

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Region 13 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
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214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
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217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
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219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
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237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	145
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289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
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335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
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344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
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349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
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351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
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360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	2,197	2,315	2,676	2,769
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.0	571	26.9	623	28.4	760	30.7	849
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	26.9	592	27.0	625	24.0	641	25.8	715
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	26.3	577	25.7	596	26.5	708	22.9	634
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	20.8	457	20.3	471	21.2	567	20.6	571
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	52.6	1,134	46.7	1,064	47.1	1,234	46.9	1,269
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	47.4	1,022	53.3	1,214	52.9	1,384	53.1	1,439
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	6.3	150	6.6	167	6.7	195	7.0	216
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	38.9	924	35.4	891	39.7	1,156	38.9	1,193
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	0.5	13	0.5	13	0.4	11	0.7	20
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	2.4	57	2.5	64	2.4	70	2.8	86
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.3	7	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.2	6
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	46.9	1,116	49.1	1,238	45.1	1,313	44.0	1,351
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.3	6	0.3	7	0.2	5	0.2	7
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	4.4	105	5.5	139	5.5	161	6.1	188
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 13

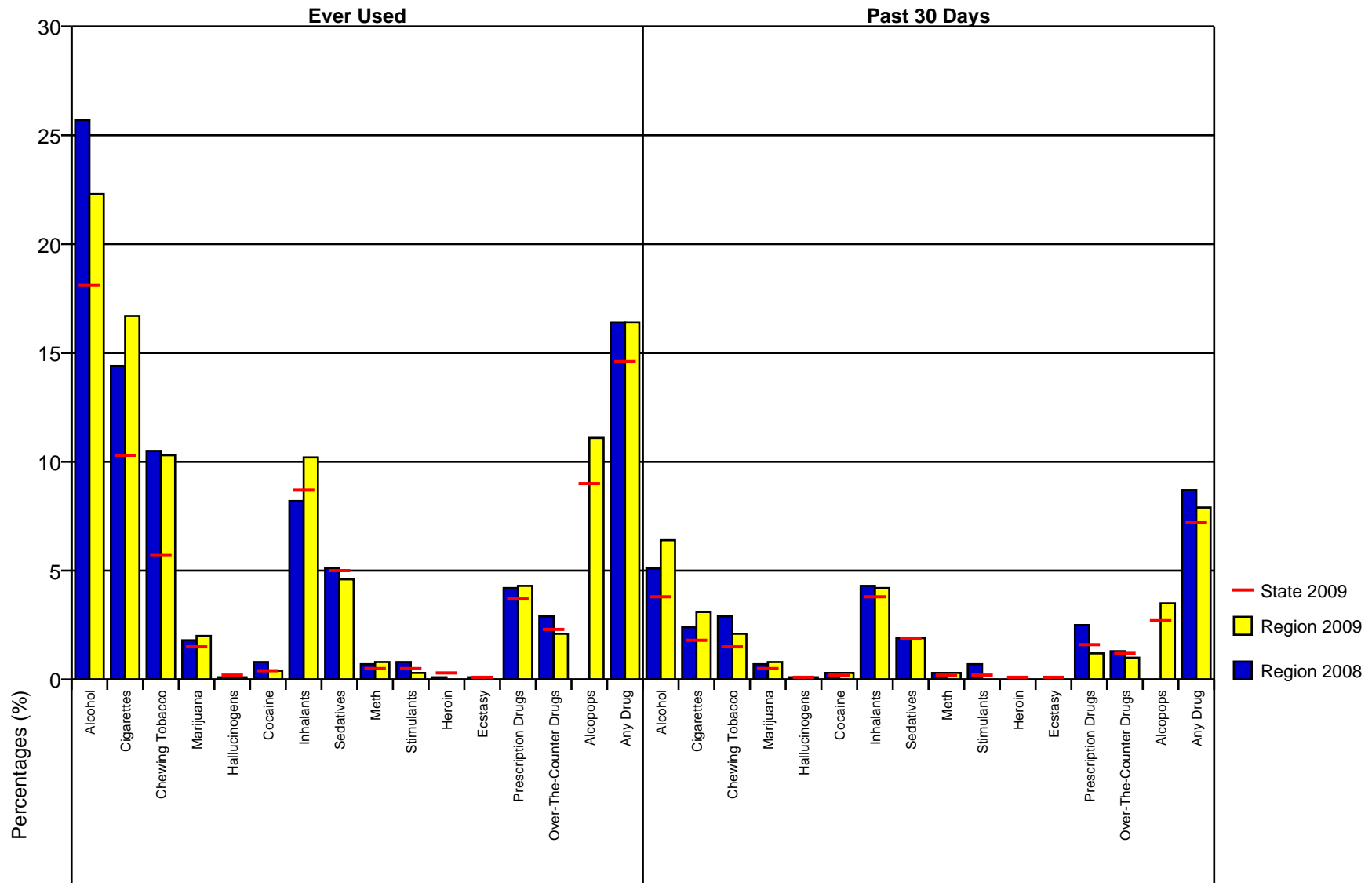


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 13

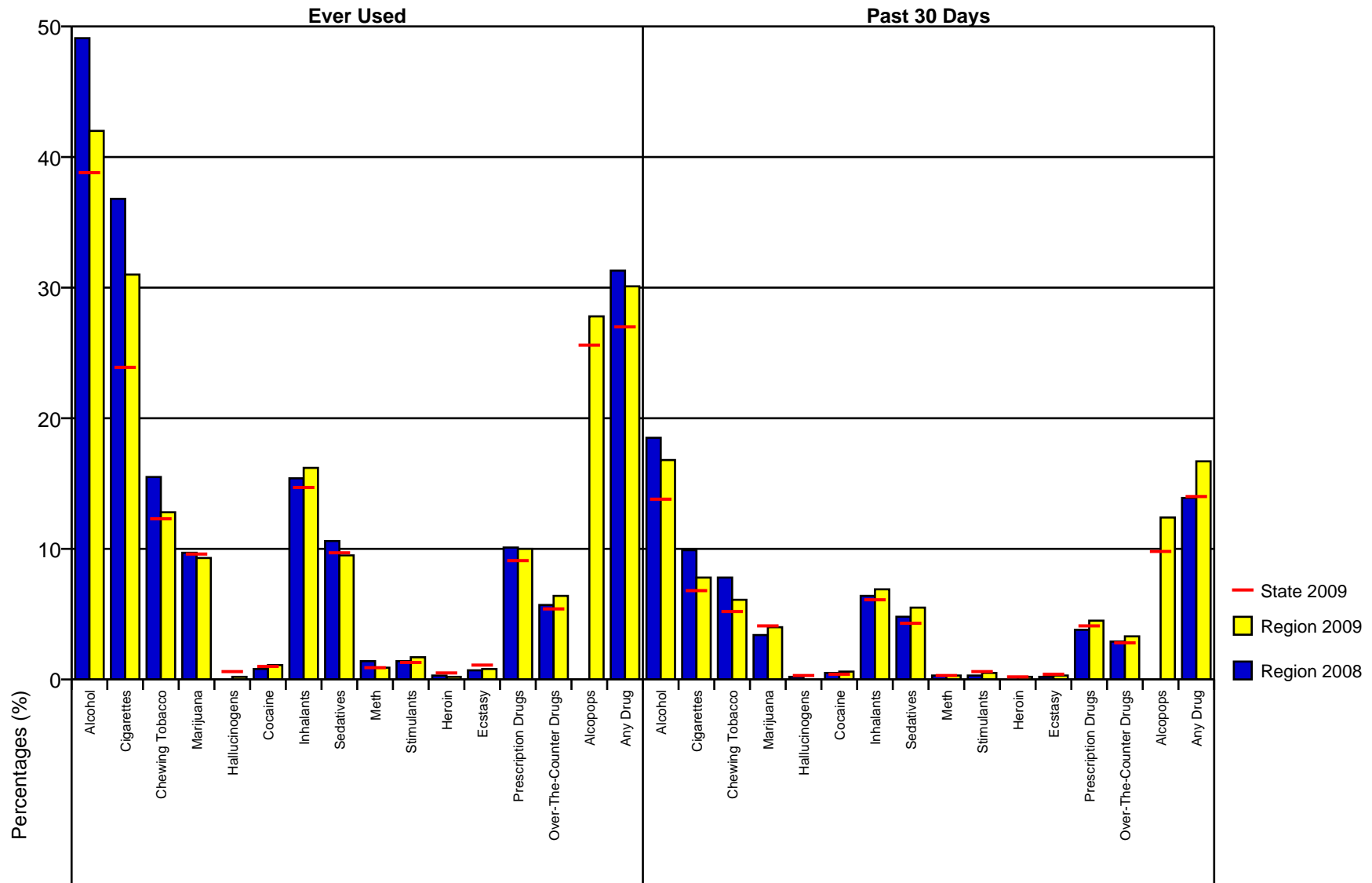


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 13

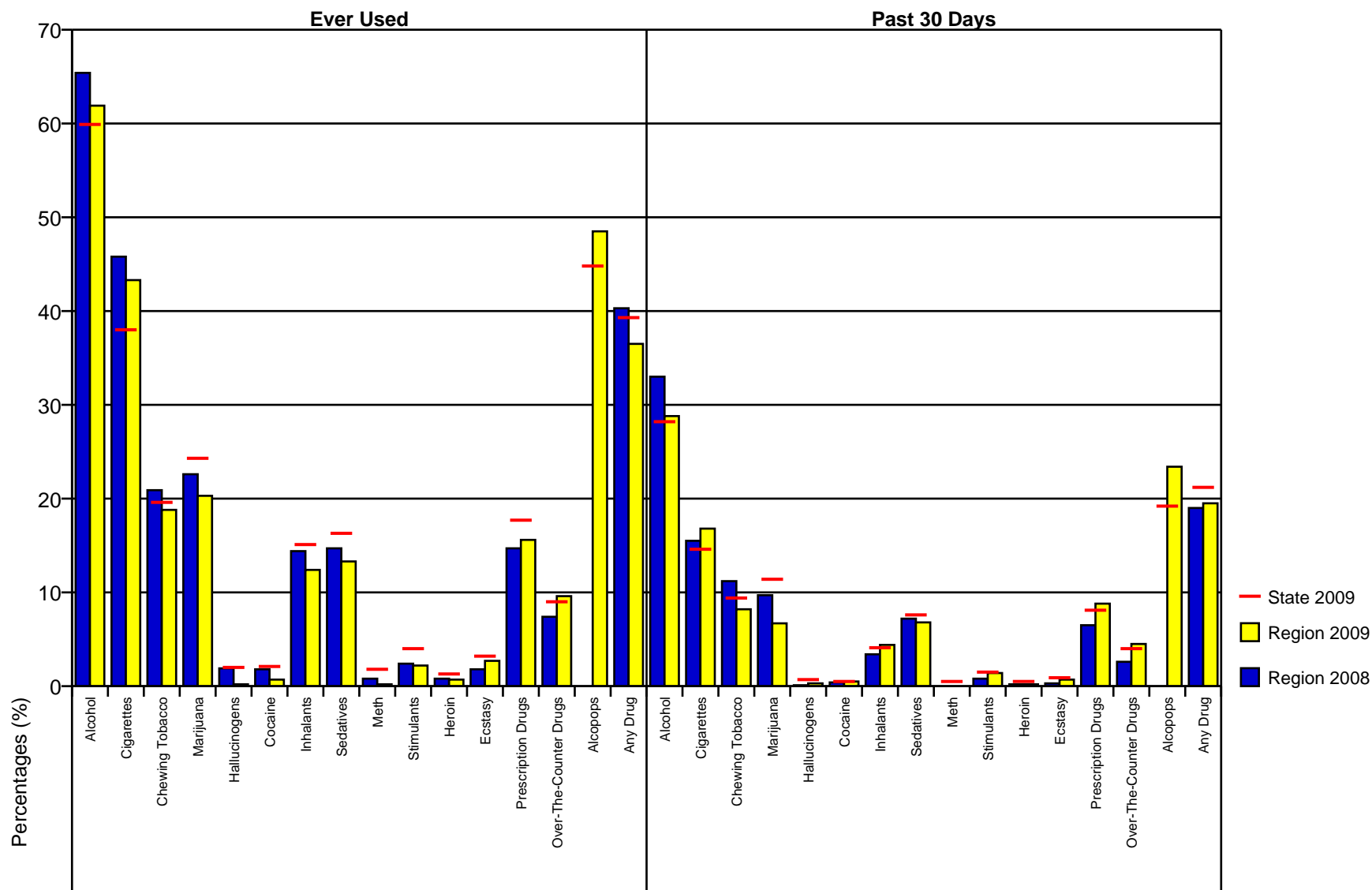


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 13

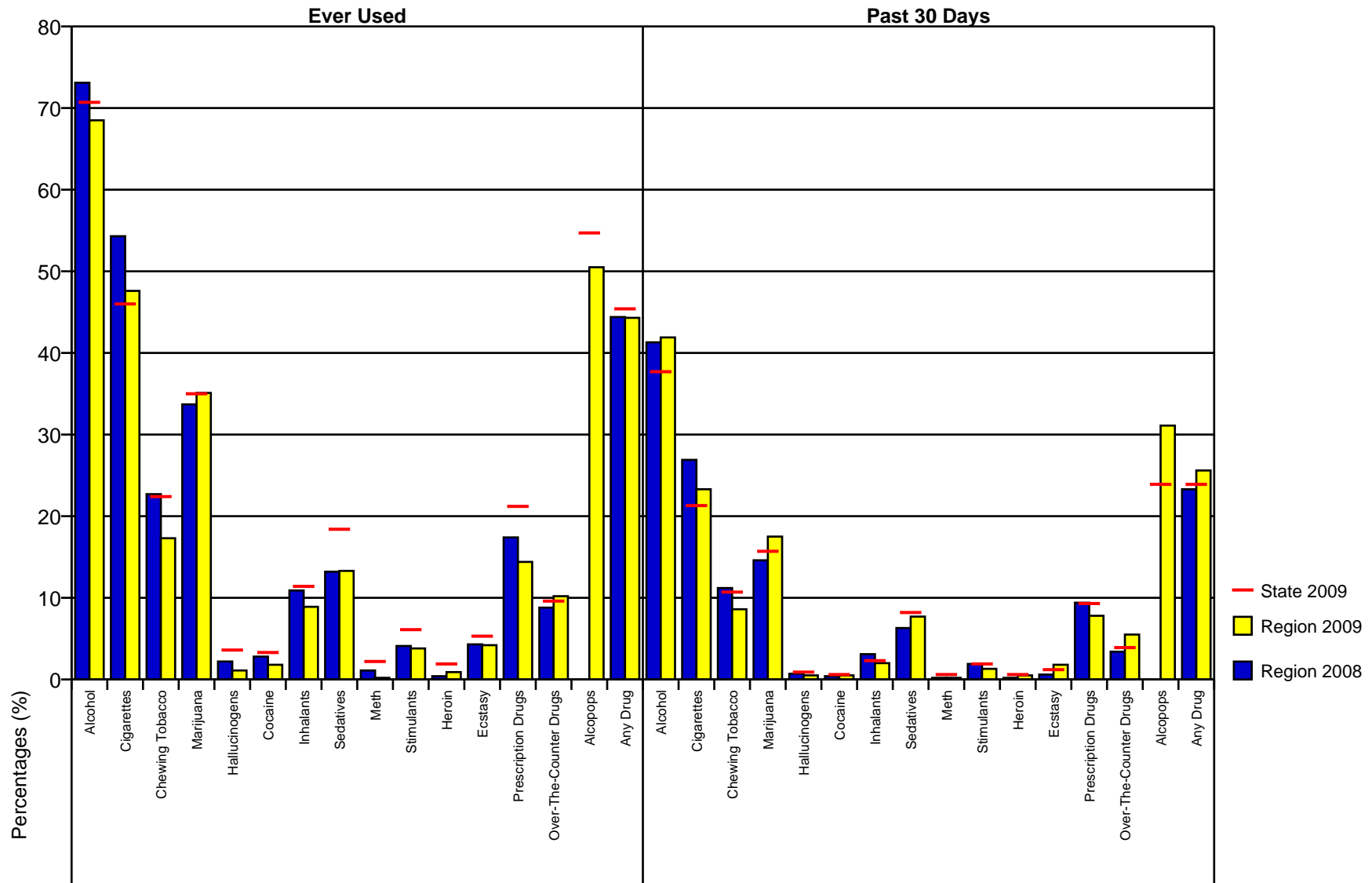


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 13

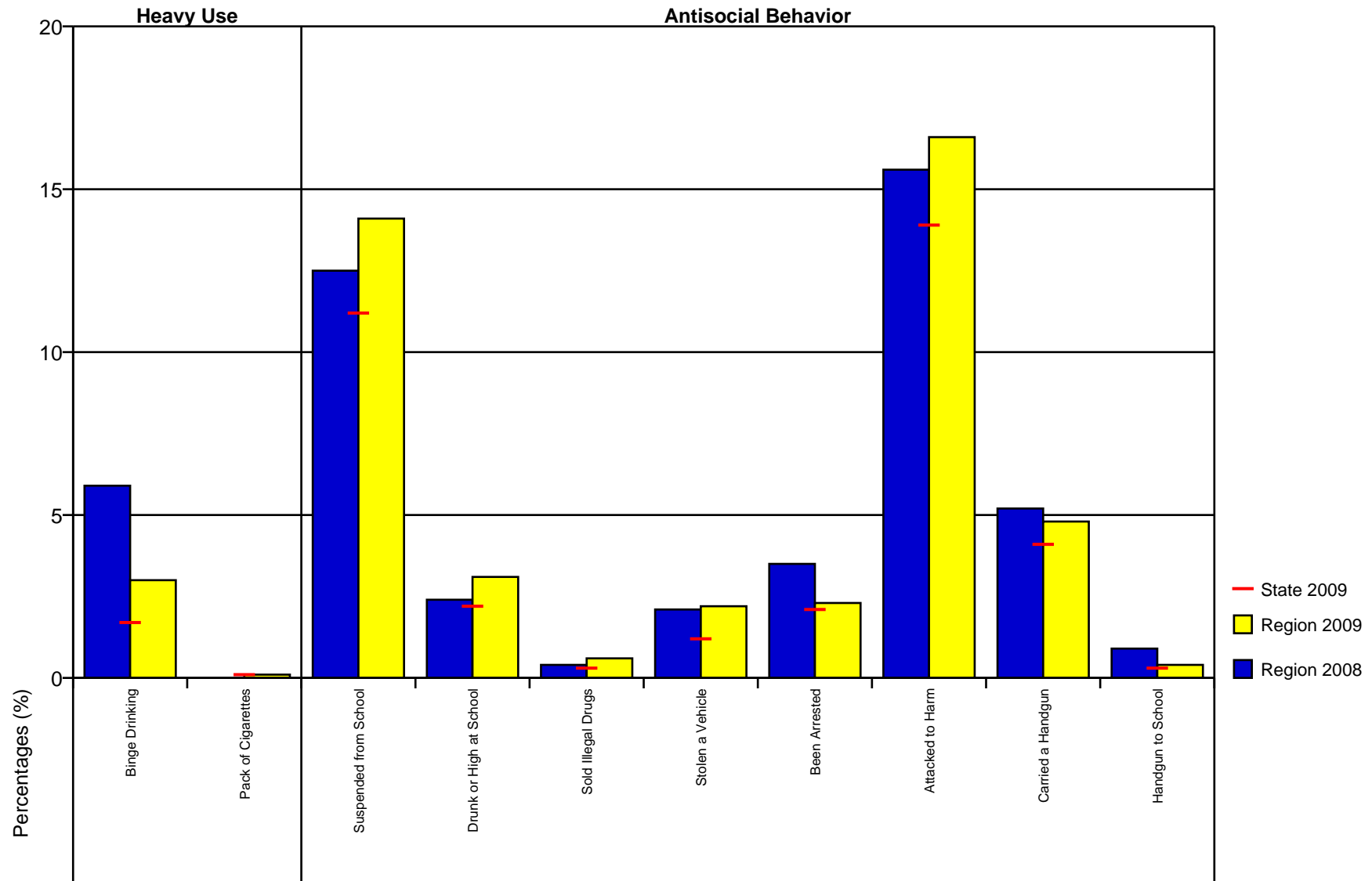


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 13

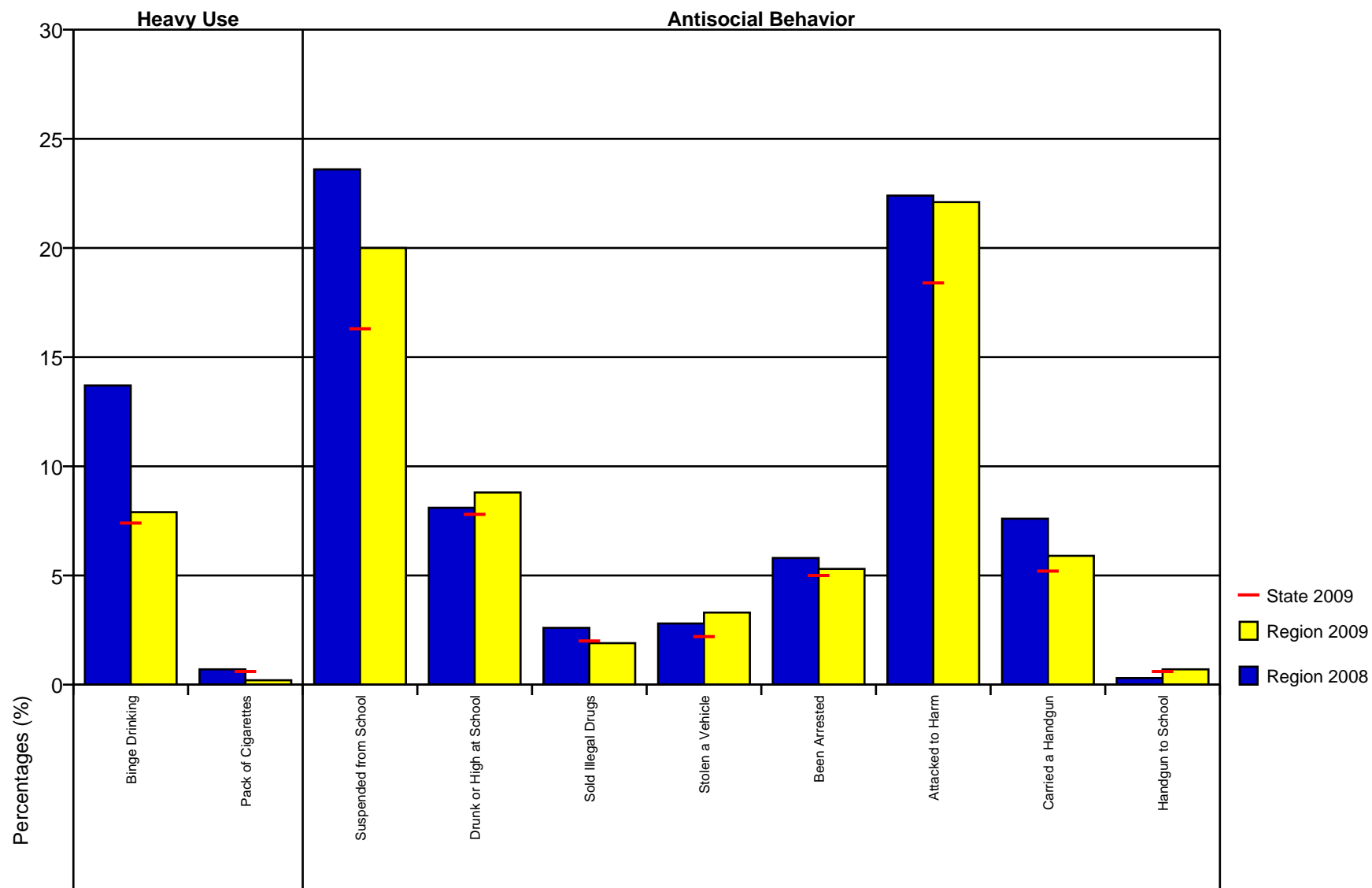


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 13

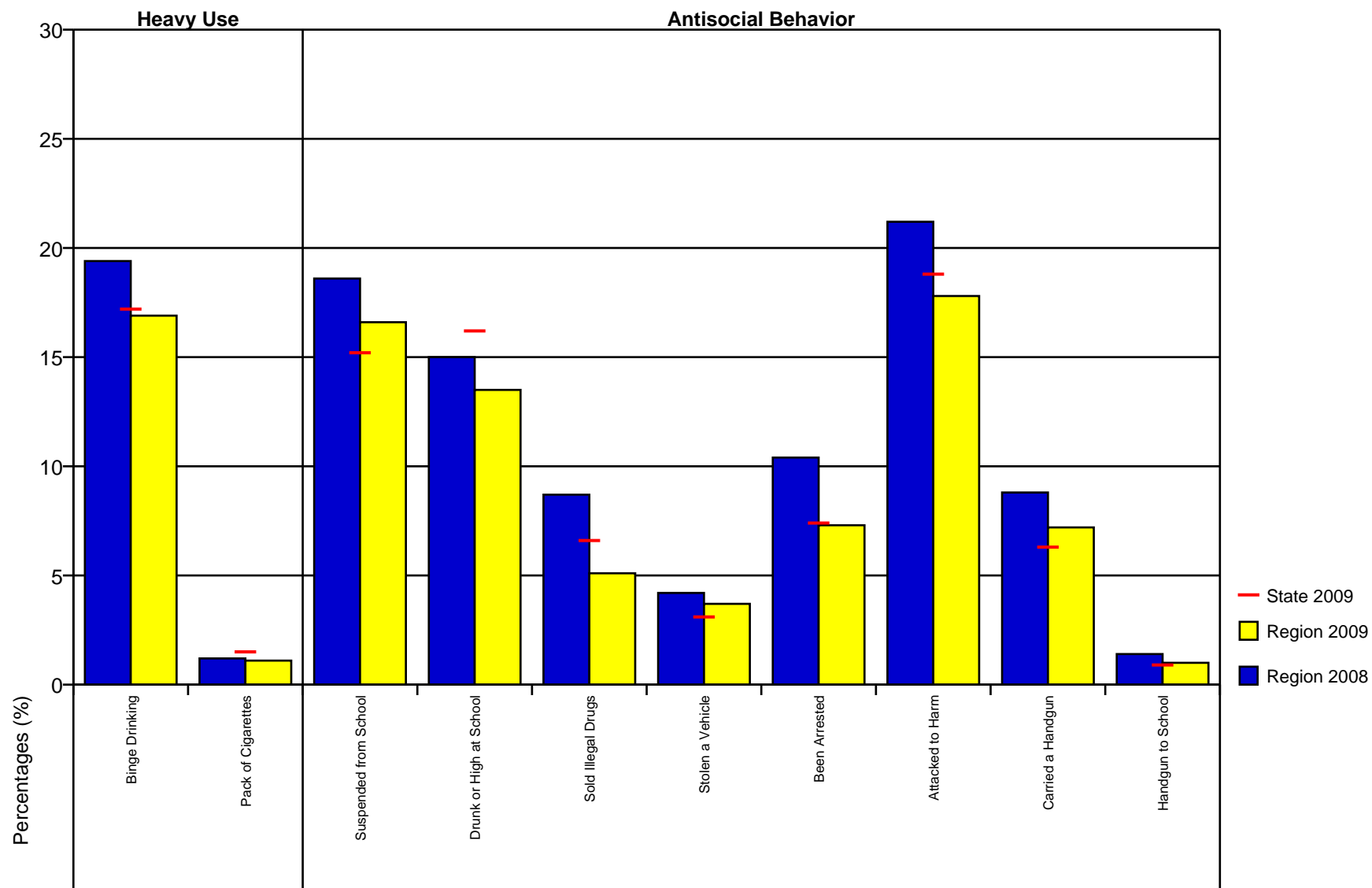


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Region 13

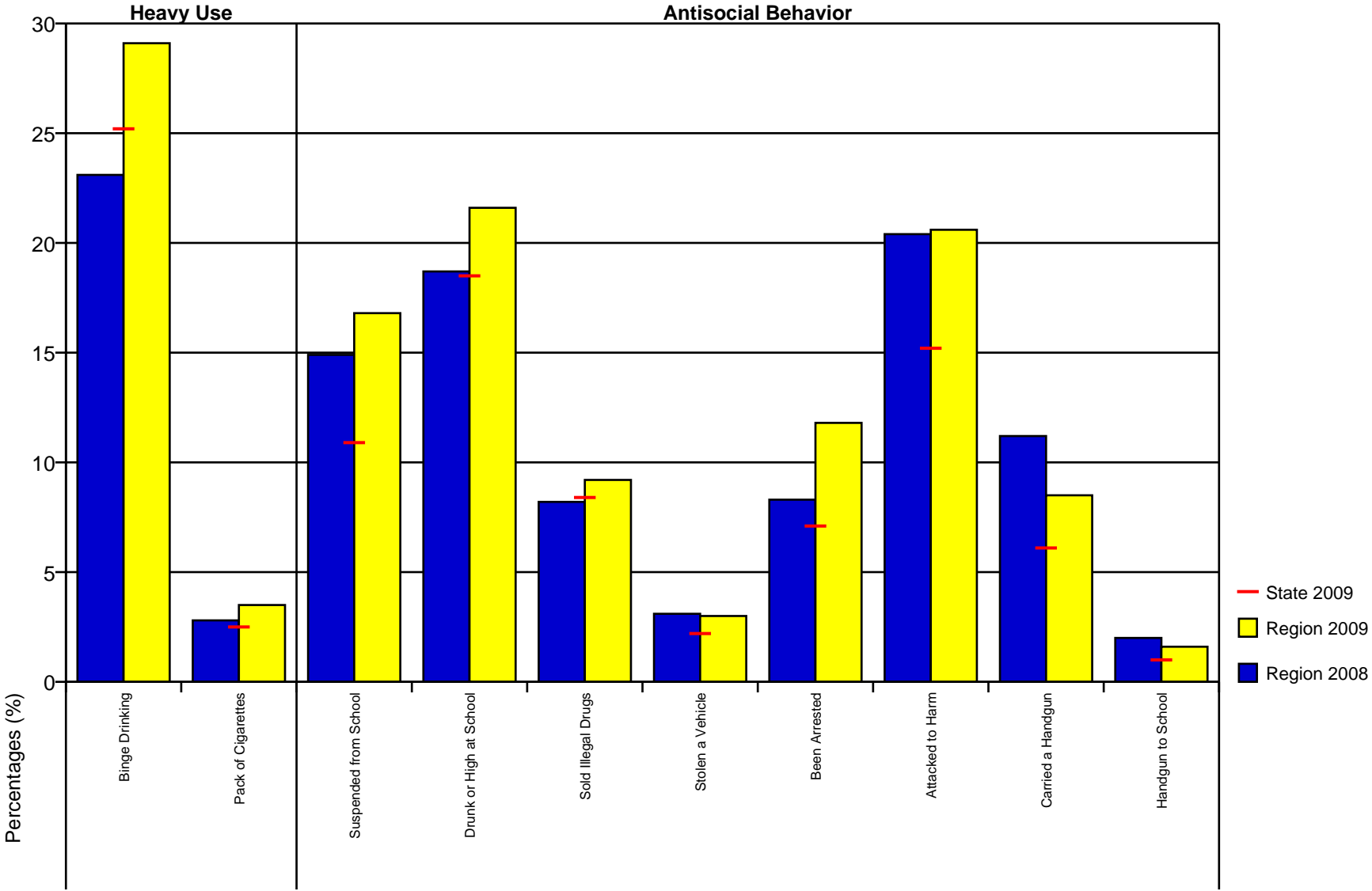


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 13

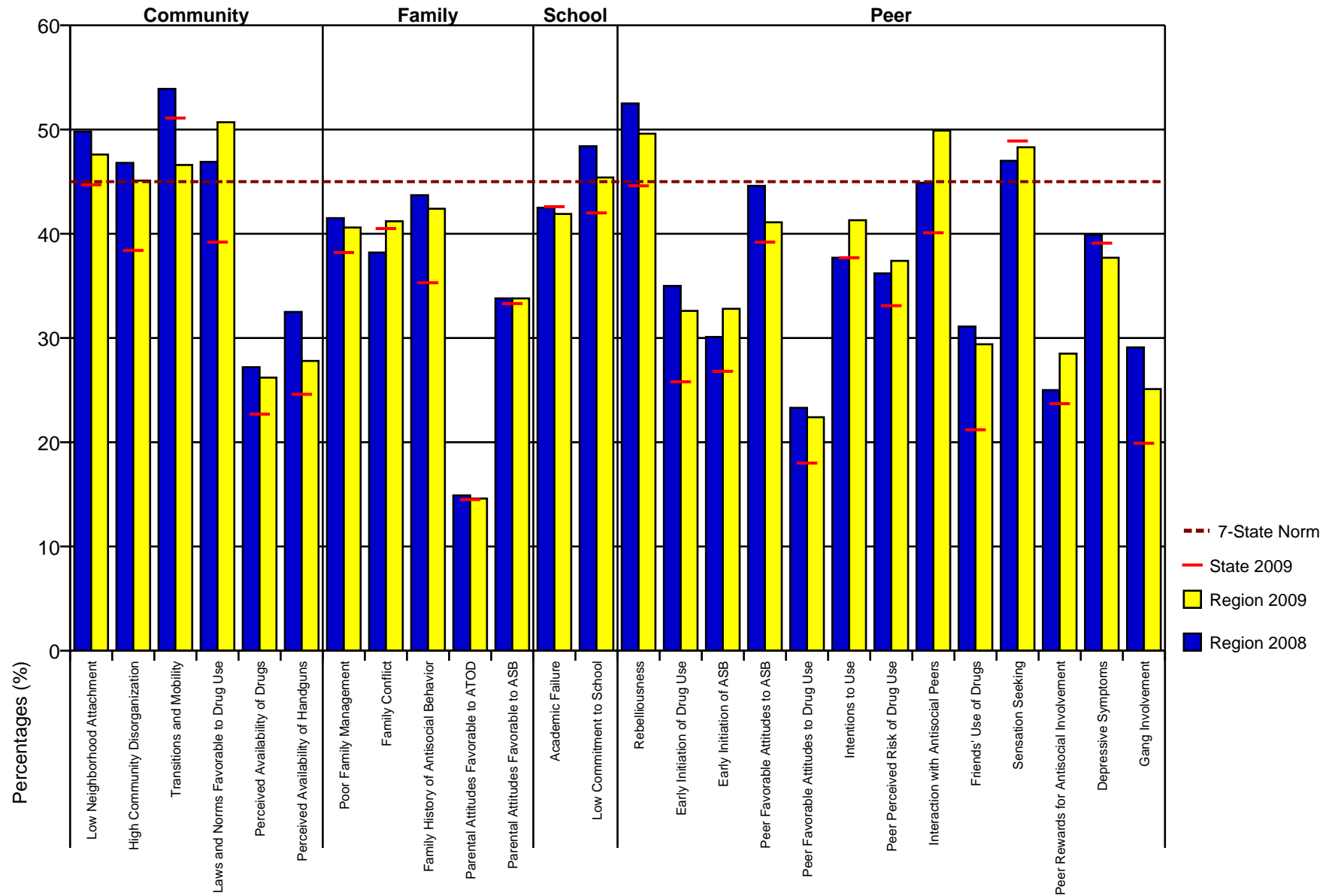


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 13

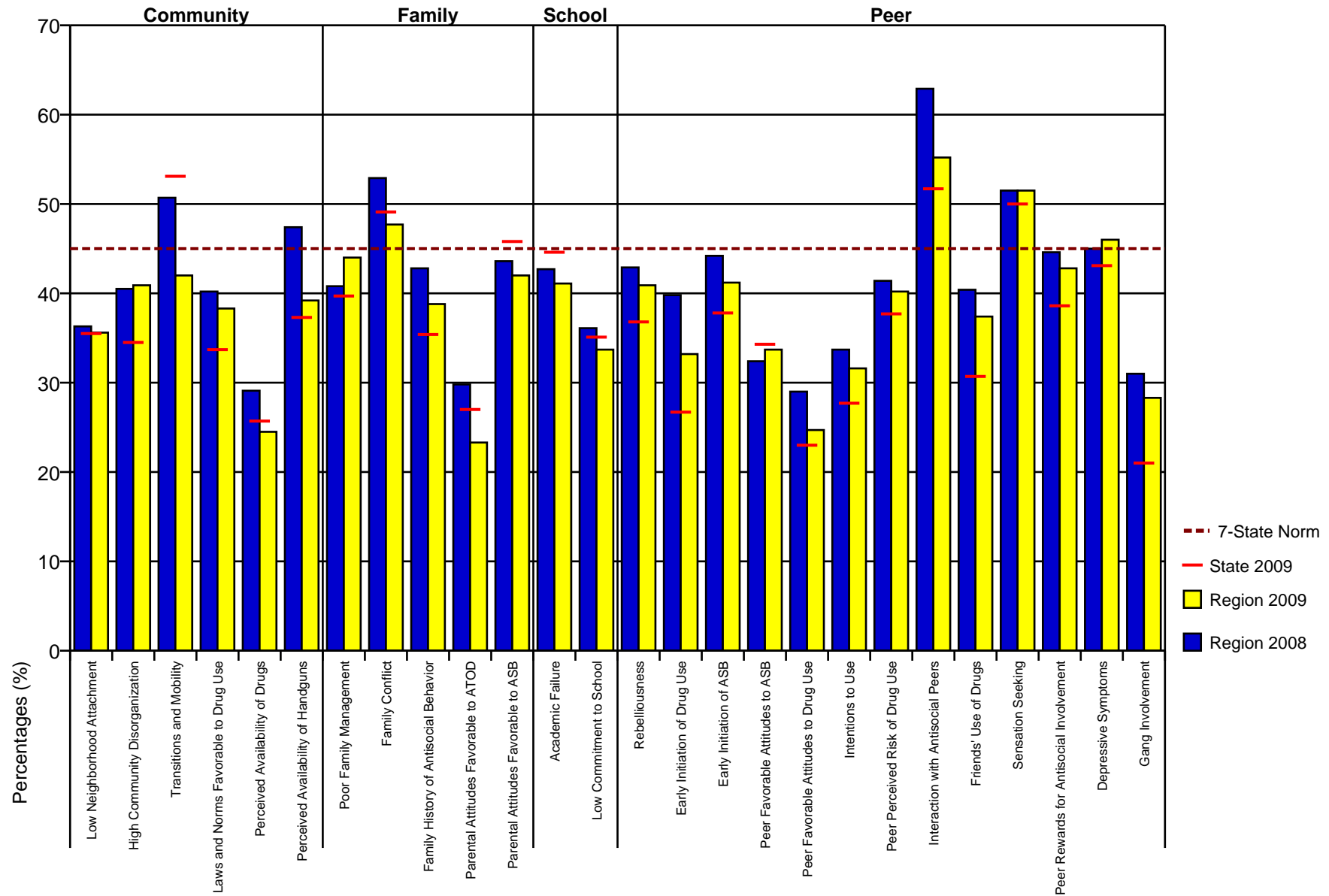


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 13

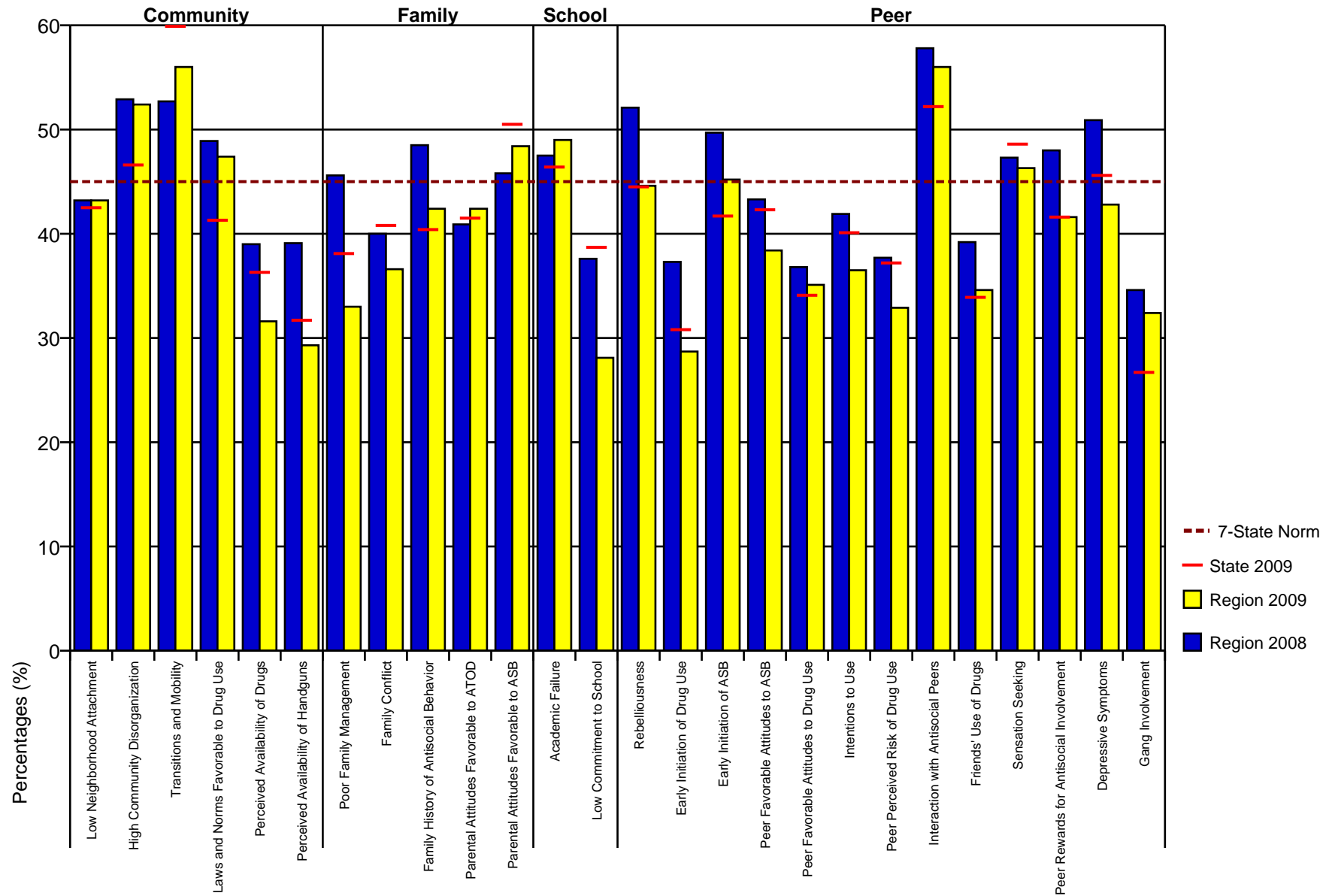


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 13

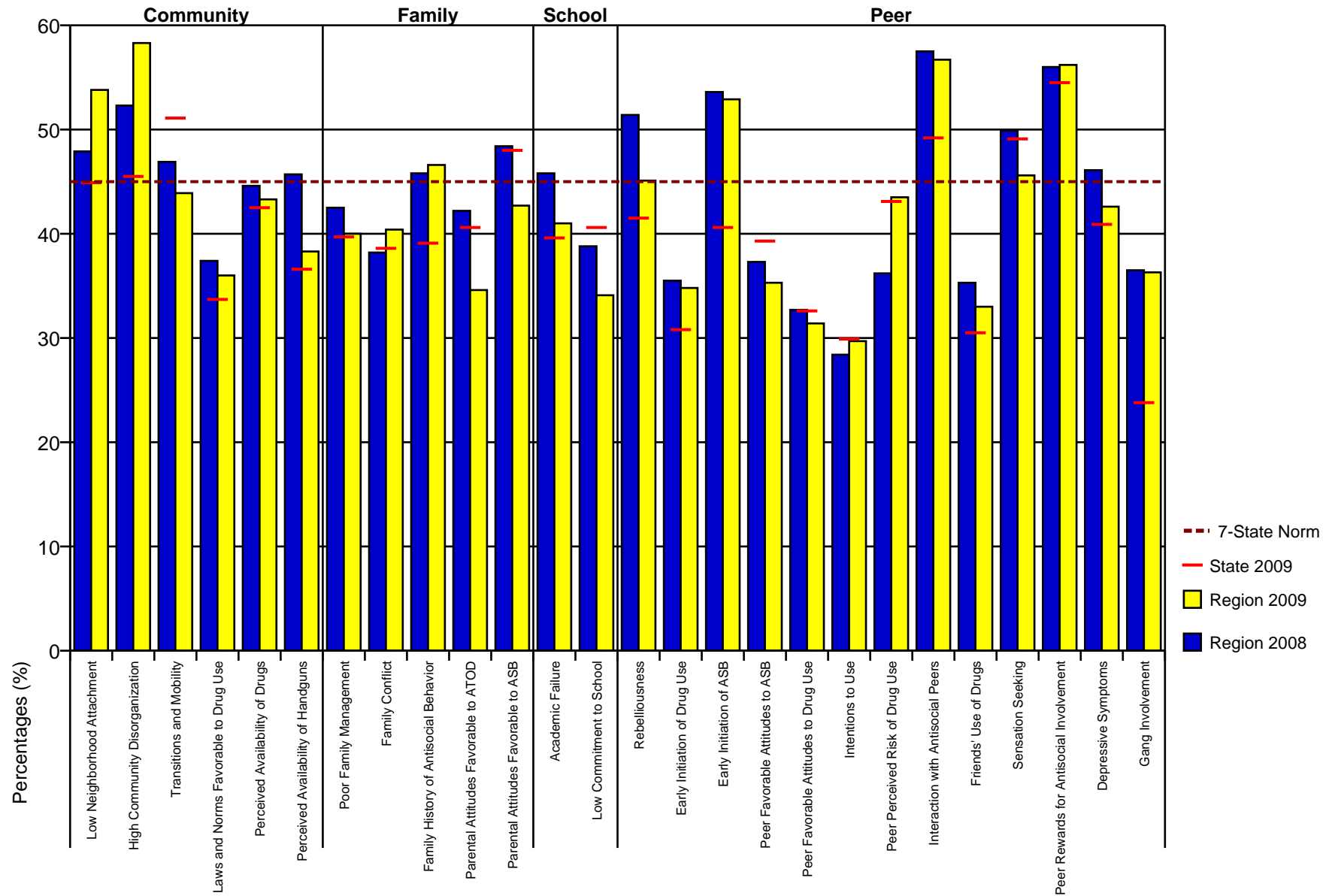


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 13

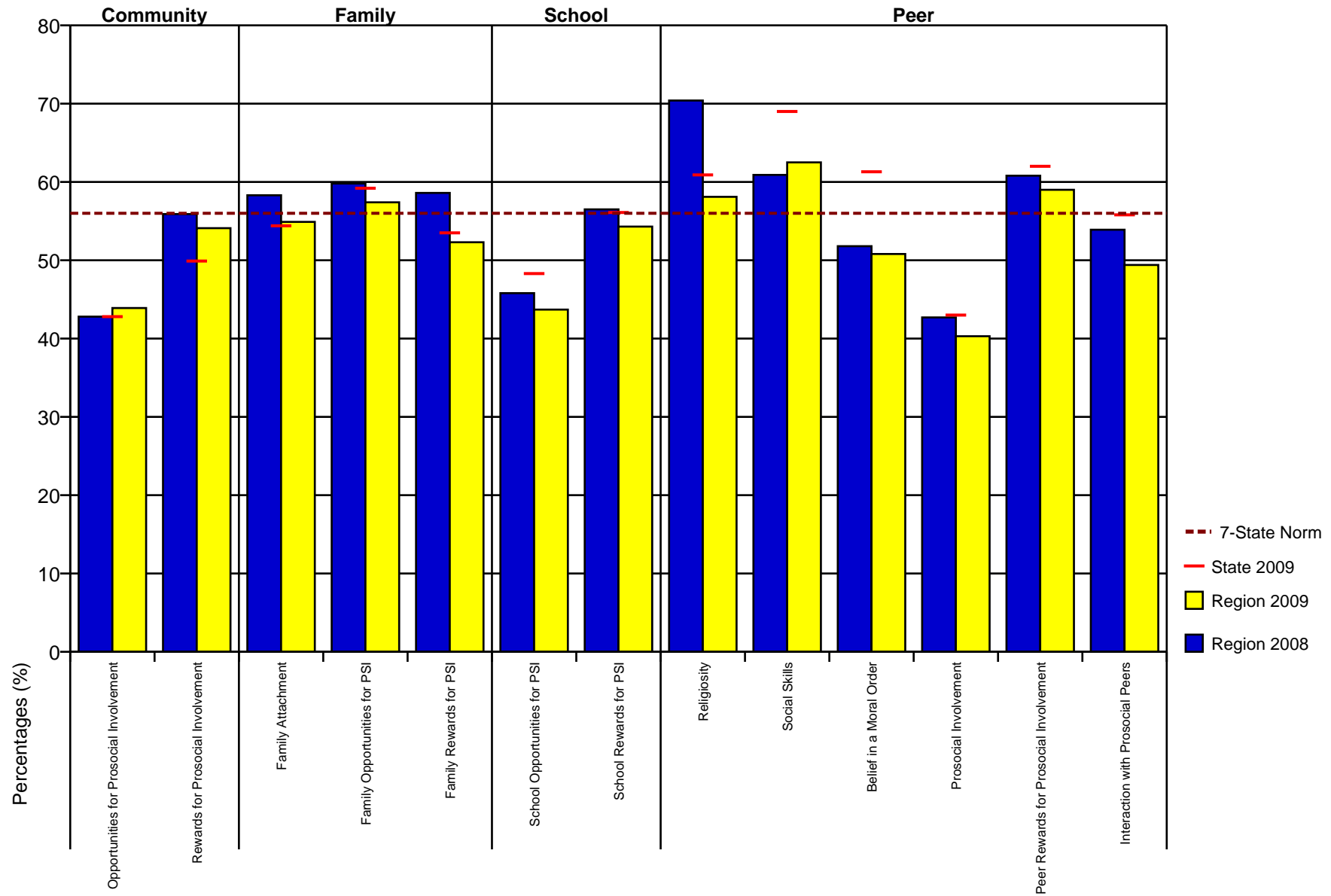


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 13

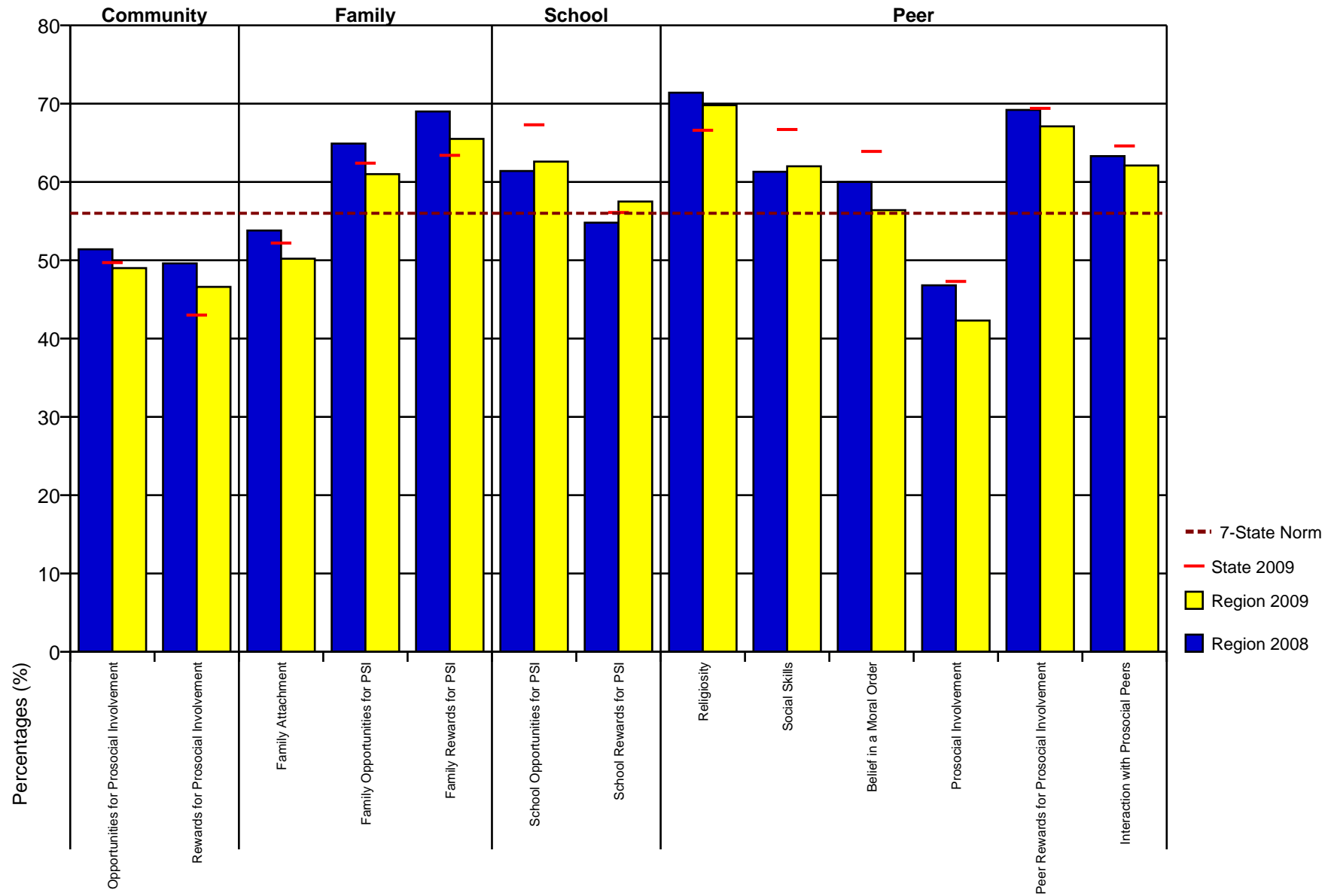


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

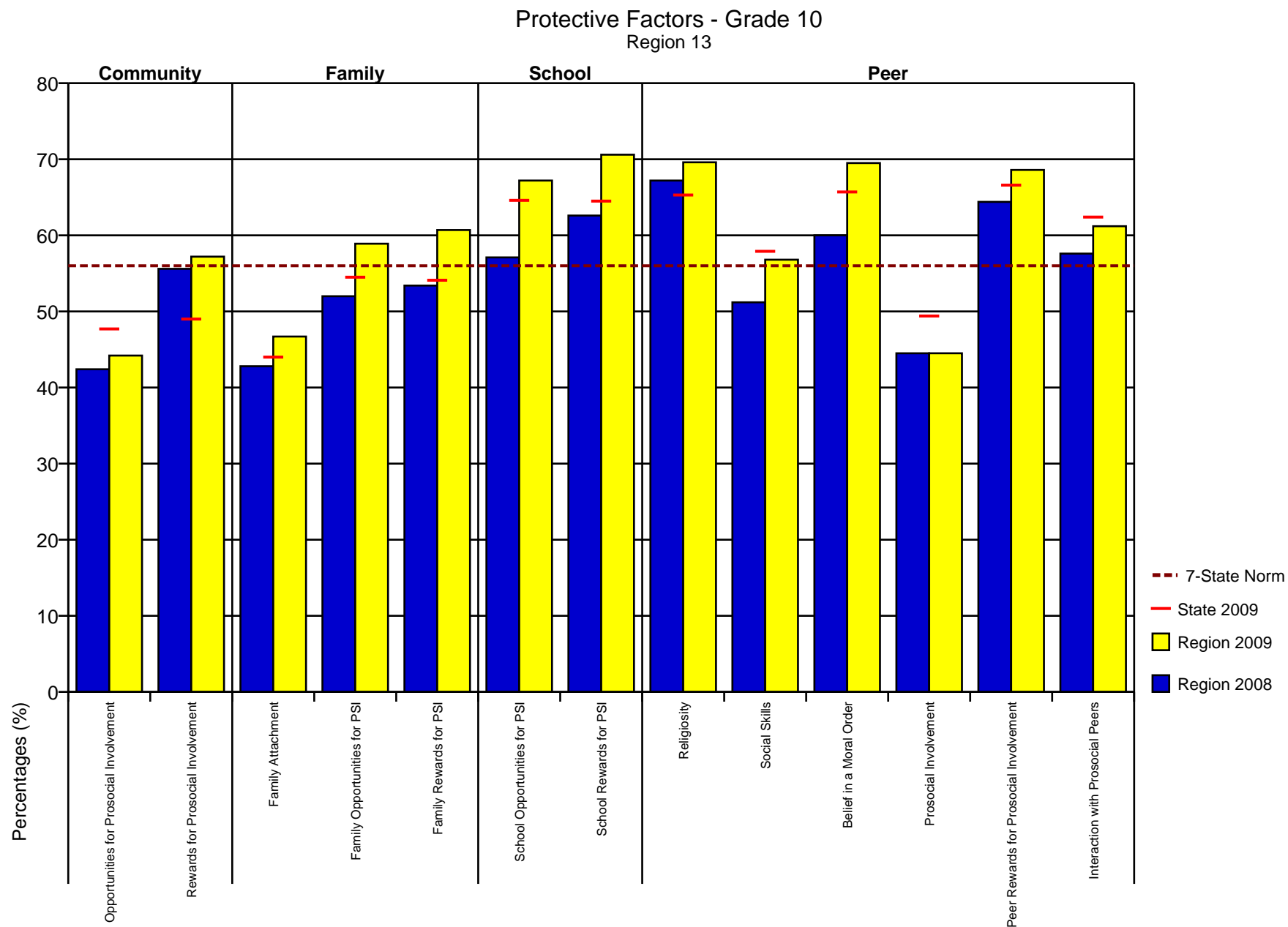


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 13

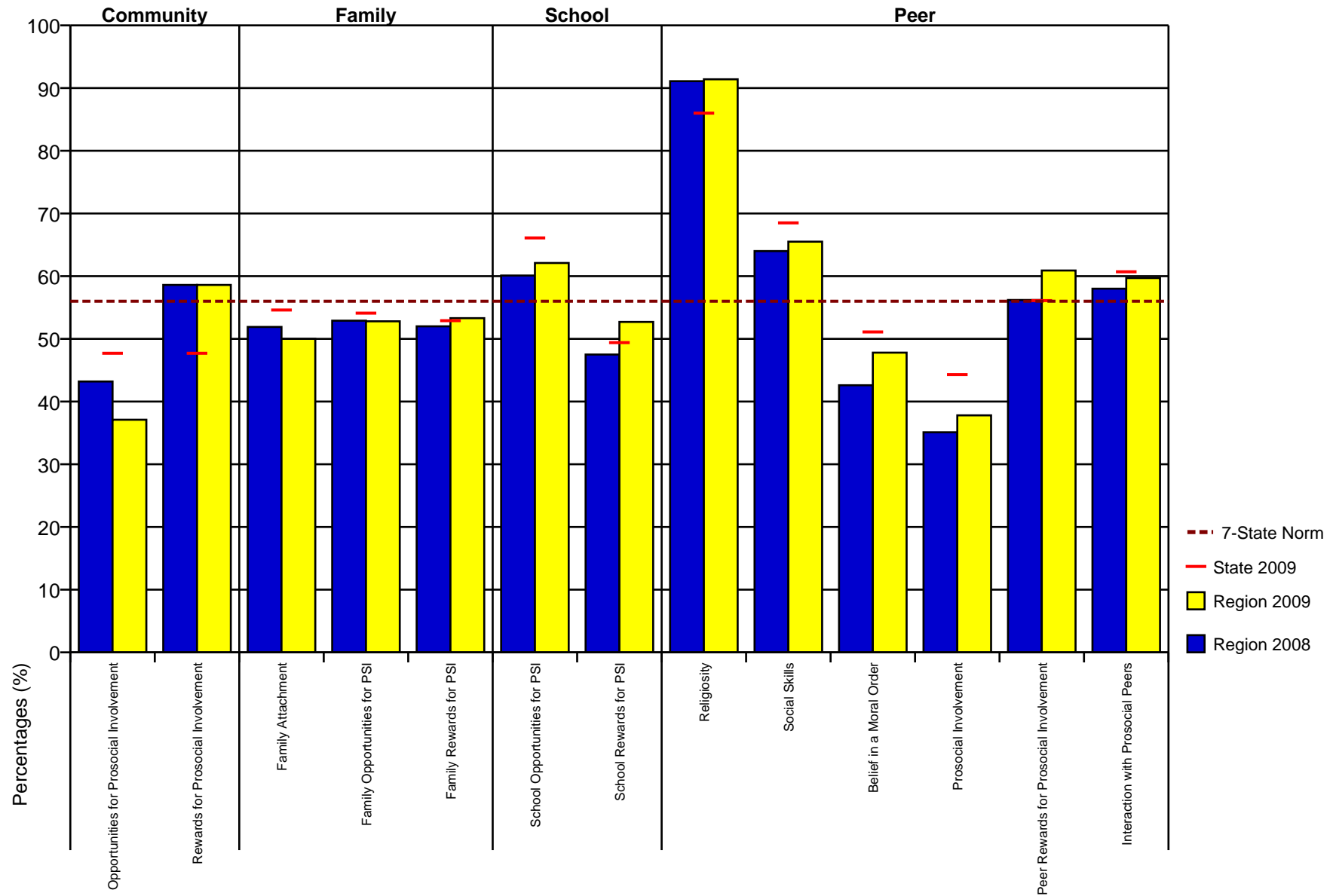


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 13

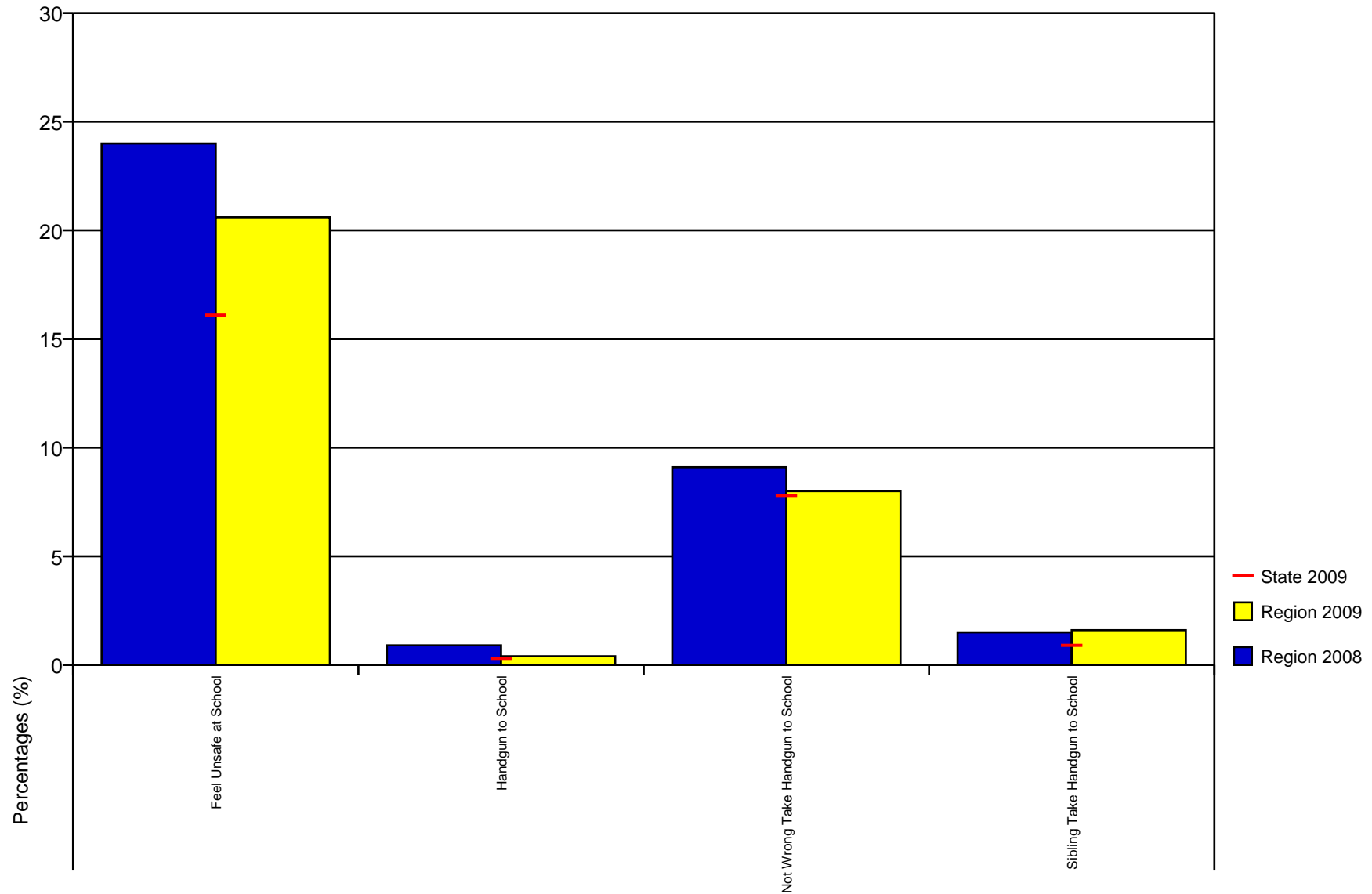


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 13

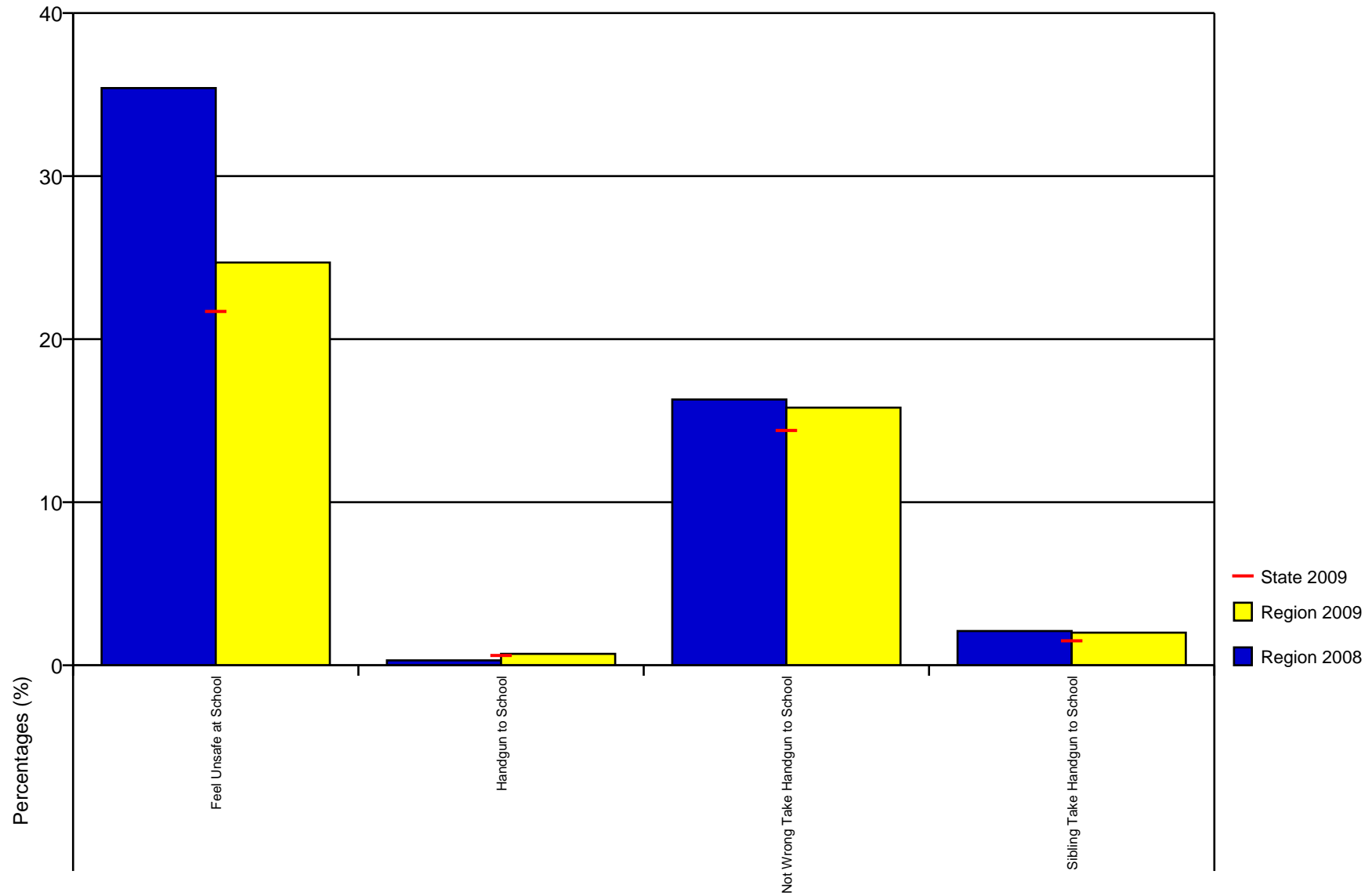


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 13

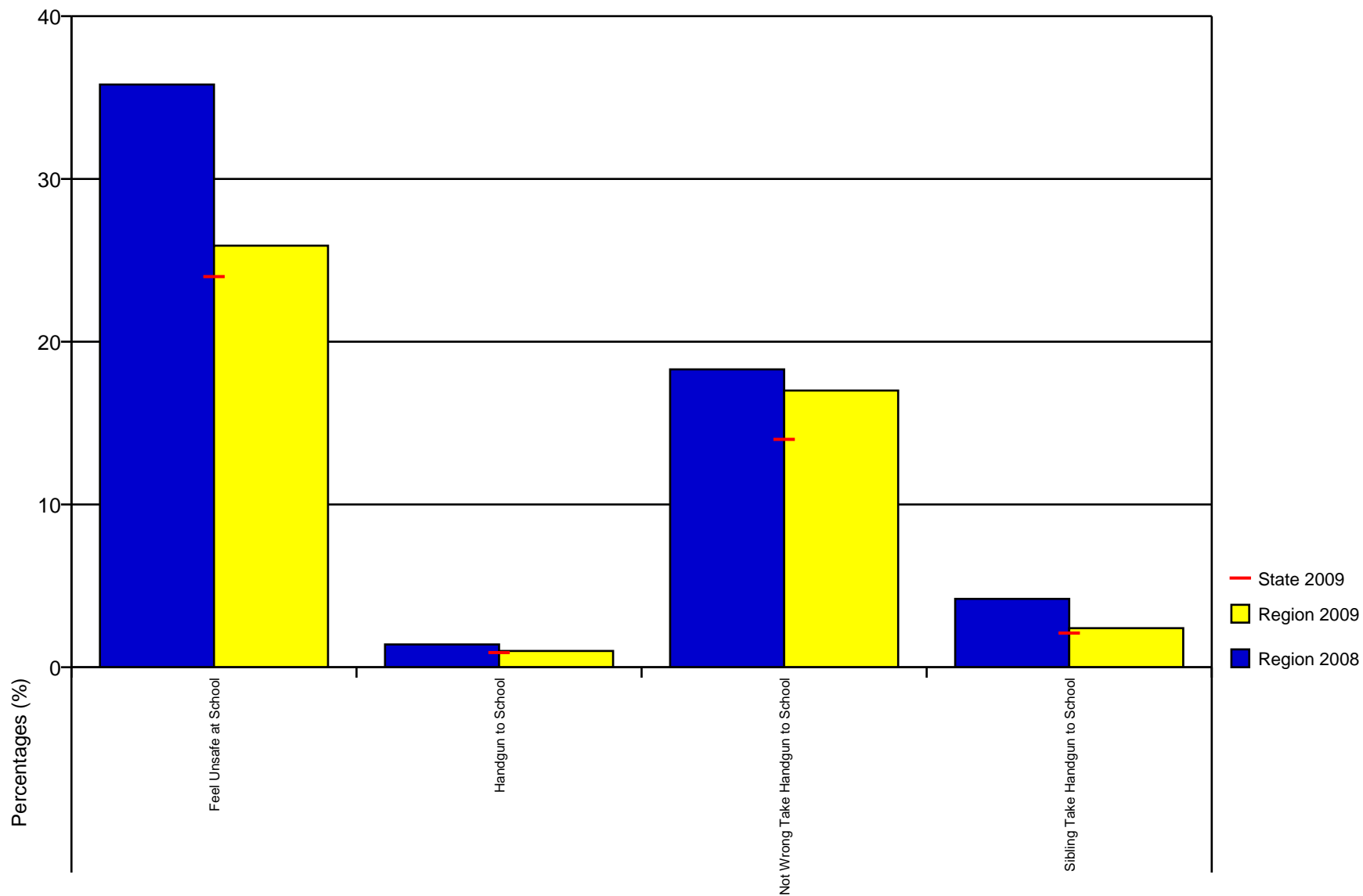


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 13

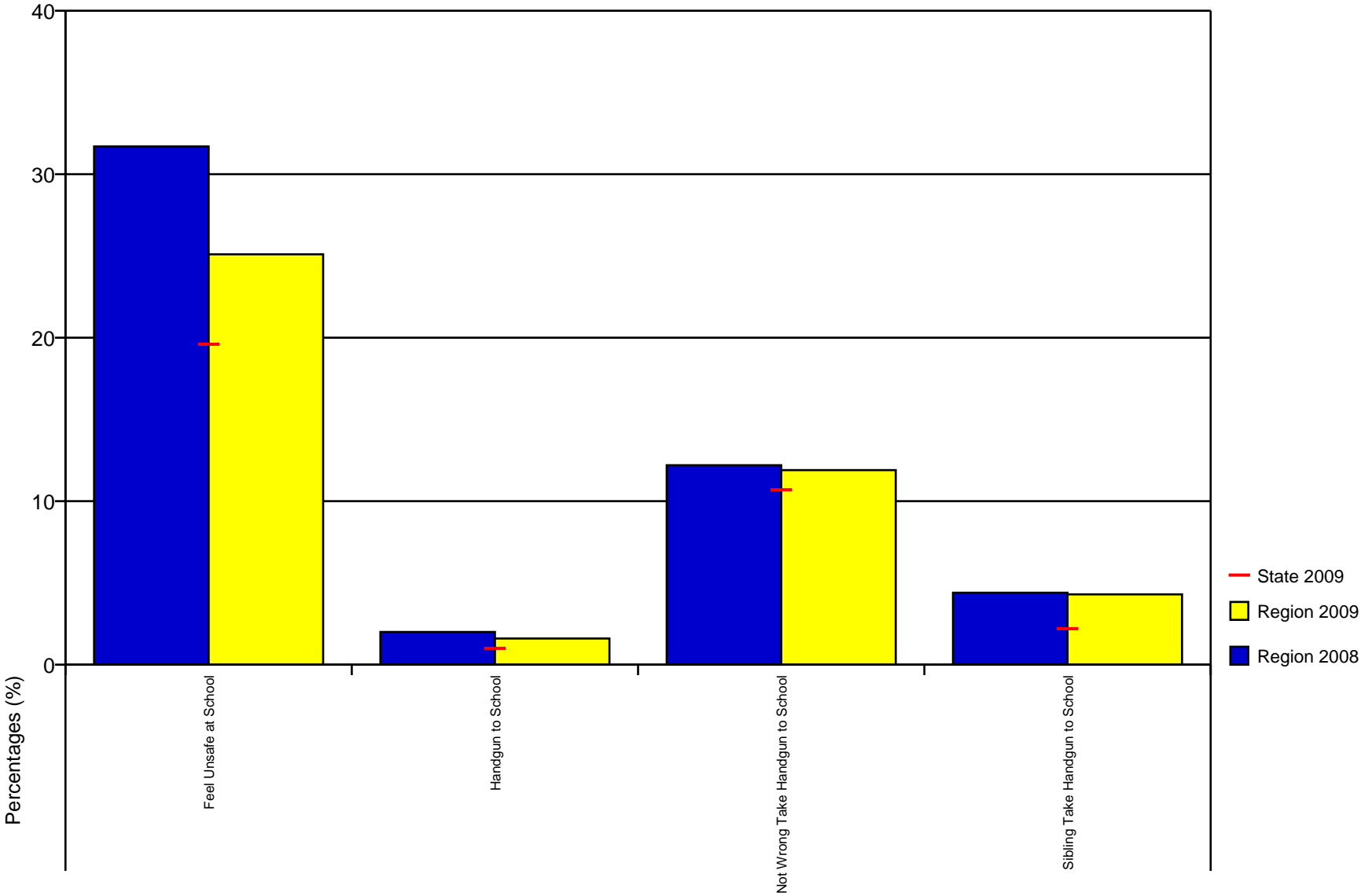


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 13

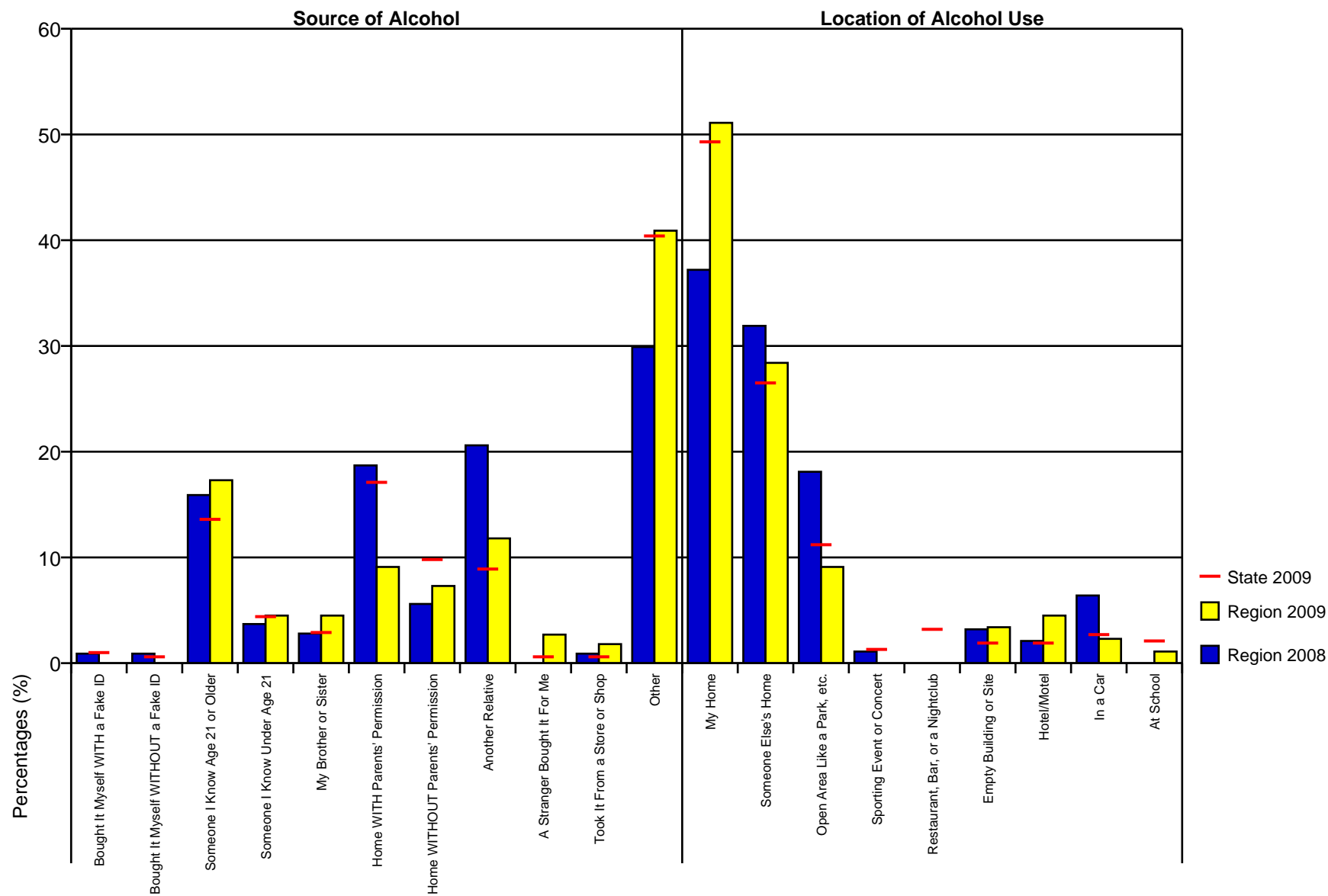


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 13

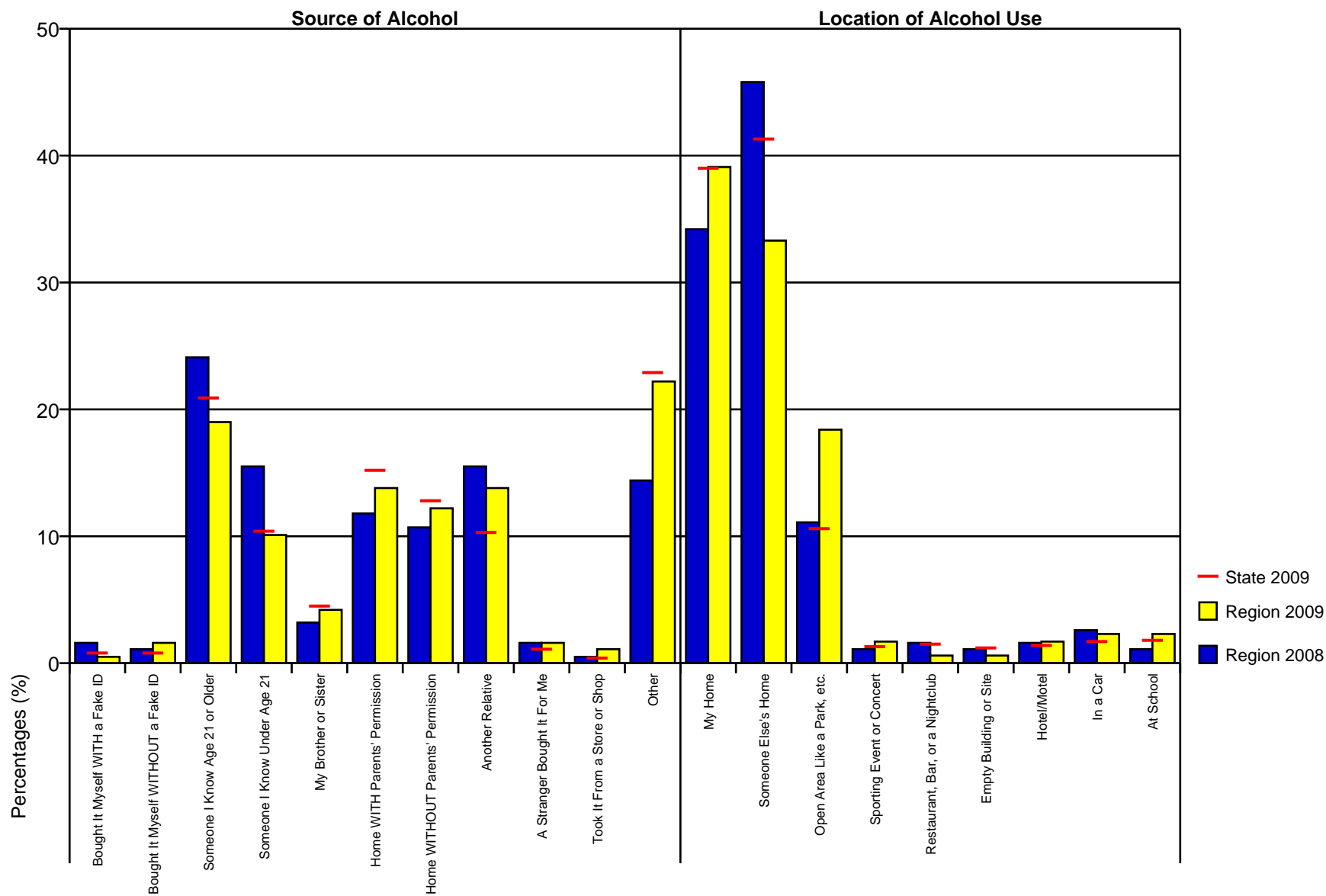


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 13

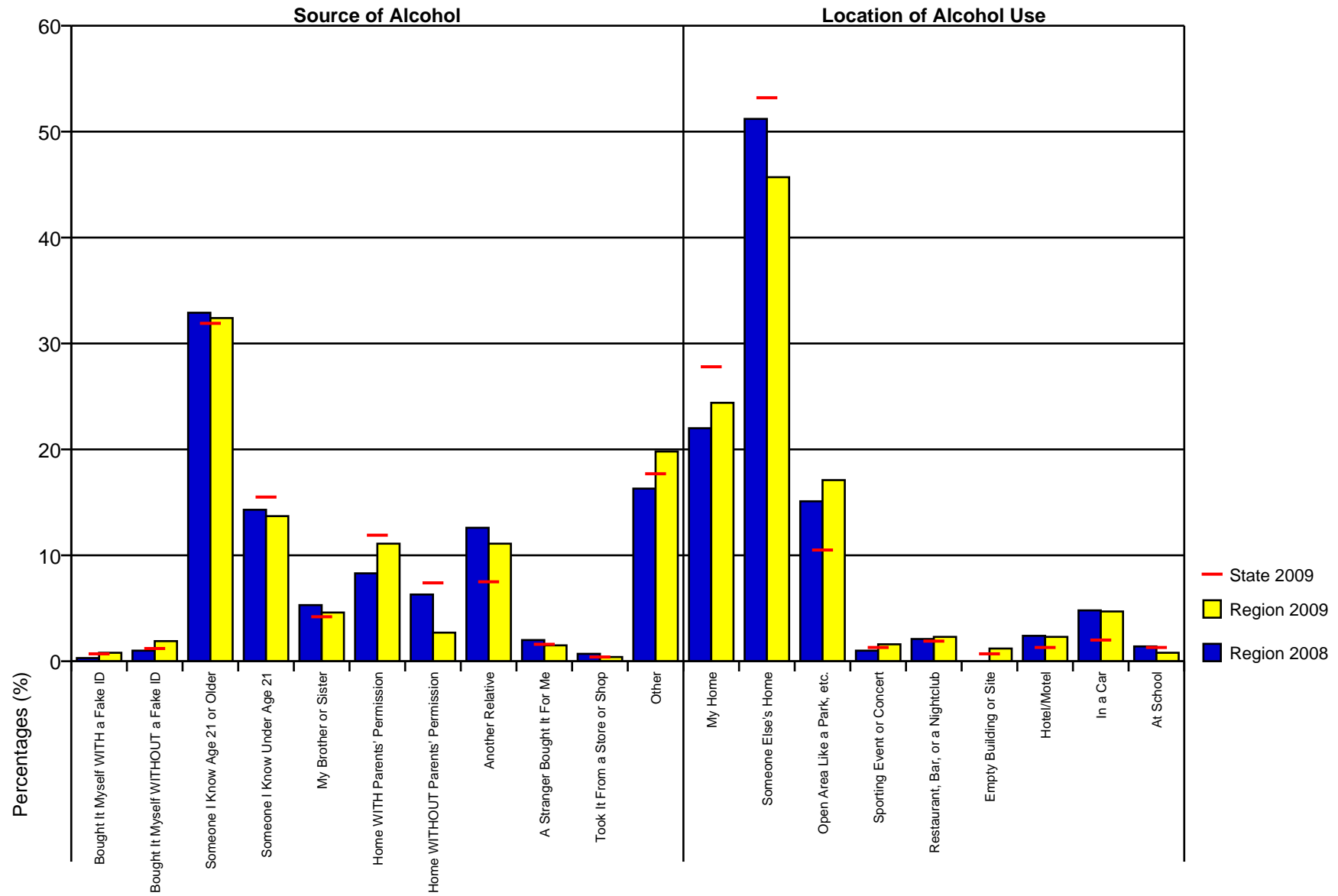


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 13

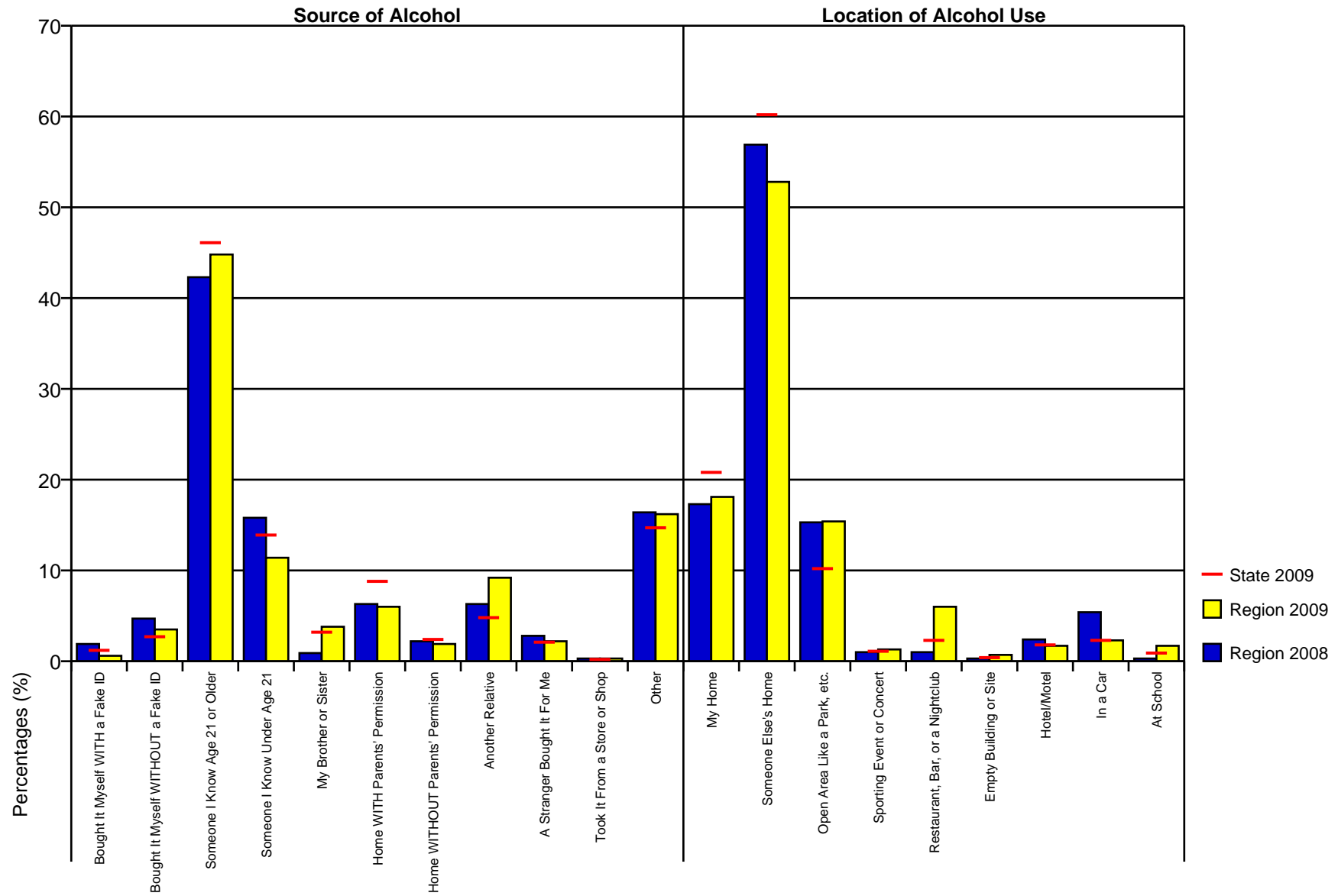


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.2	20.9	25.7	22.3
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	44.5	46.1	49.1	42.0
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	63.2	66.5	65.4	61.9
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	71.5	76.3	73.1	68.5
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	49.5	50.4	51.9	46.2
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.2	13.9	14.4	16.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	34.5	33.0	36.8	31.0
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	52.1	46.9	45.8	43.3
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	51.0	55.5	54.3	47.6
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	39.1	35.9	36.5	33.0
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.9	8.7	10.5	10.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	16.9	19.1	15.5	12.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	24.7	18.5	20.9	18.8
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	24.9	24.4	22.7	17.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	19.1	17.2	17.0	14.4
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	11.5	8.5	9.7	9.3
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	24.3	20.0	22.6	20.3
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	32.5	30.6	33.7	35.1
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	16.9	14.2	16.0	15.1
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	1.9	1.0	1.9	0.2
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
	MTF	–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	2.6	1.1	2.2	1.1
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
	MTF	–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.3
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.1
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
	MTF	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.8	1.5	1.8	0.7
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
	MTF	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	3.7	2.5	2.8	1.8
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
	MTF	8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	2.1	1.1	1.5	0.9
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	7.1	8.2	10.2
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	15.0	18.6	15.4	16.2
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
	MTF	16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	13.7	9.9	14.4	12.4
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
	MTF	13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	8.6	8.3	10.9	8.9
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
	MTF	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	12.1	11.0	12.1	12.0
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.1	4.7	5.1	4.6
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	10.0	12.1	10.6	9.5
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
	MTF	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	16.2	13.5	14.7	13.3
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
	MTF	7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	16.0	13.9	13.2	13.3
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
	MTF	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	11.9	10.7	10.7	9.7
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.9
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	3.5	1.4	0.8	0.2
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	3.7	3.2	1.1	0.2
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	2.5	1.3	1.0	0.5
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.5	0.7	1.4	1.7
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	6.0	5.5	2.4	2.2
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	5.5	5.3	4.1	3.8
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.8
