	902	482	443	209	2036	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.2	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.9	
no	4.0	8.0	8.7	9.3	7.3	
yes	24.9	37.0	45.2	48.0	37.8	
YES!	67.8	49.8	40.5	36.9	50.0	
N of Valid	2991	3365	2654	2149	11159	
N of Miss	899	472	433	209	2013	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.7	10.6	11.6	12.5	10.4	
no	5.1	9.1	11.7	12.4	9.3	
yes	25.4	34.6	41.7	44.7	35.8	
YES!	61.8	45.7	35.0	30.4	44.5	
N of Valid	2961	3342	2637	2143	11083	
N of Miss	929	496	451	216	2092	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	8.3	6.5	7.2	6.8	
no	6.7	11.7	14.5	13.4	11.3	
yes	23.8	33.0	40.0	42.2	34.0	
YES!	64.3	47.0	39.1	37.3	47.9	
N of Valid	2991	3360	2658	2155	11164	
N of Miss	900	479	433	209	2021	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.2	12.7	15.3	16.1	13.0	
no	9.8	15.5	19.3	20.5	15.9	
yes	23.0	28.3	32.7	33.6	29.0	
YES!	58.0	43.5	32.8	29.8	42.2	
N of Valid	2951	3331	2633	2144	11059	
N of Miss	944	507	455	215	2121	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	6.4	7.2	8.8	6.6	
no	11.8	17.5	24.7	26.3	19.4	
yes	30.3	35.7	40.1	42.4	36.6	
YES!	53.2	40.4	27.9	22.5	37.4	
N of Valid	2972	3357	2653	2157	11139	
N of Miss	919	482	433	206	2040	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.2	4.3	6.2	9.9	5.3	
no	3.6	8.7	15.0	21.5	11.3	
yes	22.0	32.4	38.5	41.2	32.8	
YES!	72.1	54.6	40.2	27.5	50.6	
N of Valid	2980	3357	2659	2160	11156	
N of Miss	913	485	432	203	2033	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.7	28.3	20.8	21.8	28.0	
no	36.0	44.3	47.6	47.3	43.5	
yes	15.7	17.3	22.2	21.7	18.9	
YES!	9.7	10.1	9.3	9.3	9.6	
N of Valid	2932	3320	2645	2159	11056	
N of Miss	952	511	445	204	2112	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.8	4.4	3.4	5.2	4.2	
no	7.2	11.8	11.6	17.2	11.6	
yes	25.5	34.0	42.8	42.1	35.4	
YES!	63.5	49.8	42.2	35.5	48.8	
N of Valid	2958	3343	2647	2151	11099	
N of Miss	935	495	443	208	2081	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.8	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.0
no	3.2	8.9	11.7	13.3	8.9
yes	23.2	34.3	43.9	46.7	36.0
YES!	70.8	52.1	40.5	35.6	51.1
N of Valid	2950	3334	2645	2154	11083
N of Miss	944	506	445	206	2101

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	5.1	8.2	8.4	9.2	7.6
Sometimes	19.2	26.0	30.2	32.0	26.4
Often	28.1	30.9	31.4	30.5	30.2
All the time	47.6	34.9	30.0	28.4	35.8
N of Valid	2765	3157	2534	2081	10537
N of Miss	1129	684	558	281	2652

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	5.5	8.5	10.0	10.6	8.5
Sometimes	18.7	25.3	29.8	31.8	25.9
Often	30.4	32.6	32.9	32.4	32.0
All the time	45.5	33.5	27.3	25.1	33.6
N of Valid	2939	3323	2644	2161	11067
N of Miss	955	521	447	202	2125

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	32.7	31.8	32.5	34.4	32.7
1	31.7	30.2	28.5	29.7	30.1
2	18.4	17.7	19.0	17.0	18.1
3	8.4	9.7	9.7	7.9	9.0
4	4.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7
5	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.1
6 or more	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.4
N of Valid	2899	3288	2631	2151	10969
N of Miss	991	549	457	209	2206

