

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Region 12 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
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238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
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294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
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297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
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349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
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360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	2,883	3,714	3,982	4,438
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	27.7	800	25.8	959	29.2	1,164	27.9	1,239
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	26.0	749	27.6	1,024	26.6	1,060	28.5	1,266
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	23.5	678	25.9	962	24.6	979	25.9	1,149
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	22.8	656	20.7	769	19.6	779	17.7	784
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	53.0	1,502	48.1	1,765	47.5	1,855	48.9	2,130
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	47.0	1,331	51.9	1,904	52.5	2,050	51.1	2,229
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	2.6	81	2.7	106	3.2	133	3.3	155
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	39.1	1,208	35.2	1,389	37.8	1,550	37.0	1,761
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	0.8	25	0.9	34	0.8	34	1.2	55
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	3.2	98	3.5	140	3.4	140	3.5	165
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.2	6	0.2	7	0.1	3	0.2	8
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	50.7	1,568	54.4	2,146	51.2	2,098	51.8	2,466
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.5	14	0.3	11	0.4	16	0.1	4
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	3.0	93	2.9	113	3.0	124	3.1	148
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 12

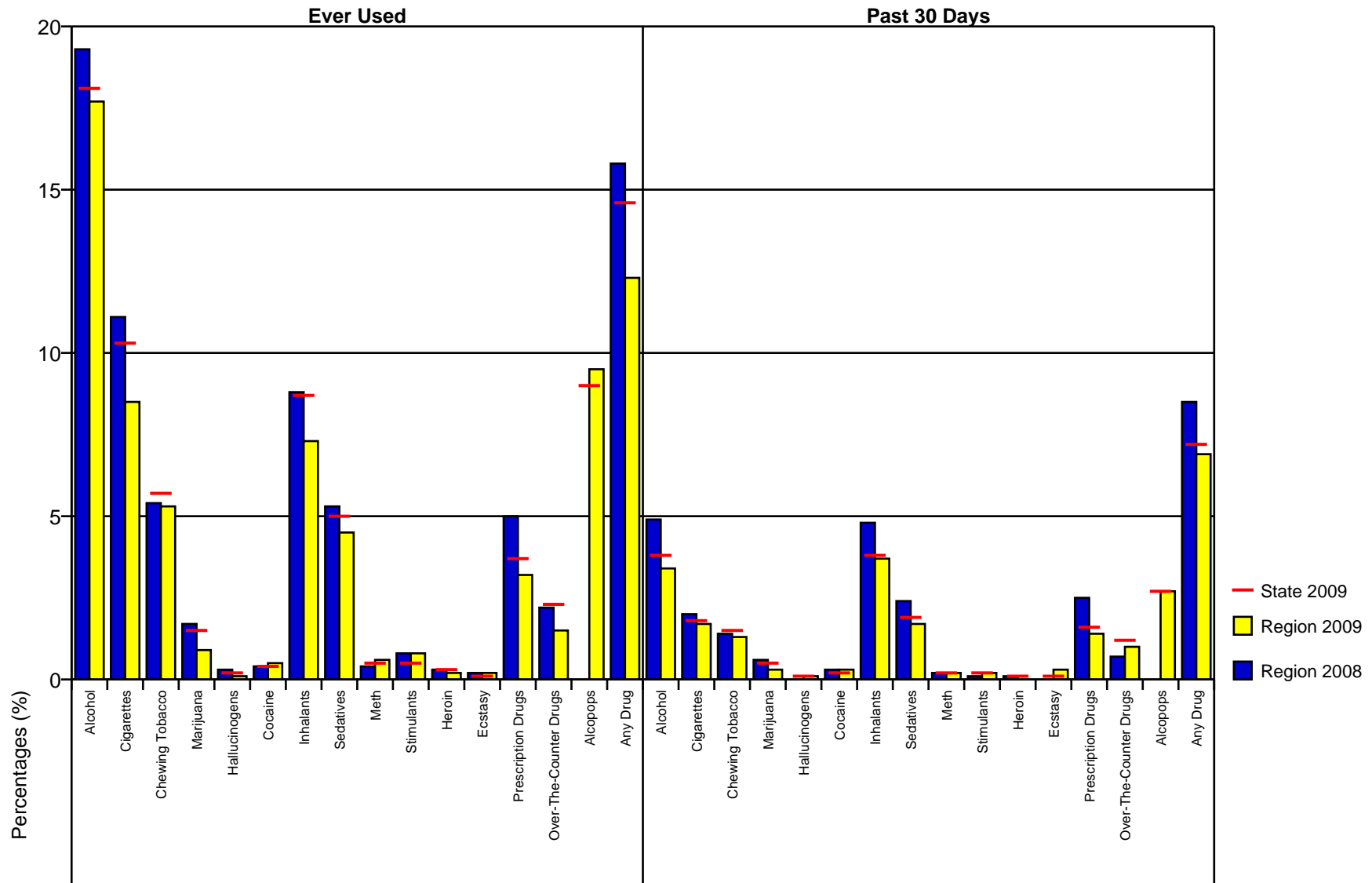


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 12

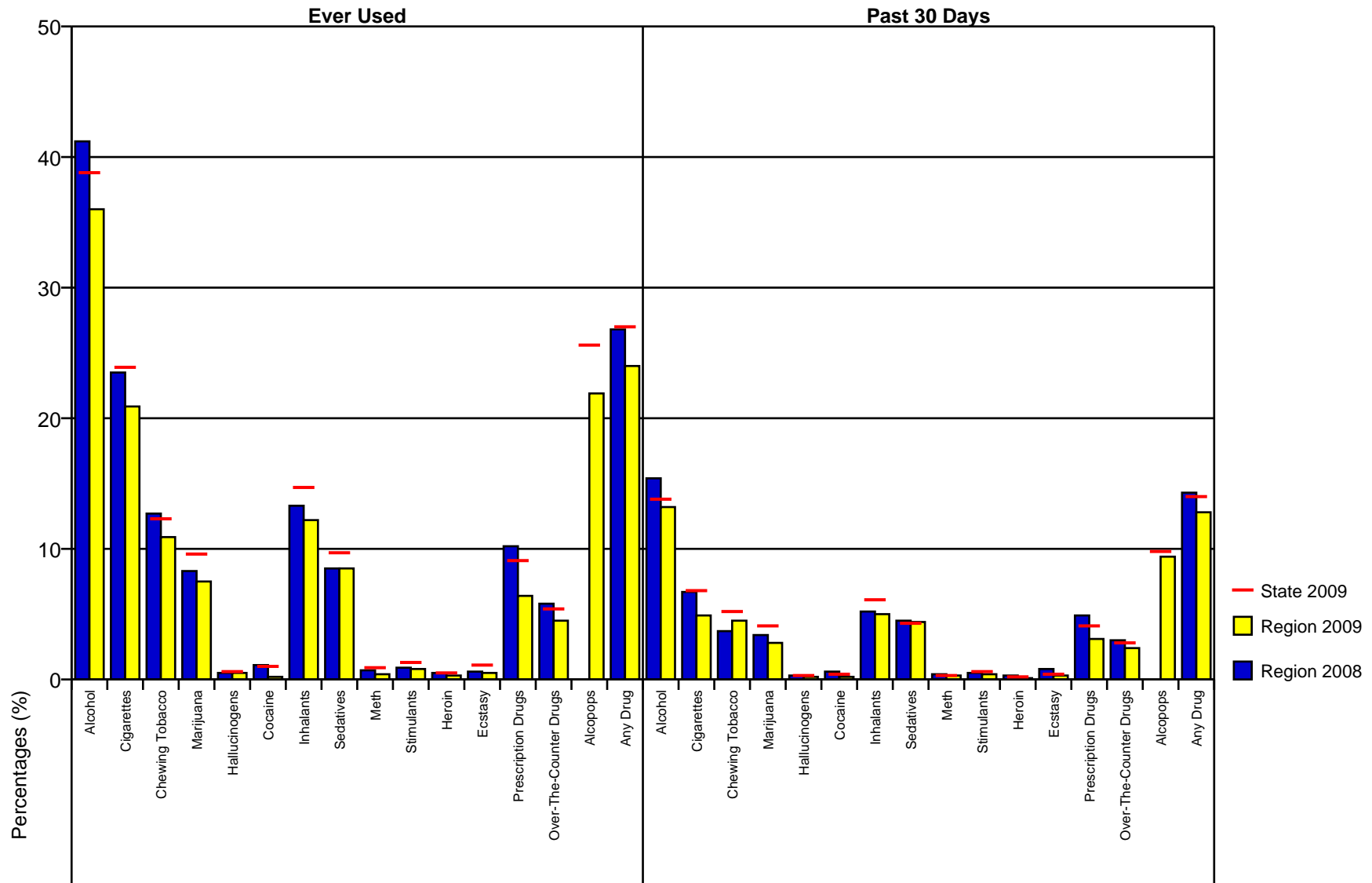


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 12

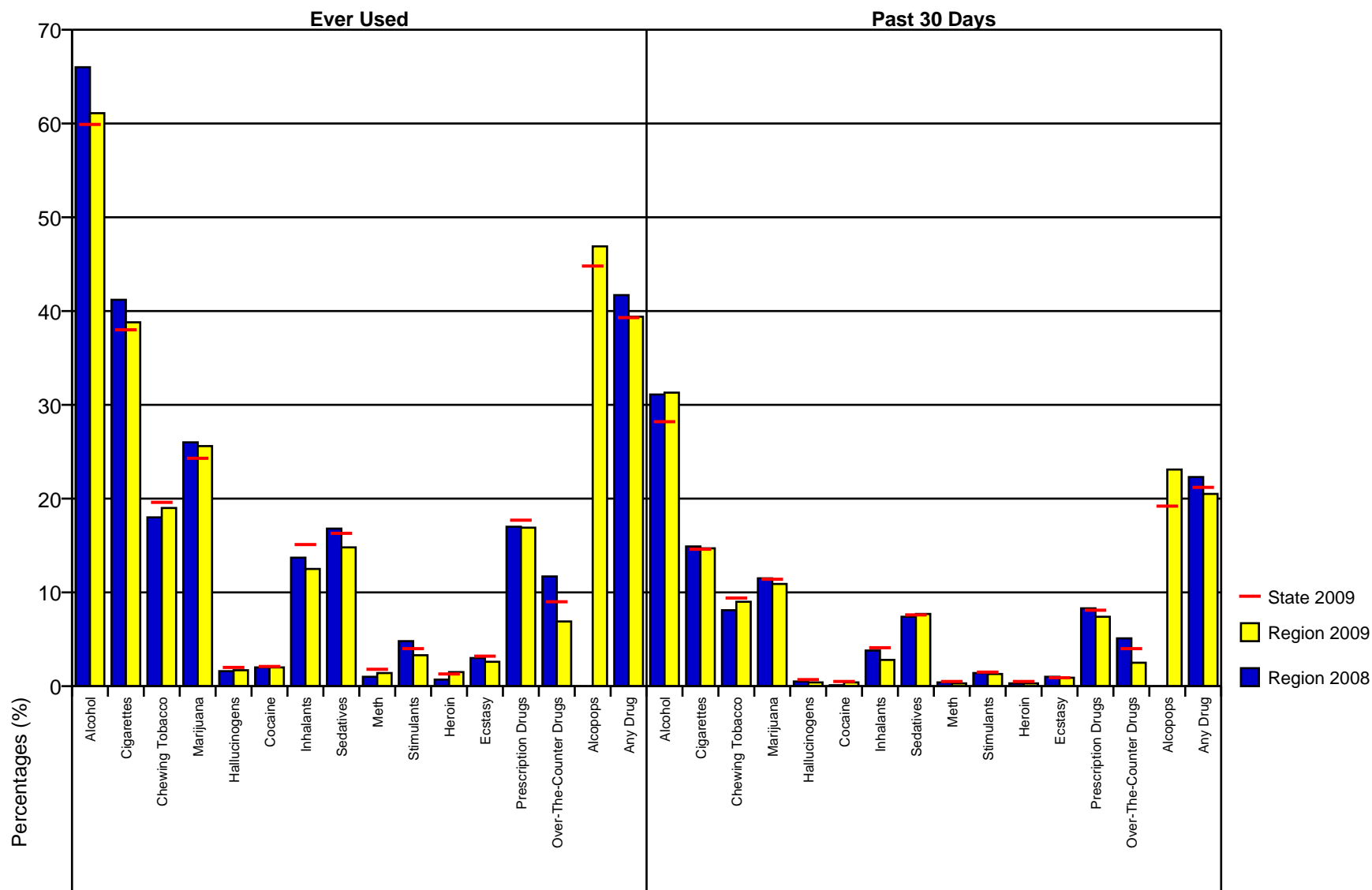


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 12

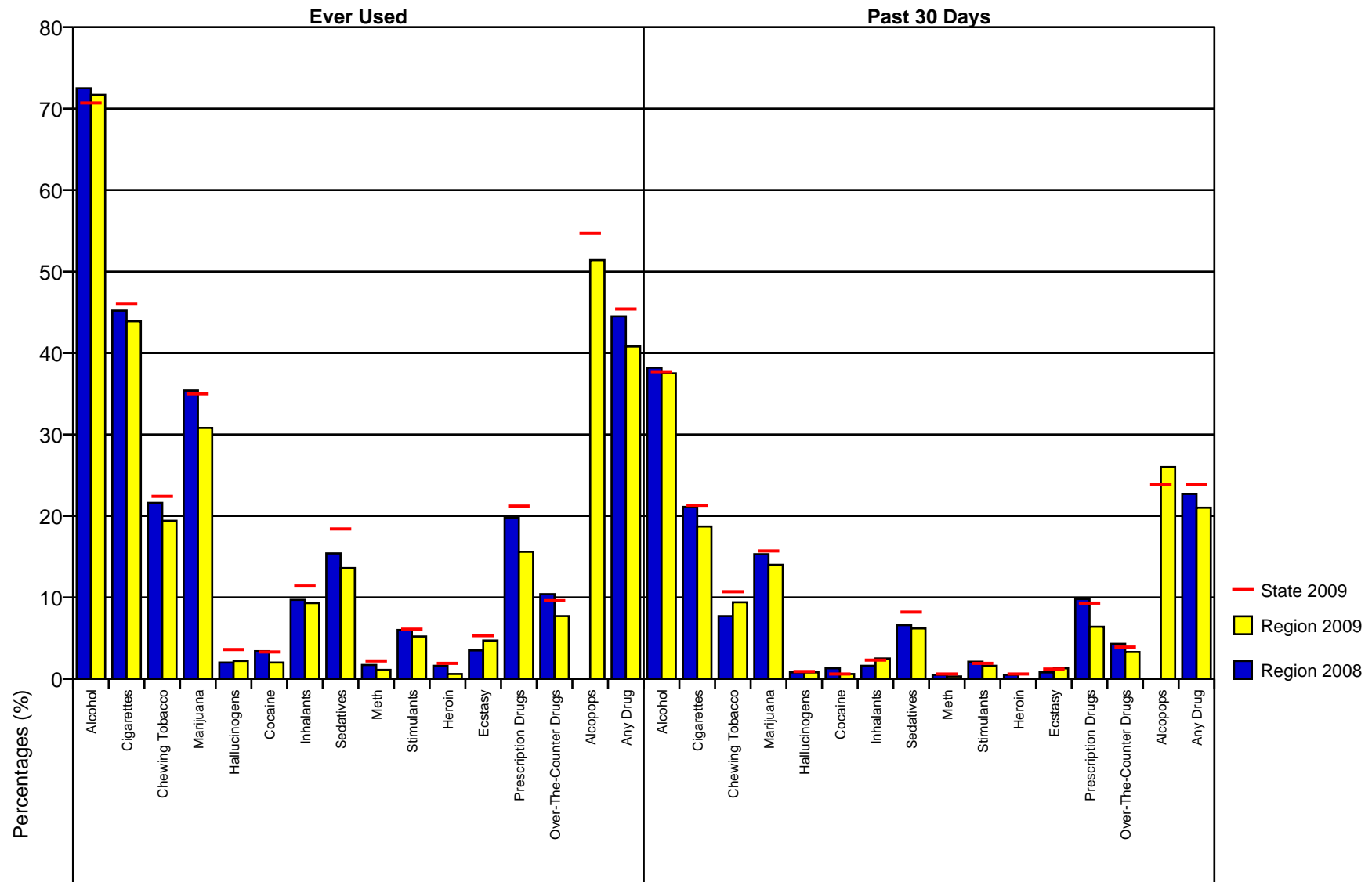


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 12

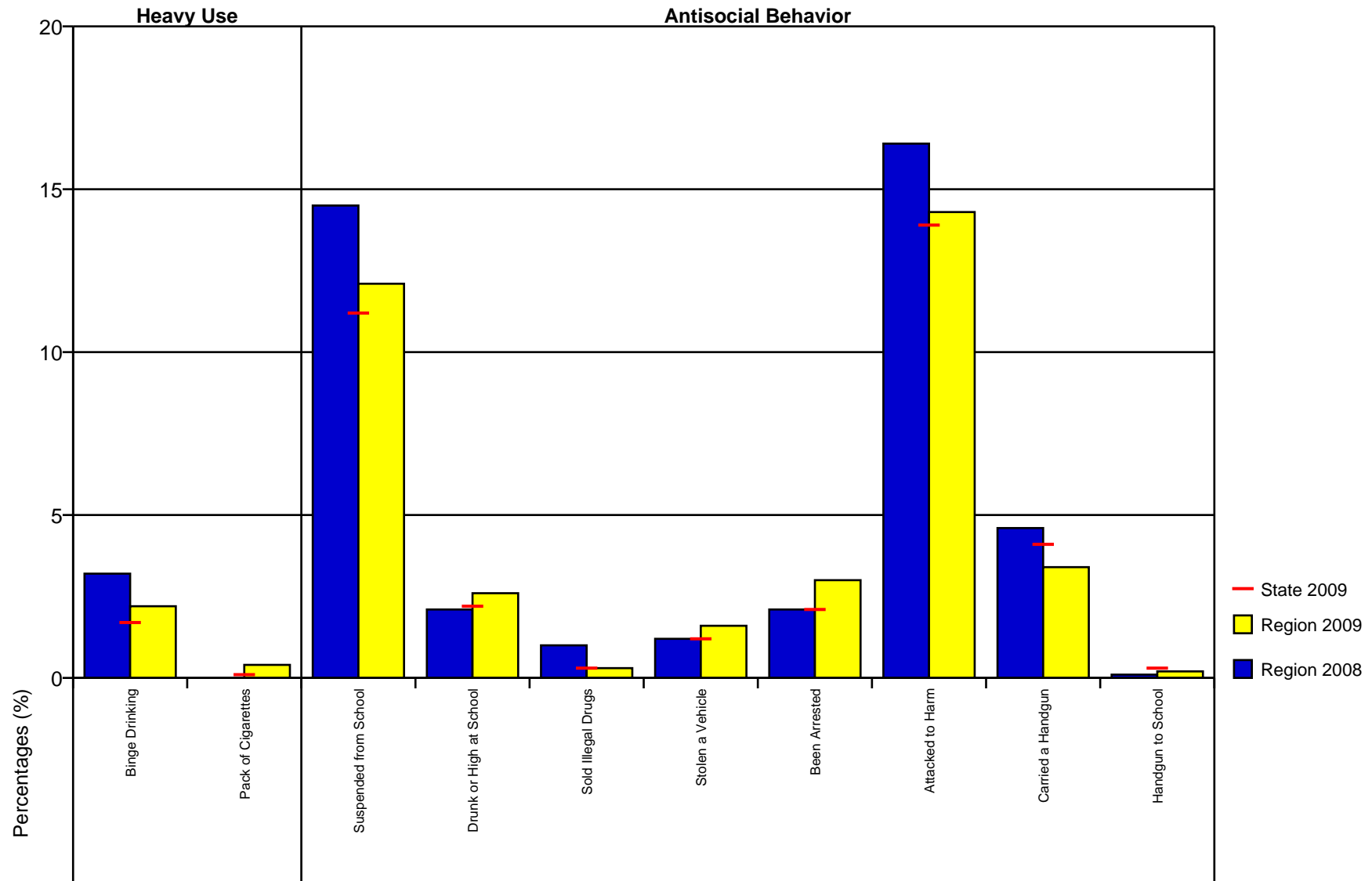


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 12

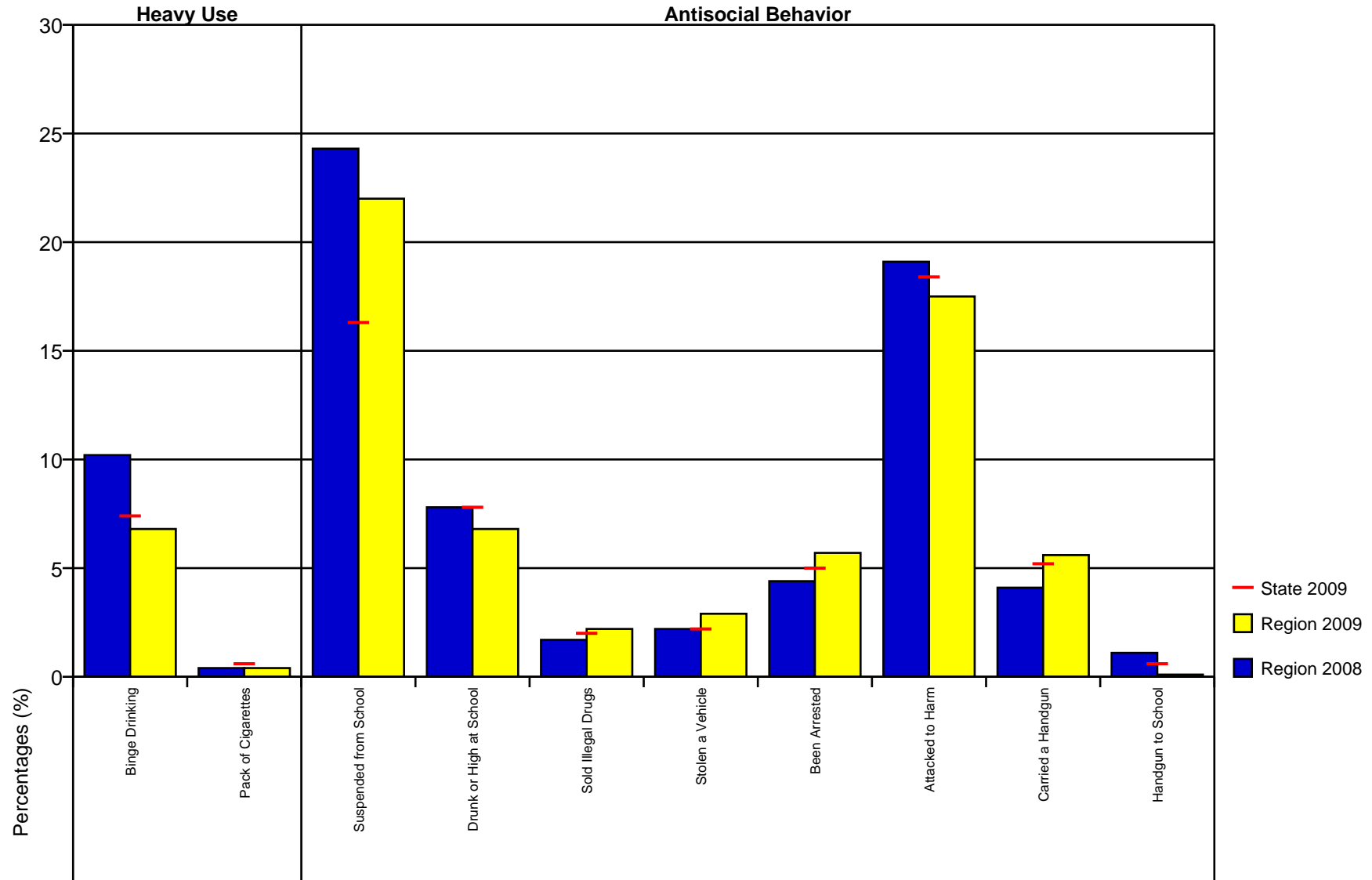


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 12

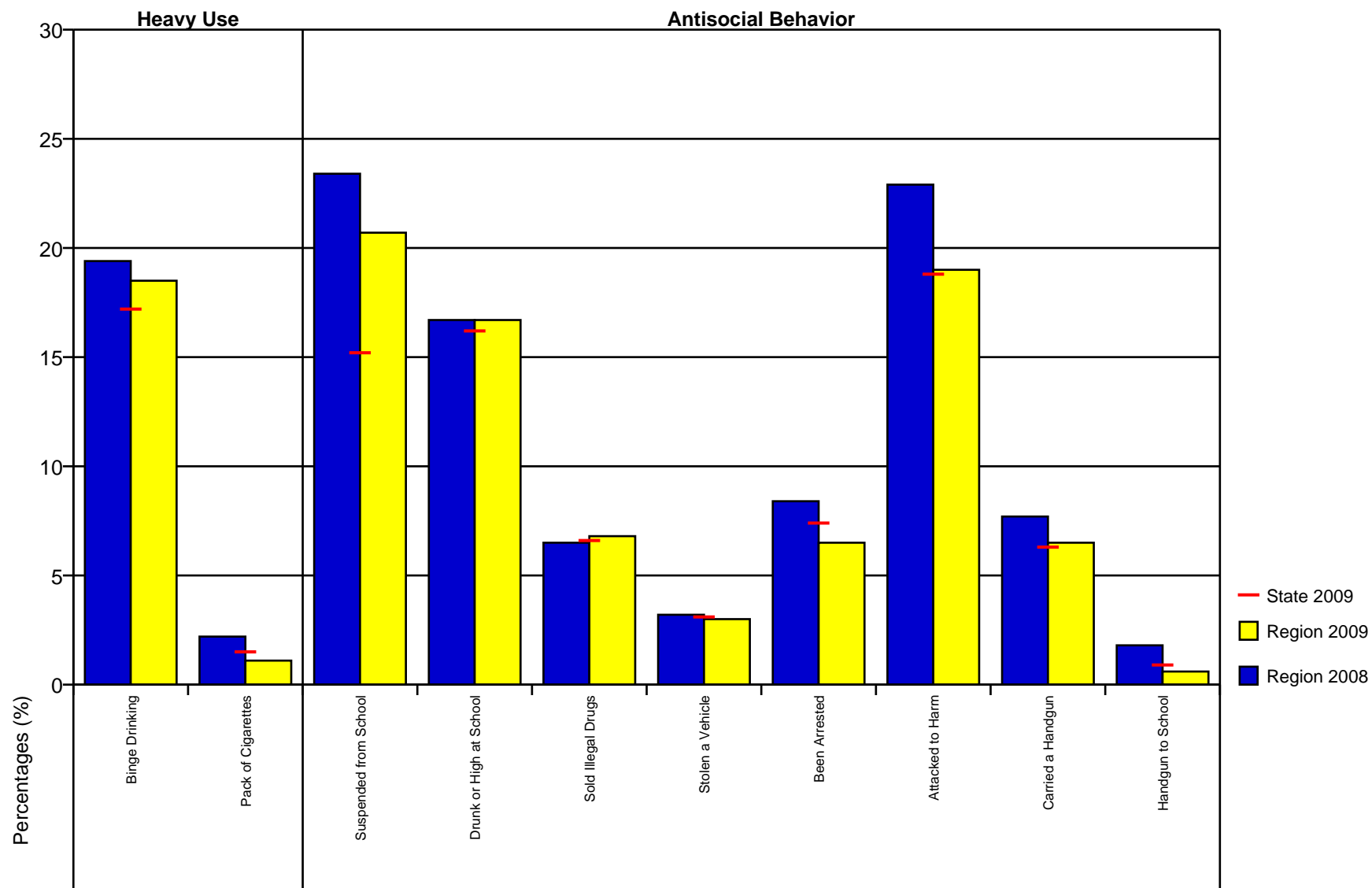


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 12

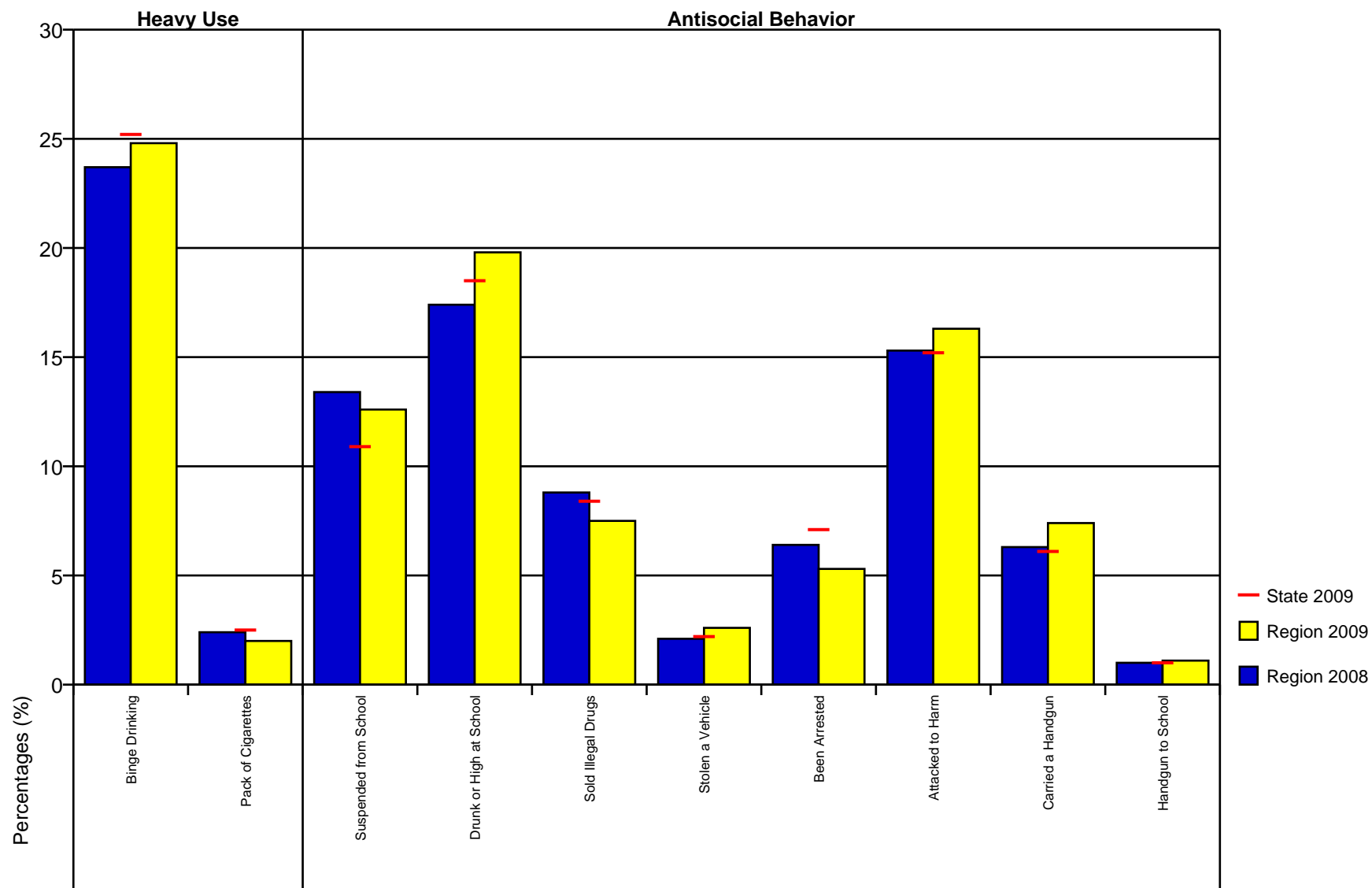


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6
Region 12

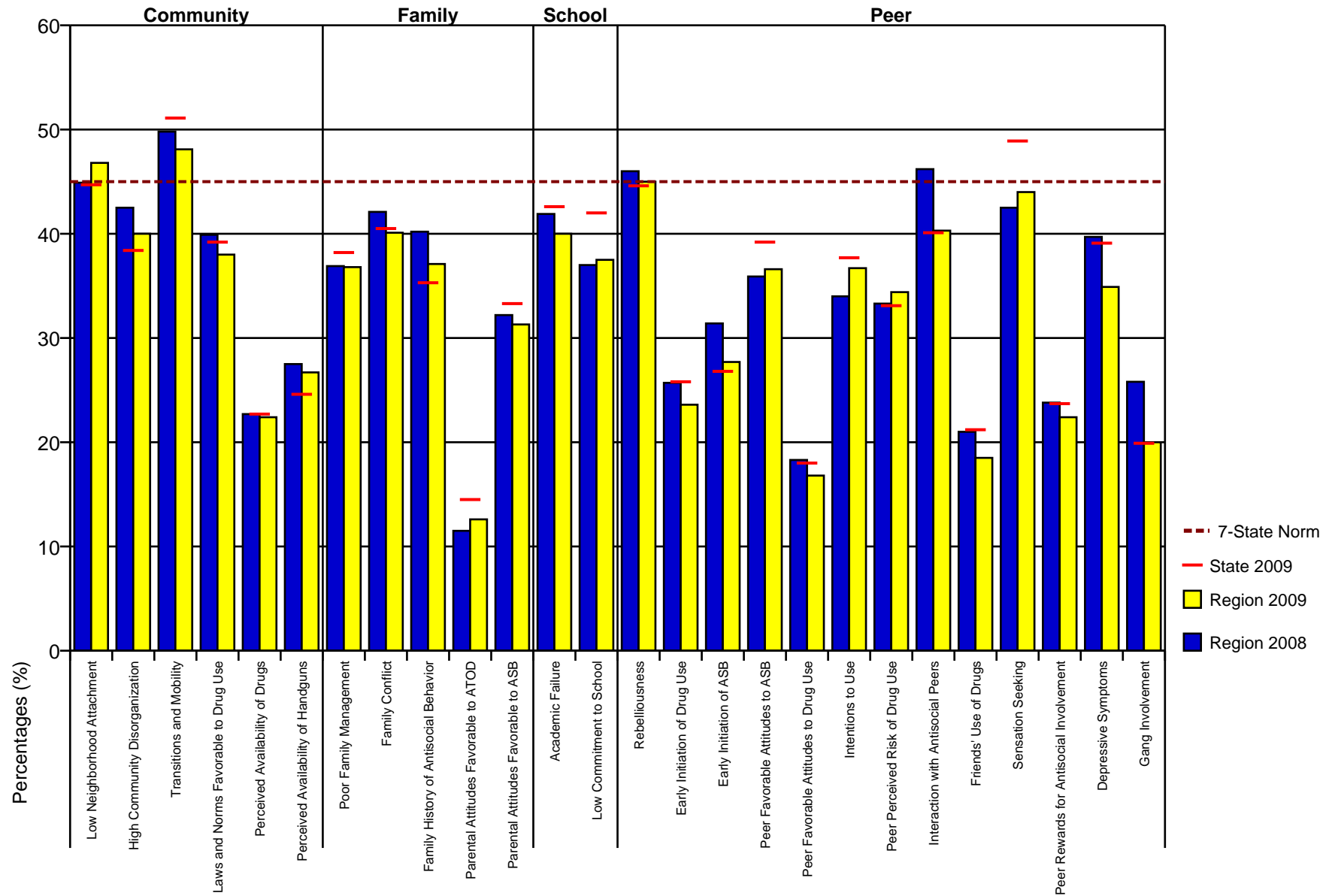


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8
Region 12

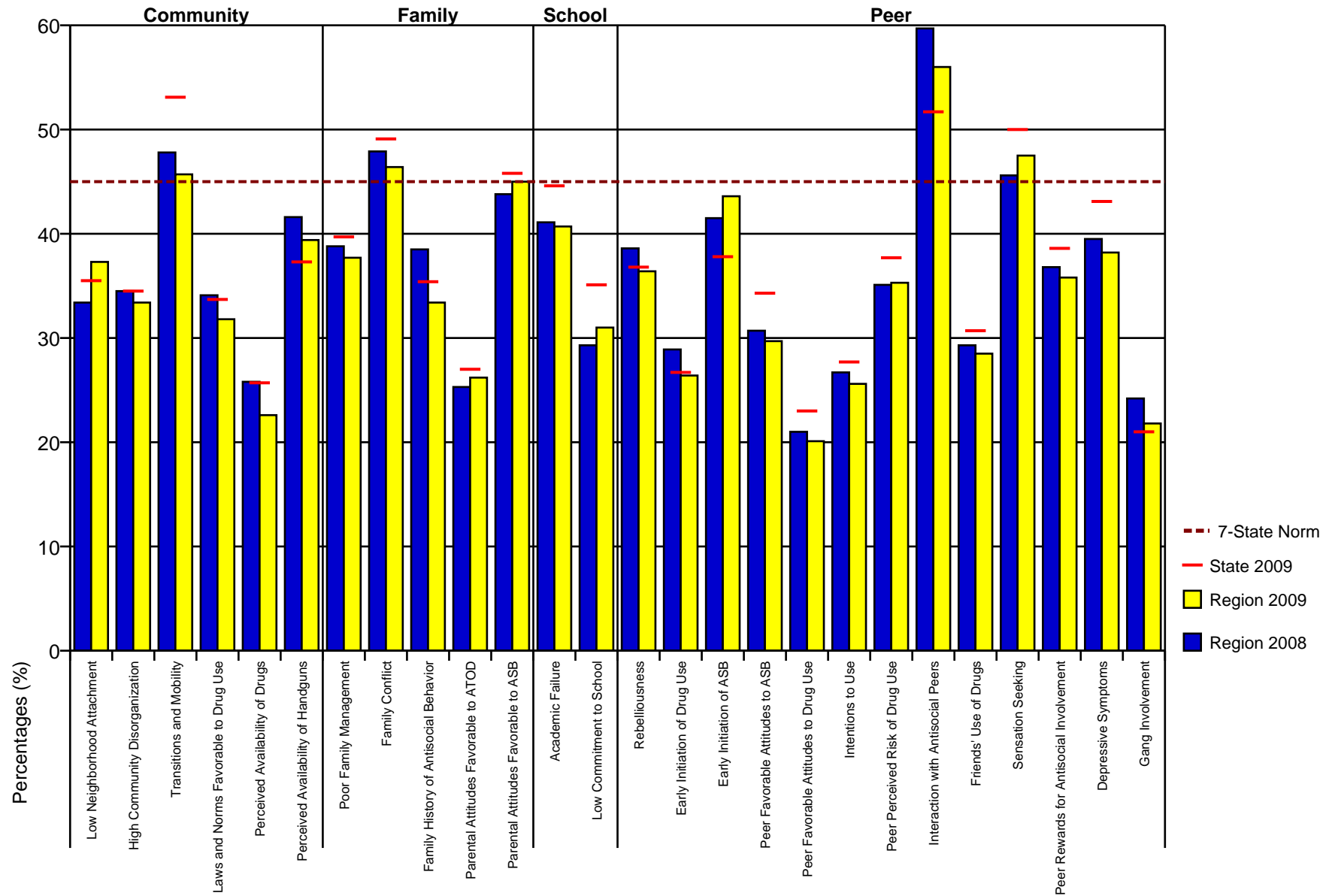


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10
Region 12

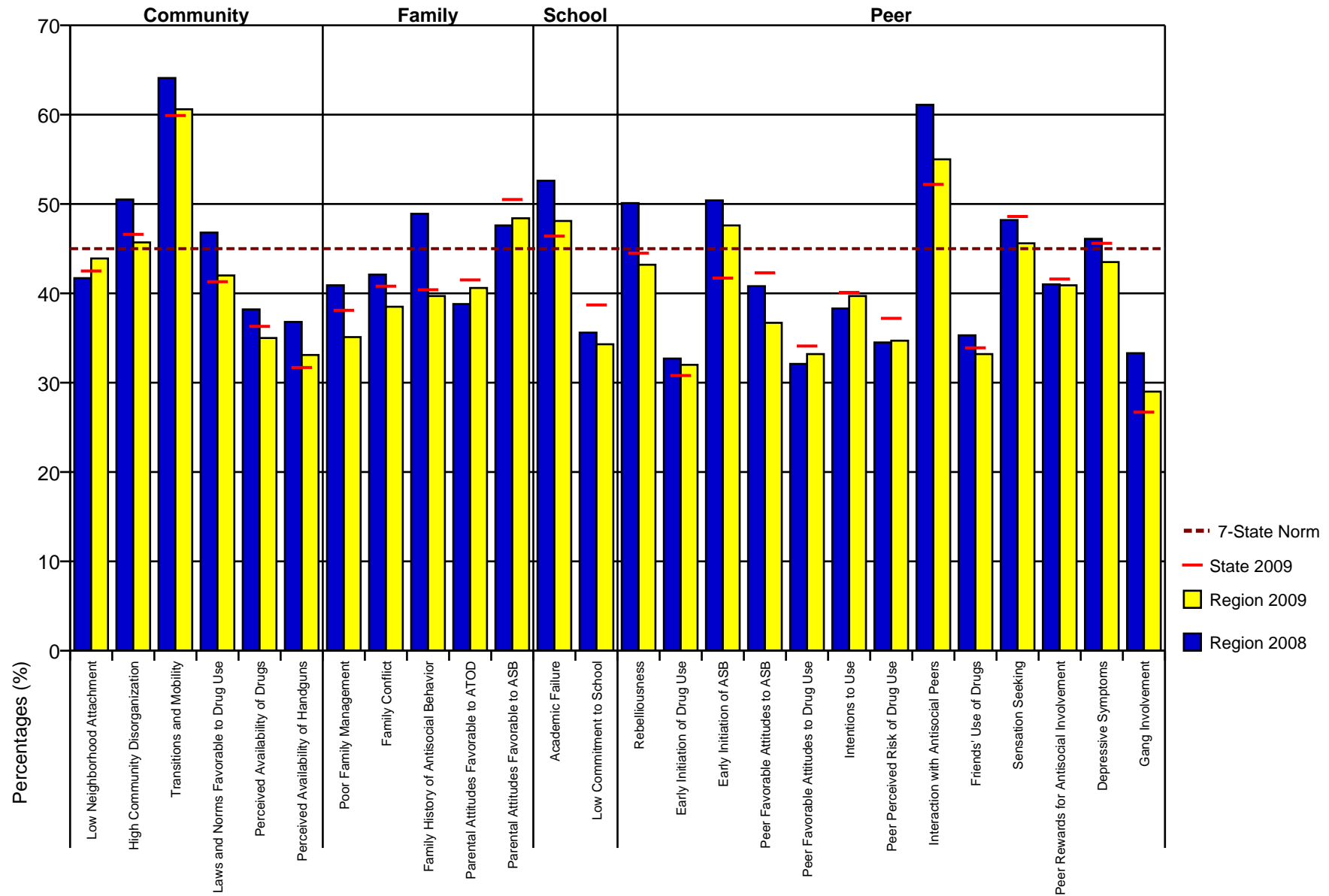


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 12

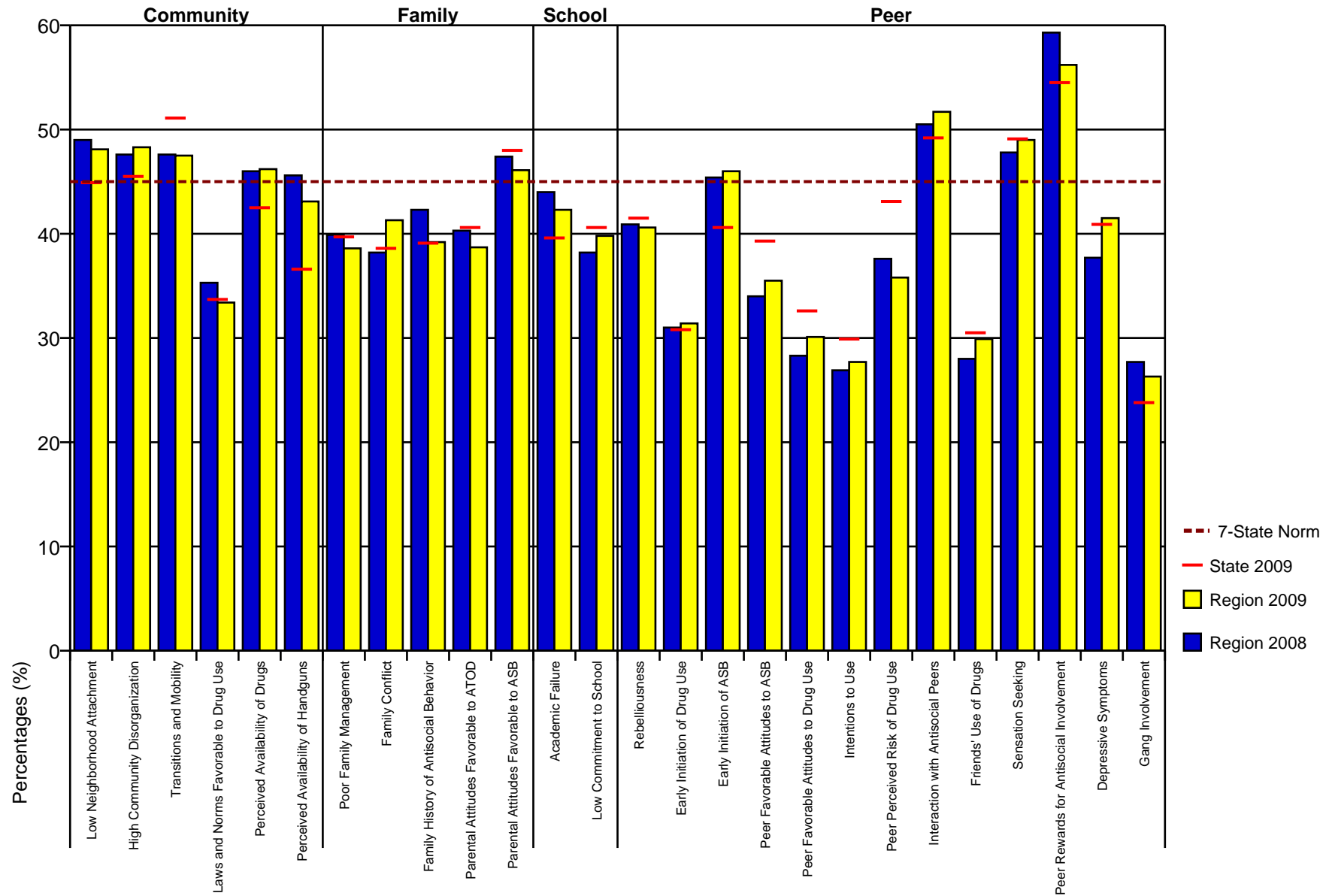


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 12

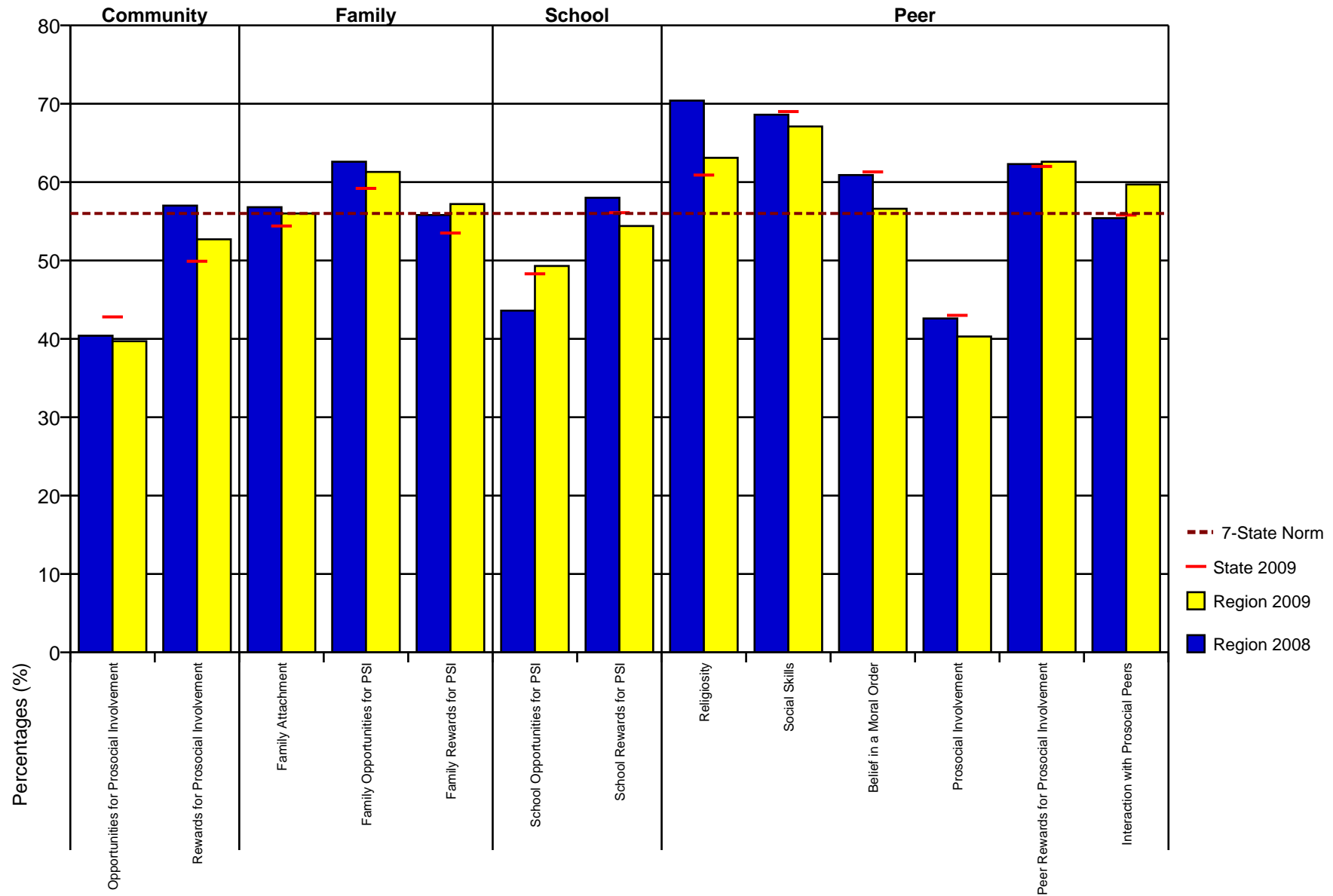


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 12

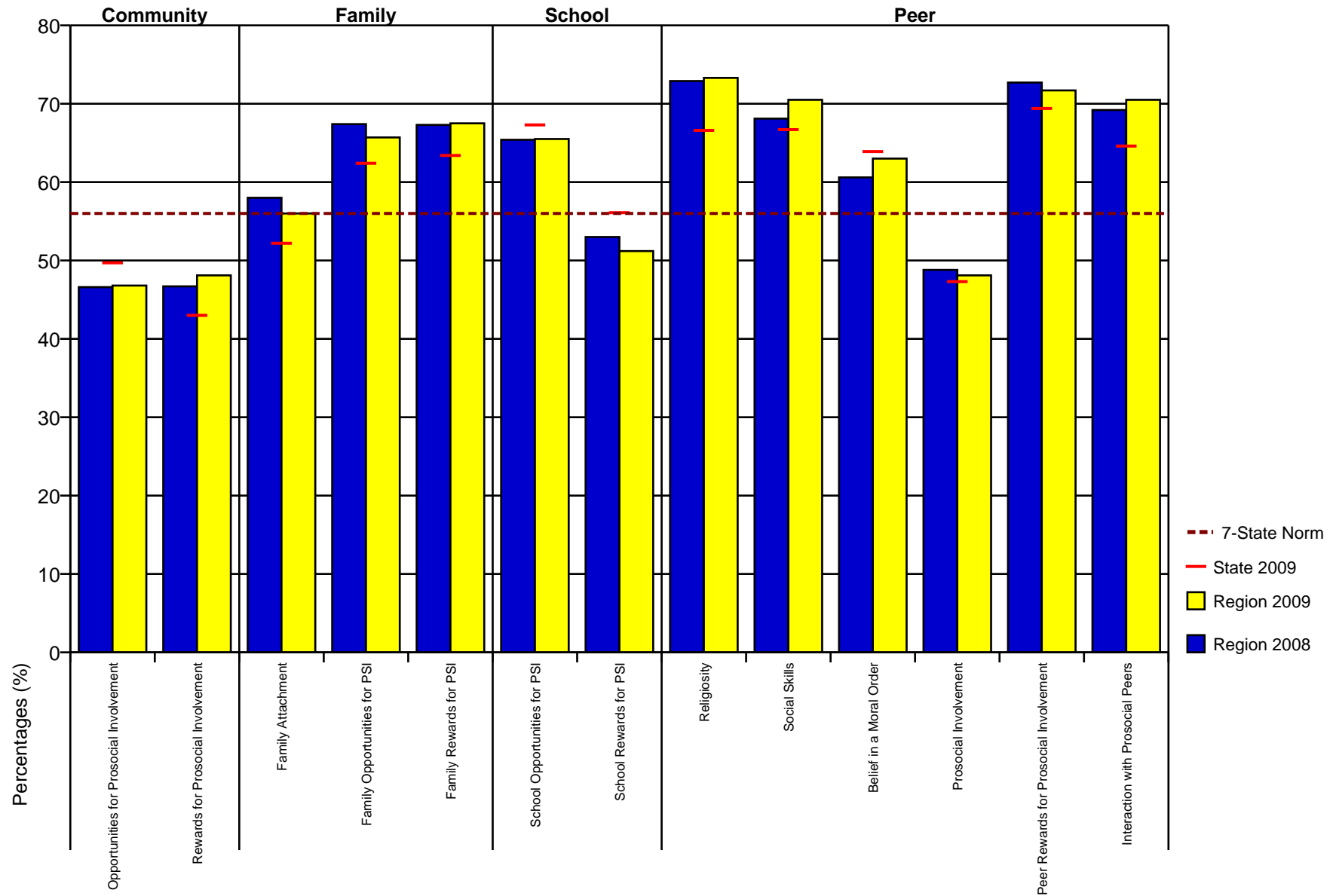


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

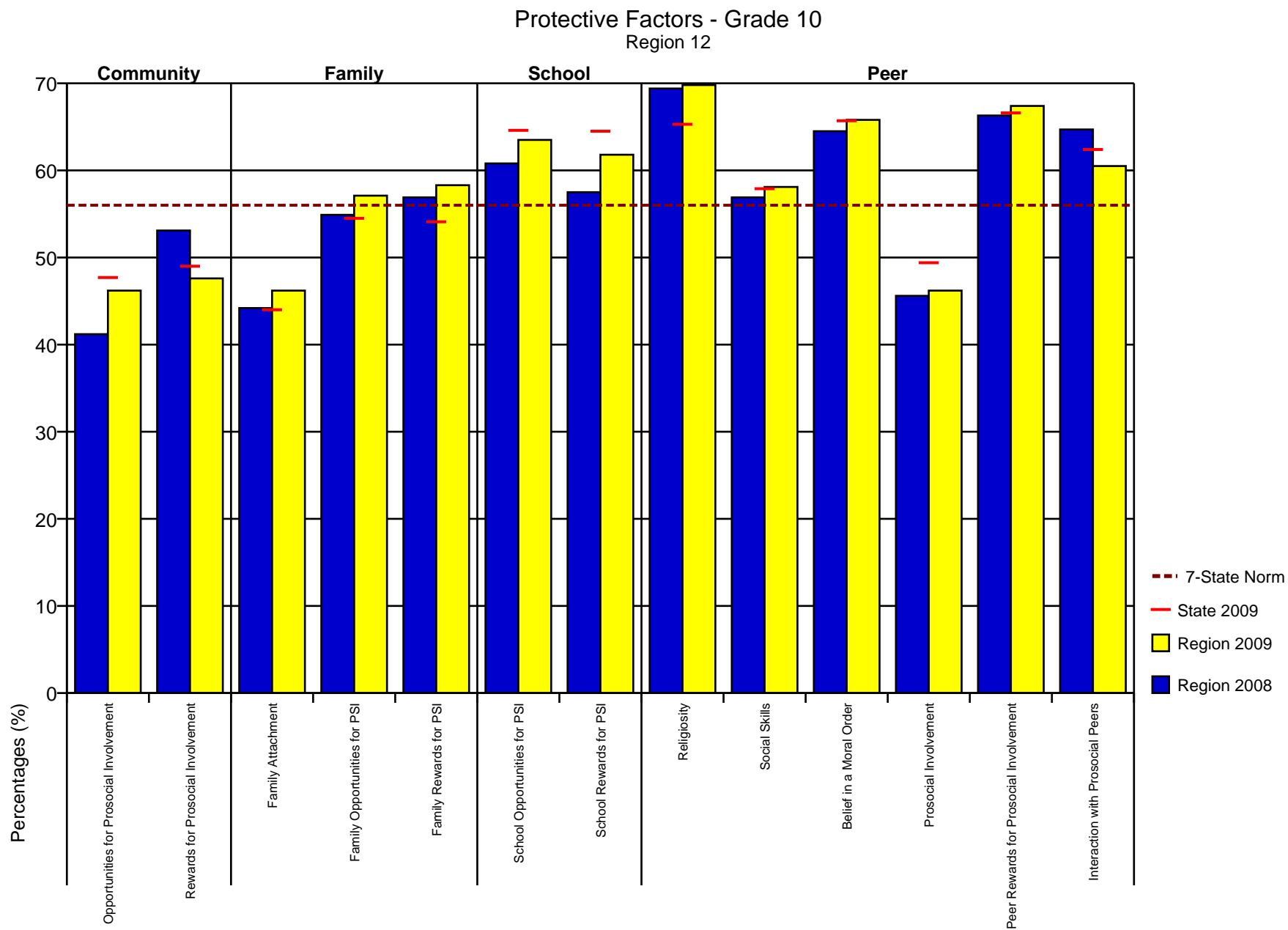


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 12

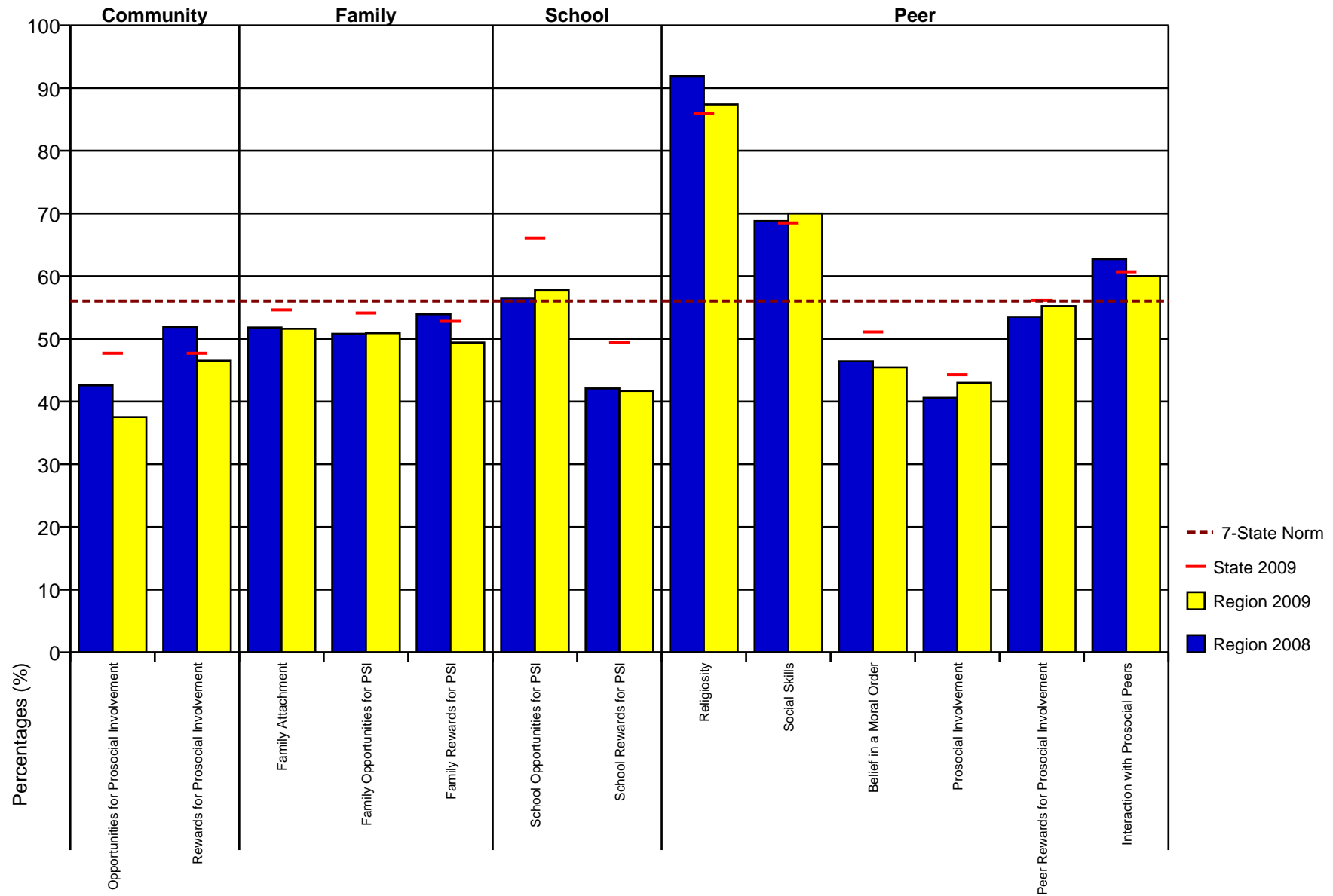


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 12

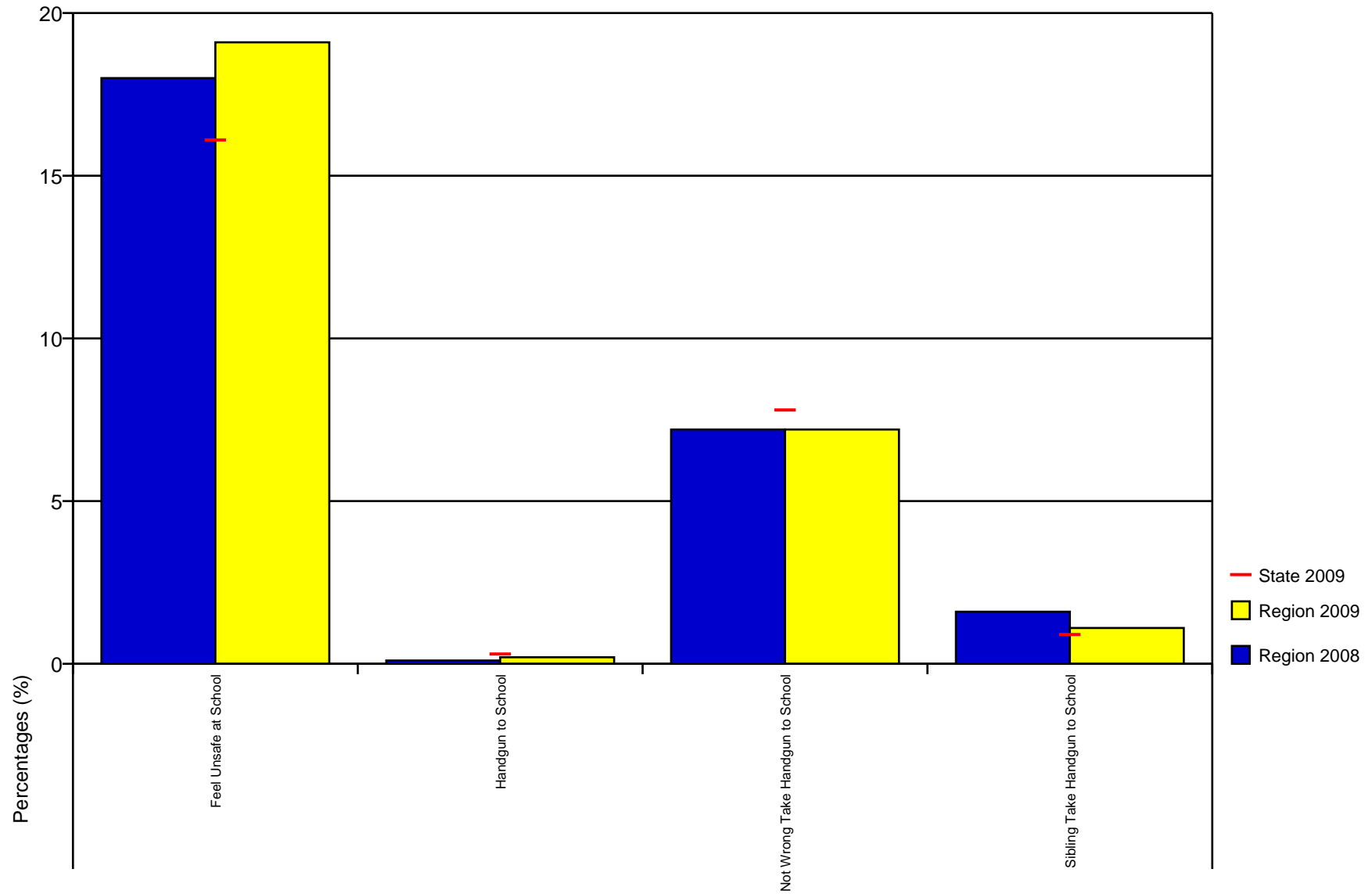


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Region 12

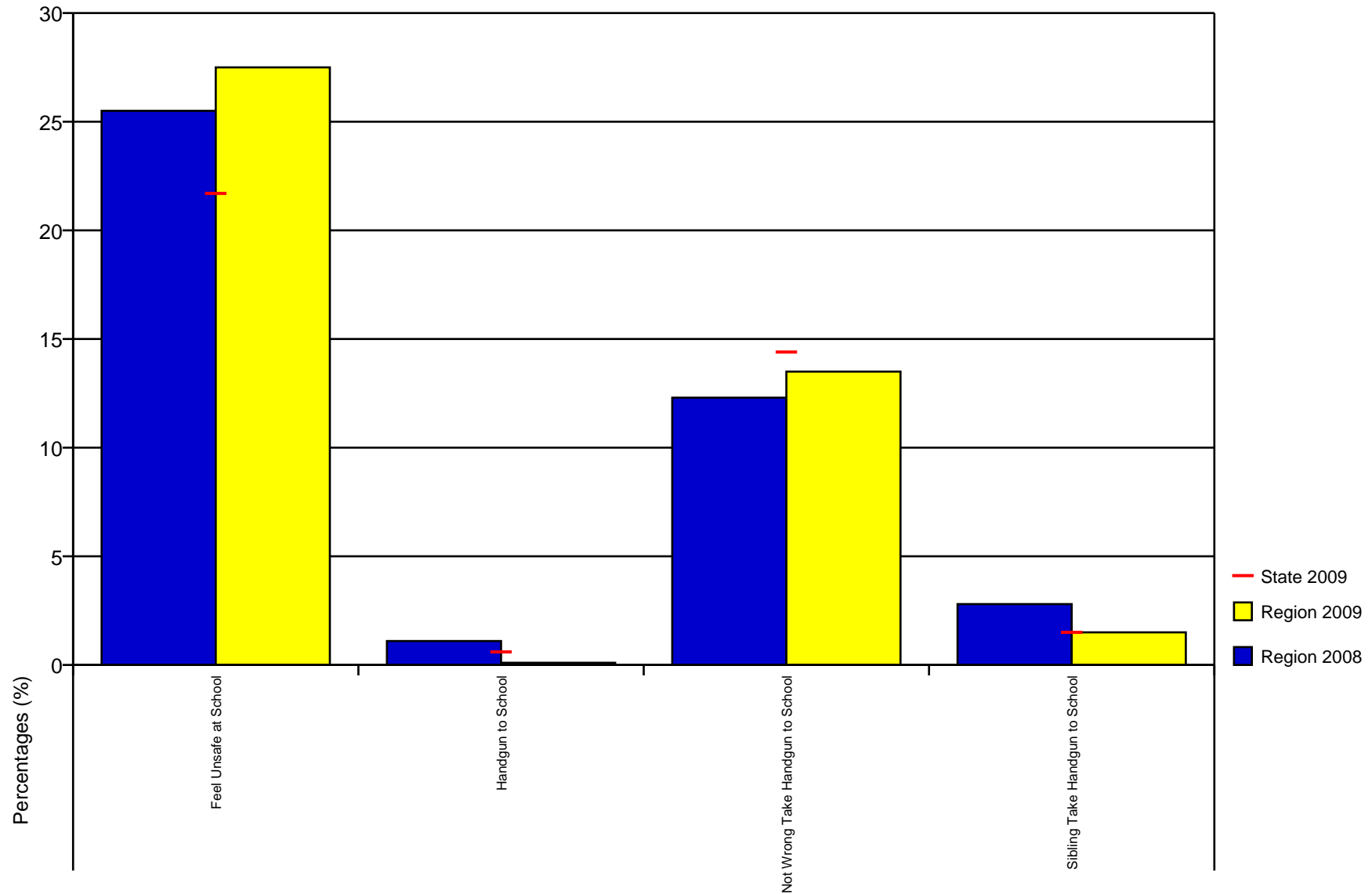


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 12

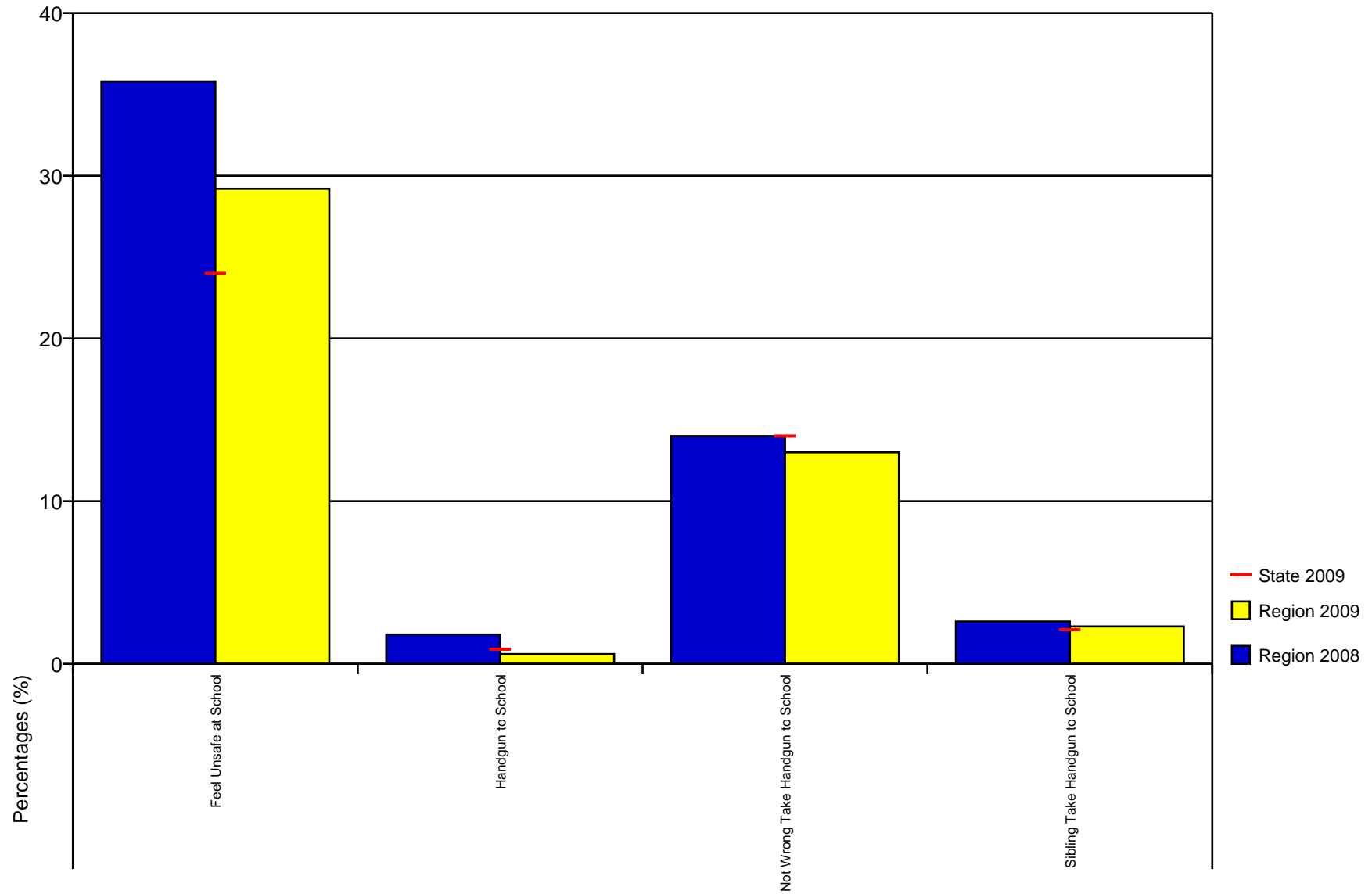


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 12

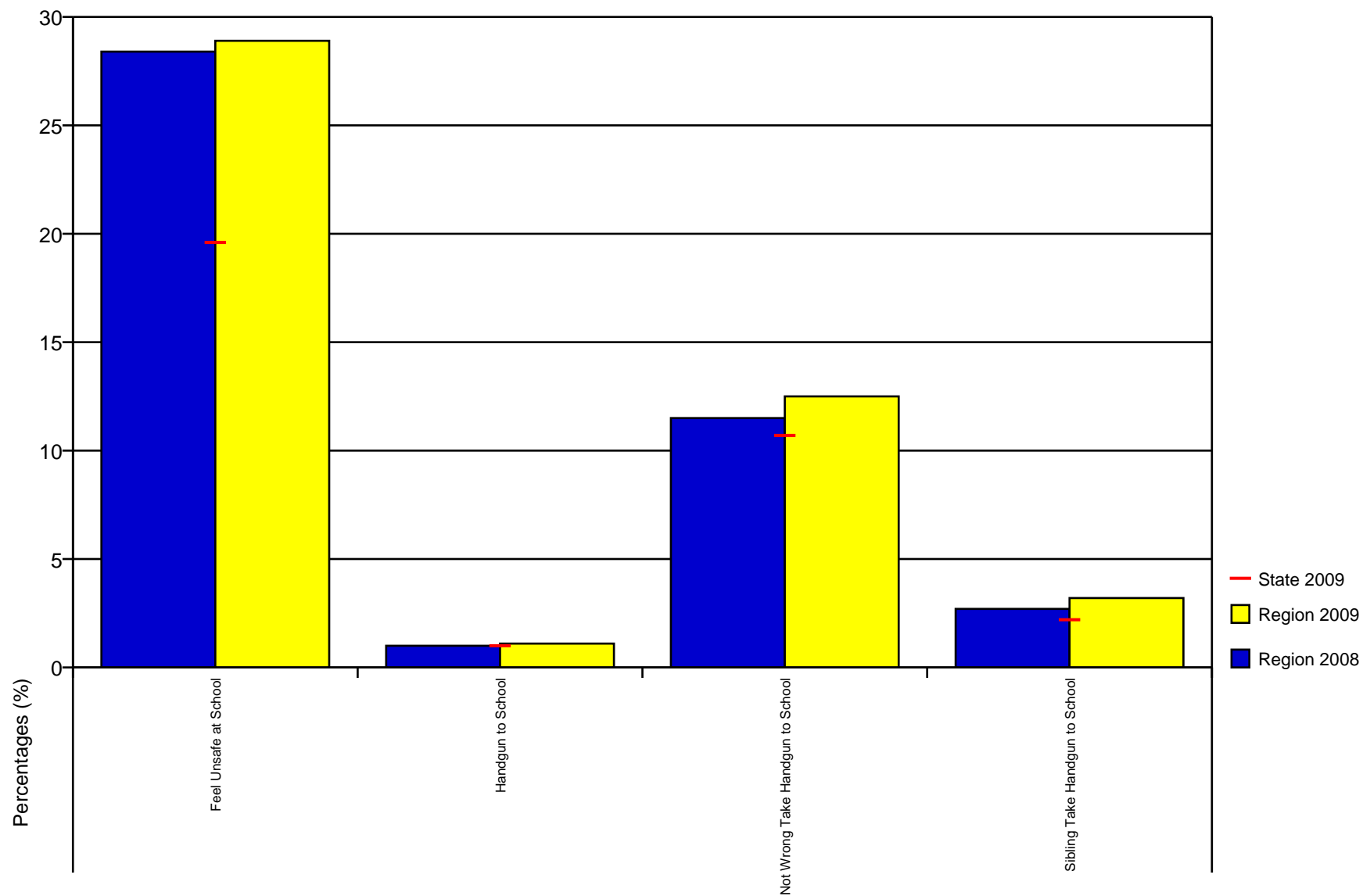


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 12

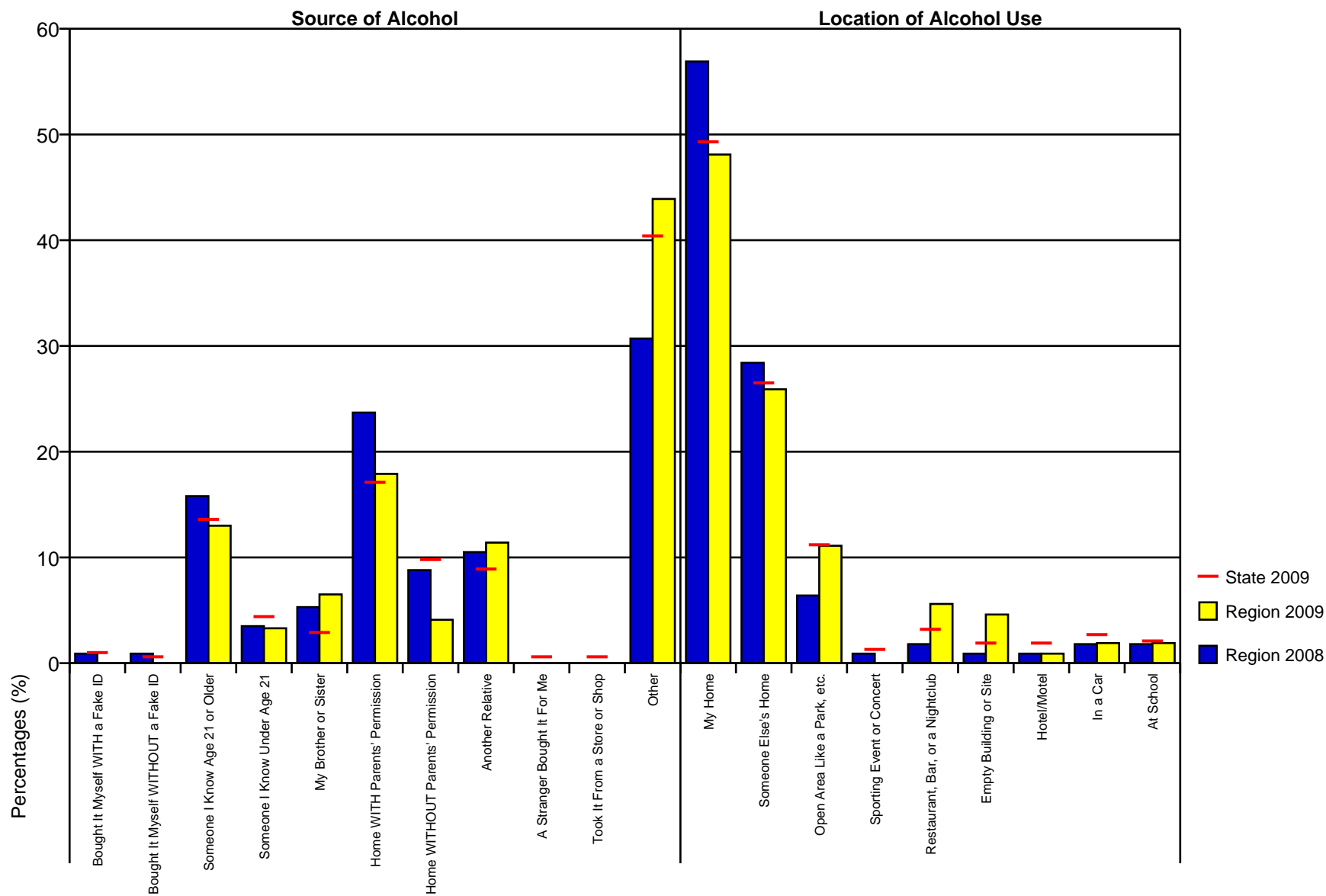


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 12

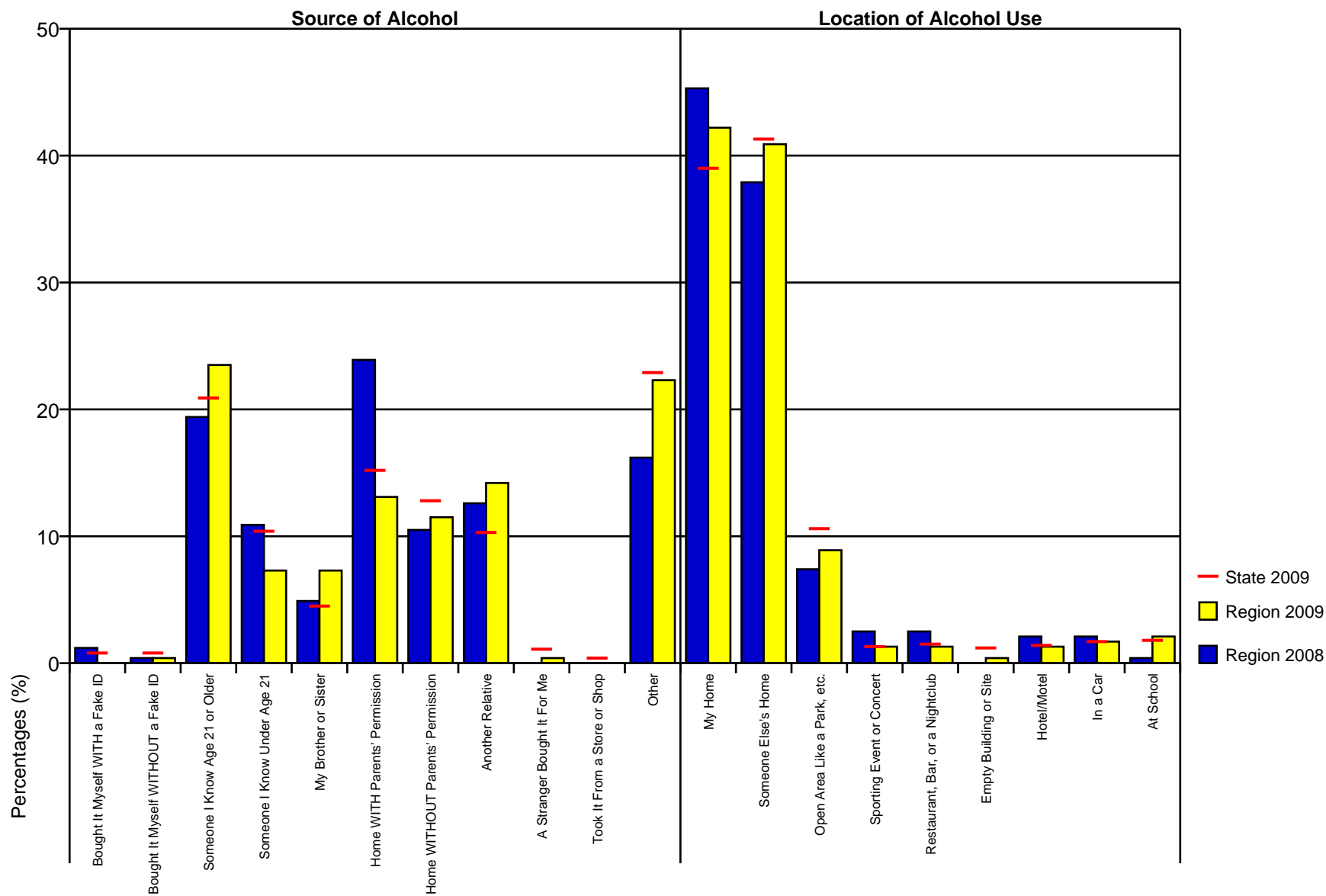


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 12

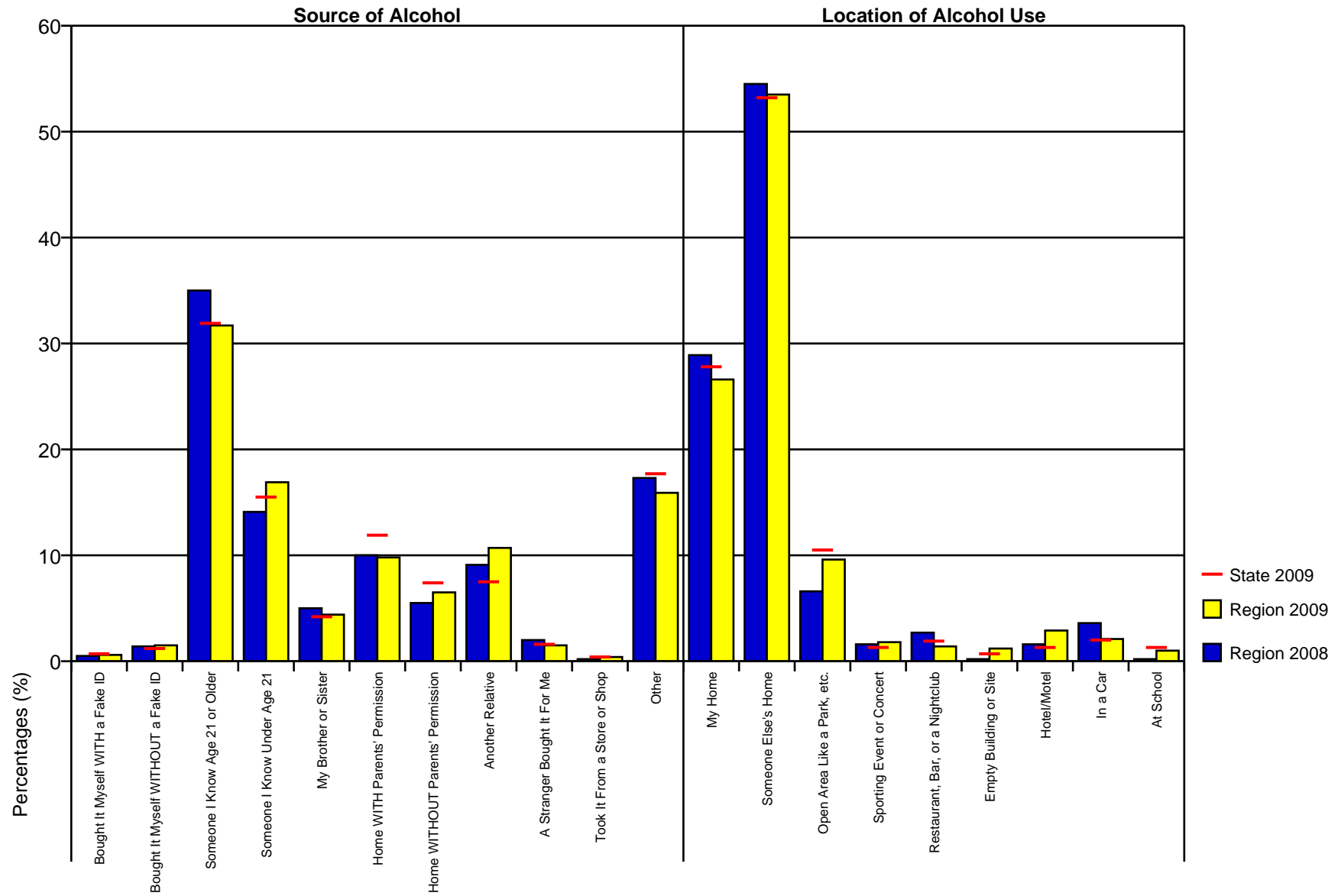


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 12

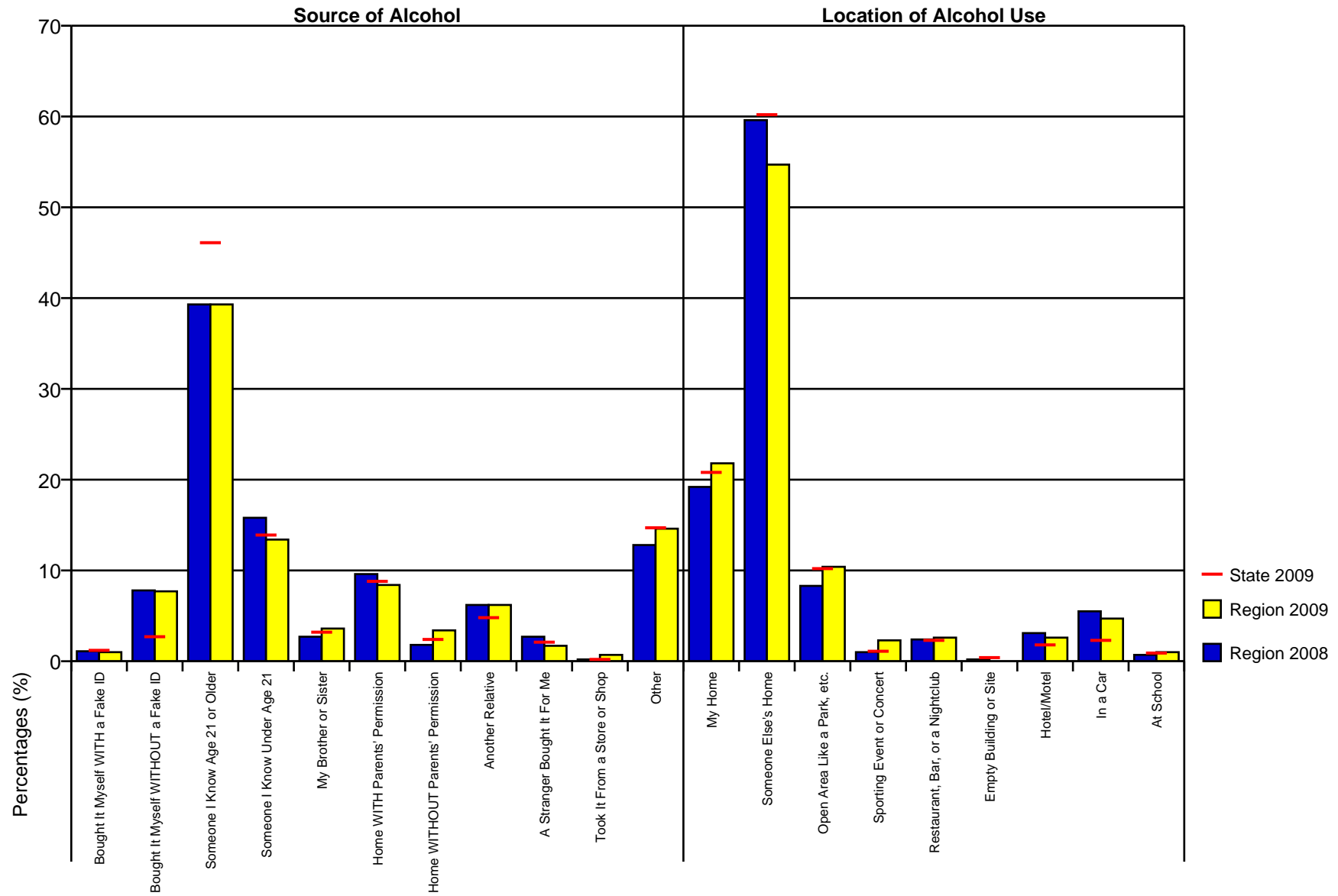


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.2	16.3	19.3	17.7
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	41.0	41.8	41.2	36.0
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	61.6	66.8	66.0	61.1
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	75.3	75.7	72.5	71.7
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	45.9	49.6	47.3	43.6
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	11.0	10.3	11.1	8.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	33.1	28.4	23.5	20.9
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	42.9	44.7	41.2	38.8
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	49.7	44.5	45.2	43.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	33.1	32.0	28.8	26.2
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.7	6.6	5.4	5.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	12.4	15.5	12.7	10.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	19.6	20.6	18.0	19.0
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	20.6	20.2	21.6	19.4
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	14.4	15.8	13.7	13.0
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.7	1.7	0.9
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	10.8	7.9	8.3	7.5
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	26.0	27.7	26.0	25.6
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	41.1	34.2	35.4	30.8
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	18.7	17.4	16.2	14.5
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.0	1.9	1.6	1.7
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
	MTF	–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	4.0	2.9	2.0	2.2
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
	MTF	–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.2
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
	MTF	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.0
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
	MTF	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	5.9	4.0	3.4	2.0
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
	MTF	8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.1
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.1	9.5	8.8	7.3
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	14.0	16.0	13.3	12.2
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
	MTF	16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	12.9	13.8	13.7	12.5
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
	MTF	13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	10.4	8.0	9.7	9.3
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
	MTF	11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	10.7	12.0	11.4	10.4
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.4	5.4	5.3	4.5
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.5
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
	MTF	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	14.1	15.0	16.8	14.8
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
	MTF	7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	19.6	14.9	15.4	13.6
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
	MTF	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	11.5	11.1	11.0	9.9
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.4
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
	MTF	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	3.4	1.8	1.0	1.4
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
	MTF	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	4.1	2.3	1.7	1.1
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
	MTF	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	2.4	1.3	0.9	0.8
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.8
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
	MTF	7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	5.2	4.9	4.8	3.3
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
	MTF	11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	9.6	5.4	6.0	5.2
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
	MTF	12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.2
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
	MTF	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.6	0.8	0.7	1.5
