

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 12

Profile Report

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson,
Lincoln

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	region	1,350	2,993	1,281	2,170
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.4	384	23.9	714	30.3	388	30.5	662
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	region	23.6	319	29.7	888	32.2	412	30.5	662
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	region	25.3	341	28.3	847	22.4	287	21.8	472
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	region	22.7	306	18.2	544	15.1	194	17.2	374
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.3	635	49.4	1,378	47.9	580	49.7	1,003
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	region	50.7	652	50.6	1,414	52.1	630	50.3	1,015
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	9.5	125	9.7	277	6.1	74	11.4	234
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	region	16.3	214	30.6	875	47.9	583	25.1	514
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	2.0	26	1.5	43	1.6	19	1.8	36
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	region	0.5	6	0.5	15	0.5	6	0.7	15
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	region	63.7	835	50.2	1,436	36.0	439	53.0	1,084
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	region	1.2	16	1.5	44	1.6	19	1.0	21
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	region	6.8	89	6.0	173	6.4	78	7.0	143
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	region	82.6	1,112	83.9	2,500	85.9	1,092	85.4	1,842
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	region	8.1	109	6.8	202	4.8	61	7.0	151
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	region	0.7	9	0.7	20	0.6	7	0.5	10
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	region	13.4	181	15.2	454	14.6	185	14.7	316
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	region	4.2	56	5.0	149	5.7	73	4.2	90
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	region	57.6	776	52.5	1,562	47.6	605	58.6	1,264
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	region	15.8	213	16.6	493	14.2	181	15.4	331
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	region	0.1	2	0.4	12	0.4	5	0.3	6
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	region	7.3	99	8.1	242	7.1	90	7.5	162
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	region	4.8	64	4.5	135	5.3	67	4.3	92
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	region	1.7	23	2.3	69	1.3	16	2.7	59
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	region	46.4	625	43.6	1,297	43.7	555	44.6	961
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	region	6.1	82	4.6	136	3.2	41	4.3	92
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	region	43.8	590	41.4	1,234	43.5	553	42.5	916
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	region	5.3	72	4.9	147	2.9	37	4.7	102
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	region	3.9	53	4.0	118	2.9	37	3.4	73
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

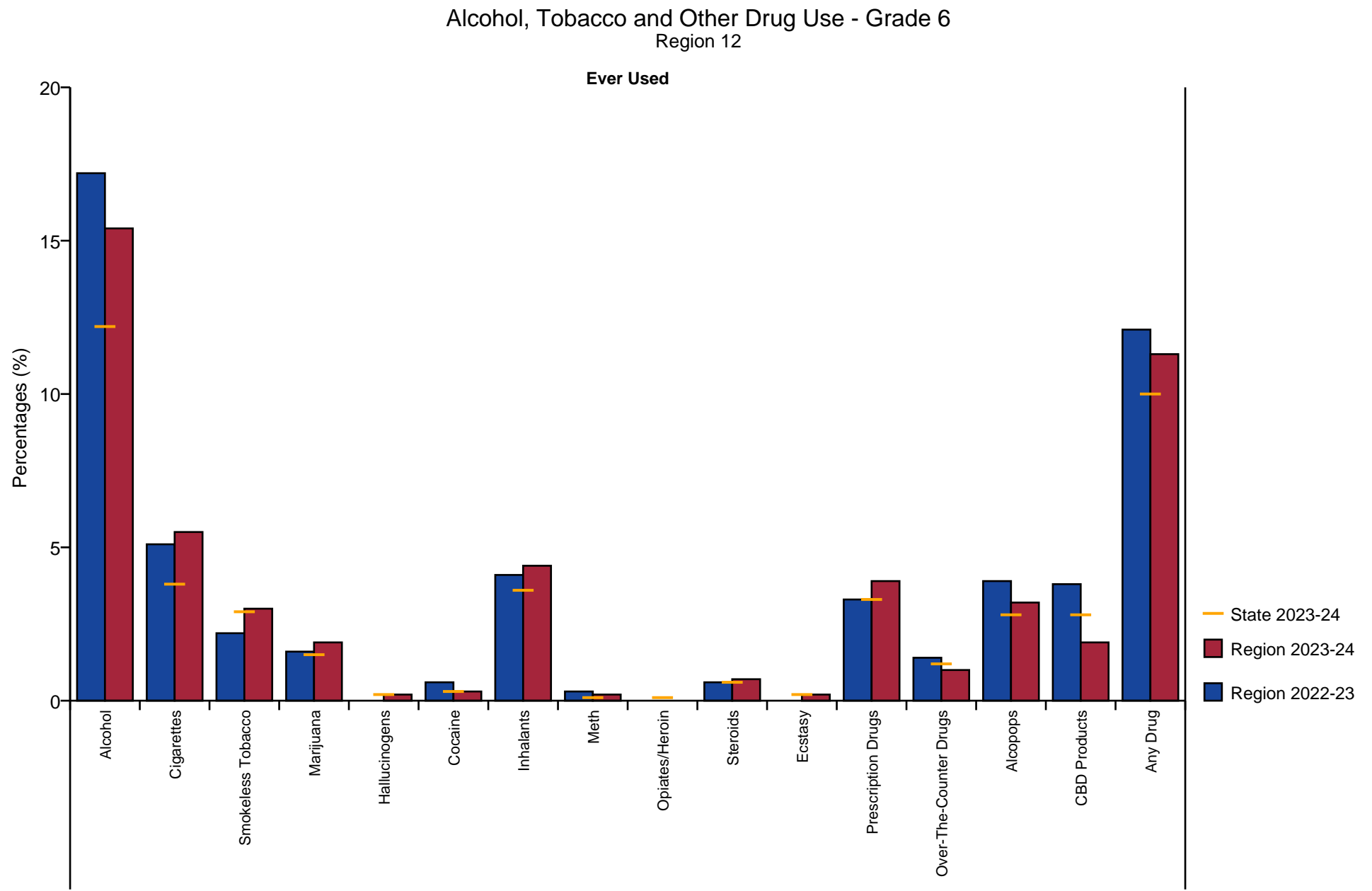
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

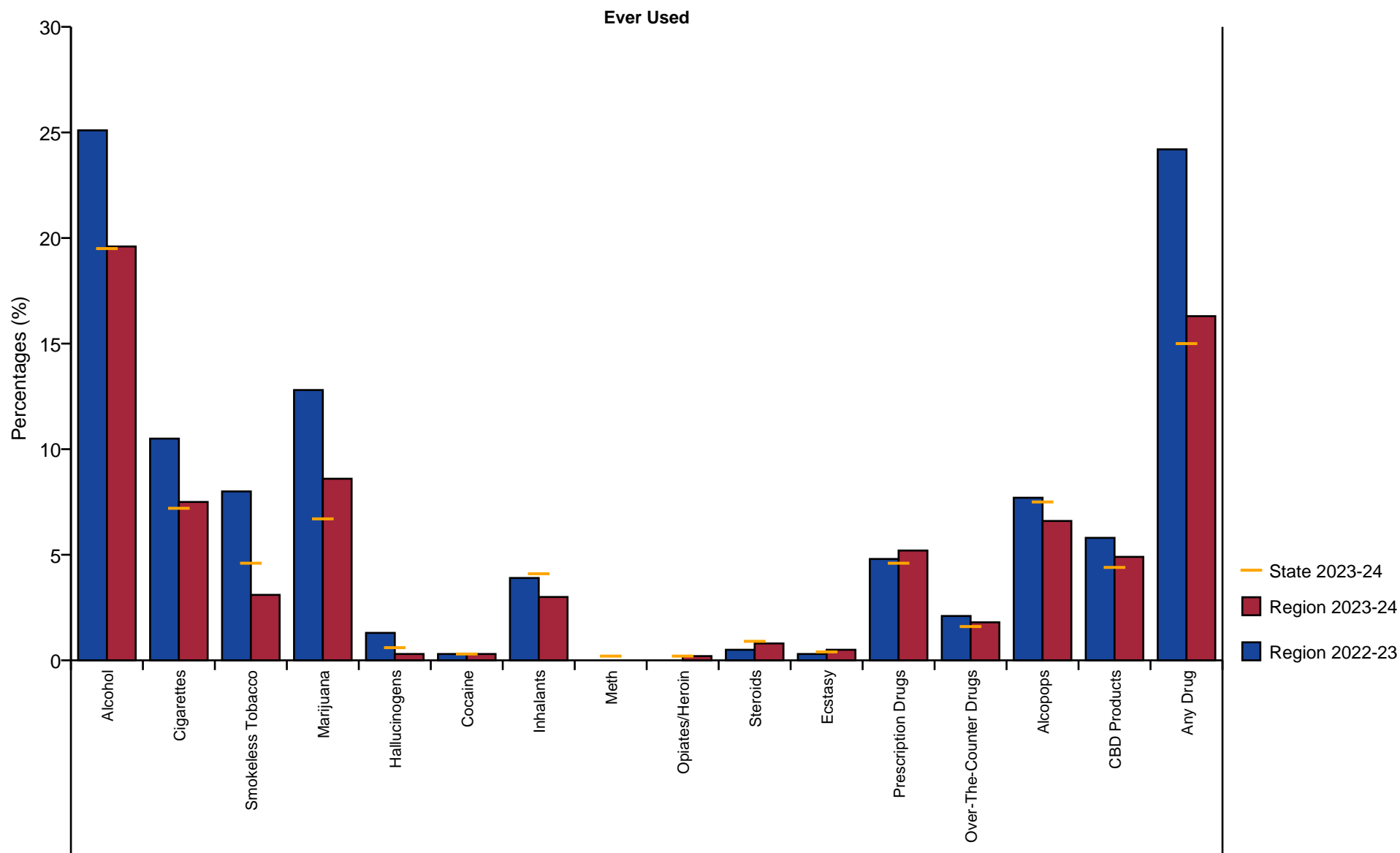
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

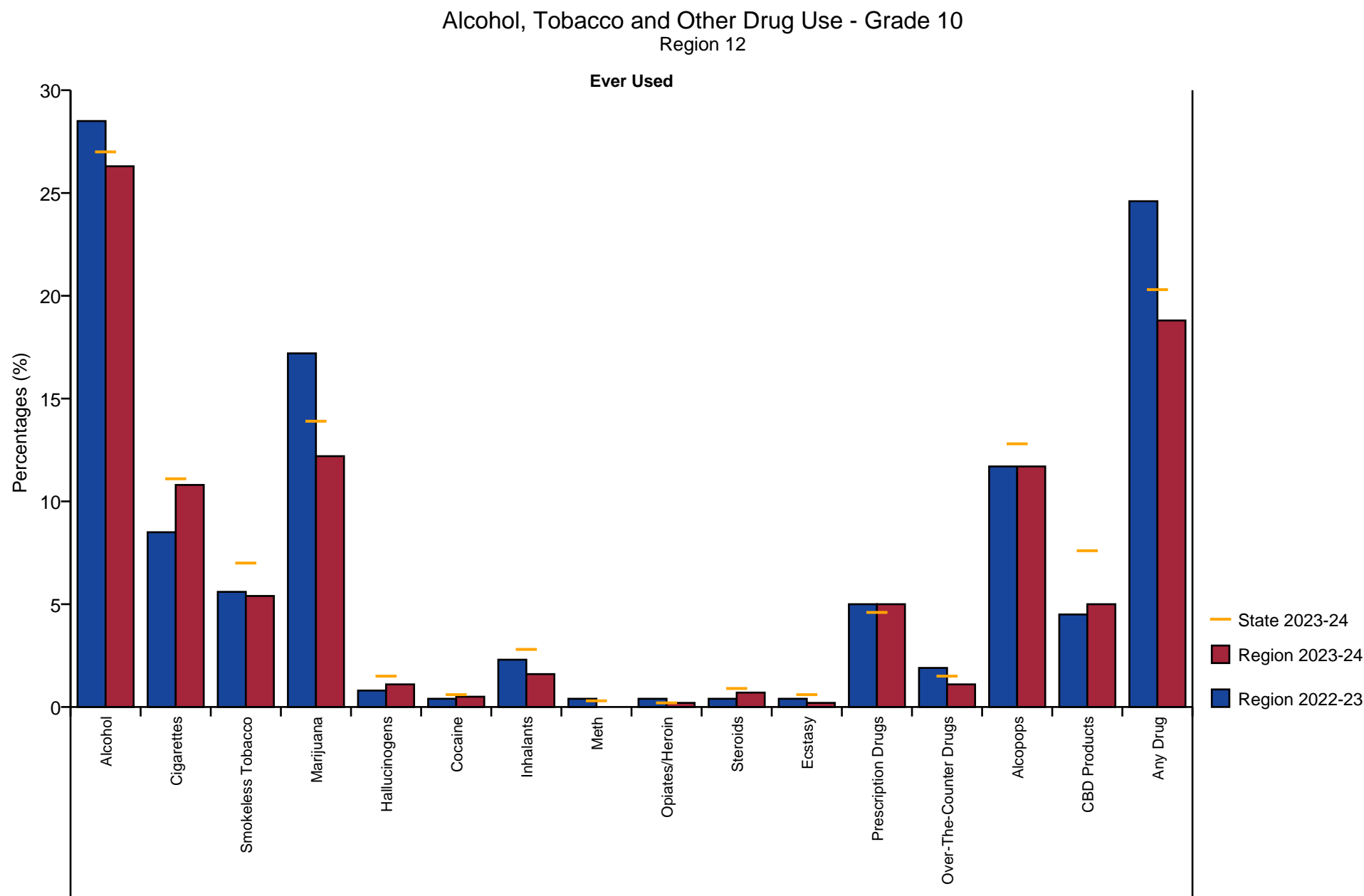
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 12



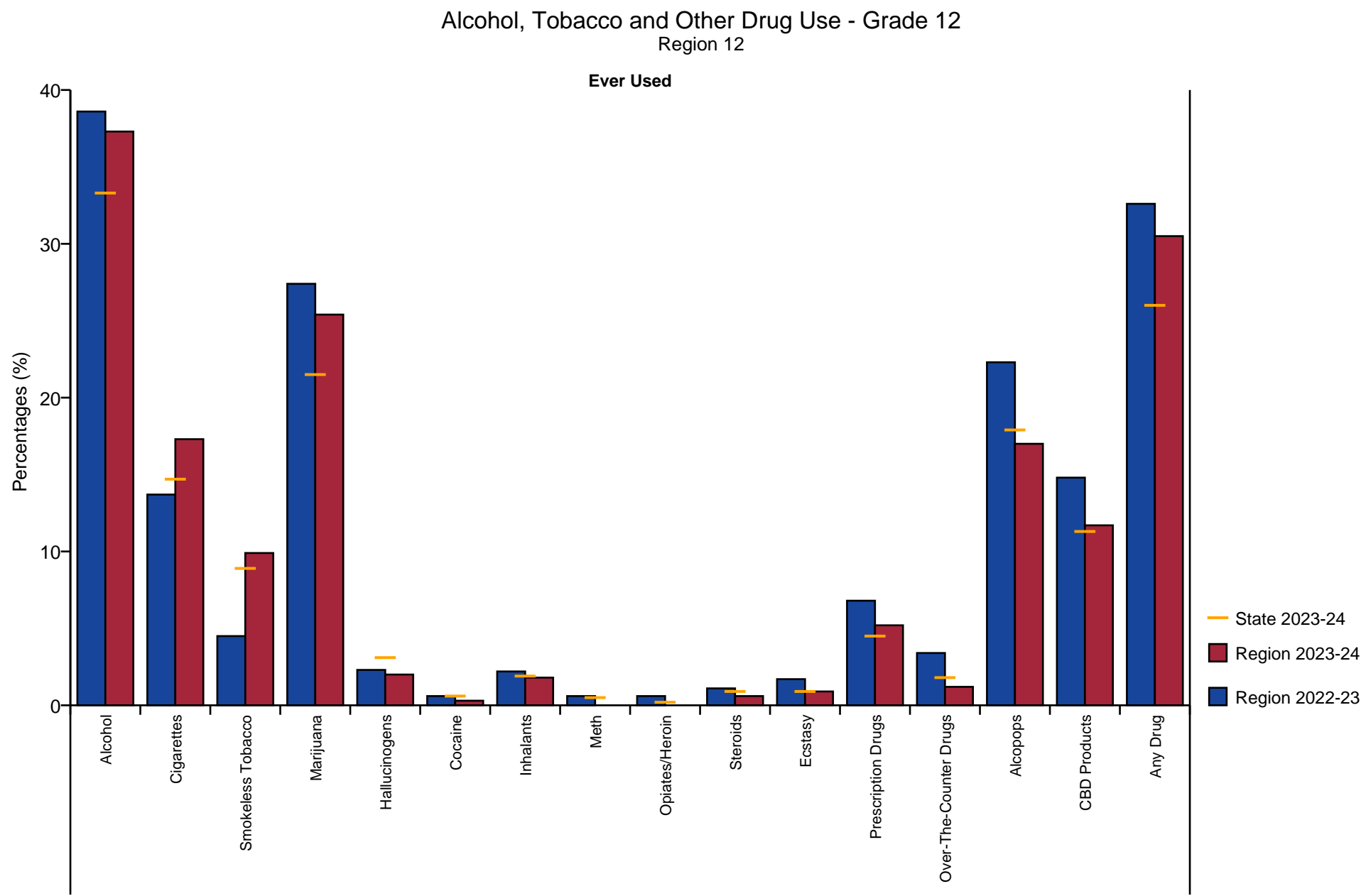
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

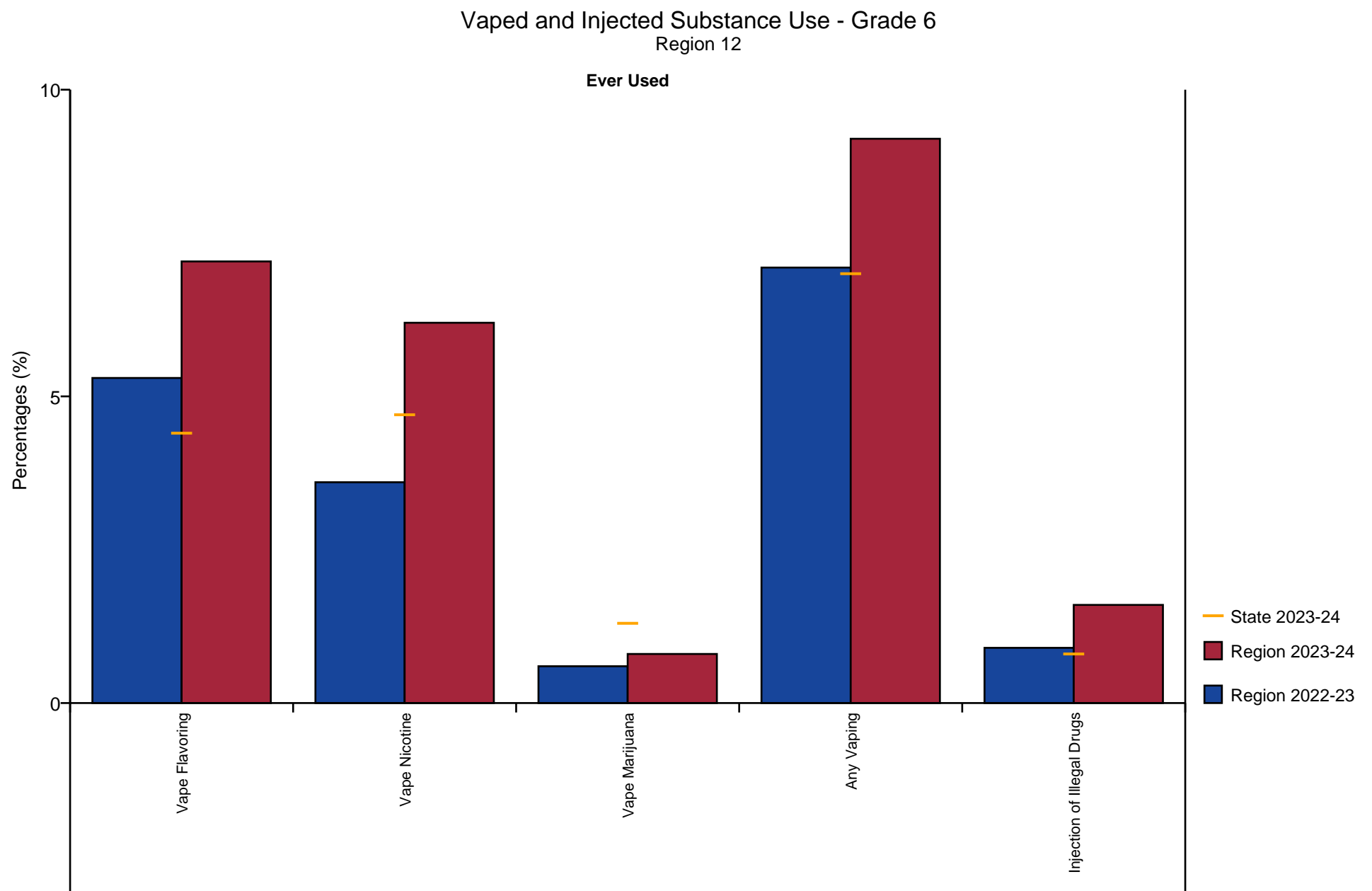


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

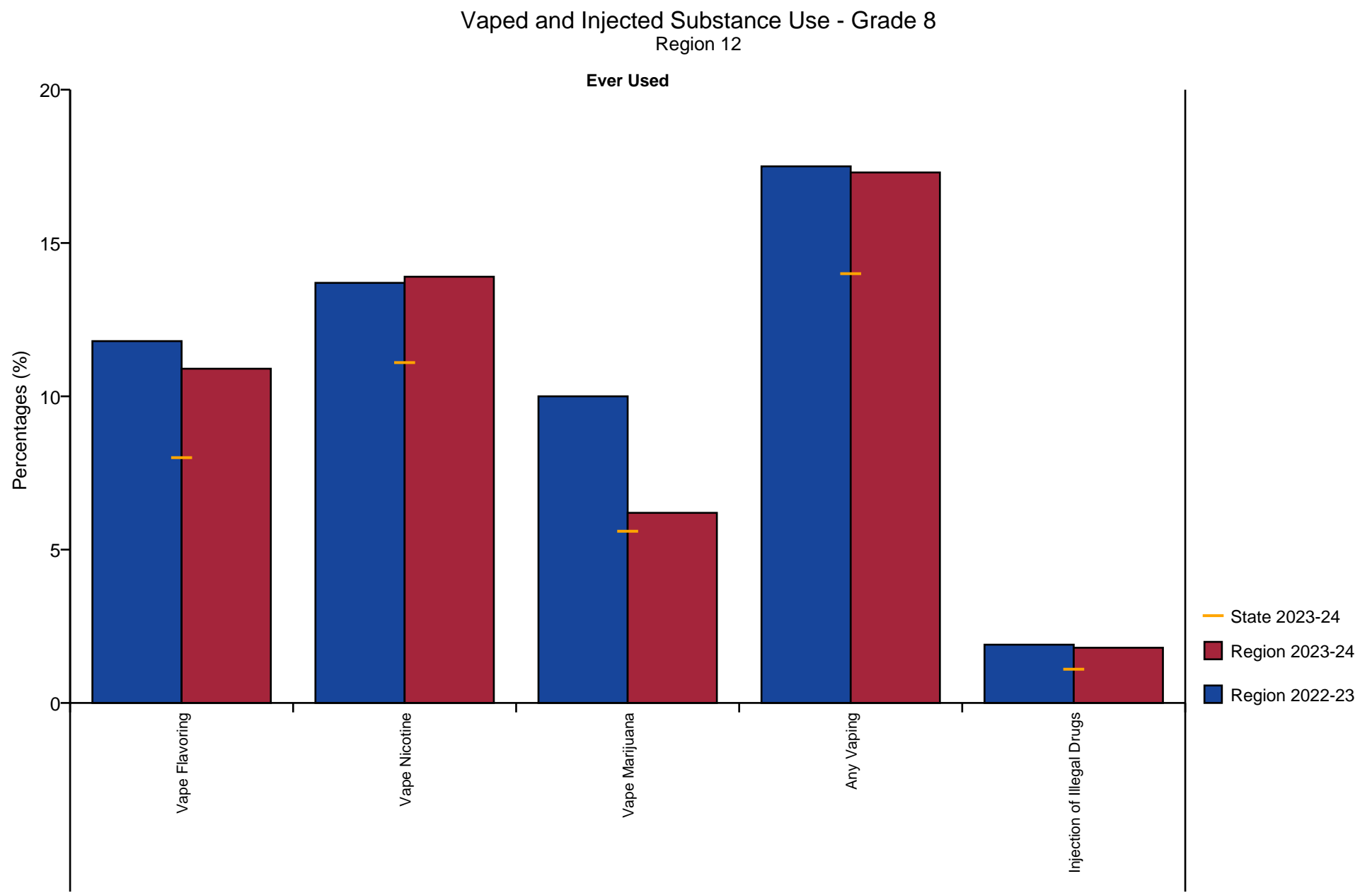


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

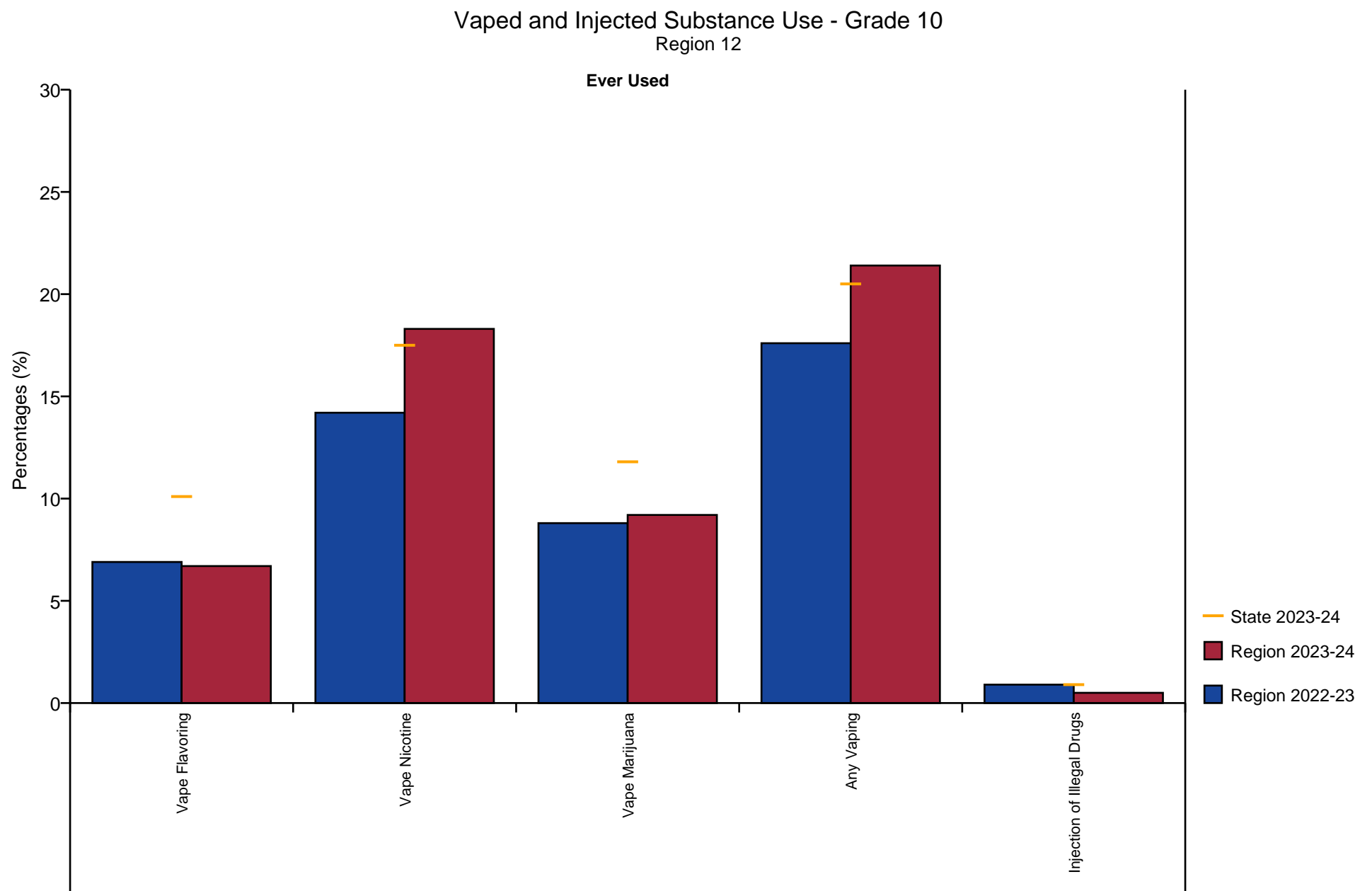


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Region 12

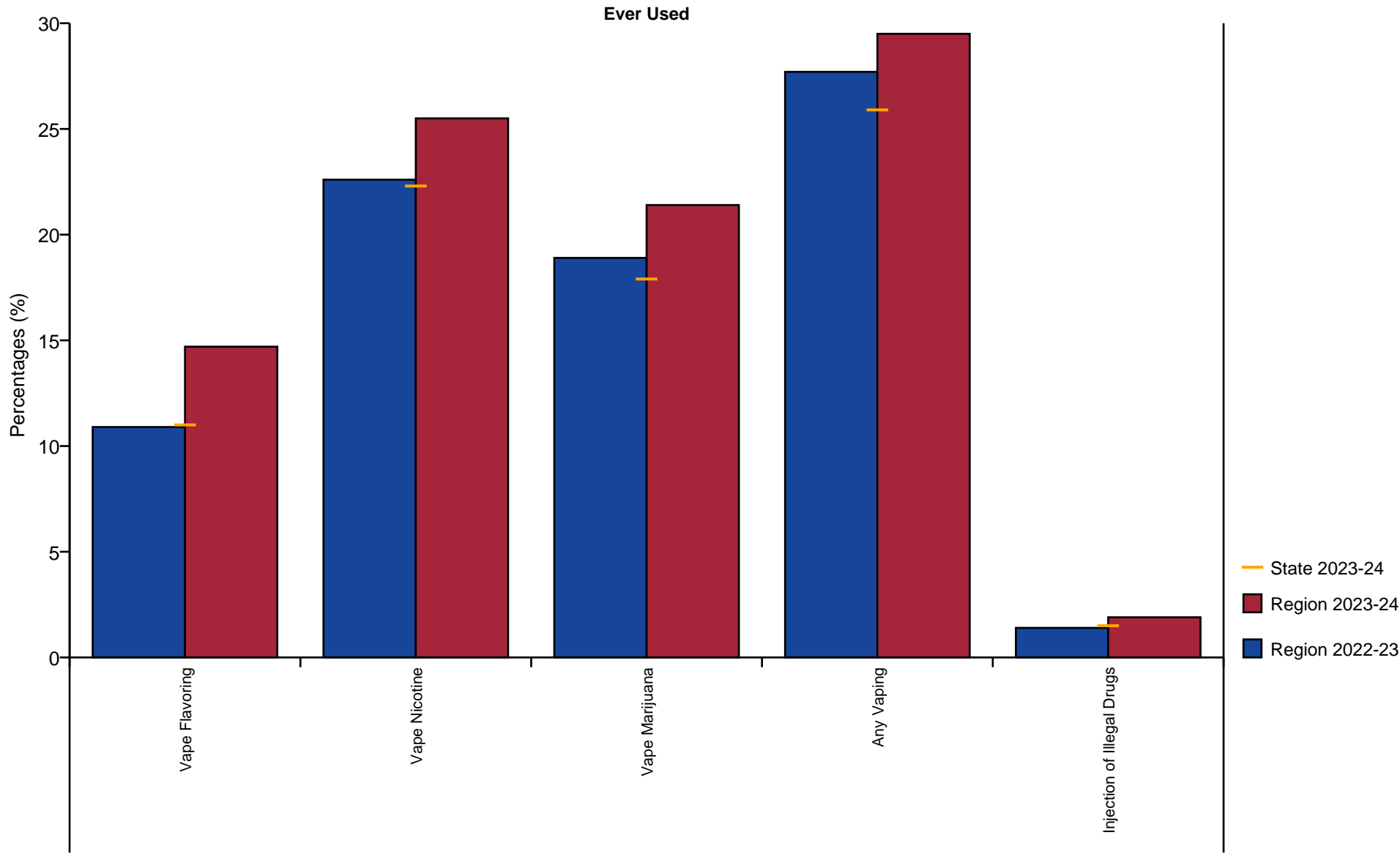
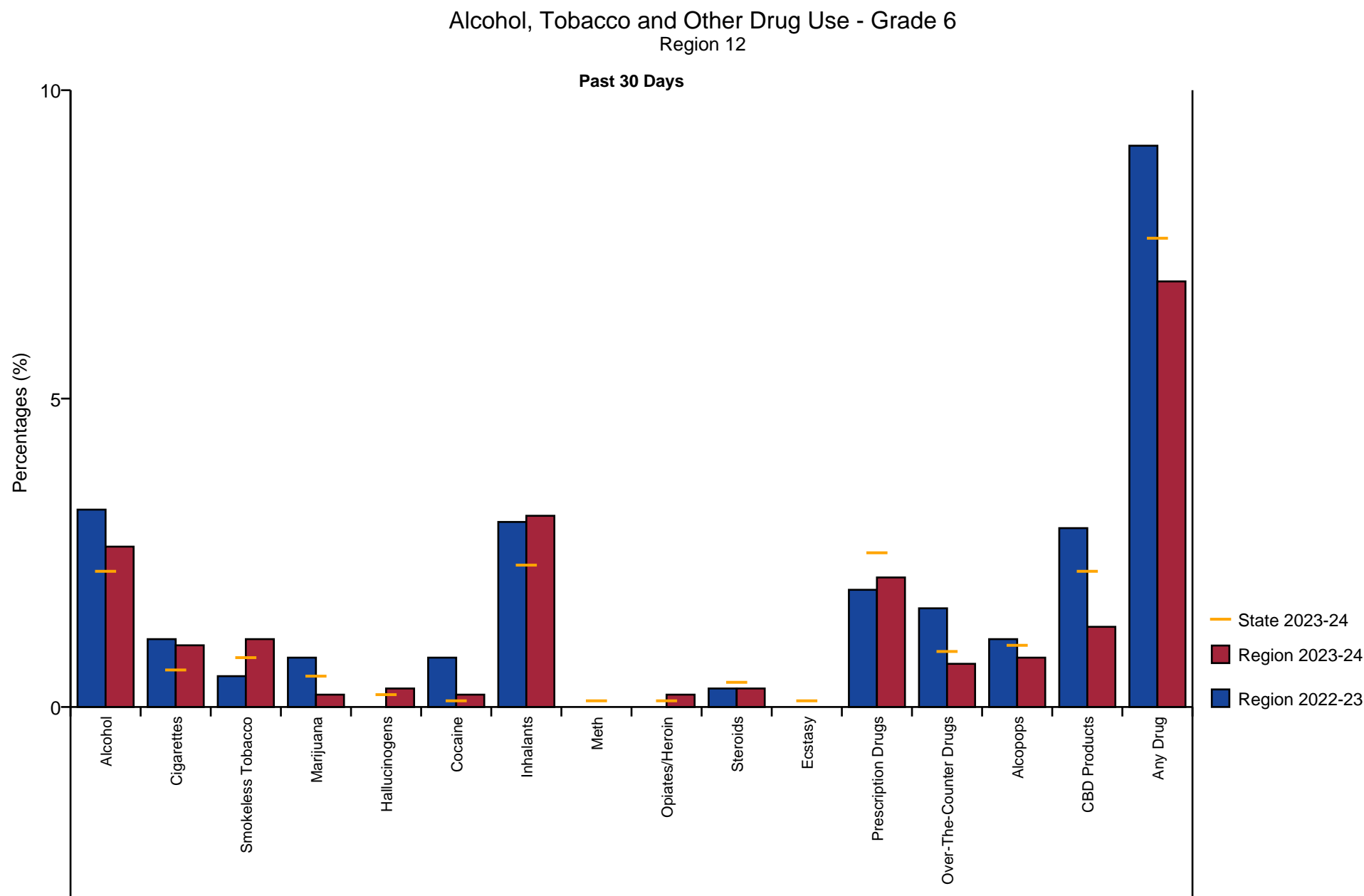
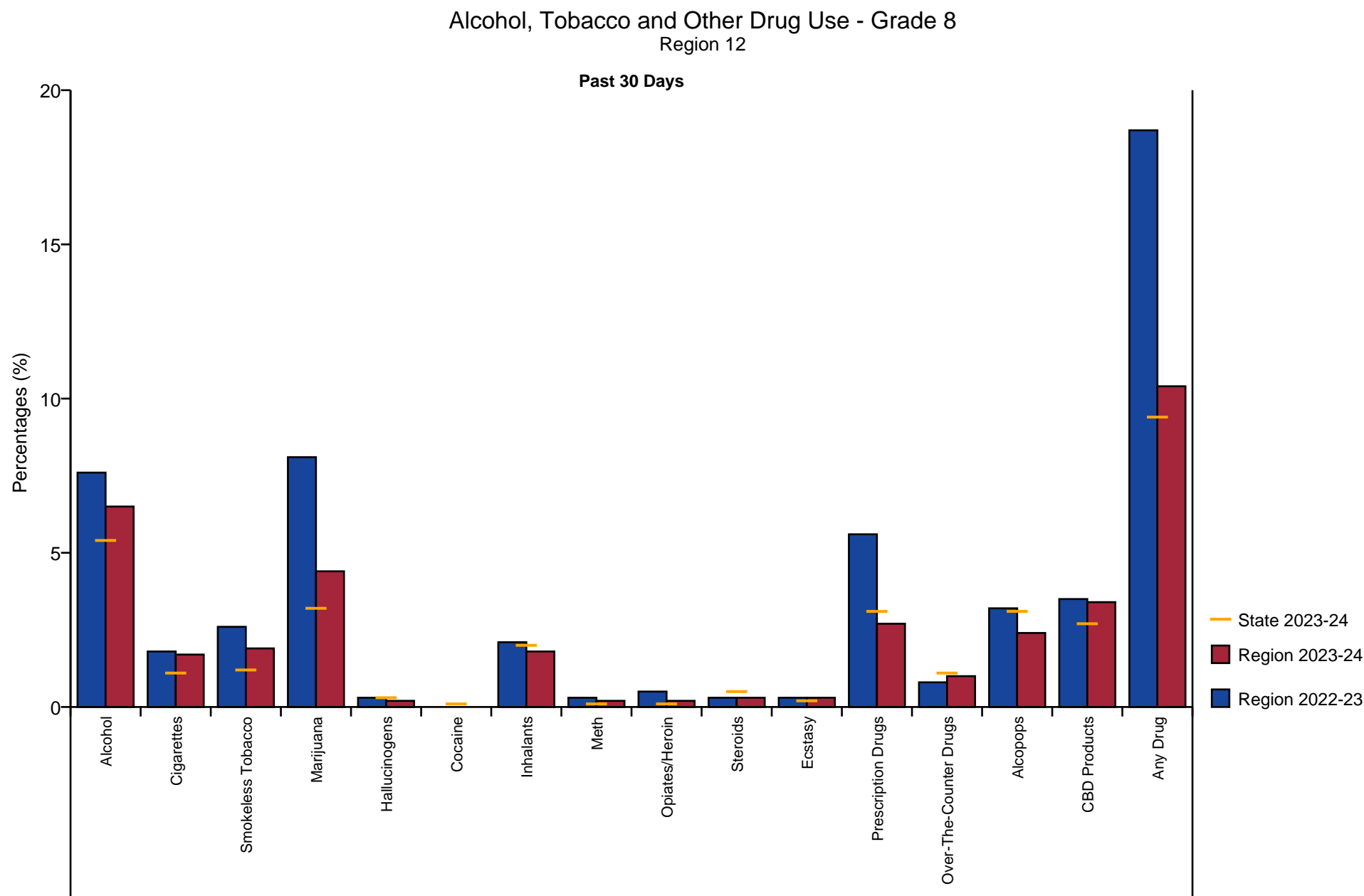


