

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 12

Profile Report

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson,
Lincoln

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	4,104	3,594	3,558	1,350
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	28.9	1,187	27.8	1,000	28.4	1,009	28.4	384
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	25.4	1,043	25.8	926	27.4	975	23.6	319
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	25.7	1,053	24.7	887	24.1	859	25.3	341
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	20.0	821	21.7	781	20.1	715	22.7	306
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.8	1,977	48.3	1,696	48.0	1,660	49.3	635
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	51.2	2,071	51.7	1,817	52.0	1,800	50.7	652
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	5.4	219	7.2	259	7.9	280	9.5	125
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	34.1	1,394	29.5	1,057	24.9	879	16.3	214
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.2	48	1.3	47	1.4	48	2.0	26
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	0.9	35	1.0	37	0.9	30	0.5	6
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	50.4	2,060	52.9	1,892	57.4	2,026	63.7	835
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	1.7	68	1.6	59	1.6	57	1.2	16
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	6.4	262	6.3	226	5.9	207	6.8	89
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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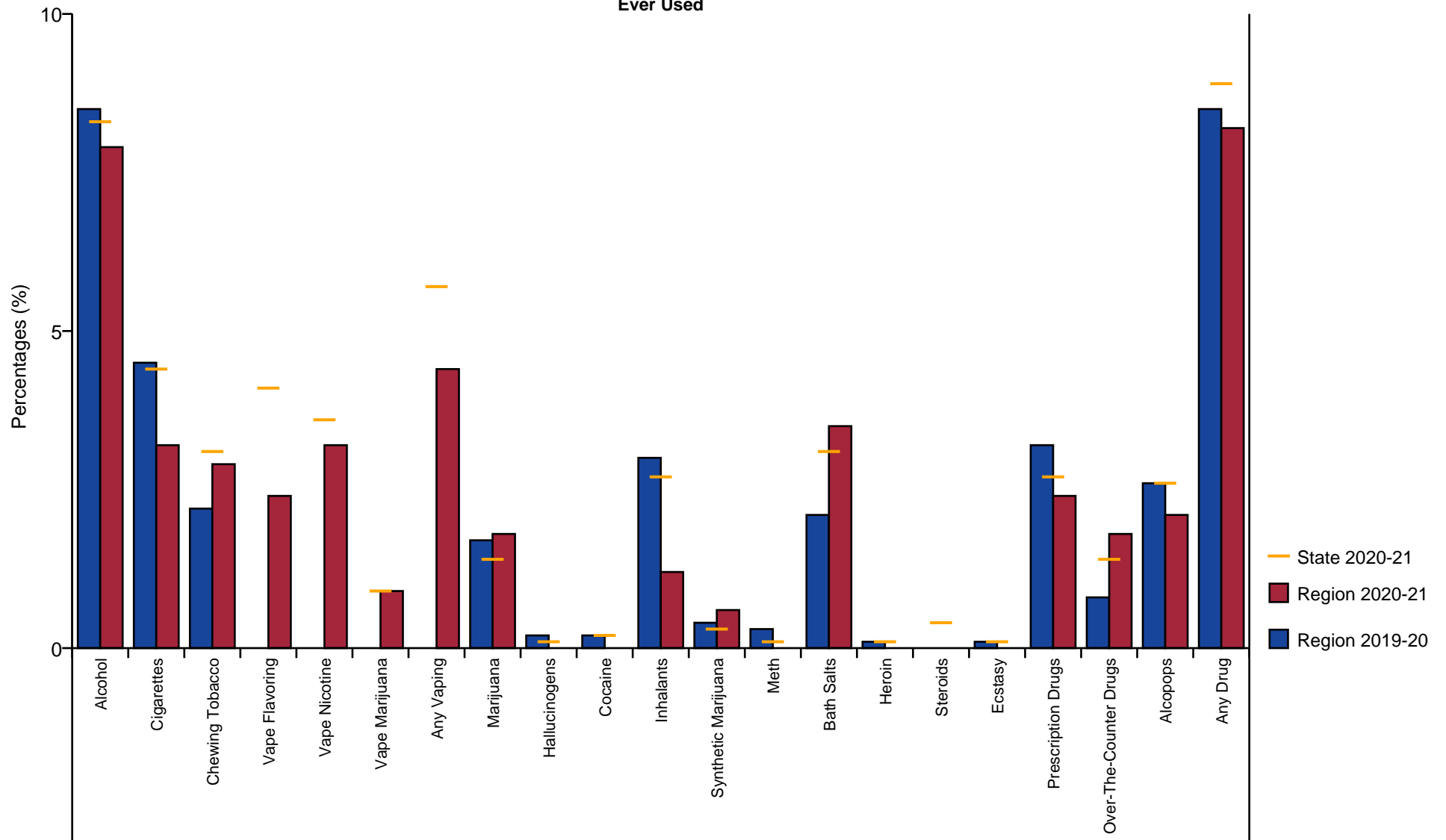
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 12

Ever Used



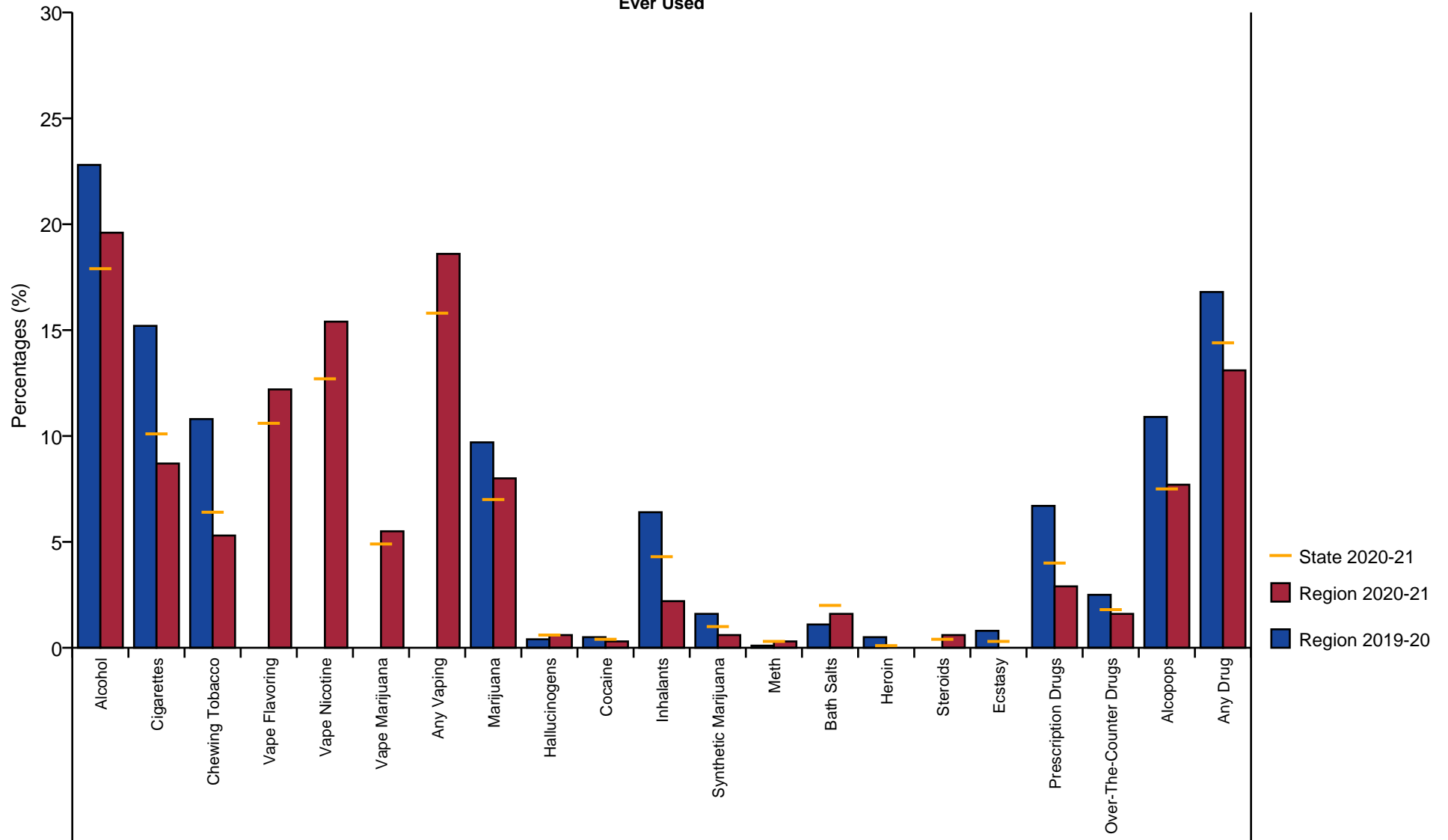
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Region 12

Ever Used



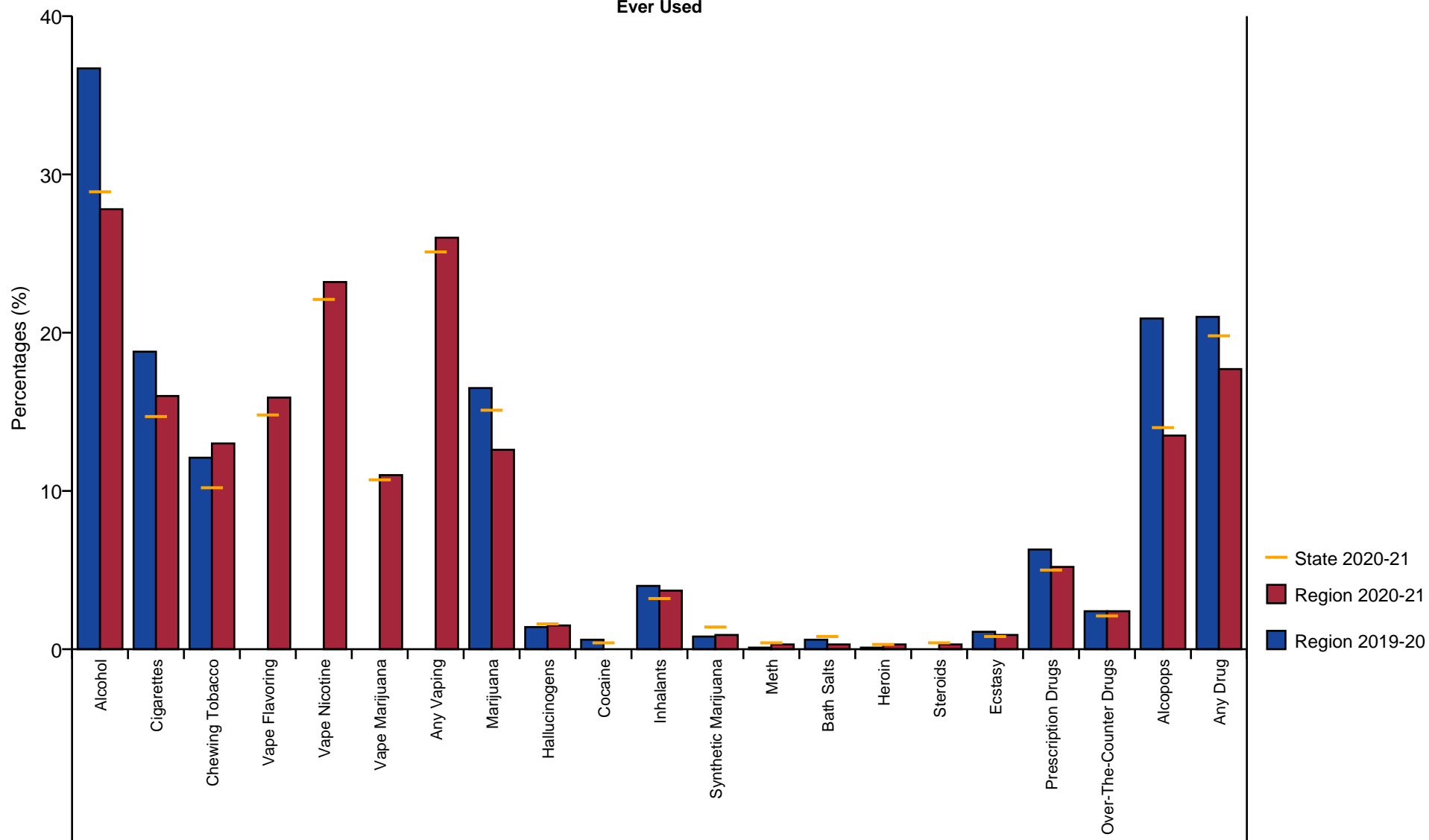
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Region 12

Ever Used



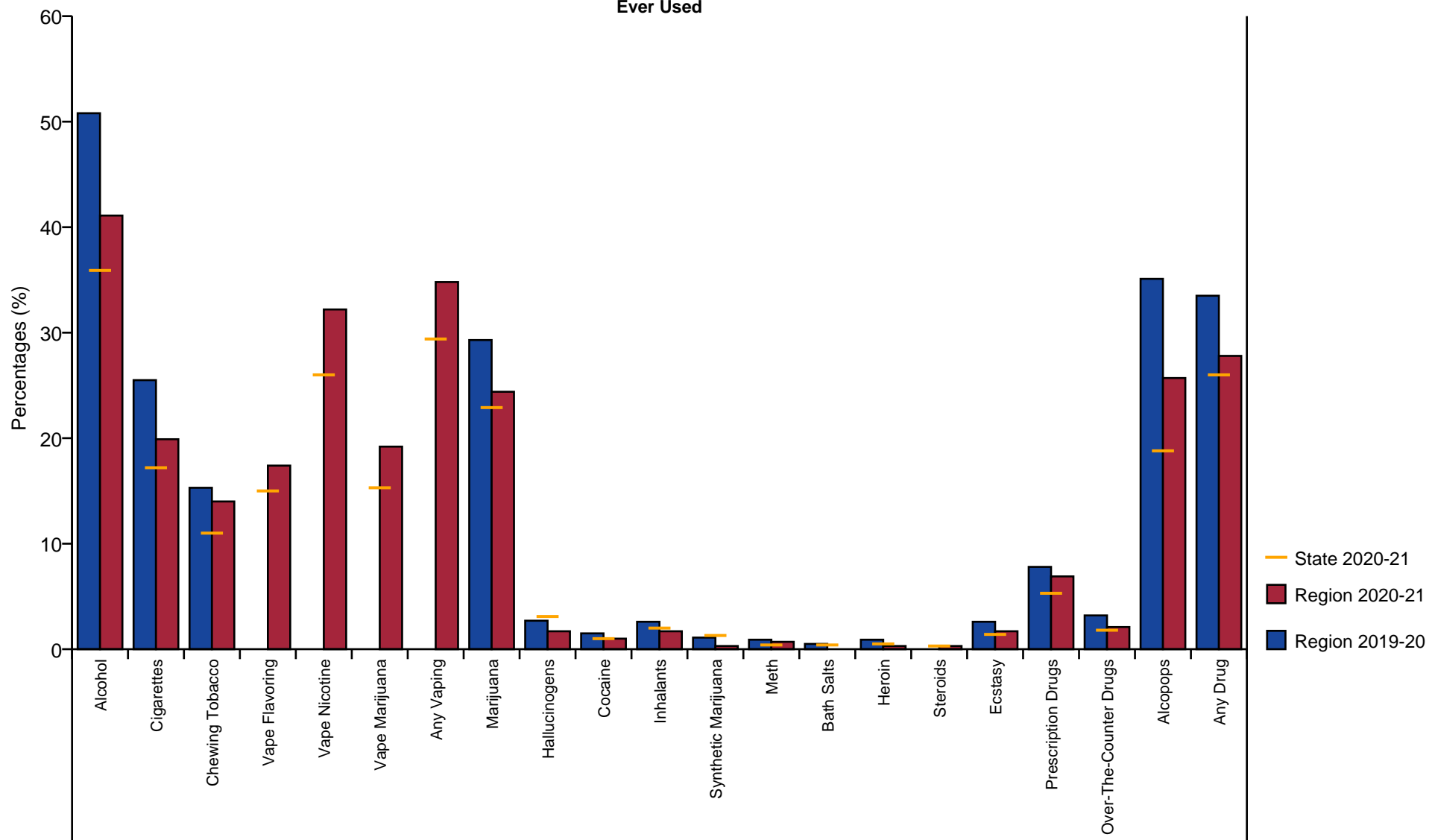
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 12

Ever Used

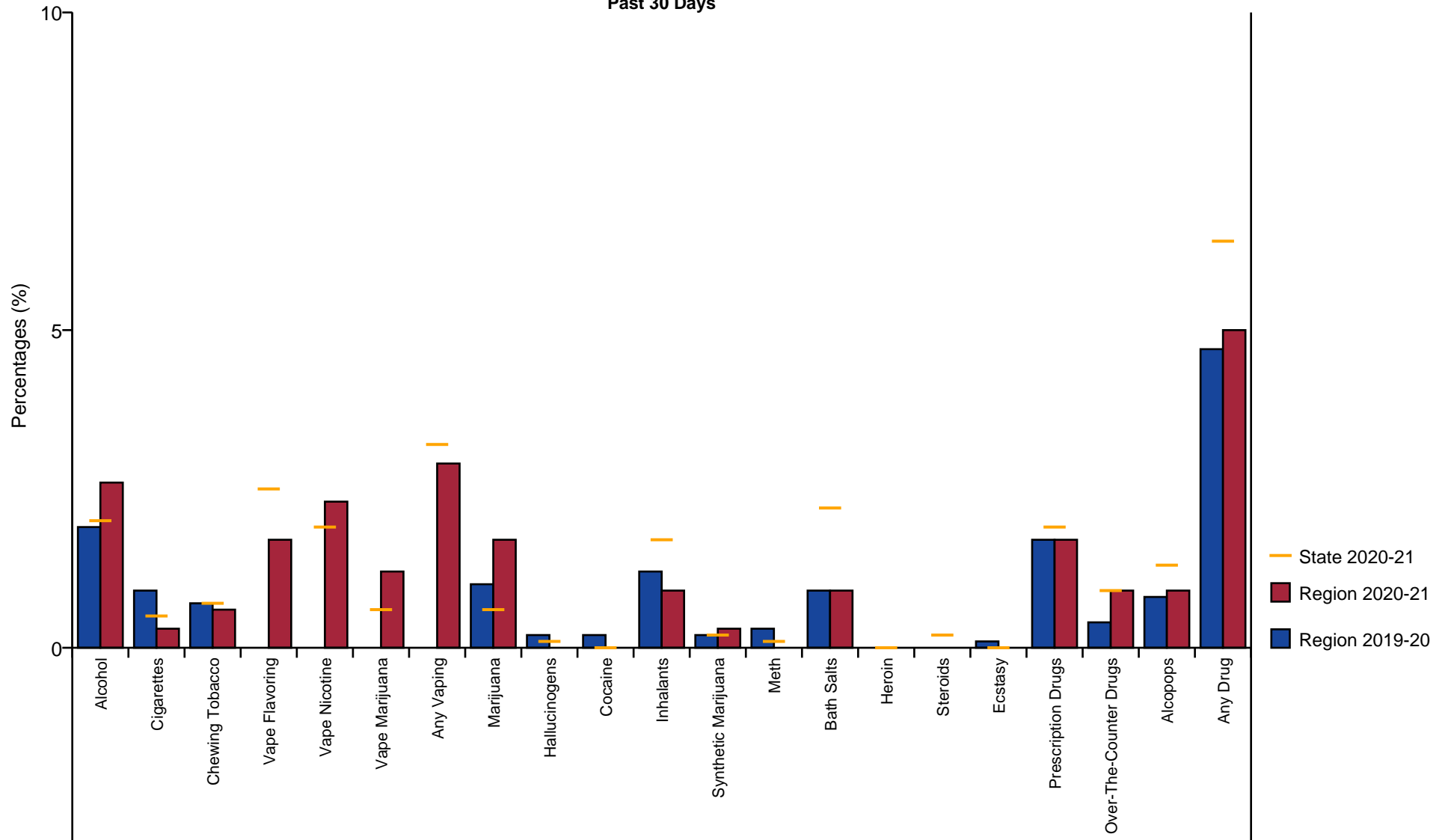


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 12

Past 30 Days



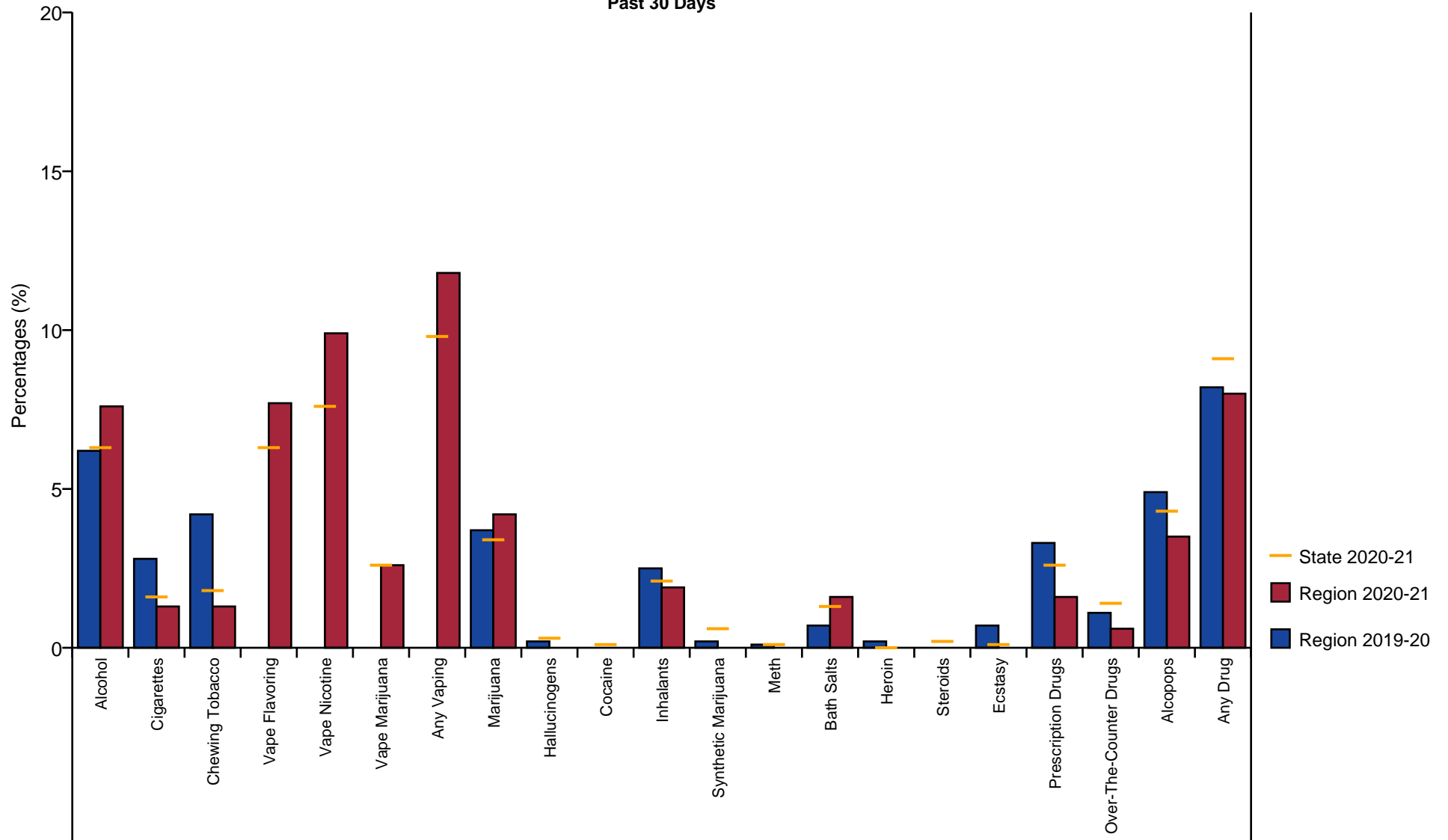
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Region 12

Past 30 Days

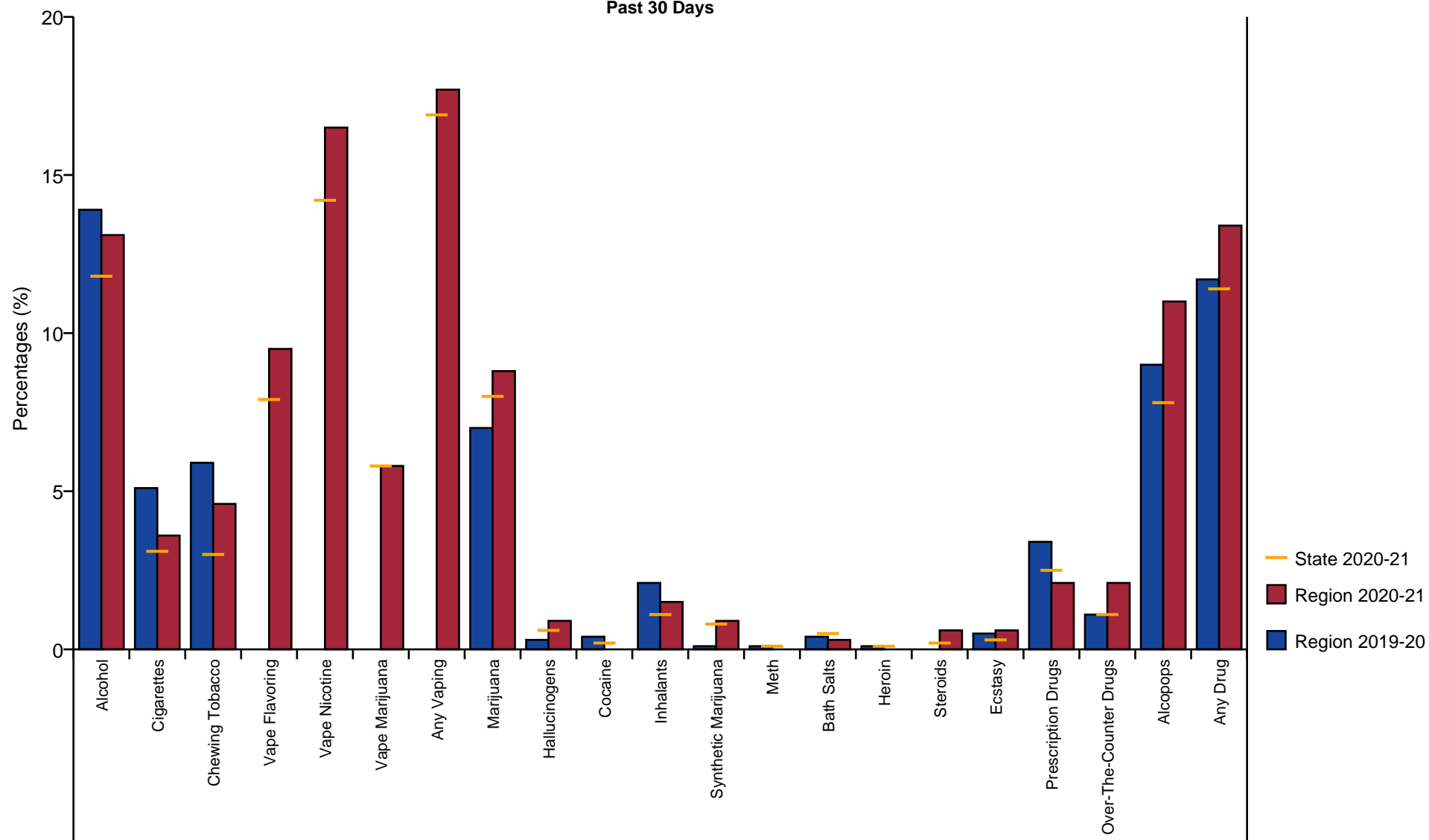


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 12

Past 30 Days



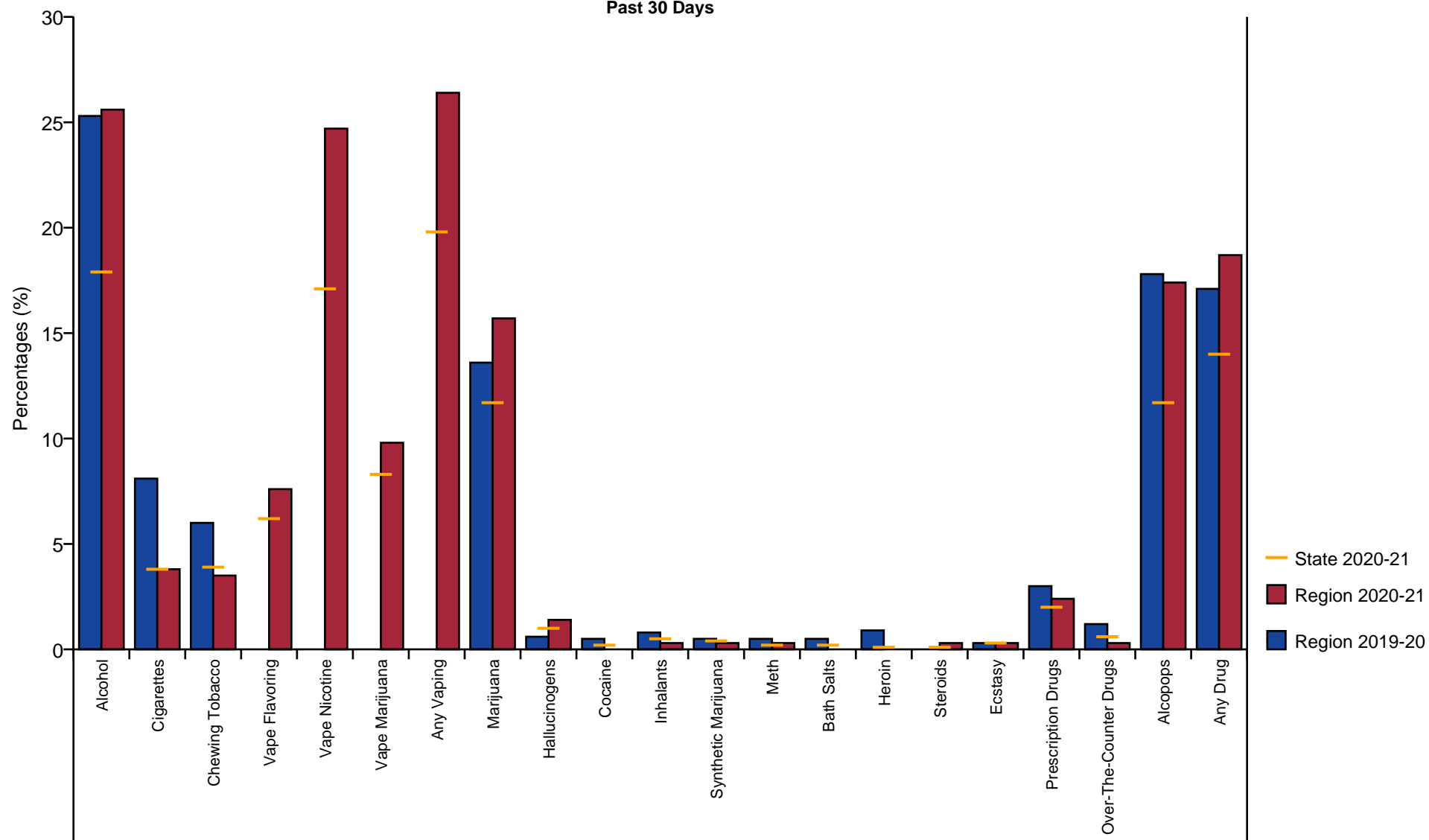
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 12