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.9
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.8
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	3.7	2.1	1.8	2.7
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	6.8	2.5	4.3	4.2
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.7
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.1	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	14.7	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	17.4	14.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.2	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.4	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.3	11.1	16.4	16.4
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	25.7	27.3	31.3	30.1
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	34.5	32.0	40.3	36.5
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	39.6	38.7	44.4	44.3
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	28.5	26.3	32.2	30.4
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.5	3.8	5.1	6.4
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	20.7	15.2	18.5	16.8
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	31.8	31.4	33.0	28.8
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.9
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	24.4	21.5	23.4	21.7
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.4	1.9	2.4	3.1
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	11.3	9.9	9.9	7.8
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	20.0	17.8	15.5	16.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	24.7	26.2	26.9	23.3
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	14.6	13.1	12.9	11.8
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.1
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.9	6.5	7.8	6.1
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	11.1	10.2	11.2	8.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	14.1	10.9	11.2	8.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	8.7	7.2	8.0	5.9
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	4.1	3.1	3.4	4.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	12.0	7.1	9.7	6.7
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	15.0	11.8	14.6	17.5
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	7.6	5.3	6.7	6.5
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	—	—	0.9	0.9
10	region	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	—	—	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	—	—	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	4.4	7.2	6.4	6.9
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	4.2	2.5	3.4	4.4
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	2.0	1.6	3.1	2.0
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.6	2.8	1.9	1.9
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	4.8	6.1	4.8	5.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	7.3	5.3	7.2	6.8
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	11.0	5.1	6.3	7.7
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	6.2	4.8	4.9	5.2
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	3.3	2.2	0.8	1.4
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	3.5	1.6	1.9	1.3
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.7
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	4.2	0.9	0.6	1.8
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.5	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.4	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	2.6	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.3	6.1	8.7	7.9
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	11.7	12.9	13.9	16.7
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	17.9	14.0	19.0	19.5
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	20.9	16.2	23.3	25.6
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	13.8	12.0	15.8	16.6
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.1	4.0	5.9	3.0
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	12.4	13.5	13.7	7.9
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	22.3	22.3	19.4	16.9
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	27.2	24.9	23.1	29.1
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	16.5	15.4	14.9	13.0
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.2
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.1
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	3.8	2.6	2.8	3.5
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.3	13.5	12.5	14.1
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	23.0	23.9	23.6	20.0
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	23.2	18.7	18.6	16.6
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	17.3	10.7	14.9	16.8
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	19.4	17.0	17.2	16.8
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.6	2.5	2.4	3.1
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	9.3	10.7	8.1	8.8
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	18.5	13.1	15.0	13.5
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	19.1	19.3	18.7	21.6
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	12.6	10.9	10.6	10.8
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.0	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	3.1	3.7	2.6	1.9
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	9.6	6.0	8.7	5.1
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	10.6	5.7	8.2	9.2
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	6.1	3.9	4.8	3.8
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.3
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.7
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.0
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.0	4.5	3.5	2.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.3
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	10.3	9.3	10.4	7.3
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	7.9	7.9	8.3	11.8
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.3
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.0	14.0	15.6	16.6
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	18.7	19.6	22.4	22.1
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	24.2	22.6	21.2	17.8
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	18.0	20.2	20.4	20.6
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	18.5	19.0	19.7	19.1
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.1	6.7	5.2	4.8
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	7.0	6.1	7.6	5.9
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	10.3	7.0	8.8	7.2
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	8.1	6.3	11.2	8.5
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	7.9	6.5	8.0	6.4
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.0
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	1.5	0.4	2.0	1.6
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.9
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	45.8	46.3	49.8	47.6
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	37.5	36.9	36.3	35.6
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	40.3	41.8	43.2	43.2
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	44.5	47.8	47.9	53.8
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	41.9	43.1	44.5	45.0
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.0	40.3	46.8	45.1
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	43.5	37.8	40.5	40.9
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	51.1	49.9	52.9	52.4
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	50.5	49.0	52.3	58.3
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	47.2	44.0	48.1	48.7
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.1	48.6	53.9	46.6
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	43.5	52.2	50.7	42.0
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	51.4	56.4	52.7	56.0
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	33.9	44.2	46.9	43.9
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	42.8	50.6	51.4	47.1
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	67.4	42.6	46.9	50.7
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	30.3	39.6	40.2	38.3
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	15.7	47.7	48.9	47.4
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	9.8	36.9	37.4	36.0
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	31.6	41.9	43.9	43.6
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	29.2	20.9	27.2	26.2
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	32.8	32.0	29.1	24.5
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	40.2	40.8	39.0	31.6
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	48.1	46.3	44.6	43.3
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	37.1	34.4	34.5	30.9
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	29.7	26.8	32.5	27.8
