

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 12

Profile Report

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson,
Lincoln

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	3,558	1,350	2,993	1,281
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.4	1,009	28.4	384	23.9	714	30.3	388
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	27.4	975	23.6	319	29.7	888	32.2	412
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	24.1	859	25.3	341	28.3	847	22.4	287
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	20.1	715	22.7	306	18.2	544	15.1	194
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.0	1,660	49.3	635	49.4	1,378	47.9	580
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	52.0	1,800	50.7	652	50.6	1,414	52.1	630
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	7.9	280	9.5	125	9.7	277	6.1	74
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	24.9	879	16.3	214	30.6	875	47.9	583
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.4	48	2.0	26	1.5	43	1.6	19
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	0.9	30	0.5	6	0.5	15	0.5	6
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	57.4	2,026	63.7	835	50.2	1,436	36.0	439
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	1.6	57	1.2	16	1.5	44	1.6	19
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	5.9	207	6.8	89	6.0	173	6.4	78
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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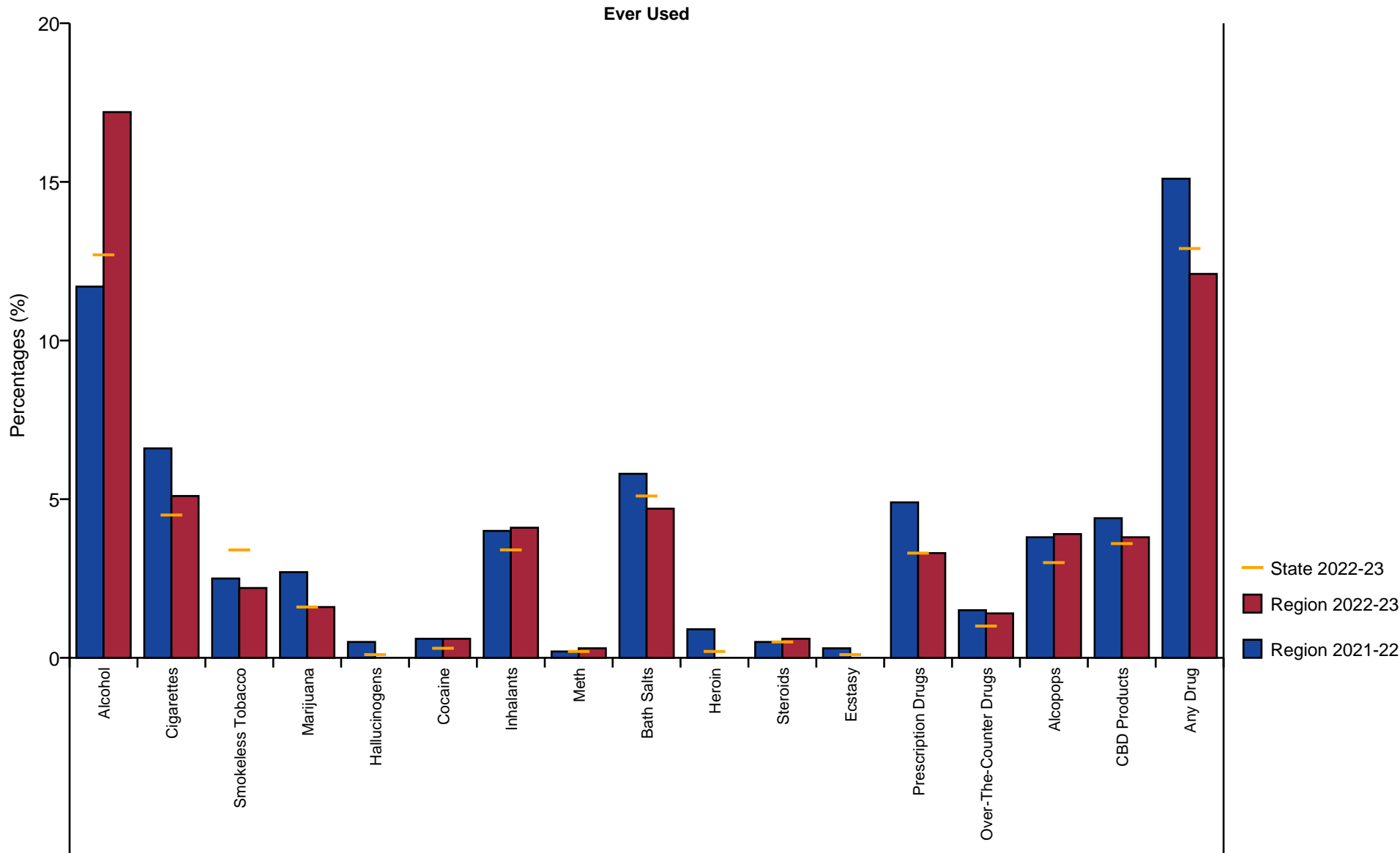
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

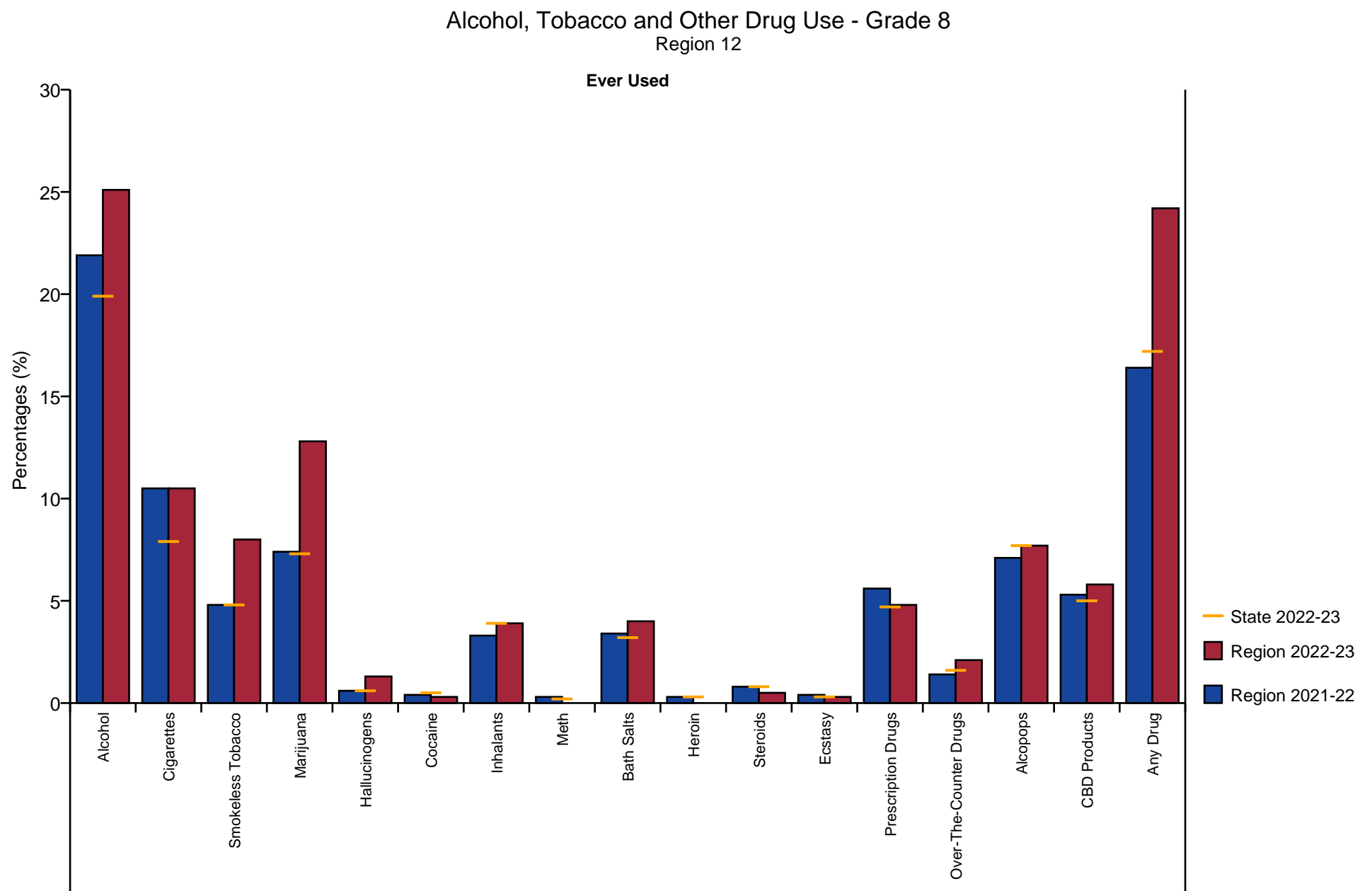
Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Region 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

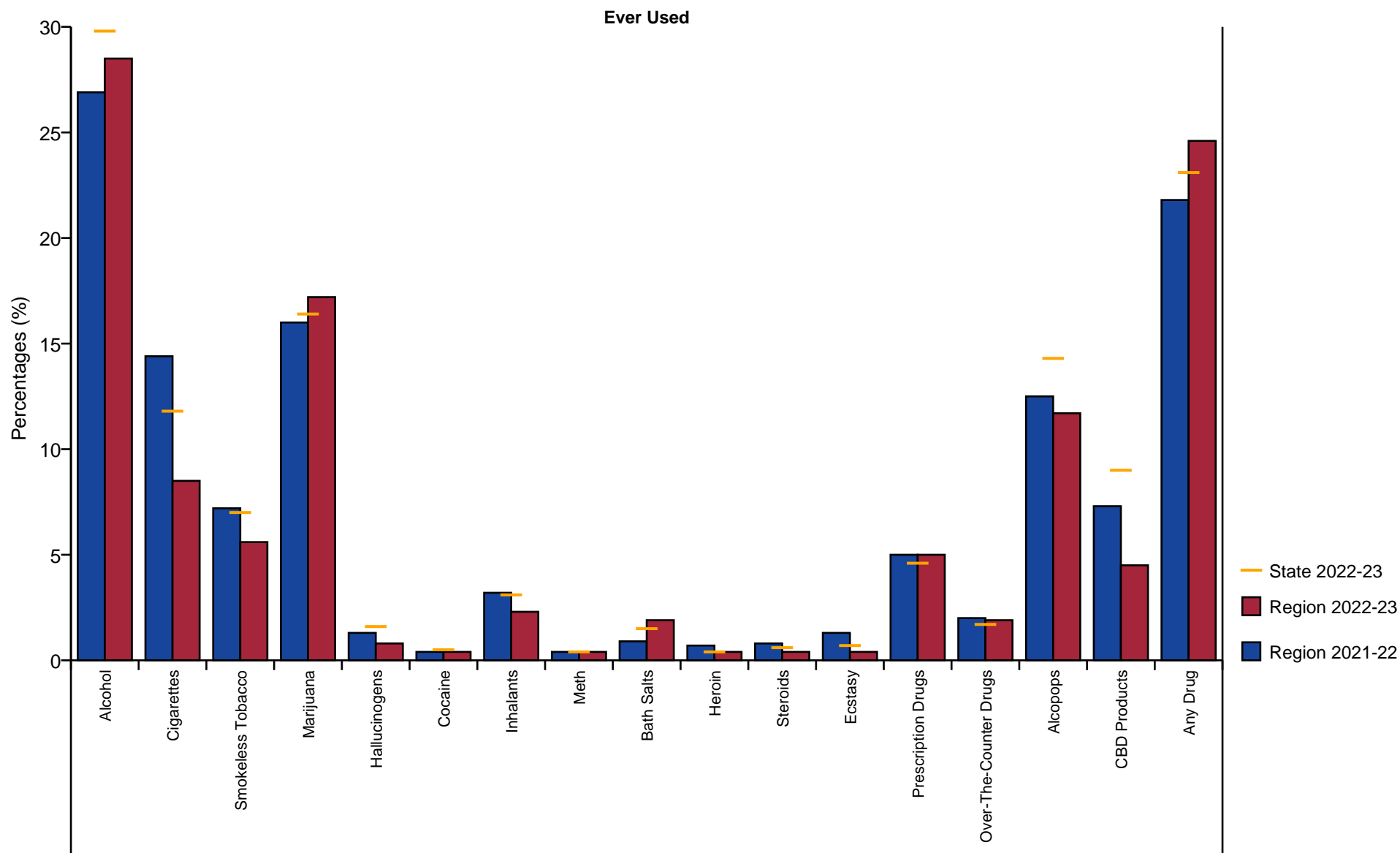
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 12

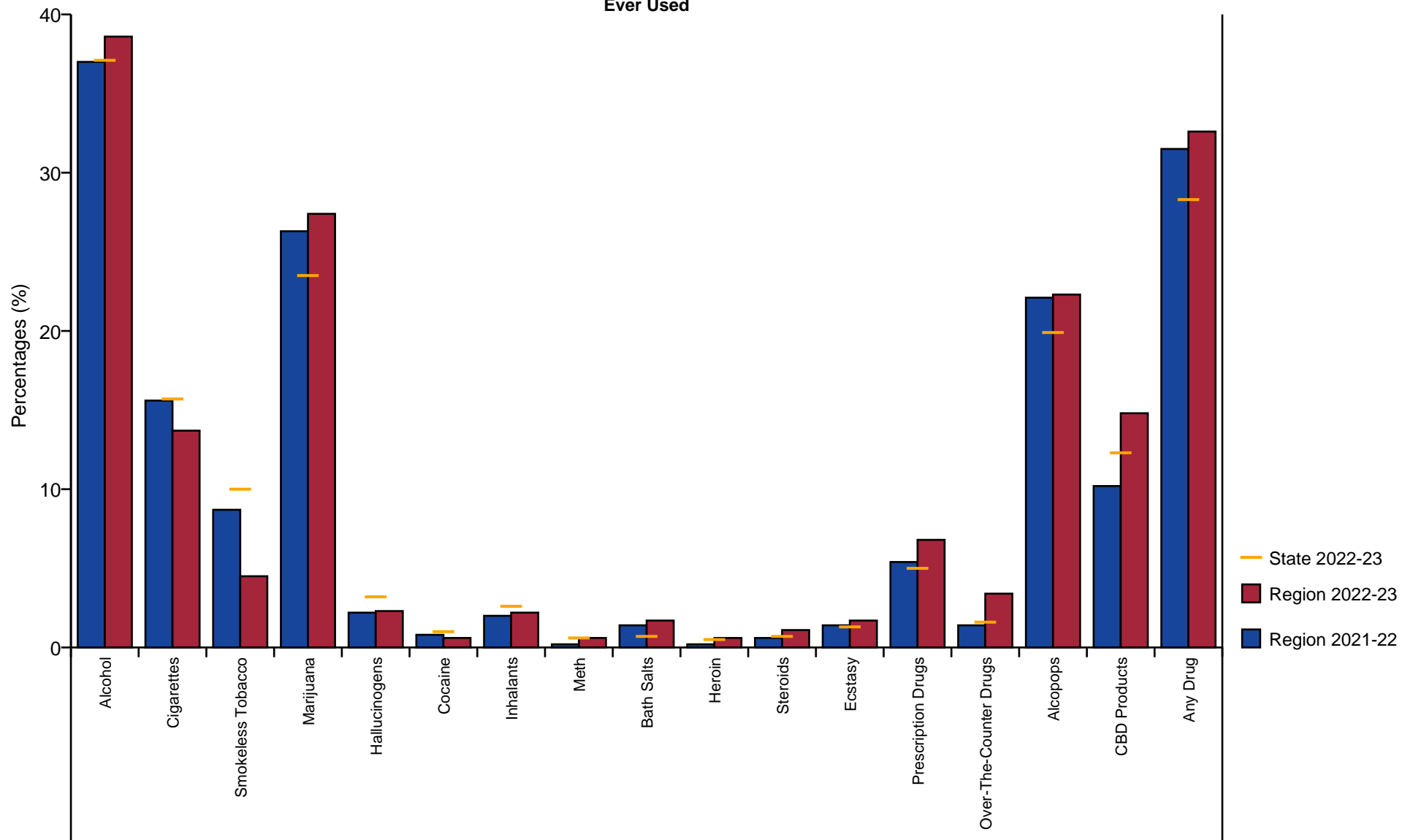


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 12

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

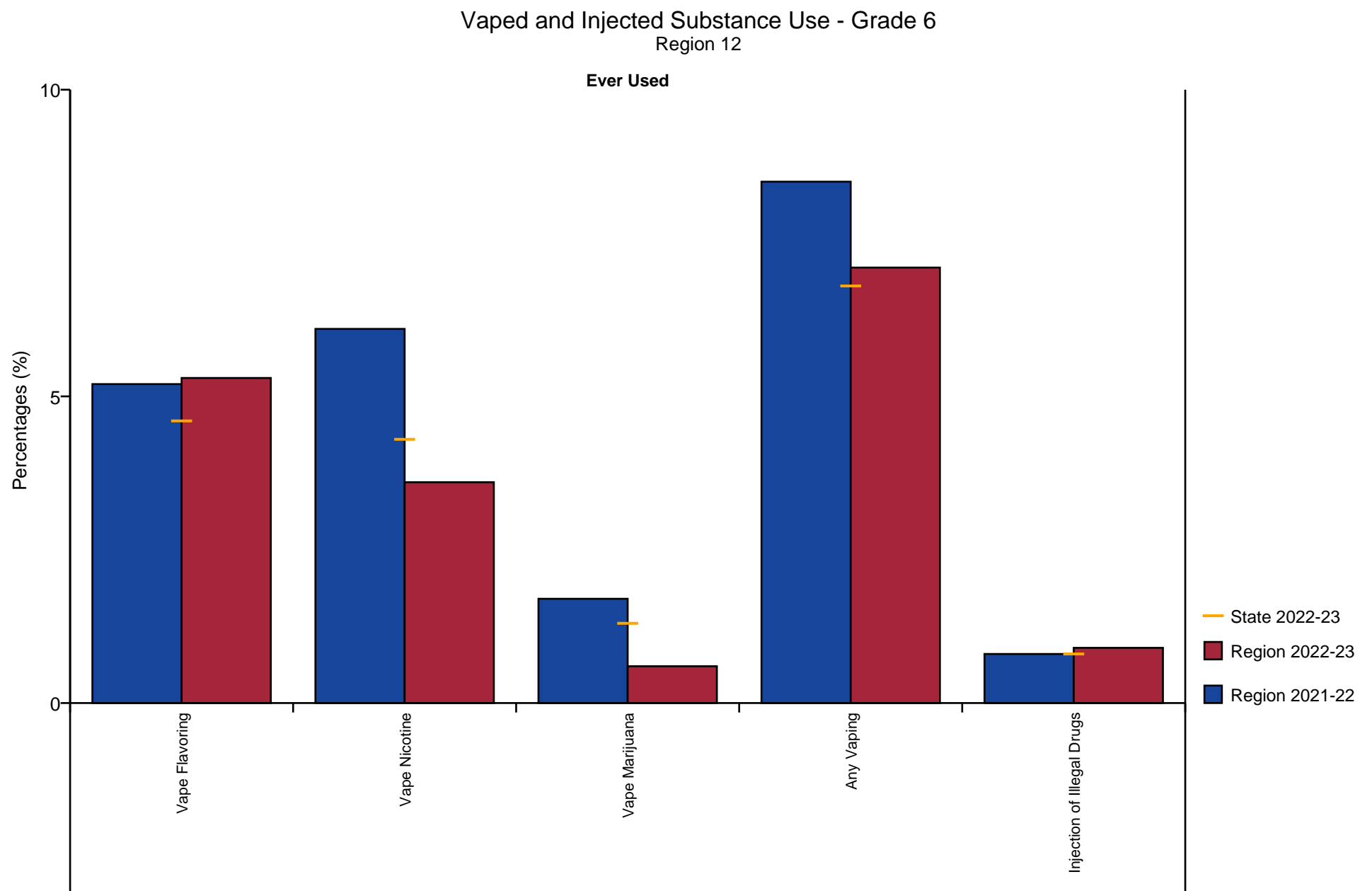


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

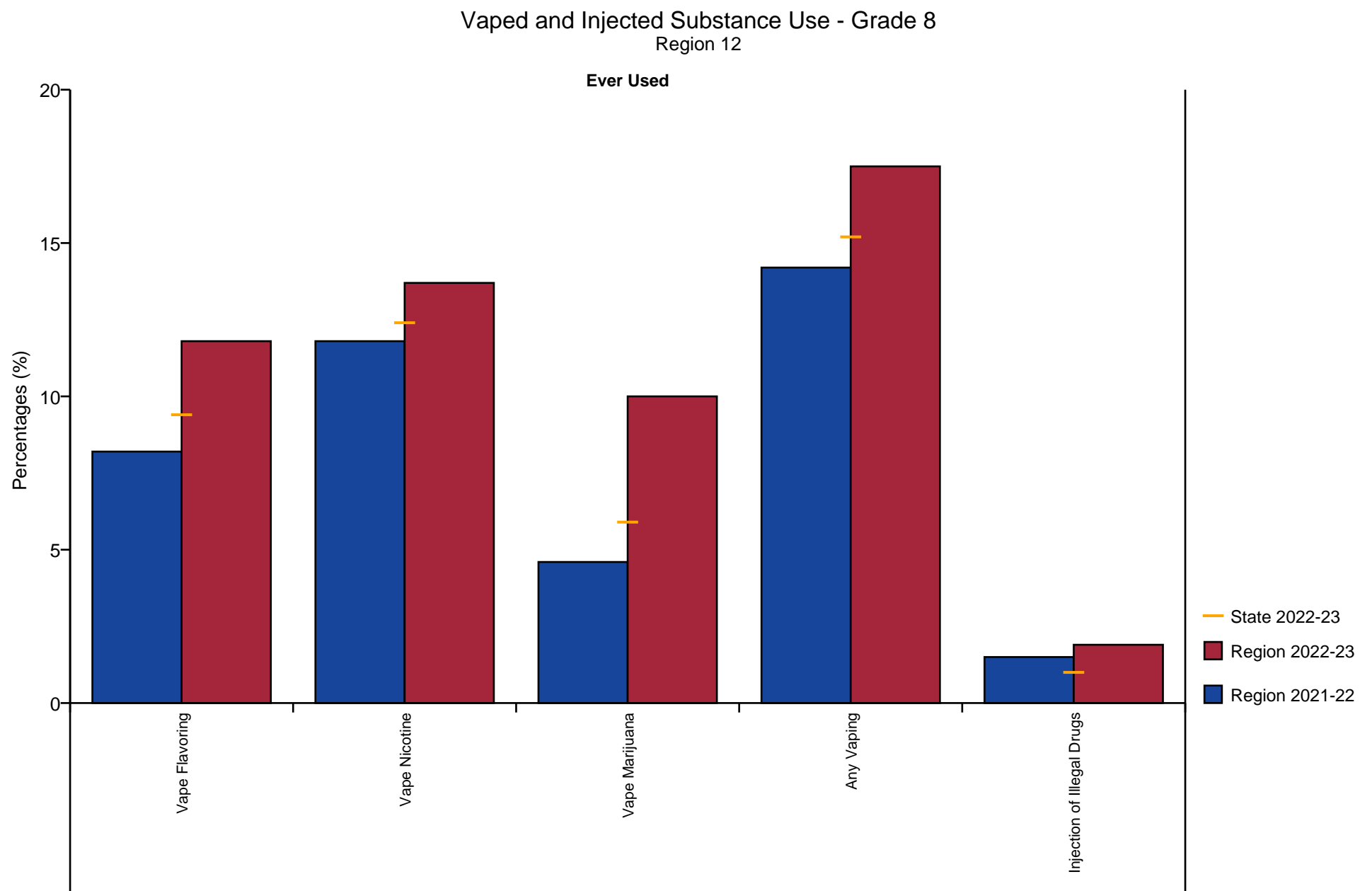


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Region 12

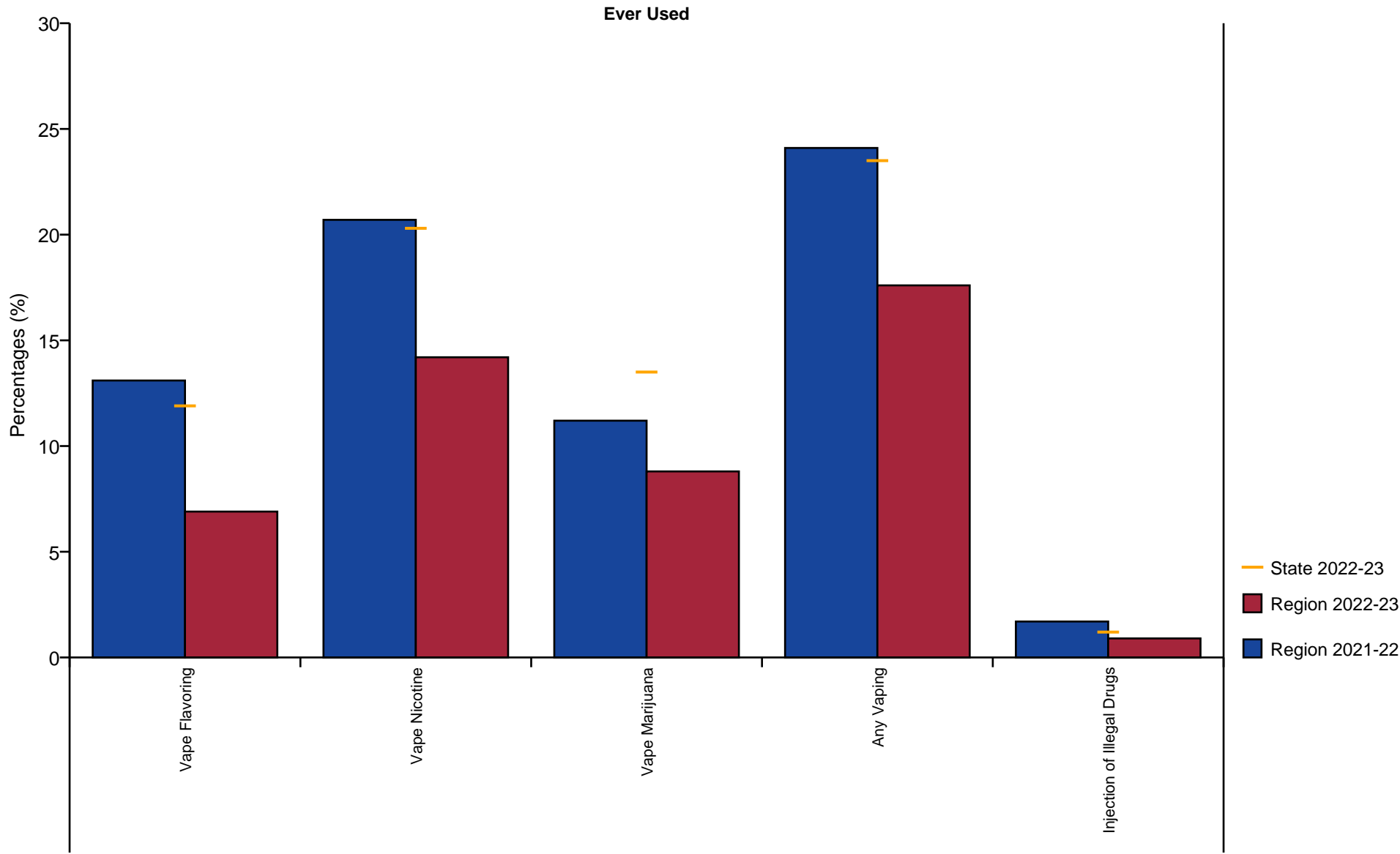


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

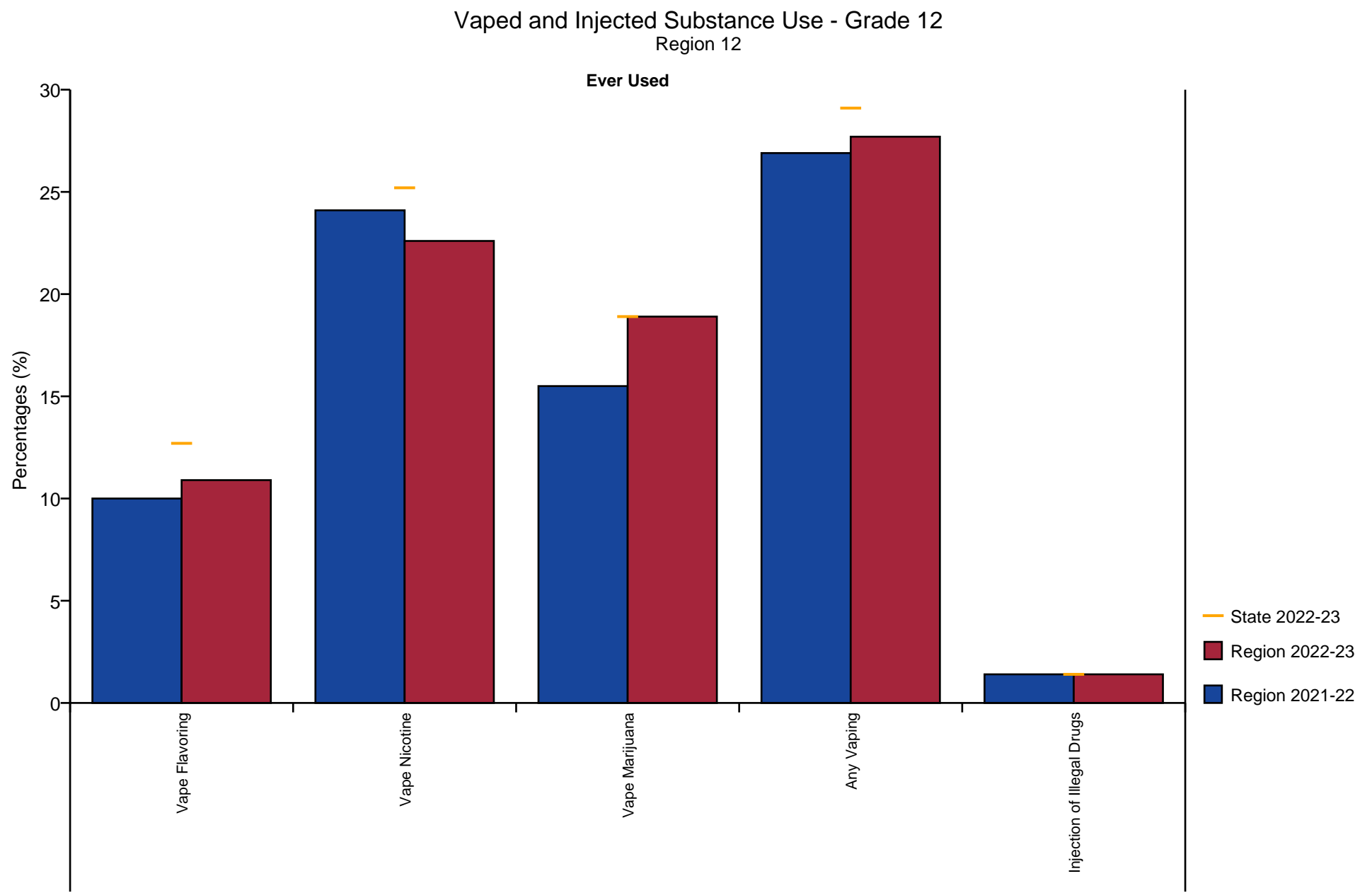
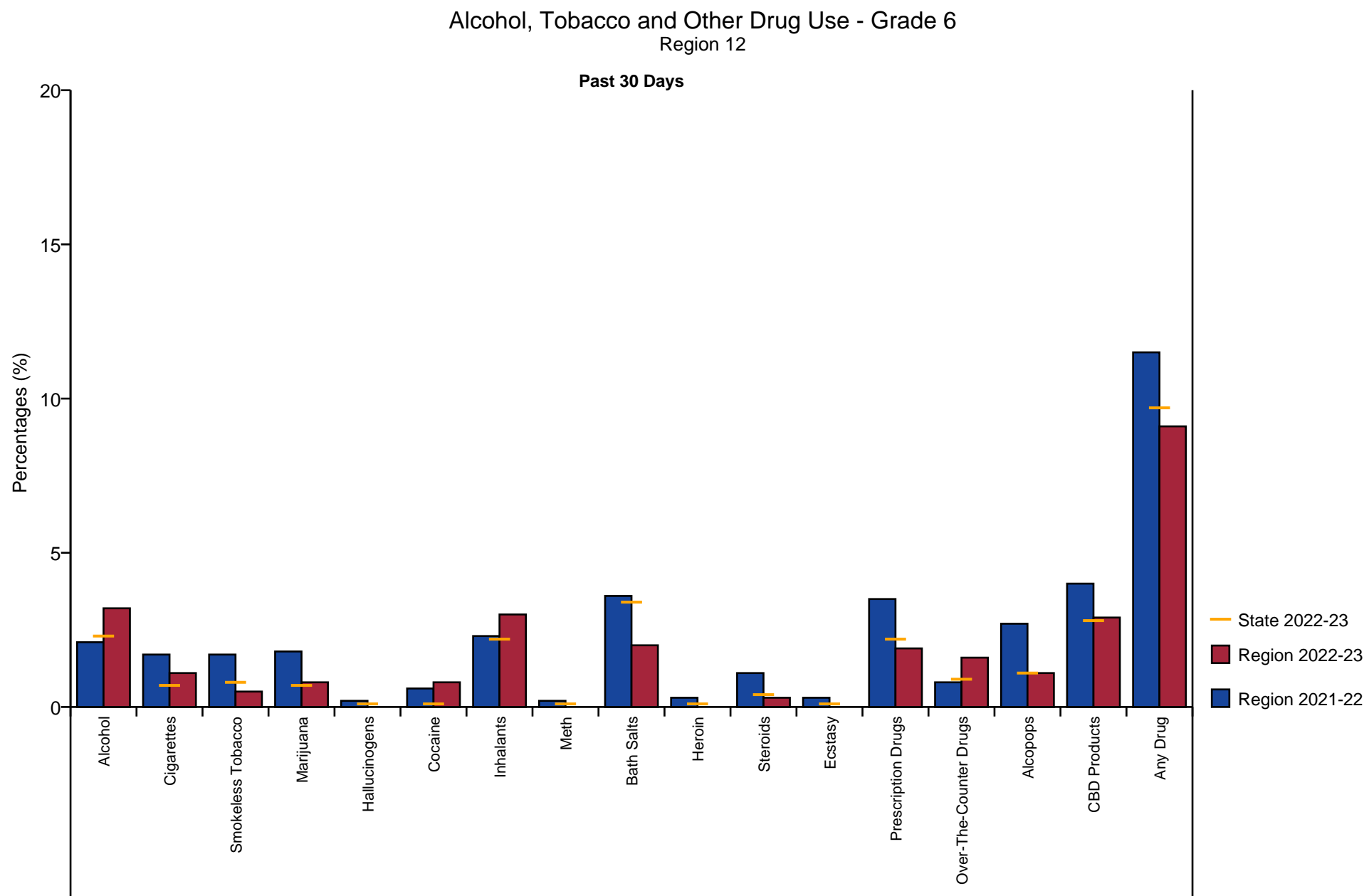


