

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 13

Profile Report

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	670	1,667	1,939	904
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	42.8	287	31.1	518	28.1	545	30.0	271
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	37.9	254	30.4	506	32.2	624	36.3	328
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	10.0	67	21.1	352	26.1	506	18.3	165
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	9.3	62	17.5	291	13.6	264	15.5	140
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	47.7	311	50.3	799	48.2	871	45.5	383
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	52.3	341	49.7	791	51.8	936	54.5	458
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	17.9	115	20.2	320	18.4	336	18.3	159
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	30.0	192	35.8	567	33.2	605	37.4	324
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.2	4	0.6	5
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	0.2	1	0.4	6	0.6	11	0.8	7
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	44.0	282	36.2	573	39.7	723	35.8	310
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	2.2	14	1.7	27	1.9	35	1.3	11
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	5.6	36	5.6	88	6.0	109	5.9	51
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	87.8	585	85.2	1,411	84.1	1,619	82.8	746
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	4.5	30	5.0	83	4.8	93	4.6	41
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.2	1	0.5	8	0.4	7	0.3	3
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	14.7	98	16.8	279	17.2	331	17.5	158
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	5.7	38	4.7	78	5.5	105	6.5	59
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	56.8	378	52.7	873	52.5	1,010	47.8	431
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	12.2	81	13.2	218	13.9	268	13.9	125
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.2	1	0.5	8	0.2	3	0.2	2
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	7.4	49	8.0	133	9.4	180	10.0	90
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	4.1	27	3.9	64	4.6	89	5.3	48
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	1.5	10	2.1	34	2.0	39	1.8	16
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	49.4	329	45.4	753	46.7	899	43.4	391
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	2.9	19	3.1	52	4.2	80	2.9	26
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	41.7	278	42.8	709	42.5	817	44.1	397
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	2.6	17	3.3	54	3.5	67	2.1	19
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	3.8	25	3.9	64	3.8	73	4.0	36
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

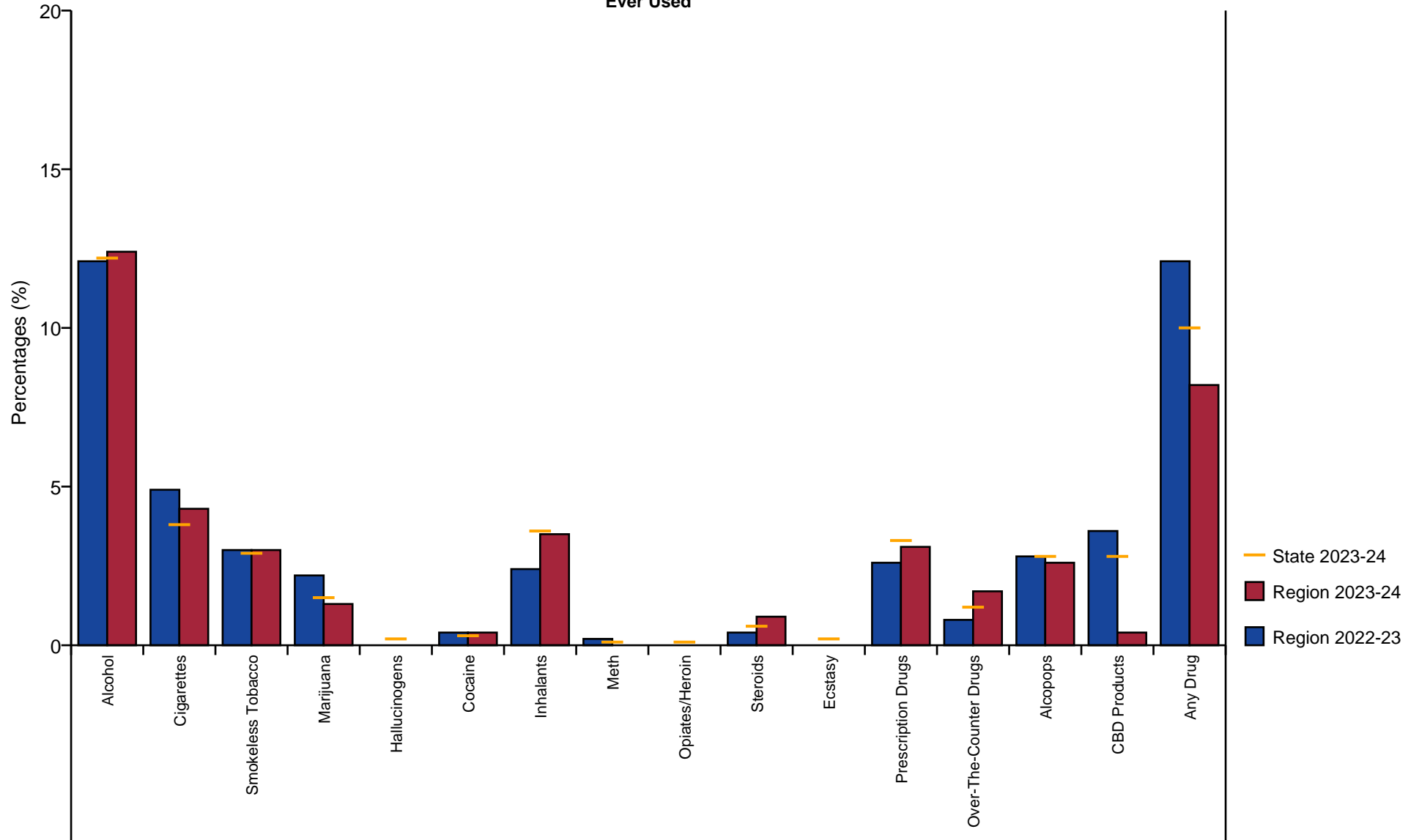
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

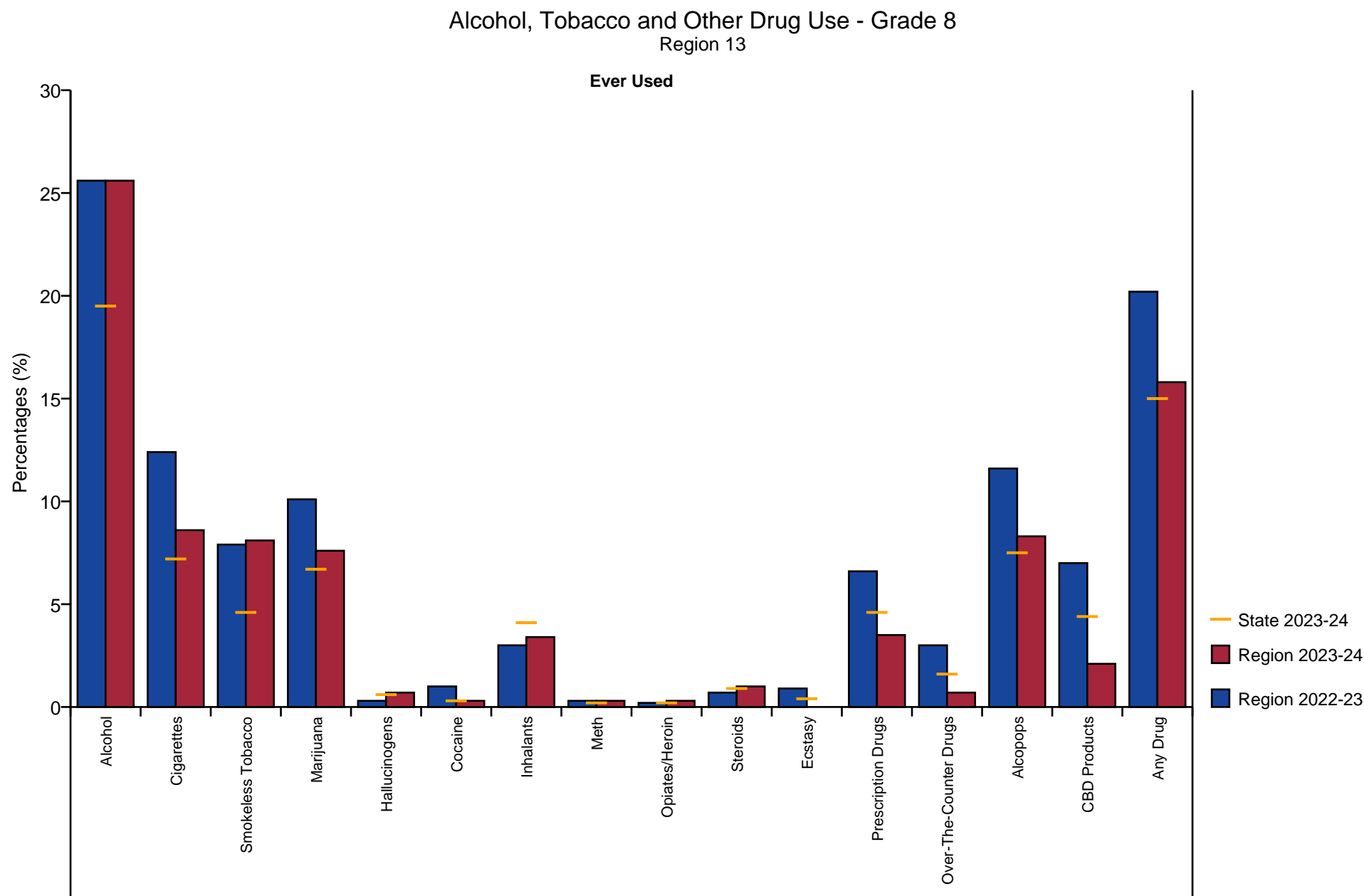
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 13

Ever Used



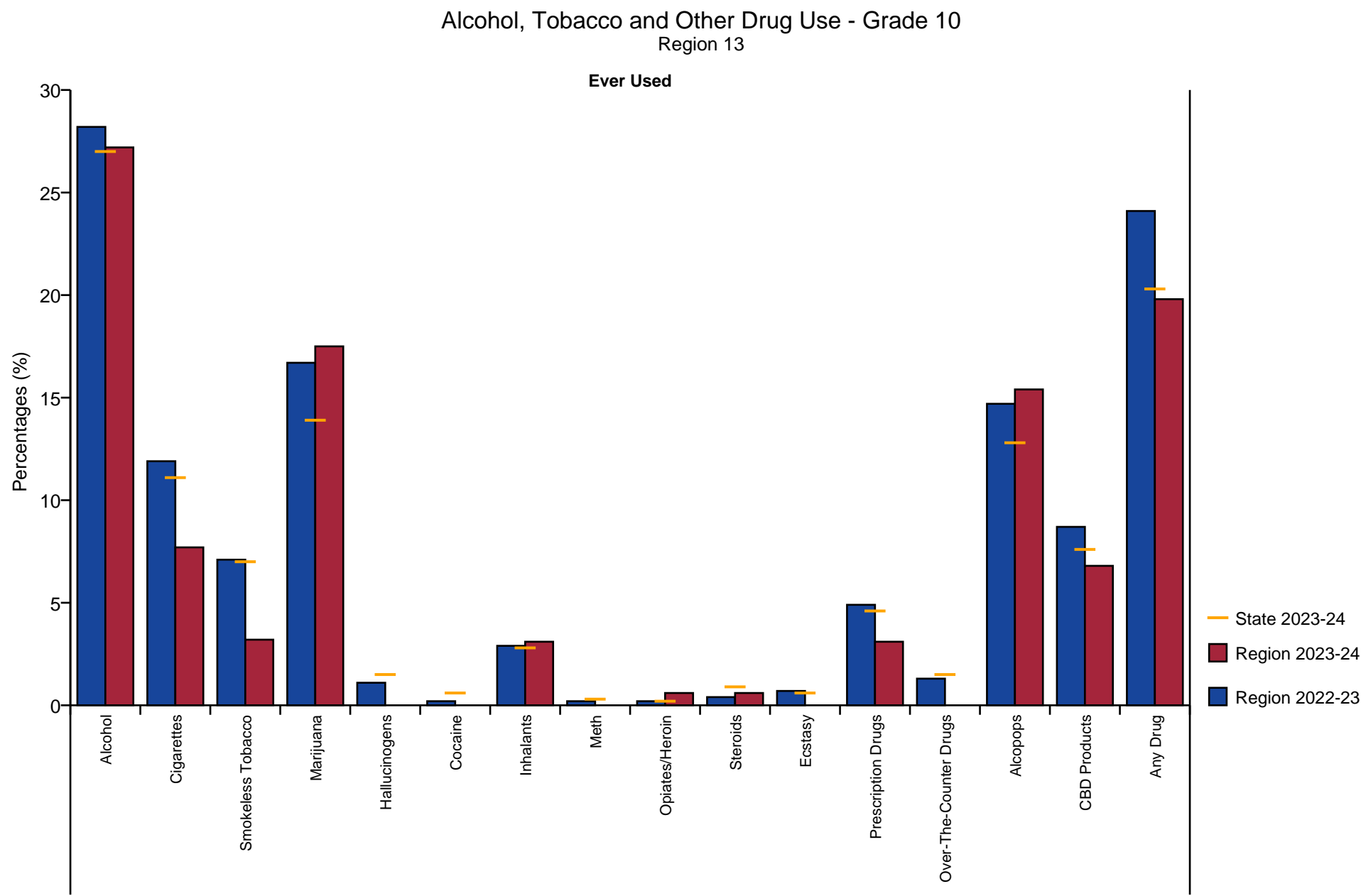
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



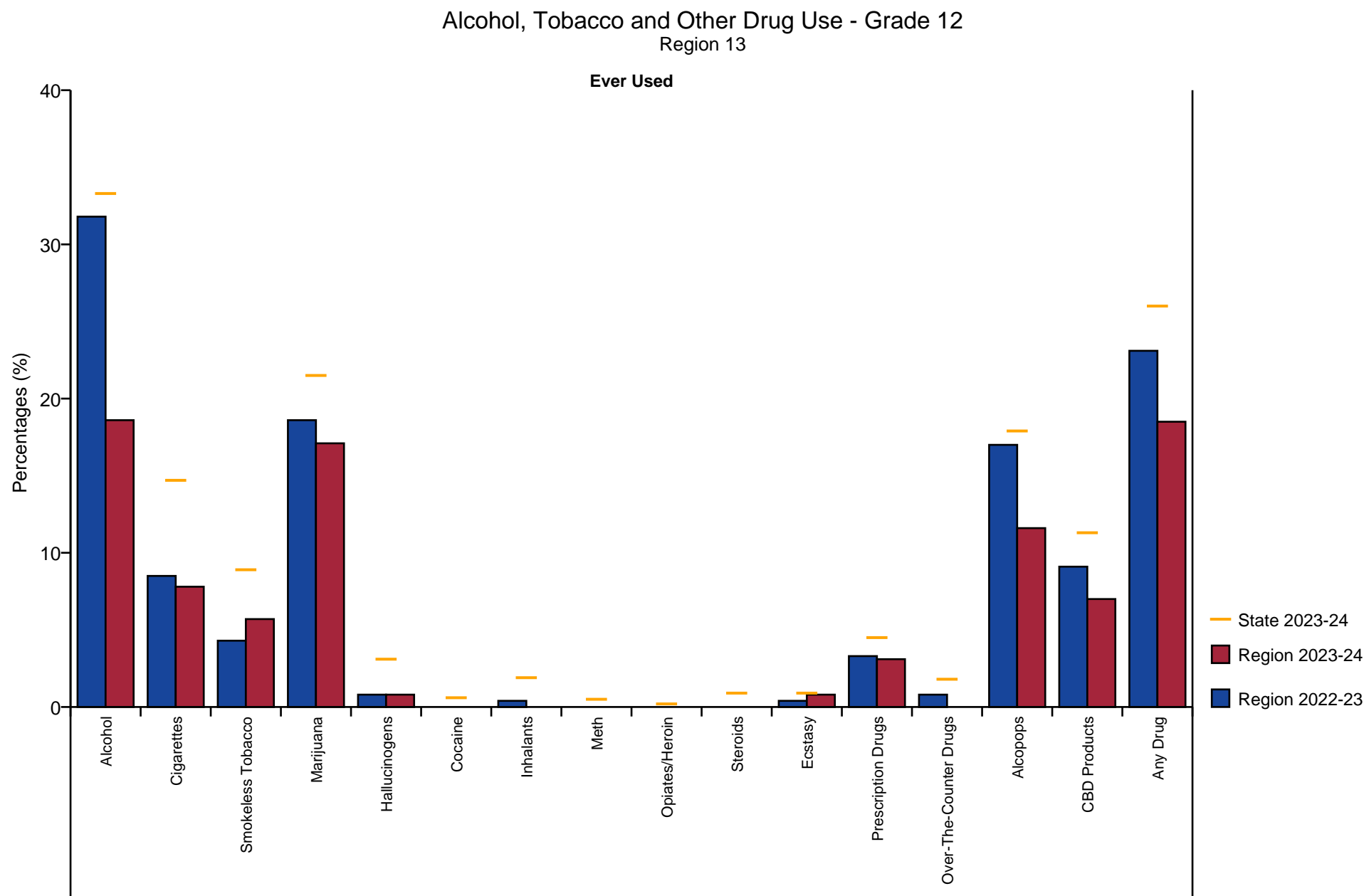
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

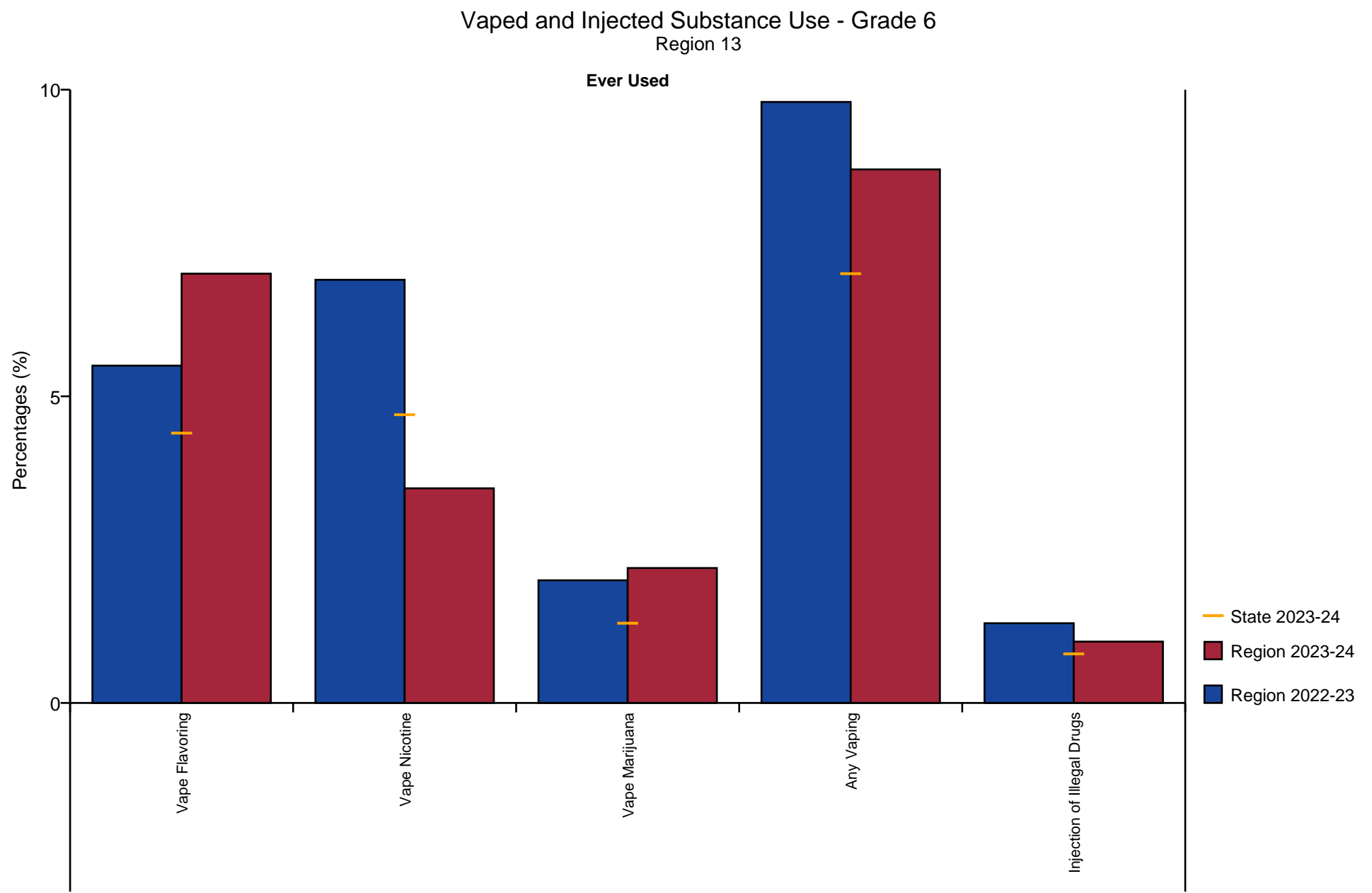


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

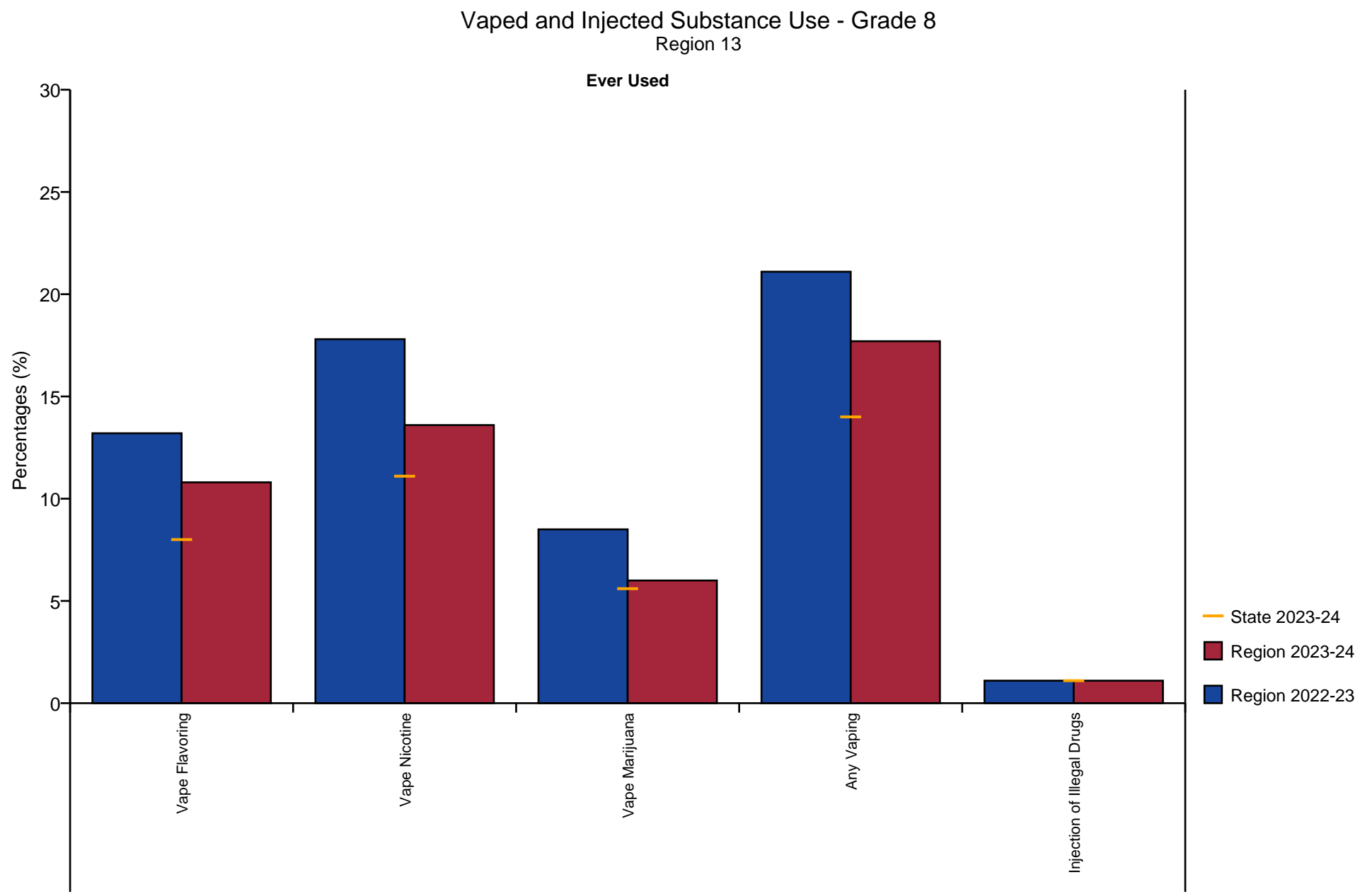


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 13

Ever Used

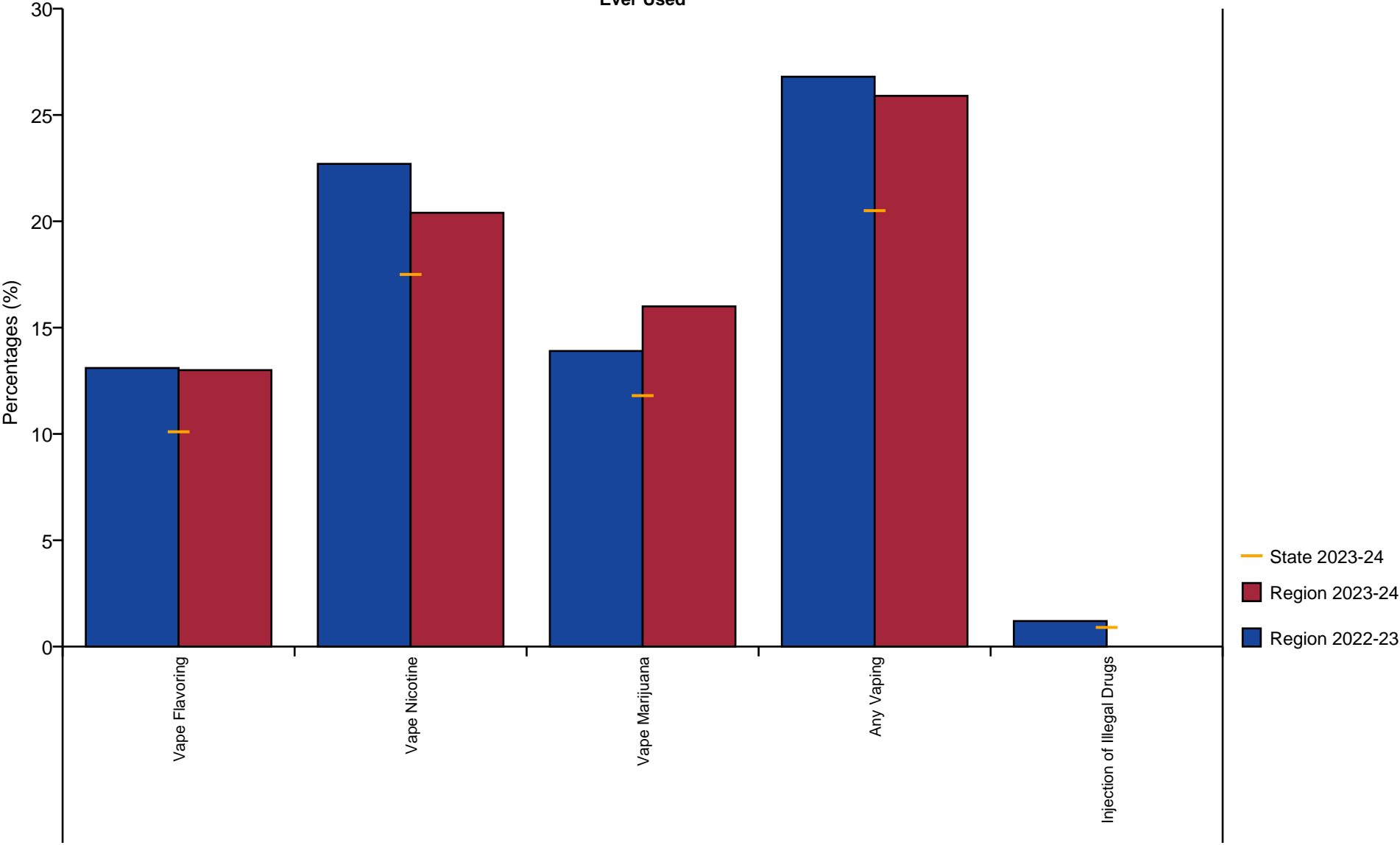


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

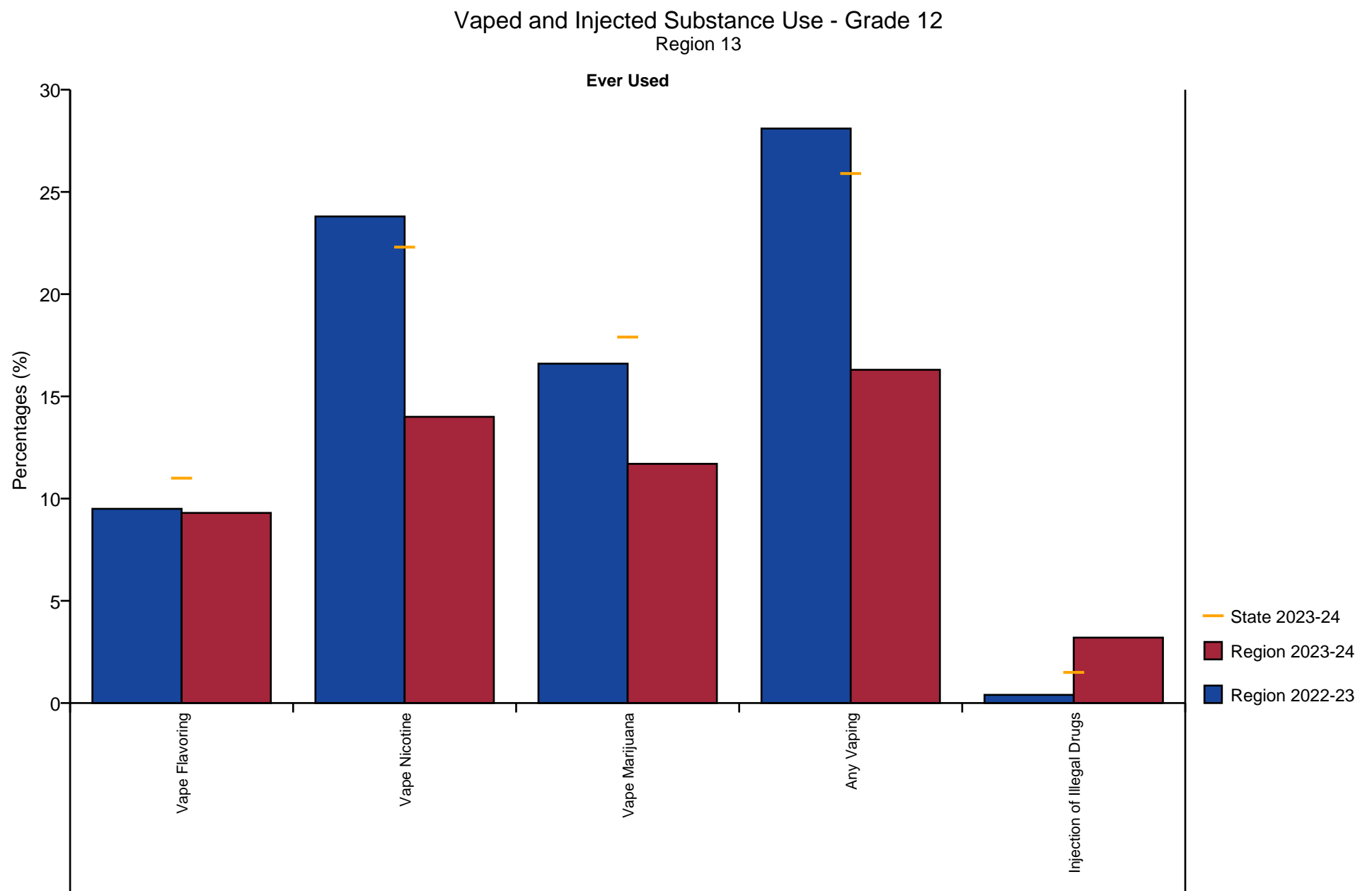
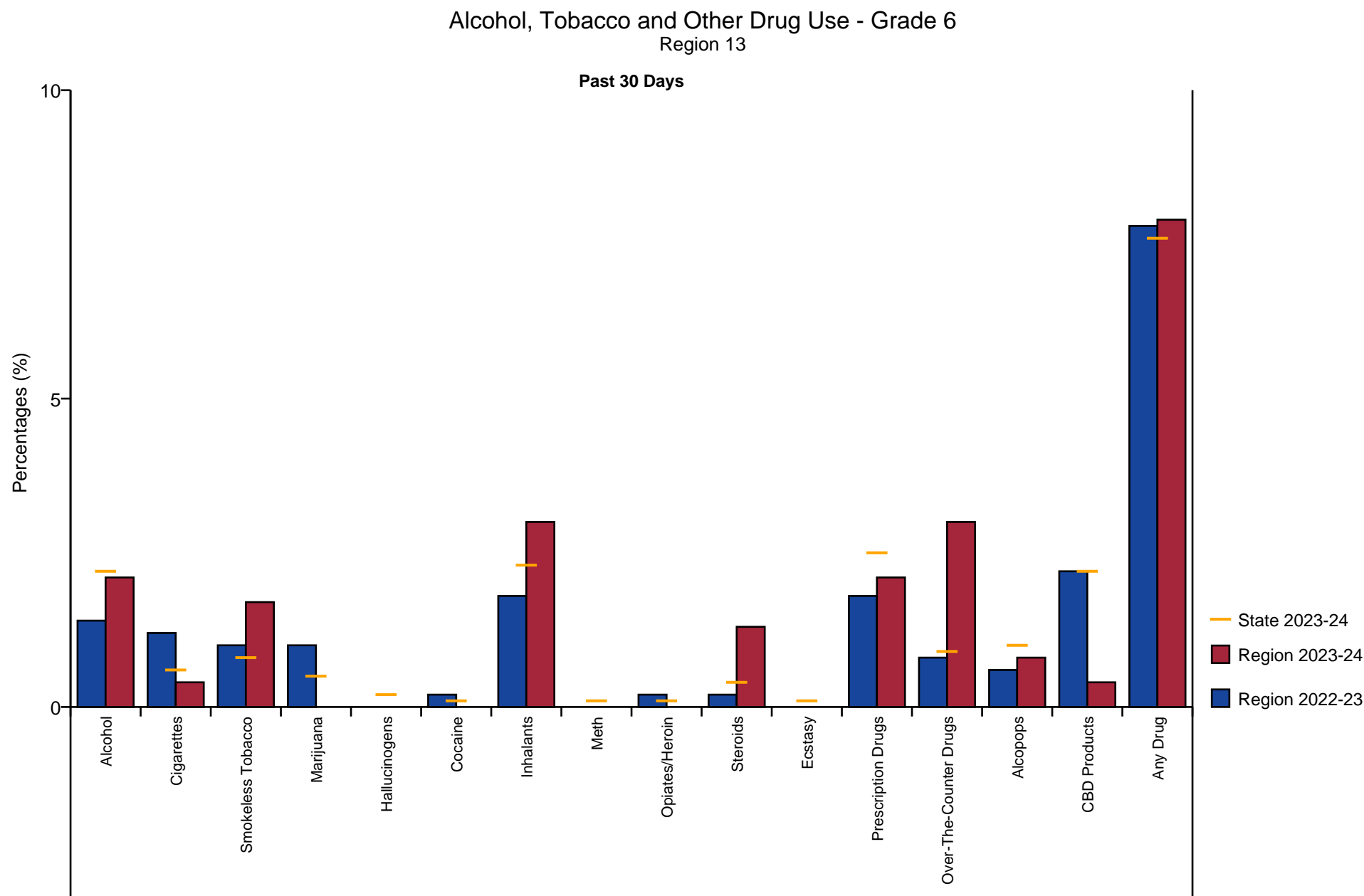