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

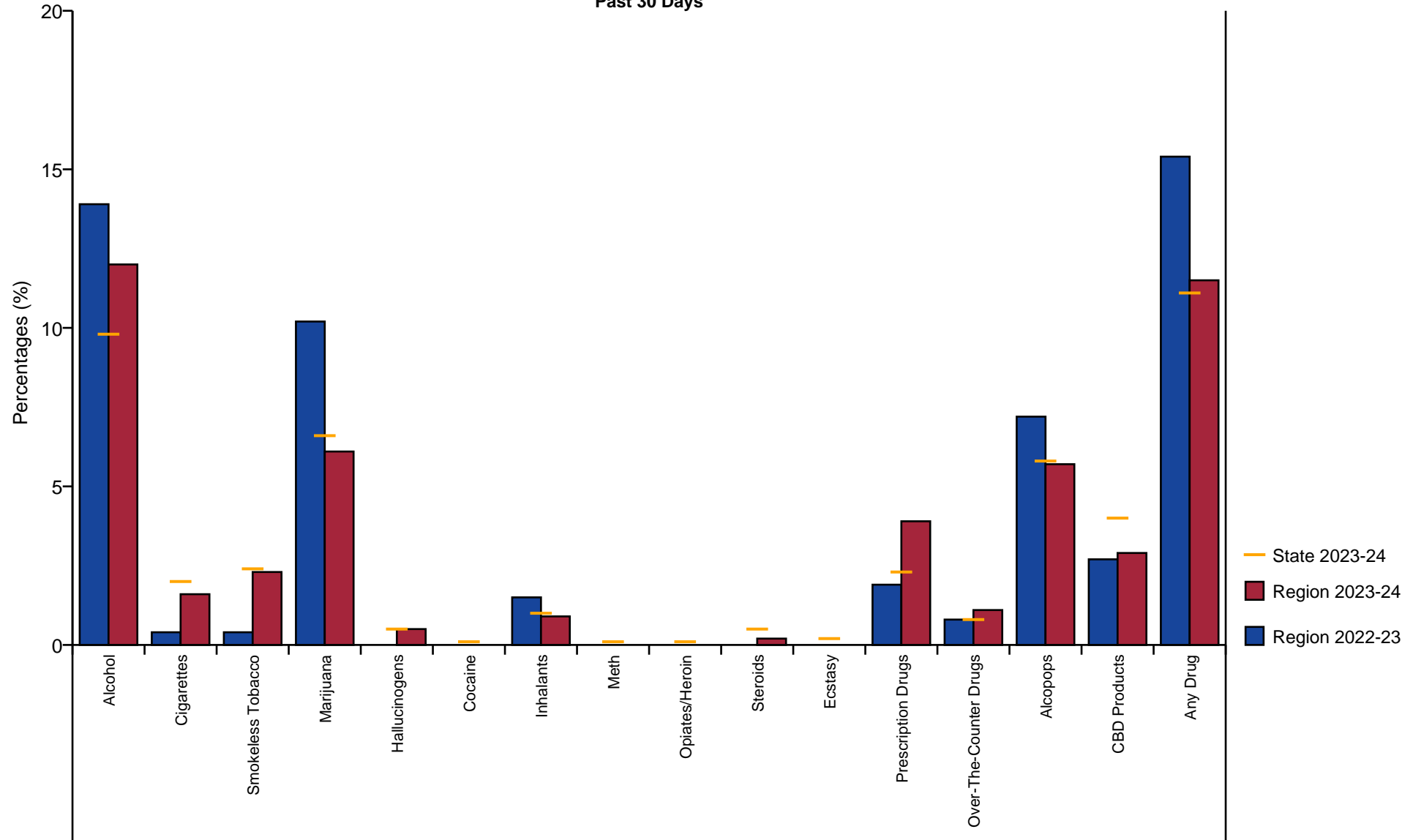


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Region 12

Past 30 Days

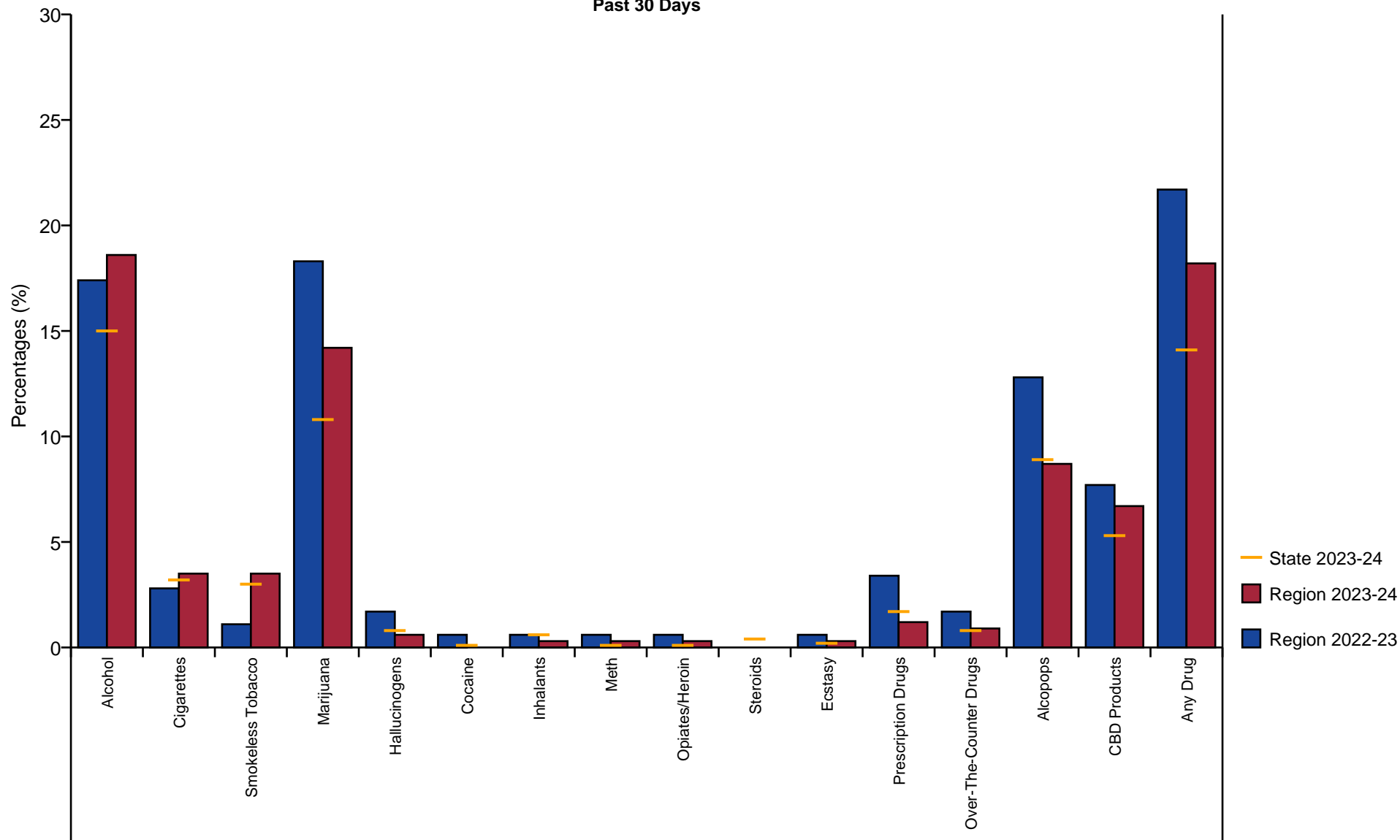


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 12

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

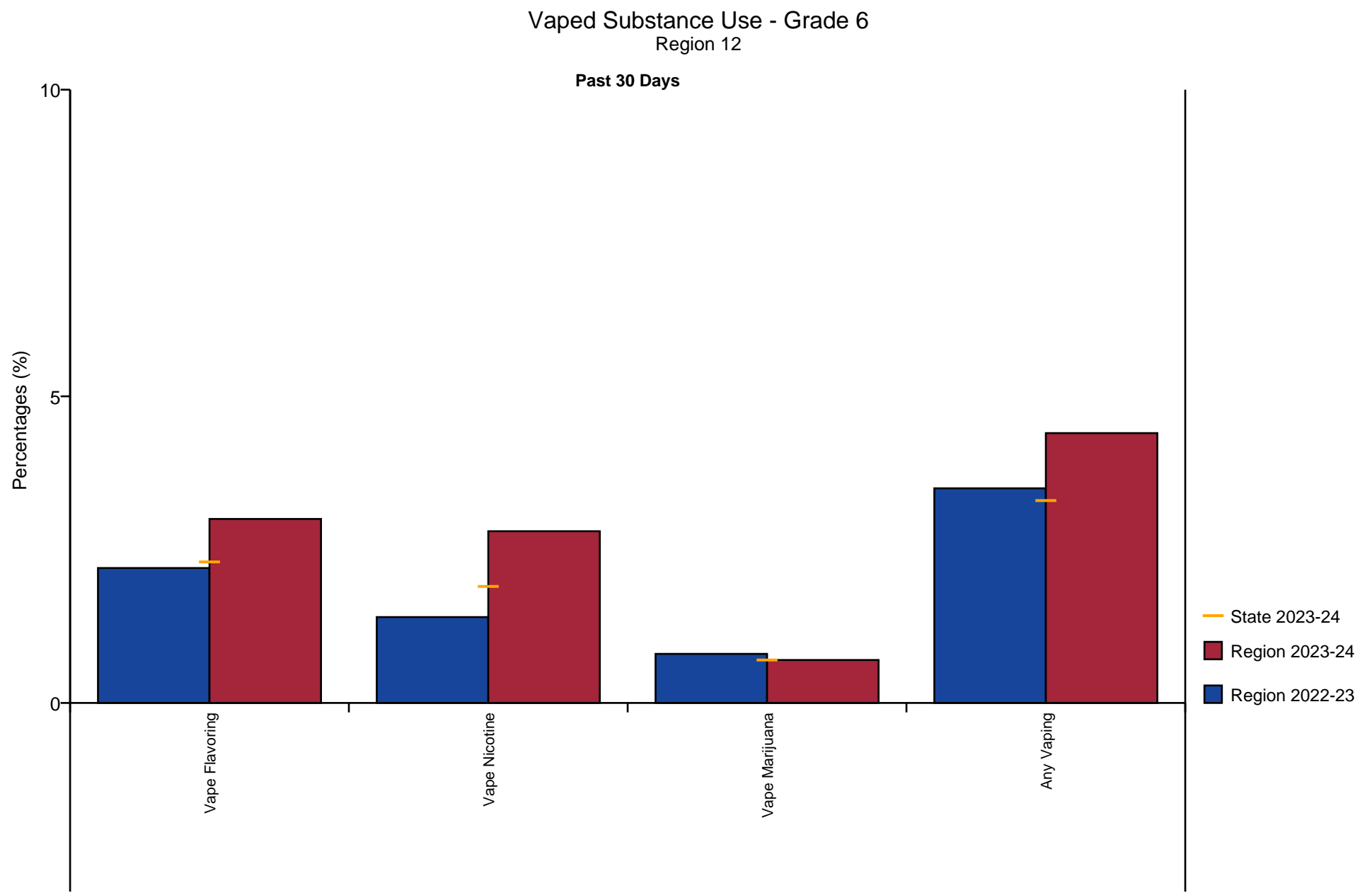


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

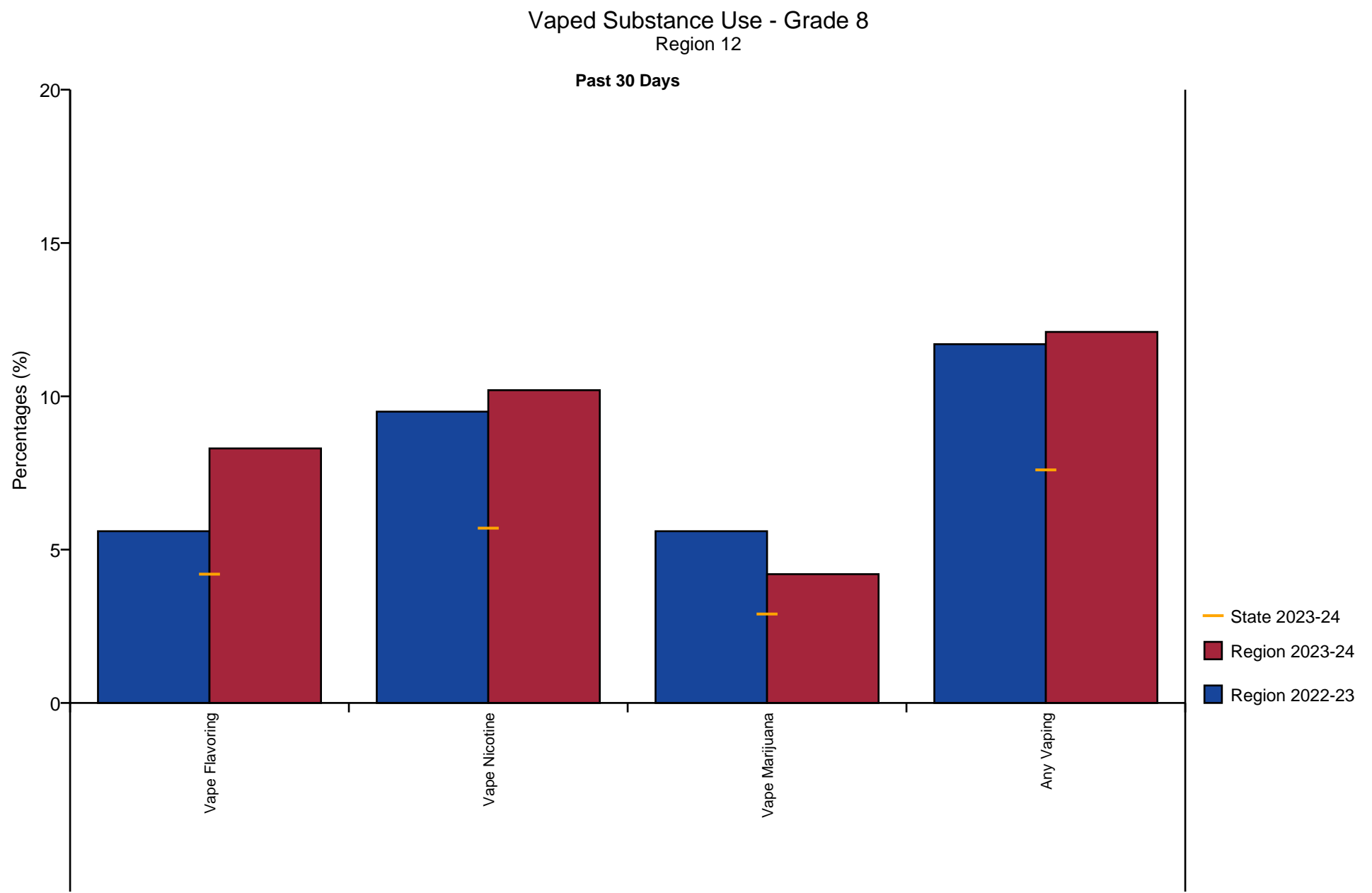


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

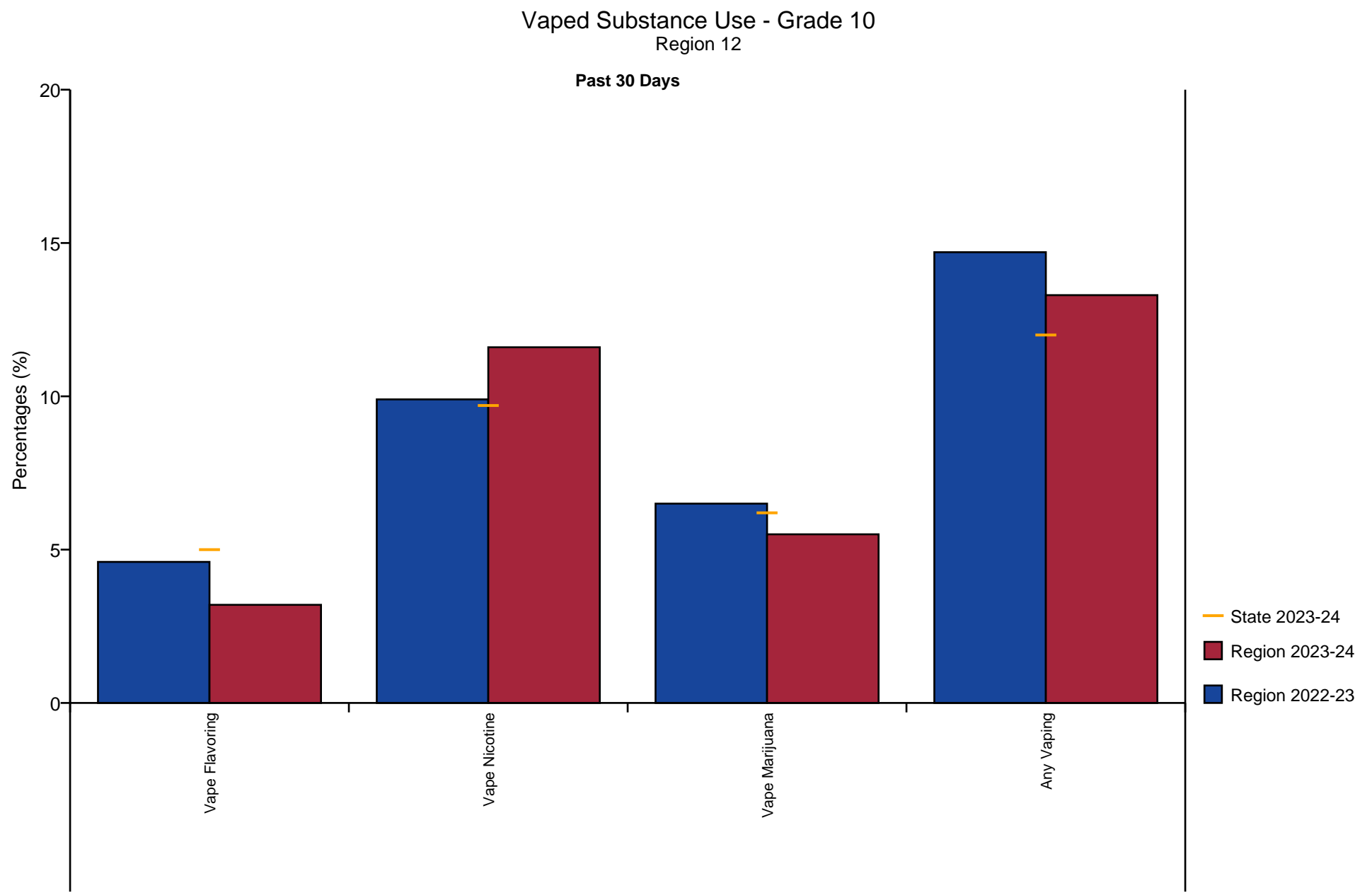


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

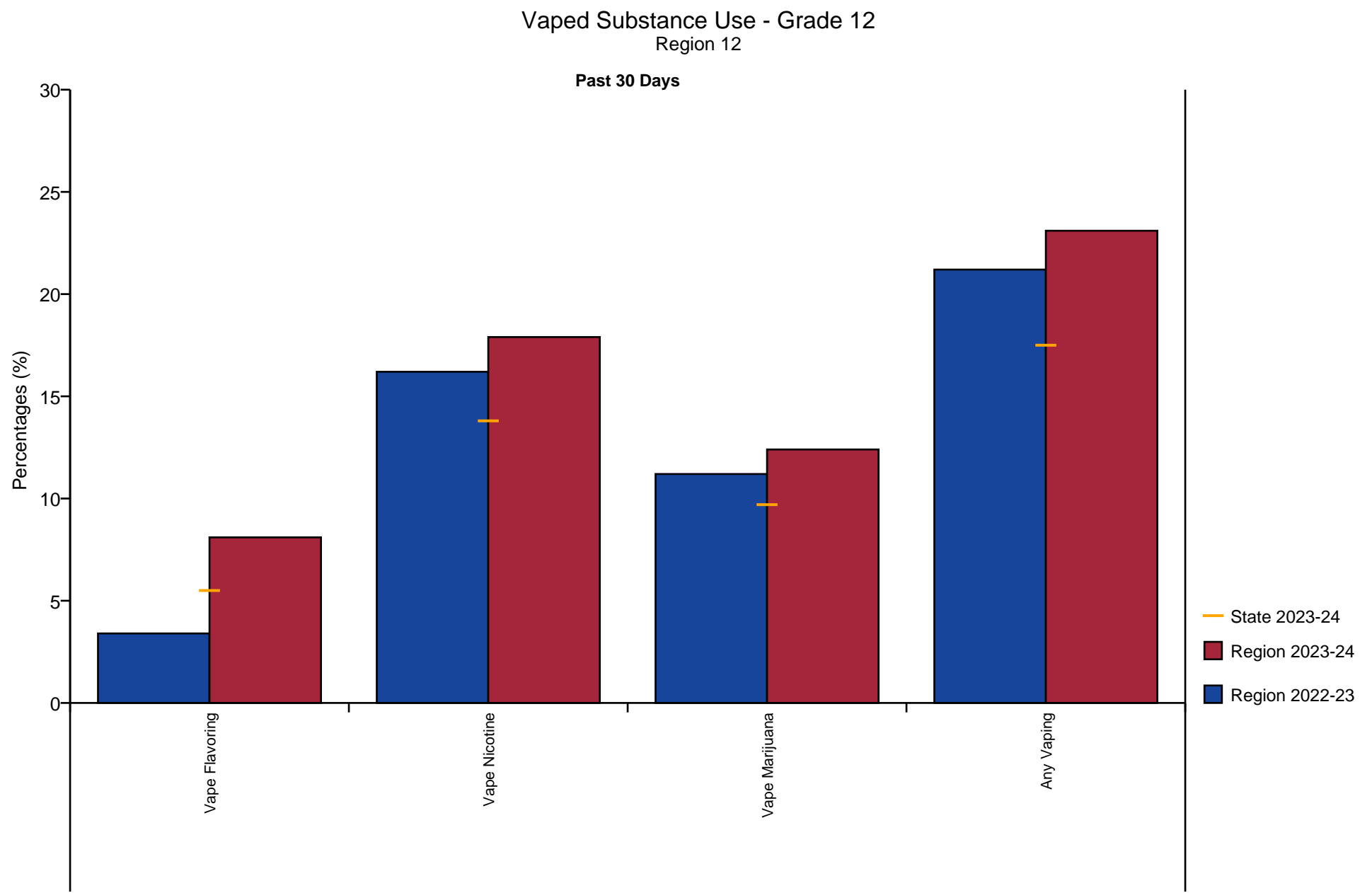
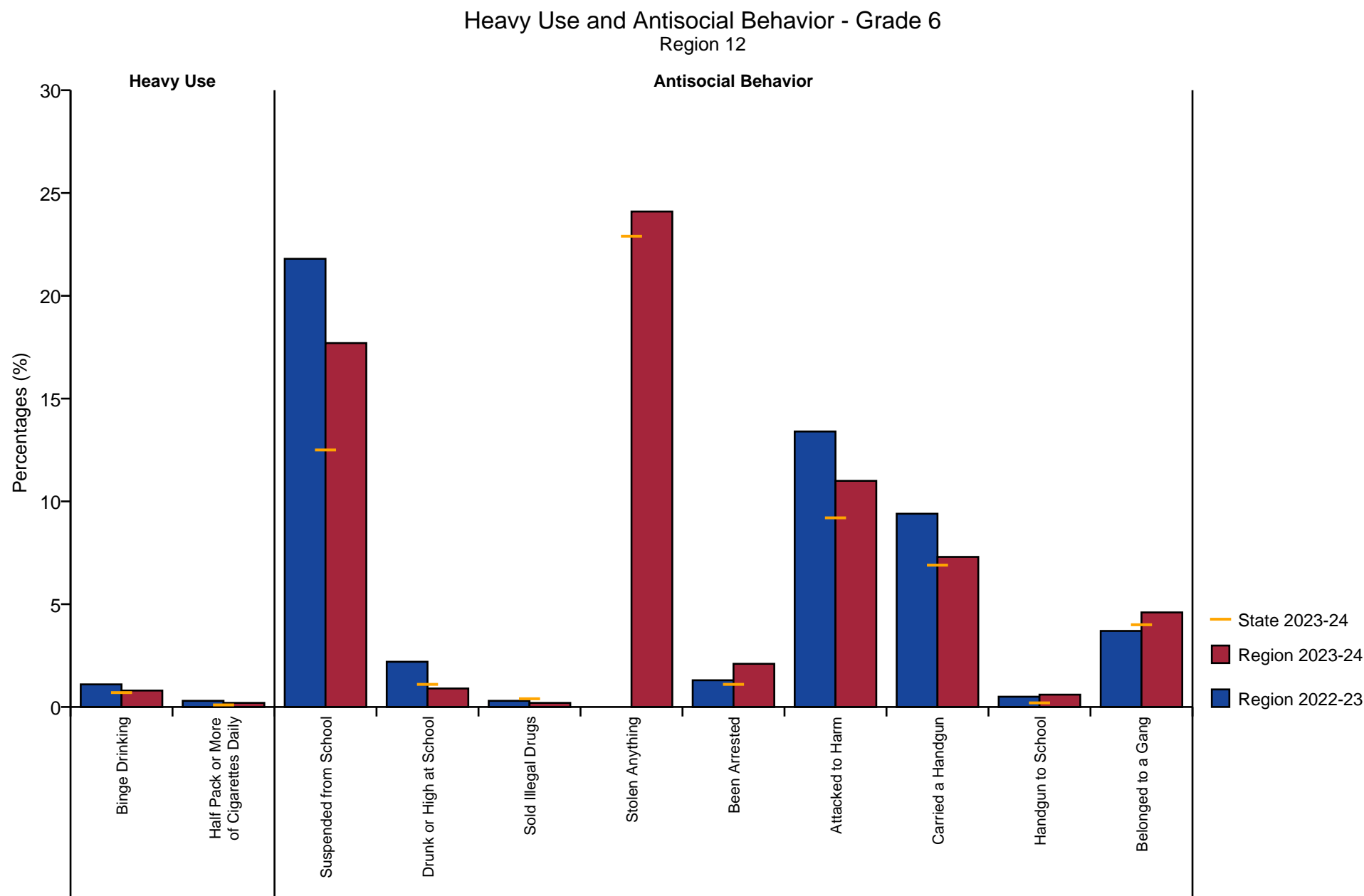
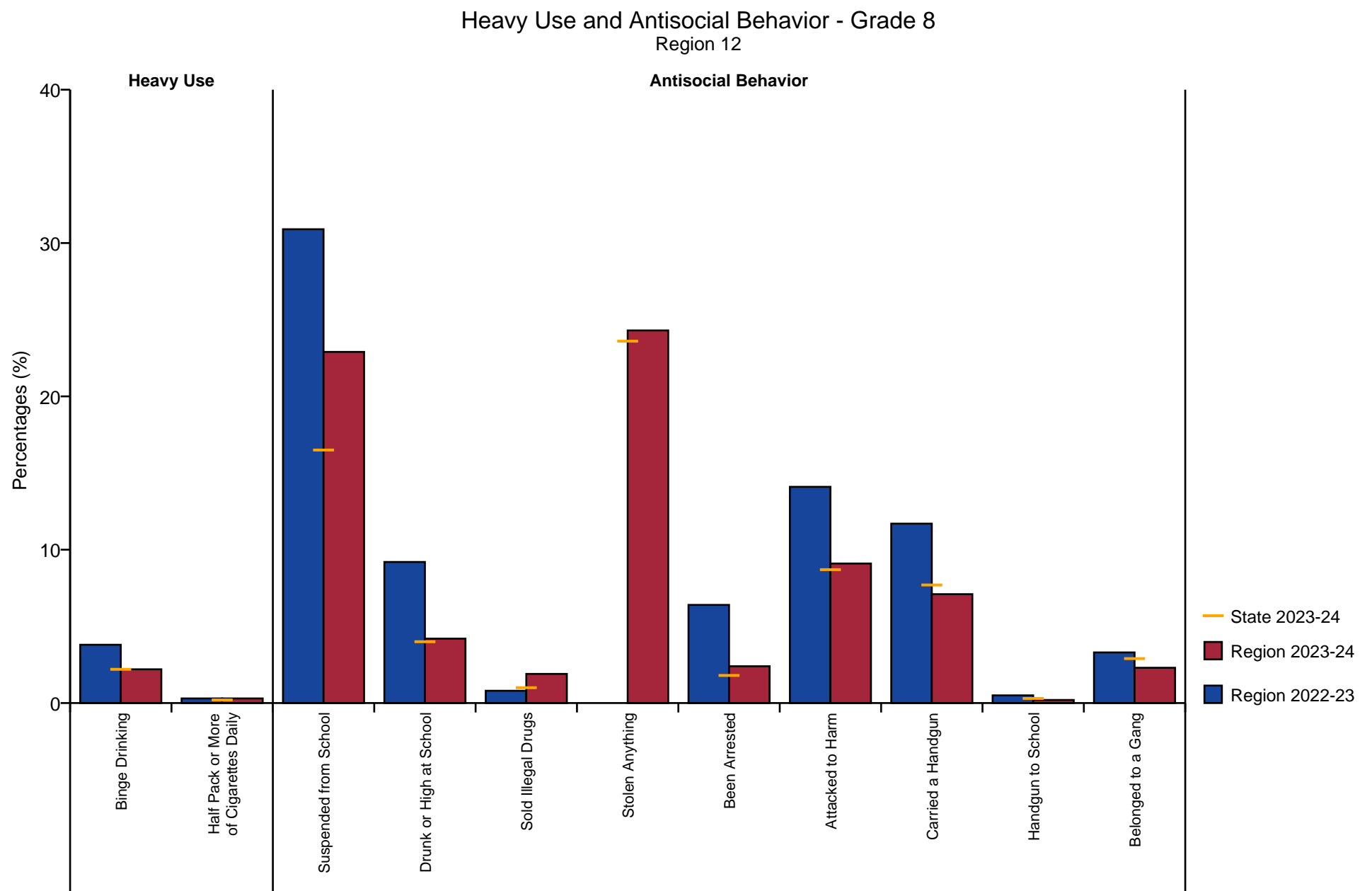