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

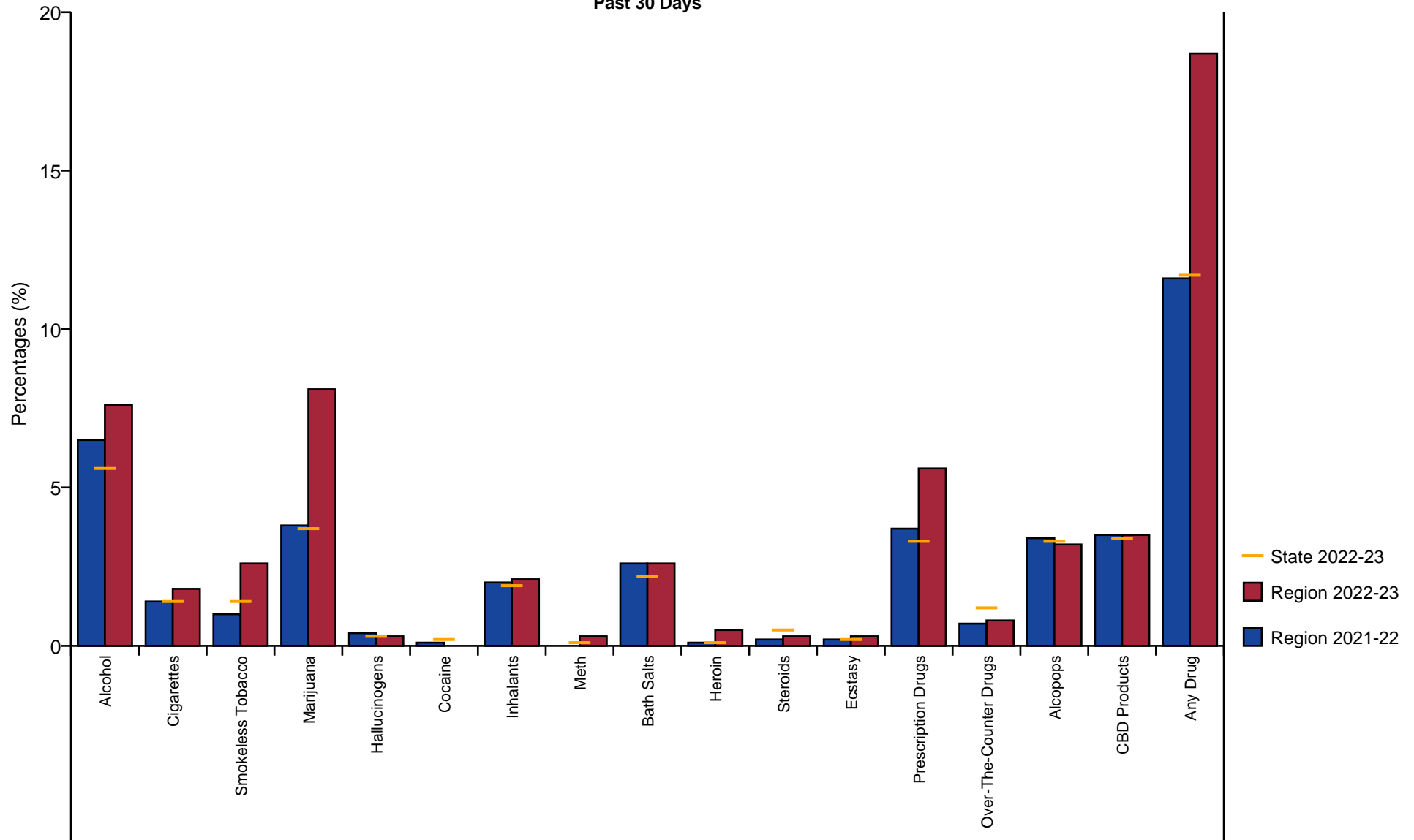


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 12

Past 30 Days

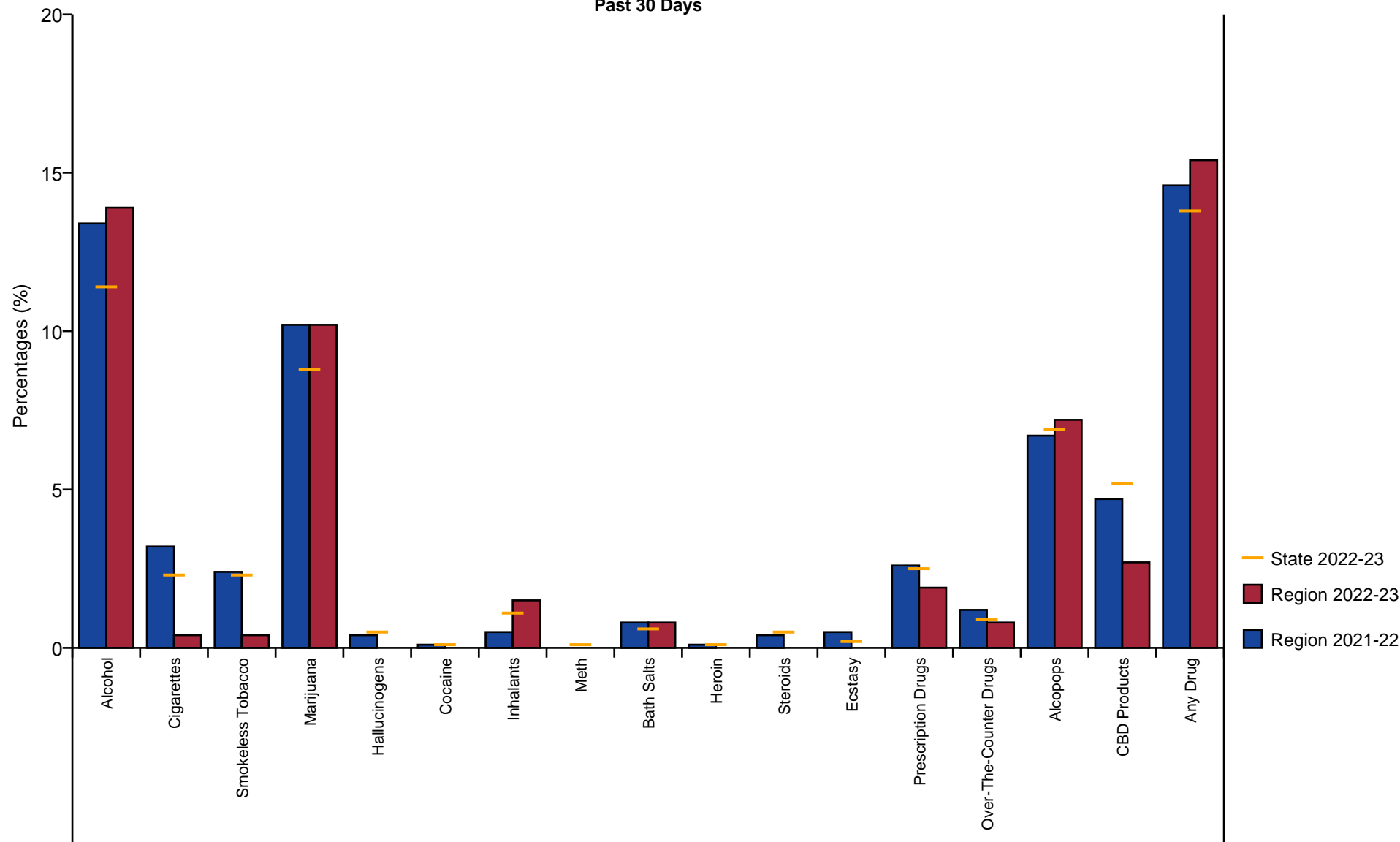


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Region 12

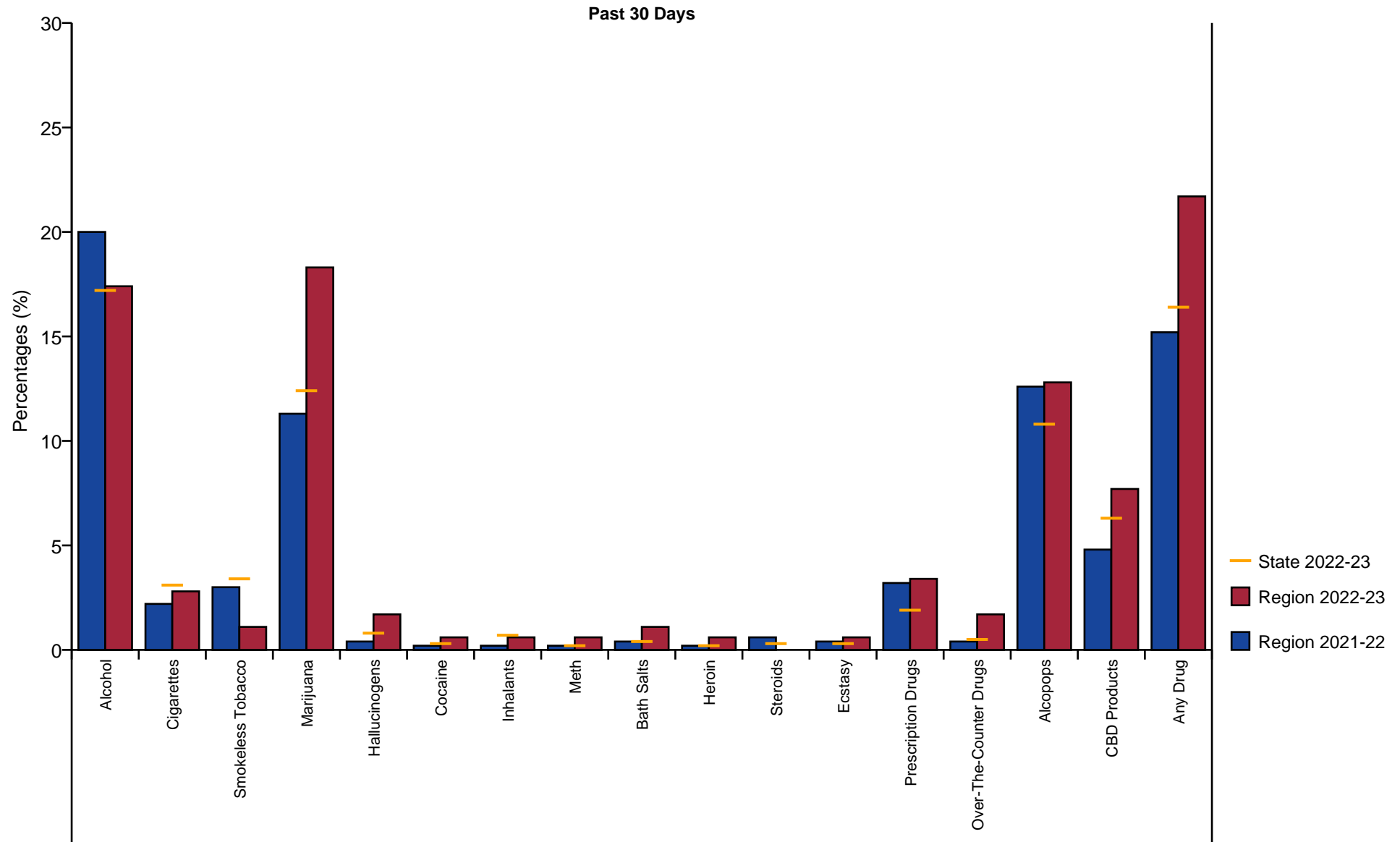
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