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 12

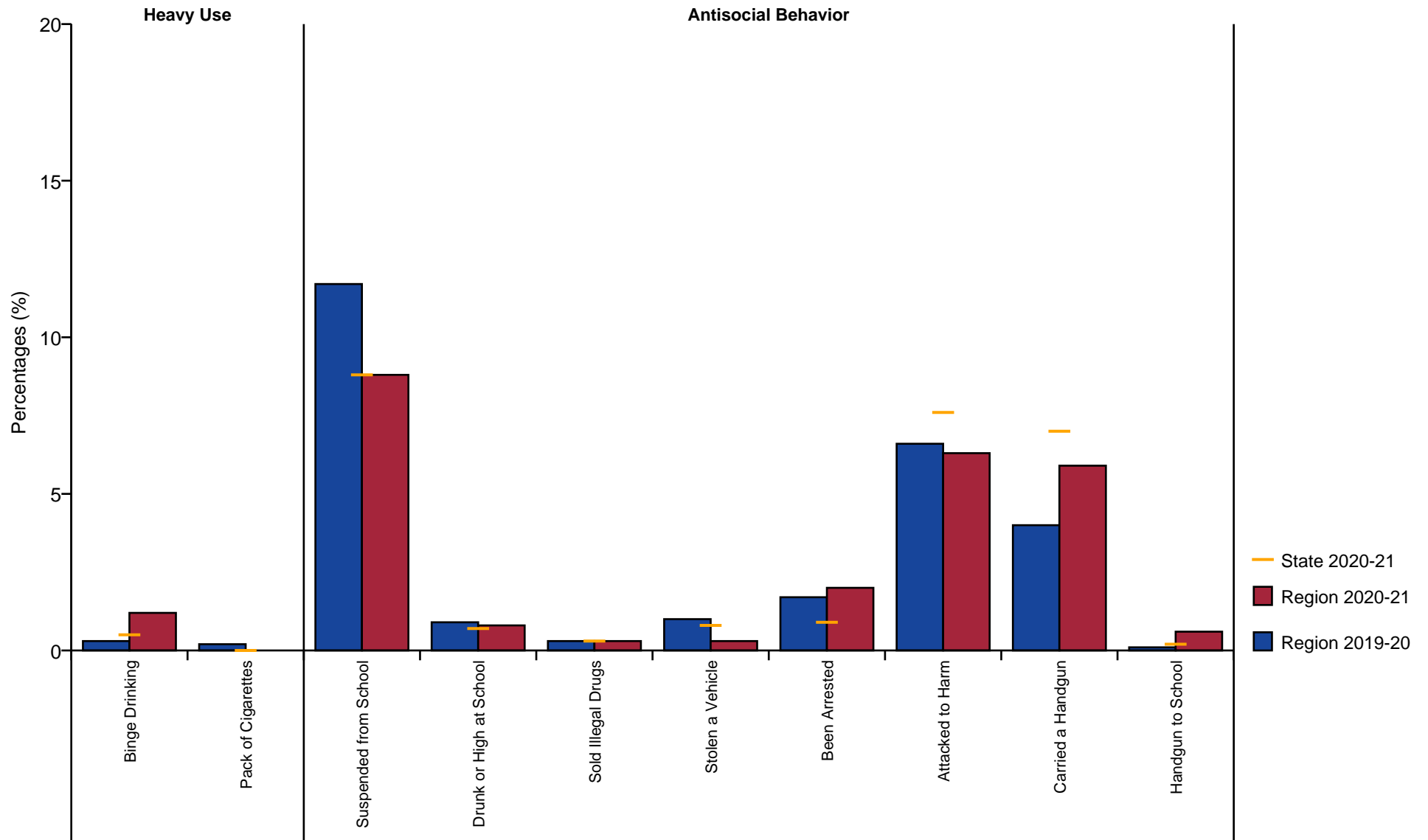


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 12

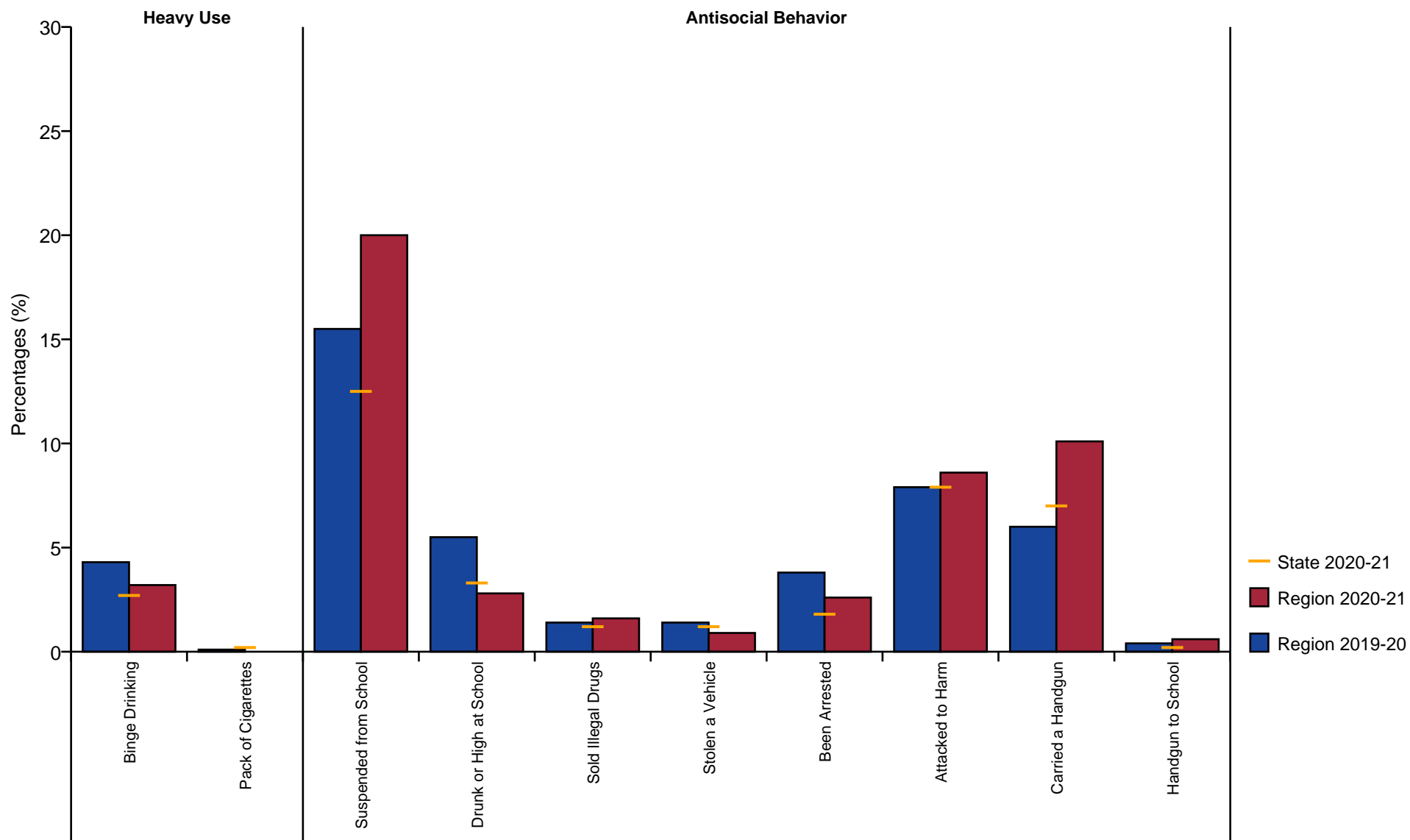


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 12

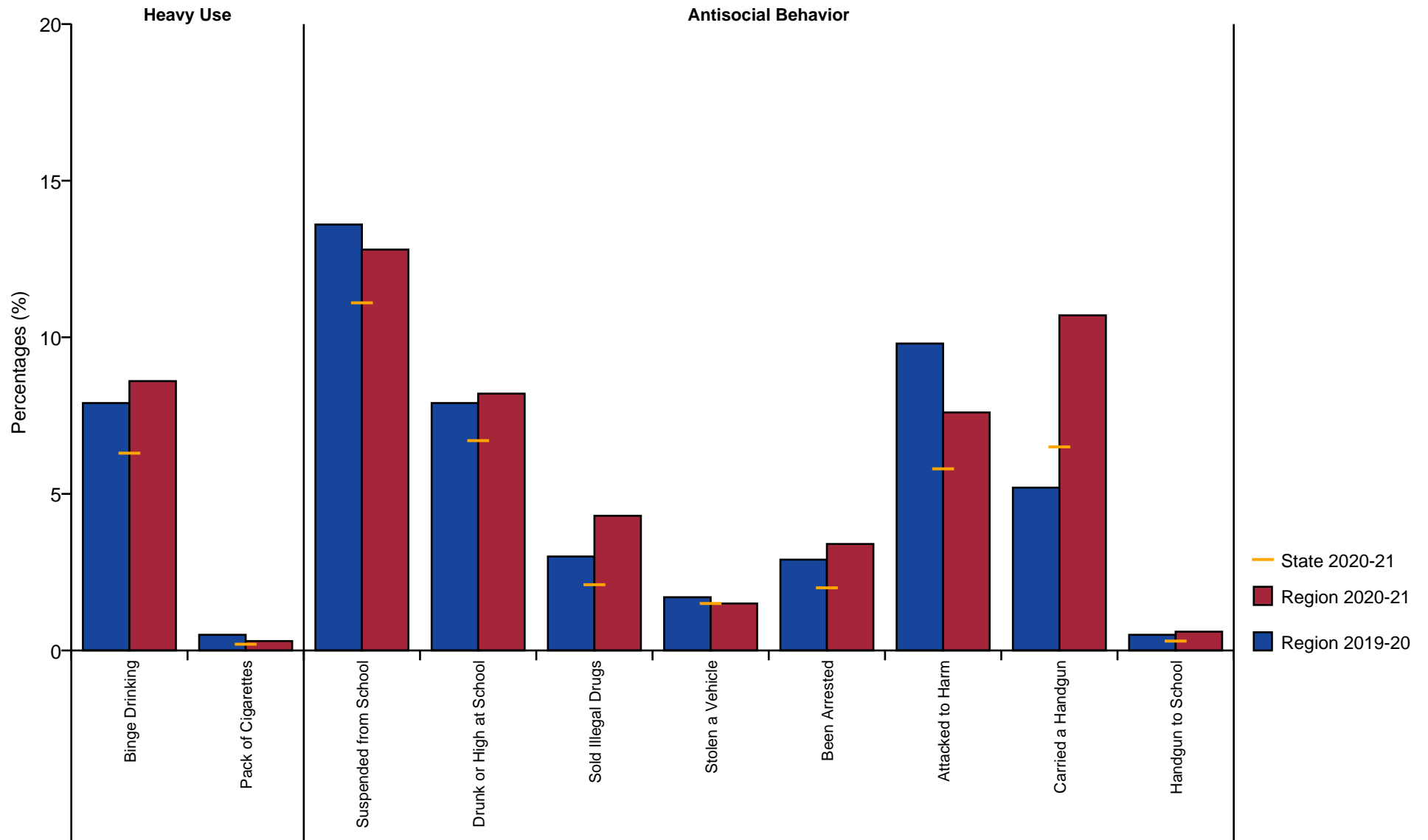


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 12

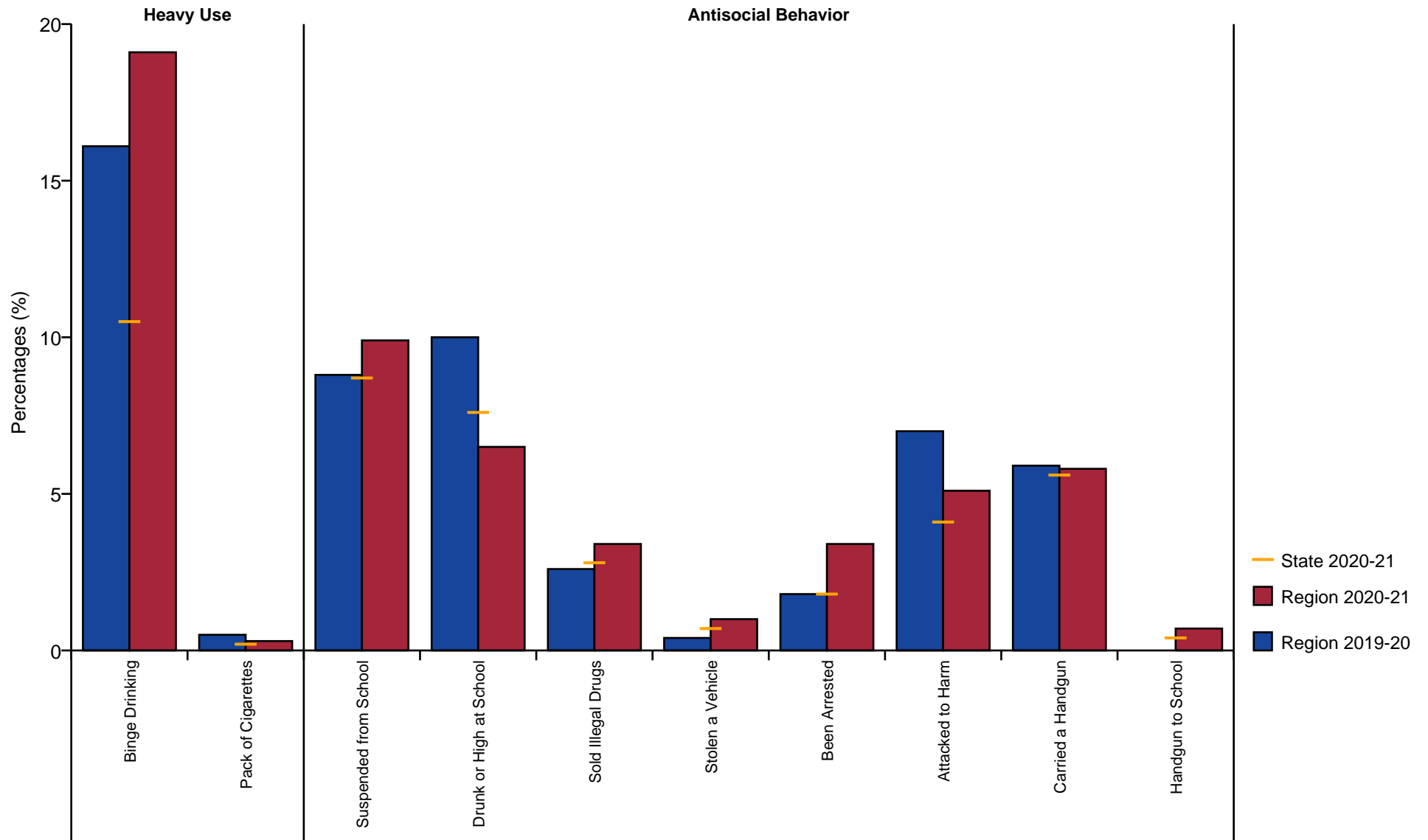
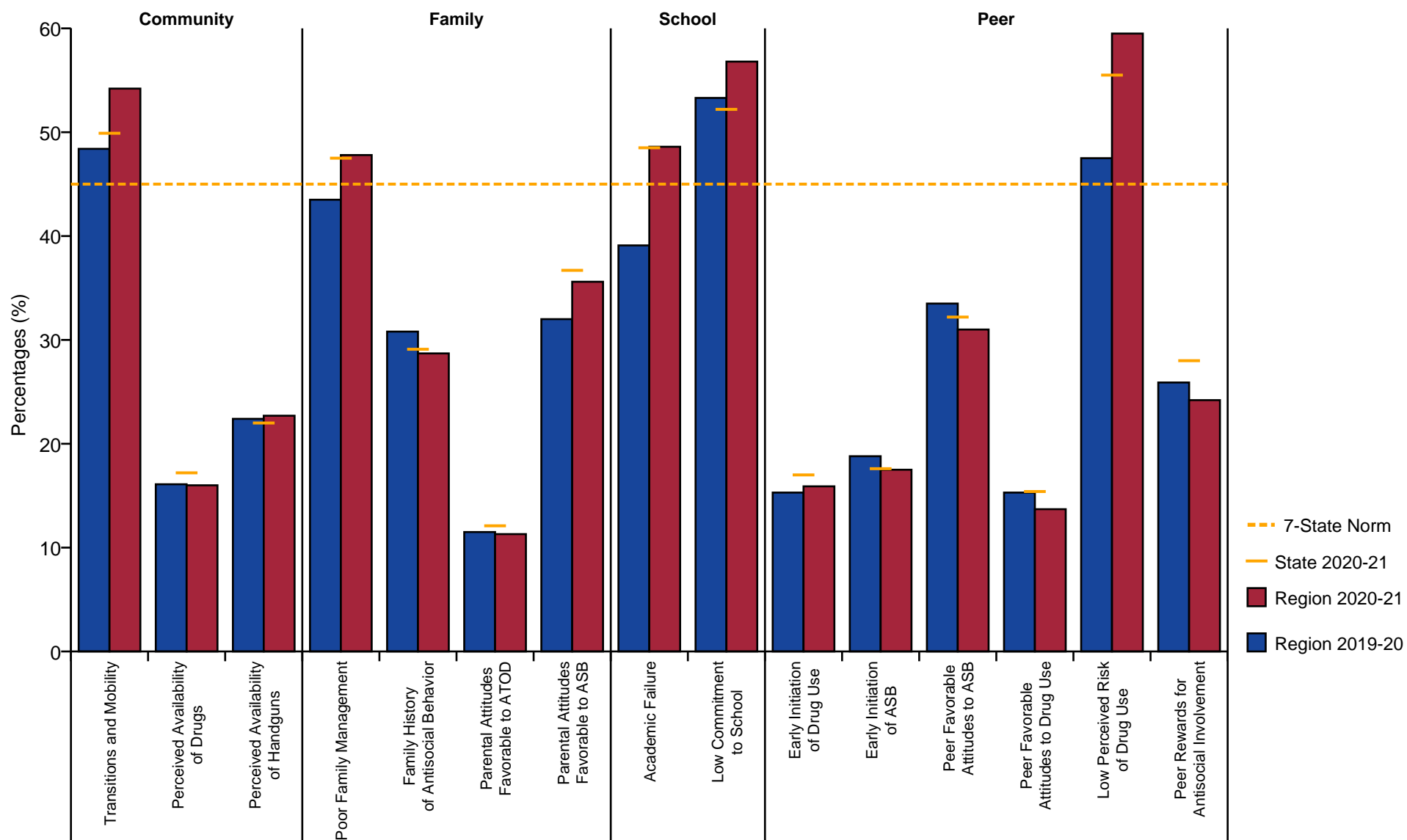


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

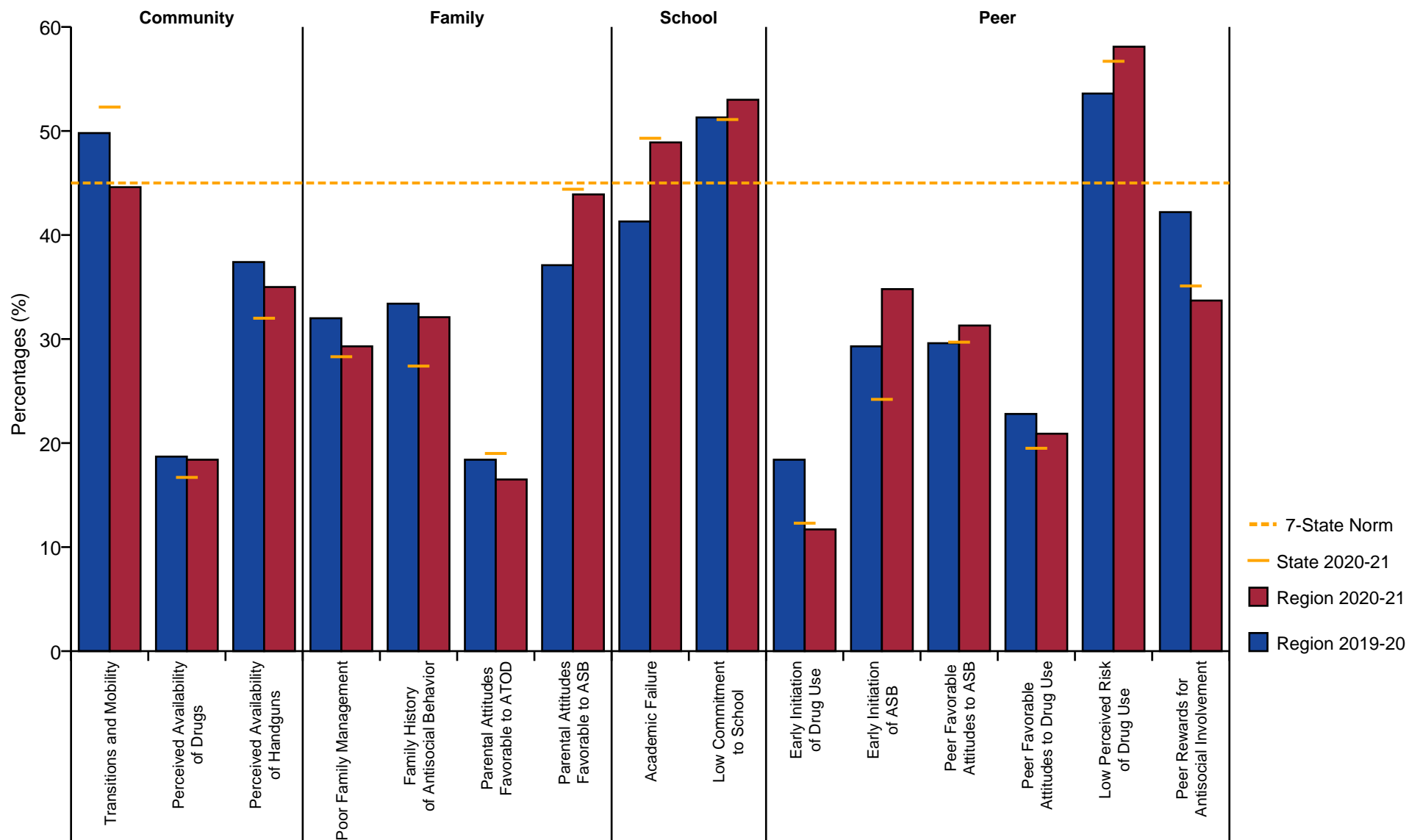
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

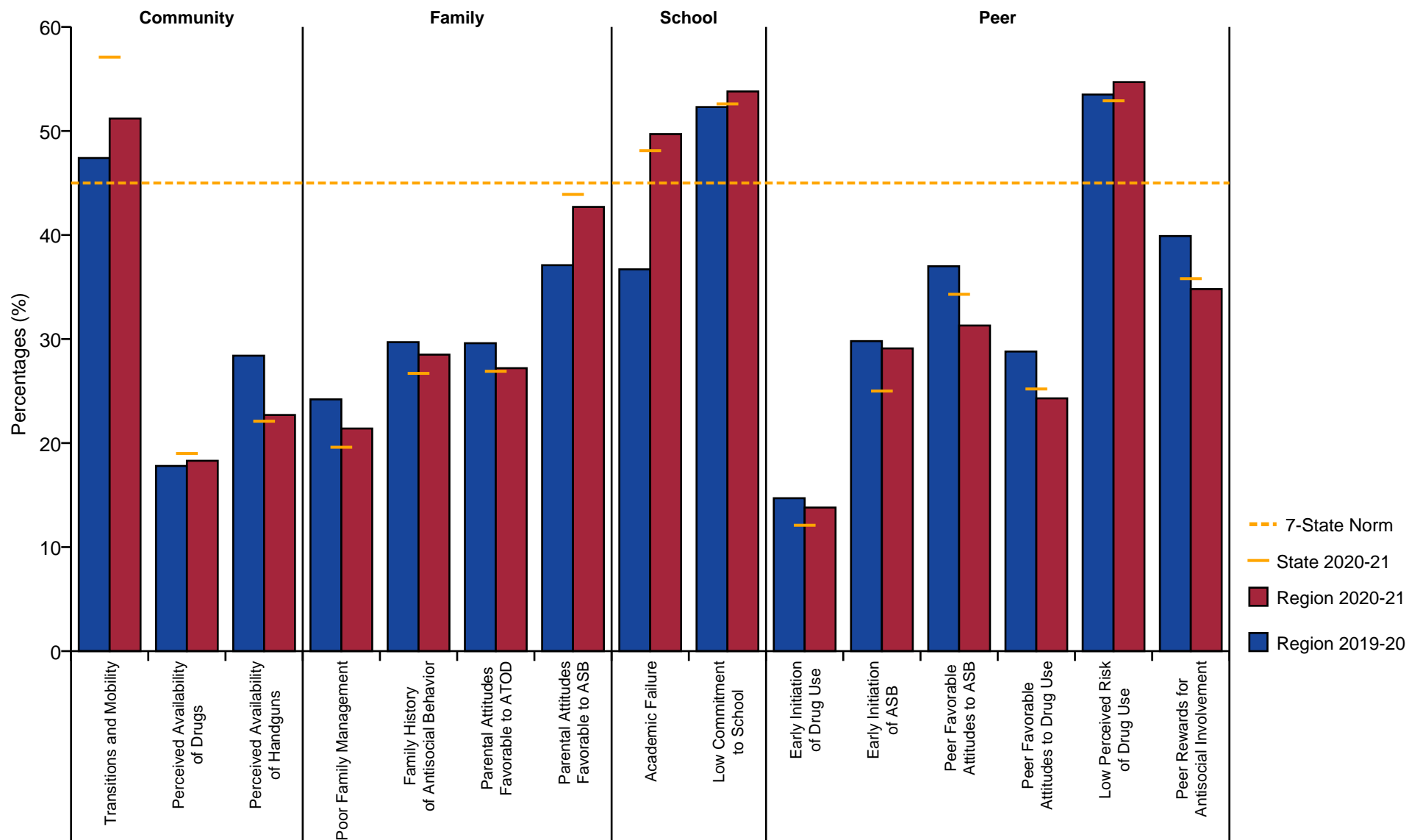
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

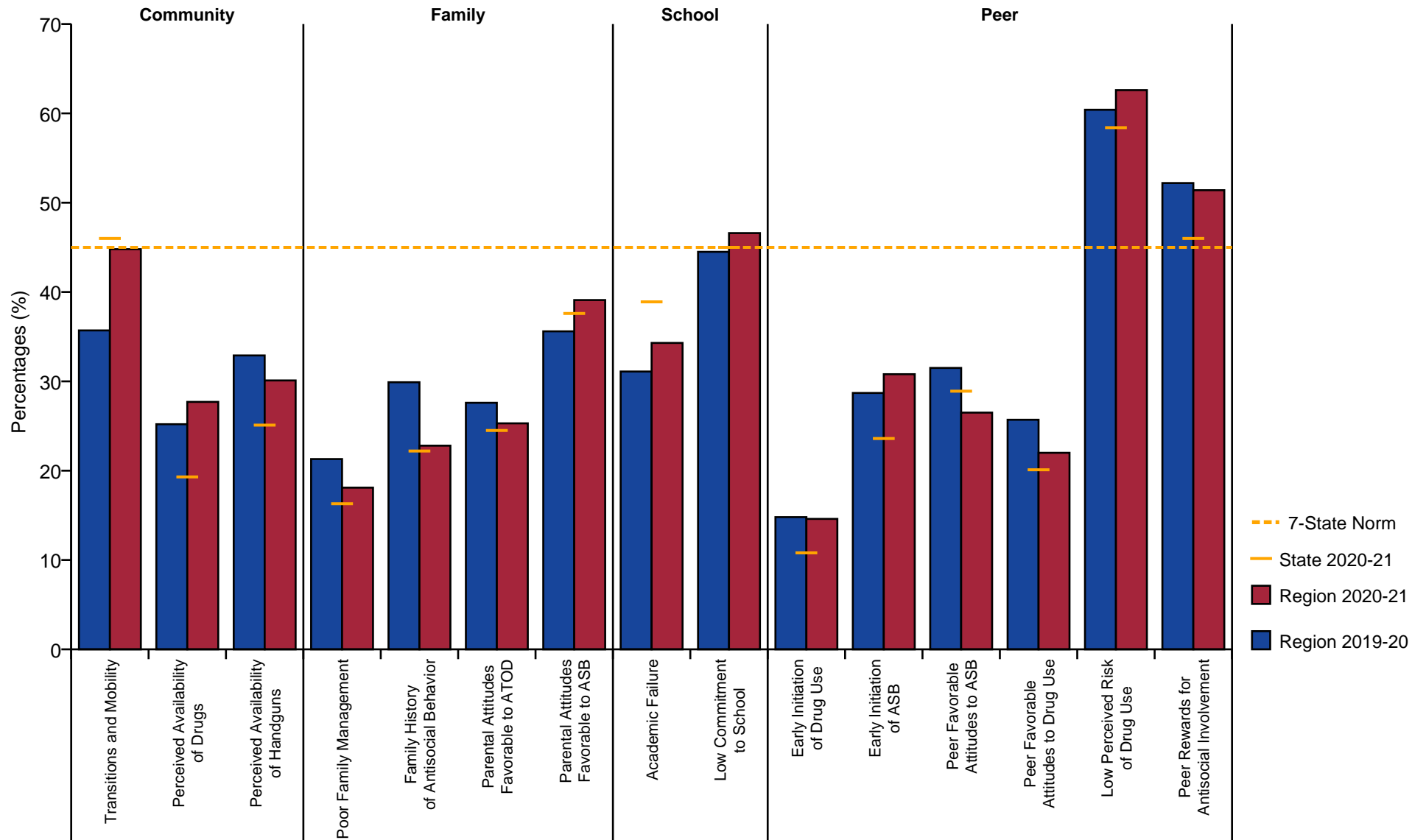
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 12