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	45.0	46.4	47.4	39.2
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	36.7	39.6	39.1	29.3
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	44.8	42.2	45.7	38.3
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	38.9	38.5	40.5	33.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	43.4	36.8	41.5	40.6
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	41.6	40.0	40.8	44.0
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	33.0	39.4	45.6	33.0
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	40.2	42.4	42.5	40.0
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	39.4	39.5	42.7	39.5
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.0	31.2	38.2	41.2
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	49.4	47.4	52.9	47.7
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	37.2	43.7	40.0	36.6
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	33.1	36.0	38.2	40.4
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	40.1	39.5	42.0	41.5
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.3	33.7	43.7	42.4
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	25.3	40.0	42.8	38.8
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	25.6	39.5	48.5	42.4
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	14.9	41.4	45.8	46.6
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	23.7	38.5	45.2	42.5
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.1	15.0	14.9	14.6
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	26.6	32.0	29.8	23.3
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	39.9	41.2	40.9	42.4
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	37.3	39.6	42.2	34.6
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	29.2	31.3	30.9	27.6
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	34.9	29.7	33.8	33.8
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	41.9	45.9	43.6	42.0
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	46.2	45.7	45.8	48.4
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	21.6	44.3	48.4	42.7
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	36.9	41.0	42.3	41.2
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.1	42.7	42.5	41.9
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	45.1	48.0	42.7	41.1
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	49.5	51.4	47.5	49.0
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	43.8	43.7	45.8	41.0
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	44.0	46.6	44.6	43.2
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	84.8	45.8	48.4	45.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	59.7	32.8	36.1	33.7
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	51.3	37.3	37.6	28.1
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	54.0	36.6	38.8	34.1
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	62.2	38.2	40.5	36.1
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	50.2	44.5	52.5	49.6
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	40.8	43.3	42.9	40.9
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	47.8	48.4	52.1	44.6
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	43.3	50.4	51.4	45.1
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	45.6	46.4	49.8	45.3
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.3	32.1	35.0	32.6
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	12.5	35.5	39.8	33.2
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	33.8	36.1	37.3	28.7
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	54.9	33.3	35.5	34.8
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	30.0	34.3	36.9	32.3
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	29.1	28.2	30.1	32.8
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	44.1	42.3	44.2	41.2
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	49.1	48.0	49.7	45.2
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	45.0	47.5	53.6	52.9
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	41.7	41.1	43.7	42.0
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.3	34.6	44.6	41.1
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	31.7	30.9	32.4	33.7
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	34.7	39.7	43.3	38.4
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	30.4	32.8	37.3	35.3
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	34.0	34.6	39.8	37.3
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.6	19.5	23.3	22.4
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	26.0	26.2	29.0	24.7
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	33.0	31.1	36.8	35.1
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	30.7	28.5	32.7	31.4
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	28.4	26.1	30.2	27.8
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.2	33.5	37.7	41.3
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	28.3	26.3	33.7	31.6
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	40.9	35.9	41.9	36.5
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	25.6	26.9	28.4	29.7
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	33.3	30.9	35.9	35.2
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.8	34.8	36.2	37.4
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	40.3	38.4	41.4	40.2
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	32.1	30.4	37.7	32.9
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	39.1	38.8	36.2	43.5
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	38.0	35.5	37.8	38.4
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.9	41.4	44.9	49.9
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	60.9	59.6	62.9	55.2
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	57.8	55.9	57.8	56.0
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	55.4	54.2	57.5	56.7
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	57.1	52.7	55.3	54.1
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.3	24.8	31.1	29.4
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	37.4	38.9	40.4	37.4
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	34.3	35.2	39.2	34.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	25.1	32.4	35.3	33.0
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	32.9	32.9	36.4	33.4
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	54.3	51.8	47.0	48.3
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	40.5	54.7	51.5	51.5
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	41.7	50.4	47.3	46.3
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	37.6	48.6	49.9	45.6
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	43.7	51.6	48.8	48.1
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	28.3	23.6	25.0	28.5
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	41.8	40.4	44.6	42.8
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	47.2	40.9	48.0	41.6
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	51.6	49.8	56.0	56.2
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	41.8	38.0	42.4	41.0
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	43.9	37.8	39.9	37.7
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	43.1	46.2	45.0	46.0
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	44.5	44.8	50.9	42.8
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	42.7	43.6	46.1	42.6
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	43.6	43.0	45.3	42.1
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	25.5	21.6	29.1	25.1
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	19.8	25.8	31.0	28.3
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	32.0	27.4	34.6	32.4
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	30.7	28.5	36.5	36.3
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	26.8	25.6	32.6	30.0
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	60.9	46.4	42.8	43.9
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	77.4	48.9	51.4	49.0
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	75.5	45.5	42.4	44.2
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	65.1	41.5	43.2	37.1
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	70.1	45.7	44.8	43.7
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	58.3	57.6	55.9	54.1
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	48.5	45.9	49.6	46.6
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	55.9	58.5	55.6	57.2
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	61.8	55.9	58.6	58.6
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	55.8	54.5	54.9	53.9
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	52.0	53.9	58.3	54.9
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	53.1	51.1	53.8	50.2
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	47.0	48.3	42.8	46.7
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	55.7	53.6	51.9	50.0
