

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 11

Profile Report

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada,
Ouachita, Union

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	region	2,656	2,742	2,589	1,214
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	26.4	700	28.4	780	27.4	710	32.9	400
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	region	27.2	723	30.3	831	30.1	778	17.5	213
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	region	25.0	665	23.1	634	20.2	524	31.6	384
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	region	21.4	568	18.1	497	22.3	577	17.9	217
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.4	1,252	47.7	1,268	48.8	1,214	49.7	580
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	region	51.6	1,333	52.3	1,389	51.2	1,273	50.3	588
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	8.1	213	9.6	261	9.2	237	10.4	121
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	region	34.6	910	34.2	930	32.4	831	34.3	401
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	1.0	26	0.7	18	0.8	21	1.0	12
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	region	1.0	27	0.9	24	0.7	17	0.7	8
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	region	46.4	1,221	44.6	1,212	47.1	1,209	45.6	533
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	region	2.1	56	2.3	63	2.2	57	2.3	27
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	region	6.8	178	7.8	212	7.5	193	5.7	67
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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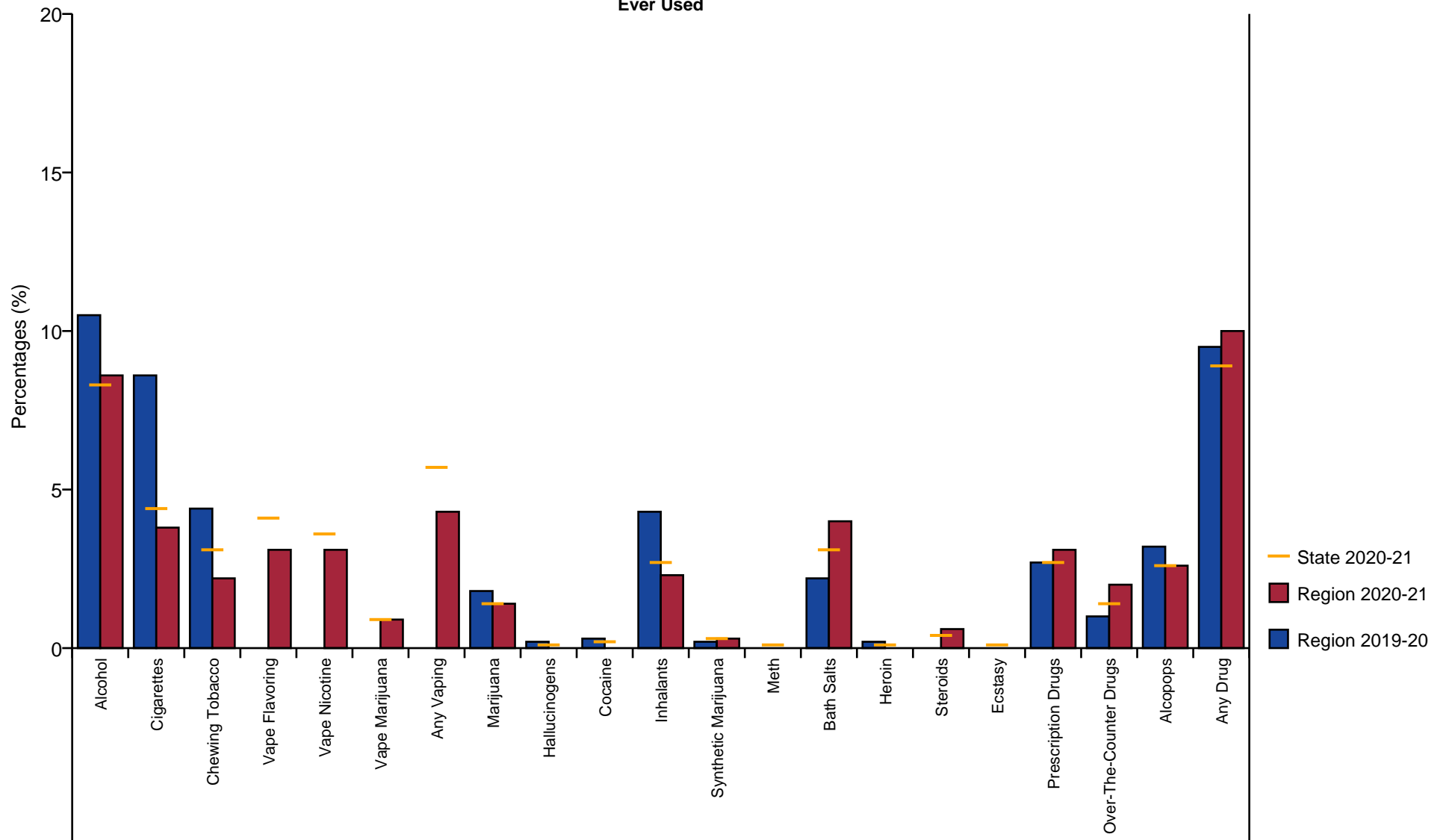
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 11