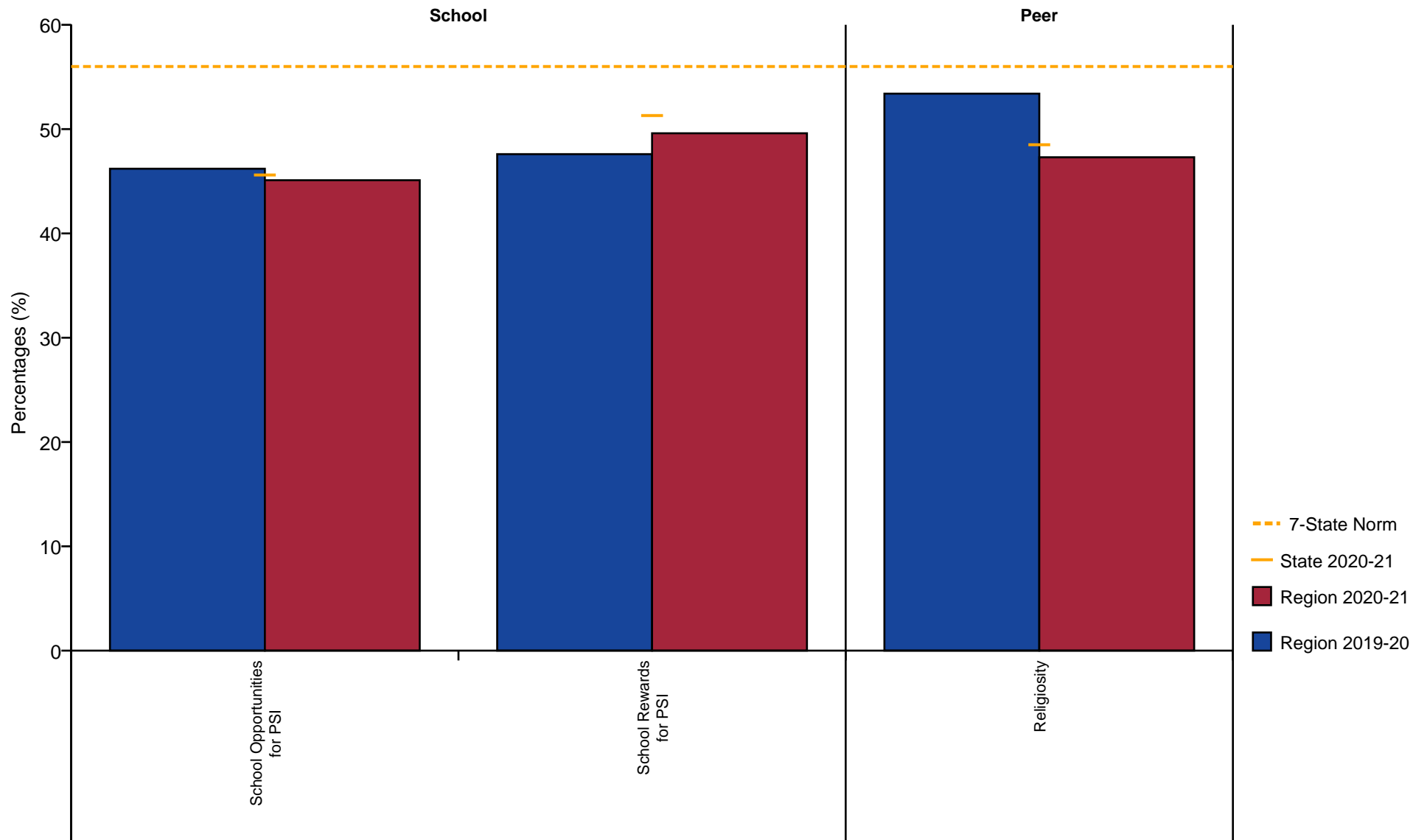


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 12

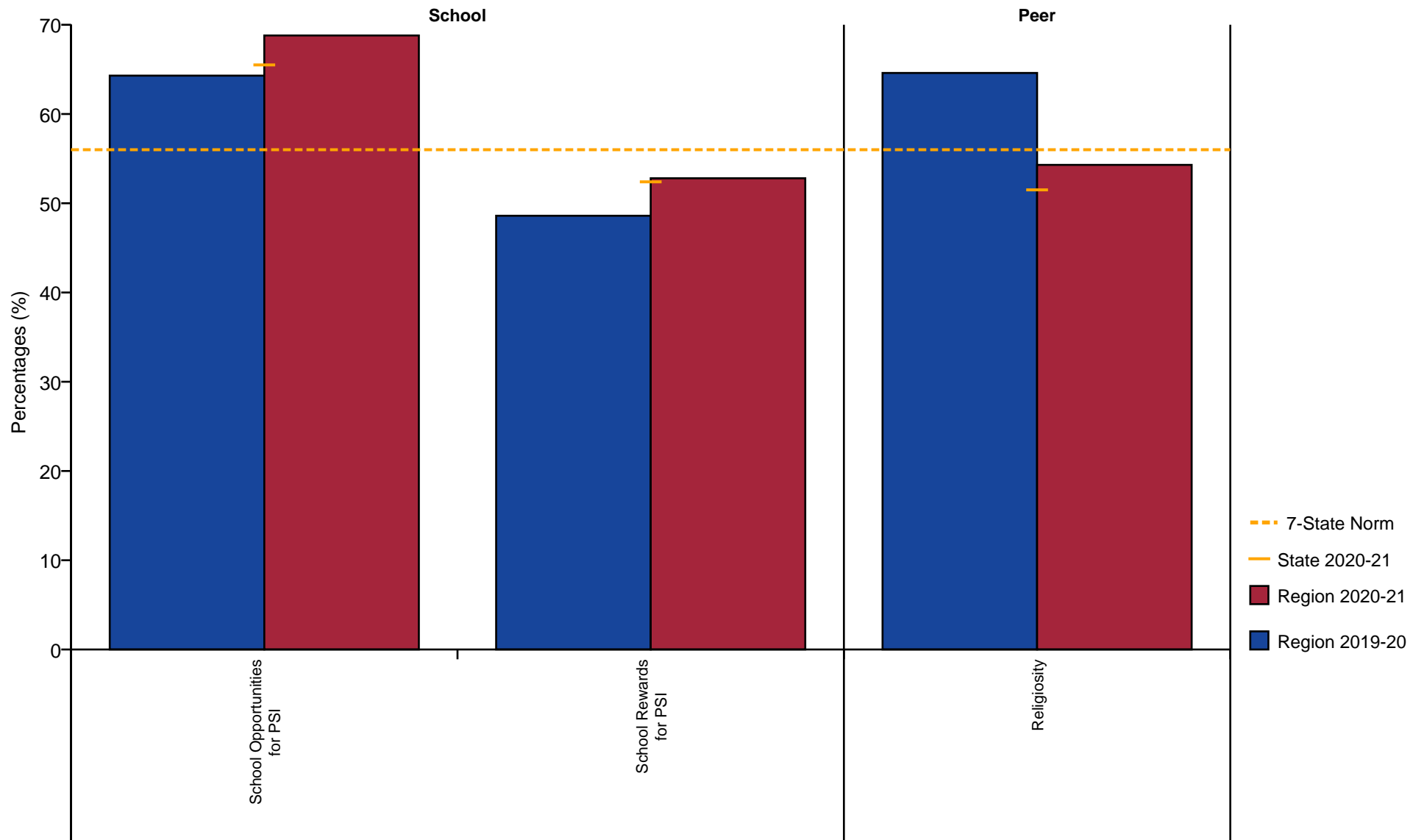


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 12

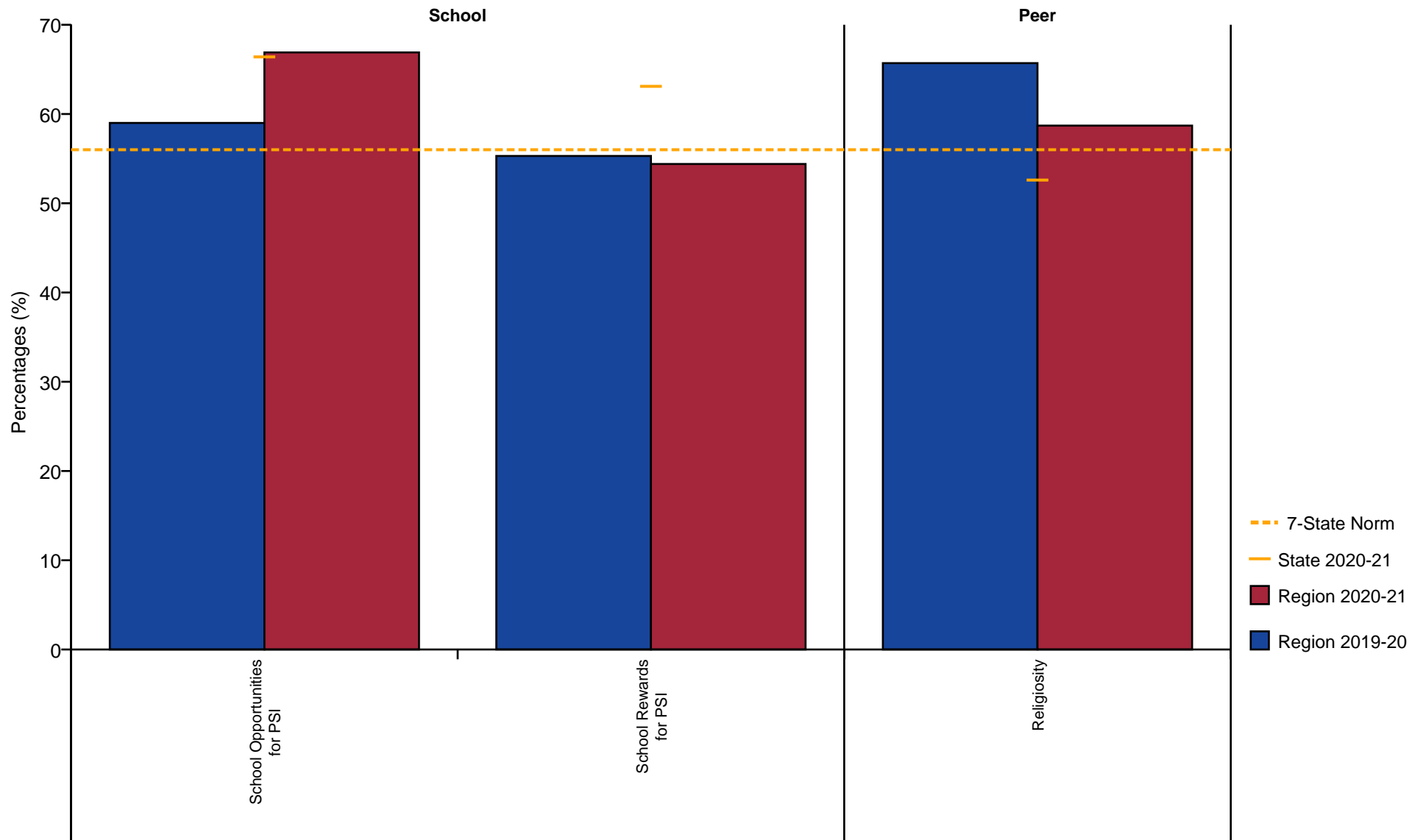


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Region 12

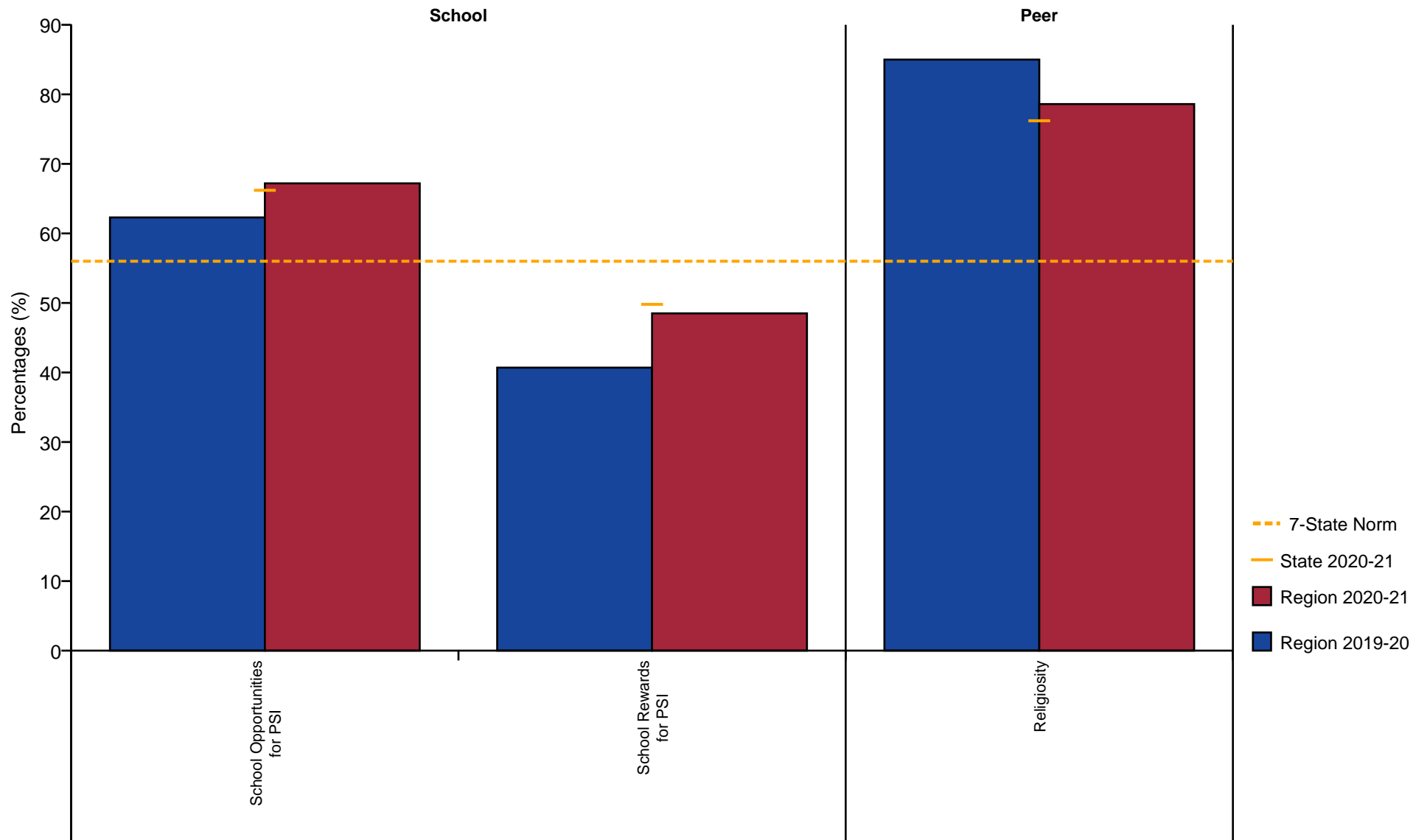


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 12

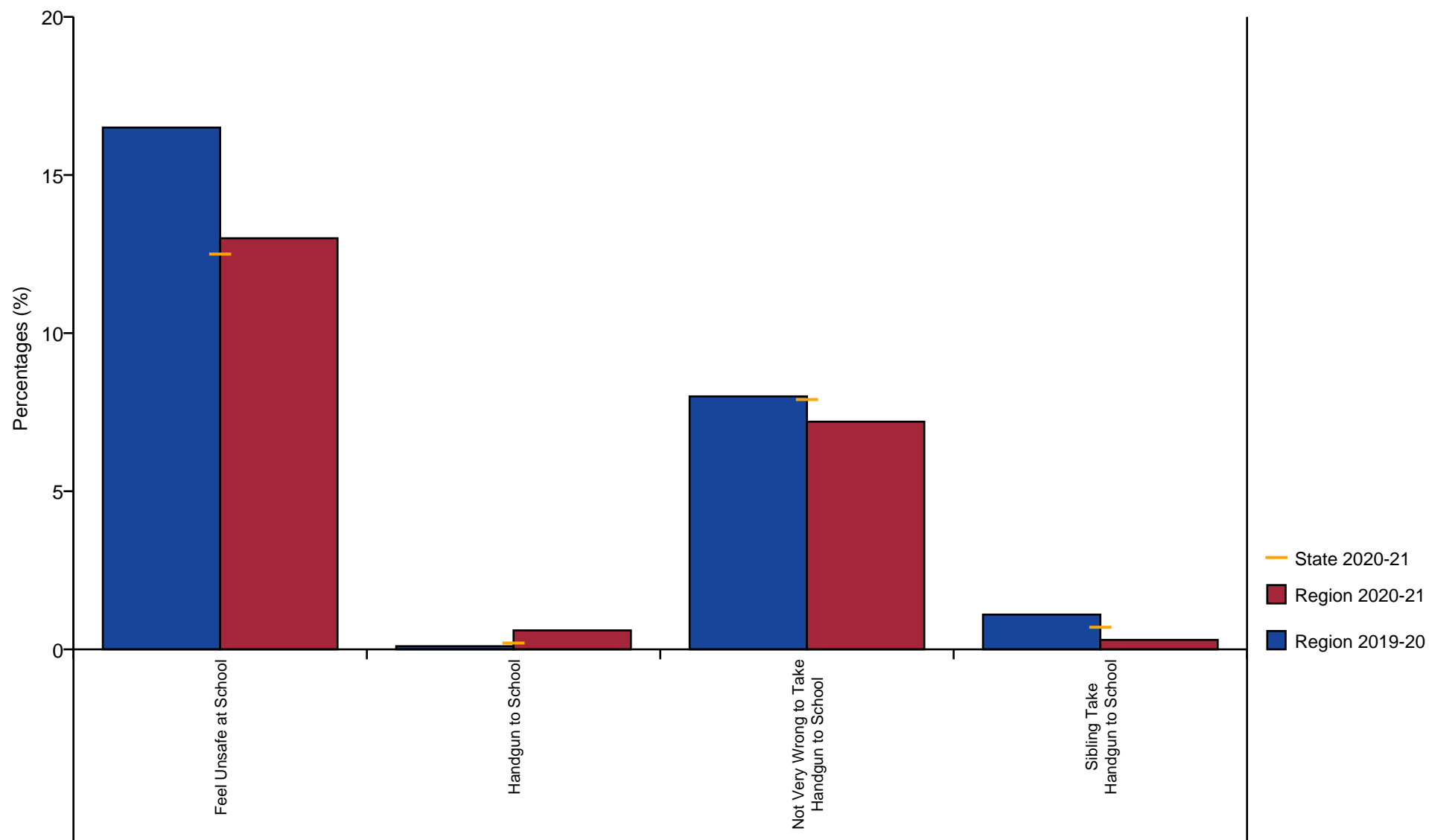


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 12

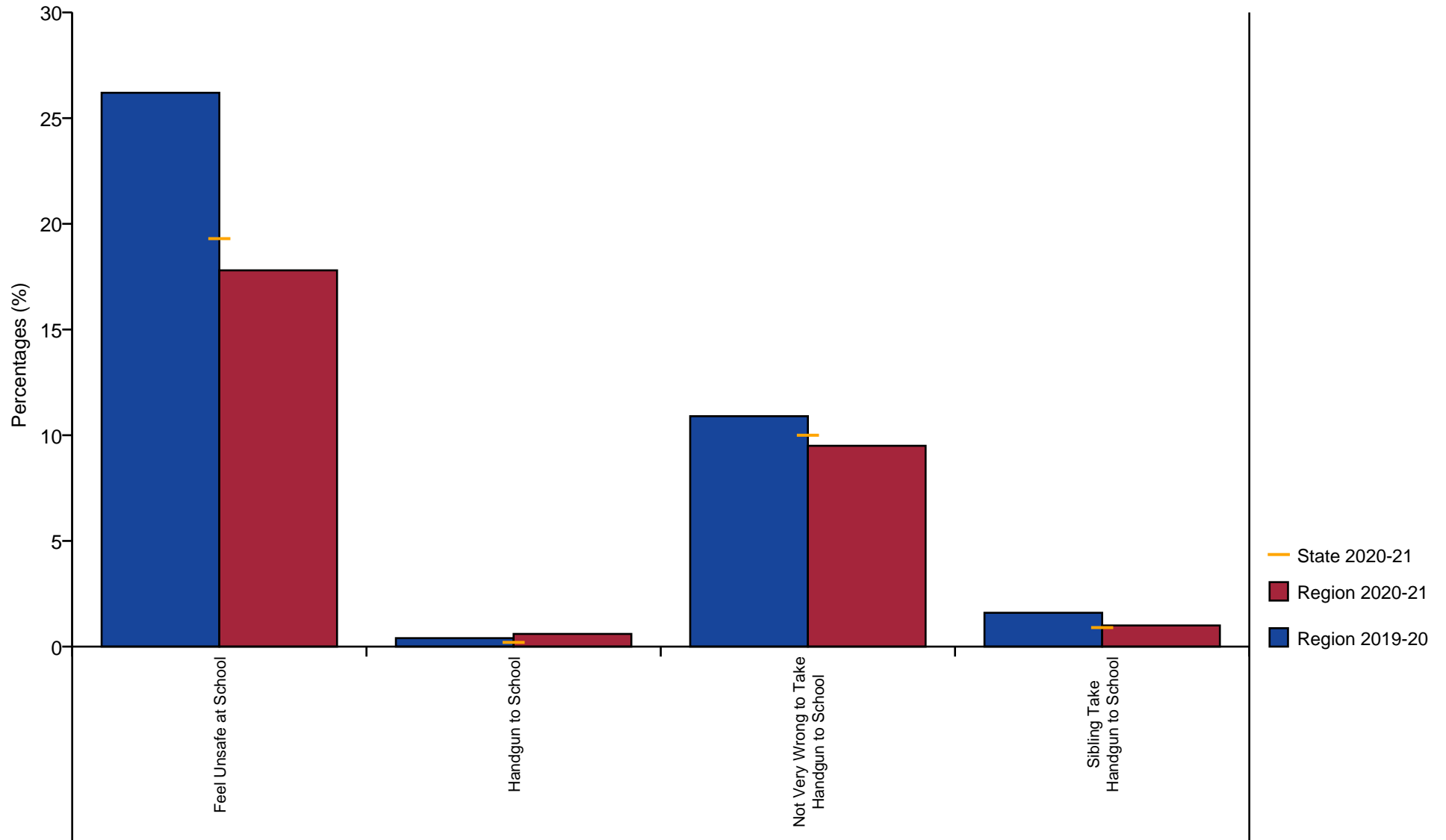


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 12

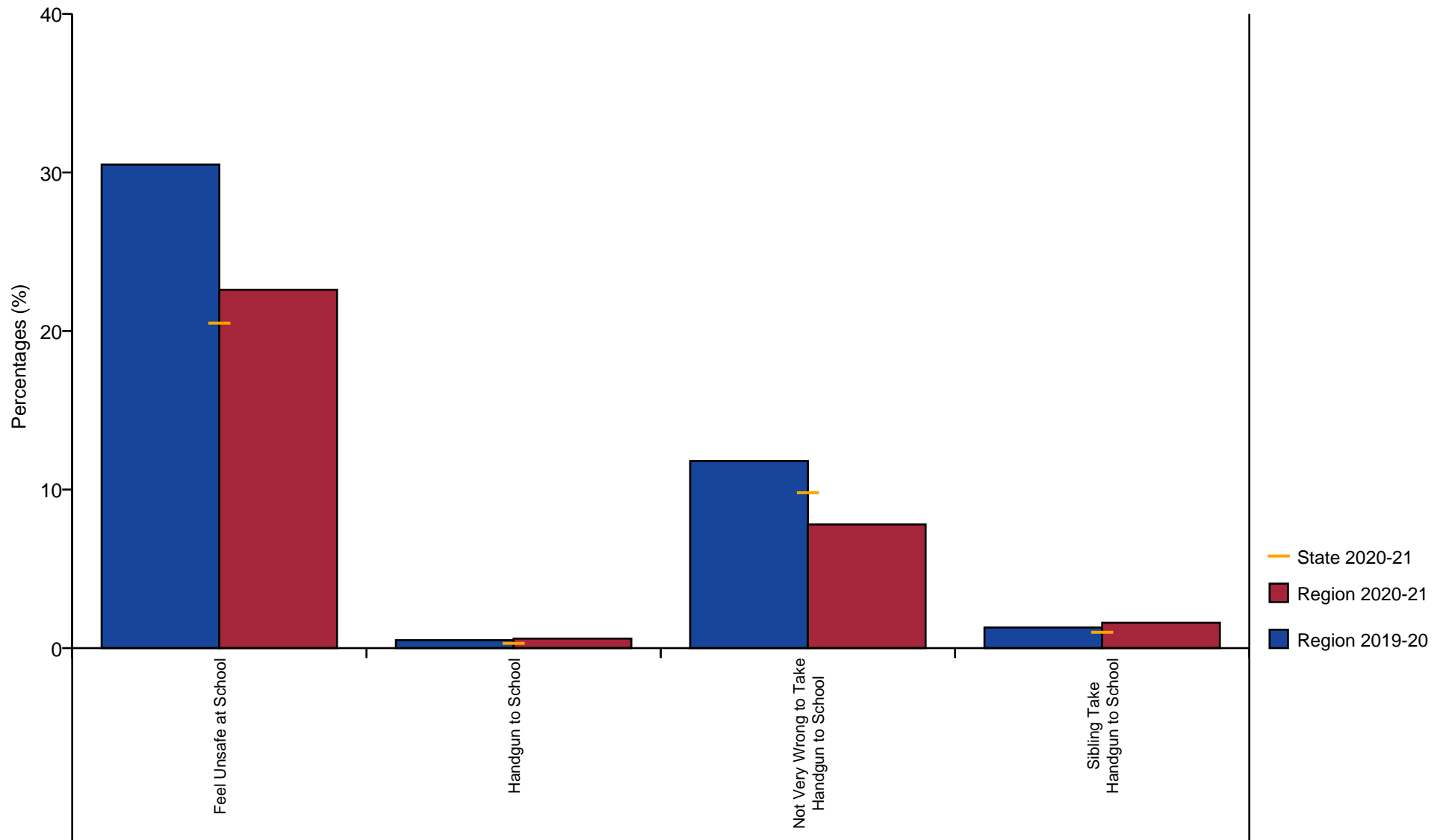


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 12

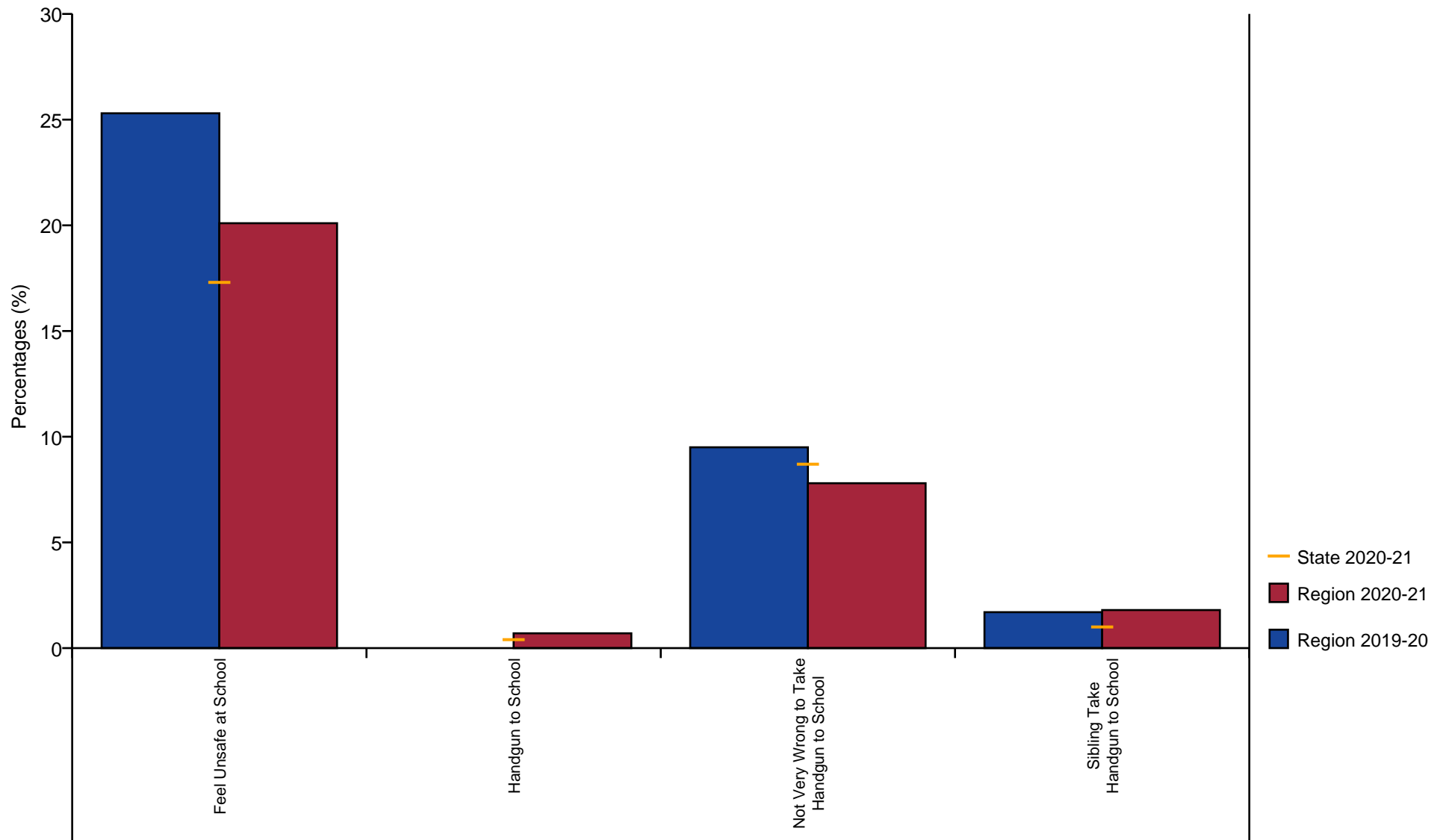
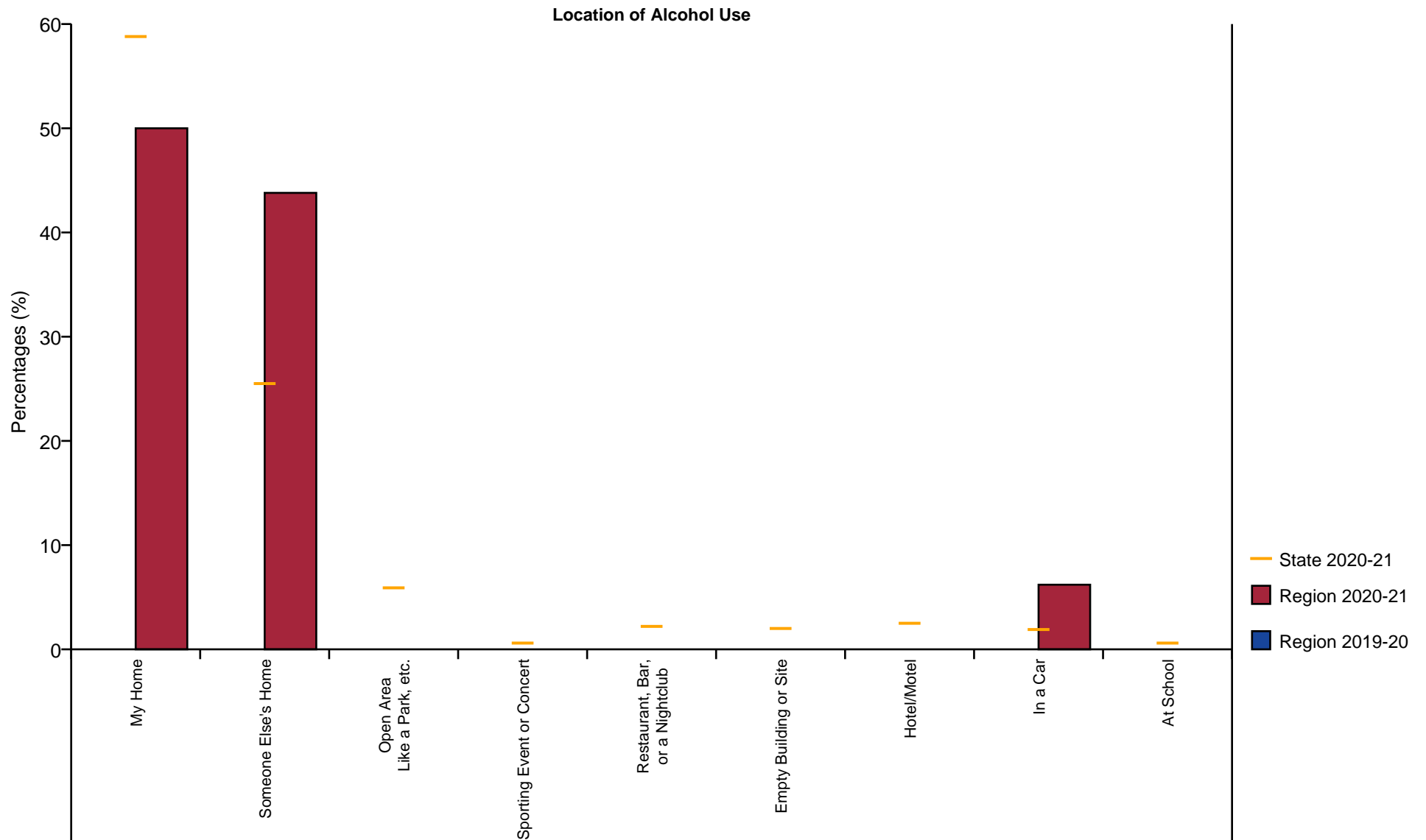