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

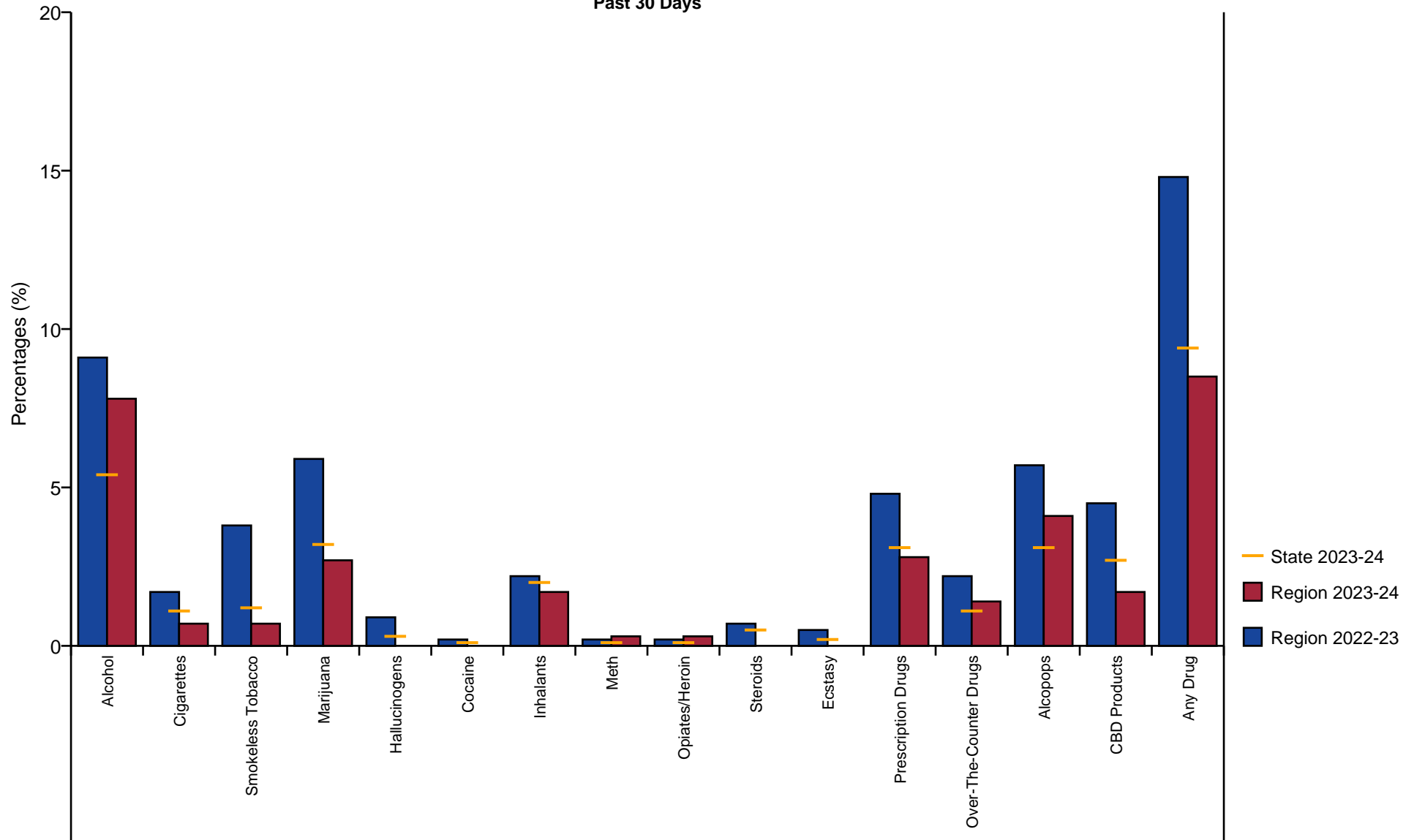


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

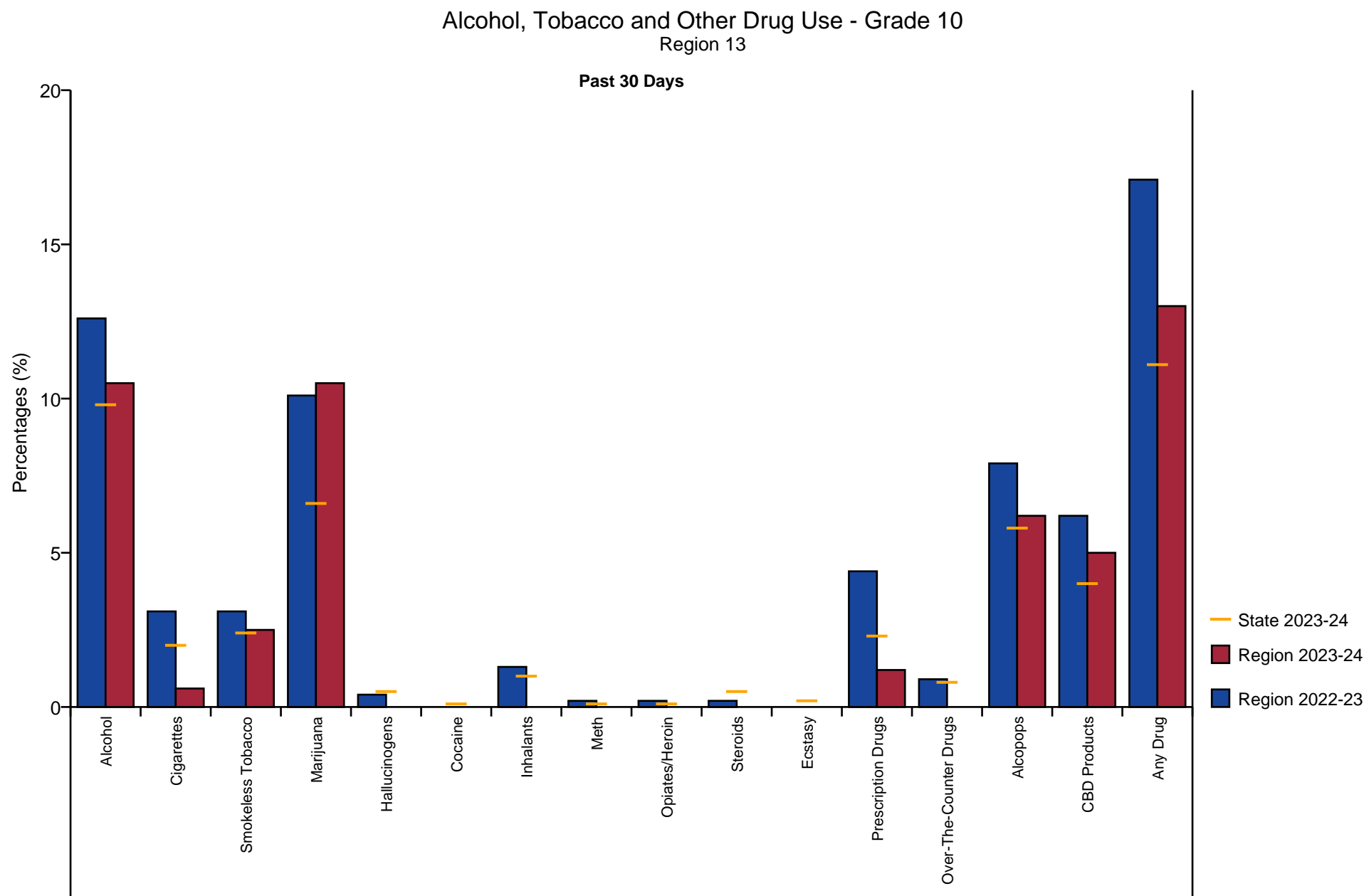
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 13

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

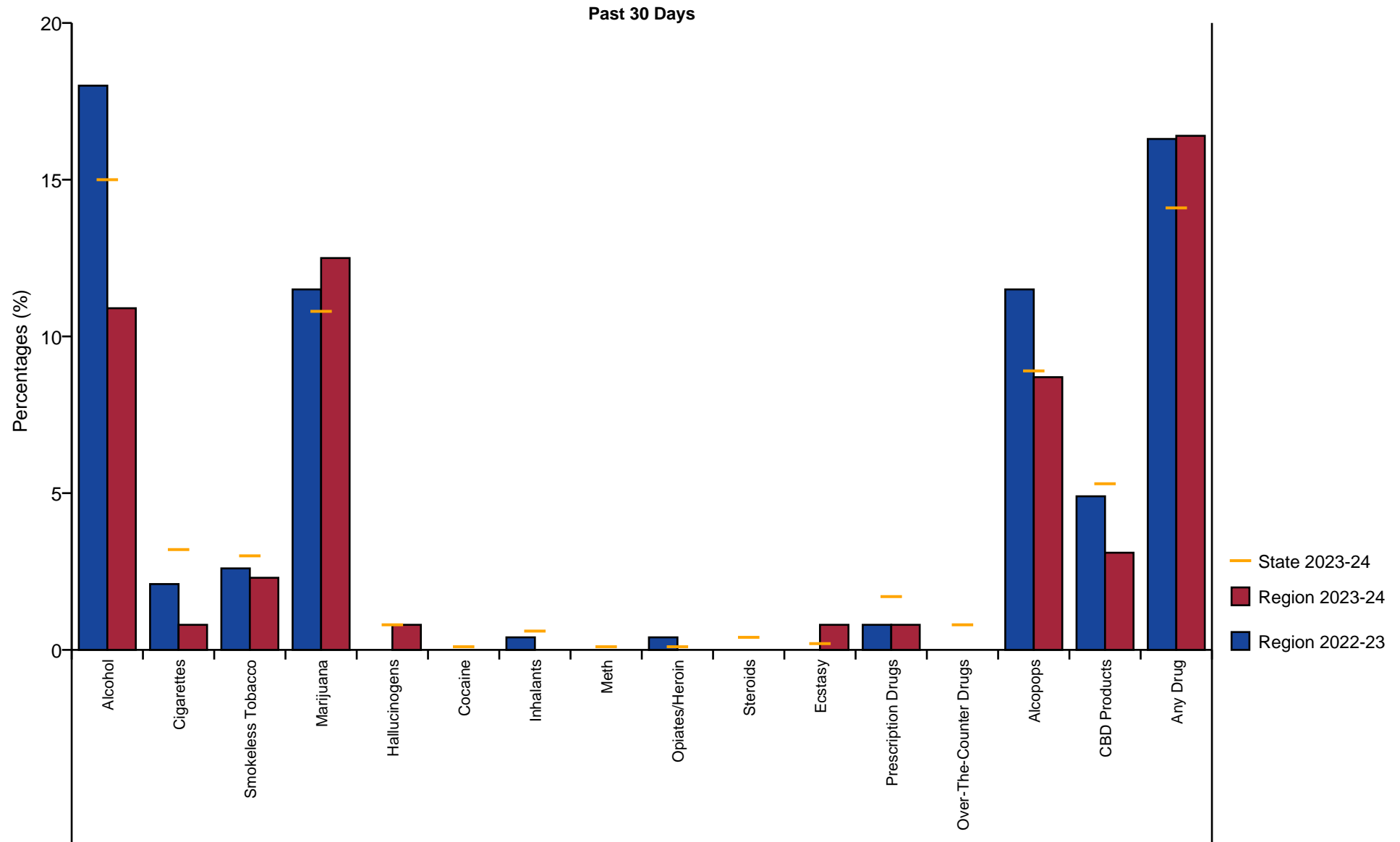
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 13



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

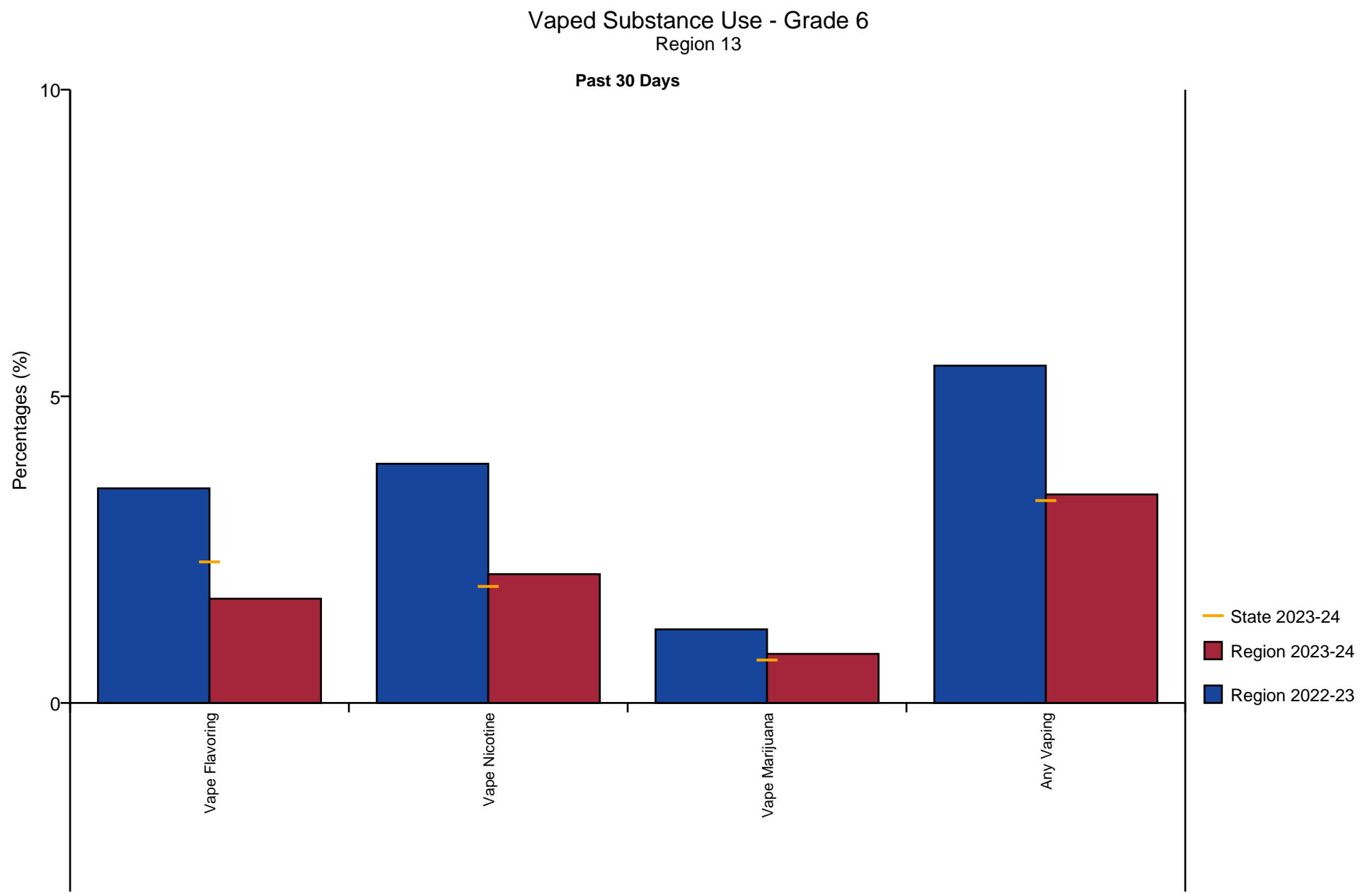


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

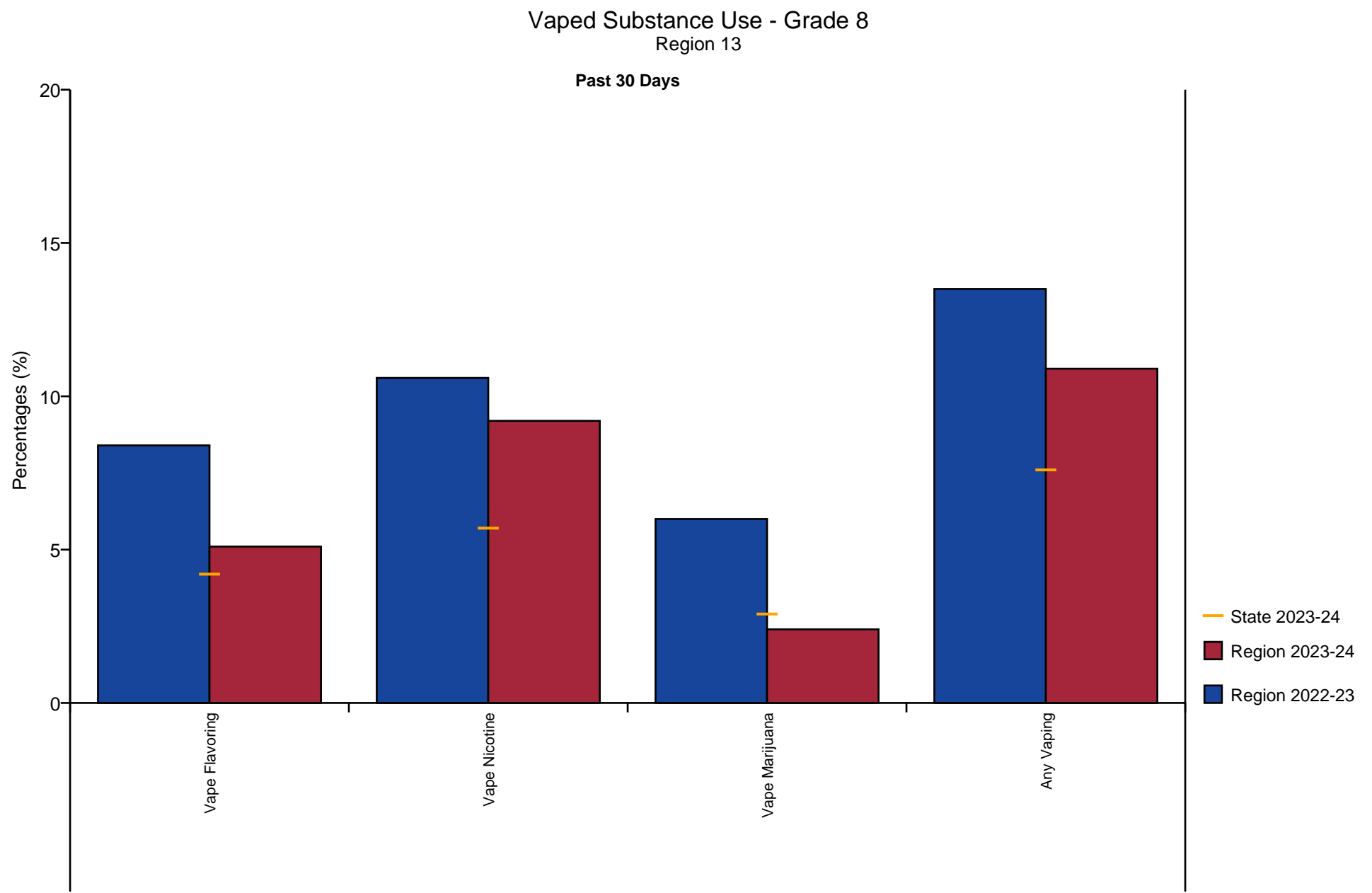


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

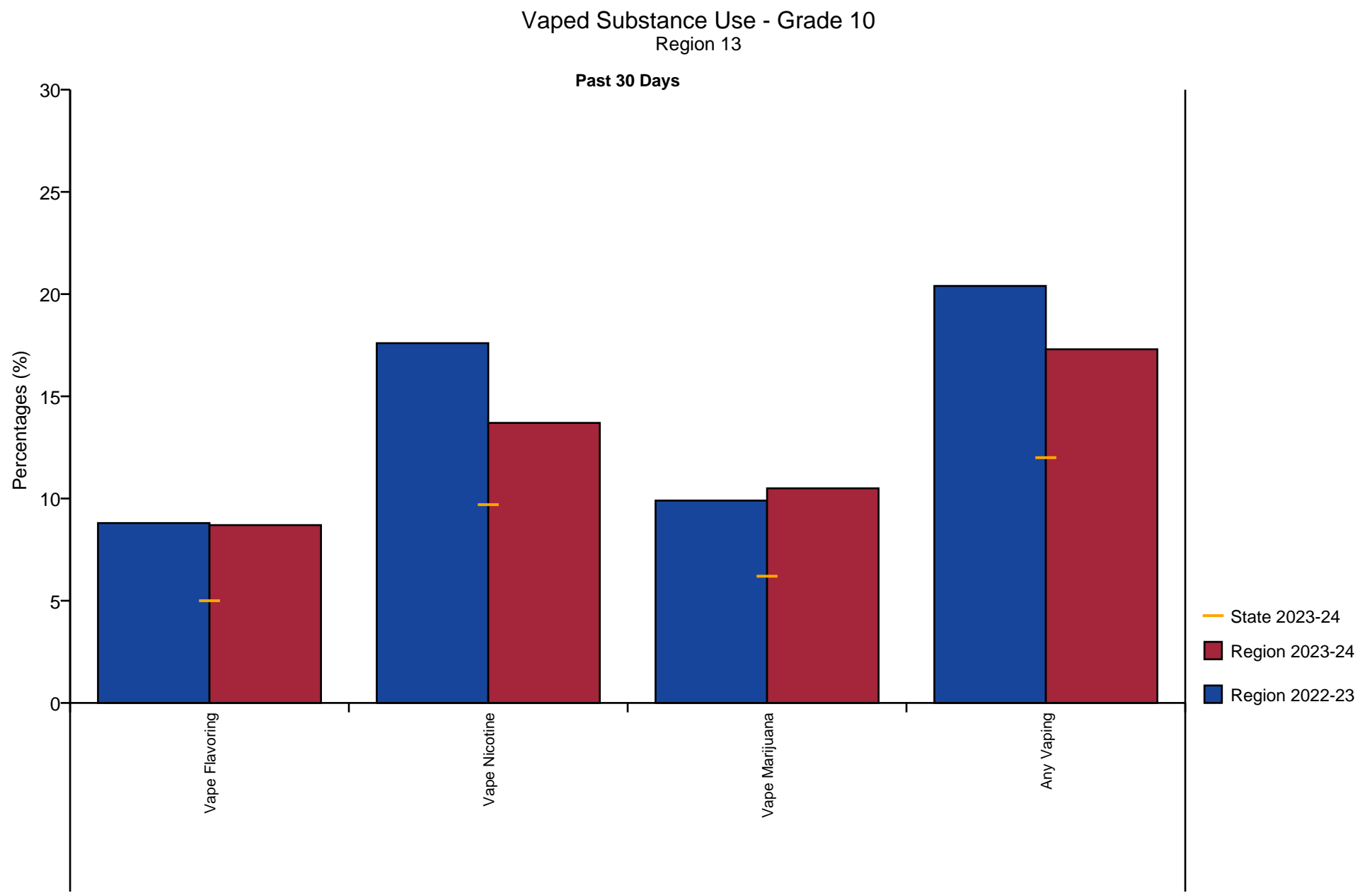


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

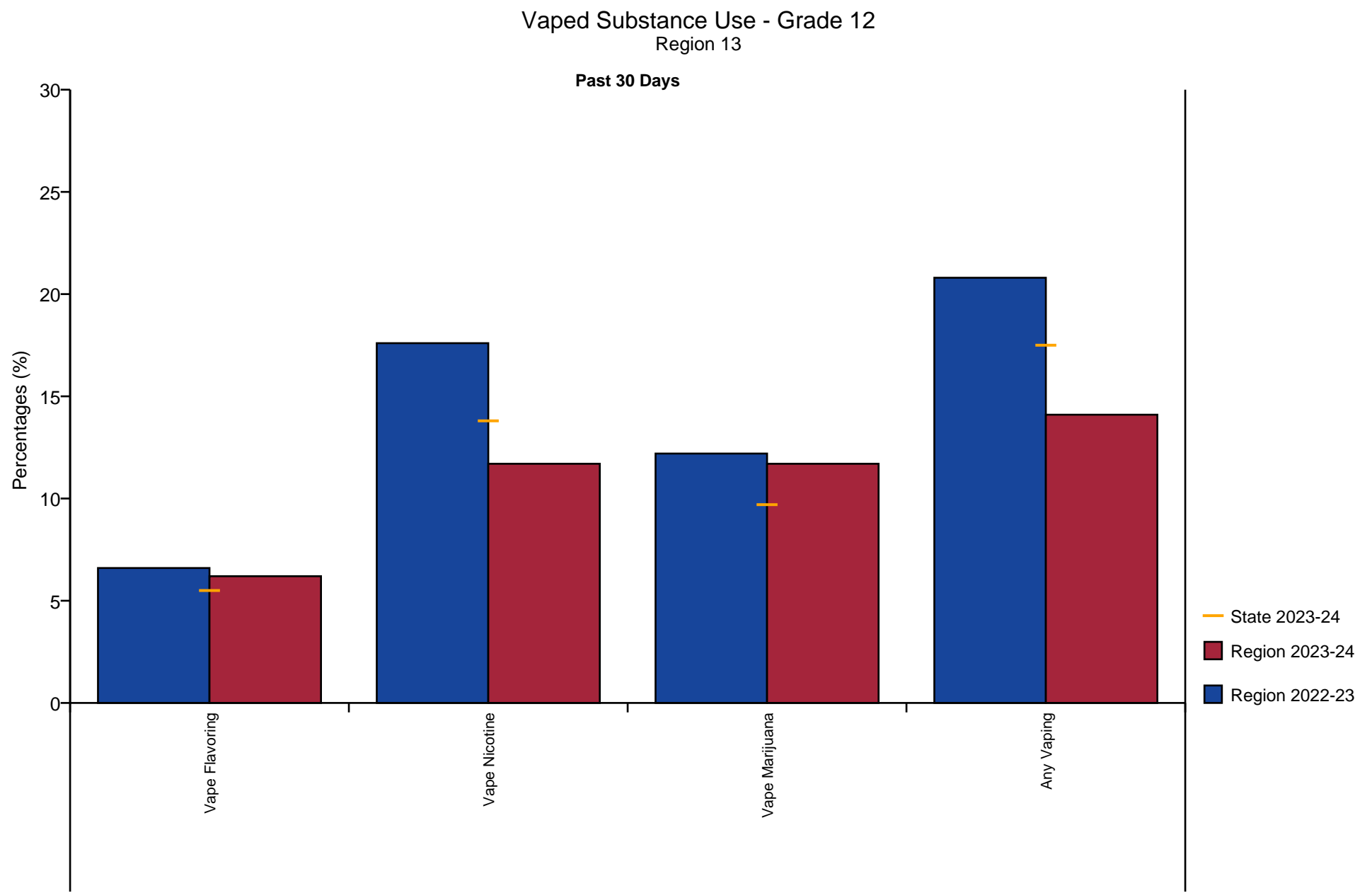
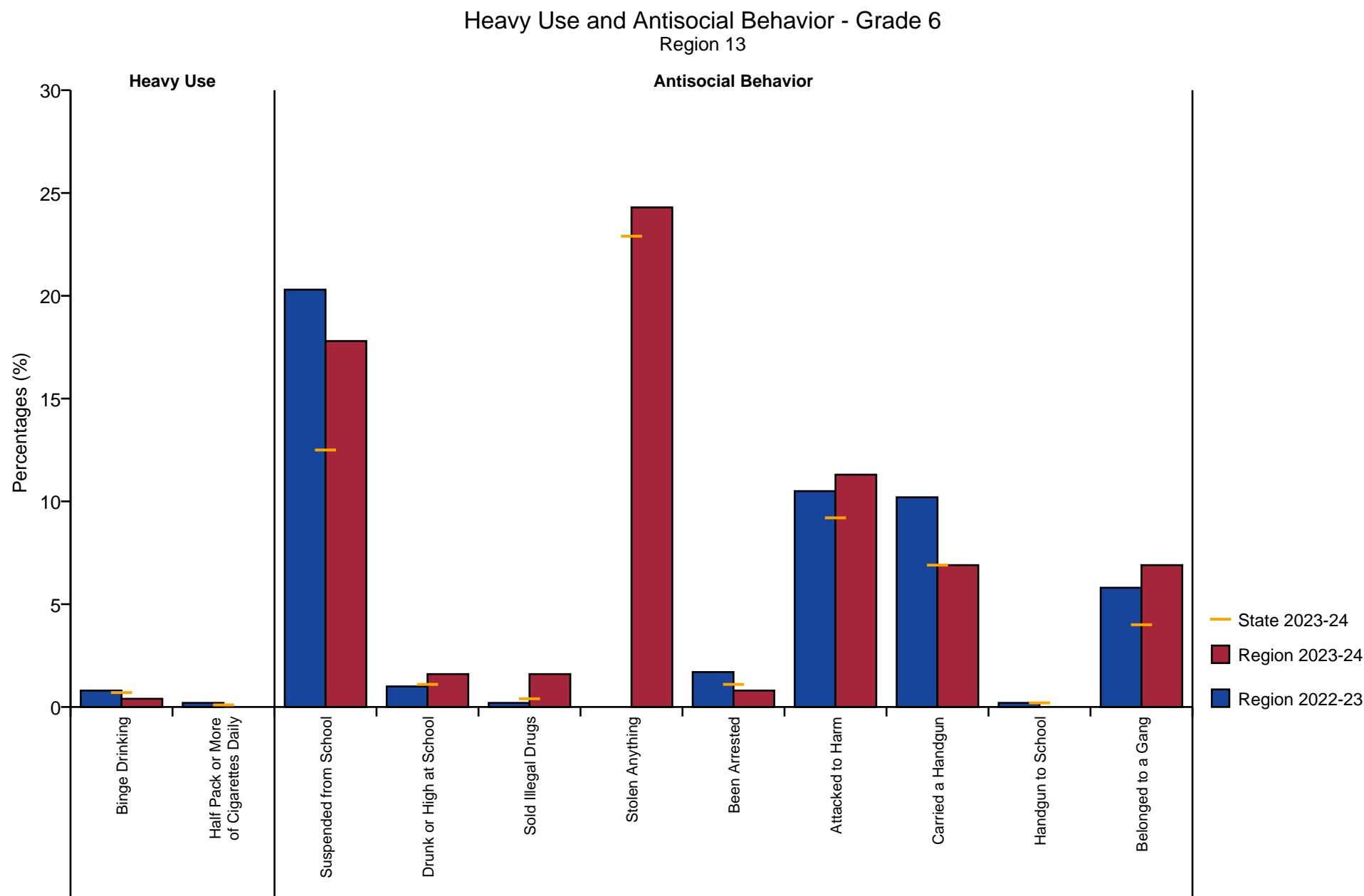
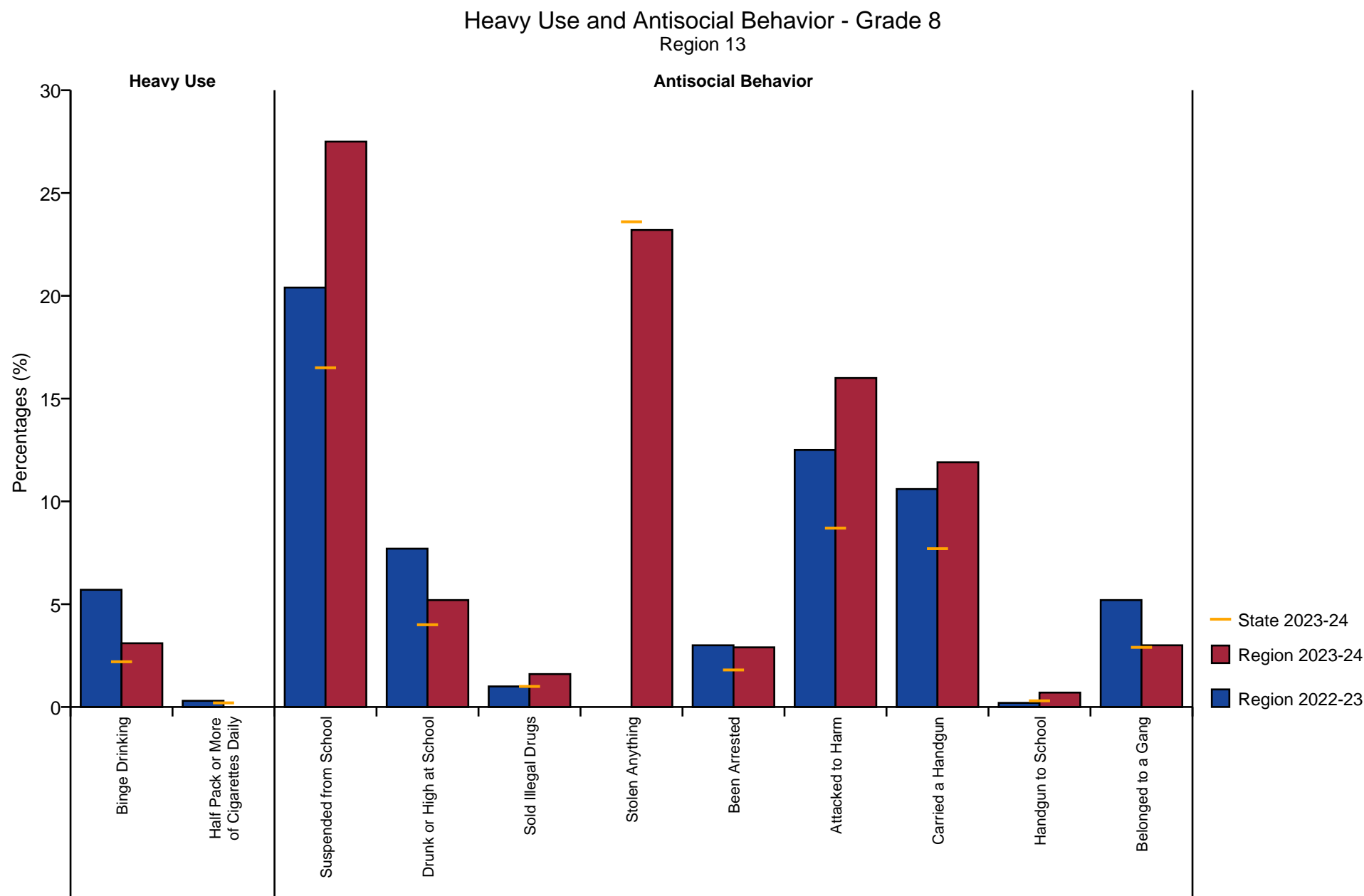