Ever Used

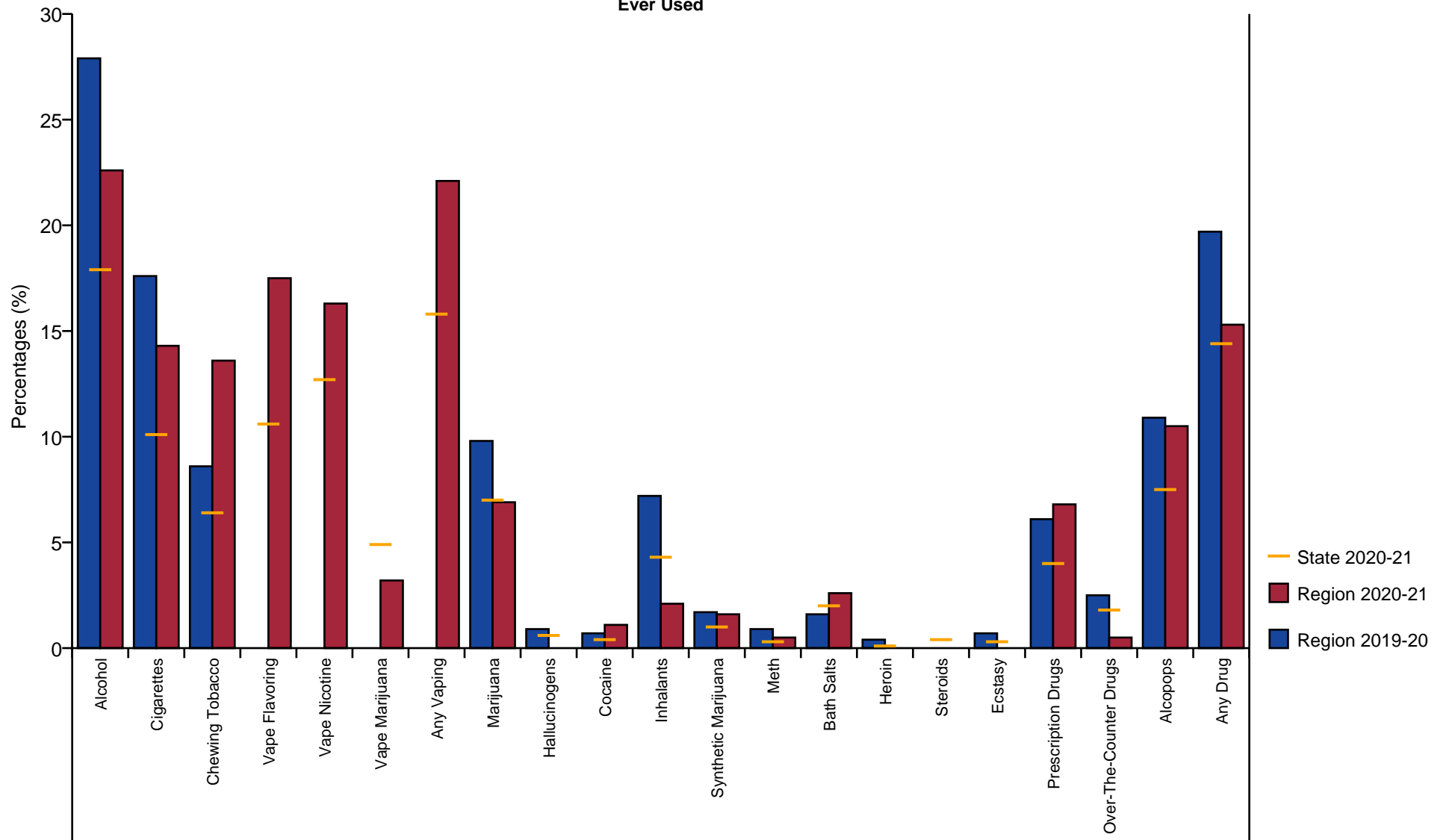


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 11

Ever Used

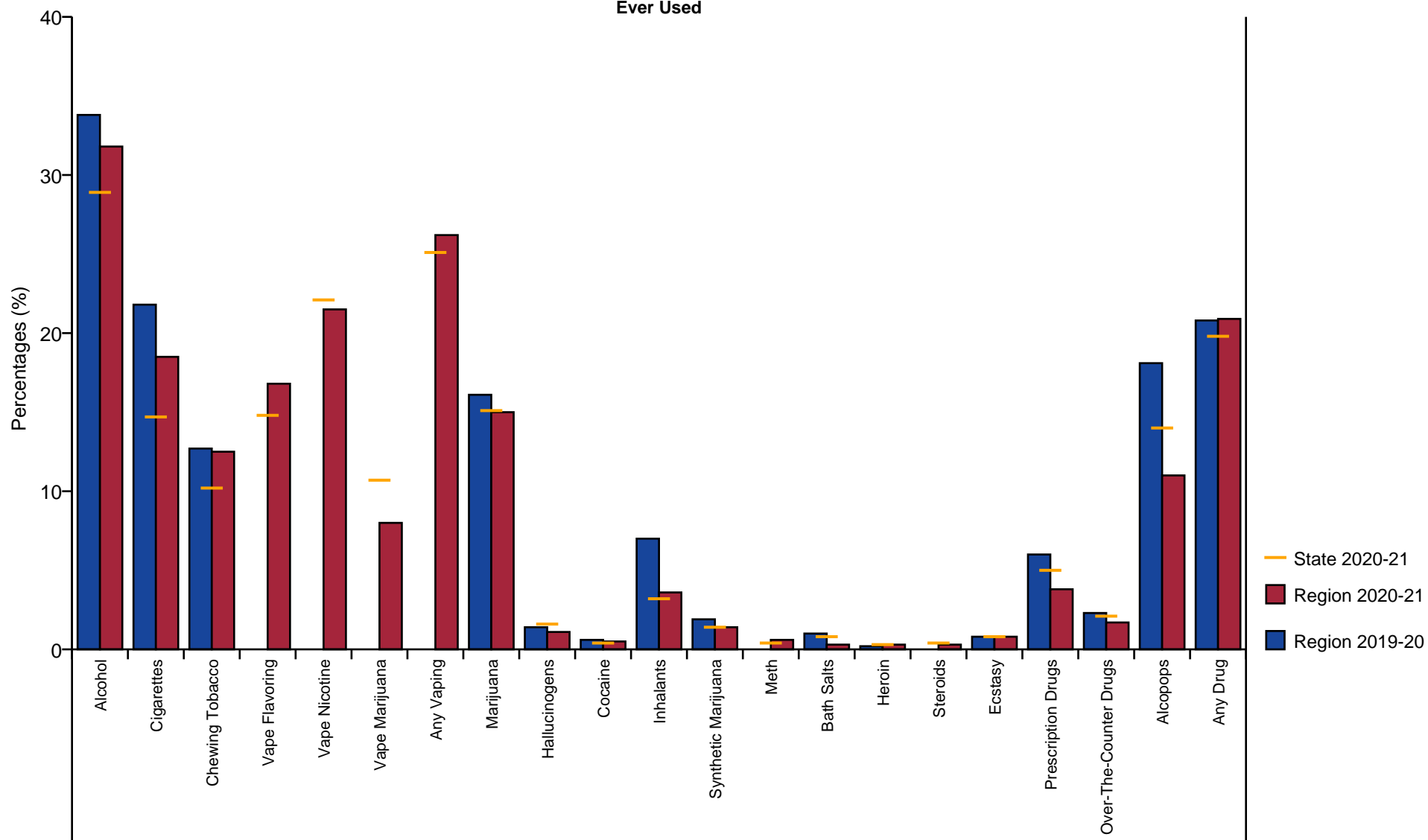


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 11

Ever Used



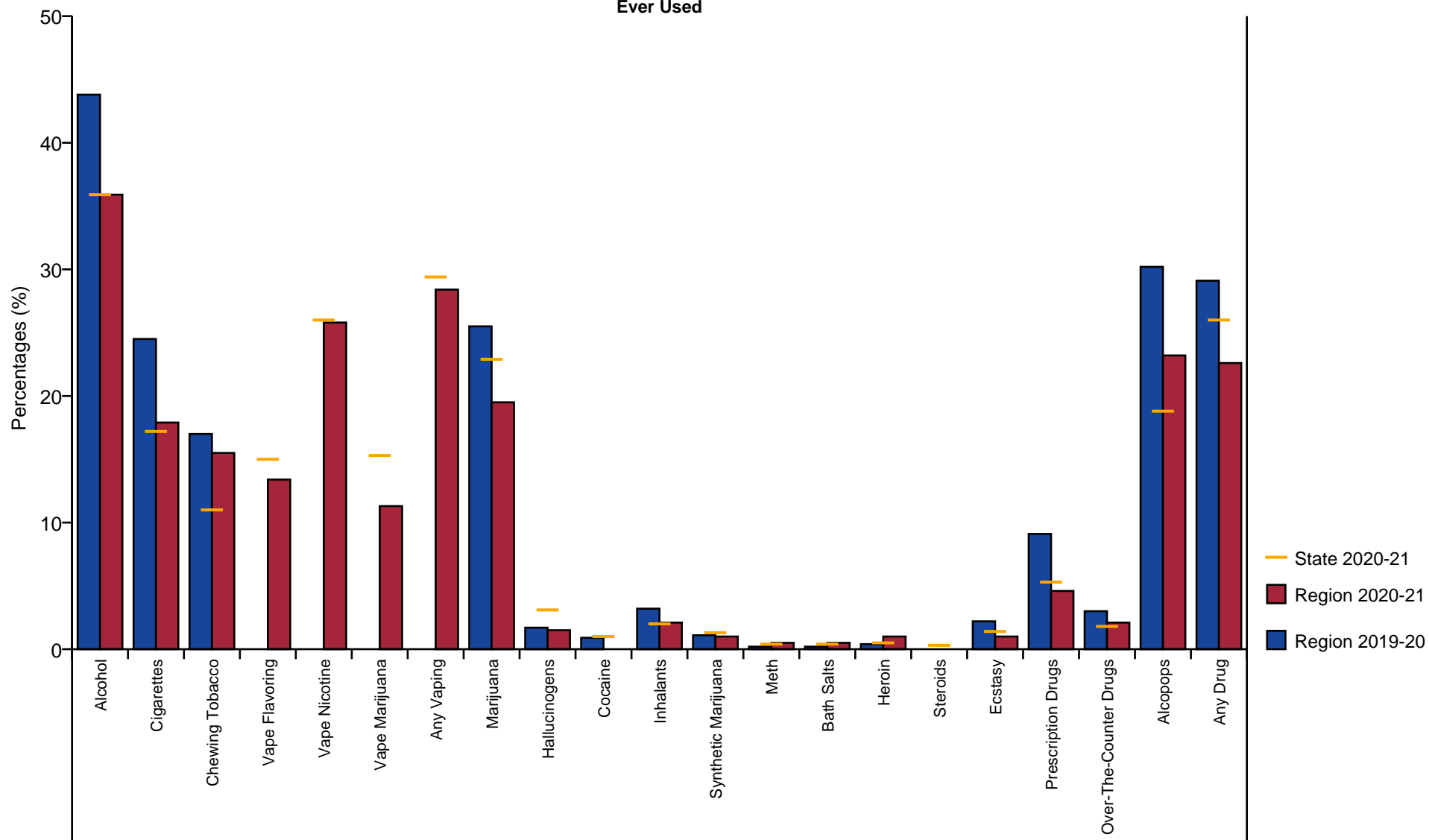
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 11

Ever Used

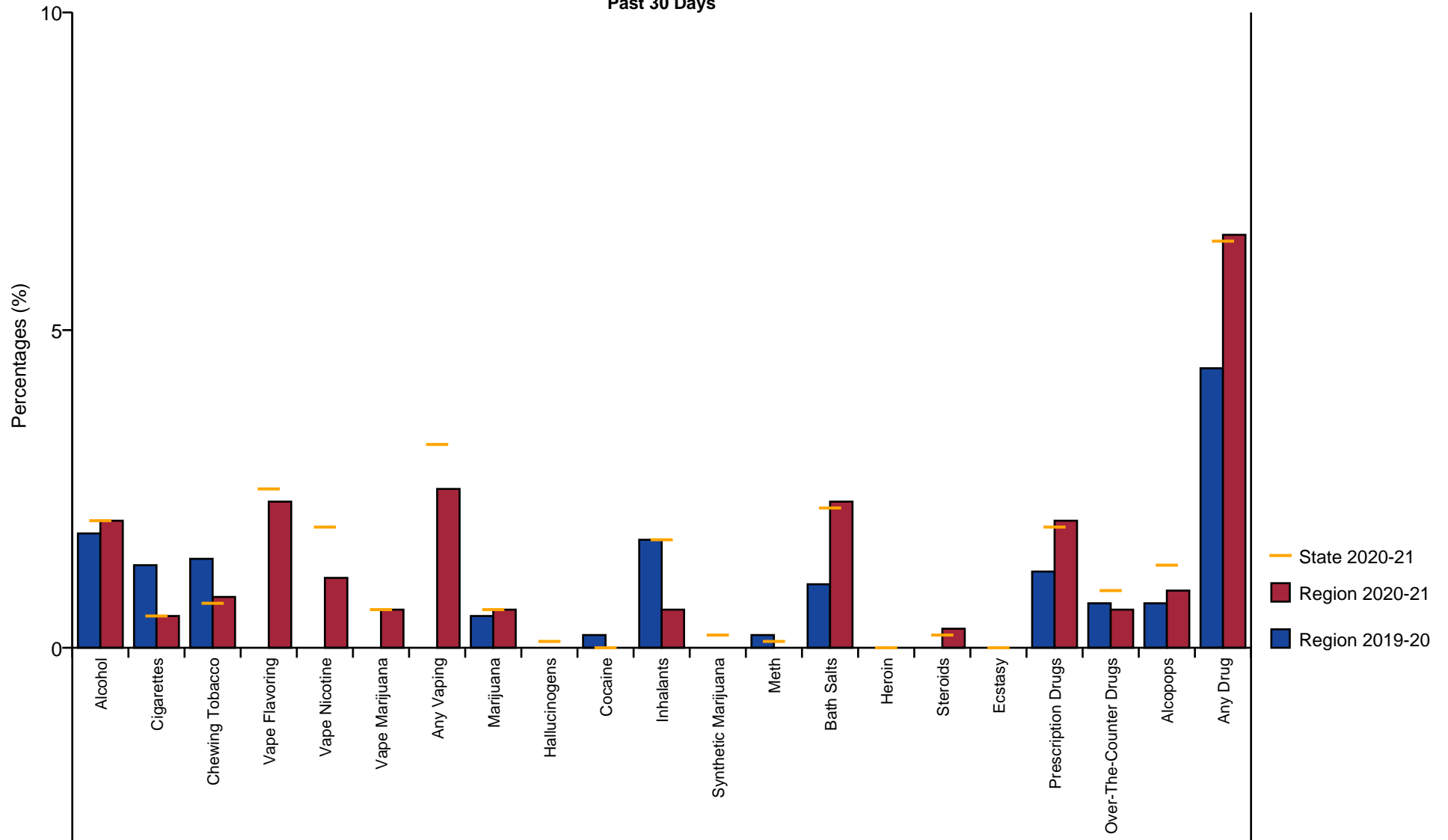


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 11

Past 30 Days

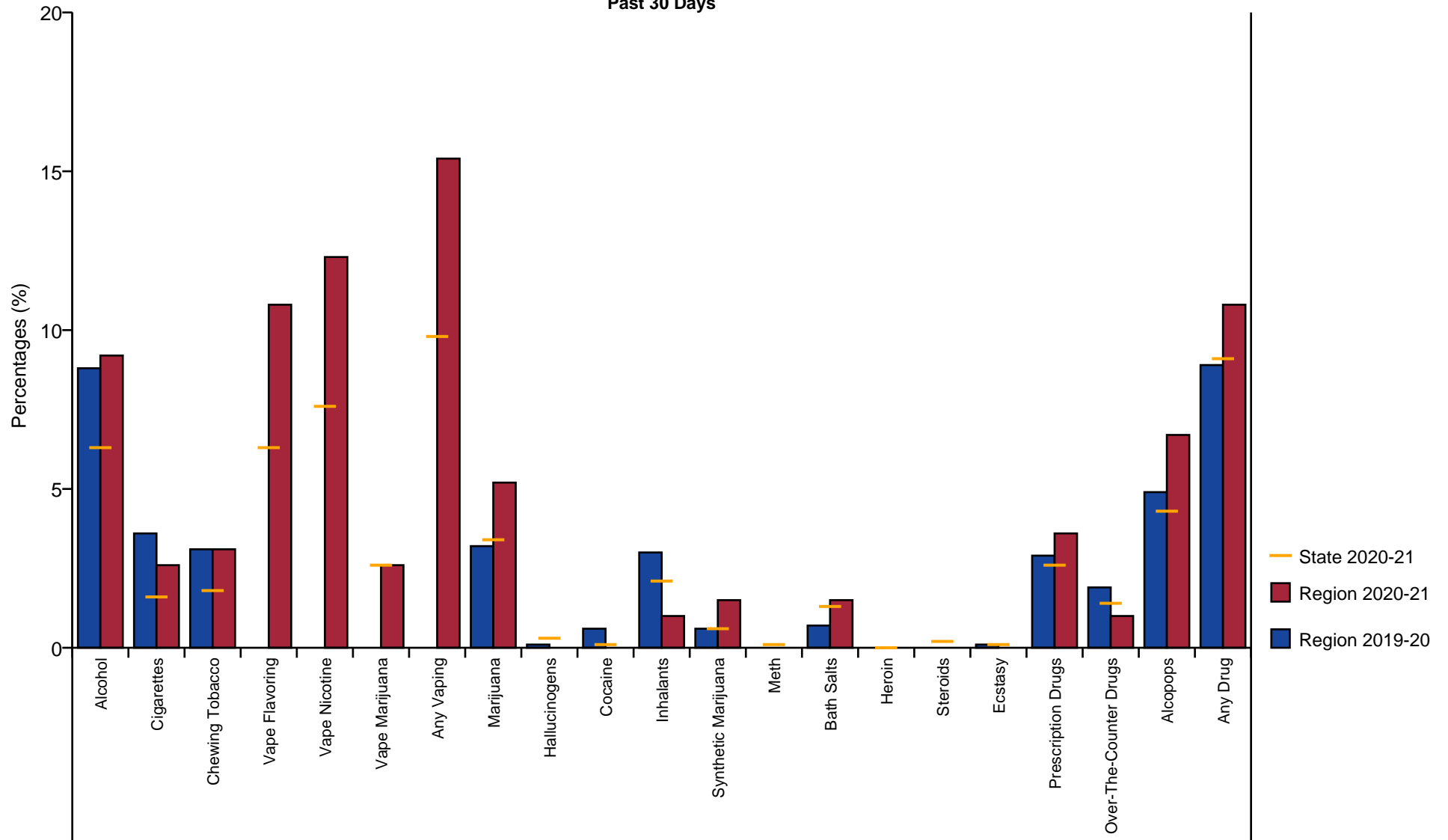


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 11

Past 30 Days



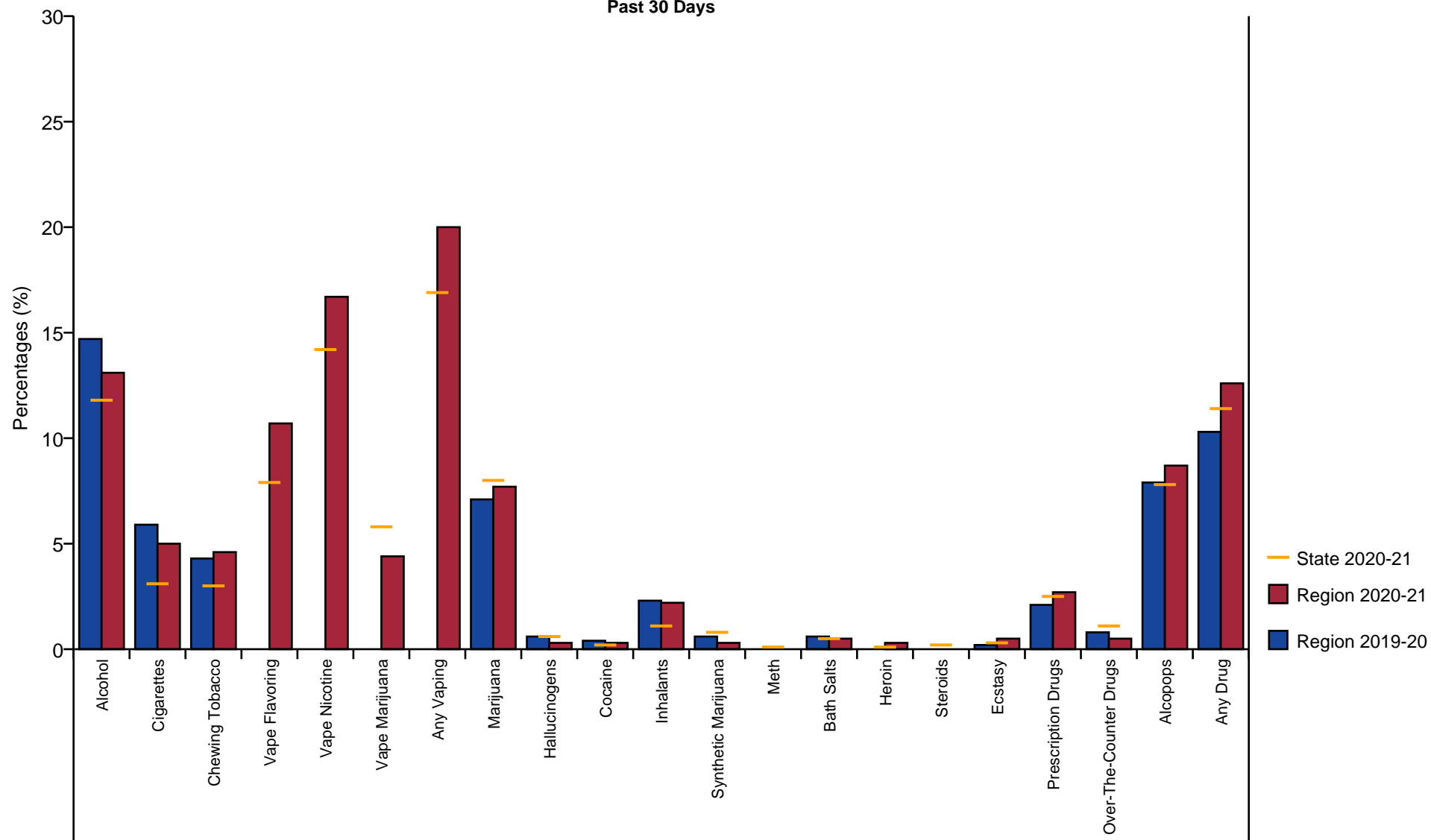
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Region 11