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	2.3	1.2	1.6	0.6
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
	MTF	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
	MTF	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.6
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
	MTF	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	6.0	3.6	3.5	4.7
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
	MTF	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	10.2	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	17.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	19.8	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.3	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	11.7	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.4	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	7.1	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.9	14.1	15.8	12.3
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	25.3	24.1	26.8	24.0
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	33.8	38.0	41.7	39.4
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	46.8	40.5	44.5	40.8
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	27.7	28.9	30.9	27.7
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.0	3.2	4.9	3.4
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	16.4	16.0	15.4	13.2
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	32.7	36.2	31.1	31.3
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	48.4	48.9	38.2	37.5
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	23.8	25.4	20.8	19.4
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	8.9	8.2	6.7	4.9
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	14.4	16.4	14.9	14.7
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	22.4	20.2	21.1	18.7
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	11.1	11.7	10.3	9.0
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	5.0	6.4	3.7	4.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	10.6	9.7	8.1	9.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	9.0	9.9	7.7	9.4
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	6.4	6.9	5.0	5.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	5.5	2.8	3.4	2.8
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	15.0	12.1	11.5	10.9
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	21.0	13.2	15.3	14.0
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	10.0	6.9	7.0	6.1
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	—	—	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	—	—	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	—	—	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.6
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.1	4.2	4.8	3.7
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	7.6	5.3	5.2	5.0
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	6.0	4.8	3.8	2.8
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.5
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.7
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	5.6	3.7	4.5	4.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	9.7	7.2	7.4	7.7
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	12.2	5.2	6.6	6.2
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	7.1	4.7	5.0	4.8
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.3
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	4.1	1.5	2.1	1.6
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	2.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.3
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.8	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.0	6.8	8.5	6.9
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	15.1	9.8	14.3	12.8
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	20.5	19.6	22.3	20.5
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	26.8	17.7	22.7	21.0
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	16.3	13.4	16.3	14.6
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.2
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	13.6	9.8	10.2	6.8
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	20.2	23.6	19.4	18.5
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	29.4	29.2	23.7	24.8
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	16.3	16.3	13.2	11.7
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.1
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	5.4	2.6	2.4	2.0
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.8
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.3	18.5	14.5	12.1
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	24.8	25.6	24.3	22.0
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	18.7	21.9	23.4	20.7
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	16.2	15.8	13.4	12.6
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	17.9	20.8	19.1	17.2
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.6
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	12.7	8.3	7.8	6.8
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	21.0	17.5	16.7	16.7
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	26.0	20.3	17.4	19.8
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	14.9	11.7	10.2	10.5
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	3.7	2.5	1.7	2.2
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	8.1	6.5	6.5	6.8
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	12.9	8.3	8.8	7.5
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	6.1	4.2	4.1	3.8
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.9
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.4	4.3	3.2	3.0
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.6
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.5
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.7	4.0	2.1	3.0
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	8.5	6.1	4.4	5.7
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	8.8	8.1	8.4	6.5
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	10.6	7.8	6.4	5.3
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	7.7	6.4	5.2	5.1
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.9	12.6	16.4	14.3
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	18.5	19.1	19.1	17.5
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	19.9	20.5	22.9	19.0
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	20.0	17.3	15.3	16.3
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	18.2	17.4	18.5	16.8
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.4
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	6.9	4.1	4.1	5.6
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	8.6	7.2	7.7	6.5
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	8.3	6.2	6.3	7.4
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	6.9	5.4	5.6	5.5
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.1
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.7	1.5	1.8	0.6
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.1
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	46.2	42.1	44.9	46.8
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	34.5	31.2	33.4	37.3
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	43.3	40.8	41.7	43.9
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	46.3	47.7	49.0	48.1
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	42.6	40.2	42.0	43.6
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.1	39.1	42.5	40.0
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	36.5	29.8	34.5	33.4
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	54.8	48.2	50.5	45.7
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	48.8	47.2	47.6	48.3
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	45.4	41.2	43.5	41.2
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.2	51.5	49.8	48.1
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	45.7	48.6	47.8	45.7
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	55.3	64.2	64.1	60.6
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	46.0	48.4	47.6	47.5
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	45.4	53.7	52.5	50.8
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	64.3	42.7	39.9	38.0
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	28.3	36.1	34.1	31.8
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	17.2	48.2	46.8	42.0
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	9.5	35.6	35.3	33.4
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	30.9	41.0	39.2	36.7
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	22.7	24.7	22.7	22.4
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	26.9	27.2	25.8	22.6
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	43.1	39.3	38.2	35.0