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

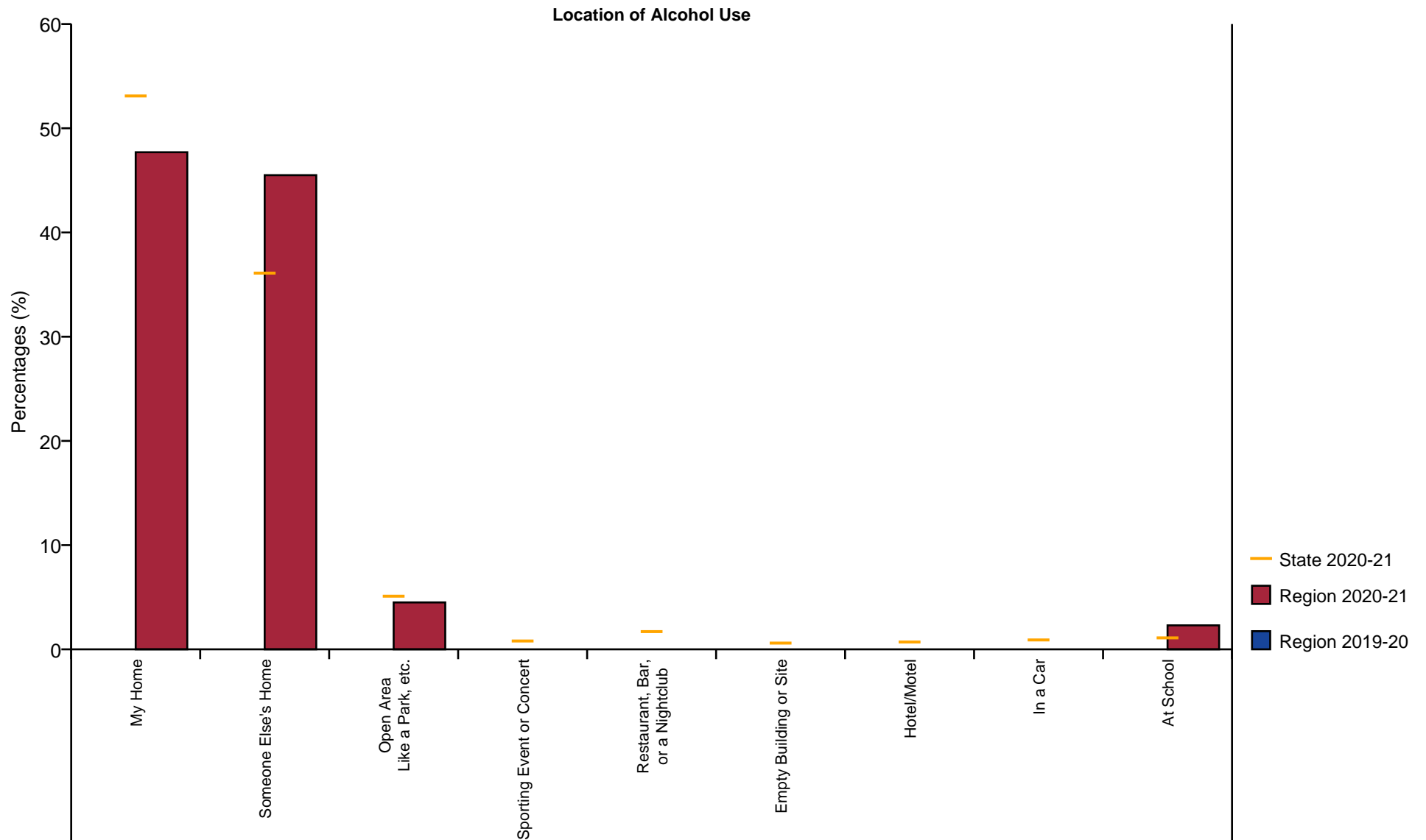
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 12

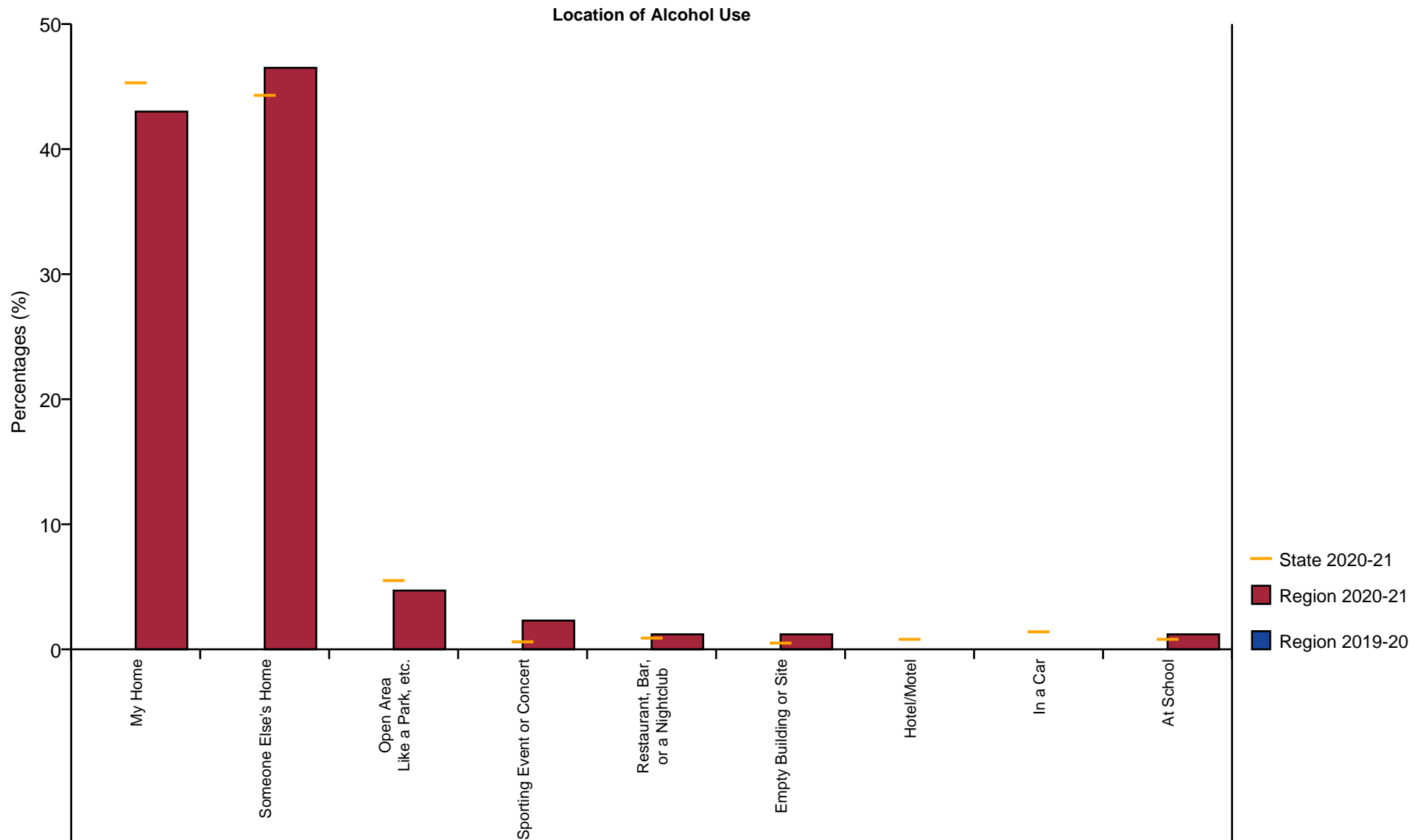


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 12

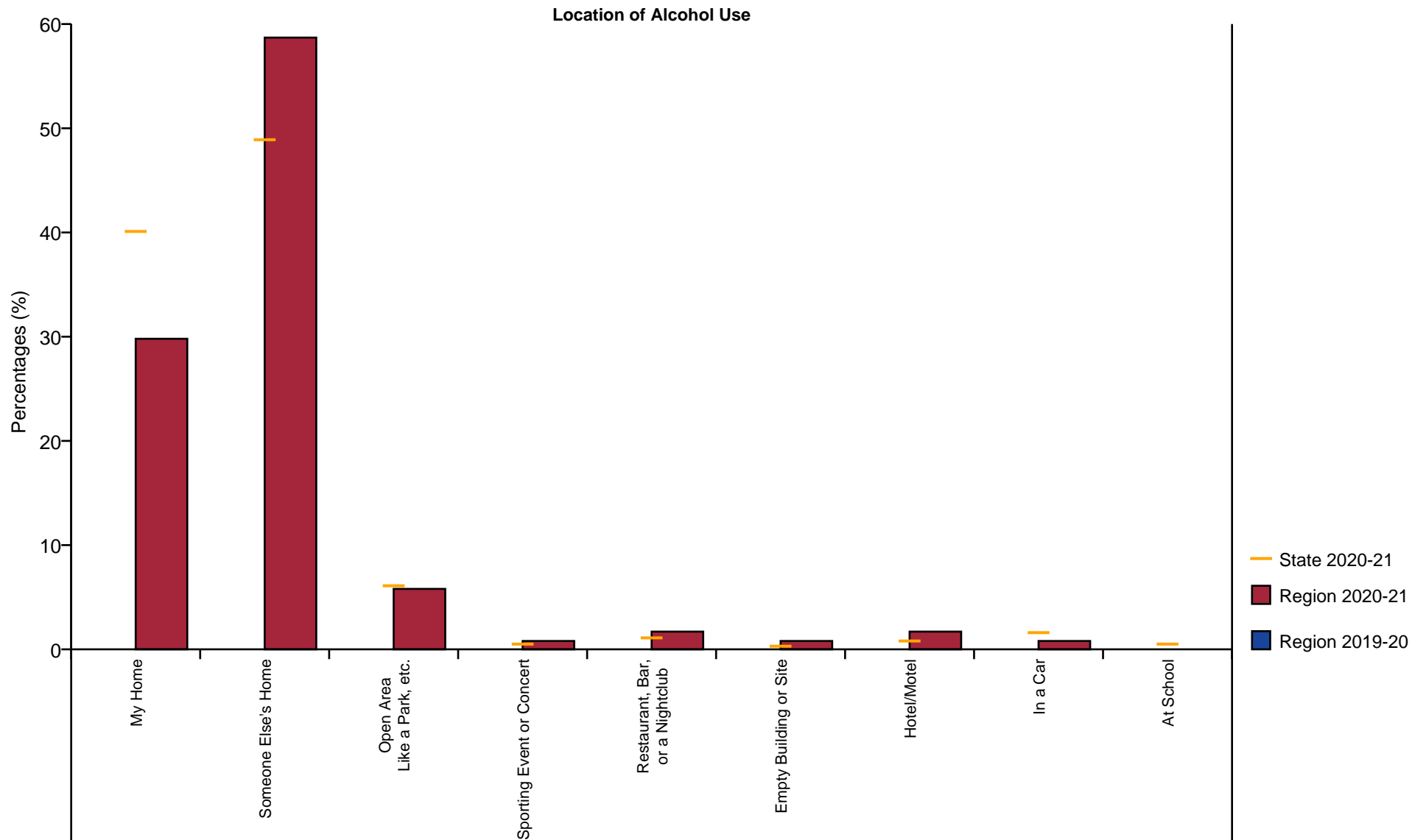


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.4	6.3	8.5	7.9
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	20.7	22.4	22.8	19.6
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	36.9	42.6	36.7	27.8
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	53.5	49.9	50.8	41.1
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	28.2	28.6	27.8	23.5
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.7	6.1	4.5	3.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	16.0	17.0	15.2	8.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	21.8	24.7	18.8	16.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	34.9	31.2	25.5	19.9
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	18.7	18.9	15.1	11.6
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.9	3.4	2.2	2.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	10.0	9.2	10.8	5.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	15.0	13.4	12.1	13.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	19.7	19.2	15.3	14.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	11.8	10.8	9.6	8.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	9.1	10.2	9.7	8.0
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	21.0	20.6	16.5	12.6
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	35.1	30.4	29.3	24.4
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	15.4	14.7	13.1	11.2
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.5
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	2.1	2.7	2.7	1.7
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.2	3.3	3.0	1.2
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	4.0	5.9	6.4	2.2
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	4.4	5.7	4.0	3.7
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	3.6	3.7	2.6	1.7
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	4.1	4.6	4.1	2.2
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.3
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.9	2.1	3.5
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	2.2	3.5	2.6	1.7
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.4
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	3.8	5.1	6.7	2.9
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	9.5	9.3	6.3	5.2
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	9.4	11.3	7.8	6.9
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	6.3	6.8	5.8	4.3
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.6
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	4.6	3.1	2.4	2.4
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.1
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.8	2.0	2.6	2.1
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	10.4	11.0	10.9	7.7
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	21.6	25.2	20.9	13.5
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	35.9	33.8	35.1	25.7
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	region	16.8	16.8	16.0	11.8
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	9.4	8.2	8.5	8.2
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	14.5	17.9	16.8	13.1
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	27.0	26.8	21.0	17.7
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	38.1	34.3	33.5	27.8
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	21.1	20.9	18.9	16.3
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	5.7	6.7	6.2	7.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	13.6	18.5	13.9	13.1
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	26.2	26.2	25.3	25.6
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	10.8	12.2	10.8	11.8
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	3.6	3.5	2.8	1.3
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	8.6	7.3	5.1	3.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	14.9	12.4	8.1	3.8
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	6.6	5.8	3.9	2.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	6.8	4.9	5.9	4.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	10.5	8.2	6.0	3.5
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	5.5	4.3	4.0	2.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.2
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	9.5	9.0	7.0	8.8
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	15.5	12.8	13.6	15.7
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	6.9	6.4	5.8	7.3
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.0	2.0	1.2	0.9
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	1.8	2.2	2.5	1.9
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	2.2	3.2	3.3	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	3.6	3.9	3.4	2.1
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	4.0	4.4	3.0	2.4
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.3
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.5
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	8.5	11.2	9.0	11.0
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	17.1	17.7	17.8	17.4
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	region	7.0	7.9	7.4	7.9
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.0
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	7.3	9.8	8.2	8.0
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	12.5	12.7	11.7	13.4
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	18.5	16.4	17.1	18.7
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	10.4	10.5	9.9	11.0
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	8.1	11.0	7.9	8.6
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	14.8	17.7	16.1	19.1
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	6.2	7.7	6.5	7.6
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	17.0	17.4	11.7	8.8
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	21.6	20.4	15.5	20.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	16.2	14.5	13.6	12.8
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	13.6	11.6	8.8	9.9
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	17.3	16.2	12.6	12.8
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	5.5	6.9	5.5	2.8
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	10.7	9.7	7.9	8.2
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	12.1	12.7	10.0	6.5
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	6.8	7.1	5.7	4.5
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	5.2	3.2	3.0	4.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	5.7	4.0	2.6	3.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.3
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.1	0.7	0.4	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	5.7	4.3	3.8	2.6
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	4.2	2.9	2.9	3.4
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	3.7	2.3	1.8	3.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.8
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.3
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	12.0	10.9	7.9	8.6
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	10.8	8.5	9.8	7.6
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	9.1	8.1	7.0	5.1
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	9.9	8.7	7.8	6.9
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.0	4.3	4.0	5.9
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	6.8	7.1	6.0	10.1
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	6.8	5.7	5.2	10.7
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	7.8	8.1	5.9	5.8
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	5.9	6.2	5.2	8.1
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	51.0	53.7	48.4	54.2
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	45.9	47.7	49.8	44.6
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	52.3	54.7	47.4	51.2
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	44.8	41.7	35.7	44.8
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	48.6	49.5	45.9	48.9
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	13.6	15.7	16.1	16.0
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	18.4	18.8	18.7	18.4
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	22.0	21.5	17.8	18.3
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	26.6	29.6	25.2	27.7
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	19.9	21.0	19.1	19.8
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	20.7	22.7	22.4	22.7
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	36.4	38.6	37.4	35.0
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	29.3	28.7	28.4	22.7
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	34.5	37.9	32.9	30.1
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	30.0	31.8	30.1	27.4
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	35.5	40.1	43.5	47.8
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	28.6	28.3	32.0	29.3
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	25.1	24.5	24.2	21.4
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	23.2	23.4	21.3	18.1
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	28.2	29.5	30.8	29.2
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	29.9	30.2	30.8	28.7
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	29.4	34.1	33.4	32.1
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	35.1	32.3	29.7	28.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	32.1	33.1	29.9	22.8
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	31.6	32.4	31.1	28.1
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.5	8.5	11.5	11.3
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	17.2	18.3	18.4	16.5
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	27.1	30.4	29.6	27.2
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	28.4	28.7	27.6	25.3
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	20.7	20.7	21.2	20.1
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	28.0	31.5	32.0	35.6
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	34.9	42.6	37.1	43.9
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	36.0	39.9	37.1	42.7
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	34.4	36.2	35.6	39.1
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	33.3	37.4	35.4	40.4
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	36.1	33.7	39.1	48.6
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	38.1	40.5	41.3	48.9
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	37.6	44.0	36.7	49.7
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	33.7	36.0	31.1	34.3
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	36.5	38.5	37.5	45.7
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	38.4	51.1	53.3	56.8
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	42.3	50.7	51.3	53.0
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	43.0	50.1	52.3	53.8
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	41.1	45.7	44.5	46.6
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	41.1	49.5	50.8	52.8
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	18.1	16.3	15.3	15.9
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	18.0	19.6	18.4	11.7
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	18.1	17.8	14.7	13.8
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	22.1	19.8	14.8	14.6
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	18.9	18.3	15.9	14.1
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	22.7	24.1	18.8	17.5
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	36.1	33.6	29.3	34.8
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	34.3	31.6	29.8	29.1
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	33.2	33.9	28.7	30.8
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	31.2	30.6	26.3	27.6
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	27.0	28.6	33.5	31.0
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	26.6	30.3	29.6	31.3
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	33.4	35.8	37.0	31.3
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	31.1	32.9	31.5	26.5
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	29.4	31.7	32.9	30.1
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	14.5	14.5	15.3	13.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	21.6	21.5	22.8	20.9
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	27.8	31.0	28.8	24.3
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	28.1	28.1	25.7	22.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	22.4	23.3	22.7	20.0
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	44.6	45.1	47.5	59.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	55.0	52.3	53.6	58.1
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	53.3	53.0	53.5	54.7
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	59.8	57.0	60.4	62.6
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	52.6	51.5	53.2	58.6
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	28.9	28.5	25.9	24.2
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	37.1	41.1	42.2	33.7
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	40.8	45.4	39.9	34.8
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	52.3	52.5	52.2	51.4
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	38.7	41.3	39.1	35.3
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	51.5	44.7	46.2	45.1
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	65.4	59.3	64.3	68.8
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	59.5	59.8	59.0	66.9
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	58.9	57.0	62.3	67.2
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	58.6	54.9	57.5	61.3
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	46.3	43.7	47.6	49.6
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	46.5	42.3	48.6	52.8
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	55.5	56.2	55.3	54.4
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	42.5	36.3	40.7	48.5
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	47.9	44.8	48.3	51.4
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	60.1	65.9	53.4	47.3
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	66.1	64.2	64.6	54.3
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	68.1	62.3	65.7	58.7
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	85.5	86.7	85.0	78.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	68.8	69.2	65.8	59.0
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	3.0	10.0	50.4	36.6
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	4.8	13.0	57.1	25.1
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	7.1	15.5	60.4	17.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	6.4	13.8	57.4	22.5
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	5.2	13.0	56.1	25.6
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	92.8	6.1	1.1	0.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	90.5	6.6	2.5	0.3
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	92.2	6.6	1.2	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	92.2	6.4	1.4	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	92.0	6.4	1.5	0.1
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.4	0.3	5.2
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	96.0	1.0	3.0
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	93.5	1.6	5.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	92.5	1.8	5.7
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.1	1.2	4.7
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	50.0	43.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	47.7	45.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	43.0	46.5	4.7	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	29.8	58.7	5.8	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	38.2	51.7	4.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	95.1
	state	95.0
8	region	85.7
	state	86.8
10	region	76.6
	state	76.5
12	region	61.7
	state	69.9
Combined	region	80.3
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	1.8
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.3
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.5
12	region	1.8
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	1.1
8	region	4.0
	state	3.9
10	region	9.1
	state	8.2
12	region	20.9
	state	14.4
Combined	region	8.4
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	2.0
	state	2.0
10	region	5.0
	state	5.3
12	region	12.4
	state	6.6
Combined	region	4.8
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	2.7
	state	1.3
10	region	3.4
	state	2.5
12	region	3.9
	state	2.8
Combined	region	2.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	1.6
8	region	1.7
	state	4.3
10	region	8.8
	state	7.1
12	region	9.6
	state	8.9
Combined	region	5.2
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	0.9
8	region	5.3
	state	3.2
10	region	5.0
	state	5.1
12	region	5.7
	state	3.7
Combined	region	4.2
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.8
8	region	4.0
	state	2.3
10	region	3.4
	state	3.5
12	region	3.2
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.9
	state	0.7
12	region	3.2
	state	1.2
Combined	region	1.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.7
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	1.1
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.4
	state	2.0
8	region	3.3
	state	3.3
10	region	4.4
	state	5.3
12	region	7.4
	state	5.6
Combined	region	4.6
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	98.2
	state	97.3
8	region	95.9
	state	94.9
10	region	91.8
	state	92.4
12	region	91.1
	state	91.2
Combined	region	94.3
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	1.1
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.7
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.4
12	region	2.5
	state	1.5
Combined	region	1.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.6
8	region	1.7
	state	1.7
10	region	3.2
	state	3.3
12	region	5.0
	state	5.0
Combined	region	2.5
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.6
8	region	1.0
	state	1.5
10	region	1.9
	state	2.6
12	region	4.3
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.7
	state	0.6
10	region	0.3
	state	0.6
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.3
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.7
8	region	1.0
	state	1.4
10	region	1.3
	state	2.0
12	region	1.4
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.1
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	0.3
	state	0.7
10	region	0.6
	state	1.3
12	region	1.1
	state	0.9
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.6
12	region	1.4
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	0.7
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	2.0
8	region	1.7
	state	2.5
10	region	3.5
	state	2.7
12	region	4.3
	state	2.8
Combined	region	2.8
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.7	97.5
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	81.0	88.5
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	74.3	81.3
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	68.1	73.8
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	81.0	85.7
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	3.4	2.5
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	8.6	9.3
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	2.8	3.1
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.5	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.8	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	2.8	1.4
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	3.9	4.1
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	3.4	4.7
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	2.8	2.5
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	2.8	3.2
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.2	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	13.4	8.1
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	18.2	13.6
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	19.2	17.6
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	12.4	10.1
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.6
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	0.9	2.5
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.5	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	3.7	2.4
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	3.3	3.5
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	2.2	5.4
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	2.5	3.0
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	97.3	97.8
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	89.7	92.6
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	86.0	88.1
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	74.0	78.8
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	87.6	89.6
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	2.9	2.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	4.2	5.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	11.0	10.6
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	4.2	4.3
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.1	1.3
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	1.4	2.2
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	3.0	4.6
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	1.6	2.0
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	1.4	1.6
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.3	2.8
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.9	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.1	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.7
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.7	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	1.1	2.8
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.0	1.7
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.2	2.7
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.1	1.9
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	1.7	1.8
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	1.7	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.5
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	5.5	4.4
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	7.4	5.0
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	11.9	11.3
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	6.3	5.4
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.7
	state	99.1
8	region	98.3
	state	98.0
10	region	97.5
	state	97.0
12	region	95.0
	state	96.7
Combined	region	97.7
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.7
	state	0.2
10	region	0.0
	state	0.2
12	region	1.8
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.3
	state	0.4
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	1.4
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	1.0
	state	0.7
10	region	0.3
	state	1.0
12	region	1.8
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.3
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.7
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.7
	state	0.3
10	region	1.2
	state	0.4
12	region	0.7
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.1
8	region	0.7
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	1.4
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.7
	state	0.1
10	region	0.0
	state	0.3
12	region	0.7
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.7
12	region	1.4
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.7
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	1.8
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.3
	state	0.4
10	region	0.6
	state	0.9
12	region	3.2
	state	1.3
Combined	region	1.0
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	0.7
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.3	11.6	11.1	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	12.1	11.9	12.2	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.2
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	14.8	15.1	14.9
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.4	11.2	11.3	11.1
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.5	12.6	13.0	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.5	11.4	11.7	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.1
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.2
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.1	12.6	11.1	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	13.7	14.2	14.2	14.1
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.6
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.6
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.8	14.1	14.1	13.9
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.1
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	11.1	10.8	10.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.5	11.9	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	13.2	13.3	13.4	12.9
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.1
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.1
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	13.0	13.3	13.1	12.7
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	11.4	10.8	10.8	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.1	11.9	12.2	12.3
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.7
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.6	14.8	14.2	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.2
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.8	14.0	13.6	14.6
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.3
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 12

