

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 13

Profile Report

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	1,865	670	1,667	1,939
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	32.3	603	42.8	287	31.1	518	28.1	545
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	27.3	509	37.9	254	30.4	506	32.2	624
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	25.0	467	10.0	67	21.1	352	26.1	506
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	15.3	286	9.3	62	17.5	291	13.6	264
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.1	894	47.7	311	50.3	799	48.2	871
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	50.9	928	52.3	341	49.7	791	51.8	936
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	14.9	275	17.9	115	20.2	320	18.4	336
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	32.5	600	30.0	192	35.8	567	33.2	605
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.2	4
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	1.1	21	0.2	1	0.4	6	0.6	11
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	44.1	814	44.0	282	36.2	573	39.7	723
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	1.5	27	2.2	14	1.7	27	1.9	35
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	5.8	107	5.6	36	5.6	88	6.0	109
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

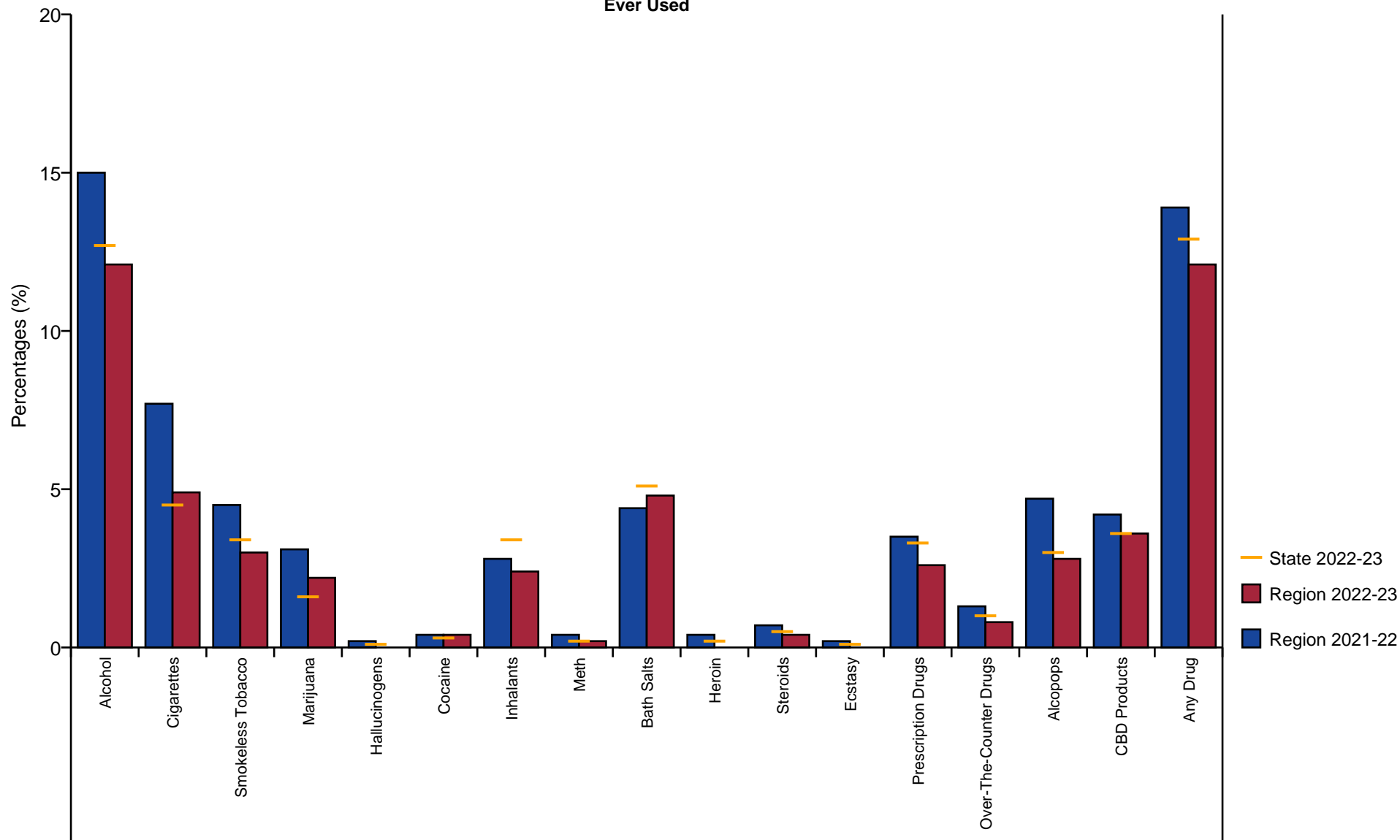
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 13

Ever Used

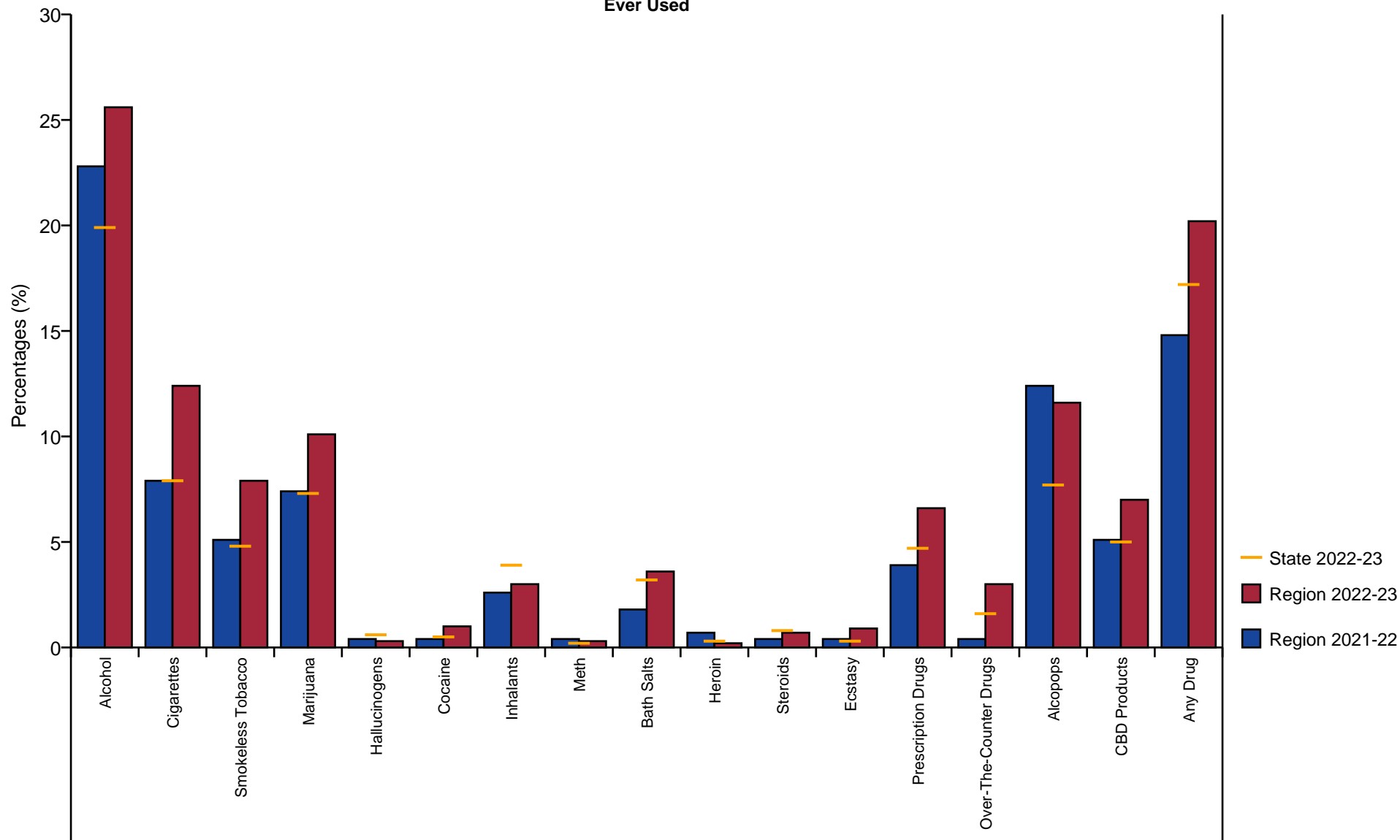


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 13

Ever Used

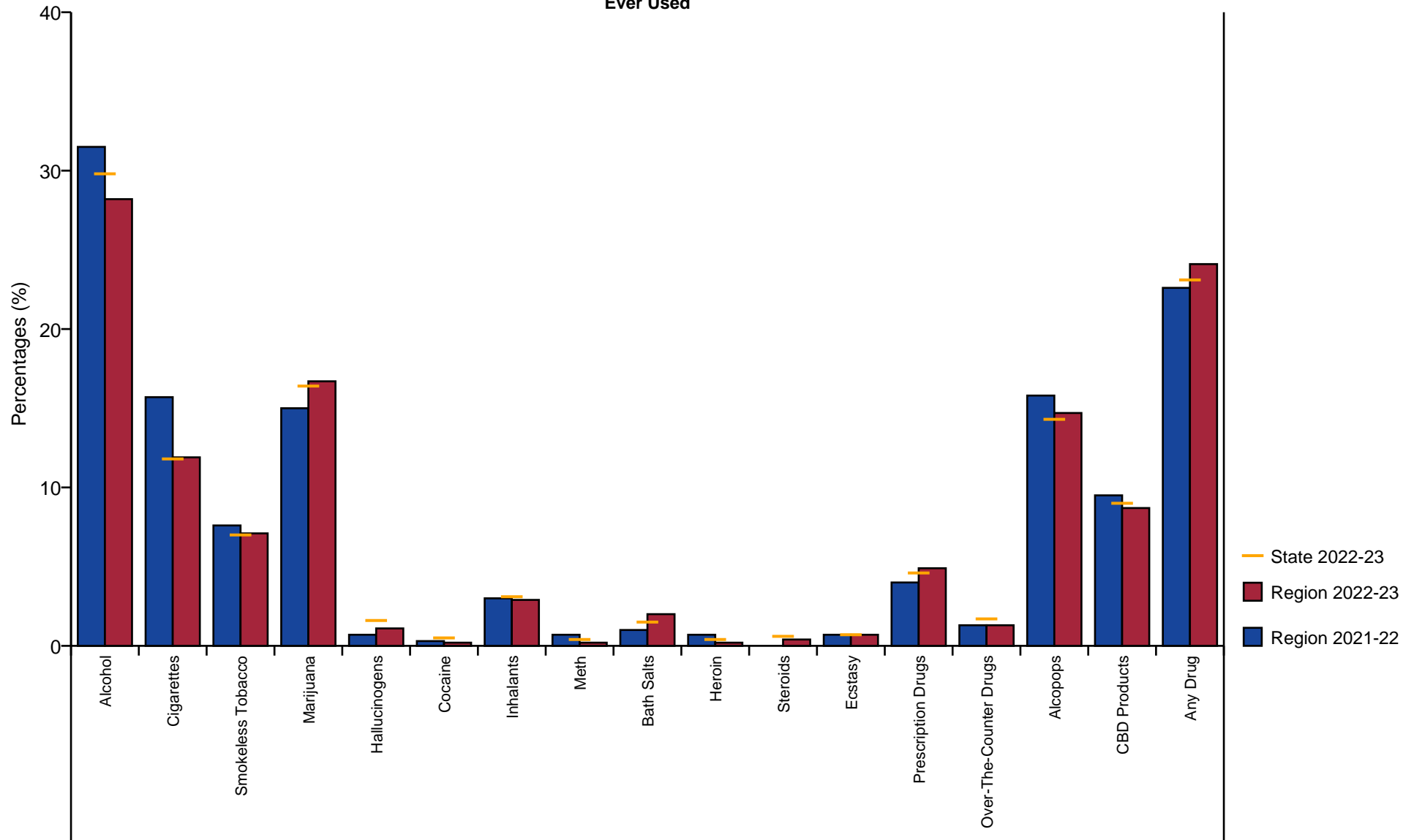


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 13

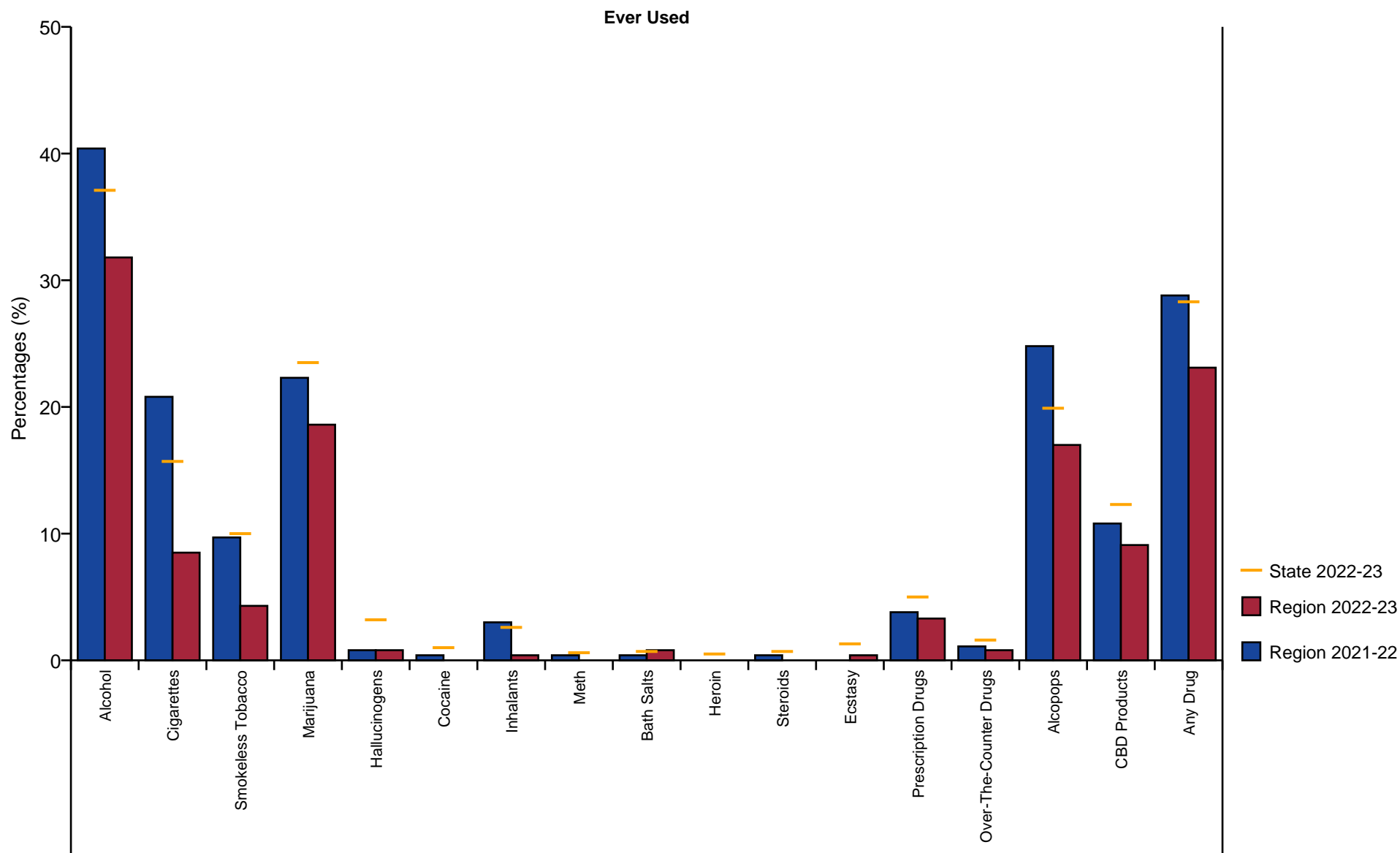
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 13



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

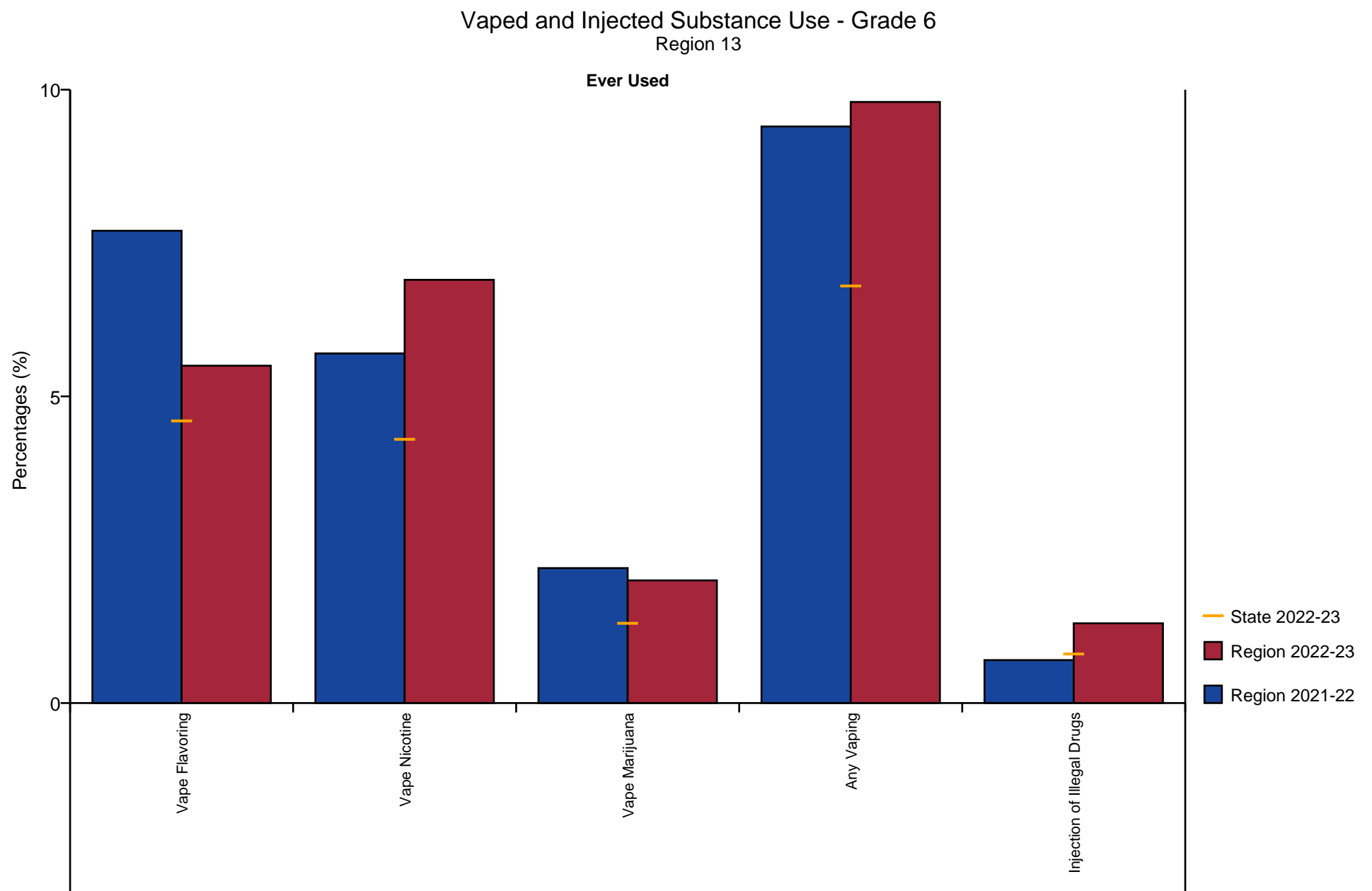


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

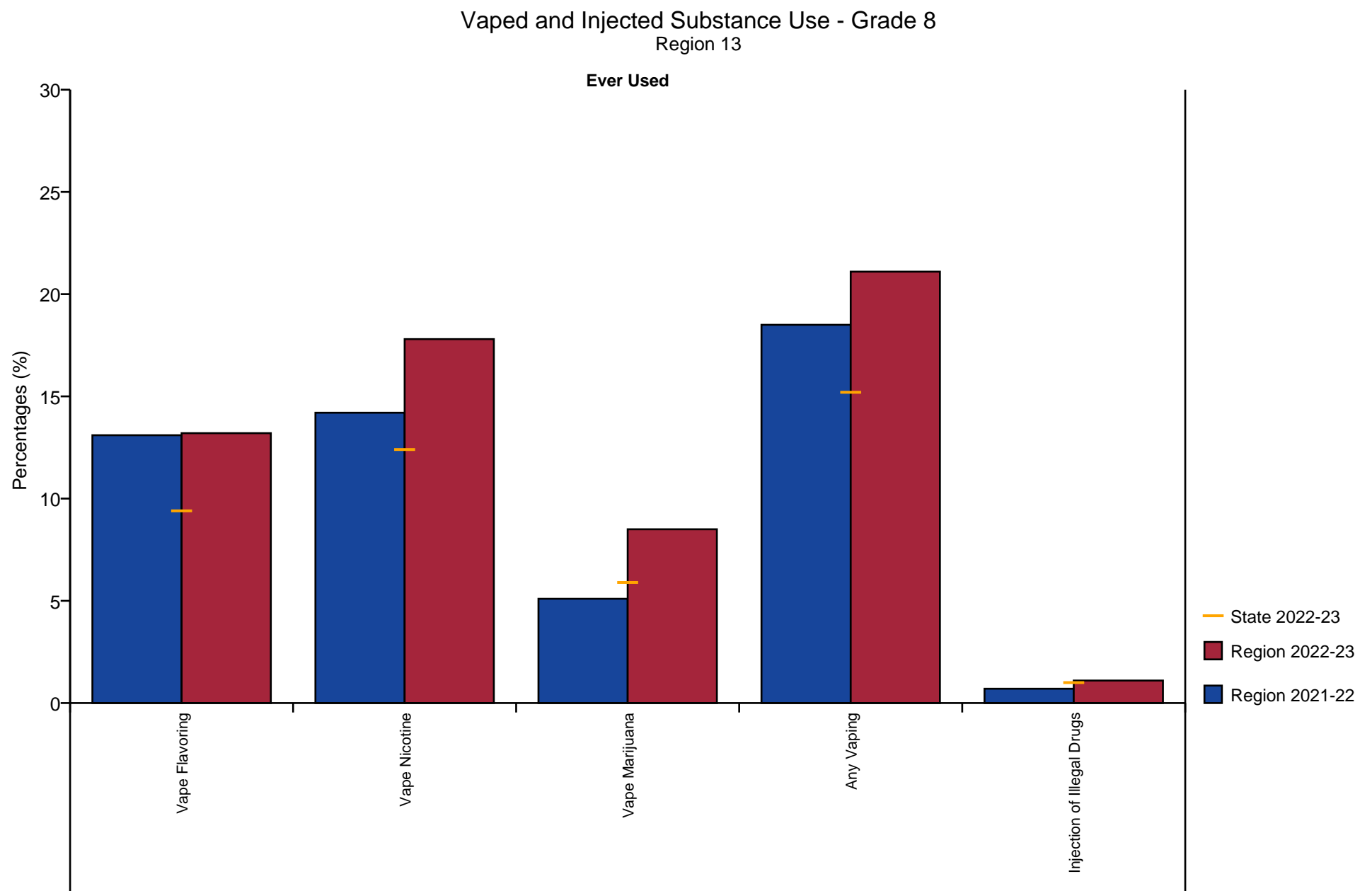


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 13

Ever Used

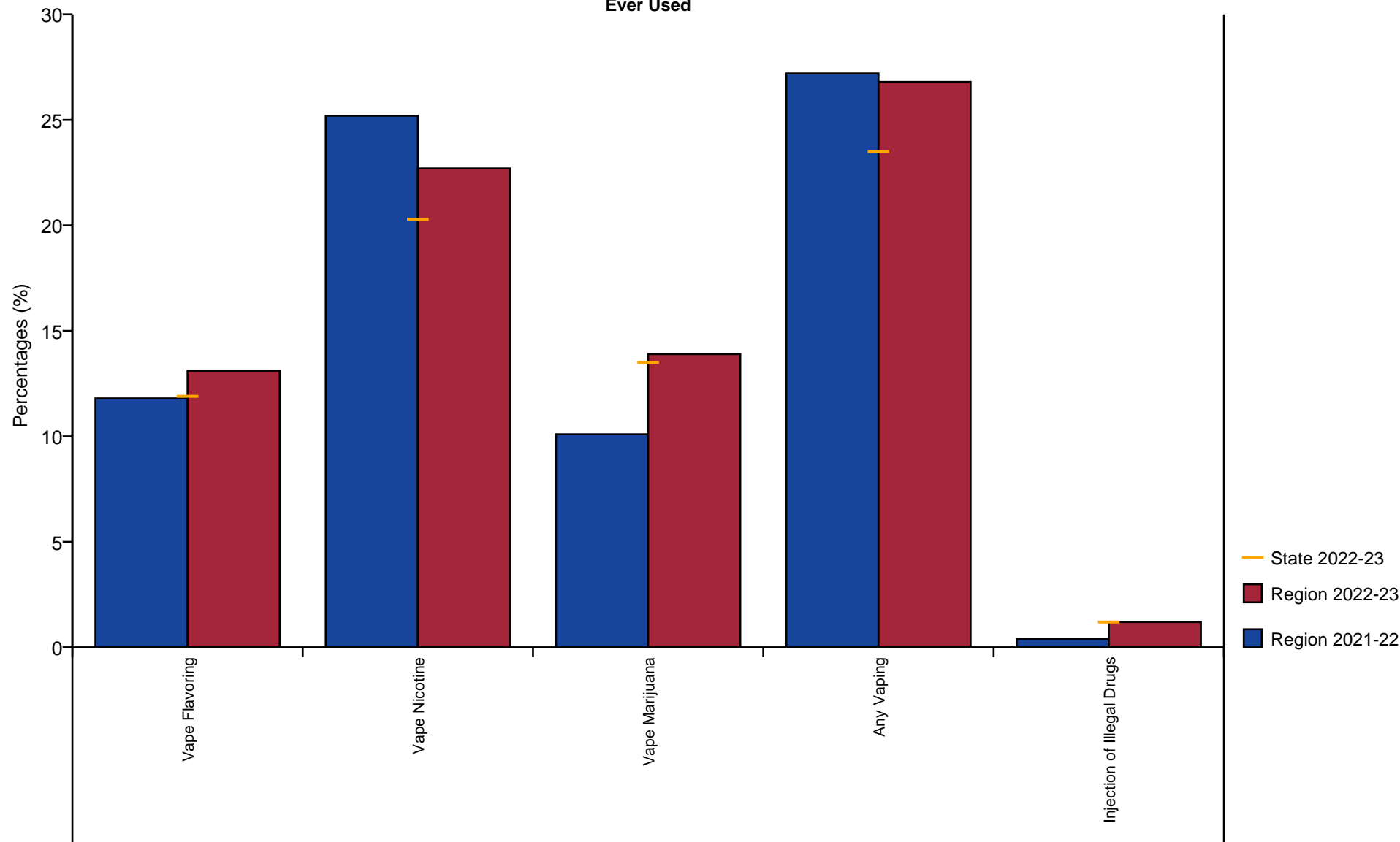


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 13

Ever Used

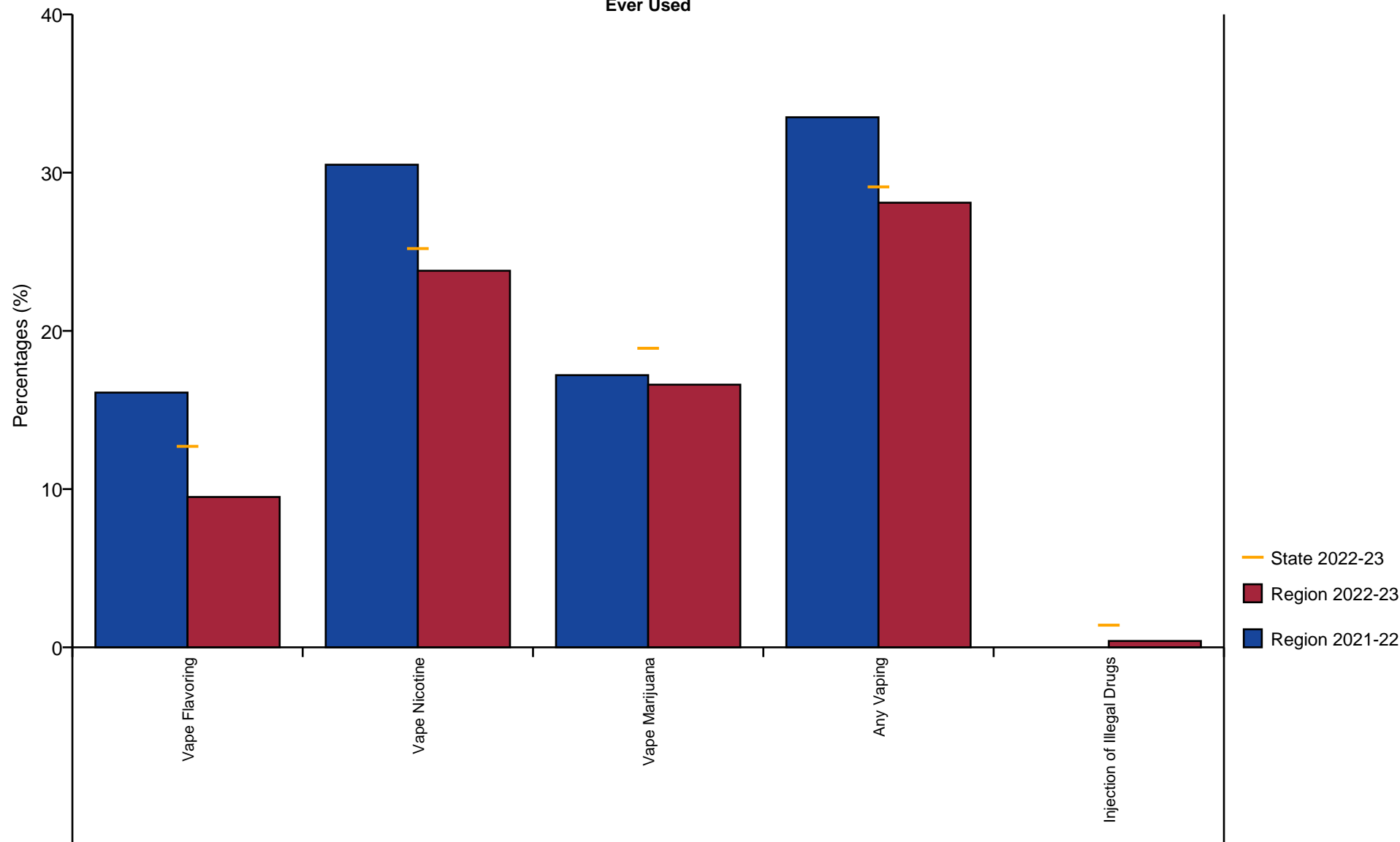
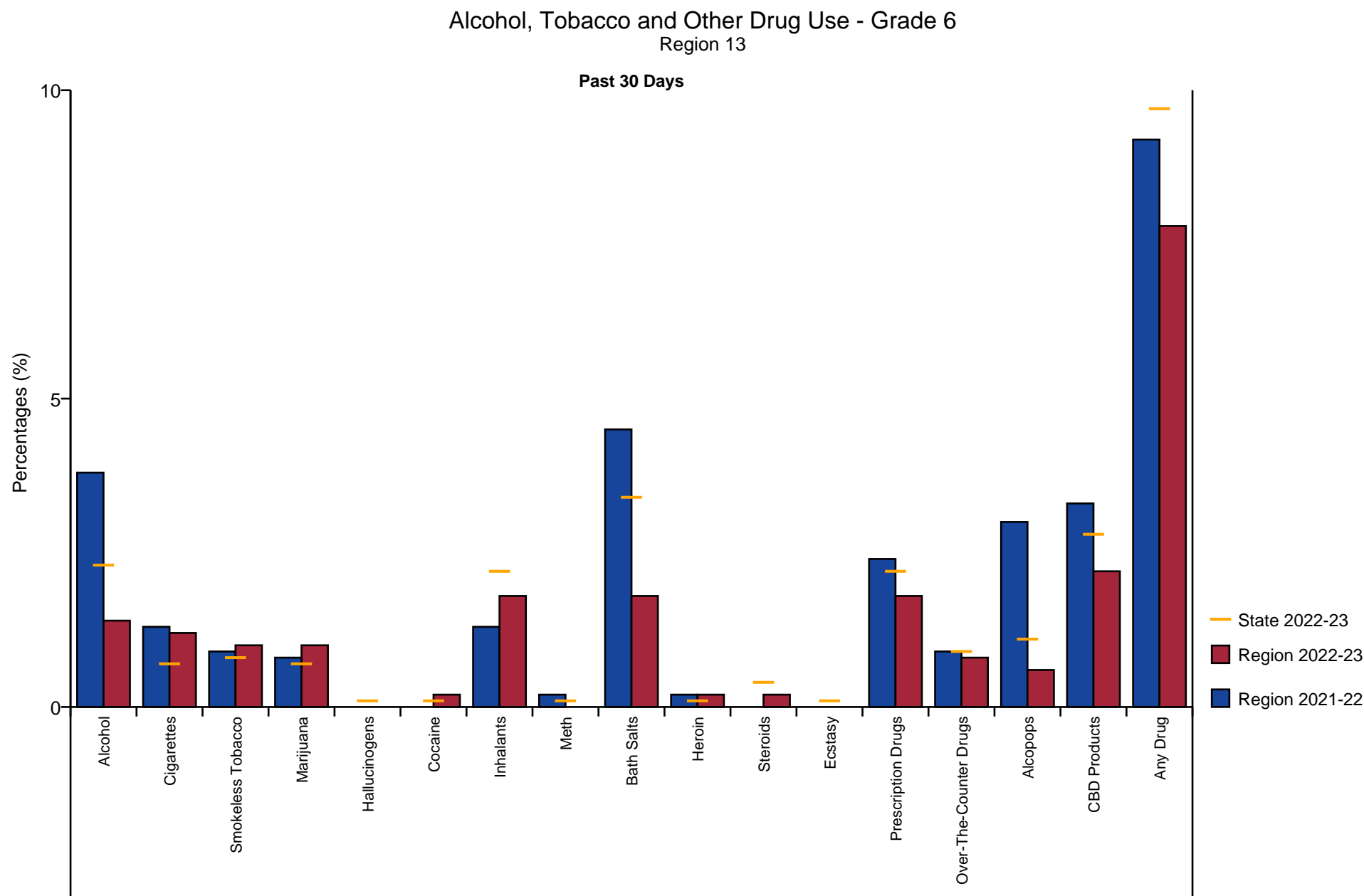