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	51.1	47.6	46.0	46.2
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	35.6	34.8	32.2	30.2
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	26.9	28.6	27.5	26.7
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	43.6	41.9	41.6	39.4
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	37.0	38.1	36.8	33.1
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	44.4	48.5	45.6	43.1
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	37.7	39.3	37.2	34.8
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.8	37.1	36.9	36.8
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	39.0	36.1	38.8	37.7
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	40.7	36.1	40.9	35.1
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	40.0	38.9	39.9	38.6
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	40.2	37.0	39.0	36.9
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.6	36.9	42.1	40.1
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	51.0	45.7	47.9	46.4
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	43.7	41.9	42.1	38.5
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	41.0	35.4	38.2	41.3
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	43.6	40.1	42.7	41.6
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.4	38.2	40.2	37.1
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	19.5	40.7	38.5	33.4
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	19.1	48.0	48.9	39.7
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	15.6	39.5	42.3	39.2
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	18.7	41.9	42.4	37.2
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.4	11.9	11.5	12.6
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	27.1	29.9	25.3	26.2
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	39.9	41.1	38.8	40.6
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	39.2	37.5	40.3	38.7
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	30.0	30.6	27.8	28.6
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	31.4	32.2	32.2	31.3
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	42.1	45.6	43.8	45.0
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	46.3	48.4	47.6	48.4
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	30.2	43.4	47.4	46.1
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	37.4	42.7	42.1	42.4
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.8	47.4	41.9	40.0
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	49.1	49.0	41.1	40.7
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	51.9	51.7	52.6	48.1
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	51.1	44.1	44.0	42.3
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	48.0	48.3	44.8	42.7
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	83.5	42.2	37.0	37.5
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	59.3	30.3	29.3	31.0
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	51.6	39.5	35.6	34.3
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	55.8	36.1	38.2	39.8
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	62.8	36.9	34.9	35.2
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	46.7	47.0	46.0	45.0
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	37.0	37.4	38.6	36.4
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	47.9	43.7	50.1	43.2
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	45.9	41.8	40.9	40.6
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	44.3	42.4	44.1	41.3
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.3	24.4	25.7	23.6
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	12.8	31.5	28.9	26.4
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	31.0	38.9	32.7	32.0
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	55.9	33.7	31.0	31.4
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	27.4	32.1	29.3	28.0
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	29.7	30.4	31.4	27.7
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	45.7	44.8	41.5	43.6
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	45.6	48.9	50.4	47.6
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	48.9	42.2	45.4	46.0
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	42.0	41.7	41.4	40.6
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.9	36.9	35.9	36.6
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	29.2	32.2	30.7	29.7
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	36.6	38.6	40.8	36.7
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	33.7	33.5	34.0	35.5
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	33.9	35.3	35.4	34.5
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.2	16.3	18.3	16.8
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	24.8	25.1	21.0	20.1
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	34.4	35.1	32.1	33.2
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	33.8	29.0	28.3	30.1
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	27.3	26.3	24.4	24.4
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	30.6	34.9	34.0	36.7
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	27.3	28.7	26.7	25.6
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	42.6	40.2	38.3	39.7
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	30.2	28.4	26.9	27.7
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	32.5	33.3	31.7	32.8
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.9	29.9	33.3	34.4
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	41.7	38.8	35.1	35.3
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	35.2	34.7	34.5	34.7
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	41.1	39.6	37.6	35.8
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	39.0	35.6	34.9	35.0
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.7	47.6	46.2	40.3
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	62.4	62.5	59.7	56.0
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	54.5	58.2	61.1	55.0
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	55.0	50.3	50.5	51.7
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	54.1	55.0	54.3	50.6
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	16.5	20.3	21.0	18.5
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	34.3	34.1	29.3	28.5
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	31.6	36.6	35.3	33.2
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	26.0	28.9	28.0	29.9
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	26.9	30.2	28.1	27.2
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	48.7	46.7	42.5	44.0
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	39.0	45.5	45.6	47.5
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	42.0	48.2	48.2	45.6
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	44.5	47.1	47.8	49.0
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	43.6	46.9	45.8	46.3
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.1	19.5	23.8	22.4
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	38.1	40.4	36.8	35.8
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	46.7	45.5	41.0	40.9
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	54.7	58.8	59.3	56.2
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	39.4	40.3	38.6	37.1
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.8	37.2	39.7	34.9
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	45.3	46.5	39.5	38.2
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	45.5	44.8	46.1	43.5
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	37.5	37.3	37.7	41.5
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	42.6	41.8	40.8	39.2
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.0	20.6	25.8	20.0
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	22.5	22.9	24.2	21.8
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	33.0	31.7	33.3	29.0
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	26.3	28.7	27.7	26.3
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	26.0	25.8	27.6	24.0
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	54.4	44.5	40.4	39.7
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	69.2	48.8	46.6	46.8
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	67.1	40.4	41.2	46.2
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	70.2	42.9	42.6	37.5
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	65.1	44.0	42.6	43.0
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	52.4	56.9	57.0	52.7
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	45.5	48.6	46.7	48.1
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	50.8	49.9	53.1	47.6
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	51.6	51.5	51.9	46.5
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	50.1	51.6	52.4	49.0