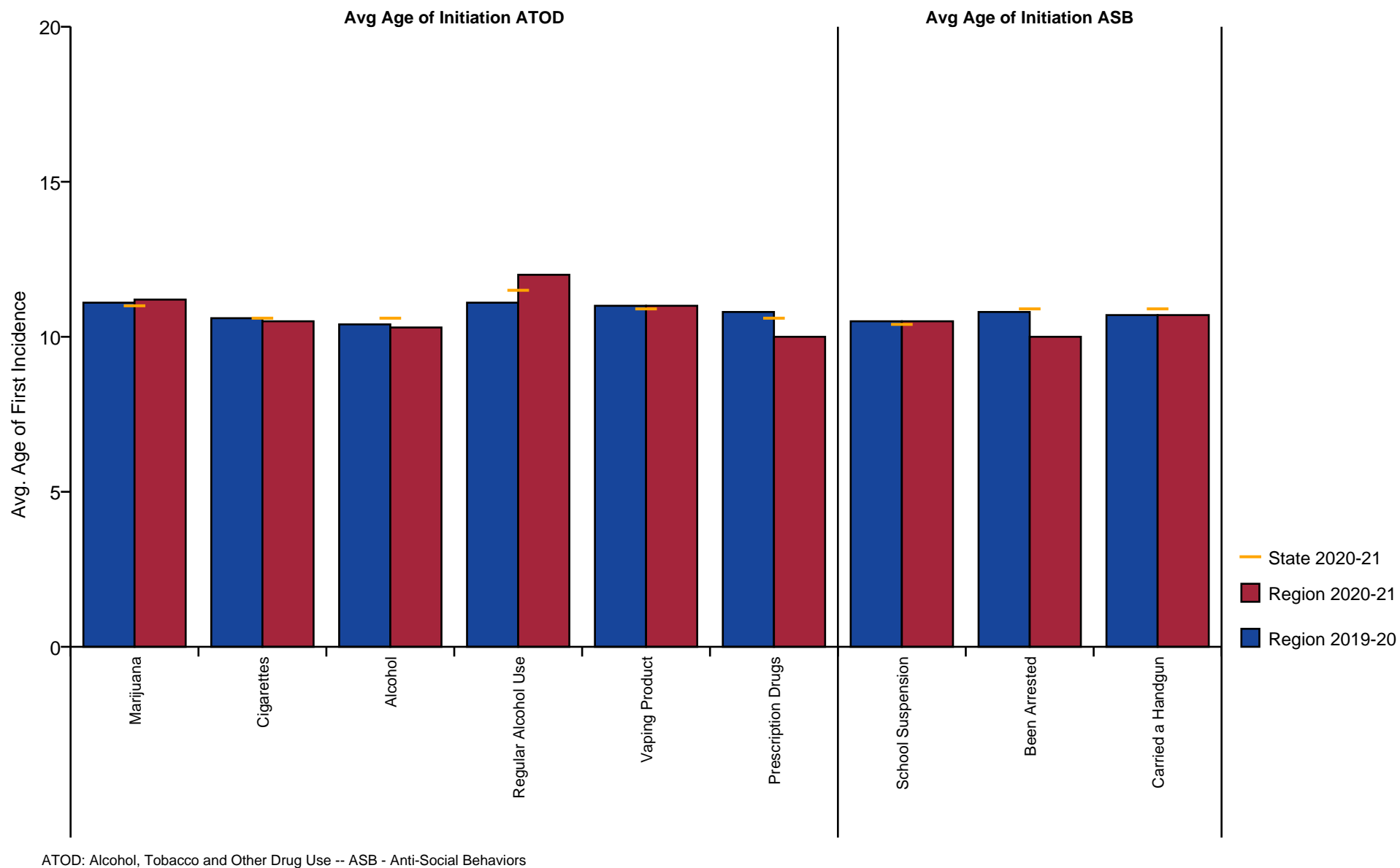


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 12

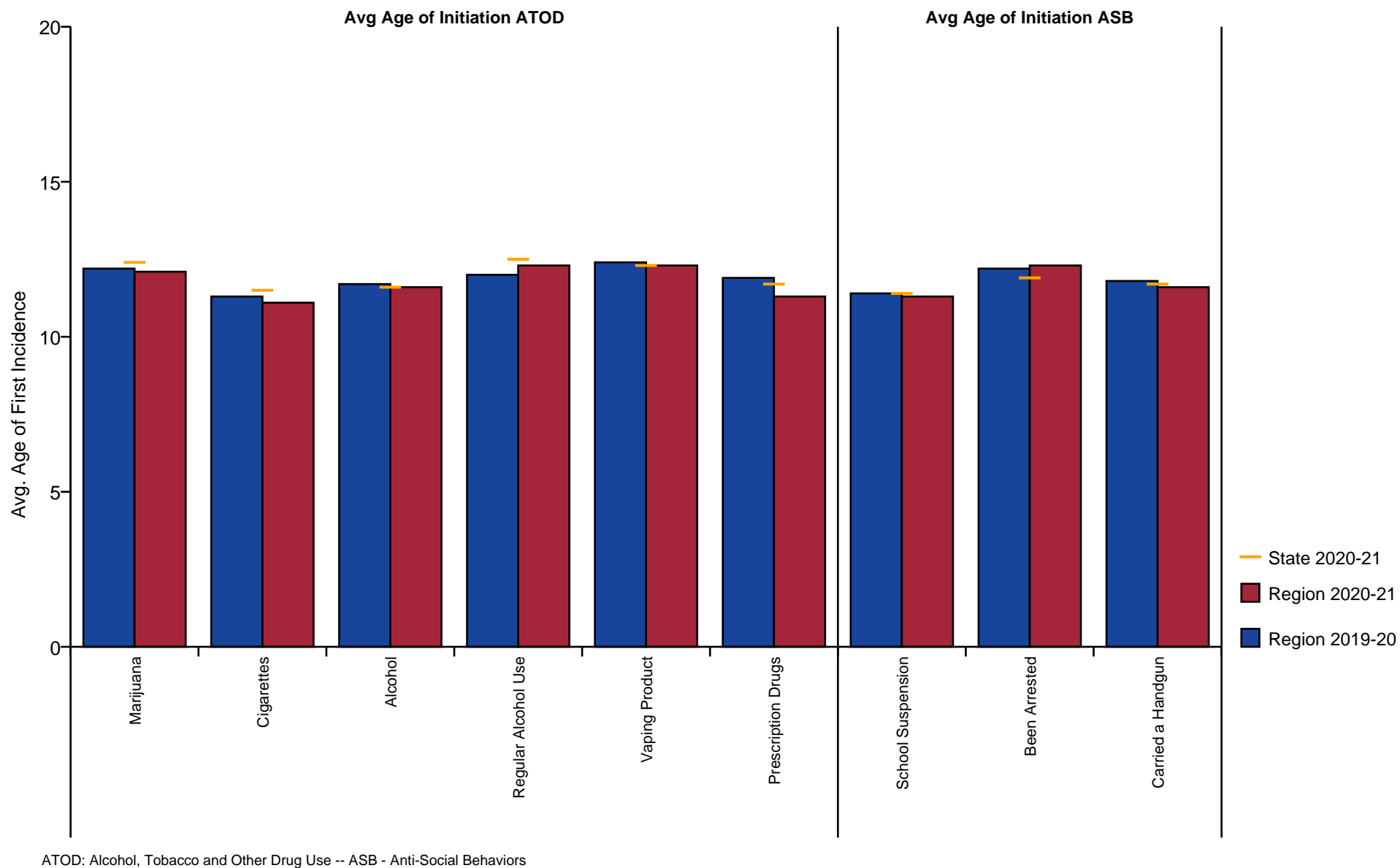


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 12

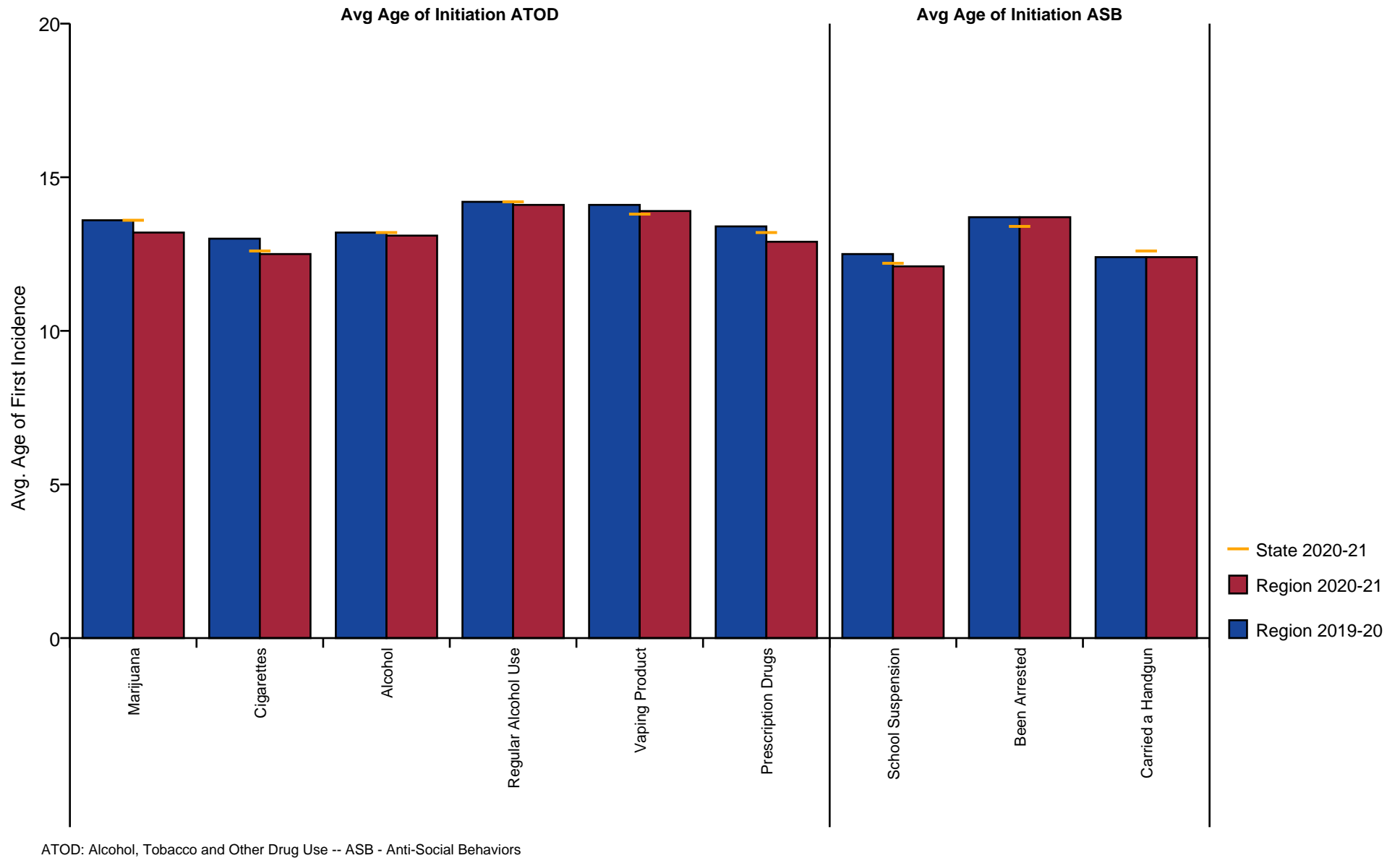


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 12

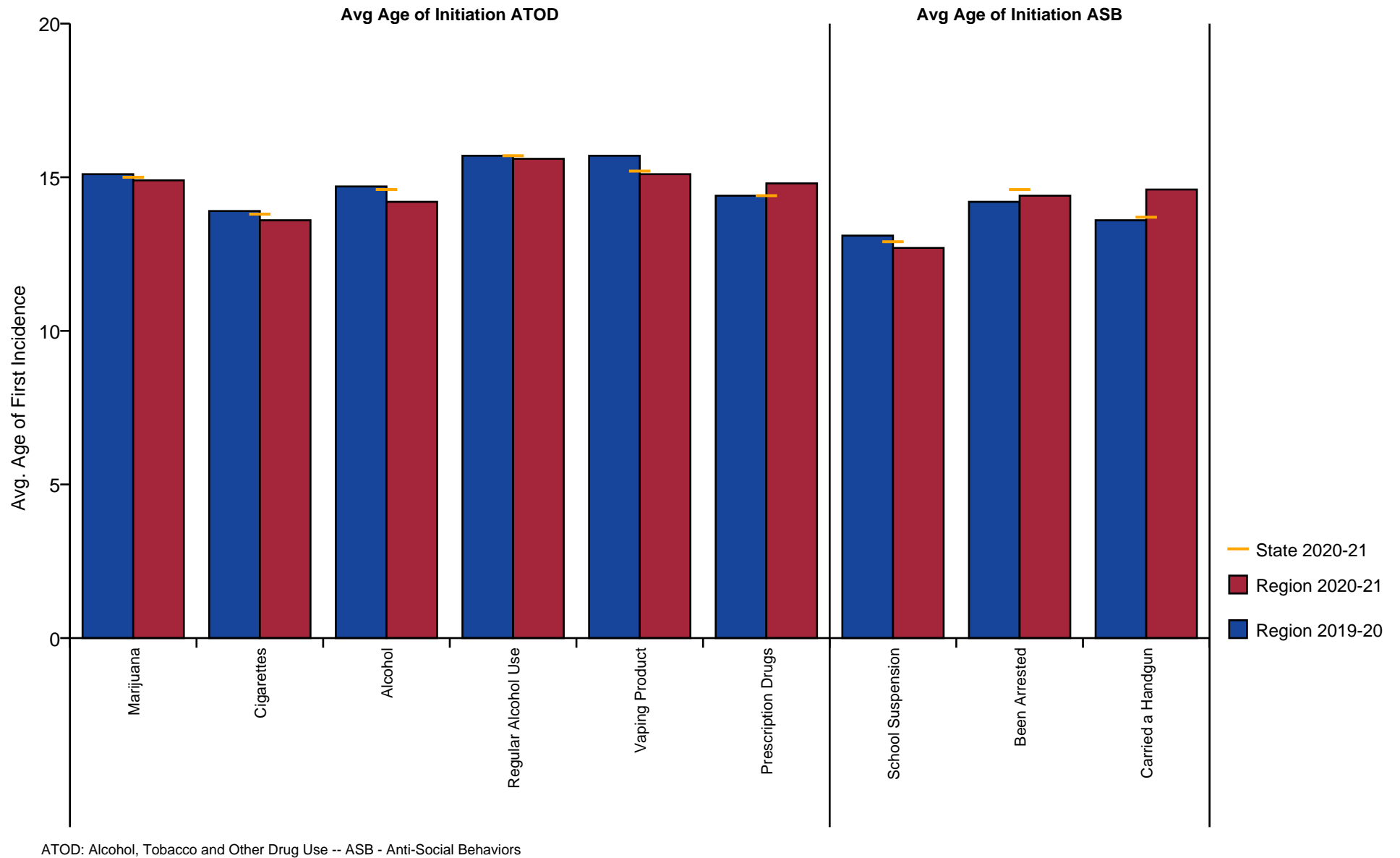


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.7	6.1	4.5	3.2
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	16.0	17.0	15.2	8.7
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	21.8	24.7	18.8	16.0
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	34.9	31.2	25.5	19.9
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	18.7	18.9	15.1	11.6
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.9	3.4	2.2	2.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	10.0	9.2	10.8	5.3
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	15.0	13.4	12.1	13.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	19.7	19.2	15.3	14.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	11.8	10.8	9.6	8.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.3
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	3.6	3.5	2.8	1.3
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	8.6	7.3	5.1	3.6
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	14.9	12.4	8.1	3.8
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	6.6	5.8	3.9	2.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.3
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	6.8	4.9	5.9	4.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	10.5	8.2	6.0	3.5
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	5.5	4.3	4.0	2.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	55.5	9.3	2.3	3.2	29.7
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	59.2	12.4	2.9	5.4	20.1
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	60.2	9.2	3.1	6.4	21.1
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	68.2	8.6	4.1	4.1	15.1
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	60.5	9.9	3.1	4.8	21.8
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	34.1	18.6	26.4	13.8	7.2
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	23.5	22.2	33.3	12.4	8.6
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	35.3	23.1	25.2	10.0	6.4
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	40.2	22.7	22.3	10.3	4.5
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	33.2	21.6	26.9	11.7	6.7
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	86.7	8.0	1.9	1.7	1.7
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	64.1	11.1	9.5	6.7	8.6
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	52.1	12.3	9.9	10.8	14.8
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	48.8	12.6	12.6	11.9	14.0
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	63.9	10.9	8.2	7.5	9.5
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	91.5	6.9	1.1	0.5
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	69.0	18.0	9.2	3.8
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	60.7	19.8	13.2	6.3
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	51.5	22.0	20.0	6.4
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	69.2	16.3	10.4	4.1
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.0	2.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	84.4	7.9	2.9	1.0	3.8
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	79.9	5.2	2.7	2.1	10.1
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	71.7	4.8	3.8	2.7	17.1
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	83.6	5.0	2.3	1.6	7.6
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.2	5.7	19.5	41.6	9.9
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	17.3	17.3	27.2	33.7	4.5
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	15.4	20.2	26.0	32.9	5.4
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	17.3	23.5	26.9	28.6	3.7
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	18.4	16.3	24.7	34.5	6.0
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.6	9.4	18.5	36.6	11.9
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	16.3	19.8	26.2	31.0	6.7
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	16.6	19.3	29.0	28.7	6.3
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	19.4	24.5	26.5	24.8	4.8
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	19.1	17.9	24.9	30.5	7.6
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	23.6	4.5	11.6	47.4	12.8
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	14.4	11.5	25.2	41.5	7.3
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	14.2	13.6	23.6	42.3	6.3
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	15.3	14.6	26.2	39.5	4.4
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	17.1	10.9	21.3	42.9	7.9
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	84.6	6.8	1.6	2.3	4.8
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	76.8	6.7	4.0	1.8	10.7
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	67.8	6.3	3.8	2.8	19.2
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	82.0	5.5	2.3	1.7	8.5
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	94.5	2.3	0.3	1.0	1.9
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	89.0	2.8	2.1	1.5	4.6
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	80.8	5.9	3.5	1.0	8.7
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	91.2	2.8	1.4	1.0	3.6
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.6	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	87.8	4.2	3.2	1.9	2.9
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	84.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	4.6
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	82.6	5.6	3.1	1.4	7.3
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	88.3	3.9	2.9	1.3	3.6
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.6	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.9
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	81.4	6.7	3.8	2.2	5.8
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	74.0	7.6	4.9	2.1	11.3
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	65.2	7.7	4.2	2.4	20.6
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	79.6	6.2	3.2	1.7	9.2
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	90.1	5.4	1.6	0.6	2.2
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	83.5	5.2	0.6	1.2	9.5
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	75.3	8.0	2.1	1.0	13.5
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	87.1	5.0	1.2	0.7	6.1
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	94.2	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.2
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	90.2	4.2	2.8	0.7	2.1
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	95.3	1.7	1.3	0.8	0.9
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	92.3	3.5	2.6	0.0	1.6
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	90.5	4.6	0.9	1.2	2.7
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	92.4	3.8	0.7	0.0	3.1
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	93.5	3.1	1.2	0.3	1.9
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	88.2	4.8	3.5	0.6	2.9
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	82.3	5.5	0.6	1.2	10.4
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	73.6	8.0	3.1	0.7	14.6
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	85.8	4.8	2.0	0.7	6.8
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.7
	state	95.2
8	region	83.1
	state	85.4
10	region	78.1
	state	77.1
12	region	68.2
	state	74.1
Combined	region	82.1
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.3
	state	0.6
10	region	1.0
	state	1.1
12	region	3.9
	state	1.8
Combined	region	1.3
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.3
	state	0.4
10	region	0.0
	state	0.4
12	region	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	2.1
	state	2.6
8	region	10.9
	state	7.8
10	region	8.9
	state	10.6
12	region	15.0
	state	10.8
Combined	region	9.0
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	1.7
8	region	6.0
	state	6.5
10	region	14.0
	state	12.2
12	region	17.5
	state	13.8
Combined	region	9.4
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	1.7
	state	2.7
10	region	5.4
	state	5.2
12	region	4.6
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.0
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	0.7
8	region	1.3
	state	1.9
10	region	1.3
	state	2.2
12	region	2.9
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	0.9
8	region	3.3
	state	3.4
10	region	3.8
	state	5.0
12	region	6.4
	state	4.9
Combined	region	3.7
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	1.3
8	region	5.6
	state	4.2
10	region	5.7
	state	6.4
12	region	11.1
	state	7.2
Combined	region	5.7
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	1.4
8	region	5.6
	state	4.4
10	region	4.4
	state	6.3
12	region	6.4
	state	5.8
Combined	region	4.5
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	1.0
	state	1.2
10	region	3.8
	state	2.5
12	region	7.5
	state	3.8
Combined	region	3.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	64.3	14.3	4.7	3.4	13.4
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	46.9	17.5	20.8	9.9	5.0
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	31.2	15.4	27.2	21.0	5.2
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	25.4	8.5	19.1	41.0	6.0
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	42.4	14.0	17.9	18.3	7.5
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	65.9	11.2	7.2	3.1	12.5
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	44.9	18.2	22.4	10.6	4.0
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	30.7	16.7	24.8	22.6	5.3
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	25.9	8.5	21.6	38.3	5.7
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	42.3	13.8	18.9	18.2	6.9
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	84.7	8.9	3.7	2.8
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	63.8	9.5	15.1	11.5
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	47.1	9.3	20.4	23.2
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	36.9	8.5	16.7	37.9
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	58.8	9.1	13.8	18.3
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	84.5	10.4	5.2
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	72.2	24.5	3.3
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	61.3	33.4	5.3
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	64.6	29.6	5.7
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	70.7	24.5	4.9
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	20.2	52.0	17.5	10.3
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	23.3	50.0	19.6	7.1
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	19.2	49.7	21.8	9.3
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	22.9	46.1	24.0	7.0
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	21.3	49.5	20.7	8.5
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	27.4	48.9	12.1	11.7
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	17.7	59.0	13.3	10.0
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	17.6	57.4	14.7	10.3
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	18.1	59.9	14.1	7.9
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	20.2	56.2	13.5	10.1
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	57.4	9.9	32.7
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	60.3	10.6	29.1
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	55.8	16.8	27.4
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	59.7	20.1	20.1
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	58.2	14.3	27.5
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	20.7	17.1	46.1	12.5	3.6
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	16.4	19.5	51.5	9.6	3.1
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	12.1	16.2	53.9	13.7	4.0
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	10.5	14.9	61.1	10.9	2.5
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	15.0	16.9	53.0	11.7	3.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	12.8	12.8	21.1	28.9	24.3
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	17.0	16.3	26.9	27.6	12.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	21.1	18.6	26.4	19.3	14.6
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	20.7	12.5	24.3	27.5	15.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	17.9	15.2	24.7	25.7	16.6
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	12.0	19.4	31.8	21.1	15.7
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	25.3	21.9	28.1	18.2	6.5
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	26.7	24.8	26.4	14.0	8.1
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	27.5	21.1	26.4	15.7	9.3
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	22.9	21.9	28.2	17.2	9.9
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	16.3	11.6	20.9	18.9	32.2
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	25.2	13.3	20.1	19.0	22.4
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	30.4	17.4	16.5	18.9	16.8
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	35.0	16.8	18.6	13.9	15.7
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	26.6	14.8	19.0	17.8	21.8
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	53.2	46.8
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	56.5	43.5
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	51.1	48.9
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	49.4	50.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	52.6	47.4
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	13.4	12.4	26.8	22.2	25.2
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	15.2	17.2	30.1	18.9	18.6
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	19.4	13.3	26.2	23.1	17.9
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	17.1	13.2	34.6	16.8	18.2
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	16.3	14.0	29.3	20.4	20.0
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.4	9.1	12.1	20.8	46.6
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	11.6	7.8	15.6	20.7	44.2
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	13.6	12.7	17.6	18.6	37.5
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	11.1	10.0	23.9	18.6	36.4
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	12.0	10.0	17.2	19.7	41.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.4	14.1	16.1	11.8	38.5
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	21.4	17.7	15.6	15.6	29.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	20.8	16.1	21.1	15.5	26.4
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	18.6	21.1	21.9	13.3	25.1
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	20.1	17.2	18.7	14.1	29.9
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.6	7.2	11.2	17.4	55.6
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	8.8	8.5	15.0	16.7	51.0
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	12.4	9.6	19.3	17.1	41.6
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	12.1	9.6	16.1	17.1	45.0
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	10.5	8.8	15.4	17.1	48.2
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.6	11.9	18.9	18.5	38.1
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	10.5	16.0	22.4	18.0	33.0
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	17.0	13.9	20.4	18.0	30.7
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	21.1	15.0	23.6	17.9	22.5
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	15.3	14.2	21.3	18.1	31.2
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.4	6.9	10.1	13.7	56.9
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	13.9	9.2	13.2	11.5	52.2
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	15.5	13.0	14.2	15.2	42.1
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	14.6	6.4	18.2	12.9	47.9
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	14.1	9.0	13.9	13.4	49.7
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	348	2.6	343	1.7	343	1.7	343
Grade 8	1.3	309	7.6	314	4.2	313	1.6	311
Grade 10	3.6	329	13.1	328	8.8	328	2.1	326
Grade 12	3.8	289	25.6	289	15.7	287	2.4	288
Combined	2.2	1,275	11.8	1,274	7.3	1,271	2.0	1,268

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.4	331	60.2	327	52.1	303	69.2	318
Grade 8	80.4	306	60.9	302	45.1	297	79.5	293
Grade 10	80.8	317	62.8	317	38.0	308	81.6	310
Grade 12	79.2	288	59.4	288	29.7	279	81.4	280
Combined	77.5	1,242	60.9	1,234	41.4	1,187	77.8	1,201

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	309	97.7	309	98.0	307	98.7	309
Grade 8	98.7	303	96.7	303	95.0	303	98.7	303
Grade 10	96.0	322	92.0	323	91.6	322	97.5	323
Grade 12	93.9	280	91.5	282	88.2	280	98.6	282
Combined	96.8	1,214	94.5	1,217	93.3	1,212	98.4	1,217

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.7	335	92.5	335	96.4	334	95.8	334
Grade 8	88.1	310	84.2	310	82.6	310	92.9	309
Grade 10	80.7	326	76.4	326	73.5	325	90.8	326
Grade 12	77.6	286	72.9	288	63.8	287	91.3	288
Combined	86.1	1,257	81.8	1,259	79.6	1,256	92.8	1,257

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.6	606	10.6	604	7.0	601	2.2	600
Female	1.8	610	13.4	611	8.2	611	2.0	609
Combined	2.2	1,216	12.0	1,215	7.6	1,212	2.1	1,209

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.0	585	56.9	580	38.4	557	77.8	563
Female	80.9	597	64.1	594	43.4	572	77.8	582
Combined	77.5	1,182	60.6	1,174	40.9	1,129	77.8	1,145

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.2	576	93.3	579	93.4	576	98.6	579
Female	97.4	583	95.5	583	92.8	581	97.9	583
Combined	96.8	1,159	94.4	1,162	93.1	1,157	98.3	1,162

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.7	596	80.8	598	79.6	597	93.0	597
Female	87.4	603	82.4	603	79.0	601	92.9	602
Combined	86.1	1,199	81.6	1,201	79.3	1,198	92.9	1,199

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

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Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
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Crowley's Ridge Development Council
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Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
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Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	YES!	Yes	No	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

206001

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]