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



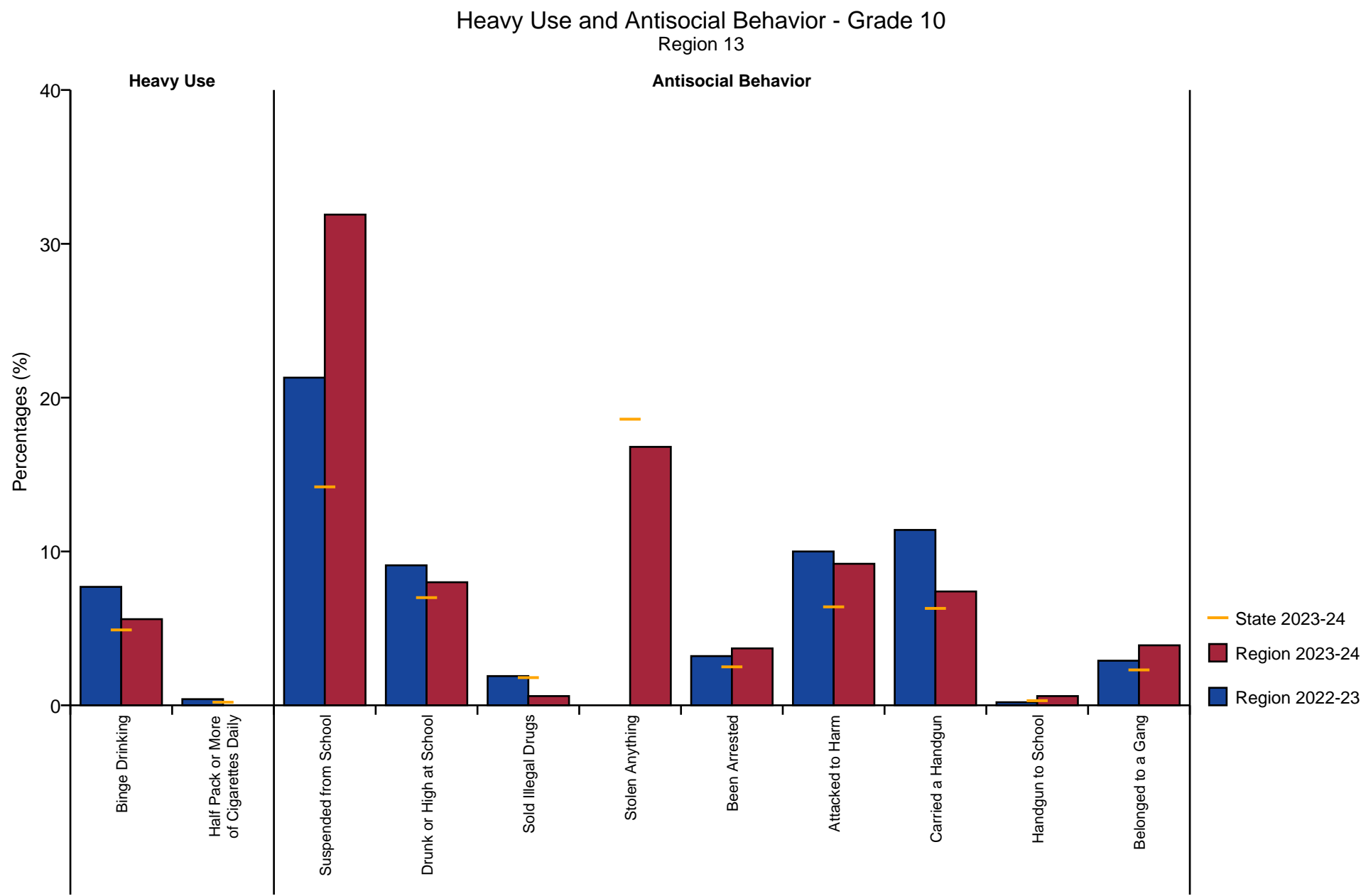
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



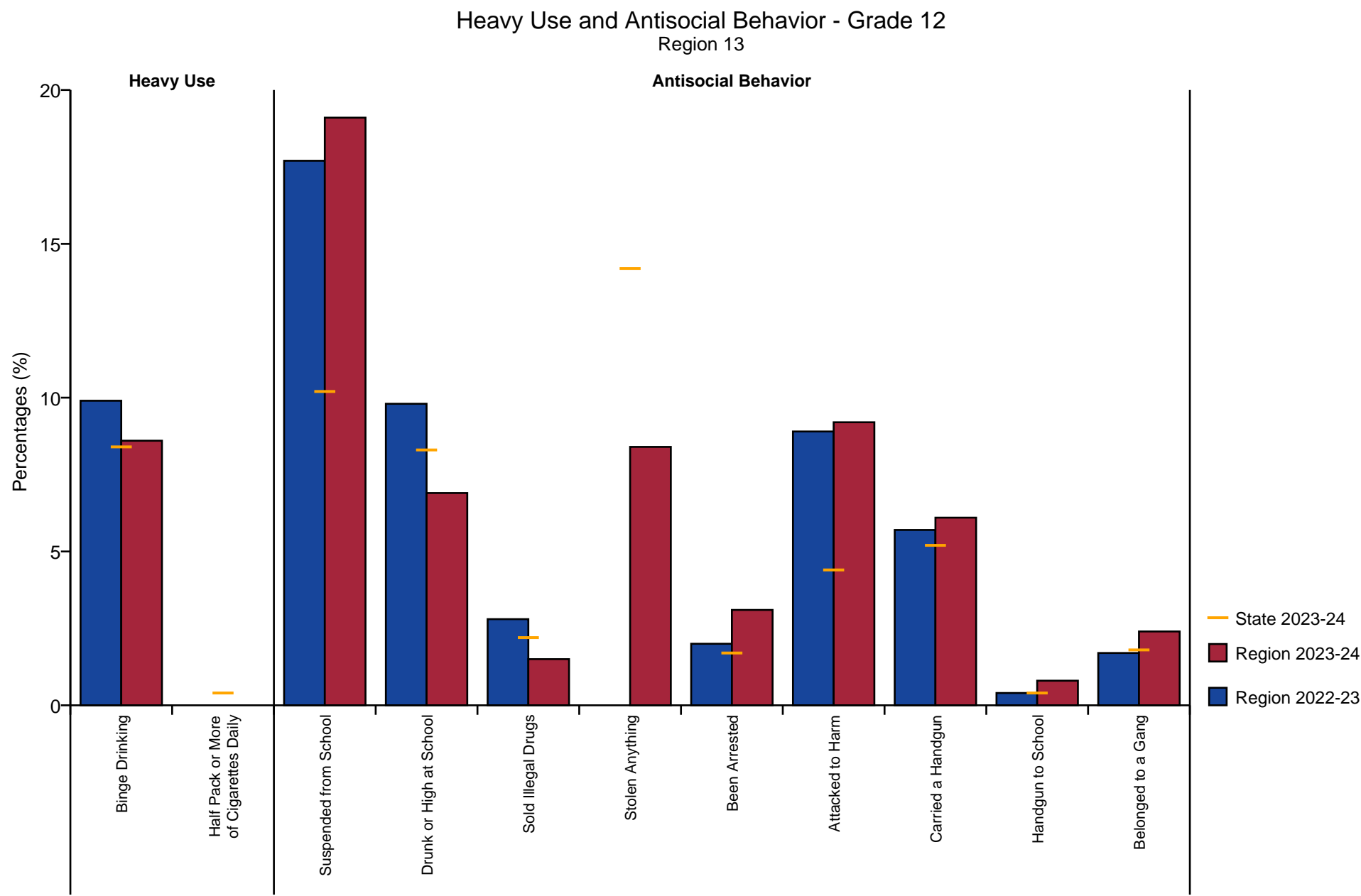
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



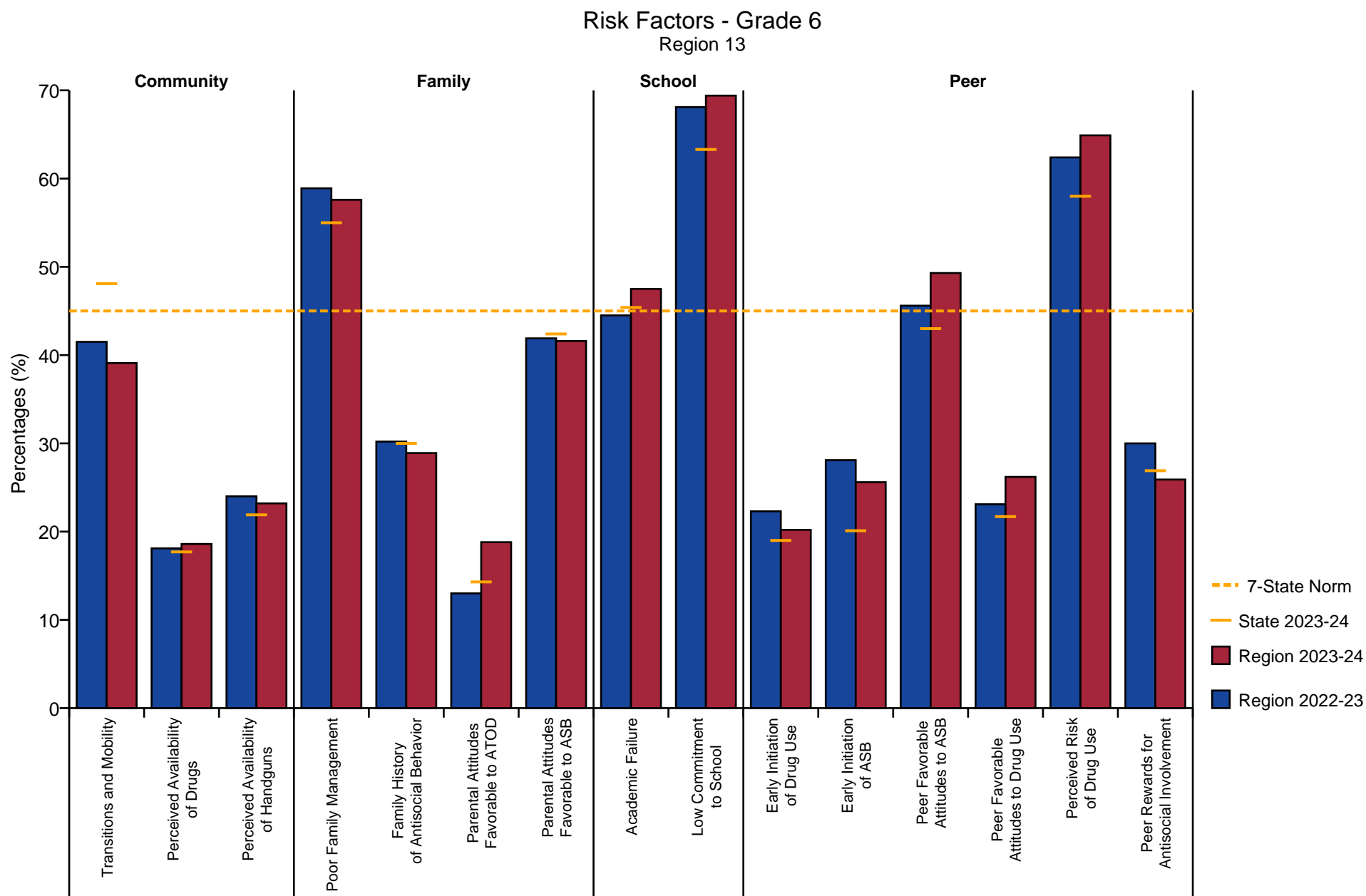
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



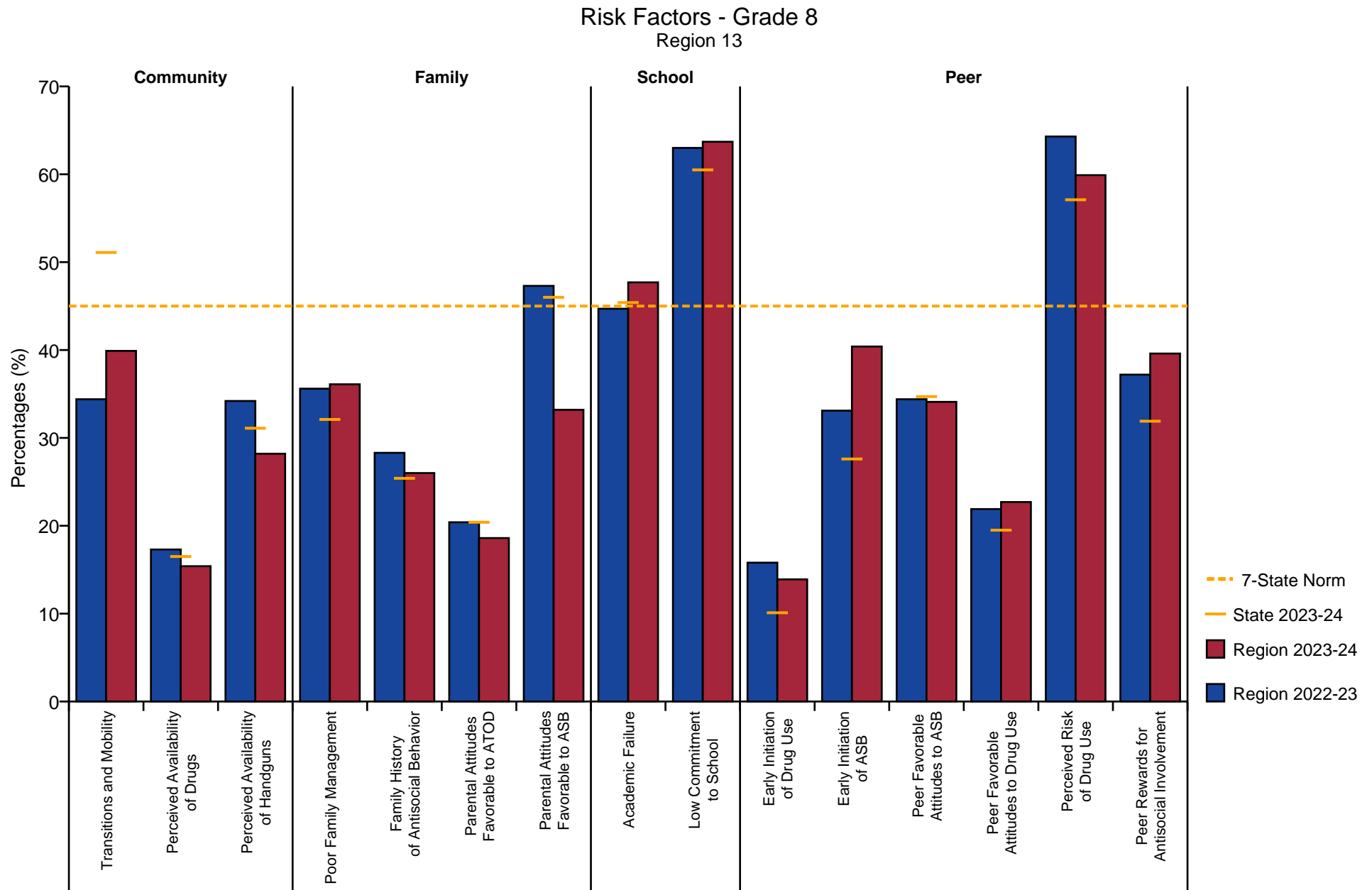
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

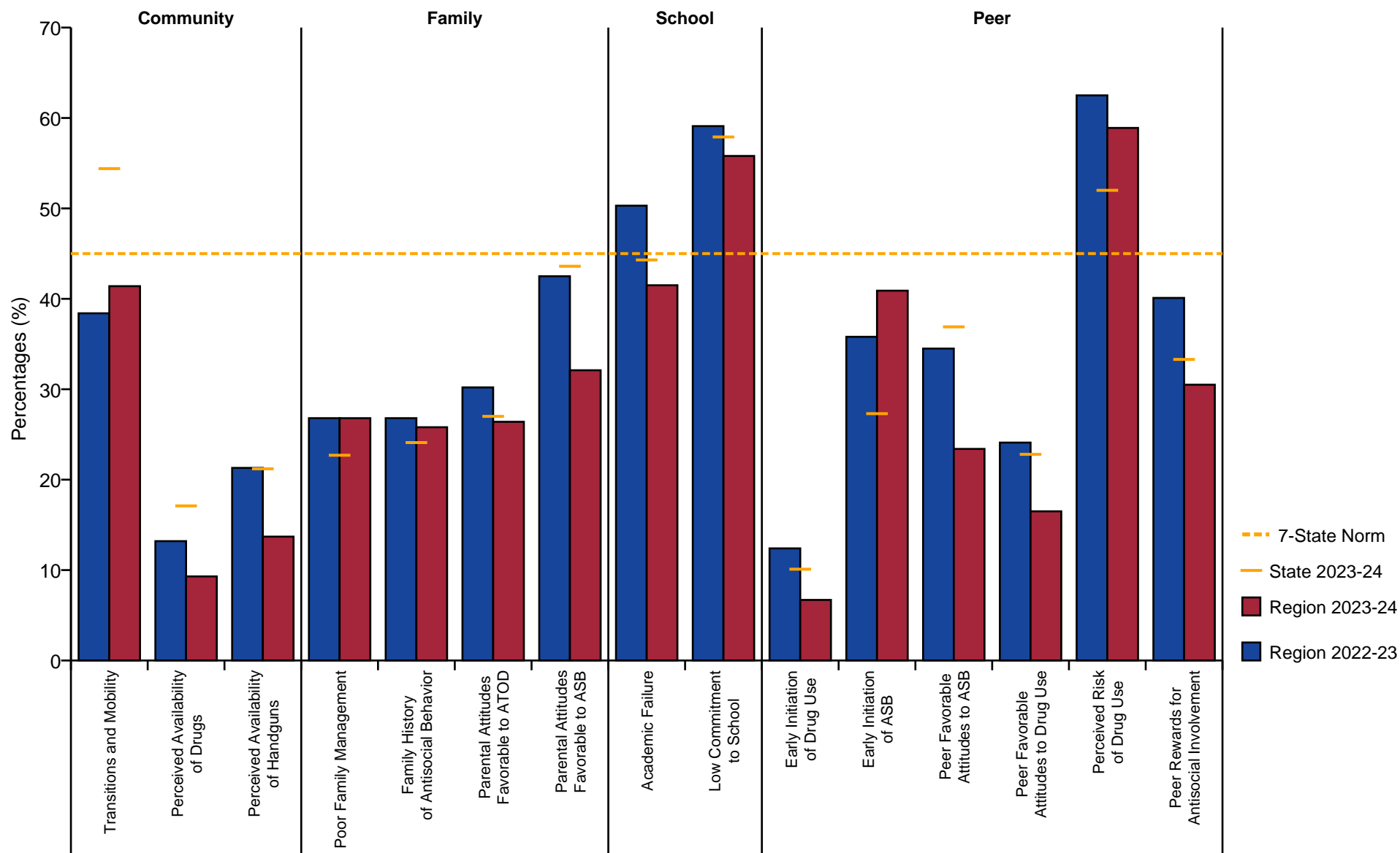
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

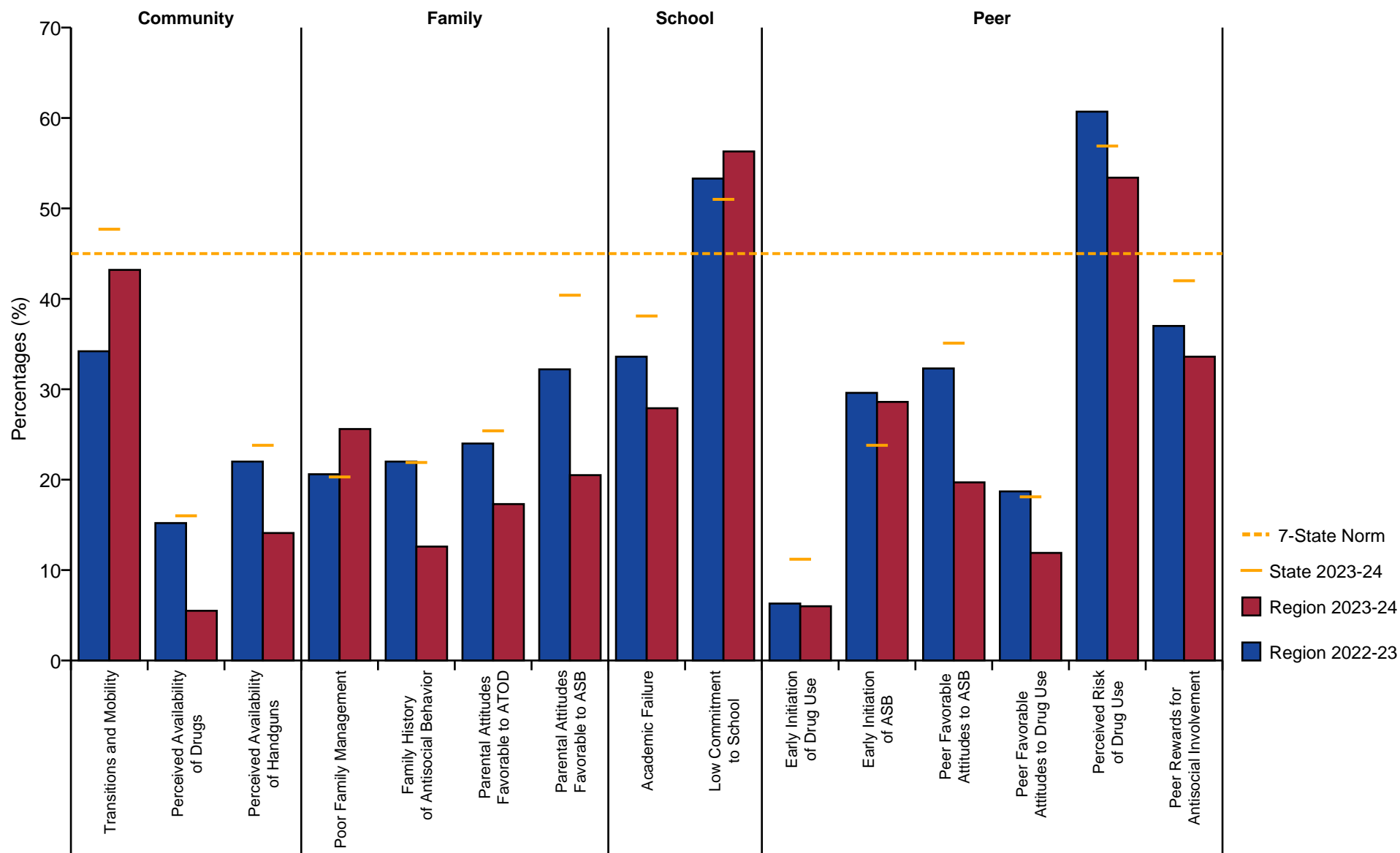
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