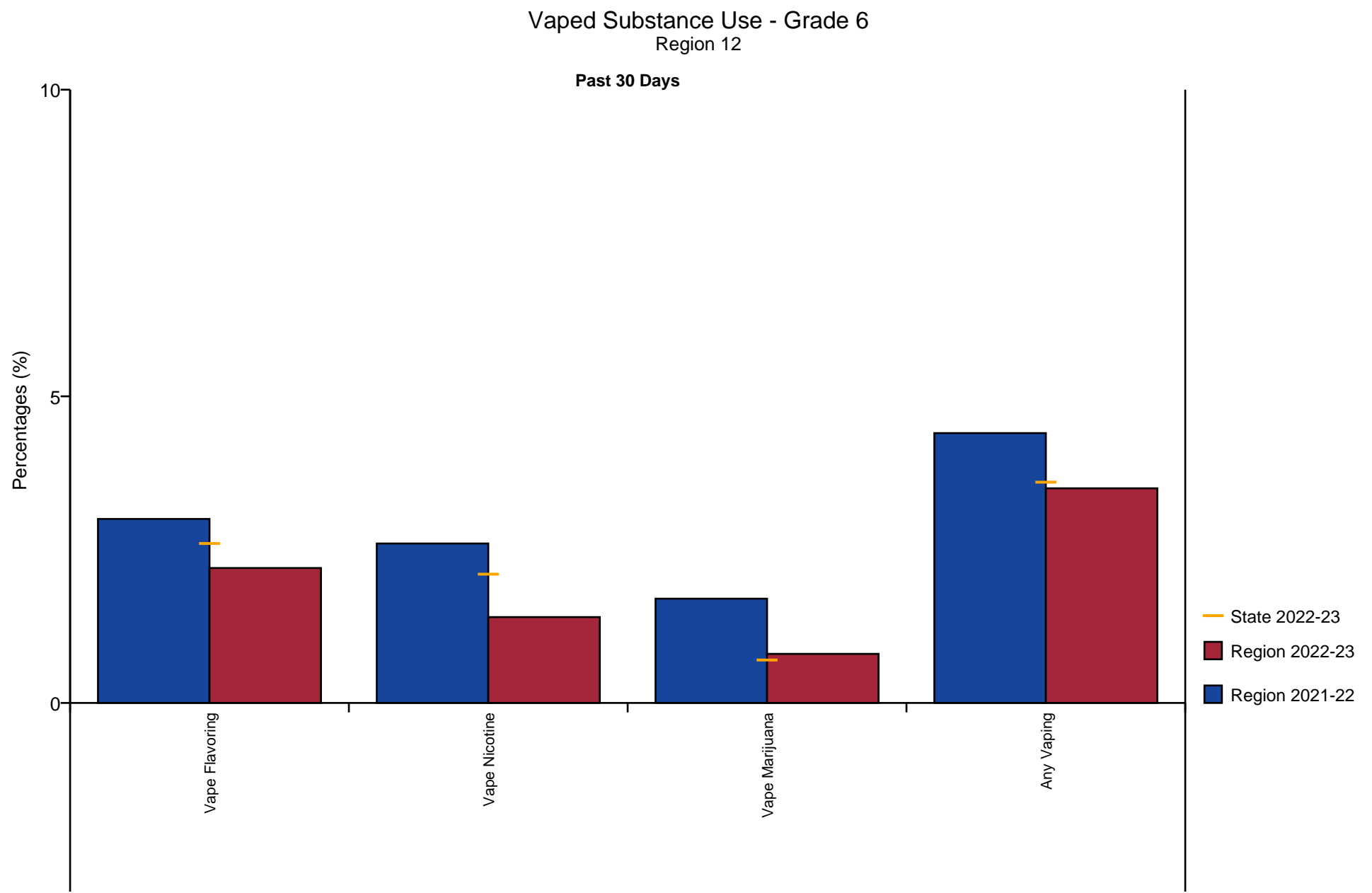


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

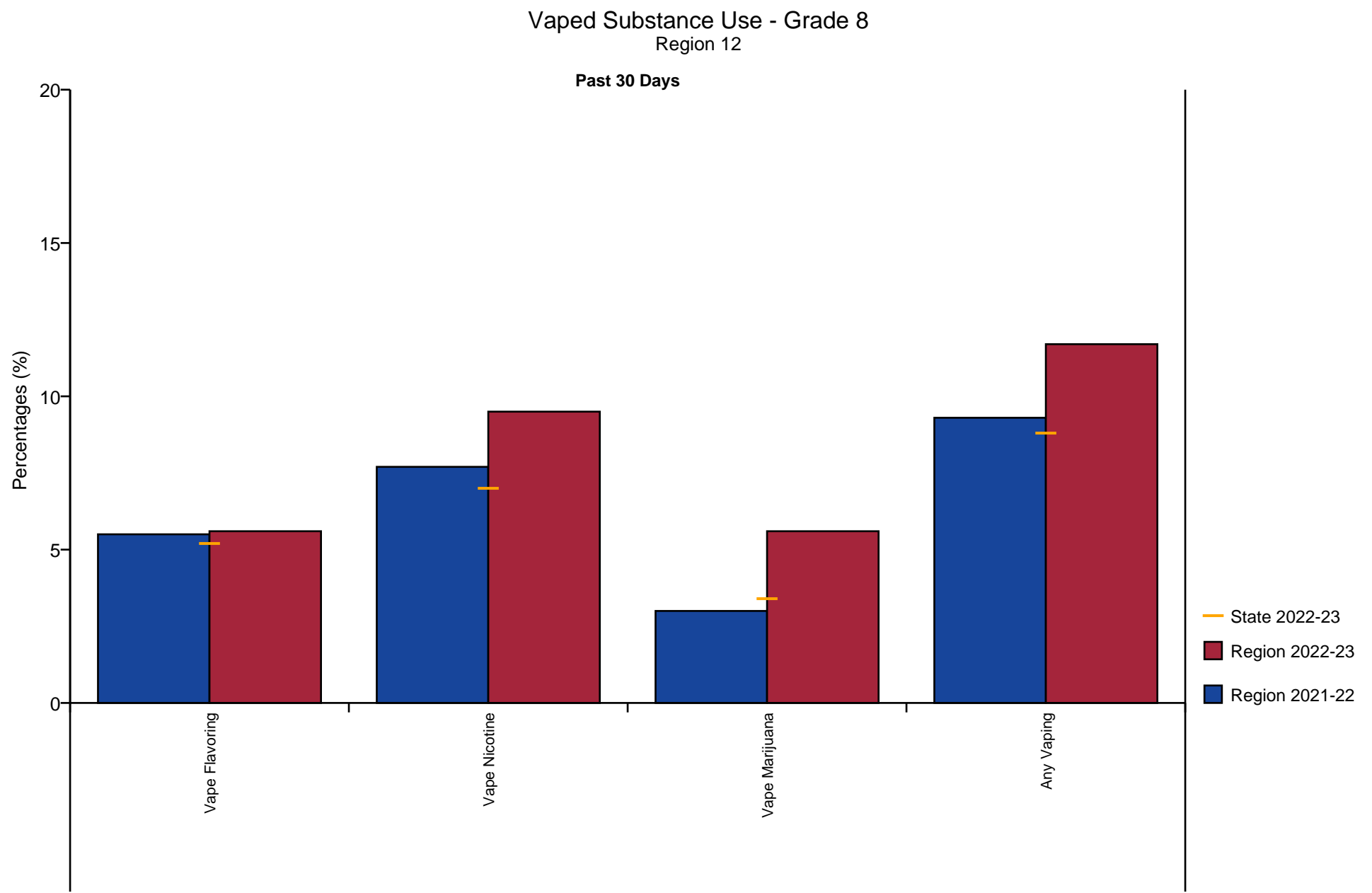


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

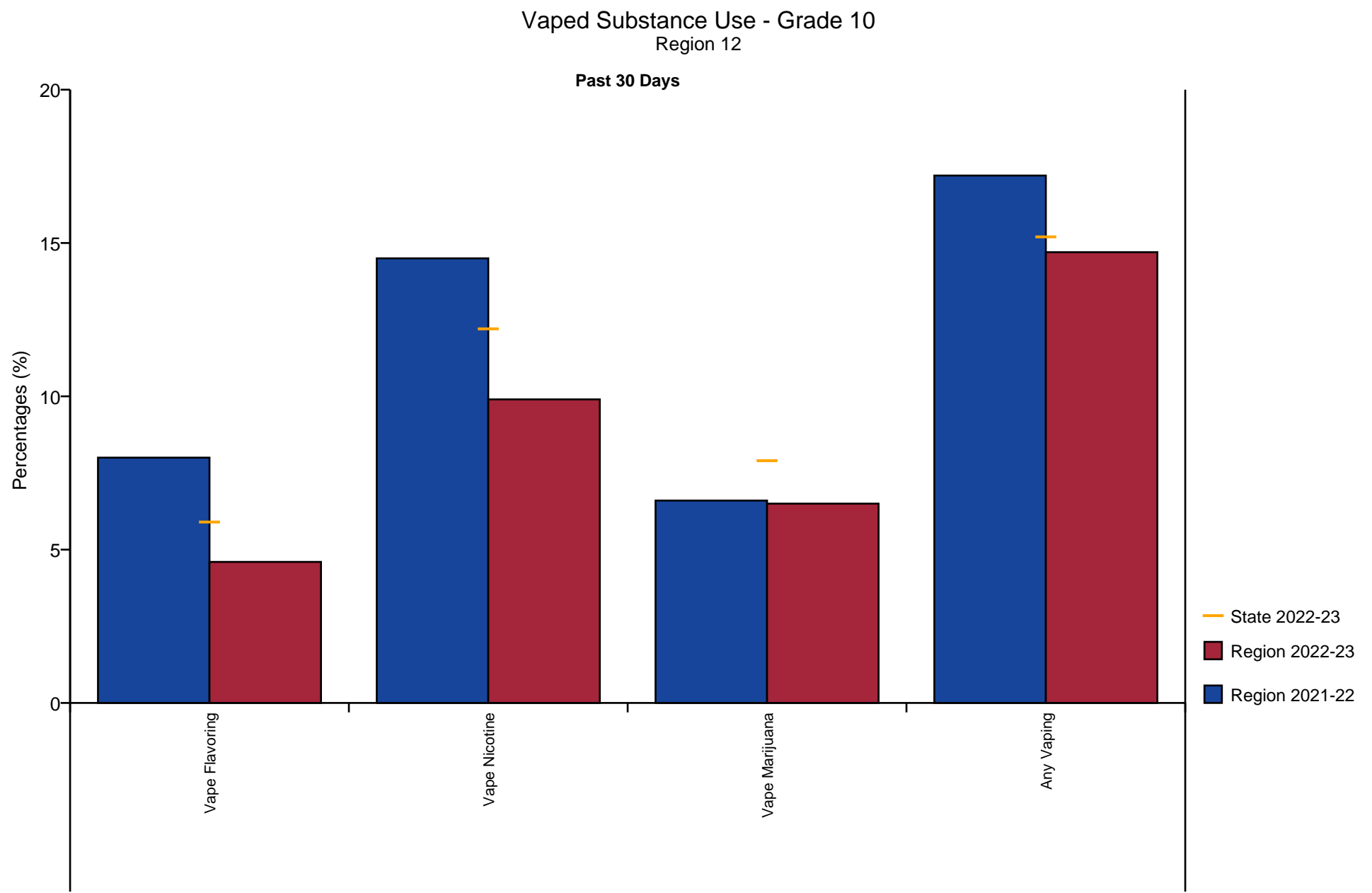


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

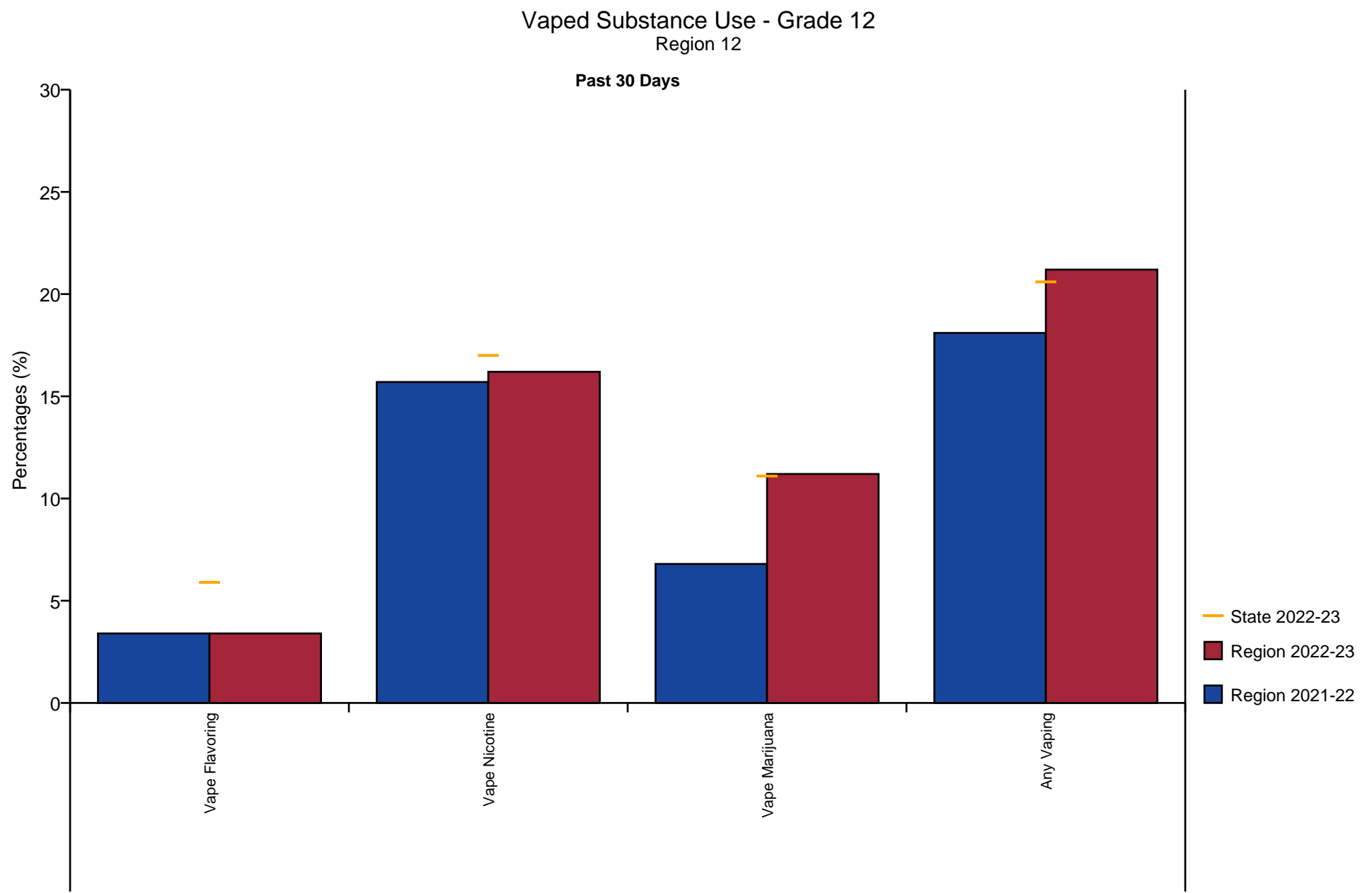


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

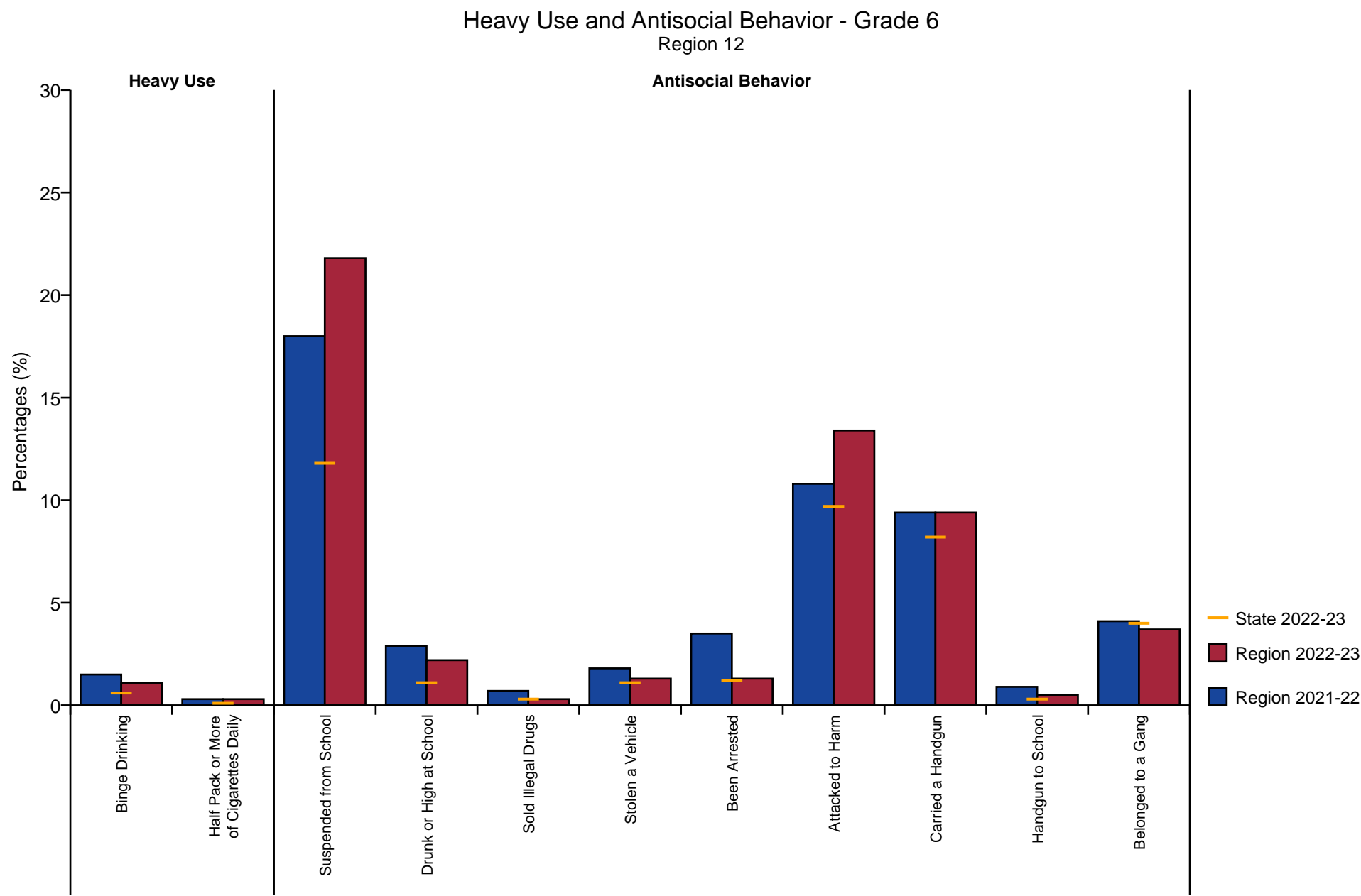


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

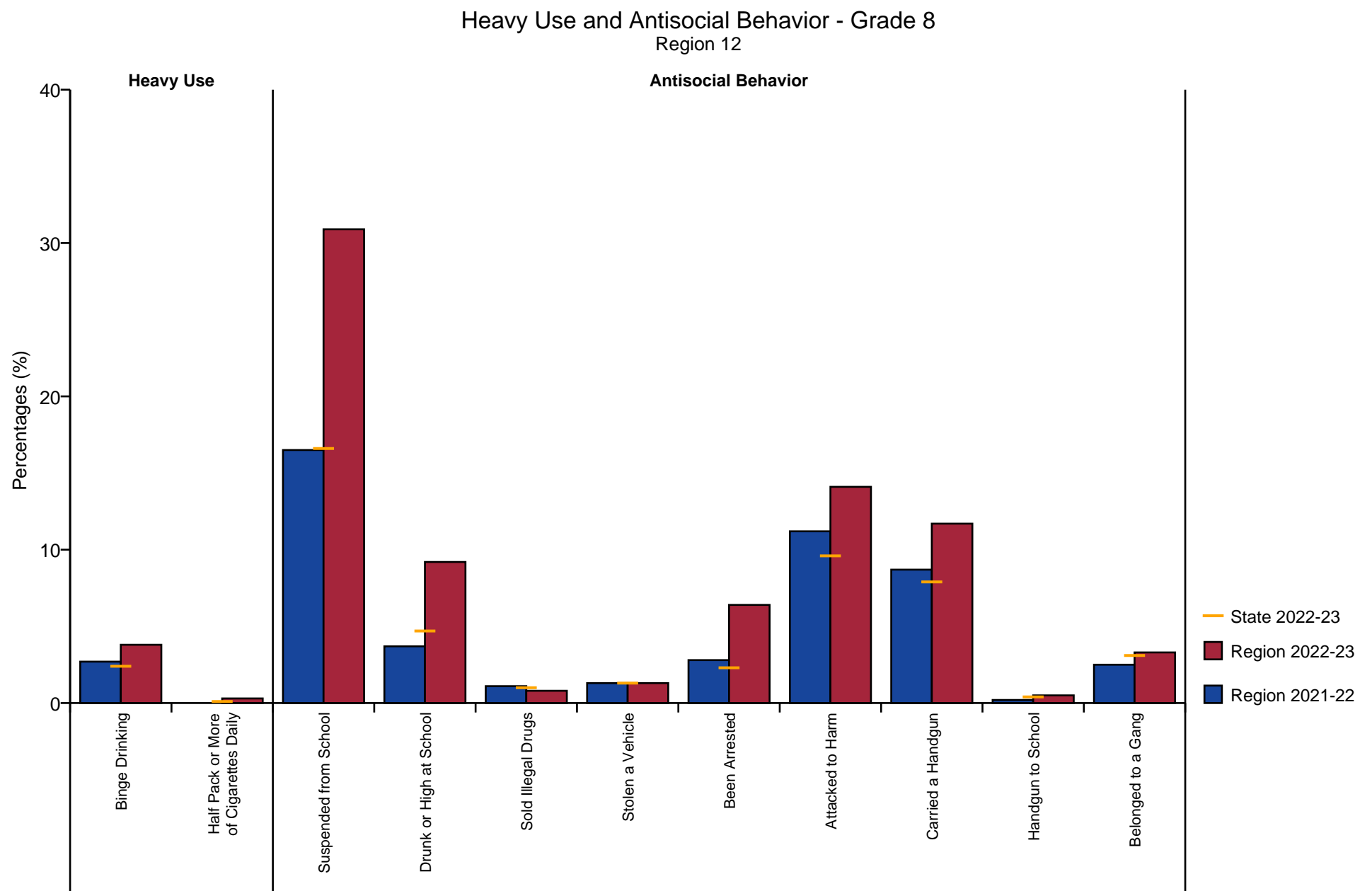


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

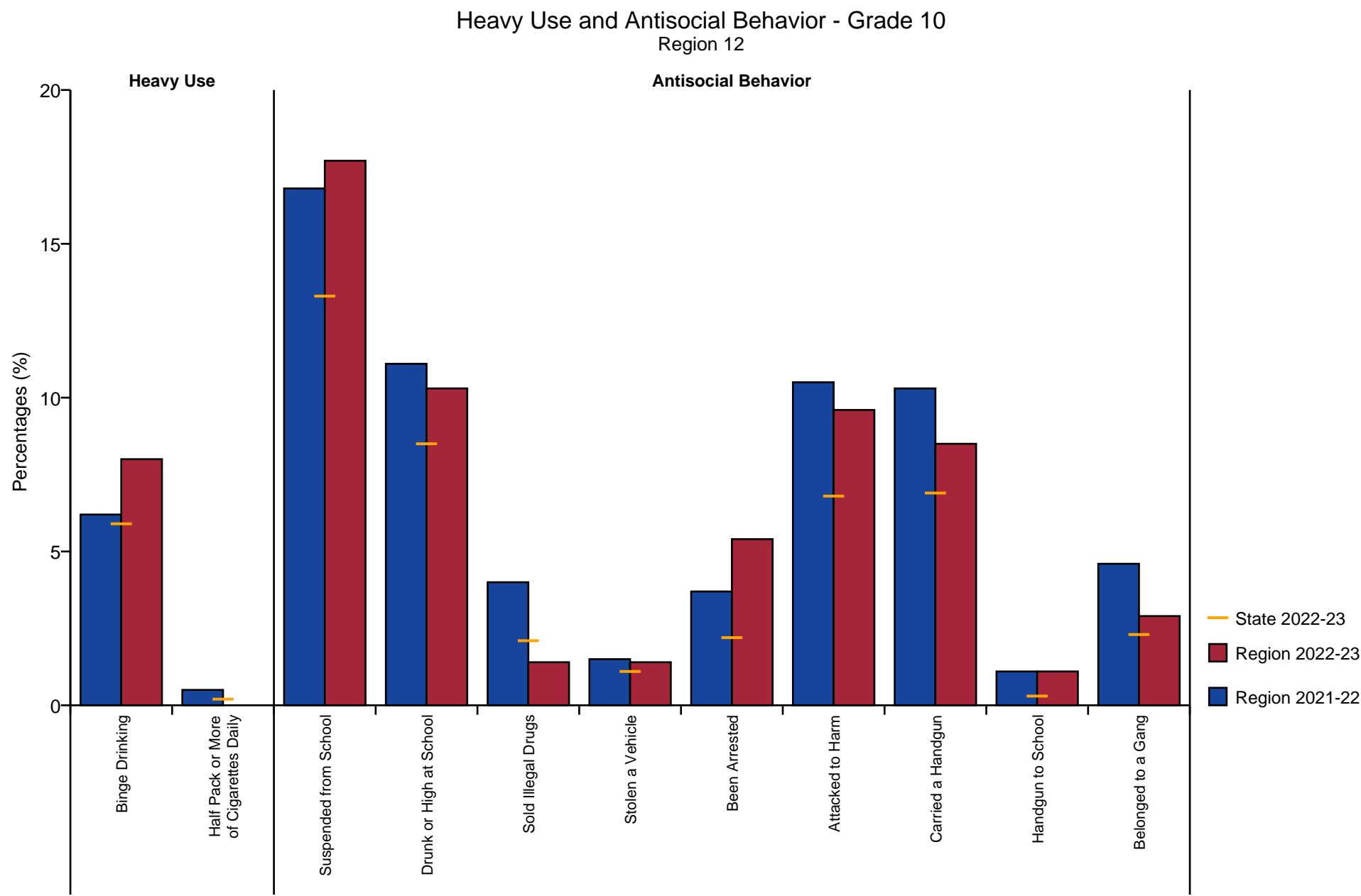


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

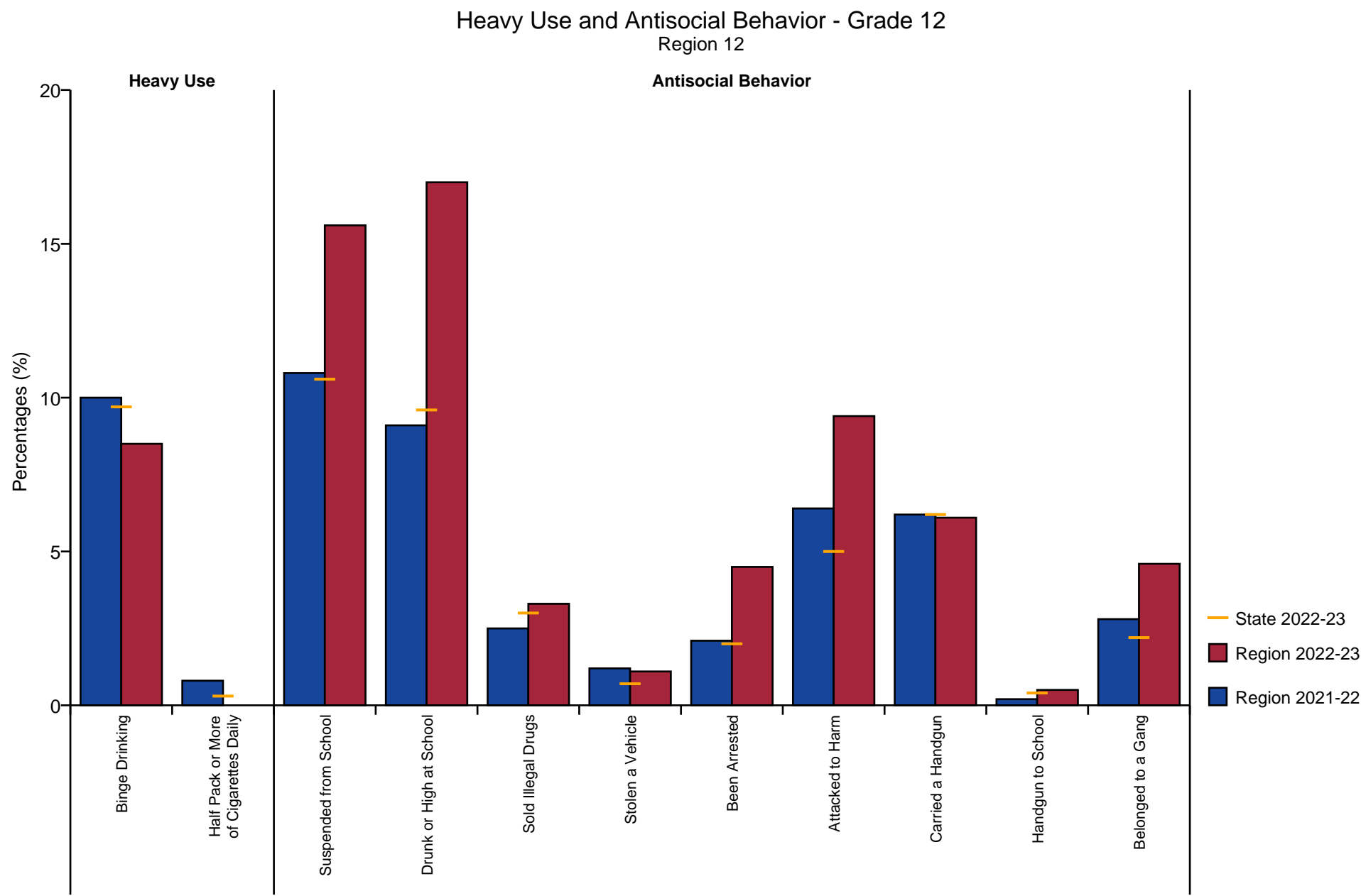
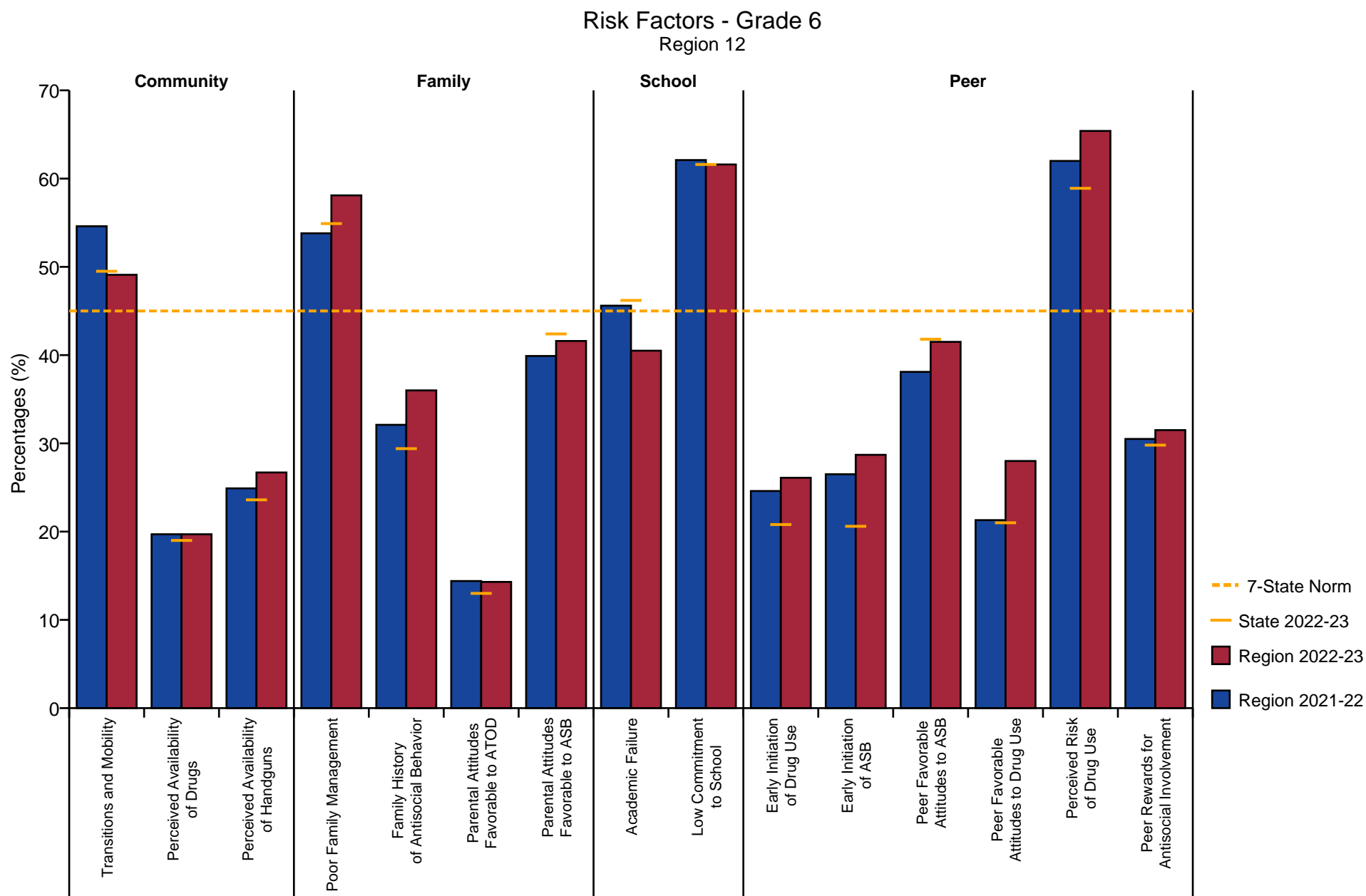
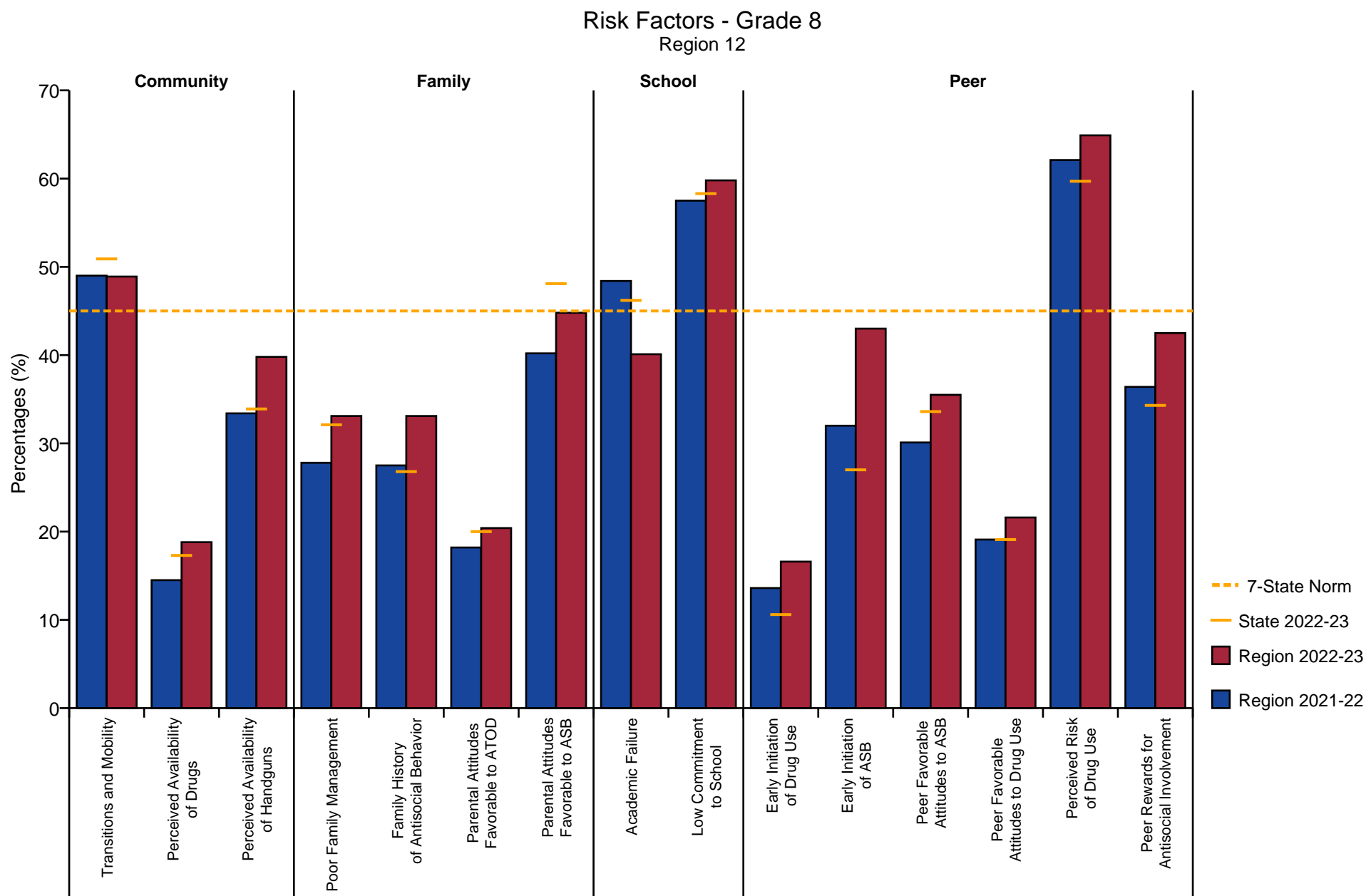


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

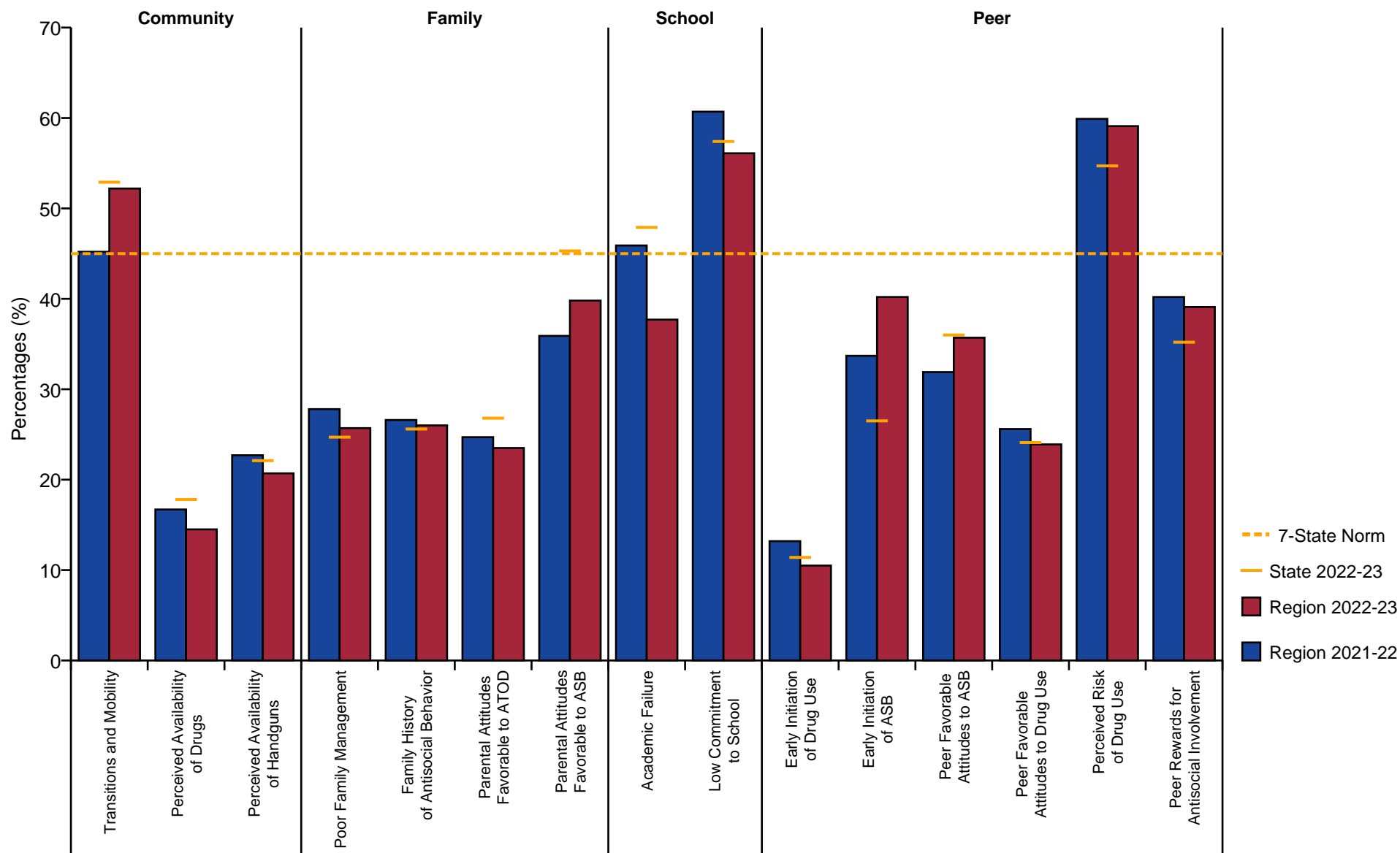
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

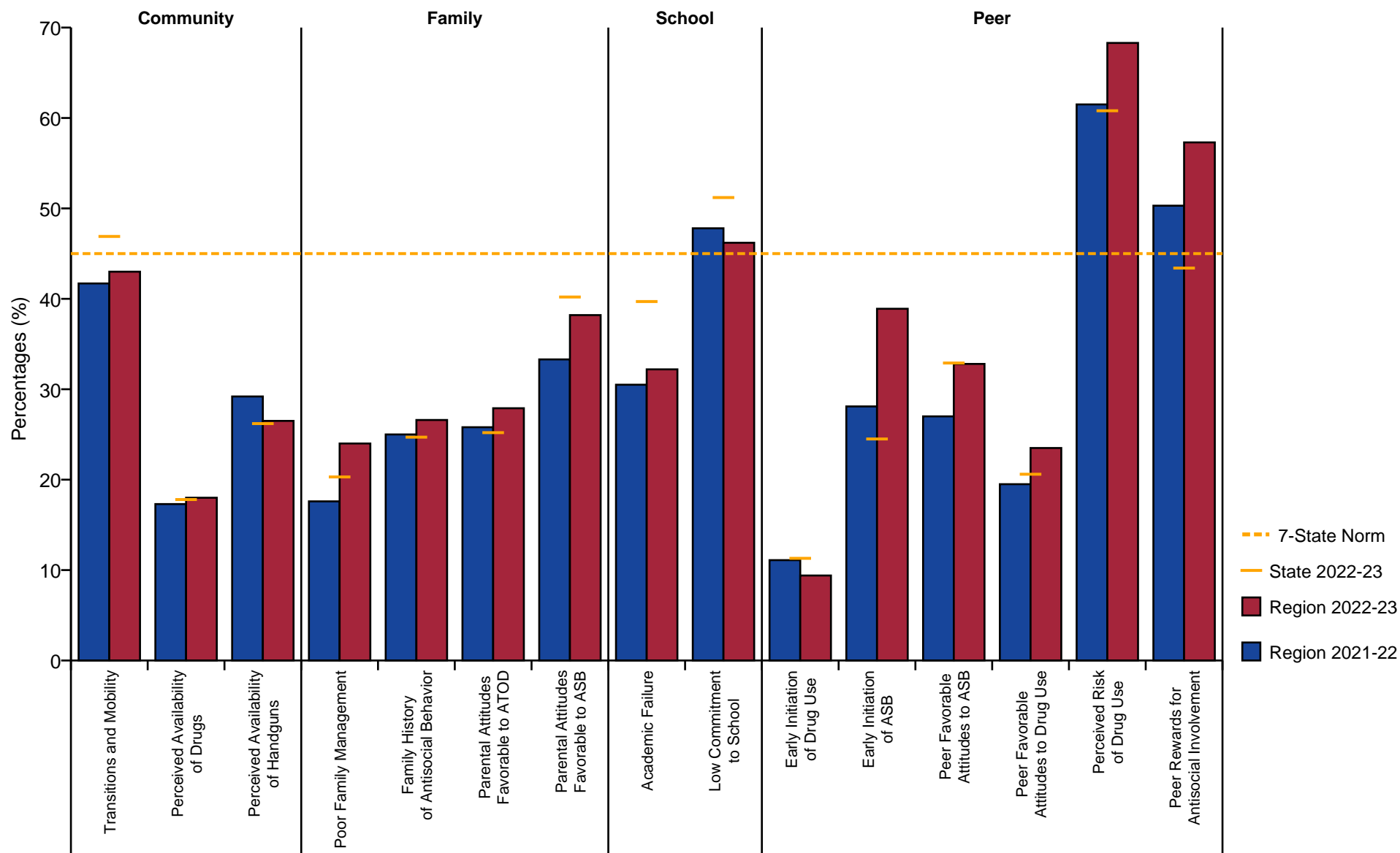
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