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



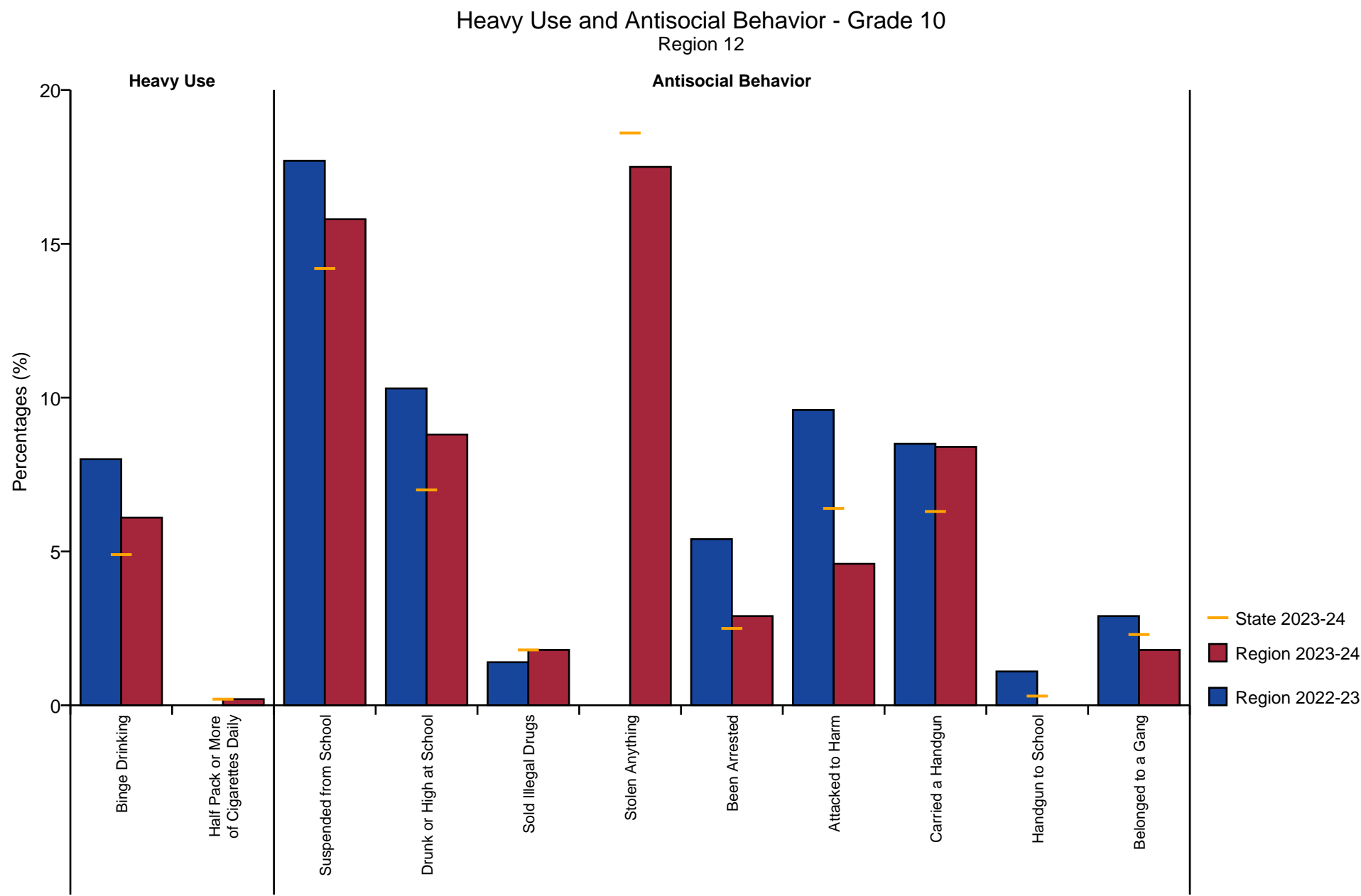
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



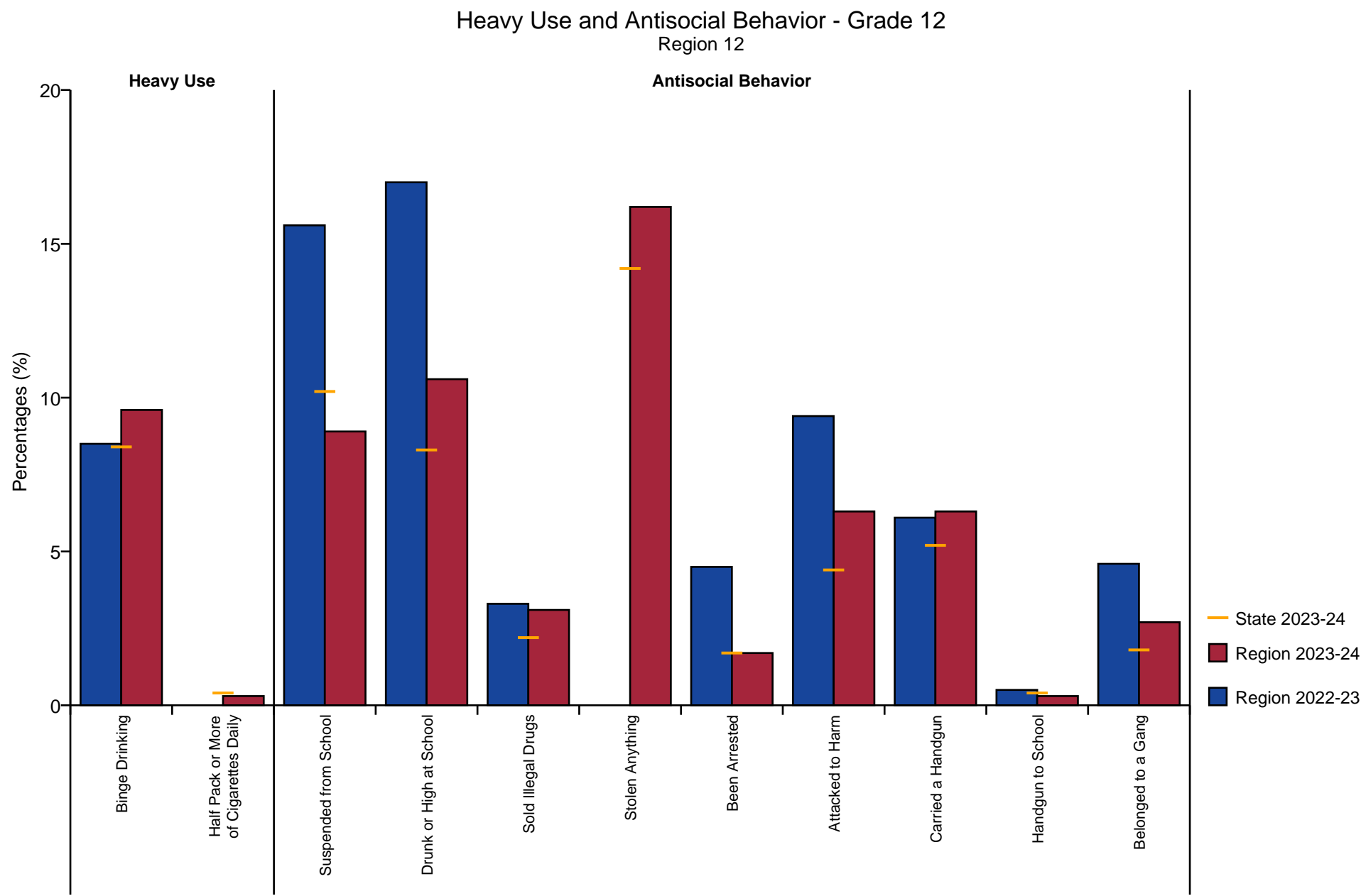
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



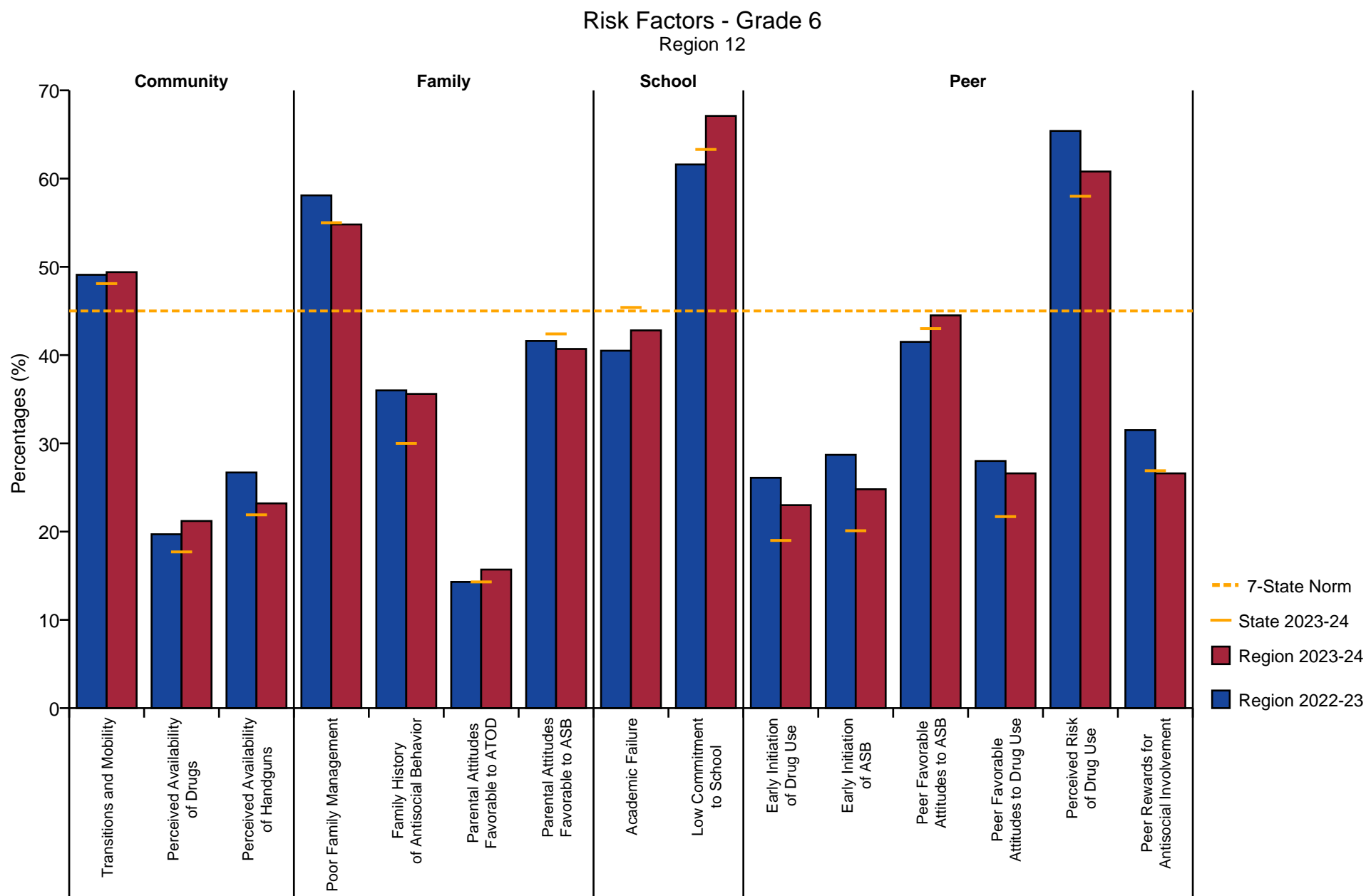
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



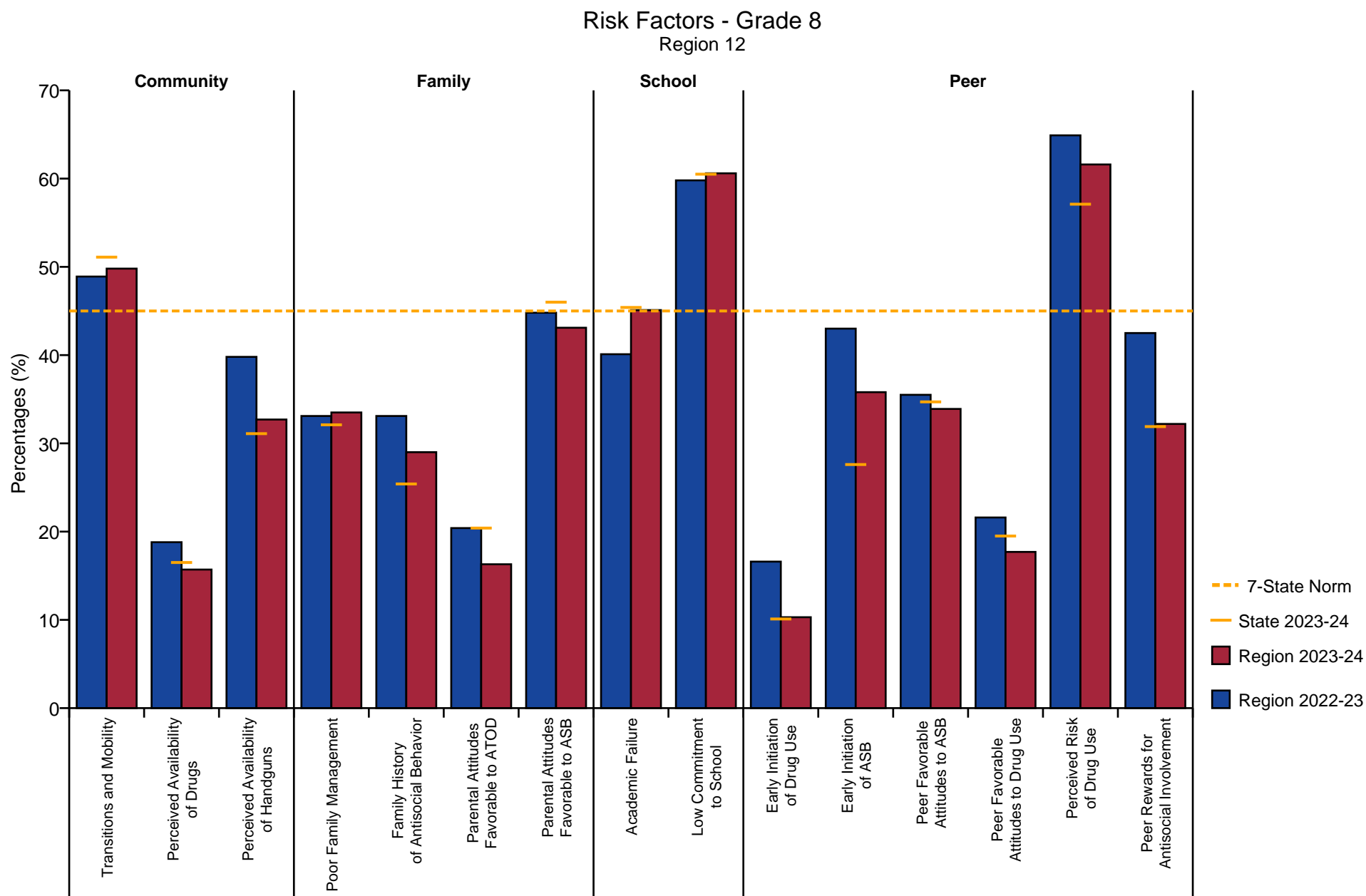
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



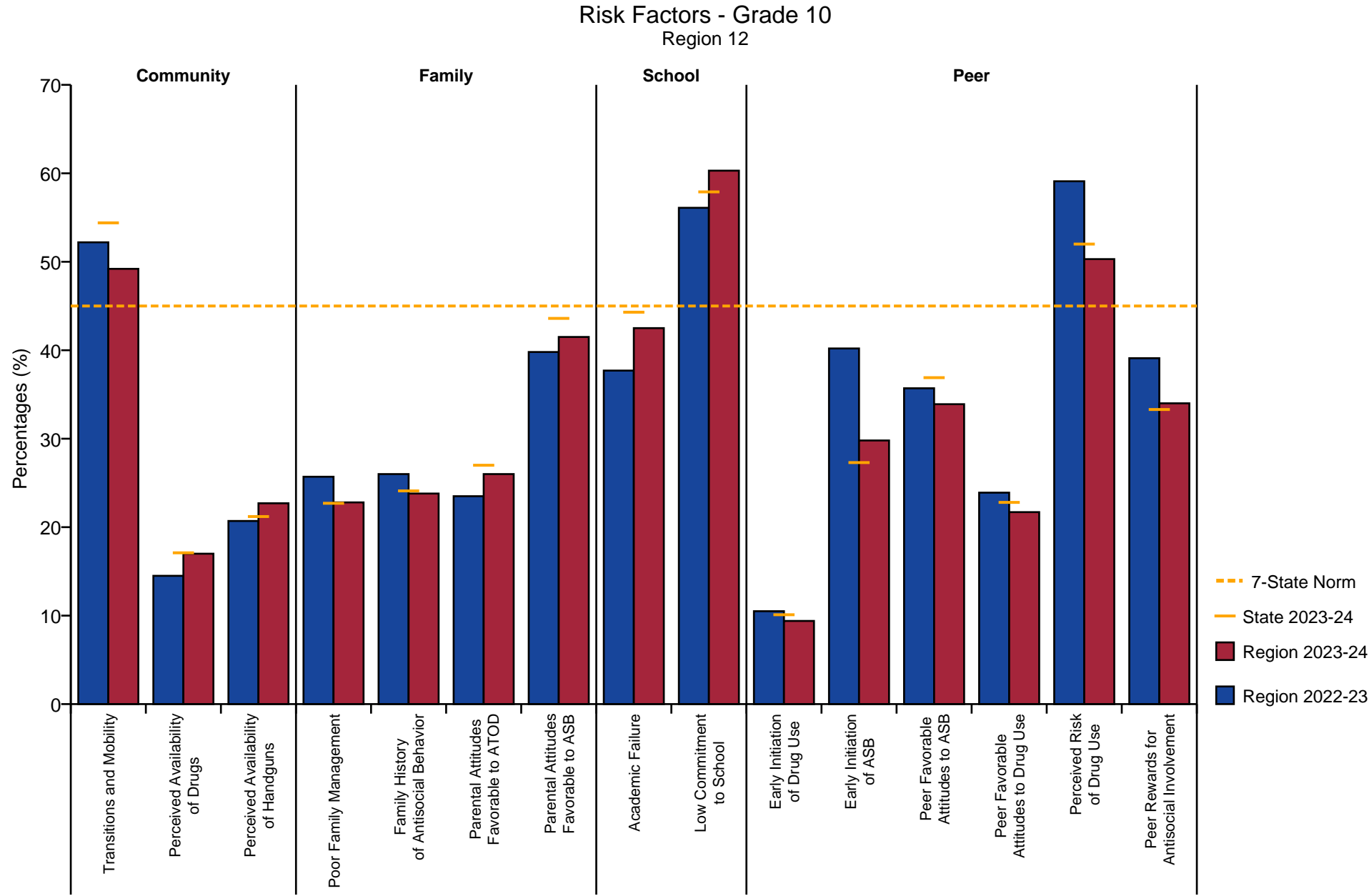
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



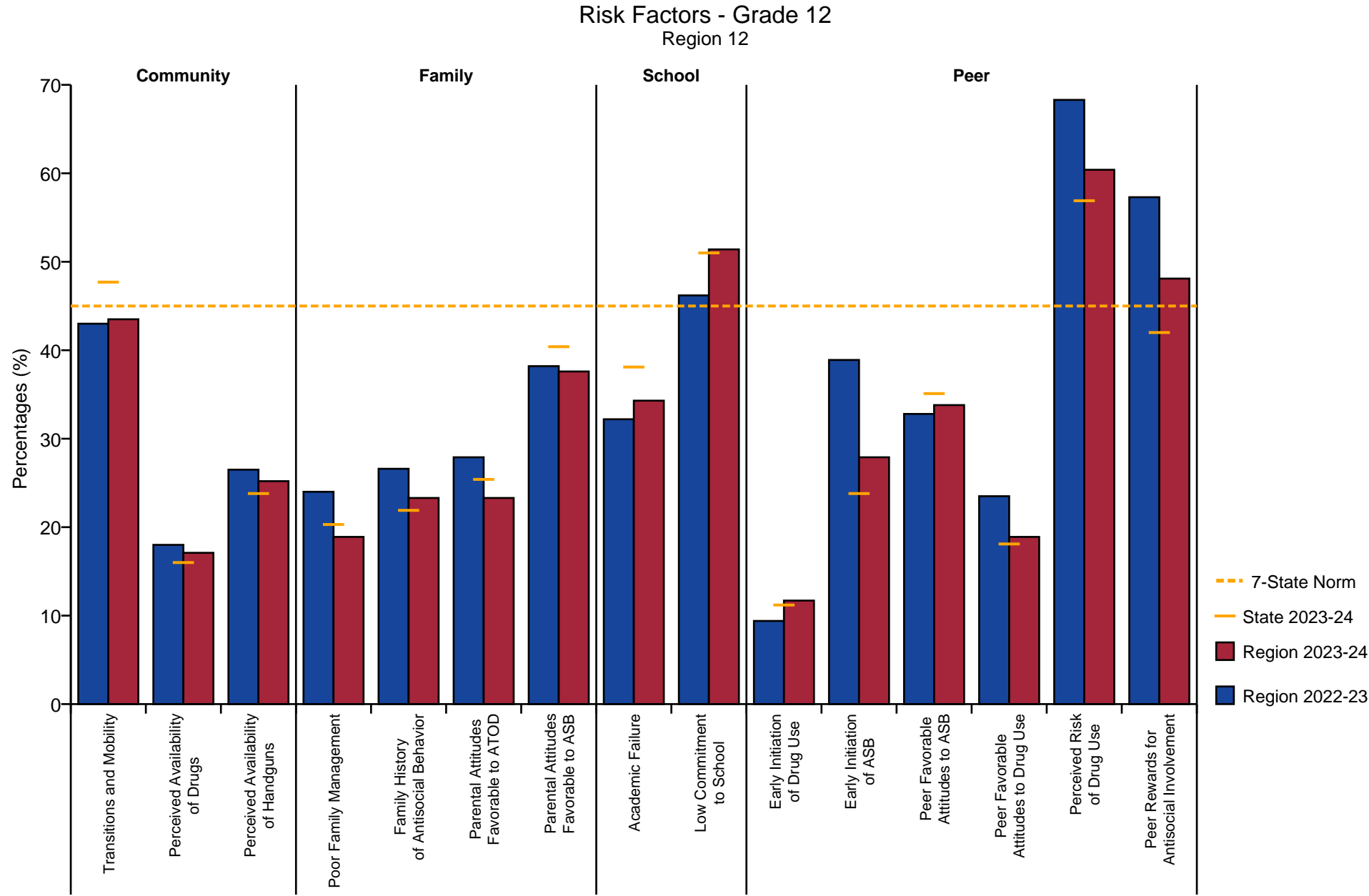
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