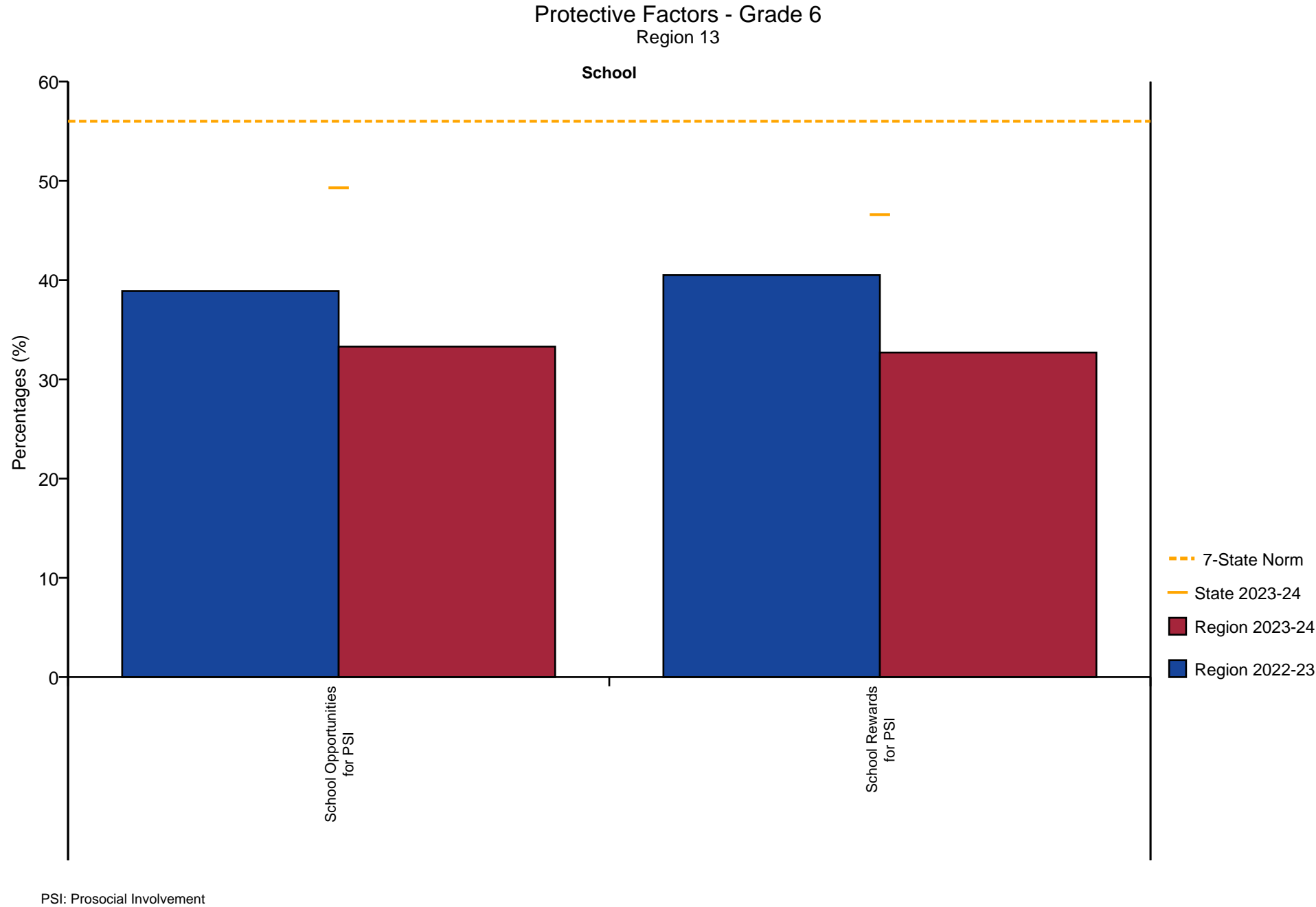


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

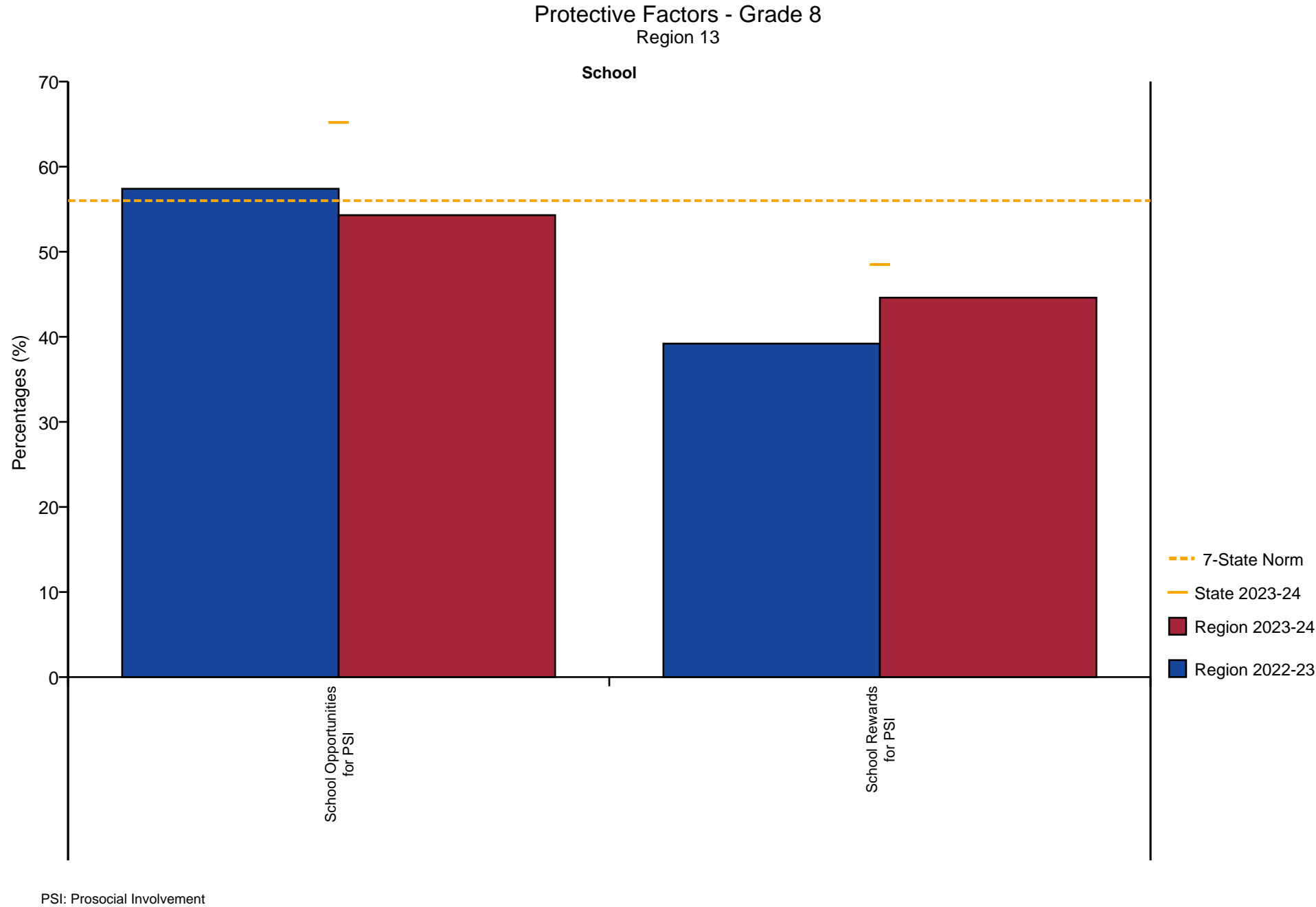


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

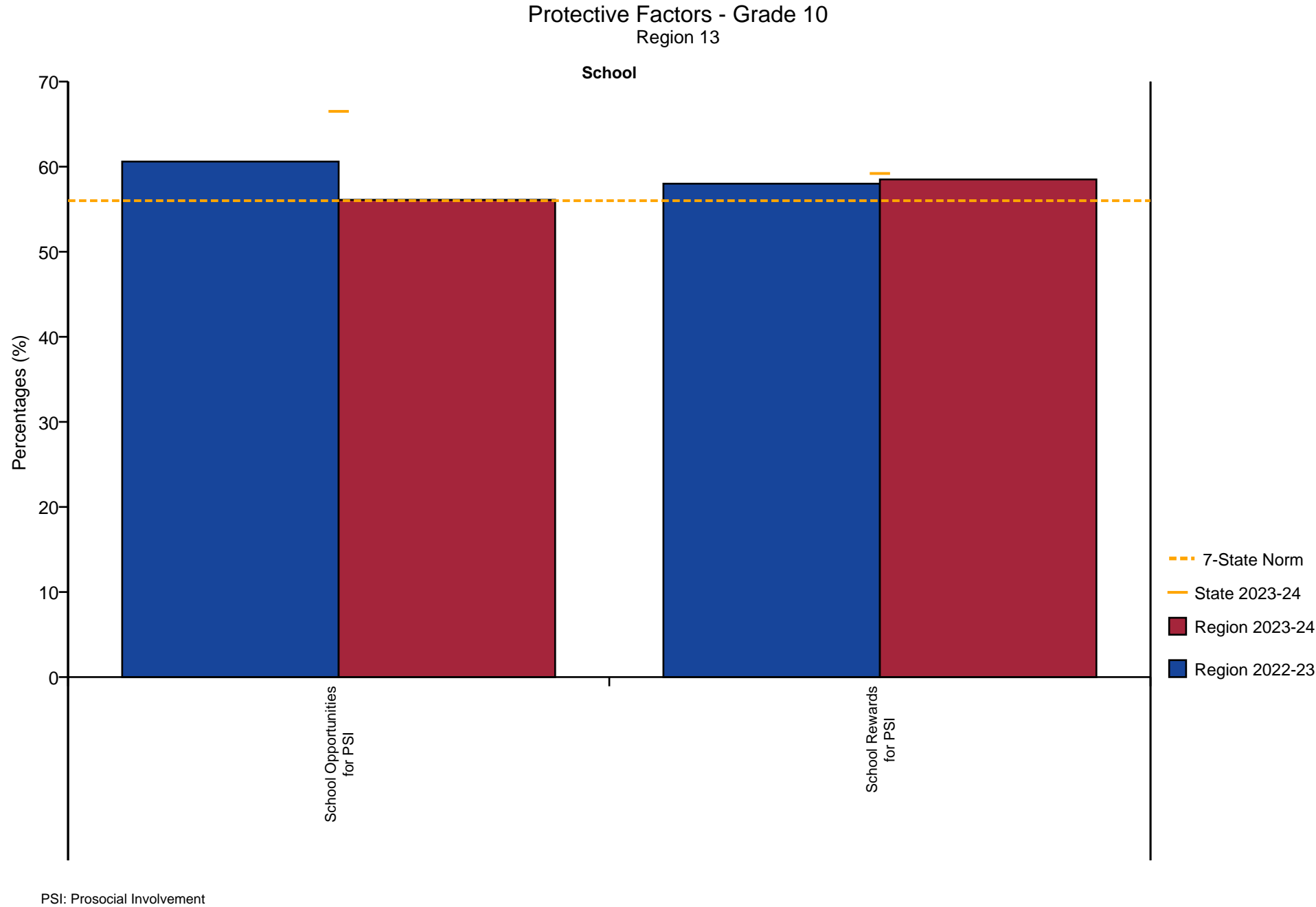


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

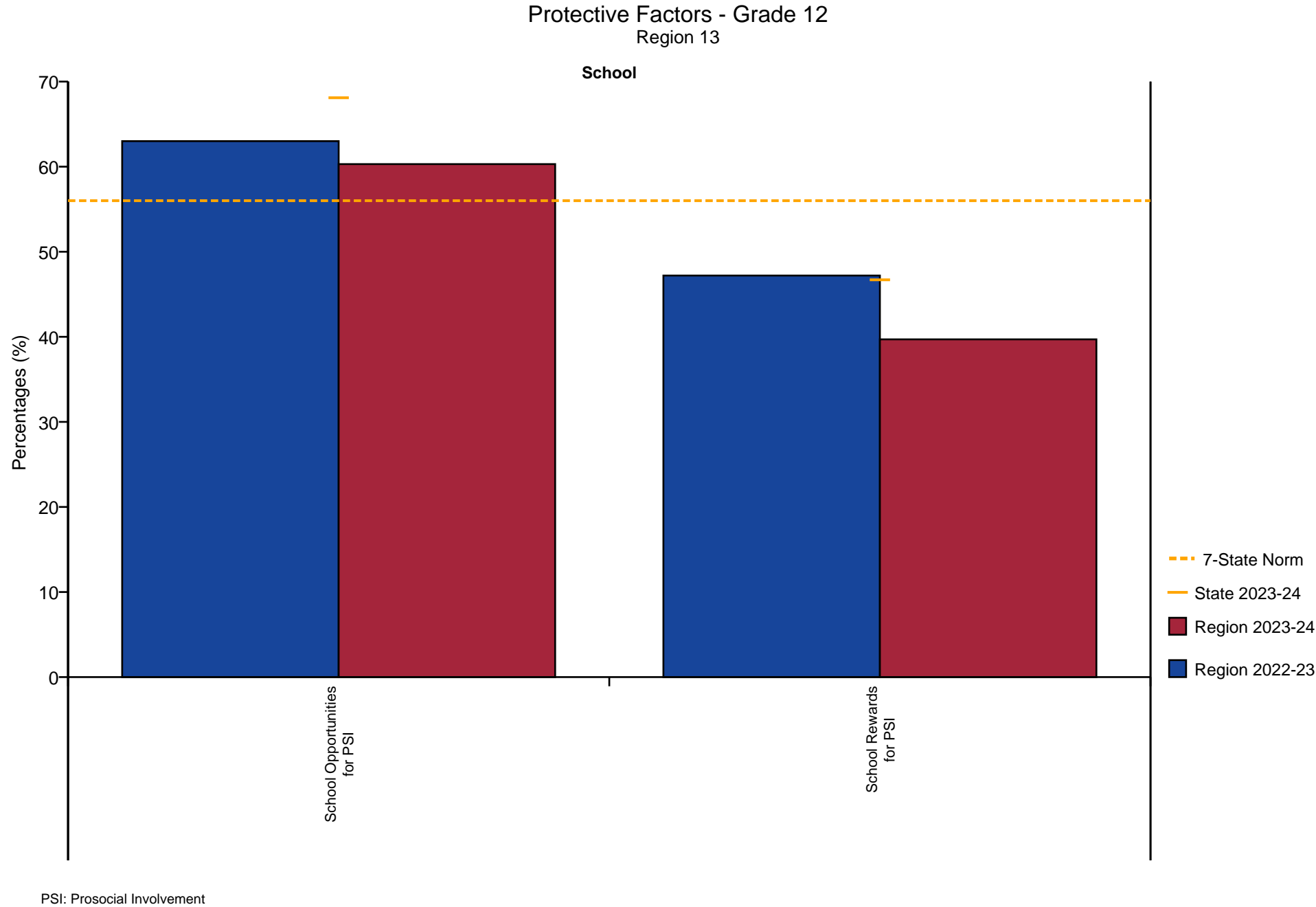


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

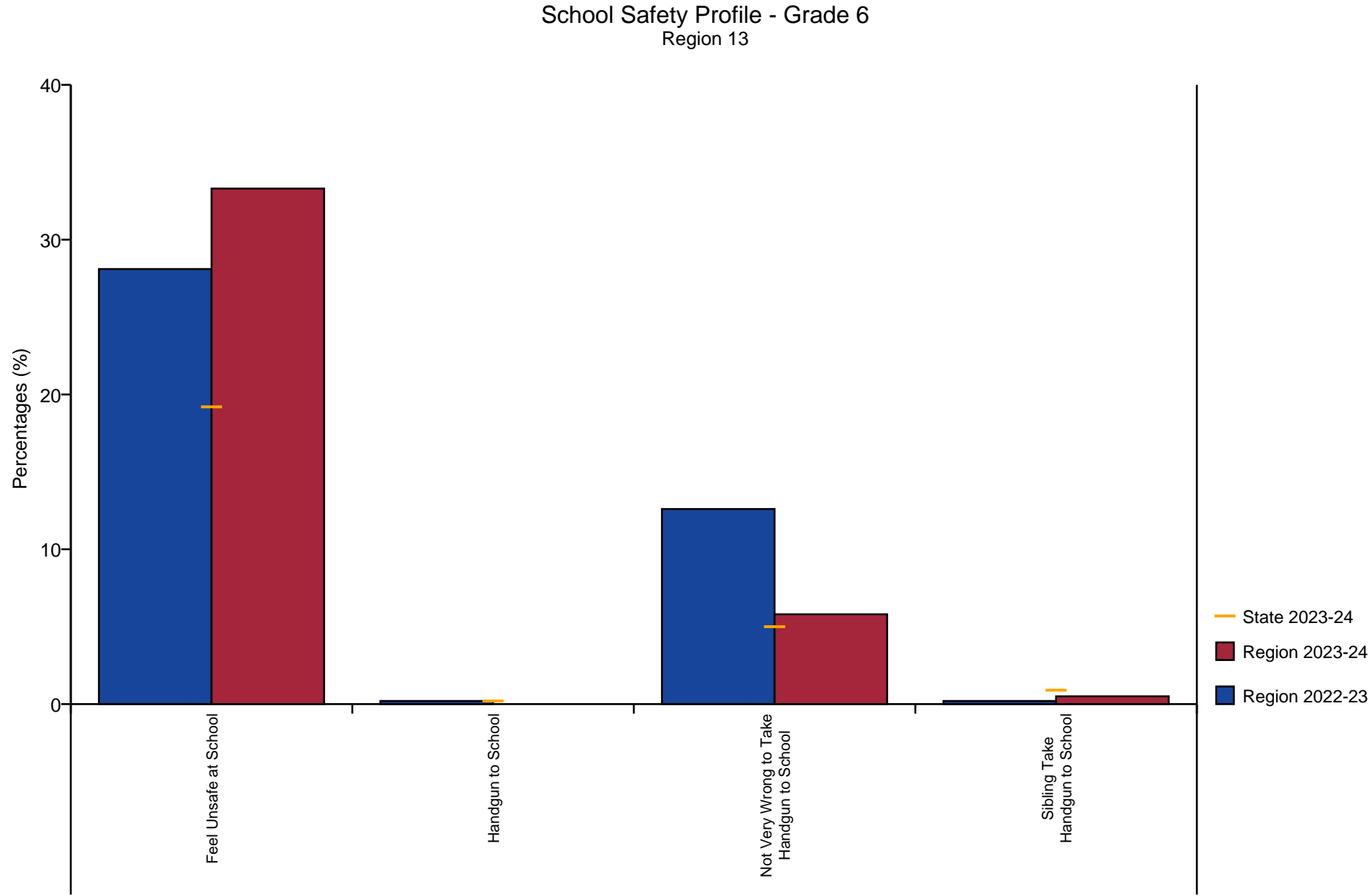


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

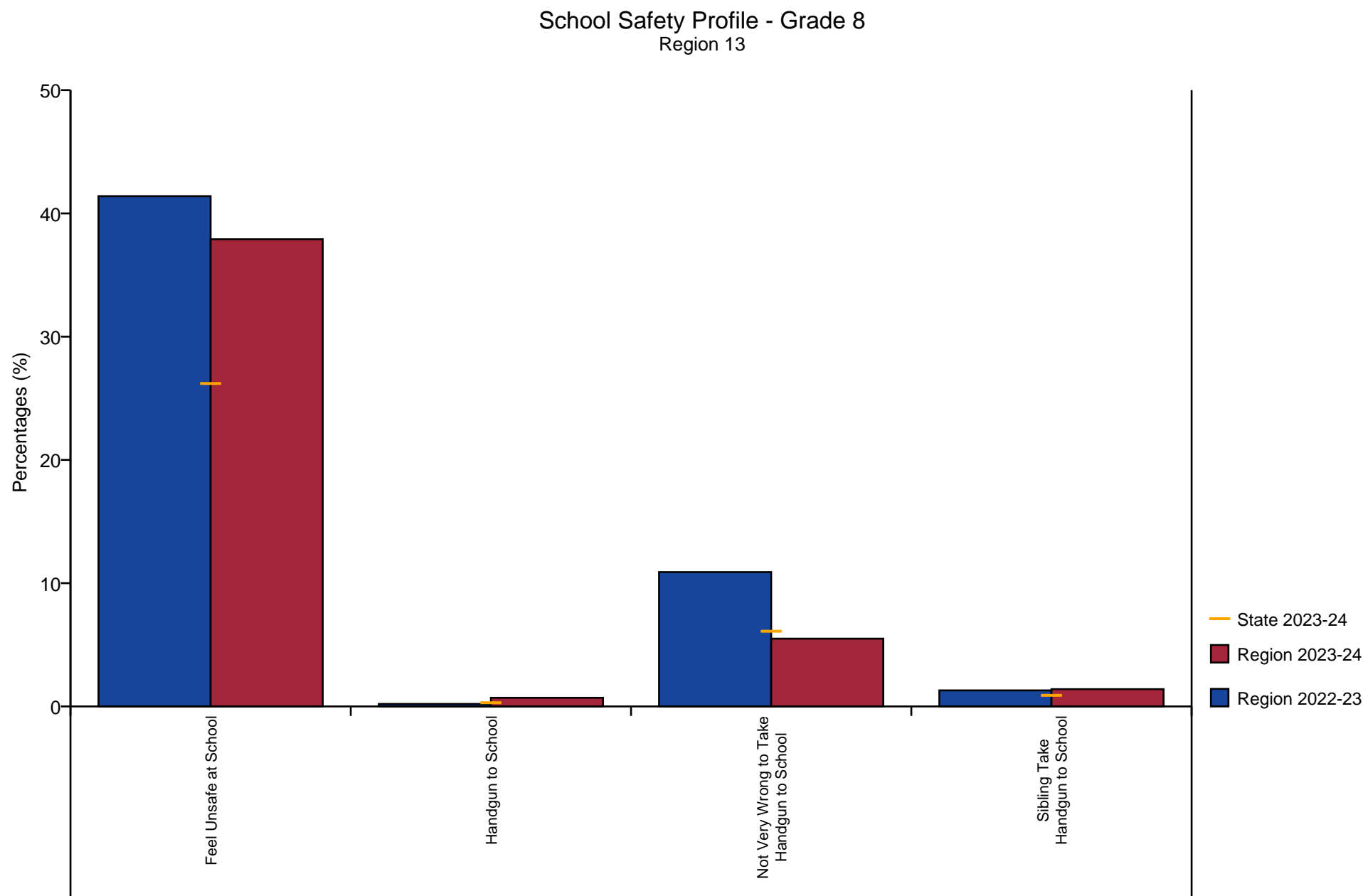


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

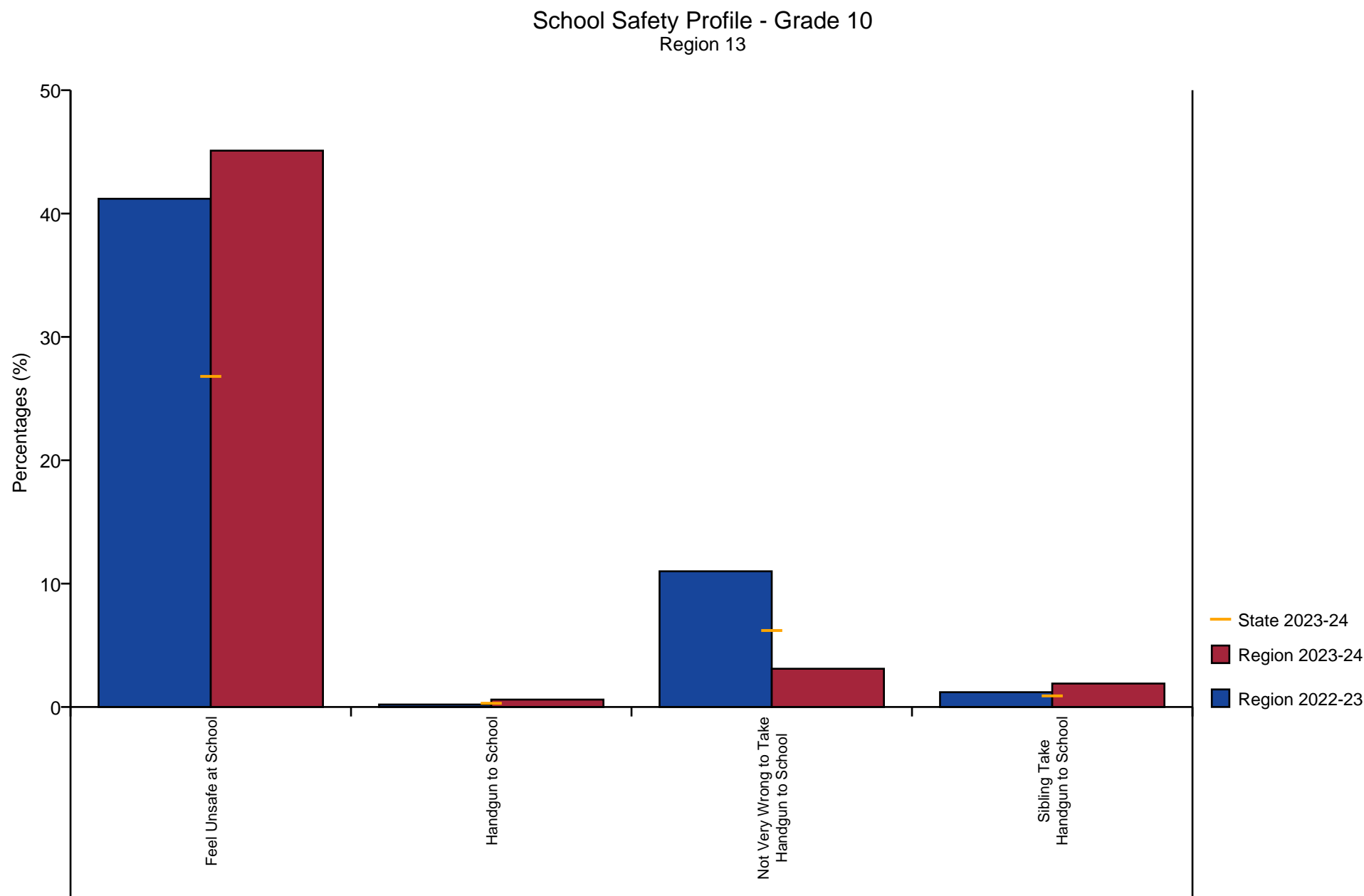


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

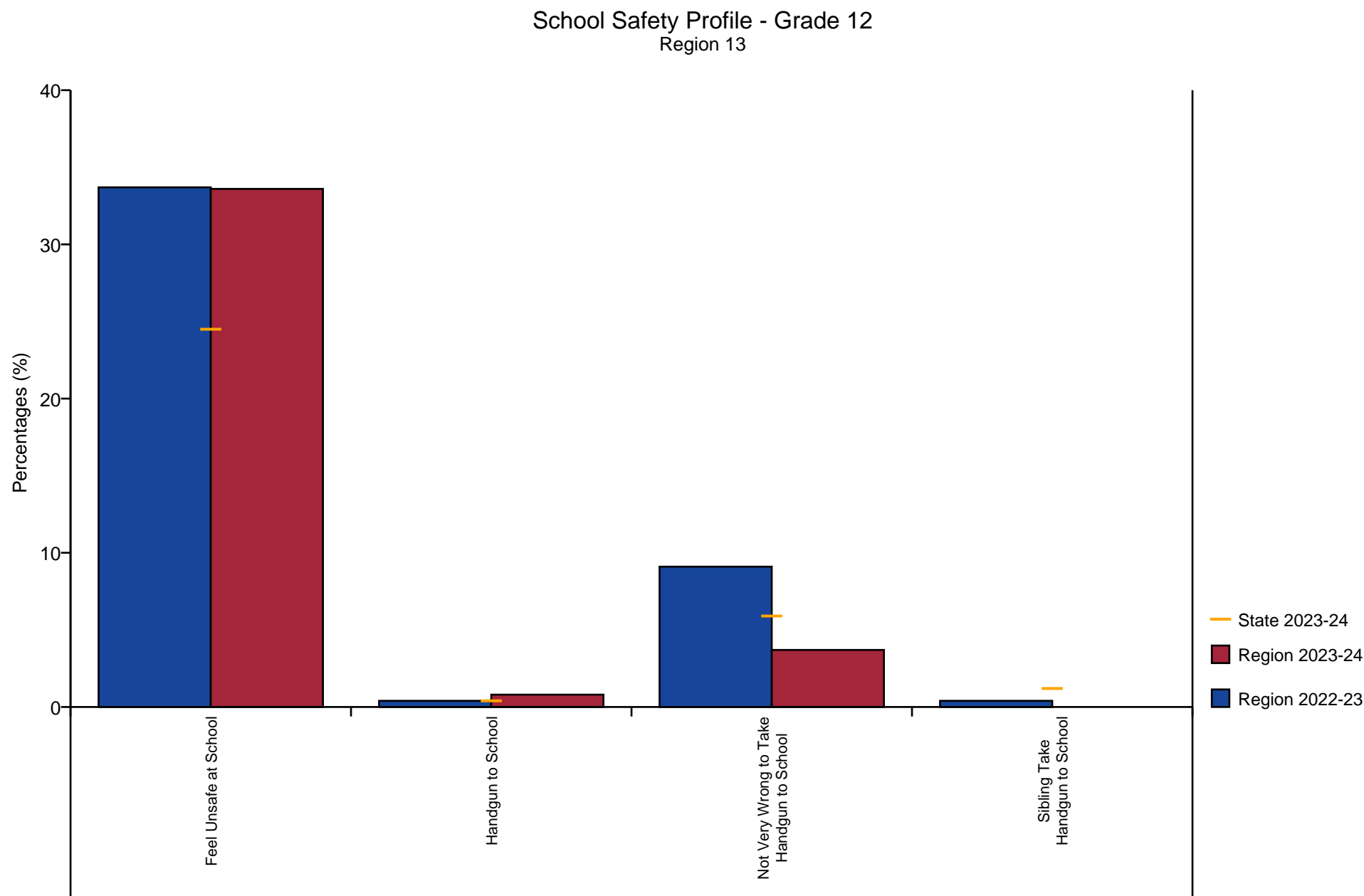
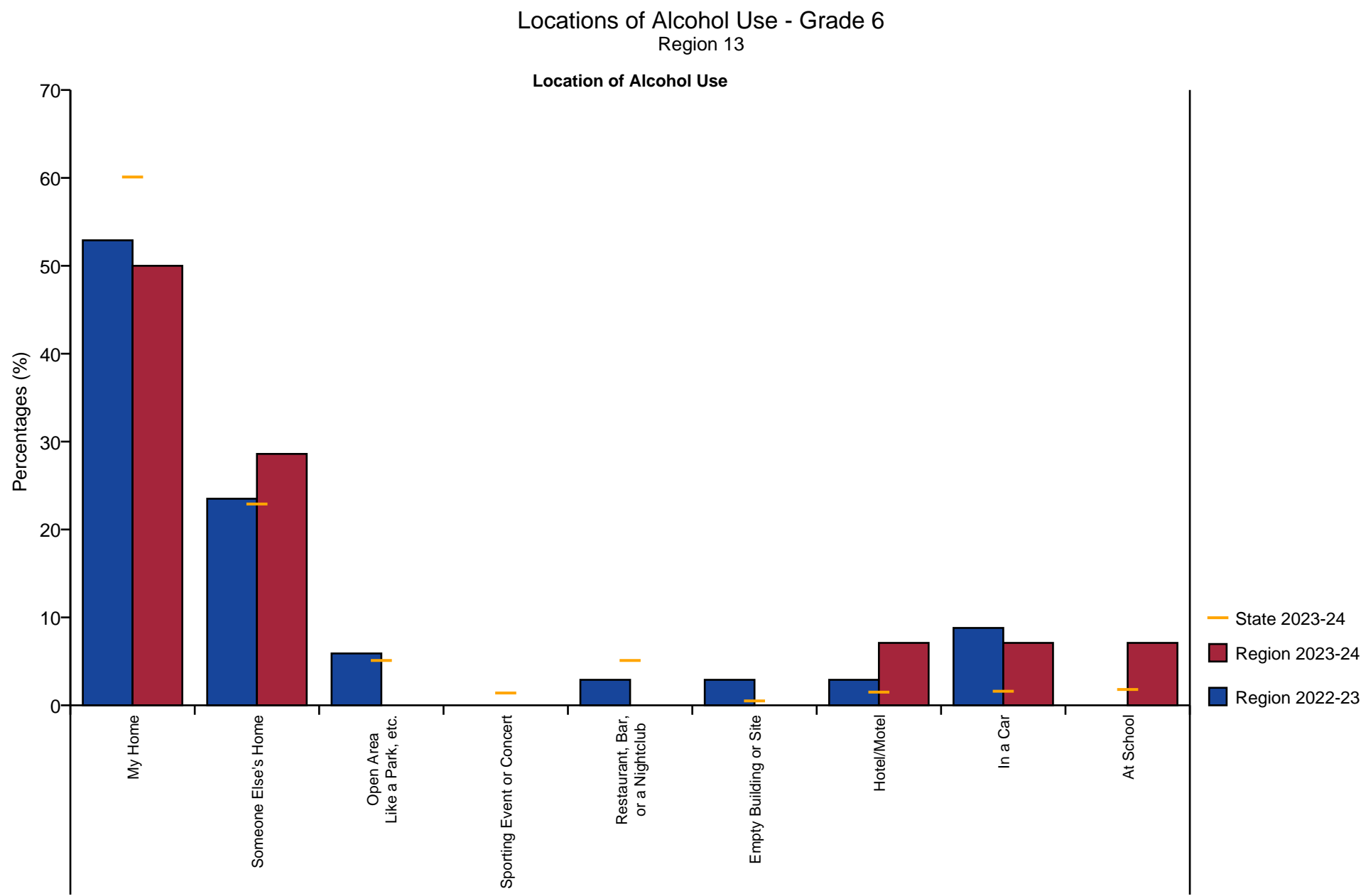
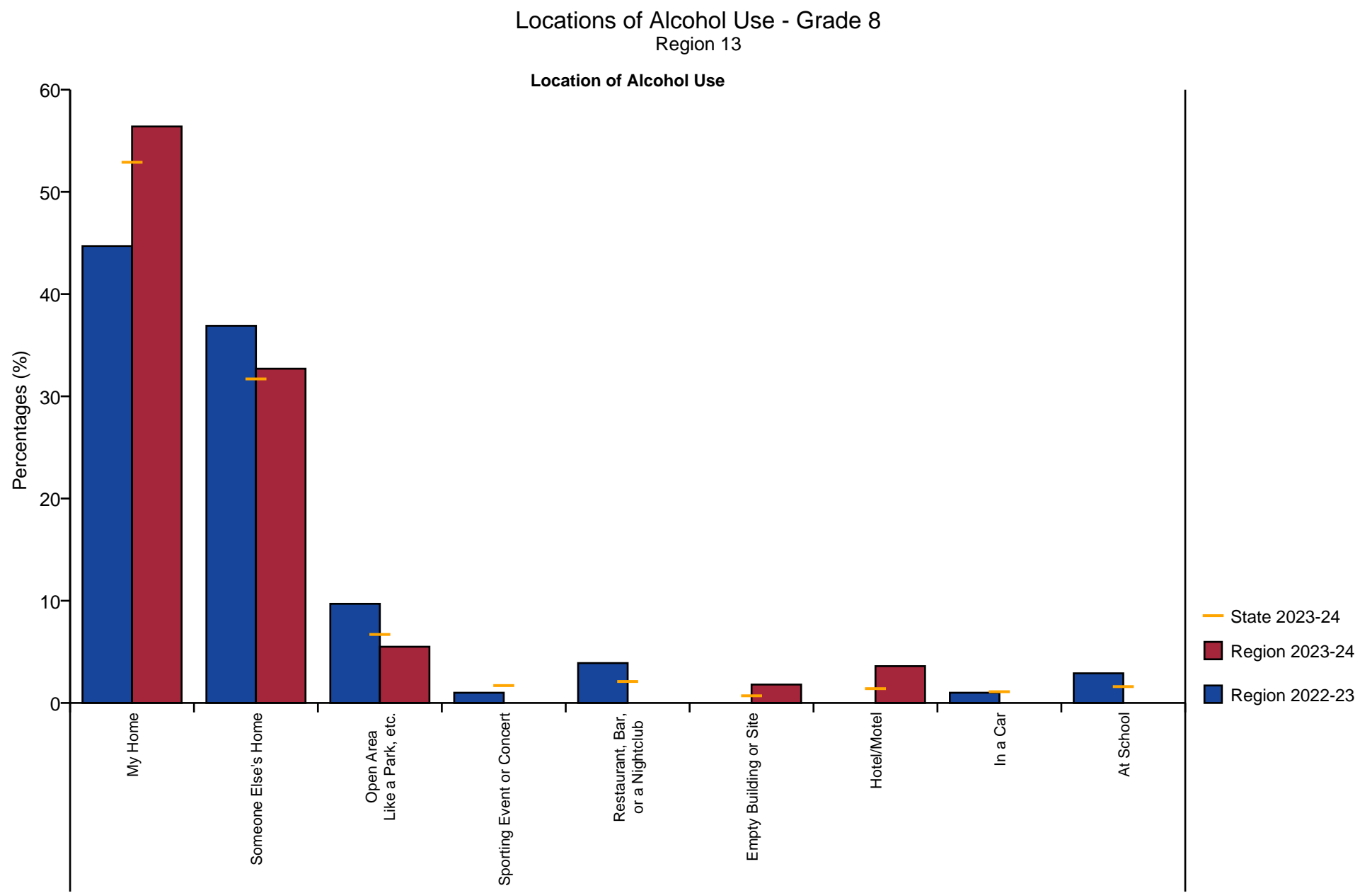


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



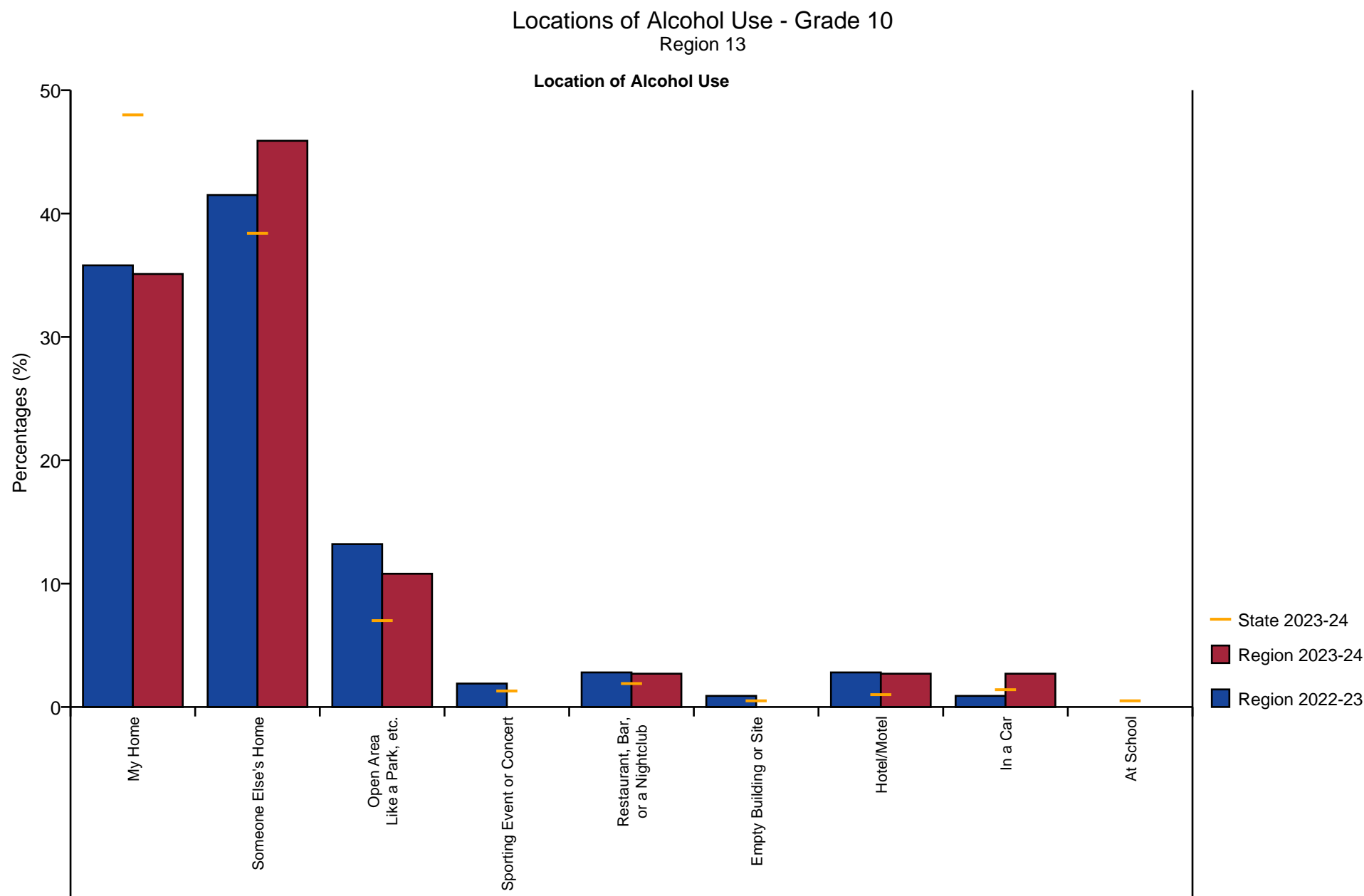
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