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	56.8	59.2	56.8	56.0
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	51.2	55.6	58.0	56.0
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	40.7	44.9	44.2	46.2
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	57.0	54.5	51.8	51.6
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	51.5	53.1	52.8	52.5
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.6	61.8	62.6	61.3
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	63.4	64.1	67.4	65.7
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	54.5	55.4	54.9	57.1
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	55.4	57.2	50.8	50.9
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	57.6	59.5	59.4	59.5
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	55.5	58.4	55.8	57.2
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	62.4	68.0	67.3	67.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	52.8	54.9	56.9	58.3
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	51.5	55.1	53.9	49.4
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	55.4	59.0	58.5	58.9
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	43.4	42.3	43.6	49.3
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	59.9	63.5	65.4	65.5
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	60.5	62.3	60.8	63.5
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	57.0	62.7	56.5	57.8
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	54.9	57.6	56.2	59.1
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	56.0	55.0	58.0	54.4
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	49.2	53.2	53.0	51.2
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	58.6	57.9	57.5	61.8
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	40.0	45.3	42.1	41.7
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	51.1	53.2	53.4	53.1
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.8	65.6	70.4	63.1
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	66.6	71.0	72.9	73.3
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	71.5	68.6	69.4	69.8
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	92.2	91.6	91.9	87.4
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	71.8	73.4	75.1	72.0
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	69.4	71.2	68.6	67.1
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	63.2	69.0	68.1	70.5
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	55.9	55.7	56.9	58.1
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	62.7	67.4	68.8	70.0
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	63.1	65.7	65.6	66.2
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.7	58.2	60.9	56.6
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	64.3	61.2	60.6	63.0
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	64.2	65.0	64.5	65.8
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	49.3	48.7	46.4	45.4
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	59.4	58.8	58.8	58.9
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.5	42.4	42.6	40.3
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	48.1	44.1	48.8	48.1
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	42.8	48.3	45.6	46.2
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	42.4	48.0	40.6	43.0
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	44.0	45.6	44.6	44.5
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	60.8	65.8	62.3	62.6
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	69.1	67.8	72.7	71.7
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	66.8	61.6	66.3	67.4
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	58.8	57.3	53.5	55.2
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	63.9	63.5	64.3	65.1
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	82.4	56.1	55.4	59.7
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	85.2	66.4	69.2	70.5
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	86.0	64.5	64.7	60.5
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	86.9	63.7	62.7	60.0
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	85.1	62.7	62.8	63.0
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.0	0.0	13.0	3.3	6.5	17.9	4.1	11.4	0.0	0.0	43.9
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	0.0	0.4	23.5	7.3	7.3	13.1	11.5	14.2	0.4	0.0	22.3
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.6	1.5	31.7	16.9	4.4	9.8	6.5	10.7	1.5	0.4	15.9
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	1.0	7.7	39.3	13.4	3.6	8.4	3.4	6.2	1.7	0.7	14.6
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	0.5	3.1	30.7	12.6	4.9	10.7	6.3	10.1	1.2	0.4	19.4
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	48.1	25.9	11.1	0.0	5.6	4.6	0.9	1.9	1.9
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	42.2	40.9	8.9	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.7	2.1
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	26.6	53.5	9.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.1	1.0
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	21.8	54.7	10.4	2.3	2.6	0.0	2.6	4.7	1.0
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	29.9	49.1	9.8	1.7	2.1	1.0	2.3	2.8	1.3
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.3	10.9	37.2	43.6
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	10.9	16.6	46.1	26.4
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	11.1	18.1	50.7	20.1
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	11.7	17.2	53.8	17.3
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	10.3	15.5	46.2	28.0
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	98.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	92.8	5.0	1.1	1.1
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	86.5	9.6	3.3	0.6
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	87.0	9.0	3.2	0.9
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	87.5	6.6	3.9	2.0
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	88.6	7.6	2.8	1.0
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.4	1.1	4.5
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	93.7	1.5	4.8
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	93.4	2.3	4.2
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	91.7	3.2	5.1
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.5	1.9	4.6
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	11.1	10.5
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.2	12.0	12.3
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.3	13.4	13.5	13.5
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	12.4	14.6	14.7	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	11.0	13.7	13.8	13.7
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.4
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.2	13.1	13.4	13.2
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.2
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.7	11.7
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.8	13.9	14.2	14.1
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	12.0	12.6	12.7	12.7
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.5	12.3	12.2	12.3
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.4	13.8	13.9	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.2
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.5	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.0	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	11.1	12.8	12.5	12.4
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.5	13.1	13.4	13.3
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	11.0	12.1	12.1	12.0
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.0	11.2	10.9
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.5	13.7	13.5	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.8	14.7	14.9	15.5
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.4	13.4	13.5	13.3
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.9
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.3	12.0	11.7	12.3
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	13.2	13.1	13.2
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.5	14.9	14.5	14.1
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.3	12.9	12.6	12.8
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.7	11.7	11.7	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.1	13.6	13.8	13.3
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.2	10.8	11.2
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.4	12.0	12.1	12.2
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.5	13.4	12.9	13.1
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.3	14.0	13.4	13.3
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.3	12.8	12.3	12.6
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 12

