

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 13

### Profile Report

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	1,440	1,865	670	1,667
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	38.4	553	32.3	603	42.8	287	31.1	518
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	32.2	464	27.3	509	37.9	254	30.4	506
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	19.9	286	25.0	467	10.0	67	21.1	352
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	9.5	137	15.3	286	9.3	62	17.5	291
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	46.3	653	49.1	894	47.7	311	50.3	799
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	53.7	756	50.9	928	52.3	341	49.7	791
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	13.9	199	14.9	275	17.9	115	20.2	320
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	30.6	438	32.5	600	30.0	192	35.8	567
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.3	4	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	1
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	0.8	11	1.1	21	0.2	1	0.4	6
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	45.8	655	44.1	814	44.0	282	36.2	573
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	3.1	44	1.5	27	2.2	14	1.7	27
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	5.5	79	5.8	107	5.6	36	5.6	88
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

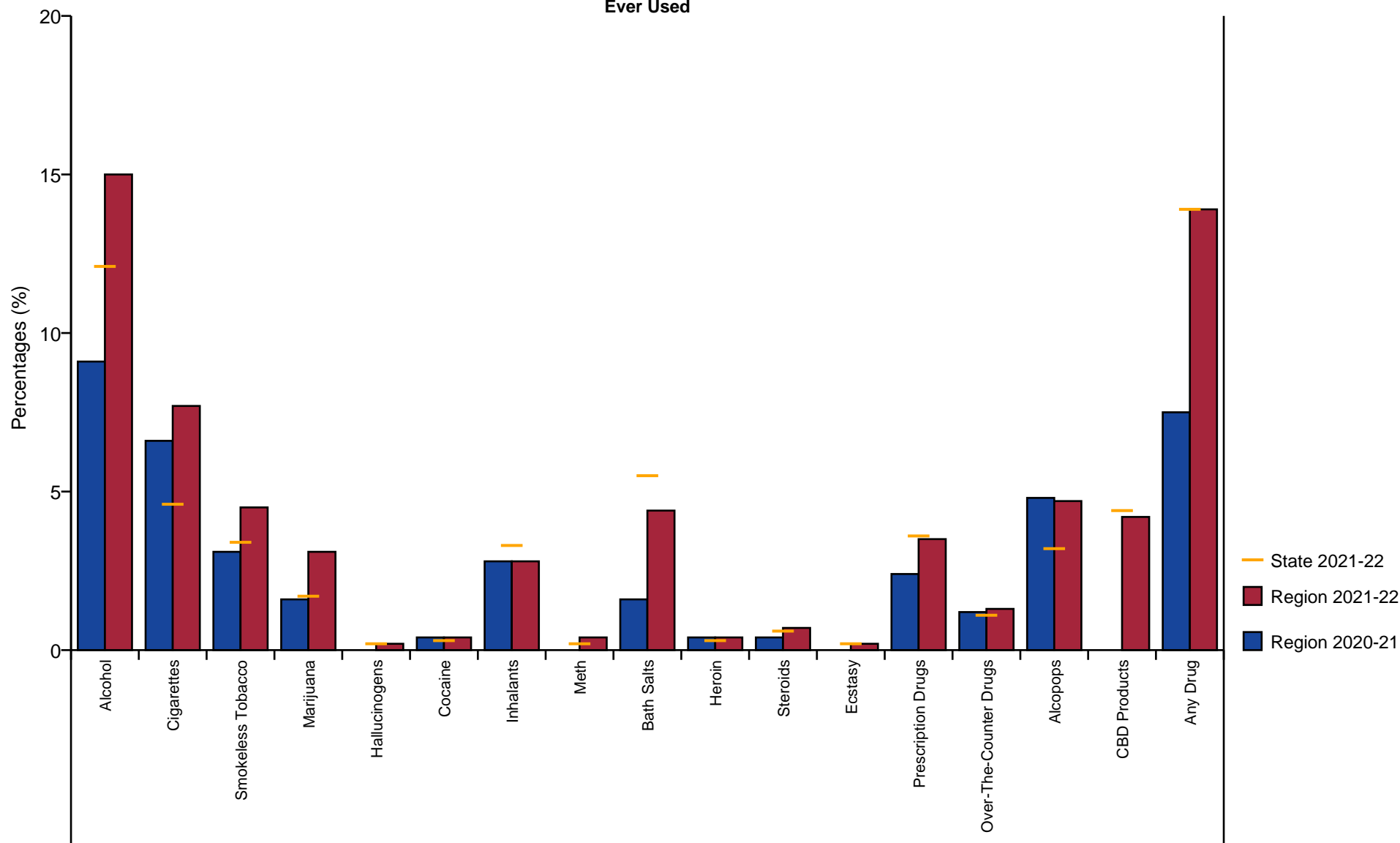
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 13

Ever Used



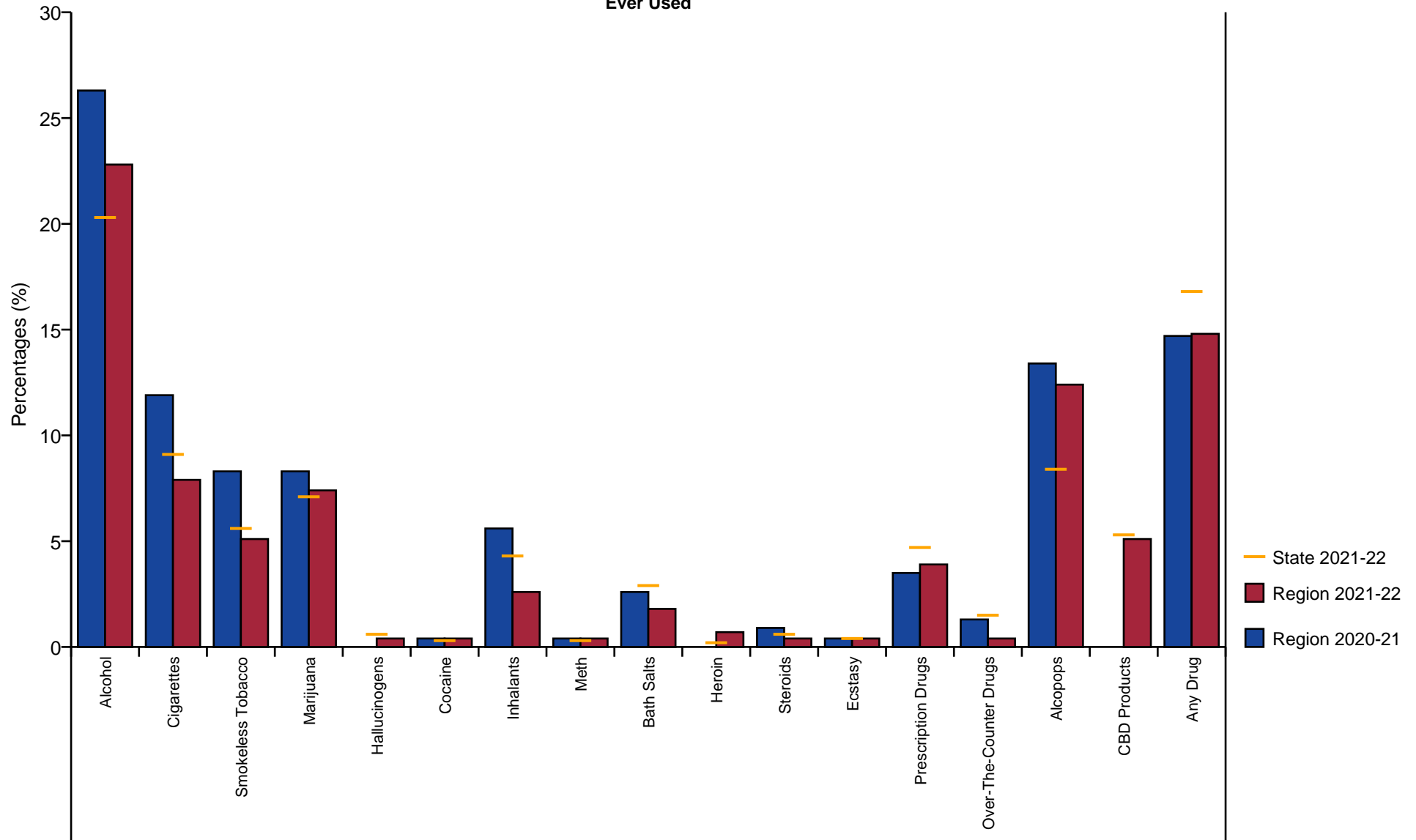
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 13

Ever Used

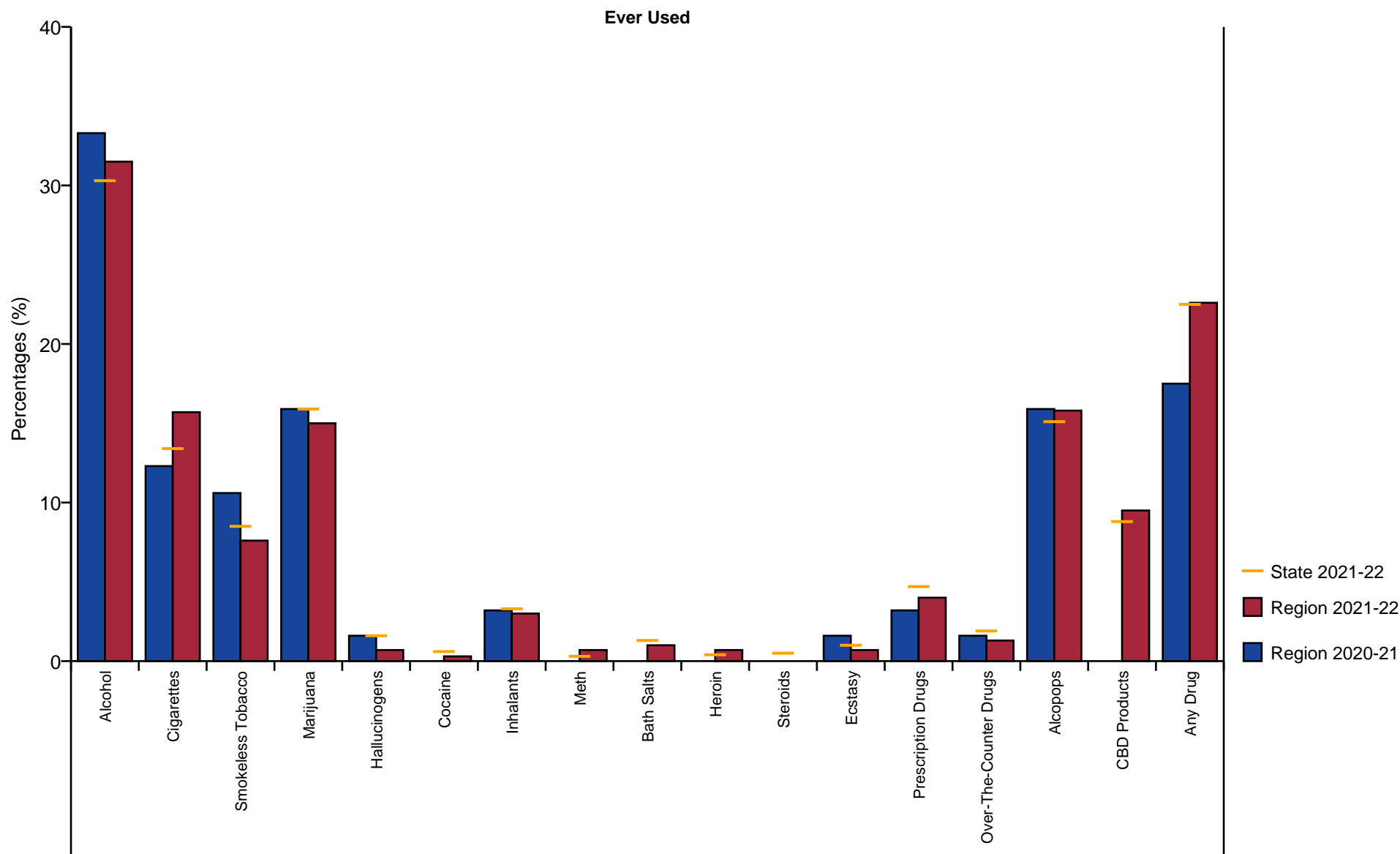


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 13

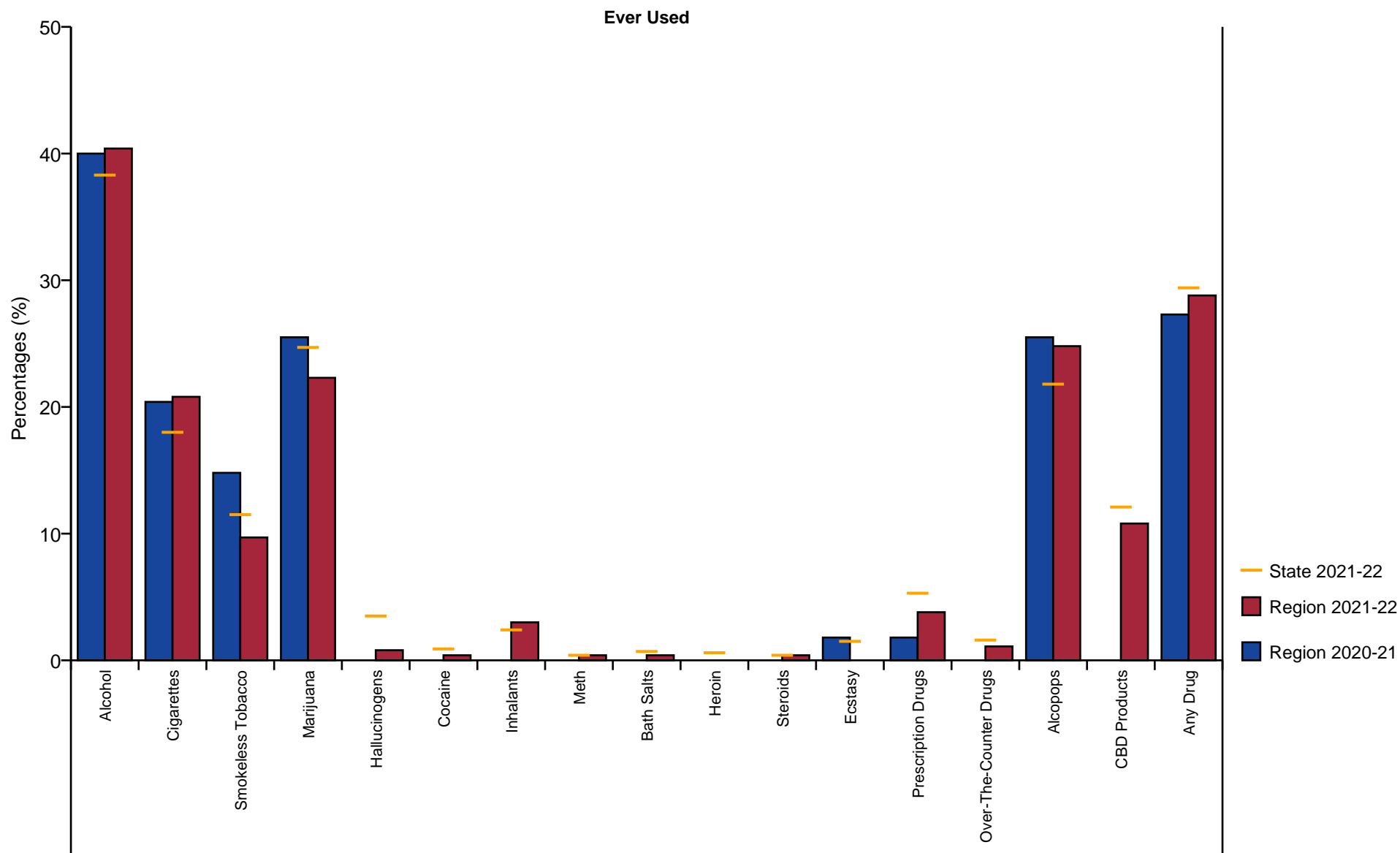


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 13



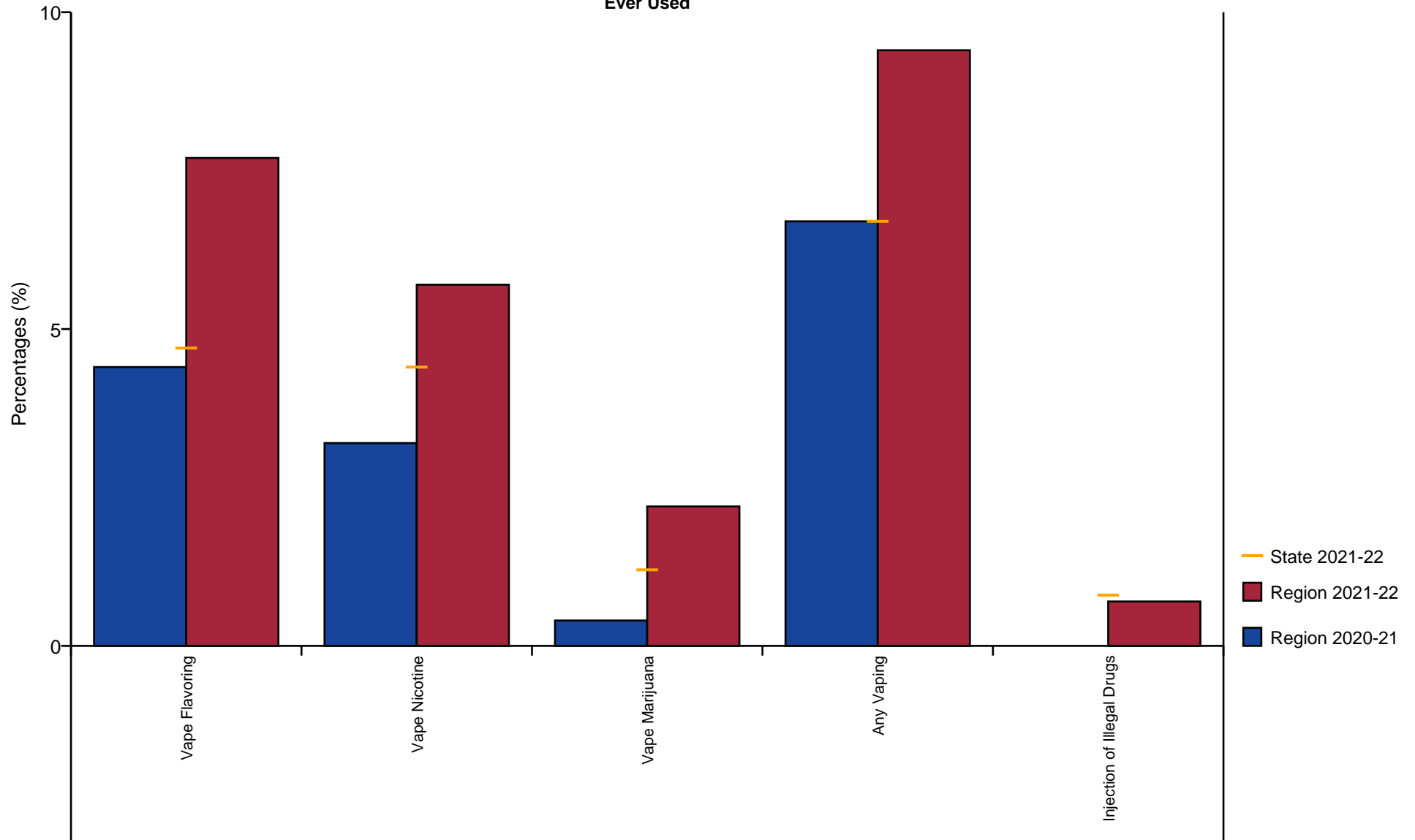
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Region 13

Ever Used



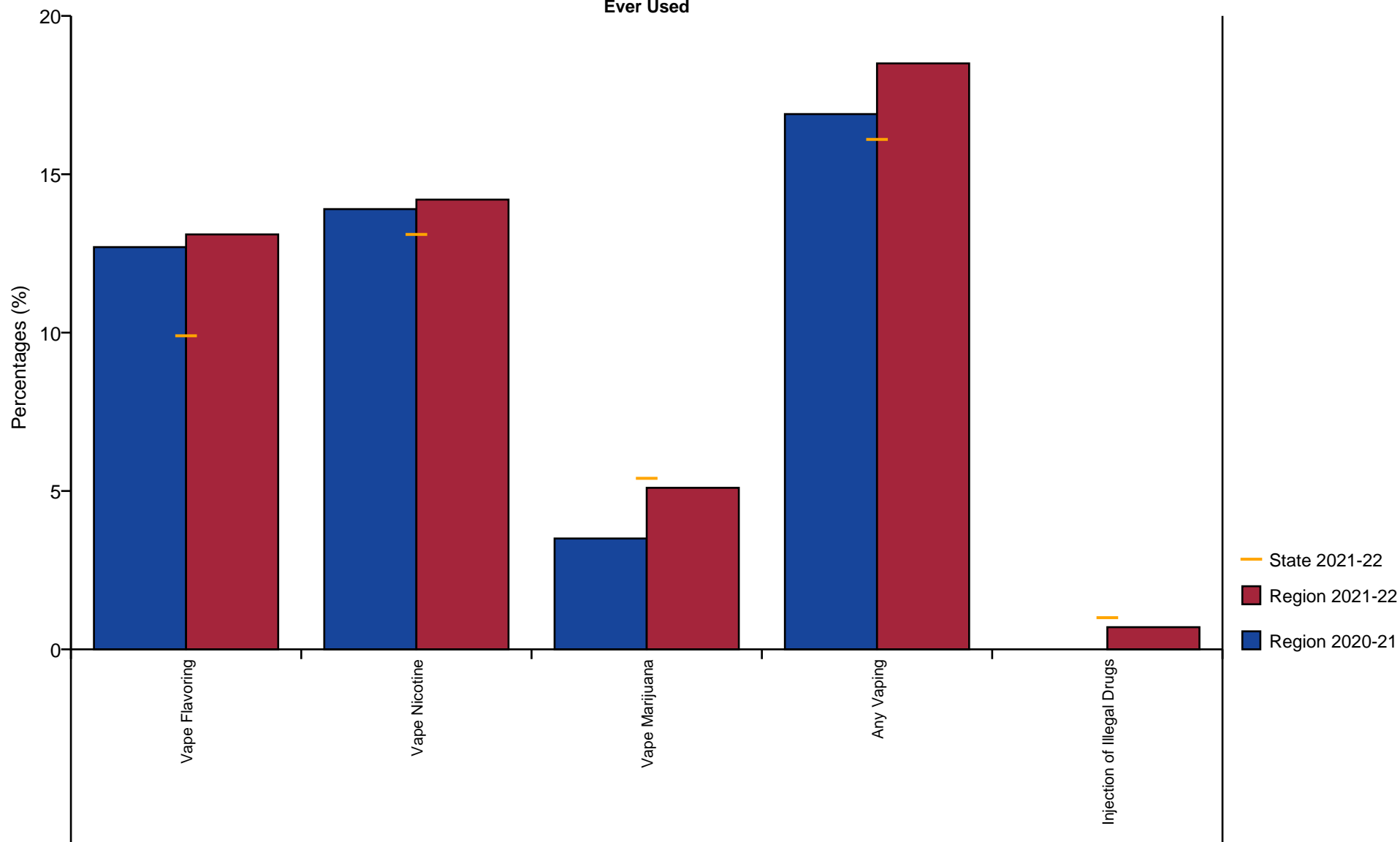
Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Region 13

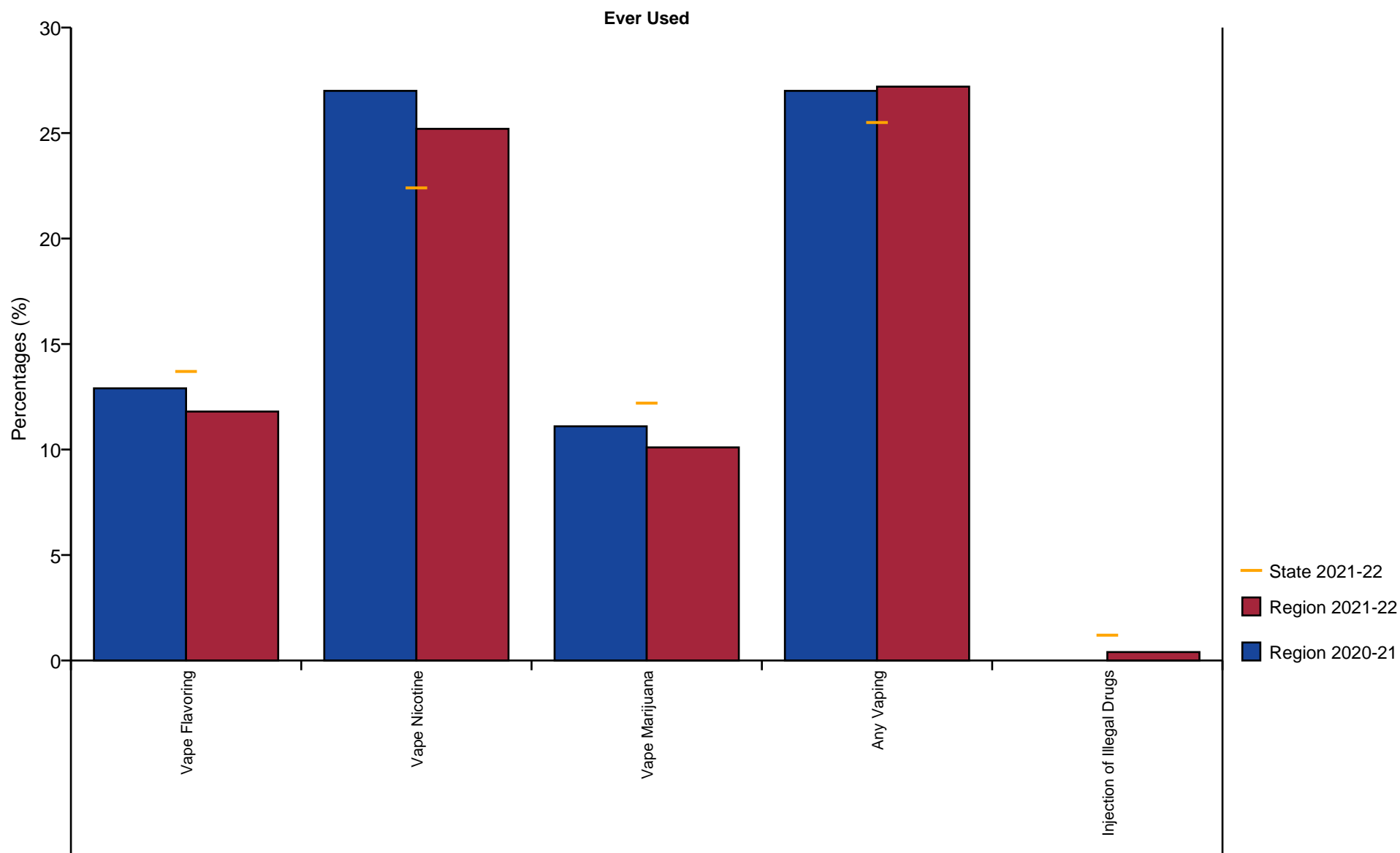
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

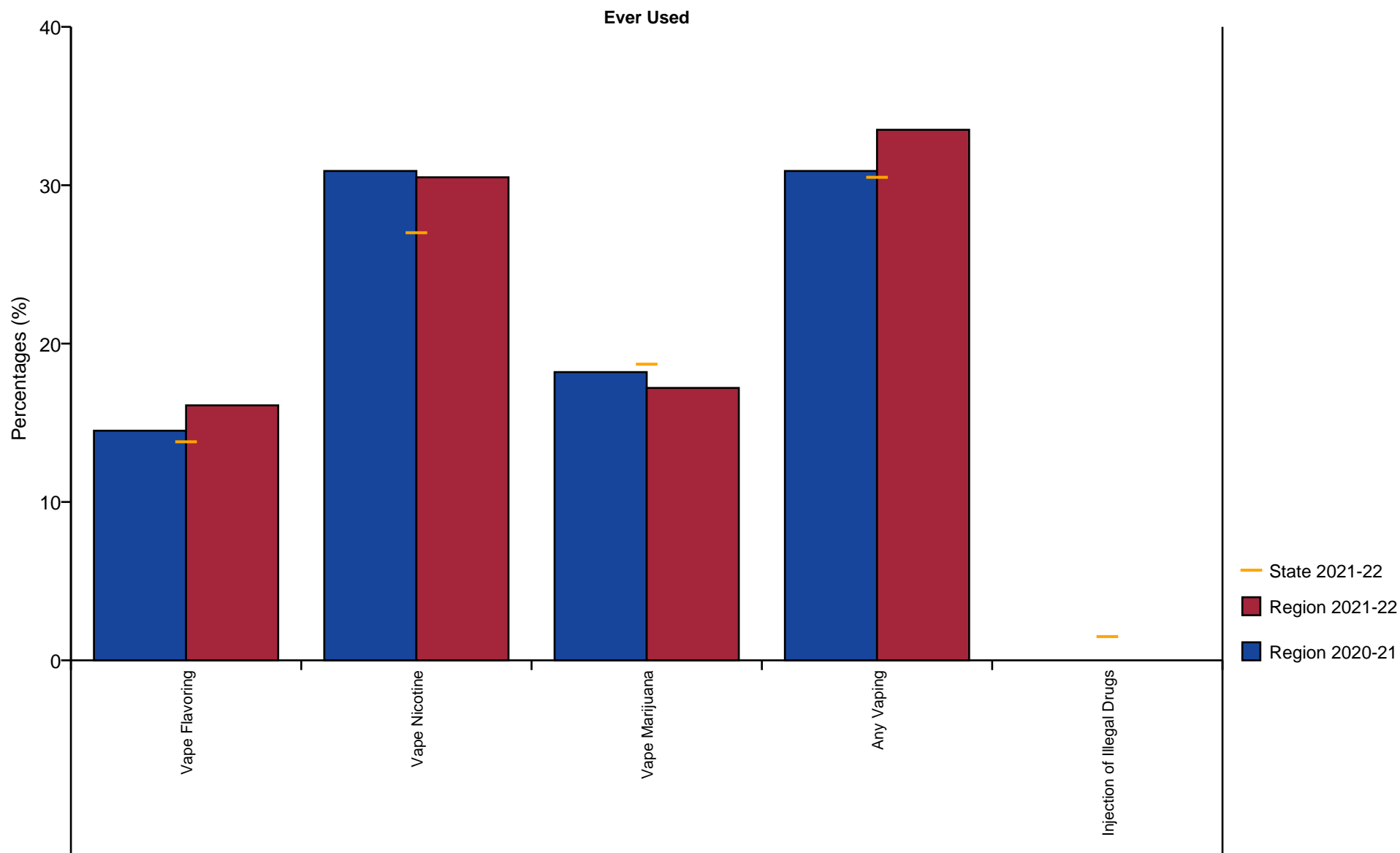
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Region 13