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	51.8	51.7	51.8	50.7
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.5	62.8	59.8	57.4
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	60.3	64.0	64.9	61.0
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	57.6	54.9	52.0	58.9
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	58.6	55.9	52.9	52.8
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	59.0	59.6	57.4	57.6
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	55.1	56.7	58.6	52.3
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	63.5	67.0	69.0	65.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	59.2	58.7	53.4	60.7
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	59.7	51.1	52.0	53.3
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	59.4	58.6	58.2	57.7
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.2	40.1	45.8	43.7
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	60.2	60.7	61.4	62.6
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	59.2	62.9	57.1	67.2
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	56.7	64.3	60.1	62.1
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	54.6	56.5	55.6	57.8
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	60.1	58.1	56.5	54.3
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	56.8	55.0	54.8	57.5
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	64.8	58.9	62.6	70.6
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	45.6	56.4	47.5	52.7
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	57.4	57.1	55.8	58.5
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	65.6	62.0	70.4	58.1
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	67.5	77.6	71.4	69.8
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	71.7	71.8	67.2	69.6
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	90.5	91.7	91.1	91.4
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	73.0	74.8	74.2	70.9
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	62.9	67.7	60.9	62.5
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	64.0	63.4	61.3	62.0
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	53.1	55.1	51.2	56.8
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	66.4	65.4	64.0	65.5
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	61.3	62.9	59.1	61.7
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	56.7	62.7	51.8	50.8
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	60.2	60.3	60.0	56.4
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	63.7	67.9	60.0	69.5
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	52.5	49.9	42.6	47.8
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	58.5	60.7	54.0	55.9
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.7	39.7	42.7	40.3
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	44.8	46.5	46.8	42.3
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	42.3	43.4	44.5	44.5
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	34.7	37.2	35.1	37.8
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	41.0	41.9	42.5	41.3
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	62.4	61.1	60.8	59.0
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	70.8	67.9	69.2	67.1
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	66.9	65.7	64.4	68.6
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	53.6	55.5	56.2	60.9
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	64.0	63.0	62.8	63.7
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	80.0	51.9	53.9	49.4
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	84.9	61.6	63.3	62.1
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	85.6	62.2	57.6	61.2
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	85.7	60.7	58.0	59.7
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	84.1	59.0	58.0	57.6
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.0	0.0	17.3	4.5	4.5	9.1	7.3	11.8	2.7	1.8	40.9
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	0.5	1.6	19.0	10.1	4.2	13.8	12.2	13.8	1.6	1.1	22.2
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.8	1.9	32.4	13.7	4.6	11.1	2.7	11.1	1.5	0.4	19.8
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	0.6	3.5	44.8	11.4	3.8	6.0	1.9	9.2	2.2	0.3	16.2
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	0.6	2.2	32.1	11.0	4.2	9.6	5.0	11.1	1.9	0.7	21.7
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	51.1	28.4	9.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.5	2.3	1.1
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	39.1	33.3	18.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.7	2.3	2.3
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	24.4	45.7	17.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	2.3	4.7	0.8
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	18.1	52.8	15.4	1.3	6.0	0.7	1.7	2.3	1.7
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	28.1	43.8	15.9	1.3	3.1	1.1	2.2	3.1	1.5
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	9.7	10.9	40.4	39.0
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	10.1	14.6	52.2	23.1
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	8.8	17.1	55.8	18.4
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	8.8	16.3	54.9	20.0
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	9.4	14.4	49.9	26.3
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	98.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	92.0	6.1	1.1	0.9
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	84.2	11.1	3.3	1.4
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	83.0	12.6	3.7	0.6
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	88.1	6.7	3.0	2.1
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	87.1	9.0	2.7	1.2
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.2	1.6	4.2
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	94.3	2.0	3.7
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	93.7	2.4	3.9
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	91.2	4.3	4.5
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.4	2.5	4.1
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.4	10.6	11.4
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.4	11.9	12.1	12.2
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.2	13.5	13.4	13.7
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	12.0	14.4	14.6	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.9	13.5	13.7	13.9
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.7	12.2	12.1	12.5
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.5	13.3	13.2	13.1
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.3	12.1	12.0	12.1
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.1
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.8	14.1	13.9	13.9
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.5
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	11.0	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.5	12.2	12.3	12.0
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.6	14.0	13.8	14.3
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.6	15.4	15.3	15.3
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.1	14.0	13.9	14.0
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.6
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.0	11.7	11.8	11.6
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	11.3	12.7	12.4	12.6
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.5	13.2	13.2	13.2
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.7	11.2
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.3	12.5	12.2	12.1
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.6	13.6	14.0	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.7	15.3	14.9	15.0
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.4	13.4	13.6	13.6
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.1	10.7	11.3
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.3	11.9	12.2	11.9
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.5	12.5	13.3	12.6
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.4	15.4	14.6	14.2
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.3	12.7	12.9	12.7
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.8
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.7	11.9	12.1	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	11.2	13.1	12.8	12.8
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.2	14.2	13.7	13.8
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.8	12.6	12.4	12.3
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.9	11.1
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.3	12.7	12.2	12.2
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.4	13.5	13.1	13.2
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.5	13.8	14.2	14.1
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.3	12.7	12.7	12.7
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 13