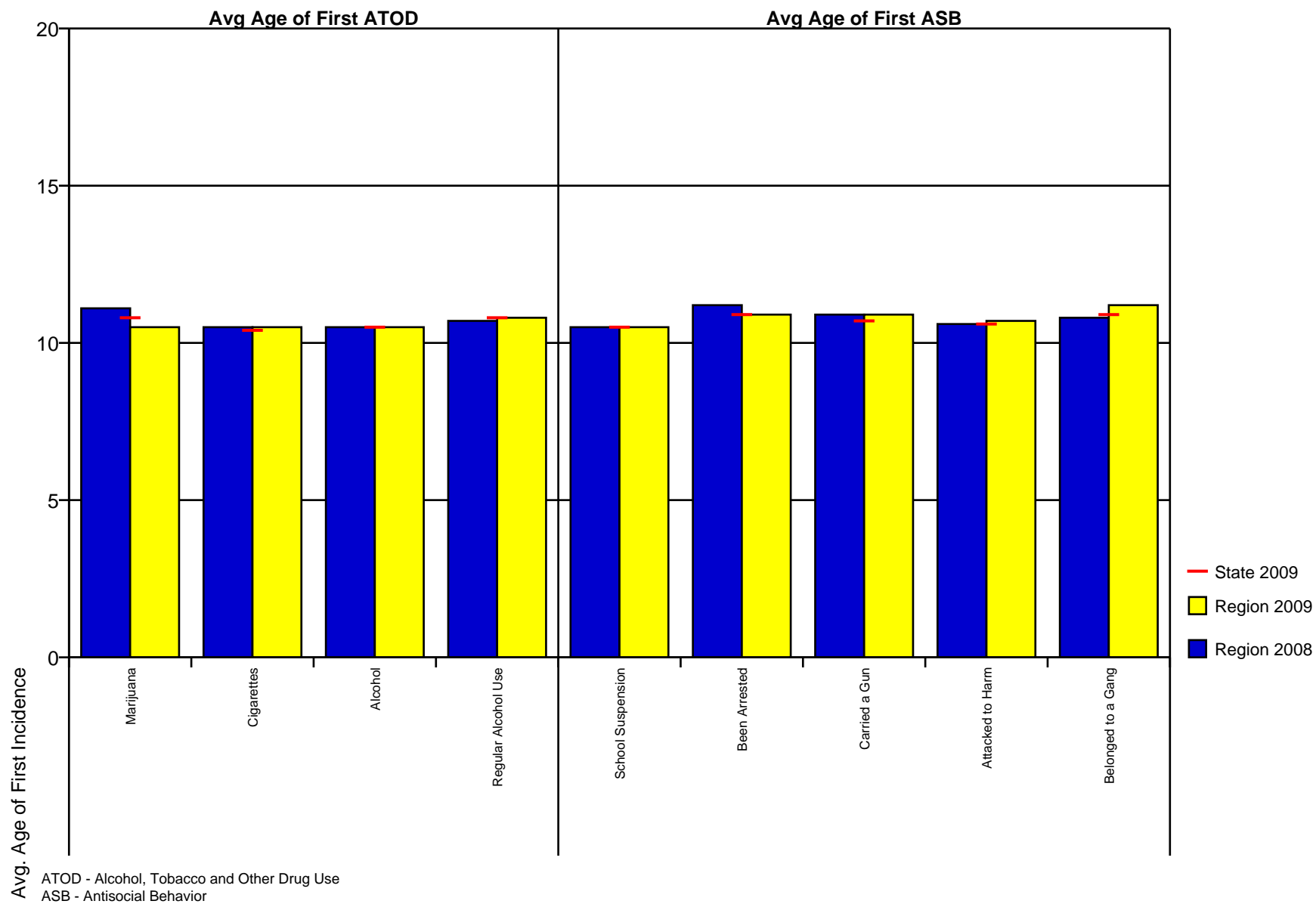


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 12

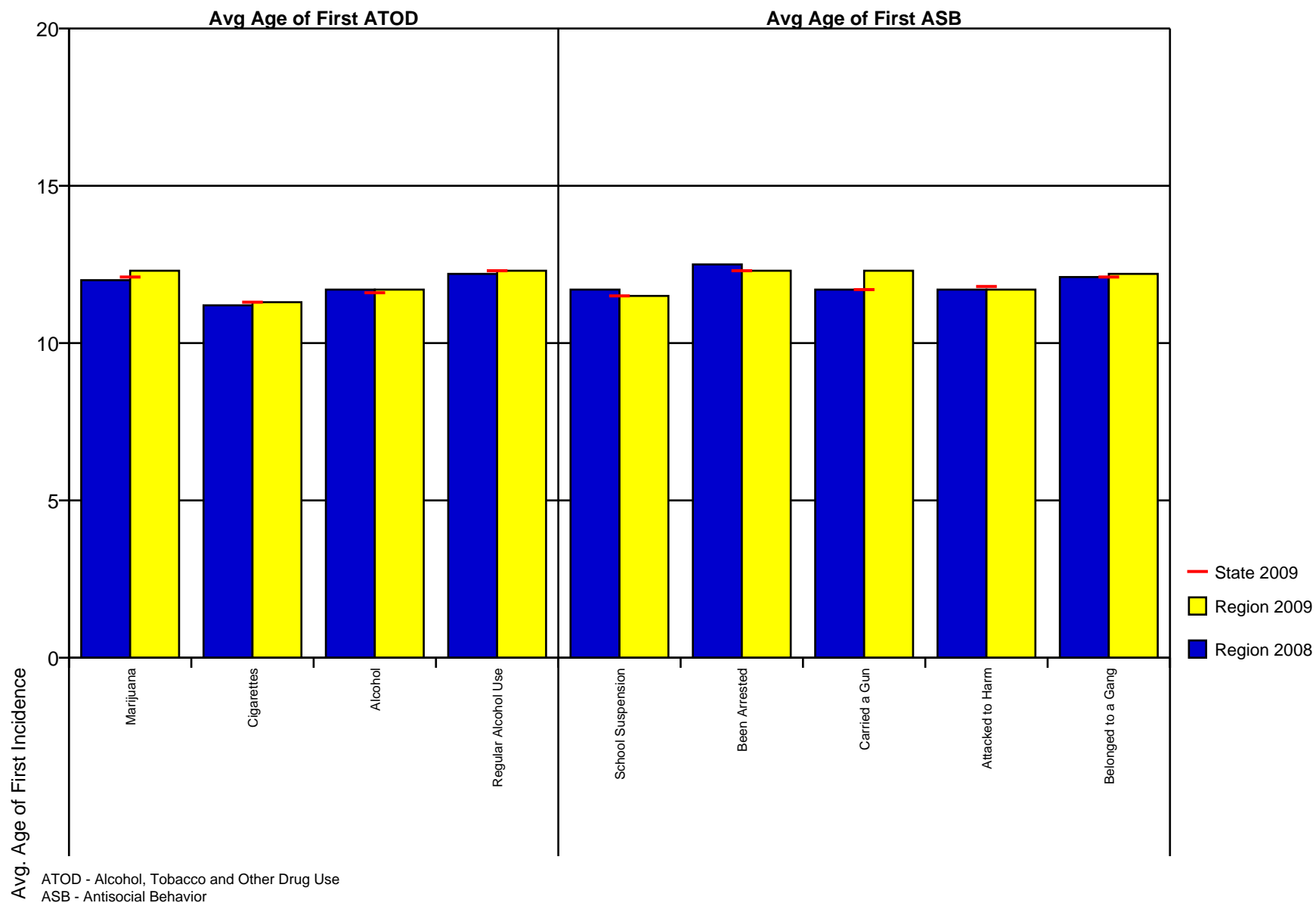


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 12

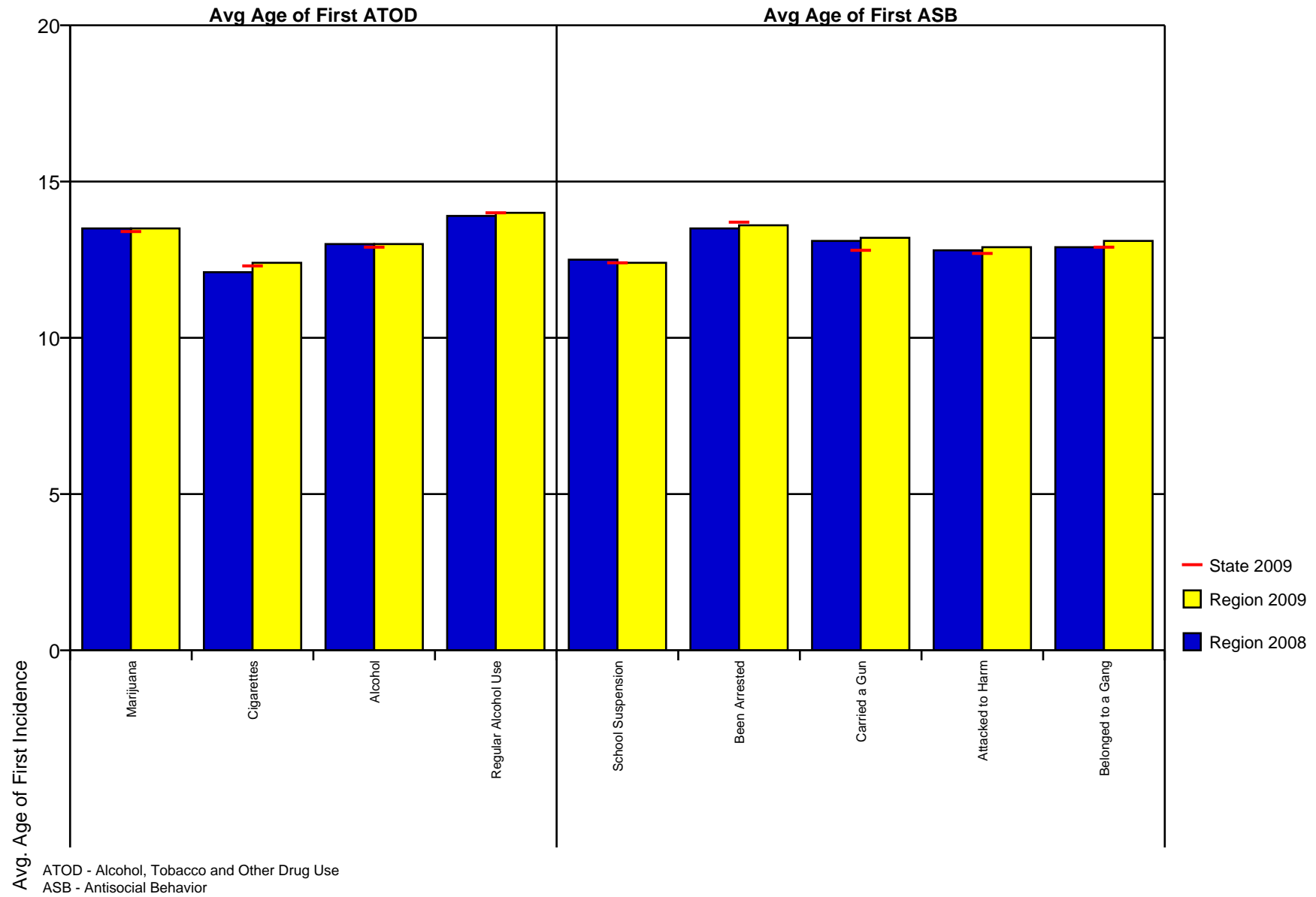


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12 Region 12

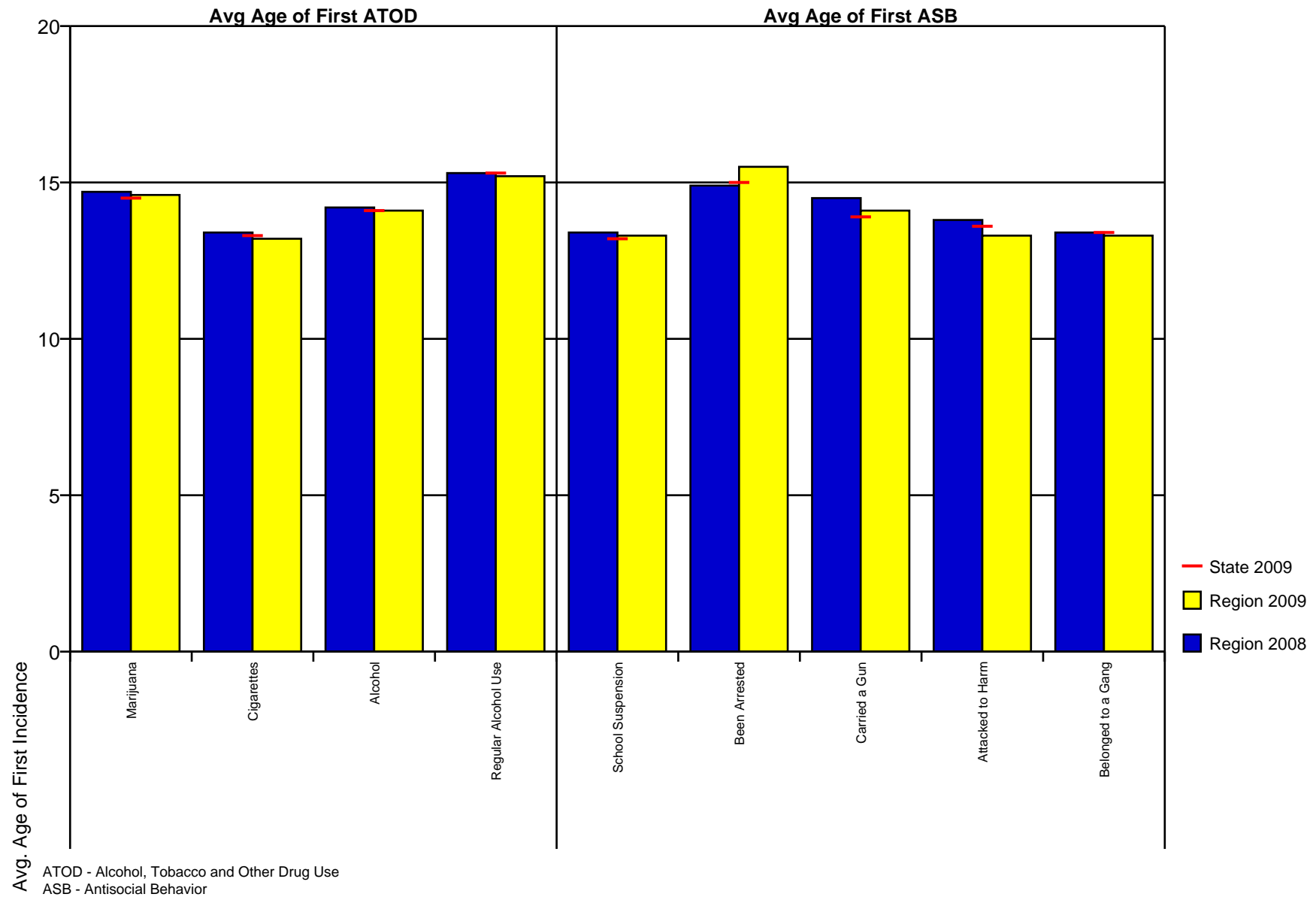


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	11.0	10.3	11.1	8.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	33.1	28.4	23.5	20.9
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	42.9	44.7	41.2	38.8
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	49.7	44.5	45.2	43.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	33.1	32.0	28.8	26.2
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.7	6.6	5.4	5.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	12.4	15.5	12.7	10.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	19.6	20.6	18.0	19.0
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	20.6	20.2	21.6	19.4
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	14.4	15.8	13.7	13.0
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	8.9	8.2	6.7	4.9
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	14.4	16.4	14.9	14.7
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	22.4	20.2	21.1	18.7
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	11.1	11.7	10.3	9.0
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	5.0	6.4	3.7	4.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	10.6	9.7	8.1	9.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	9.0	9.9	7.7	9.4
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	6.4	6.9	5.0	5.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	72.1	6.0	2.5	5.0	14.4
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	68.2	7.1	4.3	6.5	14.0
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	65.5	6.6	4.8	9.6	13.5
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	69.8	7.7	5.1	8.0	9.4
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	68.8	6.7	4.1	7.2	13.2
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	62.0	10.2	4.2	7.0	1.1	15.5
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	56.2	13.2	5.0	9.0	1.5	15.1
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	54.5	14.5	6.0	10.8	1.1	13.2
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	58.6	13.0	6.1	10.0	2.0	10.2
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	57.8	12.7	5.2	9.1	1.4	13.9
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	53.8	21.0	5.9	4.1	15.1
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	39.7	29.8	8.4	5.1	17.0
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	25.3	29.8	15.4	9.4	20.0
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	18.4	24.9	17.6	19.6	19.5
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	36.1	26.5	11.2	8.5	17.7
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	30.6	16.6	13.3	14.0	25.4
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	19.6	20.2	18.1	16.1	26.1
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	13.1	17.9	25.8	21.2	22.0
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	12.1	17.0	25.3	29.0	16.7
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	19.6	18.0	20.1	19.1	23.2
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.4	1178	1.7	1140	0.3	1177
Grade 8	13.2	1152	4.9	1110	2.8	1153
Grade 10	31.3	1106	14.7	1095	10.9	1112
Grade 12	37.5	715	18.7	690	14.0	709
Combined	19.4	4151	9.0	4035	6.1	4151

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	62.4	1164	76.7	1179	69.4	1174
Grade 8	62.5	1157	86.1	1162	66.9	1152
Grade 10	63.5	1111	88.6	1116	50.6	1108
Grade 12	67.5	716	87.7	717	46.4	715
Combined	63.6	4148	84.4	4174	59.7	4149

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.0	1037	97.7	1033	99.2	1030
Grade 8	91.8	1017	96.2	1012	97.5	1008
Grade 10	82.9	1033	91.4	1029	93.9	1028
Grade 12	78.3	653	84.0	651	91.8	648
Combined	88.2	3740	93.2	3725	96.0	3714

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	21.0	1223	10.5	9.3	1224	10.5	1.0	1225	10.5
Grade 8	43.4	1235	11.7	25.8	1234	11.3	9.0	1246	12.3
Grade 10	67.0	1135	13.0	43.8	1137	12.4	28.9	1140	13.5
Grade 12	75.6	767	14.1	49.3	767	13.2	35.5	769	14.6
Combined	48.9	4360	12.7	30.0	4362	12.2	16.6	4380	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	19.1	1973	9.3	1912	7.3	1973
Female	19.6	2111	8.6	2059	4.8	2110
Combined	19.3	4084	8.9	3971	6.0	4083

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.4	1971	83.3	1988	58.5	1975
Female	67.6	2109	85.6	2119	60.8	2108
Combined	63.6	4080	84.5	4107	59.7	4083

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.2	1758	94.3	1747	95.2	1745
Female	88.2	1923	92.0	1921	96.7	1913
Combined	88.2	3681	93.1	3668	96.0	3658

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	48.9	2084	12.4	31.7	2086	12.2	18.1	2097	13.5
Female	49.2	2202	12.9	28.2	2201	12.2	15.2	2208	13.9
Combined	49.1	4286	12.7	29.9	4287	12.2	16.6	4305	13.7