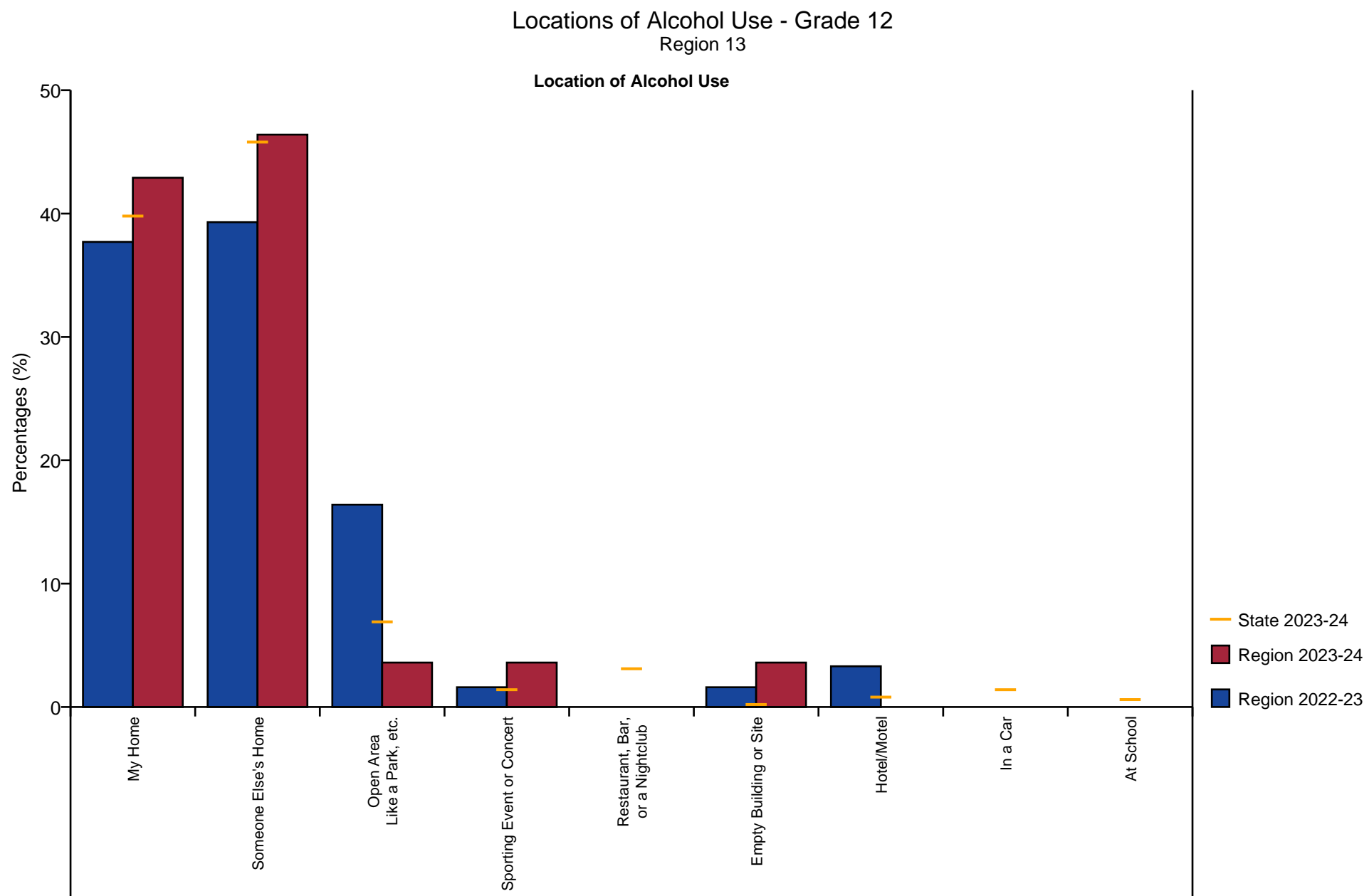
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	9.1	15.0	12.1	12.4
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	26.3	22.8	25.6	25.6
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	33.3	31.5	28.2	27.2
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	40.0	40.4	31.8	18.6
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	21.1	25.3	23.2	21.0
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.6	7.7	4.9	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	11.9	7.9	12.4	8.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	12.3	15.7	11.9	7.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	20.4	20.8	8.5	7.8
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	10.4	11.7	9.6	7.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	4.5	3.0	3.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	8.3	5.1	7.9	8.1
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	10.6	7.6	7.1	3.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	14.8	9.7	4.3	5.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	3.1	2.2	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	8.3	7.4	10.1	7.6
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	15.9	15.0	16.7	17.5
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	25.5	22.3	18.6	17.1
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	7.8	10.3	10.6	9.3
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.5
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	5.6	2.6	3.0	3.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	0.0	3.0	0.4	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	3.5	2.6	3.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	3.5	3.9	6.6	3.5
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	3.2	4.0	4.9	3.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	1.8	3.8	3.3	3.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	2.8	3.8	4.6	3.2
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.7
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	1.3	0.4	3.0	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.7
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.8	4.7	2.8	2.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	13.4	12.4	11.6	8.3
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	15.9	15.8	14.7	15.4
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	25.5	24.8	17.0	11.6
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	11.2	13.0	10.6	8.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.2	3.6	0.4
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	5.1	7.0	2.1
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	9.5	8.7	6.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	10.8	9.1	7.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	6.8	6.7	3.3
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.5	13.9	12.1	8.2
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	14.7	14.8	20.2	15.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	17.5	22.6	24.1	19.8
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	27.3	28.8	23.1	18.5
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	13.1	18.6	19.3	14.8
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.4	7.7	5.5	7.0
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	12.7	13.1	13.2	10.8
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	12.9	11.8	13.1	13.0
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	14.5	16.1	9.5	9.3
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	9.4	11.7	10.5	9.9
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.2	5.7	6.9	3.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	13.9	14.2	17.8	13.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	27.0	25.2	22.7	20.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	30.9	30.5	23.8	14.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	12.4	16.7	16.7	12.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	2.2	2.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.5	5.1	8.5	6.0
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	11.1	10.1	13.9	16.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	18.2	17.2	16.6	11.7
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	4.4	7.4	9.1	7.8
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.7	9.4	9.8	8.7
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	16.9	18.5	21.1	17.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.9
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	30.9	33.5	28.1	16.3
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	15.0	20.1	20.2	16.6
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.2
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	3.8	1.4	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	7.8	10.6	9.1	7.8
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
	MTF	9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	10.8	15.3	12.6	10.5
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
	MTF	20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	14.5	22.9	18.0	10.9
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
	MTF	33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	6.4	11.6	9.0	7.2
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
	MTF	2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	3.1	2.9	3.1	0.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
	MTF	3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	1.9	3.8	2.1	0.8
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
	MTF	7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.6	1.5	3.8	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
	MTF	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.5	2.5	3.1	2.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
	MTF	3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
	MTF	–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	3.4	4.3	5.9	2.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	3.1	8.0	10.1	10.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	5.5	7.9	11.5	12.5
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	2.1	4.6	6.3	5.0
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.1
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	3.0	4.1	4.8	2.8
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	0.0	2.3	4.4	1.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.8
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.0
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	0.9	0.8	3.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.4
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	3.0	0.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	7.4	6.9	5.7	4.1
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	10.9	11.6	7.9	6.2
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	16.4	15.5	11.5	8.7
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	6.5	8.2	5.6	4.3
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	3.3	2.2	0.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.1	4.5	1.7
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	4.2	6.2	5.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	3.4	4.9	3.1
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	3.4	4.4	2.2
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.6	9.2	7.8	7.9
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	7.3	12.7	14.8	8.5
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	7.7	13.3	17.1	13.0
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	9.1	12.6	16.3	16.4
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	7.2	11.7	13.6	10.4
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.2	4.1	3.5	1.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	7.4	9.5	8.4	5.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	7.8	8.1	8.8	8.7
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	7.3	8.3	6.6	6.2
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	5.6	7.3	6.9	5.0
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	3.5	3.9	2.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	9.6	10.3	10.6	9.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	17.2	19.9	17.6	13.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	21.8	24.8	17.6	11.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	8.0	12.8	11.4	8.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	1.7	3.2	6.0	2.4
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	1.6	6.5	9.9	10.5
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	7.3	5.7	12.2	11.7
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	1.7	3.7	6.5	5.0
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.3	5.1	5.5	3.4
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	12.2	13.1	13.5	10.9
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	17.2	21.5	20.4	17.3
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	23.6	27.0	20.8	14.1
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	10.4	14.8	14.0	10.5
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.0	3.9	5.7	3.1
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	7.8	6.5	7.7	5.6
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	9.3	14.0	9.9	8.6
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	3.0	5.5	5.4	3.7
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.6	25.4	20.3	17.8
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	14.5	23.6	20.4	27.5
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	4.5	21.0	21.3	31.9
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	11.9	11.3	17.7	19.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	10.7	21.4	20.2	24.2
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.6
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.2	5.4	7.7	5.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	3.0	7.8	9.1	8.0
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	3.4	5.7	9.8	6.9
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	2.5	4.8	6.4	5.0
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.6
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	0.0	1.4	2.8	1.5
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	1.3	1.7	0.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	0.0	2.4	3.2	3.7
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	1.7	2.2	2.0	3.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.5
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.9	13.4	10.5	11.3
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	8.9	14.5	12.5	16.0
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	3.0	12.3	10.0	9.2
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	1.7	10.7	8.9	9.2
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	7.6	13.0	10.8	12.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.4	7.8	10.2	6.9
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	13.2	9.4	10.6	11.9
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	7.6	9.3	11.4	7.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	10.3	7.5	5.7	6.1
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	9.4	8.5	10.0	8.7
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.9	5.7	5.8	6.9
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	4.8	3.0	5.2	3.0
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	1.6	4.7	2.9	3.9
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	1.8	3.8	1.7	2.4
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.2
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	43.5	39.3	41.5	39.1
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	38.4	36.3	34.4	39.9
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	30.6	37.4	38.4	41.4
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	29.4	34.3	34.2	43.2
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	38.8	37.1	37.5	40.6
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.8	16.1	18.1	18.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	14.8	14.4	17.3	15.4
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	19.0	12.5	13.2	9.3
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	11.3	13.6	15.2	5.5
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	15.8	14.4	16.2	13.3
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	25.0	23.1	24.0	23.2
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	35.0	30.1	34.2	28.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	32.3	22.7	21.3	13.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	11.3	24.4	22.0	14.1
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	28.4	25.4	26.4	21.5
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	50.5	51.6	58.9	57.6
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	31.4	32.1	35.6	36.1
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	6.5	27.3	26.8	26.8
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	13.7	16.3	20.6	25.6
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	34.4	33.8	37.7	37.9
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	26.9	30.7	30.2	28.9
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	23.6	27.5	28.3	26.0
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	16.1	27.6	26.8	25.8
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	15.7	22.4	22.0	12.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	23.4	27.5	27.6	24.5
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	17.9	15.1	13.0	18.8
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	22.6	24.0	20.4	18.6
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	32.3	26.9	30.2	26.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	21.6	29.5	24.0	17.3
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	21.7	22.9	21.3	20.1
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	37.7	42.7	41.9	41.6
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	42.9	41.6	47.3	33.2
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	45.2	40.5	42.5	32.1
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	31.4	37.0	32.2	20.5
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	40.0	40.9	42.4	33.0
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	48.6	50.5	44.5	47.5
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	53.7	50.9	44.7	47.7
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	34.3	46.3	50.3	41.5
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	43.6	41.0	33.6	27.9
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	48.5	48.0	44.7	43.3
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	65.1	67.1	68.1	69.4
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	51.5	58.5	63.0	63.7
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	58.2	57.1	59.1	55.8
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	43.9	55.7	53.3	56.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	57.4	60.3	62.1	62.7
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	17.0	24.7	22.3	20.2
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	15.9	13.3	15.8	13.9
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	13.4	13.0	12.4	6.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	10.2	15.8	6.3	6.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	15.6	17.2	15.5	13.1
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.7	32.7	28.1	25.6
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	30.8	34.7	33.1	40.4
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	22.4	34.1	35.8	40.9
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	24.6	29.1	29.6	28.6
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	23.4	32.9	31.9	34.4
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	41.2	40.0	45.6	49.3
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	28.4	31.1	34.4	34.1
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	39.4	35.0	34.5	23.4
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	28.3	30.7	32.3	19.7
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	34.9	34.6	37.3	34.0
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	20.1	21.1	23.1	26.2
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	22.6	23.1	21.9	22.7
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	31.3	29.0	24.1	16.5
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	21.7	25.1	18.7	11.9
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	22.4	24.1	22.4	20.8
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	52.8	62.7	62.4	64.9
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	63.0	63.5	64.3	59.9
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	50.0	59.2	62.5	58.9
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	58.3	67.9	60.7	53.4
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	56.9	63.2	62.8	60.1
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	31.2	28.6	30.0	25.9
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	33.6	35.8	37.2	39.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	47.8	37.0	40.1	30.5
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	28.8	44.6	37.0	33.6
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	33.7	35.5	35.9	33.0
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	33.5	48.0	38.9	33.3
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	53.1	59.6	57.4	54.3
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	52.2	66.9	60.6	56.1
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	64.4	59.6	63.0	60.3
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	45.7	57.6	53.9	49.5
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	39.9	39.7	40.5	32.7
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	52.3	50.7	39.2	44.6
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	68.7	60.5	58.0	58.5
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	53.3	45.6	47.2	39.7
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	48.8	48.5	45.6	43.0
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	14.6	18.7	43.9	22.8
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	13.4	24.5	49.7	12.4
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	12.3	32.7	46.3	8.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	13.4	20.1	52.2	14.2
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	13.6	23.7	47.8	15.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	94.2	3.3	1.2	1.2
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	94.5	2.3	2.0	1.3
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	96.9	2.5	0.0	0.6
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	96.3	3.0	0.0	0.7
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	95.1	2.7	1.1	1.1
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.5	0.5	4.0
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	95.3	1.4	3.3
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	92.5	1.9	5.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.7	1.1	4.2
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	50.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	56.4	32.7	5.5	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	35.1	45.9	10.8	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	2.7	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	42.9	46.4	3.6	3.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	47.0	38.8	6.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	3.0	1.5	0.7
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	94.1	90.0	95.1	91.6
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	80.6	79.5	79.1	80.7
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	73.0	73.8	76.2	76.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	58.5	63.6	71.2	74.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	83.3	78.7	81.7	81.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	3.8	1.2	2.5	1.6
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.5	1.7	1.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	5.9	8.3	6.6	7.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	4.8	10.2	11.3	8.2
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	11.3	17.4	14.4	14.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	4.2	8.6	7.5	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.8	2.7	3.4	3.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	3.2	4.8	3.5	2.5
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	3.8	6.2	3.0	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.9
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.5	2.7	2.3	2.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	9.4	2.3	1.7	2.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.3
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	3.0	2.6	1.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	5.0	6.9	4.8	7.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	3.2	6.8	6.0	8.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	5.7	10.5	5.9	3.9
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	3.7	6.3	4.7	5.5
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	2.1	0.2	1.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	1.8	5.6	5.5	3.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.8	4.1	4.4	1.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	1.9	3.1	1.3	0.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	1.6	3.8	3.2	2.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	3.0	0.4	1.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.6	4.0	4.3	2.5
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	0.0	3.4	6.5	2.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	5.7	4.3	4.7	3.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	2.3	3.6	3.8	2.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.8	4.1	1.5	6.1
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	5.9	5.8	8.4	6.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	14.3	8.8	5.8	8.2
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	9.4	7.4	6.8	11.8
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	6.3	6.2	5.6	7.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.7	96.1	97.6	95.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	95.5	95.3	92.2	94.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	92.1	92.0	92.2	94.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	92.3	88.6	94.4	91.9
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	95.3	93.7	94.0	94.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	3.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	3.8	1.2	1.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.6	2.7	2.6	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	3.8	4.7	1.7	1.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.8
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	1.6	1.0	2.6	0.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	2.3	1.1	2.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	3.2	2.9	5.2	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	3.2	4.3	3.3	2.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	3.8	4.7	3.9	5.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.2	93.7	94.8	94.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	86.5	86.5	86.0	86.1
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	77.8	77.5	82.2	86.7
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	79.2	70.8	81.7	87.3
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	88.9	83.9	86.9	88.8
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.6	3.6	1.6	0.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	9.4	5.8	5.5	1.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	1.2	2.4	1.7	0.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	1.6	0.3	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	5.7	3.1	3.8	2.4
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.6	2.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	4.8	7.3	4.9	3.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	0.0	4.3	6.0	0.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	2.3	4.2	4.2	2.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.8	2.1	2.9
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	9.0	9.3	10.2	9.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	19.0	13.2	13.2	8.9
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	11.3	18.7	9.8	5.6
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	6.9	9.9	8.7	6.7
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	2.1	1.1	3.3
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	1.8	2.9	4.2	3.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	1.6	4.3	2.8	3.8
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	7.5	3.5	3.8	5.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.6	95.3	97.9	96.7
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	93.1	90.9	90.2	92.4
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	85.5	86.6	87.4	85.5
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	82.7	84.2	83.7	84.9
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	92.8	90.1	90.7	91.0
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	3.2	2.3	3.4	2.5
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	7.7	6.3	7.3	6.3
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.6	1.7	1.1	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.8
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	0.0	0.3	1.1	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.8	1.3	2.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	0.0	2.3	1.1	4.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.9	2.3	1.8	0.7
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	1.6	2.0	2.8	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	0.0	1.2	3.0	0.8
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.5
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	9.7	7.7	8.0	6.3
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	9.6	8.7	6.9	8.7
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	4.8	5.8	5.5	5.7
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.6	96.6	96.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	93.2	91.0	90.9
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	90.1	88.0	88.4
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	88.5	87.8	87.3
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	92.4	91.3	91.4
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.6	1.3	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.3	2.1	4.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.2	4.6	2.4
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	1.3	1.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.8	2.5	1.8
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.0	3.0	2.6
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	1.6	2.1	0.8
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.3	2.0	1.4
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.2	1.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.4	1.3	2.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.1	1.3	1.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.0	1.4	3.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.8	1.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.4	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.1	1.1	1.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.0	1.4	1.9
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	2.4	1.7	0.8
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	1.3	1.1	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.8	2.6	2.9
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	4.1	4.9	5.8
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	5.9	6.7	3.2
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	5.2	5.5	7.9
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	4.3	4.8	4.8
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.1	97.9	99.3	99.5
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	97.3	99.1	96.4	97.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	98.4	98.0	96.3	96.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	100.0	98.4	98.3	97.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	98.4	98.4	97.4	97.8
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.8	11.7	10.6	10.7
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.4
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.4	13.9	13.7	14.1
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.2
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.6	13.8	13.5	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.3
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	11.9	12.4	12.0	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.5
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.8	14.5	15.1	14.8
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.5	10.8	11.6	10.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.2
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.4	14.1	14.2	14.1
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	16.3	15.7	16.3	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	13.8	14.2	14.1	13.6
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.7	15.3	15.4	15.1
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.1	13.6	13.3	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.3	10.5	10.4	11.1
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.1	11.8	11.9	11.1
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	14.0	12.6	12.9	11.8
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.3	14.3	15.5	14.4
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.6	12.2	12.4	11.6
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.9	13.6	13.9	12.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.0	12.3	10.7	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	12.3	12.3	11.7	11.8
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	16.0	15.5	15.7	15.5
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.5	13.3	12.6	12.5
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	11.0	10.9	10.4
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.1	11.9	11.8	12.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.0	13.1	13.0	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	12.5	13.9	14.2	14.2
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

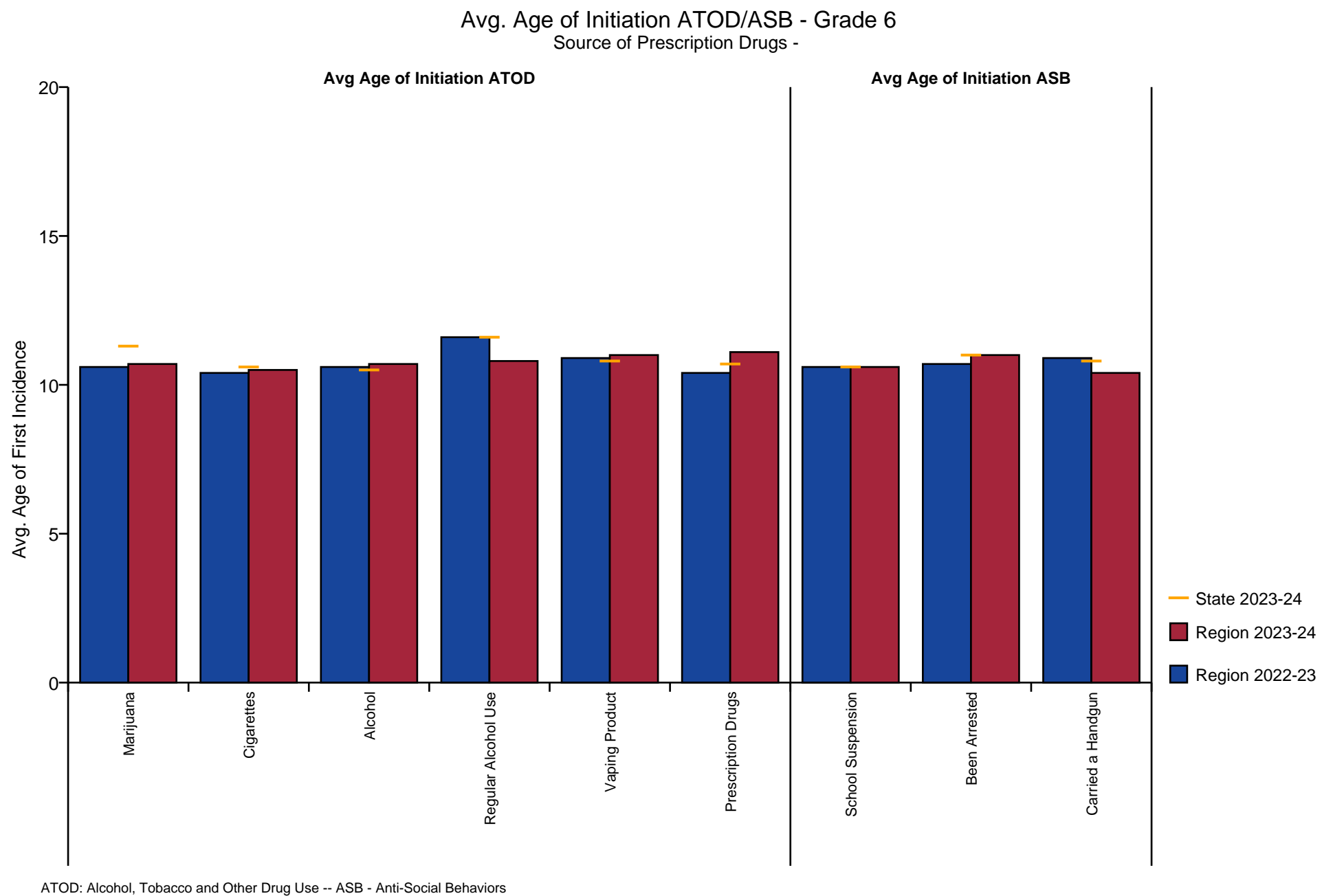
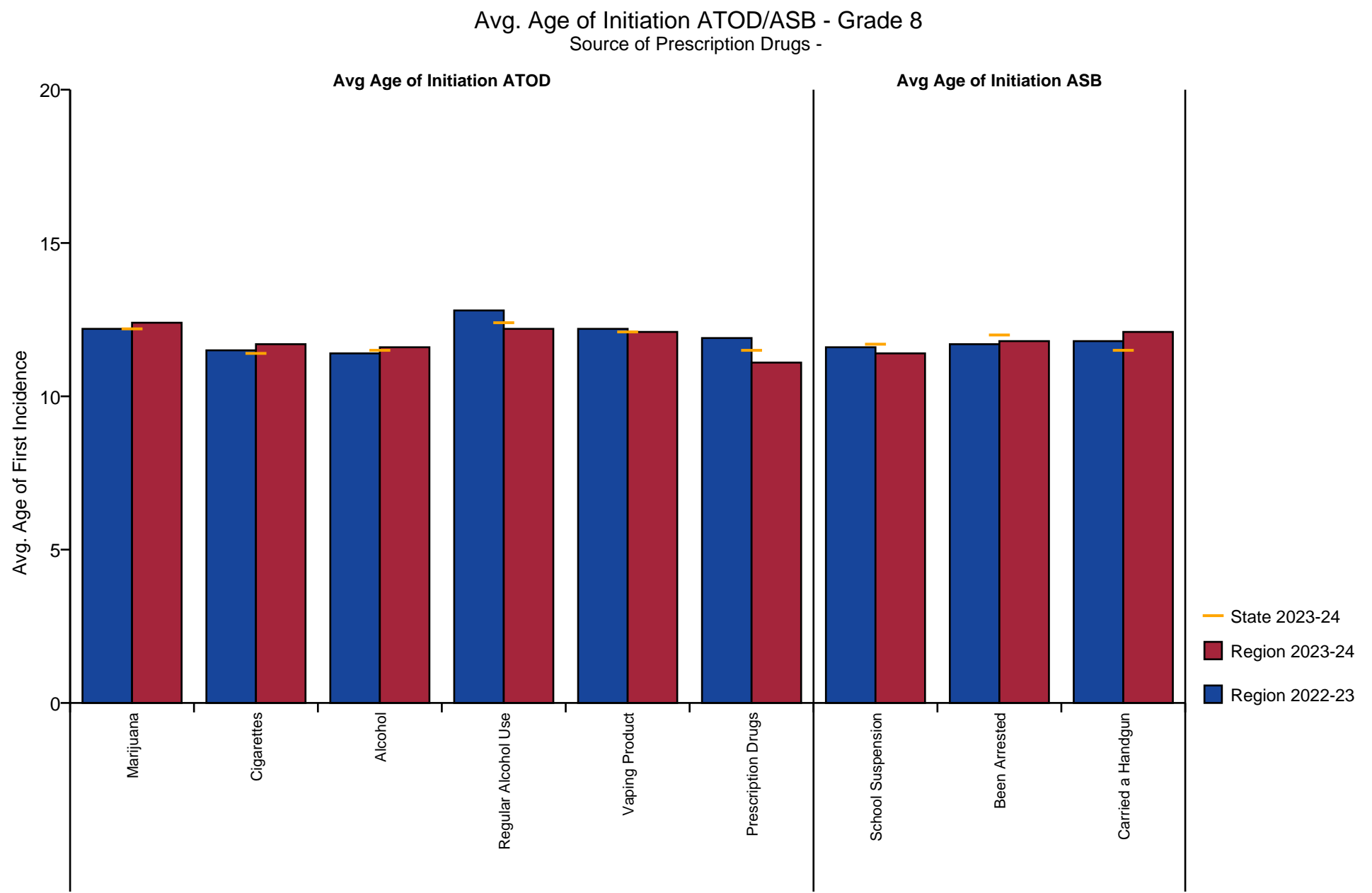


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

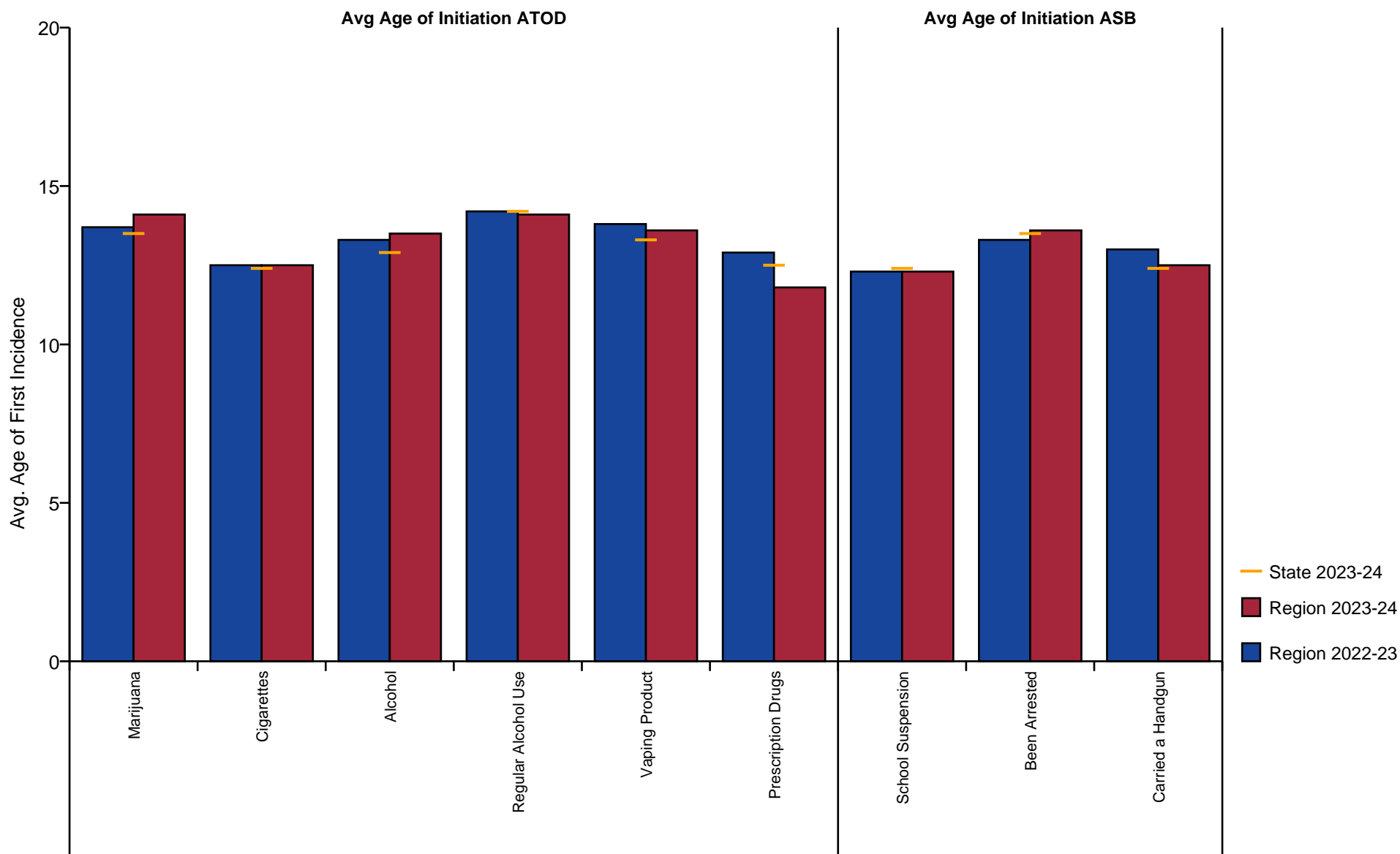


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

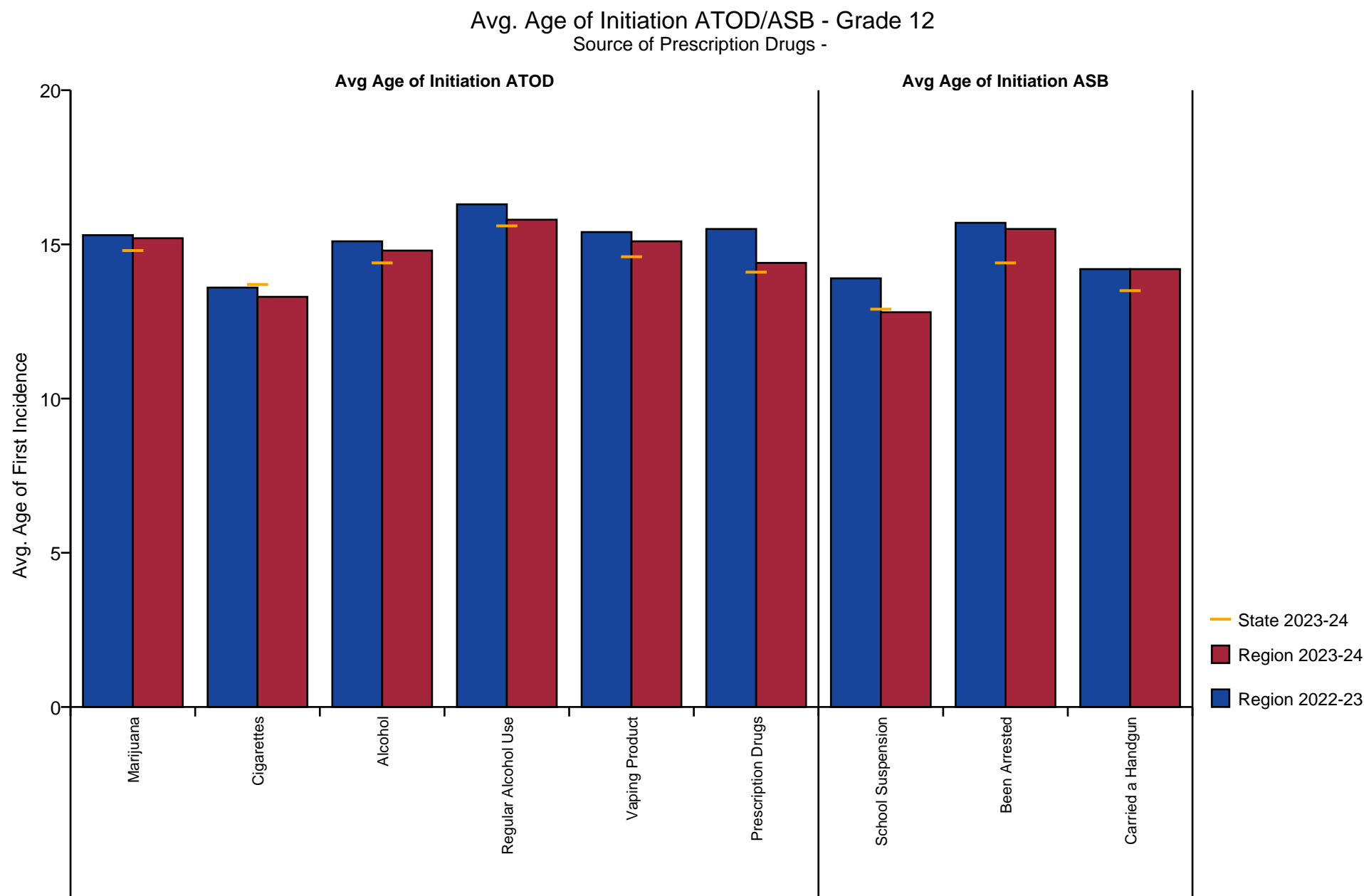
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.6	7.7	4.9	4.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	11.9	7.9	12.4	8.6
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	12.3	15.7	11.9	7.7
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	20.4	20.8	8.5	7.8
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	10.4	11.7	9.6	7.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.1	4.5	3.0	3.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	8.3	5.1	7.9	8.1
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	10.6	7.6	7.1	3.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	14.8	9.7	4.3	5.7
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.3
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.2	5.7	6.9	3.5
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	13.9	14.2	17.8	13.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	27.0	25.2	22.7	20.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	30.9	30.5	23.8	14.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	12.4	16.7	16.7	12.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.1	2.9	3.1	0.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	1.9	3.8	2.1	0.8
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	1.0	2.0	2.0	0.6
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.6	1.5	3.8	0.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.5	2.5	3.1	2.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	3.5	3.9	2.1
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	9.6	10.3	10.6	9.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	17.2	19.9	17.6	13.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	21.8	24.8	17.6	11.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	8.0	12.8	11.4	8.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	51.3	10.5	5.5	3.4	29.4
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	57.5	7.8	2.7	3.1	28.9
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	64.8	8.0	0.6	5.6	21.0
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	60.5	9.3	0.8	5.4	24.0
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	57.6	8.9	2.8	4.0	26.7
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	21.8	13.2	27.8	25.6	11.5
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	13.2	12.9	31.5	32.2	10.2
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	39.1	21.2	25.6	11.5	2.6
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	37.0	16.5	26.8	17.3	2.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	24.4	15.1	28.6	24.0	7.9
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	83.4	5.8	2.9	3.7	4.1
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	65.9	12.0	7.8	7.1	7.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	66.0	5.6	11.7	9.9	6.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	66.4	9.0	11.9	4.5	8.2
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	71.0	8.5	7.8	6.3	6.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	83.5	11.5	3.3	1.6
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	67.3	21.4	10.0	1.3
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	69.5	18.3	11.0	1.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	67.9	17.2	11.9	3.0
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	72.5	17.3	8.6	1.6
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.1	2.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	84.6	6.2	3.6	0.7	4.9
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	79.8	11.0	0.6	0.6	8.0
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	83.1	6.2	0.0	1.5	9.2
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	86.5	5.9	2.3	0.6	4.7
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	29.2	9.5	19.8	34.2	7.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	17.4	15.1	26.2	39.0	2.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	21.6	14.2	21.6	36.4	6.2
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	20.6	15.3	21.4	37.4	5.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	22.1	13.3	22.7	36.9	5.0
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	29.8	6.2	16.9	38.0	9.1
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	18.2	14.0	25.4	37.8	4.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	23.3	13.5	23.9	30.7	8.6
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	21.7	17.8	18.6	36.4	5.4
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	23.1	12.2	21.6	36.3	6.8
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	29.5	6.6	12.4	41.9	9.5
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	18.0	8.8	19.9	49.0	4.2
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	22.8	8.6	15.4	45.1	8.0
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	20.9	8.5	18.6	45.7	6.2
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	22.7	8.1	16.7	45.7	6.8
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	30.0	2.1	7.6	40.1	20.3
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	19.2	2.6	7.5	57.0	13.7
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	22.8	0.6	1.2	60.5	14.8
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	22.1	0.0	3.8	64.1	9.9
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	23.4	1.7	5.7	54.0	15.2
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	28.2	2.9	8.4	34.5	26.1
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	18.6	2.6	6.2	50.7	21.9
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	21.6	1.2	2.5	56.8	17.9
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	22.1	0.0	3.8	62.6	11.5
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	22.5	2.0	5.7	49.1	20.7
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.7
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	86.4	4.9	3.1	1.4	4.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	79.6	4.9	3.7	0.6	11.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	86.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.0
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	87.9	3.3	2.5	1.0	5.3
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	94.0	4.2	0.4	0.0	1.4
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	84.0	3.7	4.3	1.2	6.8
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	88.3	0.0	3.1	1.6	7.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	92.2	2.7	1.6	0.5	3.0
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.0	5.2	0.4	0.0	1.3
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	89.2	5.9	2.4	0.7	1.7
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	87.0	4.3	2.5	1.2	4.9
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	90.7	3.1	1.6	1.6	3.1
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	90.1	5.0	1.7	0.7	2.5
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.3	5.7	1.3	0.0	1.7
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	82.3	7.6	3.5	1.7	4.9
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	74.1	8.0	4.3	1.9	11.7
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	83.7	3.1	1.6	2.3	9.3
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	83.4	6.4	2.7	1.4	6.1
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	90.8	4.5	1.4	0.7	2.7
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	86.3	3.7	2.5	0.0	7.5
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	88.3	0.8	2.3	0.0	8.6
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	91.6	2.8	1.5	0.4	3.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	89.5	3.7	2.5	0.6	3.7
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	88.3	3.1	0.8	2.3	5.5
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	95.0	1.8	0.7	0.6	1.8
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	94.9	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	91.3	3.1	0.6	1.9	3.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	93.8	1.6	1.6	0.0	3.1
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	95.0	2.2	0.7	0.4	1.7
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.6	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	89.1	5.8	1.4	0.7	3.1
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	82.7	4.9	3.1	1.2	8.0
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	85.9	1.6	1.6	0.0	10.9
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	89.5	4.0	1.5	0.5	4.5
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.4	91.7	92.5	93.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	83.9	82.7	82.8	82.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	73.0	73.6	77.0	82.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	75.0	67.1	75.6	84.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	86.6	80.9	83.1	85.7
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	3.8	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.7
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	8.1	7.6	6.3	5.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	7.9	9.5	8.6	6.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	5.8	10.2	9.4	4.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	5.2	6.9	6.3	5.0
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	3.4	2.1	1.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	4.0	7.9	10.2	9.1
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	22.2	15.9	11.6	10.1
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	9.6	15.4	12.0	9.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	5.6	9.5	8.5	7.3
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	1.8	3.6	4.8	2.2
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	6.3	3.1	3.7	1.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	1.9	5.3	2.6	2.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	1.8	1.5	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	3.1	1.3	2.7	1.5
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	3.2	2.7	1.4	2.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	0.0	1.6	2.6	0.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	4.0	2.2	4.5	1.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	4.8	3.7	2.6	1.9
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	5.8	4.1	6.0	1.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	2.8	2.6	3.3	1.7
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.5	4.9	5.2	3.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	6.3	6.8	7.4	3.8
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	5.8	7.3	6.0	2.4
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	3.3	4.9	5.1	3.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.5	1.8	1.9	4.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	6.7	5.6	5.0	4.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	7.9	4.7	5.8	5.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	3.8	6.9	4.7	2.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.3	2.5	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	3.2	0.7	1.6	2.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	1.9	2.4	0.9	2.4
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	68.6	12.1	9.2	1.9	8.2
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	51.6	15.3	20.6	7.5	5.0
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	49.7	12.4	14.3	16.8	6.8
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	43.0	13.3	21.1	17.2	5.5
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	54.3	13.5	16.3	9.5	6.3
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	69.0	12.2	7.6	4.6	6.6
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	51.5	14.6	20.8	9.5	3.6
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	50.0	13.3	12.7	18.4	5.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	42.1	13.5	19.8	18.3	6.3
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	54.2	13.5	15.5	11.5	5.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.8	8.9	5.9	5.4
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	63.6	10.7	14.3	11.4
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	59.4	10.6	13.8	16.2
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	61.9	9.5	15.9	12.7
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	66.7	10.0	12.2	11.1
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	81.3	14.6	4.0
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	76.3	20.4	3.3
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	70.4	23.9	5.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	75.6	20.5	3.9
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	76.3	19.7	4.1
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.4	12.2	22.4	20.9	24.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	23.5	21.3	24.5	18.4	12.3
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	20.8	18.2	29.6	14.5	17.0
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	21.4	16.7	23.0	15.9	23.0
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	21.8	17.5	24.8	17.8	18.1
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.0	9.8	14.0	19.7	43.5
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	14.7	8.8	21.3	16.9	38.2
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	15.2	10.8	17.1	12.7	44.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	12.9	14.5	13.7	13.7	45.2
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	14.1	10.4	17.3	16.2	42.0
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.1	15.1	17.7	16.1	34.9
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	22.3	14.7	20.9	12.8	29.3
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	22.5	15.0	23.8	10.0	28.8
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	20.8	16.8	16.0	16.8	29.6
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	20.5	15.2	19.9	13.7	30.7
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.0	6.7	5.7	16.6	56.0
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	14.2	9.1	13.1	20.4	43.3
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	12.7	8.2	16.5	10.8	51.9
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	15.2	8.0	14.4	13.6	48.8
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	14.2	8.1	12.1	16.2	49.3
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.3	12.0	11.5	17.2	39.1
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	17.2	15.3	21.9	19.0	26.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	17.0	17.0	18.2	13.2	34.6
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	14.5	13.7	24.2	12.9	34.7
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	17.5	14.6	18.8	16.3	32.8
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.5	6.7	10.3	13.9	51.5
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	16.7	10.5	12.4	13.8	46.5
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	13.1	10.6	13.1	8.8	54.4
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	13.6	10.4	13.6	13.6	48.8
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	15.6	9.5	12.2	12.7	49.9
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	239	2.1	238	0.0	236	2.1	234	0.0	233	0.0	233
Grade 8	0.7	296	7.8	296	2.7	291	2.8	289	0.3	294	0.3	291
Grade 10	0.6	156	10.5	162	10.5	162	1.2	162	0.0	162	0.0	162
Grade 12	0.8	128	10.9	128	12.5	128	0.8	128	0.0	128	0.0	127
Combined	0.6	819	7.2	824	5.0	817	2.0	813	0.1	817	0.1	813