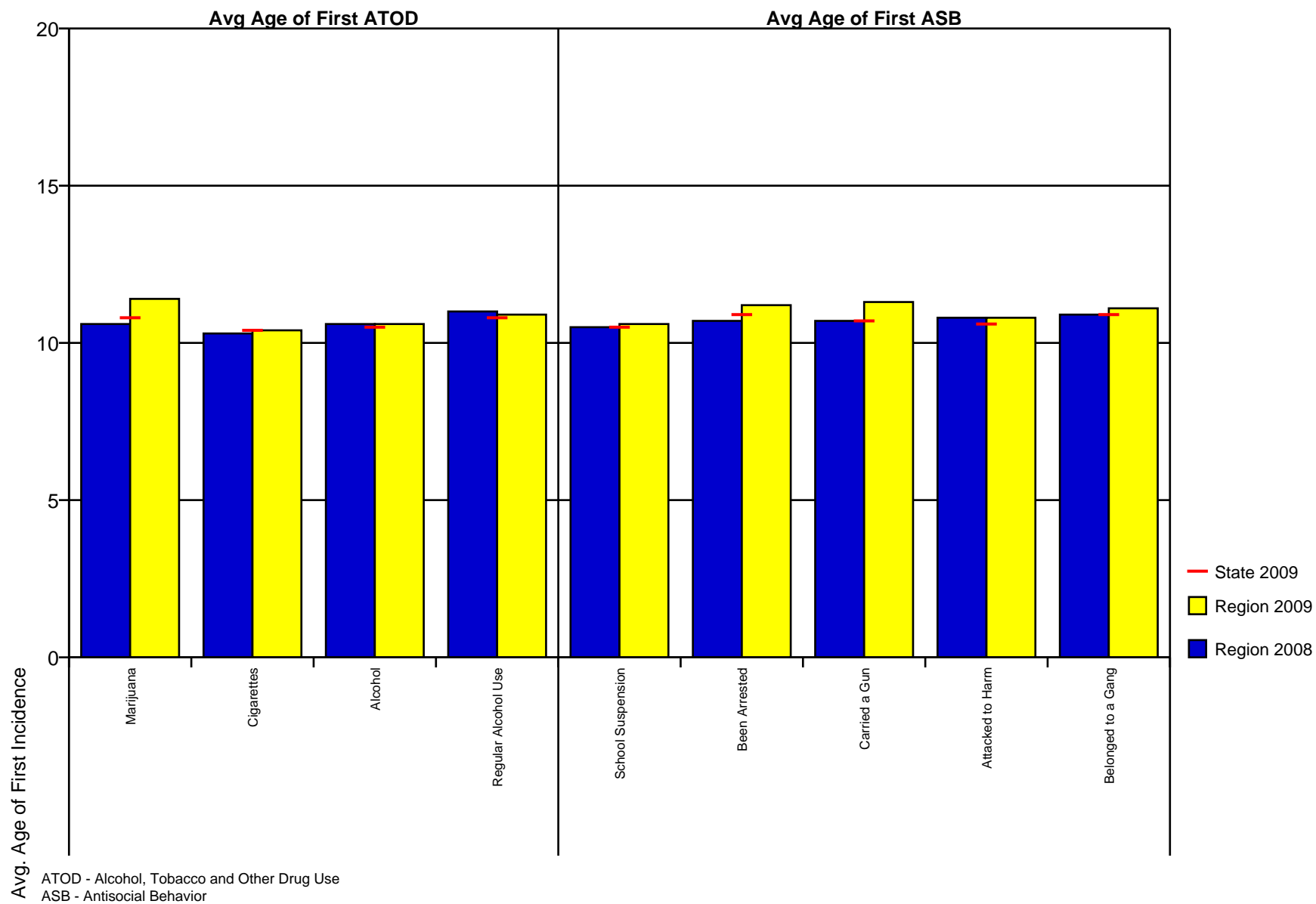


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 13

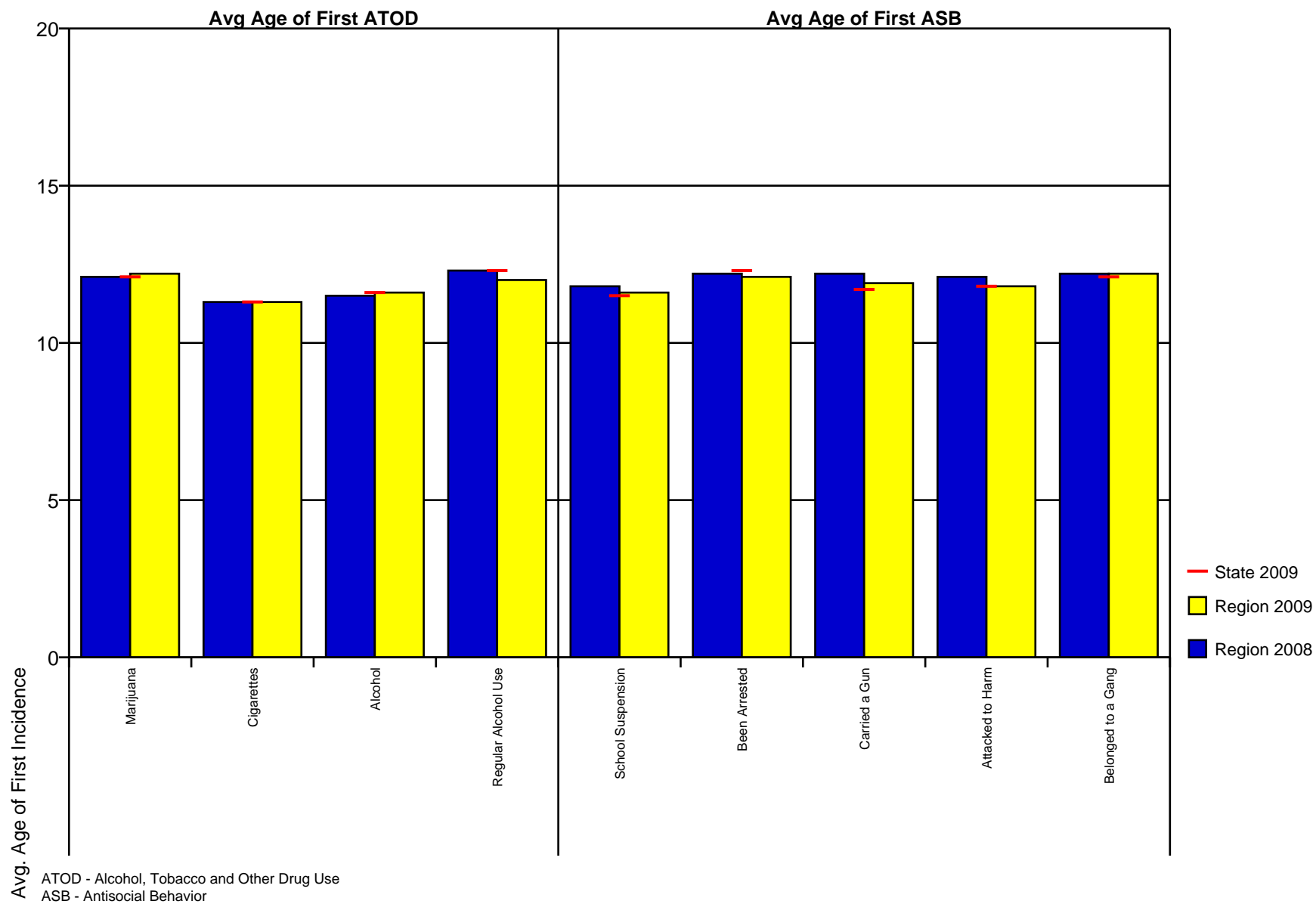


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 13

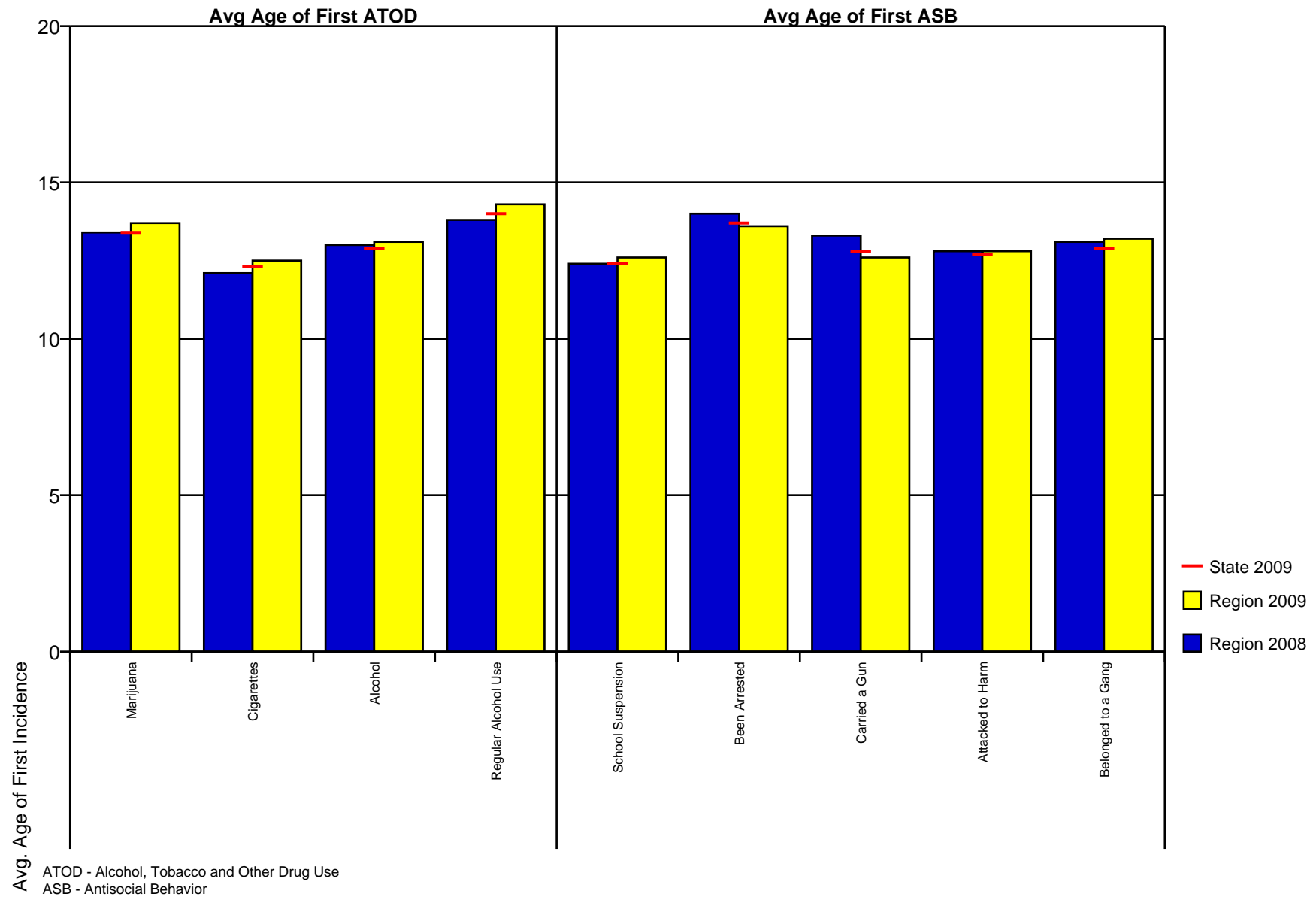


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 13

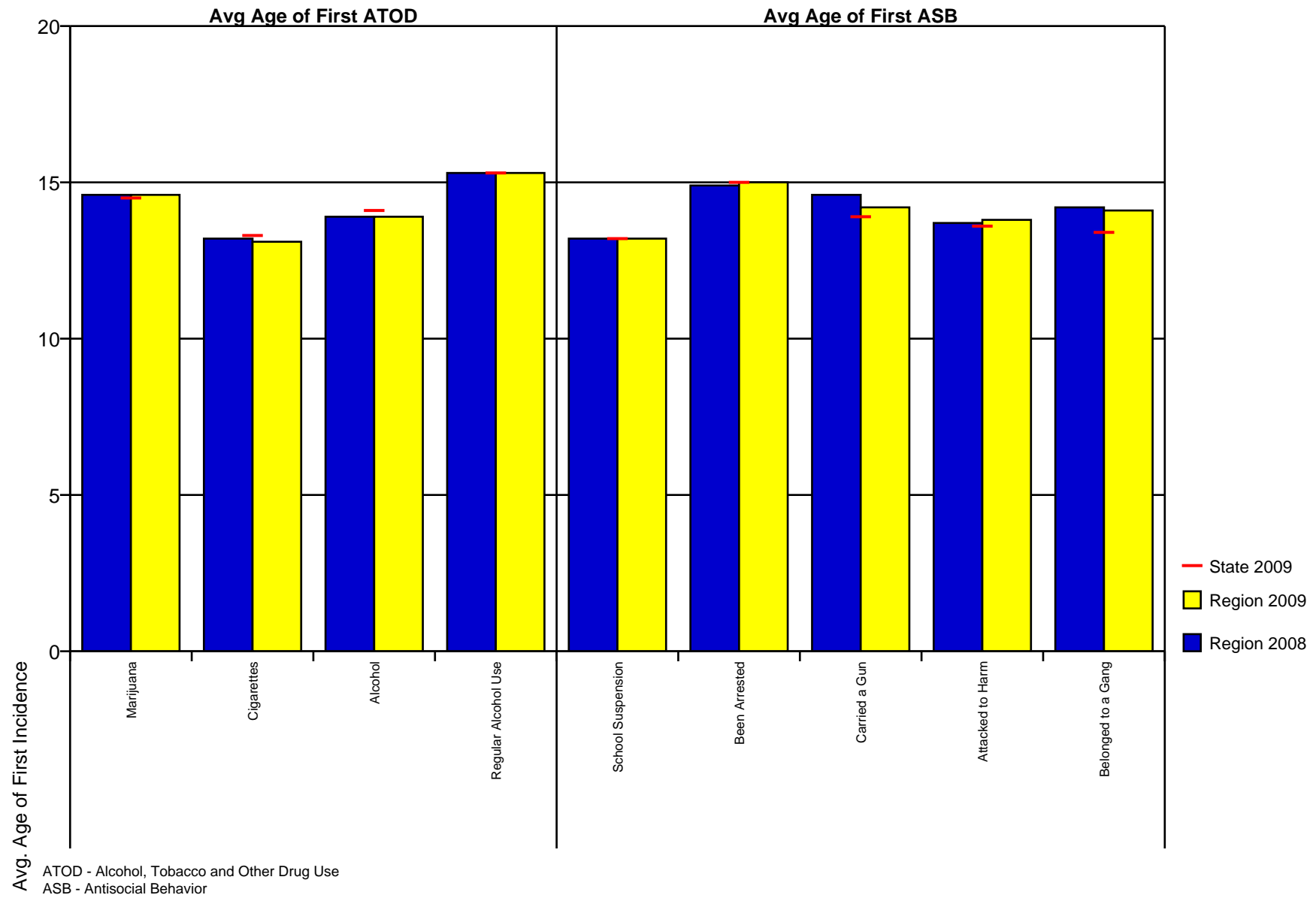


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.2	13.9	14.4	16.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	34.5	33.0	36.8	31.0
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	52.1	46.9	45.8	43.3
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	51.0	55.5	54.3	47.6
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	39.1	35.9	36.5	33.0
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.9	8.7	10.5	10.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	16.9	19.1	15.5	12.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	24.7	18.5	20.9	18.8
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	24.9	24.4	22.7	17.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	19.1	17.2	17.0	14.4
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.4	1.9	2.4	3.1
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	11.3	9.9	9.9	7.8
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	20.0	17.8	15.5	16.8
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	24.7	26.2	26.9	23.3
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	14.6	13.1	12.9	11.8
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.8	2.5	2.9	2.1
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	6.9	6.5	7.8	6.1
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	11.1	10.2	11.2	8.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	14.1	10.9	11.2	8.6
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	8.7	7.2	8.0	5.9
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	66.2	8.3	3.5	5.7	16.3
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	61.4	9.4	3.8	7.8	17.4
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	67.4	6.1	3.1	9.9	13.4
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	64.9	7.6	5.7	12.0	9.8
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	65.0	7.9	4.0	8.6	14.5
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	57.9	13.8	4.1	7.7	0.9	15.6
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	50.5	15.6	5.3	11.3	0.8	16.5
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	55.4	11.9	6.1	12.2	0.9	13.5
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	57.4	13.0	3.9	13.9	2.0	9.8
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	55.4	13.6	4.8	11.0	1.1	14.1
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	45.4	28.0	7.9	3.9	14.9
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	28.8	32.0	12.4	8.8	18.0
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	23.8	33.8	14.0	11.9	16.5
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	19.0	25.9	18.9	15.7	20.5
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	30.5	29.9	12.8	9.5	17.3
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	21.2	19.9	19.0	14.1	25.8
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	14.9	19.1	23.2	18.3	24.4
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	10.6	17.6	27.7	22.0	22.0
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	14.1	14.5	23.9	24.1	23.4
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	15.6	18.0	23.1	19.2	24.1
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	6.4	783	3.1	767	0.8	785
Grade 8	16.8	655	7.8	625	4.0	656
Grade 10	28.8	583	16.8	571	6.7	585
Grade 12	41.9	546	23.3	541	17.5	549
Combined	21.7	2567	11.8	2504	6.5	2575

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	61.9	762	75.4	763	64.3	761
Grade 8	60.3	655	81.2	655	61.8	651
Grade 10	62.0	592	88.3	592	51.1	589
Grade 12	62.9	550	84.8	553	42.0	553
Combined	61.7	2559	81.9	2563	55.8	2554

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.0	699	98.0	697	99.1	696
Grade 8	91.7	565	95.6	567	97.7	563
Grade 10	82.7	539	88.6	536	95.3	535
Grade 12	80.6	510	85.2	512	92.4	510
Combined	88.5	2313	92.4	2312	96.4	2304

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	26.7	820	10.6	18.0	824	10.4	2.1	823	11.4
Grade 8	50.1	698	11.6	36.1	695	11.3	9.0	699	12.2
Grade 10	66.4	619	13.1	47.5	619	12.5	23.0	621	13.7
Grade 12	74.9	562	13.9	56.2	564	13.1	40.1	563	14.6
Combined	51.9	2699	12.5	37.4	2702	12.1	16.6	2706	13.9

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	22.5	1156	14.1	1128	7.5	1162
Female	21.4	1357	10.0	1324	5.7	1358
Combined	21.9	2513	11.9	2452	6.5	2520

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	58.1	1159	79.7	1159	53.4	1157
Female	65.5	1346	84.0	1350	58.1	1345
Combined	62.1	2505	82.0	2509	56.0	2502

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.4	1032	91.9	1029	95.6	1025
Female	88.5	1233	92.5	1234	97.1	1230
Combined	88.4	2265	92.3	2263	96.4	2255

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	52.1	1231	12.2	40.3	1231	11.9	20.2	1235	13.5
Female	52.1	1412	12.8	35.2	1415	12.3	13.6	1415	14.2
Combined	52.1	2643	12.6	37.6	2646	12.1	16.6	2650	13.8