Past 30 Days



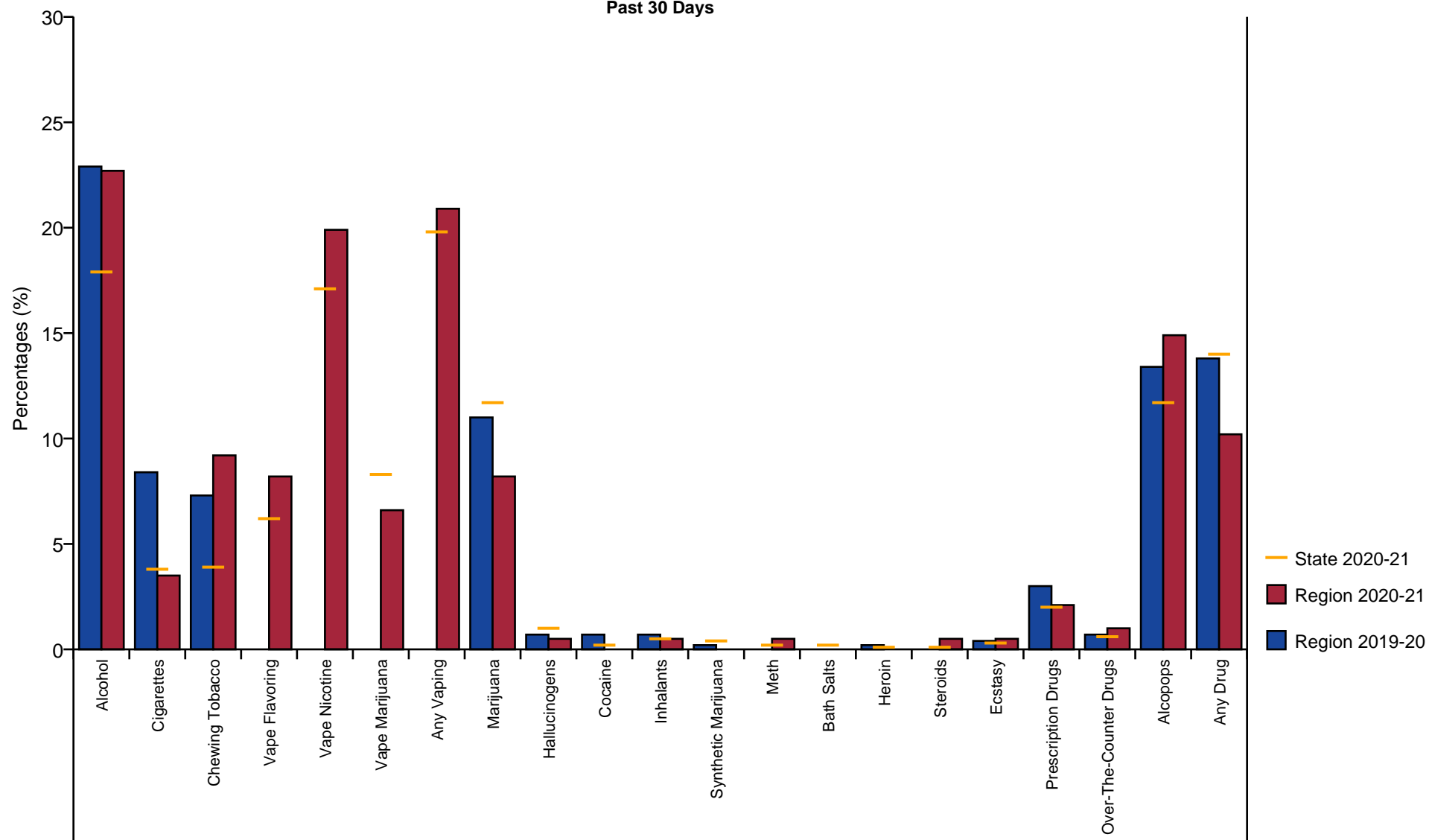
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Region 11