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

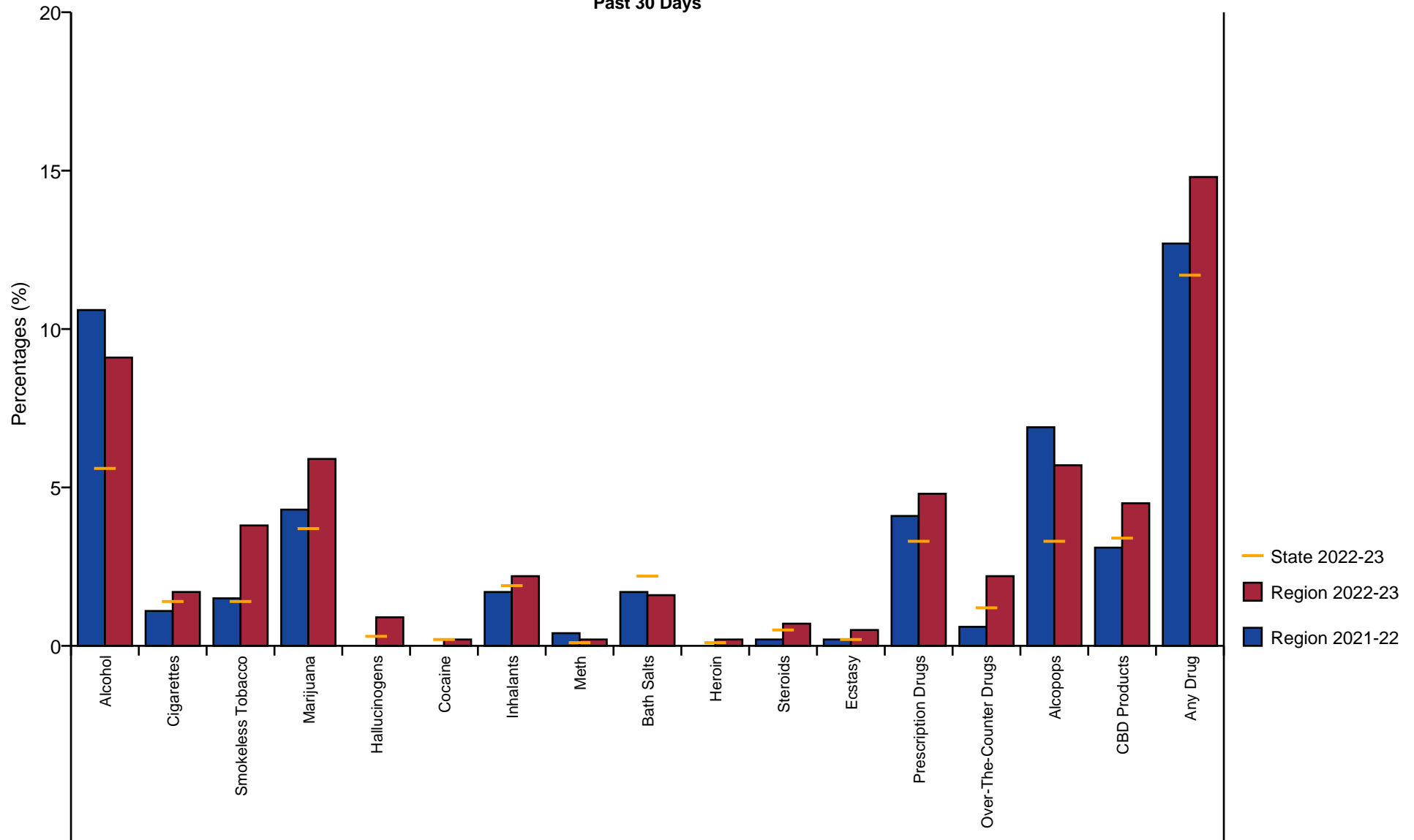


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 13

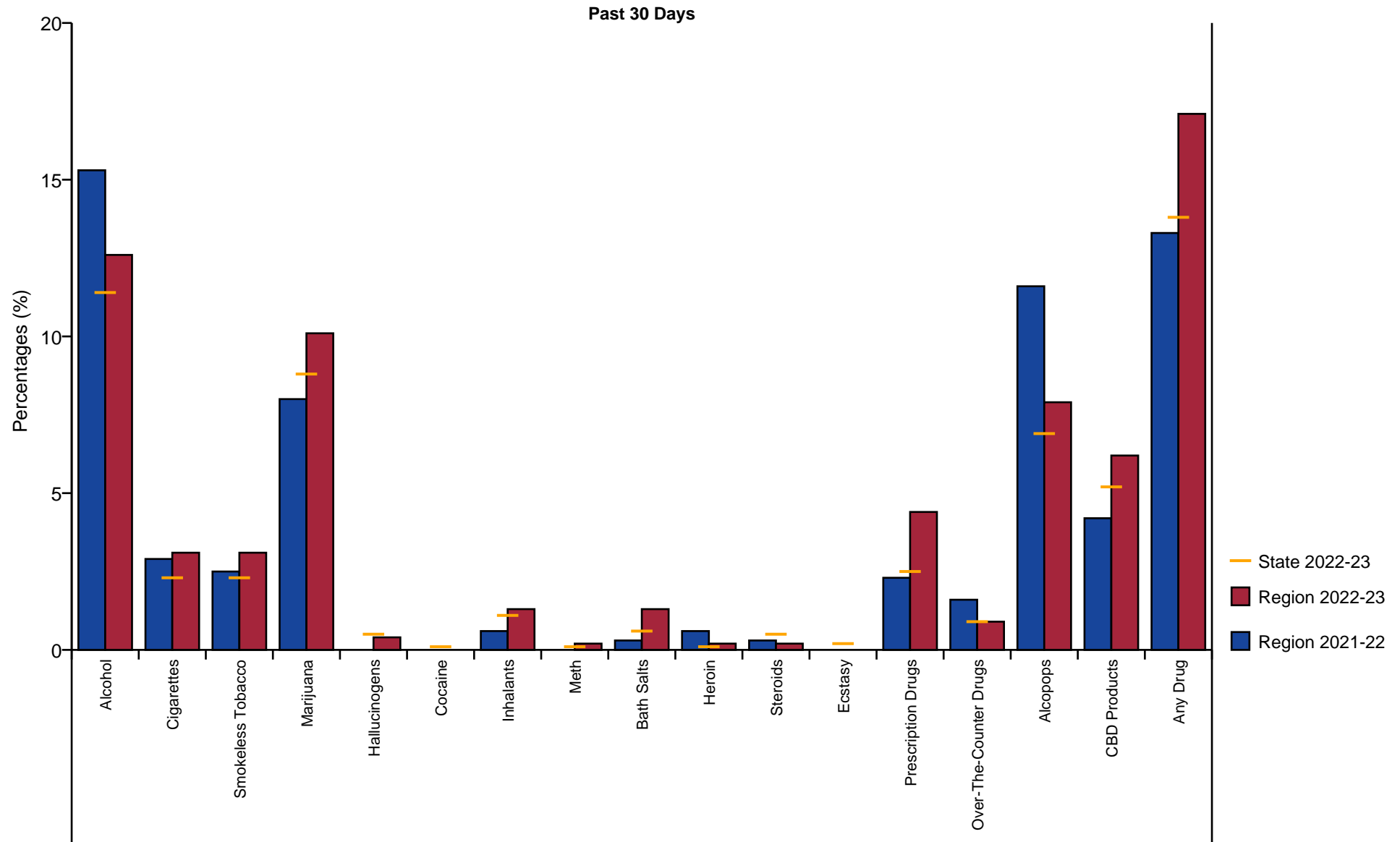
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

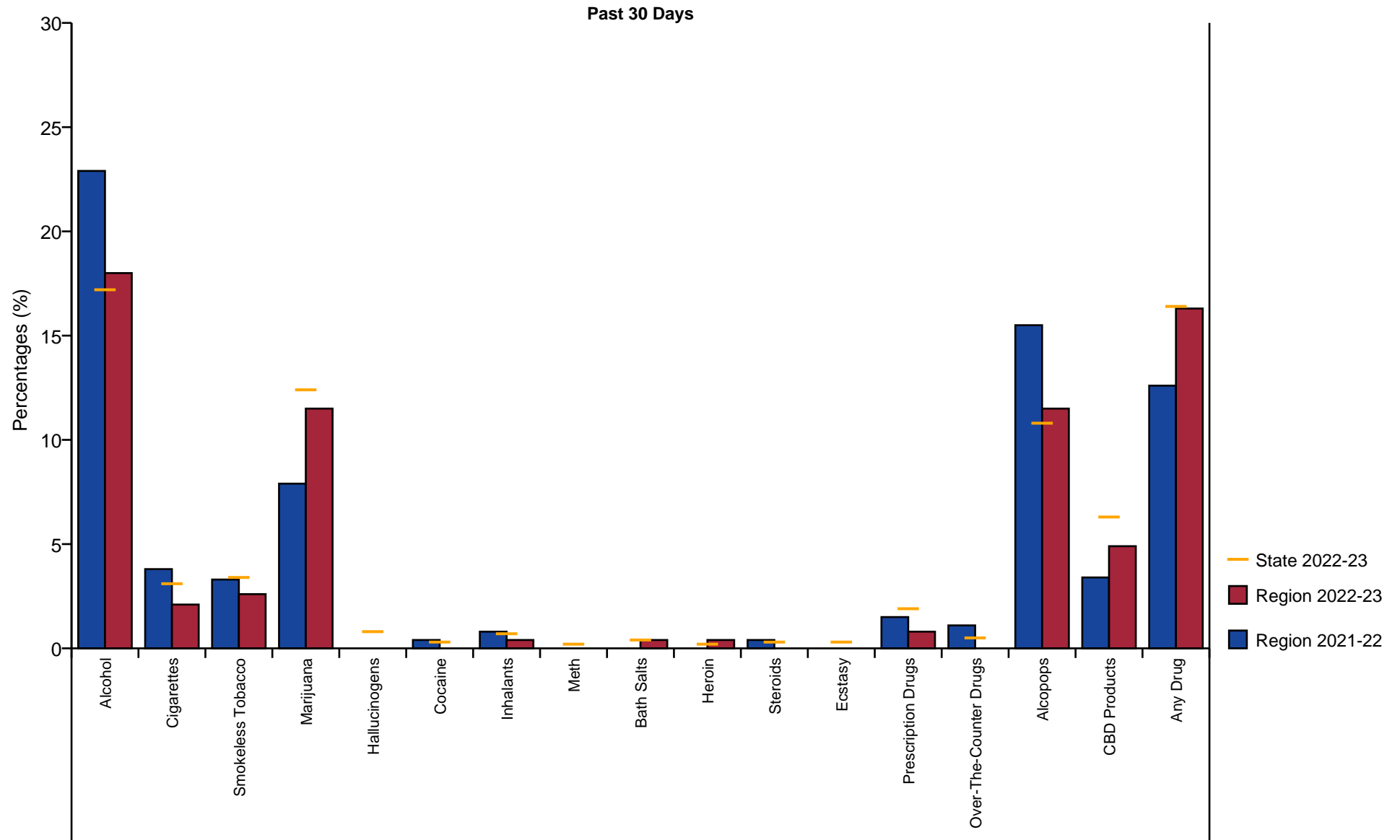
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 13