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

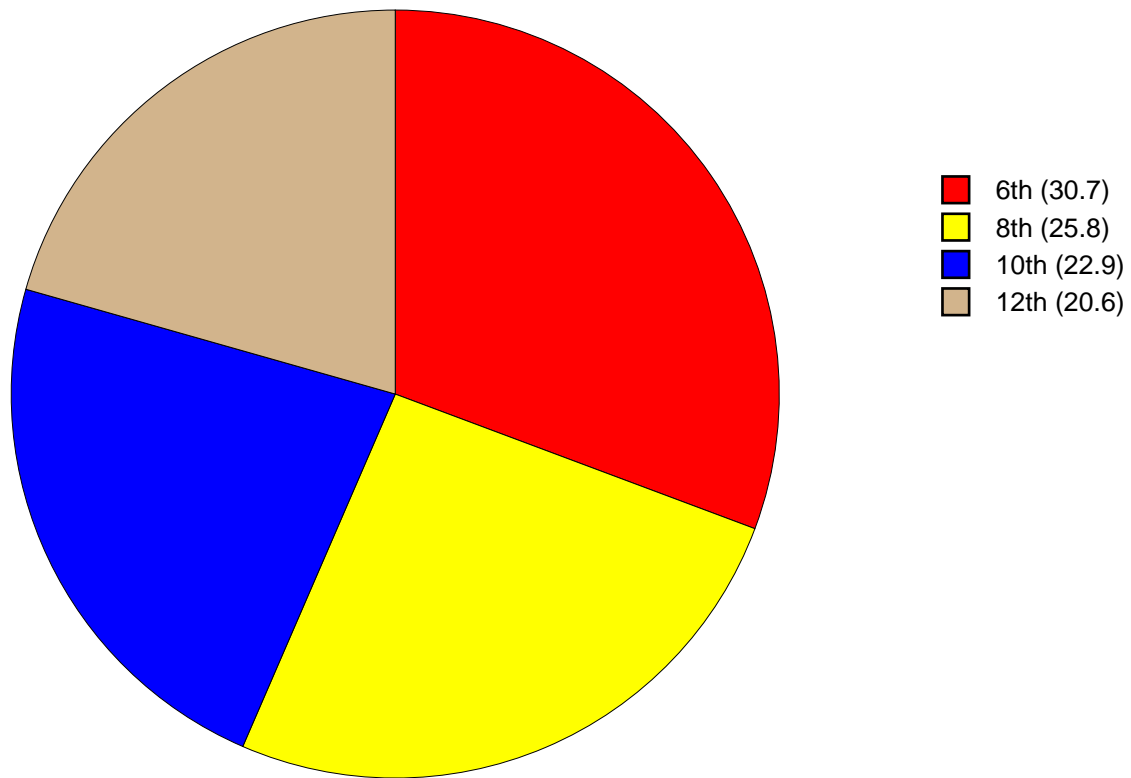


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

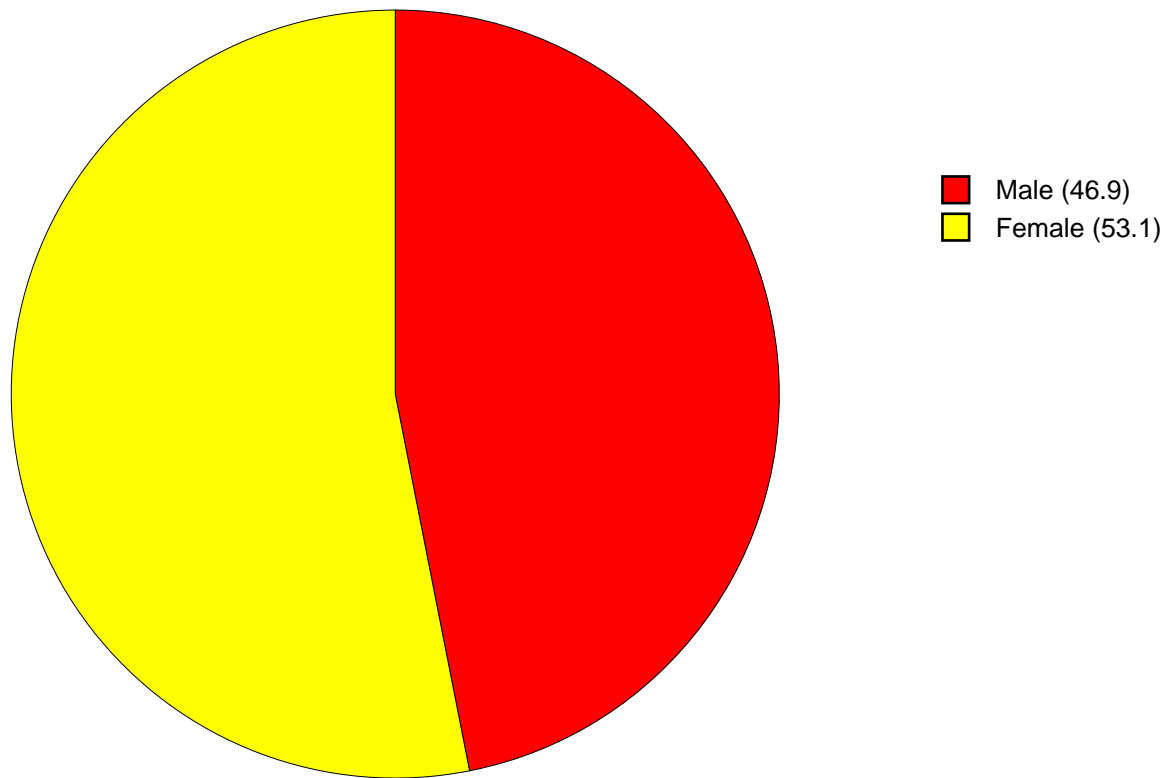


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

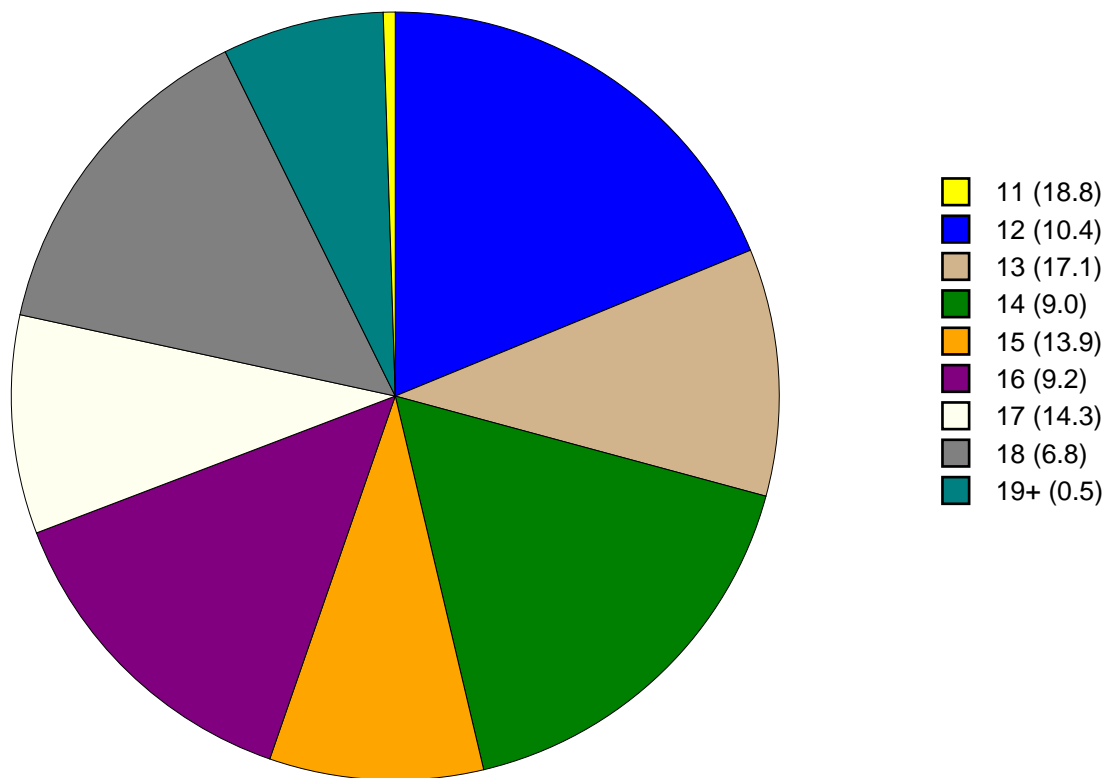


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	48.1	46.4	46.1	46.3	46.9
Female	51.9	53.6	53.9	53.7	53.1
N of Valid	831	696	620	561	2708
N of Miss	18	19	14	9	60

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
12	33.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.4
13	4.4	61.1	0.0	0.0	17.1
14	0.4	34.1	0.5	0.0	9.0
15	0.0	4.2	55.5	0.0	13.9
16	0.0	0.3	39.6	0.2	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	4.3	64.4	14.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.2	32.9	6.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.5
N of Valid	841	709	632	568	2750
N of Miss	7	6	2	3	18

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	91.1	90.7	92.0	94.0	91.8
Yes	8.9	9.3	8.0	6.0	8.2
N of Valid	783	685	612	552	2632
N of Miss	66	30	22	19	137

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	57.6	60.8	57.6	50.3	56.9	
Yes	42.4	39.2	42.4	49.7	43.1	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.3	
Yes	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	96.6	96.7	98.8	96.9	
Yes	4.0	3.4	3.3	1.2	3.1	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	51.8	48.7	49.2	55.7	51.2	
Yes	48.2	51.3	50.8	44.3	48.8	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.7	
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.6	91.5	93.8	95.6	93.2	
Yes	7.4	8.5	6.2	4.4	6.8	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.2	2.9	1.3	2.0	2.1	
Some high school	3.5	6.1	8.9	11.4	7.1	
Completed high school	17.1	18.7	26.4	30.8	22.6	
Some college	10.8	16.3	17.0	19.6	15.5	
Completed college	23.5	26.2	24.7	18.2	23.4	
Graduate or professional school after college	7.3	7.4	6.4	7.0	7.1	
Don't know	34.7	21.3	14.2	9.1	21.1	
Does not apply	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.2	
N of Valid	805	686	628	561	2680	
N of Miss	32	15	3	5	55	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.3	14.0	17.2	20.7	15.9	
Yes	86.7	86.0	82.8	79.3	84.1	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	95.1	94.0	94.2	94.8	
Yes	4.6	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.2	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.1	99.4	
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.6	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	82.9	83.8	86.4	84.8	84.3	
Yes	17.1	16.2	13.6	15.2	15.7	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.5	95.0	95.4	95.4	95.0	
Yes	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.0	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	50.4	51.2	52.8	56.7	52.5	
Yes	49.6	48.8	47.2	43.3	47.5	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.7	82.4	84.2	87.0	84.5	
Yes	15.3	17.6	15.8	13.0	15.5	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.6	
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.4	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.2	91.5	93.1	91.8	91.8	
Yes	8.8	8.5	6.9	8.2	8.2	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.9	96.9	96.8	96.3	96.5	
Yes	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.5	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.8	97.1	98.7	98.6	97.7	
Yes	3.2	2.9	1.3	1.4	2.3	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.8	55.8	57.9	62.2	57.9	
Yes	43.2	44.2	42.1	37.8	42.1	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.7	96.4	96.5	98.1	96.9	
Yes	3.3	3.6	3.5	1.9	3.1	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.2	57.6	59.6	69.4	61.0	
Yes	40.8	42.4	40.4	30.6	39.0	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.4	96.5	97.2	97.4	97.1	
Yes	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.6	94.1	94.6	93.0	94.5	
Yes	4.4	5.9	5.4	7.0	5.5	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.3	19.1	21.5	25.5	23.5	
no	35.1	35.9	31.6	31.0	33.6	
yes	29.9	37.2	38.9	35.2	35.0	
YES!	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.9	
N of Valid	827	701	627	565	2720	
N of Miss	21	14	7	6	48	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

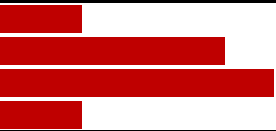
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.0	11.6	8.3	12.0	11.1	
no	28.7	39.2	38.7	33.7	34.7	
yes	42.9	40.7	44.9	43.6	42.9	
YES!	16.3	8.5	8.1	10.8	11.3	
N of Valid	832	707	626	567	2732	
N of Miss	17	8	8	4	37	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.3	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.4	
no	11.1	14.3	18.3	15.5	14.5	
yes	47.8	51.3	53.2	50.4	50.5	
YES!	36.8	28.7	22.8	27.9	29.6	
N of Valid	829	698	624	567	2718	
N of Miss	20	15	10	4	49	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	2.3	2.1	1.8	3.4	
no	11.2	7.9	4.5	7.4	8.0	
yes	41.3	39.1	35.6	42.3	39.6	
YES!	41.2	50.6	57.9	48.5	49.0	
N of Valid	831	705	627	567	2730	
N of Miss	16	10	7	4	37	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	5.6	4.9	6.6	5.9	
no	17.1	18.7	22.3	21.5	19.6	
yes	42.0	49.1	48.5	49.1	46.8	
YES!	34.5	26.6	24.2	22.9	27.7	
N of Valid	830	699	627	564	2720	
N of Miss	19	16	7	7	49	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.7	10.1	8.8	8.8	9.4	
no	10.9	14.6	17.1	16.3	14.4	
yes	40.4	52.2	55.8	54.9	49.9	
YES!	39.0	23.1	18.4	20.0	26.3	
N of Valid	835	701	626	565	2727	
N of Miss	14	14	8	4	40	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.6	16.6	20.5	21.3	17.6	
no	28.4	36.1	42.6	41.6	36.4	
yes	35.9	32.2	27.0	27.2	31.1	
YES!	22.0	15.2	9.9	9.9	15.0	
N of Valid	830	699	625	563	2717	
N of Miss	18	15	9	7	49	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.5	12.5	15.0	14.7	14.7	
no	26.4	38.7	35.4	34.6	33.3	
yes	35.4	39.0	41.6	38.5	38.4	
YES!	21.7	9.9	8.0	12.1	13.5	
N of Valid	825	698	622	563	2708	
N of Miss	24	16	12	8	60	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.4	6.2	5.8	4.2	6.0	
no	29.7	24.6	29.7	24.6	27.3	
yes	43.0	47.2	51.9	51.6	47.9	
YES!	19.9	22.0	12.6	19.6	18.7	
N of Valid	825	699	626	566	2716	
N of Miss	24	16	8	5	53	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.5	4.7	3.5	4.4	4.9	
no	19.3	17.1	15.1	16.5	17.2	
yes	46.2	53.6	58.0	56.8	53.0	
YES!	27.9	24.5	23.3	22.3	24.8	
N of Valid	827	701	622	565	2715	
N of Miss	22	14	11	6	53	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	10.9	9.2	8.9	10.6	10.0	
Seldom	8.0	9.9	12.5	14.7	10.9	
Sometimes	43.4	46.6	43.8	42.5	44.1	
Often	21.2	21.2	26.0	22.1	22.5	
Almost always	16.5	13.0	8.8	10.1	12.5	
N of Valid	825	706	626	565	2722	
N of Miss	19	9	7	6	41	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	15.3	10.3	6.5	7.3	10.3	
Seldom	17.7	21.8	23.4	20.3	20.6	
Sometimes	38.5	34.8	35.2	33.3	35.7	
Often	13.7	19.3	22.0	20.5	18.5	
Almost always	14.7	13.8	12.9	18.5	14.8	
N of Valid	815	698	628	561	2702	
N of Miss	28	17	6	9	60	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.7	
Seldom	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.5	1.7	
Sometimes	8.5	9.7	13.5	12.6	10.8	
Often	14.3	25.3	30.0	33.9	24.8	
Almost always	75.5	63.2	53.4	50.4	62.0	
N of Valid	823	699	624	563	2709	
N of Miss	26	16	10	7	59	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	5.2	7.0	3.8	6.4	5.6	
Seldom	7.4	11.4	15.4	18.1	12.5	
Sometimes	22.0	31.8	35.7	33.9	30.2	
Often	29.5	28.4	28.0	26.4	28.2	
Almost always	35.8	21.4	17.1	15.2	23.5	
N of Valid	823	704	625	564	2716	
N of Miss	26	11	9	7	53	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.8	1.3	2.0	0.4	1.4	
Mostly D's	3.1	5.2	6.4	3.1	4.4	
Mostly C's	14.3	20.7	27.3	28.2	21.9	
Mostly B's	39.8	38.1	40.5	45.3	40.7	
Mostly A's	41.0	34.7	23.7	23.0	31.5	
N of Valid	776	672	607	556	2611	
N of Miss	11	8	8	6	33	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	68.2	49.7	33.1	27.8	47.0	
Quite important	18.3	23.7	28.4	25.0	23.4	
Fairly important	9.6	19.0	27.8	30.8	20.6	
Slightly important	2.5	5.6	8.7	12.6	6.8	
Not at all important	1.3	2.0	2.1	3.9	2.2	
N of Valid	834	700	623	565	2722	
N of Miss	15	15	10	6	46	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	20.8	12.4	9.3	10.8	13.9	
Quite interesting	37.1	28.2	25.9	24.8	29.7	
Fairly interesting	25.2	34.4	42.0	40.4	34.6	
Slightly dull	10.2	17.4	18.3	16.7	15.3	
Very dull	6.6	7.7	4.5	7.3	6.5	
N of Valid	821	703	622	564	2710	
N of Miss	27	12	12	7	58	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	69.7	76.2	77.5	70.1	73.3	
1	11.7	8.5	9.5	12.2	10.5	
2	7.3	6.0	4.8	7.2	6.4	
3	4.6	2.6	3.1	5.5	3.9	
4-5	4.1	5.7	3.1	2.9	4.0	
6-10	1.7	0.1	1.5	0.7	1.0	
11 or more	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.9	
N of Valid	803	697	619	559	2678	
N of Miss	45	18	15	11	89	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	19.9	11.6	11.6	12.2	14.2	
1	14.8	12.3	14.0	11.9	13.4	
2	18.3	17.9	21.0	17.5	18.6	
3	14.8	17.4	15.3	18.4	16.3	
4	32.3	40.7	38.1	40.0	37.4	
N of Valid	805	697	620	565	2687	
N of Miss	41	17	14	6	78	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.5	64.2	47.7	40.7	61.3	
1	9.5	14.5	18.8	16.8	14.5	
2	3.4	9.1	12.5	16.3	9.7	
3	1.6	5.0	7.2	8.1	5.1	
4	2.0	7.2	13.7	18.1	9.4	
N of Valid	819	695	622	565	2701	
N of Miss	27	19	12	5	63	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.0	49.6	31.1	20.5	47.3	
1	12.0	15.5	13.5	8.7	12.6	
2	4.3	12.5	12.6	16.1	10.8	
3	2.7	7.2	13.4	14.7	8.8	
4	5.0	15.1	29.4	40.0	20.5	
N of Valid	818	695	620	565	2698	
N of Miss	29	20	14	5	68	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	13.9	23.2	29.4	30.9	23.4	
1	6.5	9.9	15.0	16.3	11.4	
2	7.1	9.4	12.1	14.0	10.3	
3	9.0	10.4	12.6	12.0	10.8	
4	63.6	47.0	31.0	26.9	44.1	
N of Valid	815	689	620	566	2690	
N of Miss	30	26	13	5	74	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.2	79.1	58.9	41.9	71.1	
1	2.3	8.0	14.7	15.7	9.5	
2	1.6	4.9	8.7	14.1	6.8	
3	0.4	3.3	6.8	9.4	4.5	
4	1.5	4.7	11.0	18.9	8.2	
N of Valid	799	688	621	566	2674	
N of Miss	44	26	13	5	88	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	4.3	3.2	2.7	5.7	3.9	
1	4.1	3.2	7.1	6.0	5.0	
2	6.0	11.7	12.4	14.5	10.8	
3	12.7	18.5	16.7	12.2	15.0	
4	72.8	63.4	61.0	61.5	65.3	
N of Valid	810	691	621	564	2686	
N of Miss	33	23	13	6	75	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.6	89.1	88.3	84.6	89.9	
1	1.4	5.8	5.0	5.3	4.2	
2	1.2	2.5	3.2	4.1	2.6	
3	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.9	
4	1.4	2.2	2.1	4.6	2.4	
N of Valid	813	691	622	566	2692	
N of Miss	36	24	12	5	77	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	54.8	49.9	57.1	63.4	55.9	
1	22.7	19.2	16.6	13.8	18.5	
2	10.9	10.7	13.2	9.6	11.1	
3	4.9	7.9	6.3	3.9	5.8	
4	6.8	12.3	6.9	9.4	8.8	
N of Valid	820	693	622	565	2700	
N of Miss	27	21	12	6	66	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	26.0	31.9	32.7	33.6	30.7	
1	11.8	12.5	13.3	11.3	12.2	
2	19.1	19.6	22.2	21.4	20.4	
3	16.7	14.9	15.2	13.6	15.3	
4	26.4	21.0	16.5	20.0	21.4	
N of Valid	815	689	623	565	2692	
N of Miss	32	26	11	6	75	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.2	88.2	86.2	80.4	87.6	
1	3.2	5.3	5.6	8.5	5.4	
2	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.9	2.6	
3	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	
4	1.0	2.7	4.5	6.0	3.3	
N of Valid	812	693	624	565	2694	
N of Miss	37	22	10	5	74	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	89.1	82.9	76.4	87.2	
1	2.0	5.1	7.1	10.6	5.8	
2	0.6	2.7	4.2	4.3	2.8	
3	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.8	1.6	
4	0.6	1.6	3.9	5.9	2.7	
N of Valid	812	691	621	564	2688	
N of Miss	37	23	13	7	80	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	33.8	17.9	15.9	19.0	22.4	
1	7.1	10.8	12.8	11.4	10.3	
2	11.1	15.0	21.2	23.1	17.0	
3	12.0	15.2	17.7	17.8	15.3	
4	36.0	41.1	32.4	28.8	35.0	
N of Valid	786	686	617	563	2652	
N of Miss	60	29	15	8	112	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.9	92.9	91.6	89.0	92.4	
1	2.8	3.7	5.1	6.4	4.3	
2	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	1.8	
3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	
4	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.0	
N of Valid	819	694	622	566	2701	
N of Miss	29	21	12	5	67	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.7	79.7	73.5	66.7	78.6	
1	6.2	10.3	14.4	16.6	11.3	
2	2.7	3.9	6.6	8.3	5.1	
3	0.6	2.3	2.1	3.0	1.9	
4	0.7	3.8	3.4	5.3	3.1	
N of Valid	819	691	619	565	2694	
N of Miss	30	23	15	6	74	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.9	93.4	87.7	80.7	89.6	
1	3.6	4.5	7.9	12.1	6.6	
2	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	2.1	
3	0.5	0.1	0.6	2.0	0.7	
4	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.0	
N of Valid	815	696	624	564	2699	
N of Miss	34	19	10	7	70	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.9	73.5	77.2	74.5	77.4	
1	6.1	6.6	8.4	6.9	6.9	
2	2.9	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	
3	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	
4	5.0	12.0	7.4	12.1	8.8	
N of Valid	819	694	622	564	2699	
N of Miss	30	21	11	7	69	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	82.5	64.2	57.6	56.7	66.5	
Little chance	8.1	16.3	18.1	16.0	14.2	
Some chance	4.8	10.7	13.6	15.8	10.7	
Pretty good chance	2.4	5.7	7.1	6.0	5.1	
Very good chance	2.3	3.0	3.6	5.5	3.4	
N of Valid	799	698	618	563	2678	
N of Miss	40	14	14	8	76	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	8.7	11.6	7.8	10.0	9.5	
Little chance	7.7	14.6	18.1	16.6	13.8	
Some chance	12.6	19.9	23.4	20.5	18.6	
Pretty good chance	17.3	20.1	22.8	20.9	20.0	
Very good chance	53.7	33.8	27.9	32.1	38.0	
N of Valid	803	698	619	561	2681	
N of Miss	46	16	15	9	86	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	79.8	57.9	40.9	35.5	55.8	
Little chance	9.4	15.2	16.5	16.9	14.1	
Some chance	5.5	11.0	18.9	20.6	13.2	
Pretty good chance	3.6	9.5	13.8	15.6	10.0	
Very good chance	1.7	6.4	9.9	11.4	6.9	
N of Valid	805	698	618	563	2684	
N of Miss	42	15	16	8	81	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