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

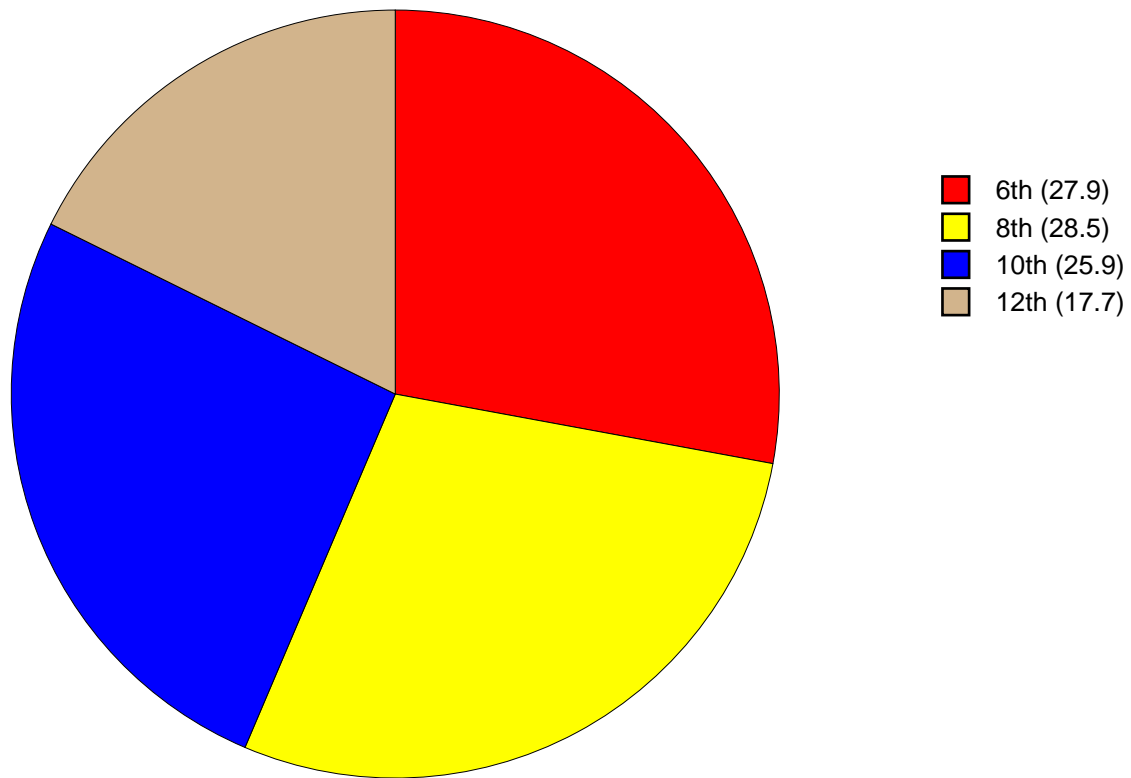


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

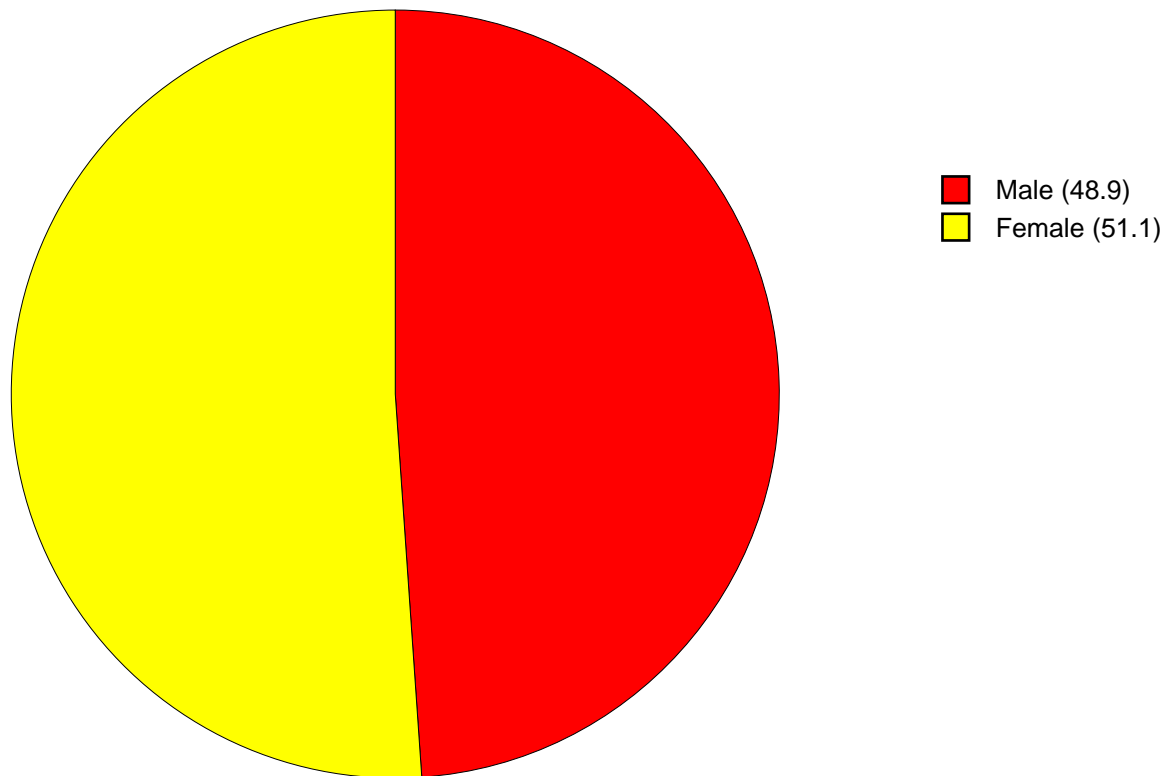


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

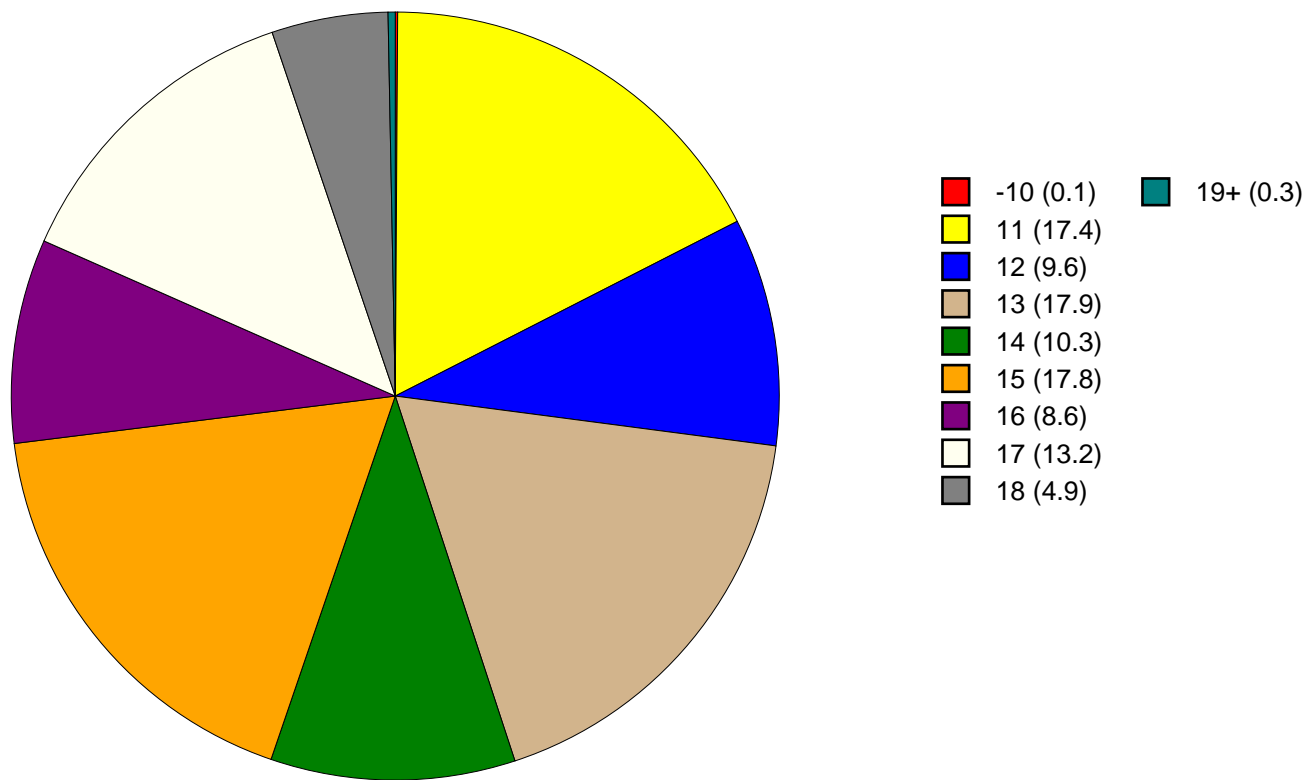


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Male	50.8	50.0	46.4	47.6	48.9	
Female	49.2	50.0	53.6	52.4	51.1	
N of Valid	1210	1248	1130	771	4359	
N of Miss	29	18	19	13	79	

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
10 or younger	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
11	62.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	
12	34.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.6	
13	2.8	59.9	0.0	0.0	17.9	
14	0.1	35.7	0.3	0.0	10.3	
15	0.0	4.1	64.2	0.0	17.8	
16	0.0	0.2	32.4	0.6	8.6	
17	0.0	0.0	3.1	69.9	13.2	
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	4.9	
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	
N of Valid	1234	1258	1141	783	4416	
N of Miss	5	8	8	1	22	

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.7	95.9	96.2	96.7	96.3	
Yes	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.7	
N of Valid	1165	1197	1116	764	4242	
N of Miss	74	69	33	20	196	

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	57.6	59.4	63.5	61.4	60.3	
Yes	42.4	40.6	36.5	38.6	39.7	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.2	98.8	
Yes	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.2	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.0	96.4	96.3	98.1	96.3	
Yes	5.0	3.6	3.7	1.9	3.7	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.7	45.7	40.0	42.0	44.4	
Yes	51.3	54.3	60.0	58.0	55.6	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.2	96.3	96.5	98.2	96.7	
Yes	3.8	3.7	3.5	1.8	3.3	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	
Some high school	2.9	4.5	8.3	12.1	6.4	
Completed high school	15.3	21.4	22.1	25.8	20.7	
Some college	11.7	16.3	19.8	18.7	16.3	
Completed college	27.7	25.7	27.0	26.9	26.8	
Graduate or professional school after college	10.0	9.1	9.4	9.8	9.5	
Don't know	28.5	20.2	11.0	4.6	17.4	
Does not apply	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	
N of Valid	1206	1235	1113	776	4330	
N of Miss	21	20	17	2	60	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.6	12.1	16.6	14.5	14.1	
Yes	86.4	87.9	83.4	85.5	85.9	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.4	94.5	93.7	92.9	94.6	
Yes	3.6	5.5	6.3	7.1	5.4	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.5	88.2	88.0	91.2	87.4	
Yes	16.5	11.8	12.0	8.8	12.6	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.9	95.3	96.7	97.6	95.7	
Yes	6.1	4.7	3.3	2.4	4.3	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	48.0	50.4	50.4	47.2	49.2	
Yes	52.0	49.6	49.6	52.8	50.8	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.6	82.6	82.0	86.5	84.2	
Yes	13.4	17.4	18.0	13.5	15.8	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.6	94.5	93.8	95.3	93.4	
Yes	9.4	5.5	6.2	4.7	6.6	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.5	95.7	96.7	98.0	96.0	
Yes	5.5	4.3	3.3	2.0	4.0	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.3	97.9	98.5	98.3	98.0	
Yes	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.8	55.1	61.7	64.0	58.6	
Yes	44.2	44.9	38.3	36.0	41.4	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.4	95.7	97.0	96.6	96.1	
Yes	4.6	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.9	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.1	56.5	60.8	67.3	59.1	
Yes	44.9	43.5	39.2	32.7	40.9	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.5	96.4	96.5	96.7	96.2	
Yes	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.8	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.6	95.9	95.1	93.4	94.9	
Yes	5.4	4.1	4.9	6.6	5.1	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.1	21.6	19.6	29.5	22.4	
no	35.7	33.5	32.3	33.6	33.8	
yes	31.0	39.3	38.4	28.5	34.8	
YES!	12.2	5.6	9.7	8.3	9.0	
N of Valid	1207	1243	1141	779	4370	
N of Miss	29	23	8	5	65	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

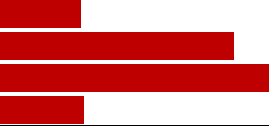
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.7	10.3	12.1	11.0	10.7	
no	29.9	36.4	40.6	38.2	36.0	
yes	44.9	41.3	39.6	42.1	42.0	
YES!	15.5	12.0	7.7	8.7	11.3	
N of Valid	1222	1250	1141	780	4393	
N of Miss	17	15	8	4	44	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.3	6.6	8.2	10.9	7.1	
no	11.7	17.2	21.0	18.8	16.9	
yes	47.1	48.4	49.0	54.0	49.2	
YES!	37.0	27.8	21.7	16.3	26.7	
N of Valid	1223	1247	1142	778	4390	
N of Miss	16	19	7	6	48	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.5	2.7	1.8	3.0	3.6	
no	13.2	6.9	5.6	6.6	8.3	
yes	41.7	37.3	37.0	45.2	39.8	
YES!	38.6	53.1	55.7	45.3	48.4	
N of Valid	1222	1253	1142	777	4394	
N of Miss	16	13	6	7	42	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.8	
no	13.3	18.4	21.0	22.6	18.4	
yes	46.9	47.1	49.9	51.5	48.5	
YES!	34.6	28.2	23.3	19.9	27.2	
N of Valid	1220	1252	1137	775	4384	
N of Miss	19	14	11	9	53	

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	10.9	11.1	11.7	10.3	
no	10.9	16.6	18.1	17.2	15.5	
yes	37.2	46.1	50.7	53.8	46.2	
YES!	43.6	26.4	20.1	17.3	28.0	
N of Valid	1222	1244	1138	779	4383	
N of Miss	11	19	10	5	45	

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.5	20.6	24.2	34.7	21.8	
no	32.5	39.2	44.2	46.6	39.9	
yes	35.8	30.6	24.5	15.0	27.7	
YES!	19.2	9.6	7.1	3.8	10.6	
N of Valid	1211	1247	1141	773	4372	
N of Miss	26	18	8	11	63	

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

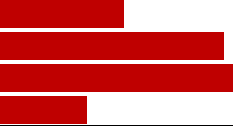
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.3	19.2	17.9	19.8	17.9	
no	28.1	37.0	37.3	36.1	34.5	
yes	39.0	31.9	36.1	37.2	35.9	
YES!	17.6	11.9	8.7	6.9	11.8	
N of Valid	1203	1250	1136	772	4361	
N of Miss	33	15	12	12	72	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.8	7.1	8.7	6.2	7.6	
no	28.2	25.9	30.6	23.9	27.4	
yes	41.4	48.5	45.2	50.4	46.0	
YES!	22.6	18.4	15.5	19.5	19.0	
N of Valid	1219	1245	1136	778	4378	
N of Miss	18	19	12	6	55	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.3	4.8	4.3	3.6	4.9	
no	14.9	16.1	14.1	12.9	14.7	
yes	47.0	52.6	55.2	60.3	53.1	
YES!	31.8	26.5	26.4	23.2	27.4	
N of Valid	1212	1246	1137	780	4375	
N of Miss	27	18	12	4	61	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	7.2	7.5	8.8	8.9	8.0	
Seldom	6.7	9.9	10.6	15.6	10.2	
Sometimes	38.8	43.1	43.4	43.6	42.1	
Often	24.3	25.3	25.6	24.2	24.9	
Almost always	23.1	14.1	11.6	7.8	14.8	
N of Valid	1218	1247	1138	778	4381	
N of Miss	19	19	10	5	53	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	22.9	10.0	6.9	5.4	12.0	
Seldom	21.1	25.1	24.5	23.8	23.6	
Sometimes	35.3	35.3	36.2	35.9	35.6	
Often	10.8	18.5	19.8	23.9	17.7	
Almost always	9.8	11.1	12.6	10.9	11.1	
N of Valid	1209	1243	1139	777	4368	
N of Miss	28	22	10	6	66	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	
Seldom	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.9	
Sometimes	5.1	11.1	13.3	17.0	11.1	
Often	15.0	24.6	31.7	34.4	25.6	
Almost always	78.6	62.2	51.5	45.0	60.9	
N of Valid	1216	1242	1134	778	4370	
N of Miss	23	24	14	6	67	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

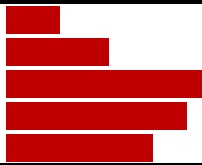
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	4.5	6.3	6.1	8.9	6.2	
Seldom	7.2	12.7	19.8	20.5	14.4	
Sometimes	20.9	31.3	33.1	39.9	30.4	
Often	30.1	29.0	26.7	21.0	27.3	
Almost always	37.2	20.7	14.2	9.7	21.6	
N of Valid	1215	1233	1129	775	4352	
N of Miss	24	33	20	9	86	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

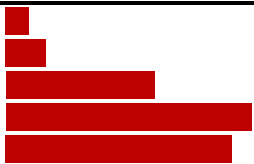
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.1	0.7	2.3	0.8	1.2	
Mostly D's	1.8	3.6	6.6	4.3	4.0	
Mostly C's	14.7	21.6	26.3	27.5	22.0	
Mostly B's	35.9	40.9	36.2	39.5	38.0	
Mostly A's	46.4	33.2	28.7	28.0	34.7	
N of Valid	1163	1184	1111	765	4223	
N of Miss	11	15	9	5	40	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

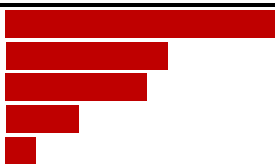
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	68.4	45.9	29.7	20.1	43.4	
Quite important	18.5	24.9	28.1	25.7	24.1	
Fairly important	9.5	20.0	26.1	31.9	20.8	
Slightly important	2.7	7.1	13.5	17.6	9.4	
Not at all important	1.0	2.2	2.5	4.8	2.4	
N of Valid	1223	1247	1137	778	4385	
N of Miss	15	19	11	6	51	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	25.5	12.7	8.5	6.0	14.0	
Quite interesting	33.3	29.0	24.3	22.4	27.8	
Fairly interesting	27.8	36.9	41.5	40.0	36.1	
Slightly dull	9.6	14.9	18.1	20.4	15.2	
Very dull	3.8	6.4	7.6	11.2	6.8	
N of Valid	1209	1245	1135	780	4369	
N of Miss	30	20	13	4	67	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	79.2	79.1	79.9	74.4	78.5	
1	7.7	8.1	9.7	12.1	9.1	
2	3.7	4.6	4.2	5.8	4.5	
3	4.0	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.5	
4-5	3.5	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	
6-10	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	
11 or more	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	
N of Valid	1161	1226	1131	776	4294	
N of Miss	78	38	17	8	141	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	19.2	11.0	12.4	10.5	13.5	
1	12.5	11.6	12.5	13.0	12.3	
2	18.8	15.9	19.6	19.3	18.3	
3	16.4	14.5	15.9	12.7	15.1	
4	33.1	46.9	39.7	44.5	40.8	
N of Valid	1201	1232	1129	779	4341	
N of Miss	36	32	20	5	93	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.0	74.9	50.8	48.7	68.4	
1	4.6	12.3	18.9	14.2	12.2	
2	2.3	5.2	10.9	15.3	7.7	
3	0.7	2.9	7.0	9.1	4.5	
4	1.5	4.6	12.4	12.6	7.2	
N of Valid	1208	1227	1131	776	4342	
N of Miss	31	39	17	8	95	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.7	59.5	28.2	23.4	51.8	
1	7.7	13.6	18.1	12.5	12.9	
2	3.9	8.8	14.2	15.1	10.0	
3	2.0	5.7	12.3	14.2	7.9	
4	1.7	12.4	27.2	34.8	17.3	
N of Valid	1201	1231	1132	779	4343	
N of Miss	35	33	17	5	90	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	9.2	16.9	28.5	33.1	20.7	
1	6.3	6.9	15.8	16.4	10.7	
2	5.6	10.1	12.7	13.0	10.1	
3	7.5	11.7	10.4	9.1	9.7	
4	71.4	54.4	32.6	28.4	48.8	
N of Valid	1205	1223	1128	776	4332	
N of Miss	27	39	20	6	92	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	81.5	56.2	49.4	73.4	
1	1.6	7.5	15.8	13.5	9.1	
2	0.4	4.1	8.7	12.5	5.8	
3	0.3	1.8	6.5	10.4	4.1	
4	0.8	5.1	12.9	14.2	7.6	
N of Valid	1196	1229	1128	779	4332	
N of Miss	39	36	21	5	101	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	
1	3.4	4.9	7.1	7.1	5.4	
2	5.6	9.1	13.8	14.0	10.2	
3	14.7	19.8	19.1	15.0	17.4	
4	73.9	63.5	57.2	61.2	64.3	
N of Valid	1207	1225	1130	778	4340	
N of Miss	26	36	19	6	87	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	92.5	85.4	84.1	90.5	
1	1.2	3.6	7.5	7.4	4.6	
2	0.6	1.6	2.4	4.5	2.1	
3	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	
4	0.7	1.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	
N of Valid	1208	1221	1130	779	4338	
N of Miss	30	45	18	5	98	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	62.8	47.0	54.5	67.1	56.9	
1	17.0	19.2	19.3	13.7	17.6	
2	10.2	14.3	12.0	9.9	11.8	
3	4.0	7.1	5.2	3.7	5.2	
4	6.0	12.4	9.0	5.5	8.5	
N of Valid	1195	1220	1126	779	4320	
N of Miss	39	44	22	5	110	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	17.0	24.4	32.6	33.1	26.0	
1	10.6	14.4	13.8	13.8	13.1	
2	17.8	20.5	19.9	22.3	19.9	
3	17.0	17.2	15.6	14.2	16.2	
4	37.6	23.4	18.1	16.7	24.8	
N of Valid	1202	1224	1130	777	4333	
N of Miss	31	40	19	7	97	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.7	91.9	89.8	85.9	91.0	
1	2.2	3.1	4.7	5.4	3.7	
2	0.8	2.0	2.4	3.3	2.0	
3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.9	
4	1.3	2.3	2.4	4.1	2.4	
N of Valid	1204	1223	1128	778	4333	
N of Miss	34	43	20	6	103	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	92.7	83.9	79.8	89.4	
1	1.5	3.9	8.3	10.6	5.6	
2	0.0	1.3	3.5	4.5	2.1	
3	0.2	0.8	1.6	2.3	1.1	
4	0.9	1.3	2.7	2.8	1.8	
N of Valid	1203	1220	1129	776	4328	
N of Miss	36	44	20	8	108	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	26.2	15.9	17.9	17.8	19.6	
1	7.5	8.3	13.0	13.8	10.3	
2	10.5	15.9	19.3	22.2	16.5	
3	13.8	19.0	18.7	17.0	17.1	
4	42.1	40.9	31.1	29.3	36.5	
N of Valid	1170	1210	1127	776	4283	
N of Miss	65	53	22	7	147	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.9	93.8	92.8	91.4	94.0	
1	1.7	3.3	4.4	5.7	3.6	
2	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.0	
3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	
4	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	
N of Valid	1207	1224	1129	778	4338	
N of Miss	31	41	20	6	98	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.5	80.3	75.0	77.6	81.3	
1	6.6	9.7	13.2	11.1	10.0	
2	1.4	5.0	5.9	6.6	4.5	
3	0.6	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.8	
4	0.9	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.4	
N of Valid	1200	1218	1129	777	4324	
N of Miss	37	47	20	7	111	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.6	94.0	86.0	79.2	89.4	
1	3.6	3.9	9.8	13.3	7.0	
2	1.0	1.1	2.3	5.1	2.1	
3	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.6	
4	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	
N of Valid	1209	1219	1127	777	4332	
N of Miss	30	47	22	7	106	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.8	79.3	78.7	82.3	82.1	
1	4.5	8.2	8.9	5.3	6.8	
2	2.8	3.3	3.2	4.1	3.3	
3	1.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	
4	3.9	6.6	6.9	6.3	5.9	
N of Valid	1209	1224	1129	779	4341	
N of Miss	30	42	20	5	97	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.7	71.4	59.9	57.8	70.5	
Little chance	5.8	12.6	17.8	20.2	13.4	
Some chance	2.5	7.7	13.6	14.5	9.0	
Pretty good chance	1.9	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.2	
Very good chance	2.2	3.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	
N of Valid	1199	1225	1131	774	4329	
N of Miss	35	37	16	10	98	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	7.4	11.3	12.6	14.8	11.2	
Little chance	6.9	12.7	17.1	19.5	13.4	
Some chance	11.7	20.3	24.7	24.0	19.7	
Pretty good chance	18.4	22.0	21.3	20.5	20.6	
Very good chance	55.6	33.7	24.3	21.2	35.1	
N of Valid	1210	1229	1131	770	4340	
N of Miss	26	35	17	13	91	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.1	62.7	40.6	33.5	57.9	
Little chance	7.0	15.8	15.6	15.7	13.3	
Some chance	2.0	10.0	18.2	19.8	11.7	
Pretty good chance	3.3	6.2	15.3	19.3	10.1	
Very good chance	2.6	5.2	10.3	11.7	7.0	
N of Valid	1197	1226	1131	772	4326	
N of Miss	41	38	18	12	109	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	23.7	15.2	13.9	12.2	16.6	
Little chance	8.7	11.7	15.8	14.2	12.4	
Some chance	11.8	19.5	24.4	28.9	20.3	
Pretty good chance	17.8	24.2	23.0	24.7	22.2	
Very good chance	38.0	29.5	22.8	19.9	28.4	
N of Valid	1188	1221	1130	772	4311	
N of Miss	51	44	18	12	125	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	90.9	76.6	57.5	49.2	70.7	
Little chance	3.6	8.3	12.1	16.4	9.5	
Some chance	1.8	4.6	12.1	14.6	7.6	
Pretty good chance	1.9	4.0	10.2	11.2	6.3	
Very good chance	1.8	6.5	8.1	8.6	6.0	
N of Valid	1187	1222	1128	767	4304	
N of Miss	50	44	21	17	132	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	87.5	76.7	77.1	73.0	79.1	
Little chance	5.6	8.8	8.1	10.9	8.1	
Some chance	2.6	4.2	6.0	8.7	5.1	
Pretty good chance	1.4	3.3	4.4	2.7	3.0	
Very good chance	2.8	7.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	
N of Valid	1186	1225	1133	769	4313	
N of Miss	49	40	16	15	120	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	31.2	32.2	33.2	27.2	31.3	
Little chance	13.9	18.4	20.8	22.7	18.5	
Some chance	14.9	21.5	21.6	24.9	20.3	
Pretty good chance	14.5	13.9	11.6	14.0	13.5	
Very good chance	25.4	14.0	12.8	11.2	16.4	
N of Valid	1191	1225	1133	767	4316	
N of Miss	48	41	16	17	122	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.0	91.0	71.1	64.5	83.4	
10 or younger	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	
11	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.1	
12	0.1	2.1	3.2	3.8	2.1	
13	0.0	3.5	5.4	4.2	3.1	
14	0.0	1.0	8.2	5.7	3.4	
15	0.0	0.2	7.7	6.4	3.2	
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	7.5	1.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.9	1.1	
N of Valid	1225	1246	1140	769	4380	
N of Miss	12	17	8	14	51	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.7	74.2	56.2	50.7	70.0	
10 or younger	6.3	9.8	11.3	11.3	9.5	
11	2.2	5.0	4.6	4.0	3.9	
12	0.7	5.0	6.2	3.8	3.9	
13	0.1	5.3	7.2	6.1	4.5	
14	0.0	0.6	7.3	6.0	3.1	
15	0.0	0.0	5.8	6.6	2.7	
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.6	1.5	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.8	
N of Valid	1224	1234	1137	767	4362	
N of Miss	14	27	12	16	69	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	79.0	56.6	33.0	24.4	51.1	
10 or younger	13.1	13.3	10.7	8.9	11.8	
11	6.4	6.0	6.2	3.9	5.8	
12	1.2	9.3	7.8	5.3	5.9	
13	0.2	11.1	10.3	7.4	7.2	
14	0.0	3.2	15.4	10.3	6.7	
15	0.0	0.4	13.9	14.9	6.4	
16	0.1	0.1	2.6	15.0	3.4	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	9.9	1.8	
N of Valid	1223	1235	1135	767	4360	
N of Miss	12	25	13	17	67	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.9	88.6	71.0	62.6	82.0	
10 or younger	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	
11	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.8	
12	0.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	
13	0.1	4.8	4.0	2.4	2.8	
14	0.1	1.2	6.4	3.1	2.6	
15	0.0	0.4	11.4	6.9	4.3	
16	0.0	0.1	2.7	11.8	2.8	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.5	1.7	
N of Valid	1220	1242	1136	765	4363	
N of Miss	17	24	13	18	72	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1198	1239	1137	762	4336	
N of Miss	41	27	10	19	97	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.6	67.4	62.6	67.8	71.1	
10 or younger	9.0	9.7	8.5	6.6	8.6	
11	5.3	6.3	3.4	1.2	4.4	
12	1.1	8.3	6.6	2.9	4.9	
13	0.1	5.9	7.7	5.1	4.6	
14	0.0	1.9	5.8	5.1	3.0	
15	0.0	0.3	4.1	5.8	2.2	
16	0.0	0.1	1.3	3.8	1.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	
N of Valid	1224	1235	1135	763	4357	
N of Miss	12	24	11	19	66	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.2	92.7	90.1	91.7	93.1	
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.6	
11	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	
12	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.9	
13	0.2	2.7	2.1	0.8	1.5	
14	0.0	0.7	3.2	0.5	1.1	
15	0.0	0.2	2.1	1.6	0.9	
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.6	0.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.4	
N of Valid	1219	1237	1137	763	4356	
N of Miss	19	28	11	20	78	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.5	94.3	93.5	91.5	94.2	
10 or younger	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	
11	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	
12	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	
13	0.2	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	
14	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	
15	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2	0.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
N of Valid	1212	1237	1135	763	4347	
N of Miss	24	27	12	21	84	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.2	78.1	75.0	74.2	78.3	
10 or younger	7.9	6.5	4.7	5.6	6.3	
11	5.8	3.9	2.2	1.7	3.6	
12	1.7	4.5	3.4	2.1	3.0	
13	0.3	4.5	3.5	3.5	2.9	
14	0.0	2.2	5.4	3.3	2.6	
15	0.0	0.3	4.3	3.7	1.9	
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.3	1.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	
N of Valid	1217	1232	1136	764	4349	
N of Miss	18	27	11	20	76	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.6	93.8	92.5	93.2	94.1	
10 or younger	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	
11	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	1.0	
12	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	
13	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	
14	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	
15	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.7	
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	
N of Valid	1223	1234	1137	763	4357	
N of Miss	15	30	10	21	76	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.8	86.5	87.0	87.5	88.6	
Wrong	5.0	9.6	9.0	6.6	7.6	
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.8	
Not wrong at all	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.0	
N of Valid	1223	1241	1138	767	4369	
N of Miss	14	24	10	17	65	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	70.0	57.9	56.0	62.9	61.7	
Wrong	23.8	31.3	30.8	27.3	28.4	
A little bit wrong	4.9	8.8	11.5	8.2	8.3	
Not wrong at all	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	
N of Valid	1219	1235	1139	766	4359	
N of Miss	19	30	8	18	75	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	59.4	41.6	42.6	45.9	47.6	
Wrong	25.9	32.4	31.1	32.3	30.2	
A little bit wrong	11.2	20.4	21.3	17.3	17.5	
Not wrong at all	3.5	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.6	
N of Valid	1217	1221	1135	764	4337	
N of Miss	21	43	14	20	98	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.8	64.0	61.1	61.7	67.5	
Wrong	11.4	20.9	23.3	21.8	19.0	
A little bit wrong	5.6	11.4	11.8	11.8	9.9	
Not wrong at all	2.3	3.7	3.9	4.7	3.5	
N of Valid	1221	1231	1138	765	4355	
N of Miss	18	33	11	19	81	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.9	66.0	52.3	49.8	64.3	
Wrong	13.4	22.3	28.3	27.8	22.3	
A little bit wrong	2.5	8.3	15.4	18.3	10.3	
Not wrong at all	1.2	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.1	
N of Valid	1219	1237	1140	763	4359	
N of Miss	18	29	9	21	77	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.4	64.8	42.8	33.7	60.2	
Wrong	7.3	17.7	21.1	23.3	16.6	
A little bit wrong	3.0	11.7	24.3	25.4	15.0	
Not wrong at all	1.3	5.7	11.8	17.6	8.1	
N of Valid	1222	1237	1139	763	4361	
N of Miss	17	29	10	21	77	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.9	72.6	53.5	45.7	67.5	
Wrong	7.6	16.6	22.2	19.9	16.1	
A little bit wrong	2.4	7.7	16.0	18.6	10.3	
Not wrong at all	1.1	3.1	8.3	15.7	6.1	
N of Valid	1219	1232	1139	763	4353	
N of Miss	20	33	10	21	84	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.2	84.7	62.6	57.4	77.4	
Wrong	2.3	7.5	15.2	16.4	9.6	
A little bit wrong	0.6	4.5	12.5	13.9	7.1	
Not wrong at all	0.9	3.4	9.7	12.3	5.9	
N of Valid	1219	1233	1139	763	4354	
N of Miss	20	32	9	20	81	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.2	95.0	89.0	88.6	92.9	
Wrong	2.0	3.1	6.8	7.5	4.5	
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.1	2.9	2.2	1.6	
Not wrong at all	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.0	
N of Valid	1215	1232	1138	764	4349	
N of Miss	24	34	10	20	88	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	80.5	89.6	93.3	93.0	88.6	
Yes	19.5	10.4	6.7	7.0	11.4	
N of Valid	1059	1057	982	671	3769	
N of Miss	180	208	167	113	668	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	46.2	31.4	23.5	20.5	31.6	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.2	16.7	13.8	11.3	15.1	
Less than once a month	6.3	9.8	12.5	11.6	9.9	
About once a month	4.1	9.3	10.8	11.7	8.7	
2 or 3 times a month	7.3	11.3	12.3	14.3	11.0	
Once a week or more	18.9	21.4	27.1	30.5	23.8	
N of Valid	1195	1209	1117	750	4271	
N of Miss	42	56	31	33	162	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	72.8	54.2	49.5	48.7	57.3	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.9	24.8	21.4	22.9	21.4	
Less than once a month	3.9	7.7	10.8	12.1	8.2	
About once a month	1.7	5.2	7.3	6.3	5.0	
2 or 3 times a month	1.8	3.5	6.1	5.9	4.1	
Once a week or more	2.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.1	
N of Valid	1214	1224	1125	751	4314	
N of Miss	24	41	24	33	122	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	58.9	37.9	30.6	31.3	40.7	
I've done it, but not in the past year	22.2	22.4	22.4	20.5	22.0	
Less than once a month	4.9	12.2	12.4	15.2	10.7	
About once a month	4.0	8.2	11.2	11.1	8.3	
2 or 3 times a month	3.1	8.7	10.8	12.1	8.3	
Once a week or more	7.0	10.6	12.5	9.9	10.0	
N of Valid	1214	1223	1127	751	4315	
N of Miss	24	43	22	33	122	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	87.9	78.0	79.3	87.4	82.8	
1 to 2 times	9.9	16.2	15.5	10.0	13.2	
3 to 5 times	1.2	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.6	
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1224	1229	1137	759	4349	
N of Miss	15	36	12	25	88	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.6	94.4	93.5	92.6	94.5	
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.7	
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.9	
6 to 9 times	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+ times	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7	
N of Valid	1220	1226	1138	759	4343	
N of Miss	18	40	11	25	94	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.7	97.8	93.2	92.5	96.2	
1 to 2 times	0.2	1.1	3.0	3.2	1.7	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.7	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.4	
N of Valid	1211	1222	1134	757	4324	
N of Miss	27	44	15	27	113	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	97.1	97.0	97.4	97.5	
1 to 2 times	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.7	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
N of Valid	1218	1224	1135	756	4333	
N of Miss	21	41	13	27	102	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.4	19.1	23.2	20.7	22.8	
1 to 2 times	28.9	25.0	19.5	13.2	22.6	
3 to 5 times	15.5	15.1	12.3	11.9	13.9	
6 to 9 times	9.2	11.1	9.2	11.2	10.1	
10 to 19 times	5.4	8.6	7.0	8.9	7.3	
20 to 29 times	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.3	4.0	
30 to 39 times	1.3	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.4	
40+ times	10.0	15.2	21.1	24.6	16.9	
N of Valid	1210	1226	1136	757	4329	
N of Miss	28	39	13	26	106	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.0	94.3	93.5	94.7	94.9	
1 to 2 times	2.1	3.8	5.4	4.2	3.8	
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1214	1224	1132	756	4326	
N of Miss	24	40	15	28	107	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.0	26.7	33.3	31.4	29.6	
1 to 2 times	29.5	25.8	20.5	17.8	24.0	
3 to 5 times	16.0	17.4	15.1	14.8	16.0	
6 to 9 times	7.9	10.1	8.9	11.2	9.4	
10 to 19 times	5.8	6.8	9.0	8.3	7.4	
20 to 29 times	2.3	3.8	4.9	5.0	3.9	
30 to 39 times	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.4	
40+ times	8.5	6.8	6.1	8.5	7.4	
N of Valid	1207	1227	1134	757	4325	
N of Miss	30	38	14	27	109	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	85.7	82.5	81.0	83.7	83.2	
1 to 2 times	8.8	10.1	11.8	8.7	9.9	
3 to 5 times	2.4	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.0	
6 to 9 times	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.7	
10 to 19 times	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
40+ times	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	
N of Valid	1209	1220	1134	755	4318	
N of Miss	30	46	14	29	119	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	93.2	83.3	80.2	89.5	
1 to 2 times	1.6	3.8	8.1	7.8	5.0	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.9	2.7	4.4	1.8	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	
10 to 19 times	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	
40+ times	0.2	0.9	1.9	2.9	1.3	
N of Valid	1214	1222	1135	752	4323	
N of Miss	24	43	13	29	109	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.2	56.5	48.5	40.5	51.2	
1 to 2 times	22.6	20.7	20.1	16.8	20.4	
3 to 5 times	8.6	9.5	12.1	12.7	10.5	
6 to 9 times	5.2	5.0	6.0	8.1	5.8	
10 to 19 times	3.0	2.9	4.8	8.9	4.5	
20 to 29 times	1.3	2.2	3.2	4.1	2.5	
30 to 39 times	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.2	
40+ times	3.3	2.0	4.3	6.7	3.8	
N of Valid	1210	1225	1136	756	4327	
N of Miss	28	40	13	28	109	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	99.9	99.4	98.9	99.6	
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	1215	1225	1138	755	4333	
N of Miss	24	41	11	29	105	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.9	95.5	93.8	97.8	95.9	
Yes	3.1	4.5	6.2	2.2	4.1	
N of Valid	1202	1227	1136	758	4323	
N of Miss	37	39	13	26	115	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.3	90.8	89.1	90.2	91.2	
No, but would like to	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.9	1.7	
Yes, in the past	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.2	3.0	
Yes, belong now	1.5	3.7	5.4	4.4	3.6	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1214	1228	1135	758	4335	
N of Miss	25	38	14	26	103	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	7.3	5.7	8.2	9.0	7.4	
Yes	4.8	7.8	9.0	7.4	7.2	
I have never belonged to a gang	87.9	86.6	82.8	83.6	85.5	
N of Valid	1208	1220	1123	746	4297	
N of Miss	29	41	21	31	122	