206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	47.0	50.0	49.8	49.2	50.9	48.9	50.0	48.5	49.3	49.3
Female	53.0	50.0	50.2	50.8	49.1	51.1	50.0	51.5	50.7	50.7
N of Valid	368	13,182	301	12,663	324	10,127	294	6,843	1,287	42,815
N of Miss	16	655	18	686	17	510	12	292	63	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.9	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	16.7
12	47.5	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	13.3
13	1.6	2.4	55.7	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	42.7	42.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	10.2	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	57.0	59.7	0.0	0.0	14.8	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	37.5	0.7	0.5	10.0	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.3	69.2	64.1	16.4	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	28.8	33.2	6.7	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	379	13,656	314	13,164	337	10,509	302	7,047	1,332	44,376
N of Miss	5	181	5	185	4	128	4	88	18	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	22.7	15.9
N of Valid	384	13,837	319	13,349	341	10,637	306	7,135	1,350	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.1	80.3	90.0	80.8	91.6	82.4	91.7	82.9	90.5	81.4
Yes	10.9	19.7	10.0	19.2	8.4	17.6	8.3	17.1	9.5	18.6
N of Valid	376	13,186	310	12,965	332	10,407	301	7,007	1,319	43,565
N of Miss	8	651	9	384	9	230	5	128	31	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	77.7	83.3	78.5	81.7	85.5	86.0	75.9	83.7	79.5	83.5
Yes	22.3	16.7	21.5	18.3	14.5	14.0	24.1	16.3	20.5	16.5
N of Valid	381	13,463	312	13,076	338	10,467	299	7,035	1,330	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	7	273	3	170	7	100	20	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	97.6	98.7	97.6	94.7	96.6	98.0	96.9	97.1	97.2
Yes	2.9	2.4	1.3	2.4	5.3	3.4	2.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	381	13,463	312	13,076	338	10,467	299	7,035	1,330	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	7	273	3	170	7	100	20	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	94.1	96.5	94.6	95.0	95.1	98.7	96.8	95.7	94.9
Yes	6.6	5.9	3.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	1.3	3.2	4.3	5.1
N of Valid	381	13,463	312	13,076	338	10,467	299	7,035	1,330	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	7	273	3	170	7	100	20	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	381	13,463	312	13,076	338	10,467	299	7,035	1,330	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	7	273	3	170	7	100	20	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	29.7	36.4	26.0	32.8	21.3	26.0	25.4	25.1	25.7	31.1
Yes	70.3	63.6	74.0	67.2	78.7	74.0	74.6	74.9	74.3	68.9
N of Valid	381	13,463	312	13,076	338	10,467	299	7,035	1,330	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	7	273	3	170	7	100	20	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	98.3	99.7	98.3	99.4	98.3	99.3	98.6	99.5	98.3
Yes	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.7
N of Valid	381	13,463	312	13,076	338	10,467	299	7,035	1,330	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	7	273	3	170	7	100	20	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.2	79.4	93.3	83.0	92.9	87.3	97.3	91.0	92.9	84.2
Yes	10.8	20.6	6.7	17.0	7.1	12.7	2.7	9.0	7.1	15.8
N of Valid	381	13,463	312	13,076	338	10,467	299	7,035	1,330	44,041
N of Miss	3	374	7	273	3	170	7	100	20	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.4	3.7	2.9	3.5	1.5	2.3	1.6	3.2	2.1	3.2
Some high school	2.9	3.2	5.1	5.2	10.3	10.4	13.4	14.8	7.7	7.4
Completed high school	10.6	9.5	11.5	13.4	17.1	16.2	23.6	18.2	15.4	13.7
Some college	10.0	9.1	12.4	12.2	17.6	14.3	17.4	15.5	14.2	12.3
Completed college	21.1	21.1	25.2	24.9	26.2	27.8	23.3	26.2	23.8	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	7.4	10.2	11.8	12.9	15.3	14.4	14.8	13.3	12.1	12.5
Don't know	43.0	40.9	31.2	26.1	9.7	13.0	5.2	7.0	23.2	24.4
Does not apply	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	379	13,426	314	13,183	340	10,570	305	7,088	1,338	44,267
N of Miss	5	411	5	166	1	67	1	47	12	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.2	12.6	17.9	14.1	20.4	15.4	14.1	16.6	17.4	14.4
Yes	82.8	87.4	82.1	85.9	79.6	84.6	85.9	83.4	82.6	85.6
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	93.9	89.3	92.9	92.3	93.0	93.1	94.2	91.9	93.5
Yes	7.3	6.1	10.7	7.1	7.7	7.0	6.9	5.8	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.6	86.1	88.1	88.1	88.8	89.4	87.5	91.0	86.6	88.3
Yes	17.4	13.9	11.9	11.9	11.2	10.6	12.5	9.0	13.4	11.7
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	95.0	95.6	96.1	97.1	96.7	96.7	97.0	95.8	96.0
Yes	5.7	5.0	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.2	4.0
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	44.5	38.3	43.9	39.4	39.5	39.2	41.3	40.8	42.4	39.3
Yes	55.5	61.7	56.1	60.6	60.5	60.8	58.7	59.2	57.6	60.7
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.3	85.9	83.7	84.7	84.4	84.6	85.6	87.1	84.2	85.4
Yes	16.7	14.1	16.3	15.3	15.6	15.4	14.4	12.9	15.8	14.6
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	91.9	91.8	93.4	94.4	94.2	92.8	95.2	92.7	93.4
Yes	8.3	8.1	8.2	6.6	5.6	5.8	7.2	4.8	7.3	6.6
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.9	95.0	95.9	96.5	97.1	97.0	96.7	97.3	95.2	96.3
Yes	8.1	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.7	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	98.7	98.1	98.5	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.3	97.9
Yes	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.9	50.3	49.2	49.4	55.2	51.6	56.1	56.7	53.6	51.4
Yes	46.1	49.7	50.8	50.6	44.8	48.4	43.9	43.3	46.4	48.6
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	94.7	93.1	94.7	94.4	94.9	95.7	96.2	93.9	95.0
Yes	7.3	5.3	6.9	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.3	3.8	6.1	5.0
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.2	53.2	53.3	52.8	56.0	54.7	62.0	59.0	56.2	54.4
Yes	45.8	46.8	46.7	47.2	44.0	45.3	38.0	41.0	43.8	45.6
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	94.8	94.4	94.6	95.0	95.3	96.4	96.6	94.7	95.1
Yes	6.8	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	3.6	3.4	5.3	4.9
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.8	95.6	95.6	96.0	96.5	96.0	96.4	95.9	96.1	95.9
Yes	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.1
N of Valid	384	13,732	319	13,287	339	10,592	305	7,105	1,347	44,716
N of Miss	0	105	0	62	2	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.9	9.2	6.3	8.5	8.6	8.4	12.7	10.7	8.8	9.0
no	37.1	37.4	35.0	37.4	32.0	35.4	33.1	34.0	34.4	36.4
yes	45.0	46.0	51.4	48.3	52.1	48.4	46.5	46.4	48.7	47.3
YES!	10.1	7.4	7.3	5.8	7.4	7.9	7.7	9.0	8.2	7.3
N of Valid	367	13,312	317	12,992	338	10,370	299	6,886	1,321	43,560
N of Miss	17	525	2	357	3	267	7	249	29	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.5	11.2	5.8	9.8	9.3	10.6	10.7	11.0	10.0	10.6
no	52.0	47.0	52.9	49.9	53.8	51.5	46.8	45.6	51.5	48.7
yes	27.0	34.7	35.5	35.8	34.2	33.7	39.5	38.1	33.7	35.3
YES!	7.5	7.1	5.8	4.5	2.7	4.2	3.0	5.3	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	371	13,208	310	12,874	333	10,293	299	6,849	1,313	43,224
N of Miss	13	629	9	475	8	344	7	286	37	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.9	8.4	5.5	6.0	6.6	5.5	4.9
no	18.7	17.8	26.0	24.4	29.6	28.9	22.1	24.7	24.0	23.5
yes	52.6	54.1	55.2	55.2	50.6	52.6	57.0	54.4	53.7	54.1
YES!	25.5	24.5	14.3	15.5	11.4	13.0	14.8	14.3	16.8	17.4
N of Valid	369	13,284	315	12,922	334	10,311	298	6,854	1,316	43,371
N of Miss	15	553	4	427	7	326	8	281	34	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.9	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.4
no	10.2	14.3	5.4	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.0	7.1	7.3	9.0
yes	50.7	45.5	51.1	45.8	46.3	45.6	48.8	46.1	49.2	45.7
YES!	36.7	36.2	42.2	45.7	44.5	46.9	42.5	44.7	41.3	43.0
N of Valid	371	13,317	315	12,969	337	10,341	299	6,872	1,322	43,499
N of Miss	13	520	4	380	4	296	7	263	28	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.9	5.4	3.3	3.4	3.1
no	13.1	13.9	17.8	17.4	19.0	16.8	19.8	16.2	17.2	16.0
yes	50.4	50.6	55.2	54.5	56.0	57.0	54.0	55.4	53.8	54.1
YES!	34.0	32.6	24.1	24.8	21.7	23.3	20.8	25.2	25.6	26.9
N of Valid	373	13,258	315	12,932	336	10,342	298	6,866	1,322	43,398
N of Miss	11	579	4	417	5	295	8	269	28	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.3	7.1	5.2	6.4	4.2	5.2	4.6
no	10.0	8.8	13.0	14.0	15.5	15.3	13.8	13.0	13.0	12.6
yes	50.4	44.8	57.1	56.8	60.4	59.1	57.4	59.2	56.1	54.1
YES!	36.6	42.7	25.1	24.0	17.0	20.4	22.5	23.5	25.6	28.8
N of Valid	369	13,198	315	12,893	336	10,278	298	6,856	1,318	43,225
N of Miss	15	639	4	456	5	359	8	279	32	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	8.6	15.7	15.1	27.7	20.1	27.1	23.6	19.0	15.6
no	38.3	35.2	46.3	46.5	43.8	49.6	46.2	45.3	43.4	43.6
yes	39.4	41.6	31.0	31.5	25.6	25.3	23.4	25.6	30.3	32.2
YES!	14.8	14.7	7.0	6.9	3.0	5.0	3.3	5.5	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	371	13,210	313	12,904	336	10,332	299	6,850	1,319	43,296
N of Miss	13	627	6	445	5	305	7	285	31	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.0	9.2	11.4	11.0	20.0	12.2	10.4	12.0	12.4	10.9
no	37.5	35.0	44.6	42.4	40.9	43.6	39.5	38.2	40.5	39.8
yes	43.5	43.2	37.3	39.2	34.3	37.7	44.1	42.0	39.8	40.5
YES!	11.0	12.6	6.6	7.4	4.8	6.5	6.0	7.9	7.2	8.8
N of Valid	363	13,066	316	12,885	335	10,310	299	6,856	1,313	43,117
N of Miss	21	771	3	464	6	327	7	279	37	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.2	12.8	10.4	12.8	10.3	5.4	7.7	10.3	9.6
no	34.1	36.1	31.6	35.9	32.2	34.3	24.7	28.2	30.9	34.3
yes	44.1	42.1	43.8	41.6	42.1	43.2	53.8	47.3	45.7	43.1
YES!	11.9	12.6	11.8	12.1	12.8	12.2	16.1	16.8	13.1	13.0
N of Valid	370	13,049	313	12,881	335	10,334	299	6,852	1,317	43,116
N of Miss	14	788	6	468	6	303	7	283	33	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.9	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.3
no	18.0	16.2	16.9	16.2	14.3	15.0	13.4	14.2	15.8	15.6
yes	52.3	52.3	62.4	60.7	70.1	64.4	62.8	63.2	61.6	59.4
YES!	26.5	27.5	18.5	19.9	12.5	17.9	20.1	19.4	19.6	21.7
N of Valid	373	13,175	314	12,870	335	10,311	298	6,854	1,320	43,210
N of Miss	11	662	5	479	6	326	8	281	30	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.5	6.0	7.3	7.9	11.7	9.4	10.4	9.2	9.2	7.9
Rarely	17.2	12.5	20.6	17.4	20.7	19.7	18.7	19.1	19.2	16.7
Sometimes	35.7	34.4	40.0	38.8	40.1	39.8	42.8	38.7	39.4	37.7
Often	23.9	24.7	23.2	24.6	18.3	23.4	22.7	24.5	22.0	24.4
Almost always	15.8	22.3	8.9	11.2	9.3	7.7	5.4	8.5	10.1	13.3
N of Valid	373	13,392	315	12,995	334	10,357	299	6,882	1,321	43,626
N of Miss	11	445	4	354	7	280	7	253	29	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	11.0	13.7	3.2	5.6	4.8	3.8	4.4	5.4	6.1	7.6
Rarely	30.2	30.2	21.5	23.8	19.9	20.2	17.9	22.1	22.8	24.6
Sometimes	31.0	31.7	38.3	36.9	34.9	39.0	40.9	39.0	36.0	36.2
Often	13.9	13.3	23.1	20.0	24.1	22.9	24.3	21.8	21.0	18.9
Almost always	13.9	11.2	13.9	13.6	16.3	14.1	12.5	11.6	14.2	12.7
N of Valid	374	13,280	316	12,915	332	10,288	296	6,830	1,318	43,313
N of Miss	10	557	3	434	9	349	10	305	32	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.7
Rarely	0.5	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.0	3.3	1.8	2.7
Sometimes	9.9	7.3	12.3	13.4	16.2	18.2	17.5	18.8	13.8	13.5
Often	19.6	20.9	31.3	32.0	35.3	34.5	36.4	35.6	30.2	29.8
Almost always	69.4	69.7	54.1	51.0	44.9	43.1	43.8	41.5	53.8	53.3
N of Valid	373	13,321	316	12,959	334	10,342	297	6,870	1,320	43,492
N of Miss	11	516	3	390	7	295	9	265	30	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	2.7	4.0	4.9	5.8	11.7	7.7	6.2	8.4	6.3	6.1
Rarely	11.7	10.4	23.7	20.8	27.1	28.6	29.8	27.2	22.6	20.4
Sometimes	35.5	30.3	40.3	38.2	38.0	39.7	44.2	41.4	39.2	36.6
Often	27.9	29.7	21.8	24.1	18.7	18.3	16.4	17.8	21.5	23.5
Almost always	22.1	25.6	9.4	11.2	4.5	5.7	3.4	5.2	10.4	13.4
N of Valid	366	13,127	308	12,718	332	10,132	292	6,678	1,298	42,655
N of Miss	18	710	11	631	9	505	14	457	52	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1
Mostly D's	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.1	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.7
Mostly C's	11.4	10.8	14.6	13.8	19.6	15.8	14.8	13.6	15.0	13.3
Mostly B's	40.3	37.4	35.4	36.7	33.5	35.8	37.0	36.5	36.6	36.7
Mostly A's	44.9	48.0	44.9	45.4	40.9	44.2	45.8	47.2	44.1	46.2
N of Valid	370	13,306	314	12,940	337	10,294	297	6,822	1,318	43,362
N of Miss	14	531	5	409	4	343	9	313	32	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	34.3	36.2	17.3	15.7	6.0	6.9	7.1	7.3	17.0	18.6
Quite important	27.4	27.3	21.2	22.2	14.1	15.8	16.8	16.1	20.2	21.3
Fairly important	23.7	22.6	30.1	32.4	35.0	34.9	33.3	34.5	30.3	30.3
Slightly important	13.6	11.4	25.3	24.3	32.6	33.6	34.7	32.8	25.9	23.9
Not at all important	1.1	2.5	6.1	5.4	12.3	8.7	8.1	9.4	6.7	5.9
N of Valid	376	13,350	312	12,929	334	10,312	297	6,820	1,319	43,411
N of Miss	8	487	7	420	7	325	9	315	31	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	58.7	55.6	63.9	61.7	64.1	64.9	48.8	60.3	59.1	60.4
1	11.0	13.5	11.1	12.7	13.1	10.0	21.5	12.0	13.9	12.2
2	9.9	10.0	10.1	8.8	10.1	8.3	13.1	9.2	10.7	9.1
3	8.6	7.4	4.4	6.5	4.2	6.5	8.4	6.6	6.4	6.8
4-5	8.0	7.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	5.8	5.4	7.0	6.1	6.5
6-10	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.9
11 or more	1.3	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	373	13,307	316	12,940	337	10,300	297	6,815	1,323	43,362
N of Miss	11	530	3	409	4	337	9	320	27	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.8	88.6	79.6	76.6	72.4	71.6	72.1	73.6	78.9	78.6
Little chance	4.9	6.5	9.6	11.9	14.1	15.2	13.9	14.7	10.4	11.5
Some chance	3.8	2.7	7.6	7.1	7.8	8.2	9.9	7.5	7.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.3	3.2	3.1	4.2	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7
Very good chance	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	364	13,214	314	12,875	333	10,270	294	6,792	1,305	43,151
N of Miss	20	623	5	474	8	367	12	343	45	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.4	6.2	9.0	10.7	13.4	12.3	10.4	11.1	10.0	9.7
Little chance	6.9	8.8	11.9	15.5	18.5	18.6	20.8	17.2	14.2	14.4
Some chance	15.1	17.8	26.5	25.3	25.5	27.8	25.7	28.6	22.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	37.1	32.3	32.3	28.2	24.9	26.6	26.0	26.2	30.4	28.8
Very good chance	33.5	34.9	20.3	20.3	17.6	14.8	17.0	16.8	22.6	23.0
N of Valid	364	13,232	310	12,804	329	10,159	288	6,739	1,291	42,934
N of Miss	20	605	9	545	12	478	18	396	59	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	87.2	85.9	70.1	69.5	55.3	55.7	45.1	51.2	65.4	68.3
Little chance	6.9	7.7	13.4	14.0	14.9	16.0	14.0	15.5	12.1	12.8
Some chance	3.1	3.3	8.6	8.9	12.8	14.3	17.7	15.6	10.2	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	6.1	5.7	12.5	10.5	13.0	12.3	8.1	6.7
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.9	4.6	3.4	10.2	5.4	4.2	2.6
N of Valid	360	13,159	314	12,824	329	10,236	293	6,774	1,296	42,993
N of Miss	24	678	5	525	12	401	13	361	54	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.7	9.7	8.9	11.4	16.0	12.1	10.6	11.7	10.8	11.1
Little chance	9.1	9.7	18.4	15.2	11.8	15.6	14.4	14.3	13.2	13.5
Some chance	16.0	18.9	28.3	26.3	32.6	29.1	31.2	29.9	26.6	25.3
Pretty good chance	34.5	27.6	26.0	27.5	22.4	27.2	27.4	27.2	27.8	27.4
Very good chance	32.6	34.0	18.4	19.6	17.2	15.9	16.4	16.9	21.6	22.8
N of Valid	362	13,164	315	12,831	331	10,221	292	6,764	1,300	42,980
N of Miss	22	673	4	518	10	416	14	371	50	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	89.8	71.7	70.5	57.1	55.5	48.0	51.1	67.6	69.8
Little chance	5.5	5.0	11.8	10.8	13.2	12.7	14.6	12.9	11.0	9.8
Some chance	3.0	2.5	6.7	7.5	9.9	12.5	16.7	14.3	8.7	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.4	7.3	6.3	11.7	11.1	12.9	12.4	8.0	6.9
Very good chance	0.8	1.3	2.5	4.8	8.1	8.1	7.8	9.3	4.7	5.2
N of Valid	363	13,103	314	12,833	333	10,224	294	6,778	1,304	42,938
N of Miss	21	734	5	516	8	413	12	357	46	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.7	81.2	75.1	74.9	67.0	71.1	63.5	70.9	72.8	75.3
Little chance	7.2	8.6	12.8	11.1	14.7	13.6	17.4	13.4	12.8	11.3
Some chance	2.5	4.5	6.7	6.6	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.6	6.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.8	2.9	4.0	5.1	4.0	6.5	3.9	4.6	3.6
Very good chance	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.4	5.1	3.3	4.8	3.2	3.7	3.2
N of Valid	361	13,141	313	12,830	333	10,248	293	6,773	1,300	42,992
N of Miss	23	696	6	519	8	389	13	362	50	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	86.4	64.1	65.3	52.1	53.4	48.8	51.7	63.9	66.8
Little chance	8.0	6.6	11.1	11.7	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.4	10.9	10.5
Some chance	1.9	3.3	9.5	8.8	9.9	11.8	12.6	13.7	8.2	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.9	6.7	7.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	11.8	7.5	7.3
Very good chance	1.7	1.8	8.6	6.9	14.8	10.7	14.0	10.4	9.5	6.8
N of Valid	361	13,153	315	12,851	332	10,245	293	6,779	1,301	43,028
N of Miss	23	684	4	498	9	392	13	356	49	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.4	82.8	67.9	73.5	66.9	71.3	73.5	75.0	73.0	76.0
Little chance	12.1	10.4	15.2	14.2	16.3	16.7	17.0	15.0	15.0	13.7
Some chance	3.8	3.4	8.9	6.9	11.4	7.4	4.4	6.6	7.1	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.7	4.4	3.3	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.7	2.5
Very good chance	0.3	1.8	3.5	2.2	3.3	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	364	13,161	315	12,856	332	10,248	294	6,779	1,305	43,044
N of Miss	20	676	4	493	9	389	12	356	45	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	92.7	93.0	84.1	84.2	71.5	76.1	87.4	90.0
10 or younger	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
12	0.6	0.2	1.9	1.7	2.7	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.9	5.1	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	4.5	4.3	6.4	3.6	2.8	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	4.6	6.1	4.6	1.9	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	6.8	6.5	1.6	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	363	13,299	314	12,870	333	10,256	295	6,782	1,305	43,207
N of Miss	21	538	5	479	8	381	11	353	45	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	95.1	90.4	89.1	80.7	83.9	78.7	81.4	86.9	88.5
10 or younger	2.5	3.1	4.8	3.7	4.8	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.4
11	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4
12	0.6	0.4	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	3.4	3.2	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	2.1	2.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	363	13,238	314	12,810	332	10,195	291	6,746	1,300	42,989
N of Miss	21	599	5	539	9	442	15	389	50	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.9	84.4	72.5	72.8	63.1	63.9	51.4	57.7	68.8	71.9
10 or younger	10.4	9.6	8.6	9.1	6.9	6.2	5.8	4.6	8.1	7.9
11	4.4	4.5	4.5	3.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.1	3.0	3.1
12	0.3	1.1	5.8	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	7.4	6.0	5.3	5.1	3.2	4.3	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	7.6	8.0	9.2	5.1	4.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.4	9.4	7.1	7.2	4.0	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	9.2	10.0	2.5	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.8	8.8	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	364	13,251	313	12,828	331	10,221	294	6,769	1,302	43,069
N of Miss	20	586	6	521	10	416	12	366	48	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.6	98.6	95.5	95.3	87.7	89.8	77.9	84.0	90.4	93.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	3.6	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.4	4.5	4.8	2.4	2.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	8.5	4.9	2.1	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.9	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	364	13,247	314	12,841	332	10,229	294	6,781	1,304	43,098
N of Miss	20	590	5	508	9	408	12	354	46	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.7	88.4	71.7	81.1	79.2	79.7	73.6	80.7	78.8	82.9
10 or younger	7.2	8.0	9.2	7.0	6.6	5.5	6.5	4.9	7.4	6.6
11	3.0	2.8	6.3	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.6	3.5	2.6
12	1.1	0.6	8.6	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.2	4.0	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.7	3.8	5.1	3.0	2.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.5	1.4	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	362	13,267	315	12,871	331	10,246	292	6,776	1,300	43,160
N of Miss	22	570	4	478	10	391	14	359	50	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	99.0	98.1	97.9	94.3	97.0	95.3	97.0	96.6	97.9
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	364	13,247	316	12,865	332	10,243	295	6,783	1,307	43,138
N of Miss	20	590	3	484	9	394	11	352	43	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	92.1	88.5	92.2	87.7	92.6	92.5	93.4	90.7	92.4
10 or younger	3.3	3.8	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.9	2.7
11	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.3
12	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	363	13,240	314	12,854	333	10,241	295	6,774	1,305	43,109
N of Miss	21	597	5	495	8	396	11	361	45	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.1	95.7	82.5	85.1	76.0	76.1	67.2	71.9	81.2	84.1
10 or younger	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2
11	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.4
12	0.8	0.6	4.1	4.2	1.2	2.0	2.4	0.6	2.1	2.0
13	0.3	0.1	9.2	5.7	4.8	5.1	1.4	1.9	3.8	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	11.1	7.8	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	6.1	9.6	7.3	3.2	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	2.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	4.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	362	13,252	314	12,853	333	10,248	293	6,782	1,302	43,135
N of Miss	22	585	5	496	8	389	13	353	48	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	97.8	95.9	95.4	94.3	93.8	91.9	93.4	95.4	95.5
10 or younger	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	363	13,235	316	12,865	333	10,253	295	6,786	1,307	43,139
N of Miss	21	602	3	484	8	384	11	349	43	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	92.1	90.5	90.0	92.2	90.2	92.2	91.3	92.0	90.9
Wrong	6.1	6.0	6.6	7.4	6.6	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	363	13,323	316	12,902	333	10,278	295	6,796	1,307	43,299
N of Miss	21	514	3	447	8	359	11	339	43	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	73.8	70.5	58.7	59.4	64.2	59.8	69.1	67.9	66.6	64.2
Wrong	21.7	25.2	33.0	33.2	29.1	31.9	23.0	26.3	26.6	29.3
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.6	7.6	6.8	5.8	7.5	7.9	5.3	6.3	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	359	13,210	315	12,809	330	10,209	291	6,749	1,295	42,977
N of Miss	25	627	4	540	11	428	15	386	55	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	52.1	52.3	42.8	39.3	40.0	39.0	47.5	50.8	45.7	45.0
Wrong	34.3	33.6	32.9	38.0	37.3	38.1	34.2	32.6	34.7	35.8
A little bit wrong	11.4	11.7	20.1	19.6	20.6	20.3	16.6	15.1	17.0	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.4	4.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	359	13,179	313	12,806	330	10,201	295	6,760	1,297	42,946
N of Miss	25	658	6	543	11	436	11	375	53	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	85.3	75.0	75.5	74.4	74.2	81.0	79.3	79.3	78.8
Wrong	9.1	10.6	16.8	18.2	17.2	19.7	14.6	16.0	14.3	15.9
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.7	6.0	4.8	5.7	4.9	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	363	13,260	316	12,872	332	10,259	294	6,780	1,305	43,171
N of Miss	21	577	3	477	9	378	12	355	45	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	75.9	58.2	58.6	55.0	49.6	52.5	51.5	62.2	60.7
Wrong	15.4	19.1	28.8	30.5	30.3	34.1	26.8	31.5	25.0	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.9	11.1	9.1	13.2	14.0	19.7	15.0	11.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	364	13,271	316	12,876	333	10,250	295	6,776	1,308	43,173
N of Miss	20	566	3	473	8	387	11	359	42	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	88.1	69.0	71.1	58.7	56.3	47.5	53.6	67.3	70.1
Wrong	8.0	8.5	19.3	19.2	22.0	24.1	21.4	22.4	17.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.5	7.9	7.7	13.3	15.4	24.1	18.0	11.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	3.8	2.0	6.0	4.1	7.1	6.0	4.4	2.8
N of Valid	364	13,272	316	12,878	332	10,261	295	6,784	1,307	43,195
N of Miss	20	565	3	471	9	376	11	351	43	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	91.1	77.5	78.8	71.5	68.9	64.2	67.9	77.2	78.5
Wrong	5.5	6.9	16.5	15.9	15.0	20.8	23.2	20.8	14.6	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.4	4.4	4.0	10.5	7.7	7.5	8.0	5.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.3	3.0	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	363	13,272	316	12,876	333	10,261	293	6,783	1,305	43,192
N of Miss	21	565	3	473	8	376	13	352	45	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	93.2	76.1	76.3	62.8	59.5	53.6	53.3	72.8	73.9
Wrong	4.1	4.5	12.1	13.6	15.3	18.2	16.3	18.3	11.7	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.5	8.0	6.7	12.3	13.9	16.9	16.0	9.0	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	3.8	3.3	9.6	8.4	13.2	12.4	6.5	5.2
N of Valid	362	13,258	314	12,866	333	10,259	295	6,776	1,304	43,159
N of Miss	22	579	5	483	8	378	11	359	46	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.1	86.3	85.8	83.1	81.0	80.7	82.1	86.7	86.6
Wrong	3.6	4.7	11.5	11.0	11.7	14.7	14.6	14.0	10.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.2	4.2	3.3	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	364	13,261	314	12,849	332	10,245	295	6,784	1,305	43,139
N of Miss	20	576	5	500	9	392	11	351	45	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	92.8	87.0	85.7	85.8	82.2	87.8	85.1	89.1	86.9
Wrong	3.6	5.4	8.5	10.7	9.6	13.4	8.5	11.7	7.4	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	3.8	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	364	13,184	316	12,845	332	10,249	294	6,783	1,306	43,061
N of Miss	20	653	3	504	9	388	12	352	44	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	98.6	96.6	92.4	91.6	90.4	87.9	89.5	88.0	93.0	91.7
Wrong	0.8	2.8	5.7	6.7	6.3	9.4	8.5	8.9	5.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	364	13,246	316	12,875	333	10,261	294	6,785	1,307	43,167
N of Miss	20	591	3	474	8	376	12	350	43	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	88.5	69.0	70.0	60.7	57.4	51.5	56.1	69.2	70.5
Wrong	6.9	8.0	18.0	18.4	19.8	22.4	22.0	21.8	16.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.6	9.2	8.5	13.2	14.4	20.0	15.2	10.4	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	3.8	3.0	6.3	5.7	6.4	7.0	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	364	13,256	316	12,878	333	10,274	295	6,787	1,308	43,195
N of Miss	20	581	3	471	8	363	11	348	42	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.2	91.2	80.0	87.5	87.2	88.9	90.1	91.3	87.2	89.6
1 to 2 times	6.5	7.0	13.0	9.3	8.5	8.4	7.2	6.9	8.8	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.1	3.8	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	352	13,218	315	12,773	328	10,178	293	6,724	1,288	42,893
N of Miss	32	619	4	576	13	459	13	411	62	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	94.1	93.0	89.9	93.0	89.3	93.5	94.2	94.4	91.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.5	4.1	5.1	3.8	5.2	3.3	2.0	2.6	3.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+ times	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	353	13,148	316	12,730	327	10,148	293	6,695	1,289	42,721
N of Miss	31	689	3	619	14	489	13	440	61	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.4	98.8	95.7	97.9	96.6	97.2	97.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	350	13,140	315	12,716	328	10,137	293	6,700	1,286	42,693
N of Miss	34	697	4	633	13	500	13	435	64	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.5	98.5	99.0	99.3	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	354	13,174	316	12,751	327	10,163	294	6,722	1,291	42,810
N of Miss	30	663	3	598	14	474	12	413	59	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	49.6	46.5	38.1	38.5	32.6	32.6	31.5	33.5	38.4	38.8
1 to 2 times	27.5	25.8	20.0	23.4	20.1	19.4	15.8	16.4	21.1	22.1
3 to 5 times	11.6	13.0	16.8	14.9	15.2	15.7	13.4	15.1	14.2	14.5
6 to 9 times	1.4	4.1	7.0	5.3	6.1	7.1	7.9	7.3	5.4	5.7
10+ times	9.9	10.7	18.1	18.0	25.9	25.2	31.5	27.7	20.9	19.0
N of Valid	353	13,088	315	12,738	328	10,169	292	6,719	1,288	42,714