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 11

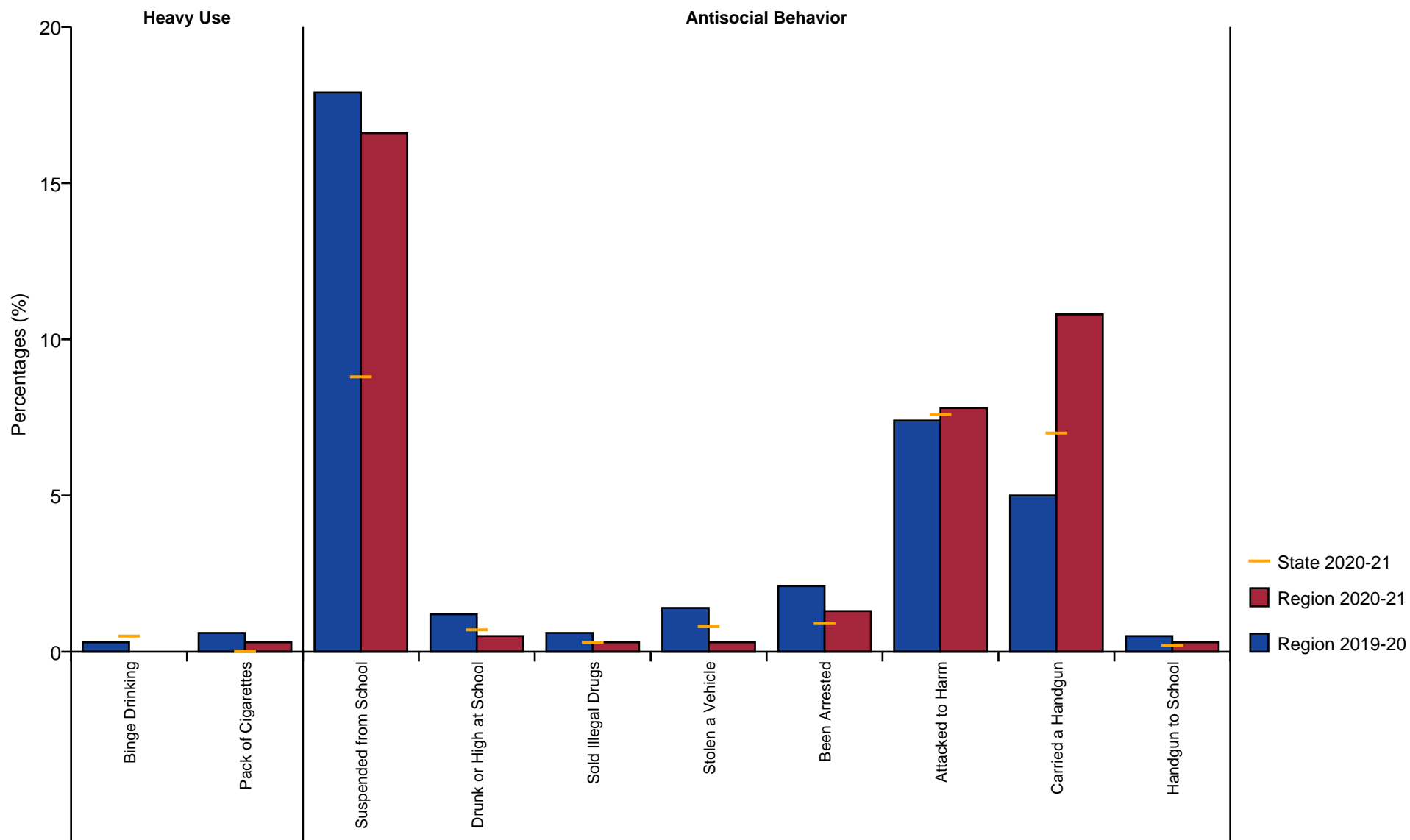


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Region 11

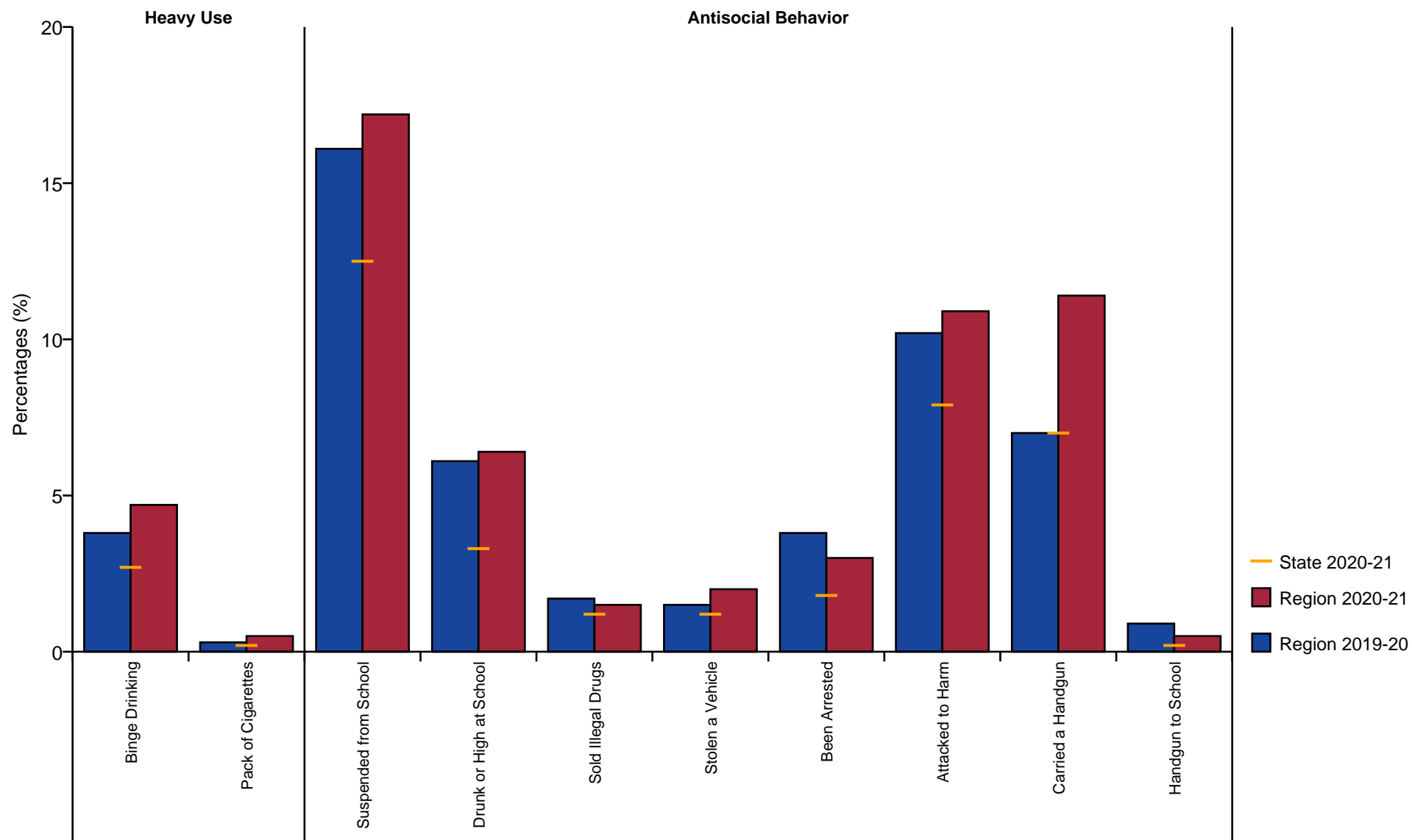


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Region 11

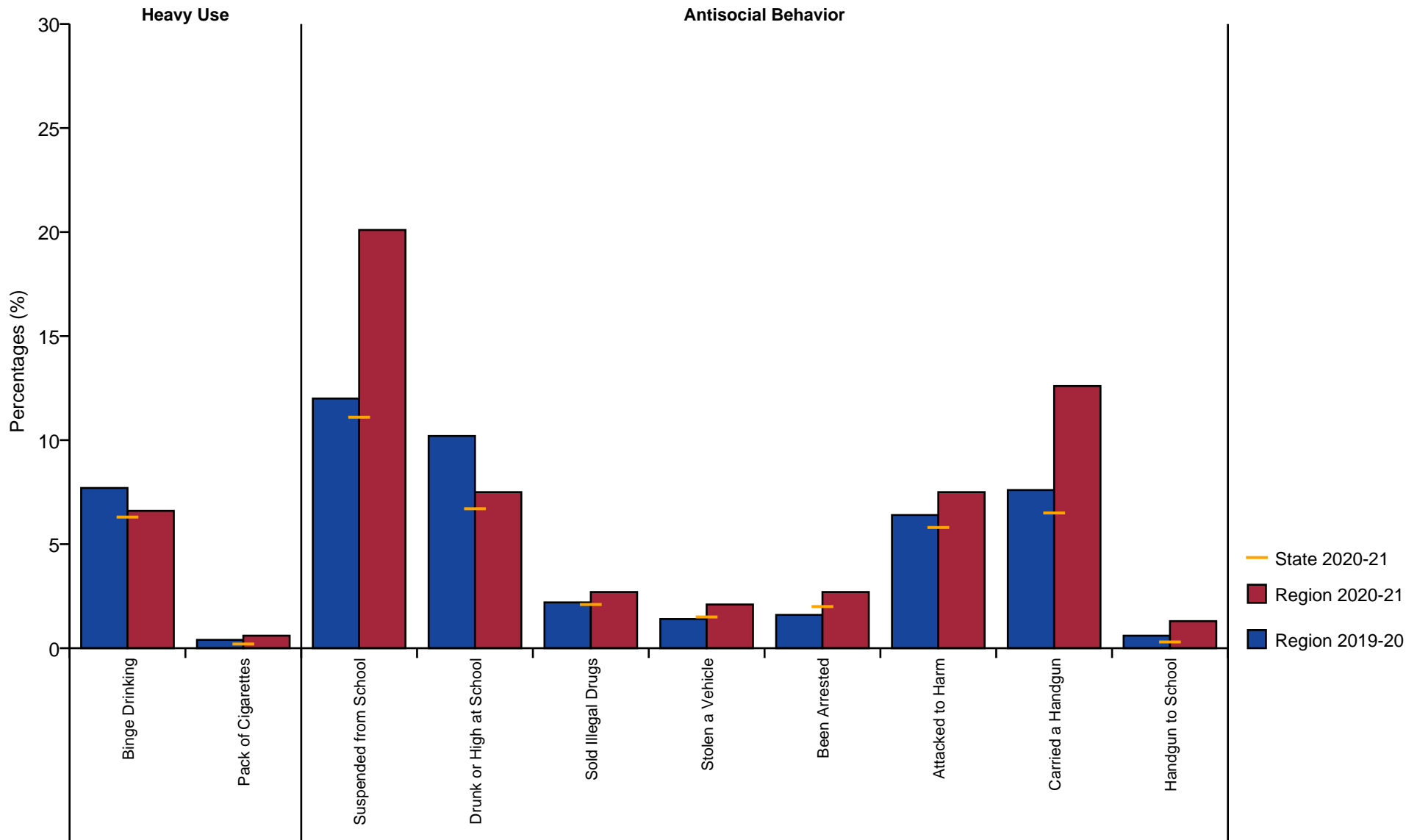


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 11

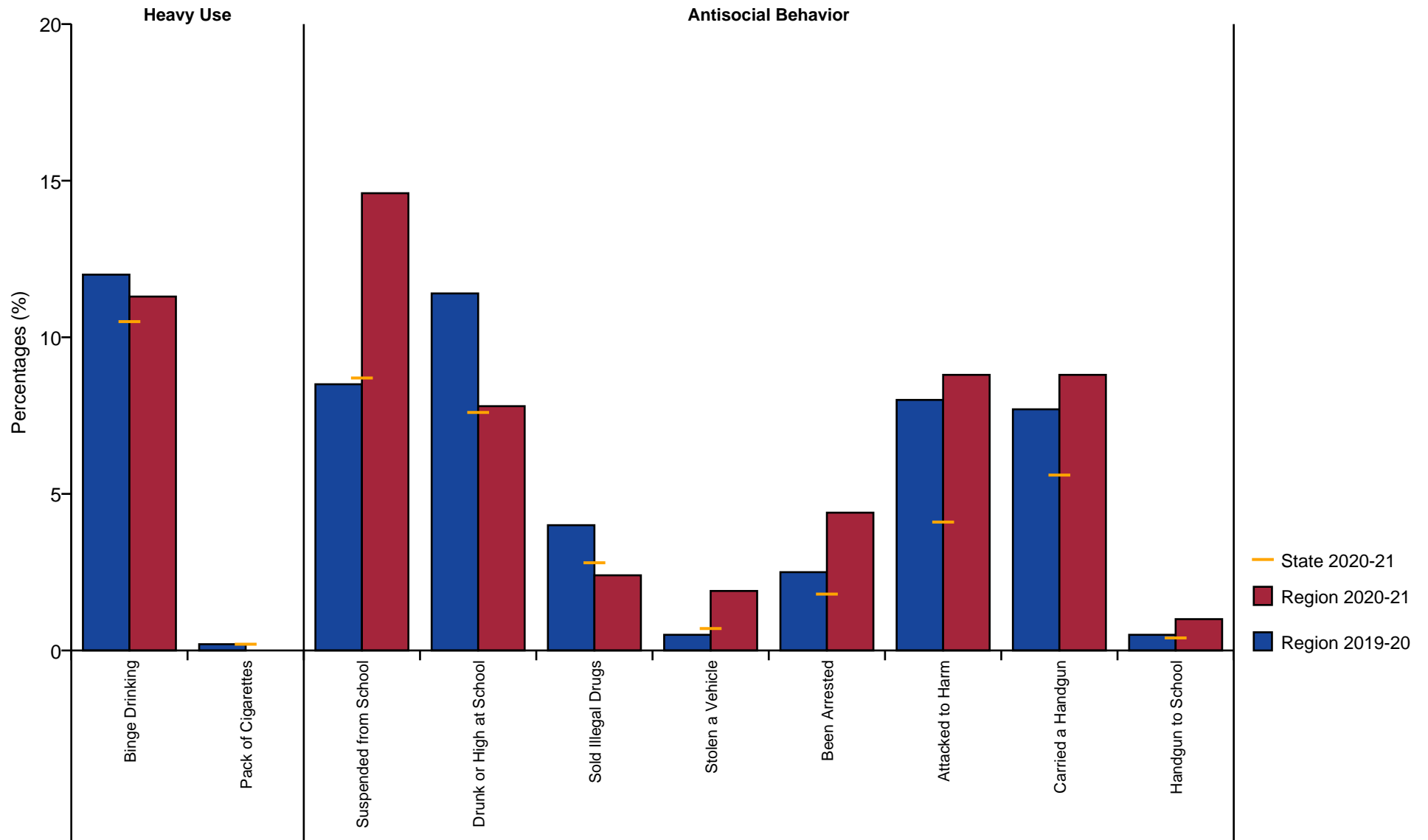
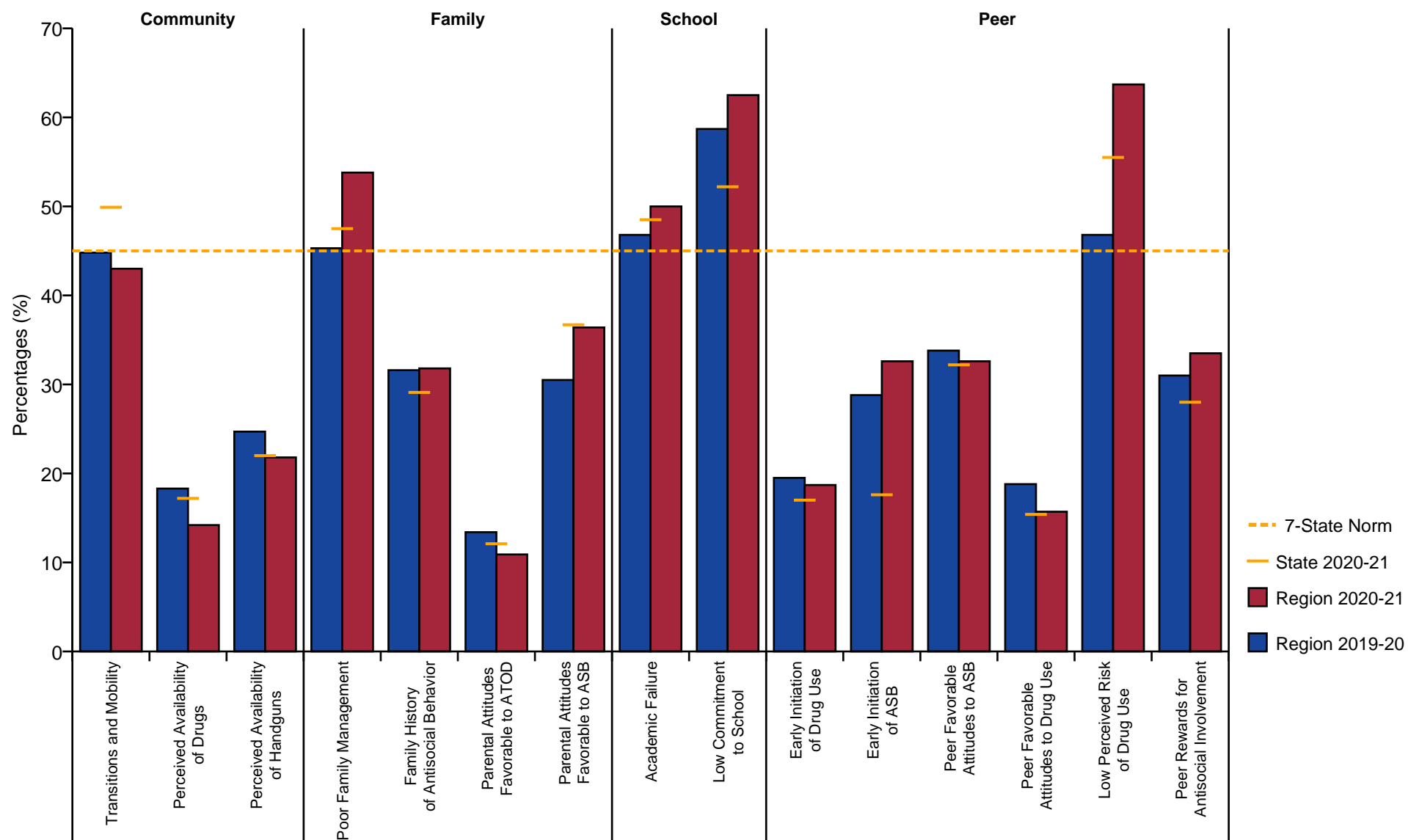


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

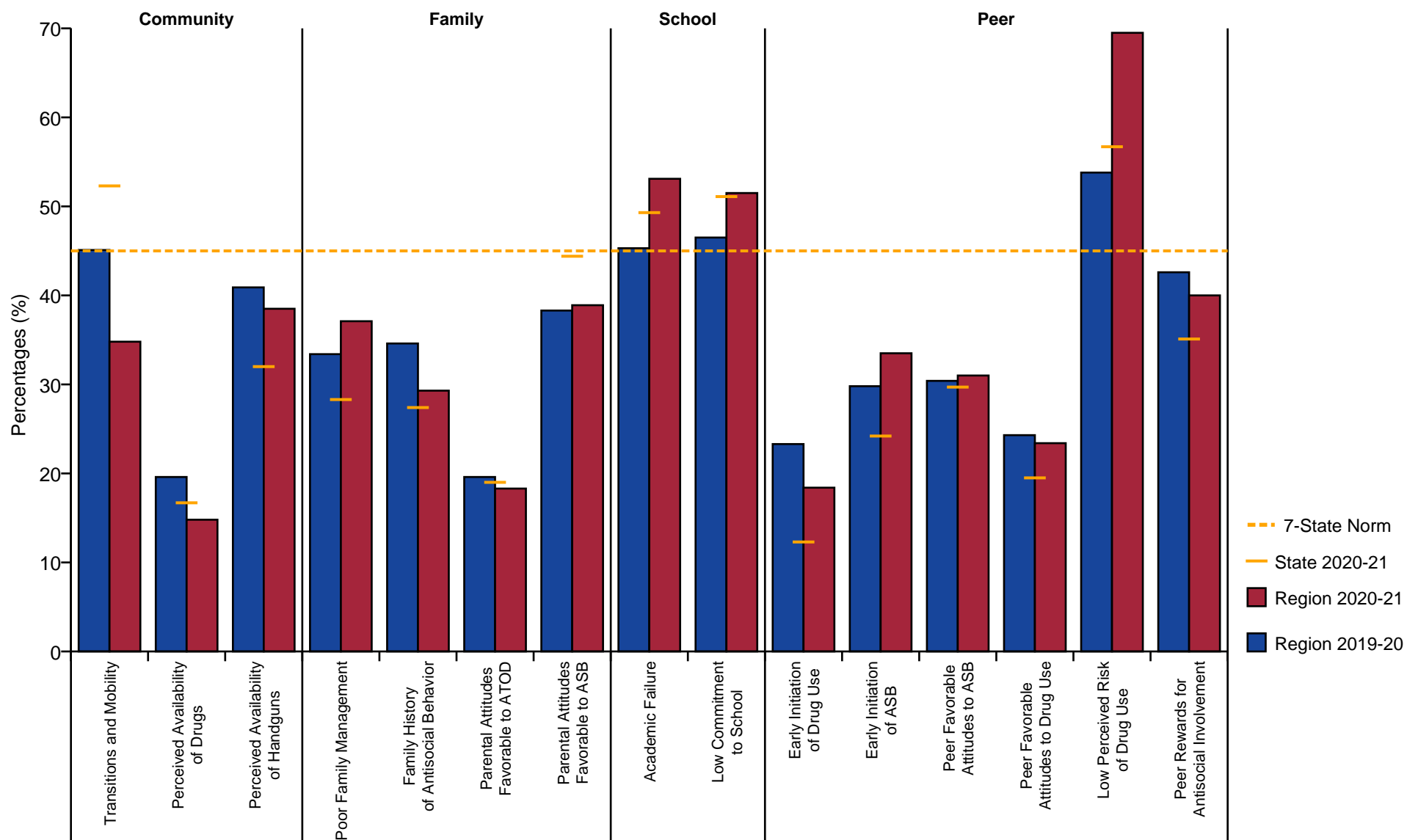
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

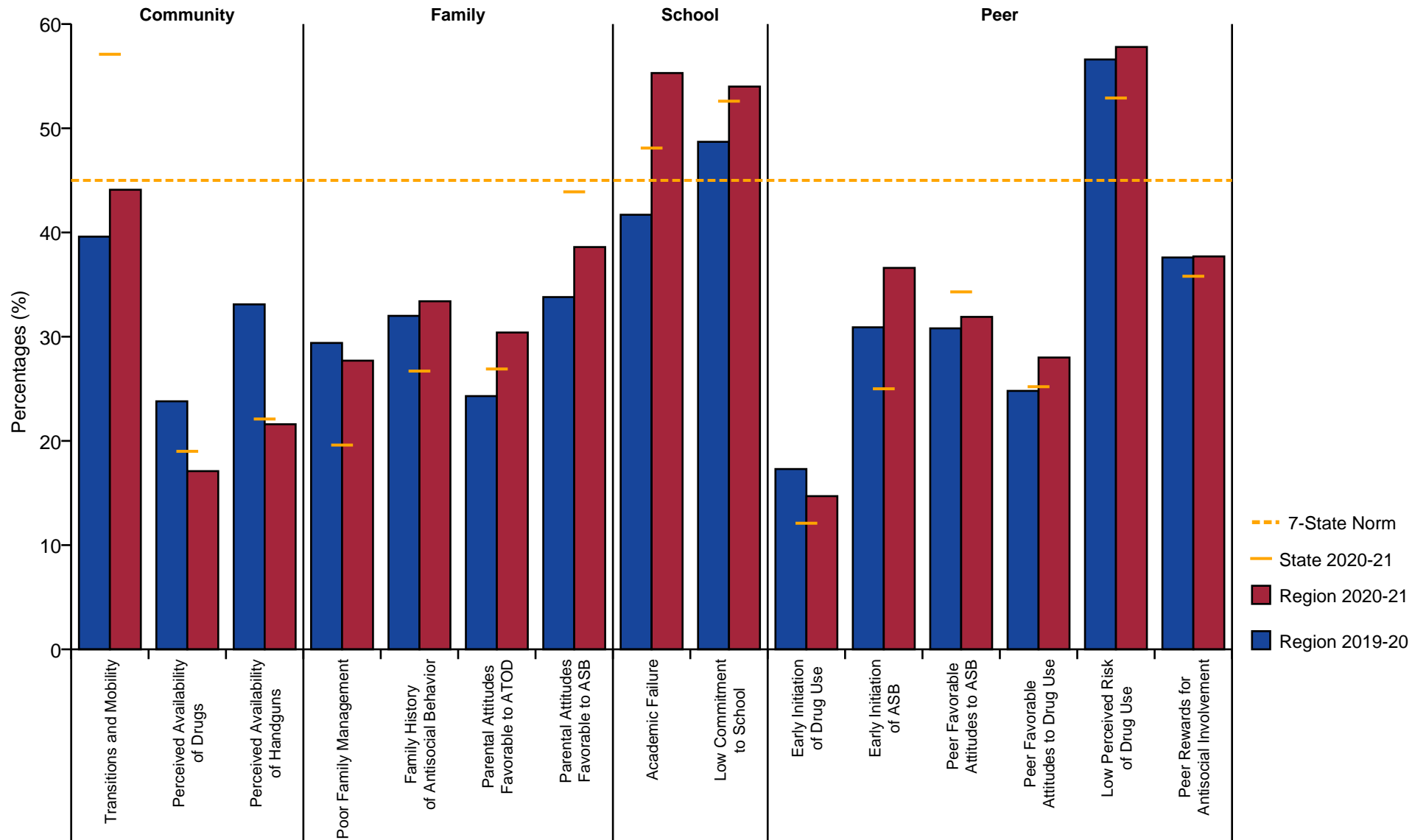
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