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 13

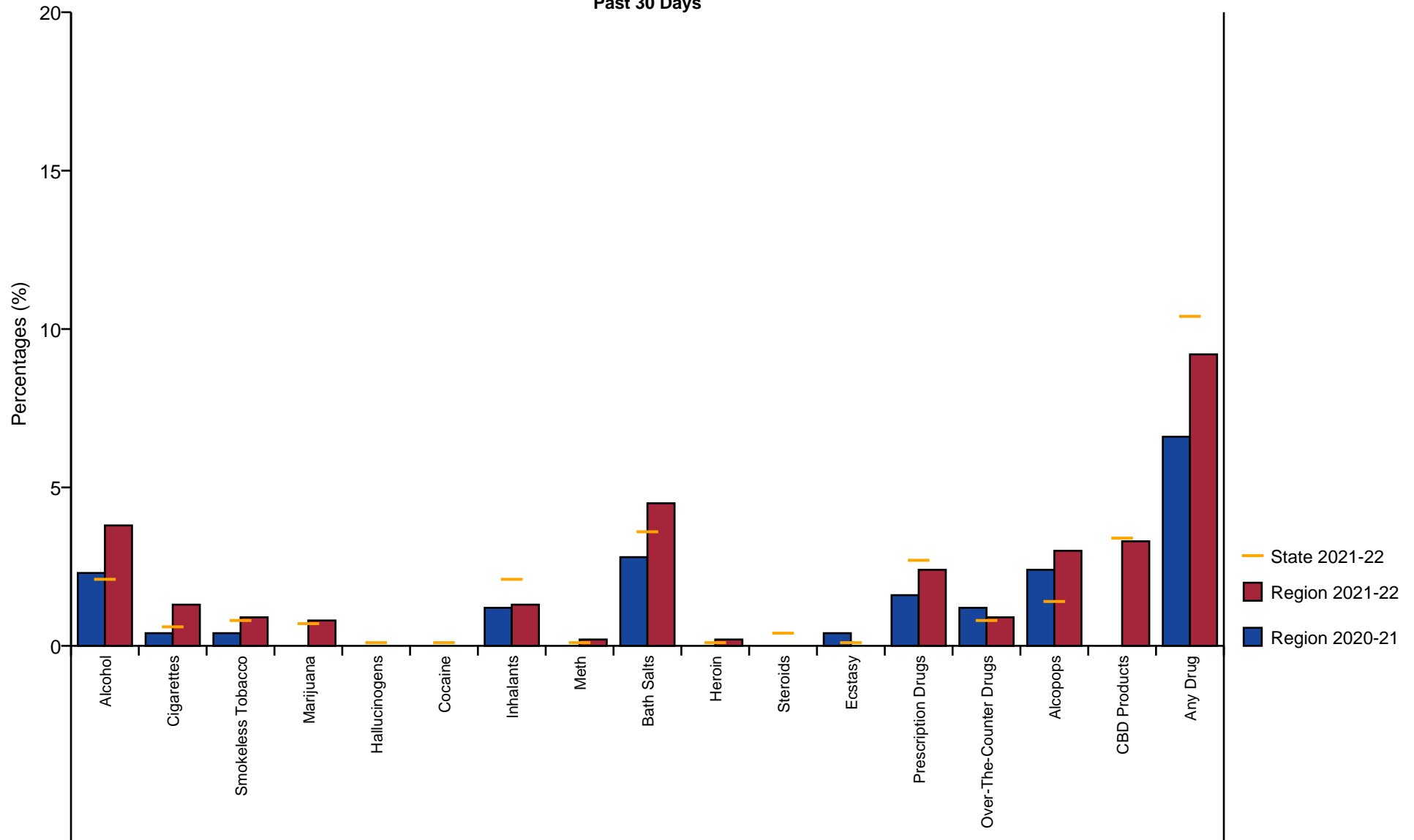


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 13

Past 30 Days



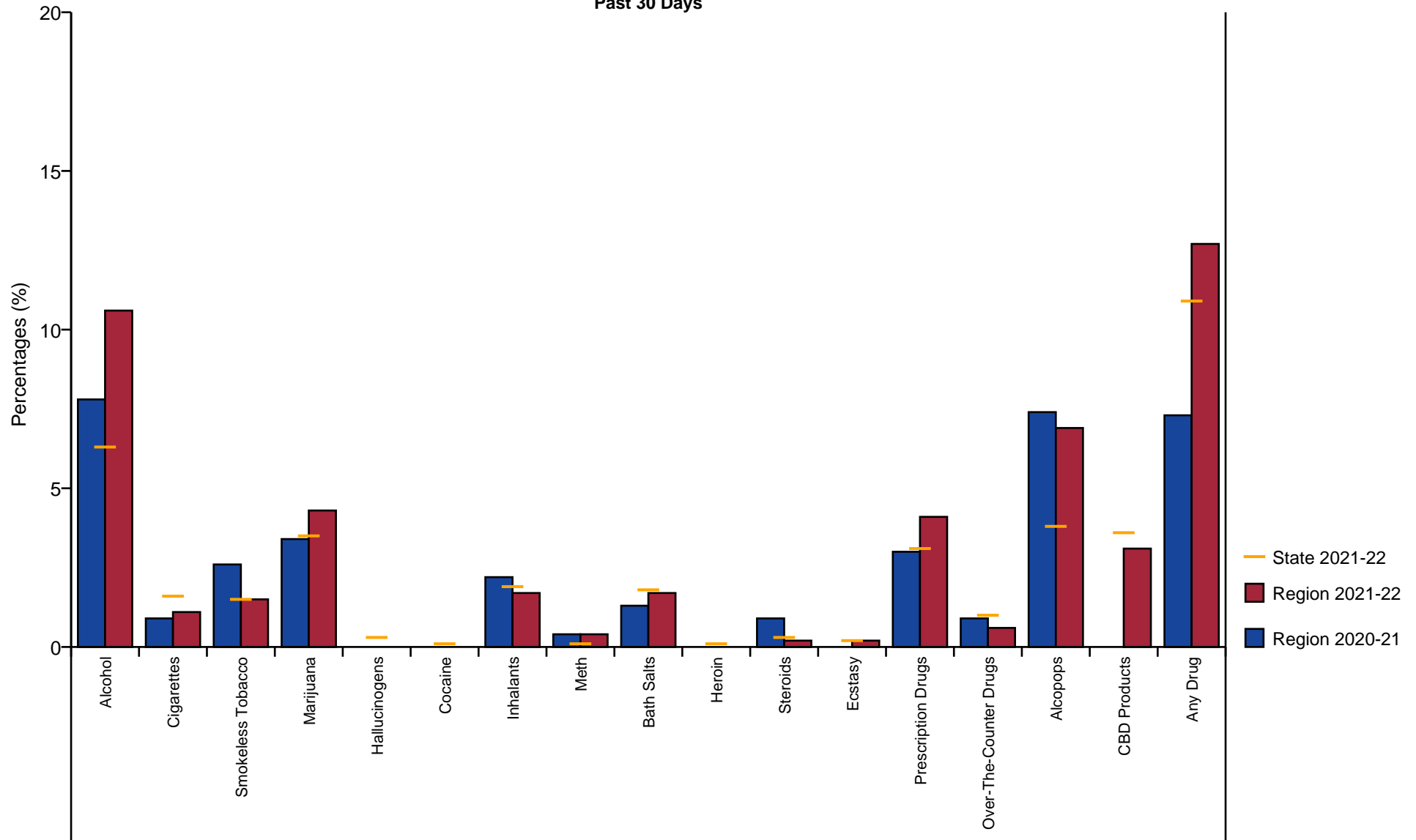
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 13