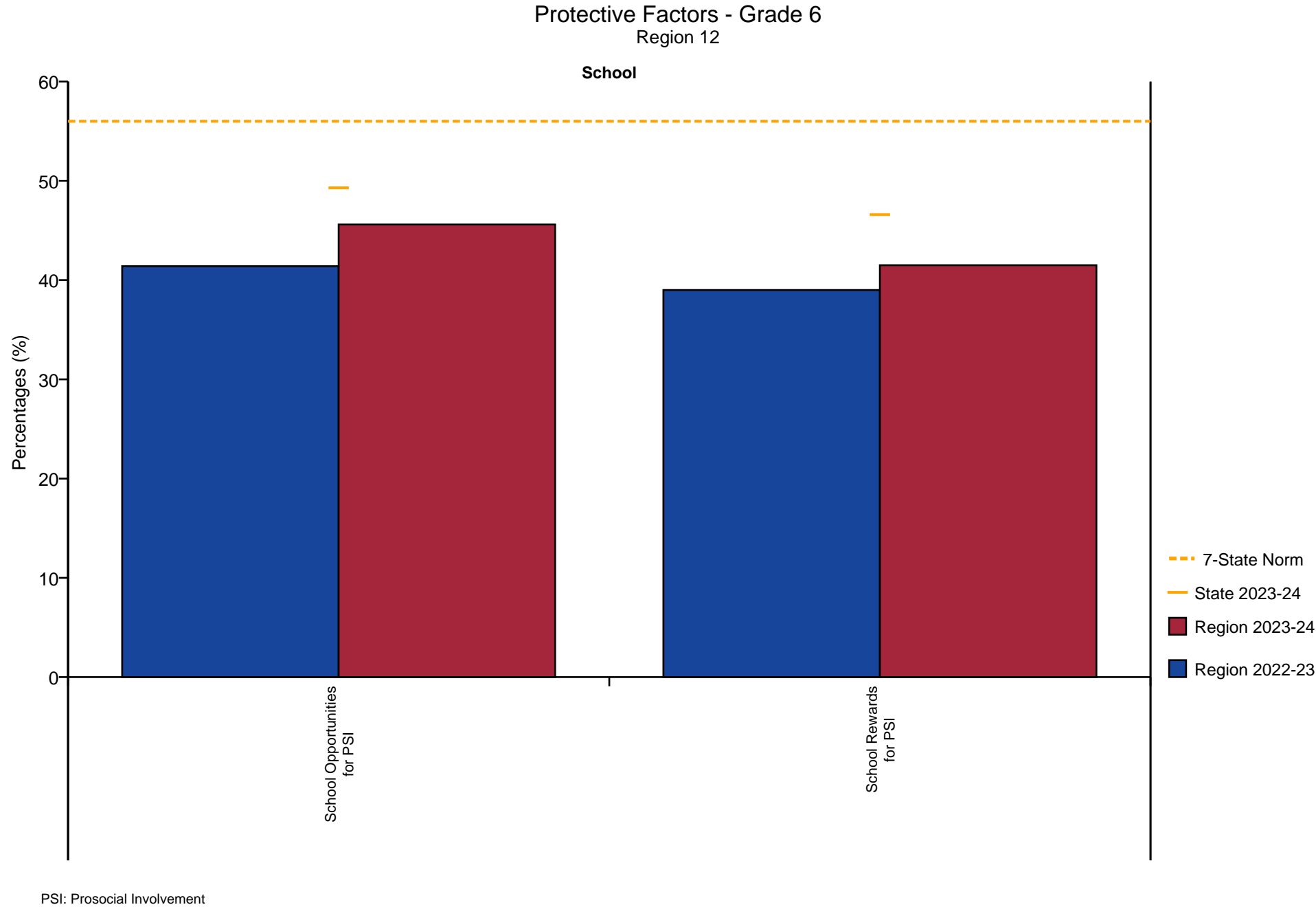


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

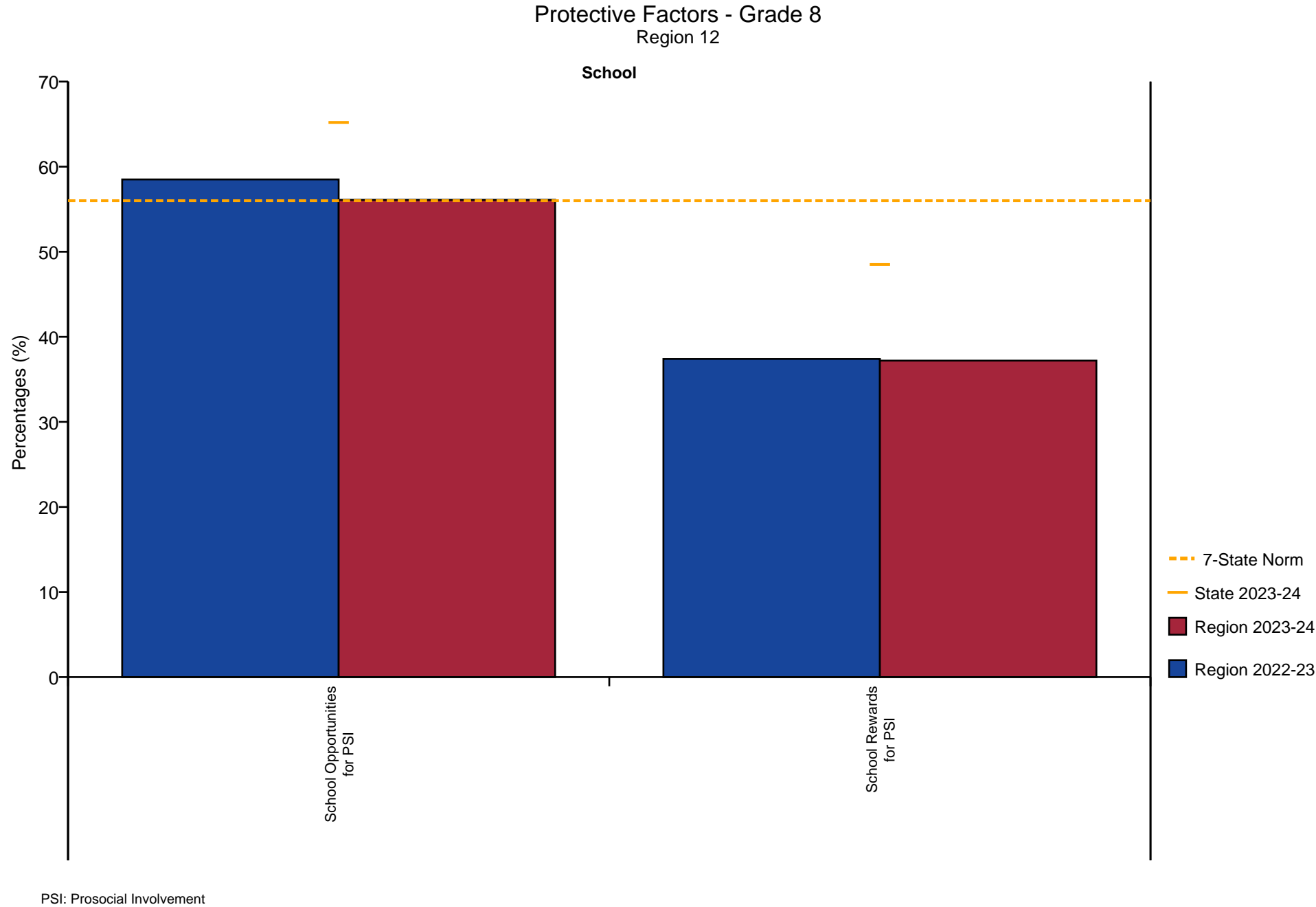


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

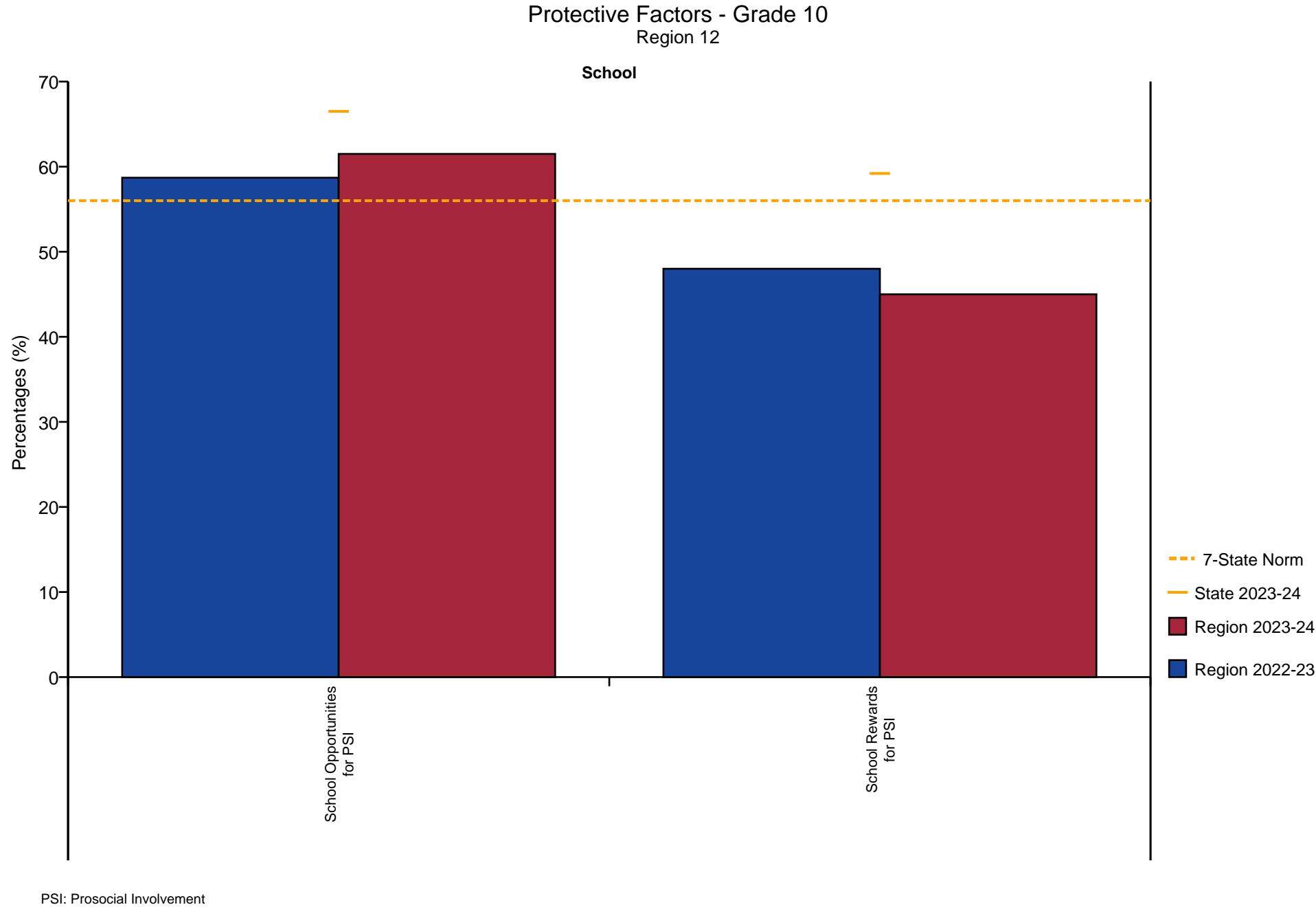


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

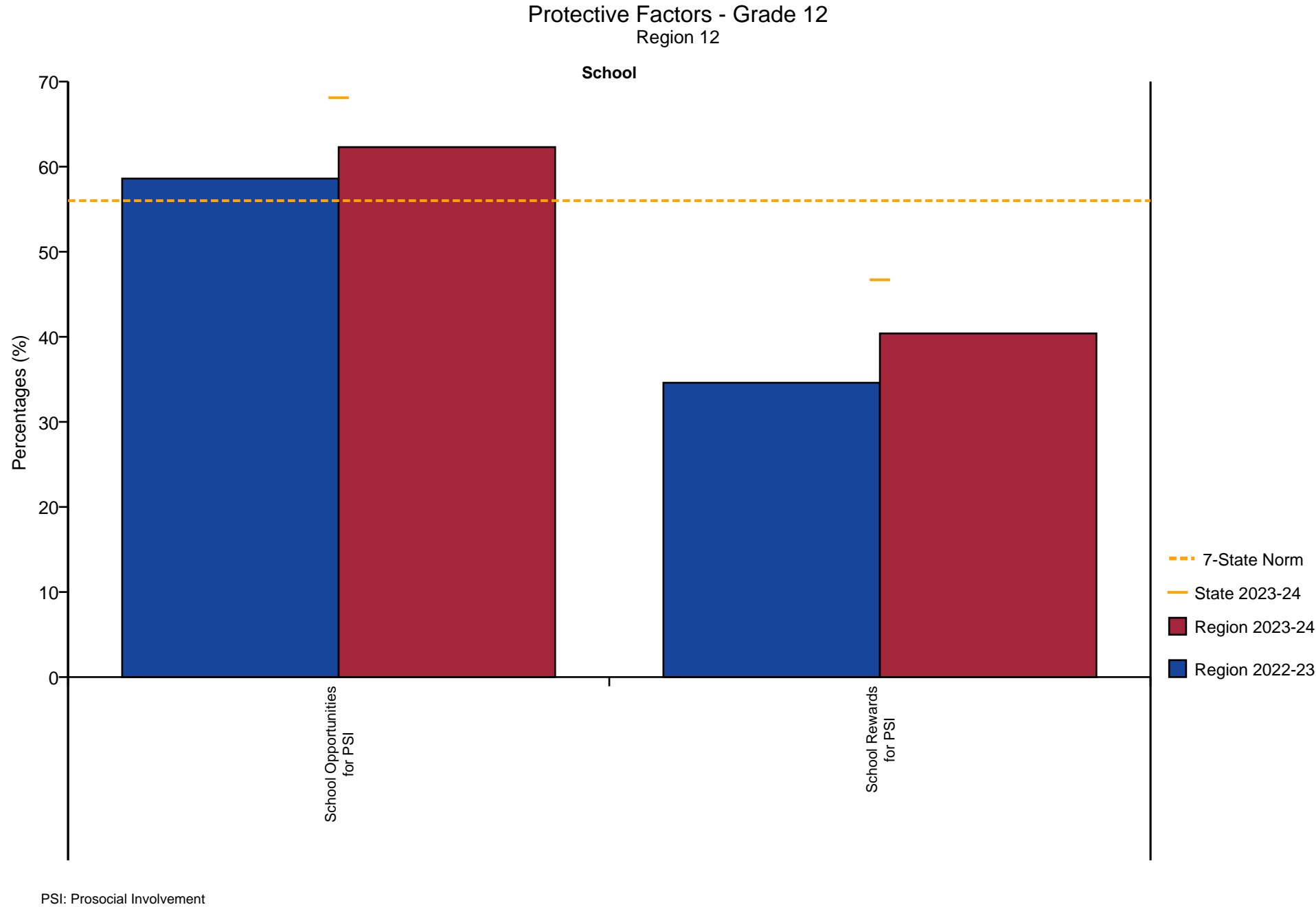


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

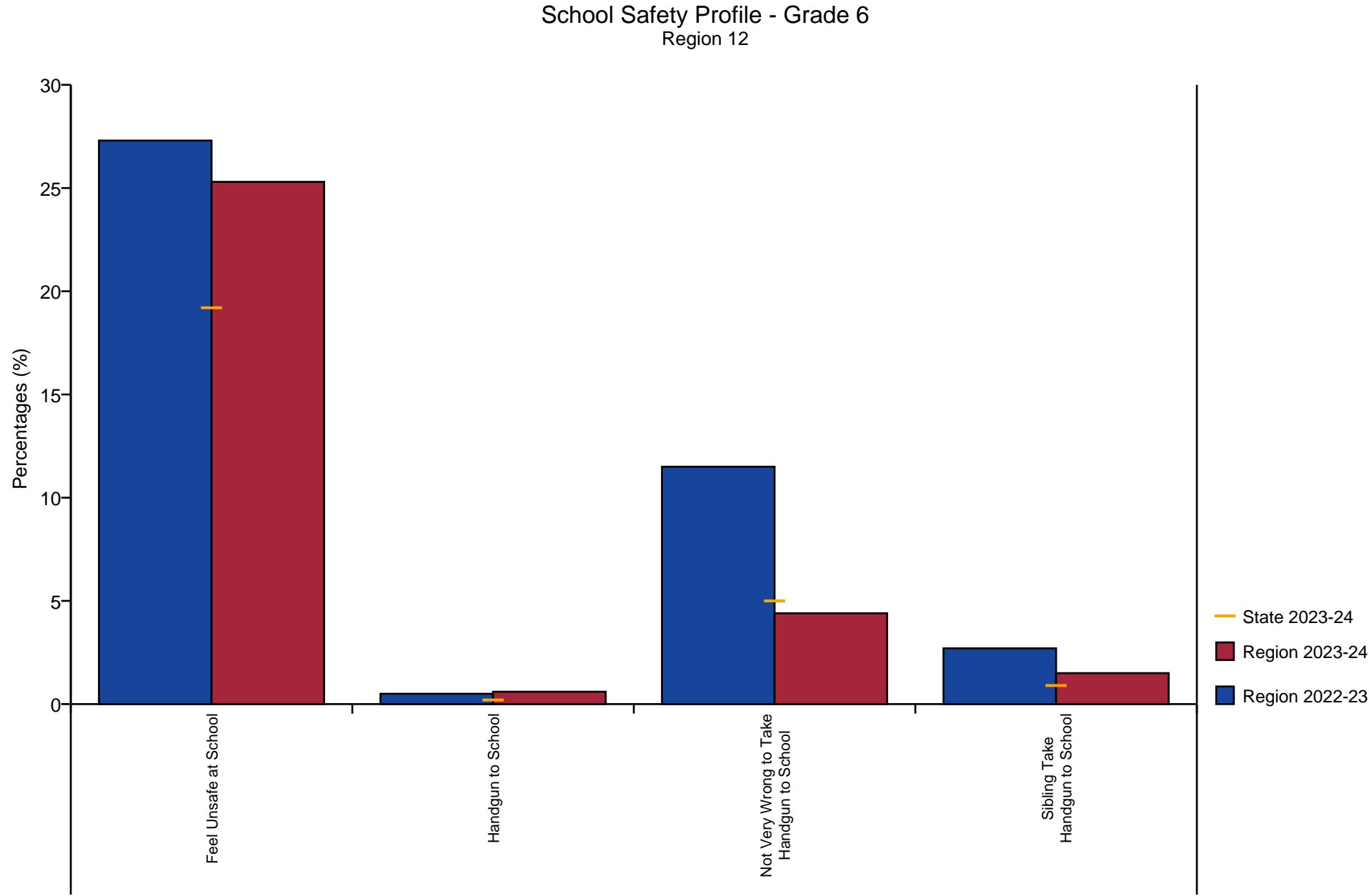


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

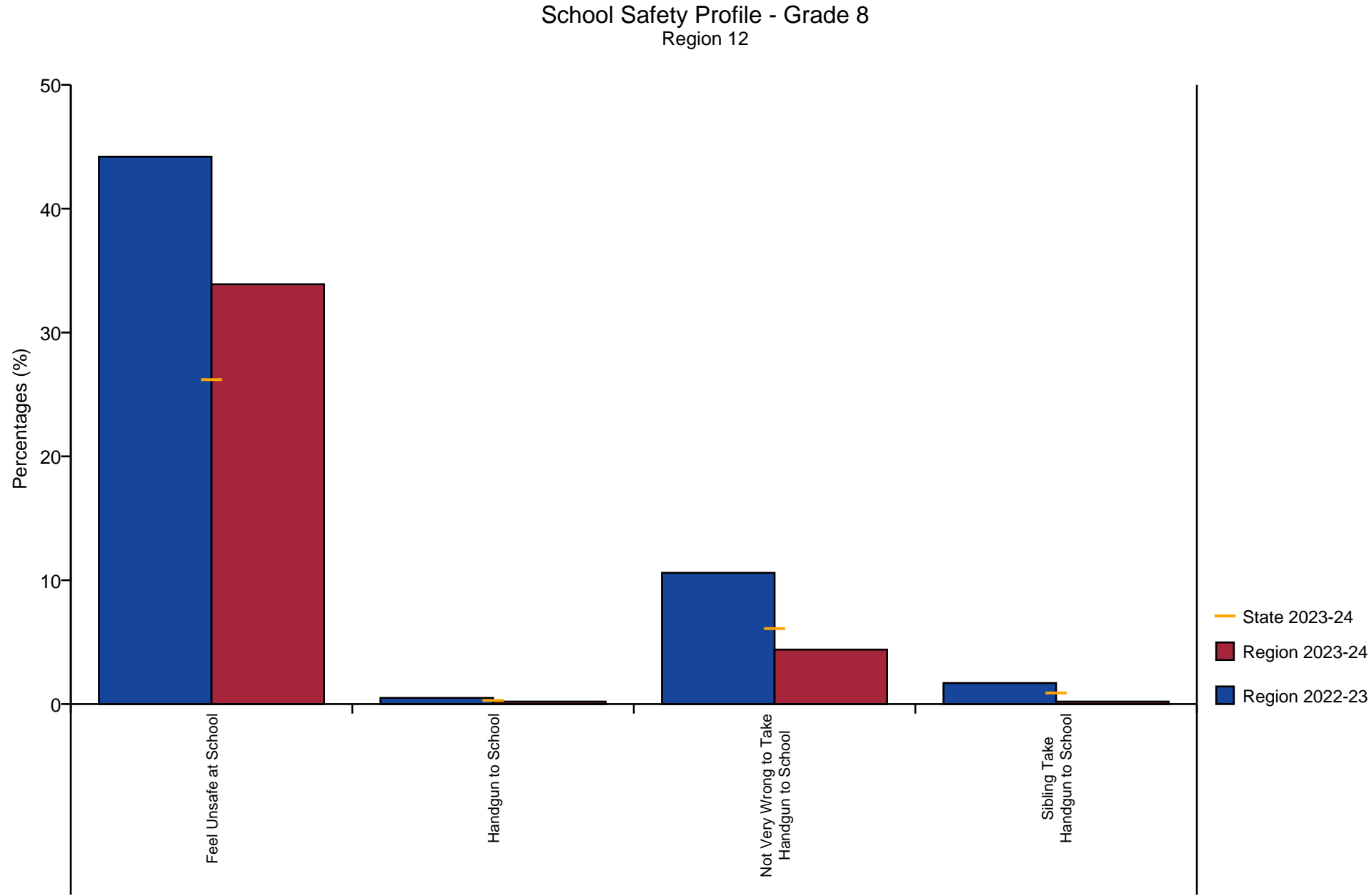


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

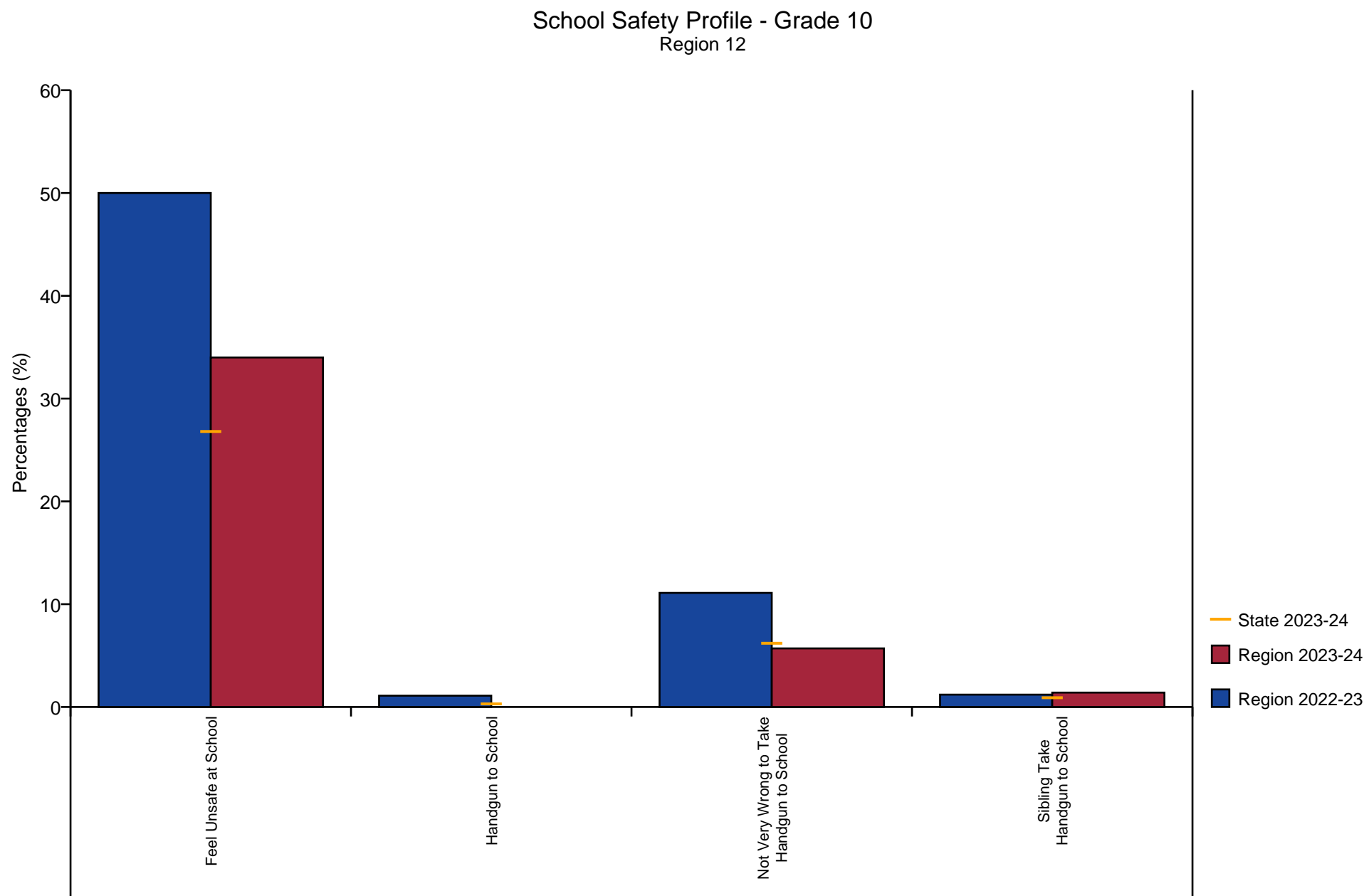


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

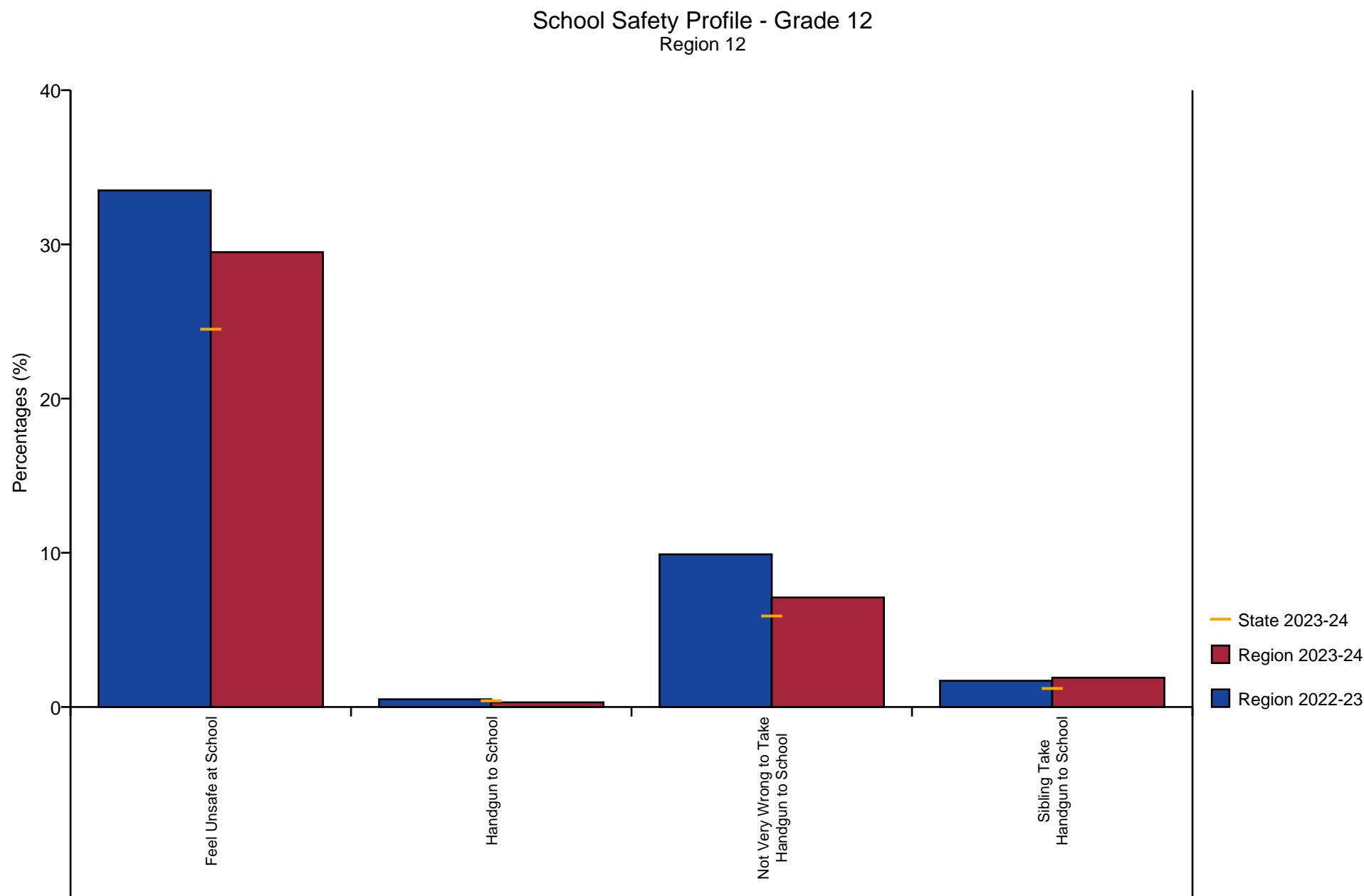
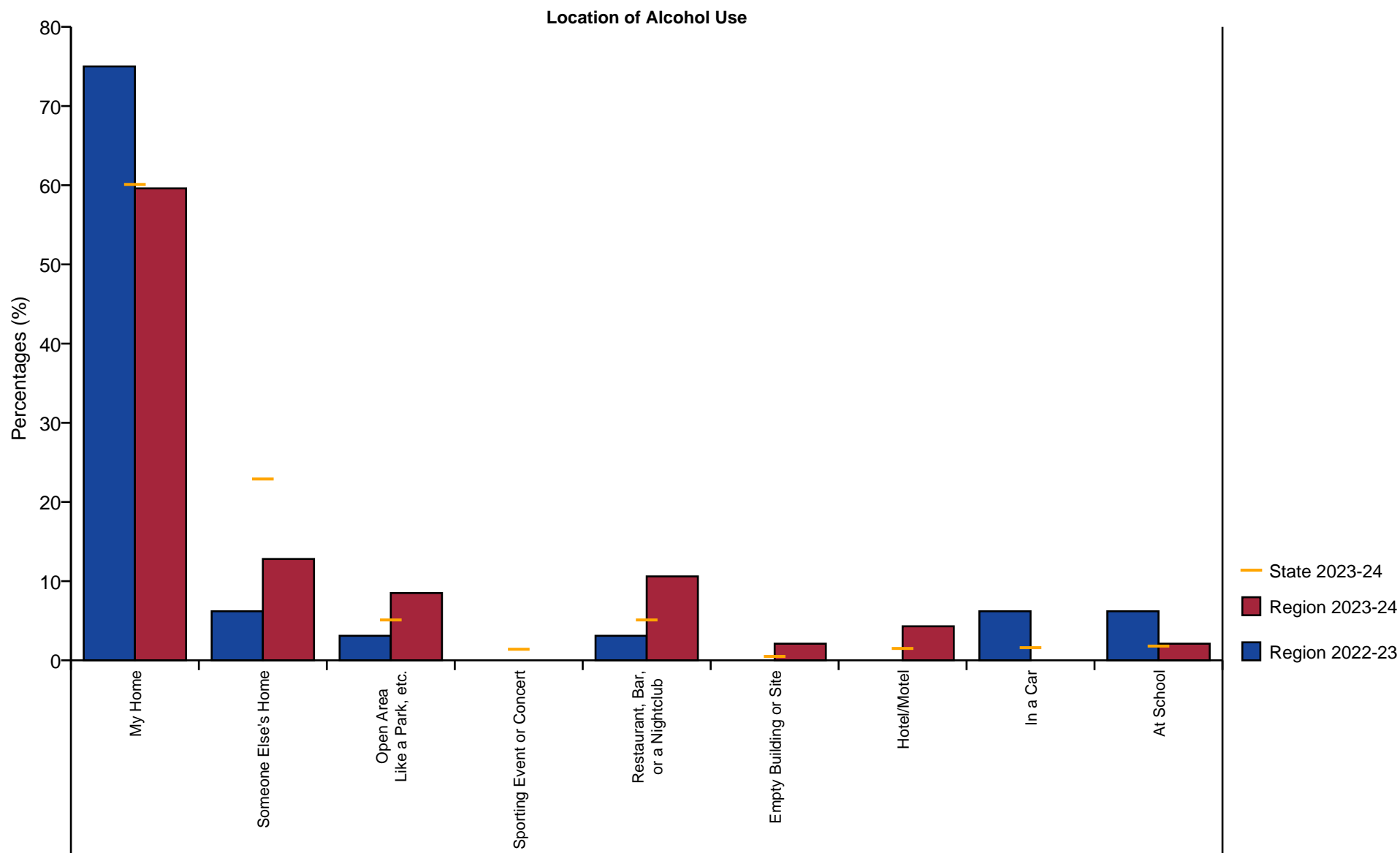


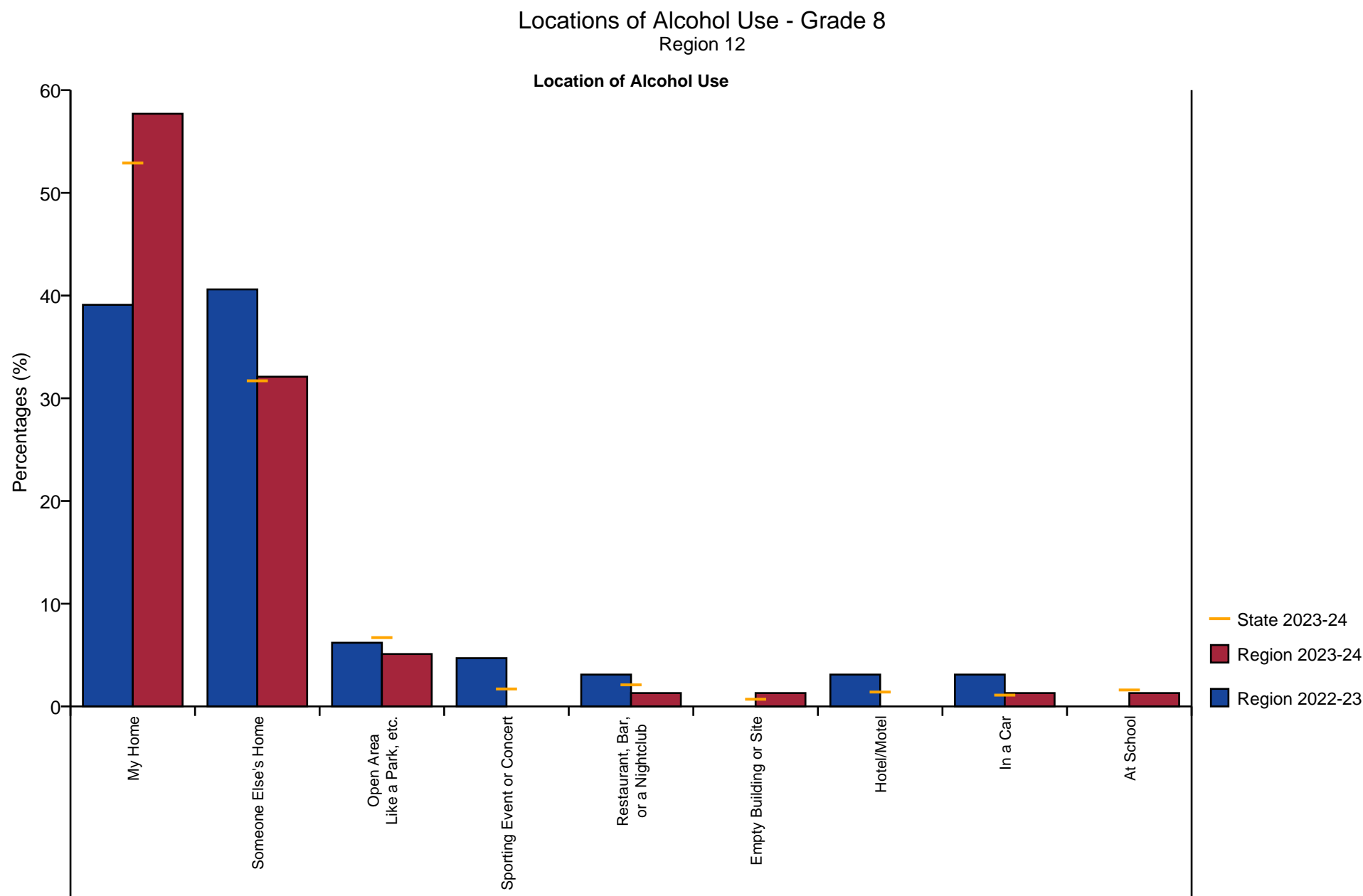
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 12



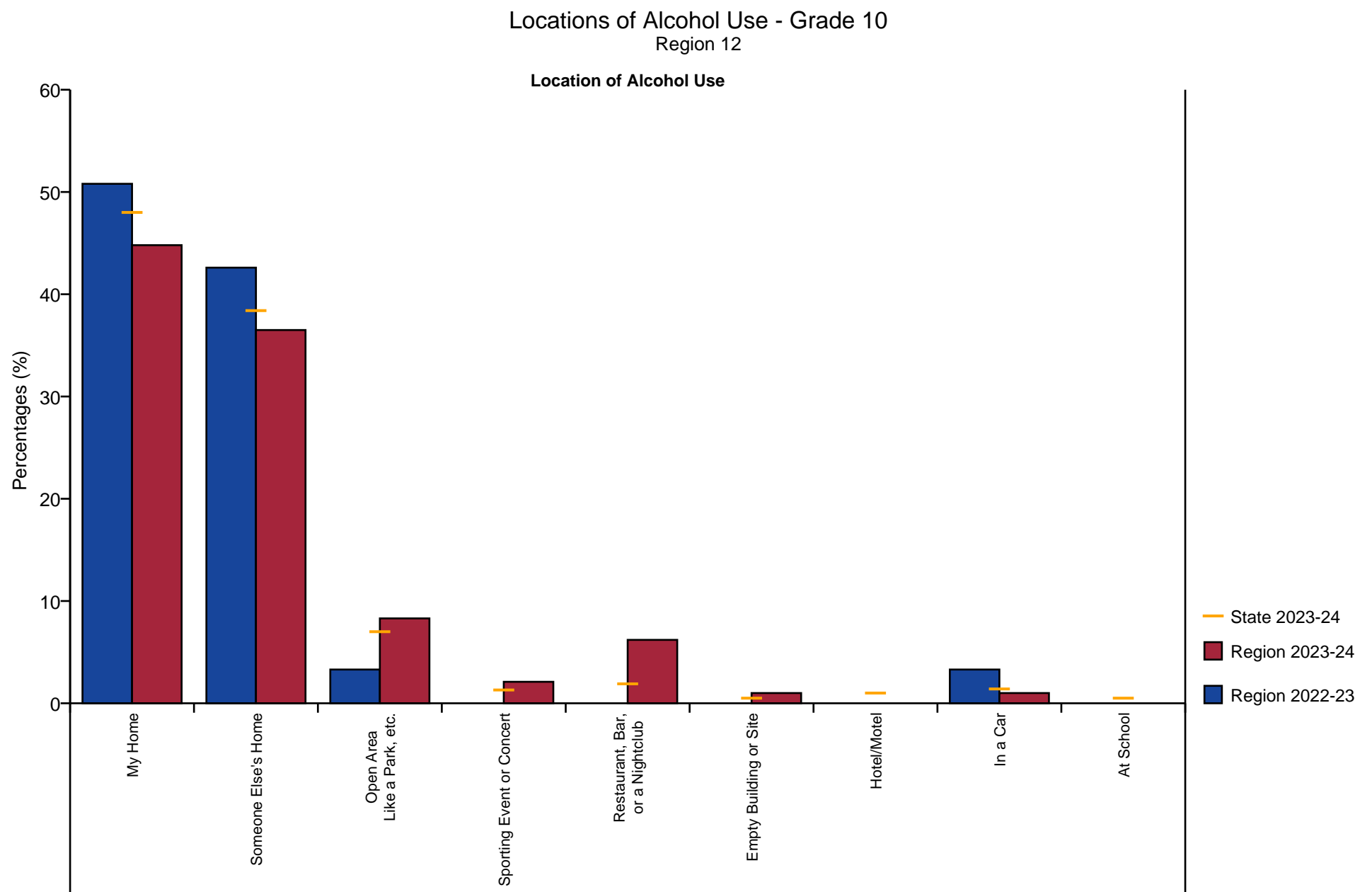
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