N of Miss	31	749	4	611	13	468	14	416	62	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.0	99.1	97.4	98.2	96.6	98.0	96.6	98.2	97.2	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	353	13,135	312	12,721	327	10,132	294	6,697	1,286	42,685
N of Miss	31	702	7	628	14	505	12	438	64	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.7	92.4	91.4	92.1	92.4	94.2	94.9	95.9	93.1	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.8	5.7	4.1	5.8	4.3	4.2	3.1	3.2	4.1	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.0	2.9	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	351	13,168	315	12,745	327	10,163	294	6,710	1,287	42,786
N of Miss	33	669	4	604	14	474	12	425	63	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.3	97.2	96.7	91.8	93.3	93.5	92.4	95.5	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.5	1.6	2.2	4.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	2.6	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	354	13,162	316	12,754	328	10,166	293	6,718	1,291	42,800
N of Miss	30	675	3	595	13	471	13	417	59	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	354	13,168	315	12,754	328	10,150	294	6,718	1,291	42,790
N of Miss	30	669	4	595	13	487	12	417	59	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	96.3	84.4	87.1	79.9	79.9	71.7	78.0	83.6	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.3	2.2	7.9	5.6	5.2	6.0	4.8	5.7	5.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.6	3.8	3.7	10.1	9.0	17.1	11.6	7.6	5.2
N of Valid	354	13,160	315	12,743	328	10,168	293	6,722	1,290	42,793
N of Miss	30	677	4	606	13	469	13	413	60	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	20.6	13.7	13.2	13.3	10.1	13.7	10.4	16.1	14.3
Slight risk	4.8	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.1	5.5	6.8	4.9	5.5	5.7
Moderate risk	15.3	14.4	17.5	16.3	16.3	16.1	13.3	14.6	15.6	15.4
Great risk	50.6	54.2	60.8	60.8	61.0	65.4	64.5	66.9	58.9	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.1	2.5	3.6	4.2	2.9	1.7	3.2	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	354	13,107	314	12,747	331	10,170	293	6,717	1,292	42,741
N of Miss	30	730	5	602	10	467	13	418	58	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.9	23.6	24.8	23.9	31.7	33.2	44.4	40.3	30.8	28.6
Slight risk	17.8	17.2	27.7	25.2	27.1	28.0	23.6	25.4	23.9	23.4
Moderate risk	18.1	19.6	21.3	20.3	14.5	16.6	16.7	14.3	17.6	18.3
Great risk	27.3	29.5	21.9	24.9	21.5	18.0	12.2	15.8	21.1	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	10.1	4.2	5.7	5.2	4.1	3.1	4.3	6.6	6.5
N of Valid	348	12,987	310	12,562	325	9,978	288	6,601	1,271	42,128
N of Miss	36	850	9	787	16	659	18	534	79	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.6	22.2	20.0	18.9	25.1	22.6	28.8	28.1	24.3	22.2
Slight risk	6.3	8.4	15.8	14.7	17.8	20.5	26.7	22.1	16.2	15.4
Moderate risk	20.8	17.5	21.6	22.7	21.1	24.4	22.3	22.3	21.4	21.5
Great risk	36.2	41.4	38.4	37.8	29.9	28.4	19.5	23.0	31.3	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	10.5	4.2	5.8	6.0	4.0	2.7	4.5	6.8	6.6
N of Valid	351	12,855	310	12,573	331	10,027	292	6,660	1,284	42,115
N of Miss	33	982	9	776	10	610	14	475	66	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.4	22.6	17.0	16.8	16.3	15.0	18.7	14.8	18.7	17.8
Slight risk	14.5	14.6	20.8	18.2	19.3	19.4	21.1	19.3	18.8	17.6
Moderate risk	22.2	20.7	26.0	26.8	27.5	28.6	26.5	27.6	25.4	25.5
Great risk	33.8	37.5	33.0	34.7	32.6	34.3	31.6	35.2	32.8	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	4.7	3.2	3.5	4.2	2.7	2.0	3.1	4.3	3.6
N of Valid	352	13,024	312	12,710	331	10,131	294	6,705	1,289	42,570
N of Miss	32	813	7	639	10	506	12	430	61	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.1	21.5	15.3	14.7	13.9	11.9	15.4	12.6	17.4	15.8
Slight risk	5.4	8.0	9.3	10.7	13.6	12.8	14.7	13.4	10.6	10.8
Moderate risk	19.9	19.1	27.8	24.5	26.6	27.1	31.7	27.8	26.2	24.0
Great risk	43.5	46.4	44.1	46.3	42.0	45.1	36.2	42.8	41.6	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.1	2.0	3.4	4.3	4.0
N of Valid	352	13,036	313	12,714	331	10,150	293	6,714	1,289	42,614
N of Miss	32	801	6	635	10	487	13	421	61	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.4	21.0	14.1	13.4	10.3	10.1	12.6	9.9	15.1	14.4
Slight risk	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.5	7.0	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.7	4.9
Moderate risk	10.8	11.7	15.1	14.5	13.6	15.6	11.9	14.6	12.8	13.9
Great risk	51.7	55.4	59.8	60.4	63.0	63.8	65.9	64.8	59.8	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	7.5	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.4	5.7	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	352	12,985	311	12,687	330	10,129	293	6,700	1,286	42,501
N of Miss	32	852	8	662	11	508	13	435	64	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	22.9	20.9	15.3	13.2	10.9	9.9	13.7	9.8	15.9	14.2
Slight risk	2.9	3.3	2.6	4.4	5.5	4.0	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.9
Moderate risk	8.6	9.9	11.5	13.9	15.8	15.1	14.4	14.0	12.5	13.0
Great risk	54.7	57.7	65.2	61.8	62.4	65.0	65.1	66.3	61.6	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	8.3	5.4	6.7	5.5	6.0	4.1	6.0	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	349	12,974	313	12,679	330	10,125	292	6,700	1,284	42,478
N of Miss	35	863	6	670	11	512	14	435	66	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.2	21.3	17.3	15.5	15.4	13.6	17.3	13.7	18.4	16.5
Slight risk	5.7	9.1	17.3	16.5	20.2	20.5	23.5	20.6	16.3	15.8
Moderate risk	19.5	17.5	27.2	24.6	26.0	28.3	26.9	29.3	24.7	24.1
Great risk	41.6	44.2	33.7	38.6	32.9	33.8	28.6	32.2	34.5	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	7.8	4.5	4.9	5.4	3.7	3.7	4.2	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	353	13,009	312	12,694	331	10,148	294	6,713	1,290	42,564
N of Miss	31	828	7	655	10	489	12	422	60	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.6	21.7	16.3	16.0	16.6	14.8	19.4	14.9	19.1	17.3
Slight risk	9.4	9.4	19.8	16.9	19.3	22.2	24.5	23.3	17.9	16.9
Moderate risk	18.5	18.8	26.2	26.1	29.0	28.5	26.5	27.7	24.9	24.7
Great risk	36.6	38.5	31.0	33.6	28.7	29.8	24.8	28.3	30.5	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	11.6	6.7	7.4	6.3	4.8	4.8	5.7	7.6	7.8
N of Valid	352	13,005	313	12,714	331	10,155	294	6,716	1,290	42,590
N of Miss	32	832	6	635	10	482	12	419	60	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.6	21.3	14.4	14.5	14.2	12.0	15.3	12.2	17.1	15.6
Slight risk	4.5	4.9	11.5	8.2	13.6	10.9	14.6	11.9	10.9	8.4
Moderate risk	11.6	12.3	25.2	20.2	23.6	25.0	26.2	25.9	21.3	19.8
Great risk	47.4	49.5	41.5	49.4	42.3	47.0	39.5	44.2	42.9	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	12.0	7.3	7.7	6.3	5.1	4.4	5.8	7.9	8.1
N of Valid	352	13,008	313	12,712	331	10,144	294	6,715	1,290	42,579
N of Miss	32	829	6	637	10	493	12	420	60	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.6	95.0	95.0	93.8	95.6	95.4	96.6	94.8	95.3
No, but would like to	2.9	2.0	0.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.2	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.2	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.6	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	341	12,542	298	12,195	322	9,748	284	6,427	1,245	40,912
N of Miss	43	1,295	21	1,154	19	889	22	708	105	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	16.8	17.9	13.4	15.9	15.2	17.6	22.8	20.2	16.9	17.6
Yes	1.7	2.9	4.8	2.8	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	81.5	79.3	81.8	81.4	80.8	79.8	74.7	77.8	79.9	79.8
N of Valid	352	12,922	314	12,565	328	10,015	285	6,590	1,279	42,092
N of Miss	32	915	5	784	13	622	21	545	71	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	25.2	25.9	17.0	21.7	15.9	20.7	21.4	23.8	20.0	23.1
Rarely	27.5	25.6	28.6	26.8	25.4	26.7	24.8	28.4	26.6	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.6	13.0	14.8	13.5	14.4	14.3	17.6	14.9	14.7	13.8
About once a week or more	34.7	35.5	39.5	38.0	44.3	38.3	36.2	32.9	38.7	36.5
N of Valid	349	12,772	311	12,608	327	10,067	290	6,636	1,277	42,083
N of Miss	35	1,065	8	741	14	570	16	499	73	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.1	96.9	94.7	93.6	87.0	89.8	86.0	89.0	91.4	93.0
Once or twice	2.6	2.4	4.3	4.5	7.5	6.0	9.1	6.2	5.8	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	3.7	2.1	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	341	12,634	300	12,252	322	9,773	286	6,480	1,249	41,139
N of Miss	43	1,203	19	1,097	19	864	20	655	101	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.3	98.7	98.2	95.4	97.0	96.5	96.1	97.5	97.9
Once or twice	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	343	12,816	308	12,448	329	9,920	284	6,520	1,264	41,704
N of Miss	41	1,021	11	901	12	717	22	615	86	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.8	95.6	91.3	89.9	84.0	85.3	80.1	82.8	88.4	89.5
Once or twice	2.3	3.5	6.5	7.4	8.3	9.2	12.7	10.2	7.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.4	4.6	2.9	4.5	3.7	2.7	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	348	12,839	310	12,445	326	9,899	292	6,511	1,276	41,694
N of Miss	36	998	9	904	15	738	14	624	74	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.7	99.5	98.7	98.4	96.4	96.9	96.2	96.2	97.8	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.7	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	348	12,847	309	12,434	329	9,924	289	6,530	1,275	41,735
N of Miss	36	990	10	915	12	713	17	605	75	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.5	60.2	59.2	61.1	60.2	65.9	68.2	69.0	60.5	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.3	8.1	12.4	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.9	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.1	4.1	2.4	3.1	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.2	3.5	5.4	5.0	6.4	5.0	4.1	5.2	4.8	4.6
I don't know	29.7	26.1	20.1	23.1	21.1	18.2	15.1	14.8	21.8	21.6
N of Valid	344	12,947	314	12,603	327	10,069	292	6,627	1,277	42,246
N of Miss	40	890	5	746	14	568	14	508	73	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	34.1	35.0	23.5	34.8	35.3	45.5	40.2	52.8	33.2	40.2
Rarely	18.6	17.9	22.2	22.1	23.1	21.2	22.7	18.9	21.6	20.1
Sometimes	26.4	23.9	33.3	24.4	25.2	20.1	22.3	17.6	26.9	22.2
Often	13.8	13.6	12.4	12.0	10.0	9.0	10.3	7.2	11.7	11.0
Almost always	7.2	9.5	8.6	6.7	6.4	4.2	4.5	3.4	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	349	12,958	315	12,588	329	10,010	291	6,583	1,284	42,139
N of Miss	35	879	4	761	12	627	15	552	66	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.7	98.3	96.8	95.8	90.3	92.4	79.3	87.7	91.4	94.5
Once	1.5	1.0	0.6	2.2	3.4	3.6	9.3	5.3	3.6	2.7
Twice	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.0	2.8	1.6	4.5	3.0	2.5	1.3
3-5 times	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	3.8	2.6	1.5	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	343	12,689	309	12,292	320	9,802	290	6,460	1,262	41,243
N of Miss	41	1,148	10	1,057	21	835	16	675	88	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	94.5	92.3	87.4	90.4	88.0	89.1	85.8	89.4	89.1	90.5
1 time	2.9	3.6	5.2	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.0	2.2	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.8	5.2	3.4	3.8	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
6 or more times	0.3	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	346	12,801	310	12,434	325	9,910	288	6,489	1,269	41,634
N of Miss	38	1,036	9	915	16	727	18	646	81	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.7	53.9	53.7	58.5	43.4	45.0	24.8	28.2	44.5	49.1
0 times	44.8	45.2	43.1	40.1	52.9	52.9	69.0	67.0	52.0	48.9
1 time	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.6	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.4	1.1	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	348	12,834	313	12,453	327	9,960	290	6,524	1,278	41,771
N of Miss	36	1,003	6	896	14	677	16	611	72	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	94.9	85.8	86.4	73.5	75.1	58.3	67.7	78.9	83.3
At my home	2.3	3.0	6.8	7.2	11.4	11.3	12.4	12.9	8.1	7.8
At someone else's home	2.0	1.3	6.5	4.9	12.3	11.0	24.5	15.8	10.9	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	342	12,554	309	12,278	325	9,861	290	6,504	1,266	41,197
N of Miss	42	1,283	10	1,071	16	776	16	631	84	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.7	19.1	21.7	25.8	33.0	33.0	39.1	34.7	27.2	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	4.9	7.8	15.7	15.4	20.5	19.7	21.5	20.9	15.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	62.8	58.5	47.6	45.0	33.3	36.7	29.8	34.6	44.0	45.5
Don't know or can't say	15.6	14.6	15.0	13.7	13.1	10.6	9.7	9.8	13.5	12.6
N of Valid	347	12,615	313	12,332	327	9,879	289	6,498	1,276	41,324
N of Miss	37	1,222	6	1,017	14	758	17	637	74	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	98.0	92.4	93.7	86.9	88.2	74.4	82.1	88.2	91.9
1-2	2.6	1.8	6.4	5.0	9.5	8.8	15.9	12.3	8.3	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.2	5.9	3.7	2.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	343	12,774	314	12,447	328	9,926	289	6,534	1,274	41,681
N of Miss	41	1,063	5	902	13	711	17	601	76	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	99.4	95.8	96.6	91.2	92.0	84.3	88.3	92.7	95.0
1-2	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.8	3.4	3.6	6.3	5.0	2.9	2.3
3-5	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	3.1	2.0	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.7	2.4	1.0	1.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.8	1.9	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	343	12,739	313	12,416	328	9,914	287	6,521	1,271	41,590
N of Miss	41	1,098	6	933	13	723	19	614	79	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.6	99.0	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	342	12,693	313	12,427	327	9,915	289	6,535	1,271	41,570
N of Miss	42	1,144	6	922	14	722	17	600	79	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	342	12,720	311	12,421	326	9,908	288	6,532	1,267	41,581
N of Miss	42	1,117	8	928	15	729	18	603	83	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.3	98.1	97.9	98.5	98.9	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	343	12,742	311	12,431	328	9,919	289	6,536	1,271	41,628
N of Miss	41	1,095	8	918	13	718	17	599	79	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	341	12,698	312	12,411	328	9,911	288	6,529	1,269	41,549
N of Miss	43	1,139	7	938	13	726	18	606	81	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	343	12,693	312	12,415	328	9,917	287	6,535	1,270	41,560
N of Miss	41	1,144	7	934	13	720	19	600	80	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	97.8	98.4	98.7	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.3	98.8
1-2	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	342	12,673	311	12,410	328	9,919	288	6,533	1,269	41,535
N of Miss	42	1,164	8	939	13	718	18	602	81	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	343	12,663	312	12,410	328	9,906	288	6,528	1,271	41,507
N of Miss	41	1,174	7	939	13	731	18	607	79	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	340	12,608	312	12,385	327	9,898	288	6,523	1,267	41,414
N of Miss	44	1,229	7	964	14	739	18	612	83	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	340	12,654	312	12,414	328	9,906	288	6,528	1,268	41,502
N of Miss	44	1,183	7	935	13	731	18	607	82	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	98.1	98.4	97.4	97.9	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.0	97.8
1-2	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	343	12,672	311	12,415	326	9,904	288	6,529	1,268	41,520
N of Miss	41	1,165	8	934	15	733	18	606	82	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	99.4	98.6	97.9	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	341	12,682	312	12,406	328	9,907	287	6,525	1,268	41,520
N of Miss	43	1,155	7	943	13	730	19	610	82	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.5	96.8	97.3	91.4	93.7	80.9	89.5	92.4	95.9
1-2	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.7	4.6	4.2	12.8	6.7	4.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.2	3.5	2.0	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	342	12,692	311	12,386	327	9,891	288	6,527	1,268	41,496
N of Miss	42	1,145	8	963	14	746	18	608	82	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.7	96.5	95.7	89.0	92.2	82.6	88.3	92.1	94.6
1-2	0.9	1.1	2.2	3.1	6.7	5.3	10.8	8.0	5.0	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.4	1.7	4.9	2.6	2.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	343	12,672	313	12,385	327	9,894	287	6,522	1,270	41,473
N of Miss	41	1,165	6	964	14	743	19	613	80	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.1	90.1	92.4	83.5	85.8	75.3	82.9	87.1	91.1
1-2	1.7	1.2	5.4	3.5	5.2	4.8	8.0	4.7	5.0	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.1	9.5	6.1	13.5	9.7	6.1	3.7
N of Valid	343	12,726	313	12,428	328	9,928	288	6,537	1,272	41,619
N of Miss	41	1,111	6	921	13	709	18	598	78	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.4	97.4	97.4	94.2	94.2	90.2	91.7	95.3	96.3
1-2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.5	2.8	4.2	3.6	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.8	1.3	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	343	12,684	310	12,404	328	9,907	287	6,530	1,268	41,525
N of Miss	41	1,153	9	945	13	730	19	605	82	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.3	97.5	92.3	93.7	90.5	92.1	92.4	93.8	93.5	94.5
1-2	0.9	1.6	3.5	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.9
3-5	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	343	12,690	312	12,405	328	9,904	288	6,533	1,271	41,532
N of Miss	41	1,147	7	944	13	733	18	602	79	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.1	91.7	80.4	82.1	72.2	71.1	58.9	64.1	76.5	79.6
1-2	5.0	5.8	9.9	9.4	8.6	10.9	8.7	10.6	8.0	8.8
3-5	1.8	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.6	7.0	10.8	7.7	5.9	4.5
6-9	0.9	0.4	2.2	1.5	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.2	2.8	2.1
10+	0.3	0.6	3.2	3.0	8.0	7.6	17.1	13.4	6.8	5.0
N of Valid	340	12,658	312	12,362	327	9,875	287	6,496	1,266	41,391
N of Miss	44	1,179	7	987	14	762	19	639	84	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.6	92.0	93.0	87.4	84.9	75.6	77.1	88.8	90.3
1-2	1.2	0.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	4.9	4.2	6.2	2.7	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.9	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	3.1	2.3	1.3	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.9	6.5	6.1	12.9	10.4	5.3	3.7
N of Valid	340	12,635	311	12,321	325	9,847	287	6,480	1,263	41,283
N of Miss	44	1,202	8	1,028	16	790	19	655	87	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.4	98.3	96.9	99.1	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	340	12,612	312	12,339	327	9,869	288	6,492	1,267	41,312
N of Miss	44	1,225	7	1,010	14	768	18	643	83	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	340	12,626	310	12,345	327	9,871	288	6,494	1,265	41,336
N of Miss	44	1,211	9	1,004	14	766	18	641	85	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	97.3	97.8	95.7	96.3	96.8	98.3	98.0	97.8	96.8
1-2	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.6	0.9	1.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	340	12,632	313	12,344	327	9,881	288	6,499	1,268	41,356
N of Miss	44	1,205	6	1,005	14	756	18	636	82	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.0	99.1	98.6	99.7	98.7	99.4	99.0
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	340	12,618	312	12,324	326	9,867	288	6,491	1,266	41,300
N of Miss	44	1,219	7	1,025	15	770	18	644	84	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	339	12,617	312	12,332	326	9,869	287	6,494	1,264	41,312
N of Miss	45	1,220	7	1,017	15	768	19	641	86	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.9	98.4	98.0	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.2
1-2	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	340	12,583	312	12,339	327	9,867	288	6,496	1,267	41,285
N of Miss	44	1,254	7	1,010	14	770	18	639	83	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	340	12,587	312	12,319	327	9,862	287	6,498	1,266	41,266
N of Miss	44	1,250	7	1,030	14	775	19	637	84	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.2	98.3	98.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	340	12,559	312	12,326	327	9,856	287	6,494	1,266	41,235
N of Miss	44	1,278	7	1,023	14	781	19	641	84	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	340	12,579	313	12,334	327	9,875	288	6,500	1,268	41,288
N of Miss	44	1,258	6	1,015	14	762	18	635	82	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	97.3	97.1	96.0	94.8	95.0	93.1	94.7	95.7	95.9
1-2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4
10+	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	340	12,594	311	12,332	327	9,877	288	6,494	1,266	41,297
N of Miss	44	1,243	8	1,017	14	760	18	641	84	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.3
1-2	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	339	12,599	312	12,336	327	9,872	288	6,494	1,266	41,301
N of Miss	45	1,238	7	1,013	14	765	18	641	84	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	97.4	92.3	92.5	86.5	86.0	74.3	81.2	88.2	90.7
1-2	1.5	1.7	5.1	3.4	3.4	4.5	6.6	4.1	4.0	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.8	4.3	3.3	4.9	4.3	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	4.9	2.4	1.7	1.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.6	4.6	4.3	9.4	7.9	3.6	2.8
N of Valid	338	12,599	312	12,319	326	9,863	288	6,485	1,264	41,266
N of Miss	46	1,238	7	1,030	15	774	18	650	86	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	84.6	87.3	76.8	77.9	67.8	74.0	82.0	85.7
1-2	2.7	2.1	6.8	4.7	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.7	5.5	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.6	2.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.3	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	1.3
10+	0.6	0.6	4.8	4.2	10.7	10.6	19.2	14.6	8.5	6.3
N of Valid	339	12,612	311	12,325	327	9,862	286	6,488	1,263	41,287
N of Miss	45	1,225	8	1,024	14	775	20	647	87	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	94.5	95.1	89.0	89.3	80.8	84.7	91.2	93.3
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.4	5.9	4.2	2.8	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.1	2.0	3.5	2.8	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.3	4.6	4.0	8.7	6.8	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	339	12,604	309	12,314	327	9,866	287	6,482	1,262	41,266
N of Miss	45	1,233	10	1,035	14	771	19	653	88	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	95.9	87.8	89.4	84.1	85.2	82.6	85.0	88.3	89.7
1-2	1.5	2.5	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.9	4.3
3-5	0.3	0.8	3.2	2.1	5.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.9
10+	0.3	0.6	2.9	2.7	4.6	4.9	7.3	5.4	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	340	12,598	312	12,330	327	9,868	287	6,492	1,266	41,288
N of Miss	44	1,239	7	1,019	14	769	19	643	84	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.8	2.7	4.1	5.1	8.2	7.6	8.9	8.8	5.7	5.6
Yes	98.2	97.3	95.9	94.9	91.8	92.4	91.1	91.2	94.3	94.4
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.6	97.5	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.3	96.8	96.7	95.0	95.0	97.5	97.7
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.3	5.0	5.0	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.5	98.1	97.4	95.7	98.0	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.6	4.3	2.0	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.7	98.0	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	98.6	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	98.3	97.5	96.5	97.3	95.7	97.2	97.2	97.5
Yes	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.5	3.5	2.7	4.3	2.8	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	326	11,976	294	11,908	316	9,611	282	6,362	1,218	39,857
N of Miss	58	1,861	25	1,441	25	1,026	24	773	132	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.5	3.1	11.5	10.6	18.7	17.6	26.2	20.5	14.3	11.6
Yes	97.5	96.9	88.5	89.4	81.3	82.4	73.8	79.5	85.7	88.4
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.5	97.5	98.3	90.7	95.6	96.9	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.5	1.7	9.3	4.4	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.7	99.0	98.6	97.6	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.7	95.9	96.9	95.3	96.1	97.5	96.3	96.8	97.1
Yes	1.5	1.3	4.1	3.1	4.7	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	91.9	92.6	86.4	86.7	82.4	86.0	89.9	91.9
Yes	1.9	1.4	8.1	7.4	13.6	13.3	17.6	14.0	10.1	8.1
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.7	97.5	98.4	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	2.5	1.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	97.6	97.5	96.5	96.4	94.6	96.5	97.0	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.6	5.4	3.5	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	323	11,854	295	11,824	316	9,557	279	6,319	1,213	39,554
N of Miss	61	1,983	24	1,525	25	1,080	27	816	137	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	4.8	16.9	14.6	21.9	22.9	31.8	25.9	17.9	15.4
Yes	96.7	95.2	83.1	85.4	78.1	77.1	68.2	74.1	82.1	84.6
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.9	96.1	98.2	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	3.9	1.8	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	97.4	89.1	92.2	91.1	89.4	85.0	89.2	91.0	92.6
Yes	2.1	2.6	10.9	7.8	8.9	10.6	15.0	10.8	9.0	7.4
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	94.0	93.5	86.0	87.8	82.5	86.2	90.6	92.4
Yes	1.5	1.7	6.0	6.5	14.0	12.2	17.5	13.8	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.3	97.3	94.6	94.8	95.4	95.0	97.0	97.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.7	2.7	5.4	5.2	4.6	5.0	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	98.7	98.1	98.7	97.8	97.1	98.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.1	96.7	96.6	96.2	95.0	93.6	95.1	96.3	96.7
Yes	1.5	0.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	5.0	6.4	4.9	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	94.4	95.8	94.3	93.6	88.9	92.8	94.3	95.7
Yes	1.2	1.3	5.6	4.2	5.7	6.4	11.1	7.2	5.7	4.3
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	94.4	95.6	95.6	93.7	93.6	94.2	95.5	95.8
Yes	1.8	1.4	5.6	4.4	4.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.0	98.8	96.2	97.5	92.5	96.2	97.0	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.2	3.8	2.5	7.5	3.8	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	331	12,105	302	11,910	315	9,551	280	6,279	1,228	39,845
N of Miss	53	1,732	17	1,439	26	1,086	26	856	122	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.5	99.1	97.6	96.9	92.0	93.6	90.7	91.2	94.9	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.6	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.1	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	328	12,012	296	11,752	314	9,391	269	6,170	1,207	39,325
N of Miss	56	1,825	23	1,597	27	1,246	37	965	143	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.2	2.0	7.4	6.3	11.9	13.0	21.2	18.8	10.4	8.7
Yes	97.8	98.0	92.6	93.7	88.1	87.0	78.8	81.2	89.6	91.3
N of Valid	324	11,913	298	11,877	318	9,594	283	6,340	1,223	39,724
N of Miss	60	1,924	21	1,472	23	1,043	23	795	127	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	98.8	95.0	95.8	89.4	91.9	95.7	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.2	5.0	4.2	10.6	8.1	4.3	2.7
N of Valid	324	11,913	298	11,877	318	9,594	283	6,340	1,223	39,724
N of Miss	60	1,924	21	1,472	23	1,043	23	795	127	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.0	97.8	97.4	95.4	97.0	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.6	4.6	3.0	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	324	11,913	298	11,877	318	9,594	283	6,340	1,223	39,724
N of Miss	60	1,924	21	1,472	23	1,043	23	795	127	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.3	98.4	98.4	97.2	97.4	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.6	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	324	11,913	298	11,877	318	9,594	283	6,340	1,223	39,724
N of Miss	60	1,924	21	1,472	23	1,043	23	795	127	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.3	99.1	97.8	98.3	97.2	98.3	98.3	99.0
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	324	11,913	298	11,877	318	9,594	283	6,340	1,223	39,724
N of Miss	60	1,924	21	1,472	23	1,043	23	795	127	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	97.3	98.7	98.1	97.3	98.2	98.0	98.1	98.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	2.7	1.3	1.9	2.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	324	11,913	298	11,877	318	9,594	283	6,340	1,223	39,724