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	61.5	231	55.8	233	40.5	220	58.1	222	58.0	176	59.8	189
Grade 8	73.0	300	53.5	303	46.4	293	73.5	291	72.8	239	74.7	265
Grade 10	74.2	155	58.7	155	31.5	149	72.7	150	72.2	133	72.5	138
Grade 12	73.8	126	61.6	125	34.7	124	76.0	121	75.0	116	75.4	118
Combined	70.1	812	56.4	816	40.1	786	69.4	784	69.1	664	70.4	710

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.5	197	94.4	197	97.0	197	98.5	197	99.0	194	99.5	197
Grade 8	98.9	274	94.5	275	97.8	273	98.2	274	100.0	274	100.0	272
Grade 10	96.2	159	89.9	159	91.2	159	98.7	159	98.7	159	98.7	159
Grade 12	97.6	127	95.3	127	91.3	127	99.2	127	99.2	126	99.2	127
Combined	97.8	757	93.7	758	95.1	756	98.5	757	99.3	753	99.5	755

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	214	91.0	211	95.3	213	94.4	213	97.6	212	98.1	212
Grade 8	93.5	277	82.8	279	86.4	272	95.7	276	98.9	277	98.6	277
Grade 10	90.6	160	85.0	160	79.2	159	96.2	160	98.8	160	98.8	160
Grade 12	83.6	128	82.0	128	72.7	128	95.3	128	98.4	128	98.4	128
Combined	91.7	779	85.3	778	85.1	772	95.4	777	98.5	777	98.5	777

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.9	347	4.3	351	2.9	347	0.9	346	0.0	349	0.0	347
Female	0.5	423	9.2	422	6.9	419	2.6	417	0.2	417	0.0	415
Combined	0.6	770	7.0	773	5.1	766	1.8	763	0.1	766	0.0	762

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	66.1	339	51.7	346	38.1	331	63.9	330	64.2	293	65.9	314
Female	73.5	419	60.4	417	40.6	399	74.2	403	73.6	329	74.6	350
Combined	70.2	758	56.5	763	39.5	730	69.6	733	69.1	622	70.5	664

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.1	320	95.0	321	95.9	319	98.8	320	99.4	319	99.4	318
Female	97.4	390	93.3	390	94.9	390	98.5	390	99.5	388	99.5	390
Combined	97.7	710	94.1	711	95.3	709	98.6	710	99.4	707	99.4	708

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.2	330	87.9	331	89.6	327	95.7	329	98.5	330	98.2	330
Female	89.0	400	83.7	398	81.4	397	95.2	399	98.2	398	98.5	398
Combined	91.8	730	85.6	729	85.1	724	95.5	728	98.4	728	98.4	728