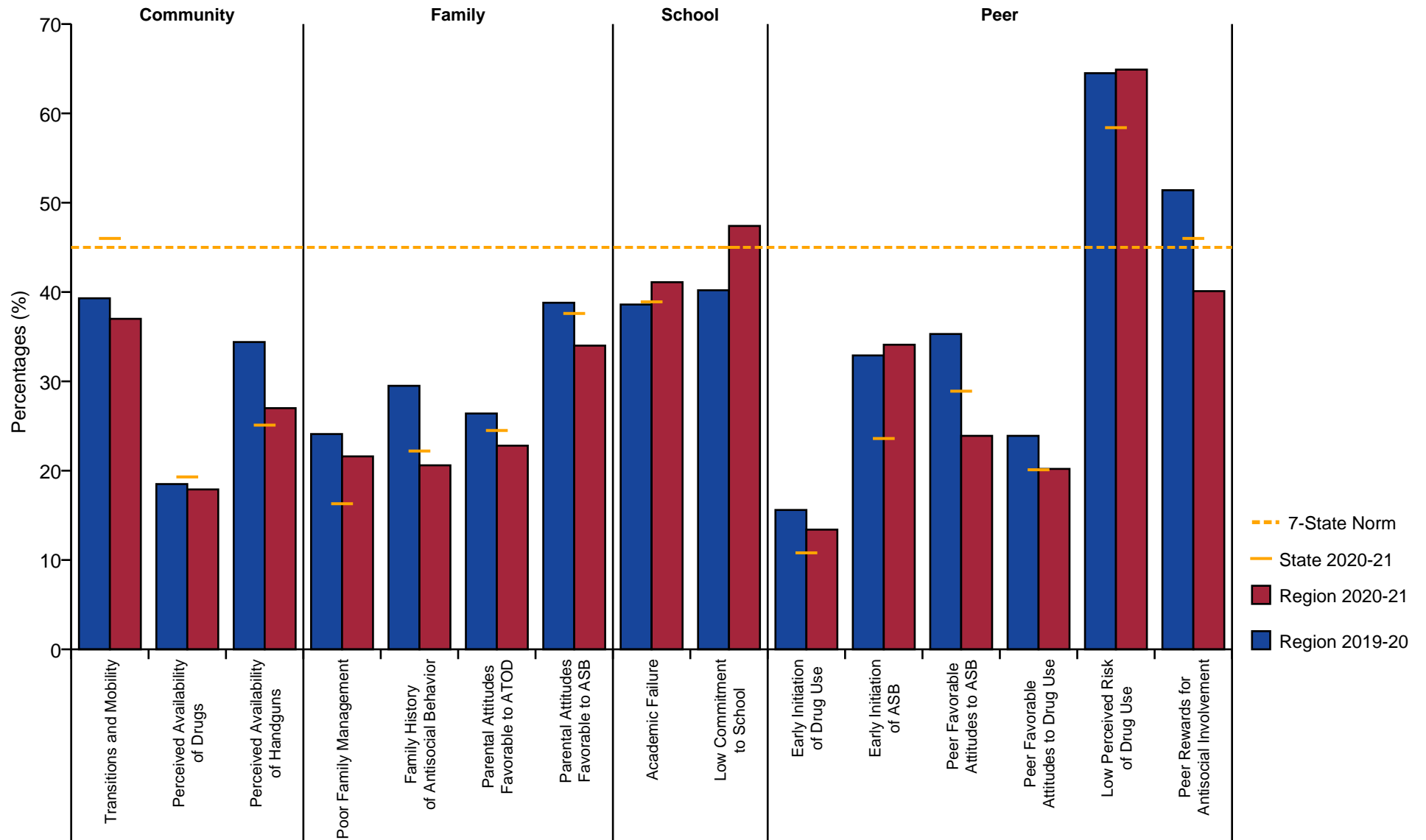
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 11