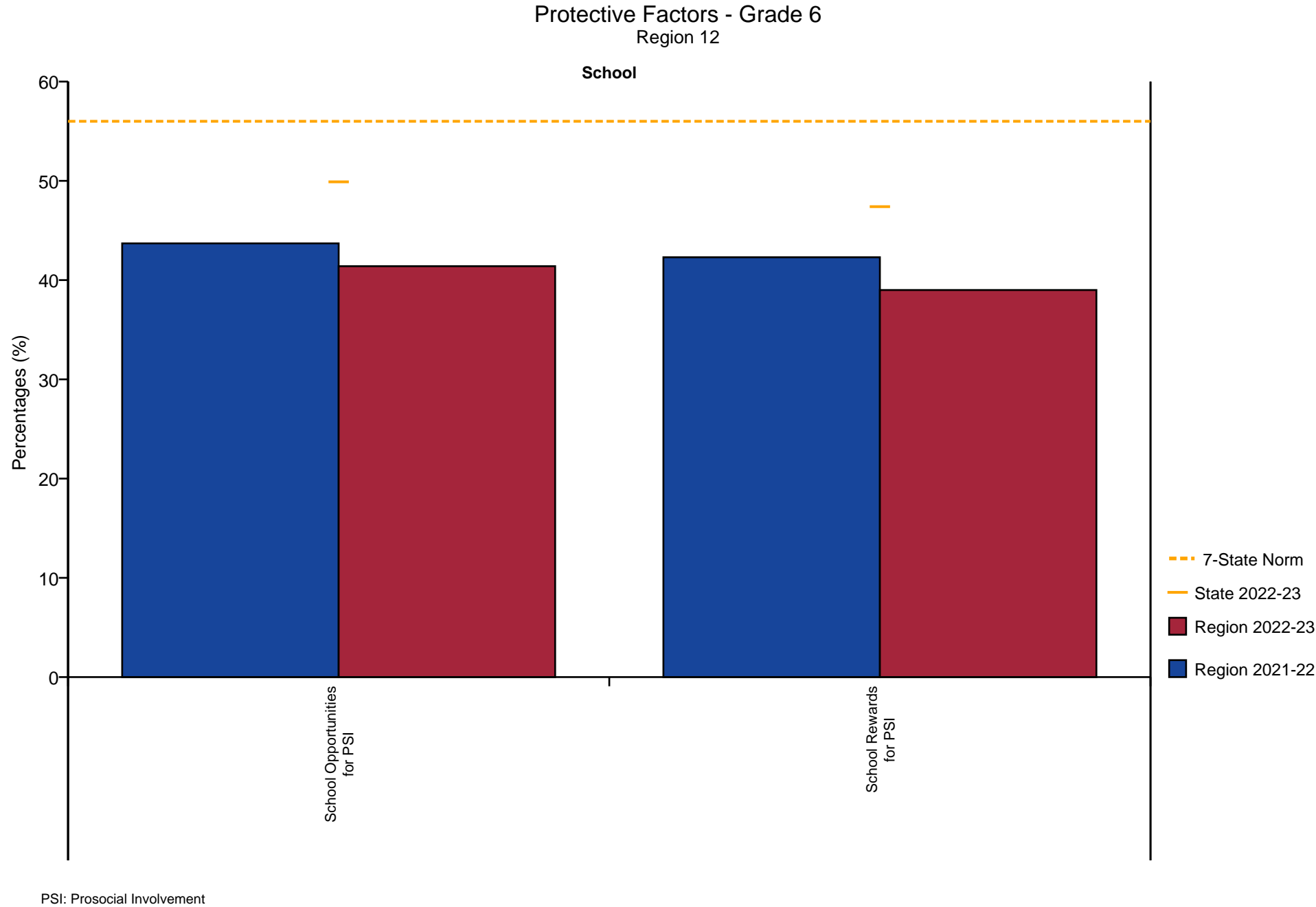


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

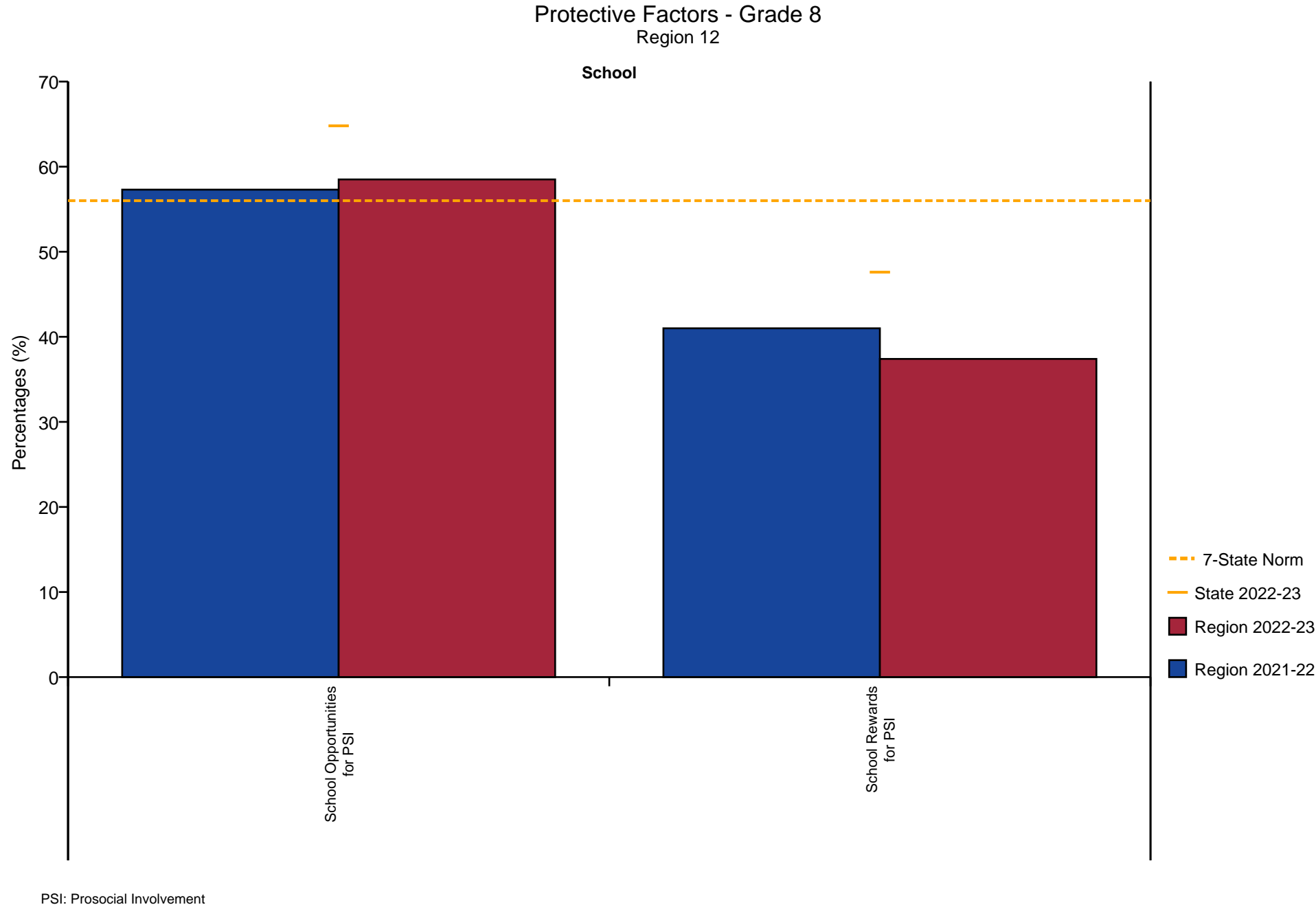


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

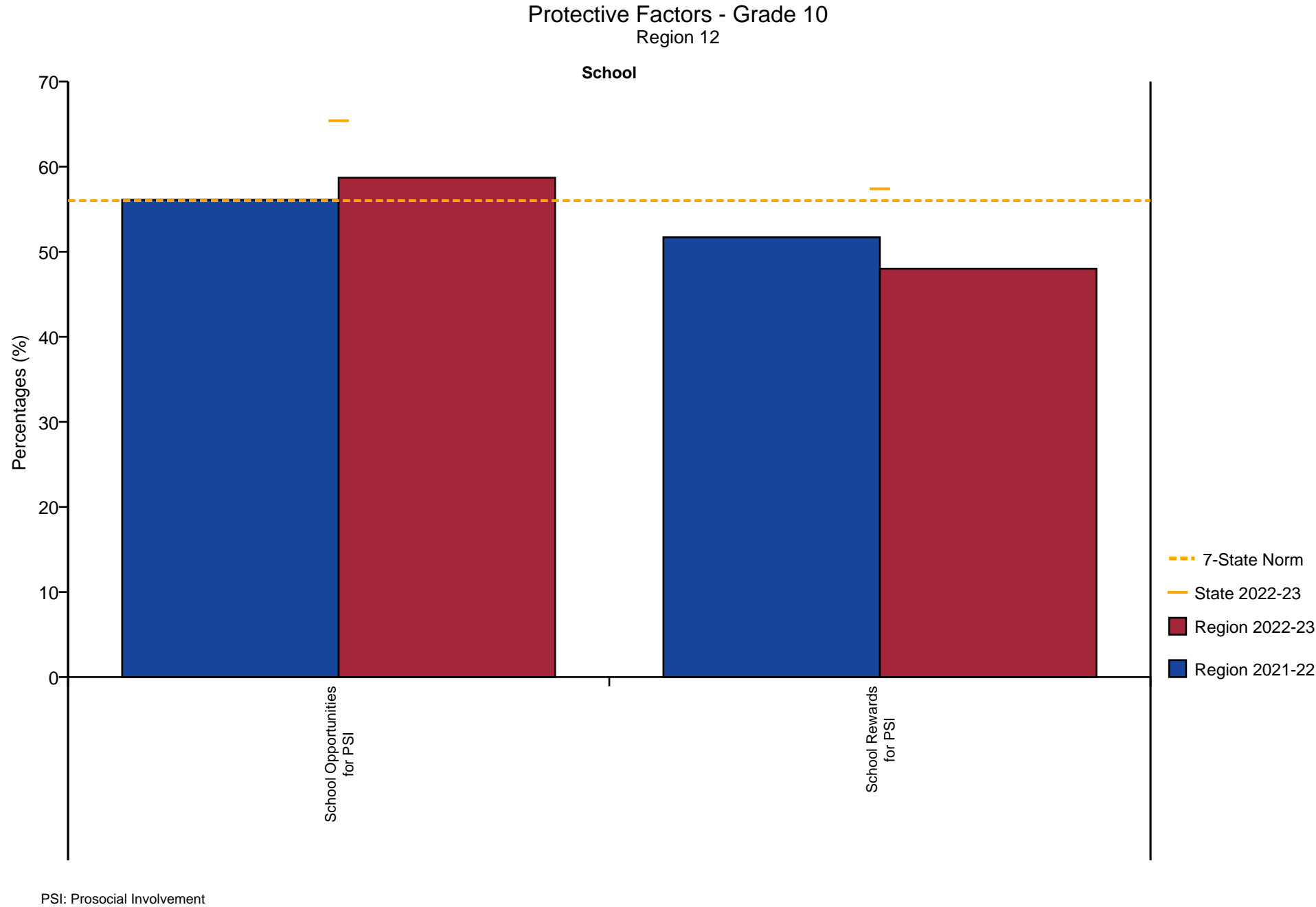


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

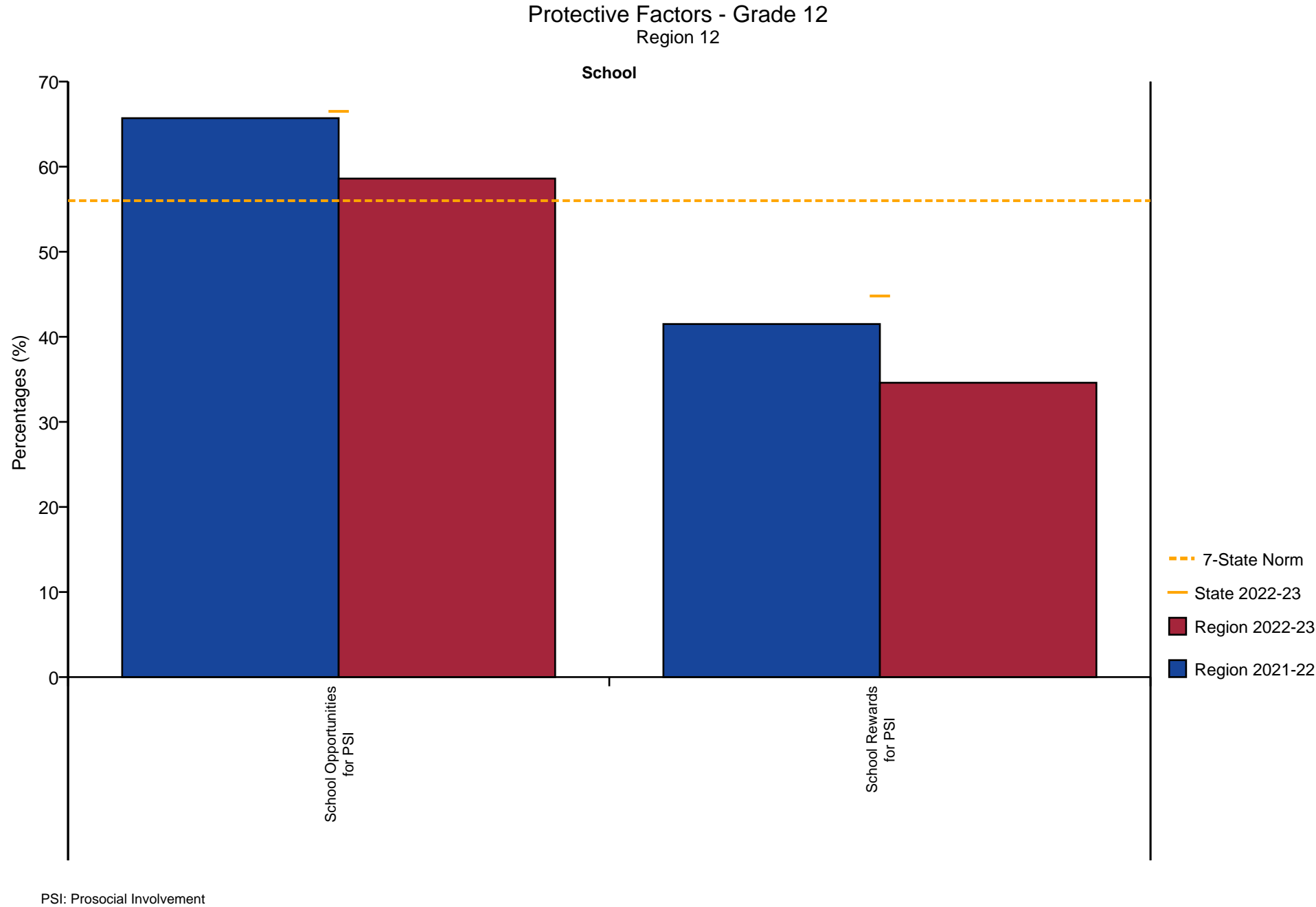


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

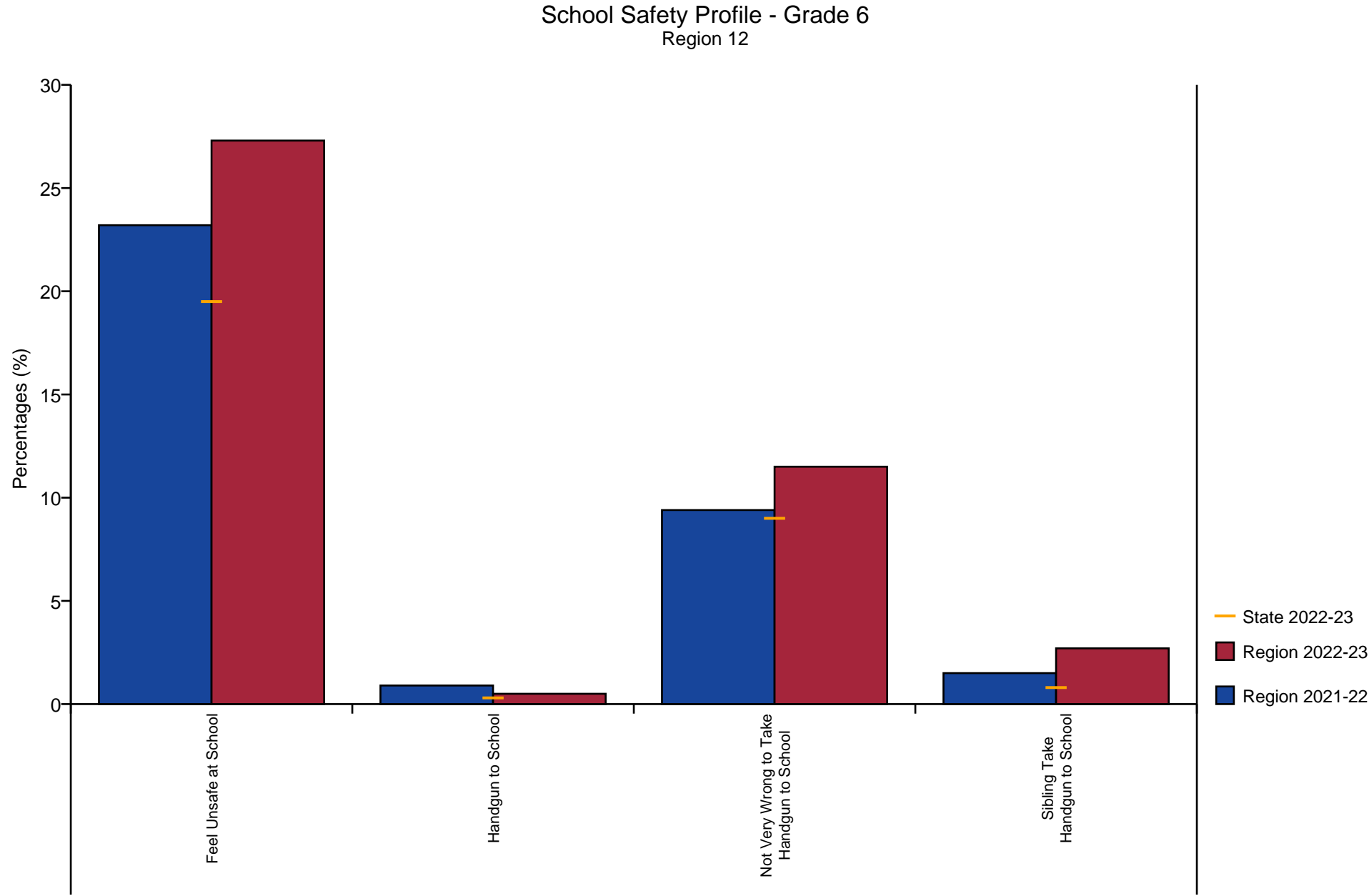


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

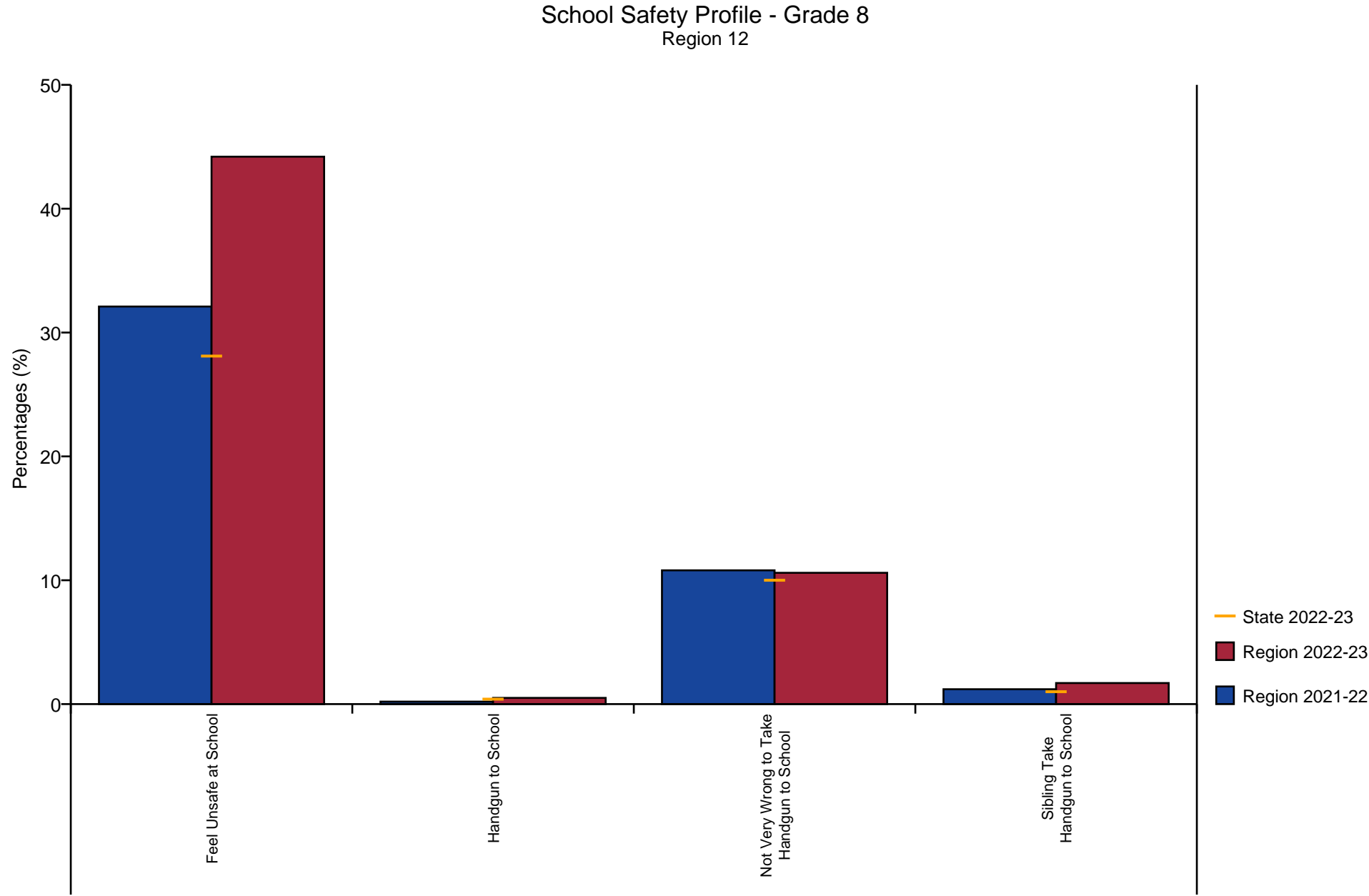


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

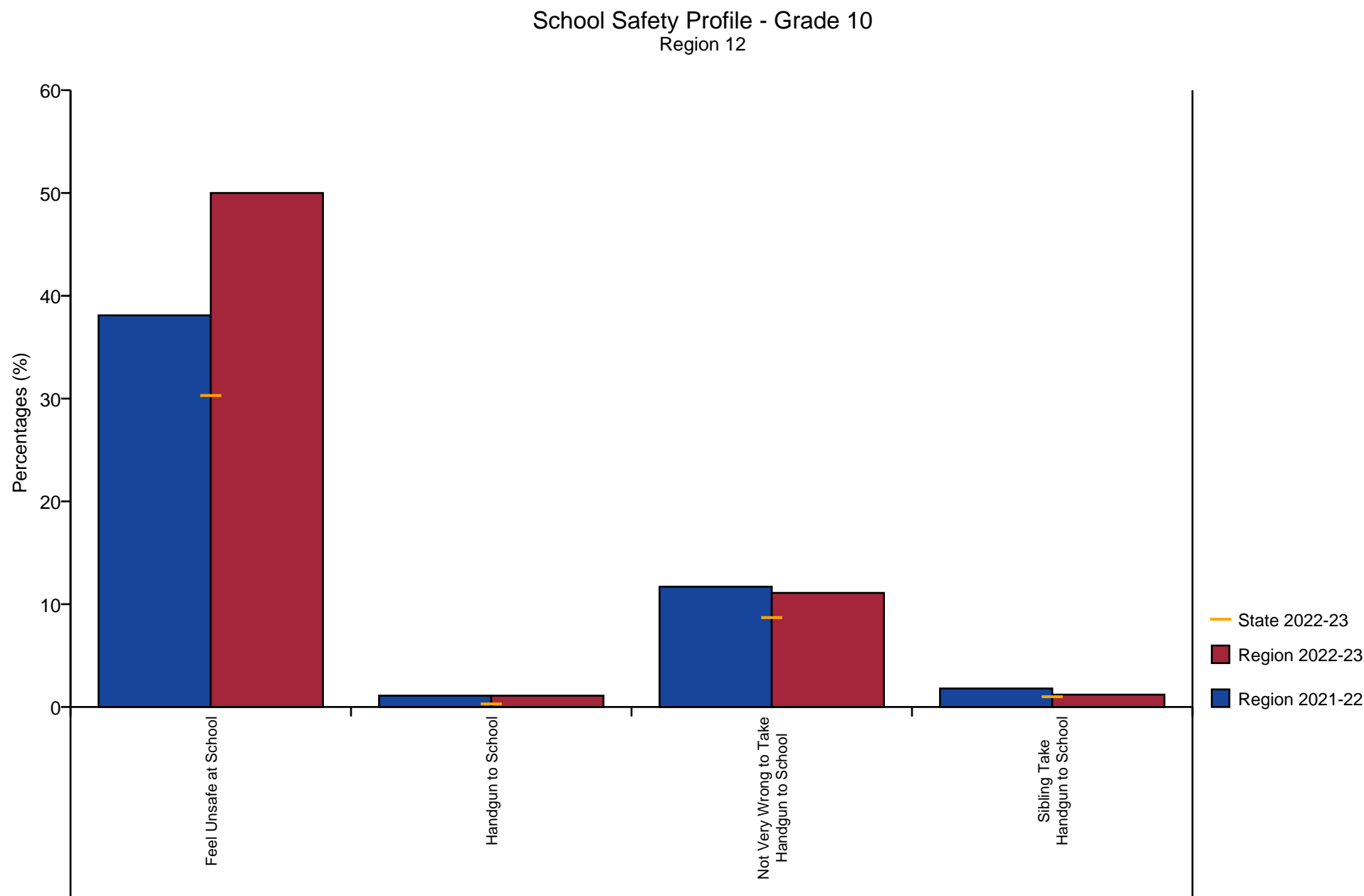


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

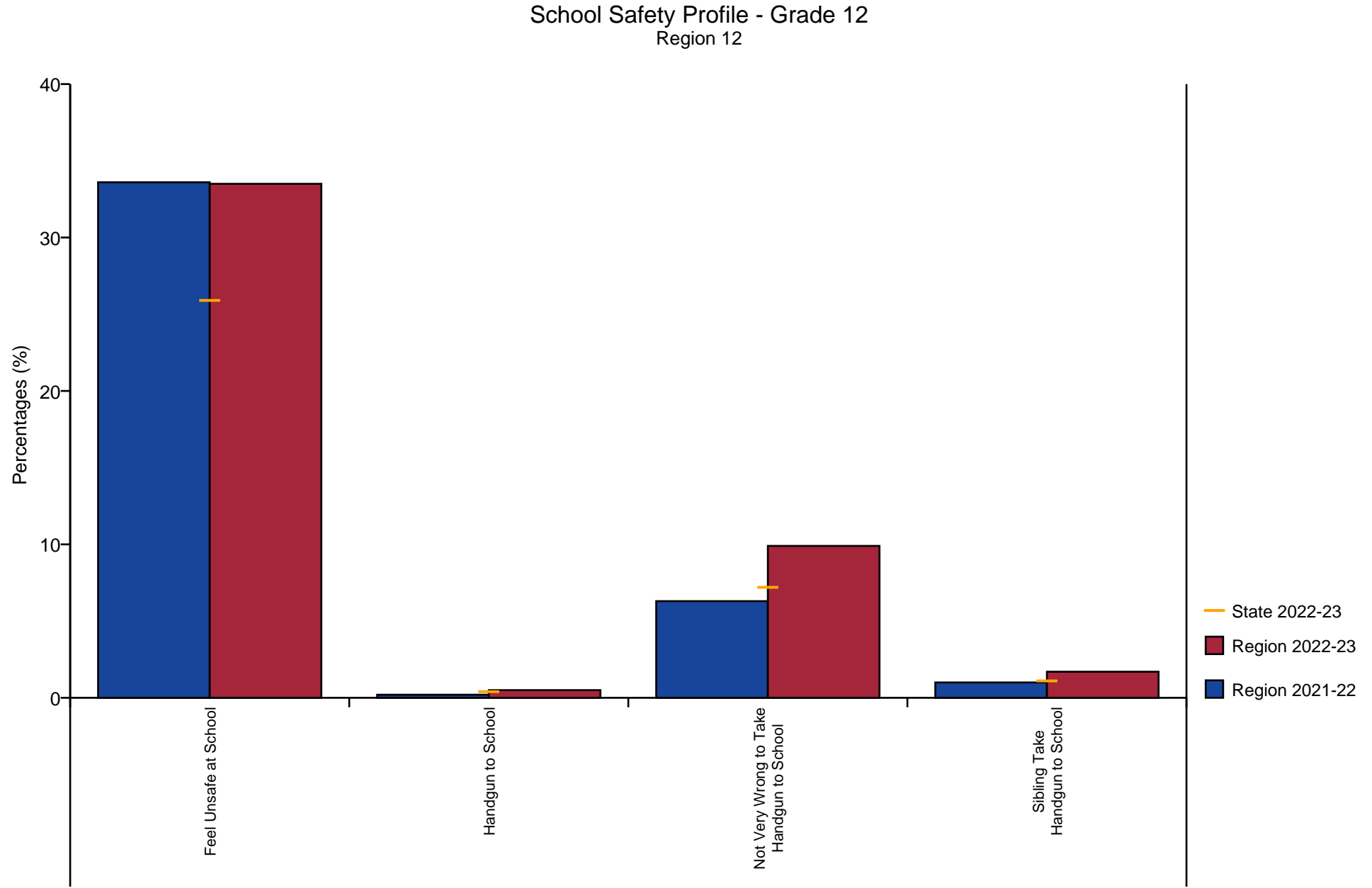
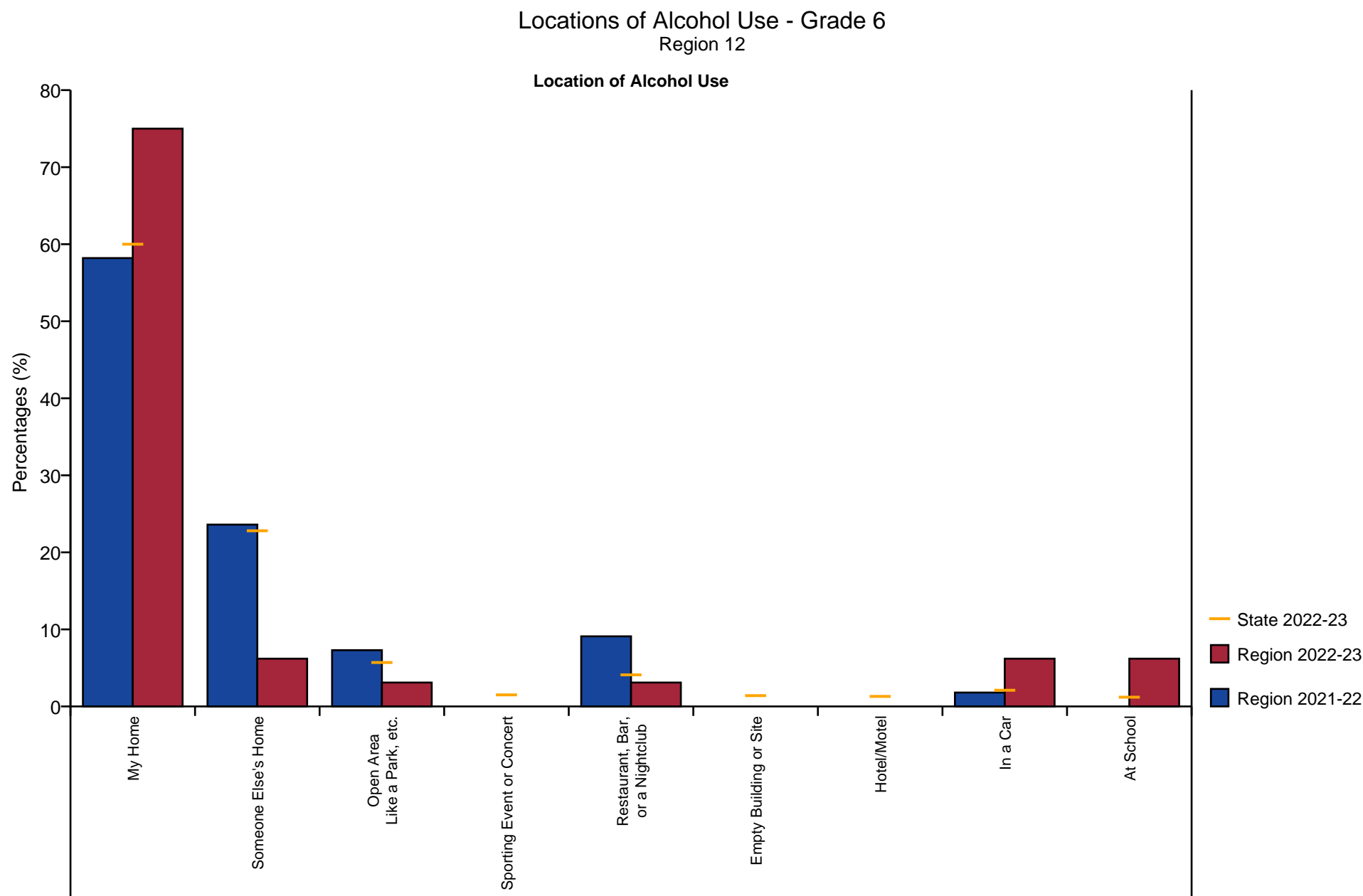
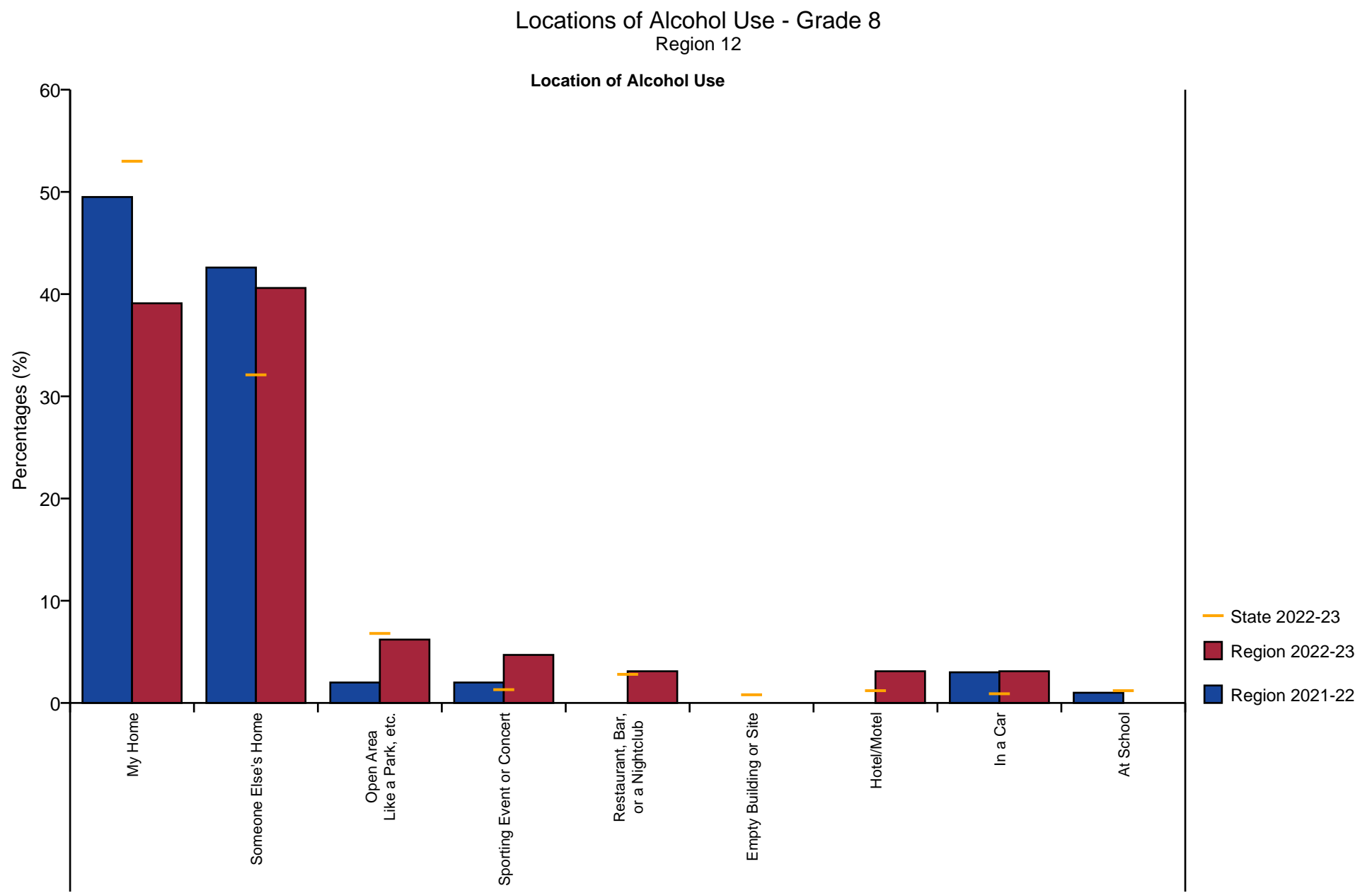


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

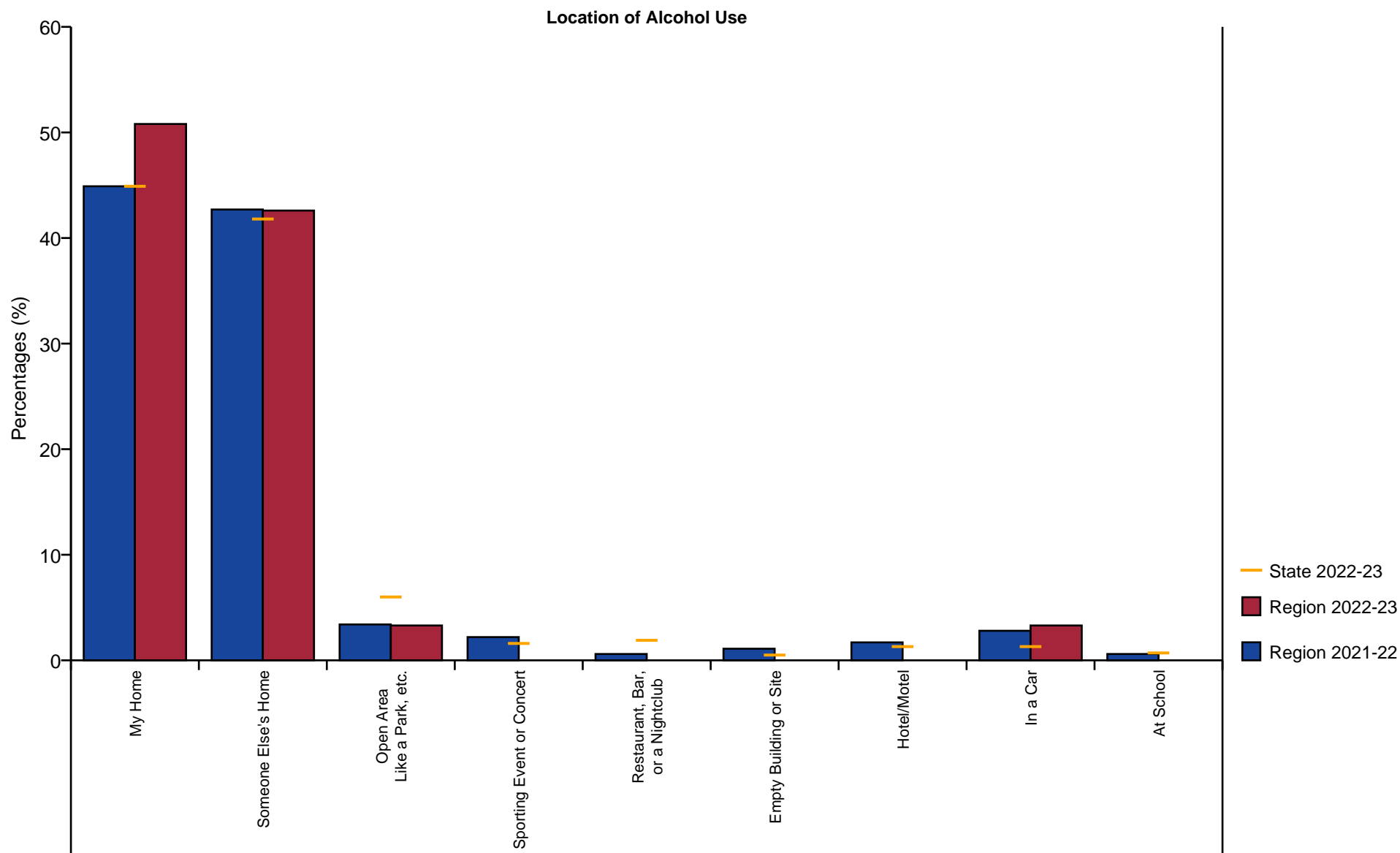
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