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 13



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

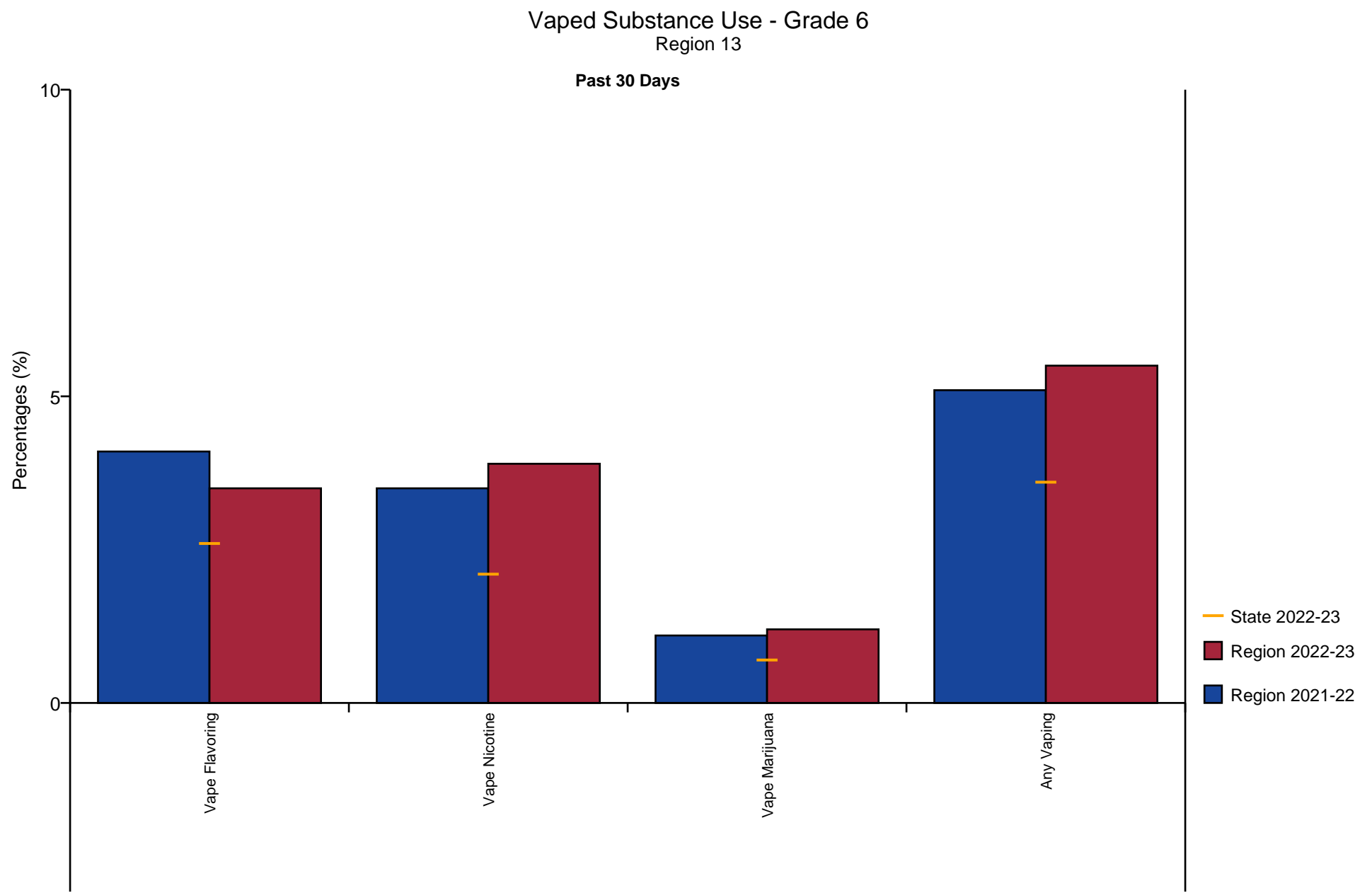


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

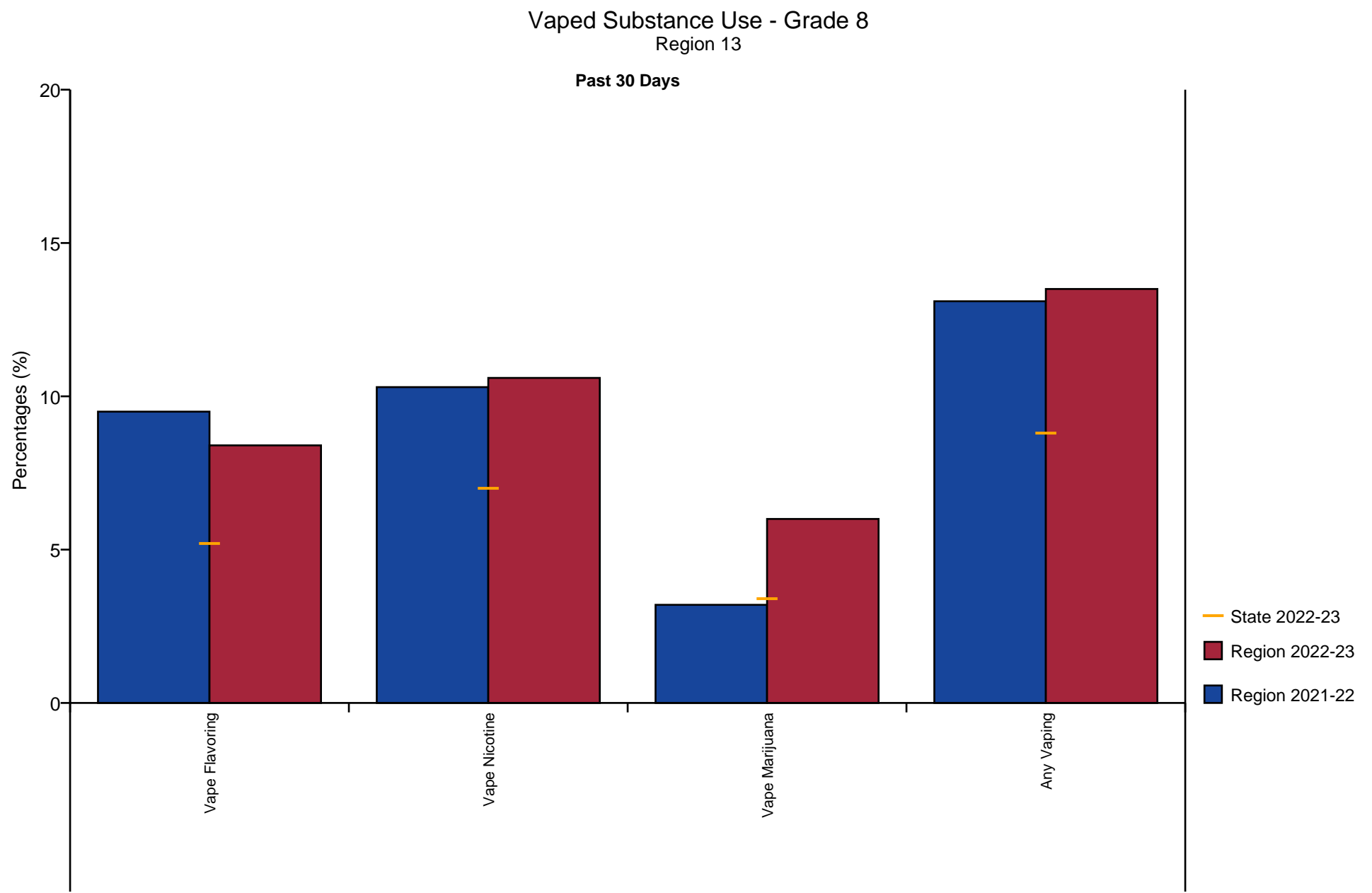


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

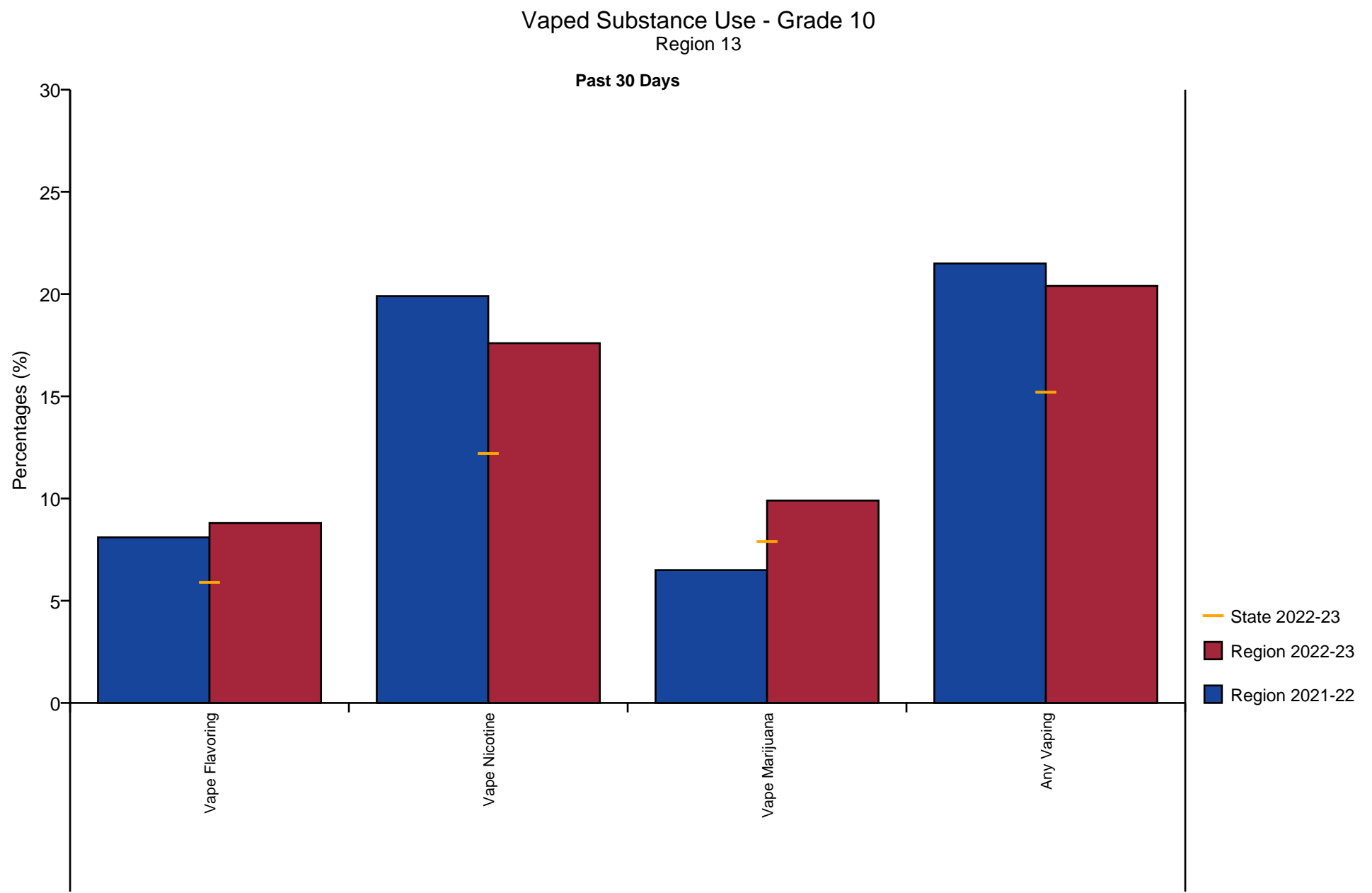


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

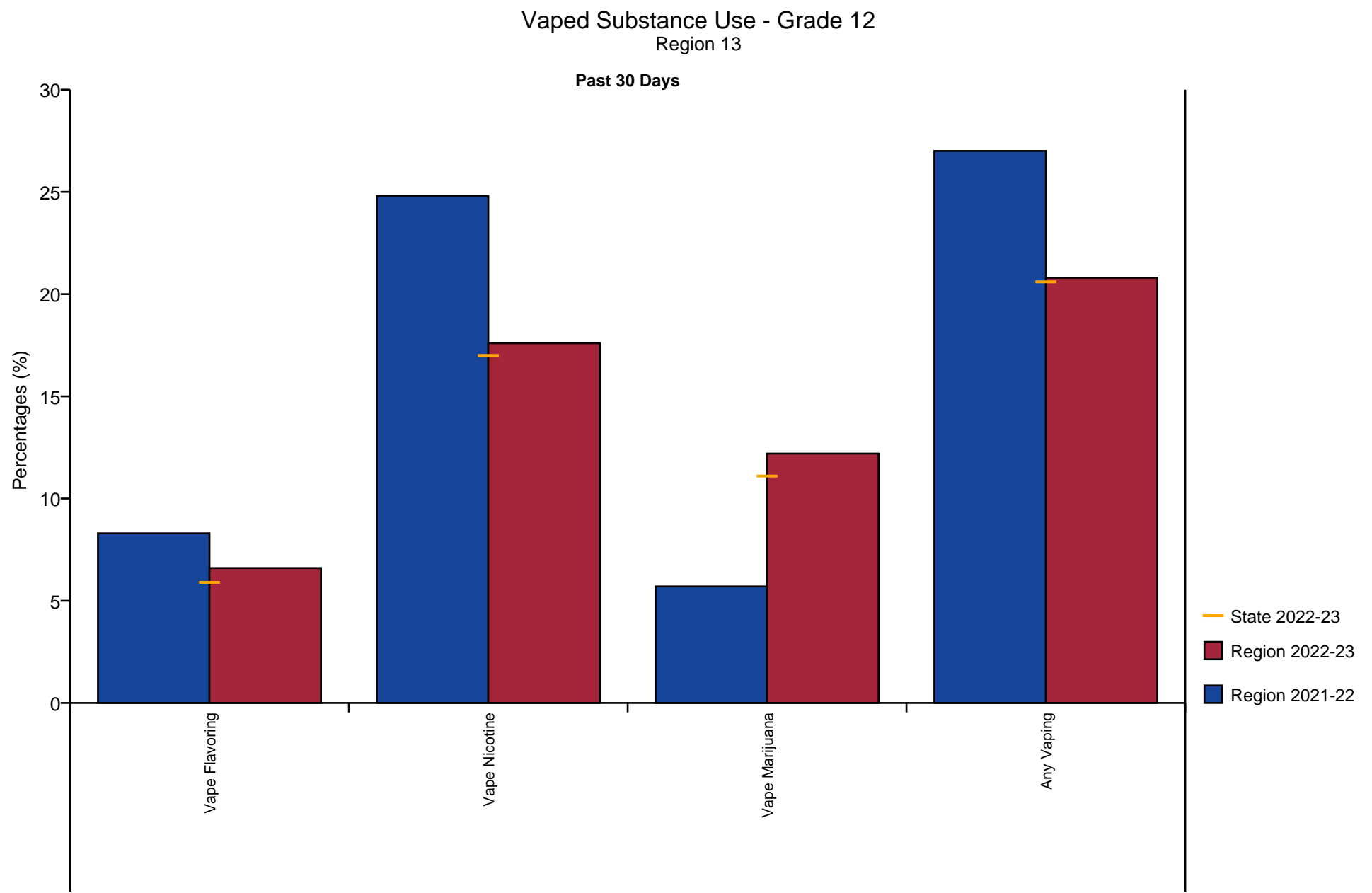


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

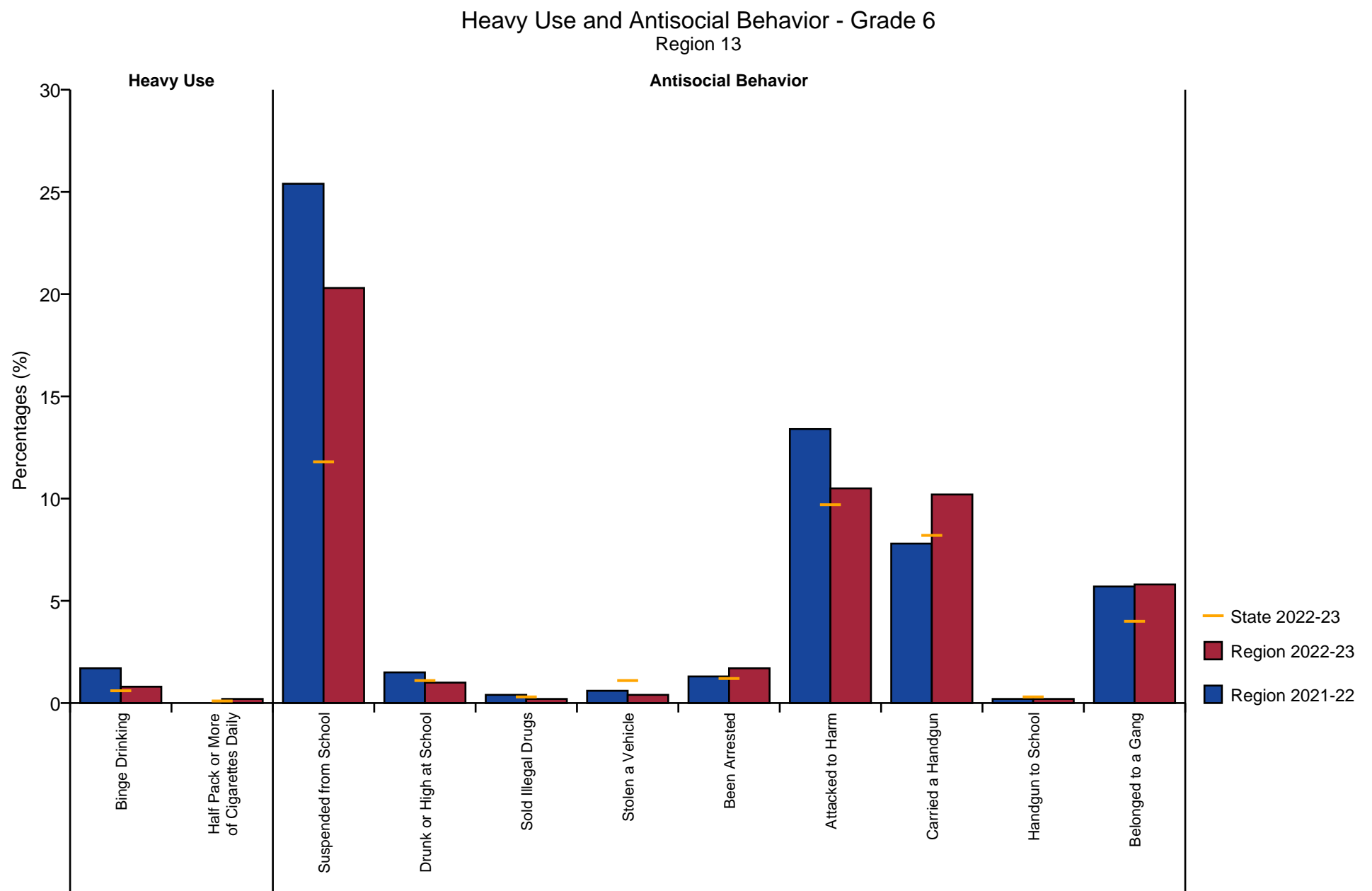


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

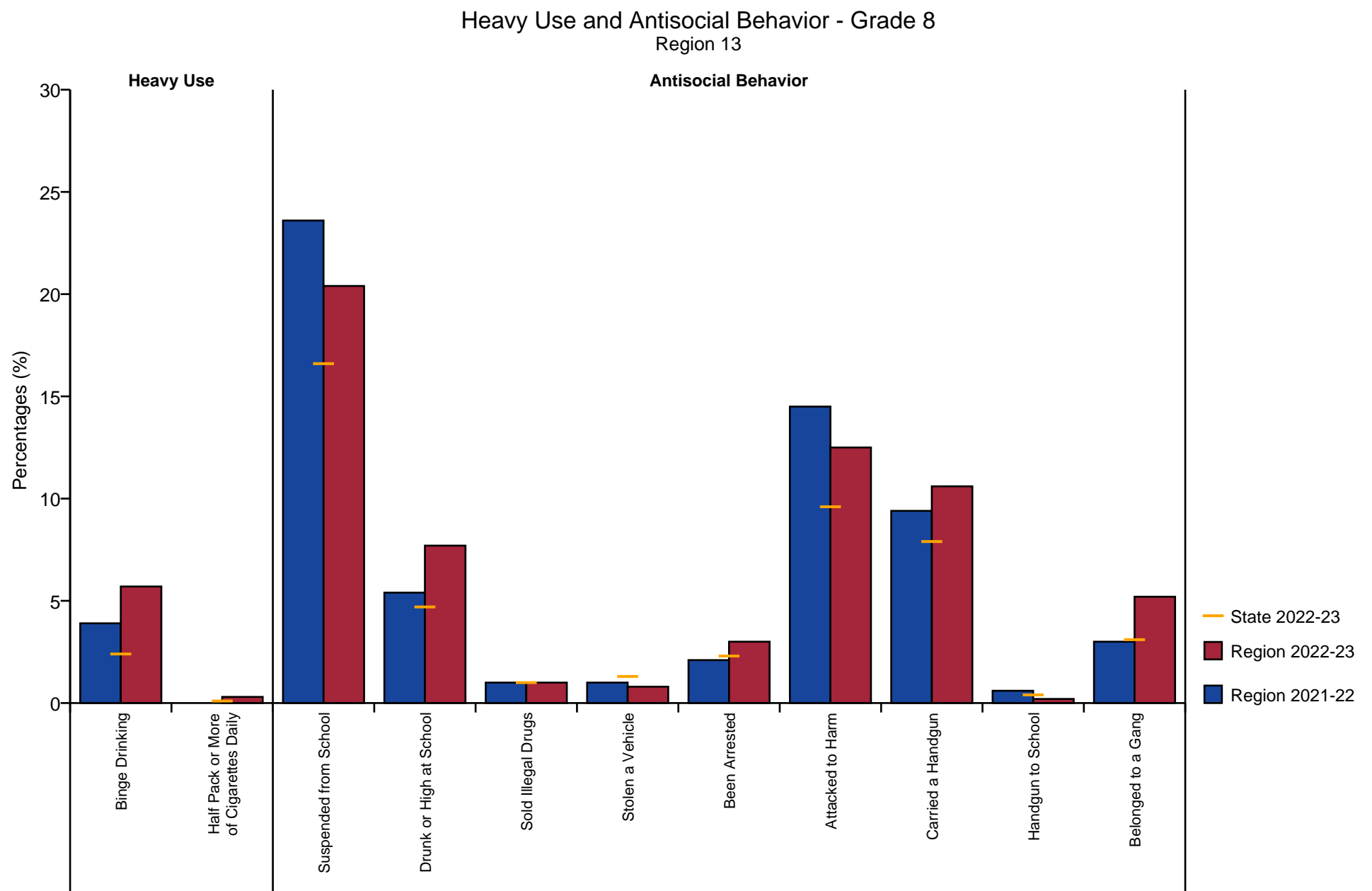


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

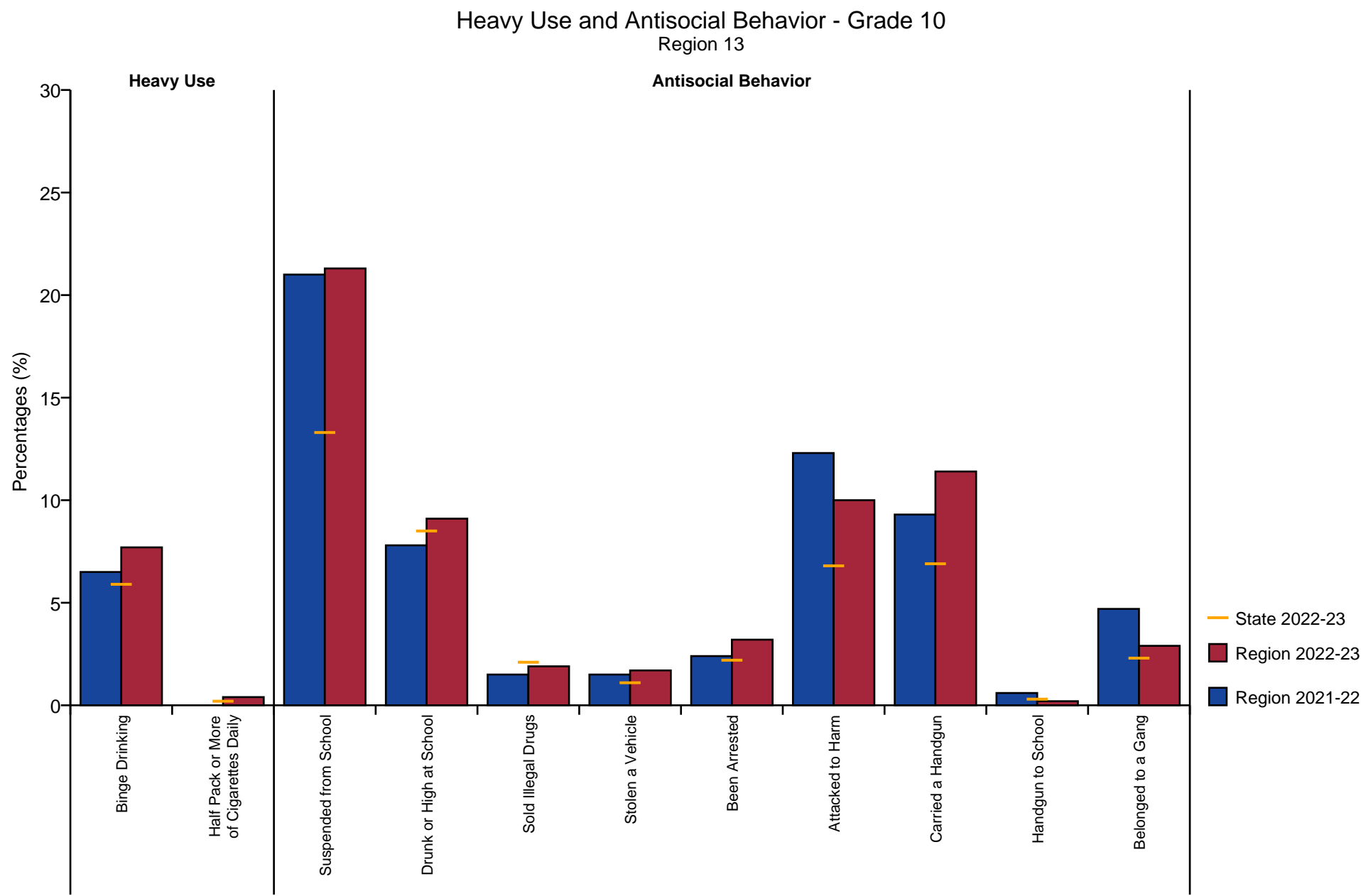


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

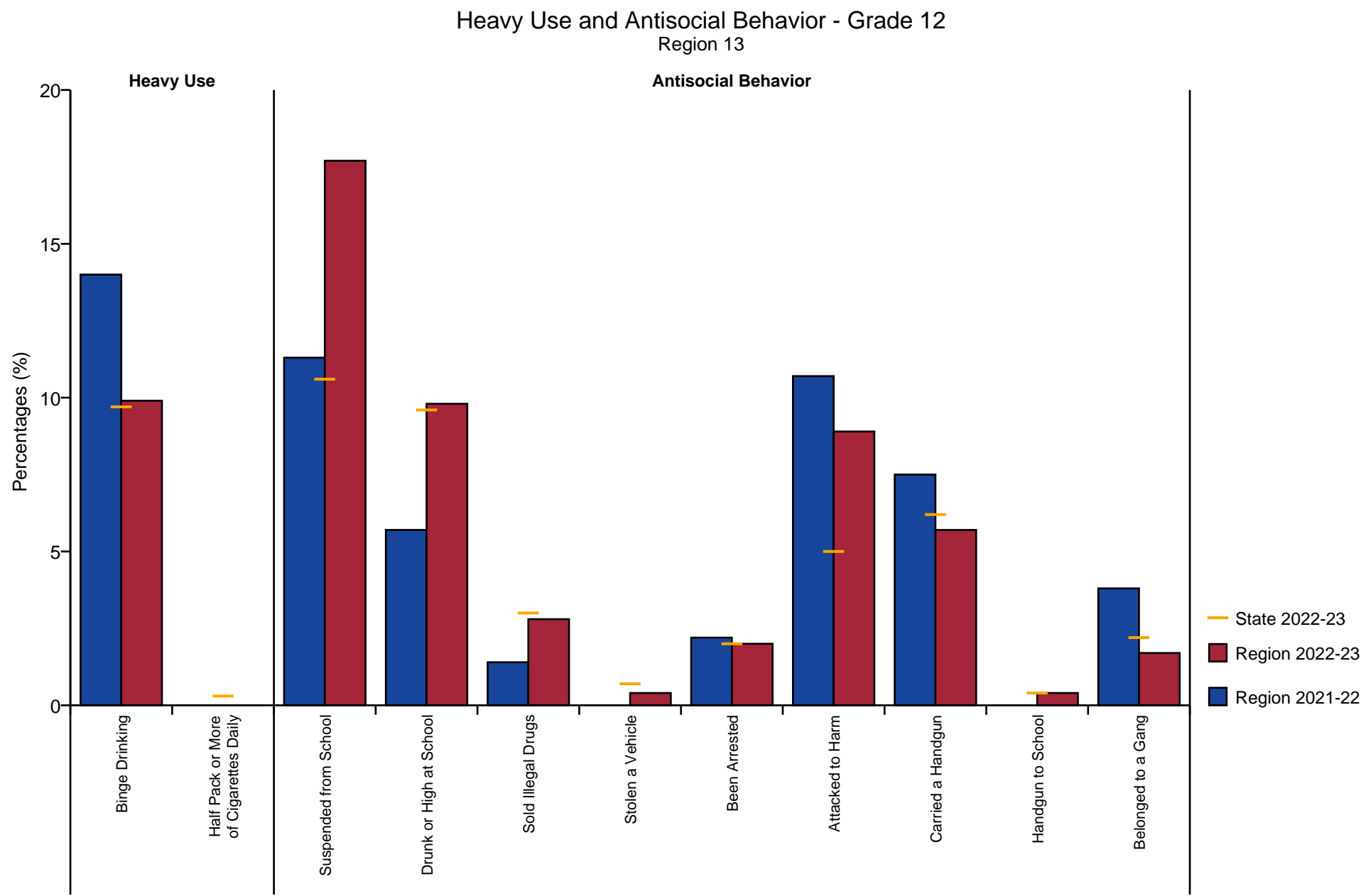
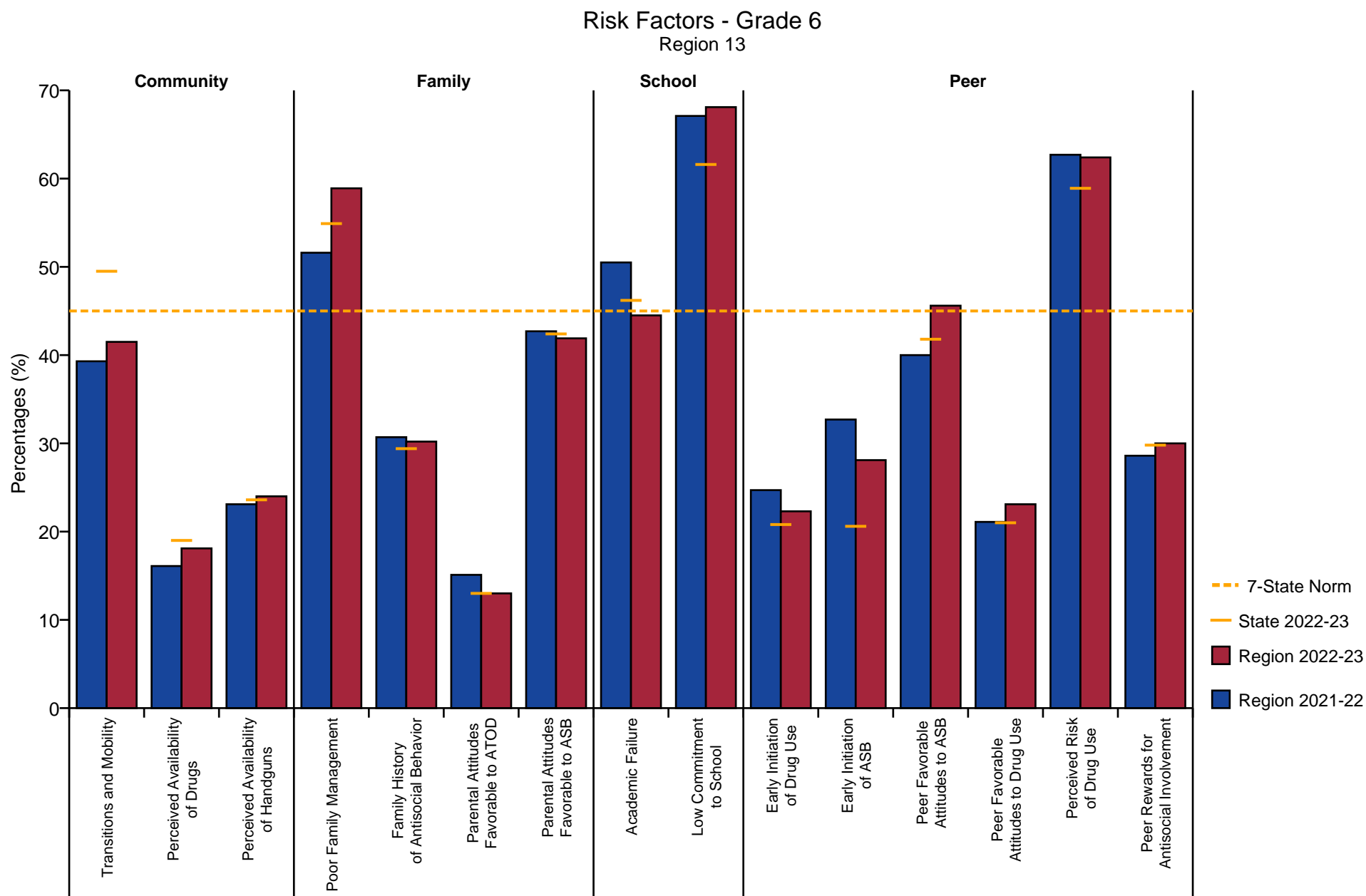
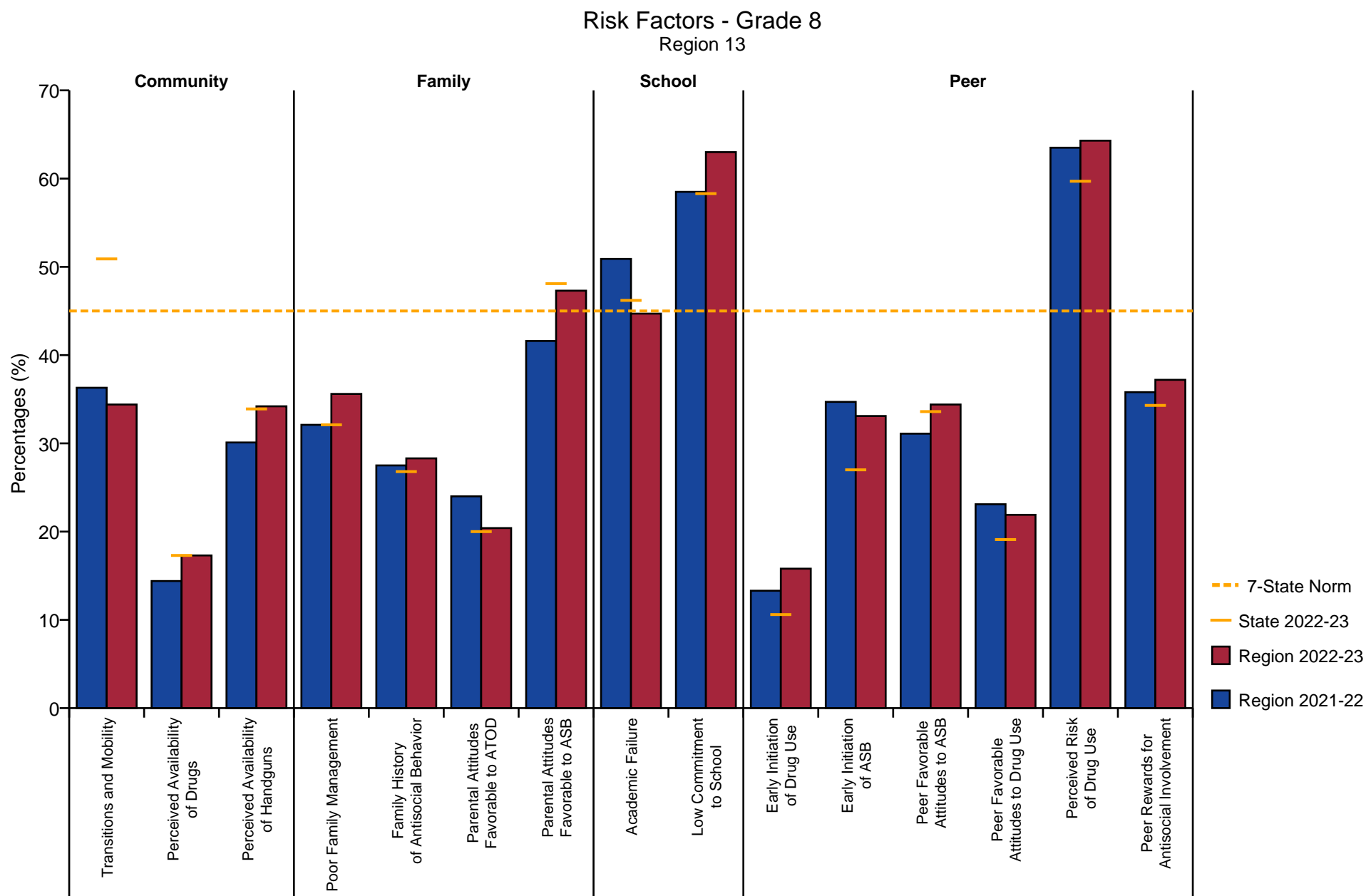


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

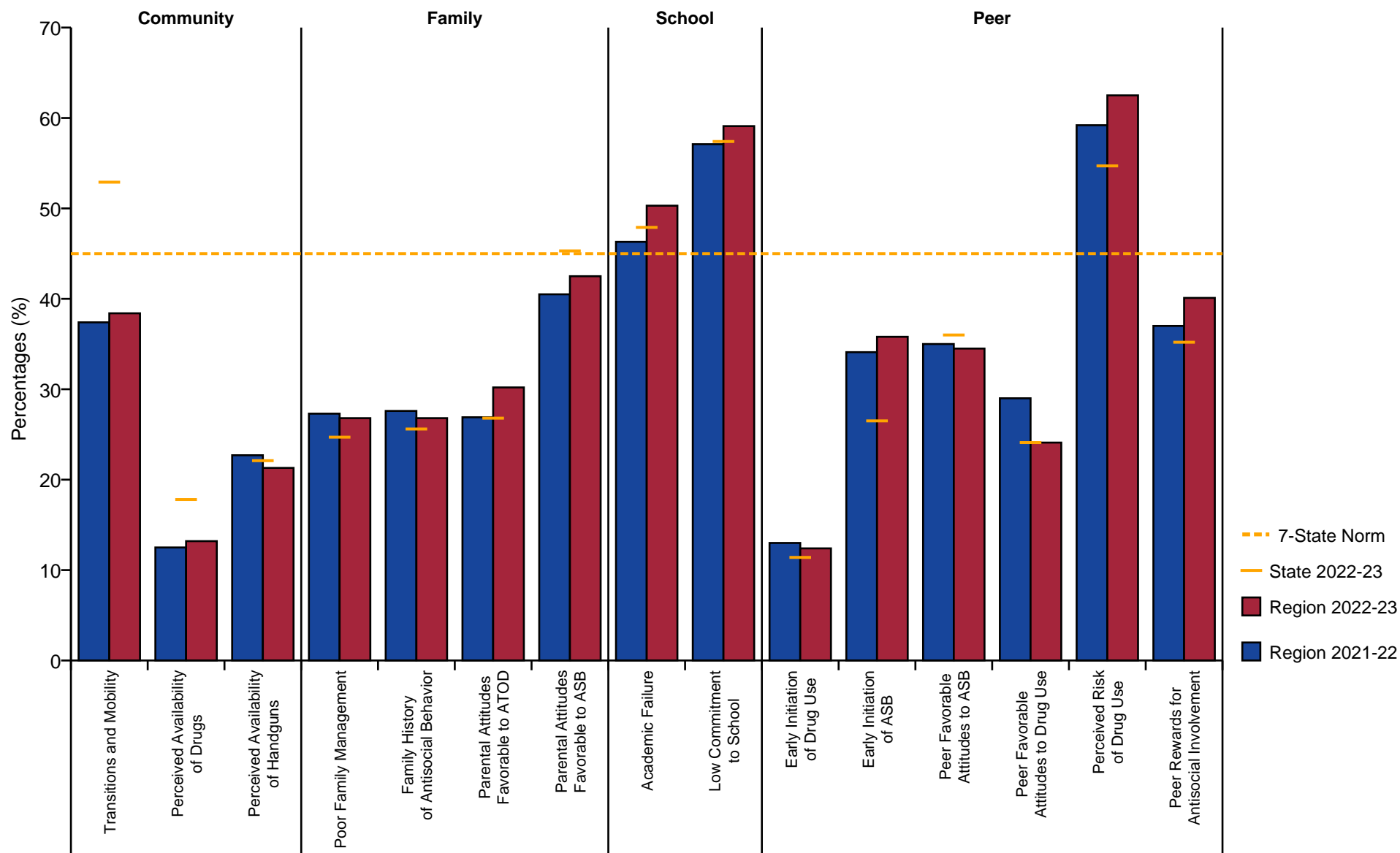
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