Past 30 Days

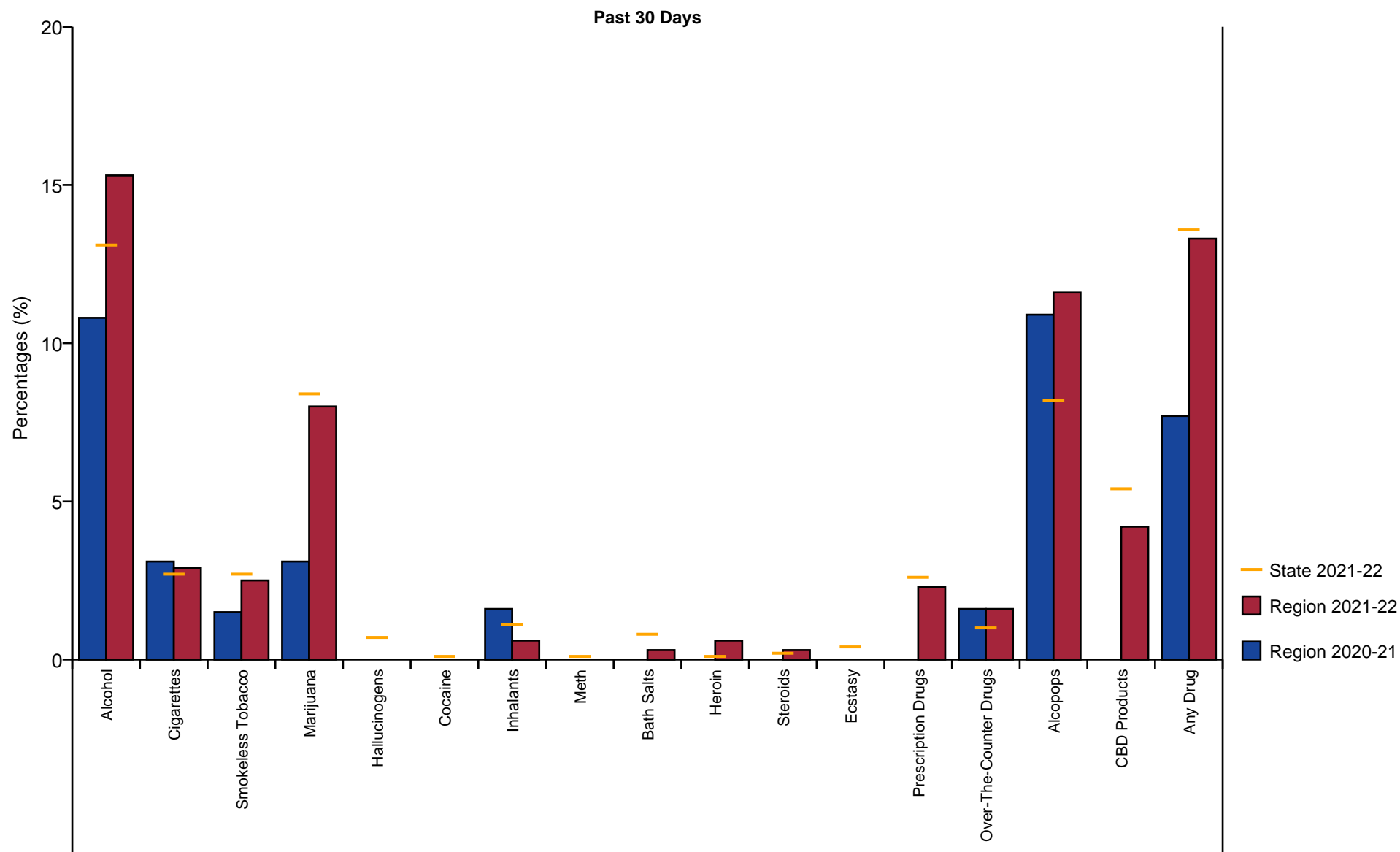


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 13

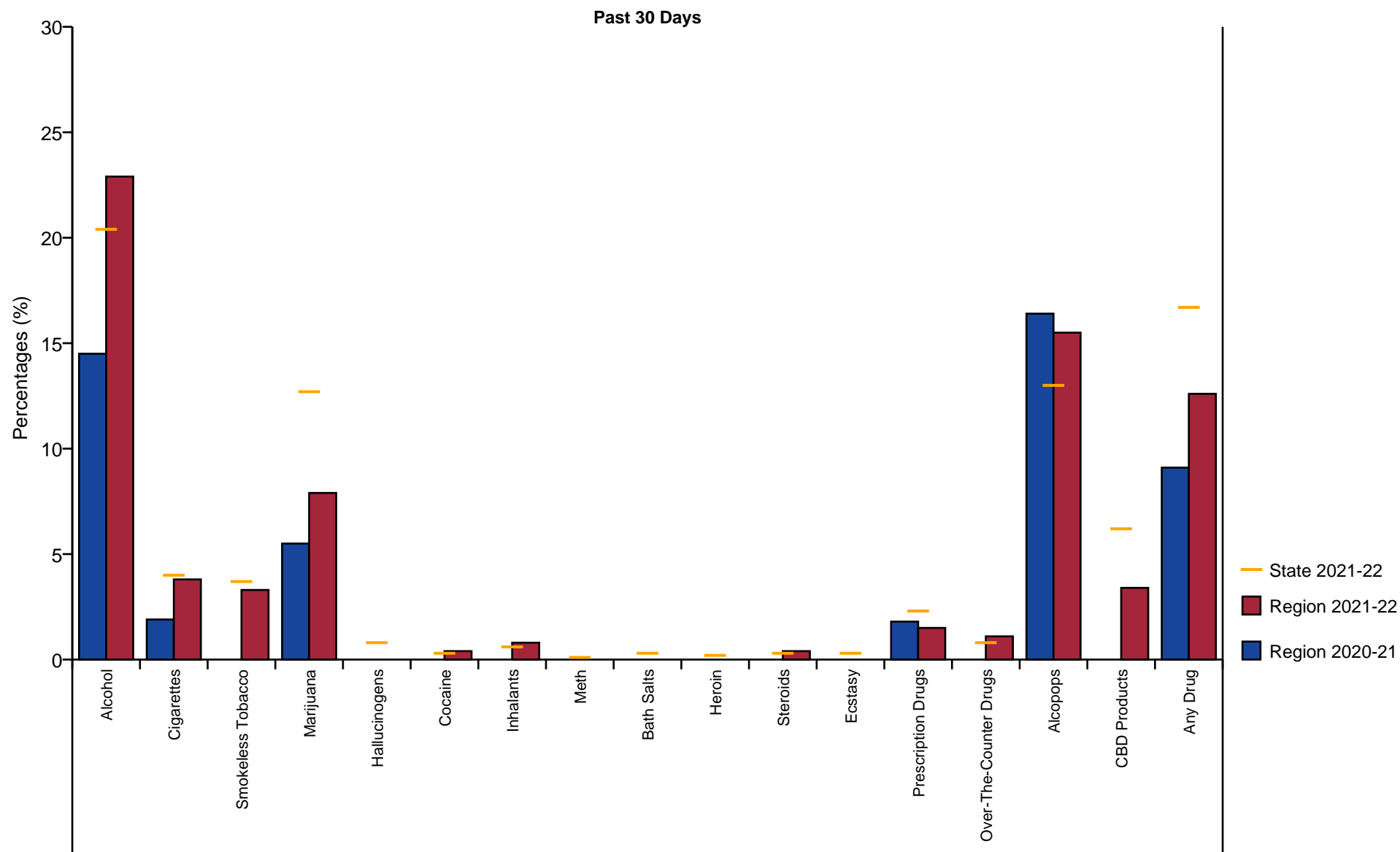


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 13



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

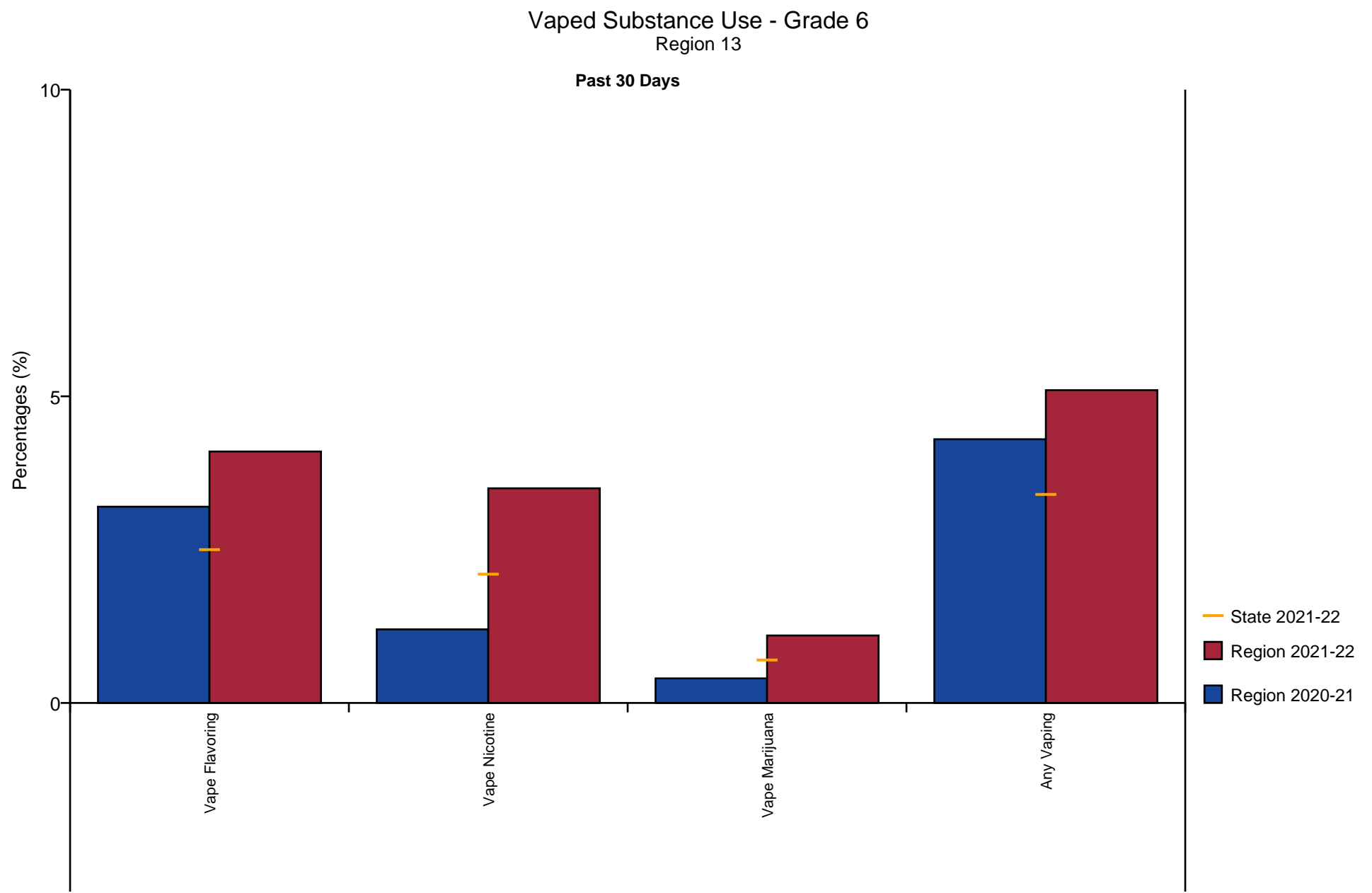




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

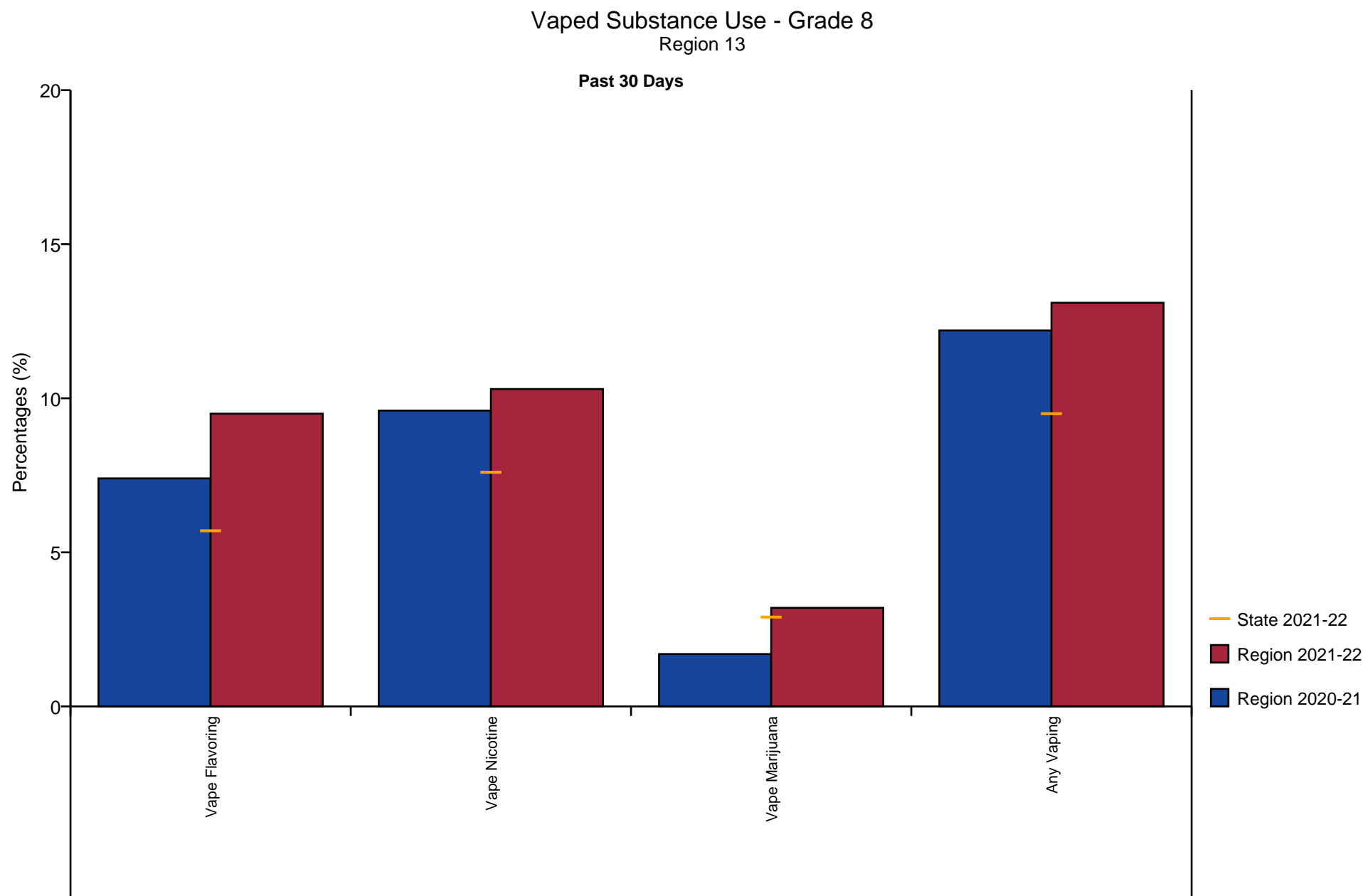


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

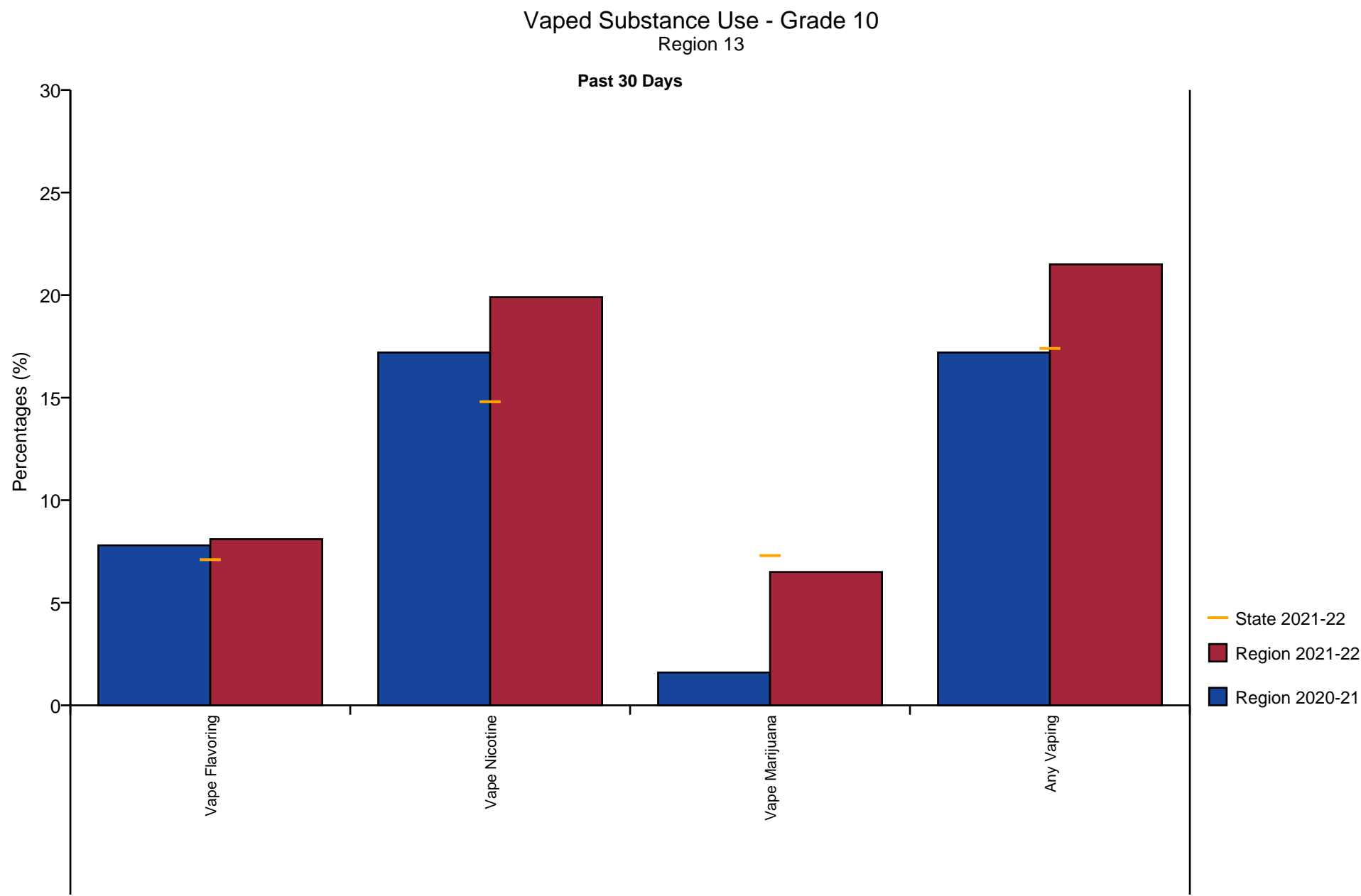


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

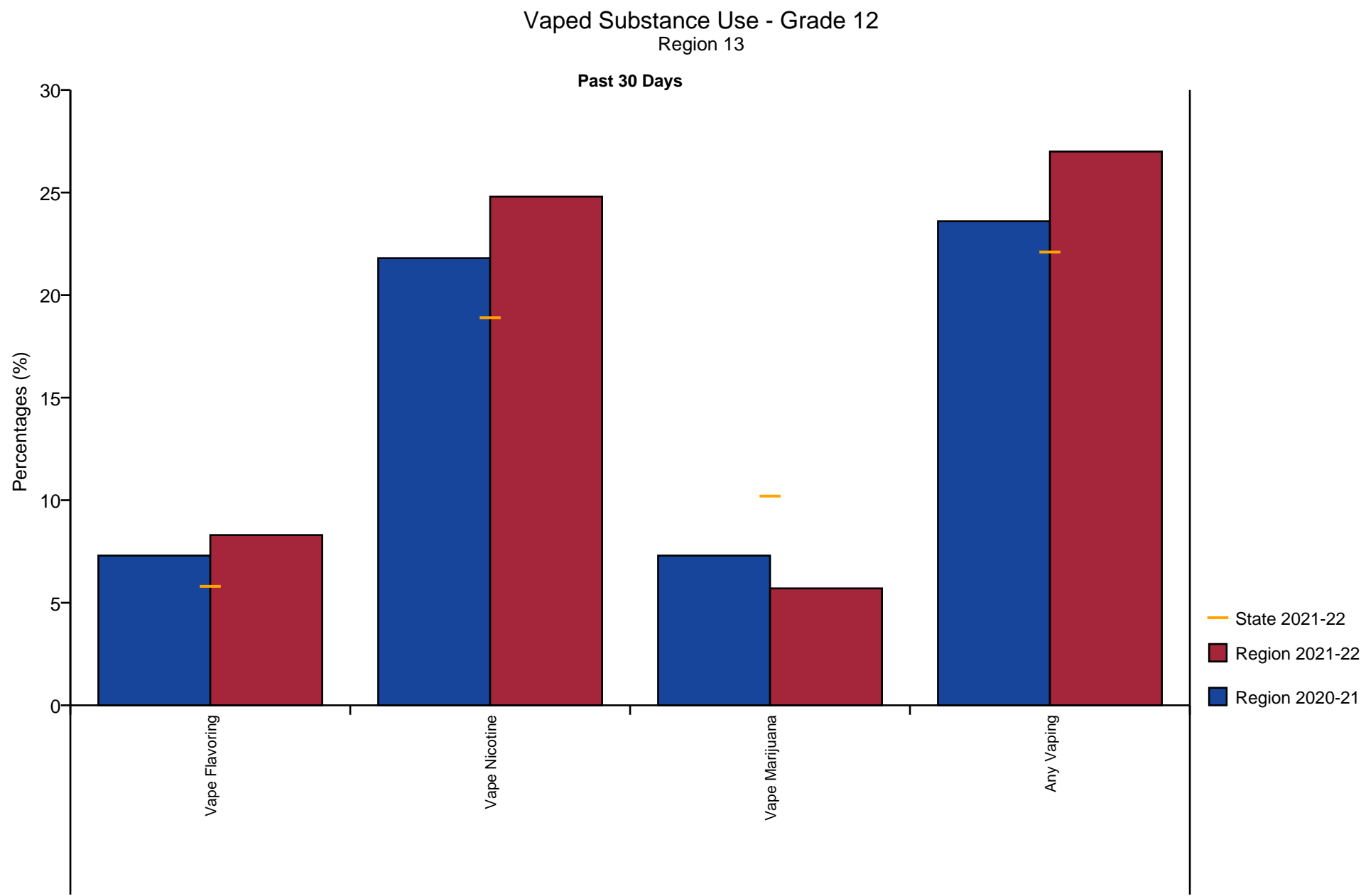


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

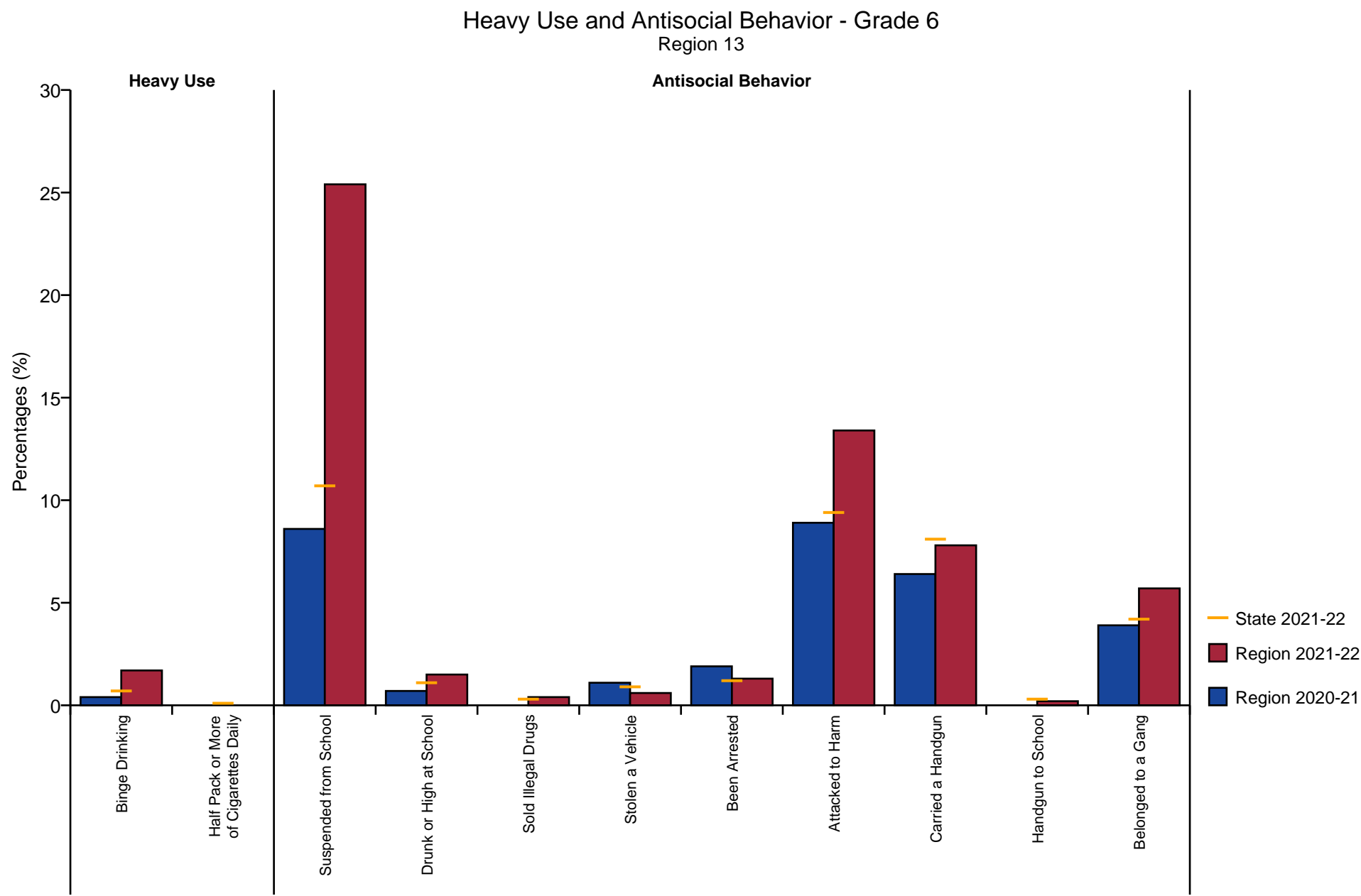


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

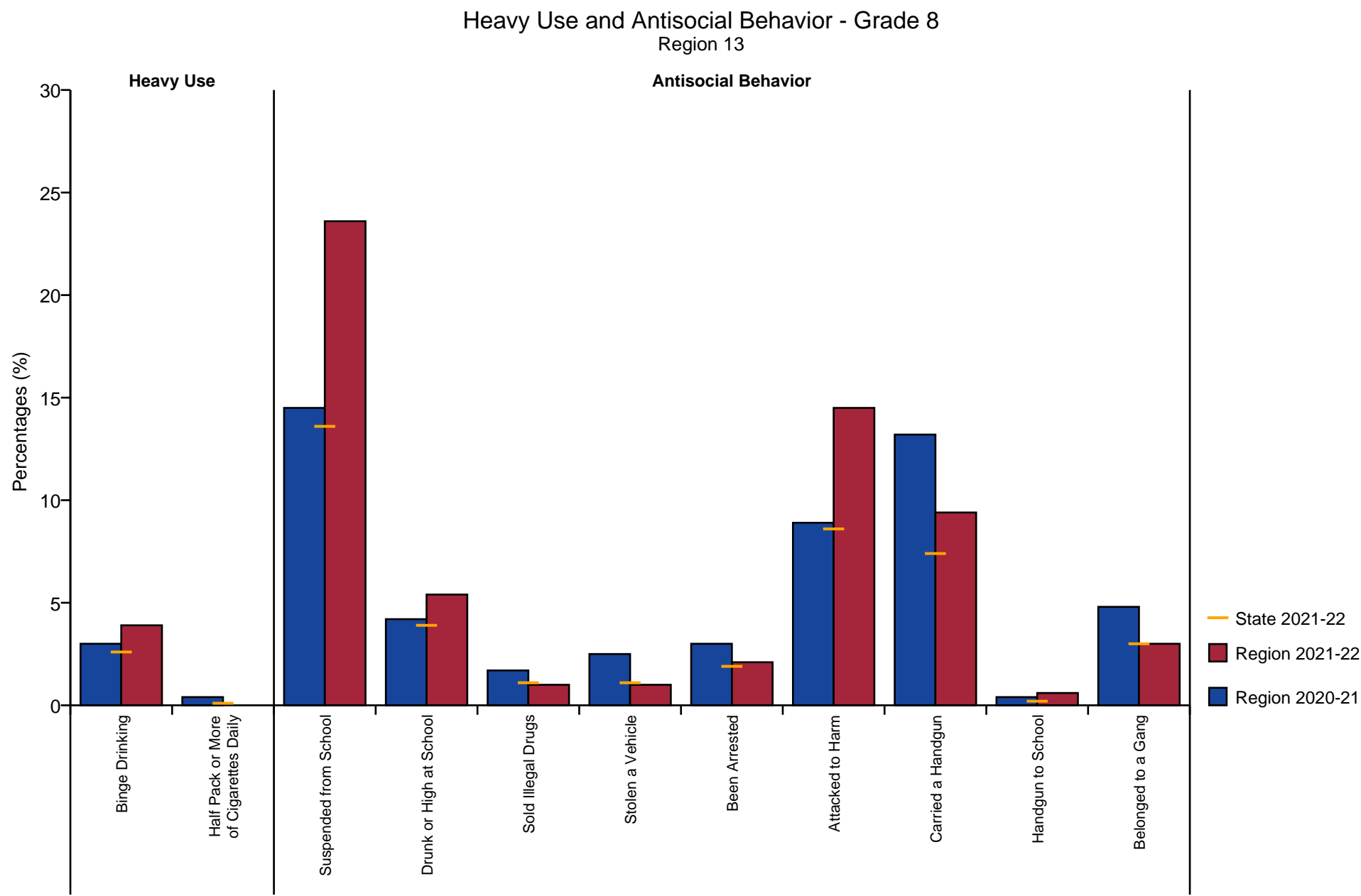


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

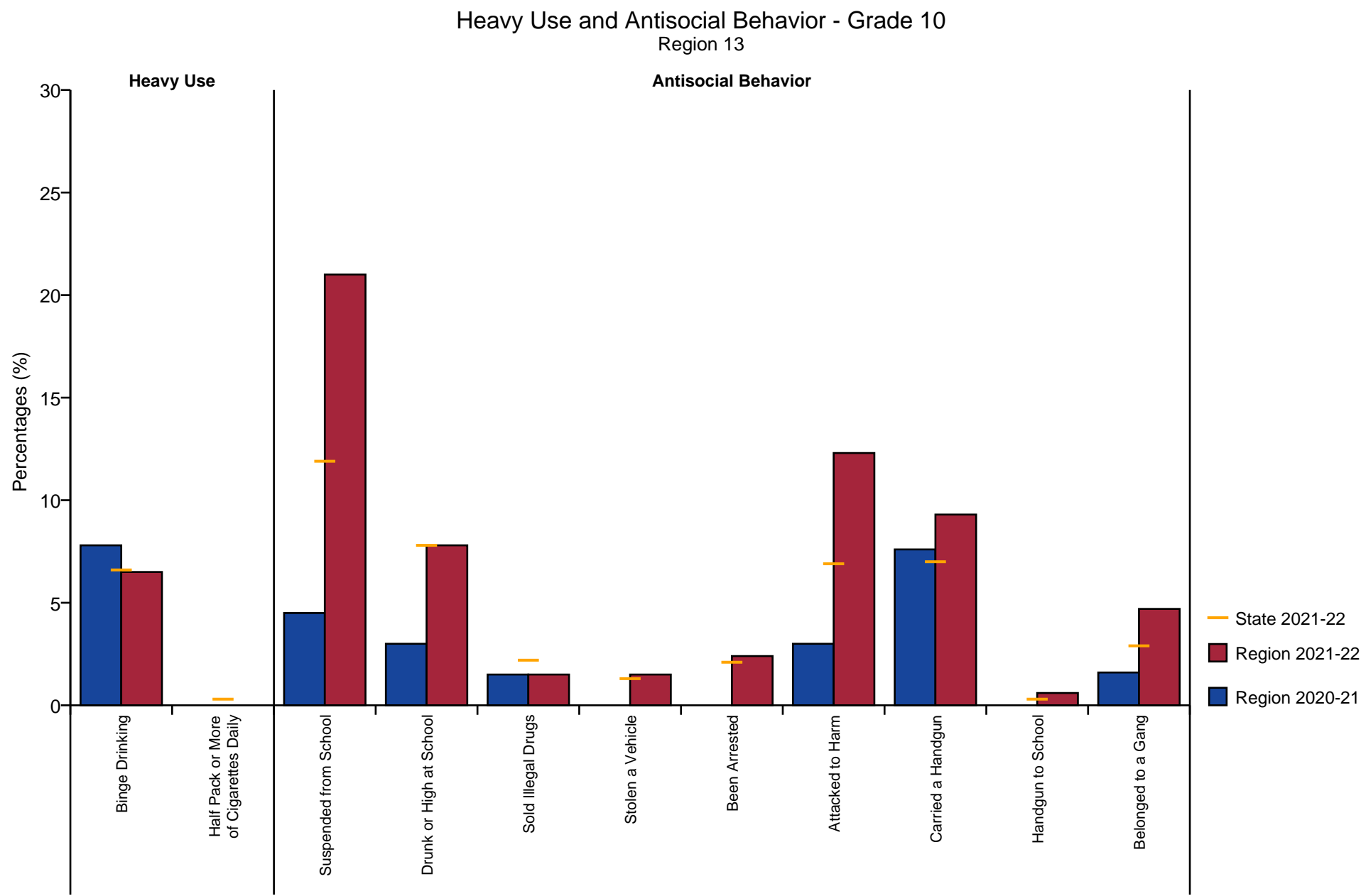


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

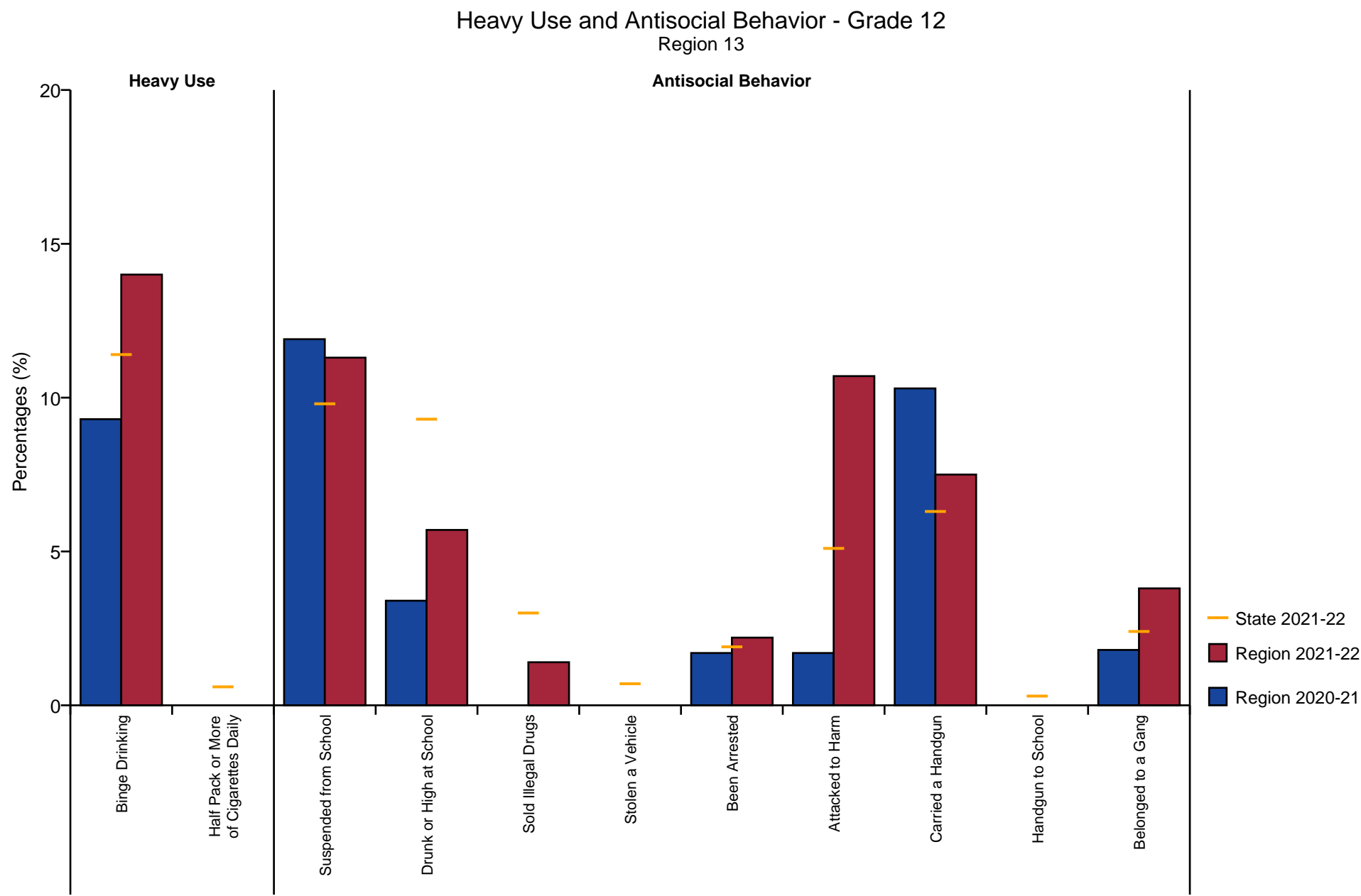
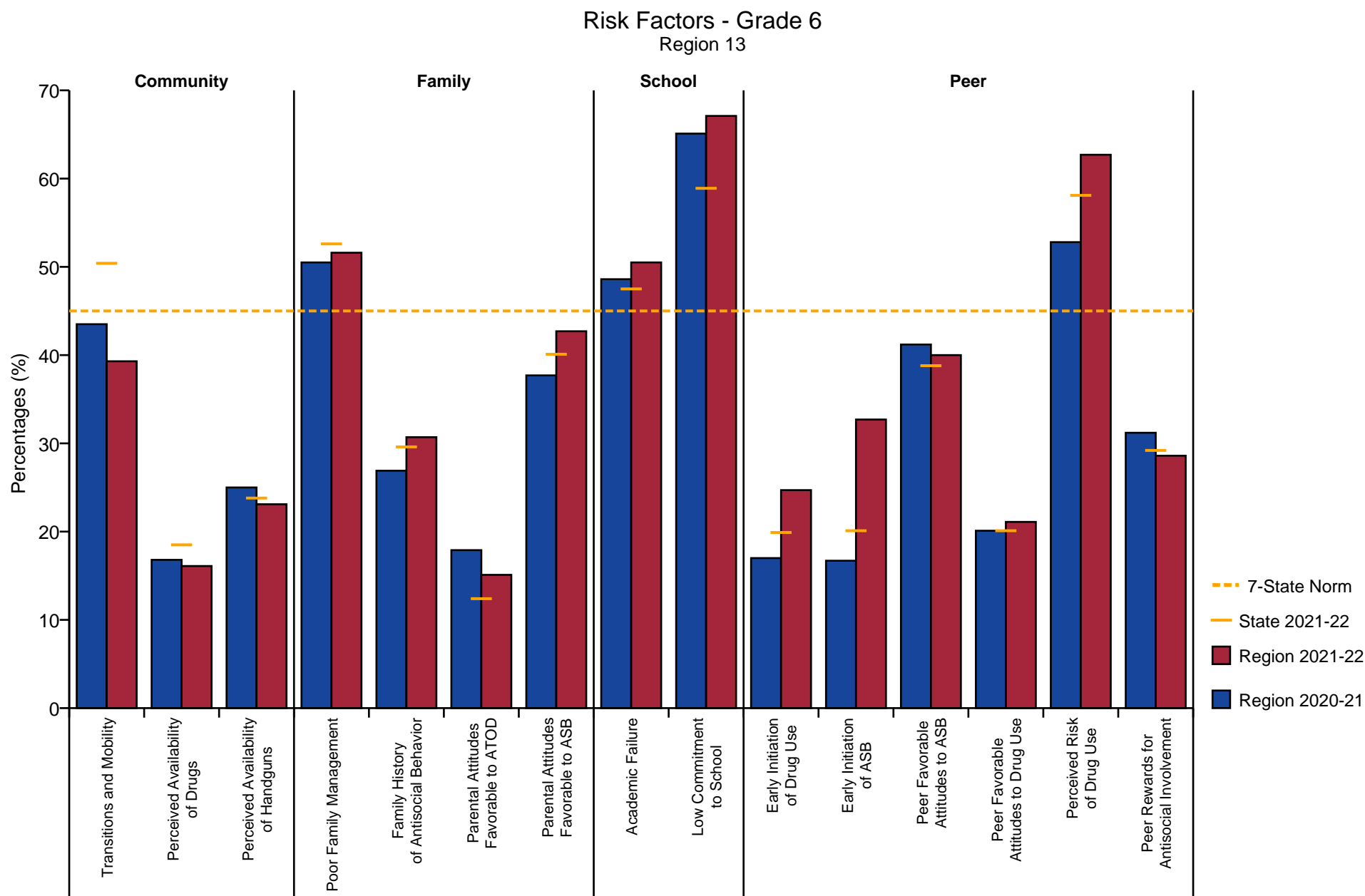


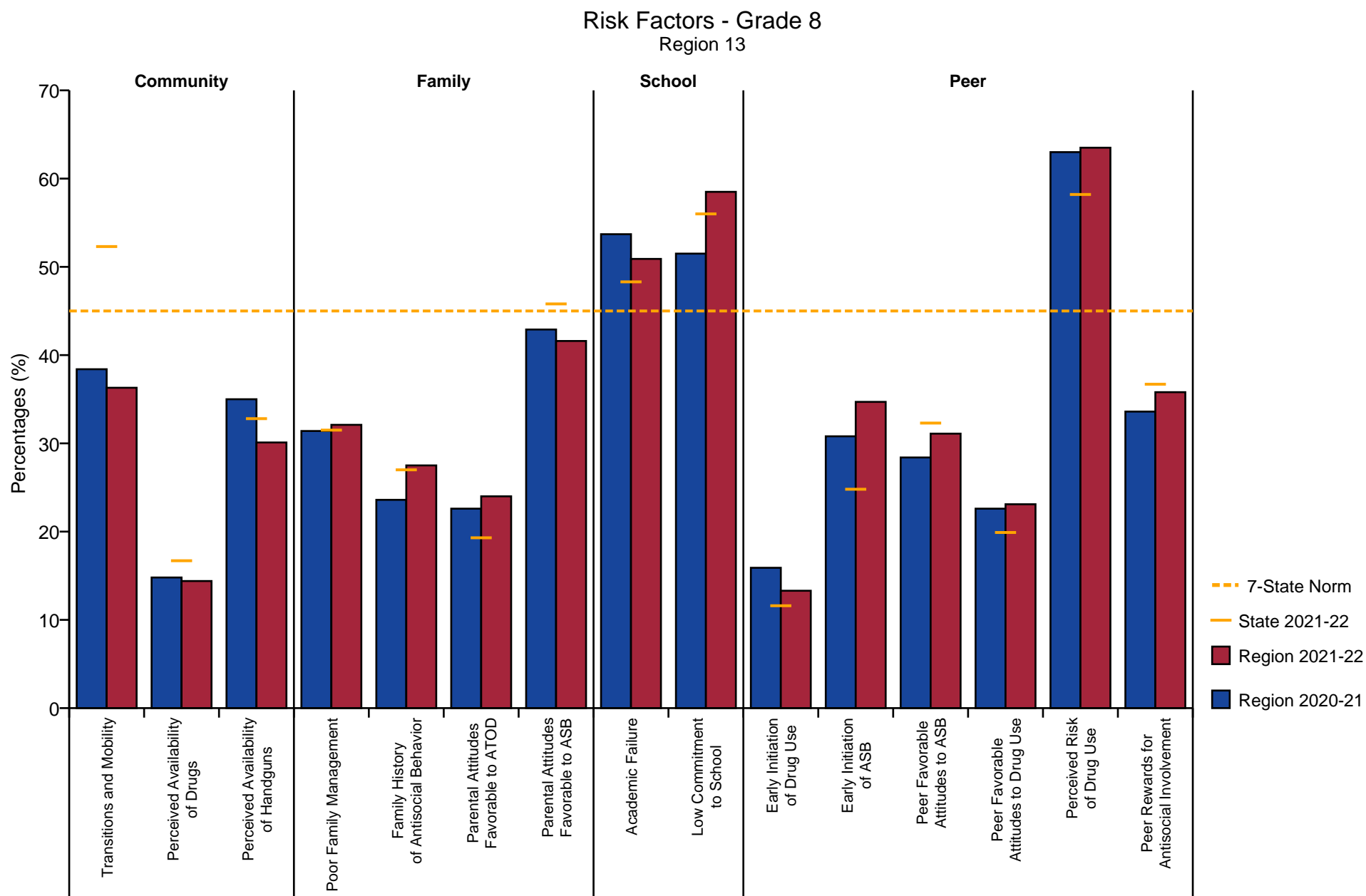
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

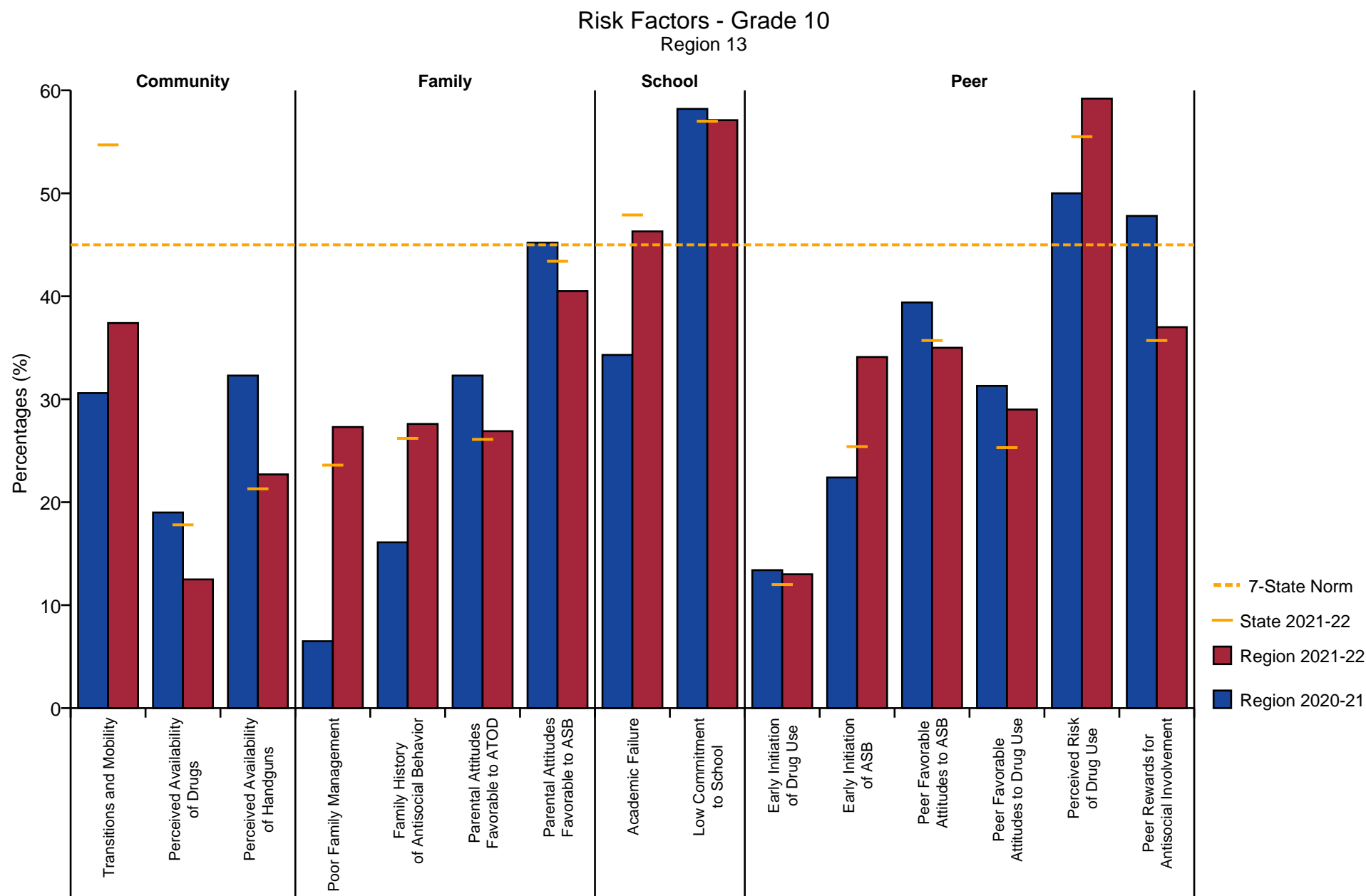


Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

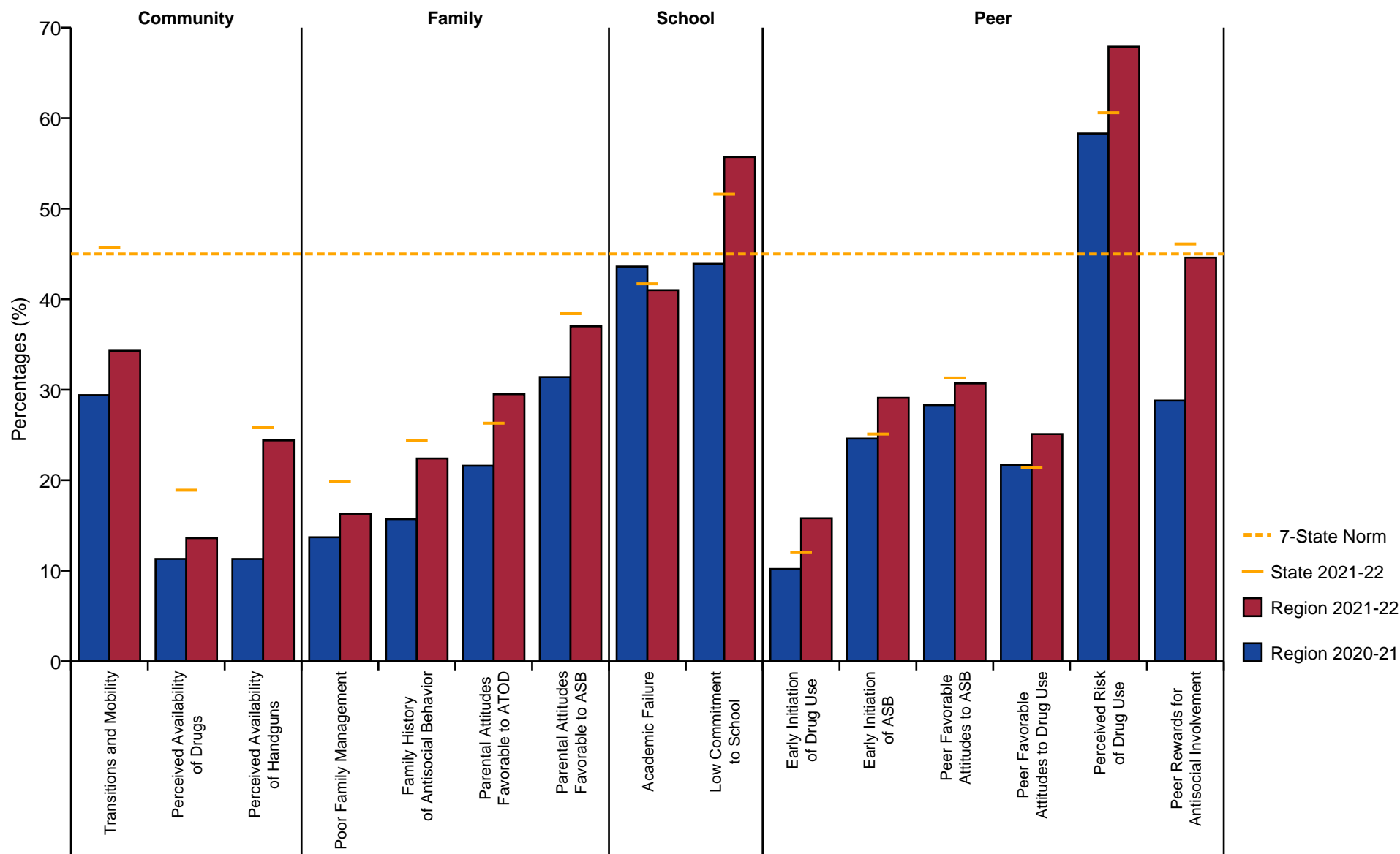
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 13