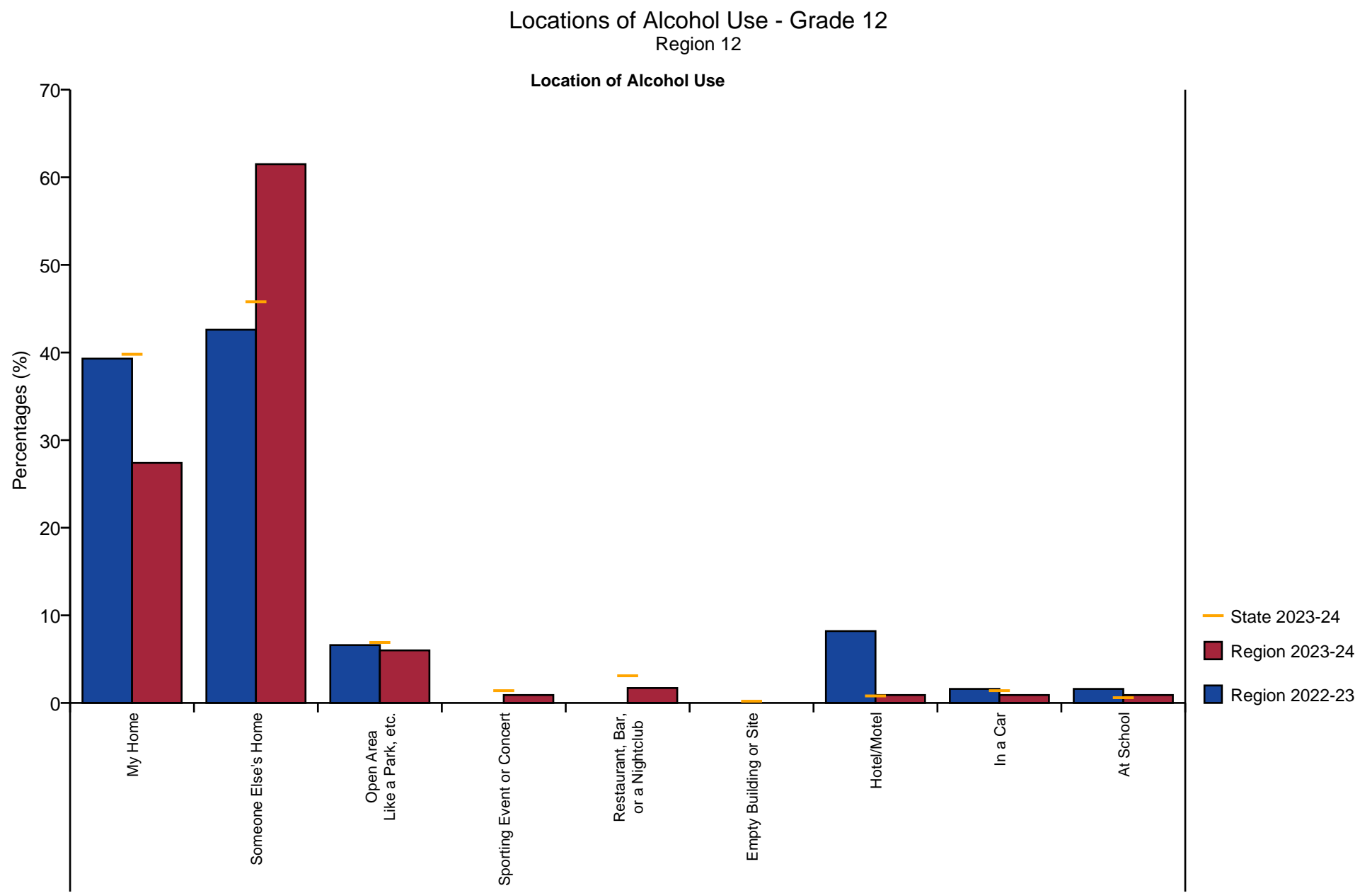
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	7.9	11.7	17.2	15.4
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	region	19.6	21.9	25.1	19.6
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	region	27.8	26.9	28.5	26.3
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	region	41.1	37.0	38.6	37.3
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	region	23.5	23.6	25.4	22.8
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.2	6.6	5.1	5.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	8.7	10.5	10.5	7.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	region	16.0	14.4	8.5	10.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	region	19.9	15.6	13.7	17.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	region	11.6	11.6	8.9	9.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	2.5	2.2	3.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	5.3	4.8	8.0	3.1
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	region	13.0	7.2	5.6	5.4
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	region	14.0	8.7	4.5	9.9
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	region	8.6	5.6	5.2	4.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	8.0	7.4	12.8	8.6
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	region	12.6	16.0	17.2	12.2
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	region	24.4	26.3	27.4	25.4
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	region	11.2	12.1	12.5	10.3
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	region	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	region	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.4
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	region	2.2	3.3	3.9	3.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	region	3.7	3.2	2.3	1.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	region	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	region	2.2	3.2	3.4	2.9
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	region	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	region	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	region	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	region	1.7	1.4	1.7	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	4.9	3.3	3.9
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	region	2.9	5.6	4.8	5.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	region	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	region	6.9	5.4	6.8	5.2
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	region	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.8
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	region	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.1
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	region	2.1	1.4	3.4	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	region	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	3.8	3.9	3.2
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	region	7.7	7.1	7.7	6.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	region	13.5	12.5	11.7	11.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	region	25.7	22.1	22.3	17.0
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		—	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	region	11.8	10.6	9.6	8.5
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.4	3.8	1.9
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	region	0.0	5.3	5.8	4.9
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	region	0.0	7.3	4.5	5.0
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	region	0.0	10.2	14.8	11.7
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	region	0.0	6.6	6.1	5.2
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.2	15.1	12.1	11.3
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	region	13.1	16.4	24.2	16.3
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	region	17.7	21.8	24.6	18.8
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	region	27.8	31.5	32.6	30.5
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	region	16.3	20.4	21.8	17.8
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.4	5.2	5.3	7.2
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	region	12.2	8.2	11.8	10.9
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	region	15.9	13.1	6.9	6.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	region	17.4	10.0	10.9	14.7
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	region	11.7	9.2	8.6	9.5
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.2	6.1	3.6	6.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	15.4	11.8	13.7	13.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	region	23.2	20.7	14.2	18.3
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	region	32.2	24.1	22.6	25.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	region	18.0	15.2	12.1	14.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	region	5.5	4.6	10.0	6.2
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	region	11.0	11.2	8.8	9.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	region	19.2	15.5	18.9	21.4
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	region	8.8	7.8	8.2	7.9
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	4.4	8.5	7.1	9.2
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	region	18.6	14.2	17.5	17.3
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	—
10	region	26.0	24.1	17.6	21.4
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	—
12	region	34.8	26.9	27.7	29.5
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	—
Combined	region	20.4	17.9	15.9	17.9
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.6
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	1.5	1.9	1.8
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	region	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.5
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.9
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.5
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	region	7.6	6.5	7.6	6.5
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	region	13.1	13.4	13.9	12.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	region	25.6	20.0	17.4	18.6
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	region	11.8	9.9	9.1	8.5
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	region	3.6	3.2	0.4	1.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	region	3.8	2.2	2.8	3.5
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	region	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	region	4.6	2.4	0.4	2.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.5	3.0	1.1	3.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	region	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	region	4.2	3.8	8.1	4.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
	MTF	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	region	8.8	10.2	10.2	6.1
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
	MTF	16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	region	15.7	11.3	18.3	14.2
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
	MTF	21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	region	7.3	6.5	7.8	5.2
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
	MTF	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	2.3	3.0	3.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	region	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
	MTF	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	region	1.5	0.5	1.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
	MTF	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.7
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.1
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	region	1.6	3.7	5.6	2.7
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	region	2.1	2.6	1.9	3.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	region	2.4	3.2	3.4	1.2
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	region	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.5
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	region	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	region	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	2.7	1.1	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	region	11.0	6.7	7.2	5.7
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	region	17.4	12.6	12.8	8.7
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	region	7.9	5.8	4.9	3.7
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	4.0	2.9	1.3
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	region	0.0	3.5	3.5	3.4
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	region	0.0	4.7	2.7	2.9
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	4.8	7.7	6.7
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	region	0.0	4.2	3.7	3.2
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.0	11.5	9.1	6.9
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	region	8.0	11.6	18.7	10.4
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	region	13.4	14.6	15.4	11.5
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	region	18.7	15.2	21.7	18.2
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	region	11.0	13.1	15.5	10.9
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.7	3.0	2.2	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	region	7.7	5.5	5.6	8.3
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
MTF		6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	region	9.5	8.0	4.6	3.2
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
MTF		10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	region	7.6	3.4	3.4	8.1
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
MTF		8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	region	6.5	5.2	4.0	5.6
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	9.9	7.7	9.5	10.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
MTF		10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	region	16.5	14.5	9.9	11.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
MTF		19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	region	24.7	15.7	16.2	17.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
MTF		24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	region	12.9	9.8	8.1	9.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	region	2.6	3.0	5.6	4.2
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
MTF		4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	region	5.8	6.6	6.5	5.5
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
MTF		11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	region	9.8	6.8	11.2	12.4
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
MTF		12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	region	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.8
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	4.4	3.5	4.4
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	region	11.8	9.3	11.7	12.1
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	region	17.7	17.2	14.7	13.3
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	region	26.4	18.1	21.2	23.1
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	region	14.2	11.9	11.3	11.9
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.2	2.7	3.8	2.2
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	region	8.6	6.2	8.0	6.1
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	region	19.1	10.0	8.5	9.6
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	region	7.6	4.7	4.6	3.9
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	8.8	18.0	21.8	17.7
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	region	20.0	16.5	30.9	22.9
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	region	12.8	16.8	17.7	15.8
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	region	9.9	10.8	15.6	8.9
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	region	12.8	15.9	22.9	17.4
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	2.9	2.2	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	2.8	3.7	9.2	4.2
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	region	8.2	11.1	10.3	8.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	region	6.5	9.1	17.0	10.6
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	region	4.5	6.6	8.5	5.3
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	region	4.3	4.0	1.4	1.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	region	3.4	2.5	3.3	3.1
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	region	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.0	3.5	1.3	2.1
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	region	2.6	2.8	6.4	2.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	region	3.4	3.7	5.4	2.9
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	region	3.4	2.1	4.5	1.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	region	2.8	3.1	4.3	2.3
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	6.3	10.8	13.4	11.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	region	8.6	11.2	14.1	9.1
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	region	7.6	10.5	9.6	4.6
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	region	5.1	6.4	9.4	6.3
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	6.9	10.1	12.2	8.2
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	5.9	9.4	9.4	7.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	region	10.1	8.7	11.7	7.1
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	region	10.7	10.3	8.5	8.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	region	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	region	8.1	8.9	9.5	7.3
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	4.1	3.7	4.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	region	4.7	2.5	3.3	2.3
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	region	4.7	4.6	2.9	1.8
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	region	3.2	2.8	4.6	2.7
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	region	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.0
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	54.2	54.6	49.1	49.4
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	region	44.6	49.0	48.9	49.8
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	region	51.2	45.2	52.2	49.2
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	region	44.8	41.7	43.0	43.5
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	region	48.9	47.9	48.8	48.5
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	16.0	19.7	19.7	21.2
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	region	18.4	14.5	18.8	15.7
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	region	18.3	16.7	14.5	17.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	region	27.7	17.3	18.0	17.1
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	region	19.8	16.9	18.0	17.8
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	22.7	24.9	26.7	23.2
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	region	35.0	33.4	39.8	32.7
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	region	22.7	22.7	20.7	22.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	region	30.1	29.2	26.5	25.2
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	region	27.4	27.6	29.6	26.5
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	47.8	53.8	58.1	54.8
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	region	29.3	27.8	33.1	33.5
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	region	21.4	27.8	25.7	22.8
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	region	18.1	17.6	24.0	18.9
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	region	29.2	31.8	37.5	34.4
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	28.7	32.1	36.0	35.6
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	region	32.1	27.5	33.1	29.0
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	region	28.5	26.6	26.0	23.8
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	region	22.8	25.0	26.6	23.3
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	region	28.1	27.8	31.4	28.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.3	14.4	14.3	15.7
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	region	16.5	18.2	20.4	16.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	region	27.2	24.7	23.5	26.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	region	25.3	25.8	27.9	23.3
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	region	20.1	20.6	20.4	19.5
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	35.6	39.9	41.6	40.7
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	region	43.9	40.2	44.8	43.1
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	region	42.7	35.9	39.8	41.5
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	region	39.1	33.3	38.2	37.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	region	40.4	37.6	41.7	41.1
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	48.6	45.6	40.5	42.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	region	48.9	48.4	40.1	45.1
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	region	49.7	45.9	37.7	42.5
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	region	34.3	30.5	32.2	34.3
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	region	45.7	43.7	38.4	41.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	56.8	62.1	61.6	67.1
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	region	53.0	57.5	59.8	60.6
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	region	53.8	60.7	56.1	60.3
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	region	46.6	47.8	46.2	51.4
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	region	52.8	57.7	57.5	60.9
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	15.9	24.6	26.1	23.0
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	region	11.7	13.6	16.6	10.3
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	region	13.8	13.2	10.5	9.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	region	14.6	11.1	9.4	11.7
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	region	14.1	15.7	17.1	14.2
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	17.5	26.5	28.7	24.8
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	region	34.8	32.0	43.0	35.8
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	region	29.1	33.7	40.2	29.8
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	region	30.8	28.1	38.9	27.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	region	27.6	30.4	37.4	29.8
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	31.0	38.1	41.5	44.5
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	region	31.3	30.1	35.5	33.9
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	region	31.3	31.9	35.7	33.9
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	region	26.5	27.0	32.8	33.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	region	30.1	32.0	37.0	37.1
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	13.7	21.3	28.0	26.6
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	region	20.9	19.1	21.6	17.7
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	region	24.3	25.6	23.9	21.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	region	22.0	19.5	23.5	18.9
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	region	20.0	21.5	24.3	21.5
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	59.5	62.0	65.4	60.8
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	region	58.1	62.1	64.9	61.6
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	region	54.7	59.9	59.1	50.3
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	region	62.6	61.5	68.3	60.4
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	region	58.6	61.3	64.3	58.7
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	24.2	30.5	31.5	26.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	region	33.7	36.4	42.5	32.2
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	region	34.8	40.2	39.1	34.0
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	region	51.4	50.3	57.3	48.1
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	region	35.3	38.6	40.6	33.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	45.1	43.7	41.4	45.6
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	region	68.8	57.3	58.5	56.1
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	region	66.9	56.1	58.7	61.5
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	region	67.2	65.7	58.6	62.3
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	region	61.3	55.2	53.4	55.2
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	49.6	42.3	39.0	41.5
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	region	52.8	41.0	37.4	37.2
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	region	54.4	51.7	48.0	45.0
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	region	48.5	41.5	34.6	40.4
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	region	51.4	44.4	39.9	40.8
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	9.6	15.7	50.6	24.0
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	region	12.1	21.9	55.3	10.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	region	9.8	24.2	55.8	10.2
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	region	5.6	24.0	57.4	13.1
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	region	9.7	20.9	54.4	15.0
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	95.6	1.9	1.1	1.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	region	95.6	3.3	0.3	0.8
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	region	94.3	4.4	0.4	0.9
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	92.9	5.6	1.1	0.3
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	94.9	3.5	0.7	0.9
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.3	1.5	4.2
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	region	95.9	0.2	4.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.7	1.4	4.9
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	region	91.3	1.9	6.8
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	region	94.1	1.1	4.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	59.6	12.8	8.5	0.0	10.6	2.1	4.3	0.0	2.1
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	region	57.7	32.1	5.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	region	44.8	36.5	8.3	2.1	6.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	region	27.4	61.5	6.0	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	region	43.8	40.8	6.8	0.9	4.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.1	90.8	92.5	92.6
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	region	85.7	85.9	82.9	86.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	region	76.6	75.7	74.7	77.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	region	61.7	64.0	61.8	65.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	region	80.3	80.2	80.9	82.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.8	4.9	2.9	2.7
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	region	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	2.7	2.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	region	4.0	5.3	5.2	4.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	region	9.1	9.5	9.7	8.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	region	20.9	17.6	16.5	16.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	region	8.4	8.1	6.9	6.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.0	2.2	2.2	0.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	region	5.0	3.3	3.9	4.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	region	12.4	9.5	10.0	8.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	region	4.8	3.4	3.2	2.8
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.7	0.9	1.4	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	3.4	3.4	1.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	region	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	region	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	3.9	3.6	3.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	region	1.7	3.7	5.7	3.6
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	region	8.8	6.1	7.0	6.5
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	region	9.6	7.3	5.9	6.9
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	region	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.9
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.3	2.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.3	3.6	2.2	4.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	region	5.0	4.5	5.4	3.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	region	5.7	3.0	6.5	3.9
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	4.2	3.4	3.5	2.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	region	4.0	2.2	2.4	1.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	region	3.4	3.5	5.4	3.7
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	region	3.2	2.4	5.9	3.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	region	2.8	2.5	3.2	2.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	region	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.2
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	region	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	region	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.4	1.9	2.2	2.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	region	3.3	4.4	4.3	3.6
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	region	4.4	5.3	3.5	7.2
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	region	7.4	7.9	9.4	9.3
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	region	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	98.2	95.2	95.8	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	region	95.9	94.9	94.3	96.2
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	region	91.8	92.5	96.0	93.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	region	91.1	92.6	90.1	90.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	region	94.3	93.9	94.5	95.1
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.5	0.8	1.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	region	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.7
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	region	3.2	1.8	1.2	0.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	5.0	1.4	1.2	3.1
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	region	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.9	1.4	0.4	0.2
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	region	4.3	2.5	1.7	1.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	region	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	region	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	region	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	region	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.9
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.4
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	region	1.7	2.7	2.7	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	region	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	region	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.4
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	region	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.5	94.3	97.2	96.7
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	region	88.5	90.0	85.2	88.1
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	region	81.3	82.2	90.0	84.9
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	region	73.8	80.7	80.2	77.4
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	region	85.7	87.1	89.2	88.1
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	region	2.5	3.4	1.2	2.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	region	9.3	7.9	6.4	7.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	region	3.1	2.9	1.7	2.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	region	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.9
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.4	2.0	1.2	3.1
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	2.4	0.6	1.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	region	4.1	2.9	4.1	3.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	region	4.7	4.8	3.6	2.6
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	region	2.5	2.4	0.6	4.3
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	region	3.2	3.2	2.4	3.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.9	3.2	1.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	region	8.1	6.8	11.7	7.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	region	13.6	11.1	7.6	10.7
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	region	17.6	12.0	12.8	13.1
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	region	10.1	8.1	7.9	7.5
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	region	2.5	0.2	0.6	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	region	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	region	3.5	3.4	1.6	3.3
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	region	5.4	2.4	4.1	3.4
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	97.8	96.3	97.4	98.6
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	region	92.6	93.9	86.6	92.7
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	region	88.1	86.1	85.4	89.4
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	region	78.8	79.2	69.2	80.2
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	region	89.6	89.5	87.0	91.6
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	region	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	region	10.6	8.1	14.5	8.8
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	region	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.1
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	region	4.6	2.9	2.3	4.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	region	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	region	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	region	2.8	3.5	4.1	2.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	region	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.7	0.5	2.7	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	region	2.2	1.2	3.2	1.4
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	region	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	region	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.7	1.3	3.3	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	region	1.9	2.6	3.2	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	region	1.8	2.4	4.1	2.1
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	region	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	3.1	2.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	region	4.4	3.4	5.7	3.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	region	5.0	7.0	5.5	4.4
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	region	11.3	9.0	11.0	9.1
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	region	5.4	5.4	5.4	3.9
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	95.8	97.9	98.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	region	94.9	89.7	92.3
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	region	89.6	93.1	92.0
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	region	88.0	80.5	83.8
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	region	92.3	91.7	92.5
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.2	1.6	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	region	3.3	0.9	2.8
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	region	3.9	6.7	7.3
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	region	2.1	1.9	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.0	2.4	2.3
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	region	2.3	0.9	1.8
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	region	1.6	2.7	4.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	1.5	1.4	2.0
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	region	1.8	2.0	1.5
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.5	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.4	1.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.0	1.4	0.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.4	1.3	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	region	0.6	1.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.2	1.4	1.8
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	region	1.1	1.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	region	0.4	2.0	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.7	1.8	1.3
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	region	2.3	4.6	3.8
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	region	5.2	2.8	2.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	region	6.3	9.4	6.7
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	region	4.0	4.0	3.3
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	99.7	97.9	98.3	98.9
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	region	98.3	97.4	96.8	98.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	region	97.5	96.3	98.0	98.1
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	region	95.0	96.5	97.1	97.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	region	97.7	97.0	97.5	98.3
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	region	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	region	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	region	3.2	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	region	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.2	11.0	10.9	11.2
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	region	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	region	13.2	13.7	13.9	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	region	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	region	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	region	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	region	13.6	14.0	13.9	14.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.5	12.3	11.7	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	region	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.4
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	region	14.2	14.6	14.8	14.6
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	12.6	12.4	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	12.0	11.2	11.4	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	region	12.3	12.2	12.6	12.5
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	region	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.7
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	region	14.6	14.2	14.1	14.6
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.9	13.6	14.0	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	region	15.1	15.0	15.1	14.7
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	region	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.1
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.0	10.5	10.2	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.6
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	region	14.8	13.3	15.1	13.7
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	13.1	12.3	12.4	12.2
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.4
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	region	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

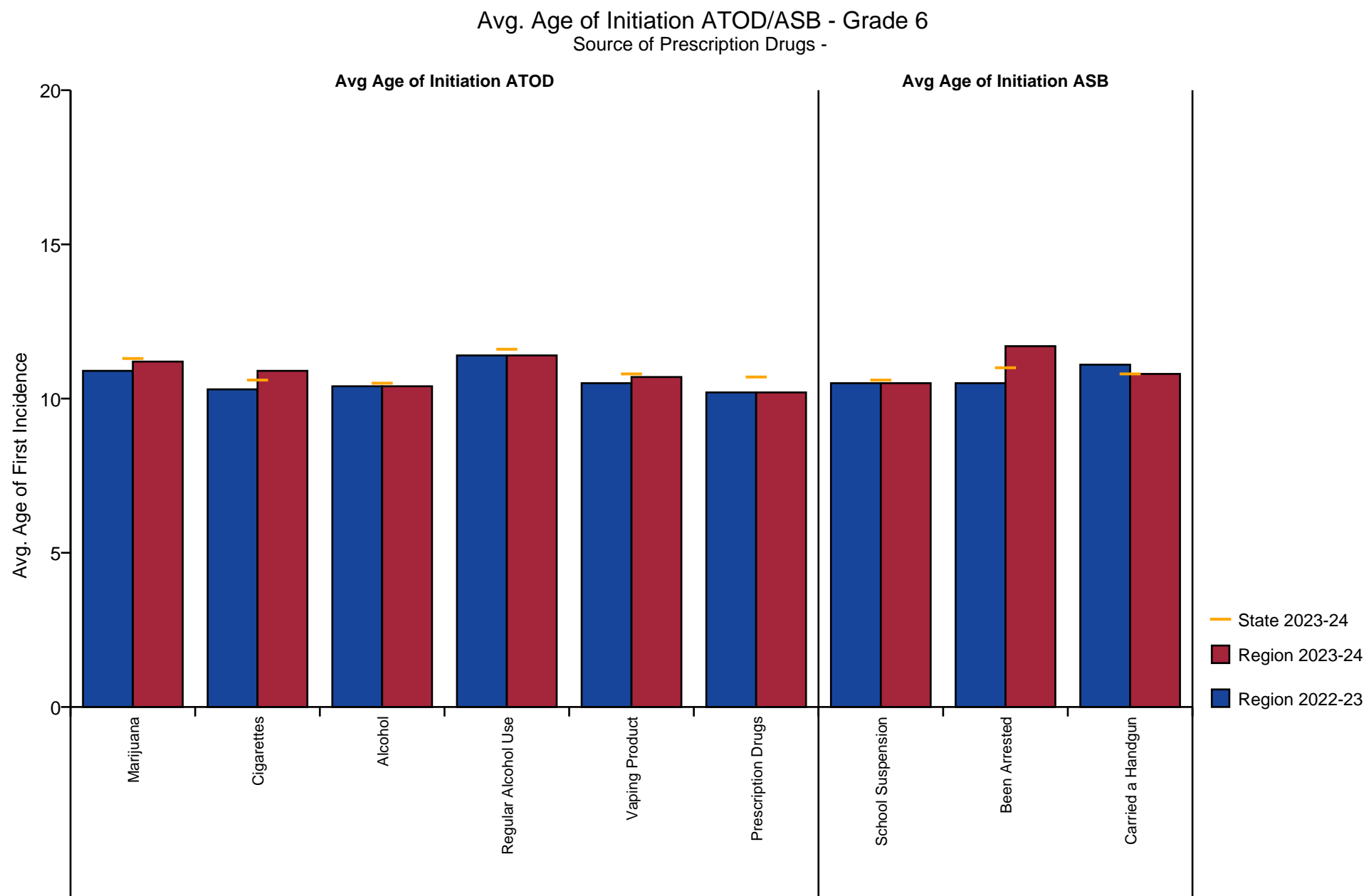
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.0	10.9	10.5	11.7
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	region	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	region	13.7	12.9	14.1	13.4
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	region	14.4	13.5	14.9	14.3
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.2	12.4	13.2	12.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

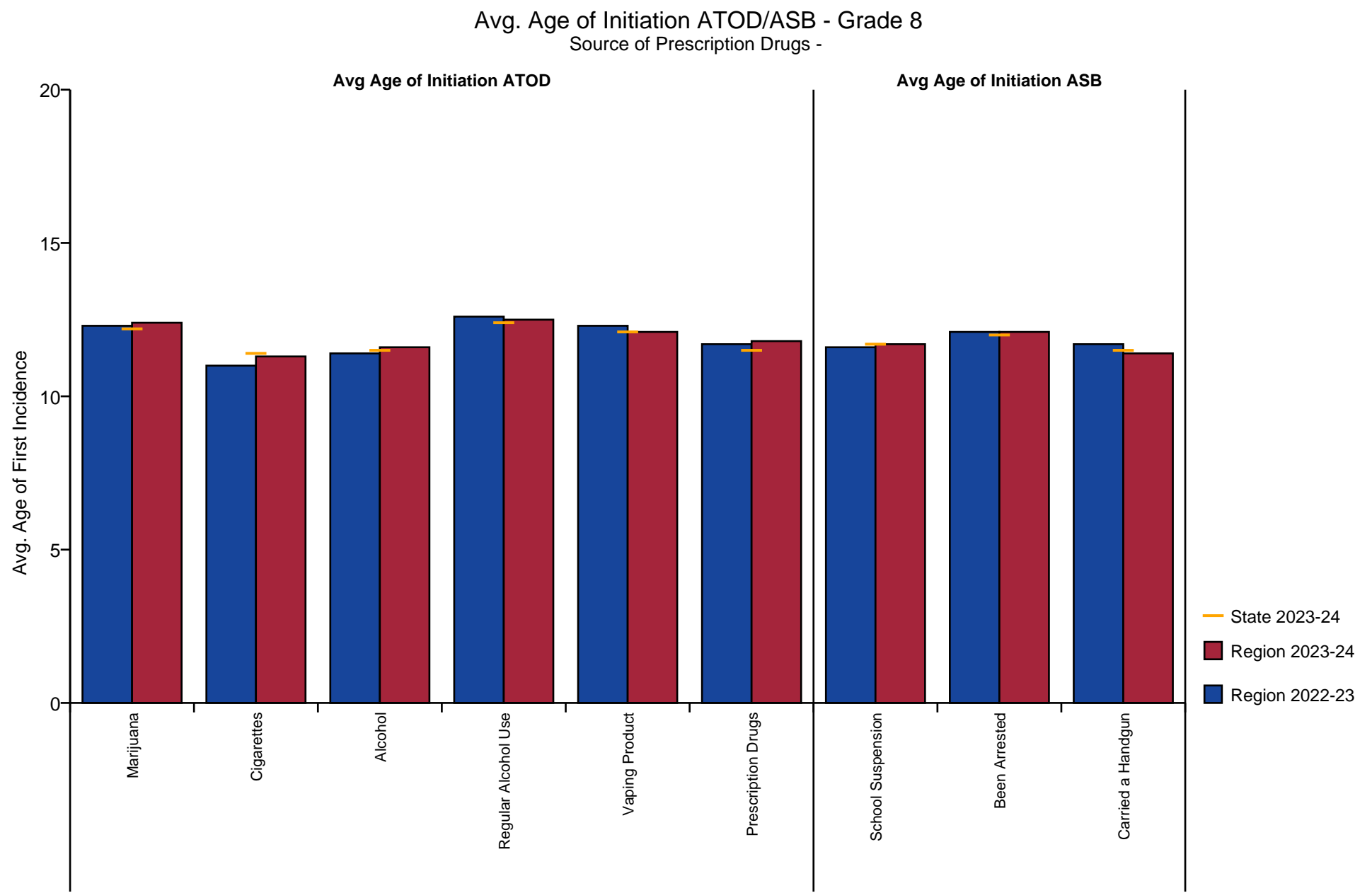
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	10.7	10.6	11.1	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	12.4	12.8	12.8	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	14.6	14.0	14.8	14.2
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	region	12.3	12.1	12.1	11.9
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



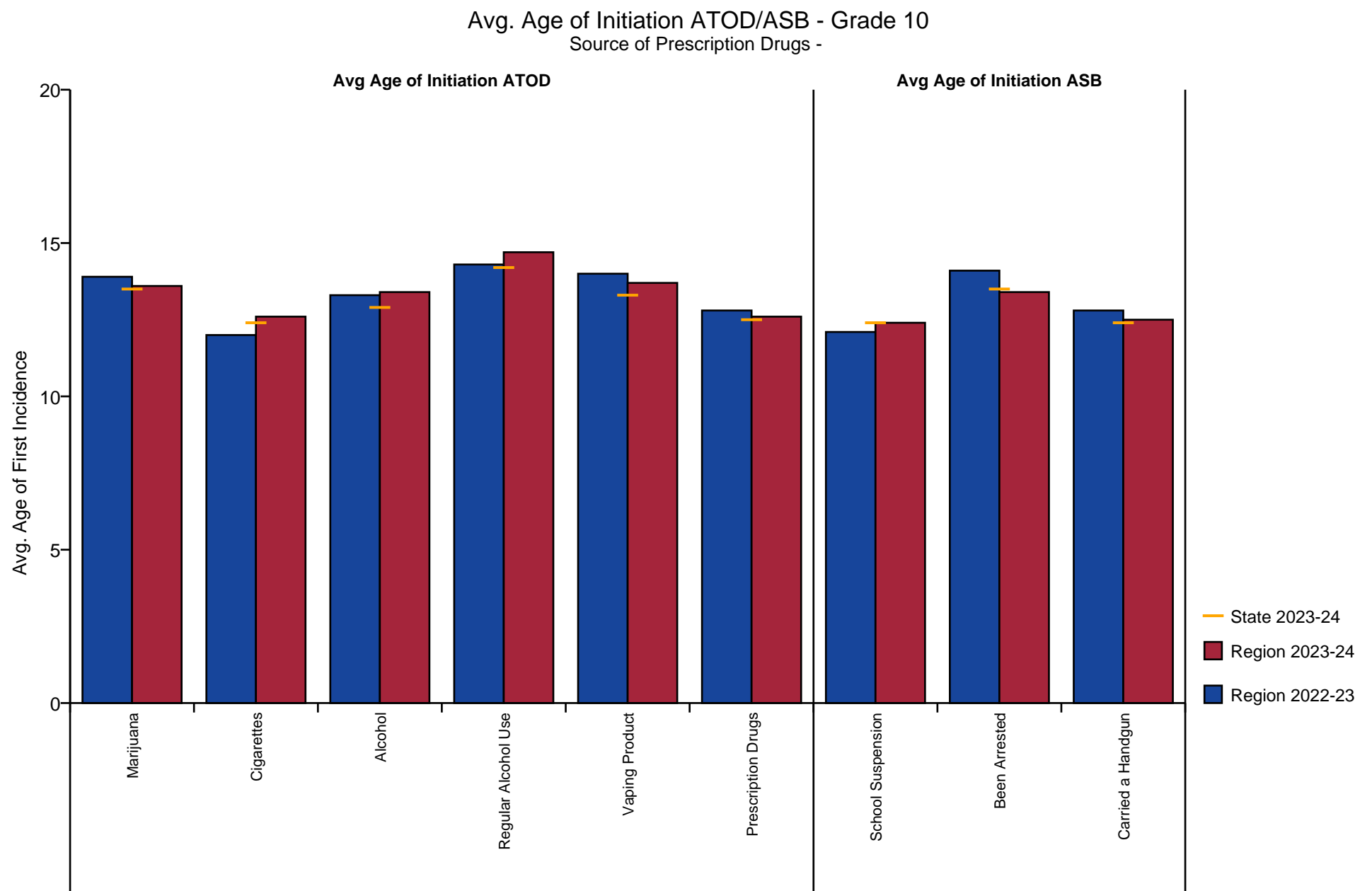
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



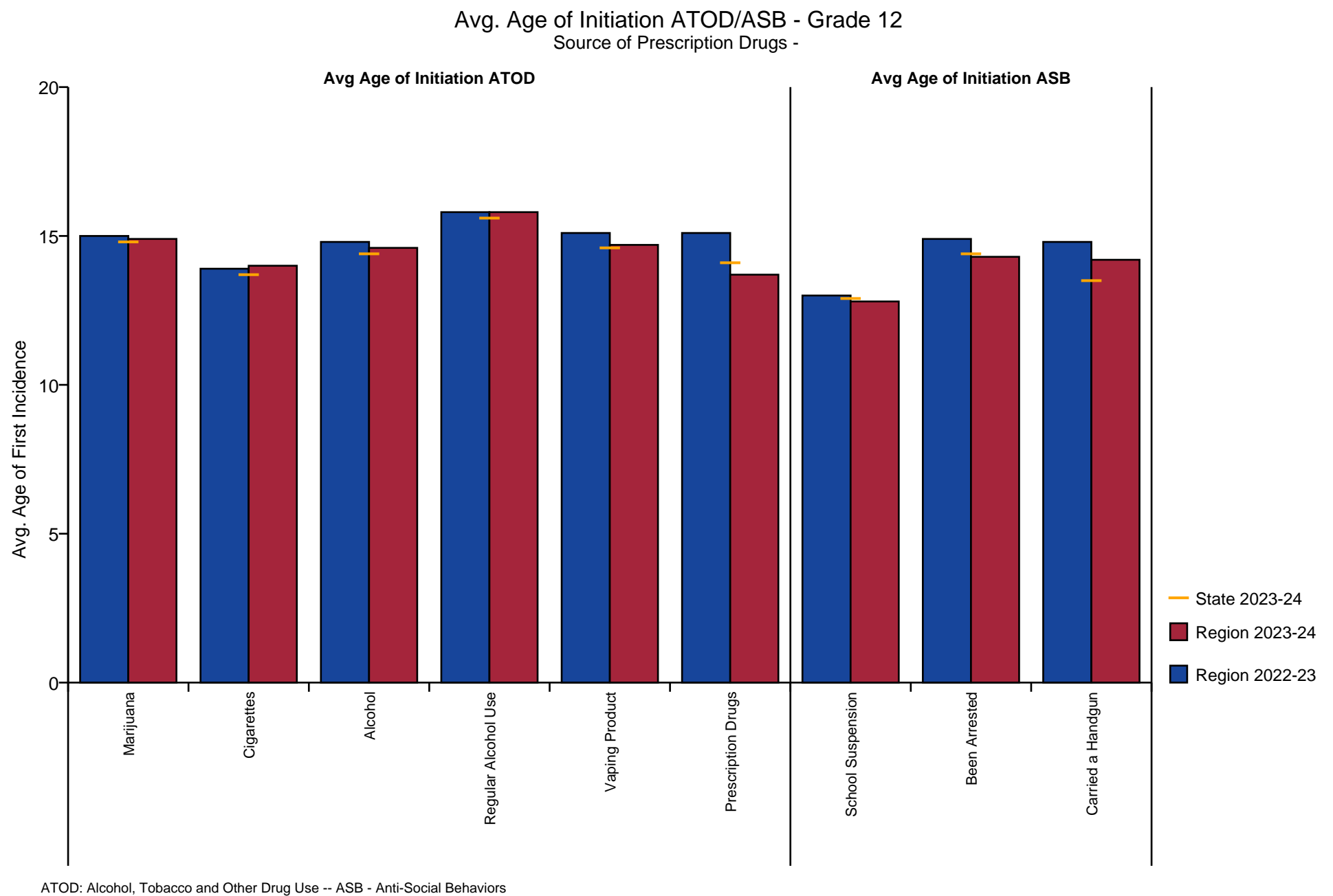
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.2	6.6	5.1	5.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	region	8.7	10.5	10.5	7.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	region	16.0	14.4	8.5	10.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	region	19.9	15.6	13.7	17.3
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	region	11.6	11.6	8.9	9.3
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.9	2.5	2.2	3.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	region	5.3	4.8	8.0	3.1
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	region	13.0	7.2	5.6	5.4
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	region	14.0	8.7	4.5	9.9
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	region	8.6	5.6	5.2	4.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	3.2	6.1	3.6	6.2
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	region	15.4	11.8	13.7	13.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	region	23.2	20.7	14.2	18.3
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	region	32.2	24.1	22.6	25.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	region	18.0	15.2	12.1	14.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.6	3.2	0.4	1.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	region	3.8	2.2	2.8	3.5
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	region	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	1.7	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	region	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	region	4.6	2.4	0.4	2.3
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	region	3.5	3.0	1.1	3.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	region	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	region	9.9	7.7	9.5	10.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	region	16.5	14.5	9.9	11.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	region	24.7	15.7	16.2	17.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	region	12.9	9.8	8.1	9.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	region	56.4	11.7	2.9	3.7	25.2
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	region	56.7	11.9	3.6	5.0	22.8
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	region	62.8	8.5	2.7	6.5	19.5
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	region	70.1	9.2	3.4	3.4	13.8
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	region	60.2	10.7	3.2	4.7	21.3
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	26.2	22.3	27.3	15.1	9.2
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	region	27.2	25.0	27.4	14.7	5.7
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	region	35.6	26.6	23.4	11.0	3.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	region	41.9	23.3	23.6	7.4	3.8
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	region	31.2	24.2	25.9	12.8	5.9
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	80.0	7.8	3.9	4.6	3.7
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	region	67.6	11.1	8.2	6.6	6.6
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	region	54.9	11.2	12.3	10.5	11.2
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	region	51.4	12.4	15.4	12.9	7.9
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	region	65.7	10.4	9.1	7.9	7.0
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	81.6	11.6	5.2	1.6
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	region	73.8	15.7	7.7	2.8
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	region	59.3	26.1	12.6	2.0
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	region	54.9	23.1	14.1	7.9
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	region	69.8	18.0	9.1	3.1
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	92.8	5.4	1.1	0.5	0.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	region	84.5	6.8	2.2	0.8	5.8
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	region	82.7	5.3	3.1	0.9	8.0
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	region	76.3	6.3	2.6	2.0	12.9
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	region	85.2	5.9	2.1	0.9	5.8
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.8	11.7	20.0	40.1	6.5
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	region	14.2	16.7	21.9	40.4	6.8
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	region	12.1	18.6	29.5	35.6	4.3
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	region	13.5	15.8	31.5	33.5	5.7
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	region	15.9	15.4	24.6	38.1	6.0
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.8	10.9	22.6	32.6	12.1
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	region	16.2	16.6	21.8	36.8	8.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	region	12.8	23.3	28.6	29.1	6.3
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	region	14.2	19.9	24.8	33.6	7.4
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	region	16.8	16.9	24.1	33.3	8.9
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.4	6.2	15.4	42.6	13.4
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	region	14.7	7.9	20.1	48.8	8.4
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	region	10.7	10.5	23.8	48.3	6.7
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	region	12.9	10.9	22.6	46.1	7.4
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	region	15.8	8.5	19.9	46.4	9.4
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	22.0	2.2	7.0	38.1	30.7
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	region	13.4	2.1	5.5	59.0	19.9
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	region	10.4	2.0	4.4	69.1	14.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	region	9.7	0.6	4.6	71.4	13.7
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	region	14.6	1.8	5.6	57.2	20.7
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	21.8	2.7	4.5	34.1	36.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	region	13.0	2.2	4.6	48.8	31.4
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	region	10.9	1.8	4.0	63.8	19.6
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	region	10.0	0.9	3.4	68.9	16.8
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	region	14.6	2.0	4.2	51.3	27.9
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.8	3.5	0.8	0.5	1.4
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	86.1	3.5	2.6	1.8	6.0
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	region	81.7	6.2	3.9	1.1	7.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	region	74.5	5.6	2.9	1.2	15.8
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	region	85.4	4.5	2.4	1.2	6.5
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	93.8	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.6
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	region	90.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	3.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	region	78.6	3.8	3.2	2.6	11.7
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	region	92.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	3.4
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.8	3.9	1.5	0.7	1.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	region	89.1	4.4	2.3	1.8	2.4
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	region	93.3	2.1	1.8	0.2	2.5
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	region	85.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	6.8
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	region	90.5	3.5	2.0	1.3	2.8
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	90.8	4.7	2.2	0.5	1.8
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	82.7	5.5	2.9	2.6	6.4
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	region	78.6	6.8	4.3	2.0	8.2
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	region	70.5	4.4	3.2	2.6	19.3
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	region	82.1	5.3	3.0	1.8	7.6
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	89.8	4.3	2.4	0.6	2.9
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	region	88.4	3.6	3.2	0.2	4.5
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	region	82.1	4.0	1.4	2.0	10.4
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	region	90.4	3.3	1.8	0.6	3.8
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	95.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.3
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	region	94.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	3.2
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	region	87.6	4.6	0.9	0.9	6.1
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	region	95.2	1.6	0.6	0.3	2.2
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	91.7	3.4	2.6	1.0	1.4
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	region	96.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	region	91.9	2.3	2.0	0.3	3.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	region	94.4	2.1	1.5	0.4	1.4
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.6	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	region	87.9	4.4	3.5	1.0	3.2
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	region	86.7	4.5	3.2	0.2	5.4
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	region	76.9	5.5	2.3	1.4	13.9
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	region	88.1	4.1	2.5	0.6	4.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	96.7	91.8	93.6	92.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	region	83.1	85.2	80.2	83.2
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	region	78.1	79.0	83.6	82.2
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	region	68.2	77.8	76.2	73.6
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	region	82.1	83.7	84.5	84.2
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	region	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	region	10.9	5.8	8.3	7.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	region	8.9	8.2	6.2	7.2
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	region	15.0	8.8	8.7	8.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	region	9.0	6.4	6.4	6.3
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	3.0	3.1	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	region	6.0	7.9	8.8	7.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	region	14.0	11.7	7.8	9.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	region	17.5	12.3	12.8	13.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	region	9.4	8.6	7.4	7.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	1.7	2.2	4.8	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	region	5.4	3.8	3.5	2.8
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	region	4.6	1.4	5.8	3.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	region	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.4
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	region	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	1.3	1.5	3.1	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	region	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	region	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.1
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	region	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	region	6.4	2.3	4.1	3.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	region	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.5
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	region	5.6	3.0	5.6	5.7
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	region	5.7	6.0	5.1	4.8
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	region	11.1	4.7	5.8	6.4
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	region	5.7	4.0	4.5	4.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	region	5.6	4.0	4.8	5.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	region	4.4	4.5	4.7	3.2
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	region	6.4	3.3	2.3	5.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	region	4.5	3.5	3.4	4.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	region	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	region	3.8	3.1	2.0	2.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	region	7.5	3.1	3.5	4.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	region	3.0	2.1	1.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	60.5	14.9	6.9	3.6	14.1
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	region	46.6	15.5	19.3	11.8	6.9
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	region	31.1	14.2	26.2	20.9	7.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	region	29.4	6.4	29.7	31.5	3.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	region	44.2	13.5	19.0	14.8	8.5
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.9	13.2	8.2	5.4	11.3
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	region	45.6	16.9	18.2	13.5	5.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	region	30.4	15.6	23.6	22.4	8.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	region	29.0	6.1	27.4	33.8	3.7
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	region	44.1	13.7	18.1	16.6	7.5
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	78.5	8.2	7.7	5.6
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	region	62.3	10.9	13.7	13.2
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	region	43.6	14.2	19.6	22.6
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	region	41.2	9.5	19.8	29.6
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	region	59.1	10.6	14.3	15.9
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	80.1	15.2	4.8
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	region	74.3	21.9	3.8
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	region	69.9	24.9	5.1
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	region	64.0	28.9	7.1
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	region	73.2	21.8	4.9
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.5	17.5	27.5	23.2	15.2
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	region	18.6	16.1	28.9	20.4	16.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	region	21.9	19.1	29.5	15.2	14.3
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	region	15.2	16.7	31.6	16.7	19.8
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	region	18.2	17.3	29.1	19.4	16.1
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.4	10.6	14.0	20.0	41.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	region	11.9	10.4	19.1	18.2	40.3
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	region	13.5	12.8	21.9	16.3	35.4
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	region	10.2	7.1	21.1	20.4	41.2
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	region	12.7	10.5	18.6	18.7	39.5
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.7	16.6	17.6	16.4	28.6
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	region	23.4	19.9	16.4	15.9	24.4
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	region	24.9	20.0	20.3	13.5	21.2
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	region	17.4	17.1	25.5	15.2	24.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	region	22.0	18.5	19.2	15.4	24.9
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.4	8.5	11.9	19.5	48.7
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	region	10.6	8.9	13.1	15.8	51.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	region	13.7	6.5	18.6	17.9	43.4
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	region	8.4	5.9	14.0	21.4	50.3
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	region	11.1	7.7	14.2	18.3	48.7
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.8	15.4	20.0	16.9	27.9
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	region	18.0	14.6	25.7	14.5	27.2
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	region	20.4	16.0	22.2	18.8	22.7
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	region	14.6	13.4	24.0	20.9	27.1
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	region	18.5	14.9	23.0	17.2	26.3
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.1	9.5	9.3	16.7	48.4
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	region	13.7	11.6	11.7	14.5	48.4
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	region	16.6	8.6	14.0	15.9	44.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	region	9.9	7.8	11.8	18.0	52.5
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	region	14.4	9.7	11.6	16.0	48.3
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.0	621	2.6	618	0.2	615	2.1	610	0.0	603	0.2	609
Grade 8	1.7	630	6.5	634	4.4	632	2.7	626	0.2	631	0.2	627
Grade 10	1.6	444	12.0	443	6.1	441	3.9	441	0.0	442	0.0	440
Grade 12	3.5	343	18.6	345	14.2	345	1.2	345	0.3	342	0.3	344
Combined	1.8	2,038	8.5	2,040	5.2	2,033	2.5	2,022	0.1	2,018	0.1	2,020