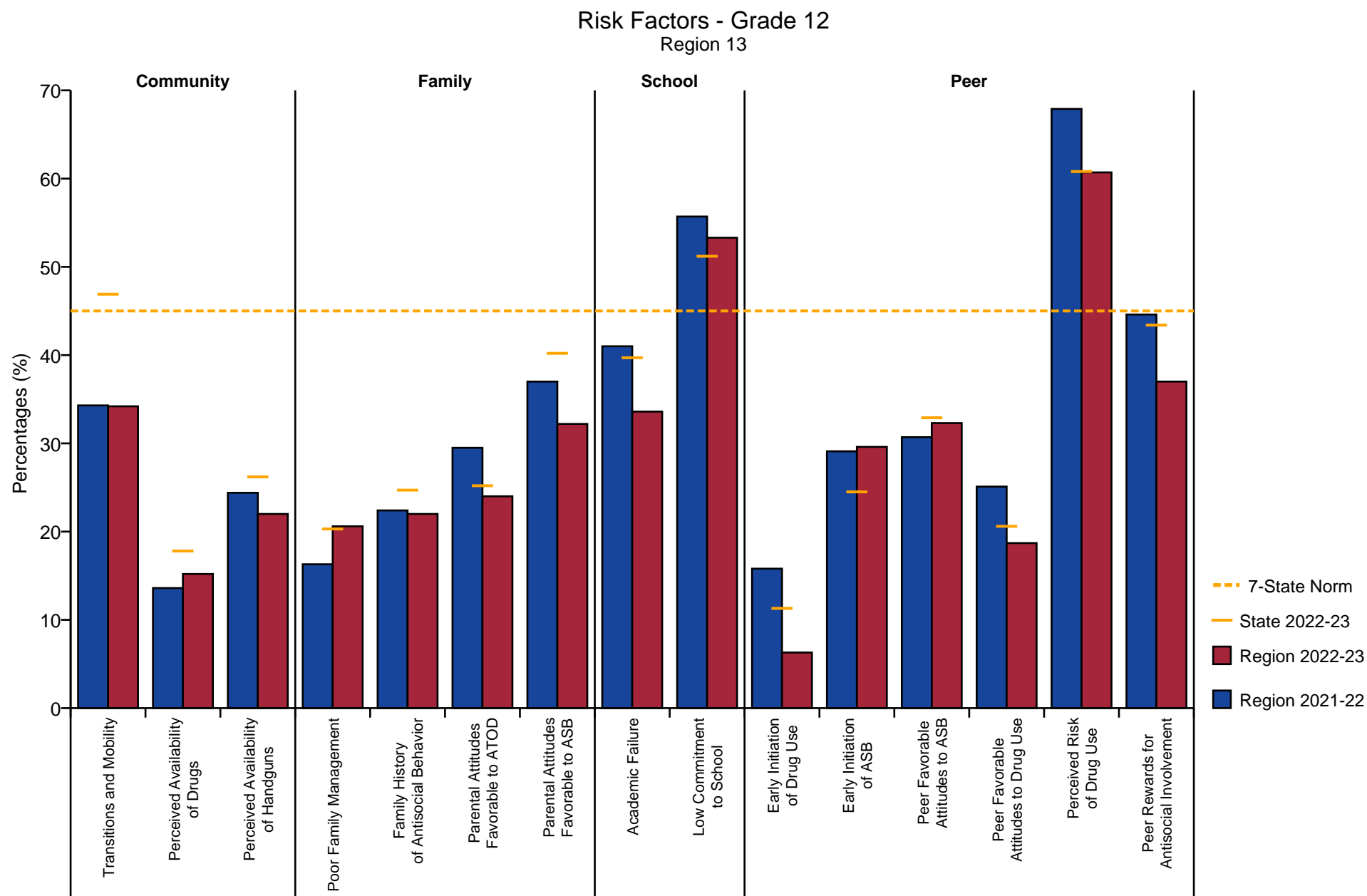


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

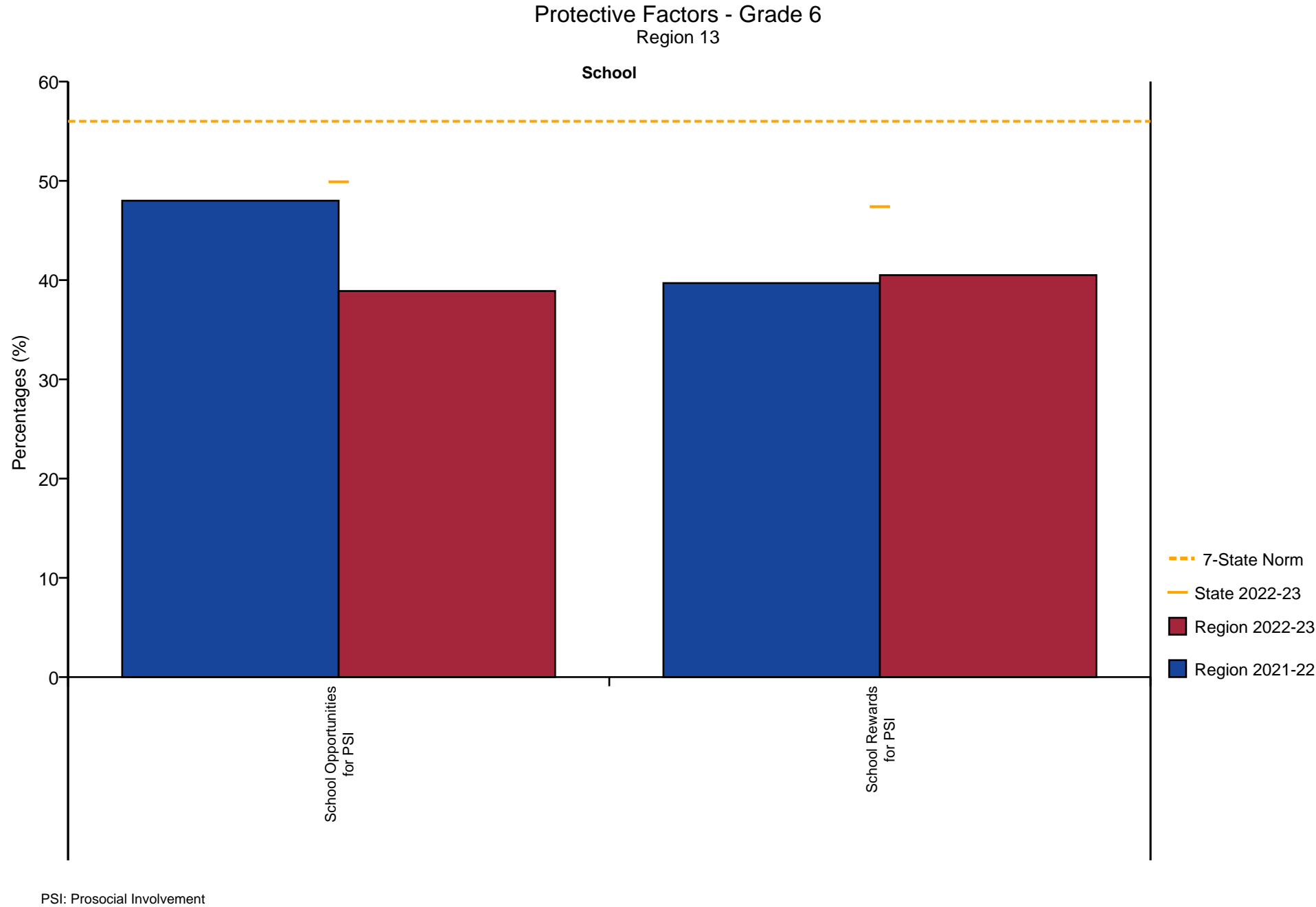


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

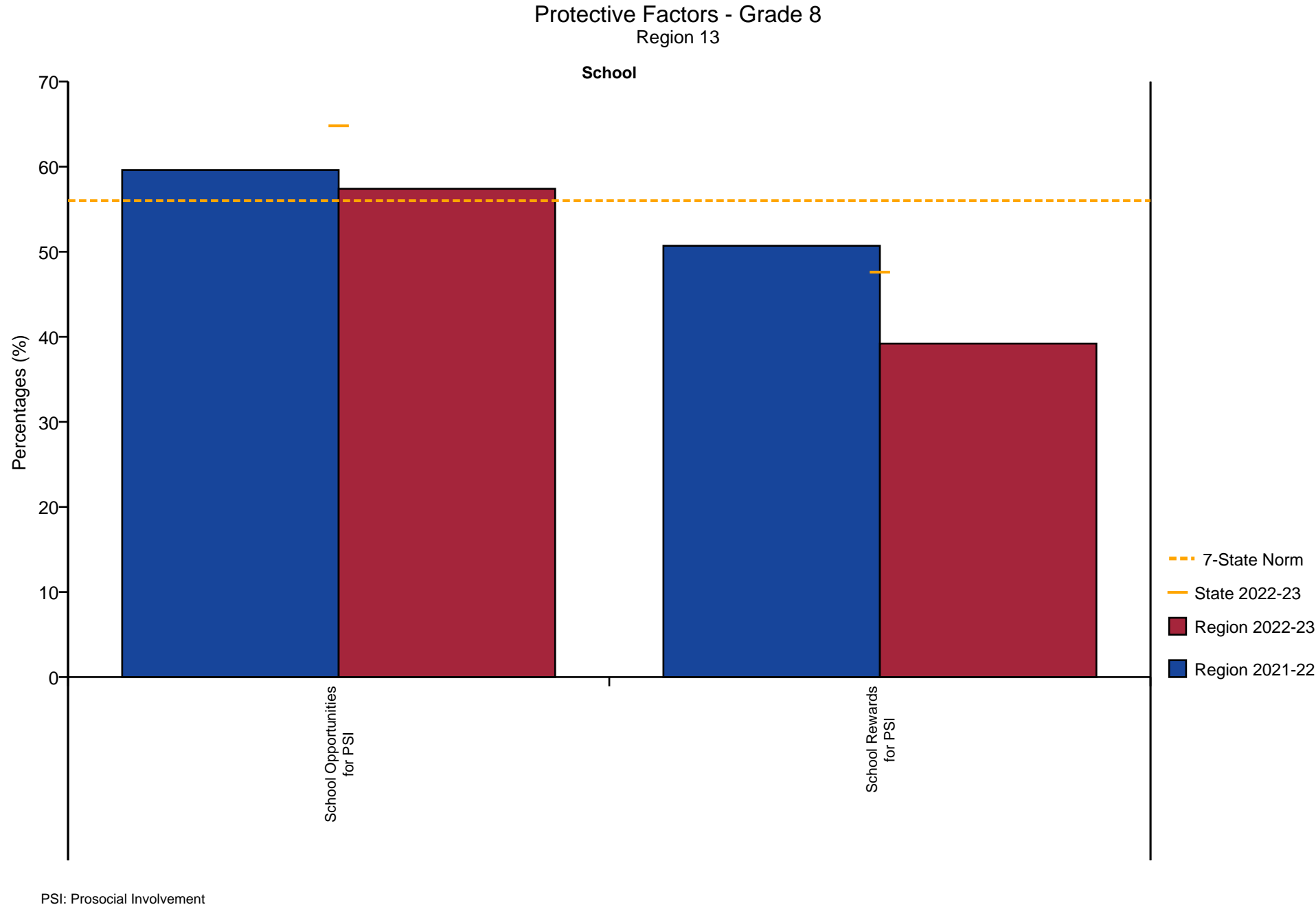


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

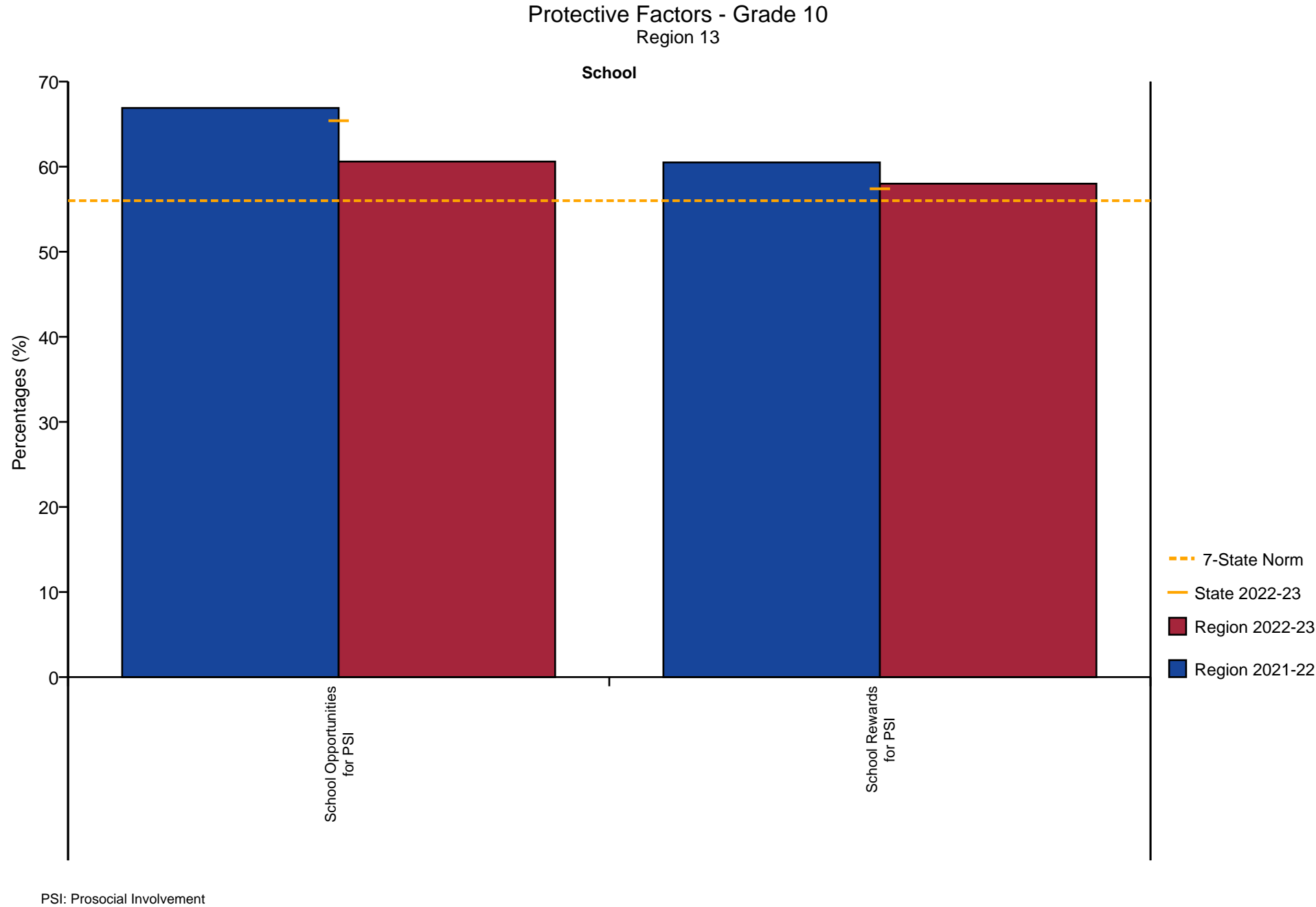


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

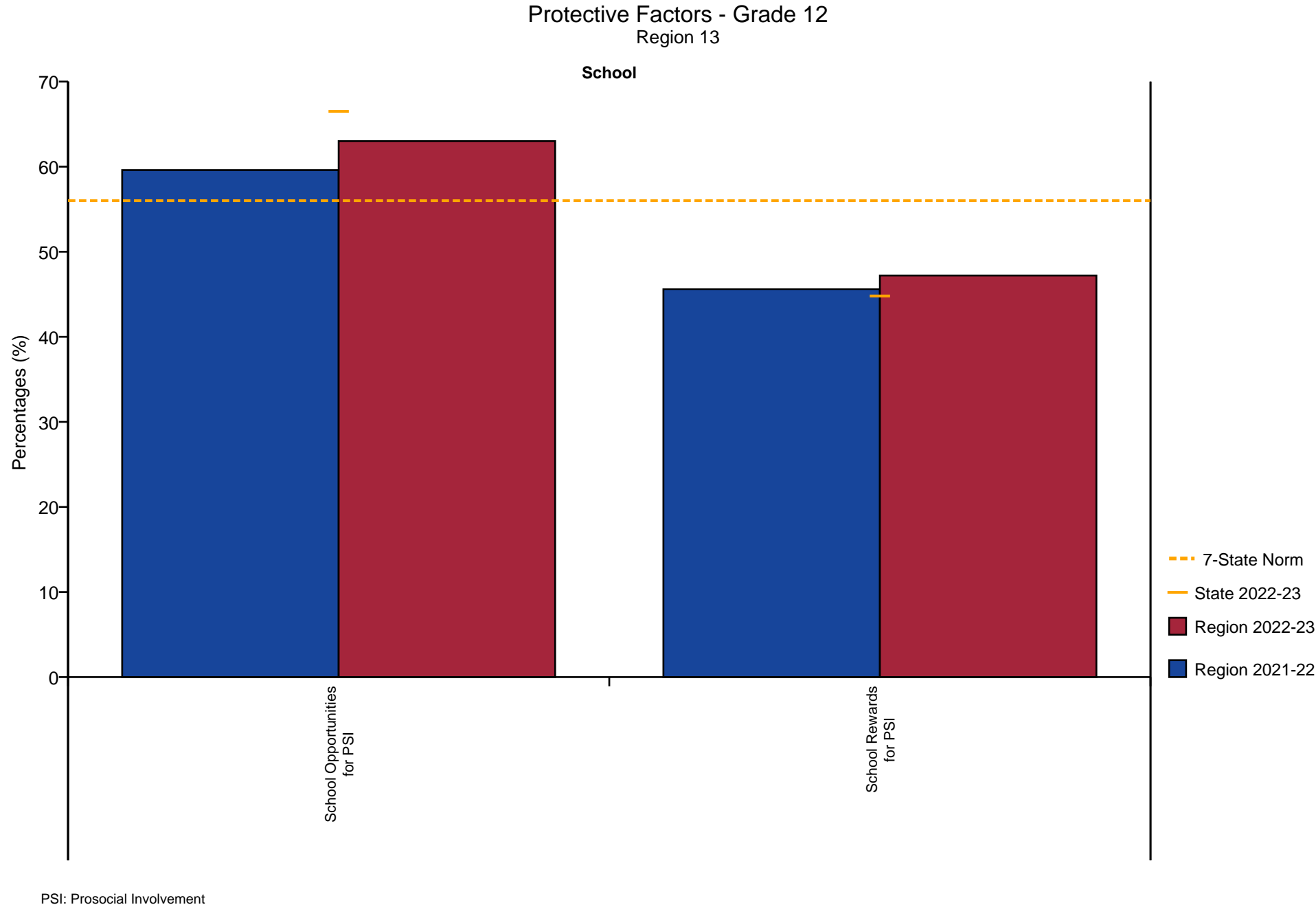


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

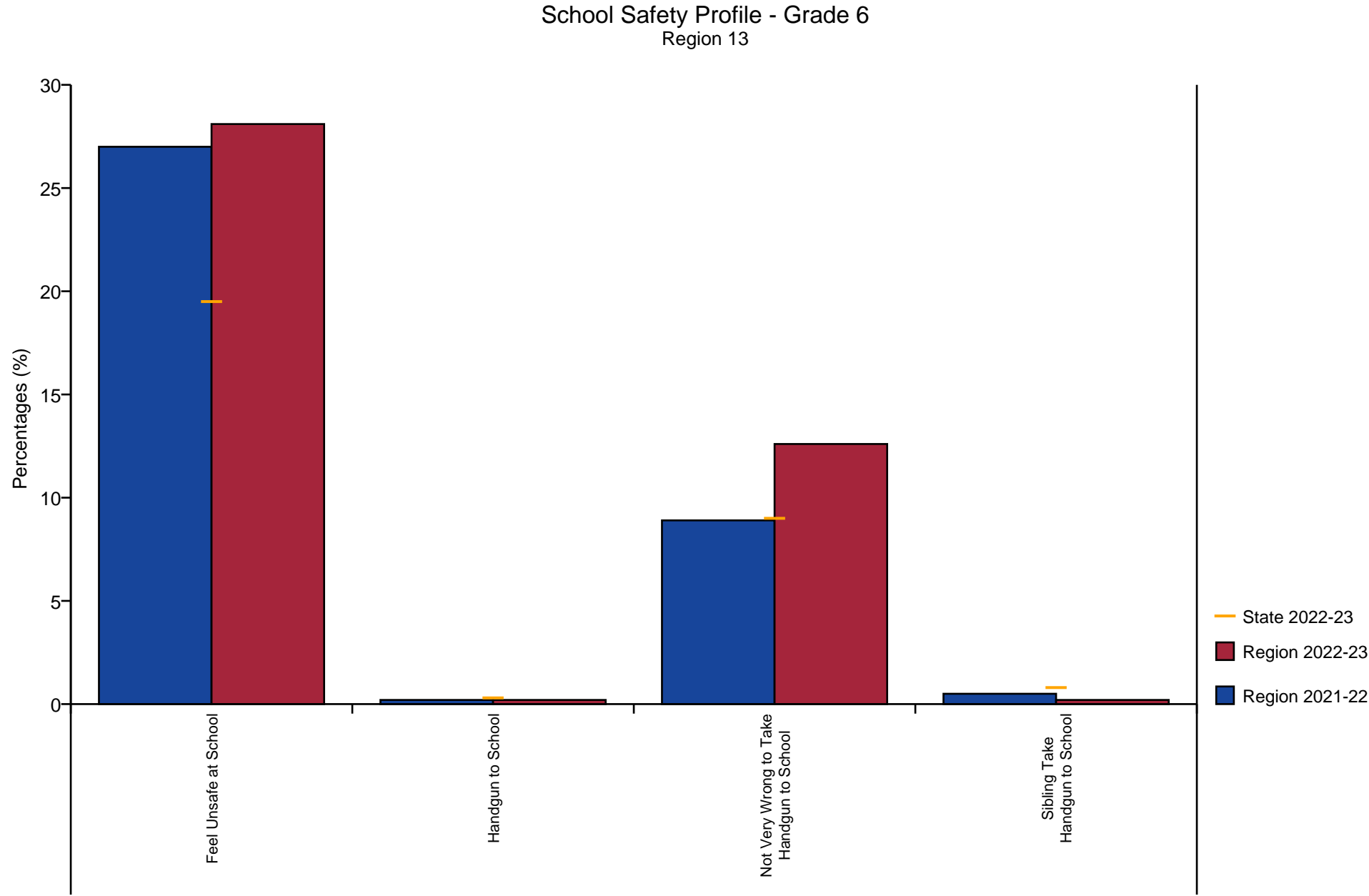


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

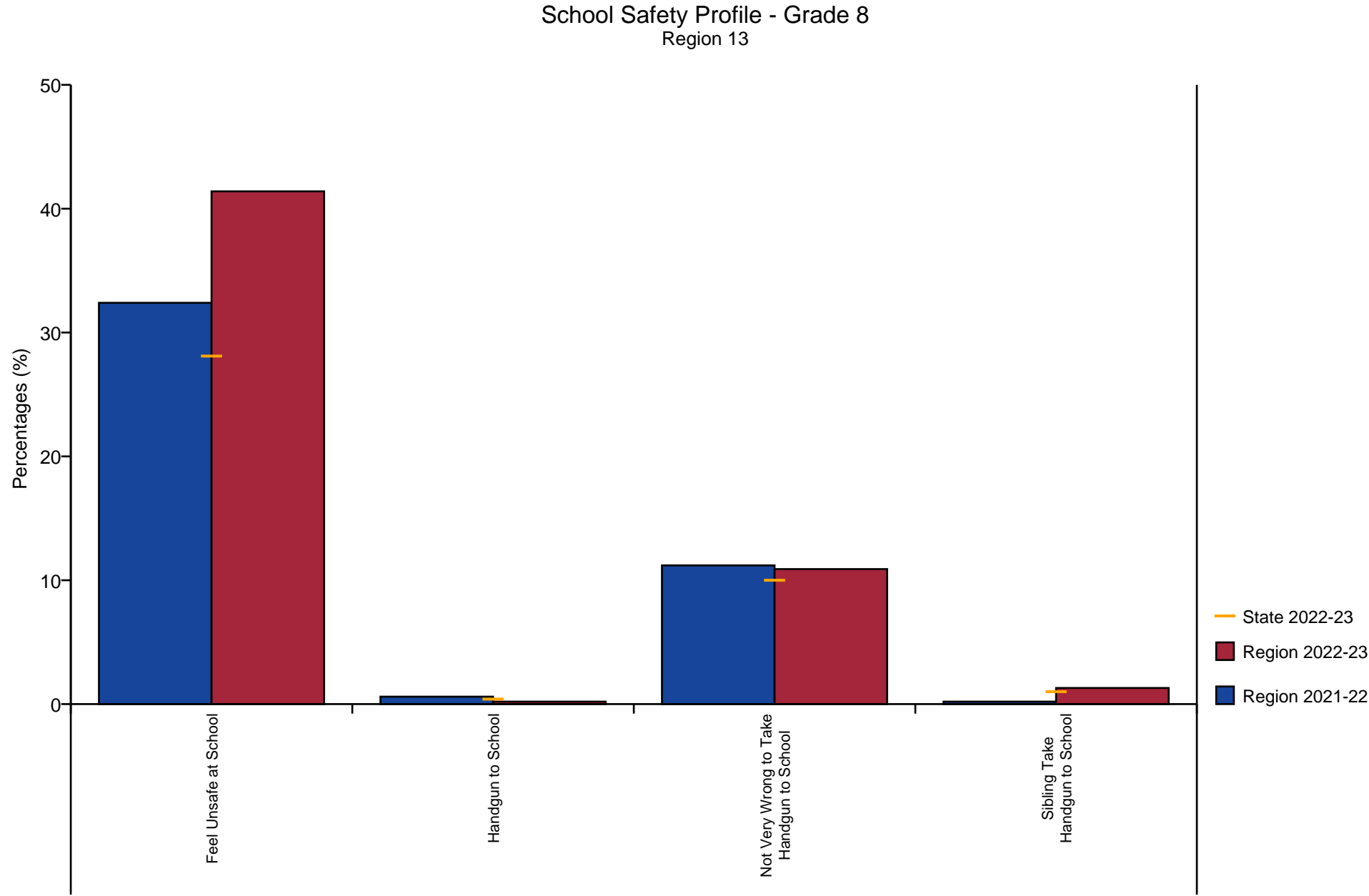


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

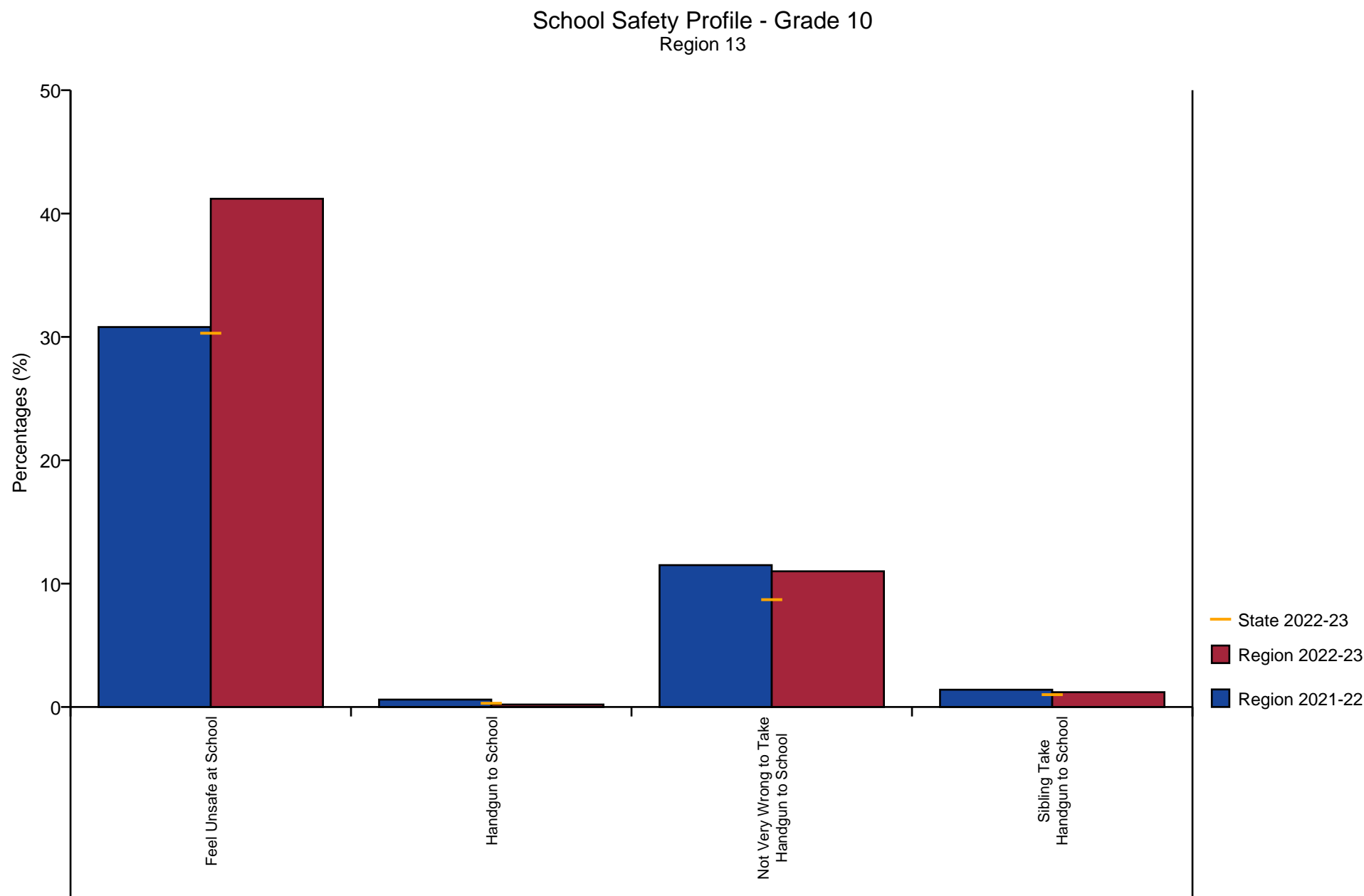


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

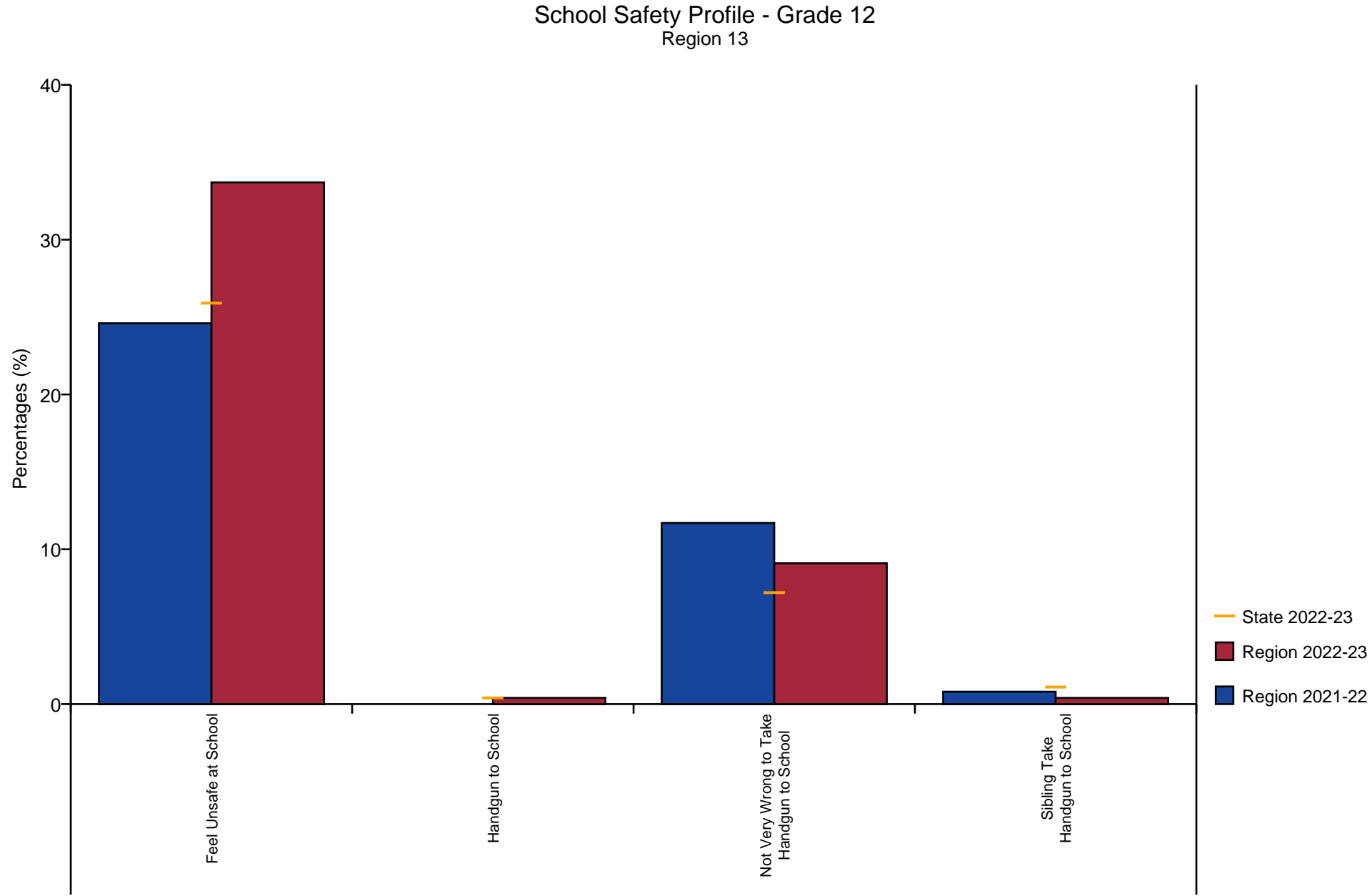
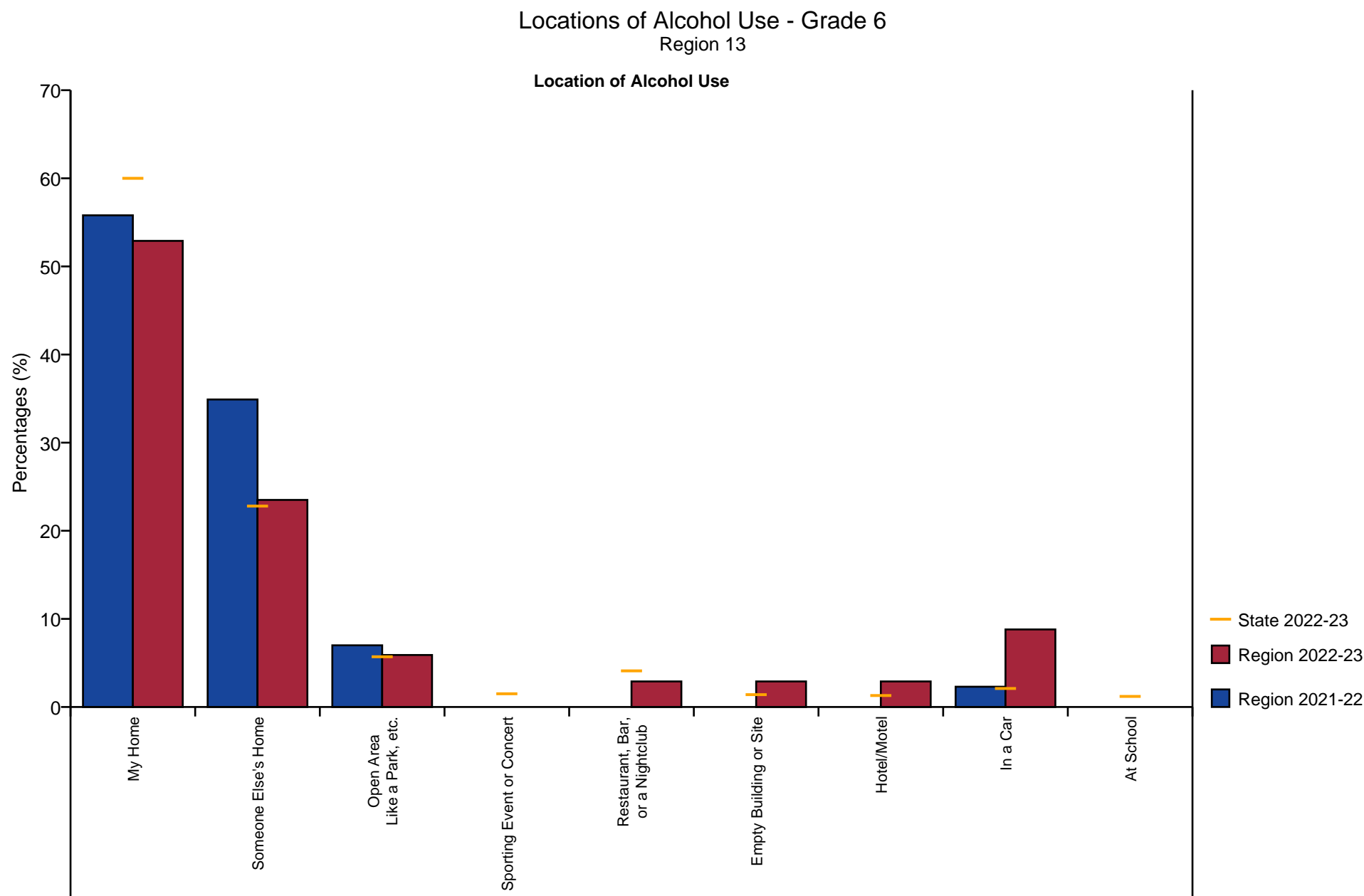
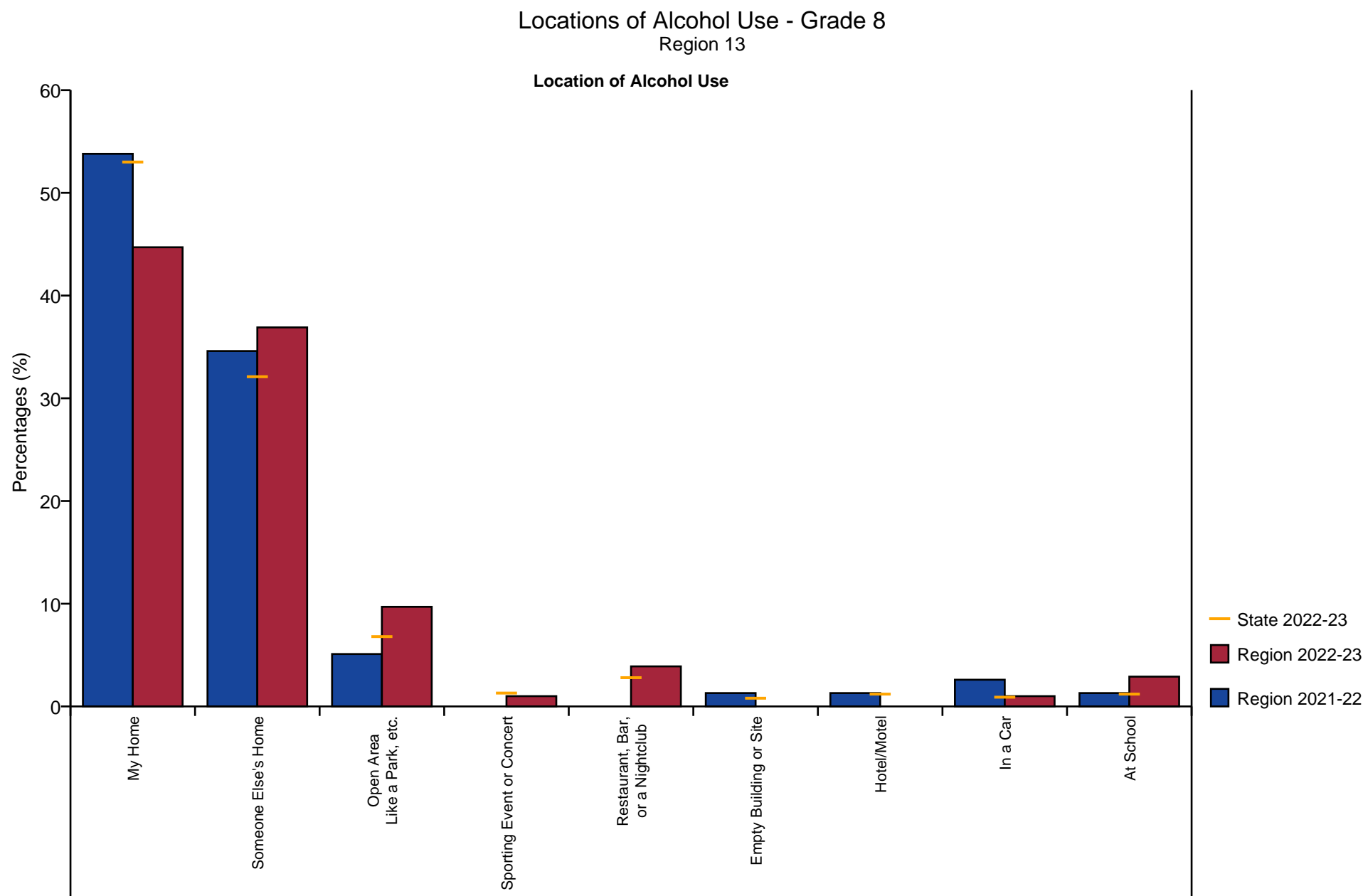


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



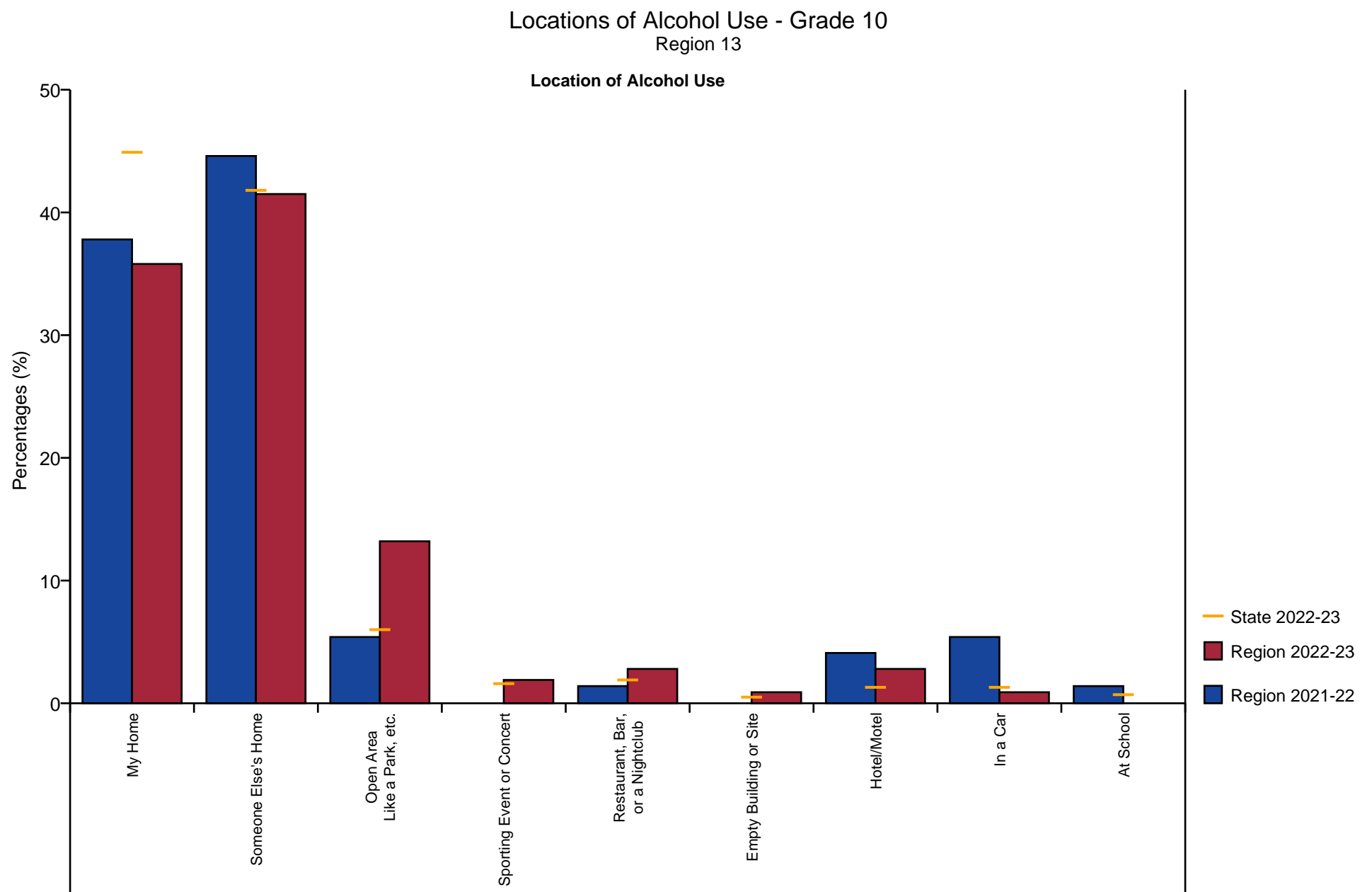
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