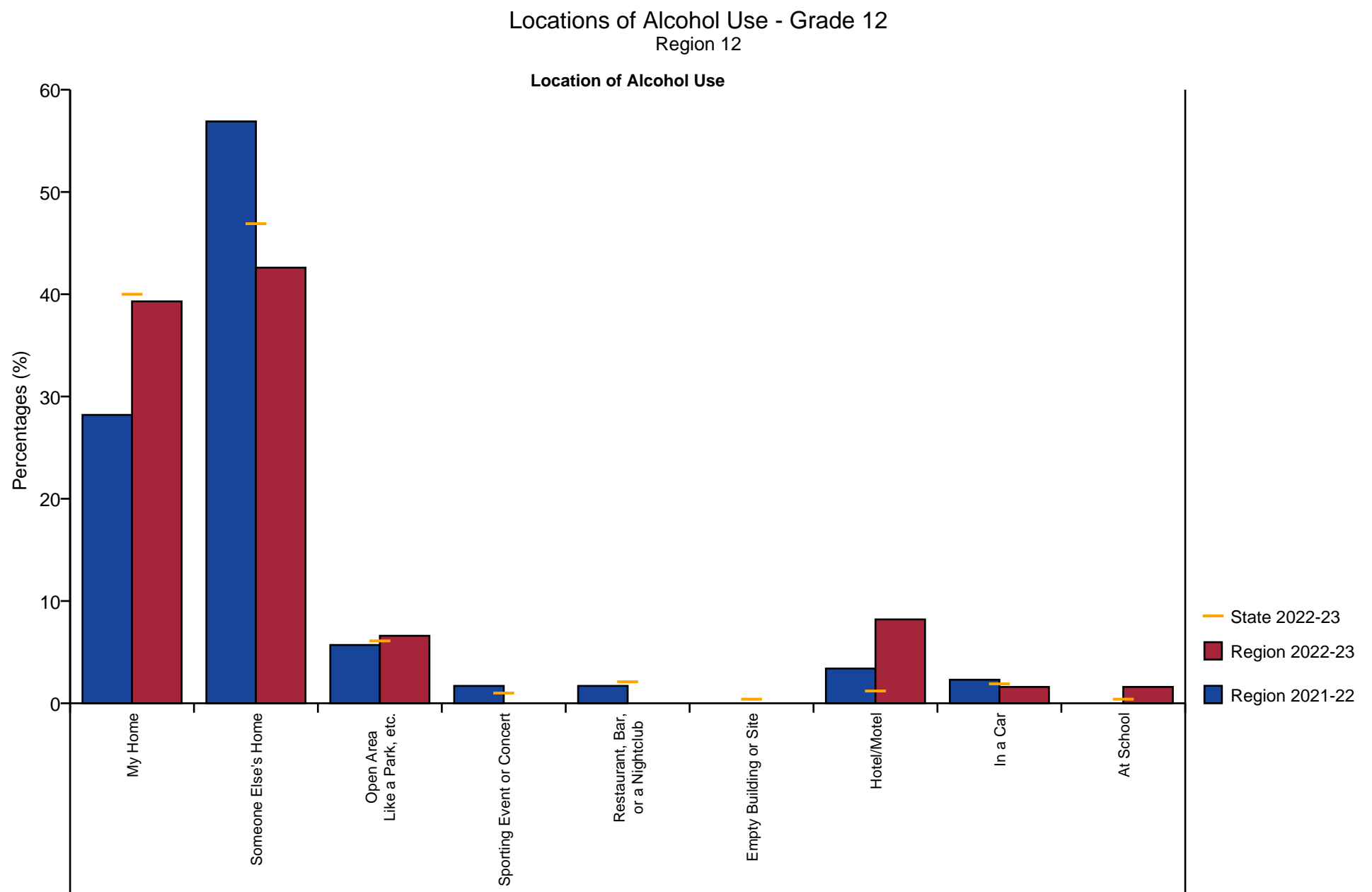
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Region 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.5	7.9	11.7	17.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	22.8	19.6	21.9	25.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	36.7	27.8	26.9	28.5
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	50.8	41.1	37.0	38.6
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	27.8	23.5	23.6	25.4
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.5	3.2	6.6	5.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	15.2	8.7	10.5	10.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	18.8	16.0	14.4	8.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	25.5	19.9	15.6	13.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	15.1	11.6	11.6	8.9
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	10.8	5.3	4.8	8.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	12.1	13.0	7.2	5.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	15.3	14.0	8.7	4.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	9.6	8.6	5.6	5.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.6
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	9.7	8.0	7.4	12.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	16.5	12.6	16.0	17.2
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	29.3	24.4	26.3	27.4
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	13.1	11.2	12.1	12.5
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.3
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	1.2	4.0	4.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	6.4	2.2	3.3	3.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	4.0	3.7	3.2	2.3
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.2
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	4.1	2.2	3.2	3.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	3.5	5.8	4.7
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	1.1	1.6	3.4	4.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.9
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.4	2.9	3.4
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.7
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.2	2.4	4.9	3.3
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	6.7	2.9	5.6	4.8
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	6.3	5.2	5.0	5.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	7.8	6.9	5.4	6.8
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	5.8	4.3	5.2	4.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.5	1.6	1.4	2.1
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	3.2	2.1	1.4	3.4
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.6	2.1	3.8	3.9
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	10.9	7.7	7.1	7.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	20.9	13.5	12.5	11.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	35.1	25.7	22.1	22.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	16.0	11.8	10.6	9.6
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.2	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.5	8.2	15.1	12.1
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	16.8	13.1	16.4	24.2
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	21.0	17.7	21.8	24.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	33.5	27.8	31.5	32.6
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	18.9	16.3	20.4	21.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.4	5.2	5.3
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	12.2	8.2	11.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	15.9	13.1	6.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	17.4	10.0	10.9
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	11.7	9.2	8.6
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.2	6.1	3.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	15.4	11.8	13.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	23.2	20.7	14.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	32.2	24.1	22.6
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	18.0	15.2	12.1
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	5.5	4.6	10.0
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	11.0	11.2	8.8
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	19.2	15.5	18.9
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	8.8	7.8	8.2
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.4	8.5	7.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	18.6	14.2	17.5
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
	MTF	24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	26.0	24.1	17.6
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
	MTF	41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	34.8	26.9	27.7
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
	MTF	45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	20.4	17.9	15.9
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	2.6	2.1	3.2
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	6.2	7.6	6.5	7.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
	MTF	7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	13.9	13.1	13.4	13.9
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
	MTF	18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	25.3	25.6	20.0	17.4
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
	MTF	29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	10.8	11.8	9.9	9.1
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.1
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
	MTF	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	5.1	3.6	3.2	0.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	8.1	3.8	2.2	2.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
	MTF	5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	3.9	2.2	2.1	1.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	4.2	1.3	1.0	2.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	5.9	4.6	2.4	0.4
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	6.0	3.5	3.0	1.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	3.7	4.2	3.8	8.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	7.0	8.8	10.2	10.2
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	13.6	15.7	11.3	18.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	5.8	7.3	6.5	7.8
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	0.9	2.3	3.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.1	1.5	0.5	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.9	3.6	2.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	0.7	1.6	2.6	2.6
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.8
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	1.7	3.5	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	3.3	1.6	3.7	5.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.9
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.3
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.6
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	1.2	0.3	0.4	1.7
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.9	2.7	1.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	4.9	3.5	3.4	3.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	9.0	11.0	6.7	7.2
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	17.8	17.4	12.6	12.8
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	7.4	7.9	5.8	4.9
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.7	5.0	11.5	9.1
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	8.2	8.0	11.6	18.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	11.7	13.4	14.6	15.4
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	17.1	18.7	15.2	21.7
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	9.9	11.0	13.1	15.5
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.7	3.0	2.2
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	7.7	5.5	5.6
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	9.5	8.0	4.6
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	7.6	3.4	3.4
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	6.5	5.2	4.0
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	2.6	1.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	9.9	7.7	9.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	16.5	14.5	9.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	24.7	15.7	16.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	12.9	9.8	8.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	2.6	3.0	5.6
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	5.8	6.6	6.5
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	9.8	6.8	11.2
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	4.7	4.4	5.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.9	4.4	3.5
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	11.8	9.3	11.7
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	17.7	17.2	14.7
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	26.4	18.1	21.2
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	14.2	11.9	11.3
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	4.3	3.2	2.7	3.8
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	7.9	8.6	6.2	8.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	16.1	19.1	10.0	8.5
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	6.5	7.6	4.7	4.6
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	2.0	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.7	8.8	18.0	21.8
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	15.5	20.0	16.5	30.9
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	13.6	12.8	16.8	17.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	8.8	9.9	10.8	15.6
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	12.6	12.8	15.9	22.9
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.8	2.9	2.2
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	5.5	2.8	3.7	9.2
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	7.9	8.2	11.1	10.3
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	10.0	6.5	9.1	17.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	5.7	4.5	6.6	8.5
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	3.0	4.3	4.0	1.4
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	2.6	3.4	2.5	3.3
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.2
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.3
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	2.0	3.5	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	3.8	2.6	2.8	6.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	2.9	3.4	3.7	5.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	1.8	3.4	2.1	4.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	2.6	2.8	3.1	4.3
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.6	6.3	10.8	13.4
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	7.9	8.6	11.2	14.1
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	9.8	7.6	10.5	9.6
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	7.0	5.1	6.4	9.4
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	7.8	6.9	10.1	12.2
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.0	5.9	9.4	9.4
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	6.0	10.1	8.7	11.7
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	5.2	10.7	10.3	8.5
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.1
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	5.2	8.1	8.9	9.5
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.0	2.1	4.1	3.7
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	6.1	4.7	2.5	3.3
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	4.3	4.7	4.6	2.9
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	3.5	3.2	2.8	4.6
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	48.4	54.2	54.6	49.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	49.8	44.6	49.0	48.9
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	47.4	51.2	45.2	52.2
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	35.7	44.8	41.7	43.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	45.9	48.9	47.9	48.8
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	16.1	16.0	19.7	19.7
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	18.7	18.4	14.5	18.8
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	17.8	18.3	16.7	14.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	25.2	27.7	17.3	18.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	19.1	19.8	16.9	18.0
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	22.4	22.7	24.9	26.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	37.4	35.0	33.4	39.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	28.4	22.7	22.7	20.7
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	32.9	30.1	29.2	26.5
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	30.1	27.4	27.6	29.6
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	43.5	47.8	53.8	58.1
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	32.0	29.3	27.8	33.1
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	24.2	21.4	27.8	25.7
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	21.3	18.1	17.6	24.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	30.8	29.2	31.8	37.5
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	30.8	28.7	32.1	36.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	33.4	32.1	27.5	33.1
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	29.7	28.5	26.6	26.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	29.9	22.8	25.0	26.6
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	31.1	28.1	27.8	31.4
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.5	11.3	14.4	14.3
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	18.4	16.5	18.2	20.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	29.6	27.2	24.7	23.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	27.6	25.3	25.8	27.9
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	21.2	20.1	20.6	20.4
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	32.0	35.6	39.9	41.6
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	37.1	43.9	40.2	44.8
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	37.1	42.7	35.9	39.8
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	35.6	39.1	33.3	38.2
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	35.4	40.4	37.6	41.7
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	39.1	48.6	45.6	40.5
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	41.3	48.9	48.4	40.1
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	36.7	49.7	45.9	37.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	31.1	34.3	30.5	32.2
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	37.5	45.7	43.7	38.4
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	53.3	56.8	62.1	61.6
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	51.3	53.0	57.5	59.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	52.3	53.8	60.7	56.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	44.5	46.6	47.8	46.2
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	50.8	52.8	57.7	57.5
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	15.3	15.9	24.6	26.1
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	18.4	11.7	13.6	16.6
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	14.7	13.8	13.2	10.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	14.8	14.6	11.1	9.4
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	15.9	14.1	15.7	17.1
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.8	17.5	26.5	28.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	29.3	34.8	32.0	43.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	29.8	29.1	33.7	40.2
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	28.7	30.8	28.1	38.9
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	26.3	27.6	30.4	37.4
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	33.5	31.0	38.1	41.5
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	29.6	31.3	30.1	35.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	37.0	31.3	31.9	35.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	31.5	26.5	27.0	32.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	32.9	30.1	32.0	37.0
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	15.3	13.7	21.3	28.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	22.8	20.9	19.1	21.6
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	28.8	24.3	25.6	23.9
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	25.7	22.0	19.5	23.5
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	22.7	20.0	21.5	24.3
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	47.5	59.5	62.0	65.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	53.6	58.1	62.1	64.9
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	53.5	54.7	59.9	59.1
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	60.4	62.6	61.5	68.3
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	53.2	58.6	61.3	64.3
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	25.9	24.2	30.5	31.5
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	42.2	33.7	36.4	42.5
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	39.9	34.8	40.2	39.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	52.2	51.4	50.3	57.3
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	39.1	35.3	38.6	40.6
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	46.2	45.1	43.7	41.4
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	64.3	68.8	57.3	58.5
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	59.0	66.9	56.1	58.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	62.3	67.2	65.7	58.6
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	57.5	61.3	55.2	53.4
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	47.6	49.6	42.3	39.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	48.6	52.8	41.0	37.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	55.3	54.4	51.7	48.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	40.7	48.5	41.5	34.6
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	48.3	51.4	44.4	39.9
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	10.4	16.8	46.8	25.9
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	19.0	25.1	46.3	9.5
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	19.9	30.1	42.3	7.7
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	13.2	20.3	51.6	14.8
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	15.7	23.0	46.4	15.0
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	88.5	8.3	1.3	1.9
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	89.4	8.4	1.2	1.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	88.9	8.6	2.1	0.4
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	90.1	6.1	1.1	2.8
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	89.1	8.1	1.5	1.4
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	92.2	2.7	5.1
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	92.9	1.7	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	92.8	1.2	6.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	93.0	1.7	5.2
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	92.7	1.9	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	75.0	6.2	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.2
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	39.1	40.6	6.2	4.7	3.1	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	50.8	42.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	39.3	42.6	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	1.6	1.6
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	47.7	36.7	5.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	3.2	3.2	1.4
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	90.8	92.5
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	85.9	82.9
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	75.7	74.7
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	64.0	61.8
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	80.2	80.9
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	4.9	2.9
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	1.2	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.7	2.0
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	5.3	5.2
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	9.5	9.7
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	17.6	16.5
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	8.1	6.9
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	2.2	2.2
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	3.3	3.9
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	9.5	10.0
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	3.4	3.2
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	0.9	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	3.4	1.6
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	3.4	2.9
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.9	3.6
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	3.7	5.7
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	6.1	7.0
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	7.3	5.9
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	5.1	5.4
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	3.6	2.2
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	4.5	5.4
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	3.0	6.5
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	3.4	3.5
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	2.2	2.4
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	3.5	5.4
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	2.4	5.9
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	2.5	3.2
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.8	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	0.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	4.4	4.3
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	5.3	3.5
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	7.9	9.4
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	4.7	4.2
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it online

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	95.2	95.8
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	94.9	94.3
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	92.5	96.0
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	92.6	90.1
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	93.9	94.5
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.8	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.2	1.4
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	1.8	1.2
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.4	1.2
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.8
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.4	0.4
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	2.5	1.7
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	1.4	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	1.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.8	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.1	1.2
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.9	2.2
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	2.7	2.7
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	3.7	3.2
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	3.3	5.2
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	3.1	3.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.5	94.3	97.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	88.5	90.0	85.2
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	81.3	82.2	90.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	73.8	80.7	80.2
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	85.7	87.1	89.2
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.7	1.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	2.5	3.4	1.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	9.3	7.9	6.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	3.1	2.9	1.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.8	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.6	0.6
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.9	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.3	1.6	0.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	1.4	2.0	1.2
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	2.4	0.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	4.1	2.9	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	4.7	4.8	3.6
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	2.5	2.4	0.6
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	3.2	3.2	2.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.9	3.2	1.7
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	8.1	6.8	11.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	13.6	11.1	7.6
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	17.6	12.0	12.8
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	10.1	8.1	7.9
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	2.5	0.2	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.3	0.3
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	2.4	2.0	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	3.5	3.4	1.6
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	5.4	2.4	4.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	3.0	2.3	1.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.3	97.4
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	93.9	86.6
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	86.1	85.4
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	79.2	69.2
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	89.5	87.0
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	2.7
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	4.8	4.7
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	8.1	14.5
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	3.4	4.2
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.8
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	1.8	1.6
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	2.9	2.3
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	1.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.9	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	1.1	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	3.5	4.1
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	2.7
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	1.2	3.2
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	2.4	2.3
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.1	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.3	3.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.6	3.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	2.4	4.1
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	1.6	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.1	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	3.4	5.7
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	7.0	5.5
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	9.0	11.0
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	5.4	5.4
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	97.9
	state	97.4
8	region	89.7
	state	94.2
10	region	93.1
	state	89.1
12	region	80.5
	state	85.1
Combined	region	91.7
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.6
	state	0.2
8	region	1.6
	state	0.8
10	region	0.9
	state	2.5
12	region	6.7
	state	5.5
Combined	region	1.9
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	2.4
	state	1.6
10	region	0.9
	state	3.5
12	region	2.7
	state	3.3
Combined	region	1.4
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.5
10	region	0.0
	state	1.2
12	region	2.0
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.9
	state	0.4
8	region	1.6
	state	0.8
10	region	1.4
	state	1.3
12	region	1.3
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.3
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.5
8	region	1.4
	state	1.0
10	region	1.9
	state	1.8
12	region	2.0
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.8
	state	1.8
8	region	4.6
	state	3.2
10	region	2.8
	state	4.7
12	region	9.4
	state	6.0
Combined	region	4.0
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.9	98.3
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	97.4	96.8
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	96.3	98.0
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	96.5	97.1
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	97.0	97.5
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.4	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	11.2	11.0	10.9
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	13.6	13.2	13.7	13.9
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.0
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	13.0	12.5	12.3	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.9	13.6	14.0	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.6	12.5	12.3	11.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.7	14.2	14.6	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.4
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	12.0	11.2	11.4
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.6
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.3
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.8
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.4	14.6	14.2	14.1
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.0
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.7	15.1	15.0	15.1
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.2
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.0	10.5	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.9	11.3	11.6	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.4	12.9	13.0	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.4	14.8	13.3	15.1
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.9	13.1	12.3	12.4
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.5	12.1	12.0	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

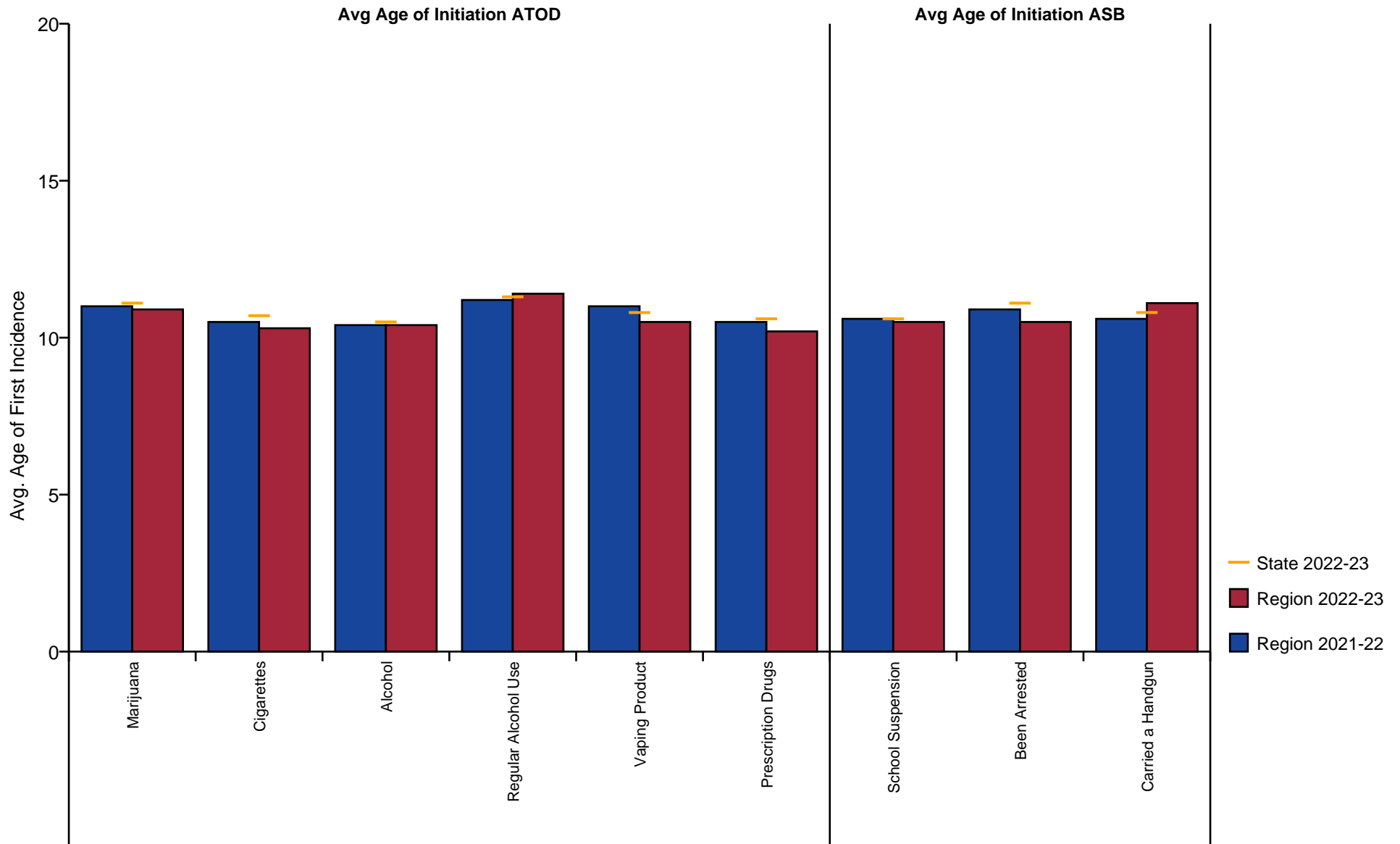
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	10.0	10.9	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.1
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.7	13.7	12.9	14.1
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	14.2	14.4	13.5	14.9
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	12.9	13.2	12.4	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	10.7	10.6	11.1
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.7
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.4	12.4	12.8	12.8
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.6	14.6	14.0	14.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.1
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

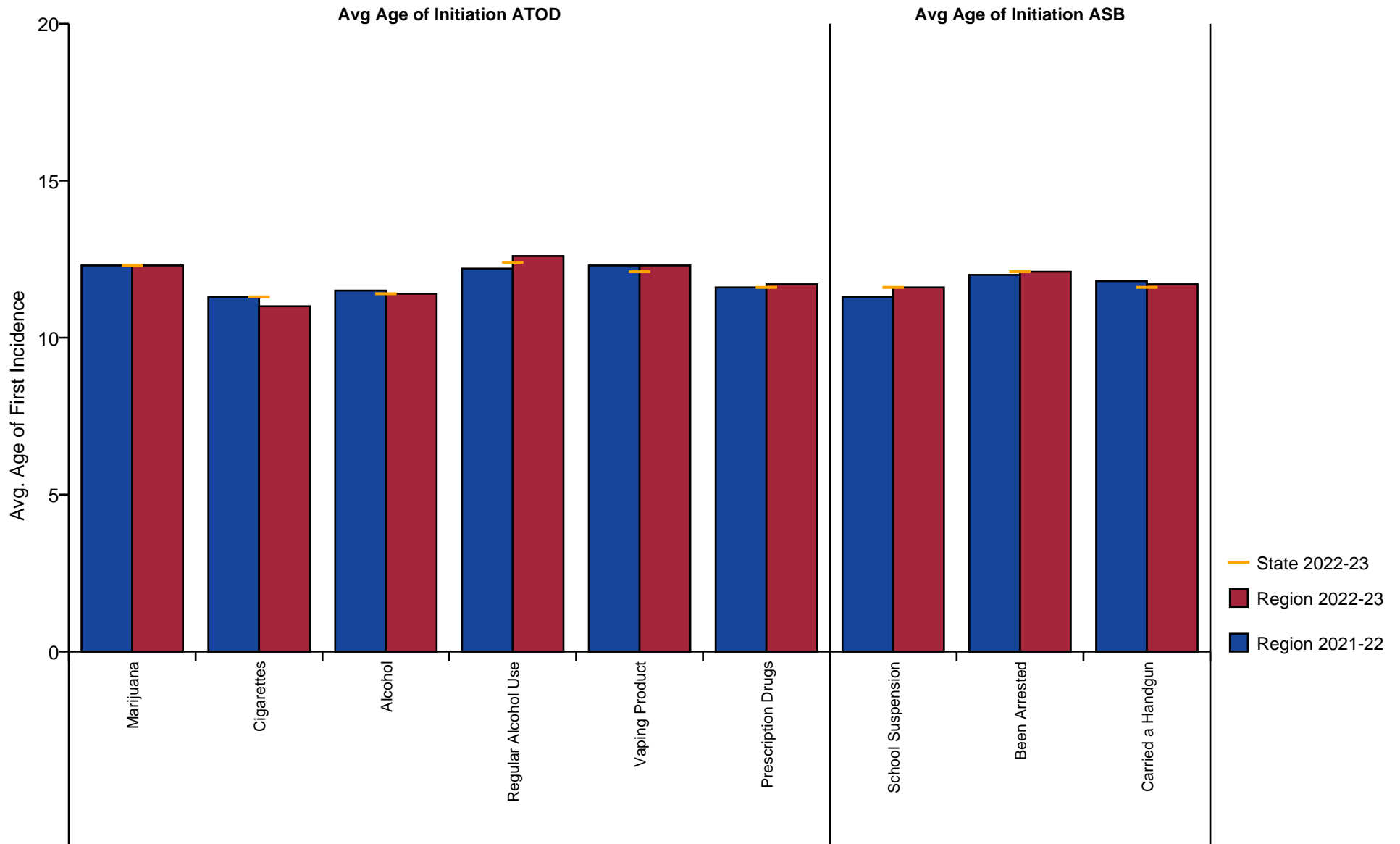
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

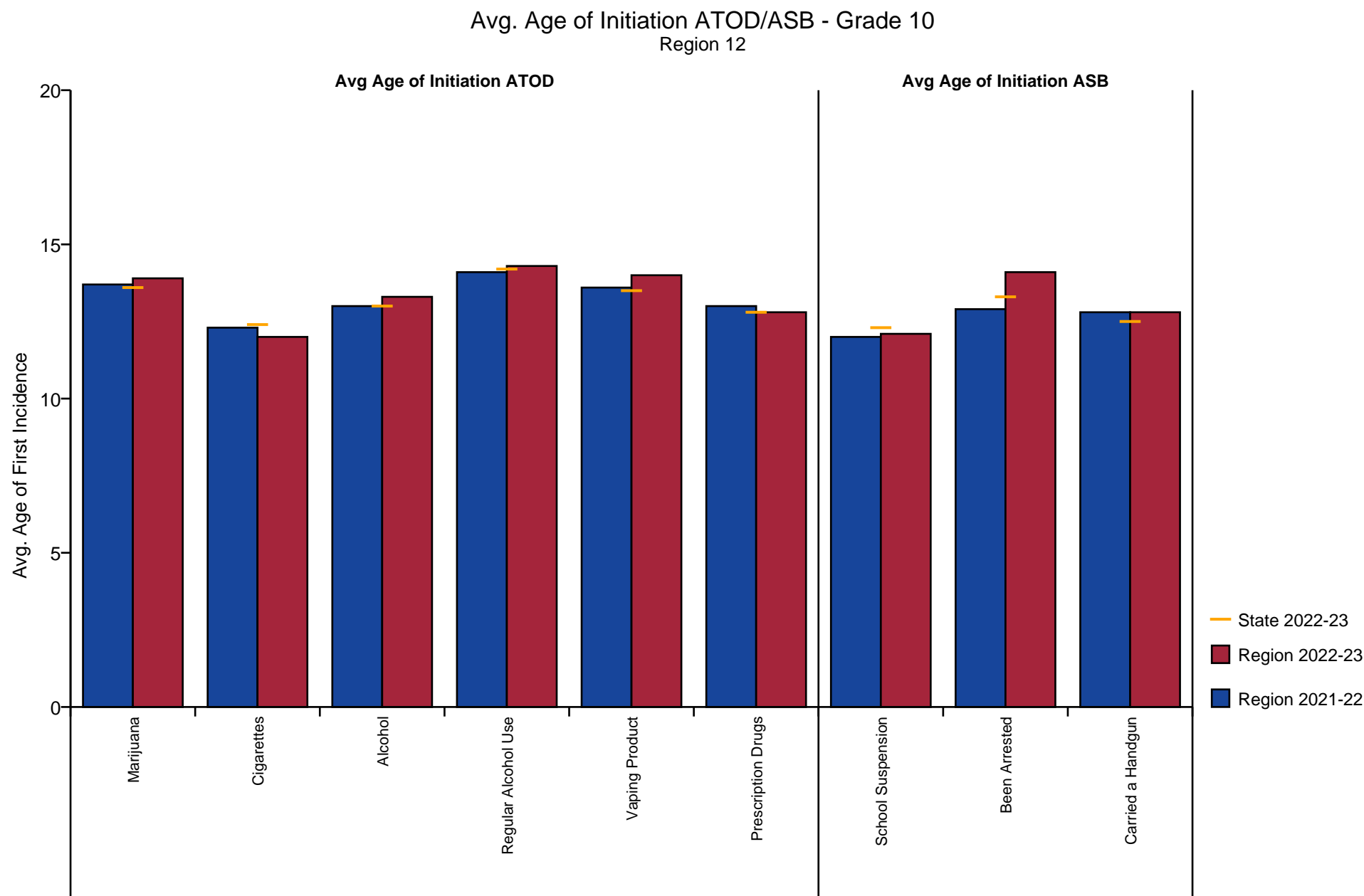
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Region 12



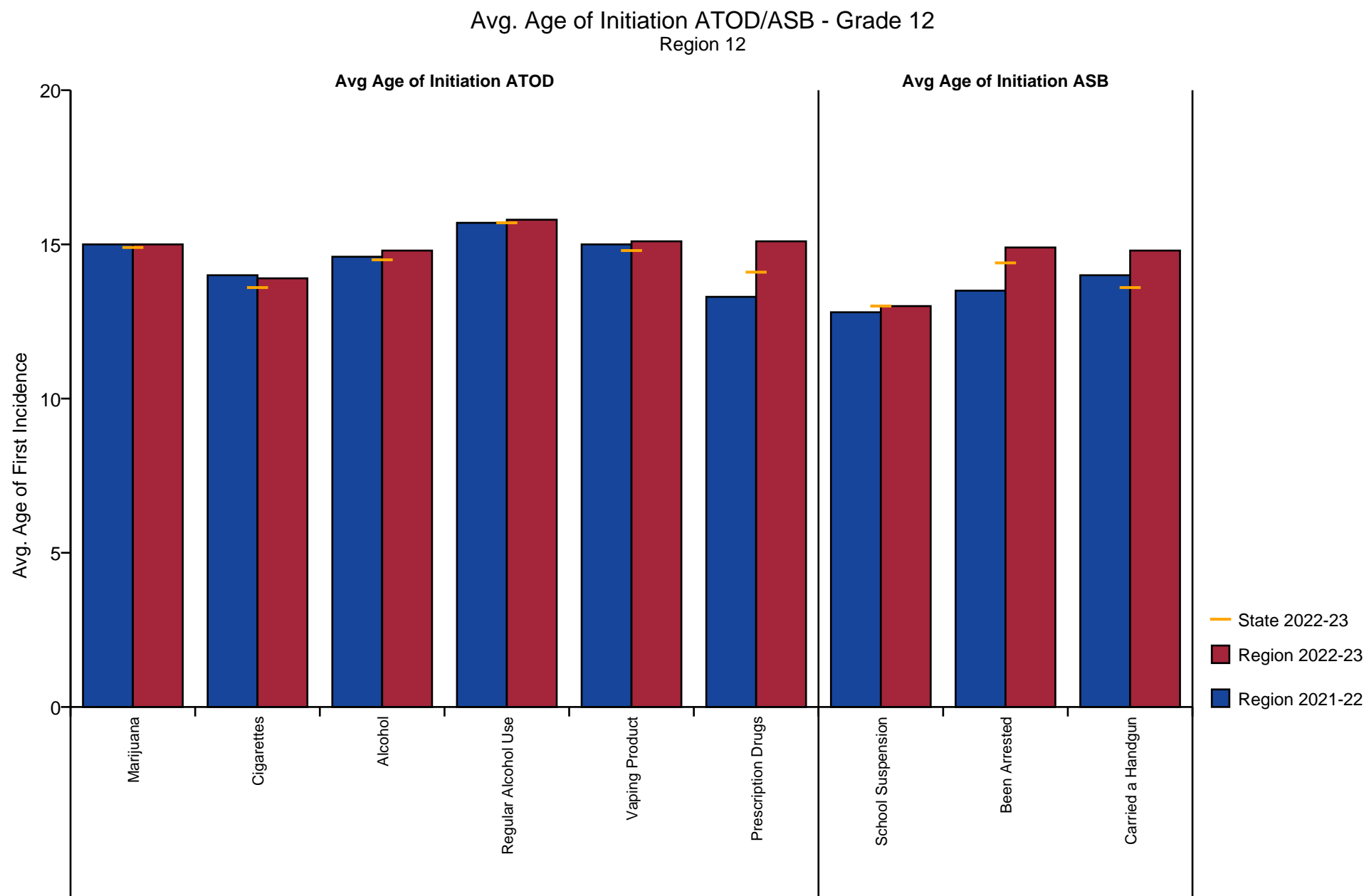
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.5	3.2	6.6	5.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	15.2	8.7	10.5	10.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	18.8	16.0	14.4	8.5
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	25.5	19.9	15.6	13.7
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	15.1	11.6	11.6	8.9
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.2
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	10.8	5.3	4.8	8.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	12.1	13.0	7.2	5.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	15.3	14.0	8.7	4.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	9.6	8.6	5.6	5.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.2	6.1	3.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	15.4	11.8	13.7
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	23.2	20.7	14.2
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	32.2	24.1	22.6
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	18.0	15.2	12.1
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.1
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	5.1	3.6	3.2	0.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	8.1	3.8	2.2	2.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	3.9	2.2	2.1	1.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	4.2	1.3	1.0	2.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	5.9	4.6	2.4	0.4
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	6.0	3.5	3.0	1.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	2.6	1.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	9.9	7.7	9.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	16.5	14.5	9.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	24.7	15.7	16.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	12.9	9.8	8.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	56.2	9.2	2.7	3.8	28.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	56.9	10.9	3.0	5.3	23.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	56.2	12.0	3.3	5.1	23.4
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	59.4	10.0	1.1	8.9	20.6
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	56.9	10.5	2.7	5.3	24.5
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	38.2	18.5	21.5	11.8	9.9
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	39.9	21.6	20.1	13.2	5.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	40.3	24.5	21.2	9.5	4.4
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	56.1	21.7	15.0	3.9	3.3
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	41.9	21.3	20.0	10.6	6.2
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	84.7	6.8	3.8	2.7	1.9
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	65.1	8.9	9.2	7.4	9.4
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	53.8	13.0	11.6	11.9	9.7
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	48.6	11.2	16.2	11.7	12.3
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	66.0	9.5	9.1	7.6	7.6
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	82.5	11.9	3.5	2.2
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	65.2	21.2	9.1	4.5
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	65.0	18.6	12.1	4.3
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	52.8	23.0	16.9	7.3
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	68.6	18.0	9.2	4.2
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	95.4	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.8
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	81.9	7.4	4.1	2.0	4.6
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	84.3	7.1	2.5	1.1	5.0
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	76.9	8.8	3.3	1.6	9.3
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	85.8	6.3	2.5	1.1	4.2
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.3	13.9	18.6	35.0	8.2
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	21.6	15.4	22.9	33.4	6.7
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	15.8	16.9	25.0	37.1	5.1
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	20.1	17.9	25.1	33.0	3.9
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	20.9	15.7	22.4	34.7	6.4
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.5	12.0	19.1	33.1	12.3
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	21.4	17.6	20.2	32.0	8.8
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	16.8	14.6	26.3	33.6	8.8
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	19.1	23.0	26.4	26.4	5.1
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	20.7	16.0	22.2	31.9	9.3
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.2	8.5	12.9	42.0	12.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	19.8	6.5	18.8	45.6	9.4
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	16.4	7.8	21.2	45.0	9.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	19.0	7.3	23.5	45.3	5.0
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	20.2	7.5	18.2	44.3	9.7
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	86.3	3.4	3.7	1.3	5.3
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	85.8	5.0	1.9	1.1	6.1
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	77.4	6.2	2.3	2.8	11.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	87.9	3.7	2.1	1.3	5.0
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	90.0	3.2	2.6	1.8	2.4
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	91.2	4.2	1.2	0.8	2.7
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	81.1	5.7	3.4	1.1	8.6
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	91.8	2.8	1.7	0.9	2.7
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.7	3.6	0.3	0.3	1.1
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	88.2	5.0	3.2	0.5	3.2
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	93.1	4.6	1.2	0.4	0.8
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	89.1	5.7	1.7	0.0	3.4
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	91.4	4.6	1.6	0.3	2.0
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.9	4.4	0.5	0.8	1.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	82.5	4.2	4.2	1.8	7.3
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	82.4	6.5	2.3	1.5	7.3
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	72.3	7.9	4.0	2.3	13.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	84.1	5.3	2.6	1.5	6.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	90.5	4.5	2.7	0.0	2.4
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	90.1	5.3	1.1	0.0	3.4
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	83.8	6.1	1.7	1.1	7.3
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	91.9	3.8	1.4	0.2	2.7
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	94.4	3.2	1.1	0.3	1.1
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	93.5	3.0	0.4	0.8	2.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	88.8	3.9	1.1	1.1	5.1
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	94.8	2.5	0.6	0.5	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.8	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	94.4	2.7	2.4	0.3	0.3
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	95.4	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	96.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	96.0	1.9	1.5	0.2	0.5
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.5	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	88.3	4.9	3.4	0.5	2.9
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	85.3	7.5	1.5	0.4	5.3
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	78.8	7.3	2.2	2.2	9.5
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	88.7	4.9	2.0	0.7	3.7
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	91.8	93.6
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	85.2	80.2
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	79.0	83.6
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	77.8	76.2
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	83.7	84.5
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	0.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	0.6	0.1
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	1.2
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.3	3.3
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	5.8	8.3
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	8.2	6.2
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	8.8	8.7
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	6.4	6.4
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	3.1
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	7.9	8.8
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	11.7	7.8
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	12.3	12.8
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	8.6	7.4
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	2.2	4.8
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	3.8	3.5
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	1.4	5.8
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	2.1	3.4
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	2.1	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	1.5	3.1
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.2	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.8	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	2.3	3.7
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	4.1	3.9
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	2.3	4.1
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	2.6	2.7
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.4	2.2
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	3.0	5.6
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	6.0	5.1
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	4.7	5.8
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	4.0	4.5
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.7	1.7
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	4.0	4.8
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	4.5	4.7
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	3.3	2.3
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	3.5	3.4
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.4	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.1	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.1	3.5
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	2.1	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.5	12.7	6.4	4.6	11.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	45.3	17.4	19.1	10.8	7.5
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	41.8	12.0	18.7	18.3	9.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	26.6	8.1	23.7	32.9	8.7
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	47.5	13.3	15.8	14.0	9.4
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.0	11.3	8.3	5.1	11.3
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	46.1	15.6	20.1	11.5	6.7
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	39.8	13.4	19.9	19.5	7.3
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	26.0	9.8	22.0	32.9	9.2
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	47.0	12.9	16.8	14.6	8.6
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	83.5	8.0	3.8	4.7
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	63.1	8.8	14.9	13.2
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	56.9	8.5	16.9	17.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	35.1	14.0	18.7	32.2
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	63.6	9.3	12.6	14.5
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	80.7	13.9	5.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	73.1	21.8	5.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	71.3	22.8	5.9
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	71.3	23.4	5.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	74.7	19.9	5.4
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	22.4	48.8	22.1	6.7
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	17.9	54.7	22.3	5.0
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	18.6	51.0	21.9	8.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	20.6	51.5	24.2	3.6
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	19.8	51.6	22.4	6.1
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	20.1	57.9	9.5	12.5
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	20.4	54.6	12.9	12.0
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	16.7	60.3	12.3	10.7
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	13.5	64.7	14.1	7.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	18.4	58.4	11.9	11.2
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	47.6	15.8	36.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	50.4	15.6	34.0
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	50.2	25.1	24.7
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	54.2	19.3	26.5
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	50.1	18.4	31.5
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	29.1	15.0	43.4	10.1	2.4
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	25.9	14.5	41.3	12.3	6.0
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	20.2	16.2	45.8	13.4	4.3
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	16.8	19.8	49.7	9.6	4.2
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	24.1	15.8	44.3	11.5	4.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	39.0	25.0	19.5	9.1	7.3
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	41.5	23.9	18.5	9.4	6.8
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	37.8	25.3	22.5	7.6	6.8
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	44.6	18.5	25.0	5.4	6.5
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	40.4	23.7	20.7	8.3	6.9
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	52.9	22.3	16.7	5.3	2.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	53.0	22.3	16.8	5.2	2.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	50.8	23.2	18.0	3.6	4.4
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	53.0	22.6	14.3	7.1	3.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	52.5	22.6	16.7	5.2	3.1
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	56.0	16.9	14.5	6.8	5.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	56.1	17.8	16.1	3.2	6.7
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	59.0	14.7	14.7	7.2	4.4
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	56.0	18.1	18.7	5.4	1.8
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	56.7	16.9	15.7	5.5	5.2
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	64.4	35.6
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	66.5	33.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	59.9	40.1
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	61.1	38.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	63.6	36.4
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.1	14.9	23.2	18.0	26.8
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	21.1	13.4	27.1	18.5	19.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	23.9	13.9	27.9	16.7	17.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	12.9	15.3	34.7	13.5	23.5
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	19.3	14.3	27.3	17.2	22.0
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.3	8.6	13.8	18.1	44.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	14.4	9.2	15.8	20.1	40.5
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	17.9	12.0	15.9	14.3	39.8
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	8.8	6.4	22.8	22.8	39.2
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	14.6	9.2	16.3	18.6	41.2
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.8	12.3	17.7	12.0	36.1
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	21.4	15.0	20.2	15.5	27.9
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	27.5	17.4	15.4	17.0	22.7
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	17.2	18.9	22.5	13.6	27.8
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	22.3	15.4	18.7	14.5	29.1
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.2	10.1	9.8	15.9	52.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	13.1	9.4	14.3	15.4	47.7
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	14.2	13.0	13.4	18.6	40.9
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	8.3	7.1	16.6	20.7	47.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	12.4	10.1	13.1	17.1	47.4
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.4	7.5	21.2	15.9	35.9
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	20.1	14.7	21.3	17.8	26.1
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	21.5	15.4	19.0	15.4	28.7
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	13.4	18.3	22.0	17.7	28.7
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	19.2	13.3	20.9	16.7	30.0
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	17.4	9.0	10.2	13.7	49.7
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	18.3	10.7	11.0	17.4	42.6
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	20.4	9.2	11.2	14.0	45.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	10.7	8.9	14.2	17.2	49.1
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	17.3	9.6	11.3	15.5	46.3
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	370	3.2	372	0.8	365	1.9	366
Grade 8	1.8	392	7.6	383	8.1	382	5.6	375
Grade 10	0.4	272	13.9	266	10.2	264	1.9	263
Grade 12	2.8	180	17.4	178	18.3	175	3.4	177
Combined	1.4	1,214	9.1	1,199	7.8	1,186	3.3	1,181