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.8	593	58.3	590	49.4	557	67.5	560	61.2	376	65.1	413
Grade 8	78.4	602	66.9	607	41.3	586	78.4	570	77.8	433	80.6	506
Grade 10	80.6	432	67.8	429	34.8	423	81.4	409	84.3	362	85.5	387
Grade 12	83.7	331	69.0	332	34.2	325	83.2	322	87.0	292	88.1	302
Combined	76.9	1,958	64.9	1,958	41.0	1,891	76.6	1,861	77.0	1,463	79.2	1,608

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	550	96.2	553	97.3	547	97.8	549	98.5	544	98.7	549
Grade 8	98.0	609	97.7	608	96.5	605	97.9	608	99.3	603	99.3	605
Grade 10	96.3	430	95.6	430	93.3	430	95.8	429	98.4	430	98.8	430
Grade 12	96.6	321	93.8	321	88.5	322	97.2	321	98.8	321	99.1	322
Combined	97.3	1,910	96.1	1,912	94.6	1,904	97.3	1,907	98.8	1,898	99.0	1,906

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.2	567	93.4	572	95.0	560	95.9	566	97.7	555	97.8	557
Grade 8	90.2	615	90.1	618	84.4	614	94.0	614	98.4	614	98.2	615
Grade 10	86.9	435	81.1	434	76.4	433	93.5	430	97.2	434	97.2	435
Grade 12	79.8	331	76.4	331	64.7	331	91.0	333	97.0	330	97.0	331
Combined	89.2	1,948	86.8	1,955	82.3	1,938	93.9	1,943	97.7	1,933	97.7	1,938

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	936	6.4	933	3.5	927	2.5	928	0.1	923	0.3	926
Female	1.7	967	10.3	973	6.8	971	2.8	961	0.1	963	0.0	960
Combined	1.6	1,903	8.4	1,906	5.2	1,898	2.6	1,889	0.1	1,886	0.2	1,886

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.1	883	65.6	885	43.9	854	76.3	835	78.5	685	79.8	724
Female	78.3	946	66.5	944	39.9	912	78.9	902	77.3	675	80.4	772
Combined	77.7	1,829	66.1	1,829	41.8	1,766	77.7	1,737	77.9	1,360	80.1	1,496

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.6	869	96.2	877	94.9	869	97.8	869	99.0	865	99.3	868
Female	97.5	915	96.5	910	94.7	910	97.0	912	99.0	907	99.0	913
Combined	97.5	1,784	96.4	1,787	94.8	1,779	97.4	1,781	99.0	1,772	99.2	1,781

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.1	891	87.0	893	83.6	889	93.7	889	97.0	886	96.8	888
Female	88.8	927	87.1	932	81.5	922	93.9	925	98.0	919	98.4	923
Combined	89.4	1,818	87.1	1,825	82.5	1,811	93.8	1,814	97.5	1,805	97.6	1,811