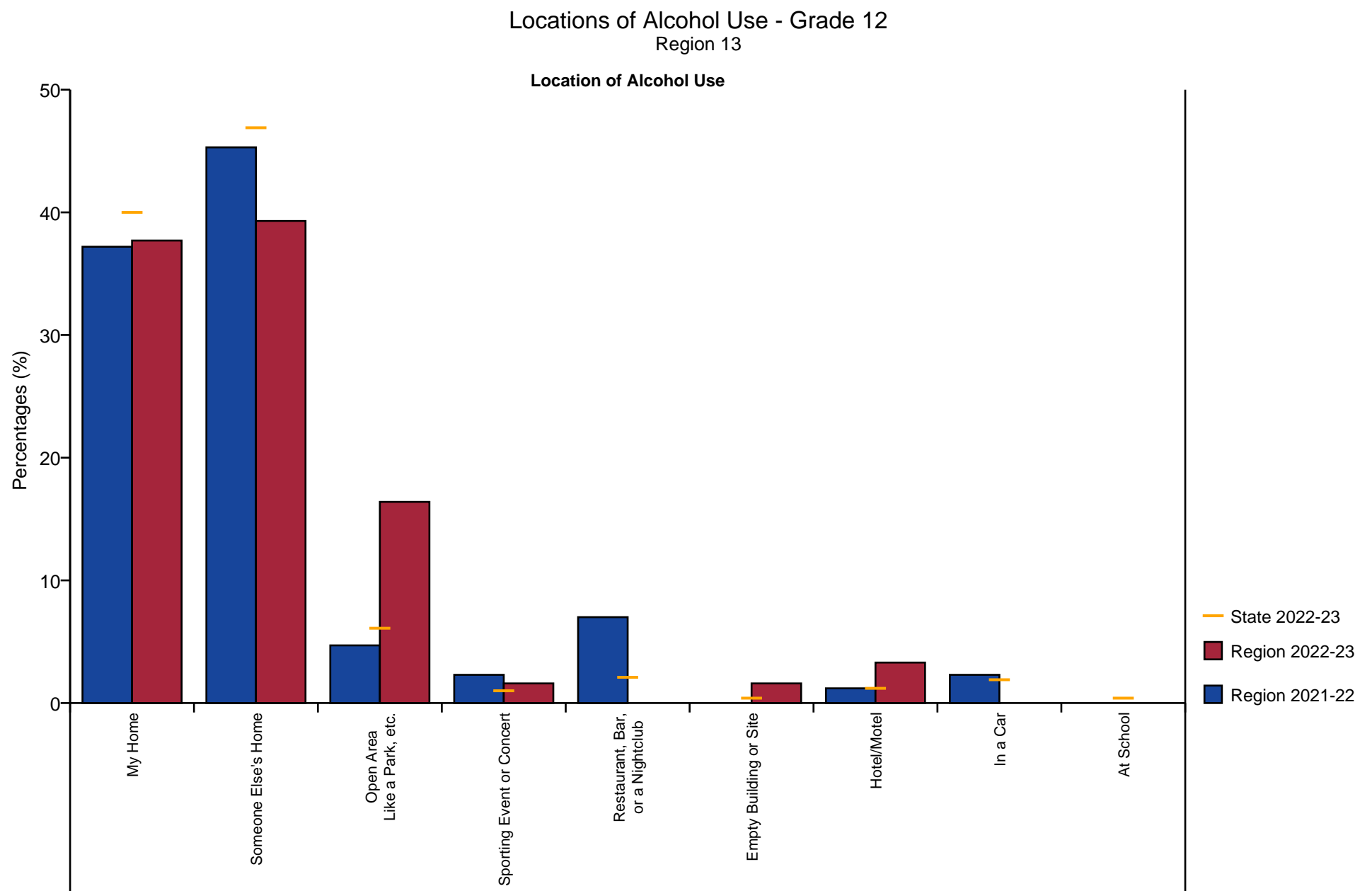
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	9.0	9.1	15.0	12.1
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	26.2	26.3	22.8	25.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	37.7	33.3	31.5	28.2
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	48.5	40.0	40.4	31.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	27.0	21.1	25.3	23.2
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.9	6.6	7.7	4.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	16.8	11.9	7.9	12.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	23.0	12.3	15.7	11.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	28.5	20.4	20.8	8.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	16.7	10.4	11.7	9.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.5	3.1	4.5	3.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	9.5	8.3	5.1	7.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	14.3	10.6	7.6	7.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	16.9	14.8	9.7	4.3
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	10.2	6.9	6.2	5.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	1.6	3.1	2.2
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	7.4	8.3	7.4	10.1
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	18.0	15.9	15.0	16.7
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	27.3	25.5	22.3	18.6
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	11.0	7.8	10.3	10.6
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.4
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	9.9	5.6	2.6	3.0
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	4.9	3.2	3.0	2.9
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	2.3	0.0	3.0	0.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	5.6	3.7	2.8	2.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.1	1.6	4.4	4.8
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	2.7	2.6	1.8	3.6
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	1.9	0.0	1.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.2	1.7	2.2	3.2
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	0.8	1.8	0.0	0.4
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	2.4	3.5	2.6
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	6.7	3.5	3.9	6.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	6.1	3.2	4.0	4.9
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	7.7	1.8	3.8	3.3
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	5.4	2.8	3.8	4.6
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.9	1.3	0.4	3.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.7	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.3	4.8	4.7	2.8
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	15.4	13.4	12.4	11.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	19.8	15.9	15.8	14.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	30.6	25.5	24.8	17.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	15.4	11.2	13.0	10.6
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.5	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.8	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.8	7.5	13.9	12.1
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	20.0	14.7	14.8	20.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	22.7	17.5	22.6	24.1
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	31.0	27.3	28.8	23.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	18.4	13.1	18.6	19.3
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.4	7.7	5.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	12.7	13.1	13.2
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	12.9	11.8	13.1
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	14.5	16.1	9.5
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	9.4	11.7	10.5
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.2	5.7	6.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	13.9	14.2	17.8
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	27.0	25.2	22.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	30.9	30.5	23.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	12.4	16.7	16.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	3.5	5.1	8.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	11.1	10.1	13.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	18.2	17.2	16.6
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	4.4	7.4	9.1
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	6.7	9.4	9.8
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	16.9	18.5	21.1
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	27.0	27.2	26.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	30.9	33.5	28.1
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	15.0	20.1	20.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	2.3	3.8	1.4
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	7.8	7.8	10.6	9.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	13.8	10.8	15.3	12.6
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	25.9	14.5	22.9	18.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	10.1	6.4	11.6	9.0
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.8	0.9	1.1	1.7
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	6.7	1.9	3.8	2.1
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	3.1	1.0	2.0	2.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.8	2.6	1.5	3.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	5.0	1.5	2.5	3.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	8.3	0.0	3.3	2.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	3.6	1.3	1.8	2.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.0	3.4	4.3	5.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	6.8	3.1	8.0	10.1
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	15.3	5.5	7.9	11.5
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	4.8	2.1	4.6	6.3
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	3.5	2.2	1.7	2.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	2.8	4.5	1.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.3
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.4
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	1.7	0.0	2.3	4.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.1	1.8	1.5	0.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	2.1	2.0	2.7	3.3
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.6	0.9	0.6	2.2
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	2.4	3.0	0.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	5.4	7.4	6.9	5.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	8.3	10.9	11.6	7.9
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	14.3	16.4	15.5	11.5
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	6.0	6.5	8.2	5.6
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.1	6.6	9.2	7.8
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	8.5	7.3	12.7	14.8
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	10.2	7.7	13.3	17.1
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	17.6	9.1	12.6	16.3
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	8.9	7.2	11.7	13.6
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.2	4.1	3.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	7.4	9.5	8.4
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	7.8	8.1	8.8
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	7.3	8.3	6.6
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	5.6	7.3	6.9
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.2	3.5	3.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	9.6	10.3	10.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	17.2	19.9	17.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	21.8	24.8	17.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	8.0	12.8	11.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	1.7	3.2	6.0
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	1.6	6.5	9.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	7.3	5.7	12.2
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	1.7	3.7	6.5
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.3	5.1	5.5
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	12.2	13.1	13.5
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	17.2	21.5	20.4
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	23.6	27.0	20.8
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	10.4	14.8	14.0
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	4.0	3.0	3.9	5.7
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	7.8	7.8	6.5	7.7
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	11.7	9.3	14.0	9.9
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	5.0	3.0	5.5	5.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	14.9	8.6	25.4	20.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	12.7	14.5	23.6	20.4
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	15.9	4.5	21.0	21.3
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	11.6	11.9	11.3	17.7
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	14.0	10.7	21.4	20.2
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.8	4.2	5.4	7.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	9.4	3.0	7.8	9.1
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	11.2	3.4	5.7	9.8
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	5.9	2.5	4.8	6.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	5.1	0.0	1.4	2.8
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.3
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.2	2.5	1.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.7
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.7
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	2.5	3.0	2.1	3.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	3.9	0.0	2.4	3.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.6
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.3	8.9	13.4	10.5
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	10.8	8.9	14.5	12.5
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	11.7	3.0	12.3	10.0
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	5.4	1.7	10.7	8.9
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	9.0	7.6	13.0	10.8
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.6	6.4	7.8	10.2
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	6.4	13.2	9.4	10.6
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	7.2	7.6	9.3	11.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	8.7	10.3	7.5	5.7
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	6.4	9.4	8.5	10.0
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.4	3.9	5.7	5.8
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	4.3	4.8	3.0	5.2
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	4.8	1.6	4.7	2.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	6.5	1.8	3.8	1.7
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	5.1	3.8	4.3	4.3
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.6	43.5	39.3	41.5
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	33.0	38.4	36.3	34.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	41.5	30.6	37.4	38.4
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	30.9	29.4	34.3	34.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	38.0	38.8	37.1	37.5
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	12.5	16.8	16.1	18.1
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	17.9	14.8	14.4	17.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	17.4	19.0	12.5	13.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	23.6	11.3	13.6	15.2
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	17.1	15.8	14.4	16.2
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	20.0	25.0	23.1	24.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	36.3	35.0	30.1	34.2
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	26.6	32.3	22.7	21.3
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	30.5	11.3	24.4	22.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	28.0	28.4	25.4	26.4
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.5	50.5	51.6	58.9
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	29.8	31.4	32.1	35.6
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	24.1	6.5	27.3	26.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	26.8	13.7	16.3	20.6
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	32.3	34.4	33.8	37.7
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	28.3	26.9	30.7	30.2
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	34.2	23.6	27.5	28.3
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	32.0	16.1	27.6	26.8
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	28.3	15.7	22.4	22.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	30.9	23.4	27.5	27.6
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	17.9	15.1	13.0
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	18.2	22.6	24.0	20.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	26.7	32.3	26.9	30.2
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	25.2	21.6	29.5	24.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	19.3	21.7	22.9	21.3
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	31.9	37.7	42.7	41.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	40.1	42.9	41.6	47.3
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	34.2	45.2	40.5	42.5
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	28.5	31.4	37.0	32.2
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	34.3	40.0	40.9	42.4
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	40.1	48.6	50.5	44.5
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	43.7	53.7	50.9	44.7
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	43.8	34.3	46.3	50.3
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	33.1	43.6	41.0	33.6
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	40.9	48.5	48.0	44.7
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	52.8	65.1	67.1	68.1
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	55.7	51.5	58.5	63.0
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	51.5	58.2	57.1	59.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	44.5	43.9	55.7	53.3
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	52.0	57.4	60.3	62.1
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.5	17.0	24.7	22.3
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	18.7	15.9	13.3	15.8
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	19.6	13.4	13.0	12.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	18.1	10.2	15.8	6.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	18.1	15.6	17.2	15.5
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	21.0	16.7	32.7	28.1
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	28.2	30.8	34.7	33.1
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	30.3	22.4	34.1	35.8
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	28.7	24.6	29.1	29.6
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	26.5	23.4	32.9	31.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	32.4	41.2	40.0	45.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	32.3	28.4	31.1	34.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	30.5	39.4	35.0	34.5
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	34.4	28.3	30.7	32.3
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	32.2	34.9	34.6	37.3
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.9	20.1	21.1	23.1
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	18.9	22.6	23.1	21.9
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	27.1	31.3	29.0	24.1
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	27.3	21.7	25.1	18.7
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	21.6	22.4	24.1	22.4
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	48.1	52.8	62.7	62.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	54.1	63.0	63.5	64.3
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	52.1	50.0	59.2	62.5
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	60.4	58.3	67.9	60.7
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	52.7	56.9	63.2	62.8
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	26.0	31.2	28.6	30.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	36.1	33.6	35.8	37.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	39.0	47.8	37.0	40.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	49.3	28.8	44.6	37.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	35.7	33.7	35.5	35.9
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	49.9	33.5	48.0	38.9
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	64.7	53.1	59.6	57.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	63.3	52.2	66.9	60.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	58.7	64.4	59.6	63.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	58.7	45.7	57.6	53.9
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.1	39.9	39.7	40.5
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	46.2	52.3	50.7	39.2
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	59.3	68.7	60.5	58.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	49.8	53.3	45.6	47.2
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	49.0	48.8	48.5	45.6
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	11.9	16.2	51.0	21.0
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	14.6	26.8	47.6	11.1
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	13.0	28.2	50.4	8.4
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	10.4	23.3	56.6	9.6
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	12.9	23.7	50.5	13.0
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	87.4	8.5	1.7	2.4
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	89.1	8.3	1.2	1.5
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	89.0	7.7	1.9	1.5
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	90.9	5.6	1.6	2.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	88.8	7.8	1.6	1.8
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.6	0.2	3.2
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	96.9	1.3	1.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	93.3	1.2	5.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	93.6	0.4	6.0
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	95.4	0.8	3.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	52.9	23.5	5.9	0.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.8	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	44.7	36.9	9.7	1.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.9
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	35.8	41.5	13.2	1.9	2.8	0.9	2.8	0.9	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	37.7	39.3	16.4	1.6	0.0	1.6	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	41.1	37.5	11.8	1.3	2.6	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	90.0	95.1
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	79.5	79.1
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	73.8	76.2
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	63.6	71.2
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	78.7	81.7
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.2	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	8.3	6.6
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	10.2	11.3
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	17.4	14.4
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	8.6	7.5
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	2.7	3.4
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	4.8	3.5
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	6.2	3.0
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	3.1	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.7	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	3.1	2.8
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	2.3	1.7
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.9
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	2.6
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	6.9	4.8
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	6.8	6.0
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	10.5	5.9
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	6.3	4.7
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	0.2
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.6	5.5
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	4.1	4.4
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	3.1	1.3
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	3.8	3.2
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	4.0	4.3
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	3.4	6.5
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	4.3	4.7
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	3.6	3.8
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.4	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.6	0.4
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.1	1.5
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	5.8	8.4
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	8.8	5.8
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	7.4	6.8
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	6.2	5.6
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.1	97.6
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	95.3	92.2
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	92.0	92.2
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	88.6	94.4
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	93.7	94.0
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.2	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	1.1
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	2.7	2.6
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	4.7	1.7
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.2	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.3	2.1
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	1.2	1.7
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	0.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.1	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	0.7	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	1.7	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.8	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.9	5.2
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	4.3	3.3
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	4.7	3.9
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	3.3	3.4
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.2	93.7	94.8
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	86.5	86.5	86.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	77.8	77.5	82.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	79.2	70.8	81.7
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	88.9	83.9	86.9
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.0	2.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	1.6	3.6	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	9.4	5.8	5.5
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	1.2	2.4	1.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	1.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.4	2.1
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	5.7	3.1	3.8
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	1.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	2.6	2.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	3.6	3.6	4.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	4.8	7.3	4.9
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	0.0	4.3	6.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	2.3	4.2	4.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	2.8	2.1
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	9.0	9.3	10.2
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	19.0	13.2	13.2
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	11.3	18.7	9.8
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	6.9	9.9	8.7
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	1.1	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	0.0	1.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	2.1	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	1.8	2.9	4.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	1.6	4.3	2.8
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	7.5	3.5	3.8
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	2.3	3.1	2.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	95.3	97.9
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	90.9	90.2
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	86.6	87.4
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	84.2	83.7
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	90.1	90.7
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.8	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	2.3	3.4
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	6.3	7.3
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	2.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.4	2.0
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	1.7	1.1
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	0.4	2.1
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	0.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	0.3	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	0.8	1.3
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	2.3	1.1
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	1.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.3	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.0	2.8
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	1.2	3.0
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	1.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	5.3	5.4
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	7.7	8.0
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	8.7	6.9
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	5.8	5.5
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	96.6
	state	97.4
8	region	91.0
	state	94.2
10	region	88.0
	state	89.1
12	region	87.8
	state	85.1
Combined	region	91.3
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.4
	state	0.2
8	region	1.3
	state	0.8
10	region	2.1
	state	2.5
12	region	4.6
	state	5.5
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	2.5
	state	1.6
10	region	3.0
	state	3.5
12	region	2.1
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.0
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.2
	state	0.5
10	region	0.2
	state	1.2
12	region	1.3
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	1.3
	state	0.8
10	region	1.4
	state	1.3
12	region	0.4
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.0
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.4
	state	0.5
8	region	1.1
	state	1.0
10	region	1.4
	state	1.8
12	region	1.7
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	2.6
	state	1.8
8	region	4.9
	state	3.2
10	region	6.7
	state	4.7
12	region	5.5
	state	6.0
Combined	region	4.8
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.9	99.3
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	99.1	96.4
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	98.0	96.3
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	98.4	98.3
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	98.4	97.4
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.2	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	1.2
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.8	11.7	10.6
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.4	12.5	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.4	14.4	13.9	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.3
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.7	11.3	11.3	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	12.5	13.0	12.7	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.3	11.9	12.4	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.3	10.7	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.3	14.8	14.5	15.1
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.6	12.0	12.6	12.5
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	11.5	10.8	11.6
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.8
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	13.9	14.4	14.1	14.2
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.6	16.3	15.7	16.3
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.2	13.8	14.2	14.1
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.1	13.9	13.9	13.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.4	15.7	15.3	15.4
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.1	13.6	13.3
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.4
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.1	11.8	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.2	14.0	12.6	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	15.0	14.3	14.3	15.5
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	13.0	11.6	12.2	12.4
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.6	11.9	12.4	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.3	12.9	13.6	13.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.8	11.3	11.8	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

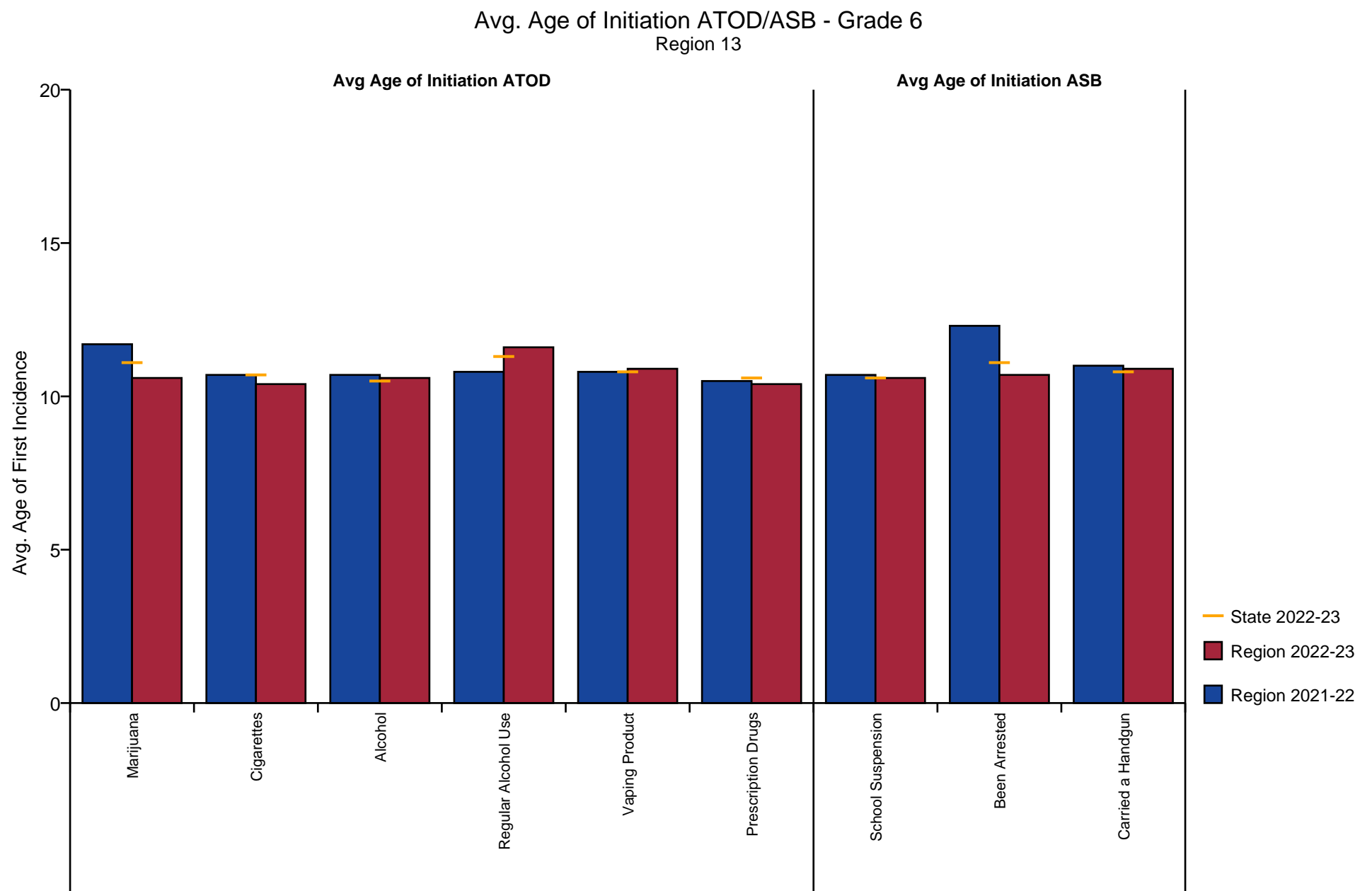
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	11.0	12.3	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	11.9	12.3	12.3	11.7
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.4	13.0	13.2	13.3
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.4	16.0	15.5	15.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	13.2	12.5	13.3	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	10.7	11.0	10.9
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.8
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.9	12.0	13.1	13.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.0	12.5	13.9	14.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	12.1	11.8	12.2	12.1
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

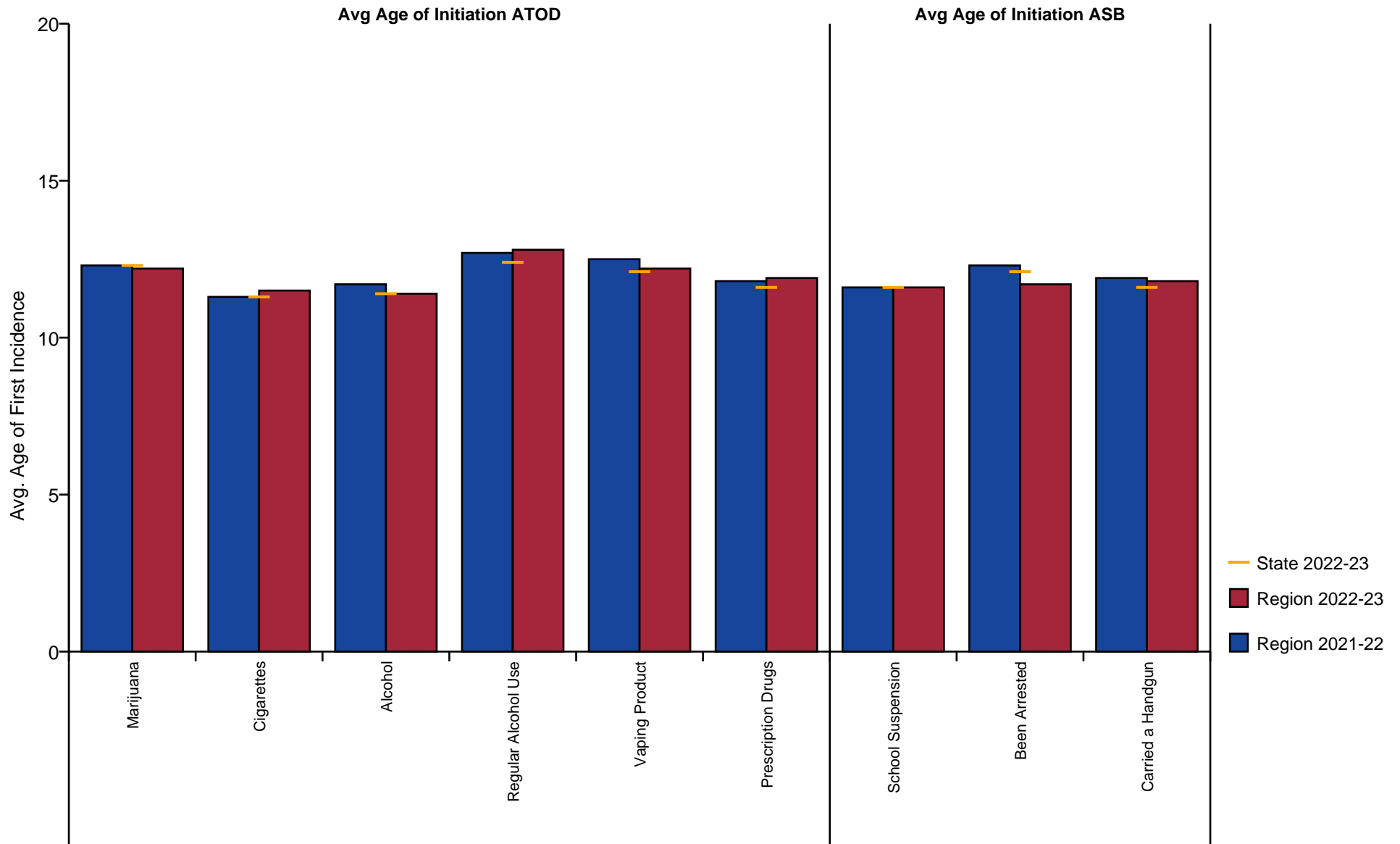
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

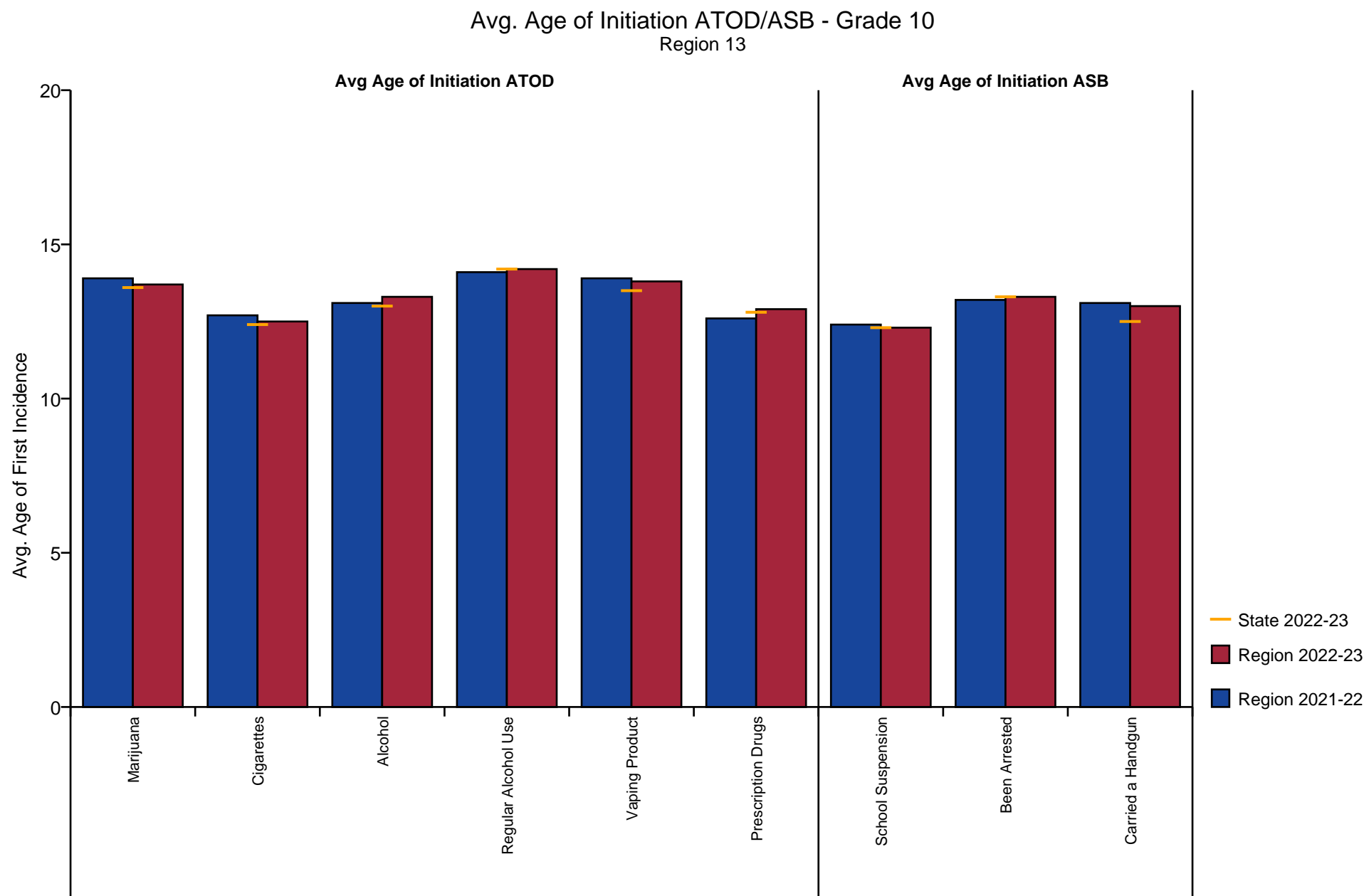
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

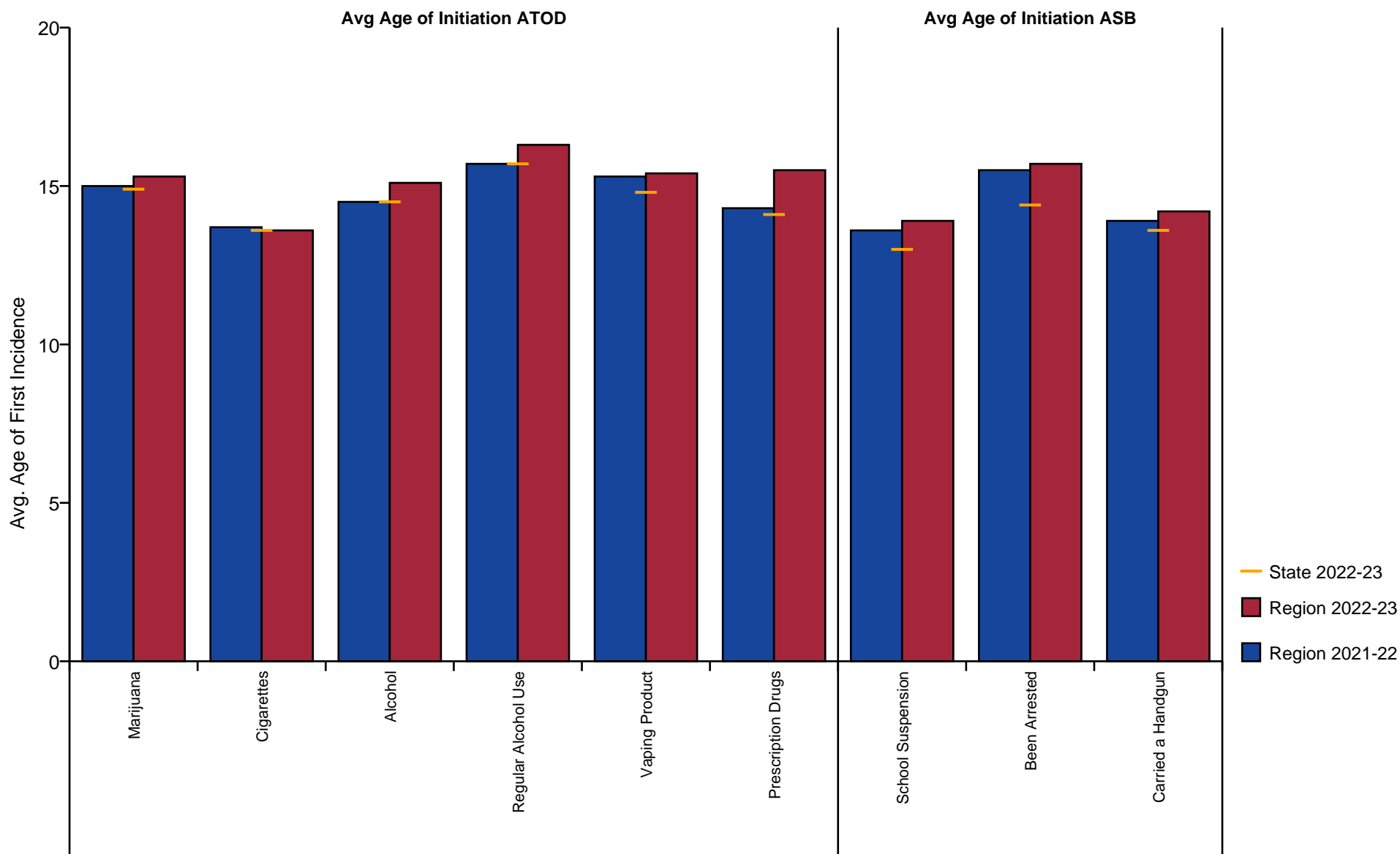
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.9	6.6	7.7	4.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	16.8	11.9	7.9	12.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	23.0	12.3	15.7	11.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	28.5	20.4	20.8	8.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	16.7	10.4	11.7	9.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.5	3.1	4.5	3.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	9.5	8.3	5.1	7.9
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	14.3	10.6	7.6	7.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	16.9	14.8	9.7	4.3
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	10.2	6.9	6.2	5.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.2	5.7	6.9
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	13.9	14.2	17.8
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	27.0	25.2	22.7
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	30.9	30.5	23.8
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	12.4	16.7	16.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.8	0.9	1.1	1.7
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	6.7	1.9	3.8	2.1
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	3.1	1.0	2.0	2.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	2.8	2.6	1.5	3.8
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	5.0	1.5	2.5	3.1
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	8.3	0.0	3.3	2.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	3.6	1.3	1.8	2.7
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.2	3.5	3.9
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	9.6	10.3	10.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	17.2	19.9	17.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	21.8	24.8	17.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	8.0	12.8	11.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	54.6	9.0	4.4	3.2	28.8
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	59.3	8.0	3.1	5.8	23.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	61.7	8.3	2.0	3.7	24.3
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	63.8	5.8	3.8	6.7	20.0
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	59.2	8.0	3.2	4.6	24.9
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	23.2	16.1	31.3	17.9	11.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	26.7	21.5	26.9	15.5	9.5
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	33.1	23.7	28.5	10.5	4.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	42.2	22.8	22.8	9.3	3.0
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	29.4	20.7	28.0	14.1	7.8
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	87.5	4.7	4.1	2.3	1.4
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	68.3	9.5	6.5	8.0	7.7
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	53.5	12.1	11.9	10.5	11.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	56.5	12.6	9.9	9.5	11.5
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	68.1	9.3	7.7	7.3	7.6
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	82.3	10.8	4.2	2.8
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	70.8	17.1	7.3	4.8
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	59.5	21.4	13.3	5.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	59.9	18.7	14.7	6.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	69.7	16.6	9.0	4.8
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.2
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	85.7	5.5	2.7	0.7	5.4
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	79.4	6.2	5.1	1.3	8.1
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	76.5	8.1	2.4	1.2	11.7
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	85.3	5.3	2.9	0.8	5.7
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.2	9.0	20.1	36.9	9.8
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	20.9	17.5	20.4	36.5	4.8
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	19.1	18.1	28.0	29.0	5.8
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	23.2	15.0	24.8	30.5	6.5
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	21.7	14.9	22.8	33.9	6.7
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.5	13.1	14.7	36.8	11.0
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	20.6	16.2	25.0	31.6	6.6
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	20.9	20.9	24.4	26.7	7.1
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	22.0	18.4	21.6	31.4	6.5
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	22.0	16.9	21.5	31.8	7.9
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.8	6.1	13.6	43.6	12.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	20.1	11.2	17.1	44.8	6.8
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	20.0	10.0	25.4	37.7	6.8
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	20.2	10.1	19.0	42.9	7.7
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	21.4	9.3	18.5	42.4	8.4
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.1	4.3	0.6	0.4	1.6
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	82.2	6.3	3.7	0.9	7.0
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	77.3	5.8	3.6	0.9	12.5
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	76.2	6.2	4.6	0.4	12.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	83.3	5.6	2.9	0.7	7.6
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	91.5	2.8	1.4	0.2	4.2
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	86.1	5.4	1.6	1.1	5.8
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	83.4	3.7	2.5	1.2	9.1
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	90.9	3.1	1.2	0.6	4.2
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.5	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.2
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	86.8	5.7	2.3	0.2	5.0
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	86.9	5.5	2.0	1.3	4.2
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	90.5	1.7	2.1	0.8	5.0
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	89.5	4.3	1.7	0.7	3.7
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	90.2	6.1	0.6	0.8	2.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	78.9	8.1	4.1	0.9	7.9
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	73.2	7.3	4.6	1.5	13.3
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	71.9	7.9	4.5	0.8	14.9
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	79.8	7.3	3.3	1.0	8.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.1	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	89.4	4.1	1.9	0.7	3.9
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	82.4	6.6	1.8	0.9	8.4
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	82.4	4.9	2.4	0.8	9.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	88.6	4.2	1.6	0.7	4.9
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	94.0	2.7	1.5	0.2	1.5
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	90.1	3.7	2.0	1.3	2.9
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	87.8	6.9	0.4	0.4	4.5
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	93.5	3.0	1.1	0.5	1.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	91.6	3.4	1.9	0.7	2.4
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	91.2	4.4	1.3	1.1	2.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	93.4	2.9	0.8	0.0	2.9
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	93.1	3.1	1.3	0.7	1.8
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.5	2.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	86.5	4.4	2.7	1.0	5.3
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	79.6	7.5	2.2	1.3	9.4
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	79.2	7.3	2.4	1.2	9.8
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	86.0	5.1	2.0	1.1	5.7
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	91.7	92.5
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	82.7	82.8
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	73.6	77.0
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	67.1	75.6
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	80.9	83.1
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.2	0.9
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	2.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	2.9
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	7.6	6.3
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	9.5	8.6
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	10.2	9.4
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	6.9	6.3
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.4	2.1
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	7.9	10.2
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	15.9	11.6
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	15.4	12.0
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	9.5	8.5
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.6	4.8
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	3.1	3.7
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	5.3	2.6
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	2.8	3.0
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.5
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.3	2.7
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.7	1.4
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.6	2.6
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.8	2.0
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	2.2	4.5
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	3.7	2.6
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	4.1	6.0
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	2.6	3.3
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	2.5
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	4.9	5.2
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	6.8	7.4
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	7.3	6.0
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	4.9	5.1
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	1.9
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	5.6	5.0
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	4.7	5.8
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	6.9	4.7
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	4.5	4.3
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	2.5
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	0.7	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.4	0.9
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.7	14.2	7.3	4.8	11.0
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	48.6	16.6	16.6	10.2	7.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	39.1	9.9	23.9	19.5	7.6
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	35.0	10.5	25.3	22.4	6.8
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	48.3	13.4	17.1	12.8	8.5
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	62.6	15.5	7.1	4.6	10.1
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	48.1	15.9	19.0	10.1	6.9
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	38.4	10.3	22.3	22.1	6.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	35.5	10.3	23.5	23.9	6.8
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	47.9	13.6	17.1	13.5	7.8
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	80.4	10.1	4.9	4.5
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	65.7	10.1	11.0	13.2
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	50.9	11.1	18.5	19.4
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	50.6	10.2	16.6	22.6
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	63.9	10.4	12.0	13.7
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	83.1	13.5	3.4
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	76.3	21.7	2.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	69.4	25.2	5.5
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	71.1	22.8	6.0
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	75.7	20.4	3.8
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	25.3	51.0	16.3	7.4
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	21.5	50.7	20.6	7.2
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	20.4	51.3	23.1	5.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	19.4	55.1	18.1	7.4
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	22.0	51.5	19.7	6.8
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	22.9	54.4	9.6	13.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	19.1	54.1	16.1	10.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	22.7	52.2	16.2	8.9
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	17.1	65.3	13.5	4.1
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	20.8	55.2	13.9	10.1
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	51.5	14.3	34.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	55.4	16.4	28.2
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	57.8	15.7	26.5
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	68.2	17.3	14.5
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	56.7	15.7	27.6
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	36.3	14.1	37.9	9.4	2.2
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	25.1	14.6	45.4	11.0	4.0
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	20.8	14.0	51.5	9.3	4.4
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	20.3	15.9	52.4	8.8	2.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	26.5	14.5	45.8	9.8	3.4
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	41.9	20.6	21.5	9.1	6.9
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	43.9	20.3	22.7	9.1	4.1
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	47.7	23.7	18.5	6.7	3.4
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	45.9	20.3	19.9	9.5	4.3
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	44.6	21.3	20.9	8.6	4.7
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	49.5	21.7	18.0	5.6	5.2
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	50.8	23.8	17.5	6.0	1.9
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	54.9	24.8	14.2	4.1	1.9
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	51.9	21.6	16.9	6.9	2.6
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	51.6	23.2	16.7	5.5	2.9
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	59.6	18.8	11.7	5.0	5.0
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	58.5	19.0	13.2	5.4	3.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	65.4	17.3	9.9	4.8	2.6
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	58.0	15.2	18.2	5.6	3.0
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	60.5	18.0	12.6	5.2	3.8
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	71.6	28.4
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	65.9	34.1
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	60.2	39.8
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	63.4	36.6
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	65.7	34.3
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.2	9.9	22.2	20.9	30.8
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	23.1	16.7	25.4	15.6	19.3
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	22.0	19.6	26.5	13.4	18.6
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	19.0	18.6	30.3	12.1	19.9
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	20.3	15.8	25.5	16.0	22.4
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.1	7.4	12.8	14.5	54.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	17.5	8.4	14.0	17.2	42.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	16.9	13.5	16.2	12.6	40.8
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	11.3	13.0	19.1	17.0	39.6
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	14.7	10.1	14.9	15.2	45.1
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.3	6.8	16.7	14.8	43.4
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	26.0	15.5	18.3	12.1	28.0
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	25.9	17.3	17.5	12.7	26.6
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	22.5	15.6	25.5	13.0	23.4
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.3	13.6	18.7	13.1	31.3
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.5	7.4	11.7	12.4	57.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	15.2	7.2	15.6	12.4	49.6
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	15.3	10.3	15.0	14.6	44.9
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	9.5	10.4	18.2	18.6	43.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	13.4	8.5	14.7	13.8	49.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.7	8.8	15.3	18.1	40.0
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	19.6	13.6	22.6	13.6	30.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	21.8	12.0	24.2	14.8	27.3
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	16.5	18.6	18.6	20.3	26.0
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	19.2	12.6	20.4	16.1	31.7
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.6	4.5	7.5	16.2	58.2
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	21.5	8.3	12.4	10.8	46.9
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	17.9	10.7	15.2	14.3	41.9
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	11.7	11.7	16.5	14.3	45.9
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	17.0	8.3	12.3	13.7	48.7
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.2	511	1.4	509	1.0	511	1.8	497
Grade 8	1.7	577	9.1	581	5.9	581	4.8	578
Grade 10	3.1	447	12.6	454	10.1	455	4.4	455
Grade 12	2.1	237	18.0	244	11.5	244	0.8	243
Combined	2.0	1,772	9.0	1,788	6.3	1,791	3.3	1,773