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Region 11

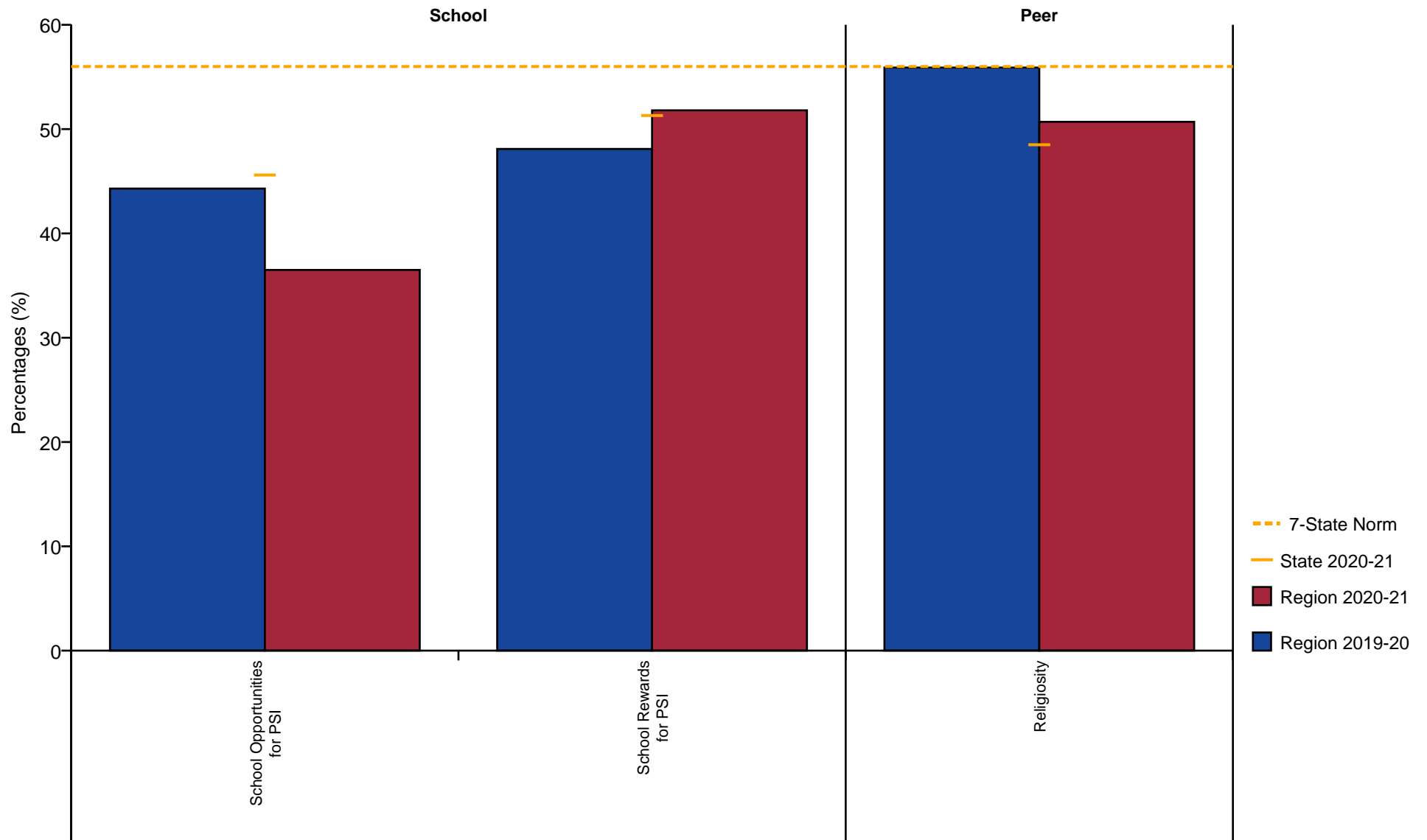


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Region 11

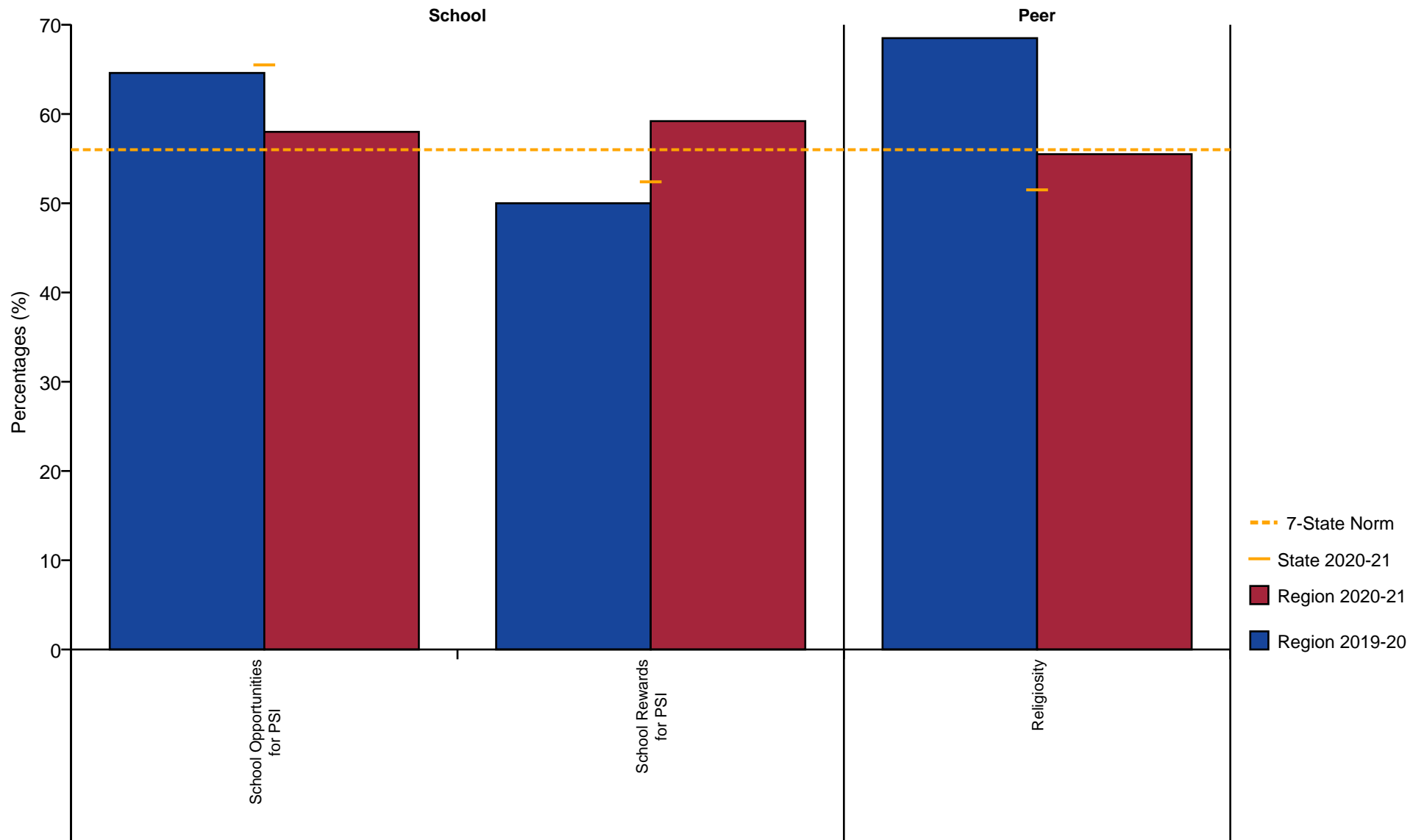


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Region 11

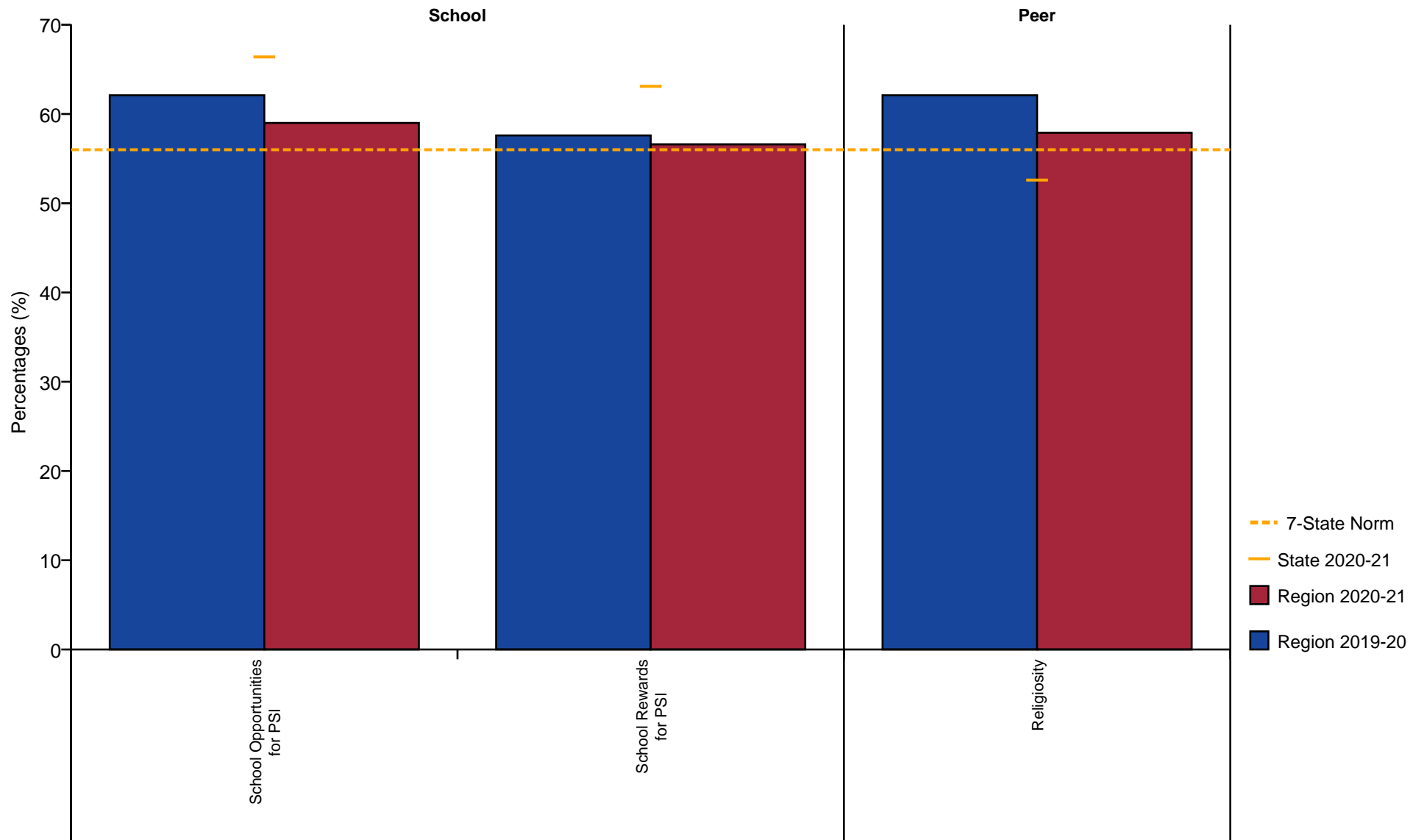


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Region 11

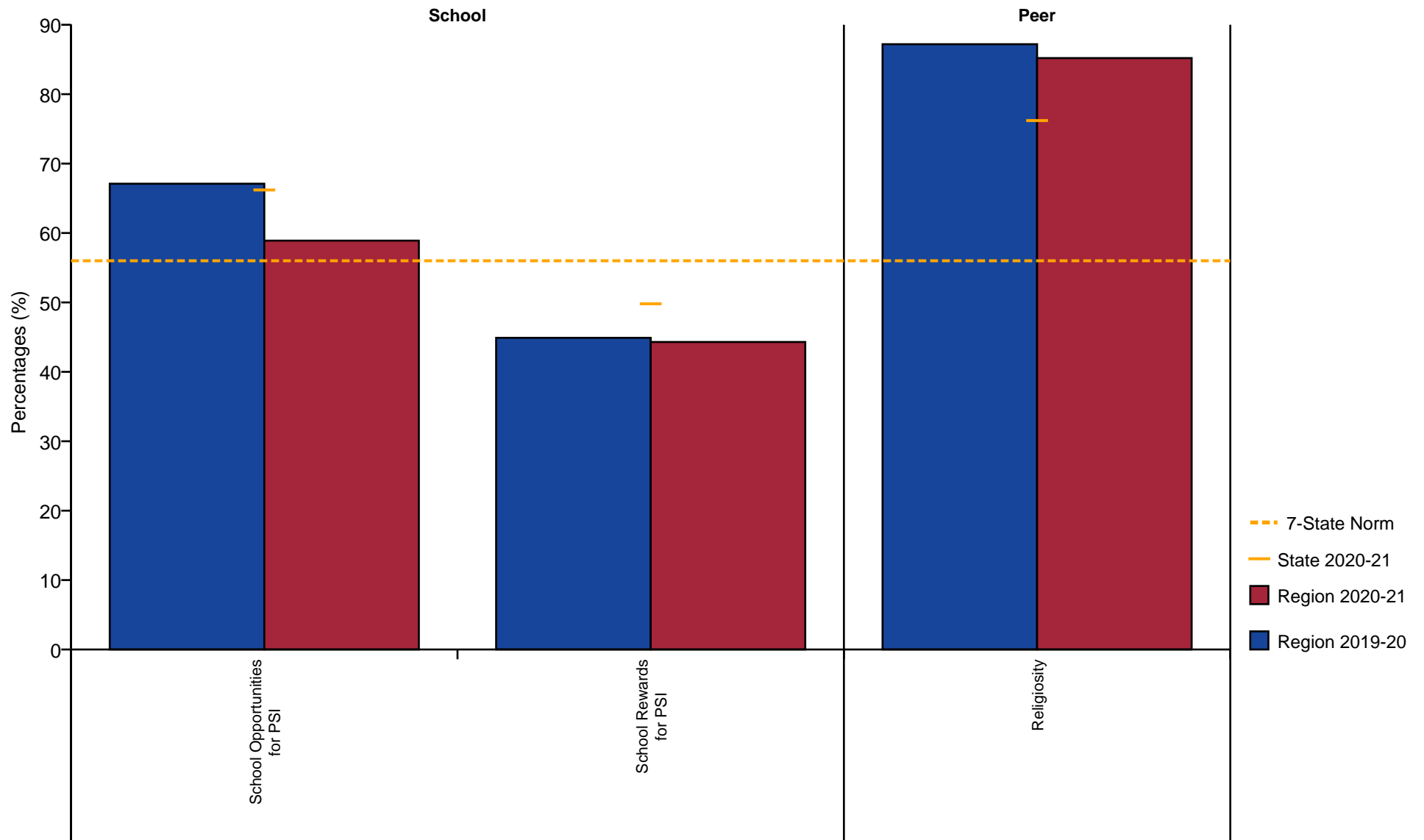


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 11

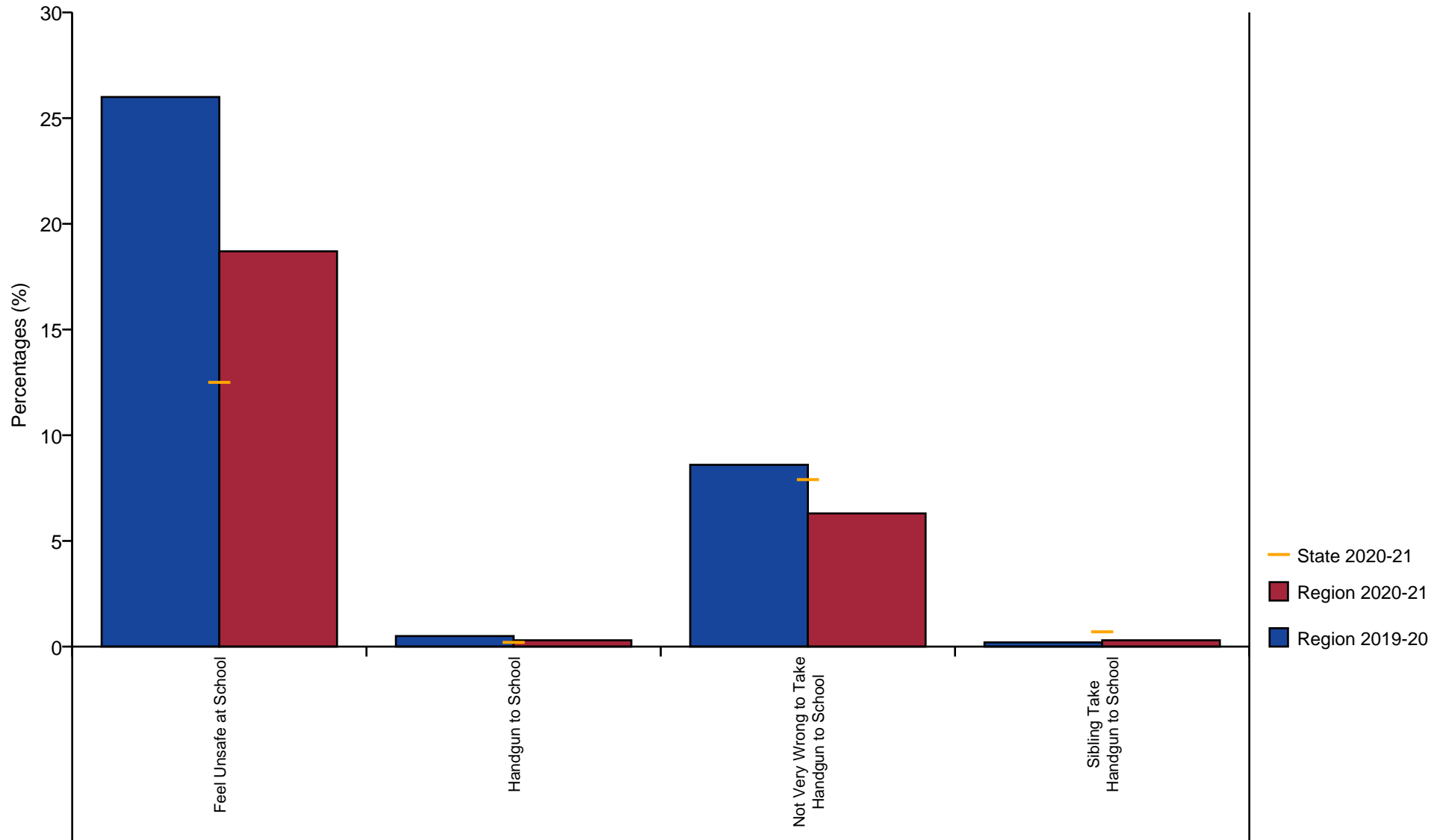