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.0	50.9	51.6	50.6	48.2	49.6	47.7	48.8	49.7	50.2
Female	50.0	49.1	48.4	49.4	51.8	50.4	52.3	51.2	50.3	49.8
N of Valid	618	13,155	610	13,525	444	10,582	346	6,951	2,018	44,213
N of Miss	44	997	52	1,031	28	893	28	561	152	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	16.3
12	45.5	41.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	12.4
13	2.9	2.7	51.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.2
14	0.2	0.1	45.9	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.0	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	51.8	55.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	45.8	41.8	0.0	0.7	10.1	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	65.1	60.1	11.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.5	37.1	5.8	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	651	13,866	651	14,279	467	11,309	367	7,410	2,136	46,864
N of Miss	11	286	11	277	5	166	7	102	34	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.2	15.8
N of Valid	662	14,152	662	14,556	472	11,475	374	7,512	2,170	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.9	78.5	87.4	78.1	86.9	75.9	91.1	76.5	88.7	77.4
Yes	10.1	21.5	12.6	21.9	13.1	24.1	8.9	23.5	11.3	22.6
N of Valid	605	13,420	641	14,139	459	11,023	358	7,228	2,063	45,810
N of Miss	57	732	21	417	13	452	16	284	107	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.7	79.9	66.3	80.8	73.6	83.5	73.9	83.2	69.3	81.6
Yes	33.3	20.1	33.7	19.2	26.4	16.5	26.1	16.8	30.7	18.4
N of Valid	643	13,653	650	14,212	466	11,156	371	7,360	2,130	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	12	344	6	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.0	97.5	97.1	97.4	97.1	96.8	96.8	97.3	97.0
Yes	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	643	13,653	650	14,212	466	11,156	371	7,360	2,130	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	12	344	6	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.0	95.8	93.8	95.7	95.2	96.5	96.0	95.4	94.6
Yes	5.9	6.0	4.2	6.2	4.3	4.8	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	643	13,653	650	14,212	466	11,156	371	7,360	2,130	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	12	344	6	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	643	13,653	650	14,212	466	11,156	371	7,360	2,130	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	12	344	6	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	40.3	39.5	40.9	35.3	31.8	30.9	29.4	28.2	36.7	34.3
Yes	59.7	60.5	59.1	64.7	68.2	69.1	70.6	71.8	63.3	65.7
N of Valid	643	13,653	650	14,212	466	11,156	371	7,360	2,130	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	12	344	6	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	99.1	97.7	98.3	97.4	97.8	97.7	99.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.9	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.0	2.4
N of Valid	643	13,653	650	14,212	466	11,156	371	7,360	2,130	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	12	344	6	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.7	78.9	90.2	80.6	94.0	84.3	94.6	88.1	91.6	82.2
Yes	10.3	21.1	9.8	19.4	6.0	15.7	5.4	11.9	8.4	17.8
N of Valid	643	13,653	650	14,212	466	11,156	371	7,360	2,130	46,381
N of Miss	19	499	12	344	6	319	3	152	40	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.4	11.6	13.7	13.1	15.5	15.7	20.3	17.7	14.6	14.0
Yes	88.6	88.4	86.3	86.9	84.5	84.3	79.7	82.3	85.4	86.0
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	94.2	93.7	93.4	92.8	93.4	92.8	94.0	93.0	93.8
Yes	7.5	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6	7.2	6.0	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.9	85.6	86.1	87.5	87.9	89.1	88.5	90.1	85.3	87.7
Yes	19.1	14.4	13.9	12.5	12.1	10.9	11.5	9.9	14.7	12.3
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.6	94.7	95.3	95.3	96.4	96.1	96.5	96.6	95.8	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	40.2	36.5	39.5	39.1	45.4	41.5	41.4	42.5	41.4	39.4
Yes	59.8	63.5	60.5	60.9	54.6	58.5	58.6	57.5	58.6	60.6
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.8	86.6	86.9	84.7	83.7	84.4	83.4	85.4	84.6	85.3
Yes	16.2	13.4	13.1	15.3	16.3	15.6	16.6	14.6	15.4	14.7
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.3	91.6	92.2	92.8	92.6	93.5	94.9	94.8	92.5	92.9
Yes	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.5	5.1	5.2	7.5	7.1
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.8	94.4	95.4	95.2	96.6	96.3	96.8	97.0	95.7	95.5
Yes	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.3	97.3	98.2	97.6	98.5	98.0	97.6	97.1	97.3	97.5
Yes	4.7	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.9	50.1	54.7	51.3	56.3	52.8	63.6	56.1	55.4	52.0
Yes	49.1	49.9	45.3	48.7	43.7	47.2	36.4	43.9	44.6	48.0
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.2	96.5	95.3	95.3	95.5	96.3	96.3	95.7	95.5
Yes	5.0	4.8	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.8	53.2	57.4	53.0	57.1	56.4	57.8	59.2	57.5	54.8
Yes	42.2	46.8	42.6	47.0	42.9	43.6	42.2	40.8	42.5	45.2
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	95.2	96.0	95.3	95.1	95.4	96.0	96.4	95.3	95.5
Yes	5.8	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.1	95.6	97.4	96.3	96.4	95.8	98.1	95.6	96.6	95.9
Yes	4.9	4.4	2.6	3.7	3.6	4.2	1.9	4.4	3.4	4.1
N of Valid	656	14,058	655	14,493	471	11,421	374	7,464	2,156	47,436
N of Miss	6	94	7	63	1	54	0	48	14	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	8.9	12.0	8.5	11.7	9.8	12.9	10.1	11.6	9.2
no	38.5	35.6	42.5	36.9	37.3	32.9	34.4	30.0	38.7	34.5
yes	43.2	48.5	40.6	49.3	45.1	49.3	45.2	50.1	43.2	49.2
YES!	8.0	7.0	5.0	5.2	5.9	8.0	7.4	9.8	6.5	7.1
N of Valid	639	13,633	643	14,231	461	11,112	363	7,241	2,106	46,217
N of Miss	23	519	19	325	11	363	11	271	64	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.3	10.1	10.4	8.6	10.8	9.8	10.9	9.5	10.5	9.5
no	44.7	44.7	48.9	47.5	46.4	46.9	42.9	43.0	46.0	45.8
yes	37.2	38.1	35.1	38.8	39.5	38.9	39.8	40.8	37.5	38.9
YES!	7.8	7.1	5.7	5.1	3.2	4.4	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	631	13,493	636	14,085	463	10,980	357	7,175	2,087	45,733
N of Miss	31	659	26	471	9	495	17	337	83	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.4	4.1	7.6	5.7	11.4	7.0	7.5	6.9	7.7	5.7
no	18.4	19.0	31.2	26.7	34.6	30.0	28.3	25.7	27.6	25.0
yes	51.7	54.1	49.5	53.7	44.4	52.1	54.8	53.4	50.0	53.4
YES!	24.6	22.8	11.7	14.0	9.6	10.9	9.4	13.9	14.7	15.8
N of Valid	631	13,568	634	14,124	457	11,025	361	7,201	2,083	45,918
N of Miss	31	584	28	432	15	450	13	311	87	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.0	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.3	2.2
no	9.7	8.8	7.0	6.3	3.3	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.8
yes	42.5	44.4	50.5	45.5	47.3	45.2	50.3	47.4	47.3	45.4
YES!	42.8	44.2	39.5	46.5	46.9	47.3	41.7	43.8	42.5	45.6
N of Valid	640	13,618	640	14,200	461	11,051	360	7,216	2,101	46,085
N of Miss	22	534	22	356	11	424	14	296	69	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.5	5.5	3.6	5.2	4.0	5.2	4.1	4.9	3.8
no	16.3	14.4	20.9	19.6	23.6	19.4	18.7	16.4	19.7	17.5
yes	46.3	51.5	56.0	55.6	56.8	57.2	59.2	57.6	53.8	55.1
YES!	33.4	30.5	17.6	21.2	14.3	19.4	16.8	21.9	21.5	23.6
N of Valid	631	13,536	637	14,153	461	11,032	363	7,214	2,092	45,935
N of Miss	31	616	25	403	11	443	11	298	78	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.6	6.1	12.1	7.8	9.8	8.1	5.6	7.4	9.7	7.3
no	15.7	13.1	21.9	18.4	24.2	18.6	24.0	17.1	20.9	16.7
yes	50.6	48.9	55.3	57.1	55.8	58.9	57.4	58.1	54.4	55.3
YES!	24.0	31.8	10.8	16.7	10.2	14.4	13.1	17.4	15.0	20.7
N of Valid	616	13,453	622	14,039	459	10,982	359	7,199	2,056	45,673
N of Miss	46	699	40	517	13	493	15	313	114	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.7	9.8	23.5	16.3	31.3	21.3	24.2	22.6	22.7	16.6
no	36.3	37.4	50.4	47.0	48.5	48.3	49.4	45.6	45.6	44.2
yes	33.2	39.3	20.1	29.9	17.4	25.2	23.1	25.8	24.0	30.9
YES!	15.8	13.6	6.0	6.8	2.8	5.2	3.3	6.0	7.8	8.3
N of Valid	626	13,524	633	14,115	460	11,010	360	7,202	2,079	45,851
N of Miss	36	628	29	441	12	465	14	310	91	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.2	9.2	14.6	10.5	18.4	12.7	13.9	12.6	14.3	11.0
no	36.7	33.9	46.2	41.6	45.7	42.8	42.1	37.5	42.5	39.0
yes	38.5	44.5	34.3	40.7	29.9	38.2	39.3	42.2	35.4	41.4
YES!	13.6	12.4	4.9	7.3	6.1	6.2	4.7	7.7	7.7	8.6
N of Valid	624	13,348	638	14,080	462	10,999	359	7,202	2,083	45,629
N of Miss	38	804	24	476	10	476	15	310	87	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.6	4.2	6.3	7.5	8.2
no	29.6	33.4	31.7	32.2	29.3	31.4	25.8	26.2	29.5	31.4
yes	47.8	44.3	43.2	44.9	48.3	45.5	54.8	49.7	47.7	45.6
YES!	15.2	13.8	16.6	14.4	13.8	14.5	15.2	17.8	15.3	14.8
N of Valid	619	13,397	637	14,106	458	11,028	361	7,211	2,075	45,742
N of Miss	43	755	25	450	14	447	13	301	95	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.2	6.0	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.8	3.7
no	17.2	15.6	22.0	17.0	16.4	14.9	17.3	13.9	18.5	15.6
yes	51.7	54.7	55.7	62.8	66.9	66.0	64.8	64.8	58.5	61.5
YES!	26.0	25.5	16.2	16.6	13.4	15.7	14.0	17.9	18.2	19.2
N of Valid	627	13,459	635	14,082	456	10,996	358	7,203	2,076	45,740
N of Miss	35	693	27	474	16	479	16	309	94	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.4	8.0	12.5	10.7	14.6	12.5	9.9	11.1	11.9	10.4
Rarely	16.9	15.2	19.7	20.0	21.9	21.5	22.0	20.6	19.7	19.0
Sometimes	39.2	37.6	41.2	40.0	42.4	40.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	39.5
Often	19.7	22.9	19.3	21.3	16.1	20.3	20.1	21.6	18.9	21.6
Almost always	13.9	16.2	7.3	8.1	4.9	5.5	6.9	5.7	8.7	9.5
N of Valid	635	13,687	646	14,257	465	11,085	363	7,225	2,109	46,254
N of Miss	27	465	16	299	7	390	11	287	61	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.5	9.3	5.6	4.2	1.9	3.3	2.2	4.0	5.1	5.5
Rarely	20.8	25.7	19.5	19.2	14.1	15.8	18.9	18.0	18.6	20.1
Sometimes	30.7	31.0	30.8	33.6	33.5	35.8	40.3	38.1	33.0	34.1
Often	21.1	18.6	24.7	24.6	29.7	27.1	25.8	25.2	24.9	23.5
Almost always	18.9	15.4	19.4	18.4	20.8	18.0	12.8	14.7	18.4	16.8
N of Valid	625	13,586	640	14,139	462	11,025	360	7,178	2,087	45,928
N of Miss	37	566	22	417	10	450	14	334	83	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.3	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.2	3.7	2.2	2.8
Sometimes	6.8	8.7	15.5	15.4	17.3	18.9	17.7	19.7	13.6	14.9
Often	22.4	23.8	32.9	34.7	32.0	35.6	42.5	36.3	31.2	31.9
Almost always	68.7	65.2	48.7	46.1	46.0	41.2	36.7	38.9	52.1	49.4
N of Valid	635	13,605	645	14,194	463	11,063	362	7,208	2,105	46,070
N of Miss	27	547	17	362	9	412	12	304	65	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.6	5.0	8.1	6.3	7.6	7.9	6.2	7.3	6.9	6.5
Rarely	14.3	13.1	21.8	22.2	26.0	27.5	27.3	28.6	21.3	21.8
Sometimes	31.8	32.7	38.7	40.6	43.2	41.2	44.5	42.1	38.6	38.6
Often	31.2	30.1	22.7	22.6	19.4	18.9	18.9	17.8	23.9	23.2
Almost always	17.1	19.2	8.8	8.3	3.7	4.4	3.1	4.2	9.2	10.0
N of Valid	638	13,385	639	13,924	458	10,850	355	7,002	2,090	45,161
N of Miss	24	767	23	632	14	625	19	510	80	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.9	2.0	3.7	3.2	3.5	4.0	1.4	2.7	2.7	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.9	11.3	17.5	16.0	16.0	16.1	10.9	16.0	14.0	14.6
Mostly Bs	35.8	36.5	36.5	37.8	33.1	36.2	37.6	35.9	35.7	36.7
Mostly As	49.8	49.0	41.2	42.0	46.3	42.6	49.6	44.9	46.4	44.7
N of Valid	625	13,541	628	14,128	456	10,995	359	7,146	2,068	45,810
N of Miss	37	611	34	428	16	480	15	366	102	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	27.7	26.4	11.3	11.6	5.0	6.6	5.0	6.6	13.8	14.0
Quite important	28.5	28.5	20.9	20.3	13.9	15.0	16.7	15.1	21.0	20.7
Fairly important	25.2	27.3	33.8	35.6	34.5	35.2	38.1	37.4	32.1	33.3
Slightly important	15.8	14.7	26.5	26.7	35.4	34.0	33.6	33.1	26.4	25.9
Not at all important	2.8	3.2	7.4	5.7	11.3	9.1	6.7	7.8	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	639	13,579	645	14,147	461	11,006	360	7,156	2,105	45,888
N of Miss	23	573	17	409	11	469	14	356	65	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	49.0	51.1	56.0	54.4	57.2	57.5	44.0	48.8	52.1	53.3
1	12.5	14.3	12.6	13.4	16.5	13.5	23.1	15.9	15.2	14.1
2	12.9	10.8	9.0	10.2	11.7	10.1	15.0	11.5	11.8	10.5
3	10.3	9.4	9.2	8.8	5.2	7.4	9.5	9.2	8.7	8.7
4-5	9.2	9.6	8.6	8.5	5.7	7.0	5.0	8.6	7.5	8.5
6-10	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.3	3.4
11 or more	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	630	13,507	643	14,153	460	10,993	359	7,160	2,092	45,813
N of Miss	32	645	19	403	12	482	15	352	78	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.0	88.9	81.7	79.0	72.5	71.7	71.4	72.9	79.5	79.2
Little chance	7.7	6.1	10.1	10.9	13.7	13.9	13.1	14.7	10.7	10.8
Some chance	2.2	2.9	5.9	6.2	8.5	8.9	11.4	8.0	6.3	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.5	2.8
Very good chance	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	623	13,504	641	14,089	459	10,879	360	7,084	2,083	45,556
N of Miss	39	648	21	467	13	596	14	428	87	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.6	6.7	12.1	10.5	15.5	13.5	15.7	13.2	12.1	10.5
Little chance	10.3	9.5	16.1	15.7	19.6	18.5	16.6	17.1	15.2	14.8
Some chance	19.4	19.1	24.4	25.7	26.7	27.3	26.1	27.5	23.7	24.4
Pretty good chance	33.7	33.9	28.4	29.7	24.7	26.2	26.7	27.1	28.9	29.7
Very good chance	29.0	30.8	18.9	18.3	13.5	14.6	14.9	15.0	20.1	20.6
N of Valid	630	13,493	634	13,987	453	10,796	356	7,027	2,073	45,303
N of Miss	32	659	28	569	19	679	18	485	97	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.2	86.4	73.8	73.5	57.7	59.4	49.7	55.6	69.2	71.2
Little chance	7.3	7.2	13.0	12.3	14.6	15.2	14.2	15.7	11.9	12.0
Some chance	4.7	3.6	7.4	8.1	12.6	13.2	20.1	15.1	9.9	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.9	4.2	4.6	11.1	8.8	12.8	9.8	6.8	5.6
Very good chance	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.4	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	619	13,431	637	14,029	459	10,832	358	7,060	2,073	45,352
N of Miss	43	721	25	527	13	643	16	452	97	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	12.2	11.3	14.1	14.7	16.4	16.7	18.2	16.3	14.7	14.4
Little chance	12.8	12.3	22.4	18.7	22.5	20.0	20.2	17.3	19.2	16.9
Some chance	24.4	22.8	29.6	28.8	31.5	30.5	28.0	30.1	28.2	27.7
Pretty good chance	25.4	28.4	19.0	24.0	21.0	22.1	24.4	24.0	22.3	24.8
Very good chance	25.2	25.2	14.9	13.8	8.5	10.7	9.2	12.3	15.6	16.2
N of Valid	623	13,458	638	14,003	457	10,828	357	7,052	2,075	45,341
N of Miss	39	694	24	553	15	647	17	460	95	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	89.9	69.9	73.7	56.0	59.0	47.6	54.4	68.1	71.9
Little chance	5.2	4.6	10.5	9.7	14.4	12.2	14.0	13.0	10.4	9.3
Some chance	2.6	2.5	7.8	7.1	10.7	12.0	14.0	13.5	7.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.7	1.8	6.2	5.7	10.7	9.7	14.0	11.0	7.8	6.3
Very good chance	1.6	1.2	5.7	3.8	8.3	7.1	10.4	8.1	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	619	13,376	631	14,005	459	10,850	357	7,063	2,066	45,294
N of Miss	43	776	31	551	13	625	17	449	104	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.5	82.3	77.0	76.3	70.0	72.2	68.2	72.5	75.3	76.5
Little chance	8.3	7.9	9.4	9.9	14.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	10.7	10.3
Some chance	3.7	4.4	7.1	6.5	7.5	7.6	12.3	8.6	7.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.6	3.5
Very good chance	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.7	1.9	2.8	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	616	13,374	635	14,009	456	10,842	359	7,058	2,066	45,283
N of Miss	46	778	27	547	16	633	15	454	104	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	85.8	67.6	70.6	54.9	59.1	51.4	56.5	65.7	70.1
Little chance	7.8	6.1	11.1	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.0	10.4	9.8
Some chance	3.9	3.4	8.2	7.5	12.3	10.9	15.4	12.3	9.1	7.9
Pretty good chance	4.6	2.6	6.6	6.4	10.5	9.5	12.9	10.0	7.9	6.6
Very good chance	3.7	2.0	6.6	5.2	11.2	8.7	7.9	8.2	7.0	5.6
N of Valid	615	13,400	638	14,027	457	10,863	356	7,069	2,066	45,359
N of Miss	47	752	24	529	15	612	18	443	104	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	69.9	73.5	63.1	66.3	62.4	66.1	64.7	70.8	65.2	69.1
Little chance	15.6	15.4	19.5	16.7	19.3	16.4	17.2	15.3	17.9	16.0
Some chance	6.9	5.7	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	8.1	8.5	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.7	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.3	4.4	3.5	4.8	3.9
Very good chance	3.7	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.4	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	621	13,423	636	14,039	457	10,851	360	7,064	2,074	45,377
N of Miss	41	729	26	517	15	624	14	448	96	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	98.4	92.1	93.6	84.1	85.9	72.5	77.2	88.8	90.7
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.8
11	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.2	0.2	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	3.5	3.6	5.9	3.5	2.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.1	3.6	5.3	4.2	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	7.3	5.4	1.7	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	639	13,596	643	14,090	459	10,875	356	7,071	2,097	45,632
N of Miss	23	556	19	466	13	600	18	441	73	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	95.6	92.5	92.1	89.2	88.0	82.8	83.7	90.5	90.8
10 or younger	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.1
11	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1
12	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2
13	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.7	3.1	1.9	1.0	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.2	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	1.7	3.1	2.4	1.0	0.8
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	2.8	2.4	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	636	13,524	640	14,014	455	10,818	355	7,034	2,086	45,390
N of Miss	26	628	22	542	17	657	19	478	84	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.1	82.7	73.9	74.6	64.0	67.9	56.5	60.7	70.3	73.3
10 or younger	15.2	11.9	8.6	9.4	4.2	6.7	6.2	4.4	9.2	8.7
11	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.3	2.3	0.0	1.2	2.8	3.1
12	1.9	1.1	6.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	1.4	2.6	3.7	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.8	5.7	4.2	4.8	2.0	3.8	3.0	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	6.1	5.9	7.3	5.2	3.2	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.2	6.9	7.3	6.5	3.3	2.7
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.9	8.7	7.4	2.5	1.6
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	10.7	8.1	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	632	13,525	639	14,042	456	10,838	356	7,061	2,083	45,466
N of Miss	30	627	23	514	16	637	18	451	87	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	96.4	95.9	91.2	92.3	81.0	85.9	93.2	94.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
11	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.0
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	5.9	4.3	1.5	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.6	5.0	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	632	13,536	637	14,057	453	10,828	357	7,059	2,079	45,480
N of Miss	30	616	25	499	19	647	17	453	91	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	79.7	85.3	69.0	78.1	74.6	77.6	78.0	80.6	75.0	80.5
10 or younger	10.6	8.3	7.5	6.5	7.1	6.2	5.4	4.8	8.0	6.7
11	8.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.7	5.2	3.2
12	1.4	1.4	8.6	5.3	3.3	2.7	3.4	2.6	4.4	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	7.8	5.4	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	1.9	1.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.2	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	630	13,569	638	14,077	452	10,868	355	7,077	2,075	45,591
N of Miss	32	583	24	479	20	607	19	435	95	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	98.8	97.2	97.7	96.5	96.8	96.1	97.3	97.0	97.8
10 or younger	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2
12	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	630	13,523	642	14,077	454	10,845	356	7,065	2,082	45,510
N of Miss	32	629	20	479	18	630	18	447	88	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.2	92.2	91.7	91.0	90.2	91.9	92.7	92.6	91.4	91.8
10 or younger	4.5	4.4	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.2
11	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.5
12	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	623	13,477	635	14,019	447	10,822	355	7,060	2,060	45,378
N of Miss	39	675	27	537	25	653	19	452	110	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.7	94.4	83.2	87.5	78.4	81.4	71.8	76.6	82.8	86.4
10 or younger	3.5	2.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.6
11	4.0	2.3	3.6	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.7
12	0.5	0.7	5.7	3.8	2.2	2.8	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.3
13	0.3	0.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.0	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	4.8	4.7	6.1	4.4	2.6	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	3.4	5.9	4.5	2.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.0	5.6	4.6	1.5	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	3.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	629	13,504	637	14,045	454	10,855	358	7,068	2,078	45,472
N of Miss	33	648	25	511	18	620	16	444	92	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.3	97.5	96.1	95.7	95.0	95.4	93.2	94.6	95.7	96.0
10 or younger	2.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4
11	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
12	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	631	13,507	640	14,051	456	10,861	355	7,078	2,082	45,497
N of Miss	31	645	22	505	16	614	19	434	88	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	54.7	54.0	51.5	47.6	57.4	51.5	56.7	58.3	54.7	52.1
Wrong	32.5	36.3	36.9	40.7	35.6	36.9	34.3	31.7	34.8	37.1
A little bit wrong	10.9	8.5	10.3	10.7	7.0	10.7	8.1	9.2	9.4	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	643	13,615	639	14,125	458	10,911	356	7,084	2,096	45,735
N of Miss	19	537	23	431	14	564	18	428	74	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	41.9	39.3	33.8	31.7	36.2	34.9	45.0	43.1	38.7	36.5
Wrong	35.0	39.5	39.5	40.7	42.5	40.1	34.5	36.0	37.9	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.7	17.8	23.9	24.0	19.7	22.4	18.2	18.7	20.4	21.0
Not at all wrong	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.5	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	626	13,403	631	13,948	456	10,790	351	7,017	2,064	45,158
N of Miss	36	749	31	608	16	685	23	495	106	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.0	79.4	69.9	71.4	73.2	70.8	73.0	75.1	73.0	74.2
Wrong	17.1	14.6	23.2	21.0	19.5	21.8	18.6	19.1	19.8	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.2	5.0	5.9	6.9	6.0	6.8	4.8	5.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	637	13,532	638	14,058	451	10,855	355	7,067	2,081	45,512
N of Miss	25	620	24	498	21	620	19	445	89	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.6	65.8	54.4	52.3	47.4	46.0	45.9	46.0	54.5	53.9
Wrong	25.4	26.3	35.3	34.7	37.1	37.4	36.1	34.0	32.8	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.8	6.2	8.8	11.1	12.9	14.2	16.6	17.3	10.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	639	13,551	640	14,089	458	10,886	355	7,076	2,092	45,602
N of Miss	23	601	22	467	14	589	19	436	78	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	85.6	74.3	71.4	56.0	57.8	50.1	52.9	68.5	69.5
Wrong	12.3	10.0	18.0	19.7	26.8	26.3	25.4	25.5	19.4	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.3	6.3	7.2	14.1	12.8	18.3	16.9	9.4	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.7	3.1	3.1	6.2	4.7	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	641	13,552	639	14,098	455	10,889	355	7,066	2,090	45,605
N of Miss	21	600	23	458	17	586	19	446	80	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	95.0	95.6	93.9	94.3	93.8	92.9	94.1	94.9	94.2
Wrong	1.9	3.4	3.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.6	4.6	3.5	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	641	13,507	635	14,086	457	10,869	354	7,059	2,087	45,521
N of Miss	21	645	27	470	15	606	20	453	83	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	86.7	80.0	75.7	68.9	65.7	63.3	63.5	75.9	74.7
Wrong	12.1	10.7	16.3	19.5	23.0	25.7	24.9	24.9	17.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.7	2.7	3.8	7.0	6.8	8.8	9.0	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	637	13,564	639	14,121	456	10,900	354	7,078	2,086	45,663
N of Miss	25	588	23	435	16	575	20	434	84	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	90.0	75.4	75.4	59.2	59.9	48.6	51.7	71.0	72.4
Wrong	8.8	7.3	14.3	16.1	22.3	22.2	20.6	21.9	15.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.7	7.4	6.2	12.6	12.3	20.9	17.5	9.2	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	2.8	2.3	6.0	5.5	9.9	8.9	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	634	13,514	635	14,037	453	10,853	354	7,057	2,076	45,461
N of Miss	28	638	27	519	19	622	20	455	94	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	91.4	86.7	83.6	80.0	78.8	78.0	78.9	84.3	84.1
Wrong	7.8	6.5	9.5	13.2	15.8	17.4	16.3	17.2	11.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.2	2.7	2.4	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.0	3.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	637	13,547	639	14,098	456	10,890	355	7,075	2,087	45,610
N of Miss	25	605	23	458	16	585	19	437	83	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	95.0	92.2	91.2	89.9	88.0	88.2	87.6	91.3	91.0
Wrong	4.6	3.7	6.6	7.3	8.3	10.1	10.1	10.2	7.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	629	13,522	638	14,094	457	10,895	355	7,082	2,079	45,593
N of Miss	33	630	24	462	15	580	19	430	91	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	85.7	73.8	72.9	59.3	61.4	54.9	57.3	69.8	71.5
Wrong	11.6	10.3	15.7	18.8	26.1	24.0	23.1	23.5	18.0	18.3
A little bit wrong	5.2	2.7	7.7	6.5	12.6	11.4	14.1	14.3	9.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	2.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	7.9	4.8	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	631	13,542	637	14,101	452	10,896	355	7,083	2,075	45,622
N of Miss	31	610	25	455	20	579	19	429	95	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.3	87.5	77.1	83.5	84.2	85.8	91.1	89.8	82.6	86.2
1 or 2 times	13.2	9.7	17.8	12.9	13.1	11.0	7.2	8.2	13.6	10.8
3 to 5 times	3.0	1.9	3.7	2.6	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.3	2.6	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5
10+ times	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	638	13,494	641	14,043	457	10,791	349	6,997	2,085	45,325
N of Miss	24	658	21	513	15	684	25	515	85	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.7	93.1	92.9	92.3	91.6	93.7	93.7	94.8	92.7	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	2.4	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	633	13,450	633	13,979	451	10,763	350	6,986	2,067	45,178
N of Miss	29	702	29	577	21	712	24	526	103	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.6	98.1	99.0	98.2	98.2	96.9	97.8	98.5	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.6	1.0	0.9	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	630	13,458	637	13,996	454	10,767	350	6,993	2,071	45,214
N of Miss	32	694	25	560	18	708	24	519	99	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	75.9	77.1	75.7	76.4	82.5	81.4	83.8	85.8	78.6	79.3
1 or 2 times	17.6	16.7	17.1	16.3	12.3	12.2	9.5	9.0	14.9	14.3
3 to 5 times	4.4	3.5	4.7	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.5	2.7	4.0	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1
10+ times	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.8
N of Valid	631	13,429	637	13,955	456	10,732	346	6,972	2,070	45,088
N of Miss	31	723	25	601	16	743	28	540	100	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.2	41.6	36.4	34.4	31.6	32.0	34.3	34.2	37.7	35.9
1 or 2 times	25.6	24.8	23.2	21.7	15.0	18.1	18.3	15.5	21.3	20.8
3 to 5 times	13.9	15.0	12.9	16.4	17.7	16.0	11.7	14.5	14.1	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.5	7.1	5.4	8.0	5.6	6.5
10+ times	10.4	13.0	21.1	21.3	30.1	26.8	30.3	27.8	21.4	21.2
N of Valid	626	13,373	634	13,976	452	10,764	350	6,984	2,062	45,097
N of Miss	36	779	28	580	20	711	24	528	108	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.9	98.9	97.6	98.2	97.1	97.5	98.3	98.3	97.7	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	627	13,421	635	13,960	450	10,729	350	6,975	2,062	45,085
N of Miss	35	731	27	596	22	746	24	537	108	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.0	90.8	90.9	91.3	95.4	93.6	93.7	95.6	91.8	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.5	3.5	4.7	5.2	3.3	5.9	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	635	13,472	636	13,997	455	10,764	349	6,988	2,075	45,221
N of Miss	27	680	26	559	17	711	25	524	95	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	95.8	96.0	91.2	93.0	89.4	91.7	94.7	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.0	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	3.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.9	4.0	2.7	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	632	13,451	639	13,999	452	10,755	350	6,987	2,073	45,192
N of Miss	30	701	23	557	20	720	24	525	97	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	631	13,444	637	13,992	453	10,760	350	6,986	2,071	45,182
N of Miss	31	708	25	564	19	715	24	526	99	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.8	95.3	84.5	89.4	82.7	85.3	76.3	82.1	85.2	89.0
1 or 2 times	5.4	2.8	6.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	6.3	4.5	5.9	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	0.3	0.7	5.8	2.9	8.0	6.5	12.9	9.9	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	635	13,431	637	13,985	452	10,766	350	6,994	2,074	45,176
N of Miss	27	721	25	571	20	709	24	518	96	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	94.3	96.7	95.5	97.1	96.6	96.4	97.1	96.0	95.7
No, but would like to	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.6	2.8	1.7	1.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	615	12,760	601	13,433	444	10,361	335	6,681	1,995	43,235
N of Miss	47	1,392	61	1,123	28	1,114	39	831	175	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	20.6	21.2	17.2	19.7	23.0	22.4	28.0	26.4	21.3	21.8
Yes	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.7	3.0	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	75.2	75.6	80.2	77.7	74.5	75.5	69.7	71.9	75.7	75.7
N of Valid	622	13,148	622	13,784	444	10,572	347	6,839	2,035	44,343
N of Miss	40	1,004	40	772	28	903	27	673	135	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.5	20.5	13.0	13.4	10.9	11.3	11.1	11.6	15.1	14.8
Slight risk	7.0	6.6	7.6	5.8	7.8	5.2	4.3	5.1	6.9	5.8
Moderate risk	15.9	16.3	17.5	17.4	18.2	17.8	16.0	16.3	16.9	17.0
Great risk	49.0	51.0	57.0	58.7	59.0	60.8	63.1	62.6	56.1	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.0	5.4	4.4	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	628	13,386	633	13,966	451	10,763	350	6,981	2,062	45,096
N of Miss	34	766	29	590	21	712	24	531	108	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	25.1	23.5	25.2	22.7	27.8	29.2	40.9	37.9	28.4	26.9
Slight risk	20.8	20.0	29.3	26.8	34.5	29.3	21.2	26.3	26.5	25.3
Moderate risk	21.2	20.2	17.3	21.2	14.9	17.3	12.5	14.4	17.1	18.9
Great risk	23.6	25.9	21.1	22.9	18.3	18.3	19.7	16.2	21.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	10.3	7.1	6.5	4.5	5.8	5.8	5.2	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	614	13,261	631	13,828	443	10,629	345	6,905	2,033	44,623
N of Miss	48	891	31	728	29	846	29	607	137	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.7	22.1	18.2	17.5	20.0	19.2	27.2	24.0	21.5	20.3
Slight risk	9.8	8.6	16.7	14.1	18.4	19.7	21.7	23.4	15.9	15.2
Moderate risk	17.8	19.2	22.7	24.4	27.0	25.9	18.8	23.7	21.5	23.1
Great risk	37.8	39.3	34.6	37.1	29.2	29.3	26.9	23.6	33.1	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	10.9	7.7	6.8	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.3	8.1	7.5
N of Valid	613	13,139	621	13,765	445	10,618	346	6,907	2,025	44,429
N of Miss	49	1,013	41	791	27	857	28	605	145	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.2	22.5	15.3	16.4	13.6	14.9	14.6	14.9	17.2	17.6
Slight risk	16.4	15.1	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.3	14.9	16.2	16.3	16.3
Moderate risk	19.0	21.5	25.8	26.0	26.9	27.3	26.3	28.3	24.1	25.4
Great risk	36.3	35.4	38.4	36.5	37.8	35.9	39.1	36.1	37.8	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.4	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	622	13,303	632	13,910	450	10,734	350	6,963	2,054	44,910
N of Miss	40	849	30	646	22	741	24	549	116	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.8	21.5	13.9	14.5	12.1	12.6	12.0	13.4	16.2	16.0
Slight risk	8.7	8.6	10.0	9.2	11.0	10.7	12.9	12.1	10.3	9.8
Moderate risk	21.1	19.5	24.5	23.8	27.7	26.8	27.7	27.0	24.7	23.7
Great risk	40.8	44.5	47.1	47.8	44.5	44.8	42.3	42.8	43.8	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	5.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	622	13,295	633	13,910	447	10,739	350	6,974	2,052	44,918
N of Miss	40	857	29	646	25	736	24	538	118	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.3	21.2	13.0	13.4	10.3	11.1	10.3	11.2	14.8	14.8
Slight risk	7.1	5.0	6.7	5.8	6.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	6.6	5.4
Moderate risk	12.1	12.9	15.9	15.4	14.3	15.5	14.6	15.7	14.2	14.7
Great risk	49.0	51.7	55.8	58.0	60.2	60.4	62.0	60.6	55.8	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	9.2	8.7	7.4	8.5	7.5	8.0	7.3	8.7	7.9
N of Valid	618	13,255	624	13,885	447	10,726	350	6,964	2,039	44,830
N of Miss	44	897	38	671	25	749	24	548	131	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	21.0	12.5	13.3	10.3	11.0	10.3	11.1	14.4	14.7
Slight risk	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	4.1	3.6
Moderate risk	9.7	10.9	14.0	13.8	14.5	14.8	13.7	14.6	12.8	13.3
Great risk	52.2	54.7	59.8	61.6	62.6	63.2	64.4	63.0	59.0	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	9.8	9.2	7.5	8.7	7.8	8.5	7.9	9.8	8.3
N of Valid	609	13,199	630	13,866	447	10,708	351	6,970	2,037	44,743
N of Miss	53	953	32	690	25	767	23	542	133	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	20.8	14.2	14.3	12.1	13.0	13.5	13.2	15.9	15.7
Slight risk	11.7	9.3	16.7	13.6	18.6	15.8	15.8	17.3	15.4	13.4
Moderate risk	20.0	19.0	21.9	24.4	29.5	28.5	31.5	30.6	24.6	24.7
Great risk	40.1	42.6	40.4	42.0	35.6	37.1	33.5	33.5	38.1	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	8.3	6.8	5.7	4.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	616	13,259	634	13,899	447	10,720	349	6,973	2,046	44,851
N of Miss	46	893	28	657	25	755	25	539	124	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	21.2	16.2	14.8	12.8	13.8	14.2	14.4	16.8	16.4
Slight risk	10.9	9.4	16.6	14.0	23.3	18.3	19.9	21.3	16.9	14.8
Moderate risk	22.6	19.4	21.8	25.3	28.6	27.8	24.8	27.5	24.1	24.5
Great risk	32.6	37.5	36.8	37.6	29.1	32.6	33.6	30.0	33.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	12.5	8.6	8.3	6.3	7.5	7.4	6.8	8.9	9.1
N of Valid	614	13,222	628	13,875	447	10,735	351	6,966	2,040	44,798
N of Miss	48	930	34	681	25	740	23	546	130	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.4	21.1	14.7	13.8	10.7	12.2	12.9	12.6	15.8	15.4
Slight risk	6.2	4.8	7.9	6.5	10.5	8.1	10.9	9.5	8.5	6.9
Moderate risk	15.4	13.2	20.1	18.8	23.8	23.8	22.6	26.2	19.9	19.5
Great risk	42.6	47.9	48.8	52.2	48.3	48.0	46.1	44.7	46.4	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	13.1	8.4	8.8	6.7	7.9	7.4	7.0	9.4	9.5
N of Valid	612	13,201	631	13,857	449	10,727	349	6,963	2,041	44,748
N of Miss	50	951	31	699	23	748	25	549	129	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.0	21.1	13.4	13.3	10.4	11.1	9.7	11.0	14.6	14.7
Slight risk	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.7
Moderate risk	7.0	6.5	5.5	6.3	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.6	5.7
Great risk	38.1	39.7	59.0	60.1	69.1	68.6	71.4	70.9	57.2	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.7	30.5	19.9	18.6	14.0	14.1	13.7	12.4	20.7	20.0
N of Valid	596	13,069	632	13,881	450	10,737	350	6,974	2,028	44,661
N of Miss	66	1,083	30	675	22	738	24	538	142	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.8	21.0	13.0	13.2	10.9	11.1	10.0	11.1	14.6	14.7
Slight risk	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.6
Moderate risk	4.5	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.2	5.2
Great risk	34.1	36.0	48.8	52.2	63.8	63.0	68.9	66.8	51.3	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.9	35.7	31.4	27.4	19.6	19.8	16.8	16.2	27.9	26.3
N of Valid	596	13,028	631	13,873	450	10,737	351	6,973	2,028	44,611
N of Miss	66	1,124	31	683	22	738	23	539	142	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.0	97.1	96.9	95.4	94.6	93.0	90.1	91.1	95.3	94.7
Once or twice	2.5	2.2	1.8	3.5	4.7	4.5	7.2	5.3	3.5	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	610	12,733	611	13,393	427	10,190	332	6,587	1,980	42,903
N of Miss	52	1,419	51	1,163	45	1,285	42	925	190	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	98.1	98.8	97.7	97.6	96.5	97.0	98.0	98.3
Once or twice	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	620	12,953	628	13,642	439	10,419	339	6,744	2,026	43,758
N of Miss	42	1,199	34	914	33	1,056	35	768	144	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.5	96.2	92.5	92.8	89.2	88.9	82.7	85.3	90.7	91.7
Once or twice	4.7	3.0	5.9	5.5	8.8	7.4	10.6	9.0	7.0	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.0	5.0	3.4	1.5	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.9
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	616	12,910	625	13,587	444	10,401	341	6,711	2,026	43,609
N of Miss	46	1,242	37	969	28	1,074	33	801	144	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.0	99.4	98.3	98.9	98.4	98.0	96.5	96.8	98.2	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	621	13,018	630	13,647	444	10,423	343	6,739	2,038	43,827
N of Miss	41	1,134	32	909	28	1,052	31	773	132	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.4	60.8	56.7	59.2	62.8	64.3	70.1	67.4	60.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.7	8.9	11.9	9.2	8.5	8.1	9.2	7.9	10.7	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.9	2.4	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.6	3.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.4	5.0	4.6	6.5	5.0	3.4	5.4	4.7	4.5
I don't know	25.2	24.5	22.8	24.5	19.5	20.4	13.8	16.7	21.3	22.3
N of Valid	615	13,102	637	13,770	446	10,561	348	6,862	2,046	44,295
N of Miss	47	1,050	25	786	26	914	26	650	124	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	26.2	30.9	27.2	29.8	35.6	39.0	41.9	46.2	31.2	34.9
Rarely	22.3	19.6	25.0	22.2	26.6	23.2	23.3	21.0	24.2	21.5
Sometimes	27.3	25.8	27.4	26.6	23.4	23.5	23.6	20.1	25.9	24.6
Often	15.1	15.2	14.7	15.0	11.0	10.3	7.4	9.2	12.8	13.0
Almost always	9.2	8.5	5.7	6.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	5.9	6.0
N of Valid	611	13,016	632	13,726	444	10,471	339	6,769	2,026	43,982
N of Miss	51	1,136	30	830	28	1,004	35	743	144	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	82.2	87.3	82.4	85.4	81.5	84.7	81.4	83.9	82.0	85.6
1 time	6.8	5.2	6.9	5.7	7.5	5.5	5.3	5.1	6.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	6.5	3.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.3	8.0	6.3	5.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
6 or more times	3.6	2.5	4.1	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.1	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	589	12,898	608	13,542	438	10,338	338	6,726	1,973	43,504
N of Miss	73	1,254	54	1,014	34	1,137	36	786	197	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.6	54.1	57.2	58.3	36.7	42.9	30.0	27.7	46.0	48.6
0 times	47.0	44.3	40.2	40.0	60.6	54.5	62.0	67.0	50.5	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.0	3.5	1.9	1.4	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.7	1.2	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	589	12,922	612	13,563	436	10,407	347	6,794	1,984	43,686
N of Miss	73	1,230	50	993	36	1,068	27	718	186	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	93.5	94.6	88.0	90.2	81.4	85.0	91.5	93.0
1-2	2.3	1.8	5.4	4.1	8.8	6.7	11.3	9.0	6.2	4.8
3-5	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.9	4.3	3.8	1.3	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	618	13,147	634	13,746	443	10,528	345	6,807	2,040	44,228
N of Miss	44	1,005	28	810	29	947	29	705	130	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.5	95.6	96.8	93.9	93.4	85.8	89.2	94.8	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.7	5.2	3.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	3.2	2.0	6.1	4.2	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	615	13,108	632	13,708	441	10,499	345	6,795	2,033	44,110
N of Miss	47	1,044	30	848	31	976	29	717	137	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	605	12,963	630	13,697	442	10,494	345	6,796	2,022	43,950
N of Miss	57	1,189	32	859	30	981	29	716	148	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	609	13,061	629	13,678	437	10,480	345	6,782	2,020	44,001
N of Miss	53	1,091	33	878	35	995	29	730	150	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	97.7	98.2	98.0	99.1	99.0	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.4
1-2	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	614	13,078	628	13,722	442	10,512	346	6,801	2,030	44,113
N of Miss	48	1,074	34	834	30	963	28	711	140	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	603	12,930	631	13,685	442	10,481	342	6,787	2,018	43,883
N of Miss	59	1,222	31	871	30	994	32	725	152	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	609	12,908	627	13,660	440	10,482	344	6,775	2,020	43,825
N of Miss	53	1,244	35	896	32	993	30	737	150	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	594	12,778	625	13,641	440	10,483	344	6,781	2,003	43,683
N of Miss	68	1,374	37	915	32	992	30	731	167	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	601	12,907	627	13,670	441	10,471	342	6,783	2,011	43,831
N of Miss	61	1,245	35	886	31	1,004	32	729	159	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.5	97.3	96.9	96.1	97.7	98.8	98.3	97.5	97.5
1-2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	610	12,974	626	13,688	441	10,483	345	6,793	2,022	43,938
N of Miss	52	1,178	36	868	31	992	29	719	148	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	607	12,979	629	13,675	441	10,479	345	6,781	2,022	43,914
N of Miss	55	1,173	33	881	31	996	29	731	148	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	97.8	97.8	93.9	95.1	90.4	91.6	96.1	96.6
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.6	5.0	3.1	5.2	5.0	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.6	1.8	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	606	12,990	628	13,663	440	10,458	343	6,770	2,017	43,881
N of Miss	56	1,162	34	893	32	1,017	31	742	153	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.0	97.6	96.9	94.3	94.2	91.3	91.1	96.3	96.0
1-2	0.5	0.8	1.9	2.3	4.3	3.9	5.8	5.5	2.7	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.2	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	604	12,981	629	13,648	440	10,476	346	6,786	2,019	43,891
N of Miss	58	1,171	33	908	32	999	28	726	151	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	97.8	96.6	97.3	97.1	96.0	93.3	94.7	96.8	96.7
1-2	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	596	12,809	622	13,598	441	10,452	342	6,765	2,001	43,624
N of Miss	66	1,343	40	958	31	1,023	32	747	169	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.2	98.1	89.8	94.3	88.4	90.3	82.1	86.2	90.4	93.2
1-2	1.6	1.1	4.3	2.6	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.3	3.3	2.4
3-5	0.5	0.3	2.4	1.0	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	2.9	1.6	4.5	4.8	10.4	8.3	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	614	13,065	628	13,724	441	10,509	346	6,809	2,029	44,107
N of Miss	48	1,087	34	832	31	966	28	703	141	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	95.8	97.1	94.5	93.8	87.6	90.3	95.2	95.9
1-2	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.6	4.6	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.6	3.2	1.9	6.1	4.0	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	612	13,011	625	13,696	438	10,489	346	6,801	2,021	43,997
N of Miss	50	1,141	37	860	34	986	28	711	149	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.7	91.7	95.8	96.8	95.0	91.9	94.5	94.4	96.0