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

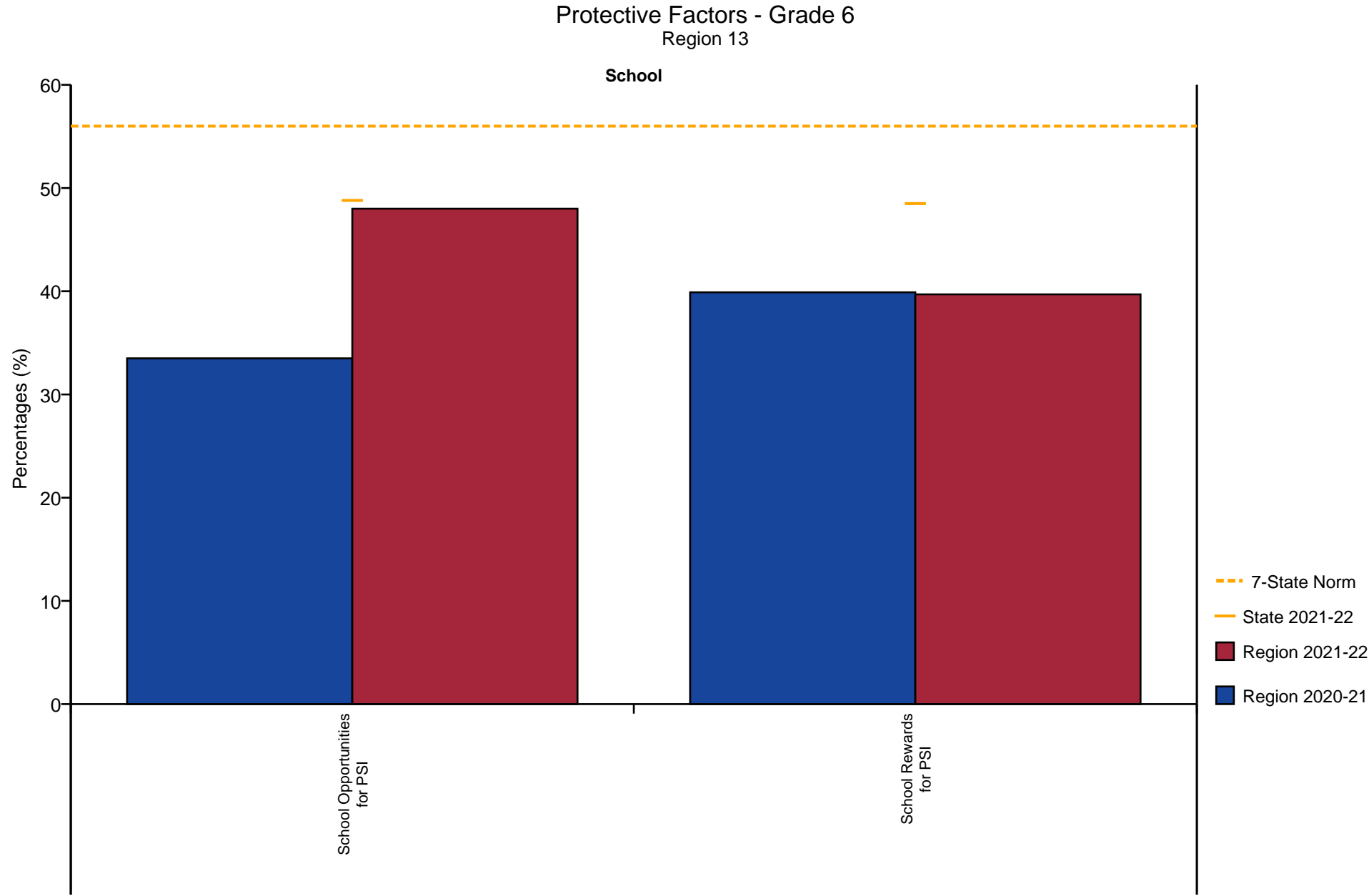


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

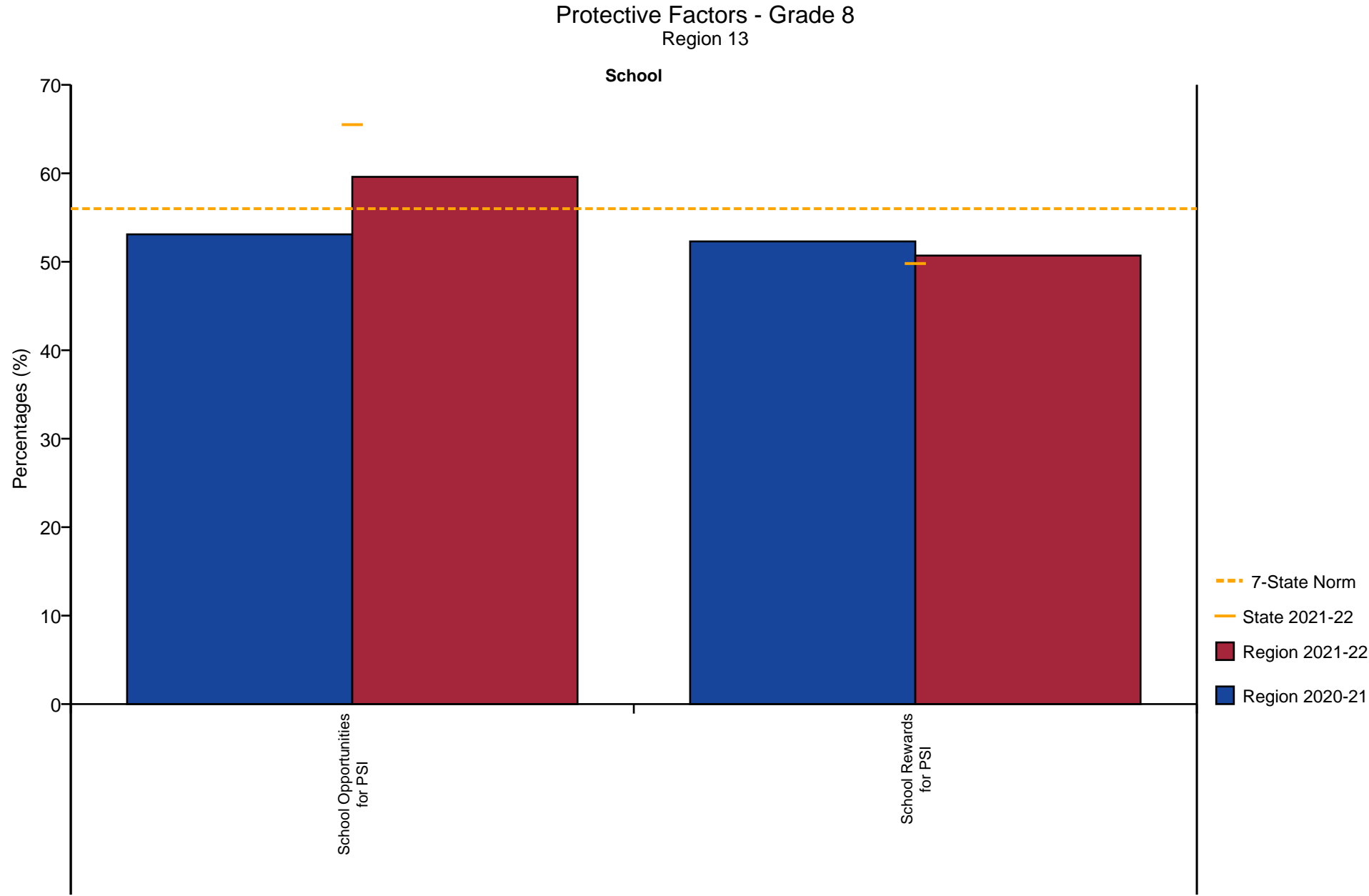


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

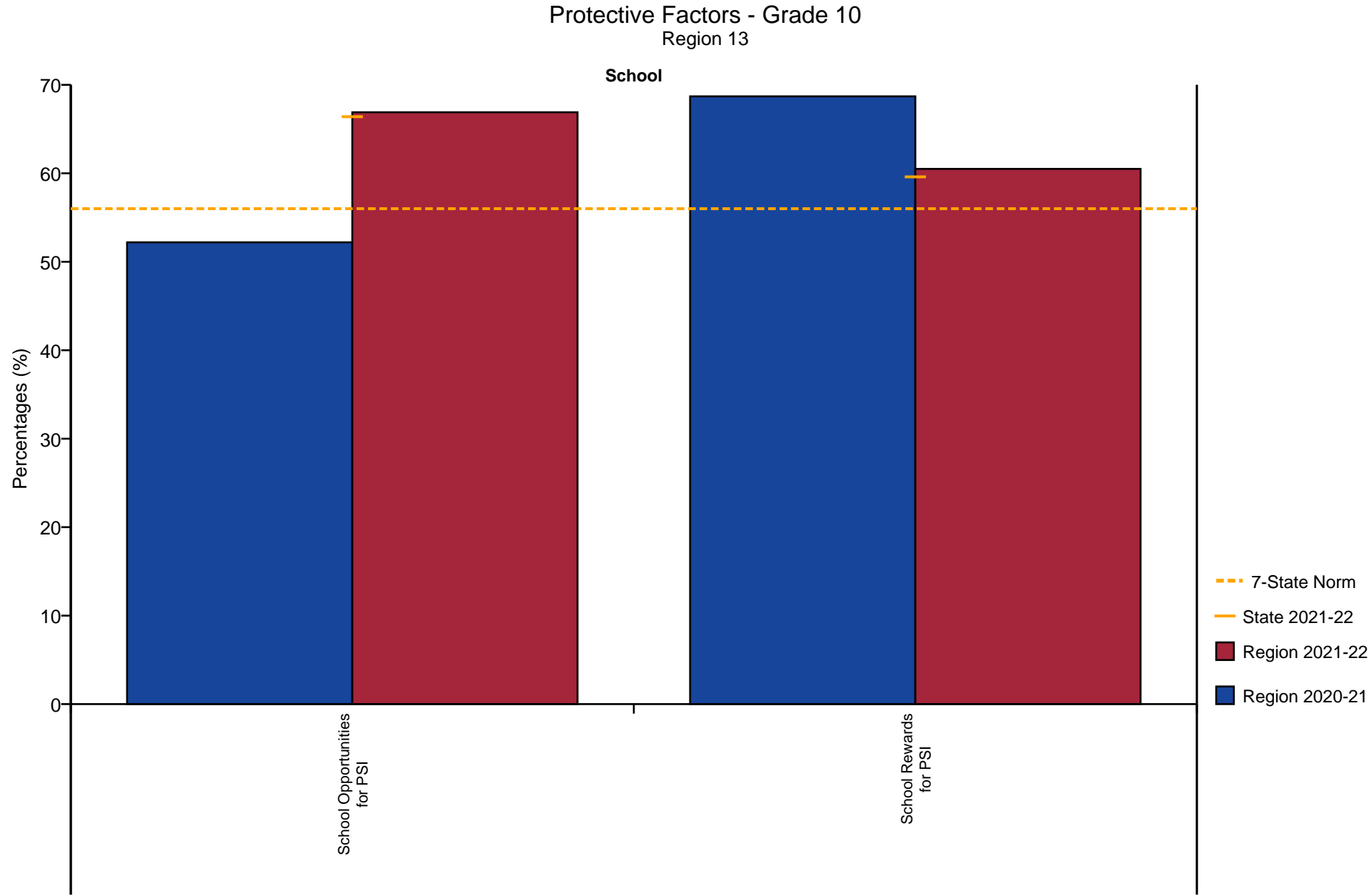


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

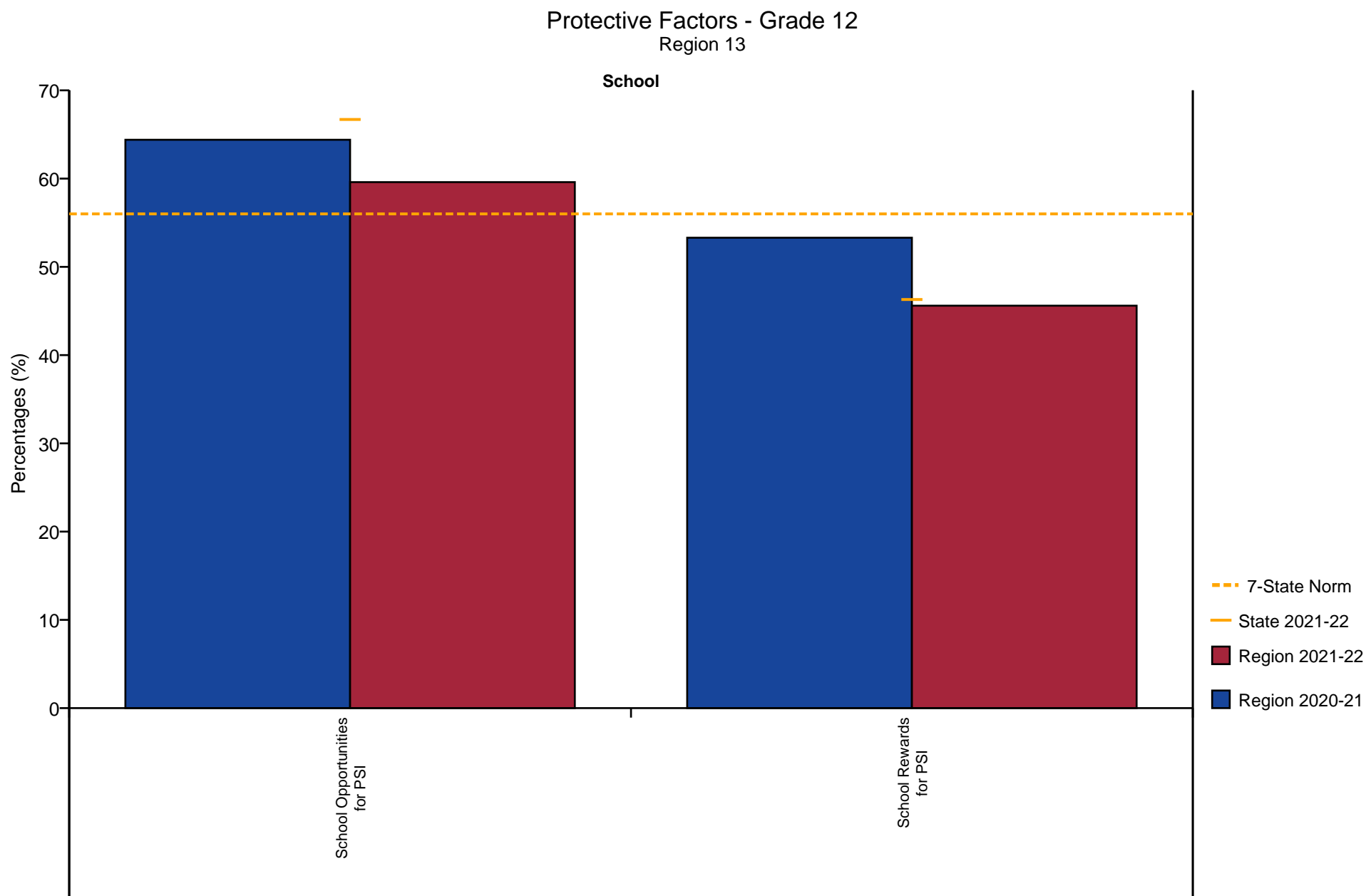


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

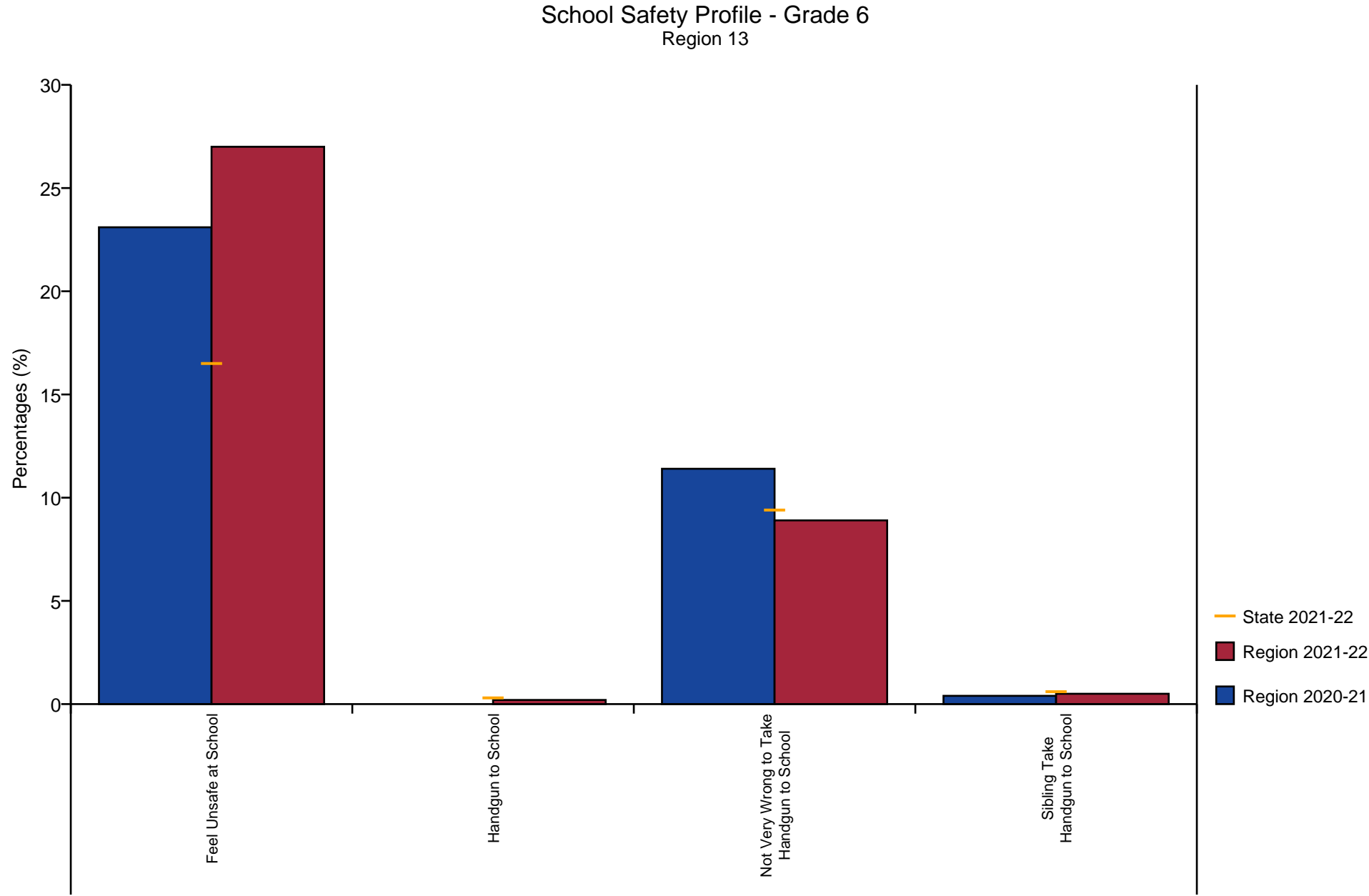




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

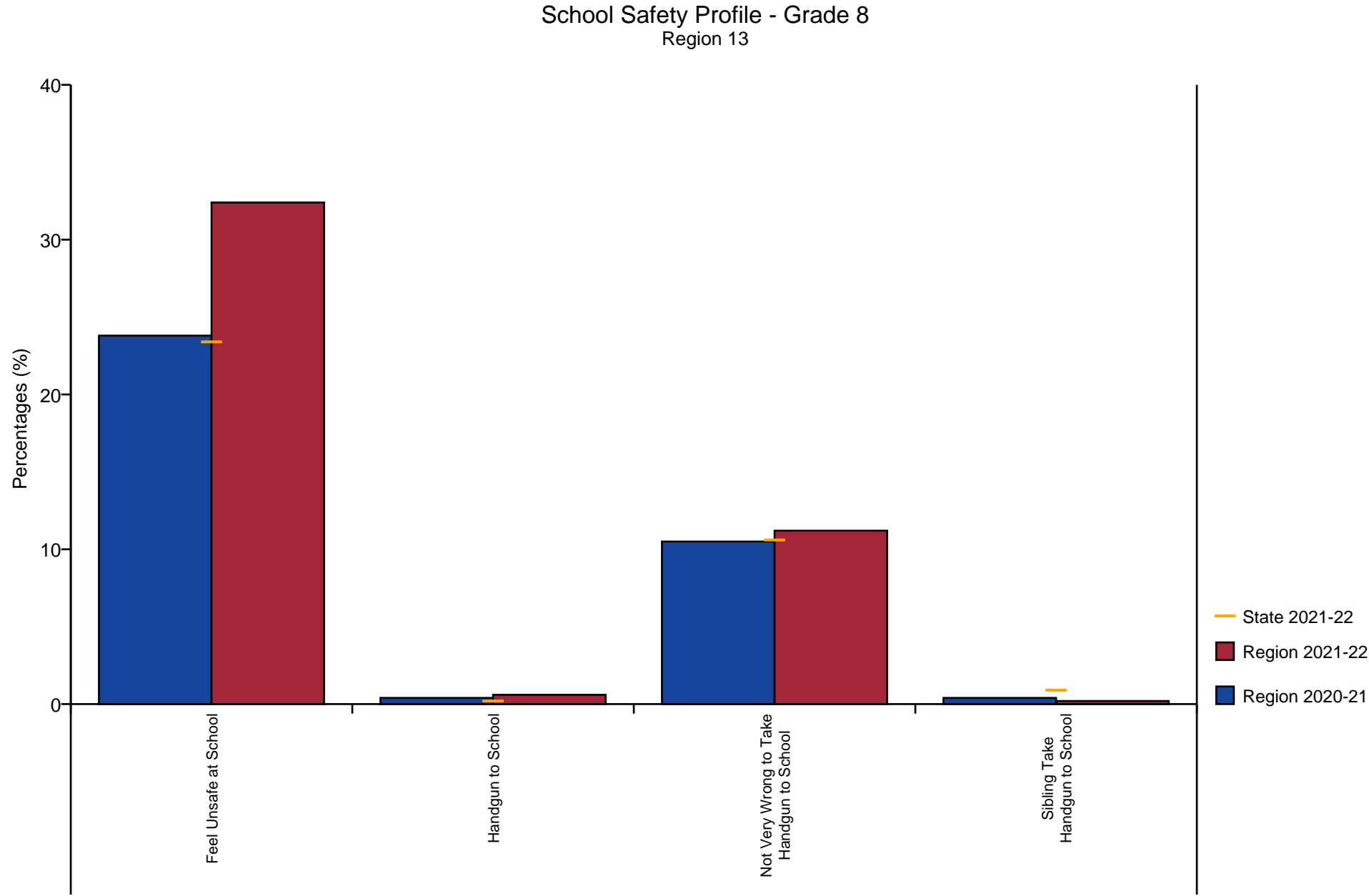


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

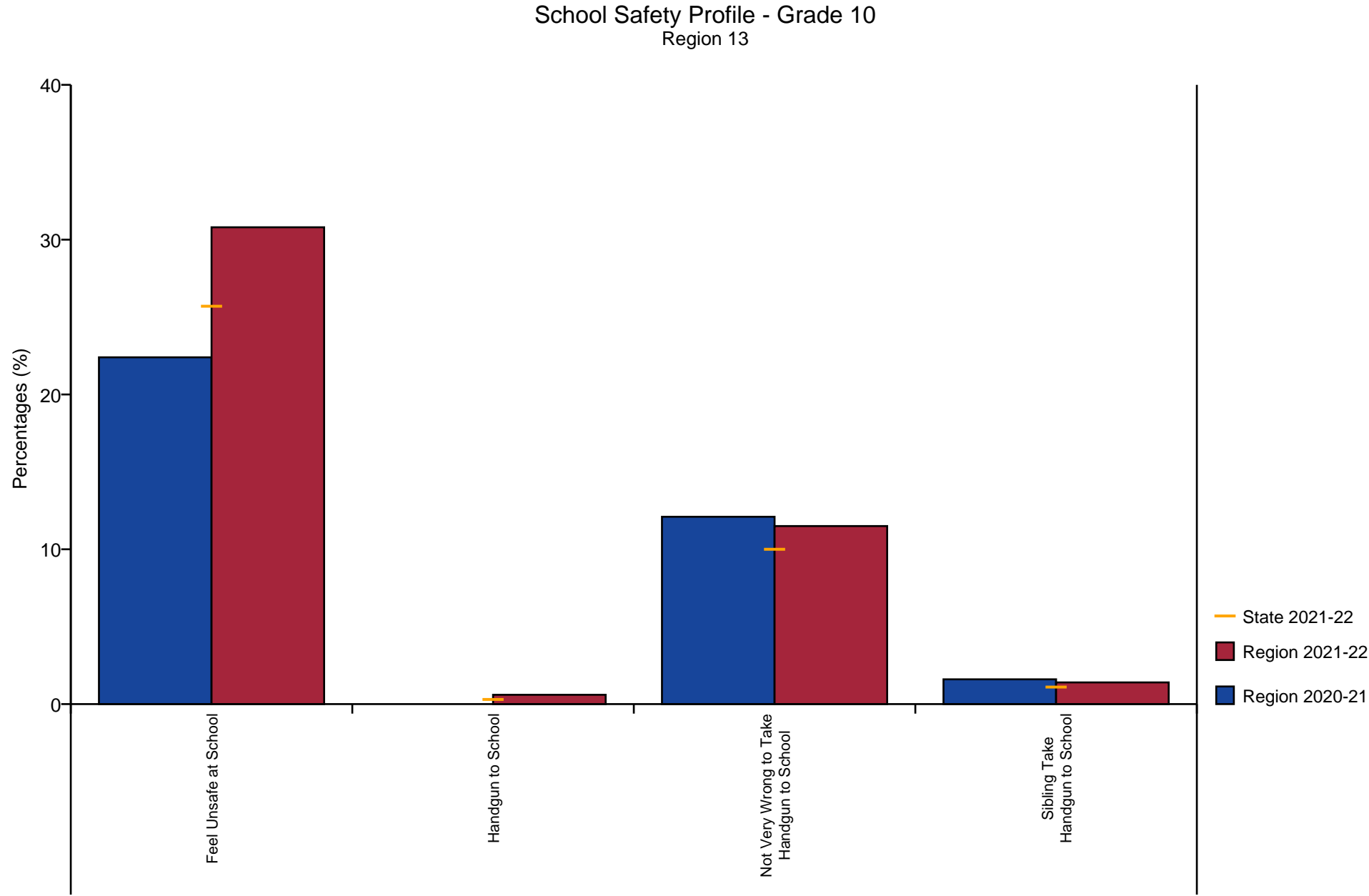


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

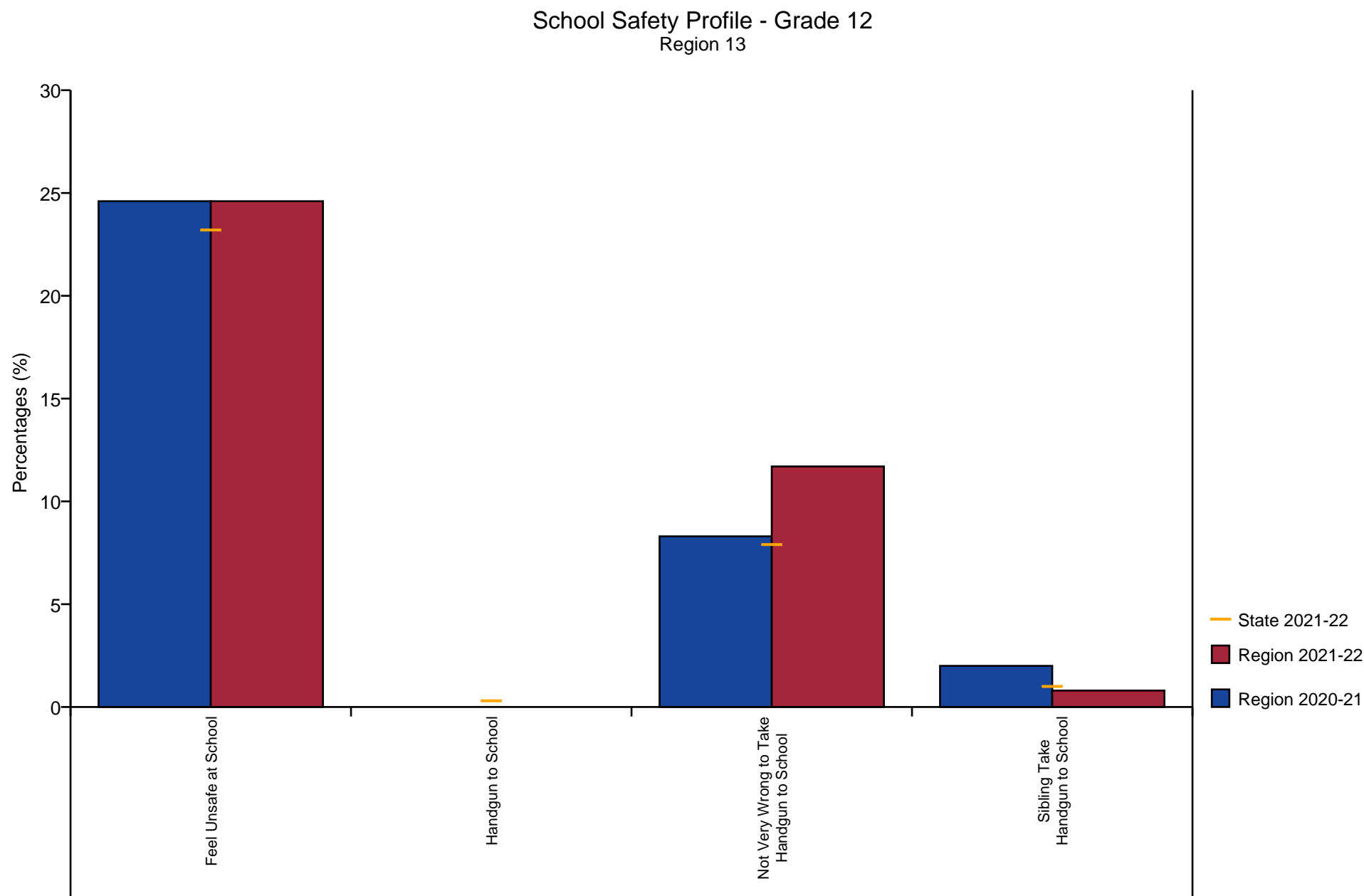
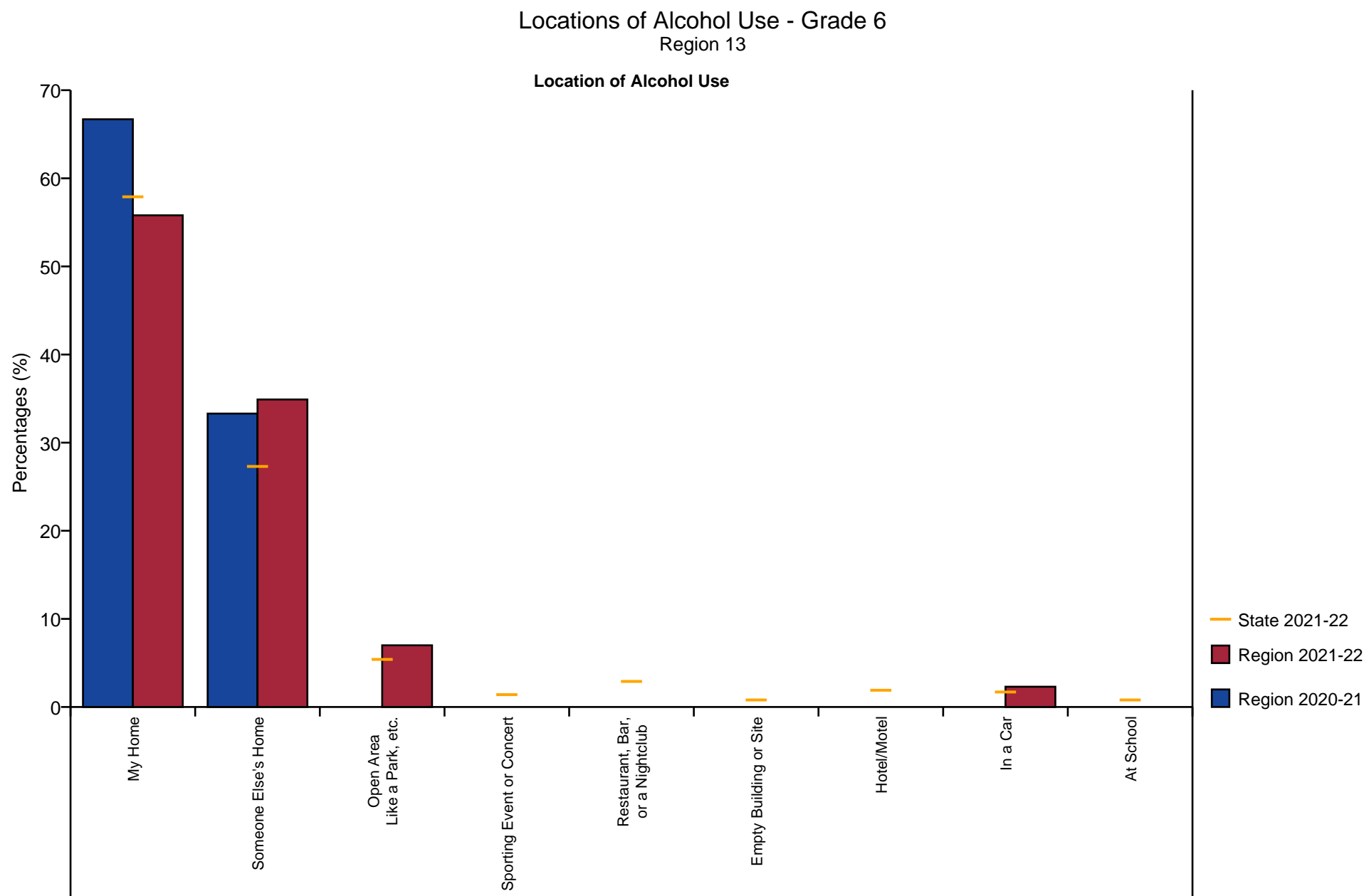
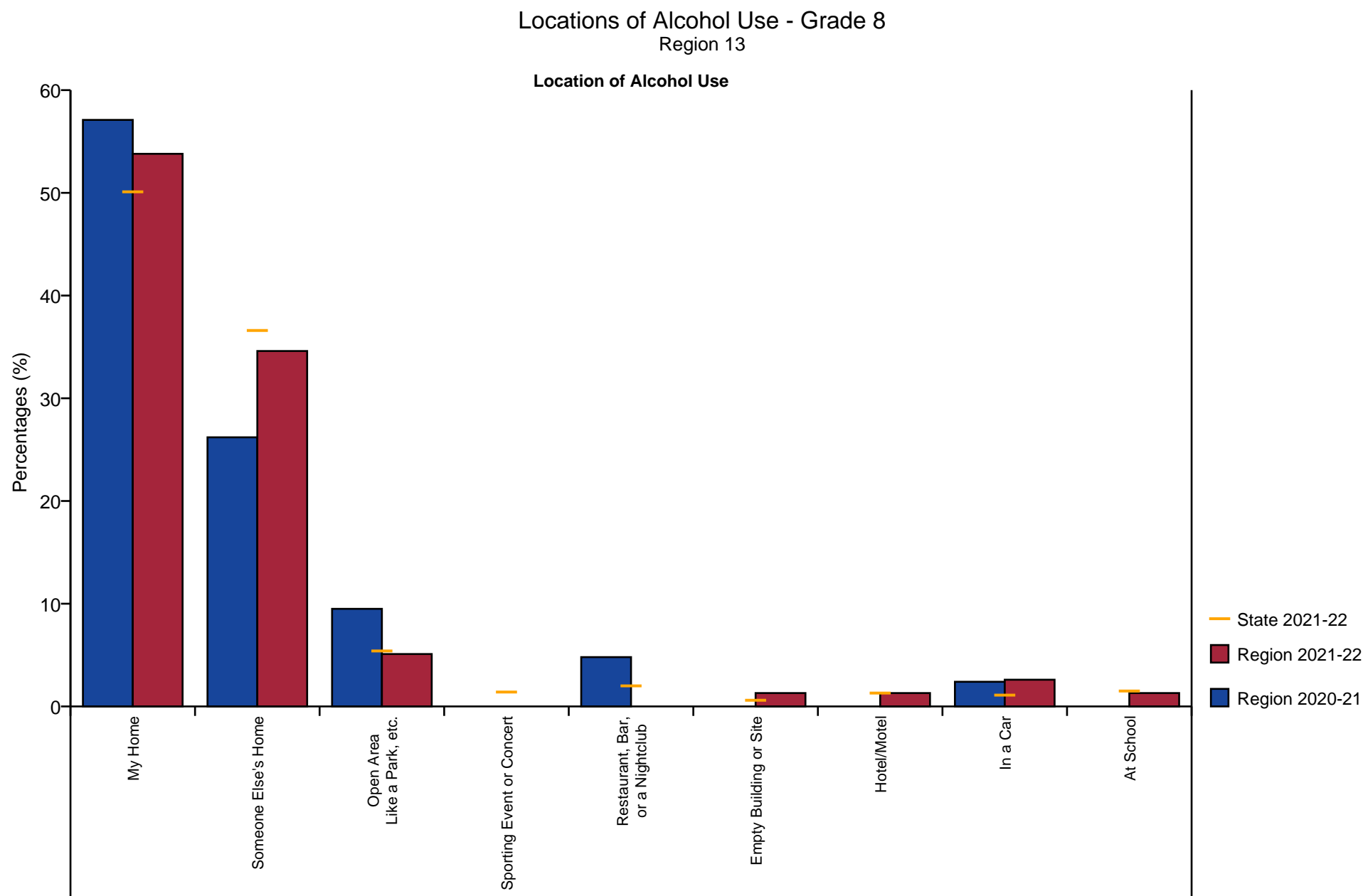


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



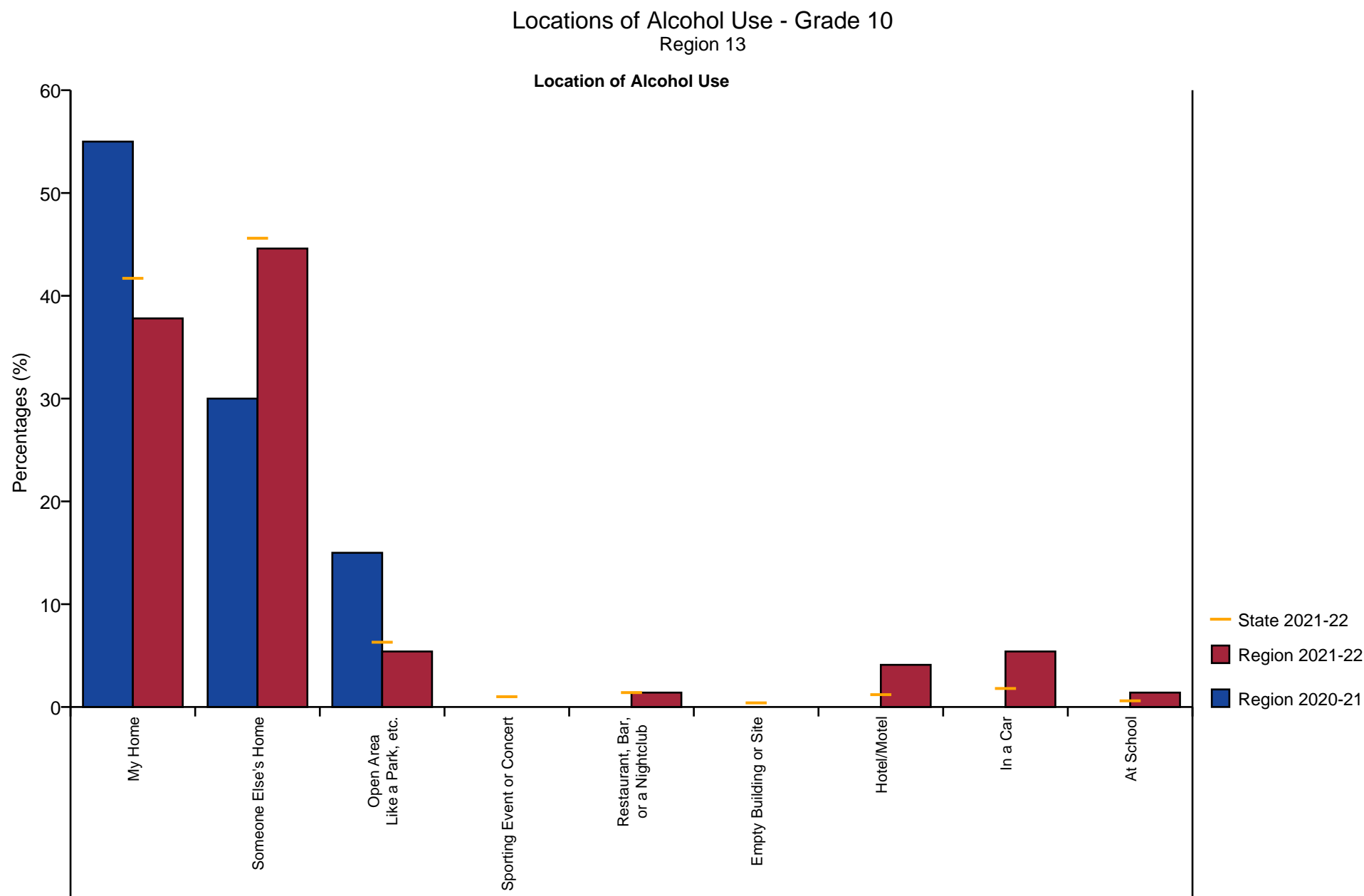
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



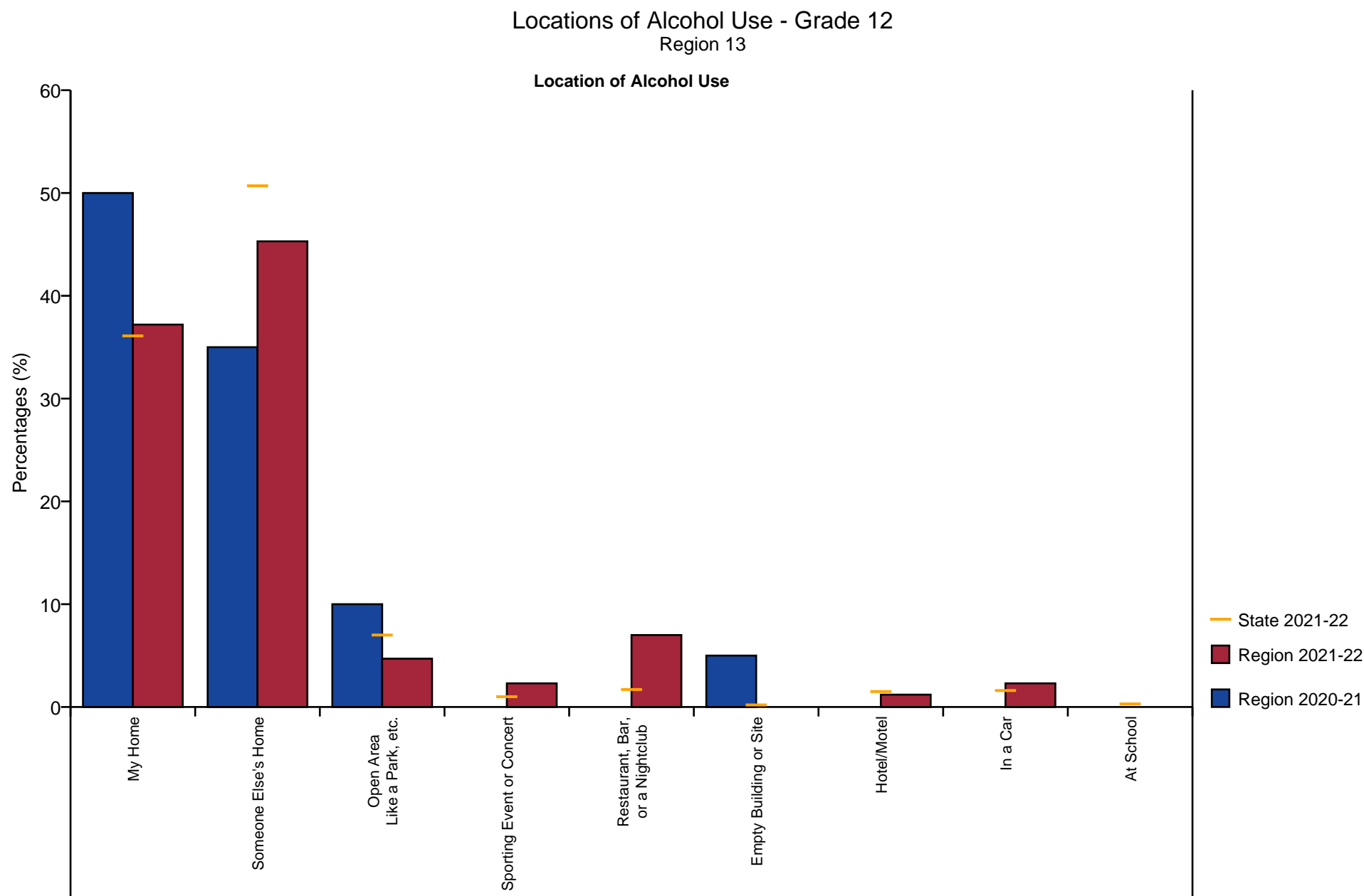
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	9.1	9.0	9.1	15.0
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	24.9	26.2	26.3	22.8
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	40.6	37.7	33.3	31.5
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	45.7	48.5	40.0	40.4
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>25.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.7	5.9	6.6	7.7
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	16.0	16.8	11.9	7.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	28.7	23.0	12.3	15.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	33.6	28.5	20.4	20.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.6	4.5	3.1	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	10.7	9.5	8.3	5.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	13.7	14.3	10.6	7.6
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	21.3	16.9	14.8	9.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	0.7	1.6	3.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	6.3	7.4	8.3	7.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	18.6	18.0	15.9	15.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	32.5	27.3	25.5	22.3
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	2.0	1.7	1.6	0.7
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.6	4.0	2.8	2.8
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	6.6	9.9	5.6	2.6
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	1.7	2.3	0.0	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.0	3.1	1.6	4.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	2.3	2.7	2.6	1.8
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	1.2	1.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.4	2.5	2.4	3.5
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	3.6	6.7	3.5	3.9
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	6.7	6.1	3.2	4.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	10.3	7.7	1.8	3.8
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
	MTF	15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	1.5	2.9	1.3	0.4
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.6	3.2	1.6	1.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.1
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.2	4.3	4.8	4.7
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	11.4	15.4	13.4	12.4
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
	MTF	18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	23.4	19.8	15.9	15.8
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
	MTF	35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	31.9	30.6	25.5	24.8
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
	MTF	50.4	44.7	–	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	7.8	7.5	13.9
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	15.5	20.0	14.7	14.8
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	22.4	22.7	17.5	22.6
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	35.6	31.0	27.3	28.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>18.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	12.9	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	14.5	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.9	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	27.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	30.9	30.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.1	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	18.2	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	6.7	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	16.9	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	27.0	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	30.9	33.5
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	1.7	2.3	3.8
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	5.8	7.8	7.8	10.6
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	13.8	13.8	10.8	15.3
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	24.8	25.9	14.5	22.9
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.6	2.8	0.9	1.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	6.9	4.1	3.1	2.9
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	15.6	6.7	1.9	3.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	4.6	5.0	1.5	2.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	8.2	8.3	0.0	3.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	1.8	2.0	3.4	4.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	7.9	6.8	3.1	8.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	17.9	15.3	5.5	7.9
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.3
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	2.3	3.5	2.2	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.6	1.9	1.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.3	2.8	4.5
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.7
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	1.5	2.9	3.0	4.1
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	2.4	1.7	0.0	2.3
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	4.3	3.1	1.8	1.5
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>



Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.6	2.4	3.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.2	5.4	7.4	6.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	10.8	8.3	10.9	11.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	20.5	14.3	16.4	15.5
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.1	4.1	6.6	9.2
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	7.3	8.5	7.3	12.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	11.8	10.2	7.7	13.3
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	23.1	17.6	9.1	12.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.4	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.8	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.2	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.8	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.6	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.2	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.2	21.5
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	23.6	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	1.8	4.0	3.0	3.9
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	9.2	7.8	7.8	6.5
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	15.0	11.7	9.3	14.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	3.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.6	14.9	8.6	25.4
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	15.8	12.7	14.5	23.6
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	9.3	15.9	4.5	21.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	12.2	11.6	11.9	11.3
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>21.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	3.9	5.8	4.2	5.4
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	5.2	9.4	3.0	7.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	16.0	11.2	3.4	5.7
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	3.4	3.2	1.5	1.5
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	5.5	5.1	0.0	1.4
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	3.0	2.3	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	2.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	1.4	2.5	3.0	2.1
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	4.1	3.9	0.0	2.4
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	6.2	2.6	1.7	2.2
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.5	7.3	8.9	13.4
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	8.0	10.8	8.9	14.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	8.6	11.7	3.0	12.3
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	12.3	5.4	1.7	10.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.5	4.6	6.4	7.8
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	6.6	6.4	13.2	9.4
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	6.7	7.2	7.6	9.3
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	10.0	8.7	10.3	7.5
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.2	5.4	3.9	5.7
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	5.5	4.3	4.8	3.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	5.2	4.8	1.6	4.7
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	3.9	6.5	1.8	3.8
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	38.2	43.6	43.5	39.3
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	43.2	33.0	38.4	36.3
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	36.5	41.5	30.6	37.4
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	37.7	30.9	29.4	34.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	16.5	12.5	16.8	16.1
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	17.6	17.9	14.8	14.4
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	22.2	17.4	19.0	12.5
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	33.0	23.6	11.3	13.6
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	23.4	20.0	25.0	23.1
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	36.6	36.3	35.0	30.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	30.4	26.6	32.3	22.7
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	38.4	30.5	11.3	24.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>25.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	43.9	44.5	50.5	51.6
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	26.1	29.8	31.4	32.1
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	21.8	24.1	6.5	27.3
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	36.1	26.8	13.7	16.3
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	28.4	28.3	26.9	30.7
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	30.0	34.2	23.6	27.5
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	30.0	32.0	16.1	27.6
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	33.6	28.3	15.7	22.4
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>27.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.2	11.1	17.9	15.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	19.1	18.2	22.6	24.0
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	24.7	26.7	32.3	26.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	37.2	25.2	21.6	29.5
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.6	31.9	37.7	42.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	37.1	40.1	42.9	41.6
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	33.7	34.2	45.2	40.5
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	39.3	28.5	31.4	37.0
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>40.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	41.3	40.1	48.6	50.5
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	39.8	43.7	53.7	50.9
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	39.3	43.8	34.3	46.3
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	43.5	33.1	43.6	41.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>48.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	47.5	52.8	65.1	67.1
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	40.0	55.7	51.5	58.5
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	41.2	51.5	58.2	57.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	48.1	44.5	43.9	55.7
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>60.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	21.3	16.5	17.0	24.7
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	18.4	18.7	15.9	13.3
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	20.1	19.6	13.4	13.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	21.4	18.1	10.2	15.8
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	22.8	21.0	16.7	32.7
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	28.5	28.2	30.8	34.7
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	25.3	30.3	22.4	34.1
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	30.5	28.7	24.6	29.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	29.4	32.4	41.2	40.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	24.0	32.3	28.4	31.1
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	27.5	30.5	39.4	35.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	34.4	34.4	28.3	30.7
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>34.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.3	16.9	20.1	21.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	18.0	18.9	22.6	23.1
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	29.5	27.1	31.3	29.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	29.0	27.3	21.7	25.1
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>24.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	49.9	48.1	52.8	62.7
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	49.5	54.1	63.0	63.5
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	52.3	52.1	50.0	59.2
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	69.9	60.4	58.3	67.9
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>63.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>



Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	25.7	26.0	31.2	28.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	40.4	36.1	33.6	35.8
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	37.9	39.0	47.8	37.0
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	43.2	49.3	28.8	44.6
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>35.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	54.7	49.9	33.5	48.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	70.0	64.7	53.1	59.6
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	59.9	63.3	52.2	66.9
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	64.4	58.7	64.4	59.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	49.3	43.1	39.9	39.7
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	59.5	46.2	52.3	50.7
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	59.4	59.3	68.7	60.5
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	49.6	49.8	53.3	45.6
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>48.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	10.0	17.0	45.4	27.6
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	12.2	20.2	50.1	17.5
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	11.4	19.5	56.3	12.9
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	9.5	15.1	59.9	15.5
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	10.9	18.2	51.7	19.2
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	91.1	5.9	2.6	0.4
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	88.8	8.1	2.4	0.6
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	88.5	8.6	2.1	0.9
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	88.3	7.8	2.5	1.4
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	89.4	7.5	2.4	0.7
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.9	0.5	2.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	96.5	0.2	3.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	94.2	1.4	4.4
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	95.7	0.8	3.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	96.0	0.6	3.4
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	55.8	34.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	53.8	34.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.6	1.3
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	37.8	44.6	5.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.1	5.4	1.4
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	37.2	45.3	4.7	2.3	7.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	44.8	40.6	5.3	0.7	2.5	0.4	1.8	3.2	0.7
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.1	90.0
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	80.6	79.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	73.0	73.8
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	58.5	63.6
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>78.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	1.9	1.2
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	3.8	1.2
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	2.5
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	5.9	8.3
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	4.8	10.2
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	11.3	17.4
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.8	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	3.2	4.8
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	3.8	6.2
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.5	2.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	3.2	3.1
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	9.4	2.3
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	3.0
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	5.0	6.9
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	3.2	6.8
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	5.7	10.5
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.8	5.6
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	4.8	4.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	1.9	3.1
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	3.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	3.6	4.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	0.0	3.4
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	5.7	4.3
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.8	4.1
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	5.9	5.8
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	14.3	8.8
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	9.4	7.4
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.7	96.1
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	95.5	95.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	92.1	92.0
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	92.3	88.6
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>93.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	3.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	3.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.4	0.4
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.6	2.7
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	3.8	4.7
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.6	1.3
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>



Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	0.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	1.6	1.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	2.3
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	3.2	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.2	4.3
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	3.8	4.7
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.7	96.2	93.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	80.7	86.5	86.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	76.0	77.8	77.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	72.5	79.2	70.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>83.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.2	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.0	1.6	3.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	7.5	9.4	5.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.2	1.6	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.5	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	2.4	5.7	3.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.8	2.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	5.9	3.6	3.6
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.5	4.8	7.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	1.2	0.0	4.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.7	0.8	2.8
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	11.3	9.0	9.3
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	15.8	19.0	13.2
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	14.1	11.3	18.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.9	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.6	1.7	2.1
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	1.8	1.8	2.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.5	1.6	4.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	1.2	7.5	3.5
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.6	95.3
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	93.1	90.9
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	85.5	86.6
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	82.7	84.2
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>90.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	2.3	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	3.2	2.3
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	7.7	6.3
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.6	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	0.0	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	1.9	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.9	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	1.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.6	3.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	4.6	5.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	9.7	7.7
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	9.6	8.7
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	95.6
	state	97.9
8	region	93.2
	state	94.8
10	region	90.1
	state	89.9
12	region	88.5
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	1.6
	state	0.7
10	region	1.3
	state	2.2
12	region	3.2
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	1.8
	state	1.2
10	region	2.0
	state	2.7
12	region	1.6
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.2
8	region	0.2
	state	0.5
10	region	0.0
	state	1.1
12	region	0.4
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	1.1
	state	0.6
10	region	1.0
	state	1.3
12	region	0.8
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.9
	state	0.4
8	region	1.1
	state	1.1
10	region	1.0
	state	1.5
12	region	2.4
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	2.8
	state	1.4
8	region	4.1
	state	2.9
10	region	5.9
	state	5.1
12	region	5.2
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	99.1	97.9
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	97.3	99.1
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	98.4	98.0
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	100.0	98.4
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.3	10.8	10.8	11.7
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.5	13.4	14.4	13.9
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	15.2	14.8	15.1	15.0
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.1	12.5	13.0	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	14.1	13.0	13.5	13.7
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.2	14.3	14.8	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.2	10.5	11.5	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.7
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	13.9	13.9	14.4	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.5	15.6	16.3	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.8	14.1	13.9	13.9
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	16.0	15.4	15.7	15.3
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.2	10.3	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.8	11.1	11.8
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.1	13.2	14.0	12.6
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.3	15.0	14.3	14.3
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.6	11.9	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	12.8	13.3	12.9	13.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

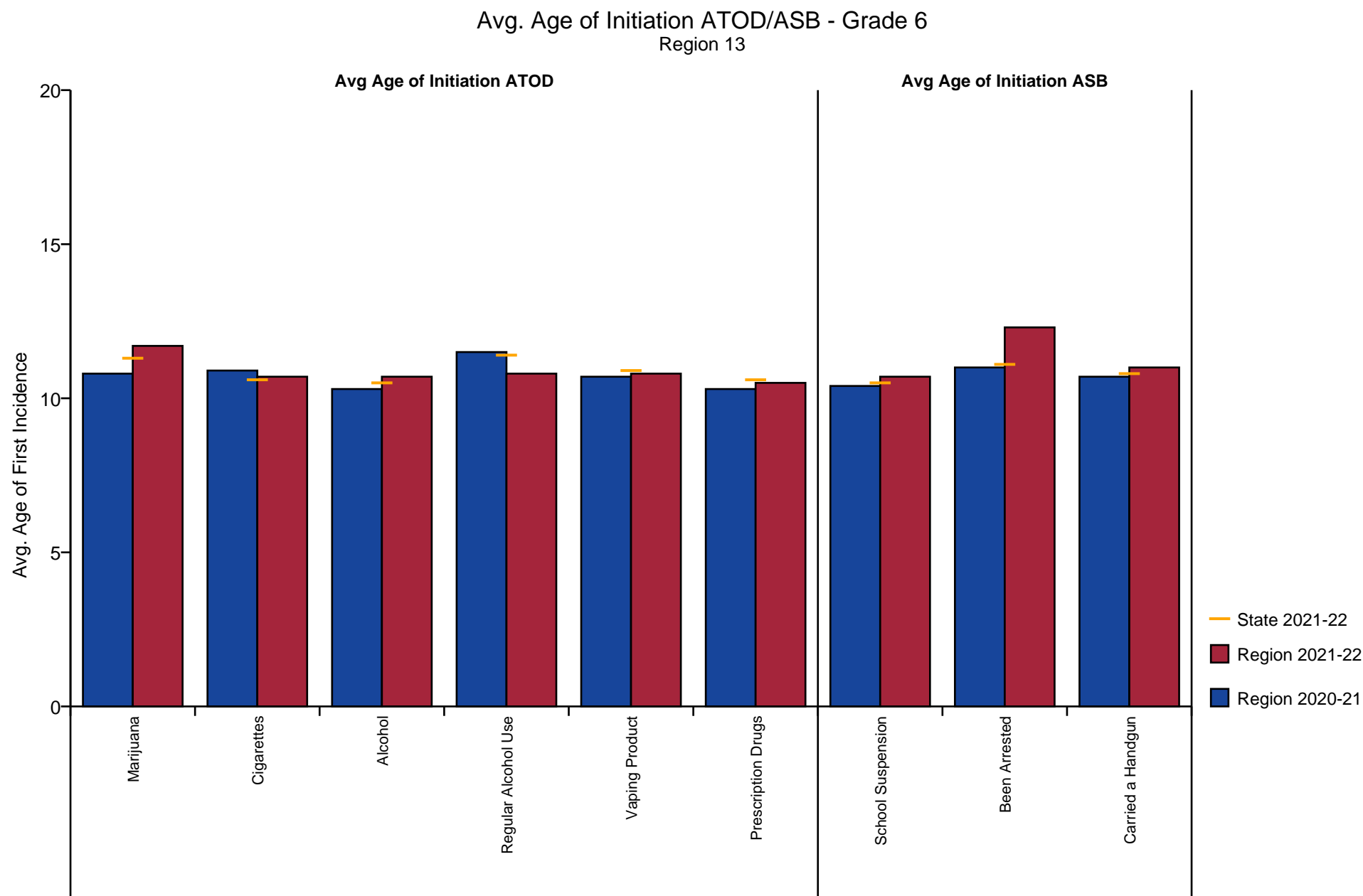
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	11.0	11.0	12.3
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	10.8	11.9	12.3	12.3
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	12.9	13.4	13.0	13.2
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.0	14.4	16.0	15.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

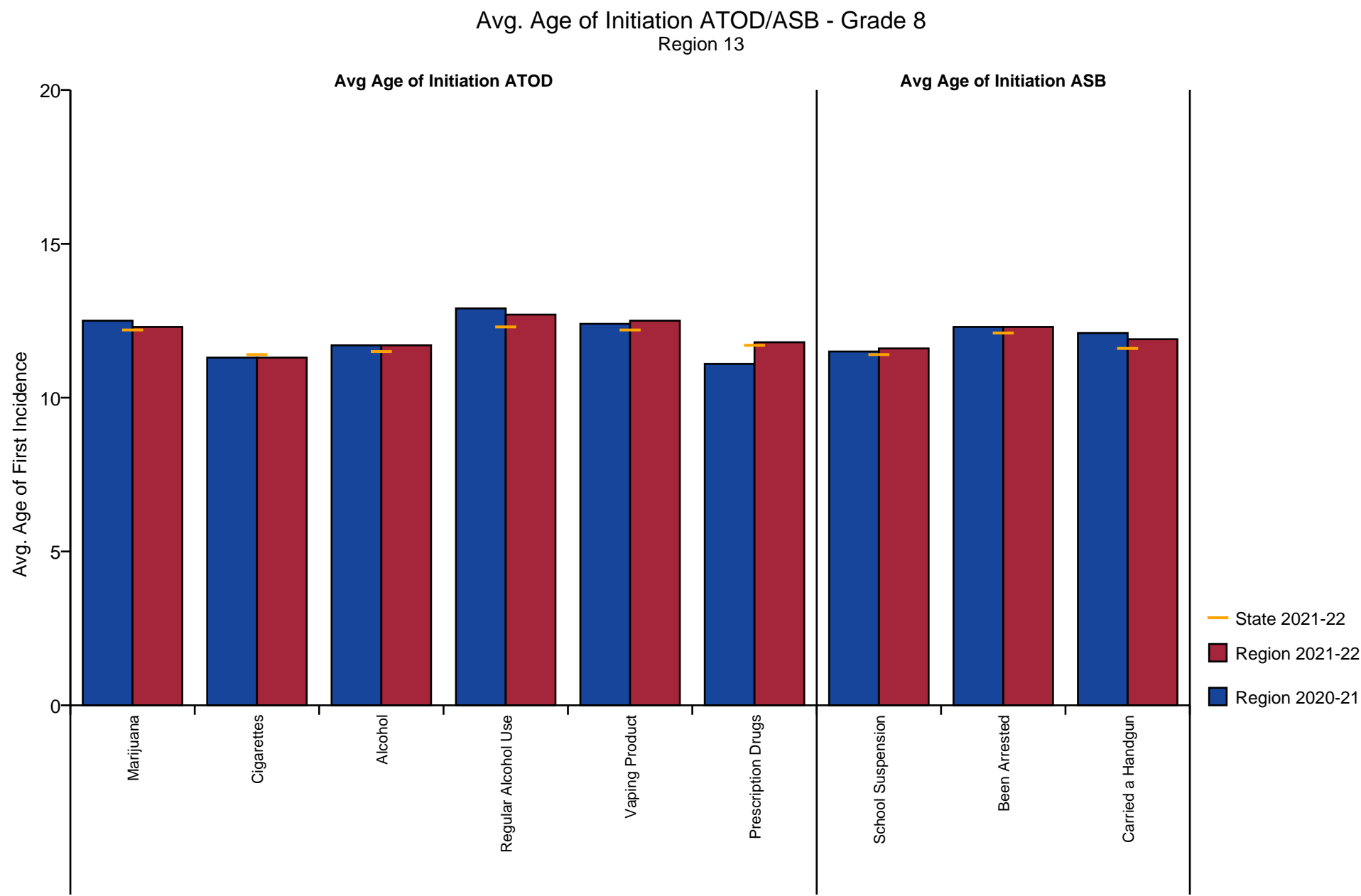
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.9	10.7	11.0
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	12.5	12.9	12.0	13.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	14.0	13.0	12.5	13.9
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

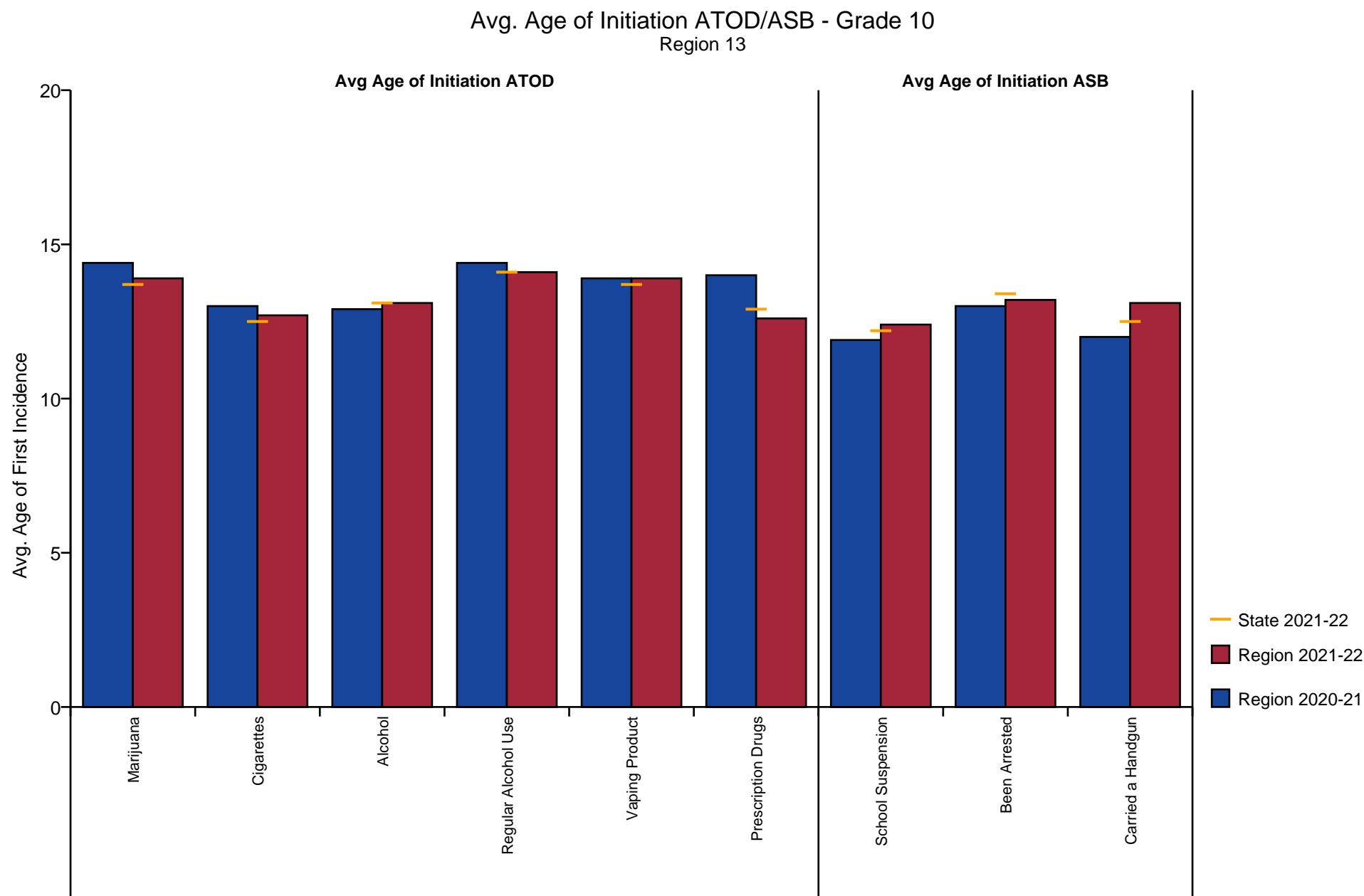
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

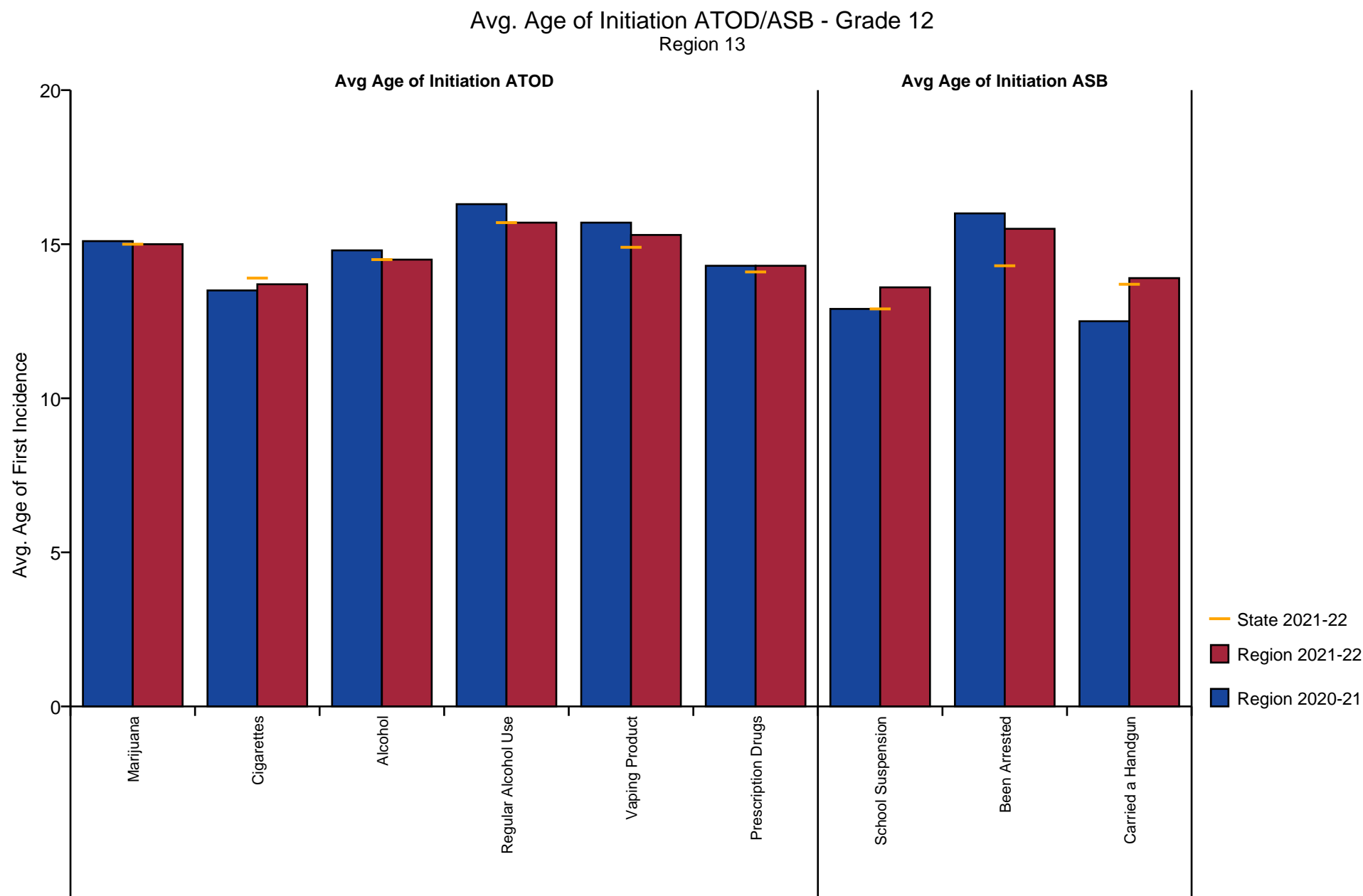


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.7	5.9	6.6	7.7
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	16.0	16.8	11.9	7.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	28.7	23.0	12.3	15.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	33.6	28.5	20.4	20.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.6	4.5	3.1	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	10.7	9.5	8.3	5.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	13.7	14.3	10.6	7.6
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	21.3	16.9	14.8	9.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.9	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	27.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	30.9	30.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.6	2.8	0.9	1.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	6.9	4.1	3.1	2.9
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	15.6	6.7	1.9	3.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	4.6	5.0	1.5	2.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	8.2	8.3	0.0	3.3
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.2	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.8	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	55.9	9.3	3.4	5.5	25.8
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	60.6	9.5	3.2	4.4	22.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	62.1	7.9	3.2	4.4	22.4
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	69.3	9.6	1.9	5.2	14.1
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	61.0	9.1	3.0	4.9	22.0
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	28.6	18.3	28.6	15.7	8.8
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	30.4	28.5	24.7	12.0	4.4
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	42.9	25.3	17.2	9.1	5.5
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	39.2	20.4	23.8	12.3	4.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	33.9	23.3	24.2	12.6	6.0
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.0	5.9	3.2	2.3	2.5
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	65.6	14.0	8.6	5.3	6.4
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	53.8	9.6	13.8	10.5	12.3
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	53.0	11.9	14.0	9.1	11.9
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	66.9	10.3	9.1	6.2	7.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	85.0	11.2	3.6	0.2
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	67.1	19.6	10.6	2.7
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	53.1	23.0	17.3	6.6
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	48.6	18.1	23.4	9.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	66.2	17.5	12.2	4.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	94.5	2.9	1.3	0.2	1.1
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	86.2	5.6	2.7	1.9	3.5
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	75.7	6.9	5.7	1.2	10.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	71.4	4.3	3.6	2.1	18.6
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	83.9	4.8	3.1	1.3	7.0
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	25.2	10.8	18.1	39.4	6.5
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	20.6	18.3	22.1	31.5	7.6
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	18.0	18.9	28.2	26.9	8.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	22.4	23.8	28.2	20.6	5.1
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	21.8	17.1	23.2	31.0	6.9
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.0	10.2	20.8	34.7	8.2
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	20.7	19.2	22.6	30.0	7.6
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	18.9	23.2	22.0	27.1	8.8
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	23.8	23.1	28.2	19.9	5.1
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	22.5	18.1	22.9	29.0	7.6
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	26.2	6.7	13.4	44.4	9.3
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	19.5	8.1	23.5	40.9	8.1
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	17.1	12.7	24.5	36.3	9.3
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	22.0	13.4	24.5	34.7	5.4
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	21.5	9.6	20.9	39.9	8.2
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.3	2.0	1.5	0.4	1.8
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	85.8	4.9	3.5	1.1	4.6
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	74.8	6.9	3.3	0.7	14.4
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	69.5	5.7	4.6	1.1	19.1
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	83.3	4.5	3.1	0.8	8.3
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	94.9	1.3	2.2	0.2	1.3
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	89.9	3.3	2.0	1.6	3.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	82.8	6.9	3.1	1.5	5.7
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	92.6	2.8	1.6	0.7	2.2
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.3	4.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	86.9	4.0	4.6	1.1	3.3
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	88.2	4.6	1.6	1.0	4.6
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	83.9	6.5	2.7	0.8	6.1
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	88.3	4.6	2.7	1.0	3.4
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	90.6	4.4	1.7	1.1	2.2
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	81.5	5.9	5.7	2.0	5.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	72.8	8.1	3.9	1.0	14.2
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	66.5	6.1	5.3	1.1	20.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	79.9	5.9	4.0	1.3	8.9
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	1.3	0.9	0.2	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	89.7	5.4	2.4	0.2	2.4
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	80.1	7.1	4.5	1.0	7.4
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	75.2	4.5	3.0	3.0	14.3
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	87.2	4.3	2.5	0.9	5.1
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.8	1.9	0.2	0.0	1.1
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	93.5	3.9	1.6	0.0	1.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	94.3	2.3	1.1	0.4	1.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	96.3	2.1	0.7	0.1	0.9
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.9	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	90.5	5.8	1.9	0.4	1.3
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	91.9	3.2	1.0	1.6	2.3
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	91.7	2.6	2.6	0.4	2.6
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	92.7	3.9	1.4	0.6	1.5
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.9	3.0	0.9	0.2	1.1
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	86.9	6.6	3.2	0.6	2.6
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	78.5	7.7	4.5	1.3	8.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	73.0	5.6	3.4	3.4	14.6
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	85.2	5.5	2.8	1.1	5.4
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.4	91.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	83.9	82.7
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	73.0	73.6
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	75.0	67.1
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>80.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	3.8	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	2.5
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	8.1	7.6
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	7.9	9.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	5.8	10.2
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.7	3.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	4.0	7.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	22.2	15.9
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	9.6	15.4
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.8	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	6.3	3.1
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	1.9	5.3
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	1.8
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	3.1	1.3
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	3.2	2.7
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	4.0	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	4.8	3.7
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	5.8	4.1
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	4.5	4.9
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	6.3	6.8
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	5.8	7.3
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.5	1.8
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	6.7	5.6
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	7.9	4.7
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	3.8	6.9
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.9	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	3.2	0.7
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	1.9	2.4
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	60.4	13.2	7.7	3.9	14.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	47.5	17.0	17.5	9.3	8.6
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	34.7	14.6	20.1	22.7	7.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	27.9	9.7	24.8	29.1	8.5
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	45.2	14.0	16.4	14.0	10.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.5	14.9	7.6	4.6	13.3
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	47.2	17.5	17.5	9.7	8.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	35.6	13.5	20.5	22.4	7.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	28.9	9.8	26.2	28.1	7.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	45.2	14.5	16.7	14.1	9.5
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	82.1	5.8	5.1	7.0
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	65.4	10.4	13.7	10.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	52.6	9.8	12.7	24.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	48.0	8.7	18.5	24.8
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	64.6	8.6	11.8	15.1
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.5	10.8	2.7
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	79.6	17.2	3.2
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	67.3	28.6	4.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	65.6	30.8	3.6
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	76.5	20.2	3.3
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	24.2	53.1	17.1	5.5
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	20.0	54.8	19.6	5.6
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	24.0	57.9	12.3	5.8
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	22.4	63.1	11.2	3.3
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	22.6	56.5	15.8	5.2
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	18.5	59.4	8.8	13.4
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	17.6	59.0	12.6	10.7
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	16.8	60.9	13.8	8.4
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	22.3	57.1	16.2	4.5
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	18.5	59.2	12.4	9.9
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	57.5	11.1	31.4
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	54.1	20.7	25.2
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	51.6	17.3	31.1
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	60.3	18.2	21.5
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	55.7	16.7	27.7
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	29.2	13.9	43.6	9.1	4.3
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	23.4	17.5	46.3	8.7	4.0
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	20.1	19.1	44.9	10.2	5.7
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	17.1	15.9	53.9	9.0	4.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	23.3	16.5	46.6	9.2	4.5
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	32.8	17.1	24.7	13.9	11.5
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	30.3	22.6	25.4	12.8	8.9
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	36.0	21.6	24.7	12.0	5.8
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	35.1	18.7	20.7	18.3	7.2
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	33.1	20.1	24.2	14.0	8.7
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	37.7	26.0	20.1	9.1	7.1
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	38.6	27.8	21.7	7.0	4.9
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	40.9	26.8	19.6	7.9	4.8
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	41.8	21.7	21.7	10.0	4.8
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	39.4	25.9	20.8	8.4	5.5
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	40.1	18.5	17.5	10.1	13.8
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	33.0	21.5	20.1	12.2	13.1
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	48.1	16.2	18.2	9.6	7.9
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	46.6	14.5	22.5	9.2	7.2
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	40.8	18.2	19.4	10.5	11.1
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	57.8	42.2
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	63.3	36.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	60.0	40.0
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	62.1	37.9
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	60.7	39.3
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.9	15.4	18.8	22.2	27.8
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	15.5	18.6	30.6	15.8	19.5
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	24.3	13.5	22.0	18.6	21.6
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	22.4	15.7	23.6	14.6	23.6
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	18.8	16.0	24.0	18.1	23.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.6	9.6	11.6	18.8	47.4
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	14.9	11.1	12.7	14.4	46.9
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	19.0	11.6	13.3	15.0	41.2
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	14.3	9.9	16.3	12.3	47.2
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	15.0	10.5	13.2	15.4	45.9
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.8	9.5	15.5	14.0	43.2
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	21.4	13.9	18.0	12.3	34.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	24.4	16.8	14.1	13.4	31.3
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	22.6	15.9	19.4	10.7	31.3
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	21.2	13.6	16.7	12.7	35.8
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.9	7.2	12.7	15.2	53.0
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	13.2	9.9	9.2	15.1	52.5
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	15.0	9.6	12.6	17.7	45.1
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	13.1	10.4	13.1	16.7	46.6
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	13.2	9.1	11.7	16.0	50.0
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.3	9.4	15.2	16.2	38.0
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	16.3	11.7	18.7	17.2	36.2
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	19.7	12.8	18.6	17.6	31.4
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	17.4	12.3	20.2	18.2	32.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	18.7	11.3	17.9	17.2	34.9
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.5	8.0	9.8	13.5	54.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	17.5	7.8	9.5	12.5	52.7
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.9	7.9	11.3	14.4	47.4
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	16.7	8.3	11.1	13.9	50.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	16.8	8.0	10.3	13.5	51.5
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.3	463	3.8	474	0.8	472	2.4	465
Grade 8	1.1	469	10.6	470	4.3	468	4.1	465
Grade 10	2.9	309	15.3	314	8.0	313	2.3	310
Grade 12	3.8	263	22.9	266	7.9	266	1.5	262
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1,504</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1,502</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.9	453	54.8	442	46.3	432	63.4	424
Grade 8	74.9	463	55.9	456	41.6	449	72.0	443
Grade 10	77.6	304	53.6	306	37.7	297	74.3	288
Grade 12	76.7	262	54.8	263	25.9	255	74.1	251
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>70.3</b>	<b>1,406</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.3	420	96.0	427	98.1	417	97.2	426
Grade 8	96.8	433	92.9	434	95.3	430	98.4	433
Grade 10	96.3	298	92.2	295	91.6	297	97.6	297
Grade 12	91.3	254	87.4	254	86.9	252	97.6	255
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>1,405</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>1,396</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>1,411</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.0	441	91.3	446	95.0	441	95.7	440
Grade 8	89.5	437	81.4	442	83.1	439	92.4	437
Grade 10	80.5	303	70.7	304	69.5	302	89.7	300
Grade 12	74.7	253	65.6	256	62.5	256	91.0	256
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>1,433</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.7	706	11.1	712	3.7	710	1.9	700
Female	1.2	728	12.6	740	5.4	737	3.6	732
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1,432</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	69.5	696	49.6	689	37.4	663	66.4	657
Female	77.2	718	60.3	710	41.6	702	74.5	685
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>1,342</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.3	650	93.4	651	95.8	645	98.6	649
Female	97.0	689	92.2	693	92.8	685	97.0	695
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>1,339</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>1,344</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>1,344</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.2	663	80.8	672	82.5	663	94.9	661
Female	85.7	705	78.2	711	79.3	710	91.6	705
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.9</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>1,383</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>1,366</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]