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	65.4	468	56.4	475	46.6	461	66.1	457
Grade 8	73.1	566	54.4	562	41.7	549	71.9	545
Grade 10	74.0	443	55.2	440	33.5	433	71.0	431
Grade 12	70.7	232	60.9	233	35.0	226	76.1	226
Combined	70.9	1,709	56.1	1,710	40.0	1,669	70.6	1,659

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	476	97.3	476	97.2	469	97.7	473
Grade 8	97.2	545	93.6	546	94.1	546	96.7	547
Grade 10	95.7	423	91.7	423	90.8	422	97.2	423
Grade 12	96.6	233	89.7	233	89.7	233	97.9	233
Combined	97.1	1,677	93.6	1,678	93.5	1,670	97.3	1,676

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.9	489	91.9	491	93.3	492	95.3	491
Grade 8	86.5	565	80.0	569	81.3	566	91.7	564
Grade 10	82.9	438	76.9	442	70.7	440	92.3	440
Grade 12	81.6	239	76.1	238	69.5	239	95.0	239
Combined	87.0	1,731	82.0	1,740	80.4	1,737	93.3	1,734

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	783	7.3	783	5.5	785	2.1	778
Female	1.7	866	9.9	883	6.1	884	4.5	875
Combined	1.9	1,649	8.6	1,666	5.8	1,669	3.3	1,653

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	68.6	752	54.0	750	37.3	737	69.5	724
Female	73.3	839	58.5	841	42.6	814	71.8	822
Combined	71.1	1,591	56.4	1,591	40.1	1,551	70.7	1,546

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

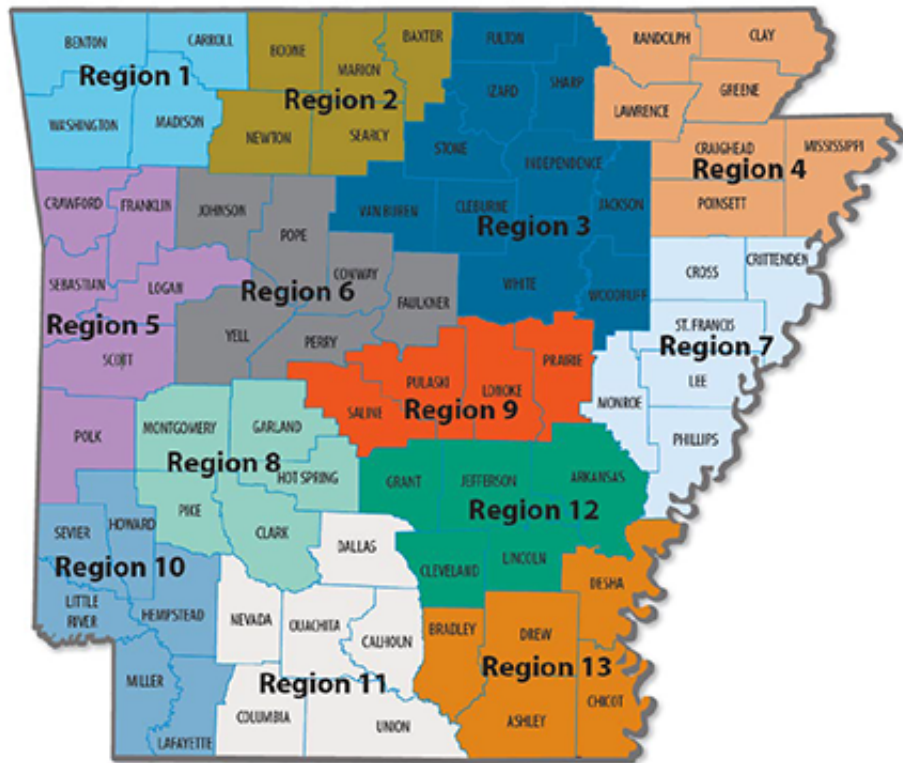
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.5	733	95.1	732	94.9	731	97.5	729
Female	97.2	831	93.1	832	93.6	825	97.4	834
Combined	97.4	1,564	94.1	1,564	94.2	1,556	97.4	1,563

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.4	759	84.8	763	83.1	762	93.1	758
Female	87.6	856	80.4	861	79.2	859	93.6	860
Combined	87.5	1,615	82.5	1,624	81.0	1,621	93.4	1,618