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.3	345	57.4	345	43.7	325	69.1	327
Grade 8	69.7	373	61.9	365	43.1	369	71.9	359
Grade 10	77.9	258	61.2	258	35.4	257	79.0	248
Grade 12	78.7	178	60.8	171	18.8	170	78.0	168
Combined	71.3	1,154	60.2	1,139	37.8	1,121	73.6	1,102

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	335	98.2	339	97.0	331	98.5	332
Grade 8	98.6	356	94.1	358	93.0	355	98.6	356
Grade 10	98.0	253	95.3	255	90.9	254	96.8	253
Grade 12	96.5	172	93.0	172	81.8	170	97.7	172
Combined	98.2	1,116	95.5	1,124	92.0	1,110	98.0	1,113

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.6	344	92.1	353	92.3	338	95.3	344
Grade 8	91.5	364	84.3	369	79.1	363	92.0	362
Grade 10	87.9	247	80.4	250	67.6	247	91.2	250
Grade 12	79.9	169	74.6	169	47.6	170	90.1	172
Combined	89.6	1,124	84.4	1,141	75.8	1,118	92.6	1,128

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.0	546	5.8	533	6.3	525	2.5	522
Female	0.5	605	12.1	603	9.2	598	4.0	596
Combined	1.2	1,151	9.2	1,136	7.8	1,123	3.3	1,118

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	67.1	516	54.7	506	33.1	502	67.6	491
Female	75.5	579	65.2	574	43.0	561	79.1	555
Combined	71.5	1,095	60.3	1,080	38.3	1,063	73.7	1,046

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

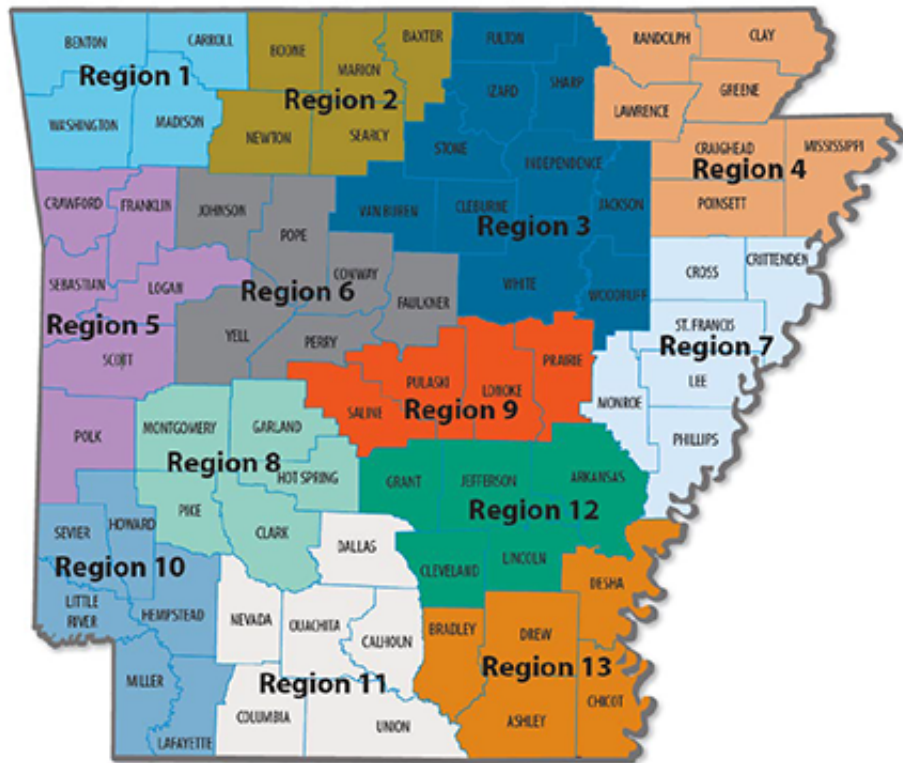
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	495	95.8	502	92.9	491	98.2	490
Female	98.2	564	95.6	566	91.8	563	97.9	566
Combined	98.3	1,059	95.7	1,068	92.3	1,054	98.0	1,056

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.9	489	83.9	504	75.8	492	93.1	496
Female	91.0	577	85.1	579	75.9	569	92.3	575
Combined	89.6	1,066	84.6	1,083	75.9	1,061	92.7	1,071