79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.					
<b>88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</b>	<b>Probably impossible</b>	<b>Fairly difficult</b>	<b>Very easy</b>	<b>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</b>	
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					
<b>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Sort of hard Very hard</b>		<b>Very easy</b>		
<b>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>					
<b>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>					
<b>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</b>					
<b>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>					
<b>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>					
<b>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>					
<b>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>					
<b>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>					
<b>98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)</b>					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).					
<input type="checkbox"/> No					
<b>99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?</b>					
<input type="radio"/> No					
<input type="radio"/> Yes					
<b>100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?</b>					
<input type="radio"/> Never					
<input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times					
<input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times					
<input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times					
<input type="radio"/> 7 or more times					
<b>101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?</b>					
<input type="radio"/> No					
<input type="radio"/> Yes					
<b>102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?</b>					
<input type="radio"/> Never					
<input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times					
<input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times					
<input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times					
<input type="radio"/> 7 or more times					
<b>103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b>					
<input type="radio"/> No					
<input type="radio"/> Yes					
<b>104. The rules in my family are clear.</b>					
<input type="radio"/> People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.					
<b>105.</b>					
<b>106.</b>					
<b>107.</b>					
<b>108.</b>					
<b>109.</b>					
<b>110.</b>					

## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	49.2	50.9	49.8	50.6	51.8	49.1	51.1	49.5	50.3	50.1
Female	50.8	49.1	50.2	49.4	48.2	50.9	48.9	50.5	49.7	49.9
N of Valid	496	15,231	478	15,472	334	12,181	282	8,827	1,590	51,711
N of Miss	22	1,000	28	1,208	18	933	9	597	77	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	45.5	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	15.5
12	48.8	43.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	12.8
13	5.3	2.9	51.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	45.3	41.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.8	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.1	61.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.0	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.5	38.3	1.1	0.5	8.2	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	65.8	64.5	11.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.0	32.9	5.4	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	510	15,943	499	16,378	349	12,917	284	9,312	1,642	54,550
N of Miss	8	288	7	302	3	197	7	112	25	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.5	17.0
N of Valid	518	16,231	506	16,680	352	13,114	291	9,424	1,667	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.0	79.9	80.2	79.0	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.7	80.0	79.5
Yes	19.0	20.1	19.8	21.0	21.6	21.0	20.4	19.3	20.0	20.5
N of Valid	489	15,253	491	16,195	338	12,588	279	9,106	1,597	53,142
N of Miss	29	978	15	485	14	526	12	318	70	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.7	80.4	51.9	80.7	62.4	82.8	61.4	82.3	56.6	81.4
Yes	45.3	19.6	48.1	19.3	37.6	17.2	38.6	17.7	43.4	18.6
N of Valid	499	15,723	491	16,295	335	12,842	280	9,234	1,605	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	15	385	17	272	11	190	62	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	97.6	99.4	97.3	99.1	97.3	99.3	97.1	99.4	97.3
Yes	0.2	2.4	0.6	2.7	0.9	2.7	0.7	2.9	0.6	2.7
N of Valid	499	15,723	491	16,295	335	12,842	280	9,234	1,605	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	15	385	17	272	11	190	62	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	94.0	96.3	94.3	97.6	94.9	96.8	96.3	96.7	94.7
Yes	3.6	6.0	3.7	5.7	2.4	5.1	3.2	3.7	3.3	5.3
N of Valid	499	15,723	491	16,295	335	12,842	280	9,234	1,605	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	15	385	17	272	11	190	62	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	499	15,723	491	16,295	335	12,842	280	9,234	1,605	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	15	385	17	272	11	190	62	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	59.1	38.0	60.3	34.1	48.7	29.8	47.9	27.4	55.3	33.1
Yes	40.9	62.0	39.7	65.9	51.3	70.2	52.1	72.6	44.7	66.9
N of Valid	499	15,723	491	16,295	335	12,842	280	9,234	1,605	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	15	385	17	272	11	190	62	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	97.9	99.2	98.1	99.7	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.4	98.0
Yes	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.3	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.6	2.0
N of Valid	499	15,723	491	16,295	335	12,842	280	9,234	1,605	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	15	385	17	272	11	190	62	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.4	80.0	85.1	82.0	84.2	85.5	87.1	90.0	84.4	83.6
Yes	17.6	20.0	14.9	18.0	15.8	14.5	12.9	10.0	15.6	16.4
N of Valid	499	15,723	491	16,295	335	12,842	280	9,234	1,605	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	15	385	17	272	11	190	62	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.5	4.1	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.1	4.0	3.3
Some high school	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.0	12.6	11.3	19.0	15.7	8.4	7.9
Completed high school	13.4	9.3	14.9	14.3	17.1	17.3	24.2	19.2	16.6	14.4
Some college	5.9	7.4	8.1	9.7	12.9	12.3	10.0	13.3	8.8	10.3
Completed college	20.1	21.6	25.7	25.5	28.2	26.8	22.1	26.6	23.9	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	10.0	9.9	9.4	11.3	7.1	12.0	8.0	11.6	8.8	11.1
Don't know	40.7	42.3	29.7	29.1	18.2	16.3	11.1	8.7	27.3	26.3
Does not apply	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.7	3.1	1.9	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	492	15,552	491	16,412	340	12,942	289	9,310	1,612	54,216
N of Miss	26	679	15	268	12	172	2	114	55	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.6	12.5	12.5	14.4	17.9	15.5	15.6	16.8	14.8	14.5
Yes	85.4	87.5	87.5	85.6	82.1	84.5	84.4	83.2	85.2	85.5
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	94.0	93.7	93.2	94.6	93.5	96.2	94.0	95.0	93.6
Yes	4.1	6.0	6.3	6.8	5.4	6.5	3.8	6.0	5.0	6.4
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.3	85.4	81.7	86.8	84.0	88.7	86.1	90.1	83.2	87.4
Yes	17.7	14.6	18.3	13.2	16.0	11.3	13.9	9.9	16.8	12.6
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.5	94.4	95.7	95.4	96.2	97.6	96.5	95.3	95.6
Yes	5.3	5.5	5.6	4.3	4.6	3.8	2.4	3.5	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.6	38.4	49.2	41.6	46.2	41.1	43.1	41.8	47.3	40.6
Yes	51.4	61.6	50.8	58.4	53.8	58.9	56.9	58.2	52.7	59.4
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.7	85.7	86.3	84.1	89.5	84.4	90.3	86.7	86.8	85.1
Yes	16.3	14.3	13.7	15.9	10.5	15.6	9.7	13.3	13.2	14.9
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	91.0	91.3	92.3	91.2	93.5	94.1	94.6	92.0	92.6
Yes	8.0	9.0	8.7	7.7	8.8	6.5	5.9	5.4	8.0	7.4
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.5	95.6	95.5	96.6	96.3	99.0	96.7	96.1	95.6
Yes	5.3	5.5	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.7	1.0	3.3	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	98.8	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.3	97.2	97.9	97.4
Yes	2.9	2.9	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.9	50.8	55.4	51.0	54.4	52.9	54.5	57.0	54.6	52.4
Yes	46.1	49.2	44.6	49.0	45.6	47.1	45.5	43.0	45.4	47.6
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	94.8	96.4	94.4	96.9	95.0	98.3	96.3	96.9	95.0
Yes	3.5	5.2	3.6	5.6	3.1	5.0	1.7	3.7	3.1	5.0
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.0	52.8	54.8	53.4	59.5	55.4	60.8	59.9	57.2	54.8
Yes	44.0	47.2	45.2	46.6	40.5	44.6	39.2	40.1	42.8	45.2
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	94.8	96.0	94.5	96.9	95.6	98.3	96.5	96.7	95.2
Yes	3.5	5.2	4.0	5.5	3.1	4.4	1.7	3.5	3.3	4.8
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	95.6	97.2	96.0	96.3	95.9	97.6	95.7	96.1	95.8
Yes	5.8	4.4	2.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	2.4	4.3	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	514	16,088	504	16,597	351	13,052	288	9,363	1,657	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	2	83	1	62	3	61	10	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.3	9.4	13.4	9.2	12.4	10.1	13.9	11.4	13.6	9.8
no	34.1	36.2	36.7	36.9	33.2	33.7	32.8	30.8	34.5	34.9
yes	43.4	47.4	43.2	48.1	48.0	47.9	46.0	47.5	44.8	47.8
YES!	8.1	7.1	6.7	5.8	6.4	8.3	7.3	10.3	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	495	15,633	493	16,284	346	12,770	287	9,155	1,621	53,842
N of Miss	23	598	13	396	6	344	4	269	46	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	9.5	12.3	9.8	8.7	10.8	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.2
no	42.3	45.1	47.6	48.7	41.3	46.8	42.3	43.6	43.7	46.3
yes	38.0	37.9	33.3	37.2	44.5	37.7	39.9	38.9	38.3	37.8
YES!	9.3	7.5	6.7	4.4	5.5	4.8	6.6	6.2	7.3	5.7
N of Valid	492	15,504	489	16,153	344	12,660	286	9,087	1,611	53,404
N of Miss	26	727	17	527	8	454	5	337	56	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.8	3.8	5.9	5.9	8.4	7.0	8.7	7.4	6.3	5.8
no	15.7	17.9	17.6	26.1	21.7	29.7	22.7	25.5	18.8	24.4
yes	52.6	54.4	55.3	53.4	52.5	51.2	54.5	52.1	53.7	53.0
YES!	27.8	23.9	21.3	14.6	17.4	12.2	14.0	15.1	21.2	16.8
N of Valid	496	15,564	494	16,195	345	12,684	286	9,111	1,621	53,554
N of Miss	22	667	12	485	7	430	5	313	46	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	2.8	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.2
no	12.1	10.9	9.7	6.7	4.9	6.0	9.1	6.9	9.3	7.8
yes	47.8	45.0	45.4	44.7	45.3	44.2	49.7	45.8	46.9	44.9
YES!	36.5	41.3	42.0	46.9	47.7	47.8	37.8	44.7	40.8	45.1
N of Valid	496	15,636	493	16,229	344	12,725	286	9,132	1,619	53,722
N of Miss	22	595	13	451	8	389	5	292	48	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.0	5.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.3	4.1	4.7	3.6
no	11.4	13.2	20.2	18.1	19.2	18.4	18.5	16.4	17.0	16.5
yes	48.7	51.1	50.8	54.6	56.9	56.7	54.9	55.5	52.2	54.3
YES!	36.3	32.7	23.5	23.5	20.1	21.0	20.3	24.1	26.1	25.7
N of Valid	491	15,542	490	16,169	343	12,696	286	9,115	1,610	53,522
N of Miss	27	689	16	511	9	418	5	309	57	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	5.0	12.2	6.4	11.4	7.4	9.5	6.9	10.9	6.3
no	17.0	11.6	20.2	17.0	19.5	18.4	15.1	16.3	18.2	15.6
yes	45.4	48.3	50.1	56.0	56.3	57.7	59.9	58.3	51.7	54.6
YES!	27.6	35.2	17.5	20.6	12.9	16.5	15.5	18.5	19.2	23.5
N of Valid	482	15,463	485	16,078	334	12,642	284	9,082	1,585	53,265
N of Miss	36	768	21	602	18	472	7	342	82	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.8	9.3	20.7	16.9	23.3	22.6	28.7	25.3	20.6	17.5
no	40.7	36.8	42.0	46.9	48.8	48.9	43.0	45.3	43.3	44.2
yes	32.0	39.7	27.7	29.4	23.5	23.9	23.1	24.3	27.3	30.2
YES!	13.4	14.1	9.6	6.8	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.2	8.9	8.1
N of Valid	491	15,506	488	16,155	344	12,670	286	9,119	1,609	53,450
N of Miss	27	725	18	525	8	444	5	305	58	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.7	9.2	12.6	11.3	13.7	13.1	15.7	13.0	13.4	11.4
no	36.0	33.8	34.6	41.5	43.0	44.2	35.9	38.5	37.1	39.4
yes	39.3	44.3	42.9	39.7	35.4	36.5	41.3	40.8	39.9	40.5
YES!	12.1	12.6	9.9	7.5	7.9	6.1	7.1	7.6	9.6	8.7
N of Valid	481	15,349	483	16,104	342	12,657	281	9,095	1,587	53,205
N of Miss	37	882	23	576	10	457	10	329	80	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.7	8.2	9.2	8.1	7.3	9.0	4.6	6.4	8.4	8.1
no	35.7	34.8	31.1	33.8	31.3	32.1	27.1	28.3	31.8	32.7
yes	40.9	44.0	46.8	44.9	45.9	45.3	50.4	47.2	45.5	45.1
YES!	12.6	13.1	12.9	13.2	15.5	13.5	18.0	18.1	14.3	14.1
N of Valid	484	15,338	489	16,135	342	12,673	284	9,109	1,599	53,255
N of Miss	34	893	17	545	10	441	7	315	68	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	3.9	7.2	3.6	3.8	3.1	5.3	3.5	5.7	3.5
no	15.1	16.0	14.3	16.3	15.9	15.1	21.1	13.9	16.1	15.5
yes	55.6	54.2	57.4	61.2	61.2	65.1	59.2	63.7	58.0	60.5
YES!	23.4	25.9	21.1	18.9	19.1	16.8	14.4	18.8	20.2	20.4
N of Valid	491	15,444	488	16,123	340	12,669	284	9,105	1,603	53,341
N of Miss	27	787	18	557	12	445	7	319	64	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.1	7.3	13.6	9.4	14.9	11.9	15.0	11.4	13.4	9.7
Rarely	18.9	14.3	17.9	18.3	18.4	21.5	22.7	21.3	19.2	18.4
Sometimes	41.2	36.2	43.4	40.1	46.1	40.5	38.5	39.9	42.4	39.0
Often	15.9	22.8	17.7	22.9	16.6	20.3	17.1	20.9	16.8	21.9
Almost always	12.9	19.4	7.3	9.3	4.1	5.9	6.6	6.5	8.2	11.0
N of Valid	497	15,729	491	16,278	343	12,750	286	9,141	1,617	53,898
N of Miss	21	502	15	402	9	364	5	283	50	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.0	10.8	6.7	5.0	2.6	3.7	4.6	4.1	6.2	6.2
Rarely	15.4	26.8	17.1	21.1	12.5	17.5	15.8	18.0	15.4	21.4
Sometimes	37.3	32.5	35.6	36.0	35.6	36.1	37.0	37.9	36.3	35.3
Often	19.5	16.5	19.3	22.4	26.8	25.8	23.9	24.6	21.8	21.9
Almost always	18.9	13.4	21.3	15.5	22.4	16.9	18.7	15.4	20.3	15.2
N of Valid	488	15,579	492	16,171	343	12,676	284	9,093	1,607	53,519
N of Miss	30	652	14	509	9	438	7	331	60	1,930



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
Rarely	3.1	2.0	3.9	3.2	3.8	4.0	2.1	4.1	3.3	3.2
Sometimes	7.4	8.5	16.2	15.1	19.1	19.6	16.2	19.6	14.1	15.0
Often	17.8	22.8	29.2	32.5	25.8	34.6	37.3	36.2	26.5	30.8
Almost always	71.1	66.1	49.5	48.3	51.0	40.4	43.3	39.1	55.3	50.0
N of Valid	488	15,638	489	16,241	341	12,726	284	9,124	1,602	53,729
N of Miss	30	593	17	439	11	388	7	300	65	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.1	4.5	9.1	6.1	6.7	8.2	10.9	8.3	8.0	6.5
Rarely	10.4	11.3	17.6	20.7	27.2	28.2	28.5	28.6	19.3	21.1
Sometimes	28.0	31.7	35.7	39.8	39.4	41.1	35.8	40.9	34.1	37.9
Often	29.9	30.3	24.9	23.8	18.0	17.5	19.0	17.4	24.0	23.1
Almost always	25.6	22.2	12.7	9.7	8.6	5.0	5.8	4.7	14.6	11.4
N of Valid	489	15,342	482	15,924	327	12,448	274	8,914	1,572	52,628
N of Miss	29	889	24	756	25	666	17	510	95	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.7	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.2
Mostly D's	2.1	3.1	8.6	4.7	5.2	5.7	2.8	4.5	4.8	4.4
Mostly C's	13.6	12.3	23.7	16.9	20.6	19.0	19.2	17.5	19.1	16.2
Mostly B's	37.2	37.0	36.3	36.1	39.4	34.7	44.8	34.1	38.8	35.7
Mostly A's	45.1	45.8	30.2	39.6	31.8	38.4	32.0	42.2	35.5	41.6
N of Valid	486	15,508	477	16,120	330	12,616	281	9,044	1,574	53,288
N of Miss	32	723	29	560	22	498	10	380	93	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	45.7	31.9	20.2	13.7	9.9	7.3	7.8	6.3	23.7	16.3
Quite important	23.3	28.2	17.3	21.5	14.1	15.2	14.9	15.0	18.1	20.9
Fairly important	18.4	25.0	34.4	34.7	33.3	34.4	31.7	34.5	28.7	31.7
Slightly important	11.2	12.3	22.6	24.8	34.5	35.1	34.9	34.9	23.8	25.3
Not at all important	1.4	2.6	5.6	5.3	8.1	8.0	10.7	9.3	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	490	15,609	486	16,152	333	12,646	281	9,067	1,590	53,474
N of Miss	28	622	20	528	19	468	10	357	77	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	47.3	51.7	53.0	55.6	53.6	58.4	48.7	50.9	50.6	54.3
1	13.4	13.4	14.1	13.3	13.8	12.8	19.0	14.1	14.7	13.3
2	10.7	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.8	9.6	9.7	11.0	10.3	10.2
3	9.5	8.9	9.0	8.1	10.2	7.1	7.9	9.0	9.2	8.3
4-5	10.7	9.5	10.2	8.3	8.1	7.5	11.1	8.5	10.1	8.5
6-10	5.1	4.0	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.0	1.8	4.2	3.5	3.5
11 or more	3.3	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.9
N of Valid	486	15,569	491	16,155	334	12,639	279	9,063	1,590	53,426
N of Miss	32	662	15	525	18	475	12	361	77	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.1	87.6	80.6	75.3	74.3	72.5	77.3	72.8	81.3	77.8
Little chance	5.4	6.6	11.0	12.8	12.5	14.3	12.9	14.8	10.0	11.7
Some chance	1.9	3.2	4.3	6.9	8.7	8.3	7.3	7.8	5.0	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	479	15,530	490	16,118	335	12,588	286	9,036	1,590	53,272
N of Miss	39	701	16	562	17	526	5	388	77	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	6.4	8.0	11.2	11.7	13.2	12.7	12.9	9.1	10.6
Little chance	7.3	9.1	13.8	17.1	16.0	19.6	20.4	17.7	13.5	15.5
Some chance	15.8	19.3	26.0	24.6	24.1	26.9	24.3	27.8	22.2	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.1	32.2	29.3	29.0	28.9	25.6	29.6	26.0	30.4	28.6
Very good chance	37.5	33.1	22.9	18.0	19.3	14.7	13.0	15.6	24.8	21.2
N of Valid	480	15,508	485	16,003	332	12,455	284	8,963	1,581	52,929
N of Miss	38	723	21	677	20	659	7	461	86	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.4	85.0	68.3	68.6	54.4	56.0	53.5	51.5	67.9	67.5
Little chance	9.3	8.2	16.9	14.1	13.5	15.9	13.0	16.5	13.2	13.2
Some chance	1.9	3.5	7.0	9.1	15.9	14.3	16.9	15.5	9.1	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.5	2.1	5.8	5.9	11.7	10.1	9.9	11.6	6.5	6.8
Very good chance	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.2	4.5	3.7	6.7	4.9	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	474	15,433	486	16,043	333	12,528	284	9,012	1,577	53,016
N of Miss	44	798	20	637	19	586	7	412	90	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	13.9	10.2	19.0	13.4	18.3	14.1	16.2	13.8	16.8	12.7
Little chance	11.6	11.4	17.9	17.3	18.0	17.7	20.8	15.6	16.6	15.4
Some chance	21.4	21.3	28.0	27.5	28.2	30.5	28.5	29.5	26.2	26.7
Pretty good chance	26.0	28.1	18.8	25.4	22.2	24.1	18.3	26.1	21.6	26.0
Very good chance	27.0	29.1	16.3	16.4	13.2	13.6	16.2	15.0	18.9	19.2
N of Valid	481	15,458	485	16,048	333	12,519	284	9,009	1,583	53,034
N of Miss	37	773	21	632	19	595	7	415	84	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	88.5	72.3	69.7	58.1	55.8	55.1	50.4	71.6	68.6
Little chance	4.0	5.3	11.2	10.7	11.6	12.9	10.2	14.6	8.9	10.3
Some chance	2.1	2.7	5.0	7.9	11.2	12.4	16.8	14.1	7.6	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.9	5.4	6.5	10.0	10.3	9.8	11.8	6.0	7.0
Very good chance	2.1	1.6	6.2	5.2	9.1	8.7	8.1	9.0	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	472	15,381	484	15,991	329	12,514	285	9,011	1,570	52,897
N of Miss	46	850	22	689	23	600	6	413	97	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	80.2	74.6	73.4	67.9	70.6	66.3	71.0	73.6	74.3
Little chance	7.2	9.1	9.7	11.2	12.0	13.1	13.8	13.4	10.2	11.4
Some chance	5.5	4.4	5.8	6.9	8.1	8.2	10.6	8.3	7.1	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.8	4.3	4.4	6.9	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.6	3.9
Very good chance	3.6	3.5	5.6	4.1	5.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	4.6	3.6
N of Valid	475	15,364	484	16,022	333	12,525	282	9,002	1,574	52,913
N of Miss	43	867	22	658	19	589	9	422	93	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	84.4	65.6	64.3	53.8	53.7	53.0	52.0	66.9	65.6
Little chance	5.9	6.8	14.0	11.5	9.6	12.9	11.9	13.3	10.3	10.7
Some chance	3.2	3.6	8.6	9.3	13.8	12.1	14.0	13.6	9.1	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.8	5.3	7.9	10.5	10.8	9.1	10.9	6.2	7.6
Very good chance	2.5	2.5	6.4	7.0	12.3	10.5	11.9	10.2	7.5	7.0
N of Valid	472	15,422	486	16,050	333	12,552	285	9,017	1,576	53,041
N of Miss	46	809	20	630	19	562	6	407	91	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	72.0	77.9	66.4	69.3	70.5	70.6	72.2	72.4	70.0	72.6
Little chance	14.4	12.4	16.5	15.4	14.9	15.8	13.4	15.6	15.0	14.6
Some chance	7.1	5.3	10.9	8.4	8.9	8.0	8.5	7.5	8.9	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.3
Very good chance	3.8	2.1	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	479	15,457	485	16,075	336	12,551	284	9,020	1,584	53,103
N of Miss	39	774	21	605	16	563	7	404	83	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	98.4	92.0	93.3	83.9	83.5	74.3	73.6	88.9	89.1
10 or younger	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8
12	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.7	4.5	4.9	4.0	1.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	4.6	4.2	5.6	1.9	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.0	6.7	6.5	1.6	1.3
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	488	15,615	489	16,124	336	12,577	284	9,019	1,597	53,335
N of Miss	30	616	17	556	16	537	7	405	70	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.6	94.6	90.5	89.7	82.5	85.3	76.5	80.2	86.9	88.5
10 or younger	4.5	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	3.6
11	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.4
12	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	3.0	2.6	3.9	2.4	1.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.2	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	4.9	3.8	1.1	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	488	15,539	482	16,053	338	12,512	285	8,970	1,593	53,074
N of Miss	30	692	24	627	14	602	6	454	74	2,375



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.3	82.0	69.4	73.2	62.8	63.6	50.9	54.9	67.4	70.4
10 or younger	11.8	12.1	9.5	9.7	5.4	6.6	6.0	4.5	8.7	8.8
11	7.9	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.6	2.5	1.4	1.5	4.8	3.2
12	1.4	1.2	5.4	4.9	4.2	3.0	2.1	2.2	3.3	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	7.9	6.4	6.0	5.7	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.8	8.6	7.6	4.2	5.9	3.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	8.9	11.2	8.3	3.5	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.0	10.9	10.1	2.4	2.2
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	8.8	9.0	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	484	15,508	484	16,096	336	12,523	285	8,988	1,589	53,115
N of Miss	34	723	22	584	16	591	6	436	78	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	98.4	92.9	95.4	86.3	89.0	77.9	81.8	90.3	92.5
10 or younger	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6
11	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.4	0.0	2.6	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	4.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.4	3.2	2.7	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	9.1	6.2	1.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	6.3	6.5	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	483	15,563	491	16,113	336	12,537	285	9,005	1,595	53,218
N of Miss	35	668	15	567	16	577	6	419	72	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	72.4	86.5	71.0	81.1	72.7	80.0	77.1	79.7	72.9	82.2
10 or younger	14.9	8.2	9.1	7.0	6.3	5.7	3.2	4.8	9.2	6.7
11	7.1	3.7	4.7	3.3	3.9	2.3	2.5	1.5	4.9	2.9
12	4.9	1.5	6.6	3.5	4.8	3.4	2.5	2.3	5.0	2.7
13	0.2	0.1	5.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.4
14	0.2	0.0	2.7	1.4	3.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	3.6	2.0	2.5	2.6	1.3	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	3.2	1.9	0.9	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	490	15,590	486	16,123	333	12,564	284	9,012	1,593	53,289
N of Miss	28	641	20	557	19	550	7	412	74	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	97.5	97.8	96.4	97.0	96.5	96.8	97.4	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	491	15,564	487	16,105	334	12,562	285	9,021	1,597	53,252
N of Miss	27	667	19	575	18	552	6	403	70	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.7	91.0	88.0	91.4	89.0	91.6	91.2	92.5	89.6	91.5
10 or younger	4.5	4.5	3.1	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.5	1.6	3.1	3.0
11	2.5	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1
13	0.2	0.1	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	3.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.5
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	485	15,523	484	16,044	336	12,527	283	8,999	1,588	53,093
N of Miss	33	708	22	636	16	587	8	425	79	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.2	94.8	85.2	85.5	72.9	75.7	66.5	70.8	81.7	83.4
10 or younger	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.3
11	2.7	2.3	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.6
12	1.2	0.8	4.7	4.1	3.6	2.8	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.0	5.4	4.2	5.0	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	6.8	7.2	5.3	6.3	3.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.3	5.9	7.4	6.6	3.1	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.3	9.2	7.0	2.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	7.4	4.8	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	486	15,557	486	16,104	336	12,544	284	9,018	1,592	53,223
N of Miss	32	674	20	576	16	570	7	406	75	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.7	97.0	97.1	95.4	91.4	93.6	95.1	93.4	95.1	95.1
10 or younger	2.5	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.4
11	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	484	15,531	489	16,118	336	12,571	285	9,024	1,594	53,244
N of Miss	34	700	17	562	16	543	6	400	73	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.6	88.8	89.4	88.5	90.0	88.3	92.1	89.4	90.4
Wrong	5.9	7.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	7.6	7.8	5.8	7.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	492	15,677	492	16,185	339	12,616	283	9,040	1,606	53,518
N of Miss	26	554	14	495	13	498	8	384	61	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.0	64.0	58.1	57.2	62.8	58.5	67.6	65.9	62.9	61.0
Wrong	28.6	30.4	33.6	35.1	28.0	32.9	24.8	26.5	29.3	31.7
A little bit wrong	5.9	4.8	6.8	6.9	8.0	7.8	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	489	15,554	485	16,049	336	12,513	278	8,978	1,588	53,094
N of Miss	29	677	21	631	16	601	13	446	79	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	48.0	46.0	43.1	35.7	41.8	39.1	50.9	49.7	45.7	41.9
Wrong	33.9	36.8	32.7	39.6	34.8	36.6	32.7	31.9	33.5	36.8
A little bit wrong	15.6	14.5	20.7	21.7	20.3	21.6	15.3	16.7	18.1	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.1	1.7	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	481	15,509	483	16,037	330	12,517	281	8,983	1,575	53,046
N of Miss	37	722	23	643	22	597	10	441	92	2,403



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.7	81.6	71.7	73.7	70.6	73.1	74.6	77.8	74.7	76.6
Wrong	13.7	13.3	18.0	19.5	18.9	20.2	16.5	16.7	16.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.7	7.4	5.2	7.8	5.4	6.7	4.5	6.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.7	1.3	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	481	15,592	484	16,092	333	12,554	284	9,018	1,582	53,256
N of Miss	37	639	22	588	19	560	7	406	85	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	72.0	70.2	61.3	55.6	56.1	49.1	58.7	50.6	63.0	57.5
Wrong	21.2	23.3	28.3	32.1	28.7	34.2	24.2	30.1	25.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.5	5.1	7.6	10.5	12.5	14.1	13.5	16.1	8.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.4	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	485	15,604	488	16,130	335	12,581	281	9,022	1,589	53,337
N of Miss	33	627	18	550	17	533	10	402	78	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	86.5	64.3	70.8	49.9	56.2	48.9	51.9	65.1	68.8
Wrong	8.1	9.4	20.5	19.5	26.0	23.6	16.2	22.4	17.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	5.2	3.2	13.1	7.7	19.5	16.0	24.3	19.3	14.0	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.7	4.2	10.6	6.4	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	484	15,613	488	16,144	339	12,577	284	9,027	1,595	53,361
N of Miss	34	618	18	536	13	537	7	397	72	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	87.8	77.8	76.5	64.6	67.8	60.9	66.2	74.7	76.0
Wrong	10.7	9.8	17.1	18.2	21.7	22.9	22.2	21.5	17.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	4.7	4.3	10.7	7.0	12.3	8.6	6.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	3.0	2.3	4.6	3.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	477	15,610	490	16,153	336	12,577	284	9,026	1,587	53,366
N of Miss	41	621	16	527	16	537	7	398	80	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	91.1	74.9	75.7	57.8	58.2	50.2	50.4	71.9	71.8
Wrong	6.0	6.4	15.2	14.1	20.1	19.4	18.5	18.4	14.1	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.6	5.8	7.2	12.0	13.8	14.9	17.3	7.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	4.1	3.0	10.2	8.6	16.4	13.9	6.7	5.6
N of Valid	470	15,536	486	16,070	334	12,505	281	8,980	1,571	53,091
N of Miss	48	695	20	610	18	609	10	444	96	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	92.3	83.5	84.8	79.9	79.5	77.3	80.5	83.8	85.0
Wrong	7.7	6.0	11.9	11.9	14.7	16.1	16.7	15.0	12.1	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.4	5.0	3.4	2.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	482	15,611	486	16,134	339	12,564	282	9,009	1,589	53,318
N of Miss	36	620	20	546	13	550	9	415	78	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	65.1	65.9	63.8	66.2	72.1	72.3	77.3	80.9	68.4	70.1
Wrong	13.1	14.4	16.6	17.6	17.5	16.4	12.6	12.3	15.0	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.5	3.1	4.0	4.0	2.6	4.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	15.5	13.8	14.1	10.7	7.4	7.3	6.1	4.2	11.6	9.6
N of Valid	444	14,701	475	15,744	326	12,411	278	8,969	1,523	51,825
N of Miss	74	1,530	31	936	26	703	13	455	144	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.7	90.8	91.1	87.0	87.8	89.4	88.0	91.1	91.1
Wrong	4.2	3.4	7.4	7.4	10.9	9.8	8.5	8.6	7.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.4	2.4	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	477	15,564	488	16,129	338	12,565	282	9,018	1,585	53,276
N of Miss	41	667	18	551	14	549	9	406	82	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	86.1	67.1	69.4	53.1	57.2	48.6	54.7	66.2	68.9
Wrong	11.2	9.7	19.6	18.9	23.0	22.6	18.1	20.8	17.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.0	10.6	8.7	17.3	14.6	23.4	17.0	12.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	1.1	2.7	2.9	6.6	5.6	9.9	7.5	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	473	15,607	489	16,151	335	12,582	282	9,015	1,579	53,355
N of Miss	45	624	17	529	17	532	9	409	88	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	74.6	89.3	76.4	86.4	79.0	88.1	88.7	90.2	78.6	88.3
1 to 2 times	18.8	8.4	17.0	10.4	15.1	9.1	7.4	7.7	15.5	9.0
3 to 5 times	3.7	1.5	2.9	2.1	4.1	1.9	2.8	1.6	3.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.4
10+ times	1.7	0.5	2.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	484	15,543	487	16,087	338	12,467	282	8,956	1,591	53,053
N of Miss	34	688	19	593	14	647	9	468	76	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.2	91.9	90.6	92.6	90.7	93.0	92.5	93.7	91.5	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.8	4.9	5.4	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.5	4.3	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	477	15,471	480	16,001	333	12,409	281	8,927	1,571	52,808
N of Miss	41	760	26	679	19	705	10	497	96	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	99.0	98.9	98.5	97.8	98.6	97.0	99.0	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	478	15,460	480	15,980	335	12,422	282	8,925	1,575	52,787
N of Miss	40	771	26	700	17	692	9	499	92	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.5	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	483	15,505	482	16,049	337	12,442	282	8,934	1,584	52,930
N of Miss	35	726	24	631	15	672	9	490	83	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	48.8	43.6	37.7	36.4	33.4	33.0	30.6	34.1	38.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	23.6	25.4	24.1	23.0	22.4	20.1	21.0	16.0	23.0	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.8	13.2	16.7	15.8	15.8	15.4	17.1	15.2	15.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.2	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.4	6.8	5.3	7.2	5.0	6.0
10+ times	10.5	12.9	16.1	19.0	23.0	24.6	26.0	27.6	17.6	20.0
N of Valid	475	15,390	485	16,024	335	12,439	281	8,936	1,576	52,789
N of Miss	43	841	21	656	17	675	10	488	91	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	97.9	98.1	97.6	97.9	97.8	98.1	98.1	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	479	15,430	482	15,976	330	12,400	279	8,909	1,570	52,715
N of Miss	39	801	24	704	22	714	12	515	97	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.6	90.6	85.5	91.4	87.7	93.1	89.3	94.9	87.0	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.6	7.0	10.8	6.3	7.8	4.9	8.6	3.8	9.1	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3
10+ times	2.5	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	479	15,467	483	16,018	332	12,429	280	8,925	1,574	52,839
N of Miss	39	764	23	662	20	685	11	499	93	2,610