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Ignore her	14.1	16.5	21.6	24.3	18.5	
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.6	6.9	11.3	9.2	7.2	
Tell her to put the CD back	61.6	47.6	35.4	37.7	46.7	
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	21.7	29.0	31.7	28.8	27.6	
N of Valid	1213	1211	1121	746	4291	
N of Miss	25	53	25	38	141	

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Push the person back	15.9	19.2	16.7	15.8	17.0	
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	48.0	40.1	40.8	46.9	43.7	
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	30.7	31.3	29.2	27.6	29.9	
Swear at the person and walk away	5.4	9.3	13.3	9.8	9.3	
N of Valid	1205	1201	1117	736	4259	
N of Miss	32	57	26	47	162	

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	4.3	18.0	38.0	43.5	23.8	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	46.5	36.6	24.4	18.9	33.2	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	31.2	33.3	29.2	32.7	31.5	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	18.0	12.1	8.4	4.9	11.6	
N of Valid	1209	1203	1118	735	4265	
N of Miss	30	62	29	48	169	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	5.2	4.8	6.7	6.6	5.7	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	49.6	63.4	67.4	71.0	61.9	
Not say anything and start watching TV	41.5	24.6	17.4	16.3	26.0	
Get into an argument with her	3.8	7.2	8.4	6.1	6.4	
N of Valid	1198	1195	1114	732	4239	
N of Miss	38	61	28	51	178	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	18.9	10.1	10.4	12.6	13.1	
Rarely	18.0	16.5	19.8	23.2	19.0	
1-2 Times a Month	10.4	14.1	13.2	14.7	12.9	
About Once a Week or More	52.8	59.3	56.6	49.5	55.0	
N of Valid	1188	1193	1124	733	4238	
N of Miss	48	71	25	51	195	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	56.7	39.3	37.2	41.8	44.1	
Somewhat False	23.2	29.9	29.2	26.6	27.3	
Somewhat True	15.6	26.4	29.1	27.9	24.3	
Very True	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.7	4.4	
N of Valid	1198	1199	1122	732	4251	
N of Miss	41	65	27	52	185	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	59.5	41.1	34.0	34.4	43.3	
Somewhat False	20.6	25.1	23.6	25.1	23.4	
Somewhat True	14.5	25.3	31.6	29.8	24.7	
Very True	5.4	8.5	10.9	10.7	8.6	
N of Valid	1196	1192	1122	729	4239	
N of Miss	41	74	27	55	197	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	67.3	47.1	39.3	38.7	49.3	
Somewhat False	17.7	25.9	28.6	29.2	24.8	
Somewhat True	10.8	22.2	25.9	25.8	20.6	
Very True	4.2	4.8	6.3	6.3	5.3	
N of Valid	1189	1190	1117	726	4222	
N of Miss	47	75	31	57	210	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.6	31.5	17.3	12.8	34.2	
no	24.0	36.2	32.5	28.3	30.4	
yes	9.2	27.6	40.4	42.0	28.3	
YES!	1.2	4.7	9.8	16.9	7.1	
N of Valid	1203	1192	1124	728	4247	
N of Miss	34	73	25	55	187	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	
no	2.8	5.1	3.4	2.8	3.6	
yes	25.2	35.2	35.8	37.3	32.9	
YES!	69.4	57.8	59.2	58.3	61.5	
N of Valid	1192	1188	1122	727	4229	
N of Miss	46	78	26	57	207	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.1	50.8	46.4	47.2	51.3	
no	20.6	22.9	24.1	24.4	22.8	
yes	13.9	18.0	21.0	21.1	18.2	
YES!	6.4	8.3	8.5	7.3	7.6	
N of Valid	1182	1175	1118	722	4197	
N of Miss	55	89	30	60	234	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.8	35.2	34.7	38.8	37.3	
no	24.0	26.9	26.4	25.8	25.8	
yes	26.5	27.8	29.5	28.5	28.0	
YES!	8.8	10.1	9.4	6.9	9.0	
N of Valid	1172	1183	1109	724	4188	
N of Miss	67	81	36	60	244	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.8	54.7	52.6	54.6	55.5	
no	26.9	29.9	30.2	29.4	29.0	
yes	10.5	9.8	11.8	11.8	10.9	
YES!	2.8	5.6	5.4	4.3	4.5	
N of Valid	1168	1171	1112	722	4173	
N of Miss	71	94	35	62	262	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	29.7	29.5	27.7	31.9	29.5	
no	22.3	24.4	23.3	22.1	23.1	
yes	33.9	27.9	27.4	28.6	29.6	
YES!	14.1	18.2	21.6	17.5	17.8	
N of Valid	1182	1181	1115	721	4199	
N of Miss	54	84	33	63	234	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	43.2	27.0	21.2	23.2	29.4	
no	19.0	17.7	19.1	15.9	18.1	
yes	18.4	27.7	24.6	28.8	24.4	
YES!	19.4	27.6	35.1	32.1	28.1	
N of Valid	1184	1178	1116	723	4201	
N of Miss	55	86	31	61	233	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.4	62.8	56.2	57.5	64.0	
no	19.1	29.8	33.8	34.7	28.7	
yes	3.1	5.6	7.8	5.5	5.5	
YES!	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.8	
N of Valid	1181	1177	1114	723	4195	
N of Miss	58	89	35	61	243	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	84.1	76.6	70.5	71.6	76.2	
no	13.3	16.9	17.9	15.1	15.8	
yes	2.1	5.8	8.1	10.4	6.1	
YES!	0.5	0.8	3.5	2.9	1.8	
N of Valid	1186	1174	1117	721	4198	
N of Miss	52	91	31	62	236	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.8	42.7	30.1	24.7	42.7	
no	18.8	19.6	16.1	14.4	17.6	
yes	12.9	30.5	40.2	42.7	30.2	
YES!	2.5	7.3	13.7	18.2	9.5	
N of Valid	1180	1172	1118	721	4191	
N of Miss	58	93	30	63	244	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	92.7	85.7	73.7	70.9	82.0	
no	6.3	9.3	12.2	16.1	10.4	
yes	0.7	3.0	9.3	7.8	4.8	
YES!	0.3	2.0	4.8	5.3	2.8	
N of Valid	1183	1171	1115	722	4191	
N of Miss	56	94	34	62	246	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.1	94.7	92.9	93.3	93.8	
no	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	
yes	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	
YES!	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	1185	1170	1117	721	4193	
N of Miss	54	94	32	63	243	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	17.0	9.1	5.3	4.9	9.6	
Slight risk	6.3	4.8	6.1	7.4	6.0	
Moderate risk	15.4	20.0	20.6	15.9	18.1	
Great risk	61.3	66.1	68.0	71.8	66.2	
N of Valid	1179	1162	1116	717	4174	
N of Miss	59	104	33	65	261	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	18.7	12.9	19.4	23.9	18.2	
Slight risk	11.9	20.1	30.0	29.7	22.1	
Moderate risk	23.2	23.6	20.5	19.3	21.9	
Great risk	46.3	43.3	30.1	27.1	37.8	
N of Valid	1174	1152	1108	715	4149	
N of Miss	63	112	40	68	283	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	17.5	10.5	10.1	9.8	12.2	
Slight risk	3.5	4.9	10.7	12.9	7.4	
Moderate risk	9.7	12.8	20.5	21.4	15.5	
Great risk	69.4	71.8	58.7	55.9	64.9	
N of Valid	1150	1138	1090	706	4084	
N of Miss	86	127	57	78	348	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	18.7	12.4	11.3	11.5	13.7	
Slight risk	18.9	25.2	25.2	21.1	22.7	
Moderate risk	24.1	28.8	32.1	30.0	28.6	
Great risk	38.3	33.7	31.3	37.4	35.0	
N of Valid	1164	1157	1111	716	4148	
N of Miss	72	109	37	68	286	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	17.3	10.7	8.9	8.8	11.7	
Slight risk	8.6	13.9	15.9	14.5	13.0	
Moderate risk	20.0	23.9	26.4	28.2	24.2	
Great risk	54.2	51.5	48.8	48.5	51.0	
N of Valid	1176	1156	1113	717	4162	
N of Miss	63	110	36	67	276	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.3	64.0	38.9	28.3	56.4	
1-2	10.9	15.4	16.8	13.6	14.2	
3-5	3.2	7.7	11.0	12.5	8.1	
6-9	1.9	4.8	8.1	10.2	5.8	
10-19	0.9	3.8	10.6	11.8	6.2	
20-39	0.3	1.9	5.7	7.7	3.5	
40+	0.4	2.3	9.0	15.8	5.9	
N of Valid	1181	1157	1109	713	4160	
N of Miss	58	106	38	70	272	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.6	86.8	68.7	62.5	80.6	
1-2	2.2	8.4	17.3	17.8	10.6	
3-5	0.4	2.3	7.1	8.7	4.1	
6-9	0.3	1.0	3.0	4.3	1.9	
10-19	0.3	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.4	
20-39	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.7	0.7	
40+	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.7	
N of Valid	1178	1152	1106	715	4151	
N of Miss	61	112	41	68	282	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	92.5	74.4	69.2	85.5	
1-2	0.5	3.5	8.1	7.4	4.6	
3-5	0.3	0.9	4.2	5.5	2.4	
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.3	2.4	1.1	
10-19	0.1	1.0	2.3	3.2	1.5	
20-39	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.5	1.1	
40+	0.1	1.2	6.5	9.7	3.8	
N of Valid	1179	1151	1108	712	4150	
N of Miss	59	114	40	71	284	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	97.2	89.1	86.0	93.9	
1-2	0.1	1.1	4.1	4.5	2.2	
3-5	0.1	0.7	2.2	3.5	1.4	
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	
40+	0.1	0.4	1.7	2.3	1.0	
N of Valid	1177	1153	1112	709	4151	
N of Miss	62	112	36	75	285	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.5	98.3	97.8	99.0	
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.5	
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1174	1154	1113	713	4154	
N of Miss	65	112	35	71	283	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.7	
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1175	1151	1112	712	4150	
N of Miss	64	115	36	72	287	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.5	99.8	98.0	98.0	98.9	
1-2	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.7	
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1177	1148	1112	711	4148	
N of Miss	62	118	36	73	289	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.7	
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1176	1149	1108	711	4144	
N of Miss	62	117	38	73	290	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.7	87.8	87.5	90.7	89.6	
1-2	4.9	7.3	5.8	3.9	5.6	
3-5	1.0	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.1	
6-9	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	
10-19	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	
20-39	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	
40+	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	
N of Valid	1174	1151	1113	712	4150	
N of Miss	64	115	35	72	286	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.3	95.0	97.2	97.5	96.4	
1-2	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	
3-5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	
10-19	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1172	1151	1113	708	4144	
N of Miss	67	115	35	76	293	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1174	1148	1113	708	4143	
N of Miss	65	118	35	76	294	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1168	1144	1110	705	4127	
N of Miss	71	122	38	79	310	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.5	91.5	85.2	86.4	90.1	
1-2	2.3	4.2	5.0	3.8	3.8	
3-5	0.9	1.7	3.2	2.8	2.0	
6-9	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.3	1.2	
10-19	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.5	1.2	
20-39	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	
40+	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	
N of Valid	1170	1147	1111	708	4136	
N of Miss	69	119	37	76	301	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.3	95.6	92.3	93.8	95.2	
1-2	0.9	3.0	4.3	3.4	2.8	
3-5	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	
10-19	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1169	1149	1110	707	4135	
N of Miss	70	117	38	77	302	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	99.6	98.6	98.9	99.2	
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1164	1148	1110	709	4131	
N of Miss	75	118	38	75	306	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1164	1149	1111	707	4131	
N of Miss	74	117	37	77	305	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	99.2	96.7	94.8	97.8	
1-2	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	
3-5	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.5	
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	
N of Valid	1165	1148	1107	707	4127	
N of Miss	74	117	40	77	308	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.6	98.7	98.4	99.2	
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1164	1148	1108	706	4126	
N of Miss	75	118	40	78	311	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.7	98.5	99.4	99.3	
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1163	1147	1110	707	4127	
N of Miss	76	119	38	77	310	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.9	
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1161	1150	1110	706	4127	
N of Miss	78	116	38	78	310	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.5	97.4	95.3	98.3	
1-2	0.2	0.4	1.4	3.0	1.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1159	1147	1110	706	4122	
N of Miss	80	119	39	78	316	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.7	99.4	
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1157	1144	1106	705	4112	
N of Miss	81	121	41	79	322	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	93.6	83.1	84.4	90.1	
1-2	1.5	3.1	6.6	4.5	3.9	
3-5	0.6	1.2	3.8	3.8	2.2	
6-9	0.2	0.8	2.4	2.3	1.3	
10-19	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	
20-39	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.5	
40+	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.7	1.3	
N of Valid	1163	1145	1106	705	4119	
N of Miss	76	121	40	79	316	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	96.9	92.6	93.6	95.7	
1-2	0.9	1.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	
3-5	0.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	
40+	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1160	1143	1109	704	4116	
N of Miss	78	122	39	80	319	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	95.5	93.1	92.3	95.2	
1-2	0.4	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.9	
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.3	0.8	
6-9	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	
10-19	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	
40+	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	
N of Valid	1162	1145	1108	705	4120	
N of Miss	76	120	39	79	314	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.0	97.6	97.5	96.7	97.8	
1-2	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1157	1141	1105	704	4107	
N of Miss	82	125	42	80	329	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	93.2	81.5	75.2	88.3	
1-2	1.5	4.3	10.2	12.5	6.5	
3-5	0.4	1.3	3.4	4.8	2.2	
6-9	0.1	0.3	2.2	3.3	1.3	
10-19	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	
40+	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.7	
N of Valid	1162	1144	1102	702	4110	
N of Miss	77	122	44	81	324	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.5	78.1	53.1	48.6	69.8	
1-2	5.4	9.4	14.6	12.1	10.1	
3-5	2.2	4.8	8.3	11.5	6.1	
6-9	0.9	2.6	7.5	8.5	4.5	
10-19	0.5	2.2	6.2	7.8	3.7	
20-39	0.4	1.2	4.1	4.0	2.2	
40+	0.2	1.7	6.3	7.5	3.5	
N of Valid	1157	1144	1102	704	4107	
N of Miss	80	121	44	78	323	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	90.6	76.9	74.0	86.0	
1-2	1.4	5.4	12.7	14.3	7.8	
3-5	0.7	2.2	4.6	5.5	3.0	
6-9	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.7	1.3	
10-19	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.5	
40+	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.7	
N of Valid	1157	1144	1106	705	4112	
N of Miss	82	122	42	79	325	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	97.0	91.3	80.1	77.2	87.5	
Once	1.6	3.2	7.4	8.2	4.7	
Twice	0.6	2.4	5.3	5.5	3.2	
3-5 times	0.5	2.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	
6-9 times	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.9	
10 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.5	2.9	1.0	
N of Valid	1154	1122	1102	692	4070	
N of Miss	85	144	47	92	368	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.7	89.1	81.0	80.6	87.0	
Once or Twice	3.8	6.6	8.4	7.2	6.4	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	2.1	5.1	4.6	3.0	
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.7	1.7	2.0	1.0	
Regularly now	0.4	1.5	3.7	5.5	2.5	
N of Valid	1145	1117	1102	692	4056	
N of Miss	94	149	47	91	381	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.7	95.5	91.0	90.6	94.3	
Once or twice	1.0	2.2	3.9	3.3	2.5	
Once or twice per week	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.7	
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	
About once a day	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.5	
More than once a day	0.1	0.5	2.4	4.2	1.5	
N of Valid	1139	1113	1097	689	4038	
N of Miss	100	153	50	95	398	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	91.5	79.1	61.2	56.1	73.8	
Once or Twice	5.8	12.3	17.2	19.0	13.0	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.9	5.0	10.6	11.2	6.7	
Regularly in the past	0.7	2.1	5.2	5.2	3.1	
Regularly now	0.2	1.5	5.8	8.6	3.5	
N of Valid	1135	1110	1098	690	4033	
N of Miss	104	156	51	94	405	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.3	95.1	85.3	81.3	91.0	
Less than one cigarette per day	0.9	2.8	6.5	7.1	4.0	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.4	1.5	4.5	6.4	2.8	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.2	2.6	3.2	1.3	
About one pack per day	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.6	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
N of Valid	1140	1110	1095	690	4035	
N of Miss	99	156	54	94	403	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	72.1	68.2	65.5	69.8	68.8	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	6.0	7.1	6.6	7.7	6.7	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	2.5	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.1	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.0	6.5	9.6	8.0	7.2	
I don't know	14.4	14.0	13.5	9.4	13.2	
N of Valid	1134	1103	1095	689	4021	
N of Miss	103	161	53	95	412	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	62.0	56.2	54.5	58.6	57.8	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	10.2	13.2	14.5	13.0	12.7	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	4.2	5.0	6.0	6.1	5.2	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	7.0	9.0	10.8	10.0	9.1	
We do not have a family car	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.0	1.4	
I don't know	15.5	15.1	13.2	10.2	13.9	
N of Valid	1127	1097	1092	683	3999	
N of Miss	112	167	57	100	436	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	53.8	39.7	25.3	18.4	36.1	
Agree	21.0	29.8	29.8	24.9	26.5	
Disagree	5.9	8.4	15.4	17.6	11.2	
Strongly disagree	4.1	5.1	9.4	19.6	8.5	
I don't know	15.1	17.0	20.0	19.5	17.7	
N of Valid	1112	1094	1090	678	3974	
N of Miss	126	169	59	105	459	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	30.6	19.6	13.1	12.1	19.6	
Agree	16.6	20.2	17.9	17.0	18.0	
Disagree	13.3	18.1	25.8	25.3	20.1	
Strongly disagree	14.0	16.1	21.2	29.0	19.1	
I don't know	25.4	26.1	22.0	16.7	23.2	
N of Valid	1097	1089	1081	677	3944	
N of Miss	141	177	68	107	493	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	79.0	73.2	70.0	74.2	74.1	
1 time	8.4	11.0	9.9	10.6	9.9	
2 or 3 times	6.3	8.2	10.4	8.6	8.3	
4 or 5 times	2.0	2.2	3.7	2.7	2.6	
6 or more times	4.4	5.4	6.1	4.0	5.1	
N of Valid	1120	1096	1082	678	3976	
N of Miss	118	170	66	106	460	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	42.0	41.3	29.9	18.7	34.5	
0 times	55.7	54.1	63.5	69.9	59.9	
1 time	1.1	1.7	2.8	4.6	2.3	
2 or 3 times	0.5	1.6	1.8	4.4	1.8	
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.6	
6 or more times	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	
N of Valid	1083	1068	1072	675	3898	
N of Miss	138	179	67	106	490	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.8	75.4	50.5	37.9	65.9	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.1	0.8	4.8	1.1	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.5	5.8	15.7	24.4	10.5	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.4	1.8	8.4	8.3	4.3	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	2.0	3.2	4.8	5.2	3.7	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.5	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.1	
I got it from another relative	1.3	3.5	5.3	3.9	3.4	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
Other	4.9	5.5	7.9	9.1	6.6	
N of Valid	1095	1057	1052	672	3876	
N of Miss	143	201	79	107	530	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.1	77.3	51.1	40.4	67.5	
at my home	4.8	9.6	13.0	13.0	9.7	
at someone else's home	2.6	9.3	26.1	32.6	15.9	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	2.0	4.7	6.2	3.2	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.4	0.5	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.7	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.5	0.8	
in a car	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.8	0.9	
at school	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1087	1042	1048	648	3825	
N of Miss	149	209	81	116	555	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.0	95.5	86.1	84.8	91.8	
Less than 1 a day	0.9	2.1	4.9	6.1	3.2	
1 a day	0.4	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.1	
2-3 a day	0.5	1.2	3.9	3.1	2.1	
4-6 a day	0.2	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	
N of Valid	1103	1073	1083	672	3931	
N of Miss	136	193	65	112	506	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.5	83.8	71.9	68.2	80.6	
Wrong	3.8	9.5	15.6	15.6	10.6	
A little bit wrong	1.5	4.3	8.6	10.4	5.7	
Not wrong at all	1.2	2.4	3.9	5.8	3.1	
N of Valid	1100	1065	1082	673	3920	
N of Miss	138	200	67	111	516	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.6	65.6	50.5	45.5	62.7	
Wrong	10.2	18.9	22.9	21.9	18.1	
A little bit wrong	4.8	11.0	20.1	21.5	13.6	
Not wrong at all	2.4	4.5	6.5	11.2	5.6	
N of Valid	1096	1064	1078	671	3909	
N of Miss	142	201	71	113	527	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	83.6	70.9	55.9	46.6	66.1	
Wrong	10.3	15.9	23.3	19.1	16.9	
A little bit wrong	3.3	8.6	14.6	21.8	11.0	
Not wrong at all	2.8	4.7	6.2	12.5	5.9	
N of Valid	1096	1064	1076	671	3907	
N of Miss	143	202	73	113	531	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	79.8	69.2	61.0	59.9	68.3	
no	11.2	15.8	20.2	20.4	16.5	
yes	5.4	10.0	12.7	12.8	9.9	
YES!	3.7	5.0	6.1	6.9	5.2	
N of Valid	1094	1060	1073	671	3898	
N of Miss	143	205	75	113	536	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.6	59.6	56.3	55.2	59.6	
no	13.9	19.1	23.0	25.6	19.9	
yes	13.2	13.4	14.1	12.4	13.4	
YES!	7.3	7.9	6.5	6.7	7.1	
N of Valid	1082	1056	1072	668	3878	
N of Miss	156	208	77	115	556	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.8	69.6	65.4	64.4	68.7	
no	18.1	20.1	24.8	24.7	21.6	
yes	5.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.5	
YES!	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.2	
N of Valid	1081	1059	1073	669	3882	
N of Miss	156	207	76	115	554	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	81.3	78.1	75.7	73.8	77.6	
no	12.8	16.0	19.0	22.6	17.1	
yes	3.4	3.9	3.7	2.4	3.4	
YES!	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.9	
N of Valid	1058	1059	1071	668	3856	
N of Miss	180	207	78	116	581	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	17.5	18.7	18.9	19.8	18.6	
no	10.3	14.2	17.6	21.6	15.3	
yes	25.7	25.2	33.3	30.7	28.5	
YES!	46.5	41.9	30.3	27.9	37.6	
N of Valid	1094	1061	1070	671	3896	
N of Miss	143	204	79	113	539	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