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Region 11

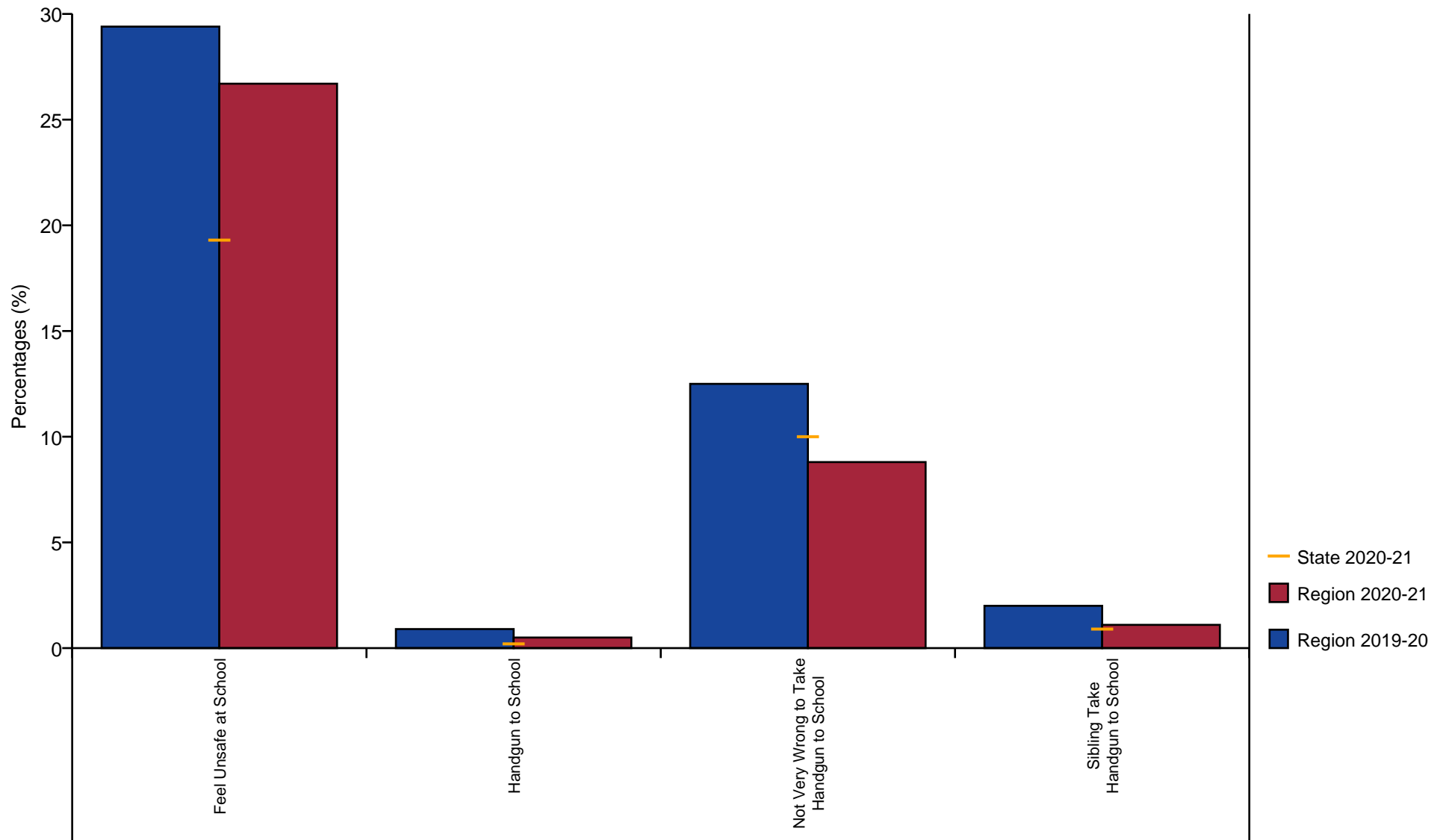


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Region 11

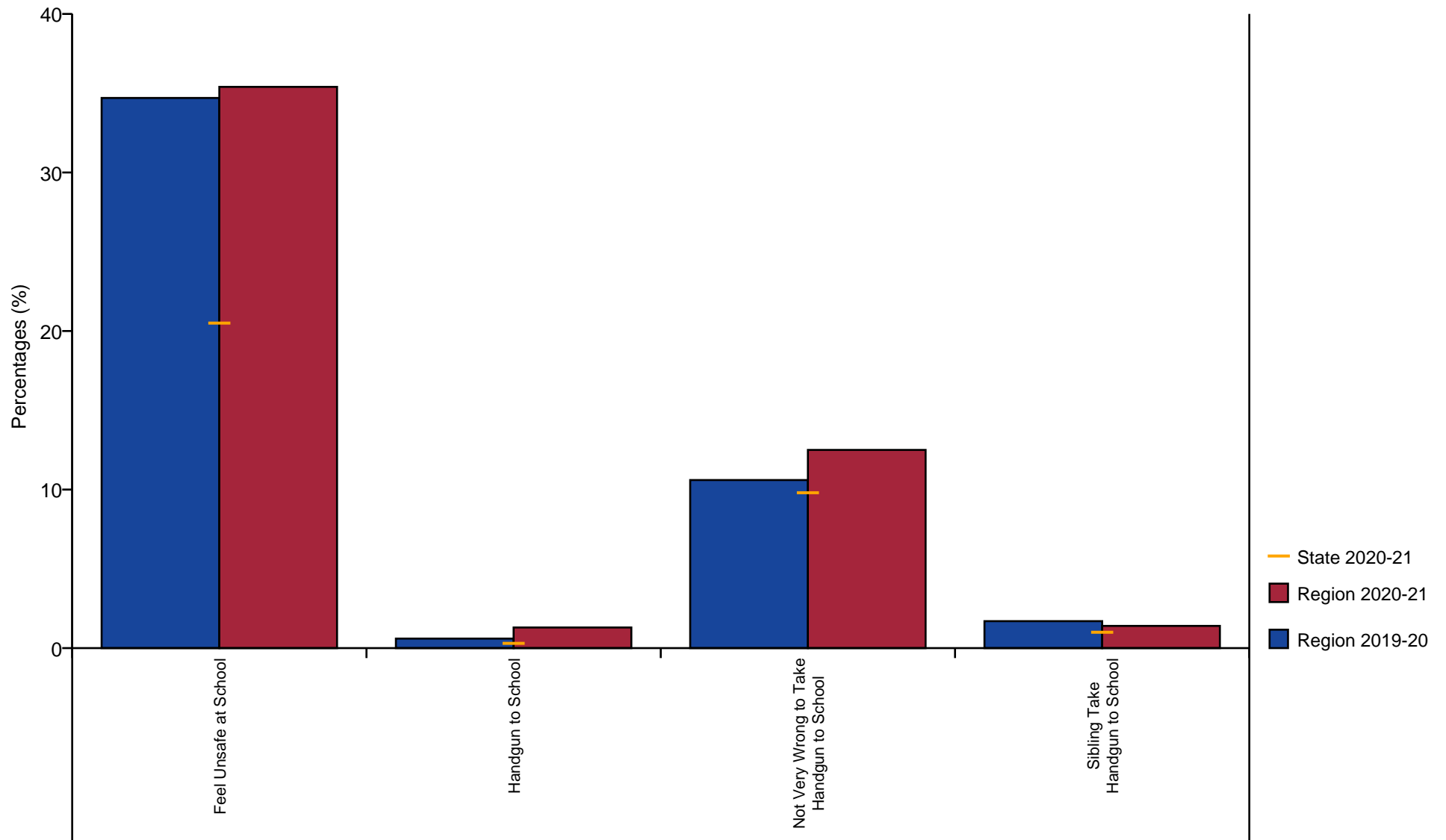


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Region 11

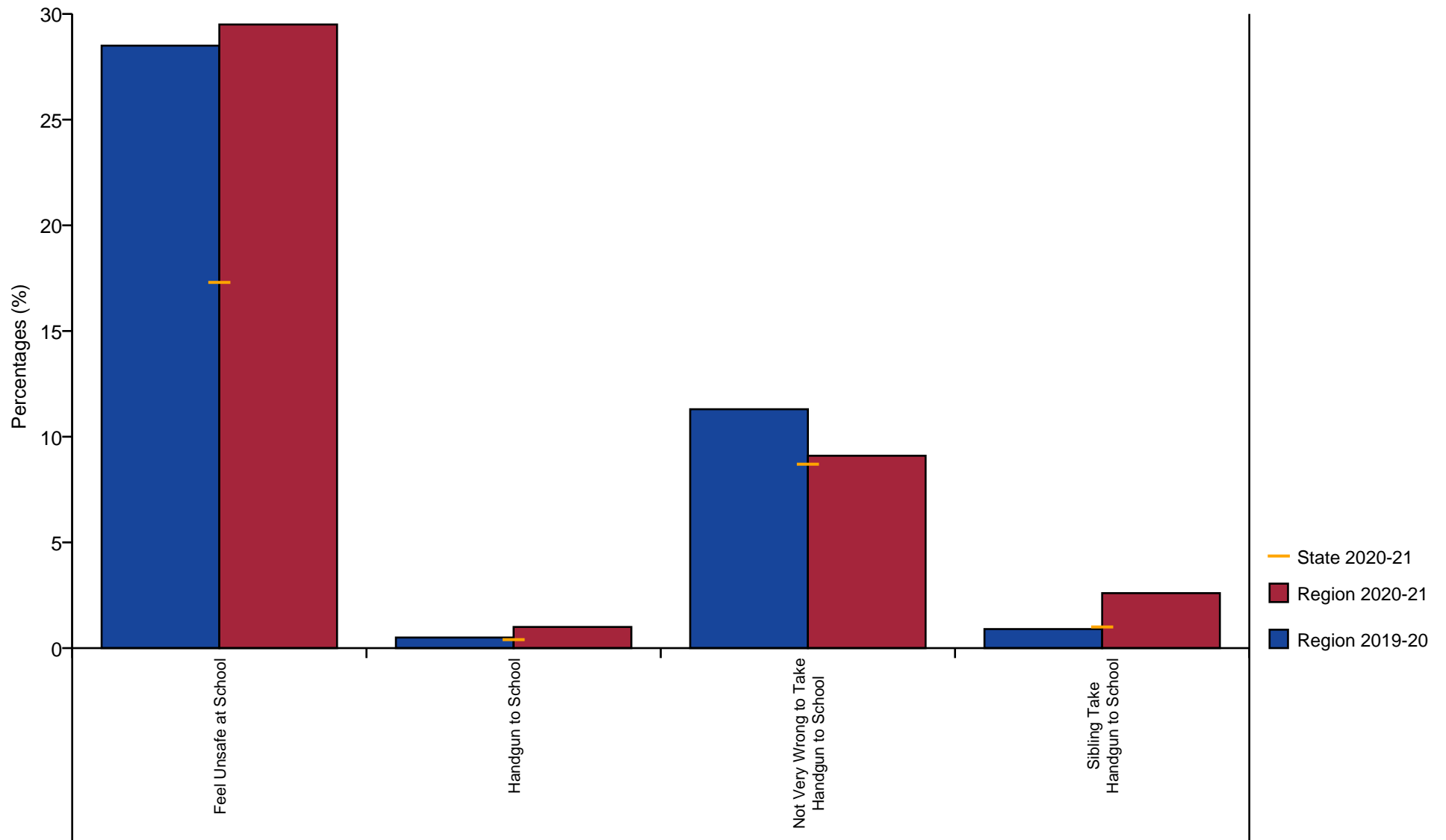
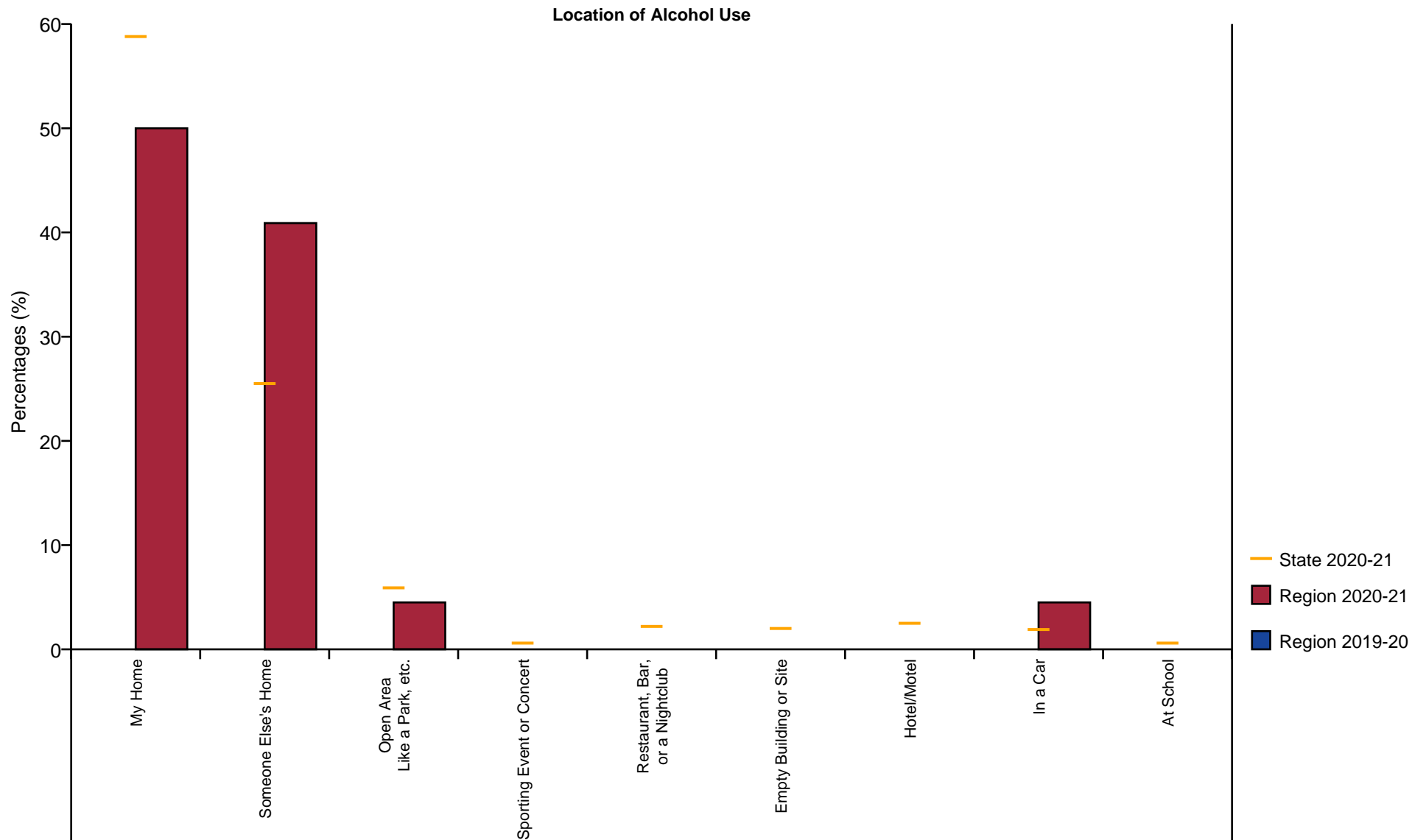


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

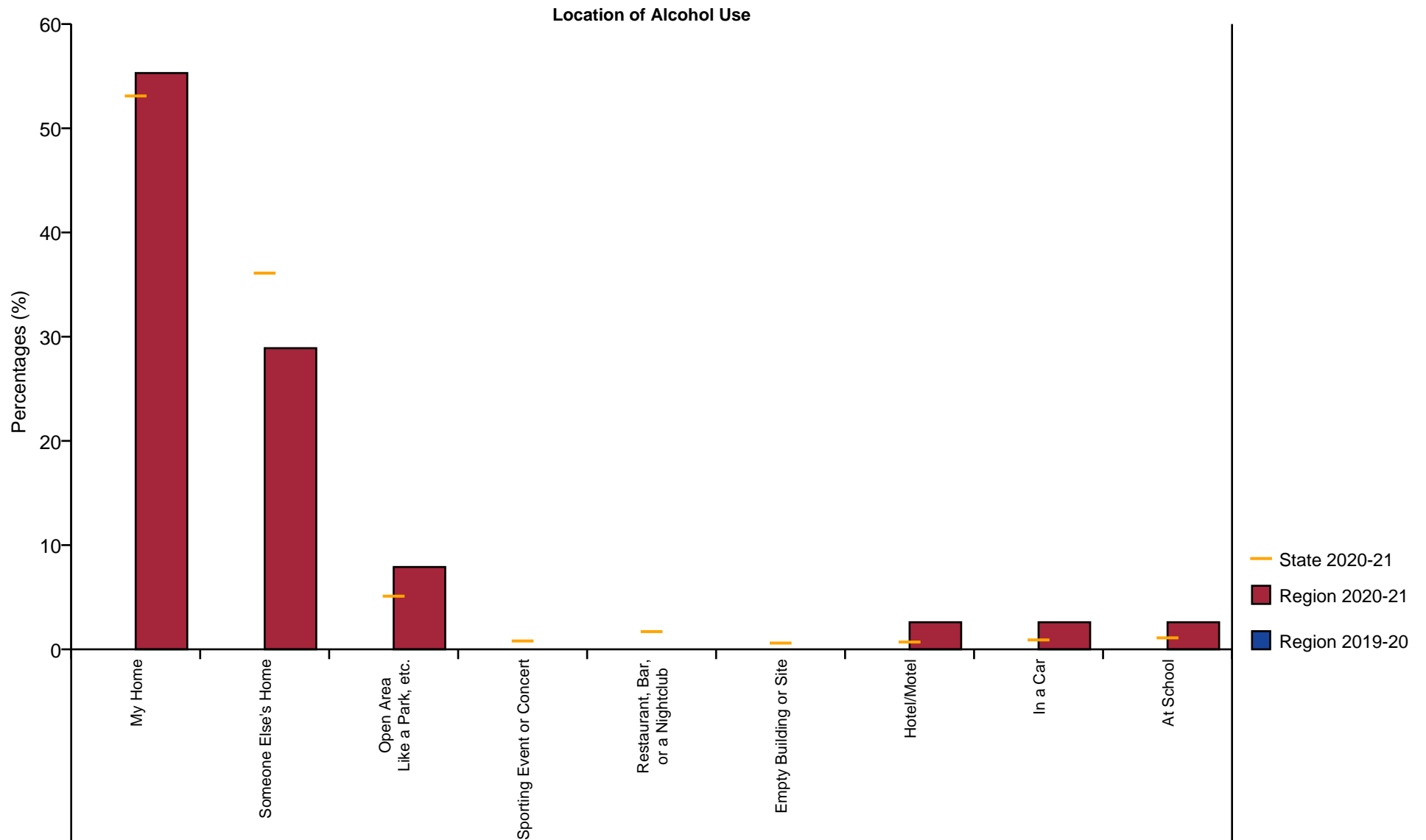
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Region 11