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	52.6	50.5	48.8	50.6	44.8	49.5	41.5	48.7	47.9	50.0
Female	47.4	49.5	51.2	49.4	55.2	50.5	58.5	51.3	52.1	50.0
N of Valid	367	13,982	383	14,932	277	11,879	183	7,800	1,210	48,593
N of Miss	21	1,132	29	1,301	10	1,107	11	644	71	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	58.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	15.6
12	38.8	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	12.2
13	2.1	2.5	57.4	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	39.7	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.9	56.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.2	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	42.9	40.4	0.5	0.5	9.9	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	66.3	62.5	10.3	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.6	35.1	4.8	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	384	14,838	408	15,955	282	12,788	193	8,357	1,267	51,938
N of Miss	4	276	4	278	5	198	1	87	14	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.1	16.0
N of Valid	388	15,114	412	16,233	287	12,986	194	8,444	1,281	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	80.0	93.4	77.5	94.6	77.5	93.7	78.4	93.9	78.4
Yes	5.8	20.0	6.6	22.5	5.4	22.5	6.3	21.6	6.1	21.6
N of Valid	362	14,303	393	15,781	278	12,449	190	8,191	1,223	50,724
N of Miss	26	811	19	452	9	537	4	253	58	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.1	79.3	49.4	79.6	42.9	81.3	39.3	82.9	46.6	80.4
Yes	49.9	20.7	50.6	20.4	57.1	18.7	60.7	17.1	53.4	19.6
N of Valid	381	14,606	411	15,883	287	12,677	191	8,321	1,270	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	0	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.3	97.3	97.1	98.3	97.0	93.7	96.7	97.2	97.0
Yes	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	1.7	3.0	6.3	3.3	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	381	14,606	411	15,883	287	12,677	191	8,321	1,270	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	0	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.5	93.6	97.1	93.9	98.3	95.3	97.4	96.3	96.6	94.6
Yes	5.5	6.4	2.9	6.1	1.7	4.7	2.6	3.7	3.4	5.4
N of Valid	381	14,606	411	15,883	287	12,677	191	8,321	1,270	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	0	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	381	14,606	411	15,883	287	12,677	191	8,321	1,270	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	0	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.2	38.5	52.8	36.7	59.9	31.3	62.3	28.2	56.9	34.5
Yes	43.8	61.5	47.2	63.3	40.1	68.7	37.7	71.8	43.1	65.5
N of Valid	381	14,606	411	15,883	287	12,677	191	8,321	1,270	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	0	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	97.7	99.5	97.8	99.0	97.9	99.5	98.2	99.4	97.9
Yes	0.5	2.3	0.5	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.5	1.8	0.6	2.1
N of Valid	381	14,606	411	15,883	287	12,677	191	8,321	1,270	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	0	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.0	80.0	94.6	80.5	96.5	85.3	97.9	88.8	94.2	82.9
Yes	10.0	20.0	5.4	19.5	3.5	14.7	2.1	11.2	5.8	17.1
N of Valid	381	14,606	411	15,883	287	12,677	191	8,321	1,270	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	1	350	0	309	3	123	11	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.8	4.1	3.5	3.8	1.4	2.6	1.6	3.3	3.1	3.5
Some high school	2.4	2.7	1.7	4.7	8.6	10.9	11.7	15.8	5.0	7.5
Completed high school	11.2	9.6	10.2	13.6	16.8	16.9	15.4	19.1	12.8	14.2
Some college	8.3	7.1	12.7	10.5	15.7	11.6	18.1	12.9	12.9	10.2
Completed college	24.3	22.7	26.6	25.0	26.8	26.7	23.9	25.0	25.6	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	9.1	10.4	14.9	11.4	14.6	12.0	17.6	11.7	13.5	11.3
Don't know	38.2	41.2	27.9	29.2	15.0	17.5	9.0	10.1	25.2	26.6
Does not apply	1.6	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	374	14,521	402	15,969	280	12,797	188	8,338	1,244	51,625
N of Miss	14	593	10	264	7	189	6	106	37	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.2	12.0	13.2	13.7	15.0	15.6	16.2	16.9	14.1	14.2
Yes	86.8	88.0	86.8	86.3	85.0	84.4	83.8	83.1	85.9	85.8
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	93.7	95.1	93.4	95.5	93.4	91.6	94.4	95.2	93.7
Yes	3.1	6.3	4.9	6.6	4.5	6.6	8.4	5.6	4.8	6.3
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.2	85.9	85.0	87.1	83.6	88.3	89.5	90.2	85.4	87.6
Yes	14.8	14.1	15.0	12.9	16.4	11.7	10.5	9.8	14.6	12.4
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.9	94.6	93.6	95.1	95.8	96.1	97.9	96.9	94.3	95.5
Yes	8.1	5.4	6.4	4.9	4.2	3.9	2.1	3.1	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	51.4	38.2	51.5	40.5	53.3	41.5	55.0	43.0	52.4	40.5
Yes	48.6	61.8	48.5	59.5	46.7	58.5	45.0	57.0	47.6	59.5
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.4	85.5	83.3	84.4	88.9	84.8	91.1	85.7	85.8	85.0
Yes	16.6	14.5	16.7	15.6	11.1	15.2	8.9	14.3	14.2	15.0
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.5	91.4	92.2	92.6	93.0	93.2	95.3	94.8	92.9	92.8
Yes	7.5	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	4.7	5.2	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	94.5	95.8	95.1	95.8	96.2	95.8	97.2	94.7	95.5
Yes	7.8	5.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	2.8	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.0	99.0	97.8	99.3	97.6	98.4	97.3	98.7	97.4
Yes	1.8	3.0	1.0	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.3	2.6
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	55.3	50.3	52.7	49.1	58.5	52.1	62.8	57.0	56.3	51.5
Yes	44.7	49.7	47.3	50.9	41.5	47.9	37.2	43.0	43.7	48.5
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.1	94.6	96.8	94.9	96.9	95.5	97.9	96.5	96.8	95.2
Yes	3.9	5.4	3.2	5.1	3.1	4.5	2.1	3.5	3.2	4.8
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.8	52.5	54.7	52.1	58.5	55.0	62.8	58.5	56.5	54.0
Yes	46.2	47.5	45.3	47.9	41.5	45.0	37.2	41.5	43.5	46.0
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	94.6	96.8	95.0	97.6	95.5	98.4	97.0	97.1	95.3
Yes	3.6	5.4	3.2	5.0	2.4	4.5	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.4	97.8	96.0	98.6	95.8	95.8	95.3	97.1	95.6
Yes	4.2	4.6	2.2	4.0	1.4	4.2	4.2	4.7	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	385	14,957	408	16,164	287	12,945	191	8,397	1,271	52,463
N of Miss	3	157	4	69	0	41	3	47	10	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.5	8.9	14.4	8.8	20.6	10.3	17.5	11.3	16.6	9.6
no	40.8	35.5	44.3	38.0	35.1	34.4	34.9	30.9	39.7	35.3
yes	36.5	48.3	36.5	48.1	40.8	47.8	38.6	47.9	37.8	48.1
YES!	7.2	7.3	4.8	5.0	3.5	7.4	9.0	9.9	5.9	7.0
N of Valid	375	14,493	395	15,824	282	12,688	189	8,207	1,241	51,212
N of Miss	13	621	17	409	5	298	5	237	40	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.6	9.6	9.1	8.8	11.7	10.1	15.0	11.2	11.3	9.8
no	51.1	43.8	44.2	47.5	39.9	46.5	40.6	42.7	44.7	45.4
yes	31.1	38.8	39.3	39.0	41.3	38.4	38.0	39.8	37.1	38.9
YES!	6.2	7.7	7.4	4.7	7.1	5.0	6.4	6.3	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	370	14,347	394	15,636	283	12,570	187	8,158	1,234	50,711
N of Miss	18	767	18	597	4	416	7	286	47	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	4.3	8.4	5.8	10.6	7.4	10.2	7.0	8.6	6.0
no	22.3	18.6	28.8	27.0	27.3	30.0	20.9	26.6	25.3	25.3
yes	45.9	53.7	44.8	52.7	44.7	50.5	54.0	52.0	46.5	52.3
YES!	25.5	23.3	18.1	14.5	17.4	12.1	15.0	14.4	19.7	16.4
N of Valid	377	14,448	393	15,709	282	12,611	187	8,173	1,239	50,941
N of Miss	11	666	19	524	5	375	7	271	42	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.7	2.8	4.5	1.9	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.2	3.7	2.2
no	6.1	9.5	7.1	6.6	8.5	6.1	9.6	6.4	7.5	7.3
yes	47.5	44.8	45.2	45.9	47.2	44.6	43.6	46.2	46.1	45.4
YES!	43.8	42.9	43.2	45.6	41.1	47.4	42.0	45.2	42.7	45.2
N of Valid	377	14,517	396	15,794	282	12,647	188	8,177	1,243	51,135
N of Miss	11	597	16	439	5	339	6	267	38	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	3.3	6.2	3.9	6.4	4.3	8.1	4.0	6.3	3.8
no	15.8	13.9	20.5	19.1	26.1	19.4	21.0	17.3	20.4	17.4
yes	46.9	52.4	49.5	54.9	49.6	57.0	51.1	56.0	49.0	54.9
YES!	31.6	30.4	23.8	22.1	17.9	19.3	19.9	22.8	24.2	23.9
N of Valid	373	14,380	390	15,699	280	12,610	186	8,146	1,229	50,835
N of Miss	15	734	22	534	7	376	8	298	52	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	6.1	19.0	8.6	19.9	9.5	13.2	8.0	15.7	8.0
no	16.8	13.4	25.1	19.6	30.1	20.9	20.3	17.9	23.0	17.9
yes	46.8	49.3	46.3	55.7	42.3	56.7	51.6	56.9	46.4	54.3
YES!	25.9	31.2	9.5	16.1	7.7	13.0	14.8	17.2	15.0	19.8
N of Valid	374	14,359	378	15,603	272	12,558	182	8,131	1,206	50,651
N of Miss	14	755	34	630	15	428	12	313	75	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.0	9.9	24.1	16.9	30.9	22.6	34.9	25.7	24.5	17.8
no	42.4	36.1	49.4	47.0	47.9	49.3	42.5	44.7	45.9	44.1
yes	31.9	39.9	20.3	29.3	16.7	23.7	17.2	24.3	22.5	30.1
YES!	10.7	14.1	6.3	6.9	4.6	4.3	5.4	5.3	7.1	8.0
N of Valid	373	14,371	395	15,671	282	12,570	186	8,156	1,236	50,768
N of Miss	15	743	17	562	5	416	8	288	45	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.7	9.3	16.0	10.6	22.3	13.4	19.6	13.4	17.0	11.4
no	33.7	32.8	41.0	41.9	41.4	43.7	41.8	37.8	39.0	39.1
yes	41.5	45.1	32.5	40.3	26.3	36.7	32.6	41.2	33.8	40.9
YES!	12.1	12.8	10.6	7.3	10.1	6.2	6.0	7.6	10.2	8.6
N of Valid	371	14,246	388	15,650	278	12,567	184	8,147	1,221	50,610
N of Miss	17	868	24	583	9	419	10	297	60	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	8.8	6.6	8.2	6.4	9.0	3.8	6.4	6.7	8.3
no	29.1	33.7	27.9	32.7	26.7	33.0	24.3	28.2	27.4	32.3
yes	45.9	43.6	48.7	45.1	50.5	44.7	47.0	47.2	48.0	44.9
YES!	16.5	13.9	16.8	14.0	16.4	13.3	24.9	18.2	17.8	14.5
N of Valid	375	14,259	394	15,695	281	12,611	185	8,159	1,235	50,724
N of Miss	13	855	18	538	6	375	9	285	46	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	4.3	6.7	3.3	5.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	6.1	3.6
no	15.7	15.9	20.5	17.2	16.7	15.7	10.2	14.7	16.6	16.1
yes	52.8	54.4	52.8	61.8	60.3	64.6	64.0	64.0	56.2	60.8
YES!	24.0	25.4	20.0	17.7	17.7	16.4	22.6	18.0	21.1	19.6
N of Valid	375	14,308	390	15,676	282	12,589	186	8,155	1,233	50,728
N of Miss	13	806	22	557	5	397	8	289	48	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	13.6	7.6	12.6	9.7	15.3	11.6	8.1	11.2	12.8	9.8
Rarely	14.1	14.4	21.1	19.1	19.2	21.4	26.9	20.5	19.4	18.6
Sometimes	32.8	36.4	41.0	39.4	37.4	40.8	34.4	40.4	36.7	39.1
Often	21.4	24.1	17.6	22.9	21.0	20.4	21.5	21.6	20.1	22.4
Almost always	18.2	17.5	7.8	8.9	7.1	5.8	9.1	6.3	10.9	10.2
N of Valid	369	14,591	398	15,832	281	12,667	186	8,192	1,234	51,282
N of Miss	19	523	14	401	6	319	8	252	47	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.4	9.9	5.3	4.5	5.4	3.3	4.3	4.3	6.4	5.7
Rarely	21.0	27.4	20.7	20.0	14.6	16.6	20.7	18.5	19.4	21.0
Sometimes	33.7	31.6	30.3	35.5	35.7	36.1	31.5	37.9	32.7	34.9
Often	15.9	16.7	23.5	23.4	25.4	26.6	28.3	24.7	22.3	22.5
Almost always	19.9	14.5	20.2	16.6	18.9	17.3	15.2	14.6	19.1	15.8
N of Valid	371	14,475	396	15,726	280	12,586	184	8,138	1,231	50,925
N of Miss	17	639	16	507	7	400	10	306	50	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9
Rarely	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.9	4.0	3.9	1.6	3.9	2.4	3.0
Sometimes	8.4	8.5	11.3	15.5	12.9	19.8	15.1	20.2	11.4	15.3
Often	21.8	23.8	34.9	33.8	28.8	35.5	28.6	36.1	28.7	31.8
Almost always	67.4	65.2	50.5	46.9	53.6	39.6	53.5	38.6	56.7	49.0
N of Valid	371	14,509	398	15,775	278	12,640	185	8,171	1,232	51,095
N of Miss	17	605	14	458	9	346	9	273	49	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	4.6	4.7	8.1	6.2	7.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	6.8	6.6
Rarely	11.3	11.8	25.2	22.1	33.1	28.3	31.9	28.7	23.8	21.8
Sometimes	30.0	32.8	36.8	40.8	32.4	41.2	34.6	40.8	33.4	38.7
Often	34.0	30.5	19.9	22.4	17.8	17.3	19.2	17.5	23.6	22.6
Almost always	20.1	20.1	10.1	8.4	9.6	5.1	6.0	4.5	12.4	10.3
N of Valid	373	14,220	397	15,521	281	12,404	182	7,998	1,233	50,143
N of Miss	15	894	15	712	6	582	12	446	48	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.3
Mostly D's	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.9	2.6	5.0	0.6	3.1	2.8	3.6
Mostly C's	10.0	11.5	18.5	15.9	13.1	18.7	14.9	16.4	14.2	15.4
Mostly B's	32.0	36.3	35.7	37.6	30.3	34.9	32.6	36.1	32.9	36.3
Mostly A's	53.2	48.3	41.4	41.4	51.7	39.9	50.8	43.7	48.7	43.3
N of Valid	359	14,451	389	15,742	267	12,554	181	8,129	1,196	50,876
N of Miss	29	663	23	491	20	432	13	315	85	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	37.7	28.9	16.6	12.7	10.6	6.9	8.1	6.3	20.3	14.9
Quite important	26.3	27.6	19.6	20.5	14.5	14.4	15.1	14.4	19.8	20.1
Fairly important	25.2	26.9	30.7	35.2	23.0	36.5	37.3	35.6	28.3	33.2
Slightly important	9.3	13.5	26.0	26.3	39.6	34.0	29.7	35.0	24.6	25.9
Not at all important	1.6	3.2	7.2	5.2	12.4	8.2	9.7	8.7	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	377	14,529	404	15,783	283	12,585	185	8,126	1,249	51,023
N of Miss	11	585	8	450	4	401	9	318	32	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	58.7	51.5	52.9	54.7	70.0	58.7	60.9	51.3	59.7	54.2
1	11.5	13.3	15.2	12.9	8.9	12.7	15.8	15.4	12.7	13.4
2	9.3	9.9	7.7	9.7	8.9	9.0	10.3	11.0	8.9	9.8
3	7.7	9.0	8.7	8.4	4.3	7.2	8.2	8.8	7.3	8.4
4-5	8.8	10.3	10.7	8.9	3.2	7.6	2.2	8.2	7.2	8.9
6-10	3.2	4.1	2.2	3.7	3.9	3.0	1.6	3.5	2.8	3.6
11 or more	0.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	375	14,453	401	15,756	280	12,602	184	8,131	1,240	50,942
N of Miss	13	661	11	477	7	384	10	313	41	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.9	87.3	78.9	77.7	79.3	73.1	75.4	74.2	81.8	78.8
Little chance	5.4	7.4	9.3	11.1	11.6	14.0	15.1	13.6	9.5	11.2
Some chance	2.7	3.0	6.5	6.4	5.4	7.9	5.0	7.5	4.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.6	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	368	14,451	399	15,687	276	12,564	179	8,077	1,222	50,779
N of Miss	20	663	13	546	11	422	15	367	59	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	9.2	6.9	9.4	10.9	11.7	13.0	12.6	13.1	10.3	10.6
Little chance	10.2	9.6	16.7	16.4	18.6	18.4	14.4	17.1	14.8	15.1
Some chance	16.2	19.6	19.2	25.4	19.7	28.0	25.9	27.8	19.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	31.8	32.7	30.9	29.6	28.1	26.3	24.1	26.0	29.6	29.1
Very good chance	32.6	31.1	23.8	17.8	21.9	14.3	23.0	16.1	25.9	20.4
N of Valid	371	14,401	395	15,565	274	12,470	174	7,984	1,214	50,420
N of Miss	17	713	17	668	13	516	20	460	67	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.1	85.0	69.0	71.8	56.2	57.6	48.9	54.7	68.3	69.3
Little chance	7.6	8.3	10.8	13.0	15.7	15.7	13.9	15.7	11.4	12.7
Some chance	3.5	3.7	11.1	8.1	16.1	13.6	19.4	14.5	11.2	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	7.3	5.4	8.4	9.6	12.2	10.5	6.6	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	3.6	3.5	5.6	4.6	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	368	14,375	397	15,639	274	12,508	180	8,038	1,219	50,560
N of Miss	20	739	15	594	13	478	14	406	62	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.1	11.1	14.6	14.0	15.7	14.9	19.7	14.9	14.2	13.6
Little chance	12.3	11.6	13.0	17.7	20.8	18.0	18.5	16.5	15.4	15.9
Some chance	20.4	22.1	28.1	27.9	31.0	30.3	28.7	30.0	26.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	27.2	28.0	24.6	24.8	19.3	23.6	19.1	24.6	23.4	25.4
Very good chance	30.0	27.2	19.7	15.5	13.1	13.2	14.0	14.1	20.5	18.0
N of Valid	367	14,369	391	15,605	274	12,496	178	8,040	1,210	50,510
N of Miss	21	745	21	628	13	490	16	404	71	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.1	88.2	67.8	71.9	53.6	56.2	39.9	53.3	66.9	69.7
Little chance	3.8	5.8	8.6	9.9	9.4	12.1	12.9	12.9	8.0	9.8
Some chance	2.7	2.8	7.3	7.5	13.8	12.4	13.5	12.2	8.3	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.3	1.8	7.1	6.3	12.7	10.9	14.6	11.7	8.3	7.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	9.3	4.4	10.5	8.4	19.1	9.8	8.5	5.4
N of Valid	366	14,341	397	15,605	276	12,510	178	8,042	1,217	50,498
N of Miss	22	773	15	628	11	476	16	402	64	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.5	80.3	67.8	74.4	64.3	71.4	56.2	71.6	67.6	74.9
Little chance	10.3	9.0	9.6	10.6	11.4	12.1	15.7	13.0	11.1	10.9
Some chance	5.6	4.5	10.4	6.7	8.1	8.1	13.5	8.1	8.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.6	4.1	4.4	8.5	4.7	9.6	4.1	5.8	3.9
Very good chance	4.7	3.6	8.1	3.9	7.7	3.8	5.1	3.2	6.6	3.7
N of Valid	359	14,338	394	15,592	272	12,487	178	8,043	1,203	50,460
N of Miss	29	776	18	641	15	499	16	401	78	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	84.7	84.6	65.1	68.1	53.8	56.6	48.6	55.0	66.0	67.9
Little chance	6.8	7.1	8.9	10.6	13.0	12.0	11.2	12.4	9.5	10.3
Some chance	3.8	3.7	9.2	7.8	11.6	11.6	16.2	12.4	9.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.4	7.4	7.2	11.9	10.3	11.7	10.0	7.6	7.1
Very good chance	1.9	2.2	9.4	6.3	9.7	9.4	12.3	10.1	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	367	14,368	393	15,630	277	12,539	179	8,057	1,216	50,594
N of Miss	21	746	19	603	10	447	15	387	65	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.3	76.5	67.6	67.7	68.7	68.2	66.5	71.5	70.6	70.9
Little chance	11.6	13.3	14.2	16.5	12.7	16.0	20.7	15.7	14.0	15.3
Some chance	6.5	5.5	7.8	8.3	11.3	9.3	5.0	7.0	7.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.4	5.8	4.5	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.6
Very good chance	1.6	2.3	4.6	3.0	3.3	2.6	5.0	2.5	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	370	14,397	395	15,638	275	12,533	179	8,055	1,219	50,623
N of Miss	18	717	17	595	12	453	15	389	62	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	98.0	85.6	93.2	79.0	83.6	62.1	75.5	84.3	89.4
10 or younger	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.7	1.3	0.9
11	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.7
12	0.3	0.3	3.3	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	6.8	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	4.7	4.3	3.3	3.4	1.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	8.3	4.5	8.8	5.2	3.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	12.6	6.1	2.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	7.1	4.8	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	376	14,552	397	15,693	276	12,550	182	8,075	1,231	50,870
N of Miss	12	562	15	540	11	436	12	369	50	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.4	95.0	87.2	90.8	90.2	86.8	84.5	82.5	89.6	89.7
10 or younger	4.0	3.2	6.5	3.8	4.0	3.6	1.7	3.2	4.5	3.5
11	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	0.7	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	3.3	2.7	0.6	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	373	14,478	397	15,617	276	12,489	181	8,018	1,227	50,602
N of Miss	15	636	15	616	11	497	13	426	54	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.3	80.9	70.4	74.0	63.0	64.6	55.2	57.2	68.3	71.0
10 or younger	18.4	13.0	12.0	10.3	6.2	7.2	5.0	4.6	11.6	9.4
11	4.5	4.5	5.0	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.4	3.7	3.3
12	0.3	1.2	4.0	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.0	5.6	5.1	5.5	1.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.6	7.6	7.3	2.8	5.0	2.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	10.1	7.7	4.4	7.9	3.0	3.2
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	14.9	9.2	2.8	1.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.6	8.9	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	376	14,498	399	15,635	276	12,512	181	8,042	1,232	50,687
N of Miss	12	616	13	598	11	474	13	402	49	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.1	98.2	95.2	96.0	89.1	90.2	83.6	83.8	92.7	93.2
10 or younger	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	3.9	0.5	2.7	1.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	7.1	4.7	1.5	1.1
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.6	6.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	373	14,492	397	15,659	275	12,509	183	8,050	1,228	50,710
N of Miss	15	622	15	574	12	477	11	394	53	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.9	86.3	61.7	78.7	64.6	78.4	63.3	80.6	67.2	81.1
10 or younger	14.0	7.8	13.8	6.9	9.1	6.1	10.0	4.5	12.2	6.6
11	7.3	4.3	5.5	2.8	5.5	2.3	1.7	1.4	5.5	2.9
12	1.6	1.5	7.5	4.6	6.6	2.9	2.2	2.3	4.7	2.9
13	0.3	0.1	8.0	5.3	4.7	3.2	7.2	2.8	4.8	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	4.7	3.4	4.4	2.8	2.7	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.4	2.9	5.6	2.3	1.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	372	14,519	399	15,669	274	12,543	180	8,059	1,225	50,790
N of Miss	16	595	13	564	13	443	14	385	56	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	94.2	97.4	94.9	96.9	91.1	97.1	95.2	97.6
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5
11	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.6	2.8	0.5	0.9	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	373	14,496	397	15,652	274	12,532	180	8,059	1,224	50,739
N of Miss	15	618	15	581	13	454	14	385	57	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.2	90.8	87.3	91.0	90.7	91.7	93.2	92.0	90.1	91.3
10 or younger	3.5	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.5	0.6	2.0	2.6	3.2
11	3.2	2.9	3.6	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.6
12	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.5
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	373	14,472	394	15,632	269	12,498	177	8,045	1,213	50,647
N of Miss	15	642	18	601	18	488	17	399	68	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	94.1	81.7	87.0	78.3	78.4	75.0	73.9	83.4	84.8
10 or younger	4.0	2.6	2.5	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.6
11	2.7	2.3	1.8	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.7
12	0.3	0.8	4.8	3.9	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.3	4.2	3.6	4.5	1.7	3.1	3.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	5.8	6.1	2.8	4.8	2.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	6.5	4.7	6.1	6.0	2.4	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	7.2	5.5	1.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	5.0	4.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	375	14,503	399	15,667	276	12,538	180	8,053	1,230	50,761
N of Miss	13	611	13	566	11	448	14	391	51	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	97.5	94.0	95.4	92.7	93.8	92.2	93.8	94.2	95.4
10 or younger	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.4
11	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	367	14,477	400	15,680	275	12,552	180	8,067	1,222	50,776
N of Miss	21	637	12	553	12	434	14	377	59	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	91.0	89.4	90.0	88.9	91.3	90.1	92.8	89.1	91.1
Wrong	8.3	6.8	8.4	7.6	8.6	6.4	6.1	5.0	8.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.8	0.8	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	375	14,583	404	15,748	280	12,599	181	8,084	1,240	51,014
N of Miss	13	531	8	485	7	387	13	360	41	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	59.5	56.6	52.9	59.9	55.3	57.3	63.6	58.2	57.1
Wrong	30.4	33.0	32.8	37.1	31.2	33.7	32.0	27.1	31.6	33.5
A little bit wrong	9.1	6.5	8.6	9.2	7.9	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.7	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	372	14,449	396	15,593	279	12,487	178	8,027	1,225	50,556
N of Miss	16	665	16	640	8	499	16	417	56	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	48.5	43.3	39.6	34.3	49.6	38.1	49.2	47.2	46.0	39.9
Wrong	33.2	38.0	37.8	40.4	32.7	37.4	34.5	32.7	34.8	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.9	15.6	18.3	22.0	15.8	21.6	13.0	17.9	16.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.5	3.1	4.3	3.3	1.8	3.0	3.4	2.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	365	14,432	394	15,600	278	12,500	177	8,028	1,214	50,560
N of Miss	23	682	18	633	9	486	17	416	67	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	80.8	67.2	72.3	70.5	72.6	69.1	77.0	71.9	75.6
Wrong	13.4	13.9	24.2	20.6	20.3	20.2	22.1	17.4	19.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.7	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.1	4.6	5.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.6	2.8	1.5	3.2	1.4	2.8	1.1	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	372	14,510	400	15,683	281	12,536	181	8,057	1,234	50,786
N of Miss	16	604	12	550	6	450	13	387	47	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.3	67.0	58.8	54.6	53.7	48.2	47.0	49.3	58.2	55.7
Wrong	24.0	25.6	29.8	33.0	29.9	34.4	34.8	30.7	28.8	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.2	5.8	10.0	10.5	14.2	15.0	13.8	16.8	10.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	4.4	3.3	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	371	14,515	400	15,689	281	12,559	181	8,064	1,233	50,827
N of Miss	17	599	12	544	6	427	13	380	48	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.8	85.7	67.9	71.7	62.4	58.1	48.3	53.7	66.5	69.5
Wrong	15.9	9.9	21.1	18.9	21.5	23.4	24.4	22.6	20.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.2	8.5	7.6	12.2	14.7	20.0	17.0	9.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.2	2.5	1.8	3.9	3.8	7.2	6.6	3.6	2.9
N of Valid	371	14,515	399	15,684	279	12,564	180	8,072	1,229	50,835
N of Miss	17	599	13	549	8	422	14	372	52	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	87.6	77.6	77.6	74.0	68.7	64.4	66.0	76.6	76.4
Wrong	13.5	10.1	17.8	17.6	20.3	22.5	27.8	22.0	18.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	3.0	3.8	5.3	7.0	6.1	8.5	3.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	3.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	371	14,536	398	15,711	281	12,562	180	8,067	1,230	50,876
N of Miss	17	578	14	522	6	424	14	377	51	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	90.1	70.5	76.0	56.5	58.3	43.6	51.8	67.7	71.8
Wrong	10.9	7.1	13.6	14.5	15.5	19.4	13.4	17.8	13.2	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.8	9.7	6.6	15.8	14.0	21.8	16.9	10.6	8.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.0	6.2	2.9	12.2	8.2	21.2	13.6	8.6	5.4
N of Valid	366	14,462	390	15,612	278	12,501	179	8,021	1,213	50,596
N of Miss	22	652	22	621	9	485	15	423	68	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	91.9	83.8	84.7	82.4	79.7	75.6	80.8	83.8	84.9
Wrong	8.1	6.2	12.9	12.2	11.8	15.6	18.9	15.0	12.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.3	4.7	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.4
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	369	14,512	396	15,688	279	12,552	180	8,062	1,224	50,814
N of Miss	19	602	16	545	8	434	14	382	57	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	53.6	65.7	60.9	64.6	73.4	69.7	69.2	77.7	62.5	68.3
Wrong	17.9	15.0	16.9	18.0	14.6	17.2	15.4	13.7	16.5	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.3	5.8	6.4	5.6	4.7	5.1	5.8	3.2	6.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	20.2	13.5	15.8	11.8	7.3	8.0	9.6	5.5	14.5	10.3
N of Valid	336	13,515	373	15,201	233	12,316	156	7,939	1,098	48,971
N of Miss	52	1,599	39	1,032	54	670	38	505	183	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	95.3	91.2	91.6	90.0	88.6	86.6	88.5	90.8	91.4
Wrong	5.4	3.7	7.0	6.9	8.2	9.0	8.9	8.5	7.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	373	14,499	398	15,681	279	12,567	179	8,070	1,229	50,817
N of Miss	15	615	14	552	8	419	15	374	52	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	85.3	65.2	71.4	65.0	59.5	52.8	56.8	68.6	70.1
Wrong	11.9	10.2	21.2	18.5	18.6	22.5	23.0	21.1	18.0	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	9.1	7.7	12.1	13.4	16.9	15.3	9.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.3	4.5	2.4	4.3	4.6	7.3	6.8	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	371	14,534	396	15,703	280	12,576	178	8,063	1,225	50,876
N of Miss	17	580	16	530	7	410	16	381	56	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	78.2	88.2	69.1	83.4	82.3	86.7	84.4	89.4	77.1	86.5
1 to 2 times	16.2	9.1	20.4	12.6	14.5	10.4	13.4	8.5	16.8	10.4
3 to 5 times	4.0	1.7	6.5	2.6	1.8	2.0	0.6	1.4	3.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+ times	1.1	0.6	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	376	14,496	398	15,618	282	12,503	179	7,998	1,235	50,615
N of Miss	12	618	14	615	5	483	15	446	46	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.6	91.8	88.3	92.1	91.5	93.1	93.9	93.8	90.5	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.9	4.8	6.6	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.7	5.1	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	371	14,435	392	15,547	281	12,458	181	7,974	1,225	50,414
N of Miss	17	679	20	686	6	528	13	470	56	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.0	98.6	97.9	96.7	97.0	98.8	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	368	14,410	391	15,530	278	12,439	180	7,985	1,217	50,364
N of Miss	20	704	21	703	9	547	14	459	64	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.3	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	373	14,472	393	15,581	281	12,472	182	7,983	1,229	50,508
N of Miss	15	642	19	652	6	514	12	461	52	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.5	43.0	39.9	35.5	29.2	32.7	27.1	34.3	37.0	36.8
1 to 2 times	27.7	24.8	19.3	23.1	22.1	18.4	13.3	14.8	21.6	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.9	14.3	15.5	16.1	18.5	15.2	23.8	15.0	16.9	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.0	5.1	4.3	5.7	9.3	7.3	8.8	7.7	6.0	6.3
10+ times	9.9	12.8	20.9	19.5	21.0	26.4	27.1	28.3	18.5	20.7
N of Valid	375	14,346	393	15,566	281	12,469	181	7,987	1,230	50,368
N of Miss	13	768	19	667	6	517	13	457	51	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	93.6	97.7	94.6	97.8	95.5	98.0	95.7	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.8	1.0	5.4	1.9	4.3	1.7	3.4	1.7	3.4	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	372	14,391	391	15,520	279	12,415	179	7,966	1,221	50,292
N of Miss	16	723	21	713	8	571	15	478	60	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	86.6	90.3	85.9	90.4	90.4	93.2	90.6	95.0	87.8	91.8
1 to 2 times	10.2	6.9	8.1	7.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	3.8	7.6	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.5	3.5	1.6	2.8	1.2	3.3	0.7	3.0	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	373	14,438	396	15,592	281	12,461	180	7,994	1,230	50,485
N of Miss	15	676	16	641	6	525	14	450	51	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	98.9	90.8	95.3	89.7	91.5	83.0	90.4	91.5	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.6	0.8	5.4	2.9	7.1	4.1	6.6	3.9	4.8	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.5	3.3	1.6	1.5	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.8	2.2	5.5	3.4	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	372	14,428	392	15,579	281	12,463	182	7,992	1,227	50,462
N of Miss	16	686	20	654	6	523	12	452	54	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.3	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	369	14,419	394	15,558	278	12,456	182	7,983	1,223	50,416
N of Miss	19	695	18	675	9	530	12	461	58	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.4	95.0	81.9	88.6	84.3	82.5	76.9	79.1	85.8	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.2	2.9	7.4	4.9	7.1	5.9	8.8	5.3	6.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.9	4.1	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.8
10+ times	0.8	0.8	4.6	3.6	5.0	7.7	9.3	11.6	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	370	14,408	392	15,569	281	12,456	182	7,987	1,225	50,420
N of Miss	18	706	20	664	6	530	12	457	56	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.1	94.1	94.4	95.3	95.6	96.4	93.7	96.4	94.5	95.4
No, but would like to	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.8
Yes, belong now	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.8	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	355	13,585	390	14,941	274	11,931	174	7,660	1,193	48,117
N of Miss	33	1,529	22	1,292	13	1,055	20	784	88	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	16.7	19.9	22.1	18.4	22.1	21.0	28.1	24.3	21.3	20.4
Yes	3.6	3.0	4.9	2.8	3.3	2.2	4.5	1.9	4.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.8	77.1	73.1	78.8	74.6	76.8	67.4	73.8	74.6	77.0
N of Valid	366	14,093	390	15,326	272	12,246	178	7,839	1,206	49,504
N of Miss	22	1,021	22	907	15	740	16	605	75	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.2	19.6	21.4	13.5	15.3	11.2	15.9	12.0	19.4	14.4
Slight risk	11.1	7.5	7.4	6.5	5.5	5.9	4.9	5.5	7.7	6.5
Moderate risk	15.7	16.5	12.2	18.1	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.0	15.2	17.2
Great risk	44.3	50.9	54.1	57.4	55.6	61.5	59.9	62.3	52.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.4	4.8	4.5	6.2	4.0	2.2	4.1	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	370	14,355	392	15,543	275	12,454	182	7,980	1,219	50,332
N of Miss	18	759	20	690	12	532	12	464	62	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.2	23.7	29.1	23.5	36.0	33.5	44.3	41.4	32.0	28.8
Slight risk	23.8	21.1	25.0	27.0	24.4	27.2	34.1	24.4	25.8	25.0
Moderate risk	17.5	19.7	19.8	21.0	14.9	16.9	8.5	13.7	16.3	18.5
Great risk	21.3	25.5	21.1	22.3	18.2	17.6	9.7	15.5	18.8	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	10.0	4.9	6.2	6.5	4.8	3.4	5.0	7.0	6.7
N of Valid	366	14,233	388	15,373	275	12,270	176	7,871	1,205	49,747
N of Miss	22	881	24	860	12	716	18	573	76	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.2	22.0	25.0	18.5	29.1	22.9	29.4	28.4	26.4	22.1
Slight risk	13.1	9.8	18.4	15.2	18.7	20.6	27.7	23.4	18.2	16.3
Moderate risk	18.7	20.8	19.7	24.7	21.3	24.9	22.6	21.0	20.2	23.0
Great risk	32.6	36.9	30.9	35.2	22.8	26.7	16.9	22.3	27.5	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	10.5	6.1	6.4	8.2	4.9	3.4	4.9	7.8	6.9
N of Valid	359	14,101	376	15,319	268	12,308	177	7,902	1,180	49,630
N of Miss	29	1,013	36	914	19	678	17	542	101	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.6	21.9	19.8	17.1	18.6	15.7	15.7	16.4	20.1	18.0
Slight risk	16.3	16.0	16.4	18.1	17.9	18.1	21.9	18.1	17.5	17.5
Moderate risk	23.1	22.1	24.7	26.7	23.7	28.7	27.0	27.7	24.3	26.0
Great risk	30.7	35.0	34.1	33.9	33.9	33.8	31.5	33.8	32.6	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.0	4.9	4.1	5.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	5.4	4.2
N of Valid	368	14,280	384	15,485	274	12,400	178	7,952	1,204	50,117
N of Miss	20	834	28	748	13	586	16	492	77	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.3	21.1	18.4	14.9	17.3	13.1	15.6	14.2	19.2	16.1
Slight risk	11.9	9.9	12.4	11.0	10.3	12.4	11.7	13.6	11.7	11.4
Moderate risk	17.6	20.9	23.2	24.5	19.1	27.1	22.9	26.8	20.5	24.5
Great risk	40.1	42.6	41.1	45.2	46.0	43.4	45.8	41.0	42.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	5.6	5.0	4.4	7.4	4.0	3.9	4.4	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	369	14,252	380	15,486	272	12,414	179	7,954	1,200	50,106
N of Miss	19	862	32	747	15	572	15	490	81	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.1	20.3	19.5	13.5	15.3	11.0	12.8	11.1	18.9	14.4
Slight risk	3.6	5.0	6.8	5.9	3.6	5.8	7.8	5.4	5.2	5.5
Moderate risk	12.1	13.0	17.7	15.7	17.8	16.0	13.9	14.6	15.4	14.8
Great risk	49.9	52.8	49.4	57.7	53.5	60.6	58.9	61.6	51.9	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	8.9	6.8	7.2	9.8	6.6	6.7	7.3	8.5	7.6
N of Valid	365	14,246	385	15,452	275	12,403	180	7,950	1,205	50,051
N of Miss	23	868	27	781	12	583	14	494	76	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	20.1	20.3	13.6	14.7	10.9	13.6	11.1	19.1	14.4
Slight risk	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	11.5	11.3	14.8	14.1	15.0	15.3	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.5
Great risk	51.1	55.8	53.9	60.7	56.4	63.0	63.3	64.0	55.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.9	7.6	7.4	10.3	6.9	5.1	7.7	8.3	7.7
N of Valid	364	14,190	384	15,426	273	12,376	177	7,935	1,198	49,927
N of Miss	24	924	28	807	14	610	17	509	83	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.3	20.4	21.6	15.1	15.8	13.8	20.1	14.7	20.9	16.2
Slight risk	13.9	10.6	15.4	15.5	16.9	18.8	17.9	18.7	15.7	15.4
Moderate risk	18.6	20.7	22.9	25.3	25.0	28.6	25.1	28.1	22.4	25.3
Great risk	35.0	40.3	33.4	38.6	37.1	34.1	33.0	33.5	34.7	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.0	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	3.9	5.0	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	366	14,261	389	15,486	272	12,400	179	7,963	1,206	50,110
N of Miss	22	853	23	747	15	586	15	481	75	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.5	20.9	21.4	15.3	16.8	14.9	19.1	15.9	20.7	16.9
Slight risk	12.0	10.7	17.6	16.9	14.6	21.7	23.0	22.2	16.0	17.2
Moderate risk	19.1	21.0	20.2	26.6	26.3	28.1	26.4	27.3	22.2	25.5
Great risk	33.1	35.7	32.0	33.3	33.6	29.3	26.4	28.8	31.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	11.8	8.8	7.9	8.8	6.0	5.1	5.7	9.3	8.2
N of Valid	366	14,240	387	15,480	274	12,403	178	7,961	1,205	50,084
N of Miss	22	874	25	753	13	583	16	483	76	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.2	20.4	19.8	14.2	16.4	12.7	19.0	13.4	20.2	15.5
Slight risk	8.5	5.8	6.5	7.9	7.8	10.2	7.3	10.7	7.5	8.3
Moderate risk	12.9	14.0	18.8	19.4	21.2	24.4	23.5	25.0	18.2	20.0
Great risk	42.0	47.4	45.6	50.2	45.0	46.2	45.3	44.7	44.3	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	12.4	9.4	8.3	9.7	6.5	5.0	6.2	9.7	8.7
N of Valid	364	14,226	384	15,469	269	12,414	179	7,965	1,196	50,074
N of Miss	24	888	28	764	18	572	15	479	85	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	96.6	92.0	95.2	94.4	93.0	95.5	90.0	94.8	94.2
Once or twice	2.0	2.7	5.7	3.6	4.1	4.3	2.8	5.6	3.8	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	358	13,680	386	14,844	269	11,847	178	7,630	1,191	48,001
N of Miss	30	1,434	26	1,389	18	1,139	16	814	90	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.2	97.4	98.6	99.6	97.7	98.9	96.6	98.8	98.2
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	370	13,962	392	15,135	272	12,090	179	7,746	1,213	48,933
N of Miss	18	1,152	20	1,098	15	896	15	698	68	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.9	95.5	89.5	92.1	91.5	88.2	86.3	84.3	91.1	90.9
Once or twice	4.0	3.7	7.7	5.9	7.4	8.1	11.0	9.4	7.0	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.9	2.2	3.7	1.0	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	371	13,945	392	15,091	272	12,046	182	7,718	1,217	48,800
N of Miss	17	1,169	20	1,142	15	940	12	726	64	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.3	98.2	98.6	99.6	97.7	97.2	96.9	98.6	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.0	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	370	14,001	392	15,171	272	12,111	180	7,747	1,214	49,030
N of Miss	18	1,113	20	1,062	15	875	14	697	67	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.2	58.5	56.9	61.1	56.2	64.6	59.4	67.2	56.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.2	9.8	10.9	8.7	12.0	8.8	10.0	8.7	10.5	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.2	3.3	2.6	1.1	2.4	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.8	3.8	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	8.9	6.0	5.3	4.8
I don't know	28.0	25.6	23.9	23.2	23.4	18.8	20.6	15.7	24.5	21.6
N of Valid	368	14,069	394	15,292	274	12,279	180	7,857	1,216	49,497
N of Miss	20	1,045	18	941	13	707	14	587	65	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.2	31.2	39.9	29.3	40.3	38.9	56.1	46.6	41.9	34.9
Rarely	18.5	19.3	21.6	22.8	24.5	23.9	21.7	21.4	21.3	21.8
Sometimes	21.5	26.3	20.1	26.7	21.2	23.2	15.0	19.9	20.0	24.6
Often	11.8	14.8	13.2	14.5	9.5	9.9	3.9	8.3	10.6	12.5
Almost always	9.9	8.4	5.1	6.7	4.4	4.1	3.3	3.8	6.2	6.1
N of Valid	372	14,013	393	15,251	273	12,194	180	7,777	1,218	49,235
N of Miss	16	1,101	19	982	14	792	14	667	63	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	82.5	86.9	78.3	85.3	80.1	83.1	74.9	82.2	79.5	84.7
1 time	6.9	5.4	8.0	5.7	4.9	6.1	4.0	5.2	6.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.3	3.7	5.4	4.7	7.5	5.8	12.6	6.2	6.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.5	1.1	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.5	1.5
6 or more times	4.7	2.8	5.9	2.9	4.9	3.2	6.3	4.4	5.4	3.2
N of Valid	361	13,946	373	15,097	267	12,126	175	7,737	1,176	48,906
N of Miss	27	1,168	39	1,136	20	860	19	707	105	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.9	53.8	52.2	57.5	43.2	43.7	27.4	27.1	45.4	48.2
0 times	49.7	44.7	46.2	40.6	52.3	53.3	61.1	66.6	50.9	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.4	5.1	1.9	1.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.0	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	350	13,954	368	15,132	266	12,193	175	7,789	1,159	49,068
N of Miss	38	1,160	44	1,101	21	793	19	655	122	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	97.7	92.4	94.4	86.1	88.6	82.6	82.8	90.9	92.0
1-2	2.4	1.9	5.5	4.3	11.7	7.6	11.2	10.2	6.8	5.4
3-5	0.8	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.3	4.5	3.9	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	372	14,050	383	15,229	266	12,228	178	7,813	1,199	49,320
N of Miss	16	1,064	29	1,004	21	758	16	631	82	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	91.9	96.3	89.8	91.2	81.7	87.6	92.2	94.5
1-2	0.3	0.5	4.7	1.9	7.2	3.8	5.7	4.5	4.0	2.4
3-5	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	3.4	1.8	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.9	2.7	7.4	5.2	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	365	14,017	382	15,203	264	12,219	175	7,803	1,186	49,242
N of Miss	23	1,097	30	1,030	23	767	19	641	95	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	360	13,890	381	15,176	260	12,201	178	7,809	1,179	49,076
N of Miss	28	1,224	31	1,057	27	785	16	635	102	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	363	13,969	377	15,170	261	12,166	177	7,788	1,178	49,093
N of Miss	25	1,145	35	1,063	26	820	17	656	103	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	97.9	98.1	98.5	98.9	99.4	99.3	98.0	98.4
1-2	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	367	13,988	380	15,208	264	12,217	178	7,808	1,189	49,221
N of Miss	21	1,126	32	1,025	23	769	16	636	92	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	366	13,847	379	15,146	261	12,172	176	7,793	1,182	48,958
N of Miss	22	1,267	33	1,087	26	814	18	651	99	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	96.6	97.4	97.8	99.2	99.4	98.9	99.6	98.2	98.2
1-2	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	358	13,799	378	15,139	262	12,181	180	7,797	1,178	48,916
N of Miss	30	1,315	34	1,094	25	805	14	647	103	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	358	13,752	378	15,112	261	12,168	180	7,796	1,177	48,828
N of Miss	30	1,362	34	1,121	26	818	14	648	104	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	360	13,699	371	15,103	265	12,188	178	7,788	1,174	48,778
N of Miss	28	1,415	41	1,130	22	798	16	656	107	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	361	13,785	374	15,110	262	12,177	180	7,799	1,177	48,871
N of Miss	27	1,329	38	1,123	25	809	14	645	104	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	97.8	94.4	96.7	98.1	97.5	96.6	98.1	96.7	97.4
1-2	0.8	1.2	3.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	3.4	1.1	2.2	1.4
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	366	13,829	375	15,156	263	12,195	177	7,801	1,181	48,981
N of Miss	22	1,285	37	1,077	24	791	17	643	100	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	99.1	99.2	98.8	99.2	99.1	98.3	99.5	98.8	99.1
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	365	13,841	375	15,136	265	12,183	180	7,800	1,185	48,960
N of Miss	23	1,273	37	1,097	22	803	14	644	96	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	96.2	97.6	92.0	94.1	91.5	90.3	95.4	96.1
1-2	0.8	0.4	2.2	1.7	6.5	3.7	5.7	5.3	3.2	2.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	365	13,839	370	15,120	263	12,154	176	7,786	1,174	48,899
N of Miss	23	1,275	42	1,113	24	832	18	658	107	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.9	96.8	96.7	92.8	93.1	87.2	89.2	95.1	95.2
1-2	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.4	5.3	4.6	6.7	6.6	3.1	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.5	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	364	13,846	374	15,120	265	12,187	179	7,791	1,182	48,944
N of Miss	24	1,268	38	1,113	22	799	15	653	99	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.2	96.5	96.6	97.3	94.8	92.3	93.7	96.3	95.8
1-2	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.7	3.9	2.8	1.7	2.2
3-5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	341	13,582	374	15,018	226	12,040	155	7,696	1,096	48,336
N of Miss	47	1,532	38	1,215	61	946	39	748	185	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	97.9	90.5	93.0	90.1	87.8	83.8	83.0	91.9	91.5