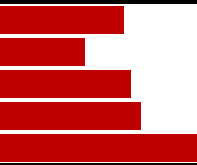
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	24.2	15.9	16.0	14.6	18.1	
Little chance	8.6	12.9	13.4	12.5	11.6	
Some chance	15.0	18.7	23.3	21.2	19.2	
Pretty good chance	16.4	20.3	24.4	24.4	20.9	
Very good chance	35.8	32.3	22.9	27.3	30.1	
N of Valid	805	700	619	561	2685	
N of Miss	43	15	15	10	83	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	88.8	75.4	59.8	50.9	70.7	
Little chance	4.4	8.0	12.7	16.3	9.7	
Some chance	3.0	5.7	10.2	11.4	7.1	
Pretty good chance	1.0	4.8	7.9	8.8	5.2	
Very good chance	2.9	6.1	9.4	12.7	7.3	
N of Valid	802	702	620	560	2684	
N of Miss	47	13	14	11	85	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.1	77.2	71.5	69.7	76.4	
Little chance	5.1	7.4	11.0	11.4	8.4	
Some chance	4.3	7.0	7.4	8.0	6.5	
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.9	4.7	3.2	3.3	
Very good chance	3.8	5.6	5.3	7.7	5.4	
N of Valid	799	701	618	561	2679	
N of Miss	46	14	16	9	85	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	30.2	37.0	34.3	29.8	32.8	
Little chance	15.4	18.6	17.4	19.2	17.5	
Some chance	16.4	17.7	20.6	18.5	18.1	
Pretty good chance	14.7	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.9	
Very good chance	23.3	13.1	14.3	19.0	17.7	
N of Valid	801	700	621	563	2685	
N of Miss	48	14	13	8	83	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	91.0	77.0	59.9	83.4	
10 or younger	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.4	
11	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	
12	0.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.7	
13	0.2	3.6	4.7	5.7	3.3	
14	0.0	0.9	4.8	4.6	2.3	
15	0.0	0.0	7.1	7.8	3.3	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	8.2	2.0	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.3	8.0	1.8	
N of Valid	823	699	621	563	2706	
N of Miss	24	15	13	8	60	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	82.0	63.9	52.5	43.8	62.6	
10 or younger	12.0	14.0	11.1	13.7	12.7	
11	4.4	7.1	6.0	4.1	5.4	
12	1.3	6.9	5.0	6.0	4.6	
13	0.1	5.6	7.9	7.1	4.8	
14	0.1	2.2	10.2	5.9	4.1	
15	0.0	0.3	5.8	7.4	3.0	
16	0.0	0.1	1.3	6.2	1.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	5.9	1.3	
N of Valid	824	695	619	564	2702	
N of Miss	25	17	13	6	61	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	73.3	49.9	33.6	25.1	48.1	
10 or younger	15.2	15.6	10.3	12.1	13.6	
11	9.0	7.7	5.0	3.2	6.6	
12	2.0	11.9	6.8	7.3	6.7	
13	0.4	10.9	11.3	8.9	7.4	
14	0.0	3.4	17.4	9.3	6.8	
15	0.0	0.6	12.1	9.6	4.9	
16	0.0	0.0	2.9	12.3	3.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.5	12.3	2.7	
N of Valid	820	698	619	562	2699	
N of Miss	27	17	14	9	67	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.3	85.3	74.7	59.9	80.3	
10 or younger	2.6	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	
11	2.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	
12	0.6	4.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	
13	0.2	4.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	
14	0.0	1.4	6.5	4.8	2.8	
15	0.0	0.0	10.2	6.6	3.7	
16	0.0	0.0	2.6	11.2	2.9	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.6	11.4	2.6	
N of Valid	823	699	620	563	2705	
N of Miss	26	16	13	8	63	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	809	691	618	561	2679	
N of Miss	39	23	16	7	85	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	79.0	72.1	67.6	63.9	71.5	
10 or younger	11.7	7.0	6.5	6.8	8.3	
11	7.3	6.2	3.4	3.0	5.2	
12	1.6	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.0	
13	0.1	5.7	8.3	5.2	4.5	
14	0.1	1.9	4.9	5.0	2.7	
15	0.0	0.3	4.7	5.4	2.3	
16	0.1	0.0	0.8	4.5	1.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	
N of Valid	820	698	618	560	2696	
N of Miss	27	14	15	9	65	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.3	93.2	90.6	83.3	91.8	
10 or younger	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	
11	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	
12	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	
13	0.0	2.3	1.8	0.9	1.2	
14	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.5	1.1	
15	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	1.4	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.1	1.1	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.8	
N of Valid	819	701	616	563	2699	
N of Miss	29	14	18	8	69	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.4	93.7	91.5	89.3	92.8	
10 or younger	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.8	
11	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	
12	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	
13	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	
14	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.5	1.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	
N of Valid	812	695	613	559	2679	
N of Miss	34	19	19	11	83	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.1	74.7	76.3	69.3	75.9	
10 or younger	8.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.5	
11	7.0	4.4	1.6	1.4	3.9	
12	2.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.4	
13	0.6	6.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	
14	0.0	2.6	4.4	4.8	2.7	
15	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.3	1.9	
16	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.6	1.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.6	1.0	
N of Valid	820	700	617	561	2698	
N of Miss	27	14	16	9	66	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.0	89.1	92.6	87.7	90.8	
10 or younger	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	
11	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.7	
12	1.5	2.9	1.3	0.5	1.6	
13	0.0	3.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	
14	0.1	1.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	
15	0.1	0.0	1.0	3.6	1.0	
16	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.5	0.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
N of Valid	823	699	620	562	2704	
N of Miss	25	15	14	8	62	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.0	84.2	83.0	88.1	87.1	
Wrong	6.1	11.1	12.6	6.7	9.0	
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.3	3.7	3.0	2.7	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.4	0.6	2.1	1.2	
N of Valid	820	702	617	565	2704	
N of Miss	28	13	15	6	62	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	65.5	57.4	54.6	64.1	60.6	
Wrong	26.4	29.2	30.8	25.0	27.8	
A little bit wrong	6.2	10.5	13.3	7.5	9.2	
Not wrong at all	1.8	2.9	1.3	3.4	2.3	
N of Valid	818	695	617	563	2693	
N of Miss	31	20	16	8	75	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	54.9	39.8	40.6	52.0	47.1	
Wrong	27.2	33.2	31.0	27.0	29.6	
A little bit wrong	13.6	19.3	24.6	15.8	18.1	
Not wrong at all	4.3	7.6	3.8	5.2	5.2	
N of Valid	816	698	613	563	2690	
N of Miss	33	17	21	8	79	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.1	62.7	58.3	60.4	65.6	
Wrong	12.9	20.5	25.8	20.6	19.4	
A little bit wrong	7.0	11.6	11.7	13.3	10.6	
Not wrong at all	3.1	5.3	4.2	5.7	4.5	
N of Valid	816	699	616	563	2694	
N of Miss	33	16	17	8	74	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.3	61.4	50.5	49.7	62.8	
Wrong	12.7	23.3	29.7	26.6	22.2	
A little bit wrong	3.5	11.4	15.6	18.5	11.5	
Not wrong at all	1.5	3.9	4.2	5.2	3.5	
N of Valid	820	699	616	563	2698	
N of Miss	29	15	17	8	69	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.6	58.5	40.0	39.2	57.8	
Wrong	10.5	20.9	25.5	19.7	18.6	
A little bit wrong	3.9	13.0	22.8	25.5	15.1	
Not wrong at all	2.0	7.6	11.7	15.6	8.5	
N of Valid	816	699	615	564	2694	
N of Miss	32	15	19	7	73	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	85.2	66.0	46.6	45.8	63.2	
Wrong	10.2	19.2	24.4	17.9	17.4	
A little bit wrong	3.3	9.4	18.7	19.2	11.7	
Not wrong at all	1.3	5.4	10.3	17.1	7.7	
N of Valid	817	699	614	563	2693	
N of Miss	32	16	20	8	76	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.7	84.3	65.3	58.3	77.4	
Wrong	4.2	7.7	17.9	17.1	10.9	
A little bit wrong	1.2	4.3	10.8	11.5	6.4	
Not wrong at all	0.9	3.7	6.0	13.1	5.4	
N of Valid	814	699	613	563	2689	
N of Miss	35	16	21	8	80	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.8	93.7	90.3	89.6	93.0	
Wrong	2.3	4.2	7.9	6.4	4.9	
A little bit wrong	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.0	
Not wrong at all	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.3	1.0	
N of Valid	816	698	617	565	2696	
N of Miss	33	17	17	6	73	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.8	86.5	89.5	92.4	86.4	
Yes	20.2	13.5	10.5	7.6	13.6	
N of Valid	704	594	524	499	2321	
N of Miss	145	121	110	72	448	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	44.4	29.1	22.0	21.0	30.3	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.4	17.7	15.2	10.3	15.1	
Less than once a month	5.3	10.2	10.3	12.3	9.2	
About once a month	4.5	9.2	10.8	13.2	9.0	
2 or 3 times a month	9.4	11.7	12.9	12.3	11.4	
Once a week or more	20.0	22.1	28.9	31.0	24.9	
N of Valid	795	684	613	562	2654	
N of Miss	51	29	21	9	110	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	69.3	50.3	49.6	54.8	56.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	19.3	24.7	23.9	21.9	22.3	
Less than once a month	4.4	8.5	9.8	8.4	7.5	
About once a month	2.2	4.8	7.8	5.5	4.9	
2 or 3 times a month	2.1	5.5	5.5	6.4	4.7	
Once a week or more	2.7	6.2	3.4	3.0	3.8	
N of Valid	810	692	615	562	2679	
N of Miss	39	23	19	9	90	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	54.3	34.6	30.9	32.0	39.2	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.2	24.3	23.8	22.9	23.6	
Less than once a month	6.3	11.3	12.7	12.5	10.4	
About once a month	3.5	7.7	10.7	10.9	7.8	
2 or 3 times a month	5.4	7.7	9.6	9.5	7.8	
Once a week or more	7.3	14.5	12.2	12.3	11.3	
N of Valid	810	691	614	560	2675	
N of Miss	39	23	20	10	92	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.9	80.0	83.4	83.2	83.2	
1 to 2 times	11.5	15.9	12.2	12.9	13.1	
3 to 5 times	1.7	2.9	3.1	1.9	2.4	
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	816	699	616	566	2697	
N of Miss	33	16	18	5	72	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.2	94.1	92.8	91.5	93.6	
1 to 2 times	3.1	3.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	
40+ times	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	
N of Valid	815	698	615	566	2694	
N of Miss	33	17	19	5	74	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.4	98.1	94.9	90.8	96.2	
1 to 2 times	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.6	0.5	2.5	0.8	
N of Valid	813	693	611	565	2682	
N of Miss	36	22	23	6	87	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.8	96.7	96.3	97.0	97.0	
1 to 2 times	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	811	695	614	563	2683	
N of Miss	38	20	20	7	85	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.1	21.4	20.0	20.0	22.8	
1 to 2 times	31.8	25.1	21.8	15.8	24.4	
3 to 5 times	14.1	18.2	15.4	17.0	16.1	
6 to 9 times	8.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	9.7	
10 to 19 times	4.4	6.0	7.8	10.6	6.9	
20 to 29 times	2.3	2.4	5.0	4.8	3.5	
30 to 39 times	1.5	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.3	
40+ times	8.9	14.8	16.7	18.8	14.3	
N of Valid	809	696	616	564	2685	
N of Miss	40	18	18	6	82	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.7	94.7	92.7	88.2	93.7	
1 to 2 times	1.7	4.2	6.2	8.1	4.7	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.9	0.5	2.7	1.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	810	694	615	566	2685	
N of Miss	37	21	18	5	81	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.4	35.3	27.6	32.7	30.9	
1 to 2 times	26.1	23.5	25.0	16.6	23.2	
3 to 5 times	15.8	16.3	14.1	16.1	15.6	
6 to 9 times	10.0	7.5	11.7	10.3	9.8	
10 to 19 times	6.7	5.8	9.1	9.0	7.5	
20 to 29 times	1.7	3.6	4.1	5.5	3.5	
30 to 39 times	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	
40+ times	9.4	6.8	6.2	7.8	7.6	
N of Valid	811	694	615	565	2685	
N of Miss	37	20	19	6	82	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.4	77.9	82.2	79.4	80.9	
1 to 2 times	10.3	13.9	11.1	11.0	11.5	
3 to 5 times	2.8	3.6	2.3	3.2	3.0	
6 to 9 times	1.0	1.9	1.1	2.7	1.6	
10 to 19 times	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	
20 to 29 times	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	
40+ times	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	
N of Valid	808	693	612	564	2677	
N of Miss	41	22	22	6	91	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.9	91.2	86.5	78.4	89.2	
1 to 2 times	2.0	5.5	6.2	10.1	5.5	
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.4	2.8	3.9	2.0	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.8	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	
40+ times	0.0	0.7	1.1	3.0	1.1	
N of Valid	812	696	613	565	2686	
N of Miss	37	19	20	5	81	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.4	61.9	53.5	46.5	54.8	
1 to 2 times	22.6	17.4	18.0	14.3	18.5	
3 to 5 times	9.5	8.8	10.2	12.7	10.2	
6 to 9 times	3.9	6.1	7.2	10.1	6.5	
10 to 19 times	3.3	1.9	4.2	7.1	4.0	
20 to 29 times	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.5	
30 to 39 times	0.9	0.4	2.0	1.4	1.1	
40+ times	3.6	2.5	2.6	5.5	3.5	
N of Valid	811	690	615	565	2681	
N of Miss	38	25	19	6	88	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.4	99.1	
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	814	696	615	566	2691	
N of Miss	35	19	19	5	78	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.3	97.1	95.3	94.0	96.1	
Yes	2.7	2.9	4.7	6.0	3.9	
N of Valid	806	697	617	564	2684	
N of Miss	43	18	17	7	85	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.4	84.9	88.3	85.5	87.2	
No, but would like to	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.2	
Yes, in the past	6.5	5.9	5.5	4.1	5.6	
Yes, belong now	3.3	6.6	4.7	9.4	5.8	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	811	696	616	565	2688	
N of Miss	38	19	18	6	81	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	8.3	7.8	9.9	11.8	9.3
Yes	8.8	13.1	10.6	12.9	11.2
I have never belonged to a gang	82.9	79.1	79.5	75.2	79.5
N of Valid	806	689	606	557	2658
N of Miss	39	21	22	9	91

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	16.0	19.4	24.1	31.1	21.9
Grab a CD and leave the store	4.0	9.5	11.8	12.0	8.9
Tell her to put the CD back	56.1	42.7	33.7	29.9	42.0
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	23.9	28.4	30.4	27.0	27.2
N of Valid	805	684	611	559	2659
N of Miss	43	28	23	12	106

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	19.6	22.7	20.6	17.1	20.1
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	44.8	38.3	41.3	44.2	42.2
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	30.0	28.8	27.7	26.6	28.5
Swear at the person and walk away	5.6	10.2	10.4	12.1	9.2
N of Valid	800	677	606	556	2639
N of Miss	45	35	24	14	118

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	6.9	24.0	33.8	42.1	24.9	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	41.9	32.4	24.8	21.0	31.1	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	34.5	31.5	32.5	31.2	32.6	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.7	12.2	8.9	5.7	11.4	
N of Valid	801	680	609	558	2648	
N of Miss	48	34	25	13	120	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	4.9	6.5	6.6	9.5	6.7	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	50.0	61.1	66.6	65.2	59.9	
Not say anything and start watching TV	41.4	24.5	18.1	17.6	26.6	
Get into an argument with her	3.7	7.9	8.7	7.7	6.8	
N of Valid	792	674	607	558	2631	
N of Miss	56	35	24	11	126	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	23.4	11.9	8.4	8.6	13.8	
Rarely	18.4	18.3	22.0	28.4	21.4	
1-2 Times a Month	9.7	11.9	14.0	19.1	13.3	
About Once a Week or More	48.5	57.8	55.6	43.9	51.6	
N of Valid	786	678	608	560	2632	
N of Miss	63	37	26	11	137	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	52.0	34.7	35.5	40.6	41.3	
Somewhat False	23.0	27.4	28.8	24.1	25.7	
Somewhat True	21.6	33.9	30.6	30.3	28.7	
Very True	3.3	4.0	5.1	5.0	4.3	
N of Valid	786	675	608	561	2630	
N of Miss	63	38	26	10	137	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	56.8	39.2	32.2	35.7	42.1	
Somewhat False	17.6	23.6	25.4	20.9	21.7	
Somewhat True	19.8	26.7	31.8	30.9	26.7	
Very True	5.9	10.4	10.6	12.5	9.5	
N of Valid	784	673	606	560	2623	
N of Miss	65	41	28	11	145	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	64.7	44.7	40.2	38.4	48.3	
Somewhat False	16.8	26.7	29.4	27.0	24.4	
Somewhat True	13.6	21.7	24.9	27.7	21.3	
Very True	4.8	6.9	5.5	6.8	6.0	
N of Valid	784	667	599	555	2605	
N of Miss	65	47	35	16	163	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.1	32.5	20.6	19.4	36.7	
no	22.6	35.5	34.2	30.1	30.2	
yes	11.4	24.9	37.7	40.2	27.1	
YES!	1.0	7.0	7.5	10.3	6.0	
N of Valid	784	670	602	562	2618	
N of Miss	63	45	31	9	148	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.4	
no	3.5	6.9	2.0	2.1	3.7	
yes	25.2	33.0	37.4	34.9	32.1	
YES!	69.1	57.2	58.7	60.2	61.8	
N of Valid	781	666	601	561	2609	
N of Miss	67	49	33	10	159	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	58.7	49.6	48.1	49.9	52.0	
no	16.9	19.2	23.7	20.7	19.9	
yes	16.2	20.4	19.7	19.6	18.8	
YES!	8.2	10.8	8.5	9.7	9.3	
N of Valid	767	657	590	555	2569	
N of Miss	81	58	43	16	198	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.2	34.1	34.3	39.7	36.3	
no	24.2	24.2	26.6	24.1	24.7	
yes	28.2	28.7	29.9	25.0	28.0	
YES!	10.4	13.0	9.2	11.2	10.9	
N of Valid	772	656	598	556	2582	
N of Miss	75	58	36	15	184	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	57.8	48.7	53.5	52.7	53.4	
no	28.7	30.5	29.2	29.8	29.5	
yes	10.1	13.3	13.5	11.2	11.9	
YES!	3.4	7.5	3.7	6.3	5.1	
N of Valid	766	655	592	554	2567	
N of Miss	82	59	41	17	199	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	26.5	23.8	25.0	25.3	25.2	
no	20.4	20.0	21.9	19.2	20.4	
yes	34.1	33.6	30.7	31.5	32.6	
YES!	19.0	22.7	22.4	24.0	21.8	
N of Valid	769	661	597	558	2585	
N of Miss	77	52	37	13	179	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.0	23.4	20.1	22.8	26.9	
no	19.8	17.2	16.6	15.4	17.5	
yes	20.0	27.8	30.9	25.8	25.8	
YES!	22.2	31.6	32.4	36.0	29.9	
N of Valid	774	662	596	558	2590	
N of Miss	75	53	37	13	178	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.6	56.5	57.1	56.1	62.6	
no	18.8	33.6	33.8	33.9	29.3	
yes	4.0	6.1	7.4	7.0	6.0	
YES!	0.6	3.8	1.7	3.0	2.2	
N of Valid	772	658	597	558	2585	
N of Miss	75	56	37	13	181	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.7	66.9	68.0	66.0	70.5	
no	16.0	24.1	19.5	16.5	19.0	
yes	4.5	6.7	10.0	11.3	7.8	
YES!	0.8	2.3	2.5	6.1	2.7	
N of Valid	775	655	590	556	2576	
N of Miss	72	58	43	15	188	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	61.2	40.8	29.7	29.5	42.0	
no	19.0	22.0	22.5	13.5	19.4	
yes	16.9	28.0	38.3	41.0	29.8	
YES!	2.8	9.2	9.5	16.0	8.8	
N of Valid	774	654	590	556	2574	
N of Miss	74	61	44	15	194	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	89.4	83.0	75.6	69.2	80.3	
no	9.4	11.3	14.9	16.0	12.6	
yes	1.2	3.7	5.9	7.7	4.3	
YES!	0.0	2.1	3.6	7.0	2.9	
N of Valid	775	657	591	555	2578	
N of Miss	73	58	42	16	189	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	93.1	92.1	93.1	91.7	92.5	
no	6.7	7.5	6.4	7.0	6.9	
yes	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	
YES!	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	
N of Valid	773	657	590	555	2575	
N of Miss	76	58	43	16	193	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	16.8	10.1	5.1	7.2	10.3	
Slight risk	7.9	8.7	6.6	8.0	7.8	
Moderate risk	15.1	21.8	22.6	17.9	19.2	
Great risk	60.3	59.4	65.7	66.9	62.7	
N of Valid	763	655	592	553	2563	
N of Miss	82	59	41	17	199	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	18.4	16.1	17.5	29.7	20.0	
Slight risk	17.3	22.1	31.4	28.4	24.2	
Moderate risk	24.8	23.3	21.6	19.3	22.5	
Great risk	39.4	38.4	29.5	22.6	33.2	
N of Valid	761	651	589	553	2554	
N of Miss	86	64	44	18	212	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	18.8	12.6	8.2	16.3	14.2	
Slight risk	3.4	5.8	11.0	13.5	7.9	
Moderate risk	9.4	12.1	19.6	18.8	14.5	
Great risk	68.5	69.5	61.2	51.4	63.3	
N of Valid	746	642	583	547	2518	
N of Miss	101	72	50	24	247	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	19.4	16.5	10.0	14.4	15.4	
Slight risk	18.6	23.2	28.0	22.7	22.9	
Moderate risk	25.7	26.6	32.3	29.5	28.3	
Great risk	36.2	33.7	29.7	33.5	33.5	
N of Valid	762	655	592	550	2559	
N of Miss	86	60	42	21	209	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	18.1	12.1	8.6	11.8	13.0	
Slight risk	11.0	13.9	14.5	14.3	13.3	
Moderate risk	22.4	25.0	29.2	28.9	26.1	
Great risk	48.5	49.0	47.6	45.0	47.7	
N of Valid	763	655	592	553	2563	
N of Miss	85	60	42	18	205	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

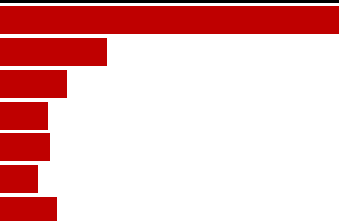
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	77.7	58.0	38.1	31.5	53.8	
1-2	14.5	16.8	16.6	13.1	15.2	
3-5	3.9	9.3	13.0	9.8	8.6	
6-9	1.3	5.6	8.9	8.2	5.6	
10-19	0.9	4.4	9.6	10.7	5.9	
20-39	0.9	2.3	6.0	8.0	3.9	
40+	0.9	3.5	8.0	18.7	7.0	
N of Valid	788	655	586	550	2579	
N of Miss	61	59	47	19	186	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.6	83.2	71.2	58.1	78.3	
1-2	4.0	10.1	14.8	19.6	11.3	
3-5	1.8	3.4	5.0	9.9	4.6	
6-9	0.3	1.7	4.5	4.6	2.5	
10-19	0.0	0.8	2.7	5.5	2.0	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	
40+	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	
N of Valid	783	655	583	546	2567	
N of Miss	66	60	49	24	199	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.0	90.7	79.7	64.9	84.9	
1-2	1.0	4.0	7.4	8.3	4.8	
3-5	0.9	2.3	4.6	5.5	3.1	
6-9	0.0	1.1	1.5	3.9	1.4	
10-19	0.0	0.8	1.9	5.5	1.8	
20-39	0.0	0.5	1.4	3.1	1.1	
40+	0.1	0.8	3.6	8.7	2.9	
N of Valid	783	654	585	542	2564	
N of Miss	65	61	49	27	202	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	96.0	93.3	82.5	93.5	
1-2	0.5	2.3	2.7	6.9	2.8	
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.9	
6-9	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.0	0.8	
10-19	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.7	3.1	0.9	
N of Valid	785	656	585	549	2575	
N of Miss	64	59	49	22	194	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.7	
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	783	655	588	551	2577	
N of Miss	66	60	46	20	192	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

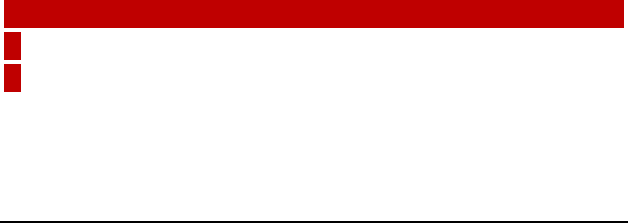
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
N of Valid	780	655	588	550	2573	
N of Miss	69	60	46	21	196	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	98.9	99.3	98.2	99.1	
1-2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	783	655	588	551	2577	
N of Miss	66	60	46	20	192	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	782	654	587	551	2574	
N of Miss	66	59	47	20	192	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	89.8	83.8	87.6	91.1	88.0	
1-2	5.8	9.3	7.7	5.1	7.0	
3-5	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	2.0	
6-9	0.8	2.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	
10-19	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	
20-39	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	
40+	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	
N of Valid	781	655	587	551	2574	
N of Miss	66	59	47	20	192	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.8	93.1	95.6	98.0	95.5	
1-2	3.2	4.4	3.1	0.7	3.0	
3-5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	
6-9	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	
10-19	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	782	654	587	551	2574	
N of Miss	67	61	47	20	195	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	776	652	587	549	2564	
N of Miss	73	63	47	22	205	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	776	651	586	550	2563	
N of Miss	73	64	48	21	206	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.4	90.5	86.7	86.7	90.3	
1-2	3.3	3.7	5.5	3.3	3.9	
3-5	0.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.8	
6-9	0.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	
10-19	0.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	
20-39	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.4	0.8	
40+	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	
N of Valid	778	652	585	549	2564	
N of Miss	71	63	49	22	205	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.1	94.5	93.2	92.3	94.8	
1-2	1.5	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.6	
3-5	0.3	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.5	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.5	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	777	650	585	549	2561	
N of Miss	72	65	49	22	208	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.5	
1-2	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
N of Valid	775	651	584	547	2557	
N of Miss	74	64	49	23	210	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	776	648	586	549	2559	
N of Miss	73	67	48	21	209	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	98.3	97.8	96.2	98.2	
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	776	650	584	550	2560	
N of Miss	73	65	49	21	208	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.7	99.3	
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	776	649	586	550	2561	
N of Miss	73	66	48	21	208	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