1-2	1.5	1.4	3.4	2.2	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	3.5	2.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	607	13,009	624	13,680	440	10,488	346	6,798	2,017	43,975
N of Miss	55	1,143	38	876	32	987	28	714	153	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	84.6	87.8	80.4	80.5	73.7	73.0	62.7	66.7	77.2	78.8
1-2	11.7	8.7	11.5	10.5	8.7	10.6	8.5	9.5	10.4	9.8
3-5	1.8	2.0	3.7	4.2	7.5	6.9	6.7	7.2	4.5	4.7
6-9	1.2	0.6	2.1	1.7	4.3	2.7	7.6	4.0	3.2	2.0
10+	0.7	0.8	2.4	3.0	5.7	6.8	14.6	12.6	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	599	12,974	626	13,640	438	10,445	343	6,765	2,006	43,824
N of Miss	63	1,178	36	916	34	1,030	31	747	164	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	98.5	91.4	93.3	87.8	86.1	74.6	78.5	89.7	90.8
1-2	1.0	0.9	3.2	3.0	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.6	3.1	3.1
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.1	3.2	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.1	1.4	0.8
10+	0.3	0.2	2.4	1.9	4.8	5.7	13.4	10.6	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	593	12,918	627	13,621	436	10,418	343	6,758	1,999	43,715
N of Miss	69	1,234	35	935	36	1,057	31	754	171	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	98.9	98.5	98.0	96.9	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	587	12,796	621	13,584	439	10,418	342	6,748	1,989	43,546
N of Miss	75	1,356	41	972	33	1,057	32	764	181	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	586	12,867	617	13,569	435	10,407	342	6,744	1,980	43,587
N of Miss	76	1,285	45	987	37	1,068	32	768	190	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	97.0	95.9	98.4	97.2	98.2	98.1	97.1	96.7
1-2	2.2	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.6	0.3	1.2	1.4	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	592	12,896	625	13,614	436	10,426	341	6,752	1,994	43,688
N of Miss	70	1,256	37	942	36	1,049	33	760	176	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	587	12,778	622	13,572	438	10,416	341	6,752	1,988	43,518
N of Miss	75	1,374	40	984	34	1,059	33	760	182	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	590	12,753	618	13,556	438	10,390	342	6,744	1,988	43,443
N of Miss	72	1,399	44	1,000	34	1,085	32	768	182	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	580	12,668	620	13,479	438	10,364	342	6,730	1,980	43,241
N of Miss	82	1,484	42	1,077	34	1,111	32	782	190	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	581	12,758	614	13,532	435	10,375	342	6,737	1,972	43,402
N of Miss	81	1,394	48	1,024	37	1,100	32	775	198	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	96.7	94.8	95.4	95.0	95.4	94.8	95.5	95.2	95.8
1-2	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
3-5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
10+	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	591	12,822	619	13,559	436	10,402	343	6,749	1,989	43,532
N of Miss	71	1,330	43	997	36	1,073	31	763	181	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.0	98.8	98.2	98.4	98.9	98.5	98.8	98.2	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	589	12,818	623	13,572	437	10,388	339	6,744	1,988	43,522
N of Miss	73	1,334	39	984	35	1,087	35	768	182	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.2	93.4	92.5	88.3	87.2	83.0	82.1	91.5	91.0
1-2	2.0	1.7	3.2	3.5	3.2	4.2	2.3	3.8	2.7	3.2
3-5	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.8	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	3.8	2.3	1.2	1.0
10+	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.8	6.4	7.5	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	592	12,828	619	13,550	436	10,388	342	6,734	1,989	43,500
N of Miss	70	1,324	43	1,006	36	1,087	32	778	181	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.2	95.1	95.6	95.0	92.4	88.3	88.7	94.8	94.3
1-2	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	1.5	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.3	2.5	6.1	4.3	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	583	12,727	618	13,546	437	10,380	343	6,731	1,981	43,384
N of Miss	79	1,425	44	1,010	35	1,095	31	781	189	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.8	95.3	86.1	88.9	81.7	82.5	74.5	77.7	85.4	87.5
1-2	3.5	2.7	3.5	4.4	6.2	5.0	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.1
3-5	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.9	3.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.0
6-9	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0
10+	1.4	0.9	6.0	3.6	7.1	8.3	15.8	12.4	6.5	5.3
N of Valid	592	12,856	620	13,547	437	10,400	341	6,736	1,990	43,539
N of Miss	70	1,296	42	1,009	35	1,075	33	776	180	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	98.7	93.8	94.4	90.8	88.2	78.6	82.1	92.1	92.3
1-2	0.3	0.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.0	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.7	1.2	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.8	3.9	5.3	11.7	9.4	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	593	12,846	617	13,541	434	10,387	341	6,748	1,985	43,522
N of Miss	69	1,306	45	1,015	38	1,088	33	764	185	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.8	95.6	89.1	92.0	93.3	89.9	85.3	89.0	90.5	92.1
1-2	3.9	2.6	4.4	3.7	2.1	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
3-5	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.7
10+	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.7	2.5	3.7	6.8	4.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	587	12,835	615	13,547	435	10,382	339	6,744	1,976	43,508
N of Miss	75	1,317	47	1,009	37	1,093	35	768	194	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.1	98.4	97.4	97.2	93.6	94.7	88.0	91.4	95.2	96.1
Once	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.3	4.0	3.4	2.3	1.8
Twice	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	3.7	2.4	1.2	1.0
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.9	3.1	1.6	1.0	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	594	12,335	610	13,130	425	9,978	325	6,423	1,954	41,866
N of Miss	68	1,817	52	1,426	47	1,497	49	1,089	216	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.2	94.2	87.3	88.0	77.7	79.7	65.4	71.0	82.9	85.2
at my home	4.7	3.5	7.3	6.4	10.0	9.7	9.5	11.5	7.5	7.1
at someone elses home	1.0	1.3	4.1	3.8	8.1	7.8	21.3	13.3	7.0	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	599	12,549	614	13,354	430	10,232	338	6,645	1,981	42,780
N of Miss	63	1,603	48	1,202	42	1,243	36	867	189	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.2	23.2	27.7	26.2	32.3	32.6	37.1	34.8	29.5	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.3	8.3	13.8	14.5	17.3	17.5	19.9	19.4	14.2	14.2
Strongly disapprove	54.1	56.3	45.5	48.2	40.6	39.8	36.5	36.6	45.5	46.7
Don't know or can't say	11.4	12.2	13.1	11.1	9.7	10.2	6.5	9.1	10.7	10.9
N of Valid	599	12,561	618	13,438	433	10,257	337	6,647	1,987	42,903
N of Miss	63	1,591	44	1,118	39	1,218	37	865	183	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.4	5.8	13.9	12.5	22.3	20.5	34.7	29.3	17.3	15.1
Yes	92.6	94.2	86.1	87.5	77.7	79.5	65.3	70.7	82.7	84.9
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.6	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.4	97.3	98.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	95.8	96.1	91.9	92.3	83.5	85.9	93.6	94.3
Yes	1.7	1.6	4.2	3.9	8.1	7.7	16.5	14.1	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.2	98.2	95.1	96.5	91.9	93.9	97.2	97.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	4.9	3.5	8.1	6.1	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.5	98.8	97.9	98.2	97.6	97.3	98.4	98.6
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	97.4	96.4	95.3	93.5	93.3	93.1	91.5	95.1	94.8
Yes	3.9	2.6	3.6	4.7	6.5	6.7	6.9	8.5	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	95.9	97.2	96.3	96.0	96.1	96.5	97.1	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.1	4.1	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	98.7	97.8	96.3	96.7	96.1	96.3	97.7	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.8	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	97.9	96.4	96.5	92.8	94.9	90.7	92.9	95.0	96.0
Yes	2.5	2.1	3.6	3.5	7.2	5.1	9.3	7.1	5.0	4.0
N of Valid	591	12,389	612	13,248	431	10,151	334	6,620	1,968	42,408
N of Miss	71	1,763	50	1,308	41	1,324	40	892	202	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.7	2.2	3.8	4.0	6.1	6.1	9.2	8.7	4.9	4.7
Yes	97.3	97.8	96.2	96.0	93.9	93.9	90.8	91.3	95.1	95.3
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.1	98.6	96.9	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	3.1	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.1	99.8	98.5	98.2	97.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.5	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.4	98.5	98.8	97.9	98.6	99.1	98.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.7	98.4	98.2	97.2	97.6	96.6	96.9	97.9	98.0
Yes	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	582	12,257	610	13,073	429	10,103	325	6,531	1,946	41,964
N of Miss	80	1,895	52	1,483	43	1,372	49	981	224	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	3.6	11.9	8.5	15.1	13.2	22.6	17.1	11.9	9.5
Yes	96.7	96.4	88.1	91.5	84.9	86.8	77.4	82.9	88.1	90.5
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.4	97.2	98.8	93.0	96.4	97.6	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.8	1.2	7.0	3.6	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	98.9	99.7	98.1	99.2	96.9	97.6	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.9	0.8	3.1	2.4	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.4	96.2	97.2	97.4	96.7	95.7	96.7	97.0	97.4
Yes	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.8	2.6	3.3	4.3	3.3	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	92.3	94.2	89.3	90.7	86.9	89.1	92.5	93.8
Yes	1.6	1.7	7.7	5.8	10.7	9.3	13.1	10.9	7.5	6.2
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.3	98.8	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.1	97.6	98.2	96.7	97.4	96.6	96.8	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.8	3.3	2.6	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	569	12,243	613	13,106	430	10,088	327	6,569	1,939	42,006
N of Miss	93	1,909	49	1,450	42	1,387	47	943	231	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.5	5.7	16.8	12.0	17.8	16.5	26.4	20.7	15.8	12.6
Yes	92.5	94.3	83.2	88.0	82.2	83.5	73.6	79.3	84.2	87.4
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.2	92.7	94.4	92.8	93.2	91.1	92.7	93.7	94.7
Yes	3.3	2.8	7.3	5.6	7.2	6.8	8.9	7.3	6.3	5.3
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	93.0	94.7	91.0	91.4	86.5	88.9	92.9	94.1
Yes	2.1	1.7	7.0	5.3	9.0	8.6	13.5	11.1	7.1	5.9
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	97.1	97.6	97.2	97.0	96.3	96.5	97.6	97.8
Yes	0.9	0.7	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.6
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.1	96.9	97.8	96.1	97.0	96.9	97.0	97.5	97.9
Yes	0.5	0.9	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	94.3	96.7	95.2	95.6	93.6	94.7	95.5	96.7
Yes	2.1	1.4	5.7	3.3	4.8	4.4	6.4	5.3	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	94.6	96.7	96.8	96.0	94.8	95.5	96.0	96.8
Yes	2.6	1.6	5.4	3.3	3.2	4.0	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.2	97.5	98.1	96.0	96.4	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	2.5	1.9	4.0	3.6	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	584	12,436	614	13,209	433	10,115	326	6,536	1,957	42,296
N of Miss	78	1,716	48	1,347	39	1,360	48	976	213	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.9	99.1	94.8	97.2	93.6	94.3	88.6	90.9	94.7	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.5	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.1	1.9	1.9
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.2	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3
7-10 a day	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	559	11,947	591	12,753	420	9,748	315	6,286	1,885	40,734
N of Miss	103	2,205	71	1,803	52	1,727	59	1,226	285	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.4	1.6	7.3	5.4	10.6	10.6	19.8	16.2	8.4	7.2
Yes	98.6	98.4	92.7	94.6	89.4	89.4	80.2	83.8	91.6	92.8
N of Valid	563	12,192	616	13,113	435	10,088	328	6,505	1,942	41,898
N of Miss	99	1,960	46	1,443	37	1,387	46	1,007	228	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.3	95.4	97.2	91.2	94.3	97.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	4.6	2.8	8.8	5.7	3.0	1.8
N of Valid	563	12,192	616	13,113	435	10,088	328	6,505	1,942	41,898
N of Miss	99	1,960	46	1,443	37	1,387	46	1,007	228	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.7	98.7	98.9	97.5	95.4	97.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	2.5	4.6	3.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	563	12,192	616	13,113	435	10,088	328	6,505	1,942	41,898
N of Miss	99	1,960	46	1,443	37	1,387	46	1,007	228	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.3	97.6	97.1	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.4	2.9	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	563	12,192	616	13,113	435	10,088	328	6,505	1,942	41,898
N of Miss	99	1,960	46	1,443	37	1,387	46	1,007	228	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.7	97.6	98.5	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	563	12,192	616	13,113	435	10,088	328	6,505	1,942	41,898
N of Miss	99	1,960	46	1,443	37	1,387	46	1,007	228	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	97.9	98.6	98.2	97.9	97.9	97.5	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	563	12,192	616	13,113	435	10,088	328	6,505	1,942	41,898
N of Miss	99	1,960	46	1,443	37	1,387	46	1,007	228	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	96.3	97.2	95.6	95.0	90.9	92.3	96.1	96.4
Yes	0.7	1.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	5.0	9.1	7.7	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	563	12,192	616	13,113	435	10,088	328	6,505	1,942	41,898
N of Miss	99	1,960	46	1,443	37	1,387	46	1,007	228	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	7.7	5.2	8.0	9.3	16.2	13.9	7.5	6.6
Yes	98.0	97.9	92.3	94.8	92.0	90.7	83.8	86.1	92.5	93.4
N of Valid	558	12,152	612	13,109	436	10,072	328	6,496	1,934	41,829
N of Miss	104	2,000	50	1,447	36	1,403	46	1,016	236	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.2	97.2	97.7	92.7	95.1	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	2.8	2.3	7.3	4.9	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	558	12,152	612	13,109	436	10,072	328	6,496	1,934	41,829
N of Miss	104	2,000	50	1,447	36	1,403	46	1,016	236	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	97.7	98.4	98.2	97.2	96.0	96.8	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	4.0	3.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	558	12,152	612	13,109	436	10,072	328	6,496	1,934	41,829
N of Miss	104	2,000	50	1,447	36	1,403	46	1,016	236	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.5	98.0	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	558	12,152	612	13,109	436	10,072	328	6,496	1,934	41,829
N of Miss	104	2,000	50	1,447	36	1,403	46	1,016	236	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.3	99.8	98.9	98.5	98.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	558	12,152	612	13,109	436	10,072	328	6,496	1,934	41,829
N of Miss	104	2,000	50	1,447	36	1,403	46	1,016	236	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	558	12,152	612	13,109	436	10,072	328	6,496	1,934	41,829
N of Miss	104	2,000	50	1,447	36	1,403	46	1,016	236	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	96.2	97.4	97.2	95.9	93.3	93.8	96.7	96.9
Yes	1.3	1.3	3.8	2.6	2.8	4.1	6.7	6.2	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	558	12,152	612	13,109	436	10,072	328	6,496	1,934	41,829
N of Miss	104	2,000	50	1,447	36	1,403	46	1,016	236	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.6
Yes	98.9	99.1	98.2	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.5	97.7	98.3	98.4
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.8	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	559	12,136	612	13,059	429	10,071	325	6,517	1,925	41,783
N of Miss	103	2,016	50	1,497	43	1,404	49	995	245	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.2	98.2	98.9	99.5	99.1	98.1	98.5	98.5	99.0
Yes	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	552	11,970	595	12,842	419	9,827	316	6,345	1,882	40,984
N of Miss	110	2,182	67	1,714	53	1,648	58	1,167	288	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	78.9	67.6	65.6	53.9	57.0	53.2	54.4	65.5	65.7
Wrong	14.2	15.4	22.5	22.0	27.2	23.8	23.3	24.2	21.2	20.9
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.2	6.6	8.8	12.0	12.6	12.7	13.5	8.3	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.6	3.2	3.6	6.9	6.7	10.9	7.9	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	572	12,467	618	13,334	434	10,219	331	6,591	1,955	42,611
N of Miss	90	1,685	44	1,222	38	1,256	43	921	215	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	84.8	74.0	72.1	63.2	61.7	57.7	57.9	71.5	71.1
Wrong	12.0	11.7	16.3	19.3	23.7	23.2	22.1	22.9	17.7	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.5	7.0	6.1	7.4	9.5	13.0	11.4	7.2	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.5	5.7	5.6	7.3	7.8	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	567	12,411	615	13,286	435	10,181	331	6,585	1,948	42,463
N of Miss	95	1,741	47	1,270	37	1,294	43	927	222	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	87.9	71.2	72.2	57.0	57.9	48.6	50.1	68.4	69.9
Wrong	9.3	8.3	13.2	15.9	19.4	18.3	16.0	17.4	13.9	14.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.5	9.4	7.4	12.5	13.0	16.0	15.8	9.8	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	6.2	4.5	11.1	10.8	19.3	16.7	7.9	7.0
N of Valid	560	12,367	614	13,250	433	10,173	331	6,577	1,938	42,367
N of Miss	102	1,785	48	1,306	39	1,302	43	935	232	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	87.0	78.8	79.0	77.9	75.4	74.5	76.5	80.4	80.1
Wrong	8.5	9.7	15.1	15.5	15.6	17.4	16.5	16.6	13.5	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.3	4.1	3.7	3.7	5.1	6.9	4.8	4.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	566	12,404	614	13,274	430	10,172	333	6,578	1,943	42,428
N of Miss	96	1,748	48	1,282	42	1,303	41	934	227	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	91.9	90.6	87.9	86.7	88.0	90.0	90.3	89.5	89.5
Wrong	7.7	6.4	7.6	9.5	10.6	9.3	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	557	12,303	615	13,280	435	10,187	331	6,590	1,938	42,360
N of Miss	105	1,849	47	1,276	37	1,288	43	922	232	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	92.5	90.7	88.3	85.9	88.0	90.0	90.2	89.5	89.8
Wrong	7.0	5.9	7.7	9.3	11.3	9.4	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	555	12,274	614	13,254	434	10,166	330	6,580	1,933	42,274
N of Miss	107	1,878	48	1,302	38	1,309	44	932	237	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	83.9	72.9	71.8	61.9	62.6	60.8	60.0	71.0	71.3
Wrong	12.8	11.6	17.2	18.6	22.9	22.5	19.6	22.5	17.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	6.8	6.9	10.9	10.0	11.4	11.6	7.8	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.7	4.4	4.9	8.1	5.9	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	580	12,534	621	13,364	433	10,238	332	6,606	1,966	42,742
N of Miss	82	1,618	41	1,192	39	1,237	42	906	204	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	88.5	76.3	77.1	69.0	66.7	62.3	62.2	75.4	75.6
Wrong	9.9	8.8	15.7	16.6	20.1	20.8	20.5	21.7	15.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.9	4.8	4.3	7.6	8.1	9.9	9.8	5.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	3.2	2.0	3.2	4.4	7.2	6.3	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	575	12,496	619	13,349	432	10,216	332	6,594	1,958	42,655
N of Miss	87	1,656	43	1,207	40	1,259	42	918	212	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	90.5	71.7	76.1	61.9	61.7	51.8	53.5	70.9	73.4
Wrong	8.3	6.5	13.2	13.8	18.5	17.5	14.5	17.7	13.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.8	9.4	6.3	10.2	11.6	14.5	14.6	8.3	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	5.7	3.8	9.5	9.2	19.3	14.3	7.6	6.0
N of Valid	565	12,465	614	13,336	433	10,206	332	6,588	1,944	42,595
N of Miss	97	1,687	48	1,220	39	1,269	42	924	226	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	90.4	82.8	84.3	80.5	81.1	78.9	82.0	83.7	85.0
Wrong	7.5	7.2	12.6	11.8	14.4	14.2	15.1	13.5	11.9	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	576	12,477	617	13,345	430	10,211	332	6,594	1,955	42,627
N of Miss	86	1,675	45	1,211	42	1,264	42	918	215	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	93.7	90.3	90.4	90.3	90.4	90.6	91.8	91.3	91.6
Wrong	4.9	4.9	7.8	7.8	8.8	7.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	568	12,381	617	13,332	433	10,219	331	6,593	1,949	42,525
N of Miss	94	1,771	45	1,224	39	1,256	43	919	221	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	94.1	91.1	90.4	89.8	90.3	90.6	91.8	91.5	91.7
Wrong	4.6	4.6	7.0	7.8	8.8	7.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	563	12,362	615	13,300	431	10,202	331	6,597	1,940	42,461
N of Miss	99	1,790	47	1,256	41	1,273	43	915	230	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	60.5	63.4	46.6	45.8	31.1	33.0	29.4	29.9	44.2	45.4
Very difficult	14.9	14.8	15.5	17.7	14.2	14.4	6.4	11.4	13.5	15.1
Fairly easy	6.9	7.9	19.3	18.9	26.2	24.6	29.7	23.9	19.0	17.9
Very easy	3.6	3.2	11.8	10.0	20.9	21.2	31.5	29.0	14.8	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	10.7	6.9	7.6	7.7	6.8	3.0	5.8	8.5	8.0
N of Valid	562	12,260	612	13,199	431	10,152	330	6,554	1,935	42,165
N of Miss	100	1,892	50	1,357	41	1,323	44	958	235	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.9	64.0	45.6	45.1	30.4	32.5	29.0	29.4	44.1	45.1
Very difficult	13.2	13.9	16.9	17.0	15.6	14.0	6.1	10.8	13.7	14.4
Fairly easy	8.2	8.5	18.2	19.6	23.6	24.9	27.4	23.8	18.1	18.3
Very easy	5.4	4.2	13.5	11.8	22.4	22.4	33.8	30.3	16.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	9.4	5.7	6.6	8.0	6.3	3.7	5.7	7.5	7.2
N of Valid	551	12,101	609	13,059	424	10,074	328	6,515	1,912	41,749
N of Miss	111	2,051	53	1,497	48	1,401	46	997	258	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.9	77.1	59.5	59.7	44.8	45.7	38.1	40.8	56.8	58.4
Sort of hard	12.2	11.6	19.6	18.7	22.8	21.6	18.9	19.2	18.0	17.4
Sort of easy	8.1	6.8	12.4	13.3	19.8	19.3	24.4	21.9	14.8	14.2
Very easy	5.9	4.4	8.5	8.4	12.6	13.3	18.6	18.2	10.4	9.9
N of Valid	559	12,210	613	13,181	429	10,115	328	6,539	1,929	42,045
N of Miss	103	1,942	49	1,375	43	1,360	46	973	241	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.0	73.6	55.9	54.1	40.0	41.0	34.7	36.4	53.4	53.9
Sort of hard	10.8	12.9	16.8	17.5	17.3	17.9	10.3	14.8	14.1	15.8
Sort of easy	10.0	7.8	15.5	15.3	22.7	20.9	28.3	23.4	17.7	15.7
Very easy	7.2	5.6	11.8	13.1	19.9	20.2	26.7	25.3	14.8	14.5
N of Valid	558	12,168	612	13,162	427	10,108	329	6,538	1,926	41,976
N of Miss	104	1,984	50	1,394	45	1,367	45	974	244	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.1	92.4	86.3	85.4	78.0	75.5	73.4	71.1	83.9	82.8
Sort of hard	4.5	5.0	8.7	9.8	14.8	15.7	14.1	17.3	9.8	11.0
Sort of easy	1.8	1.5	2.9	3.0	4.9	5.2	8.9	7.2	4.1	3.8
Very easy	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.5	3.7	4.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	554	12,118	611	13,133	431	10,089	327	6,532	1,923	41,872
N of Miss	108	2,034	51	1,423	41	1,386	47	980	247	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	76.8	78.1	67.3	68.9	59.7	61.5	57.8	59.1	66.7	68.3
Sort of hard	8.3	11.4	14.6	14.7	17.6	17.3	17.0	17.1	13.8	14.7
Sort of easy	8.6	6.0	9.3	9.3	12.0	11.0	13.7	12.6	10.5	9.3
Very easy	6.3	4.4	8.8	7.1	10.6	10.2	11.6	11.2	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	556	12,133	611	13,129	432	10,098	329	6,525	1,928	41,885
N of Miss	106	2,019	51	1,427	40	1,377	45	987	242	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.7	88.7	68.0	71.2	52.1	52.1	39.5	44.0	65.2	67.4
Sort of hard	5.4	6.5	12.4	12.2	14.3	14.9	13.7	13.7	11.0	11.5
Sort of easy	4.2	2.8	9.7	9.3	18.7	16.0	16.4	18.0	11.3	10.4
Very easy	2.7	2.0	9.9	7.2	15.0	17.0	30.4	24.3	12.5	10.7
N of Valid	551	12,077	607	13,130	428	10,086	329	6,522	1,915	41,815
N of Miss	111	2,075	55	1,426	44	1,389	45	990	255	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.2	85.4	72.2	72.1	62.5	61.9	61.0	60.5	71.6	71.7
Sort of hard	7.0	7.9	12.5	13.4	17.9	17.5	15.9	18.3	12.7	13.5
Sort of easy	5.0	3.8	7.7	8.1	12.6	11.7	14.0	11.7	9.1	8.3
Very easy	3.8	3.0	7.6	6.3	7.0	8.9	9.1	9.5	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	556	12,097	608	13,124	429	10,096	328	6,531	1,921	41,848
N of Miss	106	2,055	54	1,432	43	1,379	46	981	249	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.9	89.9	82.2	81.8	73.4	72.7	68.8	69.8	79.9	80.1
Sort of hard	7.1	6.6	11.2	11.4	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.4	11.9	11.9
Sort of easy	2.2	2.2	3.8	4.3	8.2	6.8	8.3	8.0	5.1	4.9
Very easy	1.8	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	4.5	7.0	5.7	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	552	12,059	606	13,116	428	10,079	327	6,525	1,913	41,779
N of Miss	110	2,093	56	1,440	44	1,396	47	987	257	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.5	80.8	62.3	62.0	43.6	47.5	41.2	43.0	59.1	60.9
Sort of hard	8.2	8.6	10.9	12.2	14.2	12.6	9.5	10.6	10.6	11.0
Sort of easy	7.7	6.2	13.7	14.1	19.6	18.0	19.8	19.6	14.3	13.6
Very easy	5.6	4.4	13.2	11.8	22.6	21.9	29.6	26.7	15.9	14.4
N of Valid	549	12,068	607	13,074	429	10,075	328	6,515	1,913	41,732
N of Miss	113	2,084	55	1,482	43	1,400	46	997	257	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.5	73.2	75.7	76.8	83.3	81.4	83.8	83.6	79.3	77.9
Yes	22.5	26.8	24.3	23.2	16.7	18.6	16.2	16.4	20.7	22.1
N of Valid	556	11,936	604	12,968	425	9,971	327	6,428	1,912	41,303
N of Miss	106	2,216	58	1,588	47	1,504	47	1,084	258	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	93.2	94.5	93.7	94.4	95.1	95.7	96.0	94.7	94.3
Yes	5.4	6.8	5.5	6.3	5.6	4.9	4.3	4.0	5.3	5.7
N of Valid	556	11,936	604	12,968	425	9,971	327	6,428	1,912	41,303
N of Miss	106	2,216	58	1,588	47	1,504	47	1,084	258	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.7	92.1	91.1	89.6	92.5	89.9	95.4	90.9	91.7	90.6
Yes	10.3	7.9	8.9	10.4	7.5	10.1	4.6	9.1	8.3	9.4
N of Valid	556	11,936	604	12,968	425	9,971	327	6,428	1,912	41,303
N of Miss	106	2,216	58	1,588	47	1,504	47	1,084	258	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	28.1	31.1	30.1	30.4	24.7	25.6	18.7	22.8	26.4	28.3
Yes	71.9	68.9	69.9	69.6	75.3	74.4	81.3	77.2	73.6	71.7
N of Valid	556	11,936	604	12,968	425	9,971	327	6,428	1,912	41,303
N of Miss	106	2,216	58	1,588	47	1,504	47	1,084	258	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.7	76.2	78.8	77.6	82.9	81.2	83.8	82.7	78.8	78.8
Yes	27.3	23.8	21.2	22.4	17.1	18.8	16.2	17.3	21.2	21.2
N of Valid	543	11,869	605	12,887	420	9,823	321	6,316	1,889	40,895
N of Miss	119	2,283	57	1,669	52	1,652	53	1,196	281	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.4	38.0	34.2	31.3	30.7	29.9	35.5	30.0	34.3	32.7
1 or 2 times	37.8	35.6	35.2	34.1	33.3	32.2	29.7	30.2	34.6	33.5
3 or 4 times	17.1	16.1	18.2	20.0	17.8	19.8	19.0	20.8	17.9	18.9
5 or 6 times	4.5	5.8	5.5	7.9	11.5	10.1	7.0	9.8	6.8	8.1
7 or more times	4.1	4.5	7.0	6.7	6.7	8.0	8.9	9.3	6.4	6.8
N of Valid	555	12,084	617	13,062	433	9,975	327	6,399	1,932	41,520
N of Miss	107	2,068	45	1,494	39	1,500	47	1,113	238	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	44.3	47.7	56.6	56.5	65.6	59.2	76.2	74.8	58.3	57.4
Yes	55.7	52.3	43.4	43.5	34.4	40.8	23.8	25.2	41.7	42.6
N of Valid	553	11,919	615	12,939	424	9,876	323	6,319	1,915	41,053
N of Miss	109	2,233	47	1,617	48	1,599	51	1,193	255	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	31.4	33.3	25.6	27.1	24.7	27.2	29.2	28.6	27.7	29.2
1 or 2 times	44.1	41.6	41.7	36.5	28.4	24.7	22.8	22.4	36.2	32.9
3 or 4 times	17.1	17.3	23.1	23.8	35.0	30.0	34.5	29.7	26.0	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.7	7.5	12.1	8.6	12.7	6.5	8.9
7 or more times	2.0	2.4	4.1	4.9	4.4	6.1	4.9	6.6	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	551	11,992	614	13,026	429	9,939	325	6,380	1,919	41,337
N of Miss	111	2,160	48	1,530	43	1,536	49	1,132	251	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.1	50.4	56.5	49.7	49.2	46.2	41.5	40.9	51.3	47.7
Yes	46.9	49.6	43.5	50.3	50.8	53.8	58.5	59.1	48.7	52.3
N of Valid	563	12,112	614	13,065	429	10,002	328	6,414	1,934	41,593
N of Miss	99	2,040	48	1,491	43	1,473	46	1,098	236	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	93.2	91.4	93.3	91.6	93.6	93.6	92.7	92.1	93.3
Yes	7.6	6.8	8.6	6.7	8.4	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.9	6.7
N of Valid	563	12,112	614	13,065	429	10,002	328	6,414	1,934	41,593
N of Miss	99	2,040	48	1,491	43	1,473	46	1,098	236	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.6	99.5	98.7	98.1	98.9	98.2	98.7	98.8	98.7
Yes	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	563	12,112	614	13,065	429	10,002	328	6,414	1,934	41,593
N of Miss	99	2,040	48	1,491	43	1,473	46	1,098	236	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	95.3	94.6	95.7	97.7	96.7	96.0	97.6	95.3	96.1
Yes	6.0	4.7	5.4	4.3	2.3	3.3	4.0	2.4	4.7	3.9
N of Valid	563	12,112	614	13,065	429	10,002	328	6,414	1,934	41,593
N of Miss	99	2,040	48	1,491	43	1,473	46	1,098	236	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.2	96.5	94.0	96.0	94.9	95.3	95.1	95.2	94.7	95.8
Yes	4.8	3.5	6.0	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	4.2
N of Valid	563	12,112	614	13,065	429	10,002	328	6,414	1,934	41,593
N of Miss	99	2,040	48	1,491	43	1,473	46	1,098	236	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	70.7	72.8	70.0	71.7	72.5	72.6	79.0	75.3	72.3	72.8
Yes	29.3	27.2	30.0	28.3	27.5	27.4	21.0	24.7	27.7	27.2
N of Valid	563	12,112	614	13,065	429	10,002	328	6,414	1,934	41,593
N of Miss	99	2,040	48	1,491	43	1,473	46	1,098	236	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.4	81.0	82.4	83.6	86.5	86.4	88.4	90.1	84.9	84.5
Yes	15.6	19.0	17.6	16.4	13.5	13.6	11.6	9.9	15.1	15.5
N of Valid	563	12,112	614	13,065	429	10,002	328	6,414	1,934	41,593
N of Miss	99	2,040	48	1,491	43	1,473	46	1,098	236	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.7	67.2	58.7	58.4	57.1	53.0	55.9	53.8	59.9	58.9
Yes	34.3	32.8	41.3	41.6	42.9	47.0	44.1	46.2	40.1	41.1
N of Valid	554	11,796	605	12,896	431	9,871	322	6,338	1,912	40,901
N of Miss	108	2,356	57	1,660	41	1,604	52	1,174	258	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	6.7	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.1	7.1	6.1	6.6	5.8
no	8.3	6.3	7.7	6.6	6.2	6.0	4.6	6.1	7.0	6.3
yes	31.9	33.8	36.2	38.9	40.0	40.2	37.5	40.5	36.0	38.0
YES!	51.8	53.3	50.2	49.2	48.1	48.6	50.8	47.2	50.3	49.9
N of Valid	552	12,006	611	13,064	432	10,026	325	6,444	1,920	41,540
N of Miss	110	2,146	51	1,492	40	1,449	49	1,068	250	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.7	37.7	32.9	31.0	26.9	28.3	30.7	30.1	33.1	32.1
no	33.5	35.6	37.4	38.8	40.5	40.1	41.3	39.8	37.6	38.3
yes	17.0	18.1	18.8	20.9	20.4	21.9	18.6	21.1	18.6	20.4
YES!	9.9	8.6	10.8	9.3	12.3	9.8	9.3	9.1	10.6	9.2
N of Valid	547	11,944	601	13,021	432	9,991	322	6,422	1,902	41,378
N of Miss	115	2,208	61	1,535	40	1,484	52	1,090	268	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	7.5	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.5	7.0	6.8	6.5
no	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.0	4.2	5.9	6.2	4.9	4.9
yes	26.4	28.1	34.1	34.1	37.3	36.0	37.2	38.7	33.1	33.5
YES!	60.1	59.3	54.4	55.5	53.6	54.2	50.5	48.1	55.2	55.1
N of Valid	552	11,968	610	13,040	429	9,988	323	6,422	1,914	41,418
N of Miss	110	2,184	52	1,516	43	1,487	51	1,090	256	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.5	8.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.7	7.4	6.9	7.7	6.8
no	5.5	5.4	7.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.4	7.6	6.6	6.1
yes	19.4	20.1	26.9	28.1	33.4	32.1	36.7	36.2	27.9	28.0
YES!	64.6	66.3	59.1	59.8	54.5	56.1	48.5	49.3	57.8	59.1
N of Valid	542	11,900	609	13,013	431	9,988	324	6,421	1,906	41,322
N of Miss	120	2,252	53	1,543	41	1,487	50	1,091	264	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.1	9.2	9.0	7.3	8.4	7.0	9.6	9.7	9.0	8.1
no	7.5	6.6	10.0	9.2	10.9	11.5	14.6	15.1	10.3	10.0
yes	21.8	25.4	30.8	32.1	34.3	34.4	37.6	36.0	30.1	31.3
YES!	61.6	58.9	50.2	51.3	46.4	47.0	38.2	39.2	50.6	50.6
N of Valid	547	11,928	608	13,016	431	9,994	322	6,422	1,908	41,360
N of Miss	115	2,224	54	1,540	41	1,481	52	1,090	262	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.7	8.5	10.0	9.3	12.8	10.6	14.2	13.8	10.7	10.1
no	11.5	11.7	16.6	16.6	19.1	19.8	22.8	23.2	16.7	17.0
yes	32.1	33.0	37.9	36.8	38.4	37.5	36.4	36.0	36.1	35.8
YES!	48.8	46.8	35.5	37.3	29.8	32.2	26.5	27.0	36.5	37.2
N of Valid	549	11,968	602	13,035	430	10,005	324	6,427	1,905	41,435
N of Miss	113	2,184	60	1,521	42	1,470	50	1,085	265	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	6.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.6	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.2
no	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.3	6.7	7.7	8.0	8.8	7.2	7.4
yes	25.5	28.2	34.7	33.8	35.7	35.4	39.2	37.2	33.0	33.1
YES!	59.3	58.5	53.0	53.4	51.7	51.3	44.8	46.5	53.1	53.3
N of Valid	550	11,935	602	13,029	431	10,008	324	6,425	1,907	41,397
N of Miss	112	2,217	60	1,527	41	1,467	50	1,087	263	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.6	78.2	66.3	69.1	61.9	59.6	54.0	54.1	65.6	67.1
Yes	20.7	17.4	29.9	26.4	32.9	35.1	39.1	40.8	29.5	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.1	5.2	6.8	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	551	11,986	605	13,000	428	9,973	322	6,423	1,906	41,382
N of Miss	111	2,166	57	1,556	44	1,502	52	1,089	264	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.9	89.7	81.0	81.7	73.3	73.4	65.8	66.9	79.0	79.7
Yes	6.8	6.0	15.0	13.8	21.6	21.4	27.3	28.0	16.2	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.2	6.8	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	548	11,945	605	12,959	430	9,964	322	6,414	1,905	41,282
N of Miss	114	2,207	57	1,597	42	1,511	52	1,098	265	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.0	87.7	84.0	83.3	79.4	78.4	73.2	74.7	82.3	82.1
Yes	7.8	8.1	11.8	12.2	15.1	16.3	19.6	20.2	12.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	5.4	5.3	7.2	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	541	11,924	601	12,941	423	9,941	321	6,411	1,886	41,217
N of Miss	121	2,228	61	1,615	49	1,534	53	1,101	284	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	94.9	95.9	94.6	93.7	93.9	91.3	93.7	94.1	94.4
Yes	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	6.8	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	542	11,911	605	12,934	426	9,945	322	6,399	1,895	41,189
N of Miss	120	2,241	57	1,622	46	1,530	52	1,113	275	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.6	77.9	73.9	75.2	74.0	74.3	71.1	75.1	73.9	75.7
Yes	19.7	17.7	22.1	20.3	20.6	20.5	22.0	19.8	21.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.2	6.8	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	544	11,891	605	12,928	427	9,943	322	6,400	1,898	41,162
N of Miss	118	2,261	57	1,628	45	1,532	52	1,112	272	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.1	82.5	74.3	75.9	69.9	69.6	64.0	66.4	73.2	74.8
Yes	15.2	13.2	21.9	19.6	24.9	25.2	28.9	28.5	21.8	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.1	5.2	7.1	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	1,094	23,854	1,208	25,878	858	19,948	644	12,824	3,804	82,504
N of Miss	230	4,450	116	3,234	86	3,002	104	2,200	536	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	93.1	91.2	91.4	88.6	89.1	85.0	88.0	89.8	90.8
Yes	3.3	2.6	4.9	4.1	6.3	5.6	8.4	7.0	5.4	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.3	6.5	5.0	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	539	11,870	593	12,889	428	9,924	321	6,393	1,881	41,076
N of Miss	123	2,282	69	1,667	44	1,551	53	1,119	289	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	88.0	88.5	84.1	82.8	80.2	78.5	76.8	85.1	83.2
Wrong	9.0	8.7	9.2	11.6	12.8	13.6	15.3	15.3	11.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	2.9	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	553	11,988	608	13,008	430	9,974	321	6,405	1,912	41,375
N of Miss	109	2,164	54	1,548	42	1,501	53	1,107	258	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	94.2	92.6	90.6	85.1	85.9	84.1	81.5	89.5	89.1
Wrong	4.9	4.4	5.4	7.5	11.2	10.9	12.5	13.3	7.7	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.5	1.8	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	550	11,976	609	12,997	430	9,959	321	6,391	1,910	41,323
N of Miss	112	2,176	53	1,559	42	1,516	53	1,121	260	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	94.8	90.9	89.2	80.7	82.1	77.6	75.8	87.0	87.0
Wrong	4.2	3.4	5.6	6.9	12.6	10.3	10.9	12.6	7.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.8	5.3	8.1	7.3	3.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.1	4.0	2.4	3.4	4.3	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	547	11,929	605	12,960	430	9,942	322	6,393	1,904	41,224
N of Miss	115	2,223	57	1,596	42	1,533	52	1,119	266	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.7	93.3	92.8	88.6	91.4	90.3	90.4	91.9	92.6
Wrong	4.0	3.8	4.6	5.4	7.2	6.6	6.9	7.4	5.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	549	11,953	608	12,987	429	9,954	321	6,394	1,907	41,288
N of Miss	113	2,199	54	1,569	43	1,521	53	1,118	263	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	97.2	97.2	96.6	93.7	95.6	94.1	95.4	95.6	96.3
Wrong	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.0	5.1	3.8	5.0	3.9	3.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	549	11,911	605	12,965	430	9,953	322	6,395	1,906	41,224
N of Miss	113	2,241	57	1,591	42	1,522	52	1,117	264	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	97.1	97.3	96.6	93.7	95.5	93.8	95.3	95.6	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	4.7	3.8	5.0	3.9	3.2	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	544	11,875	603	12,946	430	9,951	321	6,391	1,898	41,163
N of Miss	118	2,277	59	1,610	42	1,524	53	1,121	272	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	81.8	82.2	80.1	83.1	81.2	85.4	82.8	83.1	81.3
Wrong	12.4	14.9	13.8	16.1	13.1	15.4	10.9	13.9	12.8	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	539	11,908	601	12,950	427	9,933	321	6,389	1,888	41,180
N of Miss	123	2,244	61	1,606	45	1,542	53	1,123	282	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	83.9	82.2	79.9	82.9	78.5	81.4	79.4	82.2	80.6
Wrong	12.1	11.5	13.7	14.7	12.1	15.7	14.6	15.3	13.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.4	3.7	4.8	2.5	4.2	3.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	545	11,915	607	12,965	428	9,939	322	6,386	1,902	41,205
N of Miss	117	2,237	55	1,591	44	1,536	52	1,126	268	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.4	62.9	62.5	58.8	62.1	60.4	66.6	63.3	63.7	61.1
Wrong	19.4	24.0	22.0	25.6	26.1	25.0	24.7	24.4	22.6	24.8
A little bit wrong	12.8	10.7	13.0	13.1	9.6	12.6	7.2	10.8	11.2	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	537	11,890	600	12,932	425	9,893	320	6,372	1,882	41,087
N of Miss	125	2,262	62	1,624	47	1,582	54	1,140	288	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	78.3	82.6	74.6	74.9	68.5	68.2	66.6	64.3	72.9	73.9
1	10.5	8.5	7.4	10.0	10.5	10.6	7.2	10.0	9.0	9.7
2	4.5	3.7	6.4	6.0	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.5	6.4	6.2
3-4	3.3	2.4	6.1	4.5	5.8	6.3	9.1	7.2	5.7	4.8
5+	3.4	2.8	5.4	4.5	7.9	7.0	8.8	10.0	6.0	5.5
N of Valid	552	11,947	607	12,965	428	9,958	320	6,402	1,907	41,272
N of Miss	110	2,205	55	1,591	44	1,517	54	1,110	263	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.7	93.3	87.9	88.6	84.2	84.7	82.2	81.6	87.2	87.9
1	5.7	3.9	4.8	5.7	5.3	6.3	8.1	7.1	5.8	5.6
2	0.9	1.1	3.3	2.7	3.7	4.0	3.4	4.7	2.7	2.9
3-4	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.7
5+	1.1	0.9	3.0	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	543	11,874	602	12,906	430	9,941	320	6,394	1,895	41,115
N of Miss	119	2,278	60	1,650	42	1,534	54	1,118	275	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.0	89.4	85.8	84.2	84.8	82.3	81.6	82.1	85.5	84.9
1	6.6	6.2	5.4	7.6	5.6	7.5	8.4	6.3	6.3	7.0
2	2.6	2.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.6	3.4	3.4
3-4	1.3	1.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.0	2.1
5+	1.5	1.3	2.8	2.5	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.0	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	542	11,879	606	12,940	429	9,949	321	6,403	1,898	41,171
N of Miss	120	2,273	56	1,616	43	1,526	53	1,109	272	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	63.8	69.1	55.0	58.0	51.7	51.2	48.9	49.8	55.8	58.3
1	12.4	13.5	13.6	13.9	12.6	13.1	10.6	10.4	12.5	13.0
2	8.1	6.5	9.4	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.8	9.2	8.8
3-4	7.9	4.8	9.3	7.6	8.4	9.0	13.1	10.0	9.3	7.5
5+	7.7	6.1	12.7	11.2	17.7	16.6	17.1	20.1	13.2	12.4
N of Valid	542	11,890	605	12,914	429	9,952	321	6,393	1,897	41,149
N of Miss	120	2,262	57	1,642	43	1,523	53	1,119	273	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	49.7	54.9	59.1	60.2	55.2	60.2	63.0	62.6	56.2	59.1
No	17.1	14.3	15.6	13.4	15.6	14.4	15.4	15.8	16.0	14.3
I don't know	33.2	30.9	25.3	26.4	29.2	25.4	21.6	21.5	27.8	26.7
N of Valid	509	11,221	584	12,366	404	9,421	305	6,058	1,802	39,066
N of Miss	153	2,931	78	2,190	68	2,054	69	1,454	368	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.5	14.6	18.6	16.5	21.9	18.2	15.2	18.0	18.2	16.6
Most of the time	17.5	14.6	16.1	17.7	19.1	19.3	16.7	18.2	17.3	17.3
Some of the time	27.5	28.5	28.9	30.1	29.5	30.3	31.6	31.3	29.1	29.9
A little of the time	23.2	25.5	20.4	20.3	15.2	16.7	16.7	16.3	19.4	20.3
None of the time	15.2	16.8	16.1	15.4	14.3	15.5	19.8	16.2	16.1	16.0
N of Valid	538	11,915	609	13,005	434	9,919	323	6,382	1,904	41,221
N of Miss	124	2,237	53	1,551	38	1,556	51	1,130	266	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.4	11.2	11.9	11.6	13.5	11.8	10.2	11.2	12.7	11.5
Most of the time	10.6	9.9	10.4	10.9	12.8	11.7	7.1	11.7	10.5	10.9
Some of the time	14.0	15.8	19.1	18.6	21.9	20.2	21.1	21.9	18.6	18.7
A little of the time	20.0	21.7	18.2	20.0	16.3	19.7	20.4	19.4	18.7	20.3
None of the time	41.0	41.3	40.3	38.9	35.4	36.6	41.2	35.7	39.5	38.6
N of Valid	529	11,768	603	12,912	429	9,862	323	6,347	1,884	40,889
N of Miss	133	2,384	59	1,644	43	1,613	51	1,165	286	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.7	19.5	23.4	21.2	24.9	21.9	17.4	20.2	22.0	20.7
Most of the time	16.6	15.8	19.9	18.6	20.0	19.5	17.1	18.9	18.5	18.1
Some of the time	17.6	18.3	16.4	20.5	20.3	21.2	25.5	22.6	19.2	20.4
A little of the time	16.4	17.2	15.9	16.0	13.5	14.8	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.9
None of the time	28.6	29.3	24.4	23.7	21.2	22.7	24.8	23.4	24.9	25.0
N of Valid	517	11,690	598	12,869	429	9,835	322	6,354	1,866	40,748
N of Miss	145	2,462	64	1,687	43	1,640	52	1,158	304	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.4	9.3	10.6	9.2	13.7	9.6	8.4	9.4	11.1	9.4
Most of the time	8.5	7.8	8.9	8.3	6.5	8.5	5.9	8.2	7.7	8.2
Some of the time	11.9	12.9	13.1	14.5	18.6	16.3	14.0	17.9	14.2	15.0
A little of the time	19.5	18.5	15.8	18.5	17.9	19.4	21.4	20.1	18.3	19.0
None of the time	48.7	51.5	51.7	49.6	43.4	46.2	50.3	44.4	48.7	48.5
N of Valid	528	11,775	596	12,918	431	9,861	322	6,361	1,877	40,915
N of Miss	134	2,377	66	1,638	41	1,614	52	1,151	293	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.8	17.5	18.0	14.6	20.4	16.4	14.6	15.8	18.5	16.0
Most of the time	15.4	15.3	14.6	16.4	16.0	16.1	13.4	16.8	14.9	16.1
Some of the time	20.0	19.7	25.7	23.2	22.2	24.1	24.0	24.2	23.0	22.6
A little of the time	16.9	18.9	14.5	18.9	18.8	18.8	20.9	18.1	17.2	18.8
None of the time	27.9	28.6	27.2	26.9	22.7	24.6	27.1	25.2	26.3	26.6
N of Valid	520	11,609	595	12,812	432	9,868	321	6,348	1,868	40,637
N of Miss	142	2,543	67	1,744	40	1,607	53	1,164	302	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.1	14.1	13.7	13.9	16.6	13.7	9.9	12.1	14.4	13.6
Most of the time	9.5	9.0	11.6	9.9	8.6	9.5	7.8	9.4	9.7	9.5
Some of the time	9.3	11.3	11.7	12.5	14.0	14.7	11.8	16.1	11.6	13.2
A little of the time	16.7	16.1	14.5	16.6	15.9	16.8	18.0	17.7	16.0	16.7
None of the time	48.4	49.6	48.4	47.1	44.9	45.3	52.5	44.8	48.3	47.0
N of Valid	527	11,793	605	12,931	428	9,876	322	6,362	1,882	40,962
N of Miss	135	2,359	57	1,625	44	1,599	52	1,150	288	6,733