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.9	94.6	96.1	92.2	92.2	94.3	90.7	95.2	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.8	3.7	2.5	4.5	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.9	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	2.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	480	15,474	483	16,008	333	12,423	279	8,926	1,575	52,831
N of Miss	38	757	23	672	19	691	12	498	92	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	480	15,468	477	16,002	335	12,424	278	8,919	1,570	52,813
N of Miss	38	763	29	678	17	690	13	505	97	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.5	95.2	86.2	87.1	75.7	79.7	71.4	76.6	83.9	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.3	6.9	6.2	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.8	2.7	2.4	5.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
10+ times	1.1	0.8	3.5	4.1	10.5	9.5	18.6	13.8	7.0	6.1
N of Valid	476	15,450	479	16,006	333	12,440	280	8,929	1,568	52,825
N of Miss	42	781	27	674	19	674	11	495	99	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	93.7	94.9	95.3	93.4	95.6	95.8	96.4	94.0	95.1
No, but would like to	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.0	2.6	0.6	2.0	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.0	2.2	1.1	3.1	1.1	2.5	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	460	14,687	467	15,293	319	11,912	260	8,534	1,506	50,426
N of Miss	58	1,544	39	1,387	33	1,202	31	890	161	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.8	17.9	20.4	17.2	23.5	19.2	27.1	23.2	21.4	18.9
Yes	6.1	3.5	3.3	2.8	4.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	4.3	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	76.1	78.7	76.3	80.0	71.9	78.2	70.3	74.5	74.3	78.3
N of Valid	473	15,138	481	15,769	327	12,245	273	8,773	1,554	51,925
N of Miss	45	1,093	25	911	25	869	18	651	113	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.5	18.3	20.8	12.6	15.5	10.7	14.4	10.8	19.9	13.5
Slight risk	6.1	6.7	3.3	6.0	5.2	6.0	7.6	5.6	5.3	6.1
Moderate risk	13.5	15.9	18.5	17.7	14.5	16.6	21.2	16.0	16.6	16.6
Great risk	50.3	53.1	53.6	59.4	57.0	62.7	51.1	63.5	52.9	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	6.0	3.7	4.3	7.9	4.0	5.8	4.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	475	15,402	481	15,987	330	12,408	278	8,914	1,564	52,711
N of Miss	43	829	25	693	22	706	13	510	103	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.3	22.1	28.8	23.7	34.3	33.5	39.1	41.2	31.9	28.5
Slight risk	20.0	20.4	26.3	26.1	22.8	27.5	30.6	25.4	24.4	24.6
Moderate risk	18.5	19.5	17.2	20.0	19.1	16.3	11.1	13.4	16.9	17.9
Great risk	24.0	26.7	22.1	23.7	15.4	17.5	13.3	15.2	19.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	11.3	5.7	6.6	8.3	5.1	5.9	4.7	7.1	7.3
N of Valid	471	15,274	476	15,805	324	12,227	271	8,763	1,542	52,069
N of Miss	47	957	30	875	28	887	20	661	125	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.6	20.6	24.5	18.4	27.2	23.2	29.5	28.5	27.2	21.9
Slight risk	11.4	9.6	15.0	14.5	18.1	21.3	22.9	23.3	16.0	16.2
Moderate risk	19.4	19.4	22.0	24.0	20.9	23.6	23.3	21.9	21.2	22.2
Great risk	33.3	38.6	32.3	36.5	25.3	26.7	18.2	21.7	28.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	11.7	6.1	6.7	8.4	5.2	6.2	4.6	7.0	7.5
N of Valid	465	15,162	473	15,786	320	12,259	275	8,817	1,533	52,024
N of Miss	53	1,069	33	894	32	855	16	607	134	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.1	21.0	24.6	16.4	21.6	15.8	19.5	15.5	23.8	17.5
Slight risk	15.9	16.5	17.3	18.3	21.6	18.8	23.5	19.7	18.9	18.1
Moderate risk	19.1	21.9	21.0	26.3	23.2	27.6	25.3	27.0	21.7	25.4
Great risk	32.9	35.1	32.1	35.0	26.8	33.8	26.7	33.8	30.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.5	5.0	4.0	6.7	3.9	5.1	4.0	5.4	4.4
N of Valid	465	15,317	480	15,932	328	12,354	277	8,871	1,550	52,474
N of Miss	53	914	26	748	24	760	14	553	117	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.7	19.9	23.3	14.2	19.1	13.0	18.8	13.4	22.6	15.5
Slight risk	13.8	9.6	10.9	10.8	14.2	13.0	17.4	14.7	13.6	11.6
Moderate risk	16.4	20.9	21.6	25.2	24.1	26.8	29.0	28.1	21.9	24.8
Great risk	38.4	43.6	38.2	45.3	35.8	43.1	29.0	39.8	36.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	6.0	6.1	4.5	6.8	4.1	5.8	4.0	5.8	4.8
N of Valid	464	15,296	477	15,929	324	12,368	276	8,889	1,541	52,482
N of Miss	54	935	29	751	28	746	15	535	126	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.1	19.0	19.6	12.6	16.7	10.6	16.2	10.4	20.3	13.7
Slight risk	7.6	5.2	6.5	5.7	6.2	6.1	7.2	5.3	6.9	5.6
Moderate risk	9.6	13.1	12.4	15.6	13.6	16.3	13.7	15.3	12.0	15.0
Great risk	48.9	53.7	54.7	58.9	52.5	60.2	53.4	62.2	52.3	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	9.0	6.7	7.1	11.1	6.8	9.4	6.9	8.5	7.6
N of Valid	460	15,273	475	15,914	324	12,357	277	8,879	1,536	52,423
N of Miss	58	958	31	766	28	757	14	545	131	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.2	19.0	20.5	12.6	15.9	10.6	16.2	10.1	20.1	13.6
Slight risk	5.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	3.8	4.6	4.0
Moderate risk	11.4	11.3	13.1	14.7	10.3	15.7	11.2	14.3	11.6	13.9
Great risk	48.1	56.7	55.9	61.6	58.6	62.0	58.1	64.3	54.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	9.3	6.8	7.3	10.9	7.0	9.7	7.5	9.1	7.8
N of Valid	457	15,210	474	15,888	321	12,327	277	8,861	1,529	52,286
N of Miss	61	1,021	32	792	31	787	14	563	138	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.2	19.1	20.6	14.6	18.0	14.2	22.4	14.7	21.8	15.8
Slight risk	10.8	10.7	18.3	16.4	18.9	21.1	23.8	21.0	17.1	16.6
Moderate risk	18.1	19.5	22.1	25.6	28.2	27.6	28.2	28.2	23.2	24.8
Great risk	39.4	42.2	31.5	37.8	26.9	32.6	20.6	31.2	31.0	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	8.5	7.6	5.5	8.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	6.9	6.1
N of Valid	464	15,282	476	15,917	323	12,355	277	8,885	1,540	52,439
N of Miss	54	949	30	763	29	759	14	539	127	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.0	19.5	20.7	14.8	18.9	15.2	23.8	16.4	22.5	16.5
Slight risk	10.2	10.9	19.2	17.4	23.2	22.6	23.1	22.8	18.1	17.6
Moderate risk	20.8	20.9	22.6	26.7	22.0	27.6	28.2	26.7	22.9	25.2
Great risk	34.7	36.4	30.0	33.4	27.1	28.4	19.9	28.1	29.0	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	12.4	7.6	7.6	8.8	6.1	5.1	6.0	7.6	8.4
N of Valid	461	15,247	474	15,920	328	12,367	277	8,882	1,540	52,416
N of Miss	57	984	32	760	24	747	14	542	127	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.2	19.1	19.5	13.6	17.1	12.8	22.0	13.2	21.5	14.9
Slight risk	6.7	5.9	8.1	8.3	12.7	11.4	13.4	12.1	9.6	9.0
Moderate risk	13.4	13.7	23.5	20.7	24.5	25.0	24.5	25.7	20.9	20.5
Great risk	44.4	48.4	40.9	49.3	36.3	44.6	34.7	42.7	39.9	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	12.9	8.1	8.1	9.3	6.3	5.4	6.4	8.2	8.8
N of Valid	462	15,258	472	15,911	322	12,362	277	8,882	1,533	52,413
N of Miss	56	973	34	769	30	752	14	542	134	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.5	96.6	94.9	94.4	92.4	91.5	90.3	88.5	93.8	93.4
Once or twice	3.2	2.5	4.0	4.1	5.4	5.2	6.0	6.5	4.4	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.3	0.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	470	14,699	473	15,329	314	11,766	267	8,518	1,524	50,312
N of Miss	48	1,532	33	1,351	38	1,348	24	906	143	5,137



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	98.5	98.5	97.5	97.3	96.7	96.3	98.2	98.0
Once or twice	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	461	14,943	478	15,561	314	11,990	271	8,649	1,524	51,143
N of Miss	57	1,288	28	1,119	38	1,124	20	775	143	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.3	95.4	92.1	90.9	84.3	86.6	79.2	82.0	88.3	89.7
Once or twice	7.0	3.8	6.6	6.9	11.5	8.7	15.2	10.7	9.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	2.6	3.9	1.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	456	14,911	471	15,522	313	11,946	269	8,618	1,509	50,997
N of Miss	62	1,320	35	1,158	39	1,168	22	806	158	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.7	99.4	98.9	98.4	97.1	97.3	96.2	96.0	98.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.8	3.4	2.7	1.5	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	463	14,972	469	15,573	309	12,012	263	8,619	1,504	51,176
N of Miss	55	1,259	37	1,107	43	1,102	28	805	163	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.9	59.8	60.6	61.3	62.1	65.2	69.3	68.5	61.0	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.0	7.9	9.1	9.6	8.6	9.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.4	2.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.5	3.4	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.7
I don't know	25.8	25.2	22.3	22.2	22.4	18.0	14.1	14.6	22.0	20.8
N of Valid	472	15,119	475	15,726	317	12,183	270	8,798	1,534	51,826
N of Miss	46	1,112	31	954	35	931	21	626	133	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	28.6	32.5	30.4	31.3	42.9	42.1	39.2	48.4	33.9	37.1
Rarely	18.3	20.2	28.5	23.3	25.3	23.5	20.4	21.1	23.3	22.1
Sometimes	28.6	24.8	24.7	25.6	17.2	21.0	23.8	18.9	24.2	23.1
Often	15.7	13.9	12.0	13.6	9.1	9.3	12.3	8.2	12.6	11.8
Almost always	8.8	8.5	4.4	6.3	5.5	4.1	4.2	3.4	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	465	15,025	474	15,664	308	12,075	260	8,667	1,507	51,431
N of Miss	53	1,206	32	1,016	44	1,039	31	757	160	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	84.7	87.9	80.7	86.2	80.5	83.5	83.8	81.8	82.4	85.3
1 time	5.8	5.0	7.3	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.9	3.6	5.7	4.6	6.5	6.3	4.3	6.3	5.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	3.6	2.5	5.3	2.9	5.5	3.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	3.1
N of Valid	450	14,833	455	15,495	292	11,935	253	8,615	1,450	50,878
N of Miss	68	1,398	51	1,185	60	1,179	38	809	217	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.5	52.1	48.0	56.9	41.0	42.5	28.9	26.0	42.1	46.8
0 times	52.6	46.4	48.0	41.3	54.6	54.2	62.5	66.7	53.3	50.1
1 time	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.9	2.1	1.4	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 or more times	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	443	14,855	450	15,495	295	11,992	256	8,677	1,444	51,019
N of Miss	75	1,376	56	1,185	57	1,122	35	747	223	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	97.9	89.4	93.7	84.7	86.9	77.1	79.6	88.4	90.9
1-2	3.2	1.8	8.5	4.7	10.8	9.0	15.4	12.4	8.5	6.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.5	1.2	3.8	2.4	3.0	4.6	1.9	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	3.0	2.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	474	15,100	470	15,693	314	12,111	266	8,736	1,524	51,640
N of Miss	44	1,131	36	987	38	1,003	25	688	143	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	95.7	96.5	92.0	91.6	92.1	87.3	95.4	94.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	3.0	1.9	5.1	3.6	4.1	4.6	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	2.6	2.6	4.8	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	472	15,084	468	15,668	313	12,089	266	8,725	1,519	51,566
N of Miss	46	1,147	38	1,012	39	1,025	25	699	148	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	466	14,976	469	15,631	311	12,084	265	8,727	1,511	51,418
N of Miss	52	1,255	37	1,049	41	1,030	26	697	156	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	463	15,020	462	15,614	311	12,062	263	8,719	1,499	51,415
N of Miss	55	1,211	44	1,066	41	1,052	28	705	168	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	97.9	98.3	98.1	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.8	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	469	15,059	467	15,656	309	12,085	266	8,729	1,511	51,529
N of Miss	49	1,172	39	1,024	43	1,029	25	695	156	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	463	14,959	468	15,603	309	12,062	264	8,707	1,504	51,331
N of Miss	55	1,272	38	1,077	43	1,052	27	717	163	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	96.4	98.3	98.2	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.2
1-2	1.9	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	462	14,893	465	15,599	308	12,065	264	8,705	1,499	51,262
N of Miss	56	1,338	41	1,081	44	1,049	27	719	168	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	460	14,858	468	15,592	308	12,053	266	8,700	1,502	51,203
N of Miss	58	1,373	38	1,088	44	1,061	25	724	165	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	452	14,801	464	15,585	308	12,071	264	8,721	1,488	51,178
N of Miss	66	1,430	42	1,095	44	1,043	27	703	179	4,271



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	459	14,910	465	15,572	307	12,054	261	8,706	1,492	51,242
N of Miss	59	1,321	41	1,108	45	1,060	30	718	175	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.3	95.9	96.9	97.7	97.4	98.5	97.7	97.3	97.3
1-2	1.5	1.4	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	465	14,934	465	15,624	310	12,072	262	8,709	1,502	51,339
N of Miss	53	1,297	41	1,056	42	1,042	29	715	165	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.0	98.4	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	469	14,956	466	15,613	311	12,059	264	8,717	1,510	51,345
N of Miss	49	1,275	40	1,067	41	1,055	27	707	157	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	99.3	96.1	97.4	93.5	93.4	86.0	88.6	94.5	95.5
1-2	1.3	0.6	2.6	1.7	4.9	4.0	8.3	6.6	3.7	2.7
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.5	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	463	14,927	462	15,580	307	12,035	265	8,694	1,497	51,236
N of Miss	55	1,304	44	1,100	45	1,079	26	730	170	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	98.6	93.1	96.2	88.4	91.8	84.5	87.0	91.8	94.3
1-2	3.0	1.2	4.7	2.8	8.4	5.5	9.4	8.1	5.8	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	2.6	1.7	4.2	2.9	1.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	468	14,944	466	15,580	310	12,055	265	8,705	1,509	51,284
N of Miss	50	1,287	40	1,100	42	1,059	26	719	158	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	96.9	96.4	95.8	94.6	96.6	93.8	96.6	95.6
1-2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.9	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	454	14,737	458	15,502	308	12,028	264	8,689	1,484	50,956
N of Miss	64	1,494	48	1,178	44	1,086	27	735	183	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	97.9	89.7	92.4	80.1	85.2	75.2	81.1	87.2	90.4
1-2	1.3	1.3	5.4	3.2	7.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.3	4.5	2.0	3.0	2.1	2.5	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
10+	1.1	0.4	2.4	2.4	7.4	7.1	14.3	11.8	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	463	15,023	464	15,649	311	12,080	266	8,725	1,504	51,477
N of Miss	55	1,208	42	1,031	41	1,034	25	699	163	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	96.8	97.1	93.5	92.7	94.3	89.8	96.3	95.5
1-2	0.9	0.4	1.9	1.6	3.9	2.9	2.3	4.0	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.9	3.8	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	462	14,993	464	15,632	308	12,068	265	8,710	1,499	51,403
N of Miss	56	1,238	42	1,048	44	1,046	26	714	168	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	97.5	90.5	94.3	91.9	92.9	91.7	94.2	92.7	94.9
1-2	3.0	1.6	5.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	3.9	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	461	14,978	462	15,624	309	12,067	266	8,715	1,498	51,384
N of Miss	57	1,253	44	1,056	43	1,047	25	709	169	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	85.0	87.9	77.2	79.7	68.5	69.7	59.6	61.7	74.7	76.7
1-2	9.6	8.2	10.1	10.4	12.1	10.6	9.1	9.0	10.2	9.6
3-5	2.8	2.1	6.1	4.7	4.9	7.0	8.3	8.3	5.2	5.1
6-9	0.4	0.8	2.0	1.8	3.0	3.6	6.8	4.5	2.5	2.4
10+	2.1	1.0	4.6	3.5	11.5	9.1	16.2	16.5	7.3	6.3
N of Valid	467	14,927	456	15,547	305	12,011	265	8,672	1,493	51,157
N of Miss	51	1,304	50	1,133	47	1,103	26	752	174	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	98.3	92.6	92.9	85.0	84.1	77.7	75.3	89.7	89.5
1-2	2.2	0.9	2.4	3.1	6.2	5.2	9.1	6.6	4.3	3.6
3-5	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.7	4.2	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.9	4.2	6.6	8.3	11.8	2.9	4.2
N of Valid	458	14,909	458	15,530	306	11,986	264	8,658	1,486	51,083
N of Miss	60	1,322	48	1,150	46	1,128	27	766	181	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.3	98.4	99.2	96.5	99.5	98.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	459	14,793	456	15,514	305	11,979	264	8,661	1,484	50,947
N of Miss	59	1,438	50	1,166	47	1,135	27	763	183	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	460	14,860	455	15,493	305	11,965	263	8,657	1,483	50,975
N of Miss	58	1,371	51	1,187	47	1,149	28	767	184	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	96.7	97.4	95.7	97.0	96.7	97.0	97.6	97.2	96.6
1-2	0.9	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	460	14,876	456	15,521	304	11,982	263	8,662	1,483	51,041
N of Miss	58	1,355	50	1,159	48	1,132	28	762	184	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	447	14,776	454	15,478	306	11,972	262	8,660	1,469	50,886
N of Miss	71	1,455	52	1,202	46	1,142	29	764	198	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	94.5	98.2	97.1	99.0	98.7	99.6	99.3	97.8	97.1
1-2	1.3	2.5	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.3
3-5	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	452	14,725	452	15,474	304	11,963	263	8,657	1,471	50,819
N of Miss	66	1,506	54	1,206	48	1,151	28	767	196	4,630



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	446	14,540	451	15,304	301	11,815	258	8,539	1,456	50,198
N of Miss	72	1,691	55	1,376	51	1,299	33	885	211	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	449	14,656	452	15,457	305	11,948	262	8,650	1,468	50,711
N of Miss	69	1,575	54	1,223	47	1,166	29	774	199	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	449	14,726	454	15,489	303	11,950	261	8,639	1,467	50,804
N of Miss	69	1,505	52	1,191	49	1,164	30	785	200	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.4	96.1	95.3	96.0	95.3	96.2	94.7	96.2	95.5
1-2	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.7
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	455	14,773	460	15,487	301	11,977	262	8,655	1,478	50,892
N of Miss	63	1,458	46	1,193	51	1,137	29	769	189	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	98.9	99.6	98.5	98.7	98.1	98.9	98.4	99.0	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	459	14,804	458	15,504	303	11,965	262	8,650	1,482	50,923
N of Miss	59	1,427	48	1,176	49	1,149	29	774	185	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.3	96.8	87.6	91.6	84.2	84.9	75.2	78.2	87.0	89.2
1-2	2.2	2.0	5.6	3.8	4.3	4.4	6.9	4.1	4.5	3.5
3-5	1.3	0.6	4.0	2.2	3.3	3.7	5.3	4.7	3.3	2.5
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.1	1.3
10+	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.5	6.6	5.2	10.7	10.0	4.1	3.5
N of Valid	451	14,807	450	15,483	304	11,959	262	8,658	1,467	50,907
N of Miss	67	1,424	56	1,197	48	1,155	29	766	200	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.8	95.6	94.9	94.7	90.5	91.2	89.2	87.9	93.2	93.0
1-2	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.2	4.6	3.2	5.4	3.7	3.3	2.6
3-5	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	1.6	1.7	0.4	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.3	4.0	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	451	14,677	449	15,449	304	11,951	260	8,637	1,464	50,714
N of Miss	67	1,554	57	1,231	48	1,163	31	787	203	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.3	95.6	85.8	86.9	74.8	77.6	69.5	73.0	83.3	84.9
1-2	2.0	2.3	4.9	4.8	6.9	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.3
3-5	1.5	0.8	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.2	4.6	3.5	3.1	2.3
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.2
10+	1.8	1.0	4.6	4.8	14.4	11.6	19.1	16.6	8.3	7.3
N of Valid	456	14,841	452	15,489	305	11,982	262	8,647	1,475	50,959
N of Miss	62	1,390	54	1,191	47	1,132	29	777	192	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	98.8	94.9	94.6	89.9	87.8	82.8	81.3	92.6	92.0
1-2	1.8	0.6	1.3	2.2	3.3	3.5	6.9	5.0	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.1	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.7	3.3	5.5	5.7	9.3	2.2	3.5
N of Valid	456	14,819	452	15,488	307	11,967	261	8,652	1,476	50,926
N of Miss	62	1,412	54	1,192	45	1,147	30	772	191	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.3	95.3	86.9	90.1	88.2	86.3	83.9	86.2	88.3	90.1
1-2	4.0	2.7	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	6.5	4.5	4.6	4.0
3-5	1.5	0.8	4.6	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8
6-9	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9
10+	1.1	0.9	3.3	2.7	4.6	5.0	6.1	5.7	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	453	14,808	452	15,485	306	11,966	261	8,661	1,472	50,920
N of Miss	65	1,423	54	1,195	46	1,148	30	763	195	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	95.7	98.1	94.2	96.5	92.4	92.8	86.0	88.4	92.9	94.7
Once	2.7	1.2	2.7	1.7	3.8	3.4	4.4	4.7	3.2	2.4
Twice	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.9	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.4
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.2	3.6	2.3	1.4	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	445	14,220	449	14,915	289	11,440	250	8,321	1,433	48,896
N of Miss	73	2,011	57	1,765	63	1,674	41	1,103	234	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.3	93.9	82.7	86.6	75.0	75.3	66.0	65.4	80.5	82.4
At my home	5.4	3.5	9.3	6.7	9.5	10.3	12.6	12.5	8.7	7.6
At someone else's home	3.4	1.7	6.0	4.9	11.1	11.3	15.4	17.6	7.9	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	442	14,402	452	15,224	296	11,755	253	8,511	1,443	49,892
N of Miss	76	1,829	54	1,456	56	1,359	38	913	224	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.2	21.6	30.9	27.3	44.0	35.2	50.4	38.3	35.3	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.3	9.0	14.9	14.5	20.5	18.8	16.3	19.8	13.9	14.8
Strongly disapprove	50.0	54.9	35.6	45.6	22.5	35.0	20.9	31.7	34.7	43.4
Don't know or can't say	17.5	14.5	18.7	12.6	13.0	11.0	12.4	10.2	16.0	12.4
N of Valid	440	14,467	450	15,310	293	11,802	258	8,536	1,441	50,115
N of Miss	78	1,764	56	1,370	59	1,312	33	888	226	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.0	6.5	20.5	14.2	26.2	24.8	36.4	35.3	21.3	18.1
Yes	90.0	93.5	79.5	85.8	73.8	75.2	63.6	64.7	78.7	81.9
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.8	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.8	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.2	91.7	95.6	89.8	89.8	82.6	82.3	91.4	92.7
Yes	2.5	1.8	8.3	4.4	10.2	10.2	17.4	17.7	8.6	7.3
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	97.3	97.9	95.2	94.8	93.8	92.1	96.9	96.6
Yes	0.7	0.5	2.7	2.1	4.8	5.2	6.2	7.9	3.1	3.4
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	97.3	98.7	96.9	97.3	97.7	96.6	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.7	1.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.4	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	97.4	93.1	95.8	93.2	93.5	89.5	91.0	93.7	94.9
Yes	3.0	2.6	6.9	4.2	6.8	6.5	10.5	9.0	6.3	5.1
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	94.4	96.5	95.9	95.0	96.9	95.9	96.2	96.7
Yes	2.1	1.1	5.6	3.5	4.1	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	98.7	96.0	97.5	96.6	96.0	95.7	95.5	96.4	97.2
Yes	3.0	1.3	4.0	2.5	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.6	2.8
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	98.9	98.4	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	97.6	94.2	95.9	91.2	93.9	92.6	92.3	93.8	95.3
Yes	4.1	2.4	5.8	4.1	8.8	6.1	7.4	7.7	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	438	14,186	448	15,089	294	11,703	258	8,499	1,438	49,477
N of Miss	80	2,045	58	1,591	58	1,411	33	925	229	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.9	2.7	4.7	5.2	8.0	7.5	11.4	10.3	6.3	5.9
Yes	96.1	97.3	95.3	94.8	92.0	92.5	88.6	89.7	93.7	94.1
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	97.3	97.9	95.3	96.4	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.7	2.1	4.7	3.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.8	98.8	98.7	98.0	98.8	97.1	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.9	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.5	99.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	99.3	99.3	98.3	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.3	97.1	97.7	95.7	96.9	95.3	96.7	96.7	97.5
Yes	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.3	4.3	3.1	4.7	3.3	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	436	14,015	445	14,958	301	11,604	254	8,446	1,436	49,023
N of Miss	82	2,216	61	1,722	51	1,510	37	978	231	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.3	3.8	13.5	11.0	22.5	18.4	29.2	22.2	16.1	12.6
Yes	93.7	96.2	86.5	89.0	77.5	81.6	70.8	77.8	83.9	87.4
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.4	96.4	98.2	94.2	94.6	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	3.6	1.8	5.8	5.4	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.7	98.8	96.9	97.3	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.1	2.7	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	96.4	96.7	92.7	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.8	96.7
Yes	2.6	1.6	3.6	3.3	7.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.1	90.7	92.2	86.8	86.7	81.3	85.8	90.1	91.5
Yes	2.8	1.9	9.3	7.8	13.2	13.3	18.7	14.2	9.9	8.5
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.7	98.7	98.4	98.5	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	97.1	97.7	95.7	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.9	97.6
Yes	2.1	1.0	2.9	2.3	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	429	13,986	443	14,995	302	11,646	257	8,482	1,431	49,109
N of Miss	89	2,245	63	1,685	50	1,468	34	942	236	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.3	6.0	17.3	14.5	26.4	22.9	32.9	26.2	19.1	16.0
Yes	91.7	94.0	82.7	85.5	73.6	77.1	67.1	73.8	80.9	84.0
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.2	98.8	98.4	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.3	92.4	93.7	90.5	91.0	89.8	90.7	93.1	93.6
Yes	2.5	2.7	7.6	6.3	9.5	9.0	10.2	9.3	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.9	92.1	92.6	84.1	87.5	84.6	85.7	90.5	91.8
Yes	3.4	2.1	7.9	7.4	15.9	12.5	15.4	14.3	9.5	8.2
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	96.4	97.3	96.9	95.6	94.7	95.8	97.2	97.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	3.6	2.7	3.1	4.4	5.3	4.2	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	99.0	98.7	98.5	97.3	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.2	98.5
Yes	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	97.8	97.2	96.3	95.4	95.9	95.9	97.4	97.1
Yes	1.4	1.0	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.1	4.1	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	95.1	95.7	93.2	93.5	92.7	92.7	95.1	95.5
Yes	2.3	1.4	4.9	4.3	6.8	6.5	7.3	7.3	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	94.4	96.3	95.3	94.7	93.1	94.8	95.5	96.3
Yes	1.8	1.4	5.6	3.7	4.7	5.3	6.9	5.2	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.7	98.6	99.3	97.4	97.6	95.8	98.9	98.1
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.6	2.4	4.2	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	435	14,216	445	15,064	295	11,628	246	8,407	1,421	49,315
N of Miss	83	2,015	61	1,616	57	1,486	45	1,017	246	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.5	98.9	97.7	96.8	92.0	92.9	91.9	89.7	95.4	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.1	3.2	4.0	4.3	1.6	2.1
1 a day	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.1	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	435	13,883	437	14,621	286	11,227	248	8,157	1,406	47,888
N of Miss	83	2,348	69	2,059	66	1,887	43	1,267	261	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.7	1.9	9.1	6.1	13.4	12.9	15.8	19.3	9.9	8.8
Yes	95.3	98.1	90.9	93.9	86.6	87.1	84.2	80.7	90.1	91.2
N of Valid	427	13,972	438	14,965	298	11,573	253	8,436	1,416	48,946
N of Miss	91	2,259	68	1,715	54	1,541	38	988	251	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.0	97.7	96.4	93.7	92.7	97.8	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	2.3	3.6	6.3	7.3	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	427	13,972	438	14,965	298	11,573	253	8,436	1,416	48,946
N of Miss	91	2,259	68	1,715	54	1,541	38	988	251	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.0	98.3	97.5	99.6	96.6	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.5	0.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	427	13,972	438	14,965	298	11,573	253	8,436	1,416	48,946
N of Miss	91	2,259	68	1,715	54	1,541	38	988	251	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.7	98.1	99.2	96.7	99.7	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.8	3.3	0.3	1.3
N of Valid	427	13,972	438	14,965	298	11,573	253	8,436	1,416	48,946
N of Miss	91	2,259	68	1,715	54	1,541	38	988	251	6,503



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	98.4	99.2	97.7	98.1	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	427	13,972	438	14,965	298	11,573	253	8,436	1,416	48,946
N of Miss	91	2,259	68	1,715	54	1,541	38	988	251	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	97.7	98.6	98.0	97.5	98.8	97.3	98.3	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.4	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.2	2.7	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	427	13,972	438	14,965	298	11,573	253	8,436	1,416	48,946
N of Miss	91	2,259	68	1,715	54	1,541	38	988	251	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	98.6	94.7	96.5	92.3	93.6	91.3	91.3	94.2	95.5
Yes	3.3	1.4	5.3	3.5	7.7	6.4	8.7	8.7	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	427	13,972	438	14,965	298	11,573	253	8,436	1,416	48,946
N of Miss	91	2,259	68	1,715	54	1,541	38	988	251	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.4	2.1	6.8	5.2	9.9	10.1	11.5	14.0	7.6	7.0
Yes	95.6	97.9	93.2	94.8	90.1	89.9	88.5	86.0	92.4	93.0
N of Valid	429	13,924	440	14,910	304	11,567	252	8,443	1,425	48,844
N of Miss	89	2,307	66	1,770	48	1,547	39	981	242	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.3	98.7	97.8	96.8	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.2	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	429	13,924	440	14,910	304	11,567	252	8,443	1,425	48,844
N of Miss	89	2,307	66	1,770	48	1,547	39	981	242	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.2	98.8	98.0	97.3	98.4	97.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	429	13,924	440	14,910	304	11,567	252	8,443	1,425	48,844
N of Miss	89	2,307	66	1,770	48	1,547	39	981	242	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	98.9	99.6	98.1	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	429	13,924	440	14,910	304	11,567	252	8,443	1,425	48,844
N of Miss	89	2,307	66	1,770	48	1,547	39	981	242	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.9	99.4	99.0	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	429	13,924	440	14,910	304	11,567	252	8,443	1,425	48,844
N of Miss	89	2,307	66	1,770	48	1,547	39	981	242	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.9	98.9	99.0	98.5	97.6	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	429	13,924	440	14,910	304	11,567	252	8,443	1,425	48,844
N of Miss	89	2,307	66	1,770	48	1,547	39	981	242	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	98.6	95.9	97.1	94.1	94.9	94.8	93.8	95.7	96.4
Yes	2.8	1.4	4.1	2.9	5.9	5.1	5.2	6.2	4.3	3.6
N of Valid	429	13,924	440	14,910	304	11,567	252	8,443	1,425	48,844
N of Miss	89	2,307	66	1,770	48	1,547	39	981	242	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.6	3.4	1.6	2.1
Yes	97.9	98.9	99.1	98.2	98.0	97.3	98.4	96.6	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.7
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	428	13,909	439	14,937	300	11,558	255	8,440	1,422	48,844
N of Miss	90	2,322	67	1,743	52	1,556	36	984	245	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.0	99.6	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	431	13,927	434	14,725	283	11,292	243	8,254	1,391	48,198
N of Miss	87	2,304	72	1,955	69	1,822	48	1,170	276	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	77.1	61.1	62.3	49.7	51.4	43.0	49.6	60.7	61.9
Wrong	13.2	15.9	20.4	22.5	21.1	25.2	22.7	24.0	18.7	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.2	12.7	10.5	17.1	14.4	20.7	16.1	13.0	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.8	5.9	4.7	12.2	9.0	13.7	10.2	7.6	5.8
N of Valid	446	14,457	442	15,252	304	11,739	256	8,521	1,448	49,969
N of Miss	72	1,774	64	1,428	48	1,375	35	903	219	5,480