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.4	50.9	43.4	50.6	40.9	49.6	44.9	48.8	45.5	50.2
Female	48.6	49.1	56.6	49.4	59.1	50.4	55.1	51.2	54.5	49.8
N of Valid	251	13,155	304	13,525	159	10,582	127	6,951	841	44,213
N of Miss	20	997	24	1,031	6	893	13	561	63	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	56.9	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	16.3
12	39.3	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.4
13	3.7	2.7	50.8	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	44.9	43.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.3	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.6	47.6	55.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	50.0	41.8	0.0	0.7	9.2	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.9	64.7	60.1	10.4	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.5	37.1	5.4	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	267	13,866	323	14,279	164	11,309	139	7,410	893	46,864
N of Miss	4	286	5	277	1	166	1	102	11	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.5	15.8
N of Valid	271	14,152	328	14,556	165	11,475	140	7,512	904	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.2	78.5	80.7	78.1	85.3	75.9	77.7	76.5	81.8	77.4
Yes	16.8	21.5	19.3	21.9	14.7	24.1	22.3	23.5	18.2	22.6
N of Valid	256	13,420	316	14,139	163	11,023	139	7,228	874	45,810
N of Miss	15	732	12	417	2	452	1	284	30	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.1	79.9	55.0	80.8	51.5	83.5	58.2	83.2	54.9	81.6
Yes	44.9	20.1	45.0	19.2	48.5	16.5	41.8	16.8	45.1	18.4
N of Valid	263	13,653	318	14,212	163	11,156	134	7,360	878	46,381
N of Miss	8	499	10	344	2	319	6	152	26	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	97.0	99.4	97.1	98.2	97.1	99.3	96.8	99.1	97.0
Yes	0.8	3.0	0.6	2.9	1.8	2.9	0.7	3.2	0.9	3.0
N of Valid	263	13,653	318	14,212	163	11,156	134	7,360	878	46,381
N of Miss	8	499	10	344	2	319	6	152	26	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	94.0	96.9	93.8	97.5	95.2	97.8	96.0	96.8	94.6
Yes	4.2	6.0	3.1	6.2	2.5	4.8	2.2	4.0	3.2	5.4
N of Valid	263	13,653	318	14,212	163	11,156	134	7,360	878	46,381
N of Miss	8	499	10	344	2	319	6	152	26	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	263	13,653	318	14,212	163	11,156	134	7,360	878	46,381
N of Miss	8	499	10	344	2	319	6	152	26	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.1	39.5	52.5	35.3	54.0	30.9	53.7	28.2	53.8	34.3
Yes	44.9	60.5	47.5	64.7	46.0	69.1	46.3	71.8	46.2	65.7
N of Valid	263	13,653	318	14,212	163	11,156	134	7,360	878	46,381
N of Miss	8	499	10	344	2	319	6	152	26	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	99.4	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.6	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.1	2.4
N of Valid	263	13,653	318	14,212	163	11,156	134	7,360	878	46,381
N of Miss	8	499	10	344	2	319	6	152	26	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.6	78.9	85.8	80.6	87.7	84.3	86.6	88.1	86.2	82.2
Yes	14.4	21.1	14.2	19.4	12.3	15.7	13.4	11.9	13.8	17.8
N of Valid	263	13,653	318	14,212	163	11,156	134	7,360	878	46,381
N of Miss	8	499	10	344	2	319	6	152	26	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	16.2	11.6	17.8	13.1	13.9	15.7	21.6	17.7	17.2	14.0
Yes	83.8	88.4	82.2	86.9	86.1	84.3	78.4	82.3	82.8	86.0
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	94.2	95.4	93.4	95.2	93.4	96.4	94.0	95.4	93.8
Yes	4.8	5.8	4.6	6.6	4.8	6.6	3.6	6.0	4.6	6.2
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.1	85.6	82.8	87.5	86.7	89.1	87.1	90.1	82.5	87.7
Yes	22.9	14.4	17.2	12.5	13.3	10.9	12.9	9.9	17.5	12.3
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	94.7	94.5	95.3	95.2	96.1	95.0	96.6	93.5	95.5
Yes	9.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.8	3.9	5.0	3.4	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.6	36.5	55.2	39.1	54.5	41.5	51.1	42.5	52.2	39.4
Yes	52.4	63.5	44.8	60.9	45.5	58.5	48.9	57.5	47.8	60.6
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.4	86.6	80.7	84.7	85.5	84.4	91.4	85.4	86.1	85.3
Yes	9.6	13.4	19.3	15.3	14.5	15.6	8.6	14.6	13.9	14.7
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.2	91.6	91.1	92.8	92.1	93.5	88.5	94.8	90.0	92.9
Yes	11.8	8.4	8.9	7.2	7.9	6.5	11.5	5.2	10.0	7.1
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.9	94.4	95.4	95.2	95.8	96.3	97.1	97.0	94.7	95.5
Yes	8.1	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.0	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.3	96.9	97.6	100.0	98.0	99.3	97.1	98.2	97.5
Yes	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.9	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.1	50.1	55.2	51.3	61.2	52.8	61.2	56.1	56.6	52.0
Yes	46.9	49.9	44.8	48.7	38.8	47.2	38.8	43.9	43.4	48.0
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	95.2	96.0	95.3	96.4	95.5	99.3	96.3	97.1	95.5
Yes	2.2	4.8	4.0	4.7	3.6	4.5	0.7	3.7	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.6	53.2	53.4	53.0	58.8	56.4	61.2	59.2	55.9	54.8
Yes	45.4	46.8	46.6	47.0	41.2	43.6	38.8	40.8	44.1	45.2
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	95.2	98.8	95.3	96.4	95.4	98.6	96.4	97.9	95.5
Yes	2.6	4.8	1.2	4.7	3.6	4.6	1.4	3.6	2.1	4.5
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	95.6	96.6	96.3	95.2	95.8	95.7	95.6	96.0	95.9
Yes	4.1	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1
N of Valid	271	14,058	326	14,493	165	11,421	139	7,464	901	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	2	63	0	54	1	48	3	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.2	8.9	11.5	8.5	16.4	9.8	21.3	10.1	14.7	9.2
no	37.2	35.6	41.1	36.9	31.5	32.9	33.8	30.0	37.0	34.5
yes	41.5	48.5	44.2	49.3	50.3	49.3	39.7	50.1	43.9	49.2
YES!	7.1	7.0	3.1	5.2	1.8	8.0	5.1	9.8	4.3	7.1
N of Valid	253	13,633	321	14,231	165	11,112	136	7,241	875	46,217
N of Miss	18	519	7	325	0	363	4	271	29	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.4	10.1	11.0	8.6	8.8	9.8	10.7	9.5	11.2	9.5
no	46.3	44.7	46.0	47.5	46.9	46.9	39.7	43.0	45.3	45.8
yes	34.1	38.1	37.9	38.8	38.8	38.9	44.3	40.8	37.9	38.9
YES!	6.1	7.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.4	5.3	6.7	5.6	5.8
N of Valid	246	13,493	309	14,085	160	10,980	131	7,175	846	45,733
N of Miss	25	659	19	471	5	495	9	337	58	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	4.1	7.1	5.7	9.2	7.0	8.8	6.9	6.7	5.7
no	17.2	19.0	23.1	26.7	22.1	30.0	22.1	25.7	21.0	25.0
yes	55.2	54.1	52.9	53.7	55.2	52.1	52.9	53.4	54.0	53.4
YES!	24.0	22.8	17.0	14.0	13.5	10.9	16.2	13.9	18.2	15.8
N of Valid	250	13,568	312	14,124	163	11,025	136	7,201	861	45,918
N of Miss	21	584	16	432	2	450	4	311	43	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	2.6	2.8	1.7	4.9	2.0	3.7	2.4	3.6	2.2
no	9.9	8.8	11.7	6.3	8.5	5.4	6.7	6.4	9.8	6.8
yes	50.8	44.4	49.1	45.5	53.0	45.2	45.2	47.4	49.7	45.4
YES!	35.7	44.2	36.4	46.5	33.5	47.3	44.4	43.8	36.9	45.6
N of Valid	252	13,618	316	14,200	164	11,051	135	7,216	867	46,085
N of Miss	19	534	12	356	1	424	5	296	37	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.6	8.5	4.0	8.1	4.1	5.5	3.8
no	18.4	14.4	22.9	19.6	23.8	19.4	19.1	16.4	21.2	17.5
yes	54.9	51.5	54.5	55.6	54.3	57.2	53.7	57.6	54.4	55.1
YES!	22.5	30.5	18.8	21.2	13.4	19.4	19.1	21.9	18.9	23.6
N of Valid	244	13,536	314	14,153	164	11,032	136	7,214	858	45,935
N of Miss	27	616	14	403	1	443	4	298	46	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.6	6.1	13.4	7.8	12.3	8.1	13.4	7.4	13.6	7.3
no	18.7	13.1	24.5	18.4	32.7	18.6	20.1	17.1	23.7	16.7
yes	43.9	48.9	49.7	57.1	46.3	58.9	52.2	58.1	47.8	55.3
YES!	22.8	31.8	12.4	16.7	8.6	14.4	14.2	17.4	15.0	20.7
N of Valid	246	13,453	314	14,039	162	10,982	134	7,199	856	45,673
N of Miss	25	699	14	517	3	493	6	313	48	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	18.3	9.8	23.5	16.3	23.6	21.3	26.5	22.6	22.5	16.6
no	43.1	37.4	39.9	47.0	48.4	48.3	48.5	45.6	43.8	44.2
yes	28.9	39.3	28.6	29.9	23.6	25.2	20.6	25.8	26.5	30.9
YES!	9.8	13.6	8.0	6.8	4.3	5.2	4.4	6.0	7.3	8.3
N of Valid	246	13,524	311	14,115	161	11,010	136	7,202	854	45,851
N of Miss	25	628	17	441	4	465	4	310	50	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.7	9.2	15.2	10.5	15.0	12.7	19.1	12.6	14.5	11.0
no	31.3	33.9	38.2	41.6	38.8	42.8	31.6	37.5	35.2	39.0
yes	44.0	44.5	37.5	40.7	40.6	38.2	41.9	42.2	40.7	41.4
YES!	13.9	12.4	9.1	7.3	5.6	6.2	7.4	7.7	9.6	8.6
N of Valid	252	13,348	309	14,080	160	10,999	136	7,202	857	45,629
N of Miss	19	804	19	476	5	476	4	310	47	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.4	9.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	7.4	6.3	9.2	8.2
no	30.4	33.4	32.1	32.2	22.0	31.4	16.9	26.2	27.3	31.4
yes	43.6	44.3	41.6	44.9	51.8	45.5	52.2	49.7	45.8	45.6
YES!	15.6	13.8	16.8	14.4	17.7	14.5	23.5	17.8	17.7	14.8
N of Valid	250	13,397	315	14,106	164	11,028	136	7,211	865	45,742
N of Miss	21	755	13	450	1	447	4	301	39	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	4.2	5.4	3.7	7.9	3.4	5.9	3.4	6.3	3.7
no	25.6	15.6	25.3	17.0	12.2	14.9	14.0	13.9	21.1	15.6
yes	47.6	54.7	54.2	62.8	64.6	66.0	59.6	64.8	55.1	61.5
YES!	20.4	25.5	15.1	16.6	15.2	15.7	20.6	17.9	17.5	19.2
N of Valid	250	13,459	312	14,082	164	10,996	136	7,203	862	45,740
N of Miss	21	693	16	474	1	479	4	309	42	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.3	8.0	13.8	10.7	17.8	12.5	17.0	11.1	14.9	10.4
Rarely	15.7	15.2	24.5	20.0	24.5	21.5	27.4	20.6	22.4	19.0
Sometimes	44.6	37.6	44.3	40.0	44.8	40.2	40.7	41.1	43.9	39.5
Often	14.9	22.9	12.9	21.3	9.8	20.3	12.6	21.6	12.8	21.6
Almost always	11.6	16.2	4.4	8.1	3.1	5.5	2.2	5.7	5.9	9.5
N of Valid	249	13,687	318	14,257	163	11,085	135	7,225	865	46,254
N of Miss	22	465	10	299	2	390	5	287	39	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.2	9.3	3.2	4.2	2.5	3.3	2.2	4.0	4.1	5.5
Rarely	20.9	25.7	13.4	19.2	10.6	15.8	13.4	18.0	15.0	20.1
Sometimes	31.7	31.0	35.4	33.6	34.2	35.8	35.1	38.1	34.0	34.1
Often	19.7	18.6	24.8	24.6	29.8	27.1	26.9	25.2	24.6	23.5
Almost always	20.5	15.4	23.2	18.4	23.0	18.0	22.4	14.7	22.3	16.8
N of Valid	249	13,586	314	14,139	161	11,025	134	7,178	858	45,928
N of Miss	22	566	14	417	4	450	6	334	46	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.9
Rarely	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.0	2.5	3.3	0.7	3.7	1.7	2.8
Sometimes	8.9	8.7	15.2	15.4	16.0	18.9	15.6	19.7	13.6	14.9
Often	21.4	23.8	30.7	34.7	30.7	35.6	31.1	36.3	28.1	31.9
Almost always	66.5	65.2	51.9	46.1	49.1	41.2	51.1	38.9	55.5	49.4
N of Valid	248	13,605	316	14,194	163	11,063	135	7,208	862	46,070
N of Miss	23	547	12	362	2	412	5	304	42	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.4	5.0	6.3	6.3	7.4	7.9	6.1	7.3	7.4	6.5
Rarely	11.9	13.1	17.7	22.2	24.7	27.5	29.5	28.6	19.2	21.8
Sometimes	36.1	32.7	42.7	40.6	44.4	41.2	40.9	42.1	40.8	38.6
Often	26.2	30.1	21.7	22.6	16.7	18.9	16.7	17.8	21.2	23.2
Almost always	16.4	19.2	11.7	8.3	6.8	4.4	6.8	4.2	11.3	10.0
N of Valid	244	13,385	300	13,924	162	10,850	132	7,002	838	45,161
N of Miss	27	767	28	632	3	625	8	510	66	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0
Mostly Ds	4.8	2.0	4.1	3.2	7.9	4.0	2.9	2.7	4.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	17.7	11.3	21.3	16.0	20.7	16.1	13.2	16.0	18.9	14.6
Mostly Bs	34.7	36.5	41.7	37.8	38.4	36.2	34.6	35.9	37.9	36.7
Mostly As	42.7	49.0	32.2	42.0	31.7	42.6	49.3	44.9	37.8	44.7
N of Valid	248	13,541	314	14,128	164	10,995	136	7,146	862	45,810
N of Miss	23	611	14	428	1	480	4	366	42	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	30.4	26.4	14.6	11.6	12.2	6.6	8.8	6.6	17.8	14.0
Quite important	25.2	28.5	21.2	20.3	18.3	15.0	8.8	15.1	19.9	20.7
Fairly important	24.8	27.3	32.6	35.6	34.1	35.2	41.2	37.4	32.0	33.3
Slightly important	16.0	14.7	28.5	26.7	26.2	34.0	36.8	33.1	25.8	25.9
Not at all important	3.6	3.2	3.2	5.7	9.1	9.1	4.4	7.8	4.6	6.1
N of Valid	250	13,579	316	14,147	164	11,006	136	7,156	866	45,888
N of Miss	21	573	12	409	1	469	4	356	38	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	47.6	51.1	48.6	54.4	52.8	57.5	46.3	48.8	48.7	53.3
1	13.2	14.3	13.0	13.4	14.3	13.5	17.6	15.9	14.0	14.1
2	13.2	10.8	13.0	10.2	11.8	10.1	11.0	11.5	12.5	10.5
3	11.2	9.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	7.4	8.1	9.2	9.3	8.7
4-5	10.0	9.6	10.5	8.5	7.5	7.0	10.3	8.6	9.7	8.5
6-10	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4
11 or more	0.8	1.4	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	250	13,507	315	14,153	161	10,993	136	7,160	862	45,813
N of Miss	21	645	13	403	4	482	4	352	42	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	88.9	79.9	79.0	86.6	71.7	85.8	72.9	85.1	79.2
Little chance	5.7	6.1	10.1	10.9	9.8	13.9	8.2	14.7	8.5	10.8
Some chance	2.0	2.9	5.8	6.2	1.2	8.9	4.5	8.0	3.6	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.0	0.7	3.1	2.0	2.8
Very good chance	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	244	13,504	308	14,089	164	10,879	134	7,084	850	45,556
N of Miss	27	648	20	467	1	596	6	428	54	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.7	6.7	8.6	10.5	9.2	13.5	9.0	13.2	7.9	10.5
Little chance	10.6	9.5	13.9	15.7	11.0	18.5	12.8	17.1	12.2	14.8
Some chance	23.3	19.1	23.4	25.7	22.7	27.3	21.1	27.5	22.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	31.4	33.9	29.7	29.7	34.4	26.2	36.1	27.1	32.1	29.7
Very good chance	29.0	30.8	24.4	18.3	22.7	14.6	21.1	15.0	24.9	20.6
N of Valid	245	13,493	303	13,987	163	10,796	133	7,027	844	45,303
N of Miss	26	659	25	569	2	679	7	485	60	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.4	86.4	71.1	73.5	65.9	59.4	62.4	55.6	73.1	71.2
Little chance	5.4	7.2	12.3	12.3	12.8	15.2	14.3	15.7	10.7	12.0
Some chance	4.1	3.6	8.8	8.1	9.8	13.2	12.8	15.1	8.3	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.9	5.8	4.6	8.5	8.8	7.5	9.8	5.8	5.6
Very good chance	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.4	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	242	13,431	308	14,029	164	10,832	133	7,060	847	45,352
N of Miss	29	721	20	527	1	643	7	452	57	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	14.0	11.3	18.8	14.7	19.8	16.7	14.9	16.3	17.0	14.4
Little chance	17.3	12.3	21.5	18.7	16.0	20.0	16.4	17.3	18.4	16.9
Some chance	23.0	22.8	27.4	28.8	30.2	30.5	26.1	30.1	26.5	27.7
Pretty good chance	23.0	28.4	20.8	24.0	22.2	22.1	26.9	24.0	22.7	24.8
Very good chance	22.6	25.2	11.6	13.8	11.7	10.7	15.7	12.3	15.4	16.2
N of Valid	243	13,458	303	14,003	162	10,828	134	7,052	842	45,341
N of Miss	28	694	25	553	3	647	6	460	62	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.1	89.9	68.1	73.7	66.0	59.0	62.4	54.4	73.1	71.9
Little chance	2.9	4.6	12.8	9.7	6.2	12.2	9.8	13.0	8.2	9.3
Some chance	2.1	2.5	8.6	7.1	9.3	12.0	15.0	13.5	7.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.8	5.3	5.7	9.9	9.7	3.8	11.0	5.2	6.3
Very good chance	2.1	1.2	5.3	3.8	8.6	7.1	9.0	8.1	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	242	13,376	304	14,005	162	10,850	133	7,063	841	45,294
N of Miss	29	776	24	551	3	625	7	449	63	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	82.3	71.1	76.3	69.5	72.2	74.6	72.5	74.3	76.5
Little chance	6.5	7.9	10.5	9.9	10.4	12.3	10.4	12.3	9.3	10.3
Some chance	5.3	4.4	8.2	6.5	4.9	7.6	6.7	8.6	6.5	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.5	5.9	3.8	11.0	4.3	3.0	3.8	5.2	3.5
Very good chance	5.3	2.9	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.7	5.2	2.8	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	245	13,374	305	14,009	164	10,842	134	7,058	848	45,283
N of Miss	26	778	23	547	1	633	6	454	56	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.4	85.8	65.9	70.6	66.0	59.1	66.4	56.5	71.0	70.1
Little chance	5.8	6.1	12.0	10.4	5.6	11.8	9.0	13.0	8.5	9.8
Some chance	2.9	3.4	7.8	7.5	11.7	10.9	11.9	12.3	7.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.6	7.1	6.4	9.9	9.5	4.5	10.0	6.3	6.6
Very good chance	4.1	2.0	7.1	5.2	6.8	8.7	8.2	8.2	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	241	13,400	308	14,027	162	10,863	134	7,069	845	45,359
N of Miss	30	752	20	529	3	612	6	443	59	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.1	73.5	60.3	66.3	73.2	66.1	78.4	70.8	69.9	69.1
Little chance	12.4	15.4	18.2	16.7	11.0	16.4	10.4	15.3	13.9	16.0
Some chance	8.3	5.7	12.7	8.8	6.7	9.9	8.2	8.1	9.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.3	0.7	3.5	3.8	3.9
Very good chance	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.2	4.3	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	241	13,423	307	14,039	164	10,851	134	7,064	846	45,377
N of Miss	30	729	21	517	1	624	6	448	58	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.8	98.4	89.6	93.6	86.5	85.9	80.6	77.2	90.3	90.7
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.3	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	4.3	3.6	1.5	3.5	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.3	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	6.7	5.4	1.2	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	4.5	4.4	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	249	13,596	309	14,090	163	10,875	134	7,071	855	45,632
N of Miss	22	556	19	466	2	600	6	441	49	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.6	95.6	90.5	92.1	92.1	88.0	90.2	83.7	92.2	90.8
10 or younger	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.1	1.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1
12	0.4	0.2	2.6	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.2
13	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.4	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.4	0.1	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	248	13,524	304	14,014	164	10,818	132	7,034	848	45,390
N of Miss	23	628	24	542	1	657	8	478	56	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.9	82.7	69.3	74.6	68.7	67.9	68.2	60.7	72.7	73.3
10 or younger	11.3	11.9	8.7	9.4	3.1	6.7	2.3	4.4	7.4	8.7
11	3.6	3.9	7.4	4.0	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.2	4.2	3.1
12	2.0	1.1	4.2	4.6	1.2	3.4	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.0
13	0.8	0.1	7.8	5.7	9.2	4.8	3.0	3.8	5.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.5	7.4	5.9	1.5	5.2	2.6	2.7
15	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1	6.9	8.3	6.5	2.6	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.9	3.8	7.4	1.2	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	9.8	8.1	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	248	13,525	309	14,042	163	10,838	132	7,061	852	45,466
N of Miss	23	627	19	514	2	637	8	451	52	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	98.4	93.5	95.9	89.6	92.3	84.2	85.9	92.1	94.2
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.5
11	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
12	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.3	0.9	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	246	13,536	307	14,057	164	10,828	133	7,059	850	45,480
N of Miss	25	616	21	499	1	647	7	453	54	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.8	85.3	64.8	78.1	63.2	77.6	73.7	80.6	69.7	80.5
10 or younger	12.9	8.3	13.5	6.5	11.7	6.2	6.8	4.8	11.9	6.7
11	5.2	4.7	4.8	3.3	3.7	2.2	0.0	1.7	4.0	3.2
12	3.6	1.4	7.4	5.3	3.7	2.7	4.5	2.6	5.2	3.1
13	0.4	0.1	7.1	5.4	6.1	3.4	7.5	2.8	5.0	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	3.7	3.8	0.8	1.9	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.3	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	248	13,569	310	14,077	163	10,868	133	7,077	854	45,591
N of Miss	23	583	18	479	2	607	7	435	50	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.2	98.8	95.8	97.7	95.7	96.8	97.0	97.3	96.4	97.8
10 or younger	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5
11	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	246	13,523	309	14,077	161	10,845	134	7,065	850	45,510
N of Miss	25	629	19	479	4	630	6	447	54	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.4	92.2	89.3	91.0	92.0	91.9	93.3	92.6	91.6	91.8
10 or younger	4.9	4.4	2.6	3.4	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.1	3.2
11	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.5
12	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
13	0.4	0.1	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	244	13,477	307	14,019	163	10,822	134	7,060	848	45,378
N of Miss	27	675	21	537	2	653	6	452	56	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	94.4	82.1	87.5	83.4	81.4	79.9	76.6	85.6	86.4
10 or younger	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.6
11	2.0	2.3	4.0	2.1	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.4	1.7
12	1.2	0.7	5.0	3.8	3.1	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.7	2.3
13	0.4	0.1	4.6	3.9	2.5	4.0	1.5	3.3	2.5	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	4.9	4.7	2.2	4.4	2.0	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	3.4	5.2	4.5	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	6.0	4.6	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	248	13,504	302	14,045	163	10,855	134	7,068	847	45,472
N of Miss	23	648	26	511	2	620	6	444	57	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	97.5	93.1	95.7	97.5	95.4	96.3	94.6	95.5	96.0
10 or younger	1.2	1.6	2.9	1.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.4
11	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5
12	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	247	13,507	306	14,051	162	10,861	134	7,078	849	45,497
N of Miss	24	645	22	505	3	614	6	434	55	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	52.7	54.0	50.5	47.6	65.2	51.5	77.6	58.3	58.2	52.1
Wrong	36.7	36.3	38.8	40.7	25.6	36.9	14.9	31.7	31.9	37.1
A little bit wrong	8.2	8.5	9.7	10.7	8.5	10.7	7.5	9.2	8.7	9.8
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	245	13,615	309	14,125	164	10,911	134	7,084	852	45,735
N of Miss	26	537	19	431	1	564	6	428	52	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	38.1	39.3	35.4	31.7	48.5	34.9	61.7	43.1	42.9	36.5
Wrong	35.2	39.5	40.4	40.7	36.8	40.1	24.8	36.0	35.7	39.5
A little bit wrong	20.5	17.8	21.5	24.0	14.1	22.4	12.8	18.7	18.4	21.0
Not at all wrong	6.1	3.4	2.6	3.5	0.6	2.6	0.8	2.2	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	244	13,403	302	13,948	163	10,790	133	7,017	842	45,158
N of Miss	27	749	26	608	2	685	7	495	62	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	79.4	67.4	71.4	69.8	70.8	84.3	75.1	72.8	74.2
Wrong	14.4	14.6	20.4	21.0	22.2	21.8	9.7	19.1	17.3	19.0
A little bit wrong	7.4	4.2	10.2	5.9	6.2	6.0	4.5	4.8	7.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	243	13,532	304	14,058	162	10,855	134	7,067	843	45,512
N of Miss	28	620	24	498	3	620	6	445	61	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.0	65.8	55.2	52.3	60.5	46.0	64.7	46.0	59.6	53.9
Wrong	29.0	26.3	33.2	34.7	32.7	37.4	24.1	34.0	30.5	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.7	6.2	10.0	11.1	6.2	14.2	9.0	17.3	7.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	245	13,551	310	14,089	162	10,886	133	7,076	850	45,602
N of Miss	26	601	18	467	3	589	7	436	54	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	85.6	64.6	71.4	65.2	57.8	64.2	52.9	69.8	69.5
Wrong	11.4	10.0	22.4	19.7	20.1	26.3	18.7	25.5	18.2	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.3	10.1	7.2	12.8	12.8	14.2	16.9	9.7	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	2.9	1.7	1.8	3.1	3.0	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	246	13,552	308	14,098	164	10,889	134	7,066	852	45,605
N of Miss	25	600	20	458	1	586	6	446	52	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.0	94.5	93.9	96.9	93.8	96.3	94.1	95.1	94.2
Wrong	3.3	3.4	2.3	4.6	2.5	4.8	3.0	4.6	2.7	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	241	13,507	307	14,086	163	10,869	134	7,059	845	45,521
N of Miss	30	645	21	470	2	606	6	453	59	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	86.7	74.7	75.7	77.4	65.7	78.4	63.5	79.3	74.7
Wrong	10.2	10.7	19.8	19.5	19.5	25.7	17.2	24.9	16.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.7	5.2	3.8	2.4	6.8	3.0	9.0	3.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.6	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	245	13,564	308	14,121	164	10,900	134	7,078	851	45,663
N of Miss	26	588	20	435	1	575	6	434	53	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.0	73.0	75.4	61.3	59.9	65.9	51.7	74.5	72.4
Wrong	7.8	7.3	16.8	16.1	23.3	22.2	11.4	21.9	14.6	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	8.6	6.2	11.7	12.3	14.4	17.5	8.2	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.7	5.5	8.3	8.9	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	244	13,514	304	14,037	163	10,853	132	7,057	843	45,461
N of Miss	27	638	24	519	2	622	8	455	61	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.4	83.8	83.6	87.7	78.8	91.7	78.9	88.1	84.1
Wrong	5.3	6.5	13.6	13.2	10.4	17.4	5.3	17.2	9.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.4	0.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	245	13,547	309	14,098	163	10,890	133	7,075	850	45,610
N of Miss	26	605	19	458	2	585	7	437	54	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	95.0	92.2	91.2	93.9	88.0	94.8	87.6	93.4	91.0
Wrong	4.6	3.7	6.5	7.3	4.9	10.1	4.5	10.2	5.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	241	13,522	309	14,094	164	10,895	134	7,082	848	45,593
N of Miss	30	630	19	462	1	580	6	430	56	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	85.7	67.3	72.9	69.5	61.4	67.9	57.3	72.5	71.5
Wrong	11.5	10.3	21.4	18.8	18.3	24.0	17.2	23.5	17.3	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	10.0	6.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	14.3	8.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	3.2	3.0	4.8	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	243	13,542	309	14,101	164	10,896	134	7,083	850	45,622
N of Miss	28	610	19	455	1	579	6	429	54	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.2	87.5	72.5	83.5	68.1	85.8	80.9	89.8	75.8	86.2
1 or 2 times	13.8	9.7	18.7	12.9	21.5	11.0	17.6	8.2	17.6	10.8
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.9	5.6	2.6	8.0	2.2	1.5	1.3	4.5	2.1
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
10+ times	0.4	0.5	2.3	0.5	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	247	13,494	305	14,043	163	10,791	131	6,997	846	45,325
N of Miss	24	658	23	513	2	684	9	515	58	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	93.1	88.1	92.3	92.6	93.7	93.9	94.8	91.3	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.9	4.1	8.3	4.2	2.5	2.9	1.5	2.4	5.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	245	13,450	303	13,979	162	10,763	131	6,986	841	45,178
N of Miss	26	702	25	577	3	712	9	526	63	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	99.6	98.4	99.0	99.4	98.2	98.5	97.8	98.6	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	247	13,458	306	13,996	163	10,767	131	6,993	847	45,214
N of Miss	24	694	22	560	2	708	9	519	57	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	75.7	77.1	76.8	76.4	83.2	81.4	91.6	85.8	80.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	19.0	16.7	17.6	16.3	11.8	12.2	3.1	9.0	14.7	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.2	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	247	13,429	306	13,955	161	10,732	131	6,972	845	45,088
N of Miss	24	723	22	601	4	743	9	540	59	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	49.6	41.6	41.4	34.4	34.4	32.0	36.9	34.2	41.7	35.9
1 or 2 times	27.2	24.8	25.4	21.7	23.9	18.1	16.2	15.5	24.2	20.8
3 to 5 times	10.6	15.0	13.7	16.4	17.8	16.0	13.1	14.5	13.5	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.5	5.6	3.9	6.2	7.4	7.1	13.1	8.0	6.1	6.5
10+ times	8.1	13.0	15.6	21.3	16.6	26.8	20.8	27.8	14.4	21.2
N of Valid	246	13,373	307	13,976	163	10,764	130	6,984	846	45,097
N of Miss	25	779	21	580	2	711	10	528	58	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	98.9	97.1	98.2	96.3	97.5	96.9	98.3	97.5	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.5	3.7	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	246	13,421	308	13,960	163	10,729	131	6,975	848	45,085
N of Miss	25	731	20	596	2	746	9	537	56	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.7	90.8	84.0	91.3	90.8	93.6	90.8	95.6	87.7	92.4
1 or 2 times	8.9	6.7	11.7	6.5	9.2	4.7	6.2	3.3	9.6	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	247	13,472	307	13,997	163	10,764	130	6,988	847	45,221
N of Miss	24	680	21	559	2	711	10	524	57	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	94.8	96.0	92.0	93.0	93.1	91.7	95.0	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.6	0.9	4.3	2.5	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.7	3.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	246	13,451	305	13,999	162	10,755	131	6,987	844	45,192
N of Miss	25	701	23	557	3	720	9	525	60	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	245	13,444	306	13,992	162	10,760	131	6,986	844	45,182
N of Miss	26	708	22	564	3	715	9	526	60	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.1	95.3	84.6	89.4	79.8	85.3	83.1	82.1	86.5	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.0	2.8	6.2	5.0	11.0	5.1	6.2	4.5	5.9	4.3
3 to 5 times	2.8	0.8	3.6	2.0	0.6	2.2	0.0	2.5	2.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	4.9	2.9	8.0	6.5	9.2	9.9	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	246	13,431	305	13,985	163	10,766	130	6,994	844	45,176
N of Miss	25	721	23	571	2	709	10	518	60	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	94.3	95.6	95.5	95.5	96.6	96.0	97.1	94.7	95.7
No, but would like to	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.3	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	233	12,760	296	13,433	154	10,361	126	6,681	809	43,235
N of Miss	38	1,392	32	1,123	11	1,114	14	831	95	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	22.7	21.2	19.7	19.7	24.7	22.4	38.0	26.4	24.4	21.8
Yes	5.4	3.2	3.9	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	71.9	75.6	76.3	77.7	72.2	75.5	59.7	71.9	71.7	75.7
N of Valid	242	13,148	304	13,784	162	10,572	129	6,839	837	44,343
N of Miss	29	1,004	24	772	3	903	11	673	67	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.2	20.5	20.1	13.4	22.7	11.3	19.8	11.6	22.9	14.8
Slight risk	8.2	6.6	6.2	5.8	1.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.8
Moderate risk	15.1	16.3	16.6	17.4	16.0	17.8	9.9	16.3	15.0	17.0
Great risk	42.9	51.0	54.5	58.7	54.6	60.8	61.1	62.6	52.2	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.5	2.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.9
N of Valid	245	13,386	308	13,966	163	10,763	131	6,981	847	45,096
N of Miss	26	766	20	590	2	712	9	531	57	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	31.1	23.5	25.6	22.7	36.0	29.2	35.9	37.9	30.8	26.9
Slight risk	23.2	20.0	26.6	26.8	27.3	29.3	27.3	26.3	25.9	25.3
Moderate risk	11.6	20.2	19.6	21.2	14.9	17.3	10.2	14.4	14.9	18.9
Great risk	25.3	25.9	25.6	22.9	14.3	18.3	23.4	16.2	23.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	10.3	2.7	6.5	7.5	5.8	3.1	5.2	5.4	7.3
N of Valid	241	13,261	301	13,828	161	10,629	128	6,905	831	44,623
N of Miss	30	891	27	728	4	846	12	607	73	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.4	22.1	20.8	17.5	27.5	19.2	30.0	24.0	26.0	20.3
Slight risk	11.3	8.6	16.2	14.1	20.6	19.7	17.7	23.4	15.9	15.2
Moderate risk	19.7	19.2	24.8	24.4	24.4	25.9	23.8	23.7	23.1	23.1
Great risk	31.1	39.3	34.3	37.1	21.2	29.3	24.6	23.6	29.4	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.9	4.0	6.8	6.2	5.9	3.8	5.3	5.7	7.5
N of Valid	238	13,139	303	13,765	160	10,618	130	6,907	831	44,429
N of Miss	33	1,013	25	791	5	857	10	605	73	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	32.4	22.5	22.3	16.4	22.1	14.9	19.1	14.9	24.6	17.6
Slight risk	10.4	15.1	23.3	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.6	16.2	17.5	16.3
Moderate risk	19.1	21.5	21.7	26.0	20.9	27.3	23.7	28.3	21.1	25.4
Great risk	34.9	35.4	30.7	36.5	35.0	35.9	35.1	36.1	33.4	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.4	1.9	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	241	13,303	309	13,910	163	10,734	131	6,963	844	44,910
N of Miss	30	849	19	646	2	741	9	549	60	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	31.0	21.5	19.9	14.5	20.9	12.6	20.6	13.4	23.4	16.0
Slight risk	5.4	8.6	10.8	9.2	12.3	10.7	8.4	12.1	9.1	9.8
Moderate risk	19.8	19.5	21.2	23.8	20.9	26.8	19.8	27.0	20.5	23.7
Great risk	37.6	44.5	45.4	47.8	41.1	44.8	47.3	42.8	42.6	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.9	2.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	242	13,295	306	13,910	163	10,739	131	6,974	842	44,918
N of Miss	29	857	22	646	2	736	9	538	62	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	31.1	21.2	18.6	13.4	22.1	11.1	20.0	11.2	23.1	14.8
Slight risk	7.5	5.0	6.5	5.8	3.1	5.5	2.3	5.2	5.5	5.4
Moderate risk	8.7	12.9	11.4	15.4	11.0	15.5	8.5	15.7	10.1	14.7
Great risk	44.8	51.7	58.5	58.0	55.8	60.4	62.3	60.6	54.6	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.2	4.9	7.4	8.0	7.5	6.9	7.3	6.7	7.9
N of Valid	241	13,255	306	13,885	163	10,726	130	6,964	840	44,830
N of Miss	30	897	22	671	2	749	10	548	64	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.5	21.0	18.6	13.3	21.5	11.0	19.1	11.1	22.1	14.7
Slight risk	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.8	1.2	3.3	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.6
Moderate risk	11.6	10.9	11.8	13.8	9.2	14.8	8.4	14.6	10.7	13.3
Great risk	44.6	54.7	60.8	61.6	58.9	63.2	62.6	63.0	56.1	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	9.8	5.6	7.5	9.2	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	242	13,199	306	13,866	163	10,708	131	6,970	842	44,743
N of Miss	29	953	22	690	2	767	9	542	62	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.2	20.8	17.4	14.3	21.6	13.0	20.6	13.2	22.1	15.7
Slight risk	9.5	9.3	15.1	13.6	14.2	15.8	15.3	17.3	13.3	13.4
Moderate risk	19.8	19.0	26.2	24.4	21.6	28.5	21.4	30.6	22.7	24.7
Great risk	34.2	42.6	39.0	42.0	36.4	37.1	37.4	33.5	36.9	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	8.3	2.3	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.0	6.4
N of Valid	243	13,259	305	13,899	162	10,720	131	6,973	841	44,851
N of Miss	28	893	23	657	3	755	9	539	63	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.8	21.2	18.2	14.8	23.3	13.8	21.7	14.4	23.1	16.4
Slight risk	6.2	9.4	14.0	14.0	13.5	18.3	17.8	21.3	12.2	14.8
Moderate risk	16.9	19.4	25.4	25.3	23.9	27.8	18.6	27.5	21.6	24.5
Great risk	38.0	37.5	37.8	37.6	30.7	32.6	36.4	30.0	36.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	12.5	4.6	8.3	8.6	7.5	5.4	6.8	6.8	9.1
N of Valid	242	13,222	307	13,875	163	10,735	129	6,966	841	44,798
N of Miss	29	930	21	681	2	740	11	546	63	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.5	21.1	18.0	13.8	22.8	12.2	20.9	12.6	22.7	15.4
Slight risk	6.6	4.8	8.8	6.5	8.6	8.1	8.5	9.5	8.1	6.9
Moderate risk	12.4	13.2	19.9	18.8	15.4	23.8	18.6	26.2	16.7	19.5
Great risk	41.9	47.9	49.0	52.2	45.1	48.0	45.7	44.7	45.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	13.1	4.2	8.8	8.0	7.9	6.2	7.0	6.8	9.5
N of Valid	241	13,201	306	13,857	162	10,727	129	6,963	838	44,748
N of Miss	30	951	22	699	3	748	11	549	66	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	30.0	21.1	19.2	13.3	22.8	11.1	22.1	11.0	23.4	14.7
Slight risk	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.7
Moderate risk	7.6	6.5	7.5	6.3	1.2	4.8	3.8	4.4	5.7	5.7
Great risk	40.1	39.7	57.0	60.1	60.5	68.6	64.1	70.9	54.0	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	20.3	30.5	13.7	18.6	14.8	14.1	9.9	12.4	15.2	20.0
N of Valid	237	13,069	307	13,881	162	10,737	131	6,974	837	44,661
N of Miss	34	1,083	21	675	3	738	9	538	67	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.2	21.0	18.6	13.2	21.6	11.1	22.1	11.1	22.5	14.7
Slight risk	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.6
Moderate risk	8.4	5.5	6.2	5.5	2.5	4.8	3.8	4.7	5.7	5.2
Great risk	34.5	36.0	50.7	52.2	56.8	63.0	62.6	66.8	49.1	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	26.1	35.7	21.9	27.4	17.9	19.8	11.5	16.2	20.7	26.3
N of Valid	238	13,028	306	13,873	162	10,737	131	6,973	837	44,611
N of Miss	33	1,124	22	683	3	738	9	539	67	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	97.1	91.9	95.4	96.8	93.0	94.3	91.1	94.7	94.7
Once or twice	2.2	2.2	7.1	3.5	2.6	4.5	3.3	5.3	4.2	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	231	12,733	283	13,393	156	10,190	123	6,587	793	42,903
N of Miss	40	1,419	45	1,163	9	1,285	17	925	111	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.2	99.3	98.8	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.0	98.4	98.3
Once or twice	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	236	12,953	294	13,642	160	10,419	128	6,744	818	43,758
N of Miss	35	1,199	34	914	5	1,056	12	768	86	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	96.2	91.4	92.8	92.3	88.9	92.2	85.3	92.9	91.7
Once or twice	2.6	3.0	6.5	5.5	7.1	7.4	4.7	9.0	5.2	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.0	2.3	3.4	0.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	230	12,910	291	13,587	156	10,401	129	6,711	806	43,609
N of Miss	41	1,242	37	969	9	1,074	11	801	98	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.9	99.4	98.0	99.2	96.8	99.4	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.4	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	239	13,018	296	13,647	156	10,423	128	6,739	819	43,827
N of Miss	32	1,134	32	909	9	1,052	12	773	85	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.3	60.8	57.5	59.2	64.8	64.3	60.5	67.4	57.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.5	8.9	7.8	9.2	8.0	8.1	9.3	7.9	8.9	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	0.6	2.2	0.8	2.6	2.8	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.6	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.0	4.5
I don't know	29.4	24.5	28.9	24.5	21.0	20.4	24.0	16.7	26.7	22.3
N of Valid	238	13,102	294	13,770	162	10,561	129	6,862	823	44,295
N of Miss	33	1,050	34	786	3	914	11	650	81	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	21.8	30.9	13.2	29.8	39.1	39.0	37.0	46.2	24.4	34.9
Rarely	13.2	19.6	12.9	22.2	21.2	23.2	16.5	21.0	15.1	21.5
Sometimes	27.8	25.8	31.5	26.6	25.6	23.5	26.8	20.1	28.6	24.6
Often	25.6	15.2	32.2	15.0	11.5	10.3	17.3	9.2	24.0	13.0
Almost always	11.5	8.5	10.2	6.4	2.6	3.9	2.4	3.5	7.9	6.0
N of Valid	234	13,016	295	13,726	156	10,471	127	6,769	812	43,982
N of Miss	37	1,136	33	830	9	1,004	13	743	92	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	87.2	87.3	80.2	85.4	79.6	84.7	83.7	83.9	82.7	85.6
1 time	6.4	5.2	5.8	5.7	7.0	5.5	5.4	5.1	6.1	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.1	3.8	8.2	4.7	8.3	5.3	4.7	6.3	5.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2	1.4
6 or more times	2.1	2.5	4.1	2.7	1.9	2.7	3.9	3.1	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	235	12,898	293	13,542	157	10,338	129	6,726	814	43,504
N of Miss	36	1,254	35	1,014	8	1,137	11	786	90	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.6	54.1	51.5	58.3	37.0	42.9	31.0	27.7	44.0	48.6
0 times	50.8	44.3	46.8	40.0	59.3	54.5	60.5	67.0	52.6	48.9
1 time	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	2.5	1.0	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.7	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	236	12,922	295	13,563	162	10,407	129	6,794	822	43,686
N of Miss	35	1,230	33	993	3	1,068	11	718	82	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	92.2	94.6	89.5	90.2	89.1	85.0	92.8	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	5.4	4.1	8.0	6.7	6.2	9.0	5.0	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	3.8	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	238	13,147	296	13,746	162	10,528	128	6,807	824	44,228
N of Miss	33	1,005	32	810	3	947	12	705	80	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.3	96.8	89.5	93.4	87.5	89.2	95.0	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.8	3.7	2.7	3.9	3.9	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	3.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.5	2.0	4.7	4.2	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	236	13,108	291	13,708	162	10,499	128	6,795	817	44,110
N of Miss	35	1,044	37	848	3	976	12	717	87	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	235	12,963	293	13,697	162	10,494	128	6,796	818	43,950
N of Miss	36	1,189	35	859	3	981	12	716	86	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	236	13,061	292	13,678	162	10,480	128	6,782	818	44,001
N of Miss	35	1,091	36	878	3	995	12	730	86	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.7	98.3	98.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	235	13,078	293	13,722	162	10,512	128	6,801	818	44,113
N of Miss	36	1,074	35	834	3	963	12	711	86	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	233	12,930	294	13,685	162	10,481	128	6,787	817	43,883
N of Miss	38	1,222	34	871	3	994	12	725	87	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	233	12,908	291	13,660	162	10,482	127	6,775	813	43,825
N of Miss	38	1,244	37	896	3	993	13	737	91	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	233	12,778	291	13,641	161	10,483	128	6,781	813	43,683
N of Miss	38	1,374	37	915	4	992	12	731	91	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	234	12,907	291	13,670	161	10,471	128	6,783	814	43,831
N of Miss	37	1,245	37	886	4	1,004	12	729	90	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.5	97.2	96.9	98.8	97.7	99.2	98.3	98.0	97.5
1-2	0.4	1.4	2.4	1.9	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	234	12,974	289	13,688	162	10,483	128	6,793	813	43,938
N of Miss	37	1,178	39	868	3	992	12	719	91	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	99.1	98.6	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	98.7	99.1
1-2	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	234	12,979	293	13,675	162	10,479	127	6,781	816	43,914
N of Miss	37	1,173	35	881	3	996	13	731	88	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.3	96.9	97.8	94.4	95.1	91.4	91.6	96.3	96.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	2.7	1.6	2.5	3.1	3.9	5.0	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.0	3.1	1.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	236	12,990	291	13,663	162	10,458	128	6,770	817	43,881
N of Miss	35	1,162	37	893	3	1,017	12	742	87	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	95.9	96.9	93.8	94.2	91.3	91.1	95.7	96.0
1-2	0.8	0.8	4.1	2.3	5.0	3.9	5.5	5.5	3.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.2	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	236	12,981	290	13,648	161	10,476	127	6,786	814	43,891
N of Miss	35	1,171	38	908	4	999	13	726	90	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	97.8	98.3	97.3	95.0	96.0	96.9	94.7	97.8	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.6	2.4	0.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	235	12,809	293	13,598	161	10,452	127	6,765	816	43,624
N of Miss	36	1,343	35	958	4	1,023	13	747	88	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.1	90.8	94.3	86.3	90.3	88.3	86.2	91.6	93.2
1-2	1.3	1.1	4.5	2.6	3.7	3.1	0.8	3.3	2.8	2.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.6	7.5	4.8	8.6	8.3	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	237	13,065	292	13,724	161	10,509	128	6,809	818	44,107
N of Miss	34	1,087	36	832	4	966	12	703	86	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	97.6	97.1	89.5	93.8	88.3	90.3	95.0	95.9
1-2	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.5	3.7	2.6	3.1	3.4	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	3.7	1.9	5.5	4.0	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	237	13,011	291	13,696	162	10,489	128	6,801	818	43,997
N of Miss	34	1,141	37	860	3	986	12	711	86	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	97.7	94.9	95.8	91.3	95.0	93.8	94.5	95.0	96.0
1-2	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.8	3.1	1.6	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	237	13,009	293	13,680	161	10,488	128	6,798	819	43,975