1-2	0.8	1.3	4.5	3.0	5.3	3.8	6.1	4.3	3.8	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.5
10+	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.2	3.4	6.1	7.3	10.5	2.7	4.0
N of Valid	364	13,923	377	15,199	263	12,219	179	7,816	1,183	49,157
N of Miss	24	1,191	35	1,034	24	767	15	628	98	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	94.4	96.6	93.5	92.1	88.8	88.9	94.8	95.0
1-2	0.6	0.5	3.2	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.9	2.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.3	2.6	5.1	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	362	13,857	376	15,174	263	12,208	178	7,807	1,179	49,046
N of Miss	26	1,257	36	1,059	24	778	16	637	102	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.8	97.4	94.4	94.8	95.4	94.1	96.6	94.1	96.0	95.3
1-2	0.8	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.1	2.2	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	357	13,869	375	15,172	262	12,199	176	7,801	1,170	49,041
N of Miss	31	1,245	37	1,061	25	787	18	643	111	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.8	87.3	74.9	80.1	71.5	70.2	61.4	62.9	74.6	77.0
1-2	9.9	8.6	10.7	10.4	11.2	11.5	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.1
3-5	3.8	2.3	6.0	4.5	6.5	6.8	9.7	7.3	6.0	4.9
6-9	1.6	0.6	2.6	1.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	4.4	2.4	2.2
10+	1.9	1.2	5.7	3.4	8.1	8.3	15.3	15.2	6.5	5.9
N of Valid	372	13,866	383	15,144	260	12,155	176	7,774	1,191	48,939
N of Miss	16	1,248	29	1,089	27	831	18	670	90	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.4	98.4	87.2	92.7	82.8	83.6	72.6	76.5	87.5	89.5
1-2	0.8	1.0	5.2	2.8	6.1	5.3	4.6	5.7	4.0	3.4
3-5	0.5	0.3	2.6	1.6	3.4	2.7	6.3	3.9	2.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	3.4	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.3	0.9
10+	0.3	0.3	3.6	2.3	4.2	6.9	15.4	11.7	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	366	13,812	384	15,117	262	12,137	175	7,767	1,187	48,833
N of Miss	22	1,302	28	1,116	25	849	19	677	94	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.4	99.2	98.4	97.7	96.8	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	363	13,694	384	15,107	261	12,129	175	7,764	1,183	48,694
N of Miss	25	1,420	28	1,126	26	857	19	680	98	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	360	13,750	381	15,083	259	12,132	176	7,756	1,176	48,721
N of Miss	28	1,364	31	1,150	28	854	18	688	105	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	96.6	96.1	96.1	97.7	96.9	97.8	97.4	96.6	96.6
1-2	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0
3-5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	363	13,779	385	15,121	262	12,148	178	7,770	1,188	48,818
N of Miss	25	1,335	27	1,112	25	838	16	674	93	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	362	13,693	380	15,082	260	12,122	176	7,751	1,178	48,648
N of Miss	26	1,421	32	1,151	27	864	18	693	103	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.3	94.9	96.0	96.8	98.1	98.5	98.3	99.3	96.6	97.1
1-2	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.3
3-5	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.6
6-9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
10+	0.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	360	13,642	378	15,052	261	12,116	176	7,759	1,175	48,569
N of Miss	28	1,472	34	1,181	26	870	18	685	106	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	360	13,490	379	14,907	263	11,960	175	7,677	1,177	48,034
N of Miss	28	1,624	33	1,326	24	1,026	19	767	104	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	98.3	98.7	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	358	13,561	378	15,021	260	12,102	176	7,746	1,172	48,430
N of Miss	30	1,553	34	1,212	27	884	18	698	109	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	360	13,651	377	15,050	260	12,132	176	7,752	1,173	48,585
N of Miss	28	1,463	35	1,183	27	854	18	692	108	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.7	96.7	95.2	95.3	95.0	95.4	93.2	95.0	95.3	95.7
1-2	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.4	1.1	3.4	1.3	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	362	13,688	378	15,071	262	12,132	176	7,761	1,178	48,652
N of Miss	26	1,426	34	1,162	25	854	18	683	103	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	99.0	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.3	96.6	98.4	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	360	13,720	376	15,056	262	12,128	176	7,755	1,174	48,659
N of Miss	28	1,394	36	1,177	25	858	18	689	107	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.1	97.0	92.3	92.3	88.3	85.7	77.7	80.1	90.4	90.1
1-2	2.5	1.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.1	4.5	3.3	3.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.9	2.3	3.4	5.1	3.8	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.2
10+	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.5	2.7	4.4	9.1	8.9	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	361	13,718	377	15,062	257	12,116	175	7,749	1,170	48,645
N of Miss	27	1,396	35	1,171	30	870	19	695	111	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	94.2	95.0	95.5	91.0	85.2	87.7	93.9	93.2
1-2	0.9	1.7	3.7	2.1	1.3	3.1	2.7	3.7	2.2	2.5
3-5	1.2	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.9	4.7	2.6	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.7	3.0	6.0	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	344	13,559	379	14,950	223	12,000	149	7,655	1,095	48,164
N of Miss	44	1,555	33	1,283	64	986	45	789	186	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	95.7	86.3	87.6	85.8	79.7	77.4	74.8	87.9	85.9
1-2	1.7	2.3	3.4	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.2	5.5	3.7	4.4
3-5	0.6	0.7	3.7	2.2	1.9	3.3	2.3	3.4	2.1	2.2
6-9	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.0
10+	0.8	1.0	5.3	4.5	6.1	9.8	11.3	14.9	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	360	13,707	380	15,053	261	12,126	177	7,760	1,178	48,646
N of Miss	28	1,407	32	1,180	26	860	17	684	103	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	98.7	90.0	94.1	91.2	86.5	81.1	81.1	91.8	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.2	4.2	4.0	5.7	4.5	2.8	2.6
3-5	0.3	0.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.4	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.3	0.2	2.4	2.0	2.7	6.2	8.6	9.9	2.7	3.8
N of Valid	358	13,705	379	15,043	260	12,109	175	7,755	1,172	48,612
N of Miss	30	1,409	33	1,190	27	877	19	689	109	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.7	95.4	88.2	90.6	93.1	88.1	89.1	87.3	91.4	90.8
1-2	3.6	2.6	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.7	4.2	4.6	3.8
3-5	0.3	0.8	3.2	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.7
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
10+	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.7	0.8	4.3	3.4	5.2	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	361	13,725	380	15,064	260	12,117	175	7,757	1,176	48,663
N of Miss	27	1,389	32	1,169	27	869	19	687	105	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.2	98.3	94.7	96.9	92.3	93.6	89.0	90.2	94.1	95.4
Once	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.7	2.6	6.4	3.9	2.9	2.1
Twice	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.7	2.9	2.9	1.5	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	363	13,167	379	14,482	259	11,598	173	7,463	1,174	46,710
N of Miss	25	1,947	33	1,751	28	1,388	21	981	107	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.2	93.6	82.8	87.1	75.5	76.9	63.9	67.1	81.1	83.2
At my home	6.6	3.8	6.7	6.9	12.4	10.3	14.2	13.2	9.0	7.9
At someone else's home	0.6	1.5	7.0	4.2	10.4	9.6	15.4	15.4	6.9	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
In a car	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
At school	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	363	13,388	373	14,782	249	11,886	169	7,629	1,154	47,685
N of Miss	25	1,726	39	1,451	38	1,100	25	815	127	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.3	22.6	28.8	27.0	33.5	34.7	38.0	37.0	30.4	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	13.3	9.0	16.8	15.1	12.1	19.0	19.3	18.8	15.1	15.0
Strongly disapprove	42.7	54.8	41.1	45.3	36.3	35.4	30.4	33.8	39.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	17.7	13.6	13.4	12.7	18.1	10.9	12.3	10.3	15.6	12.1
N of Valid	361	13,389	382	14,853	248	11,928	171	7,623	1,162	47,793
N of Miss	27	1,725	30	1,380	39	1,058	23	821	119	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.5	6.6	17.1	13.1	25.3	23.2	38.2	33.4	19.1	17.1
Yes	92.5	93.4	82.9	86.9	74.7	76.8	61.8	66.6	80.9	82.9
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.3	97.1	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	94.8	96.1	90.3	91.2	83.5	84.1	93.1	93.6
Yes	2.0	1.7	5.2	3.9	9.7	8.8	16.5	15.9	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.8	98.4	96.1	95.7	90.0	93.0	96.8	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.2	1.6	3.9	4.3	10.0	7.0	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.6	98.4	97.6	97.1	96.6	98.6	98.3
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.9	3.4	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	97.2	94.3	95.5	93.0	93.2	94.1	90.5	94.6	94.6
Yes	3.6	2.8	5.7	4.5	7.0	6.8	5.9	9.5	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.9	97.8	97.3	94.6	95.3	93.5	96.1	96.5	97.0
Yes	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.7	5.4	4.7	6.5	3.9	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	97.6	97.8	94.6	96.0	94.1	95.3	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.1	1.1	2.4	2.2	5.4	4.0	5.9	4.7	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.2	98.2	98.6	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.5	98.8	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	97.6	95.7	96.0	96.5	94.3	90.6	92.9	95.8	95.5
Yes	2.2	2.4	4.3	4.0	3.5	5.7	9.4	7.1	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	358	13,219	368	14,676	257	11,860	170	7,629	1,153	47,384
N of Miss	30	1,895	44	1,557	30	1,126	24	815	128	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.2	2.9	5.7	4.6	4.0	6.9	9.9	9.0	5.5	5.4
Yes	95.8	97.1	94.3	95.4	96.0	93.1	90.1	91.0	94.5	94.6
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.5	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.3	98.8	98.3	98.8	97.3	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.6	98.4	98.3	97.7	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.1	98.8	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.6	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	97.3	97.6	96.8	97.1	94.8	96.8	96.9	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	5.2	3.2	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	357	13,050	368	14,557	248	11,752	172	7,547	1,145	46,906
N of Miss	31	2,064	44	1,676	39	1,234	22	897	136	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.8	3.8	14.8	9.8	10.0	15.5	19.8	20.2	10.8	11.2
Yes	97.2	96.2	85.2	90.2	90.0	84.5	80.2	79.8	89.2	88.8
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.4	93.6	95.5	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	6.4	4.5	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.6	98.9	98.8	97.8	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.4	95.9	97.0	96.4	96.1	99.4	95.7	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.6	1.6	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.9	0.6	4.3	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.2	88.3	93.4	92.4	88.9	87.2	87.2	92.1	92.6
Yes	1.7	1.8	11.7	6.6	7.6	11.1	12.8	12.8	7.9	7.4
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.5	99.2	98.8	99.4	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.0	97.5	97.8	98.4	96.9	95.9	96.2	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.3	1.0	2.5	2.2	1.6	3.1	4.1	3.8	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	355	13,062	366	14,577	251	11,782	172	7,568	1,144	46,989
N of Miss	33	2,052	46	1,656	36	1,204	22	876	137	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.4	6.1	19.8	13.5	16.4	19.7	23.8	24.7	15.5	14.8
Yes	93.6	93.9	80.2	86.5	83.6	80.3	76.2	75.3	84.5	85.2
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	97.1	91.7	94.0	93.8	91.9	91.3	90.9	93.6	93.8
Yes	3.3	2.9	8.3	6.0	6.2	8.1	8.7	9.1	6.4	6.2
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	98.0	91.2	93.7	92.2	89.9	87.2	86.6	92.6	92.8
Yes	3.1	2.0	8.8	6.3	7.8	10.1	12.8	13.4	7.4	7.2
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	95.2	97.2	96.5	96.2	94.2	96.1	96.6	97.3
Yes	0.8	0.7	4.8	2.8	3.5	3.8	5.8	3.9	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	98.1	98.4	96.9	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.1	98.5
Yes	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.6	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	96.3	97.4	96.1	96.5	95.9	96.7	97.3	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.7	2.6	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	94.4	96.2	94.9	94.3	94.2	93.3	95.5	95.9
Yes	2.2	1.6	5.6	3.8	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.7	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.3	98.5	95.2	96.4	95.3	95.4	97.7	95.5	96.6	96.6
Yes	1.7	1.5	4.8	3.6	4.7	4.6	2.3	4.5	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.9	98.0	97.5	96.5	95.7	98.6	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.3	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	359	13,241	374	14,704	256	11,795	172	7,555	1,161	47,295
N of Miss	29	1,873	38	1,529	31	1,191	22	889	120	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.0	98.9	91.5	96.5	93.0	92.8	89.0	89.7	93.4	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	3.6	1.6	2.9	3.1	2.3	4.4	2.3	2.1
1 a day	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	2.7	0.8	1.2	1.5	4.7	2.3	2.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	348	12,773	364	14,195	243	11,431	172	7,345	1,127	45,744
N of Miss	40	2,341	48	2,038	44	1,555	22	1,099	154	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.6	2.2	13.4	6.3	14.6	13.0	30.8	18.8	13.0	8.8
Yes	97.4	97.8	86.6	93.7	85.4	87.0	69.2	81.2	87.0	91.2
N of Valid	345	13,017	366	14,523	253	11,759	172	7,539	1,136	46,838
N of Miss	43	2,097	46	1,710	34	1,227	22	905	145	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	97.3	99.0	95.3	96.4	85.5	92.7	95.8	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	2.7	1.0	4.7	3.6	14.5	7.3	4.2	2.4
N of Valid	345	13,017	366	14,523	253	11,759	172	7,539	1,136	46,838
N of Miss	43	2,097	46	1,710	34	1,227	22	905	145	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	98.6	98.4	96.8	97.7	96.9	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.4	1.6	3.2	2.3	3.1	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	345	13,017	366	14,523	253	11,759	172	7,539	1,136	46,838
N of Miss	43	2,097	46	1,710	34	1,227	22	905	145	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.3	98.4	98.2	95.9	96.9	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.8	4.1	3.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	345	13,017	366	14,523	253	11,759	172	7,539	1,136	46,838
N of Miss	43	2,097	46	1,710	34	1,227	22	905	145	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	97.3	99.1	96.8	98.2	97.7	98.2	98.0	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.3	2.7	0.9	3.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	345	13,017	366	14,523	253	11,759	172	7,539	1,136	46,838
N of Miss	43	2,097	46	1,710	34	1,227	22	905	145	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	96.7	98.5	96.8	97.3	95.9	96.9	97.4	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	3.3	1.5	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	345	13,017	366	14,523	253	11,759	172	7,539	1,136	46,838
N of Miss	43	2,097	46	1,710	34	1,227	22	905	145	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	94.3	96.6	94.5	93.9	89.0	91.9	94.6	95.7
Yes	2.0	1.7	5.7	3.4	5.5	6.1	11.0	8.1	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	345	13,017	366	14,523	253	11,759	172	7,539	1,136	46,838
N of Miss	43	2,097	46	1,710	34	1,227	22	905	145	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.6	10.3	5.8	6.9	10.9	19.5	14.9	8.3	7.6
Yes	97.9	97.4	89.7	94.2	93.1	89.1	80.5	85.1	91.7	92.4
N of Valid	334	12,926	368	14,450	216	11,642	149	7,450	1,067	46,468
N of Miss	54	2,188	44	1,783	71	1,344	45	994	214	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.4	99.2	99.1	97.5	93.3	94.5	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.9	2.5	6.7	5.5	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	334	12,926	368	14,450	216	11,642	149	7,450	1,067	46,468
N of Miss	54	2,188	44	1,783	71	1,344	45	994	214	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.6	98.4	99.1	96.5	97.3	96.7	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.6	0.9	3.5	2.7	3.3	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	334	12,926	368	14,450	216	11,642	149	7,450	1,067	46,468
N of Miss	54	2,188	44	1,783	71	1,344	45	994	214	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.0	98.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	334	12,926	368	14,450	216	11,642	149	7,450	1,067	46,468
N of Miss	54	2,188	44	1,783	71	1,344	45	994	214	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	98.4	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	98.7	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	334	12,926	368	14,450	216	11,642	149	7,450	1,067	46,468
N of Miss	54	2,188	44	1,783	71	1,344	45	994	214	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.0	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	334	12,926	368	14,450	216	11,642	149	7,450	1,067	46,468
N of Miss	54	2,188	44	1,783	71	1,344	45	994	214	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.2	95.4	96.8	97.2	95.3	90.6	94.0	96.0	96.4
Yes	1.8	1.8	4.6	3.2	2.8	4.7	9.4	6.0	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	334	12,926	368	14,450	216	11,642	149	7,450	1,067	46,468
N of Miss	54	2,188	44	1,783	71	1,344	45	994	214	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.7	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.1
Yes	98.3	98.9	96.8	98.0	98.0	97.3	97.1	96.9	97.5	97.9
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.4	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	346	12,994	370	14,511	252	11,733	170	7,535	1,138	46,773
N of Miss	42	2,120	42	1,722	35	1,253	24	909	143	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	98.1	99.0	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	330	12,842	367	14,251	214	11,434	146	7,296	1,057	45,823
N of Miss	58	2,272	45	1,982	73	1,552	48	1,148	224	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	73.4	77.0	62.1	63.1	58.8	53.9	49.1	52.4	62.9	63.0
Wrong	18.7	16.3	22.2	23.0	21.6	24.3	25.4	23.6	21.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.4	4.8	9.8	9.7	12.4	13.8	16.0	14.6	9.9	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.8	6.0	4.2	7.2	8.0	9.5	9.4	5.7	5.3
N of Valid	353	13,392	369	14,803	250	11,926	169	7,622	1,141	47,743
N of Miss	35	1,722	43	1,430	37	1,060	25	822	140	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	83.2	71.2	70.4	64.8	60.5	52.7	56.5	69.0	69.3
Wrong	16.0	12.6	20.3	20.1	23.1	23.2	27.2	22.6	20.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.8	5.5	6.6	7.7	9.7	9.5	12.3	6.0	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.4	3.0	3.0	4.5	6.6	10.7	8.6	4.4	4.3
N of Valid	344	13,297	364	14,757	247	11,876	169	7,604	1,124	47,534
N of Miss	44	1,817	48	1,476	40	1,110	25	840	157	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	86.2	65.6	69.2	52.2	52.6	34.7	46.3	62.3	66.1
Wrong	12.4	9.3	13.5	16.4	15.4	18.6	12.9	16.3	13.5	14.9
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.8	8.8	8.3	11.7	14.0	23.5	17.1	10.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.7	12.1	6.2	20.6	14.8	28.8	20.3	13.9	9.3
N of Valid	338	13,291	363	14,738	247	11,868	170	7,609	1,118	47,506
N of Miss	50	1,823	49	1,495	40	1,118	24	835	163	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.5	86.0	78.2	78.1	76.0	73.9	68.6	75.5	77.0	78.8
Wrong	14.8	10.5	13.8	15.5	15.2	17.4	21.5	17.1	15.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.3	4.1	4.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.4	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	3.9	2.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.7	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	344	13,301	362	14,752	250	11,876	172	7,615	1,128	47,544
N of Miss	44	1,813	50	1,481	37	1,110	22	829	153	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.5	63.1	45.3	44.0	41.8	31.9	26.6	27.6	47.5	43.6
Very difficult	12.7	15.1	17.4	18.2	12.0	13.7	8.1	10.7	13.3	15.0
Fairly easy	6.4	8.2	19.1	19.6	18.7	26.1	23.7	24.9	15.8	18.9
Very easy	4.6	3.4	10.8	11.3	18.3	22.8	32.9	31.4	14.0	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	10.2	7.5	7.0	9.2	5.5	8.7	5.4	9.4	7.3
N of Valid	346	13,116	362	14,663	251	11,859	173	7,598	1,132	47,236
N of Miss	42	1,998	50	1,570	36	1,127	21	846	149	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.0	63.4	46.1	44.1	39.8	31.6	26.0	27.3	47.0	43.6
Very difficult	11.3	14.5	15.6	17.4	13.4	13.6	9.8	10.8	12.9	14.6
Fairly easy	8.3	9.2	20.1	19.6	19.9	25.4	22.0	24.3	16.8	19.0
Very easy	5.1	4.1	11.5	12.7	19.5	24.0	32.9	32.5	14.6	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	8.8	6.7	6.2	7.3	5.3	9.2	5.1	8.6	6.5
N of Valid	336	12,920	358	14,551	246	11,779	173	7,558	1,113	46,808
N of Miss	52	2,194	54	1,682	41	1,207	21	886	168	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	72.3	75.8	57.5	57.6	57.8	45.8	39.0	38.4	59.3	56.6
Sort of hard	14.1	12.3	17.7	19.8	14.9	21.5	15.1	19.3	15.6	18.0
Sort of easy	8.6	7.1	16.9	14.2	17.7	19.1	27.3	22.6	16.1	14.8
Very easy	4.9	4.8	7.9	8.5	9.6	13.7	18.6	19.6	9.0	10.6
N of Valid	347	13,083	367	14,628	249	11,845	172	7,592	1,135	47,148
N of Miss	41	2,031	45	1,605	38	1,141	22	852	146	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.4	71.9	53.5	52.4	51.8	39.7	29.5	33.4	54.9	51.6
Sort of hard	13.9	13.9	16.0	18.2	9.2	17.2	17.3	15.7	14.1	16.4
Sort of easy	8.7	8.3	16.0	16.2	25.7	22.4	26.6	22.7	17.5	16.6
Very easy	6.1	5.9	14.4	13.1	13.3	20.6	26.6	28.1	13.5	15.4
N of Valid	346	13,032	368	14,603	249	11,843	173	7,573	1,136	47,051
N of Miss	42	2,082	44	1,630	38	1,143	21	871	145	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.6	92.5	84.9	84.6	81.9	76.0	69.8	70.2	83.7	82.3
Sort of hard	6.7	5.3	8.5	10.2	10.9	14.6	18.6	17.5	10.0	11.1
Sort of easy	1.8	1.3	3.0	3.3	3.6	6.1	5.8	7.2	3.2	4.1
Very easy	0.9	0.9	3.6	1.9	3.6	3.3	5.8	5.2	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	342	12,981	364	14,562	248	11,811	172	7,566	1,126	46,920
N of Miss	46	2,133	48	1,671	39	1,175	22	878	155	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	73.3	76.4	60.2	66.1	62.2	61.6	50.0	56.7	63.1	66.3
Sort of hard	14.0	12.1	13.9	15.4	17.1	16.3	23.5	17.0	16.1	15.0
Sort of easy	7.3	6.6	17.8	10.5	11.4	11.7	14.7	13.1	12.7	10.1
Very easy	5.5	4.9	8.1	8.0	9.3	10.4	11.8	13.2	8.1	8.6
N of Valid	344	12,981	359	14,573	246	11,816	170	7,558	1,119	46,928
N of Miss	44	2,133	53	1,660	41	1,170	24	886	162	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	88.3	88.6	68.3	69.5	56.1	50.0	32.2	40.8	66.2	65.2
Sort of hard	4.4	6.3	10.3	12.7	11.8	14.2	12.9	12.7	9.2	11.3
Sort of easy	3.5	2.9	10.0	9.8	13.4	17.2	18.1	18.1	10.0	11.1
Very easy	3.8	2.1	11.4	8.1	18.7	18.6	36.8	28.4	14.6	12.4
N of Valid	343	12,946	360	14,535	246	11,809	171	7,550	1,120	46,840
N of Miss	45	2,168	52	1,698	41	1,177	23	894	161	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.1	84.9	72.7	70.2	65.7	60.9	52.6	58.7	71.5	70.1
Sort of hard	8.6	8.0	11.6	13.6	16.1	17.6	21.4	18.1	13.2	13.8
Sort of easy	3.2	4.3	8.8	9.1	9.3	12.3	13.3	12.1	7.9	9.1
Very easy	4.1	2.8	6.9	7.1	8.9	9.2	12.7	11.1	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	339	12,949	363	14,564	248	11,810	173	7,574	1,123	46,897
N of Miss	49	2,165	49	1,669	39	1,176	21	870	158	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.2	85.0	77.6	74.0	70.7	67.2	64.0	66.6	76.6	74.2
Sort of hard	8.3	7.1	9.1	11.6	11.2	14.1	18.0	14.9	10.6	11.5
Sort of easy	3.4	4.1	7.5	7.5	7.9	9.9	9.3	9.1	6.6	7.4
Very easy	3.1	3.7	5.8	6.9	10.2	8.7	8.7	9.3	6.3	6.9
N of Valid	325	12,846	362	14,460	215	11,680	150	7,479	1,052	46,465
N of Miss	63	2,268	50	1,773	72	1,306	44	965	229	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	90.9	89.2	83.7	81.7	78.7	74.0	65.3	70.8	82.0	80.0
Sort of hard	5.6	7.2	8.3	11.6	13.3	15.2	17.9	15.8	10.0	11.9
Sort of easy	2.1	2.3	4.7	4.3	5.6	7.0	6.9	7.6	4.4	5.0
Very easy	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	9.8	5.8	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	340	12,907	363	14,553	249	11,804	173	7,567	1,125	46,831
N of Miss	48	2,207	49	1,680	38	1,182	21	877	156	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.5	81.0	63.1	60.5	56.9	46.1	35.1	40.5	63.6	59.3
Sort of hard	8.0	9.0	8.8	12.6	8.5	12.1	14.0	10.1	9.3	11.1
Sort of easy	3.8	5.9	14.9	14.4	16.9	19.5	18.7	19.9	12.6	14.2
Very easy	4.7	4.1	13.2	12.5	17.7	22.2	32.2	29.4	14.5	15.4
N of Valid	339	12,924	363	14,539	248	11,793	171	7,560	1,121	46,816
N of Miss	49	2,190	49	1,694	39	1,193	23	884	160	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.2	73.2	82.3	76.1	85.7	82.1	86.4	85.7	81.5	78.4
Yes	24.8	26.8	17.7	23.9	14.3	17.9	13.6	14.3	18.5	21.6
N of Valid	335	12,682	355	14,353	245	11,649	169	7,479	1,104	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	57	1,880	42	1,337	25	965	177	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	93.4	95.5	94.1	95.5	95.6	97.0	96.4	94.7	94.7
Yes	7.8	6.6	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	335	12,682	355	14,353	245	11,649	169	7,479	1,104	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	57	1,880	42	1,337	25	965	177	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	92.4	93.5	89.4	93.5	90.0	94.7	91.3	93.8	90.7
Yes	6.3	7.6	6.5	10.6	6.5	10.0	5.3	8.7	6.2	9.3
N of Valid	335	12,682	355	14,353	245	11,649	169	7,479	1,104	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	57	1,880	42	1,337	25	965	177	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.2	31.2	23.7	30.6	20.8	25.2	18.3	21.0	24.8	27.9
Yes	67.8	68.8	76.3	69.4	79.2	74.8	81.7	79.0	75.2	72.1
N of Valid	335	12,682	355	14,353	245	11,649	169	7,479	1,104	46,163
N of Miss	53	2,432	57	1,880	42	1,337	25	965	177	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.8	73.7	76.0	76.3	71.5	79.0	85.3	81.7	73.6	77.1
Yes	33.2	26.3	24.0	23.7	28.5	21.0	14.7	18.3	26.4	22.9
N of Valid	343	12,732	362	14,181	246	11,476	170	7,341	1,121	45,730
N of Miss	45	2,382	50	2,052	41	1,510	24	1,103	160	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	36.5	35.5	32.4	29.9	30.4	29.9	33.5	30.3	33.4	31.5
1 or 2 times	32.8	34.9	31.6	34.1	35.2	31.9	32.9	30.0	32.9	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.7	18.3	16.8	20.0	19.0	20.1	21.4	20.2	18.9	19.6
5 or 6 times	5.2	6.0	12.1	8.8	8.1	9.8	6.9	10.3	8.3	8.5
7 or more times	5.8	5.3	7.1	7.2	7.3	8.3	5.2	9.2	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	345	12,951	364	14,362	247	11,670	173	7,446	1,129	46,429
N of Miss	43	2,163	48	1,871	40	1,316	21	998	152	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.7	48.3	60.5	58.1	64.0	61.5	75.3	75.1	60.6	58.9
Yes	49.3	51.7	39.5	41.9	36.0	38.5	24.7	24.9	39.4	41.1
N of Valid	341	12,767	365	14,205	247	11,566	174	7,364	1,127	45,902
N of Miss	47	2,347	47	2,028	40	1,420	20	1,080	154	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.0	32.6	25.4	27.1	25.1	27.0	30.4	28.9	29.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	42.5	42.1	45.6	37.4	32.1	25.3	25.7	24.3	38.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	12.3	16.9	16.9	22.9	28.0	30.3	33.3	28.8	20.3	24.1
5 or 6 times	5.4	5.7	8.3	7.8	9.1	11.2	8.8	12.0	7.6	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.7	3.9	4.8	5.8	6.2	1.8	6.0	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	351	12,855	362	14,318	243	11,616	171	7,423	1,127	46,212
N of Miss	37	2,259	50	1,915	44	1,370	23	1,021	154	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	68.3	68.6	56.4	60.0	57.0	54.7	60.2	55.7	60.8	60.3
Yes	31.7	31.4	43.6	40.0	43.0	45.3	39.8	44.3	39.2	39.7
N of Valid	350	12,707	358	14,206	244	11,530	171	7,389	1,123	45,832
N of Miss	38	2,407	54	2,027	43	1,456	23	1,055	158	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.2	6.0	7.2	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.8	6.8	5.5
no	6.8	6.4	6.6	7.2	8.0	7.1	9.8	6.5	7.5	6.8
yes	35.6	34.2	41.7	38.2	32.8	39.2	39.3	38.1	37.5	37.3
YES!	49.4	53.4	44.5	49.7	53.6	48.3	45.7	49.6	48.2	50.3
N of Valid	340	12,868	362	14,396	250	11,702	173	7,504	1,125	46,470
N of Miss	48	2,246	50	1,837	37	1,284	21	940	156	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.0	38.0	30.4	30.5	29.0	29.0	25.3	30.6	32.0	32.2
no	30.2	34.6	35.2	39.9	35.9	38.6	41.2	38.6	34.7	37.9
yes	19.9	18.8	22.3	20.8	21.8	22.2	23.5	20.8	21.6	20.6
YES!	10.9	8.6	12.1	8.8	13.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	11.7	9.3
N of Valid	341	12,796	355	14,296	248	11,630	170	7,475	1,114	46,197
N of Miss	47	2,318	57	1,937	39	1,356	24	969	167	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.8	7.3	7.5	5.1	5.6	5.6	4.1	6.2	6.3	6.0
no	6.8	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.6	4.4	6.4	6.4	5.7	4.9
yes	27.6	28.9	34.1	34.4	33.5	37.2	35.5	37.9	32.2	34.1
YES!	58.8	58.9	54.0	55.9	55.2	52.7	54.1	49.5	55.8	54.9
N of Valid	340	12,847	361	14,351	248	11,672	172	7,494	1,121	46,364
N of Miss	48	2,267	51	1,882	39	1,314	22	950	160	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.5	7.9	8.7	5.5	7.2	5.9	4.7	6.4	7.7	6.4
no	7.6	5.8	7.5	7.3	10.8	7.6	12.3	8.1	9.0	7.1
yes	22.6	22.7	29.3	28.4	28.5	32.7	36.8	35.0	28.2	29.0
YES!	61.3	63.6	54.5	58.9	53.4	53.8	46.2	50.5	55.0	57.5
N of Valid	341	12,755	358	14,331	249	11,656	171	7,488	1,119	46,230
N of Miss	47	2,359	54	1,902	38	1,330	23	956	162	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.1	8.4	12.2	7.0	9.4	8.0	11.7	9.7	10.0	8.1
no	11.0	7.3	11.1	9.7	19.2	13.1	21.1	16.1	14.4	10.9
yes	21.4	25.9	27.5	31.8	29.8	34.7	29.2	35.0	26.4	31.4
YES!	60.4	58.4	49.2	51.5	41.6	44.2	38.0	39.2	49.2	49.6
N of Valid	336	12,786	360	14,340	245	11,660	171	7,488	1,112	46,274
N of Miss	52	2,328	52	1,893	42	1,326	23	956	169	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.8	8.4	8.2	9.4	10.7	15.1	13.9	8.9	9.7
no	7.0	10.8	14.8	16.9	17.6	19.7	23.8	22.1	14.4	16.7
yes	33.7	34.3	32.5	36.5	35.1	37.9	29.7	35.7	33.0	36.1
YES!	53.4	47.1	44.3	38.4	38.0	31.7	31.4	28.2	43.7	37.5
N of Valid	341	12,841	357	14,329	245	11,662	172	7,502	1,115	46,334
N of Miss	47	2,273	55	1,904	42	1,324	22	942	166	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	6.0	7.0	4.9	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.4	5.8
no	7.7	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	11.0	8.4	8.3	7.8
yes	31.1	29.4	30.2	33.3	33.3	35.4	32.6	36.2	31.5	33.2
YES!	55.6	57.7	55.0	53.9	51.8	50.5	50.0	48.5	53.7	53.2
N of Valid	338	12,805	358	14,345	249	11,671	172	7,493	1,117	46,314
N of Miss	50	2,309	54	1,888	38	1,315	22	951	164	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.9	78.7	67.3	67.7	60.2	58.4	56.1	52.3	66.2	65.9
Yes	19.8	16.9	27.7	27.7	33.1	36.9	38.7	42.3	28.2	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.6	6.8	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	338	12,840	358	14,355	251	11,680	173	7,508	1,120	46,383
N of Miss	50	2,274	54	1,878	36	1,306	21	936	161	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.9	89.8	75.5	81.2	71.0	72.0	63.4	65.4	76.1	78.7
Yes	7.7	5.9	18.9	14.2	23.0	23.3	31.4	29.2	18.4	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	5.6	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.6	4.7
N of Valid	337	12,780	355	14,296	252	11,648	172	7,490	1,116	46,214
N of Miss	51	2,334	57	1,937	35	1,338	22	954	165	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.9	87.7	82.1	82.4	80.1	77.9	80.2	72.8	82.5	81.2
Yes	9.0	8.0	12.8	13.0	13.9	17.5	14.5	21.9	12.2	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	334	12,753	351	14,286	251	11,633	172	7,492	1,108	46,164
N of Miss	54	2,361	61	1,947	36	1,353	22	952	173	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.2	94.9	92.9	94.4	92.8	94.4	93.0	93.6	92.7	94.4
Yes	2.7	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	6.0	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	332	12,756	353	14,265	249	11,623	172	7,482	1,106	46,126
N of Miss	56	2,358	59	1,968	38	1,363	22	962	175	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.4	79.0	60.9	74.2	70.8	74.1	68.0	73.9	67.4	75.4
Yes	23.5	16.7	33.7	21.2	23.2	21.2	26.7	20.8	27.2	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.4	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	332	12,732	353	14,259	250	11,624	172	7,489	1,107	46,104
N of Miss	56	2,382	59	1,974	37	1,362	22	955	174	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.7	83.1	73.1	74.3	71.3	68.2	71.3	64.4	74.7	73.6
Yes	13.9	12.5	21.8	21.1	22.8	27.1	23.4	30.1	19.9	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	5.9	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	674	25,514	714	28,588	508	23,318	342	14,996	2,238	92,416
N of Miss	102	4,714	110	3,878	66	2,654	46	1,892	324	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.7	93.1	88.5	90.9	88.8	89.1	87.9	87.2	88.8	90.5
Yes	4.8	2.6	6.2	4.5	5.2	6.2	6.9	7.5	5.7	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	5.4	4.6	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	331	12,721	355	14,263	250	11,638	173	7,479	1,109	46,101
N of Miss	57	2,393	57	1,970	37	1,348	21	965	172	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.5	89.6	86.0	85.5	84.7	81.9	76.7	77.9	85.1	84.5
Wrong	9.7	7.5	8.1	10.2	10.6	12.3	16.3	14.1	10.4	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.1	3.9	3.3	3.9	4.4	4.1	5.6	3.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	339	12,836	358	14,342	255	11,680	172	7,496	1,124	46,354
N of Miss	49	2,278	54	1,891	32	1,306	22	948	157	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	93.8	92.7	91.2	88.1	87.4	84.3	82.7	90.3	89.6
Wrong	6.3	4.8	5.9	6.8	9.9	9.7	12.2	12.3	7.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.4	1.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	335	12,819	356	14,305	253	11,656	172	7,483	1,116	46,263
N of Miss	53	2,295	56	1,928	34	1,330	22	961	165	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	94.8	87.0	88.6	81.9	81.5	70.6	75.1	85.1	86.3
Wrong	3.9	3.5	5.9	7.0	9.1	10.2	11.2	11.6	6.8	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	5.1	3.1	3.9	5.5	12.9	7.6	4.9	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.6	2.0	1.3	5.1	2.8	5.3	5.7	3.2	2.2
N of Valid	331	12,770	355	14,278	254	11,646	170	7,479	1,110	46,173
N of Miss	57	2,344	57	1,955	33	1,340	24	965	171	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	94.5	94.4	93.1	90.1	91.4	89.5	90.4	92.4	92.6
Wrong	5.1	4.1	4.2	5.1	6.7	6.3	8.1	7.4	5.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	332	12,783	356	14,278	253	11,657	172	7,477	1,113	46,195
N of Miss	56	2,331	56	1,955	34	1,329	22	967	168	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	83.1	83.3	80.5	82.1	81.9	83.1	84.4	82.4	82.2
Wrong	14.9	13.9	12.2	16.0	13.9	14.7	15.1	12.6	13.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.4	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.8	1.2	2.3	3.2	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	329	12,782	353	14,283	252	11,654	172	7,479	1,106	46,198
N of Miss	59	2,332	59	1,950	35	1,332	22	965	175	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	84.6	80.8	80.4	80.2	79.2	76.9	79.8	80.3	81.1
Wrong	14.2	11.0	13.2	14.3	13.5	14.8	16.2	14.7	14.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	4.5	4.3	6.0	4.8	5.8	4.3	4.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	331	12,787	355	14,312	252	11,666	173	7,493	1,111	46,258
N of Miss	57	2,327	57	1,921	35	1,320	21	951	170	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.5	62.8	60.1	56.8	66.5	58.9	68.6	63.9	63.9	60.1
Wrong	22.2	23.8	22.8	25.8	21.1	24.6	18.6	22.5	21.6	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.2	10.9	13.7	14.7	11.2	13.9	11.0	11.4	12.0	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	329	12,780	351	14,294	251	11,650	172	7,476	1,103	46,200
N of Miss	59	2,334	61	1,939	36	1,336	22	968	178	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	78.5	81.9	62.9	72.1	63.2	64.8	57.3	60.0	66.8	71.0
1	8.6	8.3	12.6	10.8	11.1	11.5	9.4	10.2	10.5	10.2
2	2.4	4.1	8.1	6.4	7.1	7.9	5.8	9.0	5.8	6.6
3-4	5.3	2.7	6.5	5.0	7.5	7.0	7.6	8.8	6.5	5.5
5+	5.3	2.9	9.8	5.7	11.1	8.8	19.9	12.0	10.3	6.7
N of Valid	339	12,813	356	14,318	253	11,694	171	7,499	1,119	46,324
N of Miss	49	2,301	56	1,915	34	1,292	23	945	162	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.9	92.7	80.1	86.6	80.2	82.8	74.3	78.6	82.4	86.0
1	5.5	4.2	7.3	6.3	8.3	7.2	5.3	7.5	6.7	6.1
2	0.3	1.5	4.2	3.2	5.5	4.1	6.4	5.2	3.7	3.3
3-4	1.2	0.7	4.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	5.3	4.1	3.2	2.1
5+	2.1	0.9	3.9	2.1	3.6	3.3	8.8	4.7	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	328	12,739	357	14,256	253	11,644	171	7,474	1,109	46,113
N of Miss	60	2,375	55	1,977	34	1,342	23	970	172	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.6	89.5	77.3	83.7	78.5	81.7	79.1	80.6	80.6	84.3
1	7.2	6.1	7.8	7.8	8.4	7.6	1.7	7.0	6.8	7.1
2	1.8	2.1	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.4
3-4	1.5	1.2	5.3	2.3	4.4	2.7	5.2	3.2	3.9	2.2
5+	3.0	1.2	4.5	2.9	5.2	3.9	9.9	4.7	5.0	3.0
N of Valid	335	12,766	357	14,270	251	11,657	172	7,492	1,115	46,185
N of Miss	53	2,348	55	1,963	36	1,329	22	952	166	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	60.1	67.8	48.2	54.9	49.0	48.0	41.2	45.1	50.9	55.1
1	12.8	13.7	16.8	14.6	12.0	12.8	9.4	10.5	13.4	13.2
2	7.4	6.9	10.6	9.4	8.8	10.6	8.2	10.0	8.9	9.1
3-4	9.2	4.9	5.6	8.1	9.6	9.6	9.4	10.4	8.2	8.0
5+	10.4	6.7	18.8	12.9	20.7	19.1	31.8	24.1	18.7	14.6
N of Valid	336	12,777	357	14,275	251	11,670	170	7,490	1,114	46,212
N of Miss	52	2,337	55	1,958	36	1,316	24	954	167	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	22.4	29.9	17.9	25.2	18.6	25.0	20.6	29.8	19.8	27.2
Safe	48.8	50.4	54.7	54.5	51.0	54.7	51.5	52.4	51.6	53.1
Not safe	22.1	14.8	22.3	16.1	21.9	15.5	24.2	13.6	22.4	15.2
Very not safe	6.7	4.9	5.0	4.3	8.5	4.7	3.6	4.2	6.1	4.6
N of Valid	326	12,272	358	13,756	247	11,191	165	7,173	1,096	44,392
N of Miss	62	2,842	54	2,477	40	1,795	29	1,271	185	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	20.1	18.8	20.4	15.7	16.7	16.8	13.5	17.2	18.4	17.1
At a school	57.9	56.0	54.6	60.7	60.3	60.2	64.7	62.1	58.4	59.5
No preference	9.5	12.2	12.9	13.8	12.3	14.9	14.1	15.3	11.9	13.9
I don't know	12.5	12.9	12.0	9.9	10.7	8.2	7.6	5.5	11.2	9.6
N of Valid	328	12,620	357	14,113	252	11,457	170	7,344	1,107	45,534
N of Miss	60	2,494	55	2,120	35	1,529	24	1,100	174	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	47.6	58.5	50.4	60.6	50.2	58.4	54.2	62.2	50.1	59.7
No	15.8	12.8	15.6	12.4	25.1	15.7	19.3	18.3	18.4	14.3
I don't know	36.7	28.7	34.0	26.9	24.7	25.9	26.5	19.5	31.5	26.0
N of Valid	330	12,338	353	13,880	251	11,290	166	7,213	1,100	44,721
N of Miss	58	2,776	59	2,353	36	1,696	28	1,231	181	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	29.1	28.2	25.9	19.9	20.2	16.5	16.8	15.8	24.1	20.7
Somewhat better	15.0	15.6	14.5	16.9	16.2	16.3	19.8	16.4	15.8	16.3
Stayed the same	43.4	43.5	41.3	47.9	45.8	50.6	49.7	51.7	44.3	48.0
Somewhat worse	10.1	9.4	12.3	11.5	13.4	11.7	9.6	11.5	11.5	11.0
Much worse	2.4	3.2	6.0	3.7	4.3	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	327	12,372	351	13,977	253	11,450	167	7,332	1,098	45,131
N of Miss	61	2,742	61	2,256	34	1,536	27	1,112	183	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.0	37.5	41.5	44.1	37.8	48.6	44.6	48.4	40.4	44.1
Rarely	25.0	21.6	23.9	22.9	25.3	21.1	18.5	19.2	23.7	21.4
Sometimes	19.5	21.6	18.5	19.8	22.5	18.6	25.0	19.3	20.7	19.9
Often	9.1	11.7	9.4	9.0	7.6	8.1	5.4	8.8	8.3	9.5
Always	7.3	7.6	6.8	4.3	6.8	3.6	6.5	4.4	6.9	5.0
N of Valid	328	12,528	352	14,085	249	11,511	168	7,418	1,097	45,542
N of Miss	60	2,586	60	2,148	38	1,475	26	1,026	184	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	52.9	43.7	53.0	52.3	50.8	56.4	53.0	55.3	52.5	51.5
Rarely	22.3	23.4	22.3	23.0	23.2	21.1	22.6	19.8	22.6	22.1
Sometimes	16.7	19.9	16.8	16.6	18.0	15.2	14.3	15.9	16.7	17.0
Often	5.3	8.1	5.2	5.6	3.6	4.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	6.2
Always	2.8	4.8	2.6	2.5	4.4	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	323	12,396	345	14,013	250	11,477	168	7,400	1,086	45,286
N of Miss	65	2,718	67	2,220	37	1,509	26	1,044	195	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	56.0	58.4	56.1	64.3	59.0	67.8	56.0	65.7	56.7	63.8
Rarely	16.9	17.9	17.8	15.8	14.7	14.2	18.1	14.4	16.9	15.7
Sometimes	14.5	11.8	16.1	10.5	14.7	10.2	18.7	11.4	15.7	10.9
Often	6.8	5.7	3.2	5.3	7.2	4.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.2
Always	5.8	6.2	6.7	4.1	4.4	3.3	1.8	3.3	5.2	4.3
N of Valid	325	12,426	342	14,006	251	11,469	166	7,386	1,084	45,287
N of Miss	63	2,688	70	2,227	36	1,517	28	1,058	197	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	64.4	65.5	66.5	64.7	59.9	61.0	61.1	60.8	63.6	63.4
Yes	35.6	34.5	33.5	35.3	40.1	39.0	38.9	39.2	36.4	36.6
N of Valid	326	12,135	346	13,676	242	11,175	167	7,194	1,081	44,180
N of Miss	62	2,979	66	2,557	45	1,811	27	1,250	200	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.1	16.4	21.1	17.7	23.9	21.3	12.9	20.4	19.3	18.7
Most of the time	14.9	13.5	13.4	17.1	13.9	18.0	15.3	17.3	14.3	16.4
Some of the time	23.2	26.1	27.1	27.5	27.9	27.5	34.7	28.8	27.3	27.3
A little of the time	18.0	22.8	18.5	18.9	16.7	15.5	13.5	14.4	17.2	18.3
None of the time	26.8	21.2	19.9	18.8	17.5	17.8	23.5	19.1	22.0	19.3
N of Valid	328	12,602	351	14,127	251	11,552	170	7,435	1,100	45,716
N of Miss	60	2,512	61	2,106	36	1,434	24	1,009	181	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.3	12.0	14.4	12.4	17.9	14.3	8.8	13.9	14.6	13.0
Most of the time	8.6	9.0	9.2	10.1	12.0	11.1	6.4	10.9	9.2	10.2
Some of the time	13.8	15.1	15.8	16.9	15.9	19.1	22.8	20.5	16.3	17.5
A little of the time	18.1	18.3	20.1	18.3	14.3	17.9	22.8	17.7	18.6	18.1
None of the time	44.2	45.6	40.5	42.4	39.8	37.6	39.2	36.9	41.2	41.2
N of Valid	326	12,498	348	14,033	251	11,484	171	7,403	1,096	45,418
N of Miss	62	2,616	64	2,200	36	1,502	23	1,041	185	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.8	20.3	21.4	22.8	27.5	25.1	17.2	23.1	22.3	22.7
Most of the time	12.3	14.8	15.0	17.3	17.4	18.4	18.9	18.6	15.4	17.1
Some of the time	17.7	17.6	20.2	18.8	15.4	19.8	22.5	21.1	18.7	19.1
A little of the time	12.0	15.7	15.5	14.6	17.0	13.3	13.6	12.9	14.5	14.3
None of the time	36.1	31.6	27.9	26.4	22.7	23.3	27.8	24.3	29.1	26.7
N of Valid	316	12,398	341	14,002	247	11,463	169	7,399	1,073	45,262
N of Miss	72	2,716	71	2,231	40	1,523	25	1,045	208	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.2	10.2	13.1	10.4	14.2	12.7	8.3	12.3	12.4	11.2
Most of the time	10.1	7.5	9.4	7.9	13.0	9.1	7.1	9.3	10.1	8.3
Some of the time	9.8	12.2	14.3	13.9	13.4	16.3	16.6	17.3	13.1	14.6
A little of the time	15.9	16.6	15.4	17.1	18.6	17.3	20.7	18.0	17.1	17.2
None of the time	52.0	53.6	47.7	50.7	40.9	44.7	47.3	43.1	47.4	48.7
N of Valid	327	12,507	350	14,056	247	11,505	169	7,418	1,093	45,486
N of Miss	61	2,607	62	2,177	40	1,481	25	1,026	188	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.4	16.4	20.1	15.7	21.5	18.8	13.4	18.1	19.2	17.1
Most of the time	7.5	13.2	14.7	14.1	15.4	15.6	18.3	16.5	13.3	14.6
Some of the time	21.2	18.7	21.3	20.8	19.0	21.7	22.0	21.8	20.9	20.6
A little of the time	15.9	18.0	17.8	18.2	15.4	16.5	17.7	15.7	16.7	17.3
None of the time	35.9	33.7	26.1	31.2	28.7	27.3	28.7	27.9	30.0	30.3
N of Valid	320	12,304	348	13,984	247	11,487	164	7,411	1,079	45,186
N of Miss	68	2,810	64	2,249	40	1,499	30	1,033	202	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	17.4	14.9	18.3	15.5	20.4	16.6	10.7	15.3	17.3	15.6
Most of the time	9.0	8.1	10.7	10.0	9.2	10.5	8.9	10.5	9.6	9.7
Some of the time	10.2	10.9	11.0	11.9	11.2	14.1	14.2	15.5	11.3	12.8
A little of the time	13.7	14.8	17.4	15.0	14.0	15.1	17.2	14.8	15.5	14.9
None of the time	49.7	51.3	42.6	47.6	45.2	43.7	49.1	44.0	46.3	47.0
N of Valid	322	12,509	345	14,056	250	11,509	169	7,417	1,086	45,491
N of Miss	66	2,605	67	2,177	37	1,477	25	1,027	195	7,286