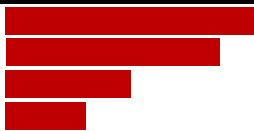
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.9	37.0	41.0	43.3	38.6	
no	29.6	30.9	36.3	34.8	32.7	
yes	20.0	20.6	15.9	14.6	18.1	
YES!	15.5	11.6	6.8	7.2	10.6	
N of Valid	1084	1050	1066	663	3863	
N of Miss	155	214	80	120	569	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.5	12.6	13.8	14.0	12.9	
no	8.6	12.3	13.7	14.3	12.0	
yes	31.4	33.8	41.7	46.0	37.4	
YES!	48.5	41.2	30.8	25.7	37.7	
N of Valid	1079	1053	1063	665	3860	
N of Miss	159	213	84	119	575	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.3	28.0	30.7	33.6	28.9	
no	23.0	24.3	30.5	34.9	27.5	
yes	25.1	26.0	25.7	21.4	24.9	
YES!	26.7	21.7	13.1	10.1	18.7	
N of Valid	1073	1054	1065	664	3856	
N of Miss	162	212	84	120	578	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	50.7	43.9	32.0	25.8	39.3	
no	27.5	26.8	34.1	36.0	30.6	
yes	9.8	16.5	17.4	22.5	15.9	
YES!	12.0	12.8	16.5	15.6	14.1	
N of Valid	1064	1045	1065	666	3840	
N of Miss	170	218	83	118	589	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.7	22.9	28.5	27.1	24.6	
no	20.5	22.3	26.7	27.8	24.0	
yes	31.2	33.7	32.7	34.1	32.8	
YES!	27.6	21.1	12.1	11.0	18.7	
N of Valid	1072	1047	1065	665	3849	
N of Miss	166	219	84	119	588	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.1	21.8	27.4	27.4	23.8	
no	18.2	19.2	25.5	28.8	22.3	
yes	28.5	33.9	30.6	32.4	31.2	
YES!	33.2	25.1	16.5	11.4	22.6	
N of Valid	1071	1047	1066	664	3848	
N of Miss	168	219	82	120	589	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.0	11.6	11.0	12.0	11.9	
no	11.6	9.7	10.8	9.8	10.6	
yes	29.5	39.3	41.5	44.4	38.1	
YES!	45.8	39.4	36.7	33.7	39.5	
N of Valid	1074	1047	1065	664	3850	
N of Miss	164	217	83	120	584	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	22.2	19.0	15.4	20.9	19.3	
Yes	77.8	81.0	84.6	79.1	80.7	
N of Valid	1070	1051	1068	664	3853	
N of Miss	169	215	80	120	584	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	46.6	50.3	47.6	49.8	48.5	
Yes	53.4	49.7	52.4	50.2	51.5	
N of Valid	1042	1028	1037	662	3769	
N of Miss	196	238	111	122	667	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.6	48.1	46.8	53.6	50.0	
Yes	47.4	51.9	53.2	46.4	50.0	
N of Valid	1061	1028	1044	658	3791	
N of Miss	178	238	103	126	645	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	51.1	54.9	48.9	59.2	53.0	
Yes	48.9	45.1	51.1	40.8	47.0	
N of Valid	1037	1001	1038	655	3731	
N of Miss	201	265	109	128	703	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.4	55.4	43.9	45.4	49.9	
Yes	46.6	44.6	56.1	54.6	50.1	
N of Valid	1041	1008	1040	658	3747	
N of Miss	198	258	107	126	689	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.5	20.3	26.5	28.3	21.5	
no	18.2	29.9	42.6	46.7	33.1	
yes	25.9	27.9	19.4	19.0	23.4	
YES!	42.4	21.9	11.5	6.1	21.9	
N of Valid	1046	1032	1056	658	3792	
N of Miss	190	234	90	125	639	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.2	24.0	31.6	34.4	25.8	
no	24.5	39.0	45.8	49.6	38.7	
yes	25.8	22.3	14.9	11.8	19.4	
YES!	33.6	14.7	7.6	4.3	16.1	
N of Valid	1046	1030	1059	655	3790	
N of Miss	190	234	90	129	643	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.0	18.2	24.9	26.1	20.0	
no	15.6	27.1	31.8	40.0	27.5	
yes	25.1	27.9	25.0	22.4	25.4	
YES!	46.3	26.8	18.4	11.5	27.2	
N of Valid	1044	1028	1054	655	3781	
N of Miss	192	237	93	129	651	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	74.7	52.5	28.1	14.6	45.1	
Sort of hard	8.4	13.6	12.6	6.7	10.7	
Sort of easy	8.4	16.4	22.6	19.5	16.5	
Very easy	8.4	17.6	36.7	59.2	27.7	
N of Valid	1019	1018	1051	652	3740	
N of Miss	219	248	96	132	695	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	71.3	45.2	23.0	14.0	40.6	
Sort of hard	11.4	16.9	12.5	8.9	12.8	
Sort of easy	8.9	17.7	27.7	26.0	19.6	
Very easy	8.3	20.3	36.8	51.1	27.1	
N of Valid	1018	1014	1051	650	3733	
N of Miss	221	252	96	134	703	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	90.5	83.5	65.4	46.4	73.9	
Sort of hard	4.0	8.3	15.9	18.8	11.1	
Sort of easy	2.3	3.8	10.5	19.0	7.9	
Very easy	3.2	4.5	8.2	15.9	7.1	
N of Valid	1015	1010	1047	649	3721	
N of Miss	224	256	100	134	714	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	73.3	60.6	48.3	36.0	56.3	
Sort of hard	10.7	15.4	18.6	20.9	16.0	
Sort of easy	5.6	10.1	15.2	16.5	11.4	
Very easy	10.4	13.9	17.9	26.6	16.3	
N of Valid	1013	1008	1050	650	3721	
N of Miss	226	258	98	134	716	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	90.0	73.8	39.9	24.0	60.0	
Sort of hard	4.2	7.2	12.0	10.9	8.4	
Sort of easy	1.9	8.0	15.7	18.3	10.3	
Very easy	3.9	11.0	32.4	46.8	21.3	
N of Valid	1015	1011	1050	650	3726	
N of Miss	224	255	99	134	712	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.8	74.1	77.0	80.5	72.3	
Yes	39.2	25.9	23.0	19.5	27.7	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.3	92.1	93.8	94.1	90.4	
Yes	16.7	7.9	6.2	5.9	9.6	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.4	89.5	89.4	92.7	88.3	
Yes	16.6	10.5	10.6	7.3	11.7	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	61.0	55.5	41.1	44.3	51.3	
Yes	39.0	44.5	58.9	55.7	48.7	
N of Valid	1239	1266	1149	784	4438	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.5	77.6	65.0	56.2	74.0	
Wrong	5.5	14.3	17.9	22.1	14.2	
A little bit wrong	2.7	6.4	14.1	14.9	9.0	
Not wrong at all	1.3	1.8	3.0	6.9	2.9	
N of Valid	1037	1017	1033	653	3740	
N of Miss	201	249	116	131	697	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.3	86.7	77.9	65.9	82.2	
Wrong	5.4	9.6	13.4	18.1	11.0	
A little bit wrong	1.3	2.6	7.3	9.2	4.7	
Not wrong at all	1.1	1.2	1.4	6.8	2.2	
N of Valid	1033	1012	1029	651	3725	
N of Miss	206	253	118	133	710	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.6	94.2	87.1	82.1	91.1	
Wrong	1.7	3.3	6.8	9.7	4.9	
A little bit wrong	0.2	1.5	4.5	4.9	2.6	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.0	1.7	3.2	1.5	
N of Valid	1030	1008	1028	648	3714	
N of Miss	209	258	120	136	723	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.3	83.8	85.5	84.9	85.7	
Wrong	9.4	12.7	10.3	9.6	10.6	
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.9	1.4	
N of Valid	1025	1009	1030	649	3713	
N of Miss	214	257	118	135	724	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.3	85.8	84.1	80.2	85.9	
Wrong	6.0	9.8	10.3	12.3	9.3	
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.9	4.4	4.8	3.3	
Not wrong at all	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.8	1.6	
N of Valid	1026	1014	1031	652	3723	
N of Miss	213	252	117	132	714	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	74.3	60.1	56.2	58.8	62.7	
Wrong	14.7	23.7	24.7	23.1	21.4	
A little bit wrong	8.2	13.0	15.4	13.6	12.4	
Not wrong at all	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.5	3.5	
N of Valid	1028	1014	1033	648	3723	
N of Miss	210	252	115	136	713	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	49.1	57.4	59.1	58.5	55.8	
Yes	50.9	42.6	40.9	41.5	44.2	
N of Valid	981	978	1006	633	3598	
N of Miss	257	288	143	150	838	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	72.2	59.4	44.5	33.4	54.2	
Yes	23.2	35.6	51.2	61.7	41.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.7	
N of Valid	1017	1007	1028	647	3699	
N of Miss	219	258	120	137	734	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	90.6	81.9	68.4	59.0	76.6	
Yes	4.8	13.3	27.5	35.9	18.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.8	4.1	5.1	4.6	
N of Valid	1021	1002	1025	647	3695	
N of Miss	217	264	123	137	741	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.5	68.6	59.0	50.2	65.2	
Yes	18.0	26.6	36.7	44.9	30.2	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.6	
N of Valid	1019	1002	1023	644	3688	
N of Miss	219	264	123	139	745	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.4	93.7	93.4	91.7	93.5	
Yes	1.1	1.5	2.3	3.2	1.9	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.6	
N of Valid	1012	999	1022	648	3681	
N of Miss	227	267	125	136	755	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.0	66.4	63.7	62.4	66.8	
Yes	22.0	28.7	31.9	32.5	28.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.8	
N of Valid	1009	999	1026	646	3680	
N of Miss	229	265	121	138	753	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.2	4.6	
no	4.9	7.8	8.7	11.1	7.8	
yes	27.4	35.2	40.7	41.3	35.6	
YES!	63.4	52.3	46.3	42.4	52.0	
N of Valid	1027	1015	1030	649	3721	
N of Miss	210	251	118	135	714	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	34.9	26.0	19.6	16.8	25.1	
no	29.6	35.9	40.9	40.5	36.3	
yes	22.5	26.4	27.9	29.7	26.3	
YES!	13.0	11.7	11.6	13.0	12.3	
N of Valid	1020	1008	1028	647	3703	
N of Miss	217	256	121	136	730	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.4	4.8	4.5	6.5	4.9	
no	4.1	5.6	7.4	9.5	6.4	
yes	23.2	31.3	39.4	44.7	33.7	
YES!	68.3	58.3	48.7	39.4	55.1	
N of Valid	1011	1003	1025	645	3684	
N of Miss	226	261	124	139	750	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.5	27.4	17.8	14.9	26.1	
no	28.3	35.0	35.4	33.1	32.9	
yes	18.3	25.8	30.6	34.6	26.6	
YES!	12.9	11.8	16.2	17.4	14.3	
N of Valid	1013	1000	1019	644	3676	
N of Miss	225	266	129	140	760	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.3	14.1	17.9	22.5	15.6	
no	6.1	18.0	33.0	41.8	23.1	
yes	15.0	20.4	22.1	18.6	19.1	
YES!	68.6	47.4	27.0	17.1	42.2	
N of Valid	1009	998	1018	644	3669	
N of Miss	230	267	131	140	768	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

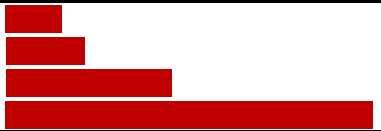
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.6	
no	4.7	9.3	13.7	15.9	10.4	
yes	15.8	24.9	27.3	35.0	24.8	
YES!	72.5	59.2	52.4	42.9	58.1	
N of Valid	1002	1000	1011	643	3656	
N of Miss	234	266	136	141	777	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.4	8.9	10.6	12.9	9.7	
no	3.4	9.0	13.5	19.6	10.6	
yes	14.6	17.2	22.3	26.9	19.6	
YES!	74.6	64.9	53.6	40.6	60.1	
N of Valid	995	990	1012	643	3640	
N of Miss	243	275	136	141	795	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

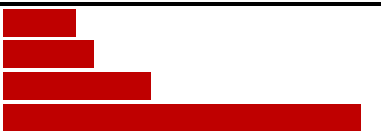
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.0	8.4	11.2	13.5	9.4	
no	4.8	9.1	15.5	24.7	12.4	
yes	15.4	21.8	24.9	26.3	21.7	
YES!	73.9	60.6	48.5	35.5	56.5	
N of Valid	1002	995	1013	639	3649	
N of Miss	236	271	136	145	788	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.3	8.7	9.9	10.5	8.4	
no	5.5	8.4	11.1	15.3	9.6	
yes	17.7	23.6	28.6	32.1	24.9	
YES!	71.5	59.4	50.4	42.1	57.2	
N of Valid	997	980	1003	641	3621	
N of Miss	240	285	145	143	813	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.7	13.3	15.8	14.6	14.3	
no	13.2	20.9	23.1	26.1	20.3	
yes	23.9	26.8	28.5	30.5	27.2	
YES!	49.2	39.0	32.6	28.8	38.2	
N of Valid	986	985	1002	643	3616	
N of Miss	250	281	145	141	817	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.0	13.0	15.8	18.7	14.5	
no	16.7	20.4	26.0	26.7	22.1	
yes	33.5	36.3	34.2	34.8	34.7	
YES!	37.8	30.3	24.0	19.8	28.7	
N of Valid	988	982	1006	641	3617	
N of Miss	249	282	142	143	816	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.5	23.5	28.4	27.2	24.7	
no	20.7	27.0	26.3	30.6	25.7	
yes	23.0	25.2	25.2	26.1	24.8	
YES!	35.8	24.3	20.0	16.1	24.8	
N of Valid	989	981	999	635	3604	
N of Miss	249	285	150	149	833	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.7	6.2	8.1	8.0	6.4	
no	4.0	6.0	7.5	10.7	6.7	
yes	23.7	33.3	38.2	43.6	33.8	
YES!	68.5	54.5	46.3	37.8	53.1	
N of Valid	991	985	1003	638	3617	
N of Miss	248	280	145	146	819	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.1	14.1	17.4	17.0	14.2	
no	4.9	7.8	9.7	12.9	8.4	
yes	20.4	30.7	34.0	39.9	30.4	
YES!	65.6	47.4	38.9	30.1	47.0	
N of Valid	983	980	1000	634	3597	
N of Miss	255	283	148	150	836	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.5	8.9	12.5	11.2	9.7	
no	6.7	11.1	12.3	12.9	10.6	
yes	22.3	30.7	33.3	38.8	30.5	
YES!	64.5	49.3	41.9	37.0	49.2	
N of Valid	993	978	1000	641	3612	
N of Miss	244	287	149	143	823	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.7	17.3	20.5	20.8	17.0	
no	8.7	13.3	17.7	20.8	14.6	
yes	22.3	25.9	28.4	30.6	26.4	
YES!	58.3	43.5	33.4	27.9	41.9	
N of Valid	980	977	998	635	3590	
N of Miss	259	286	151	148	844	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.4	7.9	10.9	13.3	8.7	
no	9.9	15.6	21.6	27.2	17.7	
yes	28.6	32.5	36.0	37.1	33.2	
YES!	57.1	44.0	31.5	22.4	40.4	
N of Valid	994	977	998	633	3602	
N of Miss	244	288	150	151	833	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.2	5.6	9.4	15.4	8.0	
no	3.8	7.4	12.0	18.8	9.7	
yes	20.3	30.9	35.0	36.6	30.1	
YES!	71.7	56.0	43.6	29.2	52.2	
N of Valid	995	980	1002	637	3614	
N of Miss	244	286	147	147	824	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

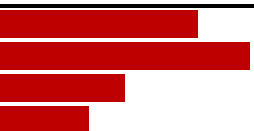
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.7	30.1	26.4	22.5	30.4	
no	30.6	41.3	41.5	44.2	38.9	
yes	17.5	16.7	19.3	20.1	18.3	
YES!	12.2	11.9	12.8	13.2	12.4	
N of Valid	987	970	993	636	3586	
N of Miss	252	293	155	148	848	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.8	4.7	6.6	7.3	5.7	
no	6.1	10.5	10.1	13.1	9.6	
yes	24.2	31.3	34.4	39.4	31.6	
YES!	65.0	53.5	48.8	40.2	53.0	
N of Valid	989	972	999	632	3592	
N of Miss	250	293	149	151	843	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.0	5.4
no	2.8	7.1	9.5	11.9	7.4
yes	20.4	29.0	35.4	39.6	30.2
YES!	71.9	59.1	49.1	42.4	57.0
N of Valid	991	976	998	629	3594
N of Miss	247	289	151	155	842

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	6.1	8.0	10.6	11.2	8.8
Sometimes	19.3	25.1	28.1	33.1	25.8
Often	23.2	27.5	28.3	27.0	26.4
All the time	51.4	39.5	33.0	28.8	39.0
N of Valid	941	918	990	608	3457
N of Miss	298	348	159	176	981

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	5.6	8.2	9.6	14.6	9.0
Sometimes	16.0	23.0	28.1	32.0	24.1
Often	27.5	32.0	32.1	29.7	30.4
All the time	50.9	36.8	30.3	23.7	36.5
N of Valid	981	973	1004	632	3590
N of Miss	258	293	143	152	846

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	34.9	31.9	32.1	36.2	33.5	
1	28.1	30.5	27.3	29.0	28.7	
2	17.1	16.0	16.2	15.2	16.2	
3	7.6	8.4	10.2	8.4	8.7	
4	4.2	5.8	5.4	3.3	4.8	
5	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.5	3.0	
6 or more	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	
N of Valid	963	958	993	630	3544	
N of Miss	274	306	154	153	887	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	27.1	29.7	29.9	33.1	29.6	
1	25.5	25.9	29.5	25.2	26.7	
2	19.9	18.2	16.2	17.2	18.0	
3	10.4	9.9	9.6	8.2	9.7	
4	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.8	
5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	
6 or more	6.9	6.8	5.4	7.3	6.5	
N of Valid	981	970	999	632	3582	
N of Miss	257	295	149	152	853	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	76.0	76.5	76.2	82.8	77.4	
Yes	24.0	23.5	23.8	17.2	22.6	
N of Valid	964	969	997	628	3558	
N of Miss	271	297	152	156	876	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	37.8	34.0	28.2	28.9	32.5	
1 or 2 times	30.4	31.8	31.3	31.4	31.2	
3 or 4 times	18.7	18.8	19.1	21.9	19.4	
5 or 6 times	6.8	7.5	12.0	9.5	8.9	
7 or more times	6.2	7.8	9.5	8.3	7.9	
N of Valid	967	958	994	630	3549	
N of Miss	272	308	154	154	888	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.4	68.6	49.3	80.9	61.2	
Yes	46.6	31.4	50.7	19.1	38.8	
N of Valid	964	947	996	628	3535	
N of Miss	274	318	153	156	901	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	34.9	24.3	22.1	26.5	27.0	
1 or 2 times	35.4	36.1	22.4	21.0	29.4	
3 or 4 times	22.0	25.9	29.8	27.3	26.2	
5 or 6 times	4.2	7.3	17.4	17.8	11.1	
7 or more times	3.4	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.3	
N of Valid	971	956	991	630	3548	
N of Miss	265	310	157	154	886	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.6	65.5	54.9	55.6	63.3	
Yes	25.4	34.5	45.1	44.4	36.7	
N of Valid	968	950	985	630	3533	
N of Miss	271	316	163	154	904	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	79.8	68.5	51.2	44.2	62.4	
1	9.9	12.8	16.8	13.7	13.3	
2	4.6	7.4	12.2	14.1	9.2	
3-4	2.5	4.5	8.3	9.7	5.9	
5+	3.2	6.8	11.6	18.3	9.2	
N of Valid	972	951	987	629	3539	
N of Miss	267	313	161	155	896	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	87.7	78.0	65.6	59.6	74.0	
1	7.2	11.1	12.6	12.4	10.7	
2	2.2	4.6	8.0	9.8	5.8	
3-4	1.4	2.0	5.9	7.2	3.9	
5+	1.4	4.2	7.8	10.9	5.6	
N of Valid	971	951	981	622	3525	
N of Miss	268	315	167	162	912	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	82.0	71.4	60.8	56.4	68.7	
1	9.8	12.7	14.0	12.8	12.3	
2	4.2	6.0	9.2	8.1	6.8	
3-4	2.0	4.3	6.0	8.1	4.8	
5+	2.0	5.7	10.0	14.5	7.4	
N of Valid	967	953	984	626	3530	
N of Miss	272	313	165	158	908	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	61.6	46.4	29.3	24.4	41.9	
1	17.0	20.0	16.1	15.0	17.2	
2	7.8	9.6	14.9	12.0	11.0	
3-4	4.6	8.0	11.3	13.3	8.9	
5+	9.1	16.1	28.3	35.3	21.0	
N of Valid	967	951	985	626	3529	
N of Miss	271	314	164	157	906	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	85.3	79.7	83.7	84.9	83.3	
I was honest pretty much of the time	11.6	16.4	13.2	11.9	13.4	
I was honest some of the time	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	
I was honest once in a while	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	972	954	989	630	3545	
N of Miss	265	312	159	153	889	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education**Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.