N of Miss	34	1,143	35	876	4	987	12	714	85	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.6	87.8	74.4	80.5	72.8	73.0	81.4	66.7	79.0	78.8
1-2	9.4	8.7	14.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	5.4	9.5	10.8	9.8
3-5	2.6	2.0	5.9	4.2	6.8	6.9	3.1	7.2	4.7	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.7	4.7	4.0	2.0	2.0
10+	0.4	0.8	3.5	3.0	6.8	6.8	5.4	12.6	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	233	12,974	289	13,640	162	10,445	129	6,765	813	43,824
N of Miss	38	1,178	39	916	3	1,030	11	747	91	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.5	92.4	93.3	82.5	86.1	82.9	78.5	90.7	90.8
1-2	1.3	0.9	4.8	3.0	6.2	4.5	3.1	5.6	3.8	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.2	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.9	6.9	5.7	8.5	10.6	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	230	12,918	289	13,621	160	10,418	129	6,758	808	43,715
N of Miss	41	1,234	39	935	5	1,057	11	754	96	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.4	100.0	98.5	99.2	96.9	99.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	230	12,796	290	13,584	162	10,418	128	6,748	810	43,546
N of Miss	41	1,356	38	972	3	1,057	12	764	94	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	231	12,867	288	13,569	162	10,407	129	6,744	810	43,587
N of Miss	40	1,285	40	987	3	1,068	11	768	94	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.4	96.6	95.9	96.9	97.2	100.0	98.1	97.2	96.7
1-2	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	230	12,896	290	13,614	161	10,426	129	6,752	810	43,688
N of Miss	41	1,256	38	942	4	1,049	11	760	94	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	228	12,778	290	13,572	162	10,416	129	6,752	809	43,518
N of Miss	43	1,374	38	984	3	1,059	11	760	95	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	229	12,753	290	13,556	161	10,390	129	6,744	809	43,443
N of Miss	42	1,399	38	1,000	4	1,085	11	768	95	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	228	12,668	289	13,479	162	10,364	128	6,730	807	43,241
N of Miss	43	1,484	39	1,077	3	1,111	12	782	97	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	228	12,758	290	13,532	161	10,375	127	6,737	806	43,402
N of Miss	43	1,394	38	1,024	4	1,100	13	775	98	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	96.5	95.4	96.9	95.4	96.9	95.5	96.8	95.8
1-2	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	2.6	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	229	12,822	288	13,559	162	10,402	129	6,749	808	43,532
N of Miss	42	1,330	40	997	3	1,073	11	763	96	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.8	99.3	98.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.2	99.3	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	229	12,818	290	13,572	159	10,388	129	6,744	807	43,522
N of Miss	42	1,334	38	984	6	1,087	11	768	97	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.2	91.7	92.5	84.6	87.2	88.4	82.1	91.3	91.0
1-2	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.5	6.8	4.2	2.3	3.8	3.3	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.8	4.9	3.2	3.1	4.2	2.6	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.3	0.7	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.4	2.5	3.8	4.7	7.5	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	229	12,828	288	13,550	162	10,388	129	6,734	808	43,500
N of Miss	42	1,324	40	1,006	3	1,087	11	778	96	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	97.2	97.9	95.6	93.2	92.4	93.0	88.7	96.7	94.3
1-2	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.9	0.6	2.6	1.6	3.6	0.9	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.8	3.1	2.4	0.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	3.1	2.5	1.6	4.3	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	228	12,727	289	13,546	161	10,380	129	6,731	807	43,384
N of Miss	43	1,425	39	1,010	4	1,095	11	781	97	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	95.3	86.4	88.9	79.6	82.5	86.0	77.7	87.9	87.5
1-2	0.9	2.7	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	2.3	5.0	3.3	4.1
3-5	0.9	0.8	3.1	1.9	3.7	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	1.7	0.9	4.2	3.6	11.1	8.3	7.0	12.4	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	229	12,856	287	13,547	162	10,400	129	6,736	807	43,539
N of Miss	42	1,296	41	1,009	3	1,075	11	776	97	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.7	94.0	94.4	84.0	88.2	88.3	82.1	92.2	92.3
1-2	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.2	3.7	3.4	0.0	4.0	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	4.3	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.8	6.8	5.3	7.0	9.4	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	229	12,846	285	13,541	162	10,387	128	6,748	804	43,522
N of Miss	42	1,306	43	1,015	3	1,088	12	764	100	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.0	95.6	89.2	92.0	87.0	89.9	90.7	89.0	90.1	92.1
1-2	5.2	2.6	5.9	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.5	5.0	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.7	2.4	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.7	4.9	3.7	3.1	4.7	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	230	12,835	287	13,547	162	10,382	129	6,744	808	43,508
N of Miss	41	1,317	41	1,009	3	1,093	11	768	96	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	100.0	98.4	94.0	97.2	93.3	94.7	88.7	91.4	94.7	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.4	3.3	2.3	4.0	3.4	2.7	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	5.6	2.4	1.3	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	220	12,335	281	13,130	150	9,978	124	6,423	775	41,866
N of Miss	51	1,817	47	1,426	15	1,497	16	1,089	129	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.6	94.2	80.6	88.0	77.0	79.7	78.0	71.0	83.1	85.2
at my home	3.2	3.5	10.9	6.4	8.1	9.7	9.4	11.5	8.0	7.1
at someone elses home	1.8	1.3	6.3	3.8	10.6	7.8	10.2	13.3	6.6	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.5	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
in a car	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at school	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	219	12,549	284	13,354	161	10,232	127	6,645	791	42,780
N of Miss	52	1,603	44	1,202	4	1,243	13	867	113	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	29.0	23.2	31.7	26.2	35.8	32.6	52.0	34.8	35.0	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.5	8.3	17.8	14.5	17.6	17.5	12.6	19.4	14.6	14.2
Strongly disapprove	46.2	56.3	39.0	48.2	35.2	39.8	24.4	36.6	37.9	46.7
Don't know or can't say	15.4	12.2	11.5	11.1	11.3	10.2	11.0	9.1	12.5	10.9
N of Valid	221	12,561	287	13,438	159	10,257	127	6,647	794	42,903
N of Miss	50	1,591	41	1,118	6	1,218	13	865	110	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.4	5.8	19.3	12.5	23.9	20.5	26.0	29.3	18.3	15.1
Yes	91.6	94.2	80.7	87.5	76.1	79.5	74.0	70.7	81.7	84.9
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.4	98.4	98.2	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.4	92.5	96.1	91.8	92.3	85.8	85.9	92.8	94.3
Yes	1.9	1.6	7.5	3.9	8.2	7.7	14.2	14.1	7.2	5.7
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	96.8	98.2	97.5	96.5	100.0	93.9	98.1	97.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	3.2	1.8	2.5	3.5	0.0	6.1	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	99.4	97.9	98.8	97.5	98.2	97.6	97.3	97.7	98.6
Yes	2.3	0.6	2.1	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.4
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	97.4	92.5	95.3	91.8	93.3	96.1	91.5	94.5	94.8
Yes	1.9	2.6	7.5	4.7	8.2	6.7	3.9	8.5	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.9	96.8	97.2	98.1	96.0	99.2	96.5	97.8	97.3
Yes	1.9	1.1	3.2	2.8	1.9	4.0	0.8	3.5	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	97.5	97.8	97.5	96.7	96.1	96.3	97.6	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.9	97.9	93.2	96.5	91.8	94.9	88.2	92.9	92.3	96.0
Yes	6.1	2.1	6.8	3.5	8.2	5.1	11.8	7.1	7.7	4.0
N of Valid	214	12,389	280	13,248	159	10,151	127	6,620	780	42,408
N of Miss	57	1,763	48	1,308	6	1,324	13	892	124	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.2	2.2	5.1	4.0	5.6	6.1	8.1	8.7	5.4	4.7
Yes	95.8	97.8	94.9	96.0	94.4	93.9	91.9	91.3	94.6	95.3
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.5	99.3	100.0	98.6	98.4	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.2	99.1	97.5	98.5	99.2	97.6	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.8	0.9	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.4	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.9	98.8	99.4	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.7	97.1	98.2	97.5	97.6	94.4	96.9	96.8	98.0
Yes	2.8	1.3	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.4	5.6	3.1	3.2	2.0
N of Valid	214	12,257	273	13,073	161	10,103	124	6,531	772	41,964
N of Miss	57	1,895	55	1,483	4	1,372	16	981	132	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.2	3.6	13.9	8.5	13.3	13.2	12.7	17.1	11.2	9.5
Yes	94.8	96.4	86.1	91.5	86.7	86.8	87.3	82.9	88.8	90.5
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.4	96.4	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.6	3.6	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	99.3	99.6	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.7	99.2	97.6	97.6	98.8	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.4	2.4	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	95.5	97.2	96.2	96.7	99.2	96.7	97.1	97.4
Yes	1.4	1.6	4.5	2.8	3.8	3.3	0.8	3.3	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	98.3	91.0	94.2	91.1	90.7	94.4	89.1	93.3	93.8
Yes	2.9	1.7	9.0	5.8	8.9	9.3	5.6	10.9	6.7	6.2
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	99.1	96.6	98.2	96.2	97.4	94.4	96.8	96.2	98.0
Yes	3.3	0.9	3.4	1.8	3.8	2.6	5.6	3.2	3.8	2.0
N of Valid	210	12,243	267	13,106	158	10,088	126	6,569	761	42,006
N of Miss	61	1,909	61	1,450	7	1,387	14	943	143	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.9	5.7	17.5	12.0	17.6	16.5	16.0	20.7	14.3	12.6
Yes	93.1	94.3	82.5	88.0	82.4	83.5	84.0	79.3	85.7	87.4
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.3	97.2	94.2	94.4	93.7	93.2	96.0	92.7	95.0	94.7
Yes	3.7	2.8	5.8	5.6	6.3	6.8	4.0	7.3	5.0	5.3
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	90.9	94.7	89.9	91.4	90.4	88.9	92.7	94.1
Yes	1.8	1.7	9.1	5.3	10.1	8.6	9.6	11.1	7.3	5.9
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	99.3	97.8	97.6	98.1	97.0	97.6	96.5	97.9	97.8
Yes	1.8	0.7	2.2	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	98.5	98.4	97.5	98.6	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	98.2	97.8	98.1	97.0	98.4	97.0	98.3	97.9
Yes	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.6	96.7	96.7	96.2	95.6	97.6	94.7	96.9	96.7
Yes	2.8	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.4	2.4	5.3	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	98.4	96.0	96.7	95.0	96.0	97.6	95.5	96.0	96.8
Yes	4.1	1.6	4.0	3.3	5.0	4.0	2.4	4.5	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.9	99.2	97.5	98.1	97.6	96.4	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.5	1.9	2.4	3.6	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	218	12,436	275	13,209	159	10,115	125	6,536	777	42,296
N of Miss	53	1,716	53	1,347	6	1,360	15	976	127	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.0	99.1	97.0	97.2	94.0	94.3	90.5	90.9	95.9	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.2	4.1	1.7	1.9
1 a day	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.9	0.8	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	203	11,947	270	12,753	151	9,748	126	6,286	750	40,734
N of Miss	68	2,205	58	1,803	14	1,727	14	1,226	154	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	1.6	7.6	5.4	14.5	10.6	15.1	16.2	9.0	7.2
Yes	96.7	98.4	92.4	94.6	85.5	89.4	84.9	83.8	91.0	92.8
N of Valid	212	12,192	277	13,113	159	10,088	126	6,505	774	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	51	1,443	6	1,387	14	1,007	130	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.3	97.5	97.2	93.7	94.3	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.8	6.3	5.7	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	212	12,192	277	13,113	159	10,088	126	6,505	774	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	51	1,443	6	1,387	14	1,007	130	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	98.9	98.7	96.9	97.5	99.2	97.0	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.3	3.1	2.5	0.8	3.0	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	212	12,192	277	13,113	159	10,088	126	6,505	774	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	51	1,443	6	1,387	14	1,007	130	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.5	98.3	97.6	97.1	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	212	12,192	277	13,113	159	10,088	126	6,505	774	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	51	1,443	6	1,387	14	1,007	130	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.2	95.6	98.7	100.0	98.5	98.7	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	4.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	212	12,192	277	13,113	159	10,088	126	6,505	774	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	51	1,443	6	1,387	14	1,007	130	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.3	98.6	98.1	97.9	99.2	97.5	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.9	2.1	0.8	2.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	212	12,192	277	13,113	159	10,088	126	6,505	774	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	51	1,443	6	1,387	14	1,007	130	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	93.5	97.2	93.7	95.0	91.3	92.3	94.3	96.4
Yes	2.4	1.1	6.5	2.8	6.3	5.0	8.7	7.7	5.7	3.6
N of Valid	212	12,192	277	13,113	159	10,088	126	6,505	774	41,898
N of Miss	59	1,960	51	1,443	6	1,387	14	1,007	130	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.4	2.1	9.1	5.2	11.6	9.3	12.7	13.9	8.6	6.6
Yes	96.6	97.9	90.9	94.8	88.4	90.7	87.3	86.1	91.4	93.4
N of Valid	208	12,152	276	13,109	155	10,072	126	6,496	765	41,829
N of Miss	63	2,000	52	1,447	10	1,403	14	1,016	139	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	98.9	99.2	95.5	97.7	97.6	95.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.8	4.5	2.3	2.4	4.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	208	12,152	276	13,109	155	10,072	126	6,496	765	41,829
N of Miss	63	2,000	52	1,447	10	1,403	14	1,016	139	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.2	98.4	97.4	97.2	99.2	96.8	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.8	0.8	3.2	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	208	12,152	276	13,109	155	10,072	126	6,496	765	41,829
N of Miss	63	2,000	52	1,447	10	1,403	14	1,016	139	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.1	98.8	97.6	98.0	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	208	12,152	276	13,109	155	10,072	126	6,496	765	41,829
N of Miss	63	2,000	52	1,447	10	1,403	14	1,016	139	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.6	99.3	96.1	98.9	99.2	98.8	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.7	3.9	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	208	12,152	276	13,109	155	10,072	126	6,496	765	41,829
N of Miss	63	2,000	52	1,447	10	1,403	14	1,016	139	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	98.2	98.9	98.1	98.5	99.2	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	208	12,152	276	13,109	155	10,072	126	6,496	765	41,829
N of Miss	63	2,000	52	1,447	10	1,403	14	1,016	139	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	98.7	94.2	97.4	96.8	95.9	92.1	93.8	95.2	96.9
Yes	2.9	1.3	5.8	2.6	3.2	4.1	7.9	6.2	4.8	3.1
N of Valid	208	12,152	276	13,109	155	10,072	126	6,496	765	41,829
N of Miss	63	2,000	52	1,447	10	1,403	14	1,016	139	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.6
Yes	99.5	99.1	97.1	98.4	96.9	98.0	97.6	97.7	97.8	98.4
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.9	99.5	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	207	12,136	272	13,059	159	10,071	126	6,517	764	41,783
N of Miss	64	2,016	56	1,497	6	1,404	14	995	140	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.1	96.8	98.5	98.8	99.0
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	203	11,970	266	12,842	148	9,827	124	6,345	741	40,984
N of Miss	68	2,182	62	1,714	17	1,648	16	1,167	163	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	73.0	78.9	67.0	65.6	62.5	57.0	66.4	54.4	67.6	65.7
Wrong	18.0	15.4	15.8	22.0	22.5	23.8	15.6	24.2	17.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	6.6	4.2	13.6	8.8	8.8	12.6	12.5	13.5	10.5	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.6	3.6	3.6	6.2	6.7	5.5	7.9	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	211	12,467	279	13,334	160	10,219	128	6,591	778	42,611
N of Miss	60	1,685	49	1,222	5	1,256	12	921	126	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	84.8	74.7	72.1	73.1	61.7	70.3	57.9	74.5	71.1
Wrong	17.3	11.7	18.8	19.3	17.5	23.2	13.3	22.9	17.2	18.6
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.5	4.7	6.1	6.9	9.5	10.2	11.4	5.9	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	5.6	6.2	7.8	2.4	3.6
N of Valid	214	12,411	277	13,286	160	10,181	128	6,585	779	42,463
N of Miss	57	1,741	51	1,270	5	1,294	12	927	125	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	87.9	72.8	72.2	62.9	57.9	62.5	50.1	70.6	69.9
Wrong	16.9	8.3	13.6	15.9	16.4	18.3	10.2	17.4	14.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.5	8.8	7.4	11.9	13.0	13.3	15.8	8.7	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	4.8	4.5	8.8	10.8	14.1	16.7	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	213	12,367	272	13,250	159	10,173	128	6,577	772	42,367
N of Miss	58	1,785	56	1,306	6	1,302	12	935	132	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.8	87.0	85.5	79.0	85.6	75.4	87.5	76.5	84.6	80.1
Wrong	13.6	9.7	10.1	15.5	10.6	17.4	7.8	16.6	10.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.7	2.5	5.1	3.1	4.8	2.8	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	213	12,404	276	13,274	160	10,172	128	6,578	777	42,428
N of Miss	58	1,748	52	1,282	5	1,303	12	934	127	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	91.9	90.6	87.9	93.8	88.0	96.9	90.3	90.7	89.5
Wrong	13.2	6.4	7.9	9.5	5.0	9.3	1.6	7.6	7.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	212	12,303	277	13,280	160	10,187	128	6,590	777	42,360
N of Miss	59	1,849	51	1,276	5	1,288	12	922	127	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	92.5	90.6	88.3	94.4	88.0	96.9	90.2	90.9	89.8
Wrong	12.7	5.9	8.3	9.3	4.4	9.4	1.6	7.7	7.6	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	212	12,274	277	13,254	160	10,166	128	6,580	777	42,274
N of Miss	59	1,878	51	1,302	5	1,309	12	932	127	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	83.9	70.7	71.8	65.2	62.6	66.4	60.0	71.7	71.3
Wrong	12.7	11.6	17.7	18.6	20.5	22.5	17.2	22.5	16.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.2	10.2	6.9	8.1	10.0	10.9	11.6	8.2	7.3
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.2	1.4	2.7	6.2	4.9	5.5	5.9	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	213	12,534	283	13,364	161	10,238	128	6,606	785	42,742
N of Miss	58	1,618	45	1,192	4	1,237	12	906	119	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	88.5	79.6	77.1	72.0	66.7	71.9	62.2	78.0	75.6
Wrong	11.7	8.8	15.8	16.6	19.3	20.8	18.8	21.7	15.9	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.9	3.6	4.3	5.6	8.1	5.5	9.8	4.0	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.9	1.1	2.0	3.1	4.4	3.9	6.3	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	214	12,496	279	13,349	161	10,216	128	6,594	782	42,655
N of Miss	57	1,656	49	1,207	4	1,259	12	918	122	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	90.5	77.7	76.1	62.7	61.7	62.0	53.5	74.6	73.4
Wrong	9.3	6.5	13.3	13.8	17.4	17.5	14.7	17.7	13.3	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	6.1	6.3	11.8	11.6	8.5	14.6	6.5	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	2.9	3.8	8.1	9.2	14.7	14.3	5.6	6.0
N of Valid	214	12,465	278	13,336	161	10,206	129	6,588	782	42,595
N of Miss	57	1,687	50	1,220	4	1,269	11	924	122	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	90.4	88.2	84.3	87.6	81.1	94.5	82.0	88.9	85.0
Wrong	8.4	7.2	9.3	11.8	9.3	14.2	2.3	13.5	7.9	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.3	3.2	1.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	214	12,477	280	13,345	161	10,211	128	6,594	783	42,627
N of Miss	57	1,675	48	1,211	4	1,264	12	918	121	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	93.7	91.4	90.4	94.4	90.4	96.9	91.8	92.7	91.6
Wrong	7.1	4.9	8.2	7.8	4.3	7.7	1.6	6.7	6.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	210	12,381	280	13,332	161	10,219	128	6,593	779	42,525
N of Miss	61	1,771	48	1,224	4	1,256	12	919	125	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	94.1	91.4	90.4	94.4	90.3	96.9	91.8	92.3	91.7
Wrong	8.1	4.6	8.2	7.8	4.3	7.8	1.6	6.7	6.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	211	12,362	280	13,300	161	10,202	128	6,597	780	42,461
N of Miss	60	1,790	48	1,256	4	1,273	12	915	124	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	68.6	63.4	51.6	45.8	49.7	33.0	43.0	29.9	54.3	45.4
Very difficult	12.1	14.8	15.3	17.7	12.4	14.4	13.3	11.4	13.5	15.1
Fairly easy	9.2	7.9	20.6	18.9	14.3	24.6	21.1	23.9	16.3	17.9
Very easy	1.9	3.2	7.5	10.0	16.8	21.2	17.2	29.0	9.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	10.7	5.0	7.6	6.8	6.8	5.5	5.8	6.3	8.0
N of Valid	207	12,260	281	13,199	161	10,152	128	6,554	777	42,165
N of Miss	64	1,892	47	1,357	4	1,323	12	958	127	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	69.0	64.0	51.5	45.1	50.0	32.5	42.1	29.4	54.2	45.1
Very difficult	12.2	13.9	14.6	17.0	13.3	14.0	13.5	10.8	13.5	14.4
Fairly easy	7.6	8.5	20.8	19.6	12.7	24.9	19.8	23.8	15.5	18.3
Very easy	4.6	4.2	9.5	11.8	18.4	22.4	18.3	30.3	11.5	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	9.4	3.6	6.6	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.3	7.2
N of Valid	197	12,101	274	13,059	158	10,074	126	6,515	755	41,749
N of Miss	74	2,051	54	1,497	7	1,401	14	997	149	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.6	77.1	63.7	59.7	61.9	45.7	64.8	40.8	66.9	58.4
Sort of hard	12.7	11.6	18.9	18.7	17.5	21.6	15.6	19.2	16.4	17.4
Sort of easy	5.9	6.8	11.0	13.3	13.8	19.3	12.5	21.9	10.5	14.2
Very easy	4.9	4.4	6.4	8.4	6.9	13.3	7.0	18.2	6.2	9.9
N of Valid	205	12,210	281	13,181	160	10,115	128	6,539	774	42,045
N of Miss	66	1,942	47	1,375	5	1,360	12	973	130	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.7	73.6	55.0	54.1	55.9	41.0	57.0	36.4	60.2	53.9
Sort of hard	16.1	12.9	18.6	17.5	16.1	17.9	12.5	14.8	16.4	15.8
Sort of easy	7.8	7.8	15.0	15.3	16.1	20.9	21.1	23.4	14.3	15.7
Very easy	3.4	5.6	11.4	13.1	11.8	20.2	9.4	25.3	9.0	14.5
N of Valid	205	12,168	280	13,162	161	10,108	128	6,538	774	41,976
N of Miss	66	1,984	48	1,394	4	1,367	12	974	130	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.7	92.4	86.0	85.4	85.1	75.5	85.9	71.1	87.0	82.8
Sort of hard	5.9	5.0	7.9	9.8	10.6	15.7	8.6	17.3	8.0	11.0
Sort of easy	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	5.2	3.1	7.2	2.7	3.8
Very easy	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.9	3.5	2.3	4.3	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	204	12,118	279	13,133	161	10,089	128	6,532	772	41,872
N of Miss	67	2,034	49	1,423	4	1,386	12	980	132	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.8	78.1	71.8	68.9	70.8	61.5	74.2	59.1	73.3	68.3
Sort of hard	12.8	11.4	13.7	14.7	15.5	17.3	11.7	17.1	13.5	14.7
Sort of easy	6.9	6.0	8.3	9.3	7.5	11.0	7.0	12.6	7.5	9.3
Very easy	3.4	4.4	6.1	7.1	6.2	10.2	7.0	11.2	5.6	7.7
N of Valid	203	12,133	277	13,129	161	10,098	128	6,525	769	41,885
N of Miss	68	2,019	51	1,427	4	1,377	12	987	135	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.2	88.7	71.5	71.2	63.1	52.1	60.9	44.0	71.4	67.4
Sort of hard	8.9	6.5	13.7	12.2	10.6	14.9	8.6	13.7	10.9	11.5
Sort of easy	4.4	2.8	9.7	9.3	11.2	16.0	11.7	18.0	9.0	10.4
Very easy	2.5	2.0	5.1	7.2	15.0	17.0	18.8	24.3	8.7	10.7
N of Valid	203	12,077	277	13,130	160	10,086	128	6,522	768	41,815
N of Miss	68	2,075	51	1,426	5	1,389	12	990	136	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.8	85.4	73.8	72.1	75.2	61.9	73.4	60.5	76.4	71.7
Sort of hard	9.4	7.9	16.1	13.4	14.9	17.5	10.9	18.3	13.2	13.5
Sort of easy	4.9	3.8	5.0	8.1	3.1	11.7	10.2	11.7	5.4	8.3
Very easy	3.0	3.0	5.0	6.3	6.8	8.9	5.5	9.5	4.9	6.5
N of Valid	203	12,097	279	13,124	161	10,096	128	6,531	771	41,848
N of Miss	68	2,055	49	1,432	4	1,379	12	981	133	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.7	89.9	82.1	81.8	81.4	72.7	81.1	69.8	83.5	80.1
Sort of hard	6.9	6.6	11.1	11.4	11.2	16.0	11.8	16.4	10.1	11.9
Sort of easy	2.5	2.2	4.3	4.3	3.7	6.8	4.7	8.0	3.8	4.9
Very easy	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	3.7	4.5	2.4	5.7	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	203	12,059	280	13,116	161	10,079	127	6,525	771	41,779
N of Miss	68	2,093	48	1,440	4	1,396	13	987	133	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.8	80.8	63.6	62.0	59.4	47.5	61.9	43.0	66.7	60.9
Sort of hard	8.9	8.6	10.7	12.2	10.6	12.6	9.5	10.6	10.0	11.0
Sort of easy	5.9	6.2	14.3	14.1	13.8	18.0	15.9	19.6	12.2	13.6
Very easy	5.4	4.4	11.4	11.8	16.2	21.9	12.7	26.7	11.1	14.4
N of Valid	203	12,068	280	13,074	160	10,075	126	6,515	769	41,732
N of Miss	68	2,084	48	1,482	5	1,400	14	997	135	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.8	73.2	70.4	76.8	77.8	81.4	67.5	83.6	72.9	77.9
Yes	24.2	26.8	29.6	23.2	22.2	18.6	32.5	16.4	27.1	22.1
N of Valid	207	11,936	274	12,968	158	9,971	126	6,428	765	41,303
N of Miss	64	2,216	54	1,588	7	1,504	14	1,084	139	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	93.2	90.1	93.7	93.0	95.1	94.4	96.0	92.5	94.3
Yes	5.8	6.8	9.9	6.3	7.0	4.9	5.6	4.0	7.5	5.7
N of Valid	207	11,936	274	12,968	158	9,971	126	6,428	765	41,303
N of Miss	64	2,216	54	1,588	7	1,504	14	1,084	139	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	92.1	90.5	89.6	93.7	89.9	97.6	90.9	92.9	90.6
Yes	7.2	7.9	9.5	10.4	6.3	10.1	2.4	9.1	7.1	9.4
N of Valid	207	11,936	274	12,968	158	9,971	126	6,428	765	41,303
N of Miss	64	2,216	54	1,588	7	1,504	14	1,084	139	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	29.0	31.1	39.4	30.4	25.3	25.6	34.1	22.8	32.8	28.3
Yes	71.0	68.9	60.6	69.6	74.7	74.4	65.9	77.2	67.2	71.7
N of Valid	207	11,936	274	12,968	158	9,971	126	6,428	765	41,303
N of Miss	64	2,216	54	1,588	7	1,504	14	1,084	139	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.4	76.2	80.6	77.6	79.5	81.2	79.0	82.7	79.5	78.8
Yes	21.6	23.8	19.4	22.4	20.5	18.8	21.0	17.3	20.5	21.2
N of Valid	204	11,869	278	12,887	151	9,823	124	6,316	757	40,895
N of Miss	67	2,283	50	1,669	14	1,652	16	1,196	147	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	46.0	38.0	38.4	31.3	33.5	29.9	40.0	30.0	39.7	32.7
1 or 2 times	32.2	35.6	33.5	34.1	33.5	32.2	24.8	30.2	31.7	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.3	16.1	16.5	20.0	21.3	19.8	22.4	20.8	18.1	18.9
5 or 6 times	2.5	5.8	5.3	7.9	6.5	10.1	3.2	9.8	4.4	8.1
7 or more times	4.0	4.5	6.3	6.7	5.2	8.0	9.6	9.3	6.0	6.8
N of Valid	202	12,084	284	13,062	155	9,975	125	6,399	766	41,520
N of Miss	69	2,068	44	1,494	10	1,500	15	1,113	138	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.0	47.7	61.2	56.5	71.1	59.2	75.6	74.8	64.4	57.4
Yes	43.0	52.3	38.8	43.5	28.9	40.8	24.4	25.2	35.6	42.6
N of Valid	200	11,919	276	12,939	149	9,876	123	6,319	748	41,053
N of Miss	71	2,233	52	1,617	16	1,599	17	1,193	156	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.5	33.3	40.6	27.1	41.2	27.2	45.6	28.6	42.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	34.7	41.6	36.2	36.5	20.9	24.7	18.4	22.4	29.8	32.9
3 or 4 times	13.9	17.3	15.2	23.8	30.7	30.0	25.6	29.7	19.7	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.0	5.5	4.7	7.7	2.6	12.1	4.8	12.7	4.1	8.9
7 or more times	2.0	2.4	3.3	4.9	4.6	6.1	5.6	6.6	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	202	11,992	276	13,026	153	9,939	125	6,380	756	41,337
N of Miss	69	2,160	52	1,530	12	1,536	15	1,132	148	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.7	50.4	51.8	49.7	45.9	46.2	38.9	40.9	49.2	47.7
Yes	45.3	49.6	48.2	50.3	54.1	53.8	61.1	59.1	50.8	52.3
N of Valid	201	12,112	280	13,065	157	10,002	126	6,414	764	41,593
N of Miss	70	2,040	48	1,491	8	1,473	14	1,098	140	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	93.2	94.3	93.3	94.9	93.6	94.4	92.7	94.8	93.3
Yes	4.5	6.8	5.7	6.7	5.1	6.4	5.6	7.3	5.2	6.7
N of Valid	201	12,112	280	13,065	157	10,002	126	6,414	764	41,593
N of Miss	70	2,040	48	1,491	8	1,473	14	1,098	140	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	99.3	98.7	99.4	98.9	99.2	98.7	99.3	98.7
Yes	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	201	12,112	280	13,065	157	10,002	126	6,414	764	41,593
N of Miss	70	2,040	48	1,491	8	1,473	14	1,098	140	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	95.3	92.5	95.7	94.9	96.7	97.6	97.6	94.4	96.1
Yes	5.5	4.7	7.5	4.3	5.1	3.3	2.4	2.4	5.6	3.9
N of Valid	201	12,112	280	13,065	157	10,002	126	6,414	764	41,593
N of Miss	70	2,040	48	1,491	8	1,473	14	1,098	140	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	96.5	96.1	96.0	94.3	95.3	96.0	95.2	95.8	95.8
Yes	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.2
N of Valid	201	12,112	280	13,065	157	10,002	126	6,414	764	41,593
N of Miss	70	2,040	48	1,491	8	1,473	14	1,098	140	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.6	72.8	71.1	71.7	77.1	72.6	80.2	75.3	74.0	72.8
Yes	28.4	27.2	28.9	28.3	22.9	27.4	19.8	24.7	26.0	27.2
N of Valid	201	12,112	280	13,065	157	10,002	126	6,414	764	41,593
N of Miss	70	2,040	48	1,491	8	1,473	14	1,098	140	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.6	81.0	82.5	83.6	82.2	86.4	91.3	90.1	82.1	84.5
Yes	24.4	19.0	17.5	16.4	17.8	13.6	8.7	9.9	17.9	15.5
N of Valid	201	12,112	280	13,065	157	10,002	126	6,414	764	41,593
N of Miss	70	2,040	48	1,491	8	1,473	14	1,098	140	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.9	67.2	60.1	58.4	54.4	53.0	66.7	53.8	63.2	58.9
Yes	28.1	32.8	39.9	41.6	45.6	47.0	33.3	46.2	36.8	41.1
N of Valid	196	11,796	271	12,896	149	9,871	123	6,338	739	40,901
N of Miss	75	2,356	57	1,660	16	1,604	17	1,174	165	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	6.7	8.7	5.3	7.6	5.1	14.3	6.1	9.3	5.8
no	9.9	6.3	6.2	6.6	5.1	6.0	4.0	6.1	6.6	6.3
yes	34.2	33.8	38.5	38.9	41.4	40.2	36.5	40.5	37.6	38.0
YES!	47.5	53.3	46.5	49.2	45.9	48.6	45.2	47.2	46.4	49.9
N of Valid	202	12,006	275	13,064	157	10,026	126	6,444	760	41,540
N of Miss	69	2,146	53	1,492	8	1,449	14	1,068	144	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	46.4	37.7	38.0	31.0	30.4	28.3	43.7	30.1	39.5	32.1
no	32.7	35.6	34.7	38.8	41.8	40.1	28.6	39.8	34.6	38.3
yes	14.3	18.1	20.8	20.9	19.6	21.9	21.4	21.1	19.0	20.4
YES!	6.6	8.6	6.6	9.3	8.2	9.8	6.3	9.1	6.9	9.2
N of Valid	196	11,944	274	13,021	158	9,991	126	6,422	754	41,378
N of Miss	75	2,208	54	1,535	7	1,484	14	1,090	150	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.6	7.5	10.2	5.8	10.1	5.7	15.0	7.0	10.6	6.5
no	6.6	5.1	4.0	4.5	5.1	4.2	1.6	6.2	4.5	4.9
yes	28.3	28.1	34.5	34.1	35.4	36.0	39.4	38.7	33.9	33.5
YES!	56.6	59.3	51.3	55.5	49.4	54.2	44.1	48.1	51.1	55.1
N of Valid	198	11,968	275	13,040	158	9,988	127	6,422	758	41,418
N of Miss	73	2,184	53	1,516	7	1,487	13	1,090	146	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.7	8.3	11.3	6.2	8.9	5.7	15.7	6.9	11.7	6.8
no	6.6	5.4	5.1	5.8	2.5	6.1	4.7	7.6	4.9	6.1
yes	20.9	20.1	31.0	28.1	36.1	32.1	37.0	36.2	30.5	28.0
YES!	60.7	66.3	52.6	59.8	52.5	56.1	42.5	49.3	53.0	59.1
N of Valid	196	11,900	274	13,013	158	9,988	127	6,421	755	41,322
N of Miss	75	2,252	54	1,543	7	1,487	13	1,091	149	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.8	9.2	10.8	7.3	13.3	7.0	19.8	9.7	13.6	8.1
no	9.2	6.6	7.2	9.2	11.4	11.5	5.6	15.1	8.3	10.0
yes	25.1	25.4	32.9	32.1	24.1	34.4	37.3	36.0	29.8	31.3
YES!	51.8	58.9	49.1	51.3	51.3	47.0	37.3	39.2	48.3	50.6
N of Valid	195	11,928	277	13,016	158	9,994	126	6,422	756	41,360
N of Miss	76	2,224	51	1,540	7	1,481	14	1,090	148	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.2	8.5	12.6	9.3	12.0	10.6	19.7	13.8	13.8	10.1
no	13.7	11.7	15.5	16.6	15.2	19.8	25.2	23.2	16.6	17.0
yes	26.4	33.0	36.8	36.8	36.7	37.5	31.5	36.0	33.2	35.8
YES!	46.7	46.8	35.0	37.3	36.1	32.2	23.6	27.0	36.4	37.2
N of Valid	197	11,968	277	13,035	158	10,005	127	6,427	759	41,435
N of Miss	74	2,184	51	1,521	7	1,470	13	1,085	145	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.8	6.7	10.8	5.6	10.1	5.6	15.7	7.6	12.0	6.2
no	5.6	6.6	4.3	7.3	3.2	7.7	7.1	8.8	4.9	7.4
yes	26.2	28.2	35.0	33.8	33.5	35.4	35.4	37.2	32.5	33.1
YES!	55.4	58.5	49.8	53.4	53.2	51.3	41.7	46.5	50.6	53.3
N of Valid	195	11,935	277	13,029	158	10,008	127	6,425	757	41,397
N of Miss	76	2,217	51	1,527	7	1,467	13	1,087	147	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.4	78.2	69.9	69.1	64.2	59.6	68.5	54.1	71.2	67.1
Yes	15.6	17.4	26.8	26.4	30.2	35.1	28.3	40.8	24.8	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	5.2	3.1	5.1	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	199	11,986	276	13,000	159	9,973	127	6,423	761	41,382
N of Miss	72	2,166	52	1,556	6	1,502	13	1,089	143	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	89.7	82.8	81.7	71.1	73.4	74.8	66.9	81.0	79.7
Yes	5.5	6.0	13.9	13.8	23.3	21.4	22.0	28.0	15.0	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	5.2	3.1	5.1	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	199	11,945	274	12,959	159	9,964	127	6,414	759	41,282
N of Miss	72	2,207	54	1,597	6	1,511	13	1,098	145	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.5	87.7	84.1	83.3	81.8	78.4	82.7	74.7	85.0	82.1
Yes	5.5	8.1	12.7	12.2	12.6	16.3	13.4	20.2	10.9	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	5.3	3.9	5.1	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	199	11,924	276	12,941	159	9,941	127	6,411	761	41,217
N of Miss	72	2,228	52	1,615	6	1,534	13	1,101	143	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.9	95.3	94.6	92.5	93.9	95.3	93.7	94.7	94.4
Yes	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	199	11,911	276	12,934	159	9,945	127	6,399	761	41,189
N of Miss	72	2,241	52	1,622	6	1,530	13	1,113	143	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.7	77.9	71.5	75.2	67.9	74.3	78.0	75.1	72.2	75.7
Yes	23.2	17.7	25.2	20.3	26.4	20.5	18.9	19.8	23.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	5.2	3.1	5.1	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	198	11,891	274	12,928	159	9,943	127	6,400	758	41,162
N of Miss	73	2,261	54	1,628	6	1,532	13	1,112	146	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.3	82.5	76.3	75.9	70.4	69.6	75.6	66.4	76.3	74.8
Yes	14.6	13.2	20.4	19.6	23.9	25.2	20.5	28.5	19.7	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	5.2	3.9	5.1	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	396	23,854	548	25,878	318	19,948	254	12,824	1,516	82,504
N of Miss	146	4,450	108	3,234	12	3,002	26	2,200	292	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	93.1	91.9	91.4	89.9	89.1	92.1	88.0	92.0	90.8
Yes	2.1	2.6	4.8	4.1	4.4	5.6	3.9	7.0	3.8	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.7	5.3	3.9	5.0	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	195	11,870	273	12,889	159	9,924	127	6,393	754	41,076
N of Miss	76	2,282	55	1,667	6	1,551	13	1,119	150	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	88.0	84.7	84.1	79.2	80.2	85.0	76.8	83.6	83.2
Wrong	9.6	8.7	9.8	11.6	10.7	13.6	10.2	15.3	10.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.5	5.1	3.4	7.5	4.9	4.7	5.8	5.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9	2.5	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	197	11,988	275	13,008	159	9,974	127	6,405	758	41,375
N of Miss	74	2,164	53	1,548	6	1,501	13	1,107	146	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.2	91.6	90.6	87.4	85.9	91.3	81.5	91.0	89.1
Wrong	4.6	4.4	7.3	7.5	8.8	10.9	6.3	13.3	6.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.6	3.5	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	197	11,976	274	12,997	159	9,959	127	6,391	757	41,323
N of Miss	74	2,176	54	1,559	6	1,516	13	1,121	147	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	94.8	93.0	89.2	81.1	82.1	84.3	75.8	88.9	87.0
Wrong	4.6	3.4	4.8	6.9	10.1	10.3	7.1	12.6	6.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.7	5.7	5.3	5.5	7.3	3.3	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	3.1	2.4	3.1	4.3	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	197	11,929	273	12,960	159	9,942	127	6,393	756	41,224
N of Miss	74	2,223	55	1,596	6	1,533	13	1,119	148	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.7	95.6	92.8	91.2	91.4	95.3	90.4	93.9	92.6
Wrong	5.6	3.8	2.6	5.4	7.5	6.6	3.9	7.4	4.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	197	11,953	274	12,987	159	9,954	127	6,394	757	41,288
N of Miss	74	2,199	54	1,569	6	1,521	13	1,118	147	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	97.2	97.8	96.6	94.3	95.6	96.1	95.4	95.9	96.3
Wrong	5.1	2.3	2.2	3.0	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	197	11,911	272	12,965	159	9,953	127	6,395	755	41,224
N of Miss	74	2,241	56	1,591	6	1,522	13	1,117	149	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	97.1	98.2	96.6	94.3	95.5	96.0	95.3	96.0	96.3
Wrong	4.6	2.3	1.8	2.9	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	194	11,875	274	12,946	159	9,951	126	6,391	753	41,163
N of Miss	77	2,277	54	1,610	6	1,524	14	1,121	151	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	81.8	81.3	80.1	81.8	81.2	89.0	82.8	83.6	81.3
Wrong	13.7	14.9	16.5	16.1	14.5	15.4	7.9	13.9	13.9	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.7	1.8	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.0	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	197	11,908	273	12,950	159	9,933	127	6,389	756	41,180
N of Miss	74	2,244	55	1,606	6	1,542	13	1,123	148	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	83.9	86.4	79.9	81.1	78.5	91.3	79.4	86.0	80.6
Wrong	11.2	11.5	10.7	14.7	13.2	15.7	5.5	15.3	10.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.3	2.6	4.4	4.4	4.8	3.1	4.2	2.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	197	11,915	272	12,965	159	9,939	127	6,386	755	41,205
N of Miss	74	2,237	56	1,591	6	1,536	13	1,126	149	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	60.8	62.9	70.8	58.8	69.6	60.4	82.5	63.3	70.0	61.1
Wrong	22.2	24.0	19.2	25.6	20.9	25.0	12.7	24.4	19.2	24.8
A little bit wrong	13.9	10.7	8.9	13.1	7.6	12.6	4.8	10.8	9.2	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.1	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	194	11,890	271	12,932	158	9,893	126	6,372	749	41,087
N of Miss	77	2,262	57	1,624	7	1,582	14	1,140	155	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	83.8	82.6	73.6	74.9	69.0	68.2	74.0	64.3	75.4	73.9
1	6.6	8.5	9.4	10.0	8.9	10.6	6.3	10.0	8.0	9.7
2	2.5	3.7	5.1	6.0	7.6	7.9	5.5	8.5	5.0	6.2
3-4	2.5	2.4	5.4	4.5	7.0	6.3	4.7	7.2	4.9	4.8
5+	4.6	2.8	6.5	4.5	7.6	7.0	9.4	10.0	6.7	5.5
N of Valid	197	11,947	277	12,965	158	9,958	127	6,402	759	41,272
N of Miss	74	2,205	51	1,591	7	1,517	13	1,110	145	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.8	93.3	86.0	88.6	81.8	84.7	89.8	81.6	87.3	87.9
1	5.1	3.9	5.5	5.7	6.9	6.3	2.4	7.1	5.2	5.6
2	0.5	1.1	5.2	2.7	6.3	4.0	3.1	4.7	3.9	2.9
3-4	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.3	2.5	2.5	0.0	3.2	1.6	1.7
5+	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	4.7	3.5	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	196	11,874	271	12,906	159	9,941	127	6,394	753	41,115
N of Miss	75	2,278	57	1,650	6	1,534	13	1,118	151	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.8	89.4	86.4	84.2	82.4	82.3	89.0	82.1	87.4	84.9
1	4.1	6.2	4.4	7.6	4.4	7.5	3.1	6.3	4.1	7.0
2	1.0	2.1	3.7	3.5	6.9	4.0	2.4	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.0	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	0.8	2.9	2.1	2.1
5+	1.5	1.3	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.4	4.7	4.0	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	194	11,879	272	12,940	159	9,949	127	6,403	752	41,171
N of Miss	77	2,273	56	1,616	6	1,526	13	1,109	152	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	71.1	69.1	54.6	58.0	56.0	51.2	60.6	49.8	60.2	58.3
1	10.7	13.5	13.3	13.9	7.5	13.1	8.7	10.4	10.6	13.0
2	6.1	6.5	10.3	9.3	5.7	10.1	7.1	9.8	7.7	8.8
3-4	2.5	4.8	10.7	7.6	7.5	9.0	8.7	10.0	7.6	7.5
5+	9.6	6.1	11.1	11.2	23.3	16.6	15.0	20.1	13.9	12.4
N of Valid	197	11,890	271	12,914	159	9,952	127	6,393	754	41,149
N of Miss	74	2,262	57	1,642	6	1,523	13	1,119	150	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	40.3	54.9	57.5	60.2	55.3	60.2	69.9	62.6	54.8	59.1
No	19.9	14.3	16.9	13.4	19.3	14.4	18.7	15.8	18.5	14.3
I don't know	39.8	30.9	25.7	26.4	25.3	25.4	11.4	21.5	26.7	26.7
N of Valid	181	11,221	261	12,366	150	9,421	123	6,058	715	39,066
N of Miss	90	2,931	67	2,190	15	2,054	17	1,454	189	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.4	14.6	23.5	16.5	20.8	18.2	21.4	18.0	21.8	16.6
Most of the time	12.2	14.6	21.3	17.7	18.2	19.3	16.7	18.2	17.5	17.3
Some of the time	22.4	28.5	24.5	30.1	29.6	30.3	23.0	31.3	24.8	29.9
A little of the time	20.9	25.5	18.4	20.3	14.5	16.7	15.9	16.3	17.8	20.3
None of the time	24.0	16.8	12.3	15.4	17.0	15.5	23.0	16.2	18.1	16.0
N of Valid	196	11,915	277	13,005	159	9,919	126	6,382	758	41,221
N of Miss	75	2,237	51	1,551	6	1,556	14	1,130	146	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.0	11.2	14.7	11.6	15.2	11.8	12.9	11.2	14.1	11.5
Most of the time	9.8	9.9	8.8	10.9	10.8	11.7	14.5	11.7	10.4	10.9
Some of the time	14.0	15.8	21.3	18.6	17.1	20.2	13.7	21.9	17.3	18.7
A little of the time	19.7	21.7	16.9	20.0	12.7	19.7	13.7	19.4	16.2	20.3
None of the time	43.5	41.3	38.2	38.9	44.3	36.6	45.2	35.7	42.0	38.6
N of Valid	193	11,768	272	12,912	158	9,862	124	6,347	747	40,889
N of Miss	78	2,384	56	1,644	7	1,613	16	1,165	157	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.1	19.5	22.3	21.2	22.5	21.9	20.8	20.2	20.5	20.7
Most of the time	15.1	15.8	14.7	18.6	15.0	19.5	16.8	18.9	15.2	18.1
Some of the time	17.7	18.3	20.9	20.5	23.8	21.2	16.0	22.6	19.9	20.4
A little of the time	16.1	17.2	12.8	16.0	10.0	14.8	16.8	15.0	13.7	15.9
None of the time	34.9	29.3	29.3	23.7	28.8	22.7	29.6	23.4	30.7	25.0
N of Valid	192	11,690	273	12,869	160	9,835	125	6,354	750	40,748
N of Miss	79	2,462	55	1,687	5	1,640	15	1,158	154	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.0	9.3	14.2	9.2	12.7	9.6	15.2	9.4	14.2	9.4
Most of the time	6.7	7.8	9.1	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.2
Some of the time	5.7	12.9	13.1	14.5	16.5	16.3	14.4	17.9	12.1	15.0
A little of the time	16.6	18.5	20.4	18.5	10.8	19.4	13.6	20.1	16.2	19.0
None of the time	56.0	51.5	43.3	49.6	51.9	46.2	48.8	44.4	49.3	48.5
N of Valid	193	11,775	275	12,918	158	9,861	125	6,361	751	40,915
N of Miss	78	2,377	53	1,638	7	1,614	15	1,151	153	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.3	17.5	17.2	14.6	17.0	16.4	14.5	15.8	17.5	16.0
Most of the time	12.0	15.3	15.3	16.4	17.0	16.1	13.7	16.8	14.6	16.1
Some of the time	11.5	19.7	21.9	23.2	18.2	24.1	24.2	24.2	18.8	22.6
A little of the time	17.2	18.9	19.0	18.9	13.2	18.8	12.9	18.1	16.3	18.8
None of the time	39.1	28.6	26.6	26.9	34.6	24.6	34.7	25.2	32.8	26.6
N of Valid	192	11,609	274	12,812	159	9,868	124	6,348	749	40,637
N of Miss	79	2,543	54	1,744	6	1,607	16	1,164	155	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.5	14.1	16.7	13.9	13.1	13.7	13.6	12.1	15.6	13.6
Most of the time	6.7	9.0	10.5	9.9	10.6	9.5	10.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
Some of the time	10.3	11.3	12.4	12.5	13.1	14.7	13.6	16.1	12.2	13.2
A little of the time	13.9	16.1	13.8	16.6	8.8	16.8	13.6	17.7	12.7	16.7
None of the time	51.5	49.6	46.5	47.1	54.4	45.3	48.8	44.8	49.9	47.0
N of Valid	194	11,793	275	12,931	160	9,876	125	6,362	754	40,962
N of Miss	77	2,359	53	1,625	5	1,599	15	1,150	150	6,733