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.4	83.2	70.5	68.8	55.1	58.2	51.8	55.8	67.9	68.3
Wrong	11.6	12.4	19.0	20.7	25.4	24.1	22.9	22.2	18.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.2	6.9	7.1	10.6	10.6	12.6	12.5	7.7	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	3.7	3.4	8.9	7.1	12.6	9.5	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	441	14,351	437	15,197	303	11,691	253	8,497	1,434	49,736
N of Miss	77	1,880	69	1,483	49	1,423	38	927	233	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	86.4	67.9	68.7	52.0	51.8	41.8	45.5	65.2	65.8
Wrong	9.8	9.2	15.3	16.0	17.5	19.0	20.7	16.5	15.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	9.3	8.9	15.2	14.4	14.8	17.3	9.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.7	7.5	6.4	15.2	14.9	22.7	20.7	10.3	9.5
N of Valid	441	14,322	439	15,187	302	11,684	256	8,497	1,438	49,690
N of Miss	77	1,909	67	1,493	50	1,430	35	927	229	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	86.0	76.9	77.3	72.0	72.9	70.7	74.1	78.0	78.2
Wrong	8.2	10.3	15.6	15.8	17.7	18.6	20.3	18.1	14.6	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.3	5.7	4.6	3.3	5.4	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.2	7.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	440	14,340	437	15,188	300	11,689	256	8,501	1,433	49,718
N of Miss	78	1,891	69	1,492	52	1,425	35	923	234	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	60.4	62.3	47.5	43.6	34.7	30.8	27.9	26.7	45.2	43.0
Very difficult	13.2	14.7	17.0	18.2	14.6	13.9	9.7	10.2	14.0	14.8
Fairly easy	7.7	8.1	17.5	20.0	20.1	25.2	24.8	24.6	16.4	18.6
Very easy	3.9	3.5	9.3	10.9	22.7	24.0	29.1	32.2	14.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.8	11.5	8.6	7.3	7.8	6.0	8.5	6.1	10.3	8.0
N of Valid	439	14,137	440	15,115	308	11,673	258	8,473	1,445	49,398
N of Miss	79	2,094	66	1,565	44	1,441	33	951	222	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.5	62.7	47.2	43.7	35.6	30.7	28.9	26.7	45.2	43.1
Very difficult	14.9	14.1	17.5	17.5	13.5	13.7	9.8	10.3	14.5	14.4
Fairly easy	7.6	8.6	17.5	20.0	20.5	25.0	26.2	24.5	16.7	18.7
Very easy	4.6	4.4	9.7	12.2	22.4	24.8	28.1	32.8	14.1	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.3	10.3	8.1	6.6	7.9	5.7	7.0	5.7	9.5	7.3
N of Valid	435	13,926	434	14,925	303	11,583	256	8,433	1,428	48,867
N of Miss	83	2,305	72	1,755	49	1,531	35	991	239	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	81.0	76.2	65.9	58.4	53.0	45.5	43.8	38.0	63.8	57.0
Sort of hard	7.8	11.9	17.0	18.9	18.1	21.2	16.7	18.8	14.4	17.4
Sort of easy	6.0	6.9	11.1	14.0	18.1	19.4	22.5	22.0	13.1	14.6
Very easy	5.3	5.0	5.9	8.6	10.9	13.9	17.1	21.2	8.8	11.0
N of Valid	436	14,083	440	15,093	304	11,663	258	8,460	1,438	49,299
N of Miss	82	2,148	66	1,587	48	1,451	33	964	229	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.1	72.2	57.3	52.6	45.7	38.8	36.2	33.3	55.6	51.6
Sort of hard	13.5	13.2	16.7	18.3	13.8	17.8	16.3	14.1	15.0	16.0
Sort of easy	6.6	8.1	15.1	16.1	19.7	22.1	24.5	23.6	15.2	16.5
Very easy	7.8	6.5	11.0	13.0	20.7	21.3	23.0	29.0	14.2	15.9
N of Valid	437	14,054	438	15,058	304	11,648	257	8,453	1,436	49,213
N of Miss	81	2,177	68	1,622	48	1,466	34	971	231	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.2	92.7	88.4	85.8	82.0	76.2	71.5	70.2	85.7	82.8
Sort of hard	3.0	4.9	6.7	9.3	12.4	14.8	19.5	17.6	9.1	10.8
Sort of easy	1.4	1.4	3.0	3.1	2.6	5.6	7.4	7.2	3.2	3.9
Very easy	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.6	4.9	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	431	13,978	431	15,012	306	11,623	256	8,445	1,424	49,058
N of Miss	87	2,253	75	1,668	46	1,491	35	979	243	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.9	76.2	69.9	67.2	61.5	62.1	59.1	57.4	68.3	66.9
Sort of hard	11.0	11.6	12.5	15.1	15.8	16.6	16.5	16.8	13.5	14.7
Sort of easy	5.8	6.7	11.1	9.8	8.6	10.9	11.4	12.7	9.0	9.7
Very easy	6.3	5.5	6.5	7.9	14.1	10.4	13.0	13.1	9.2	8.7
N of Valid	428	13,983	432	15,023	304	11,631	254	8,439	1,418	49,076
N of Miss	90	2,248	74	1,657	48	1,483	37	985	249	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.0	89.2	74.9	70.9	59.7	51.1	46.3	40.9	71.1	66.3
Sort of hard	4.2	6.1	9.7	12.3	10.5	14.4	11.8	12.8	8.6	11.1
Sort of easy	3.0	2.7	8.0	9.1	14.1	15.7	18.8	18.1	9.8	10.4
Very easy	2.8	2.0	7.4	7.6	15.7	18.8	23.1	28.2	10.6	12.2
N of Valid	429	13,934	435	14,987	305	11,608	255	8,420	1,424	48,949
N of Miss	89	2,297	71	1,693	47	1,506	36	1,004	243	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.5	85.5	80.3	70.5	68.6	61.3	62.4	58.1	76.5	70.5
Sort of hard	6.5	7.3	9.6	13.4	12.9	16.9	17.6	18.3	10.8	13.3
Sort of easy	4.4	4.1	4.8	9.2	8.9	11.7	12.2	12.5	6.9	8.9
Very easy	2.6	3.0	5.3	6.9	9.6	10.1	7.8	11.2	5.8	7.3
N of Valid	430	13,961	437	14,994	303	11,611	255	8,440	1,425	49,006
N of Miss	88	2,270	69	1,686	49	1,503	36	984	242	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.5	85.4	82.7	74.9	75.5	69.2	71.5	68.3	80.0	75.4
Sort of hard	5.6	7.0	7.8	11.5	11.6	14.0	14.5	15.0	9.2	11.4
Sort of easy	2.6	4.0	6.2	7.0	6.6	8.5	8.2	8.4	5.6	6.8
Very easy	6.3	3.6	3.2	6.6	6.3	8.3	5.9	8.2	5.3	6.4
N of Valid	427	13,906	434	14,962	302	11,594	256	8,432	1,419	48,894
N of Miss	91	2,325	72	1,718	50	1,520	35	992	248	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.9	89.8	87.6	83.1	78.7	75.9	70.3	71.8	83.9	81.4
Sort of hard	4.6	6.5	7.1	10.5	11.1	14.2	19.5	16.6	9.5	11.3
Sort of easy	1.4	2.2	3.4	4.0	5.2	5.9	6.6	6.6	3.8	4.4
Very easy	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.4	4.9	4.0	3.5	4.9	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	431	13,929	435	14,976	305	11,597	256	8,428	1,427	48,930
N of Miss	87	2,302	71	1,704	47	1,517	35	996	240	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	82.1	81.5	65.4	61.1	52.6	46.0	48.0	40.4	64.6	59.7
Sort of hard	5.8	8.4	10.4	12.6	9.8	11.7	8.7	9.9	8.6	10.7
Sort of easy	5.1	6.1	13.7	14.2	12.7	19.0	18.5	19.7	11.8	14.0
Very easy	7.0	4.1	10.4	12.1	24.8	23.4	24.8	30.0	15.1	15.6
N of Valid	429	13,903	431	14,976	306	11,623	254	8,430	1,420	48,932
N of Miss	89	2,328	75	1,704	46	1,491	37	994	247	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.7	74.8	79.0	77.9	78.5	83.8	81.2	86.4	76.8	79.9
Yes	29.3	25.2	21.0	22.1	21.5	16.2	18.8	13.6	23.2	20.1
N of Valid	413	13,637	428	14,793	284	11,447	240	8,332	1,365	48,209
N of Miss	105	2,594	78	1,887	68	1,667	51	1,092	302	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	94.2	94.9	94.5	95.4	95.7	97.1	96.3	94.9	95.0
Yes	6.5	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.6	4.3	2.9	3.7	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	413	13,637	428	14,793	284	11,447	240	8,332	1,365	48,209
N of Miss	105	2,594	78	1,887	68	1,667	51	1,092	302	7,240



Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.5	91.9	91.4	89.9	96.5	90.9	91.7	91.2	93.1	90.9
Yes	6.5	8.1	8.6	10.1	3.5	9.1	8.3	8.8	6.9	9.1
N of Valid	413	13,637	428	14,793	284	11,447	240	8,332	1,365	48,209
N of Miss	105	2,594	78	1,887	68	1,667	51	1,092	302	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	34.4	30.1	25.7	28.9	25.4	23.5	23.3	20.4	27.8	26.4
Yes	65.6	69.9	74.3	71.1	74.6	76.5	76.7	79.6	72.2	73.6
N of Valid	413	13,637	428	14,793	284	11,447	240	8,332	1,365	48,209
N of Miss	105	2,594	78	1,887	68	1,667	51	1,092	302	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.8	73.5	77.1	75.4	81.8	79.4	84.6	81.3	79.7	76.8
Yes	22.2	26.5	22.9	24.6	18.2	20.6	15.4	18.7	20.3	23.2
N of Valid	415	13,687	428	14,614	296	11,281	247	8,215	1,386	47,797
N of Miss	103	2,544	78	2,066	56	1,833	44	1,209	281	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.3	35.2	39.0	30.9	40.7	29.8	39.9	31.2	41.4	31.9
1 or 2 times	30.7	34.3	33.6	32.7	28.1	31.7	32.4	30.3	31.4	32.5
3 or 4 times	13.4	18.2	18.0	19.8	19.7	20.4	13.8	19.7	16.2	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.5	6.7	4.4	8.8	5.1	9.6	6.3	9.7	5.5	8.5
7 or more times	4.1	5.6	4.9	7.8	6.4	8.6	7.5	9.1	5.5	7.6
N of Valid	417	13,944	428	14,868	295	11,437	253	8,320	1,393	48,569
N of Miss	101	2,287	78	1,812	57	1,677	38	1,104	274	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.9	47.7	72.2	56.0	75.2	58.8	82.0	76.8	68.5	57.9
Yes	48.1	52.3	27.8	44.0	24.8	41.2	18.0	23.2	31.5	42.1
N of Valid	414	13,762	425	14,678	290	11,322	245	8,232	1,374	47,994
N of Miss	104	2,469	81	2,002	62	1,792	46	1,192	293	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	42.4	31.6	42.7	26.4	45.7	26.2	41.5	29.7	43.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	38.8	42.3	36.0	36.4	24.4	25.3	28.0	23.7	33.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	11.5	17.4	15.8	24.3	22.0	30.5	18.7	29.0	16.3	24.6
5 or 6 times	4.1	5.8	2.8	7.6	4.8	11.6	7.7	11.4	4.5	8.7
7 or more times	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.2	3.1	6.5	4.1	6.2	3.2	5.0
N of Valid	417	13,819	431	14,802	291	11,418	246	8,296	1,385	48,335
N of Miss	101	2,412	75	1,878	61	1,696	45	1,128	282	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.2	68.7	61.3	60.1	60.7	55.7	58.4	57.3	63.9	61.0
Yes	27.8	31.3	38.7	39.9	39.3	44.3	41.6	42.7	36.1	39.0
N of Valid	407	13,612	424	14,693	290	11,342	245	8,237	1,366	47,884
N of Miss	111	2,619	82	1,987	62	1,772	46	1,187	301	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.6	6.0	7.2	4.8	8.8	5.4	5.6	5.6	7.4	5.4
no	6.0	6.7	9.1	7.2	4.4	6.4	7.1	6.4	6.8	6.7
yes	31.2	31.9	31.3	36.9	35.7	39.2	39.3	38.7	33.6	36.3
YES!	55.2	55.4	52.3	51.1	51.2	49.1	48.0	49.3	52.2	51.5
N of Valid	420	13,803	428	14,902	297	11,496	252	8,379	1,397	48,580
N of Miss	98	2,428	78	1,778	55	1,618	39	1,045	270	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	35.1	38.5	34.3	30.9	32.0	29.1	35.0	30.9	34.2	32.6
no	36.5	34.6	35.7	39.2	36.7	40.1	36.6	37.6	36.3	37.8
yes	19.9	18.5	22.1	20.6	22.0	20.9	20.1	21.2	21.0	20.2
YES!	8.5	8.4	8.0	9.4	9.3	9.8	8.3	10.4	8.5	9.4
N of Valid	422	13,726	426	14,809	300	11,425	254	8,344	1,402	48,304
N of Miss	96	2,505	80	1,871	52	1,689	37	1,080	265	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.5	10.0	5.1	7.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	7.7	5.8
no	3.1	4.7	3.3	4.4	3.7	4.6	2.0	5.8	3.1	4.7
yes	25.8	28.2	29.7	34.2	33.9	36.3	34.8	39.1	30.4	33.8
YES!	64.7	60.6	57.0	56.3	54.7	53.7	57.3	48.9	58.9	55.6
N of Valid	414	13,789	428	14,846	298	11,461	253	8,365	1,393	48,461
N of Miss	104	2,442	78	1,834	54	1,653	38	1,059	274	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.7	7.3	9.6	5.4	9.1	5.8	6.4	6.4	8.7	6.2
no	7.0	6.1	8.9	7.0	7.4	7.3	4.4	8.2	7.2	7.0
yes	25.7	21.5	26.4	28.3	30.4	33.1	36.4	35.9	28.9	28.8
YES!	58.5	65.0	55.1	59.2	53.0	53.8	52.8	49.5	55.3	57.9
N of Valid	412	13,687	428	14,836	296	11,462	250	8,351	1,386	48,336
N of Miss	106	2,544	78	1,844	56	1,652	41	1,073	281	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.7	8.1	11.2	6.9	11.8	7.6	10.3	9.6	10.7	7.9
no	5.5	7.1	11.0	10.3	16.2	13.0	15.0	16.6	11.2	11.1
yes	26.4	25.2	28.1	30.4	32.7	34.1	32.4	34.7	29.3	30.6
YES!	58.4	59.6	49.6	52.4	39.4	45.3	42.3	39.1	48.8	50.5
N of Valid	421	13,739	427	14,842	297	11,459	253	8,357	1,398	48,397
N of Miss	97	2,492	79	1,838	55	1,655	38	1,067	269	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	6.8	11.2	8.2	14.6	10.0	13.1	12.4	11.3	9.0
no	8.0	9.4	14.1	15.1	16.9	17.2	15.1	20.6	13.0	14.9
yes	33.3	33.0	34.7	36.6	34.9	38.4	37.3	37.1	34.8	36.1
YES!	50.8	50.8	40.0	40.1	33.6	34.4	34.5	29.9	40.9	40.0
N of Valid	415	13,779	427	14,849	295	11,467	252	8,351	1,389	48,446
N of Miss	103	2,452	79	1,831	57	1,647	39	1,073	278	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	5.5	7.7	4.7	9.7	5.7	5.6	7.0	7.1	5.5
no	4.1	6.3	8.2	7.5	5.7	7.6	8.0	9.5	6.4	7.5
yes	26.8	27.6	31.3	33.3	35.2	35.2	32.4	36.2	31.0	32.6
YES!	63.5	60.7	52.8	54.5	49.3	51.5	54.0	47.3	55.5	54.3
N of Valid	414	13,761	428	14,848	298	11,476	250	8,357	1,390	48,442
N of Miss	104	2,470	78	1,832	54	1,638	41	1,067	277	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.6	79.0	67.1	67.4	57.2	57.5	51.6	50.8	65.4	65.5
Yes	19.6	16.9	29.7	27.9	38.8	37.6	44.1	44.0	31.2	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.3	5.2	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	428	13,815	435	14,844	299	11,476	256	8,345	1,418	48,480
N of Miss	90	2,416	71	1,836	53	1,638	35	1,079	249	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	90.5	82.8	81.5	72.9	71.4	69.3	65.1	81.2	78.8
Yes	4.8	5.4	14.0	13.8	22.4	23.7	27.2	29.6	15.4	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.7	4.9	3.5	5.3	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	420	13,754	437	14,789	295	11,432	254	8,340	1,406	48,315
N of Miss	98	2,477	69	1,891	57	1,682	37	1,084	261	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.5	87.1	87.0	81.4	74.9	75.9	72.5	71.3	82.3	80.0
Yes	8.9	8.8	9.7	14.0	20.7	19.2	24.3	23.4	14.4	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.4	4.9	3.1	5.3	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	418	13,754	432	14,767	295	11,417	255	8,329	1,400	48,267
N of Miss	100	2,477	74	1,913	57	1,697	36	1,095	267	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	95.3	96.5	94.4	94.2	94.1	95.7	93.7	96.0	94.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	3.3	4.7	4.4	4.8	3.6	5.2	3.4	4.6
N of Valid	421	13,748	430	14,744	294	11,419	253	8,324	1,398	48,235
N of Miss	97	2,483	76	1,936	58	1,695	38	1,100	269	7,214



Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.6	79.0	75.2	74.7	70.4	74.2	76.1	74.9	73.3	75.9
Yes	25.8	16.8	21.6	20.6	25.5	20.9	20.3	19.8	23.4	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.1	4.8	3.6	5.3	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	419	13,702	431	14,755	294	11,420	251	8,329	1,395	48,206
N of Miss	99	2,529	75	1,925	58	1,694	40	1,095	272	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.5	84.2	79.6	74.4	67.3	67.3	65.6	64.3	76.5	73.8
Yes	10.8	11.7	17.2	20.9	28.6	27.9	30.8	30.5	20.2	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	3.2	4.7	4.0	4.8	3.6	5.2	3.3	4.6
N of Valid	830	27,468	872	29,550	594	22,868	506	16,676	2,802	96,562
N of Miss	206	4,994	140	3,810	110	3,360	76	2,172	532	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.4	93.2	93.2	90.8	88.4	88.5	89.7	87.1	92.2	90.3
Yes	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.5	7.1	6.6	6.7	7.5	4.4	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.1	3.3	4.7	4.4	4.9	3.6	5.3	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	416	13,690	427	14,724	294	11,420	252	8,321	1,389	48,155
N of Miss	102	2,541	79	1,956	58	1,694	39	1,103	278	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	90.0	80.0	85.7	77.6	81.7	69.7	76.6	79.7	84.4
Wrong	9.1	7.1	12.9	10.0	14.6	12.1	17.7	14.4	13.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.2	5.8	3.4	6.1	4.7	8.3	6.8	5.5	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.5	4.3	2.2	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	427	13,794	434	14,862	295	11,461	254	8,348	1,410	48,465
N of Miss	91	2,437	72	1,818	57	1,653	37	1,076	257	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.2	91.0	91.1	83.2	87.3	78.3	81.9	88.2	89.5
Wrong	4.5	4.4	5.8	6.9	13.1	9.7	13.0	12.7	8.3	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.1	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.1	5.1	3.9	2.4	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	3.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	420	13,752	433	14,833	298	11,442	254	8,334	1,405	48,361
N of Miss	98	2,479	73	1,847	54	1,672	37	1,090	262	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.9	91.2	89.3	80.8	82.2	75.0	74.6	87.2	86.7
Wrong	3.1	3.6	4.2	6.5	10.8	9.5	11.9	12.7	6.7	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.9	2.8	2.8	6.7	5.4	9.1	7.7	4.2	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.9	4.0	5.1	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	417	13,725	430	14,808	297	11,417	252	8,328	1,396	48,278
N of Miss	101	2,506	76	1,872	55	1,697	39	1,096	271	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	94.8	94.0	93.0	88.2	91.6	86.3	90.0	90.9	92.7
Wrong	4.9	3.8	4.4	5.2	9.4	6.3	11.4	7.8	6.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	426	13,752	433	14,813	297	11,430	255	8,325	1,411	48,320
N of Miss	92	2,479	73	1,867	55	1,684	36	1,099	256	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	85.6	86.6	83.6	85.8	84.1	84.3	85.3	85.9	84.6
Wrong	11.5	12.1	11.8	13.6	10.8	13.3	12.6	12.2	11.6	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	419	13,716	432	14,816	295	11,430	254	8,337	1,400	48,299
N of Miss	99	2,515	74	1,864	57	1,684	37	1,087	267	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	85.9	82.8	81.4	80.1	80.5	81.3	80.4	82.3	82.3
Wrong	10.5	10.3	13.2	13.5	11.0	13.8	13.9	14.3	12.1	12.8
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.7	2.6	4.1	6.8	4.6	2.8	4.2	4.0	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	418	13,729	431	14,832	292	11,443	252	8,338	1,393	48,342
N of Miss	100	2,502	75	1,848	60	1,671	39	1,086	274	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.4	64.6	62.5	58.0	62.6	60.4	66.1	65.6	63.1	61.8
Wrong	27.4	22.8	21.5	25.6	24.1	24.4	22.4	22.2	24.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	6.7	10.5	14.1	13.8	9.9	12.9	8.3	10.3	9.9	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.4	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	420	13,715	432	14,807	294	11,419	254	8,321	1,400	48,262
N of Miss	98	2,516	74	1,873	58	1,695	37	1,103	267	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.7	81.5	72.5	72.9	63.9	65.6	61.7	60.4	71.8	71.4
1	6.4	8.4	9.0	10.5	11.2	11.1	11.3	10.1	9.1	10.0
2	2.6	4.5	5.6	6.1	9.5	8.0	9.0	8.9	6.1	6.6
3-4	4.3	2.5	3.7	5.2	6.8	7.1	6.2	8.6	5.0	5.5
5+	4.0	3.1	9.3	5.4	8.5	8.2	11.7	12.0	8.0	6.5
N of Valid	423	13,708	432	14,829	294	11,440	256	8,353	1,405	48,330
N of Miss	95	2,523	74	1,851	58	1,674	35	1,071	262	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.8	92.2	86.0	86.2	76.7	81.6	76.9	78.2	83.8	85.4
1	3.9	4.4	5.1	6.6	9.8	7.7	7.2	7.7	6.1	6.4
2	2.7	1.6	2.3	3.0	4.4	4.3	5.6	5.4	3.5	3.4
3-4	0.7	0.7	2.8	1.9	4.4	3.0	4.4	3.8	2.8	2.2
5+	1.9	1.0	3.7	2.2	4.7	3.4	6.0	4.9	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	413	13,625	430	14,768	296	11,390	251	8,311	1,390	48,094
N of Miss	105	2,606	76	1,912	56	1,724	40	1,113	277	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.5	88.9	82.6	83.4	75.8	81.0	75.3	80.5	81.9	83.9
1	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.9	11.1	7.8	8.6	7.0	7.6	7.2
2	1.7	2.3	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.6
3-4	1.2	1.2	3.0	2.2	4.4	2.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.2
5+	2.6	1.4	4.0	2.9	4.4	3.9	7.1	4.9	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	419	13,659	430	14,780	298	11,430	255	8,331	1,402	48,200
N of Miss	99	2,572	76	1,900	54	1,684	36	1,093	265	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	67.6	67.0	56.3	55.5	47.4	48.7	50.0	45.1	56.7	55.3
1	11.5	14.0	11.6	14.7	10.7	12.6	7.9	10.1	10.7	13.2
2	5.8	7.1	7.0	9.0	11.3	10.3	8.7	9.7	7.8	8.9
3-4	5.5	4.9	8.6	8.0	10.0	9.9	8.7	10.2	8.0	7.9
5+	9.6	7.0	16.5	12.8	20.6	18.6	24.8	25.0	16.8	14.6
N of Valid	417	13,652	430	14,808	291	11,413	254	8,324	1,392	48,197
N of Miss	101	2,579	76	1,872	61	1,701	37	1,100	275	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	24.2	31.0	20.0	26.9	24.0	26.6	22.4	29.9	22.6	28.5
Safe	53.1	53.7	54.8	57.6	57.9	56.0	63.1	52.8	56.5	55.3
Not safe	17.1	11.4	19.6	12.2	12.3	13.6	11.2	13.0	15.8	12.4
Very not safe	5.5	3.9	5.6	3.4	5.8	3.8	3.3	4.2	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	397	13,127	409	14,232	292	10,996	241	7,985	1,339	46,340
N of Miss	121	3,104	97	2,448	60	2,118	50	1,439	328	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	18.5	14.7	17.6	12.3	16.8	14.9	22.3	17.0	18.5	14.4
At a school	59.4	63.2	59.0	65.9	60.9	62.9	57.1	61.6	59.2	63.7
No preference	8.8	10.6	12.6	12.9	13.8	14.2	16.2	15.1	12.4	13.0
I don't know	13.4	11.5	10.7	8.8	8.4	7.9	4.5	6.3	9.9	8.9
N of Valid	411	13,454	420	14,570	297	11,259	247	8,194	1,375	47,477
N of Miss	107	2,777	86	2,110	55	1,855	44	1,230	292	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	57.5	59.6	54.1	61.1	51.6	57.0	60.3	61.8	55.7	59.8
No	11.1	12.0	20.7	12.3	17.3	16.0	18.2	18.6	16.7	14.2
I don't know	31.4	28.4	25.2	26.6	31.1	27.0	21.5	19.7	27.7	26.0
N of Valid	398	13,201	416	14,360	289	11,095	242	8,051	1,345	46,707
N of Miss	120	3,030	90	2,320	63	2,019	49	1,373	322	8,742



Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	29.2	25.1	23.4	18.7	20.1	15.1	17.1	14.2	23.3	18.9
Somewhat better	13.9	16.1	17.5	17.6	19.1	17.1	15.9	16.4	16.5	16.9
Stayed the same	43.6	43.5	46.3	46.6	44.9	50.4	53.9	52.6	46.6	47.7
Somewhat worse	9.1	11.2	8.7	12.7	10.2	12.8	9.0	12.0	9.2	12.2
Much worse	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.7	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	397	13,222	423	14,501	283	11,230	245	8,177	1,348	47,130
N of Miss	121	3,009	83	2,179	69	1,884	46	1,247	319	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.8	28.7	30.3	33.5	36.0	36.3	35.1	35.6	33.1	33.2
Rarely	17.1	19.1	22.6	21.9	21.6	20.6	18.7	18.9	20.1	20.3
Sometimes	24.7	25.6	25.4	25.1	24.7	23.6	20.7	23.6	24.2	24.6
Often	13.9	16.6	12.8	13.6	12.0	14.0	18.3	15.0	14.0	14.8
Always	11.5	9.9	8.9	5.9	5.8	5.5	7.2	6.9	8.7	7.1
N of Valid	409	13,391	429	14,631	292	11,318	251	8,248	1,381	47,588
N of Miss	109	2,840	77	2,049	60	1,796	40	1,176	286	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.7	32.8	38.6	41.0	40.9	43.4	41.8	42.9	39.4	39.6
Rarely	26.0	25.9	27.8	26.5	26.8	25.2	21.7	22.9	25.9	25.4
Sometimes	20.1	25.4	21.7	22.0	19.6	20.7	21.7	21.1	20.8	22.5
Often	9.1	10.7	7.0	7.3	7.9	7.5	10.0	8.9	8.4	8.6
Always	7.1	5.2	4.9	3.2	4.8	3.2	4.8	4.2	5.5	3.9
N of Valid	408	13,252	428	14,581	291	11,282	249	8,232	1,376	47,347
N of Miss	110	2,979	78	2,099	61	1,832	42	1,192	291	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	40.1	38.1	33.0	45.3	48.1	49.3	46.6	50.1	40.8	45.1
Rarely	18.5	20.2	21.5	20.1	16.2	17.0	14.5	17.2	18.2	18.9
Sometimes	17.5	19.0	20.1	16.7	18.2	17.0	22.5	15.8	19.4	17.3
Often	10.1	12.1	12.2	10.4	9.6	10.1	9.2	9.7	10.5	10.7
Always	13.8	10.5	13.1	7.5	7.9	6.6	7.2	7.2	11.1	8.1
N of Valid	406	13,291	427	14,585	291	11,278	249	8,230	1,373	47,384
N of Miss	112	2,940	79	2,095	61	1,836	42	1,194	294	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.8	59.2	63.3	58.7	60.0	56.0	62.1	56.0	60.7	57.7
Yes	42.2	40.8	36.7	41.3	40.0	44.0	37.9	44.0	39.3	42.3
N of Valid	400	13,018	403	14,204	285	11,021	240	8,012	1,328	46,255
N of Miss	118	3,213	103	2,476	67	2,093	51	1,412	339	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.9	15.7	15.5	18.5	24.3	21.4	22.4	21.4	18.8	18.9
Most of the time	15.4	14.0	18.6	16.9	13.5	17.5	15.7	16.4	16.0	16.1
Some of the time	18.8	24.8	30.6	26.6	22.0	27.2	23.6	27.6	24.0	26.4
A little of the time	22.2	23.1	15.8	19.4	18.6	16.1	14.6	15.2	18.1	18.9
None of the time	27.8	22.4	19.5	18.6	21.6	17.8	23.6	19.4	23.2	19.6
N of Valid	410	13,398	425	14,664	296	11,338	254	8,259	1,385	47,659
N of Miss	108	2,833	81	2,016	56	1,776	37	1,165	282	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.6	11.7	14.9	13.3	19.0	15.0	14.3	15.2	15.0	13.6
Most of the time	9.6	9.5	11.1	10.6	11.6	11.6	9.9	10.9	10.5	10.6
Some of the time	11.6	14.4	12.7	16.7	13.3	19.3	16.3	20.9	13.2	17.4
A little of the time	18.8	18.1	14.4	17.5	15.0	17.7	12.3	16.6	15.4	17.5
None of the time	47.4	46.3	46.9	41.9	41.2	36.3	47.2	36.4	45.9	40.9
N of Valid	405	13,247	416	14,559	294	11,283	252	8,223	1,367	47,312
N of Miss	113	2,984	90	2,121	58	1,831	39	1,201	300	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.8	19.8	21.4	23.1	24.4	24.9	22.6	23.2	21.2	22.6
Most of the time	9.5	14.5	13.9	17.1	16.8	18.6	15.9	17.8	13.6	16.9
Some of the time	15.5	16.9	18.0	18.2	14.1	19.9	19.4	21.8	16.7	18.9
A little of the time	14.0	15.9	12.3	14.5	13.4	12.9	10.7	12.9	12.7	14.2
None of the time	43.2	32.9	34.4	27.1	31.3	23.6	31.3	24.3	35.8	27.4
N of Valid	400	13,192	416	14,552	291	11,268	252	8,225	1,359	47,237
N of Miss	118	3,039	90	2,128	61	1,846	39	1,199	308	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.9	10.2	13.2	11.6	15.0	13.5	13.1	14.1	13.2	12.1
Most of the time	7.2	8.3	9.9	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.1	9.4
Some of the time	12.7	12.1	9.2	14.1	12.6	16.6	13.1	17.7	11.7	14.7
A little of the time	15.2	15.7	15.1	16.0	17.7	17.5	16.7	17.2	16.0	16.5
None of the time	53.0	53.7	52.5	49.0	45.1	42.1	46.6	41.0	50.0	47.3
N of Valid	402	13,261	423	14,585	293	11,298	251	8,228	1,369	47,372
N of Miss	116	2,970	83	2,095	59	1,816	40	1,196	298	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	19.7	19.2	17.4	19.8	18.7	17.6
Most of the time	9.4	13.4	11.7	14.3	12.8	15.3	12.3	15.5	11.3	14.5
Some of the time	15.2	17.7	18.7	20.6	18.6	22.1	20.2	21.7	17.9	20.4
A little of the time	16.2	17.6	17.2	17.4	17.6	16.5	18.2	16.0	17.2	17.0
None of the time	38.0	35.1	36.2	31.4	31.4	26.9	32.0	26.8	34.9	30.6
N of Valid	395	13,092	412	14,517	290	11,279	253	8,231	1,350	47,119
N of Miss	123	3,139	94	2,163	62	1,835	38	1,193	317	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.5	14.9	17.5	16.7	18.9	17.3	16.7	17.1	16.8	16.4
Most of the time	8.0	8.5	7.8	9.6	7.9	10.8	8.3	10.1	8.0	9.7
Some of the time	9.8	11.1	9.5	12.2	11.3	14.7	11.1	15.3	10.3	13.1
A little of the time	13.5	13.9	12.5	14.6	14.4	14.7	13.9	15.1	13.5	14.5
None of the time	54.1	51.6	52.7	46.8	47.4	42.4	50.0	42.3	51.5	46.3
N of Valid	399	13,257	423	14,588	291	11,300	252	8,237	1,365	47,382
N of Miss	119	2,974	83	2,092	61	1,814	39	1,187	302	8,067