N of Miss	60	1,924	21	1,472	23	1,043	23	795	127	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	95.6	96.3	95.0	93.6	88.7	90.9	94.6	95.4
Yes	1.5	1.6	4.4	3.7	5.0	6.4	11.3	9.1	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	324	11,913	298	11,877	318	9,594	283	6,340	1,223	39,724
N of Miss	60	1,924	21	1,472	23	1,043	23	795	127	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.9	5.0	14.3	13.2	23.4	23.5	38.3	30.1	19.7	15.9
Yes	95.1	95.0	85.7	86.8	76.6	76.5	61.7	69.9	80.3	84.1
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.2	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.5	98.2	98.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	96.0	96.1	90.9	91.8	79.1	85.6	91.6	94.2
Yes	0.9	1.1	4.0	3.9	9.1	8.2	20.9	14.4	8.4	5.8
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.0	98.0	95.0	94.7	87.6	93.4	95.2	97.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.3	12.4	6.6	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.3	98.7	96.6	97.5	96.1	97.2	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.3	3.4	2.5	3.9	2.8	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	98.3	95.7	91.2	92.9	90.4	91.1	94.8	95.1
Yes	1.2	1.6	1.7	4.3	8.8	7.1	9.6	8.9	5.2	4.9
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	94.7	96.8	95.0	94.9	94.3	96.3	95.8	96.9
Yes	1.2	0.9	5.3	3.2	5.0	5.1	5.7	3.7	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	96.0	97.7	96.6	96.5	96.8	96.7	97.2	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.8	4.0	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.3	96.8	98.8	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	3.2	1.2	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	98.0	96.7	96.7	95.6	94.7	92.6	94.4	95.4	96.3
Yes	3.4	2.0	3.3	3.3	4.4	5.3	7.4	5.6	4.6	3.7
N of Valid	326	11,986	301	11,930	320	9,637	282	6,353	1,229	39,906
N of Miss	58	1,851	18	1,419	21	1,000	24	782	121	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.0	5.0	3.3	2.3	2.1
Yes	99.7	99.1	98.3	98.0	97.5	97.0	95.0	96.7	97.7	97.9
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.6	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.0	98.2	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.6	99.5	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.3	98.6	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.5	98.2	99.3	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.1	96.8	98.7	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	3.2	1.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	325	11,984	301	11,952	320	9,657	281	6,373	1,227	39,966
N of Miss	59	1,853	18	1,397	21	980	25	762	123	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	79.8	60.0	61.8	53.7	50.1	47.6	48.4	60.9	62.4
Wrong	12.2	14.3	24.2	23.4	22.7	24.9	25.3	25.2	20.9	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.7	4.2	8.7	10.0	14.1	15.7	15.6	15.5	10.9	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.7	7.1	4.7	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.9	7.3	5.9
N of Valid	335	12,554	310	12,256	326	9,807	288	6,442	1,259	41,059
N of Miss	49	1,283	9	1,093	15	830	18	693	91	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	85.5	68.1	69.8	60.1	58.2	53.8	56.7	67.7	69.8
Wrong	10.1	10.6	20.0	20.1	20.6	23.2	23.8	22.0	18.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.8	7.4	6.4	11.0	11.4	12.9	12.3	8.3	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.1	4.5	3.7	8.3	7.2	9.4	9.0	5.6	4.6
N of Valid	335	12,528	310	12,234	326	9,790	286	6,422	1,257	40,974
N of Miss	49	1,309	9	1,115	15	847	20	713	93	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	88.6	65.5	68.8	57.5	51.9	46.0	45.1	65.3	67.1
Wrong	7.2	7.6	17.1	16.1	16.0	18.0	17.8	18.0	14.3	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	8.7	8.3	11.4	15.1	12.9	16.0	8.6	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.5	8.7	6.7	15.1	15.1	23.3	21.0	11.8	9.4
N of Valid	334	12,513	310	12,230	325	9,792	287	6,427	1,256	40,962
N of Miss	50	1,324	9	1,119	16	845	19	708	94	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	88.5	78.0	78.6	74.8	73.0	74.0	74.1	79.4	79.6
Wrong	6.0	8.6	14.9	15.1	16.0	18.0	17.4	17.8	13.4	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	4.5	4.0	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	334	12,507	309	12,234	326	9,798	288	6,434	1,257	40,973
N of Miss	50	1,330	10	1,115	15	839	18	701	93	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	64.3	65.2	46.9	45.4	31.2	29.8	25.4	25.9	42.4	44.5
Very difficult	14.3	13.8	17.5	18.8	15.4	14.7	8.5	11.7	14.0	15.2
Fairly easy	4.7	6.8	20.8	18.8	27.2	26.4	19.1	25.7	17.9	18.1
Very easy	3.4	3.0	9.9	10.4	21.0	24.1	41.0	31.1	18.3	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	11.3	5.0	6.6	5.2	5.0	6.0	5.6	7.5	7.5
N of Valid	322	12,186	303	12,083	324	9,712	283	6,396	1,232	40,377
N of Miss	62	1,651	16	1,266	17	925	23	739	118	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	65.9	66.2	44.9	45.9	30.7	29.7	25.9	26.0	42.3	44.9
Very difficult	11.2	13.4	18.2	18.0	16.7	14.3	8.5	11.4	13.8	14.7
Fairly easy	7.2	6.9	22.4	18.8	24.8	26.1	21.6	25.7	18.9	18.1
Very easy	3.1	3.6	10.6	11.4	22.6	25.2	38.3	31.6	18.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	9.9	4.0	5.9	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.3	6.9	6.7
N of Valid	320	12,082	303	12,023	323	9,683	282	6,381	1,228	40,169
N of Miss	64	1,755	16	1,326	18	954	24	754	122	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.2	78.1	56.6	59.2	47.5	43.6	35.1	38.1	55.0	57.8
Sort of hard	9.8	10.4	21.4	18.3	18.5	21.5	14.9	18.5	16.1	16.7
Sort of easy	8.9	6.9	12.8	13.6	15.7	20.2	21.6	22.5	14.6	14.6
Very easy	3.1	4.6	9.2	8.8	18.2	14.6	28.4	21.0	14.3	10.9
N of Valid	326	12,066	304	12,048	324	9,689	282	6,383	1,236	40,186
N of Miss	58	1,771	15	1,301	17	948	24	752	114	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.5	74.0	51.8	52.4	36.6	36.9	29.4	32.9	48.7	52.0
Sort of hard	11.7	11.9	16.8	17.3	17.4	17.1	8.5	14.2	13.7	15.1
Sort of easy	8.6	8.3	19.1	16.5	22.0	22.7	25.5	23.6	18.6	16.7
Very easy	5.2	5.8	12.2	13.8	23.9	23.3	36.5	29.4	19.0	16.2
N of Valid	326	12,025	303	12,004	322	9,664	282	6,374	1,233	40,067
N of Miss	58	1,812	16	1,345	19	973	24	761	117	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.9	93.7	89.2	86.9	79.9	75.3	68.4	69.4	83.3	83.3
Sort of hard	4.6	4.2	7.5	8.6	10.8	15.1	17.0	17.6	9.8	10.3
Sort of easy	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.9	4.3	5.8	6.4	7.0	3.2	3.8
Very easy	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.7	5.0	3.8	8.2	6.0	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	326	11,997	305	12,009	323	9,690	282	6,380	1,236	40,076
N of Miss	58	1,840	14	1,340	18	947	24	755	114	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	77.3	78.0	65.0	68.0	58.3	60.9	52.1	58.6	63.6	67.8
Sort of hard	12.3	10.9	13.9	14.3	19.0	17.0	17.7	16.3	15.7	14.3
Sort of easy	8.0	6.4	13.2	9.6	10.6	11.6	14.2	12.3	11.4	9.5
Very easy	2.5	4.7	7.9	8.1	12.1	10.5	16.0	12.8	9.4	8.4
N of Valid	326	11,995	303	12,009	321	9,668	282	6,375	1,232	40,047
N of Miss	58	1,842	16	1,340	20	969	24	760	118	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.7	90.8	71.1	72.4	55.9	50.3	40.1	40.7	65.5	67.5
Sort of hard	4.6	5.1	10.2	11.3	13.8	13.2	7.4	12.6	9.0	10.1
Sort of easy	1.5	2.4	9.2	8.8	13.1	17.0	17.7	17.8	10.1	10.3
Very easy	2.2	1.7	9.5	7.5	17.2	19.5	34.8	29.0	15.3	12.1
N of Valid	325	11,966	305	11,987	320	9,660	282	6,367	1,232	39,980
N of Miss	59	1,871	14	1,362	21	977	24	768	118	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	85.5	86.3	71.1	70.9	63.8	58.0	51.1	55.9	68.4	70.0
Sort of hard	8.9	7.3	11.8	12.5	14.9	17.2	17.0	18.4	13.0	13.0
Sort of easy	2.8	3.5	9.2	9.5	10.5	13.7	13.5	13.2	8.8	9.3
Very easy	2.8	2.8	7.9	7.2	10.8	11.1	18.4	12.4	9.7	7.7
N of Valid	325	11,983	304	12,011	323	9,665	282	6,373	1,234	40,032
N of Miss	59	1,854	15	1,338	18	972	24	762	116	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.9	92.5	85.2	83.1	77.7	70.6	67.0	67.7	81.1	80.4
Sort of hard	5.2	4.4	9.9	9.1	11.5	15.0	14.2	16.7	10.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.5	1.9	3.3	4.6	4.6	8.4	8.5	8.3	4.4	5.3
Very easy	0.3	1.2	1.6	3.2	6.2	5.9	10.3	7.3	4.5	3.9
N of Valid	326	11,969	304	12,013	323	9,677	282	6,367	1,235	40,026
N of Miss	58	1,868	15	1,336	18	960	24	768	115	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.4	91.8	88.2	85.8	78.0	75.9	70.7	73.1	83.2	83.2
Sort of hard	3.7	5.3	7.5	8.7	13.9	14.8	15.2	16.1	10.0	10.3
Sort of easy	0.9	1.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	5.6	5.7	6.1	3.3	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	4.3	3.7	8.5	4.8	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	324	11,968	305	12,010	323	9,669	283	6,381	1,235	40,028
N of Miss	60	1,869	14	1,339	18	968	23	754	115	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.7	84.0	63.8	62.7	47.1	43.9	36.9	40.0	58.8	60.9
Sort of hard	8.9	7.7	9.5	11.9	9.3	11.9	8.5	10.5	9.1	10.4
Sort of easy	3.7	5.0	15.1	13.7	20.4	20.4	16.7	19.4	13.8	13.6
Very easy	2.8	3.4	11.5	11.8	23.2	23.8	37.9	30.1	18.3	15.1
N of Valid	326	11,970	304	12,023	323	9,676	282	6,381	1,235	40,050
N of Miss	58	1,867	15	1,326	18	961	24	754	115	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.0	75.4	69.5	79.0	83.9	85.0	84.0	88.1	77.0	80.8
Yes	29.0	24.6	30.5	21.0	16.1	15.0	16.0	11.9	23.0	19.2
N of Valid	317	11,849	302	11,802	316	9,550	281	6,286	1,216	39,487
N of Miss	67	1,988	17	1,547	25	1,087	25	849	134	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.1	93.8	94.4	95.0	97.5	95.9	94.0	96.8	94.5	95.1
Yes	7.9	6.2	5.6	5.0	2.5	4.1	6.0	3.2	5.5	4.9
N of Valid	317	11,849	302	11,802	316	9,550	281	6,286	1,216	39,487
N of Miss	67	1,988	17	1,547	25	1,087	25	849	134	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.6	91.1	88.4	89.0	88.3	88.0	89.3	89.9	88.7	89.5
Yes	11.4	8.9	11.6	11.0	11.7	12.0	10.7	10.1	11.3	10.5
N of Valid	317	11,849	302	11,802	316	9,550	281	6,286	1,216	39,487
N of Miss	67	1,988	17	1,547	25	1,087	25	849	134	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	32.8	29.6	35.8	28.0	23.7	23.7	24.2	19.8	29.2	26.1
Yes	67.2	70.4	64.2	72.0	76.3	76.3	75.8	80.2	70.8	73.9
N of Valid	317	11,849	302	11,802	316	9,550	281	6,286	1,216	39,487
N of Miss	67	1,988	17	1,547	25	1,087	25	849	134	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.3	72.9	78.3	75.8	81.0	78.5	85.9	81.4	79.7	76.5
Yes	25.7	27.1	21.7	24.2	19.0	21.5	14.1	18.6	20.3	23.5
N of Valid	307	11,791	290	11,704	316	9,386	277	6,183	1,190	39,064
N of Miss	77	2,046	29	1,645	25	1,251	29	952	160	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	39.2	35.5	31.4	30.3	31.0	29.7	31.3	30.3	33.3	31.7
1 or 2 times	28.9	34.0	34.4	33.1	31.0	31.2	30.2	31.2	31.1	32.6
3 or 4 times	19.6	18.1	15.7	19.9	21.7	20.1	17.8	19.1	18.8	19.3
5 or 6 times	6.1	6.4	10.0	9.2	7.4	10.2	9.6	9.9	8.2	8.7
7 or more times	6.1	5.9	8.4	7.6	9.0	8.8	11.0	9.5	8.6	7.7
N of Valid	311	11,989	299	11,876	323	9,548	281	6,262	1,214	39,675
N of Miss	73	1,848	20	1,473	18	1,089	25	873	136	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	45.6	48.5	64.2	57.6	69.2	58.1	75.8	78.2	63.4	58.2
Yes	54.4	51.5	35.8	42.4	30.8	41.9	24.2	21.8	36.6	41.8
N of Valid	305	11,845	296	11,741	315	9,454	273	6,164	1,189	39,204
N of Miss	79	1,992	23	1,608	26	1,183	33	971	161	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	29.7	31.9	29.3	23.4	22.4	23.0	16.7	25.4	24.6	26.2
1 or 2 times	41.6	41.9	36.7	37.3	25.2	24.6	25.3	24.4	32.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.1	17.0	20.5	25.3	35.1	32.3	41.6	32.2	29.0	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.6	6.0	8.1	8.2	11.8	13.1	9.6	11.6	8.8	9.3
7 or more times	4.0	3.2	5.4	5.8	5.6	7.0	6.8	6.4	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	303	11,921	297	11,849	322	9,510	281	6,245	1,203	39,525
N of Miss	81	1,916	22	1,500	19	1,127	25	890	147	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.6	70.1	59.8	61.6	53.3	56.0	61.2	59.6	60.4	62.5
Yes	32.4	29.9	40.2	38.4	46.7	44.0	38.8	40.4	39.6	37.5
N of Valid	306	11,803	301	11,736	319	9,456	276	6,198	1,202	39,193
N of Miss	78	2,034	18	1,613	22	1,181	30	937	148	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.6	4.5	5.3	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.2	4.4	4.5	4.1
no	5.6	6.4	6.7	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.6
yes	33.9	31.1	39.0	36.5	38.3	38.7	37.9	37.8	37.3	35.6
YES!	55.9	57.9	49.0	52.5	51.1	51.3	52.8	52.0	52.2	53.8
N of Valid	304	11,916	300	11,933	321	9,623	282	6,324	1,207	39,796
N of Miss	80	1,921	19	1,416	20	1,014	24	811	143	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	37.3	39.3	28.5	29.7	26.7	26.6	29.3	29.6	30.5	31.8
no	36.4	35.2	42.6	39.9	42.2	40.6	42.9	39.3	41.0	38.6
yes	17.5	17.4	21.8	20.8	20.5	22.1	18.6	20.9	19.6	20.1
YES!	8.8	8.0	7.0	9.7	10.6	10.7	9.3	10.1	8.9	9.5
N of Valid	308	11,870	298	11,867	322	9,589	280	6,303	1,208	39,629
N of Miss	76	1,967	21	1,482	19	1,048	26	832	142	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	5.1	4.7	3.8	5.6	3.3	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.2
no	5.5	4.6	3.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	6.2	4.4	4.6
yes	26.5	27.3	32.3	34.0	34.2	37.9	37.0	38.5	32.4	33.6
YES!	64.2	62.9	60.0	58.1	55.9	54.4	53.7	50.7	58.5	57.5
N of Valid	310	11,925	300	11,899	322	9,597	281	6,314	1,213	39,735
N of Miss	74	1,912	19	1,450	19	1,040	25	821	137	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	5.8	5.7	4.5	6.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.7
no	5.6	6.4	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.0	9.3	8.0	7.4	7.0
yes	25.2	20.9	31.7	27.1	29.8	31.9	32.5	34.2	29.7	27.5
YES!	64.4	66.9	55.3	61.5	56.5	57.2	53.9	53.3	57.6	60.7
N of Valid	306	11,833	300	11,878	322	9,589	280	6,295	1,208	39,595
N of Miss	78	2,004	19	1,471	19	1,048	26	840	142	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	6.2	8.1	5.8	6.8	5.6	11.0	8.2	7.6	6.3
no	5.2	6.0	10.1	10.0	10.2	13.7	16.7	16.5	10.4	10.7
yes	26.6	23.0	34.1	29.1	35.0	34.5	33.7	34.3	32.3	29.4
YES!	63.3	64.9	47.6	55.1	48.0	46.3	38.7	41.0	49.6	53.6
N of Valid	308	11,873	296	11,881	323	9,601	282	6,307	1,209	39,662
N of Miss	76	1,964	23	1,468	18	1,036	24	828	141	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.9	4.4	6.6	5.5	8.0	5.6	10.3	9.4	7.2	5.8
no	4.8	6.9	13.3	11.5	15.5	14.1	17.4	16.7	12.7	11.6
yes	31.3	30.9	35.5	35.9	36.5	39.1	39.9	38.1	35.7	35.5
YES!	60.0	57.7	44.5	47.1	39.9	41.1	32.4	35.8	44.4	47.1
N of Valid	310	11,915	301	11,912	323	9,602	281	6,311	1,215	39,740
N of Miss	74	1,922	18	1,437	18	1,035	25	824	135	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	5.0	3.7	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.1
no	4.5	6.5	10.3	8.1	7.7	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.5
yes	31.4	26.2	30.3	31.9	35.3	35.3	29.6	35.6	31.8	31.6
YES!	61.2	63.1	55.3	56.2	52.0	53.6	56.4	50.8	56.2	56.8
N of Valid	309	11,898	300	11,906	323	9,604	280	6,313	1,212	39,721
N of Miss	75	1,939	19	1,443	18	1,033	26	822	138	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.2	79.9	64.8	66.4	52.3	56.3	50.0	51.1	62.2	65.6
Yes	13.6	15.8	32.2	29.1	42.7	38.4	44.3	43.1	33.1	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	3.0	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	309	11,940	301	11,904	323	9,597	282	6,311	1,215	39,752
N of Miss	75	1,897	18	1,445	18	1,040	24	824	135	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.9	91.0	79.8	81.1	68.9	71.1	64.8	66.8	76.3	79.4
Yes	3.9	4.7	16.9	14.4	26.1	23.5	29.5	27.5	19.0	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.2	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	308	11,907	302	11,895	322	9,580	281	6,305	1,213	39,687
N of Miss	76	1,930	17	1,454	19	1,057	25	830	137	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.8	87.0	80.1	80.1	67.7	73.5	70.4	71.0	76.0	79.1
Yes	9.0	8.8	16.9	15.4	27.3	21.2	23.9	23.2	19.3	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.2	3.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	310	11,910	301	11,872	322	9,571	280	6,297	1,213	39,650
N of Miss	74	1,927	18	1,477	19	1,066	26	838	137	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	95.1	96.0	94.7	93.5	93.7	92.5	93.3	94.1	94.3
Yes	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.2	3.0	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	306	11,887	301	11,859	322	9,568	280	6,298	1,209	39,612
N of Miss	78	1,950	18	1,490	19	1,069	26	837	141	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.0	80.3	71.9	75.3	71.8	73.5	75.4	74.8	74.5	76.3
Yes	15.8	15.5	25.4	20.2	23.2	21.1	18.9	19.4	20.9	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	2.7	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	310	11,882	299	11,860	323	9,572	281	6,300	1,213	39,614
N of Miss	74	1,955	20	1,489	18	1,065	25	835	137	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.5	85.1	72.2	74.0	61.3	66.3	64.6	65.3	70.7	74.1
Yes	10.4	10.7	24.5	21.5	33.4	28.4	29.6	28.9	24.5	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.2	3.3	4.5	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	618	23,818	604	23,780	646	19,160	560	12,602	2,428	79,360
N of Miss	150	3,856	34	2,918	36	2,114	52	1,668	272	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.6	93.4	92.0	90.5	87.0	87.4	86.5	86.2	89.3	90.0
Yes	3.2	2.3	4.7	5.0	8.0	7.2	7.5	8.0	5.9	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.8	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	309	11,899	300	11,869	323	9,575	281	6,305	1,213	39,648
N of Miss	75	1,938	19	1,480	18	1,062	25	830	137	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	90.3	87.1	85.6	80.5	81.0	75.2	77.2	83.4	84.6
Wrong	7.4	7.1	9.6	10.1	11.5	12.9	16.3	14.5	11.1	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.1	6.2	4.7	6.4	6.7	4.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	309	11,945	303	11,929	323	9,587	282	6,314	1,217	39,775
N of Miss	75	1,892	16	1,420	18	1,050	24	821	133	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.4	92.1	91.3	87.3	86.6	82.1	82.9	89.0	89.8
Wrong	4.5	4.5	6.6	6.7	8.7	10.2	11.8	12.2	7.8	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	5.0	3.7	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	309	11,934	303	11,916	322	9,572	280	6,306	1,214	39,728
N of Miss	75	1,903	16	1,433	19	1,065	26	829	136	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	95.7	90.1	89.3	82.3	81.8	77.9	76.6	86.8	87.4
Wrong	1.6	3.1	5.0	6.6	9.3	10.0	10.4	12.0	6.5	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	3.0	2.6	5.3	5.3	8.6	7.3	4.5	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	4.1	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	307	11,912	303	11,906	322	9,570	280	6,304	1,212	39,692
N of Miss	77	1,925	16	1,443	19	1,067	26	831	138	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.2	92.7	92.8	93.5	91.4	93.6	91.2	93.8	92.9
Wrong	3.2	3.6	5.9	5.4	4.0	6.4	5.0	6.8	4.5	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	309	11,917	303	11,905	323	9,577	282	6,306	1,217	39,705
N of Miss	75	1,920	16	1,444	18	1,060	24	829	133	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	87.4	86.4	83.9	85.4	83.8	89.6	86.8	88.0	85.4
Wrong	8.7	10.9	11.3	13.3	11.8	13.8	8.9	11.4	10.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	309	11,904	302	11,906	323	9,577	280	6,306	1,214	39,693
N of Miss	75	1,933	17	1,443	18	1,060	26	829	136	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.9	82.8	82.3	79.5	80.1	85.1	81.4	84.2	83.3
Wrong	7.8	8.9	12.9	12.8	14.0	14.5	12.8	13.8	11.9	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	4.0	4.4	1.4	3.8	2.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	308	11,910	303	11,918	322	9,583	282	6,310	1,215	39,721
N of Miss	76	1,927	16	1,431	19	1,054	24	825	135	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.8	67.8	58.7	59.7	61.3	60.1	64.4	65.9	63.3	63.2
Wrong	21.1	21.4	24.8	25.5	21.7	24.4	25.3	22.5	23.1	23.5
A little bit wrong	8.4	8.8	14.5	12.3	13.6	13.2	8.2	10.0	11.3	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	308	11,910	303	11,909	323	9,577	281	6,294	1,215	39,690
N of Miss	76	1,927	16	1,440	18	1,060	25	841	135	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.9	81.1	68.1	71.9	65.7	64.7	55.3	61.3	68.0	71.2
1	8.4	9.1	9.3	11.1	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.6	10.3	10.7
2	2.9	4.4	7.6	6.9	5.2	8.3	11.3	8.6	6.7	6.8
3-4	2.3	2.8	8.6	5.0	8.6	7.0	8.5	7.9	7.0	5.3
5+	4.5	2.7	6.3	5.0	8.3	8.1	13.5	10.7	8.1	6.0
N of Valid	310	11,909	301	11,921	324	9,601	282	6,311	1,217	39,742
N of Miss	74	1,928	18	1,428	17	1,036	24	824	133	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	90.6	91.1	84.4	85.0	79.6	80.1	73.5	78.3	82.2	84.6
1	4.8	5.3	5.6	7.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	6.8	7.1
2	2.3	1.7	2.6	3.4	6.5	4.7	9.0	5.7	5.0	3.6
3-4	0.0	0.8	4.6	2.0	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.2
5+	2.3	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	3.6	6.5	4.5	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	310	11,841	302	11,885	323	9,560	279	6,287	1,214	39,573
N of Miss	74	1,996	17	1,464	18	1,077	27	848	136	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	89.7	88.6	80.1	82.6	80.9	79.5	77.9	80.8	82.3	83.4
1	5.8	6.9	10.3	8.5	8.3	8.5	7.8	6.9	8.1	7.8
2	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.5	6.0	4.5	3.9	3.6
3-4	0.3	1.1	4.3	2.4	1.2	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.3
5+	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.6	5.2	4.2	5.7	4.7	3.8	3.0
N of Valid	311	11,846	301	11,895	324	9,585	281	6,313	1,217	39,639
N of Miss	73	1,991	18	1,454	17	1,052	25	822	133	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.2	65.3	49.0	52.6	44.4	45.8	40.2	45.7	50.7	53.6
1	12.5	15.7	16.6	15.6	13.0	14.1	10.7	11.1	13.2	14.6
2	6.8	7.3	8.3	10.2	8.0	10.2	10.3	10.0	8.3	9.3
3-4	5.1	4.9	11.6	8.3	12.3	10.3	11.0	10.8	10.0	8.2
5+	7.4	6.8	14.6	13.3	22.2	19.6	27.8	22.4	17.8	14.3
N of Valid	311	11,875	302	11,895	324	9,585	281	6,307	1,218	39,662
N of Miss	73	1,962	17	1,454	17	1,052	25	828	132	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	20.2	24.4	23.3	19.7	19.2	17.5	22.9	20.1	21.3	20.7
Safe	52.0	51.7	50.0	53.0	49.7	49.0	46.1	45.3	49.5	50.4
Not safe	17.5	16.9	19.6	20.2	21.8	24.2	24.0	23.8	20.7	20.7
Very not safe	10.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	9.3	9.3	7.0	10.8	8.5	8.2
N of Valid	302	11,555	296	11,459	312	9,255	271	6,081	1,181	38,350
N of Miss	82	2,282	23	1,890	29	1,382	35	1,054	169	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	27.4	17.1	17.7	16.9	17.6	20.6	18.1	23.7	20.2	18.9
At a school	48.9	60.1	59.0	59.1	57.4	54.6	59.9	53.8	56.2	57.5
No preference	12.1	10.2	13.3	13.6	14.7	15.3	14.1	14.1	13.5	13.1
I don't know	11.7	12.5	10.0	10.3	10.3	9.5	7.9	8.4	10.1	10.5
N of Valid	307	11,776	300	11,727	319	9,440	277	6,191	1,203	39,134
N of Miss	77	2,061	19	1,622	22	1,197	29	944	147	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	57.4	60.1	60.3	57.9	55.8	54.7	59.7	58.9	58.2	57.9
No	9.9	11.6	10.6	13.5	16.8	16.2	20.1	19.2	14.3	14.5
I don't know	32.7	28.3	29.1	28.6	27.4	29.1	20.1	21.9	27.5	27.6
N of Valid	303	11,561	292	11,553	310	9,311	273	6,089	1,178	38,514
N of Miss	81	2,276	27	1,796	31	1,326	33	1,046	172	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	20.7	23.0	16.4	15.9	12.1	12.3	10.5	11.3	15.0	16.4
Somewhat better	17.1	15.8	19.5	17.9	16.2	17.3	14.9	16.4	16.9	16.9
Stayed the same	46.1	44.4	51.5	48.1	53.9	51.6	61.1	56.5	53.0	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.5	12.7	9.6	13.7	13.7	14.4	10.9	11.9	11.7	13.3
Much worse	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.5	4.0	4.3	2.5	3.9	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	304	11,599	293	11,677	321	9,451	275	6,187	1,193	38,914
N of Miss	80	2,238	26	1,672	20	1,186	31	948	157	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.8	16.6	17.0	16.7	21.1	16.4	20.7	16.0	17.9	16.5
Rarely	12.8	11.6	16.3	14.0	18.6	14.1	12.5	11.8	15.2	13.0
Sometimes	21.1	21.9	26.9	24.3	26.4	23.9	24.3	21.7	24.7	23.1
Often	28.9	25.8	27.6	27.4	19.3	28.2	27.5	29.8	25.7	27.5
Always	24.3	24.1	12.2	17.6	14.6	17.4	15.0	20.7	16.6	20.0
N of Valid	304	11,728	294	11,773	322	9,523	280	6,255	1,200	39,279
N of Miss	80	2,109	25	1,576	19	1,114	26	880	150	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	12.0	15.9	25.3	19.5	26.7	20.8	27.5	20.3	22.9	18.8
Rarely	19.4	18.2	21.9	21.3	24.8	21.9	21.1	18.5	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	31.8	29.2	28.1	29.8	26.4	28.5	26.4	29.4	28.2	29.2
Often	21.1	22.2	18.2	19.8	14.0	19.4	15.7	19.6	17.2	20.4
Always	15.7	14.5	6.5	9.7	8.1	9.4	9.3	12.3	9.9	11.5
N of Valid	299	11,637	292	11,721	322	9,503	280	6,242	1,193	39,103
N of Miss	85	2,200	27	1,628	19	1,134	26	893	157	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	16.3	16.4	25.2	19.0	30.4	23.7	35.0	26.5	26.6	20.6
Rarely	11.6	12.5	13.3	14.2	17.4	16.8	16.8	14.6	14.8	14.4
Sometimes	20.9	16.8	20.1	18.7	16.5	18.9	18.6	19.5	19.0	18.3
Often	18.9	20.1	19.0	21.9	18.9	19.7	13.9	17.8	17.8	20.2
Always	32.2	34.2	22.4	26.1	16.8	21.0	15.7	21.5	21.8	26.5
N of Valid	301	11,639	294	11,726	322	9,506	280	6,247	1,197	39,118
N of Miss	83	2,198	25	1,623	19	1,131	26	888	153	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.2	54.7	56.5	52.6	51.1	49.7	49.4	49.0	52.6	52.0
Yes	46.8	45.3	43.5	47.4	48.9	50.3	50.6	51.0	47.4	48.0
N of Valid	299	11,440	283	11,446	313	9,232	271	6,064	1,166	38,182
N of Miss	85	2,397	36	1,903	28	1,405	35	1,071	184	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	13.4	13.6	15.2	17.6	19.4	19.5	17.1	19.4	16.3	17.1
Most of the time	12.4	11.6	17.2	15.0	13.3	16.6	13.2	15.9	14.0	14.5
Some of the time	26.8	23.9	30.1	26.1	26.2	28.4	34.6	27.8	29.3	26.3
A little of the time	22.2	24.3	18.9	19.2	23.1	16.6	16.8	16.4	20.4	19.6
None of the time	25.2	26.7	18.6	22.2	17.9	18.9	18.2	20.6	20.0	22.5
N of Valid	306	11,751	296	11,784	324	9,533	280	6,251	1,206	39,319
N of Miss	78	2,086	23	1,565	17	1,104	26	884	144	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.4	11.5	11.6	13.4	13.6	14.4	11.1	14.6	12.0	13.3
Most of the time	9.1	8.3	7.8	10.7	12.7	12.3	10.0	12.0	10.0	10.6
Some of the time	12.1	13.7	15.6	15.8	17.6	19.5	23.9	20.9	17.2	16.9
A little of the time	20.8	16.6	20.7	17.3	18.6	17.7	18.6	16.2	19.7	17.0
None of the time	46.6	50.0	44.2	42.7	37.5	36.1	36.4	36.3	41.2	42.3
N of Valid	307	11,662	294	11,725	323	9,485	280	6,242	1,204	39,114
N of Miss	77	2,175	25	1,624	18	1,152	26	893	146	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.4	17.5	21.4	22.2	20.8	23.5	18.6	21.8	20.1	21.1
Most of the time	14.1	12.8	17.7	16.5	16.1	18.4	21.1	18.0	17.2	16.1
Some of the time	16.1	16.0	15.6	17.3	21.1	20.2	21.9	21.6	18.7	18.3
A little of the time	11.8	15.5	15.6	14.7	15.5	14.1	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.7
None of the time	38.5	38.1	29.6	29.2	26.4	23.8	25.1	24.8	29.9	29.9
N of Valid	304	11,607	294	11,721	322	9,493	279	6,234	1,199	39,055
N of Miss	80	2,230	25	1,628	19	1,144	27	901	151	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.6	9.9	8.8	11.5	12.4	12.7	12.1	13.0	10.5	11.5
Most of the time	7.2	7.2	8.5	9.4	9.6	10.4	9.6	9.5	8.8	9.0
Some of the time	11.2	11.4	15.0	13.0	19.3	17.0	16.1	17.0	15.4	14.1
A little of the time	17.4	15.8	16.7	15.8	17.1	16.4	17.1	17.6	17.1	16.2
None of the time	55.6	55.8	51.0	50.4	41.6	43.5	45.0	42.9	48.2	49.1
N of Valid	304	11,676	294	11,743	322	9,514	280	6,243	1,200	39,176
N of Miss	80	2,161	25	1,606	19	1,123	26	892	150	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.6	14.3	10.5	15.4	17.0	18.2	21.1	18.6	15.3	16.3
Most of the time	11.9	12.6	16.0	13.9	13.9	15.7	15.0	15.0	14.2	14.1
Some of the time	18.9	17.2	22.4	19.6	20.4	21.7	23.6	22.6	21.3	19.9
A little of the time	18.5	17.1	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.1	17.9	15.9	18.1	17.2
None of the time	38.1	38.9	33.0	33.0	30.7	27.3	22.5	28.0	31.2	32.6
N of Valid	302	11,545	294	11,708	323	9,494	280	6,238	1,199	38,985
N of Miss	82	2,292	25	1,641	18	1,143	26	897	151	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.4	13.0	13.9	16.2	15.5	16.7	14.6	15.3	14.1	15.2
Most of the time	6.9	7.6	9.2	9.4	13.0	10.2	6.4	9.6	9.0	9.1
Some of the time	10.1	10.2	13.2	11.5	14.2	14.3	18.2	15.6	13.9	12.5
A little of the time	13.7	13.4	11.5	13.6	15.2	14.9	12.9	14.4	13.4	14.0
None of the time	56.9	55.8	52.2	49.3	42.1	43.9	47.9	45.0	49.7	49.2
N of Valid	306	11,678	295	11,762	323	9,524	280	6,249	1,204	39,213
N of Miss	78	2,159	24	1,587	18	1,113	26	886	146	5,745