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	35.9	33.9	34.7	34.6	34.8
1	26.4	28.6	27.8	28.2	27.8
2	14.5	16.4	17.4	16.7	16.2
3	10.4	9.3	8.7	8.1	9.2
4	5.3	5.2	4.4	5.6	5.1
5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.9
6 or more	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.0
N of Valid	2917	3308	2632	2159	11016
N of Miss	977	535	458	205	2175

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	71.4	73.7	77.3	78.2	74.8
Yes	28.6	26.3	22.7	21.8	25.2
N of Valid	2904	3295	2624	2153	10976
N of Miss	990	547	466	211	2214

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	32.1	24.6	20.0	20.4	24.7
1 or 2 times	34.8	34.3	34.3	35.4	34.7
3 or 4 times	18.4	20.1	23.2	22.8	21.0
5 or 6 times	7.8	10.3	11.0	9.8	9.7
7 or more times	6.8	10.6	11.5	11.6	10.0
N of Valid	2862	3279	2619	2153	10913
N of Miss	1031	565	471	210	2277

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	29.8	48.1	54.5	80.3	51.2
Yes	70.2	51.9	45.5	19.7	48.8
N of Valid	2826	3272	2608	2149	10855
N of Miss	1066	572	479	214	2331

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	21.0	14.2	13.0	15.9	16.0
1 or 2 times	44.6	32.7	16.2	14.9	28.3
3 or 4 times	23.1	33.1	39.6	35.5	32.5
5 or 6 times	7.7	12.1	20.5	19.7	14.5
7 or more times	3.7	7.9	10.8	14.0	8.7
N of Valid	2858	3275	2627	2157	10917
N of Miss	1033	567	464	206	2270

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	79.6	68.9	62.0	59.5	68.2
Yes	20.4	31.1	38.0	40.5	31.8
N of Valid	2848	3258	2613	2144	10863
N of Miss	1047	585	478	220	2330

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	83.4	70.5	56.9	49.8	66.5
1	9.3	14.1	16.3	14.5	13.5
2	3.5	5.9	9.8	11.2	7.3
3-4	1.9	4.1	7.1	10.1	5.4
5+	2.0	5.4	10.0	14.4	7.4
N of Valid	2859	3284	2622	2154	10919
N of Miss	1034	560	469	208	2271

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	92.2	82.8	74.1	68.6	80.4
1	4.9	8.2	11.1	11.0	8.6
2	1.5	4.0	6.8	8.3	4.9
3-4	0.7	2.1	3.7	5.9	2.9
5+	0.7	2.8	4.4	6.2	3.3
N of Valid	2841	3270	2621	2145	10877
N of Miss	1052	574	470	219	2315

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	86.4	75.2	67.3	66.2	74.5
1	8.5	12.3	13.6	12.2	11.6
2	2.2	4.8	7.3	7.8	5.3
3-4	1.2	3.4	5.5	6.5	3.9
5+	1.7	4.3	6.3	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	2846	3276	2618	2148	10888
N of Miss	1047	569	474	216	2306

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	63.8	47.6	33.6	28.5	44.7
1	19.3	20.5	18.8	15.0	18.7
2	6.8	10.4	12.2	12.6	10.3
3-4	4.4	7.7	11.3	12.7	8.7
5+	5.8	13.7	24.1	31.3	17.6
N of Valid	2846	3281	2615	2150	10892
N of Miss	1047	562	475	212	2296

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I was very honest	84.7	78.0	77.5	80.9	80.2
I was honest pretty much of the time	13.3	18.3	18.9	15.5	16.6
I was honest some of the time	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.4
I was honest once in a while	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	2876	3284	2631	2162	10953
N of Miss	1016	554	458	201	2229

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator
(870) 850-7216
Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654
310 N. Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator
(870) 364-1676
Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
Division of Behavioral Health Services
Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.
Little Rock, AR 72205
Telephone: (501) 686-9866
FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director
Prevention Services
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education
Federal Programs Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall
Room 304B
Little Rock, AR 72201
Telephone: (501) 683-5425
FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith
Federal Program Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.