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.7	50.5	48.3	50.6	48.4	49.5	44.7	48.7	48.2	50.0
Female	50.3	49.5	51.7	49.4	51.6	50.5	55.3	51.3	51.8	50.0
N of Valid	511	13,982	572	14,932	469	11,879	255	7,800	1,807	48,593
N of Miss	34	1,132	52	1,301	37	1,107	9	644	132	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	51.5	54.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	15.6
12	45.0	42.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	12.2
13	3.0	2.5	57.5	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3	17.8
14	0.2	0.1	38.4	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	54.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	42.8	40.4	0.0	0.5	11.2	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.5	69.1	62.5	10.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.7	35.1	4.0	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	536	14,838	614	15,955	498	12,788	259	8,357	1,907	51,938
N of Miss	9	276	10	278	8	198	5	87	32	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	16.0
N of Valid	545	15,114	624	16,233	506	12,986	264	8,444	1,939	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.6	80.0	81.8	77.5	82.0	77.5	82.9	78.4	81.7	78.4
Yes	19.4	20.0	18.2	22.5	18.0	22.5	17.1	21.6	18.3	21.6
N of Valid	495	14,303	599	15,781	483	12,449	257	8,191	1,834	50,724
N of Miss	50	811	25	452	23	537	7	253	105	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	63.4	79.3	59.2	79.6	58.8	81.3	56.4	82.9	59.8	80.4
Yes	36.6	20.7	40.8	20.4	41.2	18.7	43.6	17.1	40.2	19.6
N of Valid	519	14,606	615	15,883	502	12,677	259	8,321	1,895	51,487
N of Miss	26	508	9	350	4	309	5	123	44	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	97.3	99.5	97.1	99.2	97.0	99.2	96.7	99.4	97.0
Yes	0.6	2.7	0.5	2.9	0.8	3.0	0.8	3.3	0.6	3.0
N of Valid	519	14,606	615	15,883	502	12,677	259	8,321	1,895	51,487
N of Miss	26	508	9	350	4	309	5	123	44	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	93.6	95.8	93.9	96.6	95.3	96.9	96.3	95.8	94.6
Yes	5.4	6.4	4.2	6.1	3.4	4.7	3.1	3.7	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	519	14,606	615	15,883	502	12,677	259	8,321	1,895	51,487
N of Miss	26	508	9	350	4	309	5	123	44	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	519	14,606	615	15,883	502	12,677	259	8,321	1,895	51,487
N of Miss	26	508	9	350	4	309	5	123	44	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.6	38.5	52.8	36.7	48.8	31.3	52.5	28.2	51.4	34.5
Yes	48.4	61.5	47.2	63.3	51.2	68.7	47.5	71.8	48.6	65.5
N of Valid	519	14,606	615	15,883	502	12,677	259	8,321	1,895	51,487
N of Miss	26	508	9	350	4	309	5	123	44	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	97.7	99.8	97.8	99.4	97.9	99.6	98.2	99.6	97.9
Yes	0.6	2.3	0.2	2.2	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.8	0.4	2.1
N of Valid	519	14,606	615	15,883	502	12,677	259	8,321	1,895	51,487
N of Miss	26	508	9	350	4	309	5	123	44	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.3	80.0	83.6	80.5	85.7	85.3	89.2	88.8	84.5	82.9
Yes	17.7	20.0	16.4	19.5	14.3	14.7	10.8	11.2	15.5	17.1
N of Valid	519	14,606	615	15,883	502	12,677	259	8,321	1,895	51,487
N of Miss	26	508	9	350	4	309	5	123	44	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.0	4.1	3.0	3.8	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.5
Some high school	3.8	2.7	3.4	4.7	10.6	10.9	16.3	15.8	7.3	7.5
Completed high school	9.1	9.6	14.4	13.6	20.6	16.9	25.9	19.1	16.3	14.2
Some college	7.0	7.1	12.6	10.5	12.6	11.6	8.4	12.9	10.5	10.2
Completed college	25.8	22.7	25.9	25.0	28.8	26.7	26.2	25.0	26.7	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	7.6	10.4	9.0	11.4	10.0	12.0	8.0	11.7	8.8	11.3
Don't know	39.6	41.2	30.3	29.2	14.4	17.5	9.5	10.1	25.6	26.6
Does not apply	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	497	14,521	610	15,969	500	12,797	263	8,338	1,870	51,625
N of Miss	48	593	14	264	6	189	1	106	69	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.4	12.0	17.4	13.7	18.3	15.6	16.7	16.9	15.9	14.2
Yes	88.6	88.0	82.6	86.3	81.7	84.4	83.3	83.1	84.1	85.8
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	93.7	94.0	93.4	95.4	93.4	95.5	94.4	95.2	93.7
Yes	3.9	6.3	6.0	6.6	4.6	6.6	4.5	5.6	4.8	6.3
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.6	85.9	82.6	87.1	81.7	88.3	85.6	90.2	82.8	87.6
Yes	17.4	14.1	17.4	12.9	18.3	11.7	14.4	9.8	17.2	12.4
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	94.6	95.6	95.1	93.7	96.1	97.3	96.9	94.5	95.5
Yes	7.3	5.4	4.4	4.9	6.3	3.9	2.7	3.1	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	46.1	38.2	45.5	40.5	51.4	41.5	47.7	43.0	47.5	40.5
Yes	53.9	61.8	54.5	59.5	48.6	58.5	52.3	57.0	52.5	59.5
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.8	85.5	85.6	84.4	85.9	84.8	87.9	85.7	86.1	85.0
Yes	14.2	14.5	14.4	15.6	14.1	15.2	12.1	14.3	13.9	15.0
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.6	91.4	90.6	92.6	91.9	93.2	90.5	94.8	90.6	92.8
Yes	10.4	8.6	9.4	7.4	8.1	6.8	9.5	5.2	9.4	7.2
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	94.5	96.0	95.1	95.2	96.2	98.5	97.2	95.4	95.5
Yes	6.7	5.5	4.0	4.9	4.8	3.8	1.5	2.8	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.0	98.4	97.8	97.4	97.6	99.2	97.3	98.0	97.4
Yes	2.6	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.8	2.7	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.7	50.3	46.9	49.1	56.7	52.1	58.7	57.0	53.3	51.5
Yes	45.3	49.7	53.1	50.9	43.3	47.9	41.3	43.0	46.7	48.5
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.6	94.4	94.9	97.4	95.5	97.0	96.5	95.8	95.2
Yes	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	2.6	4.5	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.8
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.7	52.5	58.1	52.1	57.3	55.0	58.3	58.5	57.5	54.0
Yes	43.3	47.5	41.9	47.9	42.7	45.0	41.7	41.5	42.5	46.0
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	94.6	94.7	95.0	97.4	95.5	98.1	97.0	96.5	95.3
Yes	3.0	5.4	5.3	5.0	2.6	4.5	1.9	3.0	3.5	4.7
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	95.4	96.5	96.0	95.6	95.8	95.5	95.3	96.2	95.6
Yes	3.2	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.4
N of Valid	536	14,957	620	16,164	504	12,945	264	8,397	1,924	52,463
N of Miss	9	157	4	69	2	41	0	47	15	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.9	8.9	12.7	8.8	12.5	10.3	14.1	11.3	12.6	9.6
no	36.7	35.5	41.1	38.0	37.5	34.4	30.2	30.9	37.4	35.3
yes	43.1	48.3	41.3	48.1	46.2	47.8	48.6	47.9	44.1	48.1
YES!	8.3	7.3	5.0	5.0	3.8	7.4	7.1	9.9	5.9	7.0
N of Valid	529	14,493	606	15,824	496	12,688	255	8,207	1,886	51,212
N of Miss	16	621	18	409	10	298	9	237	53	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.8	9.6	11.6	8.8	8.5	10.1	7.9	11.2	10.3	9.8
no	44.7	43.8	42.1	47.5	43.4	46.5	42.5	42.7	43.2	45.4
yes	35.9	38.8	40.1	39.0	43.0	38.4	42.5	39.8	40.0	38.9
YES!	7.6	7.7	6.2	4.7	5.1	5.0	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	524	14,347	596	15,636	493	12,570	252	8,158	1,865	50,711
N of Miss	21	767	28	597	13	416	12	286	74	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.6	4.3	7.5	5.8	6.9	7.4	4.3	7.0	5.5	6.0
no	19.6	18.6	25.5	27.0	25.2	30.0	23.5	26.6	23.5	25.3
yes	55.6	53.7	53.9	52.7	54.9	50.5	50.2	52.0	54.1	52.3
YES!	22.2	23.3	13.1	14.5	13.0	12.1	22.0	14.4	16.9	16.4
N of Valid	531	14,448	601	15,709	492	12,611	255	8,173	1,879	50,941
N of Miss	14	666	23	524	14	375	9	271	60	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.8	1.9	3.9	2.2	4.0	2.2
no	13.5	9.5	9.1	6.6	7.9	6.1	7.1	6.4	9.7	7.3
yes	49.7	44.8	48.4	45.9	52.8	44.6	50.2	46.2	50.2	45.4
YES!	31.4	42.9	38.5	45.6	36.5	47.4	38.8	45.2	36.0	45.2
N of Valid	525	14,517	603	15,794	496	12,647	255	8,177	1,879	51,135
N of Miss	20	597	21	439	10	339	9	267	60	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	3.3	7.3	3.9	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.0	6.0	3.8
no	16.1	13.9	21.8	19.1	22.0	19.4	16.1	17.3	19.5	17.4
yes	54.3	52.4	52.8	54.9	54.0	57.0	61.8	56.0	54.8	54.9
YES!	24.1	30.4	18.1	22.1	18.3	19.3	17.3	22.8	19.7	23.9
N of Valid	523	14,380	602	15,699	491	12,610	254	8,146	1,870	50,835
N of Miss	22	734	22	534	15	376	10	298	69	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.9	6.1	14.6	8.6	13.0	9.5	10.4	8.0	12.9	8.0
no	16.2	13.4	26.8	19.6	28.2	20.9	23.3	17.9	23.7	17.9
yes	51.0	49.3	47.6	55.7	50.4	56.7	56.6	56.9	50.5	54.3
YES!	21.0	31.2	11.1	16.1	8.4	13.0	9.6	17.2	13.0	19.8
N of Valid	520	14,359	597	15,603	486	12,558	249	8,131	1,852	50,651
N of Miss	25	755	27	630	20	428	15	313	87	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.7	9.9	19.3	16.9	21.7	22.6	19.3	25.7	18.7	17.8
no	34.6	36.1	45.6	47.0	48.6	49.3	46.5	44.7	43.4	44.1
yes	38.0	39.9	27.5	29.3	26.8	23.7	27.2	24.3	30.2	30.1
YES!	12.6	14.1	7.7	6.9	2.8	4.3	7.1	5.3	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	523	14,371	601	15,671	492	12,570	254	8,156	1,870	50,768
N of Miss	22	743	23	562	14	416	10	288	69	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.3	12.7	10.6	12.1	13.4	9.1	13.4	11.6	11.4
no	33.5	32.8	43.4	41.9	44.5	43.7	39.4	37.8	40.4	39.1
yes	41.9	45.1	37.4	40.3	37.5	36.7	42.5	41.2	39.4	40.9
YES!	13.7	12.8	6.5	7.3	5.9	6.2	9.1	7.6	8.7	8.6
N of Valid	511	14,246	599	15,650	488	12,567	254	8,147	1,852	50,610
N of Miss	34	868	25	583	18	419	10	297	87	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.8	7.1	8.2	6.5	9.0	4.3	6.4	6.7	8.3
no	32.4	33.7	30.3	32.7	33.6	33.0	20.2	28.2	30.4	32.3
yes	42.1	43.6	49.1	45.1	47.6	44.7	55.7	47.2	47.7	44.9
YES!	17.9	13.9	13.4	14.0	12.3	13.3	19.8	18.2	15.2	14.5
N of Valid	515	14,259	603	15,695	494	12,611	253	8,159	1,865	50,724
N of Miss	30	855	21	538	12	375	11	285	74	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.4	4.3	5.2	3.3	3.7	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.7	3.6
no	18.8	15.9	20.7	17.2	18.5	15.7	14.6	14.7	18.8	16.1
yes	55.9	54.4	59.1	61.8	66.1	64.6	67.2	64.0	61.2	60.8
YES!	19.8	25.4	15.0	17.7	11.8	16.4	13.8	18.0	15.3	19.6
N of Valid	515	14,308	599	15,676	493	12,589	253	8,155	1,860	50,728
N of Miss	30	806	25	557	13	397	11	289	79	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.4	7.6	13.4	9.7	12.5	11.6	12.7	11.2	12.5	9.8
Rarely	14.6	14.4	21.7	19.1	23.8	21.4	20.2	20.5	20.1	18.6
Sometimes	42.5	36.4	41.6	39.4	43.6	40.8	45.2	40.4	42.9	39.1
Often	16.9	24.1	18.6	22.9	15.8	20.4	17.9	21.6	17.3	22.4
Almost always	14.6	17.5	4.6	8.9	4.2	5.8	4.0	6.3	7.2	10.2
N of Valid	527	14,591	603	15,832	495	12,667	252	8,192	1,877	51,282
N of Miss	18	523	21	401	11	319	12	252	62	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.9	9.9	3.0	4.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	4.3	4.6	5.7
Rarely	20.5	27.4	15.7	20.0	13.6	16.6	12.7	18.5	16.1	21.0
Sometimes	33.8	31.6	35.7	35.5	34.1	36.1	38.6	37.9	35.1	34.9
Often	17.9	16.7	23.7	23.4	27.5	26.6	24.7	24.7	23.2	22.5
Almost always	18.8	14.5	22.0	16.6	22.0	17.3	21.5	14.6	21.0	15.8
N of Valid	526	14,475	600	15,726	487	12,586	251	8,138	1,864	50,925
N of Miss	19	639	24	507	19	400	13	306	75	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.9	5.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.0
Sometimes	11.0	8.5	15.9	15.5	16.9	19.8	14.7	20.2	14.6	15.3
Often	24.4	23.8	33.3	33.8	32.6	35.5	32.5	36.1	30.5	31.8
Almost always	61.5	65.2	47.4	46.9	44.8	39.6	48.0	38.6	50.8	49.0
N of Valid	525	14,509	597	15,775	491	12,640	252	8,171	1,865	51,095
N of Miss	20	605	27	458	15	346	12	273	74	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.3	4.7	7.3	6.2	9.1	8.1	6.5	8.5	7.4	6.6
Rarely	11.5	11.8	24.0	22.1	27.2	28.3	29.3	28.7	22.1	21.8
Sometimes	33.9	32.8	37.4	40.8	41.7	41.2	37.0	40.8	37.5	38.7
Often	28.9	30.5	21.3	22.4	16.2	17.3	19.1	17.5	21.7	22.6
Almost always	19.4	20.1	10.0	8.4	5.8	5.1	8.1	4.5	11.2	10.3
N of Valid	495	14,220	588	15,521	482	12,404	246	7,998	1,811	50,143
N of Miss	50	894	36	712	24	582	18	446	128	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	5.0	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.6
Mostly C's	12.2	11.5	14.9	15.9	23.8	18.7	15.3	16.4	16.5	15.4
Mostly B's	38.3	36.3	36.9	37.6	35.3	34.9	42.3	36.1	37.6	36.3
Mostly A's	46.5	48.3	44.1	41.4	34.1	39.9	37.9	43.7	41.3	43.3
N of Valid	525	14,451	605	15,742	487	12,554	248	8,129	1,865	50,876
N of Miss	20	663	19	491	19	432	16	315	74	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	36.5	28.9	16.4	12.7	10.3	6.9	9.2	6.3	19.5	14.9
Quite important	23.3	27.6	19.5	20.5	12.7	14.4	14.1	14.4	18.1	20.1
Fairly important	21.2	26.9	31.1	35.2	39.0	36.5	34.5	35.6	30.8	33.2
Slightly important	14.9	13.5	27.1	26.3	28.3	34.0	32.9	35.0	24.8	25.9
Not at all important	4.0	3.2	6.0	5.2	9.7	8.2	9.2	8.7	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	523	14,529	605	15,783	487	12,585	249	8,126	1,864	51,023
N of Miss	22	585	19	450	19	401	15	318	75	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	40.3	51.5	47.9	54.7	51.8	58.7	50.6	51.3	47.2	54.2
1	13.1	13.3	16.6	12.9	13.1	12.7	14.1	15.4	14.4	13.4
2	13.1	9.9	13.3	9.7	11.3	9.0	9.6	11.0	12.2	9.8
3	10.0	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.0	7.2	7.6	8.8	8.9	8.4
4-5	13.7	10.3	7.7	8.9	10.7	7.6	9.6	8.2	10.4	8.9
6-10	6.3	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.0	4.8	3.5	4.4	3.6
11 or more	3.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.6	1.9	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	511	14,453	601	15,756	488	12,602	249	8,131	1,849	50,942
N of Miss	34	661	23	477	18	384	15	313	90	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	87.3	79.3	77.7	73.4	73.1	80.7	74.2	80.3	78.8
Little chance	7.3	7.4	10.9	11.1	13.9	14.0	9.8	13.6	10.6	11.2
Some chance	2.9	3.0	4.6	6.4	7.8	7.9	6.3	7.5	5.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.9
Very good chance	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	522	14,451	603	15,687	488	12,564	254	8,077	1,867	50,779
N of Miss	23	663	21	546	18	422	10	367	72	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.6	6.9	9.2	10.9	11.3	13.0	7.6	13.1	8.8	10.6
Little chance	9.6	9.6	12.9	16.4	16.6	18.4	15.5	17.1	13.3	15.1
Some chance	16.6	19.6	24.4	25.4	26.9	28.0	20.3	27.8	22.3	24.8
Pretty good chance	29.9	32.7	31.8	29.6	26.9	26.3	33.1	26.0	30.1	29.1
Very good chance	37.4	31.1	21.7	17.8	18.3	14.3	23.5	16.1	25.4	20.4
N of Valid	519	14,401	595	15,565	487	12,470	251	7,984	1,852	50,420
N of Miss	26	713	29	668	19	516	13	460	87	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	85.0	69.2	71.8	54.9	57.6	61.9	54.7	69.6	69.3
Little chance	5.8	8.3	14.1	13.0	15.8	15.7	10.7	15.7	11.8	12.7
Some chance	4.3	3.7	9.4	8.1	14.4	13.6	11.1	14.5	9.5	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	5.7	5.4	10.7	9.6	10.3	10.5	6.3	6.3
Very good chance	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.5	6.0	4.6	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	515	14,375	597	15,639	486	12,508	252	8,038	1,850	50,560
N of Miss	30	739	27	594	20	478	12	406	89	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	16.7	11.1	14.5	14.0	14.5	14.9	12.6	14.9	14.9	13.6
Little chance	9.4	11.6	19.7	17.7	22.9	18.0	14.6	16.5	17.0	15.9
Some chance	21.0	22.1	30.3	27.9	27.1	30.3	36.4	30.0	27.7	27.2
Pretty good chance	29.8	28.0	20.8	24.8	20.9	23.6	23.7	24.6	23.7	25.4
Very good chance	23.1	27.2	14.7	15.5	14.7	13.2	12.6	14.1	16.7	18.0
N of Valid	520	14,369	600	15,605	484	12,496	253	8,040	1,857	50,510
N of Miss	25	745	24	628	22	490	11	404	82	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.4	88.2	72.1	71.9	52.9	56.2	61.9	53.3	70.2	69.7
Little chance	5.1	5.8	8.8	9.9	14.3	12.1	9.1	12.9	9.3	9.8
Some chance	3.3	2.8	7.7	7.5	13.6	12.4	8.3	12.2	8.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.8	6.5	6.3	10.1	10.9	9.9	11.7	6.6	7.0
Very good chance	1.4	1.3	4.8	4.4	9.1	8.4	10.7	9.8	5.8	5.4
N of Valid	510	14,341	599	15,605	484	12,510	252	8,042	1,845	50,498
N of Miss	35	773	25	628	22	476	12	402	94	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	79.7	80.3	72.1	74.4	65.7	71.4	74.9	71.6	72.9	74.9
Little chance	8.6	9.0	9.4	10.6	12.2	12.1	10.4	13.0	10.0	10.9
Some chance	4.9	4.5	7.6	6.7	9.3	8.1	6.4	8.1	7.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.4	8.3	4.7	4.8	4.1	5.1	3.9
Very good chance	3.3	3.6	6.9	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.2	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	512	14,338	596	15,592	484	12,487	251	8,043	1,843	50,460
N of Miss	33	776	28	641	22	499	13	401	96	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	84.6	68.3	68.1	53.5	56.6	56.5	55.0	68.1	67.9
Little chance	4.7	7.1	9.5	10.6	12.1	12.0	12.6	12.4	9.3	10.3
Some chance	4.1	3.7	6.5	7.8	11.9	11.6	9.9	12.4	7.7	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.4	8.0	7.2	10.5	10.3	9.5	10.0	7.3	7.1
Very good chance	1.4	2.2	7.7	6.3	11.9	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	514	14,368	599	15,630	486	12,539	253	8,057	1,852	50,594
N of Miss	31	746	25	603	20	447	11	387	87	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	73.6	76.5	67.0	67.7	66.2	68.2	71.7	71.5	69.3	70.9
Little chance	15.6	13.3	17.0	16.5	16.5	16.0	14.2	15.7	16.1	15.3
Some chance	6.6	5.5	7.7	8.3	9.3	9.3	7.9	7.0	7.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.4	5.3	4.5	5.2	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.6
Very good chance	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	518	14,397	600	15,638	485	12,533	254	8,055	1,857	50,623
N of Miss	27	717	24	595	21	453	10	389	82	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.4	98.0	91.2	93.2	82.7	83.6	79.5	75.5	88.9	89.4
10 or younger	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9
11	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
12	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.7	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.0	1.6	2.6	2.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.2	1.9	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	5.5	6.1	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	5.1	4.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	531	14,552	602	15,693	481	12,550	254	8,075	1,868	50,870
N of Miss	14	562	22	540	25	436	10	369	71	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	95.0	89.4	90.8	86.5	86.8	87.6	82.5	89.7	89.7
10 or younger	4.4	3.2	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.4	3.2	4.1	3.5
11	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3
12	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.8	2.7	0.6	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	526	14,478	593	15,617	480	12,489	249	8,018	1,848	50,602
N of Miss	19	636	31	616	26	497	15	426	91	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	81.0	80.9	67.8	74.0	63.1	64.6	59.3	57.2	69.2	71.0
10 or younger	11.0	13.0	13.2	10.3	6.9	7.2	2.0	4.6	9.4	9.4
11	5.7	4.5	5.0	3.8	1.3	2.4	0.8	1.4	3.7	3.3
12	1.9	1.2	4.5	4.4	2.7	3.2	1.2	2.3	2.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.6	5.9	5.5	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.6	8.0	7.3	4.7	5.0	3.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.8	7.7	5.1	7.9	3.0	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.9	13.4	9.2	2.6	1.9
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	9.9	8.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	527	14,498	597	15,635	477	12,512	253	8,042	1,854	50,687
N of Miss	18	616	27	598	29	474	11	402	85	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.7	98.2	92.0	96.0	87.3	90.2	84.5	83.8	91.4	93.2
10 or younger	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
11	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	3.5	2.4	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	3.9	0.8	2.7	1.2	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	5.2	4.7	1.3	1.1
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	8.3	6.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	524	14,492	600	15,659	479	12,509	252	8,050	1,855	50,710
N of Miss	21	622	24	574	27	477	12	394	84	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.7	86.3	75.9	78.7	71.1	78.4	73.9	80.6	75.2	81.1
10 or younger	10.6	7.8	8.3	6.9	8.1	6.1	4.0	4.5	8.3	6.6
11	8.0	4.3	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.0	1.4	4.5	2.9
12	2.5	1.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	2.9	2.8	2.3	3.8	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	5.5	5.3	4.0	3.2	1.2	2.8	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	4.8	3.4	4.7	2.8	2.5	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.2	1.8	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.5	1.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	527	14,519	605	15,669	481	12,543	253	8,059	1,866	50,790
N of Miss	18	595	19	564	25	443	11	385	73	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	98.7	96.8	97.4	95.2	96.9	97.2	97.1	96.8	97.6
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5
11	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	528	14,496	601	15,652	481	12,532	251	8,059	1,861	50,739
N of Miss	17	618	23	581	25	454	13	385	78	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.3	90.8	87.0	91.0	87.3	91.7	92.1	92.0	88.4	91.3
10 or younger	3.8	4.8	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.2	2.0	3.2	3.2
11	5.3	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.6
12	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	3.3	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	524	14,472	598	15,632	481	12,498	254	8,045	1,857	50,647
N of Miss	21	642	26	601	25	488	10	399	82	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.8	94.1	83.9	87.0	75.6	78.4	72.4	73.9	82.7	84.8
10 or younger	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.6
11	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.7
12	2.1	0.8	3.2	3.9	1.9	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.0	4.2	3.8	4.5	0.8	3.1	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	8.1	6.1	4.3	4.8	3.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	6.3	4.7	6.7	6.0	2.6	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	9.4	5.5	1.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.5	4.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	526	14,503	602	15,667	479	12,538	254	8,053	1,861	50,761
N of Miss	19	611	22	566	27	448	10	391	78	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	97.5	93.7	95.4	92.5	93.8	96.1	93.8	94.7	95.4
10 or younger	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.4
11	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	526	14,477	601	15,680	481	12,552	254	8,067	1,862	50,776
N of Miss	19	637	23	553	25	434	10	377	77	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	91.0	89.1	90.0	89.0	91.3	90.9	92.8	88.8	91.1
Wrong	8.5	6.8	8.3	7.6	7.7	6.4	5.6	5.0	7.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.0	0.8	1.8	0.6
N of Valid	532	14,583	603	15,748	482	12,599	252	8,084	1,869	51,014
N of Miss	13	531	21	485	24	387	12	360	70	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.9	59.5	58.7	52.9	61.6	55.3	67.7	63.6	62.5	57.1
Wrong	26.8	33.0	30.4	37.1	29.6	33.7	23.5	27.1	28.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	6.3	6.5	9.7	9.2	8.0	9.9	6.8	8.4	7.9	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	522	14,449	596	15,593	477	12,487	251	8,027	1,846	50,556
N of Miss	23	665	28	640	29	499	13	417	93	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	44.0	43.3	39.2	34.3	43.5	38.1	53.6	47.2	43.6	39.9
Wrong	33.8	38.0	35.5	40.4	35.4	37.4	30.2	32.7	34.2	37.7
A little bit wrong	17.9	15.6	21.3	22.0	18.8	21.6	12.7	17.9	18.5	19.4
Not at all wrong	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.2	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	530	14,432	595	15,600	478	12,500	252	8,028	1,855	50,560
N of Miss	15	682	29	633	28	486	12	416	84	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	75.6	80.8	70.8	72.3	70.2	72.6	74.1	77.0	72.4	75.6
Wrong	16.4	13.9	19.9	20.6	21.0	20.2	17.9	17.4	18.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	6.1	3.7	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.6	6.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.6	3.3	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	524	14,510	599	15,683	480	12,536	251	8,057	1,854	50,786
N of Miss	21	604	25	550	26	450	13	387	85	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.7	67.0	58.8	54.6	54.5	48.2	55.8	49.3	59.5	55.7
Wrong	25.2	25.6	28.4	33.0	30.4	34.4	25.3	30.7	27.6	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.9	5.8	9.2	10.5	12.7	15.0	16.5	16.8	10.1	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.6	3.7	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	528	14,515	599	15,689	481	12,559	249	8,064	1,857	50,827
N of Miss	17	599	25	544	25	427	15	380	82	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	85.7	69.3	71.7	57.2	58.1	53.4	53.7	68.3	69.5
Wrong	8.9	9.9	16.4	18.9	22.3	23.4	22.3	22.6	16.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.2	11.1	7.6	15.9	14.7	17.1	17.0	11.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.2	3.2	1.8	4.6	3.8	7.2	6.6	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	526	14,515	596	15,684	479	12,564	251	8,072	1,852	50,835
N of Miss	19	599	28	549	27	422	13	372	87	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	87.6	78.3	77.6	69.0	68.7	71.8	66.0	76.7	76.4
Wrong	10.9	10.1	15.2	17.6	22.0	22.5	18.7	22.0	16.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.7	5.3	3.8	7.3	7.0	6.3	8.5	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.5	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	531	14,536	599	15,711	481	12,562	252	8,067	1,863	50,876
N of Miss	14	578	25	522	25	424	12	377	76	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	90.1	75.8	76.0	60.0	58.3	57.9	51.8	72.3	71.8
Wrong	8.4	7.1	11.9	14.5	19.2	19.4	18.3	17.8	13.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.8	8.4	6.6	12.7	14.0	11.9	16.9	8.5	8.7
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.0	4.0	2.9	8.1	8.2	11.9	13.6	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	523	14,462	598	15,612	480	12,501	252	8,021	1,853	50,596
N of Miss	22	652	26	621	26	485	12	423	86	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	91.9	82.7	84.7	80.5	79.7	82.1	80.8	83.6	84.9
Wrong	8.5	6.2	12.6	12.2	15.3	15.6	13.9	15.0	12.3	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.1	3.2	2.3	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	528	14,512	596	15,688	477	12,552	252	8,062	1,853	50,814
N of Miss	17	602	28	545	29	434	12	382	86	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	57.8	65.7	61.5	64.6	64.5	69.7	73.3	77.7	63.0	68.3
Wrong	18.1	15.0	18.9	18.0	18.3	17.2	13.1	13.7	17.7	16.3
A little bit wrong	7.9	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.0	3.2	6.1	5.2
Not at all wrong	16.2	13.5	13.2	11.8	12.0	8.0	9.6	5.5	13.1	10.3
N of Valid	469	13,515	577	15,201	476	12,316	251	7,939	1,773	48,971
N of Miss	76	1,599	47	1,032	30	670	13	505	166	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	95.3	90.9	91.6	90.6	88.6	90.1	88.5	90.8	91.4
Wrong	6.3	3.7	6.6	6.9	7.5	9.0	7.9	8.5	6.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	525	14,499	602	15,681	481	12,567	252	8,070	1,860	50,817
N of Miss	20	615	22	552	25	419	12	374	79	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	85.3	70.8	71.4	59.5	59.5	59.9	56.8	69.7	70.1
Wrong	10.8	10.2	17.1	18.5	21.4	22.5	18.7	21.1	16.6	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.2	7.3	7.7	13.3	13.4	14.7	15.3	9.0	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.3	4.8	2.4	5.8	4.6	6.7	6.8	4.8	3.3
N of Valid	530	14,534	602	15,703	481	12,576	252	8,063	1,865	50,876
N of Miss	15	580	22	530	25	410	12	381	74	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.7	88.2	79.6	83.4	78.7	86.7	82.3	89.4	79.8	86.5
1 to 2 times	15.9	9.1	15.4	12.6	15.2	10.4	12.9	8.5	15.1	10.4
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.7	3.0	2.6	4.6	2.0	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	523	14,496	598	15,618	474	12,503	248	7,998	1,843	50,615
N of Miss	22	618	26	615	32	483	16	446	96	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.8	91.8	89.4	92.1	88.6	93.1	94.3	93.8	90.0	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.5	4.8	4.7	4.2	6.6	3.3	1.6	2.7	5.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	1.9	1.5	3.9	1.6	2.3	1.7	3.6	1.9	2.9	1.7
N of Valid	520	14,435	595	15,547	472	12,458	247	7,974	1,834	50,414
N of Miss	25	679	29	686	34	528	17	470	105	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.2	97.0	98.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	521	14,410	597	15,530	469	12,439	248	7,985	1,835	50,364
N of Miss	24	704	27	703	37	547	16	459	104	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	98.9	99.2	98.7	98.3	98.9	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	524	14,472	599	15,581	472	12,472	248	7,983	1,843	50,508
N of Miss	21	642	25	652	34	514	16	461	96	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	51.6	43.0	39.1	35.5	36.4	32.7	29.4	34.3	40.6	36.8
1 to 2 times	26.6	24.8	23.9	23.1	20.9	18.4	17.7	14.8	23.0	21.1
3 to 5 times	9.8	14.3	16.4	16.1	19.1	15.2	21.0	15.0	15.9	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	4.9	7.3	11.3	7.7	5.6	6.3
10+ times	8.4	12.8	15.1	19.5	18.7	26.4	20.6	28.3	14.9	20.7
N of Valid	512	14,346	598	15,566	470	12,469	248	7,987	1,828	50,368
N of Miss	33	768	26	667	36	517	16	457	111	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	98.8	97.0	97.7	96.8	97.8	98.0	98.0	97.4	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	522	14,391	593	15,520	471	12,415	245	7,966	1,831	50,292
N of Miss	23	723	31	713	35	571	19	478	108	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.5	90.3	87.5	90.4	90.0	93.2	91.1	95.0	89.2	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.7	6.9	8.5	7.0	7.0	4.8	6.0	3.8	7.3	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.5	2.8	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	524	14,438	599	15,592	472	12,461	248	7,994	1,843	50,485
N of Miss	21	676	25	641	34	525	16	450	96	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	92.3	95.3	90.9	91.5	90.2	90.4	93.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	5.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.9	3.9	3.4	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	3.2	2.2	3.7	3.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	520	14,428	596	15,579	470	12,463	245	7,992	1,831	50,462
N of Miss	25	686	28	654	36	523	19	452	108	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	523	14,419	597	15,558	472	12,456	247	7,983	1,839	50,416
N of Miss	22	695	27	675	34	530	17	461	100	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.2	95.0	85.7	88.6	79.4	82.5	76.5	79.1	85.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.9	2.9	5.5	4.9	6.2	5.9	8.1	5.3	5.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.9	2.7	2.0	5.1	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
10+ times	1.2	0.8	5.4	3.6	8.1	7.7	11.7	11.6	5.7	5.1
N of Valid	521	14,408	595	15,569	471	12,456	247	7,987	1,834	50,420
N of Miss	24	706	29	664	35	530	17	457	105	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	94.1	92.4	95.3	96.8	96.4	97.5	96.4	94.3	95.4
No, but would like to	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.1	1.8
Yes, belong now	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	483	13,585	576	14,941	442	11,931	239	7,660	1,740	48,117
N of Miss	62	1,529	48	1,292	64	1,055	25	784	199	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.9	19.9	19.7	18.4	27.2	21.0	28.5	24.3	23.1	20.4
Yes	4.8	3.0	4.4	2.8	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	74.4	77.1	75.9	78.8	69.3	76.8	69.9	73.8	73.0	77.0
N of Valid	503	14,093	589	15,326	460	12,246	239	7,839	1,791	49,504
N of Miss	42	1,021	35	907	46	740	25	605	148	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.3	19.6	17.6	13.5	19.1	11.2	19.4	12.0	19.9	14.4
Slight risk	8.2	7.5	7.9	6.5	5.6	5.9	8.1	5.5	7.4	6.5
Moderate risk	14.0	16.5	16.5	18.1	17.8	17.4	12.6	16.0	15.6	17.2
Great risk	45.5	50.9	53.1	57.4	52.5	61.5	53.8	62.3	50.9	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	5.4	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.0	6.1	4.1	6.3	4.6
N of Valid	514	14,355	595	15,543	467	12,454	247	7,980	1,823	50,332
N of Miss	31	759	29	690	39	532	17	464	116	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.5	23.7	29.7	23.5	37.0	33.5	39.5	41.4	32.0	28.8
Slight risk	21.8	21.1	24.9	27.0	25.3	27.2	21.0	24.4	23.6	25.0
Moderate risk	16.5	19.7	19.1	21.0	13.2	16.9	16.0	13.7	16.4	18.5
Great risk	25.7	25.5	20.0	22.3	18.2	17.6	16.5	15.5	20.7	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.0	6.3	6.2	6.3	4.8	7.0	5.0	7.3	6.7
N of Valid	510	14,233	586	15,373	462	12,270	243	7,871	1,801	49,747
N of Miss	35	881	38	860	44	716	21	573	138	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.9	22.0	24.8	18.5	30.0	22.9	34.4	28.4	27.5	22.1
Slight risk	11.8	9.8	15.9	15.2	18.1	20.6	15.8	23.4	15.3	16.3
Moderate risk	17.9	20.8	20.2	24.7	22.0	24.9	20.2	21.0	20.0	23.0
Great risk	34.5	36.9	32.6	35.2	23.8	26.7	22.3	22.3	29.5	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.5	6.5	6.4	6.0	4.9	7.3	4.9	7.7	6.9
N of Valid	507	14,101	585	15,319	463	12,308	247	7,902	1,802	49,630
N of Miss	38	1,013	39	914	43	678	17	542	137	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.9	21.9	23.5	17.1	24.5	15.7	21.5	16.4	24.2	18.0
Slight risk	14.7	16.0	20.1	18.1	17.8	18.1	15.4	18.1	17.4	17.5
Moderate risk	20.6	22.1	24.9	26.7	25.6	28.7	28.3	27.7	24.3	26.0
Great risk	32.0	35.0	27.3	33.9	26.7	33.8	29.1	33.8	28.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.0	4.1	4.1	5.4	3.7	5.7	4.0	5.4	4.2
N of Valid	510	14,280	586	15,485	465	12,400	247	7,952	1,808	50,117
N of Miss	35	834	38	748	41	586	17	492	131	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.0	21.1	20.8	14.9	20.8	13.1	18.0	14.2	21.6	16.1
Slight risk	10.3	9.9	14.4	11.0	11.6	12.4	11.0	13.6	12.1	11.4
Moderate risk	18.7	20.9	20.7	24.5	25.9	27.1	24.9	26.8	22.0	24.5
Great risk	37.4	42.6	40.0	45.2	35.8	43.4	39.6	41.0	38.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	5.6	4.1	4.4	6.0	4.0	6.5	4.4	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	513	14,252	590	15,486	467	12,414	245	7,954	1,815	50,106
N of Miss	32	862	34	747	39	572	19	490	124	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	20.3	18.3	13.5	19.3	11.0	18.7	11.1	20.2	14.4
Slight risk	6.5	5.0	7.6	5.9	7.5	5.8	3.3	5.4	6.7	5.5
Moderate risk	12.2	13.0	14.1	15.7	15.0	16.0	13.8	14.6	13.7	14.8
Great risk	47.1	52.8	52.4	57.7	50.5	60.6	56.1	61.6	50.9	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	8.9	7.6	7.2	7.7	6.6	8.1	7.3	8.5	7.6
N of Valid	510	14,246	590	15,452	467	12,403	246	7,950	1,813	50,051
N of Miss	35	868	34	781	39	583	18	494	126	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.8	20.1	18.4	13.6	18.4	10.9	19.1	11.1	20.0	14.4
Slight risk	5.7	3.9	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.9	2.0	3.7	4.6	3.9
Moderate risk	10.4	11.3	15.0	14.1	15.0	15.3	14.2	13.6	13.6	13.5
Great risk	49.3	55.8	53.3	60.7	54.9	63.0	56.9	64.0	53.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	8.9	8.0	7.4	7.9	6.9	7.7	7.7	8.7	7.7
N of Valid	509	14,190	587	15,426	468	12,376	246	7,935	1,810	49,927
N of Miss	36	924	37	807	38	610	18	509	129	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.2	20.4	20.9	15.1	19.1	13.8	23.2	14.7	21.7	16.2
Slight risk	9.0	10.6	17.5	15.5	18.1	18.8	15.0	18.7	14.9	15.4
Moderate risk	20.1	20.7	20.4	25.3	28.0	28.6	24.8	28.1	22.8	25.3
Great risk	36.9	40.3	36.5	38.6	29.0	34.1	30.5	33.5	33.9	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	8.0	4.8	5.5	5.8	4.6	6.5	5.0	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	512	14,261	589	15,486	465	12,400	246	7,963	1,812	50,110
N of Miss	33	853	35	747	41	586	18	481	127	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.5	20.9	20.6	15.3	20.9	14.9	22.0	15.9	22.0	16.9
Slight risk	13.1	10.7	16.2	16.9	20.9	21.7	18.4	22.2	16.9	17.2
Moderate risk	14.7	21.0	25.0	26.6	24.4	28.1	21.6	27.3	21.5	25.5
Great risk	36.8	35.7	31.6	33.3	26.7	29.3	31.4	28.8	31.8	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.8	6.6	7.9	7.1	6.0	6.5	5.7	7.9	8.2
N of Valid	511	14,240	592	15,480	468	12,403	245	7,961	1,816	50,084
N of Miss	34	874	32	753	38	583	19	483	123	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.8	20.4	20.1	14.2	20.0	12.7	20.2	13.4	21.4	15.5
Slight risk	6.1	5.8	11.2	7.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.7	9.3	8.3
Moderate risk	13.6	14.0	17.1	19.4	25.4	24.4	19.0	25.0	18.5	20.0
Great risk	43.6	47.4	44.8	50.2	37.7	46.2	42.9	44.7	42.4	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	12.4	6.8	8.3	6.8	6.5	7.7	6.2	8.4	8.7
N of Valid	509	14,226	591	15,469	469	12,414	247	7,965	1,816	50,074
N of Miss	36	888	33	764	37	572	17	479	123	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	96.6	92.1	95.2	92.9	93.0	95.7	90.0	94.2	94.2
Once or twice	2.2	2.7	6.1	3.6	5.0	4.3	2.2	5.6	4.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	500	13,680	573	14,844	439	11,847	231	7,630	1,743	48,001
N of Miss	45	1,434	51	1,389	67	1,139	33	814	196	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.0	99.2	96.2	98.6	96.9	97.7	97.4	96.6	97.3	98.2
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	506	13,962	581	15,135	452	12,090	234	7,746	1,773	48,933
N of Miss	39	1,152	43	1,098	54	896	30	698	166	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.1	95.5	87.6	92.1	88.1	88.2	91.5	84.3	90.4	90.9
Once or twice	3.9	3.7	9.9	5.9	8.8	8.1	5.1	9.4	7.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.7	1.6	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	507	13,945	573	15,091	445	12,046	235	7,718	1,760	48,800
N of Miss	38	1,169	51	1,142	61	940	29	726	179	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.8	99.3	98.3	98.6	96.9	97.7	97.9	96.9	98.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	511	14,001	577	15,171	447	12,111	237	7,747	1,772	49,030
N of Miss	34	1,113	47	1,062	59	875	27	697	167	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.6	58.5	59.3	61.1	61.7	64.6	63.8	67.2	59.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.0	9.8	8.0	8.7	8.3	8.8	5.8	8.7	8.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.4	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.2	3.8	5.8	4.8	3.7	5.2	6.7	6.0	4.6	4.8
I don't know	28.8	25.6	23.9	23.2	24.3	18.8	20.0	15.7	24.9	21.6
N of Valid	500	14,069	589	15,292	460	12,279	240	7,857	1,789	49,497
N of Miss	45	1,045	35	941	46	707	24	587	150	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	23.2	31.2	26.7	29.3	33.1	38.9	42.2	46.6	29.4	34.9
Rarely	16.1	19.3	21.5	22.8	23.7	23.9	22.8	21.4	20.7	21.8
Sometimes	31.3	26.3	26.9	26.7	28.5	23.2	22.8	19.9	28.0	24.6
Often	17.9	14.8	15.5	14.5	10.5	9.9	9.3	8.3	14.1	12.5
Almost always	11.4	8.4	9.5	6.7	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.8	7.8	6.1
N of Valid	508	14,013	581	15,251	456	12,194	237	7,777	1,782	49,235
N of Miss	37	1,101	43	982	50	792	27	667	157	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	85.0	86.9	81.6	85.3	80.6	83.1	83.2	82.2	82.5	84.7
1 time	6.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.5	6.1	6.7	5.2	5.6	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.6	3.7	6.7	4.7	10.0	5.8	5.0	6.2	6.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.5
6 or more times	2.4	2.8	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	501	13,946	582	15,097	449	12,126	238	7,737	1,770	48,906
N of Miss	44	1,168	42	1,136	57	860	26	707	169	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.8	53.8	47.4	57.5	41.1	43.7	29.0	27.1	44.0	48.2
0 times	48.4	44.7	48.9	40.6	54.5	53.3	65.6	66.6	52.4	49.1
1 time	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	500	13,954	589	15,132	457	12,193	241	7,789	1,787	49,068
N of Miss	45	1,160	35	1,101	49	793	23	655	152	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	97.7	90.9	94.4	87.4	88.6	82.0	82.8	91.0	92.0
1-2	1.4	1.9	6.9	4.3	7.7	7.6	10.7	10.2	6.0	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	3.3	2.3	4.5	3.9	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	509	14,050	581	15,229	454	12,228	244	7,813	1,788	49,320
N of Miss	36	1,064	43	1,004	52	758	20	631	151	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	94.1	96.3	89.9	91.2	88.5	87.6	93.7	94.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.9	4.8	3.8	4.9	4.5	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	2.1	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.0
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.2	2.7	3.3	5.2	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	511	14,017	581	15,203	455	12,219	244	7,803	1,791	49,242
N of Miss	34	1,097	43	1,030	51	767	20	641	148	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	502	13,890	580	15,176	456	12,201	244	7,809	1,782	49,076
N of Miss	43	1,224	44	1,057	50	785	20	635	157	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	510	13,969	581	15,170	455	12,166	244	7,788	1,790	49,093
N of Miss	35	1,145	43	1,063	51	820	20	656	149	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	97.8	98.1	98.7	98.9	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	510	13,988	581	15,208	456	12,217	244	7,808	1,791	49,221
N of Miss	35	1,126	43	1,025	50	769	20	636	148	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	499	13,847	575	15,146	453	12,172	243	7,793	1,770	48,958
N of Miss	46	1,267	49	1,087	53	814	21	651	169	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	96.6	98.4	97.8	98.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	98.6	98.2
1-2	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	496	13,799	579	15,139	454	12,181	240	7,797	1,769	48,916
N of Miss	49	1,315	45	1,094	52	805	24	647	170	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	495	13,752	578	15,112	455	12,168	244	7,796	1,772	48,828
N of Miss	50	1,362	46	1,121	51	818	20	648	167	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	494	13,699	578	15,103	455	12,188	244	7,788	1,771	48,778
N of Miss	51	1,415	46	1,130	51	798	20	656	168	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	497	13,785	579	15,110	455	12,177	243	7,799	1,774	48,871
N of Miss	48	1,329	45	1,123	51	809	21	645	165	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.8	95.2	96.7	95.6	97.5	99.2	98.1	96.7	97.4
1-2	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	3.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.4
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	497	13,829	578	15,156	455	12,195	243	7,801	1,773	48,981
N of Miss	48	1,285	46	1,077	51	791	21	643	166	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	97.8	98.8	99.1	99.1	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	498	13,841	578	15,136	453	12,183	244	7,800	1,773	48,960
N of Miss	47	1,273	46	1,097	53	803	20	644	166	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	94.3	97.6	92.3	94.1	90.1	90.3	94.6	96.1
1-2	0.8	0.4	4.2	1.7	4.9	3.7	4.5	5.3	3.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	498	13,839	578	15,120	452	12,154	242	7,786	1,770	48,899
N of Miss	47	1,275	46	1,113	54	832	22	658	169	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	98.9	94.3	96.7	92.1	93.1	88.5	89.2	94.4	95.2
1-2	0.6	0.9	3.1	2.4	6.2	4.6	7.4	6.6	3.8	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	500	13,846	577	15,120	453	12,187	244	7,791	1,774	48,944
N of Miss	45	1,268	47	1,113	53	799	20	653	165	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.2	95.5	96.6	93.8	94.8	95.1	93.7	95.6	95.8
1-2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.2	0.6	2.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
10+	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	490	13,582	577	15,018	454	12,040	244	7,696	1,765	48,336
N of Miss	55	1,532	47	1,215	52	946	20	748	174	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	97.9	89.4	93.0	82.4	87.8	82.4	83.0	88.6	91.5