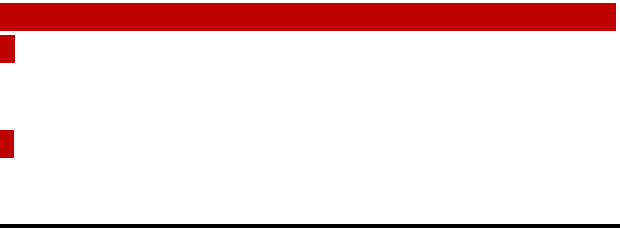
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.1	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
N of Valid	775	646	584	550	2555	
N of Miss	74	69	50	21	214	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
N of Valid	774	646	584	550	2554	
N of Miss	75	69	50	21	215	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.2	97.3	95.8	98.3	
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.8	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	772	645	583	550	2550	
N of Miss	77	70	51	21	219	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.2	99.4	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	768	645	580	546	2539	
N of Miss	81	70	54	25	230	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.7	90.0	84.4	85.6	89.5	
1-2	3.2	3.9	5.3	3.3	3.9	
3-5	0.8	2.3	4.0	2.7	2.3	
6-9	0.0	2.0	1.7	2.9	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.8	
20-39	0.1	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.8	
40+	0.1	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.2	
N of Valid	774	647	582	550	2553	
N of Miss	75	68	51	21	215	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.8	95.5	91.2	92.2	94.8	
1-2	0.9	2.6	4.8	4.0	2.9	
3-5	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
40+	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	772	644	582	549	2547	
N of Miss	76	71	52	21	220	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.9	93.6	90.4	89.8	93.4	
1-2	0.9	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.3	
3-5	0.1	0.9	2.6	2.4	1.4	
6-9	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	
10-19	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.6	
20-39	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	
40+	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.1	
N of Valid	771	644	582	548	2545	
N of Miss	77	70	52	23	222	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.0	96.7	95.5	94.5	96.7	
1-2	0.4	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.5	
3-5	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.7	
6-9	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	770	646	581	550	2547	
N of Miss	78	69	53	21	221	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	92.1	83.1	70.9	87.0	
1-2	2.3	4.8	9.0	16.6	7.6	
3-5	0.4	0.9	2.8	5.7	2.2	
6-9	0.1	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	
40+	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.7	
N of Valid	769	642	581	547	2539	
N of Miss	78	72	53	24	227	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.9	72.2	51.5	49.5	67.7	
1-2	6.5	11.8	13.3	11.8	10.5	
3-5	2.1	6.8	11.2	8.4	6.7	
6-9	1.3	3.1	9.3	8.4	5.1	
10-19	0.9	2.5	5.7	7.3	3.8	
20-39	0.0	1.6	4.0	4.9	2.4	
40+	0.4	2.0	5.0	9.7	3.8	
N of Valid	775	644	579	549	2547	
N of Miss	74	71	53	21	219	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.5	87.6	76.6	68.9	83.8	
1-2	2.5	7.3	11.8	18.0	9.2	
3-5	0.3	2.6	5.4	6.5	3.4	
6-9	0.3	1.1	3.3	2.9	1.7	
10-19	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.8	
20-39	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	
40+	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	
N of Valid	773	645	578	550	2546	
N of Miss	76	70	56	21	223	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	94.8	87.9	81.2	72.6	85.2	
Once	2.1	6.4	6.4	8.3	5.5	
Twice	2.2	3.5	5.1	7.7	4.4	
3-5 times	0.9	1.1	3.8	6.8	2.9	
6-9 times	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.7	1.0	
10 or more times	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.9	1.0	
N of Valid	770	629	574	544	2517	
N of Miss	79	86	60	26	251	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.7	87.2	81.2	82.7	85.6	
Once or Twice	7.8	6.5	9.4	6.4	7.6	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	2.9	3.5	4.0	2.9	
Regularly in the past	0.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.3	
Regularly now	0.5	2.1	4.0	4.8	2.6	
N of Valid	765	626	575	544	2510	
N of Miss	84	89	59	27	259	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	97.9	93.9	91.8	91.4	94.1	
Once or twice	1.8	2.9	3.5	2.9	2.7	
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	
About once a day	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	
More than once a day	0.0	1.6	3.1	4.6	2.1	
N of Valid	768	626	572	544	2510	
N of Miss	81	89	62	27	259	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.3	69.0	56.7	52.4	67.0	
Once or Twice	12.8	18.0	20.8	19.4	17.3	
Once in a while but not regularly	2.4	7.9	11.2	12.0	7.8	
Regularly in the past	1.3	3.4	4.0	5.7	3.4	
Regularly now	0.3	1.8	7.3	10.5	4.5	
N of Valid	765	623	573	542	2503	
N of Miss	84	92	61	29	266	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	96.9	92.2	83.2	76.7	88.2	
Less than one cigarette per day	2.5	5.0	7.7	9.1	5.7	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.4	2.1	6.5	7.2	3.7	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.6	1.6	3.5	1.3	
About one pack per day	0.1	0.2	0.9	2.4	0.8	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	767	625	571	541	2504	
N of Miss	82	90	63	30	265	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	66.2	61.4	67.4	64.9	65.0	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	8.3	9.4	6.1	7.6	7.9	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	3.5	3.8	3.1	5.7	4.0	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.7	7.8	9.9	12.0	8.6	
I don't know	16.3	17.4	13.4	9.8	14.5	
N of Valid	761	625	573	542	2501	
N of Miss	88	89	61	29	267	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	57.9	50.5	55.4	57.4	55.4	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	13.8	15.6	11.9	13.0	13.6	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	4.1	5.3	6.1	3.9	4.8	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	7.7	11.3	12.2	13.9	11.0	
We do not have a family car	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.0	1.1	
I don't know	15.6	16.5	13.5	9.8	14.1	
N of Valid	755	620	572	540	2487	
N of Miss	93	95	62	30	280	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	45.4	28.8	23.8	19.0	30.5	
Agree	28.0	32.0	33.8	25.9	29.9	
Disagree	7.9	12.4	14.0	18.9	12.8	
Strongly disagree	3.9	8.8	11.9	15.7	9.5	
I don't know	14.9	18.0	16.5	20.5	17.3	
N of Valid	751	615	571	541	2478	
N of Miss	95	100	62	30	287	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	21.2	14.9	10.6	14.1	15.6	
Agree	19.9	19.1	17.6	14.5	18.0	
Disagree	19.0	23.2	27.7	23.9	23.1	
Strongly disagree	14.1	18.3	22.0	24.1	19.2	
I don't know	25.8	24.4	22.0	23.4	24.1	
N of Valid	744	611	567	539	2461	
N of Miss	103	104	66	32	305	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	73.3	73.8	71.1	62.6	70.6	
1 time	12.4	9.4	8.6	14.2	11.2	
2 or 3 times	7.2	9.8	11.1	13.8	10.2	
4 or 5 times	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.4	
6 or more times	5.3	4.6	6.0	6.9	5.6	
N of Valid	749	615	567	537	2468	
N of Miss	99	100	67	34	300	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	38.4	38.2	25.2	18.2	30.8	
0 times	58.2	55.8	68.4	67.7	62.0	
1 time	1.5	3.2	2.3	4.8	2.8	
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.3	2.5	6.7	2.4	
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	
6 or more times	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	
N of Valid	729	599	560	538	2426	
N of Miss	108	104	70	33	315	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	84.8	68.7	52.4	40.3	63.6	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.1	0.8	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	2.6	6.0	15.5	26.7	11.7	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.7	3.2	6.5	6.8	4.0	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.7	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.5	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.4	4.3	5.3	3.6	3.5	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.1	3.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	
I got it from another relative	1.8	4.3	5.3	5.5	4.0	
A stranger bought it for me	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.7	
I took it from a store or shop	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Other	6.2	7.0	9.5	9.7	7.9	
N of Valid	725	603	550	528	2406	
N of Miss	123	111	73	36	343	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.7	70.7	53.0	42.4	65.6	
at my home	6.3	11.4	11.5	10.4	9.7	
at someone else's home	3.5	9.8	21.5	30.4	15.1	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	5.4	8.0	8.9	5.5	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	1.1	3.5	1.1	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	
at a hotel/motel	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.8	
in a car	0.3	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.1	
at school	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	
N of Valid	718	594	549	519	2380	
N of Miss	129	115	69	37	350	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	97.3	94.1	87.5	80.8	90.6	
Less than 1 a day	2.2	3.0	4.6	6.2	3.8	
1 a day	0.3	0.7	1.8	3.2	1.4	
2-3 a day	0.3	1.2	3.0	4.7	2.1	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.8	1.1	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	
N of Valid	732	607	562	536	2437	
N of Miss	117	108	72	35	332	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.9	82.7	69.1	66.5	78.1	
Wrong	5.7	9.4	14.7	14.0	10.5	
A little bit wrong	3.0	5.3	11.2	12.9	7.7	
Not wrong at all	1.4	2.6	5.0	6.6	3.7	
N of Valid	723	608	564	534	2429	
N of Miss	125	107	70	36	338	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.1	63.4	43.2	44.5	58.6	
Wrong	12.3	18.8	21.9	21.4	18.2	
A little bit wrong	7.5	10.4	23.4	22.9	15.3	
Not wrong at all	3.1	7.4	11.5	11.1	7.9	
N of Valid	721	606	565	532	2424	
N of Miss	127	109	69	38	343	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.7	68.1	47.6	44.7	61.6	
Wrong	11.5	15.5	21.7	23.3	17.5	
A little bit wrong	5.6	11.1	20.3	19.1	13.4	
Not wrong at all	3.2	5.3	10.3	12.9	7.5	
N of Valid	720	605	561	533	2419	
N of Miss	129	110	73	38	350	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	74.0	67.3	55.0	52.1	63.0	
no	12.6	15.6	21.0	20.8	17.1	
yes	7.1	9.3	15.1	15.2	11.3	
YES!	6.3	7.8	8.9	12.0	8.5	
N of Valid	715	603	562	534	2414	
N of Miss	131	111	71	36	349	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.2	52.5	48.7	47.4	51.3	
no	17.2	17.9	22.9	21.1	19.6	
yes	15.4	19.1	18.7	19.6	18.0	
YES!	12.3	10.5	9.8	11.9	11.2	
N of Valid	716	598	563	530	2407	
N of Miss	133	116	71	39	359	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.3	63.2	57.3	52.6	61.0	
no	18.0	22.6	28.7	29.3	24.1	
yes	8.6	10.8	8.2	11.9	9.8	
YES!	5.0	3.3	5.9	6.2	5.1	
N of Valid	717	601	564	529	2411	
N of Miss	131	113	70	41	355	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.9	71.0	69.1	63.5	70.3	
no	15.2	22.2	24.9	27.8	22.0	
yes	5.1	4.3	4.1	6.4	5.0	
YES!	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	
N of Valid	702	599	563	529	2393	
N of Miss	147	116	71	42	376	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.0	16.9	16.7	22.7	18.5	
no	10.3	13.7	18.6	20.1	15.2	
yes	25.4	26.8	31.5	29.9	28.2	
YES!	46.3	42.5	33.2	27.3	38.1	
N of Valid	721	597	558	528	2404	
N of Miss	127	118	76	43	364	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

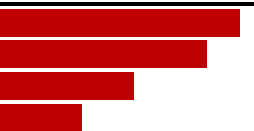
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.8	35.8	38.8	37.8	37.2	
no	25.2	34.6	34.8	34.7	31.9	
yes	22.2	18.4	19.0	19.0	19.8	
YES!	15.8	11.1	7.4	8.5	11.1	
N of Valid	715	592	557	527	2391	
N of Miss	131	122	76	44	373	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.9	11.7	11.9	16.2	12.2	
no	7.1	11.0	11.7	13.5	10.6	
yes	34.0	38.0	48.0	46.0	40.9	
YES!	49.0	39.3	28.3	24.2	36.3	
N of Valid	706	590	554	524	2374	
N of Miss	141	125	80	47	393	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.7	28.3	26.2	31.6	27.5	
no	24.5	27.8	31.9	29.3	28.1	
yes	24.5	21.4	26.5	24.2	24.1	
YES!	26.2	22.5	15.3	14.9	20.3	
N of Valid	709	590	554	525	2378	
N of Miss	139	125	80	46	390	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	51.3	41.0	31.4	25.2	38.4	
no	26.6	30.0	33.2	29.1	29.5	
yes	11.7	16.8	22.3	23.1	17.9	
YES!	10.4	12.2	13.2	22.6	14.2	
N of Valid	711	590	555	523	2379	
N of Miss	138	125	79	48	390	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.1	21.4	20.7	23.6	21.9	
no	15.3	24.1	25.6	22.4	21.5	
yes	35.0	35.0	38.2	37.9	36.4	
YES!	27.7	19.4	15.5	16.1	20.2	
N of Valid	712	588	550	522	2372	
N of Miss	136	127	83	49	395	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.5	18.7	19.7	23.4	20.2	
no	16.4	22.5	23.6	21.3	20.7	
yes	30.3	33.4	36.1	35.5	33.6	
YES!	33.7	25.4	20.6	19.8	25.5	
N of Valid	712	583	554	521	2370	
N of Miss	137	132	80	50	399	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.6	10.4	7.6	13.9	11.2	
no	11.6	13.1	9.4	9.7	11.1	
yes	29.2	34.8	45.9	42.9	37.5	
YES!	46.6	41.7	37.1	33.5	40.3	
N of Valid	713	587	553	525	2378	
N of Miss	135	128	80	46	389	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	19.8	15.5	17.6	21.8	18.7	
Yes	80.2	84.5	82.4	78.2	81.3	
N of Valid	708	582	552	522	2364	
N of Miss	141	133	82	48	404	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	38.8	48.3	55.0	58.1	49.3	
Yes	61.2	51.7	45.0	41.9	50.7	
N of Valid	688	569	545	520	2322	
N of Miss	161	146	88	51	446	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	35.8	38.1	46.4	47.5	41.5	
Yes	64.2	61.9	53.6	52.5	58.5	
N of Valid	698	577	547	520	2342	
N of Miss	151	138	87	51	427	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.1	51.5	59.9	67.6	57.8	
Yes	45.9	48.5	40.1	32.4	42.2	
N of Valid	686	569	541	519	2315	
N of Miss	163	146	92	52	453	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.0	55.3	50.9	51.3	53.6	
Yes	44.0	44.7	49.1	48.7	46.4	
N of Valid	680	559	540	520	2299	
N of Miss	169	156	94	51	470	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.9	23.1	26.2	33.8	24.6	
no	26.0	36.7	46.1	45.7	37.6	
yes	24.3	22.4	19.4	13.2	20.2	
YES!	31.9	17.7	8.3	7.3	17.5	
N of Valid	705	575	545	521	2346	
N of Miss	144	139	87	50	420	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.5	27.4	34.1	39.5	30.2	
no	28.7	41.5	45.9	43.8	39.2	
yes	25.0	17.4	13.8	11.3	17.5	
YES!	23.8	13.7	6.2	5.4	13.1	
N of Valid	703	576	545	521	2345	
N of Miss	145	139	88	50	422	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.0	22.1	24.4	31.2	23.4	
no	22.2	30.3	34.5	34.9	29.8	
yes	23.7	26.0	22.0	19.8	23.0	
YES!	36.1	21.6	19.1	14.1	23.7	
N of Valid	704	574	545	519	2342	
N of Miss	145	141	88	52	426	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	71.1	44.7	27.1	14.3	41.6	
Sort of hard	9.2	15.5	12.2	4.1	10.3	
Sort of easy	9.8	19.5	25.3	20.9	18.3	
Very easy	9.9	20.2	35.4	60.7	29.8	
N of Valid	685	568	542	517	2312	
N of Miss	163	147	91	54	455	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	65.5	41.5	22.1	15.9	38.4	
Sort of hard	12.6	16.1	16.4	8.7	13.5	
Sort of easy	10.1	20.3	26.4	27.6	20.3	
Very easy	11.8	22.1	35.1	47.8	27.8	
N of Valid	684	566	542	515	2307	
N of Miss	165	149	92	55	461	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	91.7	79.3	68.7	50.6	74.1	
Sort of hard	3.4	9.7	15.2	18.5	11.1	
Sort of easy	1.6	7.1	10.2	16.0	8.2	
Very easy	3.4	3.9	5.9	15.0	6.7	
N of Valid	684	566	540	514	2304	
N of Miss	164	149	94	57	464	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	72.2	60.8	48.1	40.0	56.5	
Sort of hard	11.0	14.0	22.6	21.7	16.9	
Sort of easy	7.6	9.4	11.3	16.5	10.9	
Very easy	9.1	15.8	18.0	21.7	15.7	
N of Valid	680	564	540	515	2299	
N of Miss	167	151	94	56	468	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	89.4	71.4	43.5	23.3	59.4	
Sort of hard	2.8	8.5	9.0	11.3	7.5	
Sort of easy	4.1	8.8	17.5	17.1	11.3	
Very easy	3.7	11.3	29.9	48.3	21.7	
N of Valid	682	566	542	515	2305	
N of Miss	167	149	92	56	464	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	63.6	78.9	82.0	85.1	76.2	
Yes	36.4	21.1	18.0	14.9	23.8	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.6	91.3	94.0	92.5	90.7	
Yes	13.4	8.7	6.0	7.5	9.3	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.6	90.3	90.2	91.8	90.4	
Yes	10.4	9.7	9.8	8.2	9.6	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.7	51.5	43.7	35.7	49.0	
Yes	40.3	48.5	56.3	64.3	51.0	
N of Valid	849	715	634	571	2769	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.8	80.4	62.7	62.2	74.8	
Wrong	7.2	11.3	20.0	18.4	13.7	
A little bit wrong	2.9	5.8	12.8	12.5	8.0	
Not wrong at all	1.1	2.5	4.5	6.9	3.5	
N of Valid	699	565	539	510	2313	
N of Miss	150	150	95	61	456	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.3	86.4	76.1	68.4	81.8	
Wrong	5.7	9.2	12.5	16.8	10.6	
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.5	7.8	8.6	4.9	
Not wrong at all	0.9	0.9	3.5	6.3	2.7	
N of Valid	697	567	536	512	2312	
N of Miss	152	148	97	59	456	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.7	94.8	87.7	84.9	91.8	
Wrong	1.4	2.8	7.7	7.5	4.6	
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	2.6	4.5	1.9	
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.7	
N of Valid	696	563	535	510	2304	
N of Miss	153	152	99	61	465	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.6	87.9	83.3	85.3	86.8	
Wrong	7.3	7.6	11.8	10.6	9.2	
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	3.2	2.2	2.7	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	
N of Valid	694	564	533	509	2300	
N of Miss	155	151	101	62	469	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.4	83.9	78.2	78.7	82.8	
Wrong	6.4	11.2	13.4	12.9	10.6	
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.8	5.4	5.1	4.0	
Not wrong at all	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	
N of Valid	689	565	537	511	2302	
N of Miss	160	150	97	59	466	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.4	62.5	56.5	62.2	63.7	
Wrong	16.7	22.3	25.0	22.7	21.3	
A little bit wrong	8.9	10.8	14.7	10.8	11.1	
Not wrong at all	3.0	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.8	
N of Valid	695	565	536	511	2307	
N of Miss	154	148	98	60	460	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.5	59.9	56.2	57.2	56.8	
Yes	45.5	40.1	43.8	42.8	43.2	
N of Valid	659	543	520	498	2220	
N of Miss	190	172	114	73	549	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.9	56.4	41.0	34.7	52.3	
Yes	24.9	40.2	55.1	60.4	43.6	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.9	4.1	
N of Valid	690	562	539	510	2301	
N of Miss	159	153	94	61	467	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.3	81.5	68.8	57.5	76.1	
Yes	4.5	15.1	26.9	37.6	19.7	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.9	4.2	
N of Valid	689	562	539	510	2300	
N of Miss	159	153	95	61	468	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.7	65.2	57.2	48.2	62.7	
Yes	20.1	31.1	38.7	46.5	33.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	3.8	4.1	5.3	4.3	
N of Valid	688	560	538	508	2294	
N of Miss	161	155	95	63	474	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.2	94.3	93.7	91.2	93.4	
Yes	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.3	2.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.1	
N of Valid	689	561	538	509	2297	
N of Miss	160	154	96	62	472	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.1	65.7	64.8	65.3	67.3	
Yes	23.7	30.6	30.9	30.0	28.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.2	
N of Valid	689	562	537	507	2295	
N of Miss	160	152	97	64	473	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.2	
no	4.2	10.9	6.8	7.5	7.2	
yes	26.2	33.6	41.0	42.2	35.0	
YES!	64.6	51.6	48.6	46.4	53.6	
N of Valid	694	560	541	509	2304	
N of Miss	154	155	93	62	464	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	32.2	26.6	22.6	23.1	26.6	
no	32.7	38.7	39.1	37.0	36.6	
yes	23.3	24.5	27.2	27.9	25.5	
YES!	11.8	10.3	11.1	12.1	11.3	
N of Valid	686	556	540	506	2288	
N of Miss	162	159	94	65	480	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.5	4.2	4.1	6.6	5.1	
no	3.3	6.7	9.3	8.5	6.7	
yes	24.7	33.1	38.0	41.7	33.6	
YES!	66.4	56.0	48.6	43.1	54.6	
N of Valid	691	550	537	503	2281	
N of Miss	157	164	97	68	486	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.0	22.8	20.3	19.3	26.6	
no	30.8	35.5	36.4	34.7	34.1	
yes	18.4	28.8	29.4	31.8	26.5	
YES!	10.8	12.9	13.9	14.2	12.8	
N of Valid	685	552	538	507	2282	
N of Miss	163	163	96	64	486	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.7	14.1	18.0	25.1	17.4	
no	7.0	24.9	33.8	35.6	24.0	
yes	15.2	20.5	21.9	22.8	19.7	
YES!	64.1	40.5	26.2	16.4	38.9	
N of Valid	686	546	538	505	2275	
N of Miss	161	169	96	64	490	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

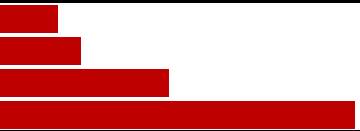
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	8.1	5.4	8.7	7.1	
no	6.1	13.0	13.1	13.3	11.0	
yes	16.7	20.9	30.7	36.5	25.5	
YES!	70.8	58.1	50.7	41.5	56.4	
N of Valid	675	546	534	504	2259	
N of Miss	173	168	100	66	507	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.5	11.1	9.1	15.1	10.5	
no	6.1	12.2	14.9	18.3	12.4	
yes	14.6	19.4	22.2	27.0	20.3	
YES!	71.8	57.3	53.7	39.6	56.8	
N of Valid	677	541	536	503	2257	
N of Miss	172	174	98	67	511	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.0	10.3	8.8	16.2	10.6	
no	6.2	12.5	16.7	25.0	14.4	
yes	16.0	25.0	27.1	26.3	23.1	
YES!	69.9	52.2	47.4	32.5	51.9	
N of Valid	677	544	532	505	2258	
N of Miss	170	171	102	66	509	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.5	9.0	8.9	10.3	8.2	
no	4.9	11.2	12.1	10.9	9.4	
yes	18.8	26.1	26.9	30.4	25.1	
YES!	70.8	53.8	52.2	48.4	57.3	
N of Valid	674	545	531	504	2254	
N of Miss	174	169	102	67	512	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.8	16.1	15.8	14.9	15.1	
no	14.7	23.1	20.9	23.3	20.1	
yes	23.0	23.7	29.9	29.9	26.3	
YES!	48.5	37.0	33.5	31.9	38.5	
N of Valid	674	540	532	502	2248	
N of Miss	175	174	102	69	520	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.6	15.9	13.7	15.5	14.3	
no	18.0	24.1	24.4	27.9	23.2	
yes	31.3	33.1	37.0	33.7	33.6	
YES!	38.2	26.9	25.0	22.9	28.9	
N of Valid	668	540	533	502	2243	
N of Miss	181	175	101	69	526	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.2	26.0	30.1	31.3	27.3	
no	21.9	30.1	25.8	28.9	26.4	
yes	22.0	24.0	25.8	23.2	23.6	
YES!	32.9	19.9	18.3	16.6	22.7	
N of Valid	668	538	531	501	2238	
N of Miss	178	176	102	70	526	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	6.9	7.0	8.4	6.3	
no	2.7	8.6	8.9	11.0	7.4	
yes	24.6	32.5	37.9	39.8	33.0	
YES!	68.9	52.1	46.3	40.8	53.2	
N of Valid	672	536	531	500	2239	
N of Miss	175	179	102	71	527	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.5	14.1	16.3	19.4	14.1	
no	5.5	9.0	9.8	15.6	9.6	
yes	24.1	33.8	38.6	36.6	32.6	
YES!	61.9	43.0	35.3	28.4	43.6	
N of Valid	669	532	529	500	2230	
N of Miss	180	182	105	71	538	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.2	10.0	11.3	14.1	10.7	
no	6.7	14.3	12.5	13.5	11.4	
yes	22.5	28.4	32.9	33.9	28.9	
YES!	62.6	47.4	43.3	38.6	49.0	
N of Valid	672	532	529	498	2231	
N of Miss	176	183	104	71	534	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.5	16.0	19.1	25.3	17.2	
no	10.2	15.5	18.4	22.3	16.1	
yes	23.0	30.2	29.2	26.7	27.0	
YES!	56.4	38.3	33.3	25.7	39.7	
N of Valid	669	530	528	498	2225	
N of Miss	178	185	104	73	540	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	8.1	9.3	13.4	8.8	
no	10.8	16.3	20.8	27.1	18.1	
yes	28.7	34.4	37.8	30.9	32.7	
YES!	54.8	41.1	32.1	28.7	40.3	
N of Valid	673	540	529	499	2241	
N of Miss	175	174	105	72	526	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.3	6.7	6.4	14.1	7.5	
no	3.8	10.6	13.0	18.9	11.0	
yes	22.2	31.2	34.7	33.8	29.9	
YES!	69.7	51.5	45.8	33.2	51.6	
N of Valid	676	538	530	497	2241	
N of Miss	172	177	103	72	524	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.6	30.9	29.2	24.2	30.7	
no	33.0	40.1	39.2	41.5	38.1	
yes	16.5	15.7	19.7	21.8	18.2	
YES!	13.9	13.3	11.9	12.5	13.0	
N of Valid	667	534	528	496	2225	
N of Miss	181	181	105	75	542	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.7	4.7	4.0	9.5	5.9	
no	6.6	10.7	9.7	15.1	10.2	
yes	24.8	34.3	36.7	35.0	32.2	
YES!	62.9	50.3	49.6	40.4	51.7	
N of Valid	666	531	528	497	2222	
N of Miss	181	184	105	74	544	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	5.5	5.7	7.7	5.6	
no	3.9	10.5	8.9	12.1	8.5	
yes	21.4	31.6	35.6	37.5	30.8	
YES!	70.5	52.4	49.8	42.7	55.1	
N of Valid	672	532	528	496	2228	
N of Miss	175	181	106	75	537	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.1	9.4	7.0	6.6	6.9	
Sometimes	22.4	24.2	27.7	32.3	26.3	
Often	24.3	25.7	27.9	25.3	25.7	
All the time	48.3	40.7	37.5	35.7	41.1	
N of Valid	630	513	502	470	2115	
N of Miss	218	202	132	101	653	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	4.8	11.4	7.6	10.4	8.3	
Sometimes	19.0	21.3	28.7	29.6	24.2	
Often	28.6	29.7	32.3	29.0	29.8	
All the time	47.5	37.6	31.5	31.0	37.6	
N of Valid	667	535	527	500	2229	
N of Miss	180	180	107	71	538	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	30.1	30.4	30.4	29.4	30.1	
1	28.1	30.2	27.8	24.5	27.7	
2	17.6	13.8	16.9	18.4	16.7	
3	9.3	8.7	8.2	11.3	9.3	
4	7.3	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.1	
5	1.8	4.8	3.8	4.3	3.5	
6 or more	5.8	6.7	7.2	6.7	6.6	
N of Valid	658	520	526	494	2198	
N of Miss	190	194	108	77	569	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	29.0	31.4	28.1	30.0	29.6	
1	23.5	23.3	26.6	23.4	24.1	
2	15.2	16.1	18.4	14.5	16.0	
3	12.4	11.3	9.7	12.9	11.6	
4	6.3	6.6	5.1	8.1	6.5	
5	5.7	4.5	4.6	3.6	4.7	
6 or more	7.9	6.8	7.4	7.5	7.4	
N of Valid	669	529	526	496	2220	
N of Miss	180	186	107	75	548	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.7	74.2	74.8	78.4	75.1	
Yes	26.3	25.8	25.2	21.6	24.9	
N of Valid	658	530	523	495	2206	
N of Miss	191	185	111	76	563	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	33.2	33.0	25.3	27.3	29.9	
1 or 2 times	34.1	31.0	35.8	30.7	33.0	
3 or 4 times	16.6	21.3	21.9	24.6	20.8	
5 or 6 times	8.0	8.0	7.6	9.2	8.2	
7 or more times	8.0	6.7	9.3	8.2	8.1	
N of Valid	662	525	525	499	2211	
N of Miss	186	190	109	72	557	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	65.0	70.8	60.8	77.0	68.1	
Yes	35.0	29.2	39.2	23.0	31.9	
N of Valid	666	517	525	496	2204	
N of Miss	183	198	108	74	563	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	33.9	29.2	24.8	33.5	30.5	
1 or 2 times	34.5	33.0	25.7	24.0	29.7	
3 or 4 times	21.8	25.4	30.5	24.0	25.2	
5 or 6 times	7.1	8.3	11.0	11.1	9.2	
7 or more times	2.7	4.2	8.0	7.5	5.4	
N of Valid	666	528	525	496	2215	
N of Miss	181	187	108	75	551	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.1	67.0	60.3	56.9	64.3	
Yes	28.9	33.0	39.7	43.1	35.7	
N of Valid	660	524	524	496	2204	
N of Miss	188	191	110	74	563	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	75.2	64.1	50.5	38.0	58.3	
1	11.1	14.8	14.9	13.9	13.5	
2	5.2	6.9	9.5	11.9	8.1	
3-4	3.8	4.6	7.6	9.5	6.2	
5+	4.8	9.6	17.5	26.7	13.9	
N of Valid	660	521	525	495	2201	
N of Miss	189	194	109	76	568	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	83.5	72.8	62.2	50.9	68.6	
1	7.2	12.1	11.1	9.3	9.8	
2	3.2	3.9	8.8	12.6	6.8	
3-4	2.0	4.8	5.2	8.3	4.8	
5+	4.1	6.4	12.8	18.9	10.0	
N of Valid	656	519	524	493	2192	
N of Miss	192	196	110	78	576	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	78.3	67.6	59.0	48.9	64.5	
1	11.0	13.8	11.4	10.1	11.6	
2	3.1	6.3	7.0	11.8	6.7	
3-4	3.4	4.2	7.8	8.5	5.8	
5+	4.3	8.1	14.7	20.7	11.3	
N of Valid	655	521	525	493	2194	
N of Miss	194	194	109	78	575	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	52.5	41.0	27.4	23.4	37.2	
1	20.3	19.7	15.0	9.8	16.6	
2	8.0	10.5	10.5	12.0	10.1	
3-4	7.4	9.2	13.3	11.6	10.2	
5+	11.7	19.5	33.8	43.3	25.9	
N of Valid	659	522	526	492	2199	
N of Miss	190	193	107	79	569	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	83.3	75.3	80.2	74.0	78.5	
I was honest pretty much of the time	13.4	19.8	16.8	19.6	17.1	
I was honest some of the time	2.1	3.4	2.1	5.0	3.1	
I was honest once in a while	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	663	530	524	496	2213	
N of Miss	185	184	110	75	554	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Division of Behavioral Health Services

Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education

Federal Programs Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.