1-2	2.0	1.3	4.1	3.0	6.6	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.2	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.1
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
10+	0.8	0.3	3.9	2.2	8.4	6.1	9.4	10.5	4.9	4.0
N of Valid	511	13,923	583	15,199	454	12,219	245	7,816	1,793	49,157
N of Miss	34	1,191	41	1,034	52	767	19	628	146	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.3	94.0	96.6	90.1	92.1	87.8	88.9	93.5	95.0
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.7	1.7	3.7	3.3	6.9	3.9	3.0	2.1
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.7	2.9	2.6	4.5	4.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	508	13,857	582	15,174	455	12,208	245	7,807	1,790	49,046
N of Miss	37	1,257	42	1,059	51	778	19	637	149	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.4	91.6	94.8	91.2	94.1	93.4	94.1	93.1	95.3
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.6	4.4	2.4	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	2.4	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	511	13,869	584	15,172	455	12,199	244	7,801	1,794	49,041
N of Miss	34	1,245	40	1,061	51	787	20	643	145	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.9	87.3	74.4	80.1	71.8	70.2	68.2	62.9	76.8	77.0
1-2	8.4	8.6	13.9	10.4	8.4	11.5	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.1
3-5	2.0	2.3	5.0	4.5	7.3	6.8	7.9	7.3	5.1	4.9
6-9	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.4	2.1	2.2
10+	1.0	1.2	5.4	3.4	8.4	8.3	10.7	15.2	5.6	5.9
N of Valid	511	13,866	575	15,144	450	12,155	242	7,774	1,778	48,939
N of Miss	34	1,248	49	1,089	56	831	22	670	161	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.4	89.9	92.7	83.3	83.6	81.4	76.5	89.4	89.5
1-2	1.2	1.0	4.0	2.8	6.0	5.3	4.1	5.7	3.7	3.4
3-5	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.7	3.7	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.6	0.3	3.0	2.3	6.9	6.9	9.1	11.7	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	509	13,812	576	15,117	449	12,137	242	7,767	1,776	48,833
N of Miss	36	1,302	48	1,116	57	849	22	677	163	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.4	99.2	96.8	99.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	503	13,694	575	15,107	451	12,129	241	7,764	1,770	48,694
N of Miss	42	1,420	49	1,126	55	857	23	680	169	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	508	13,750	574	15,083	449	12,132	242	7,756	1,773	48,721
N of Miss	37	1,364	50	1,150	57	854	22	688	166	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	96.6	97.0	96.1	97.1	96.9	99.6	97.4	97.6	96.6
1-2	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	508	13,779	573	15,121	451	12,148	241	7,770	1,773	48,818
N of Miss	37	1,335	51	1,112	55	838	23	674	166	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	500	13,693	572	15,082	451	12,122	241	7,751	1,764	48,648
N of Miss	45	1,421	52	1,151	55	864	23	693	175	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	94.9	96.4	96.8	98.0	98.5	99.2	99.3	96.8	97.1
1-2	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3
3-5	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	501	13,642	576	15,052	450	12,116	242	7,759	1,769	48,569
N of Miss	44	1,472	48	1,181	56	870	22	685	170	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	492	13,490	569	14,907	447	11,960	239	7,677	1,747	48,034
N of Miss	53	1,624	55	1,326	59	1,026	25	767	192	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.6	98.7	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	491	13,561	572	15,021	448	12,102	237	7,746	1,748	48,430
N of Miss	54	1,553	52	1,212	58	884	27	698	191	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	500	13,651	575	15,050	451	12,132	241	7,752	1,767	48,585
N of Miss	45	1,463	49	1,183	55	854	23	692	172	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	96.7	93.4	95.3	95.1	95.4	96.7	95.0	95.4	95.7
1-2	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
3-5	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.6	1.1	2.8	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	498	13,688	575	15,071	451	12,132	240	7,761	1,764	48,652
N of Miss	47	1,426	49	1,162	55	854	24	683	175	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	97.0	98.4	98.7	98.3	99.2	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	502	13,720	574	15,056	450	12,128	242	7,755	1,768	48,659
N of Miss	43	1,394	50	1,177	56	858	22	689	171	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	97.0	88.4	92.3	85.3	85.7	83.0	80.1	89.4	90.1
1-2	1.8	1.9	5.4	3.5	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	2.3	1.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.2	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.5	1.2
10+	0.2	0.3	2.6	1.5	5.1	4.4	6.2	8.9	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	504	13,718	577	15,062	449	12,116	241	7,749	1,771	48,645
N of Miss	41	1,396	47	1,171	57	870	23	695	168	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	96.4	93.0	95.0	91.3	91.0	90.9	87.7	93.3	93.2
1-2	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.6	3.7	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	0.8	1.1	2.8	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	503	13,559	575	14,950	449	12,000	241	7,655	1,768	48,164
N of Miss	42	1,555	49	1,283	57	986	23	789	171	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.1	95.7	82.2	87.6	77.3	79.7	76.2	74.8	83.3	85.9
1-2	4.3	2.3	6.3	4.7	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.4
3-5	0.6	0.7	3.7	2.2	3.6	3.3	4.6	3.4	2.9	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.0
10+	1.6	1.0	7.0	4.5	12.5	9.8	12.5	14.9	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	506	13,707	574	15,053	449	12,126	240	7,760	1,769	48,646
N of Miss	39	1,407	50	1,180	57	860	24	684	170	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.7	91.5	94.1	86.1	86.5	83.4	81.1	90.9	91.4
1-2	1.0	0.7	2.8	2.2	5.4	4.0	3.7	4.5	3.1	2.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.4	0.2	4.2	2.0	5.8	6.2	9.1	9.9	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	505	13,705	574	15,043	447	12,109	241	7,755	1,767	48,612
N of Miss	40	1,409	50	1,190	59	877	23	689	172	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.5	95.4	86.8	90.6	86.9	88.1	90.5	87.3	89.5	90.8
1-2	2.7	2.6	5.7	4.0	5.5	4.7	1.7	4.2	4.3	3.8
3-5	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.7
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	1.2	0.9	5.0	2.7	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.2	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	510	13,725	576	15,064	451	12,117	241	7,757	1,778	48,663
N of Miss	35	1,389	48	1,169	55	869	23	687	161	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.7	98.3	93.9	96.9	92.0	93.6	90.0	90.2	94.2	95.4
Once	0.6	1.0	2.9	1.6	4.7	2.6	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.1
Twice	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	478	13,167	554	14,482	425	11,598	229	7,463	1,686	46,710
N of Miss	67	1,947	70	1,751	81	1,388	35	981	253	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.9	93.6	81.5	87.1	75.9	76.9	73.9	67.1	82.2	83.2
At my home	3.7	3.8	8.3	6.9	8.6	10.3	9.8	13.2	7.3	7.9
At someone else's home	1.7	1.5	6.8	4.2	10.0	9.6	10.3	15.4	6.7	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.9	3.2	1.4	4.3	2.0	2.1	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	481	13,388	556	14,782	440	11,886	234	7,629	1,711	47,685
N of Miss	64	1,726	68	1,451	66	1,100	30	815	228	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.8	22.6	34.0	27.0	40.9	34.7	37.3	37.0	33.6	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	9.7	9.0	14.9	15.1	16.3	19.0	20.8	18.8	14.6	15.0
Strongly disapprove	45.5	54.8	36.5	45.3	27.4	35.4	27.1	33.8	35.4	43.7
Don't know or can't say	19.9	13.6	14.6	12.7	15.4	10.9	14.8	10.3	16.3	12.1
N of Valid	483	13,389	562	14,853	435	11,928	236	7,623	1,716	47,793
N of Miss	62	1,725	62	1,380	71	1,058	28	821	223	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.9	6.6	20.9	13.1	23.8	23.2	28.8	33.4	18.3	17.1
Yes	95.1	93.4	79.1	86.9	76.2	76.8	71.2	66.6	81.7	82.9
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.3	97.5	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	2.5	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	93.4	96.1	88.7	91.2	85.6	84.1	92.5	93.6
Yes	1.7	1.7	6.6	3.9	11.3	8.8	14.4	15.9	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	96.6	98.4	96.5	95.7	97.0	93.0	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	3.4	1.6	3.5	4.3	3.0	7.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	97.7	98.6	97.2	97.6	98.3	96.6	98.1	98.3
Yes	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	3.4	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.2	95.2	95.5	94.0	93.2	94.1	90.5	95.3	94.6
Yes	2.6	2.8	4.8	4.5	6.0	6.8	5.9	9.5	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	98.9	94.5	97.3	95.6	95.3	98.7	96.1	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.2	1.1	5.5	2.7	4.4	4.7	1.3	3.9	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	95.7	97.8	93.5	96.0	95.3	95.3	96.2	97.3
Yes	0.4	1.1	4.3	2.2	6.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.6	91.6	96.0	94.2	94.3	93.2	92.9	94.4	95.5
Yes	1.5	2.4	8.4	4.0	5.8	5.7	6.8	7.1	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	470	13,219	560	14,676	432	11,860	236	7,629	1,698	47,384
N of Miss	75	1,895	64	1,557	74	1,126	28	815	241	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.4	2.9	7.8	4.6	7.8	6.9	5.6	9.0	6.0	5.4
Yes	97.6	97.1	92.2	95.4	92.2	93.1	94.4	91.0	94.0	94.6
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.6	98.7	98.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	97.4	98.3	98.3	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.9	99.1	97.9	98.4	98.3	97.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.9	98.8	97.4	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	99.1	99.4	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.2	94.8	97.6	96.7	97.1	96.1	96.8	96.6	97.5
Yes	1.1	1.8	5.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	467	13,050	554	14,557	425	11,752	231	7,547	1,677	46,906
N of Miss	78	2,064	70	1,676	81	1,234	33	897	262	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.2	3.8	14.0	9.8	17.8	15.5	18.3	20.2	13.1	11.2
Yes	94.8	96.2	86.0	90.2	82.2	84.5	81.7	79.8	86.9	88.8
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.4	98.4	98.4	94.5	95.5	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	5.5	4.5	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.5	97.9	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.8	98.9	96.2	97.8	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.8	2.2	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	95.5	97.0	95.1	96.1	94.0	95.7	95.8	97.0
Yes	2.4	1.6	4.5	3.0	4.9	3.9	6.0	4.3	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.2	89.8	93.4	86.8	88.9	90.2	87.2	91.3	92.6
Yes	2.1	1.8	10.2	6.6	13.2	11.1	9.8	12.8	8.7	7.4
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	95.8	97.8	97.2	96.9	96.2	96.2	97.1	97.6
Yes	1.1	1.0	4.2	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.8	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	466	13,062	551	14,577	432	11,782	235	7,568	1,684	46,989
N of Miss	79	2,052	73	1,656	74	1,204	29	876	255	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.5	6.1	17.2	13.5	23.0	19.7	24.4	24.7	16.9	14.8
Yes	92.5	93.9	82.8	86.5	77.0	80.3	75.6	75.3	83.1	85.2
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	93.7	94.0	91.4	91.9	90.6	90.9	93.7	93.8
Yes	2.9	2.9	6.3	6.0	8.6	8.1	9.4	9.1	6.3	6.2
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.0	89.8	93.7	88.4	89.9	88.0	86.6	91.5	92.8
Yes	2.1	2.0	10.2	6.3	11.6	10.1	12.0	13.4	8.5	7.2
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.3	95.2	97.2	96.3	96.2	97.4	96.1	97.0	97.3
Yes	0.4	0.7	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.8	2.6	3.9	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	97.3	98.4	98.6	98.3	97.4	98.4	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.5	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	95.5	97.4	97.4	96.5	94.0	96.7	96.7	97.6
Yes	1.3	0.8	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.5	6.0	3.3	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.4	94.8	96.2	92.6	94.3	94.0	93.3	94.9	95.9
Yes	2.5	1.6	5.2	3.8	7.4	5.7	6.0	6.7	5.1	4.1
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.5	95.0	96.4	94.2	95.4	95.3	95.5	95.7	96.6
Yes	1.9	1.5	5.0	3.6	5.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.4
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	97.5	98.9	98.4	97.5	99.1	95.7	98.6	98.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.1	1.6	2.5	0.9	4.3	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	478	13,241	558	14,704	431	11,795	234	7,555	1,701	47,295
N of Miss	67	1,873	66	1,529	75	1,191	30	889	238	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.2	98.9	93.1	96.5	92.2	92.8	91.6	89.7	94.4	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.2	0.5	2.5	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.6	4.4	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.1	3.5	1.4	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	472	12,773	552	14,195	421	11,431	227	7,345	1,672	45,744
N of Miss	73	2,341	72	2,038	85	1,555	37	1,099	267	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.2	9.8	6.3	12.6	13.0	16.3	18.8	9.3	8.8
Yes	97.9	97.8	90.2	93.7	87.4	87.0	83.7	81.2	90.7	91.2
N of Valid	466	13,017	553	14,523	435	11,759	233	7,539	1,687	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	71	1,710	71	1,227	31	905	252	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.0	96.6	96.4	92.7	92.7	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	3.4	3.6	7.3	7.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	466	13,017	553	14,523	435	11,759	233	7,539	1,687	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	71	1,710	71	1,227	31	905	252	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.0	98.6	98.9	96.8	97.9	96.9	98.7	98.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	3.2	2.1	3.1	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	466	13,017	553	14,523	435	11,759	233	7,539	1,687	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	71	1,710	71	1,227	31	905	252	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.2	98.7	96.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	466	13,017	553	14,523	435	11,759	233	7,539	1,687	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	71	1,710	71	1,227	31	905	252	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.4	99.1	98.9	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	466	13,017	553	14,523	435	11,759	233	7,539	1,687	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	71	1,710	71	1,227	31	905	252	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.2	98.5	97.2	97.3	97.0	96.9	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	466	13,017	553	14,523	435	11,759	233	7,539	1,687	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	71	1,710	71	1,227	31	905	252	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.6	98.3	94.6	96.6	92.0	93.9	93.1	91.9	94.5	95.7
Yes	2.4	1.7	5.4	3.4	8.0	6.1	6.9	8.1	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	466	13,017	553	14,523	435	11,759	233	7,539	1,687	46,838
N of Miss	79	2,097	71	1,710	71	1,227	31	905	252	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.4	2.6	9.0	5.8	12.0	10.9	12.2	14.9	8.7	7.6
Yes	96.6	97.4	91.0	94.2	88.0	89.1	87.8	85.1	91.3	92.4
N of Valid	467	12,926	553	14,450	433	11,642	237	7,450	1,690	46,468
N of Miss	78	2,188	71	1,783	73	1,344	27	994	249	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.2	97.9	97.5	95.4	94.5	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	2.1	2.5	4.6	5.5	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	467	12,926	553	14,450	433	11,642	237	7,450	1,690	46,468
N of Miss	78	2,188	71	1,783	73	1,344	27	994	249	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	97.5	98.4	97.0	96.5	97.9	96.7	98.0	98.0
Yes	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	467	12,926	553	14,450	433	11,642	237	7,450	1,690	46,468
N of Miss	78	2,188	71	1,783	73	1,344	27	994	249	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.8	98.7	98.1	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	467	12,926	553	14,450	433	11,642	237	7,450	1,690	46,468
N of Miss	78	2,188	71	1,783	73	1,344	27	994	249	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.7	99.2	98.6	98.7	99.6	98.9	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	467	12,926	553	14,450	433	11,642	237	7,450	1,690	46,468
N of Miss	78	2,188	71	1,783	73	1,344	27	994	249	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.0	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	467	12,926	553	14,450	433	11,642	237	7,450	1,690	46,468
N of Miss	78	2,188	71	1,783	73	1,344	27	994	249	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.2	95.1	96.8	93.3	95.3	94.5	94.0	95.2	96.4
Yes	2.6	1.8	4.9	3.2	6.7	4.7	5.5	6.0	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	467	12,926	553	14,450	433	11,642	237	7,450	1,690	46,468
N of Miss	78	2,188	71	1,783	73	1,344	27	994	249	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.7	1.1	3.6	2.0	3.7	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.6	2.1
Yes	99.3	98.9	96.4	98.0	96.3	97.3	98.3	96.9	97.4	97.9
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	460	12,994	548	14,511	433	11,733	234	7,535	1,675	46,773
N of Miss	85	2,120	76	1,722	73	1,253	30	909	264	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.0	98.8	98.8	99.6	98.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	463	12,842	536	14,251	427	11,434	225	7,296	1,651	45,823
N of Miss	82	2,272	88	1,982	79	1,552	39	1,148	288	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	72.3	77.0	62.0	63.1	54.5	53.9	55.5	52.4	62.1	63.0
Wrong	19.6	16.3	17.9	23.0	22.4	24.3	20.6	23.6	19.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.5	4.8	13.5	9.7	13.1	13.8	16.8	14.6	11.6	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	6.5	4.2	10.0	8.0	7.1	9.4	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	491	13,392	569	14,803	442	11,926	238	7,622	1,740	47,743
N of Miss	54	1,722	55	1,430	64	1,060	26	822	199	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.9	83.2	69.9	70.4	60.7	60.5	59.8	56.5	68.7	69.3
Wrong	14.9	12.6	16.6	20.1	22.1	23.2	21.8	22.6	18.3	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.8	8.1	6.6	9.4	9.7	13.4	12.3	7.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.4	5.3	3.0	7.8	6.6	5.0	8.6	5.1	4.3
N of Valid	489	13,297	565	14,757	438	11,876	239	7,604	1,731	47,534
N of Miss	56	1,817	59	1,476	68	1,110	25	840	208	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	86.2	66.8	69.2	53.9	52.6	52.7	46.3	65.7	66.1
Wrong	11.8	9.3	14.5	16.4	16.8	18.6	16.7	16.3	14.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.8	9.4	8.3	14.1	14.0	16.7	17.1	9.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.7	9.4	6.2	15.2	14.8	13.8	20.3	9.7	9.3
N of Valid	492	13,291	566	14,738	440	11,868	239	7,609	1,737	47,506
N of Miss	53	1,823	58	1,495	66	1,118	25	835	202	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	86.0	76.6	78.1	74.3	73.9	77.8	75.5	78.1	78.8
Wrong	11.8	10.5	15.1	15.5	18.0	17.4	17.2	17.1	15.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.3	4.8	4.4	4.1	5.8	3.3	4.7	3.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.2	3.5	2.1	3.6	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.9	2.1
N of Valid	491	13,301	564	14,752	440	11,876	239	7,615	1,734	47,544
N of Miss	54	1,813	60	1,481	66	1,110	25	829	205	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.7	63.1	48.6	44.0	39.1	31.9	35.0	27.6	48.3	43.6
Very difficult	14.2	15.1	16.6	18.2	9.9	13.7	10.5	10.7	13.4	15.0
Fairly easy	7.3	8.2	16.6	19.6	23.9	26.1	25.3	24.9	17.1	18.9
Very easy	4.8	3.4	10.2	11.3	19.5	22.8	22.4	31.4	12.8	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.2	7.9	7.0	7.6	5.5	6.8	5.4	8.5	7.3
N of Valid	480	13,116	547	14,663	435	11,859	237	7,598	1,699	47,236
N of Miss	65	1,998	77	1,570	71	1,127	27	846	240	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	62.6	63.4	48.1	44.1	38.4	31.6	35.5	27.3	47.9	43.6
Very difficult	15.5	14.5	15.9	17.4	10.3	13.6	10.3	10.8	13.6	14.6
Fairly easy	7.1	9.2	19.0	19.6	22.3	25.4	23.5	24.3	17.1	19.0
Very easy	4.6	4.1	10.1	12.7	22.1	24.0	23.9	32.5	13.5	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	8.8	6.9	6.2	6.9	5.3	6.8	5.1	7.8	6.5
N of Valid	476	12,920	547	14,551	435	11,779	234	7,558	1,692	46,808
N of Miss	69	2,194	77	1,682	71	1,207	30	886	247	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.9	75.8	63.1	57.6	53.3	45.8	51.9	38.4	63.2	56.6
Sort of hard	10.7	12.3	14.4	19.8	18.9	21.5	14.8	19.3	14.6	18.0
Sort of easy	6.9	7.1	13.9	14.2	17.8	19.1	17.7	22.6	13.5	14.8
Very easy	4.4	4.8	8.6	8.5	9.9	13.7	15.6	19.6	8.8	10.6
N of Valid	475	13,083	555	14,628	433	11,845	237	7,592	1,700	47,148
N of Miss	70	2,031	69	1,605	73	1,141	27	852	239	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.9	71.9	54.9	52.4	46.1	39.7	43.5	33.4	56.6	51.6
Sort of hard	14.9	13.9	17.9	18.2	15.7	17.2	13.9	15.7	15.9	16.4
Sort of easy	5.1	8.3	14.3	16.2	21.3	22.4	19.0	22.7	14.2	16.6
Very easy	5.1	5.9	13.0	13.1	16.9	20.6	23.6	28.1	13.3	15.4
N of Valid	471	13,032	554	14,603	432	11,843	237	7,573	1,694	47,051
N of Miss	74	2,082	70	1,630	74	1,143	27	871	245	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.5	92.5	88.2	84.6	80.7	76.0	75.0	70.2	85.6	82.3
Sort of hard	5.4	5.3	8.0	10.2	13.0	14.6	14.8	17.5	9.5	11.1
Sort of easy	1.5	1.3	2.5	3.3	4.9	6.1	5.5	7.2	3.3	4.1
Very easy	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.4	3.3	4.7	5.2	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	466	12,981	553	14,562	431	11,811	236	7,566	1,686	46,920
N of Miss	79	2,133	71	1,671	75	1,175	28	878	253	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.0	76.4	65.8	66.1	63.0	61.6	64.0	56.7	67.7	66.3
Sort of hard	11.0	12.1	15.0	15.4	15.7	16.3	14.0	17.0	13.9	15.0
Sort of easy	7.6	6.6	11.7	10.5	11.3	11.7	11.4	13.1	10.4	10.1
Very easy	5.3	4.9	7.6	8.0	10.0	10.4	10.6	13.2	8.0	8.6
N of Valid	471	12,981	555	14,573	432	11,816	236	7,558	1,694	46,928
N of Miss	74	2,133	69	1,660	74	1,170	28	886	245	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.3	88.6	71.7	69.5	52.9	50.0	49.8	40.8	68.7	65.2
Sort of hard	7.1	6.3	10.9	12.7	16.2	14.2	9.7	12.7	11.0	11.3
Sort of easy	1.7	2.9	8.5	9.8	13.6	17.2	18.1	18.1	9.3	11.1
Very easy	1.9	2.1	8.9	8.1	17.3	18.6	22.4	28.4	11.0	12.4
N of Valid	467	12,946	551	14,535	433	11,809	237	7,550	1,688	46,840
N of Miss	78	2,168	73	1,698	73	1,177	27	894	251	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.4	84.9	75.5	70.2	66.3	60.9	67.9	58.7	75.1	70.1
Sort of hard	8.0	8.0	13.0	13.6	17.9	17.6	15.6	18.1	13.2	13.8
Sort of easy	3.2	4.3	6.1	9.1	9.1	12.3	7.2	12.1	6.2	9.1
Very easy	2.4	2.8	5.4	7.1	6.7	9.2	9.3	11.1	5.5	7.1
N of Valid	464	12,949	554	14,564	430	11,810	237	7,574	1,685	46,897
N of Miss	81	2,165	70	1,669	76	1,176	27	870	254	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.6	85.0	79.1	74.0	71.6	67.2	73.3	66.6	78.4	74.2
Sort of hard	8.0	7.1	9.3	11.6	10.2	14.1	13.1	14.9	9.7	11.5
Sort of easy	3.2	4.1	5.1	7.5	9.7	9.9	5.9	9.1	5.9	7.4
Very easy	2.2	3.7	6.5	6.9	8.5	8.7	7.6	9.3	6.0	6.9
N of Valid	463	12,846	551	14,460	433	11,680	236	7,479	1,683	46,465
N of Miss	82	2,268	73	1,773	73	1,306	28	965	256	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	89.9	89.2	85.6	81.7	79.1	74.0	77.1	70.8	83.9	80.0
Sort of hard	6.2	7.2	8.8	11.6	13.9	15.2	10.6	15.8	9.7	11.9
Sort of easy	3.0	2.3	3.4	4.3	4.9	7.0	6.8	7.6	4.1	5.0
Very easy	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.9	5.5	5.8	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	466	12,907	554	14,553	431	11,804	236	7,567	1,687	46,831
N of Miss	79	2,207	70	1,680	75	1,182	28	877	252	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	80.4	81.0	65.7	60.5	50.9	46.1	50.6	40.5	63.9	59.3
Sort of hard	10.1	9.0	10.1	12.6	11.1	12.1	10.2	10.1	10.4	11.1
Sort of easy	4.9	5.9	11.0	14.4	18.5	19.5	16.6	19.9	12.0	14.2
Very easy	4.5	4.1	13.2	12.5	19.4	22.2	22.6	29.4	13.7	15.4
N of Valid	465	12,924	554	14,539	432	11,793	235	7,560	1,686	46,816
N of Miss	80	2,190	70	1,694	74	1,193	29	884	253	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	69.5	73.2	72.2	76.1	77.0	82.1	79.5	85.7	73.7	78.4
Yes	30.5	26.8	27.8	23.9	23.0	17.9	20.5	14.3	26.3	21.6
N of Valid	455	12,682	536	14,353	426	11,649	229	7,479	1,646	46,163
N of Miss	90	2,432	88	1,880	80	1,337	35	965	293	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.1	93.4	92.5	94.1	94.4	95.6	95.6	96.4	93.3	94.7
Yes	7.9	6.6	7.5	5.9	5.6	4.4	4.4	3.6	6.7	5.3
N of Valid	455	12,682	536	14,353	426	11,649	229	7,479	1,646	46,163
N of Miss	90	2,432	88	1,880	80	1,337	35	965	293	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	92.4	92.5	89.4	89.9	90.0	94.3	91.3	92.0	90.7
Yes	7.7	7.6	7.5	10.6	10.1	10.0	5.7	8.7	8.0	9.3
N of Valid	455	12,682	536	14,353	426	11,649	229	7,479	1,646	46,163
N of Miss	90	2,432	88	1,880	80	1,337	35	965	293	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	35.2	31.2	31.2	30.6	27.9	25.2	24.0	21.0	30.4	27.9
Yes	64.8	68.8	68.8	69.4	72.1	74.8	76.0	79.0	69.6	72.1
N of Valid	455	12,682	536	14,353	426	11,649	229	7,479	1,646	46,163
N of Miss	90	2,432	88	1,880	80	1,337	35	965	293	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.3	73.7	79.7	76.3	78.7	79.0	87.6	81.7	80.1	77.1
Yes	21.7	26.3	20.3	23.7	21.3	21.0	12.4	18.3	19.9	22.9
N of Valid	479	12,732	536	14,181	417	11,476	226	7,341	1,658	45,730
N of Miss	66	2,382	88	2,052	89	1,510	38	1,103	281	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.2	35.5	40.5	29.9	38.1	29.9	36.9	30.3	40.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	30.5	34.9	30.9	34.1	29.5	31.9	31.6	30.0	30.5	33.1
3 or 4 times	14.8	18.3	16.8	20.0	16.9	20.1	18.2	20.2	16.4	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.4	6.0	6.3	8.8	6.9	9.8	7.6	10.3	6.6	8.5
7 or more times	4.1	5.3	5.5	7.2	8.6	8.3	5.8	9.2	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	486	12,951	541	14,362	420	11,670	225	7,446	1,672	46,429
N of Miss	59	2,163	83	1,871	86	1,316	39	998	267	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.4	48.3	72.6	58.1	74.0	61.5	82.1	75.1	69.1	58.9
Yes	45.6	51.7	27.4	41.9	26.0	38.5	17.9	24.9	30.9	41.1
N of Valid	474	12,767	537	14,205	420	11,566	224	7,364	1,655	45,902
N of Miss	71	2,347	87	2,028	86	1,420	40	1,080	284	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.7	32.6	45.6	27.1	45.3	27.0	47.8	28.9	45.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	35.5	42.1	30.9	37.4	20.3	25.3	23.0	24.3	28.5	33.6
3 or 4 times	11.2	16.9	17.4	22.9	23.9	30.3	21.7	28.8	17.8	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.2	5.7	2.0	7.8	5.3	11.2	4.0	12.0	4.0	8.7
7 or more times	2.5	2.7	4.1	4.8	5.3	6.2	3.5	6.0	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	484	12,855	540	14,318	419	11,616	226	7,423	1,669	46,212
N of Miss	61	2,259	84	1,915	87	1,370	38	1,021	270	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.7	68.6	62.5	60.0	56.5	54.7	65.4	55.7	64.0	60.3
Yes	28.3	31.4	37.5	40.0	43.5	45.3	34.6	44.3	36.0	39.7
N of Valid	467	12,707	539	14,206	418	11,530	228	7,389	1,652	45,832
N of Miss	78	2,407	85	2,027	88	1,456	36	1,055	287	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.8	6.0	8.2	4.8	7.6	5.5	9.4	5.8	8.4	5.5
no	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.4	7.1	4.7	6.5	6.1	6.8
yes	35.3	34.2	34.6	38.2	37.9	39.2	30.0	38.1	35.0	37.3
YES!	50.0	53.4	50.5	49.7	48.1	48.3	55.8	49.6	50.5	50.3
N of Valid	476	12,868	546	14,396	422	11,702	233	7,504	1,677	46,470
N of Miss	69	2,246	78	1,837	84	1,284	31	940	262	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	43.3	38.0	34.4	30.5	31.8	29.0	32.8	30.6	36.1	32.2
no	32.5	34.6	37.6	39.9	34.7	38.6	44.4	38.6	36.4	37.9
yes	17.2	18.8	18.4	20.8	22.7	22.2	16.8	20.8	18.9	20.6
YES!	7.0	8.6	9.6	8.8	10.8	10.2	6.0	9.9	8.7	9.3
N of Valid	471	12,796	543	14,296	418	11,630	232	7,475	1,664	46,197
N of Miss	74	2,318	81	1,937	88	1,356	32	969	275	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.8	7.3	7.5	5.1	7.4	5.6	10.3	6.2	8.2	6.0
no	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	3.4	6.4	4.3	4.9
yes	31.7	28.9	34.1	34.4	36.8	37.2	33.8	37.9	34.0	34.1
YES!	54.8	58.9	54.6	55.9	50.8	52.7	52.6	49.5	53.4	54.9
N of Valid	476	12,847	546	14,351	421	11,672	234	7,494	1,677	46,364
N of Miss	69	2,267	78	1,882	85	1,314	30	950	262	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.6	7.9	8.4	5.5	8.3	5.9	10.7	6.4	9.3	6.4
no	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.3	8.6	7.6	6.0	8.1	6.6	7.1
yes	23.2	22.7	27.1	28.4	31.6	32.7	28.6	35.0	27.3	29.0
YES!	60.9	63.6	58.0	58.9	51.5	53.8	54.7	50.5	56.7	57.5
N of Valid	470	12,755	547	14,331	421	11,656	234	7,488	1,672	46,230
N of Miss	75	2,359	77	1,902	85	1,330	30	956	267	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.4	10.2	7.0	9.6	8.0	11.3	9.7	10.3	8.1
no	6.1	7.3	11.0	9.7	13.7	13.1	16.9	16.1	11.1	10.9
yes	24.6	25.9	32.5	31.8	34.8	34.7	30.7	35.0	30.6	31.4
YES!	58.9	58.4	46.3	51.5	42.0	44.2	41.1	39.2	48.1	49.6
N of Valid	472	12,786	547	14,340	417	11,660	231	7,488	1,667	46,274
N of Miss	73	2,328	77	1,893	89	1,326	33	956	272	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.2	7.8	12.5	8.2	11.4	10.7	15.5	13.9	11.7	9.7
no	8.8	10.8	13.4	16.9	21.0	19.7	18.5	22.1	14.7	16.7
yes	35.0	34.3	35.4	36.5	36.0	37.9	32.6	35.7	35.0	36.1
YES!	47.0	47.1	38.7	38.4	31.7	31.7	33.5	28.2	38.6	37.5
N of Valid	477	12,841	545	14,329	420	11,662	233	7,502	1,675	46,334
N of Miss	68	2,273	79	1,904	86	1,324	31	942	264	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.2	6.0	7.9	4.9	7.9	6.0	8.2	6.8	8.0	5.8
no	5.3	6.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.3	8.4	7.1	7.8
yes	30.3	29.4	32.3	33.3	34.8	35.4	33.0	36.2	32.5	33.2
YES!	56.2	57.7	51.9	53.9	49.5	50.5	51.5	48.5	52.5	53.2
N of Valid	475	12,805	545	14,345	420	11,671	233	7,493	1,673	46,314
N of Miss	70	2,309	79	1,888	86	1,315	31	951	266	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.8	78.7	70.4	67.7	59.5	58.4	57.5	52.3	67.7	65.9
Yes	20.2	16.9	27.4	27.7	34.8	36.9	36.5	42.3	28.5	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.4	2.2	4.6	5.7	4.6	6.0	5.4	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	475	12,840	547	14,355	420	11,680	233	7,508	1,675	46,383
N of Miss	70	2,274	77	1,878	86	1,306	31	936	264	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.8	89.8	83.5	81.2	70.5	72.0	69.0	65.4	80.0	78.7
Yes	7.2	5.9	14.5	14.2	24.0	23.3	25.0	29.2	16.3	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	2.0	4.6	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.4	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	469	12,780	546	14,296	420	11,648	232	7,490	1,667	46,214
N of Miss	76	2,334	78	1,937	86	1,338	32	954	272	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.9	87.7	83.5	82.4	79.0	77.9	76.3	72.8	82.6	81.2
Yes	9.1	8.0	14.7	13.0	15.5	17.5	17.7	21.9	13.7	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	1.8	4.6	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.3	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	472	12,753	544	14,286	420	11,633	232	7,492	1,668	46,164
N of Miss	73	2,361	80	1,947	86	1,353	32	952	271	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	94.9	96.9	94.4	93.3	94.4	93.6	93.6	95.4	94.4
Yes	0.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	1.8	4.6	5.5	4.6	6.0	5.3	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	473	12,756	544	14,265	420	11,623	233	7,482	1,670	46,126
N of Miss	72	2,358	80	1,968	86	1,363	31	962	269	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.3	79.0	72.3	74.2	68.4	74.1	70.0	73.9	71.8	75.4
Yes	21.5	16.7	25.7	21.2	25.9	21.2	24.0	20.8	24.3	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	2.0	4.6	5.7	4.7	6.0	5.3	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	469	12,732	545	14,259	421	11,624	233	7,489	1,668	46,104
N of Miss	76	2,382	79	1,974	85	1,362	31	955	271	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.1	83.1	76.3	74.3	69.4	68.2	71.1	64.4	75.7	73.6
Yes	13.5	12.5	21.7	21.1	25.2	27.1	22.8	30.1	20.4	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.3	2.0	4.6	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.5	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	934	25,514	1,088	28,588	842	23,318	464	14,996	3,328	92,416
N of Miss	156	4,714	160	3,878	170	2,654	64	1,892	550	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.8	93.1	92.6	90.9	89.0	89.1	89.7	87.2	91.4	90.5
Yes	4.0	2.6	5.4	4.5	5.5	6.2	4.3	7.5	4.9	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	2.0	4.6	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.3	3.8	4.6
N of Valid	474	12,721	541	14,263	419	11,638	232	7,479	1,666	46,101
N of Miss	71	2,393	83	1,970	87	1,348	32	965	273	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	89.6	83.7	85.5	80.1	81.9	75.1	77.9	83.1	84.5
Wrong	8.2	7.5	9.9	10.2	11.6	12.3	14.6	14.1	10.5	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	4.8	3.3	5.9	4.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.4	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	476	12,836	546	14,342	423	11,680	233	7,496	1,678	46,354
N of Miss	69	2,278	78	1,891	83	1,306	31	948	261	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	93.8	89.9	91.2	83.2	87.4	83.3	82.7	88.3	89.6
Wrong	4.8	4.8	7.3	6.8	12.5	9.7	13.3	12.3	8.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	476	12,819	545	14,305	423	11,656	233	7,483	1,677	46,263
N of Miss	69	2,295	79	1,928	83	1,330	31	961	262	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.8	87.9	88.6	78.7	81.5	80.7	75.1	86.2	86.3
Wrong	3.6	3.5	6.2	7.0	12.1	10.2	9.0	11.6	7.4	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	4.8	3.1	5.5	5.5	6.0	7.6	4.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	3.8	2.8	4.3	5.7	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	469	12,770	546	14,278	422	11,646	233	7,479	1,670	46,173
N of Miss	76	2,344	78	1,955	84	1,340	31	965	269	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.5	91.0	93.1	87.7	91.4	90.1	90.4	90.7	92.6
Wrong	4.4	4.1	5.7	5.1	9.5	6.3	7.7	7.4	6.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	473	12,783	547	14,278	423	11,657	233	7,477	1,676	46,195
N of Miss	72	2,331	77	1,955	83	1,329	31	967	263	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	83.1	82.2	80.5	82.3	81.9	85.8	84.4	83.5	82.2
Wrong	12.0	13.9	13.6	16.0	13.9	14.7	11.6	12.6	12.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	476	12,782	546	14,283	423	11,654	233	7,479	1,678	46,198
N of Miss	69	2,332	78	1,950	83	1,332	31	965	261	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	84.6	81.7	80.4	76.9	79.2	78.5	79.8	80.6	81.1
Wrong	11.2	11.0	11.2	14.3	17.5	14.8	16.3	14.7	13.5	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.2	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.8	3.0	4.3	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	473	12,787	546	14,312	424	11,666	233	7,493	1,676	46,258
N of Miss	72	2,327	78	1,921	82	1,320	31	951	263	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.5	62.8	57.7	56.8	60.8	58.9	73.0	63.9	62.0	60.1
Wrong	22.5	23.8	22.4	25.8	21.5	24.6	18.7	22.5	21.7	24.4
A little bit wrong	12.2	10.9	14.8	14.7	15.1	13.9	7.8	11.4	13.2	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.5	5.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	0.4	2.2	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	475	12,780	548	14,294	424	11,650	230	7,476	1,677	46,200
N of Miss	70	2,334	76	1,939	82	1,336	34	968	262	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.6	81.9	73.0	72.1	60.3	64.8	64.7	60.0	71.4	71.0
1	6.9	8.3	8.7	10.8	12.2	11.5	10.8	10.2	9.4	10.2
2	3.8	4.1	6.4	6.4	10.1	7.9	8.2	9.0	6.8	6.6
3-4	2.9	2.7	4.2	5.0	6.3	7.0	5.6	8.8	4.6	5.5
5+	3.8	2.9	7.7	5.7	11.0	8.8	10.8	12.0	7.8	6.7
N of Valid	477	12,813	549	14,318	426	11,694	232	7,499	1,684	46,324
N of Miss	68	2,301	75	1,915	80	1,292	32	945	255	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.4	92.7	85.2	86.6	78.3	82.8	80.6	78.6	84.8	86.0
1	4.4	4.2	6.0	6.3	7.8	7.2	6.5	7.5	6.1	6.1
2	2.3	1.5	2.9	3.2	4.7	4.1	3.9	5.2	3.3	3.3
3-4	0.4	0.7	2.4	1.9	4.7	2.6	5.6	4.1	2.9	2.1
5+	0.4	0.9	3.5	2.1	4.5	3.3	3.4	4.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	472	12,739	547	14,256	423	11,644	232	7,474	1,674	46,113
N of Miss	73	2,375	77	1,977	83	1,342	32	970	265	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.9	89.5	81.3	83.7	75.7	81.7	82.8	80.6	82.8	84.3
1	4.6	6.1	7.5	7.8	9.5	7.6	5.6	7.0	6.9	7.1
2	1.9	2.1	4.8	3.4	7.1	4.1	3.0	4.6	4.3	3.4
3-4	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.2
5+	0.8	1.2	4.6	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.7	4.7	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	475	12,766	545	14,270	423	11,657	233	7,492	1,676	46,185
N of Miss	70	2,348	79	1,963	83	1,329	31	952	263	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.9	67.8	55.5	54.9	49.3	48.0	53.2	45.1	57.1	55.1
1	11.3	13.7	10.8	14.6	11.4	12.8	9.9	10.5	11.0	13.2
2	6.9	6.9	9.7	9.4	9.2	10.6	6.0	10.0	8.3	9.1
3-4	5.9	4.9	9.5	8.1	9.2	9.6	8.6	10.4	8.3	8.0
5+	8.0	6.7	14.5	12.9	20.9	19.1	22.3	24.1	15.3	14.6
N of Valid	476	12,777	546	14,275	422	11,670	233	7,490	1,677	46,212
N of Miss	69	2,337	78	1,958	84	1,316	31	954	262	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	25.3	29.9	21.5	25.2	20.4	25.0	19.4	29.8	22.0	27.2
Safe	51.0	50.4	50.7	54.5	51.3	54.7	55.1	52.4	51.5	53.1
Not safe	16.3	14.8	20.6	16.1	23.1	15.5	18.1	13.6	19.7	15.2
Very not safe	7.4	4.9	7.2	4.3	5.3	4.7	7.4	4.2	6.8	4.6
N of Valid	447	12,272	525	13,756	398	11,191	216	7,173	1,586	44,392
N of Miss	98	2,842	99	2,477	108	1,795	48	1,271	353	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	22.9	18.8	19.1	15.7	22.7	16.8	17.1	17.2	20.8	17.1
At a school	54.4	56.0	54.1	60.7	52.2	60.2	65.3	62.1	55.2	59.5
No preference	9.6	12.2	16.1	13.8	16.2	14.9	13.5	15.3	13.9	13.9
I don't know	13.2	12.9	10.7	9.9	8.9	8.2	4.1	5.5	10.1	9.6
N of Valid	471	12,620	540	14,113	414	11,457	222	7,344	1,647	45,534
N of Miss	74	2,494	84	2,120	92	1,529	42	1,100	292	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	51.5	58.5	55.4	60.6	57.8	58.4	68.2	62.2	56.7	59.7
No	14.3	12.8	16.4	12.4	15.7	15.7	17.3	18.3	15.7	14.3
I don't know	34.2	28.7	28.2	26.9	26.5	25.9	14.5	19.5	27.6	26.0
N of Valid	456	12,338	525	13,880	408	11,290	220	7,213	1,609	44,721
N of Miss	89	2,776	99	2,353	98	1,696	44	1,231	330	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	36.3	28.2	25.1	19.9	20.8	16.5	20.3	15.8	26.5	20.7
Somewhat better	14.1	15.6	14.6	16.9	14.0	16.3	15.9	16.4	14.5	16.3
Stayed the same	37.9	43.5	45.4	47.9	51.5	50.6	52.4	51.7	45.8	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.4	9.4	11.0	11.5	9.3	11.7	8.8	11.5	9.8	11.0
Much worse	2.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.9	2.6	4.5	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	446	12,372	529	13,977	408	11,450	227	7,332	1,610	45,131
N of Miss	99	2,742	95	2,256	98	1,536	37	1,112	329	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.9	37.5	43.9	44.1	47.7	48.6	45.9	48.4	44.6	44.1
Rarely	20.6	21.6	20.3	22.9	23.7	21.1	20.3	19.2	21.3	21.4
Sometimes	21.5	21.6	22.7	19.8	18.5	18.6	19.9	19.3	20.9	19.9
Often	9.1	11.7	9.1	9.0	6.7	8.1	9.5	8.8	8.6	9.5
Always	6.9	7.6	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0
N of Valid	461	12,528	538	14,085	417	11,511	231	7,418	1,647	45,542
N of Miss	84	2,586	86	2,148	89	1,475	33	1,026	292	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	49.5	43.7	50.8	52.3	54.9	56.4	51.9	55.3	51.6	51.5
Rarely	21.7	23.4	23.8	23.0	24.8	21.1	21.6	19.8	23.2	22.1
Sometimes	18.0	19.9	17.5	16.6	14.2	15.2	16.9	15.9	16.7	17.0
Often	5.6	8.1	6.0	5.6	4.1	4.9	6.9	6.1	5.5	6.2
Always	5.2	4.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	461	12,396	537	14,013	415	11,477	231	7,400	1,644	45,286
N of Miss	84	2,718	87	2,220	91	1,509	33	1,044	295	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	59.6	58.4	58.5	64.3	65.4	67.8	58.0	65.7	60.5	63.8
Rarely	18.8	17.9	19.0	15.8	17.3	14.2	15.2	14.4	18.0	15.7
Sometimes	11.7	11.8	13.2	10.5	9.9	10.2	18.2	11.4	12.6	10.9
Often	5.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.2
Always	5.0	6.2	3.9	4.1	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	463	12,426	537	14,006	416	11,469	231	7,386	1,647	45,287
N of Miss	82	2,688	87	2,227	90	1,517	33	1,058	292	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.6	65.5	65.9	64.7	60.2	61.0	63.4	60.8	65.7	63.4
Yes	28.4	34.5	34.1	35.3	39.8	39.0	36.6	39.2	34.3	36.6
N of Valid	447	12,135	510	13,676	394	11,175	213	7,194	1,564	44,180
N of Miss	98	2,979	114	2,557	112	1,811	51	1,250	375	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.2	16.4	23.1	17.7	22.0	21.3	19.0	20.4	20.3	18.7
Most of the time	9.9	13.5	16.7	17.1	19.6	18.0	18.6	17.3	15.8	16.4
Some of the time	22.2	26.1	25.4	27.5	26.5	27.5	30.3	28.8	25.5	27.3
A little of the time	20.9	22.8	15.6	18.9	13.4	15.5	12.1	14.4	16.0	18.3
None of the time	30.8	21.2	19.3	18.8	18.6	17.8	19.9	19.1	22.4	19.3
N of Valid	464	12,602	540	14,127	419	11,552	231	7,435	1,654	45,716
N of Miss	81	2,512	84	2,106	87	1,434	33	1,009	285	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.1	12.0	17.5	12.4	16.9	14.3	11.3	13.9	14.7	13.0
Most of the time	7.4	9.0	8.4	10.1	13.5	11.1	13.0	10.9	10.1	10.2
Some of the time	12.8	15.1	14.0	16.9	16.2	19.1	19.1	20.5	14.9	17.5
A little of the time	14.5	18.3	17.2	18.3	12.6	17.9	17.0	17.7	15.2	18.1
None of the time	54.2	45.6	42.9	42.4	40.8	37.6	39.6	36.9	45.1	41.2
N of Valid	461	12,498	536	14,033	414	11,484	230	7,403	1,641	45,418
N of Miss	84	2,616	88	2,200	92	1,502	34	1,041	298	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.3	20.3	26.0	22.8	25.9	25.1	22.5	23.1	23.3	22.7
Most of the time	6.8	14.8	15.5	17.3	17.3	18.4	15.6	18.6	13.6	17.1
Some of the time	16.7	17.6	18.3	18.8	17.5	19.8	25.5	21.1	18.7	19.1
A little of the time	14.8	15.7	12.1	14.6	12.7	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.1	14.3
None of the time	43.4	31.6	28.0	26.4	26.6	23.3	23.4	24.3	31.3	26.7
N of Valid	454	12,398	535	14,002	417	11,463	231	7,399	1,637	45,262
N of Miss	91	2,716	89	2,231	89	1,523	33	1,045	302	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.5	10.2	15.2	10.4	15.3	12.7	9.5	12.3	13.4	11.2
Most of the time	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.9	10.3	9.1	10.4	9.3	8.5	8.3
Some of the time	11.7	12.2	15.6	13.9	15.0	16.3	18.2	17.3	14.7	14.6
A little of the time	12.4	16.6	12.4	17.1	14.6	17.3	18.6	18.0	13.8	17.2
None of the time	57.0	53.6	49.6	50.7	44.9	44.7	43.3	43.1	49.6	48.7
N of Valid	460	12,507	540	14,056	419	11,505	231	7,418	1,650	45,486
N of Miss	85	2,607	84	2,177	87	1,481	33	1,026	289	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.7	16.4	19.6	15.7	21.8	18.8	16.5	18.1	19.2	17.1
Most of the time	8.8	13.2	13.6	14.1	12.0	15.6	18.6	16.5	12.6	14.6
Some of the time	15.3	18.7	22.6	20.8	24.2	21.7	18.6	21.8	20.4	20.6
A little of the time	18.1	18.0	13.6	18.2	14.8	16.5	20.3	15.7	16.1	17.3
None of the time	40.0	33.7	30.5	31.2	27.3	27.3	26.0	27.9	31.7	30.3
N of Valid	452	12,304	535	13,984	418	11,487	231	7,411	1,636	45,186
N of Miss	93	2,810	89	2,249	88	1,499	33	1,033	303	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.6	14.9	21.5	15.5	17.9	16.6	11.7	15.3	17.0	15.6
Most of the time	4.5	8.1	8.3	10.0	10.7	10.5	11.7	10.5	8.3	9.7
Some of the time	7.5	10.9	12.4	11.9	15.2	14.1	16.5	15.5	12.3	12.8
A little of the time	16.2	14.8	10.8	15.0	14.3	15.1	14.3	14.8	13.7	14.9
None of the time	58.2	51.3	46.9	47.6	41.9	43.7	45.9	44.0	48.7	47.0
N of Valid	464	12,509	539	14,056	420	11,509	231	7,417	1,654	45,491
N of Miss	81	2,605	85	2,177	86	1,477	33	1,027	285	7,286