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

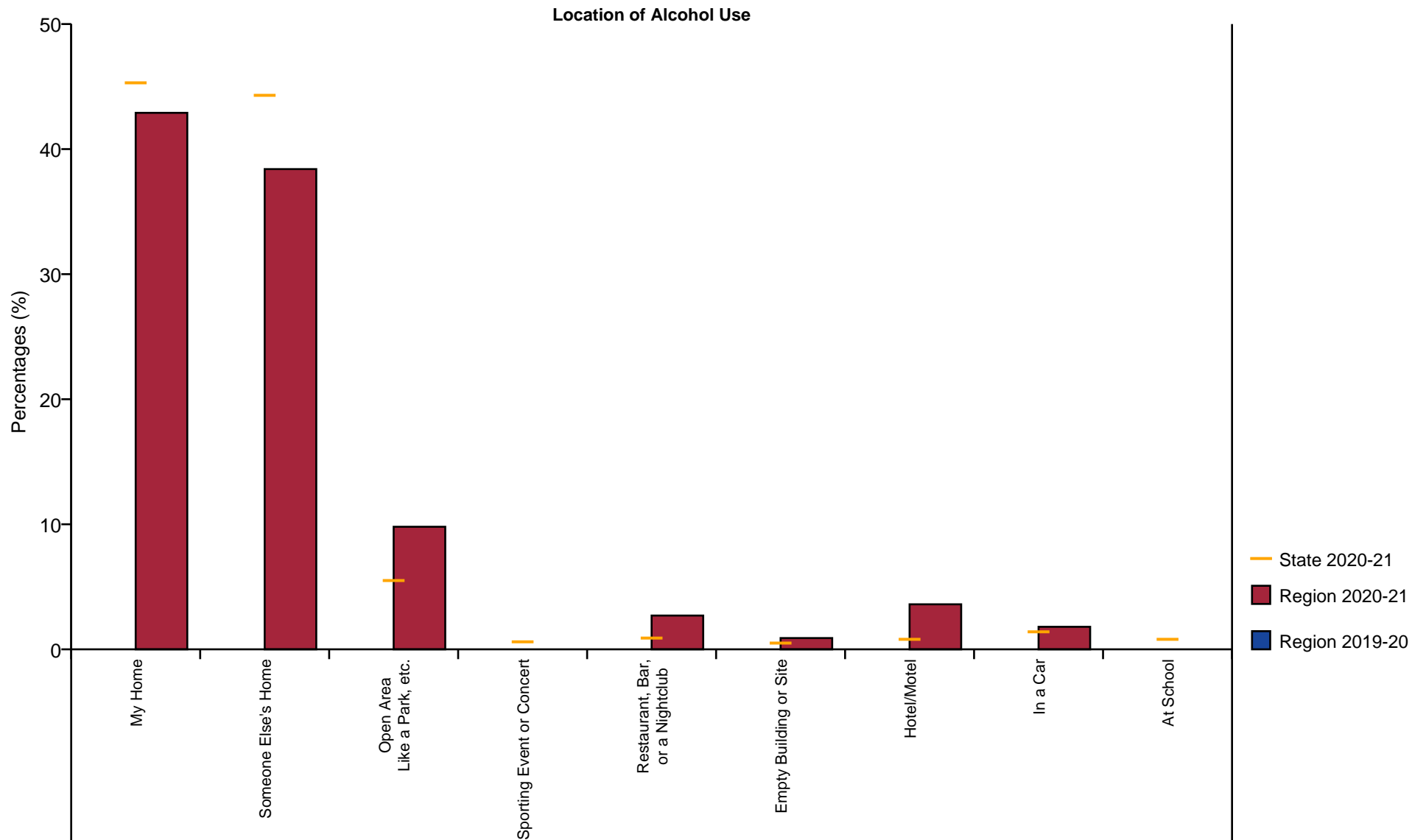
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Region 11



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

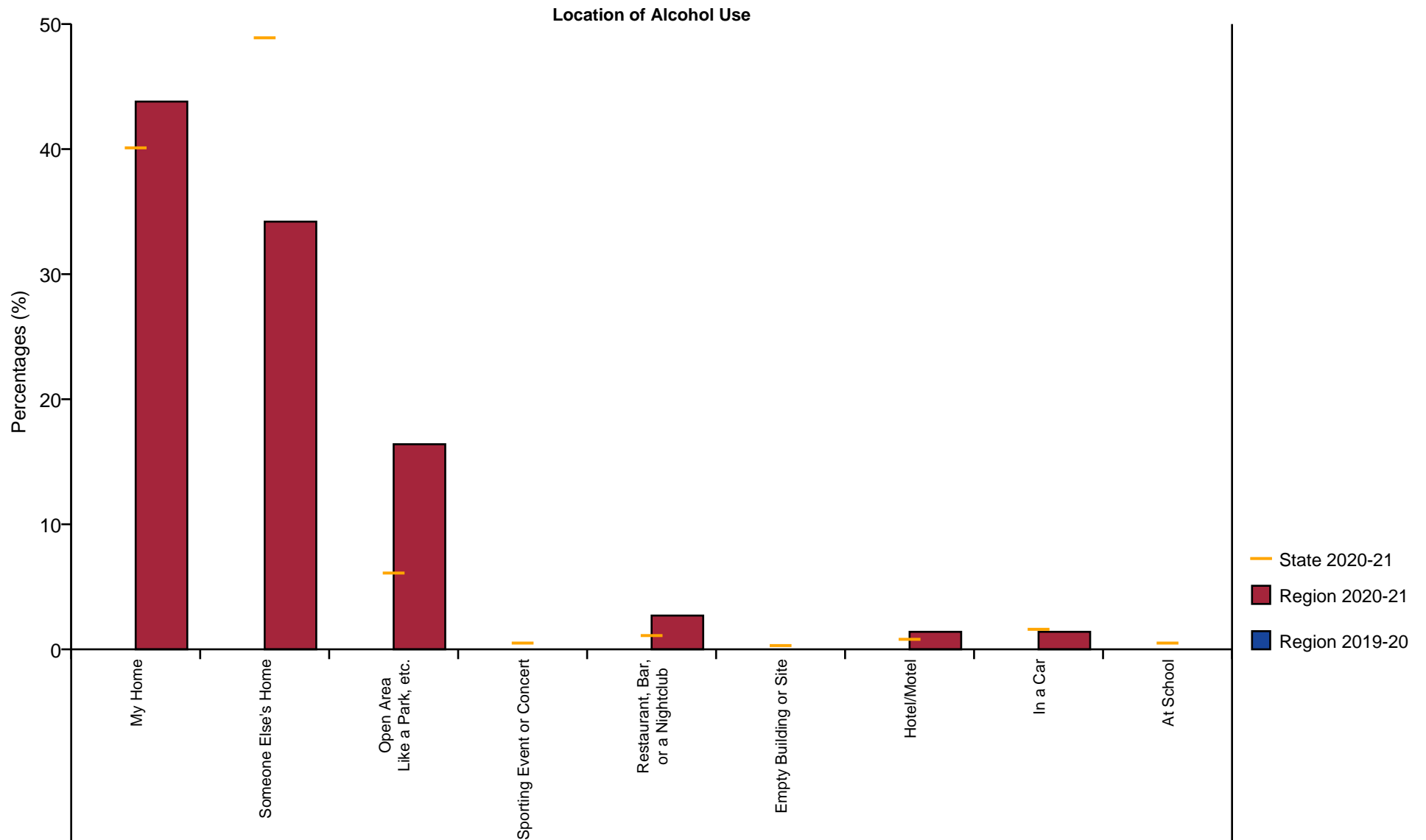
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Region 11



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Region 11



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	9.4	10.5	8.6
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	region	22.5	22.5	27.9	22.6
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	region	41.9	37.4	33.8	31.8
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	region	54.5	49.7	43.8	35.9
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	region	31.0	27.5	28.3	23.5
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.1	7.6	8.6	3.8
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	17.7	17.9	17.6	14.3
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	region	24.7	25.0	21.8	18.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	region	31.8	33.4	24.5	17.9
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	region	19.9	19.6	17.7	12.9
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.4	4.9	4.4	2.2
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	11.0	9.3	8.6	13.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	region	15.4	14.4	12.7	12.5
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	region	17.3	17.8	17.0	15.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	region	11.7	10.9	10.3	9.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	region	8.7	8.3	9.8	6.9
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	region	21.7	20.2	16.1	15.0
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	region	32.5	32.1	25.5	19.5
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	region	15.3	13.6	12.7	10.1
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	region	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.1
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	region	0.8	2.2	1.7	1.5
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	region	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	region	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	region	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	region	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.7	3.7	4.3	2.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	region	7.1	6.1	7.2	2.1
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	region	5.2	3.7	7.0	3.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	region	3.4	4.4	3.2	2.1
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	region	5.2	4.6	5.5	2.6
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	region	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.4
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	region	2.5	2.8	1.1	1.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	region	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	MTF	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	region	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
	MTF	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.4	1.5	2.2	4.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	region	2.3	1.2	1.6	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	region	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	MTF	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	MTF	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	region	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	region	2.5	1.8	2.2	1.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	region	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	3.8	2.5	2.7	3.1
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	region	7.3	3.7	6.1	6.8
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	region	10.1	6.3	6.0	3.8
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	region	12.5	11.4	9.1	4.6
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	region	8.2	5.4	5.9	4.3
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	0.7	1.0	2.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	region	3.3	1.6	2.5	0.5
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	region	3.9	2.9	2.3	1.7
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	region	4.1	5.3	3.0	2.1
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	region	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.6
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	region	10.6	11.6	10.9	10.5
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	region	26.7	19.8	18.1	11.0
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	region	32.3	26.3	30.2	23.2
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	region	17.7	14.1	14.9	10.4
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	8.1	9.5	10.0
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	region	18.3	16.1	19.7	15.3
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	region	27.5	24.3	20.8	20.9
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	region	36.2	35.6	29.1	22.6
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	region	22.4	19.5	19.5	16.7
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	region	5.2	8.3	8.8	9.2
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	region	19.8	15.6	14.7	13.1
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	region	30.5	21.3	22.9	22.7
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	region	13.5	10.6	11.5	10.6
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	4.6	2.8	3.6	2.6
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	region	7.1	7.2	5.9	5.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	region	14.8	13.0	8.4	3.5
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	region	6.5	5.3	4.6	2.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	5.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	region	7.6	5.9	4.3	4.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	region	7.9	6.5	7.3	9.2
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	region	5.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	region	3.8	3.8	3.2	5.2
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	region	12.3	10.2	7.1	7.7
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	region	17.8	15.4	11.0	8.2
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	region	8.2	6.6	5.1	5.1
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	region	2.0	3.7	3.0	1.0
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	region	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	region	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	region	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	0.7	1.0	2.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	region	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.3	0.6	1.2	2.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	region	3.8	1.8	2.9	3.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	region	5.5	2.7	2.1	2.7
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	region	5.5	3.3	3.0	2.1
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	region	4.0	2.0	2.3	2.5
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	region	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	region	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	region	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	region	4.4	3.5	4.9	6.7
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	region	14.5	8.4	7.9	8.7
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	region	15.7	11.2	13.4	14.9
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
Combined	region	8.6	5.3	6.4	7.0
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	6.5	4.4	4.4	6.5
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	region	10.4	9.2	8.9	10.8
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	region	16.6	13.1	10.3	12.6
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	region	21.1	18.1	13.8	10.2
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	region	13.2	10.5	9.1	9.9
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	region	3.6	2.1	3.8	4.7
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	region	12.8	8.7	7.7	6.6
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	region	17.7	12.6	12.0	11.3
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	region	8.2	5.3	5.6	5.0
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	region	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	region	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	12.5	14.6	17.9	16.6
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	region	18.4	17.3	16.1	17.2
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	region	12.8	12.9	12.0	20.1
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	region	10.4	12.4	8.5	14.6
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	region	13.8	14.6	14.0	17.5
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	region	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.4
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	region	10.2	8.9	10.2	7.5
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	region	12.2	14.8	11.4	7.8
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	region	7.1	6.9	6.8	5.1
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	region	4.7	2.6	2.2	2.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	region	5.4	7.4	4.0	2.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	region	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.7
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	region	1.0	2.4	1.5	2.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	region	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.3	1.7	0.5	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	region	2.3	3.2	3.8	3.0
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	region	4.8	3.8	1.6	2.7
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	region	4.3	3.6	2.5	4.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	region	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.9	7.2	7.4	7.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	region	7.1	10.3	10.2	10.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	region	10.4	8.1	6.4	7.5
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	region	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	region	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.4
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	7.1	6.6	5.0	10.8
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	region	6.5	7.8	7.0	11.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	region	8.5	6.6	7.6	12.6
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	9.7	6.1	7.7	8.8
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	region	7.8	6.9	6.8	11.1
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	region	2.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	47.1	41.7	44.8	43.0
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	region	46.6	46.2	45.1	34.8
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	region	46.4	46.3	39.6	44.1
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	region	42.3	41.7	39.3	37.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	region	45.8	44.1	42.4	40.9
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	18.5	15.4	18.3	14.2
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	region	18.3	20.3	19.6	14.8
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	region	24.8	21.4	23.8	17.1
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	region	27.4	23.5	18.5	17.9
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	region	21.9	19.9	19.9	16.0
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.5	19.3	24.7	21.8
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	region	34.5	36.2	40.9	38.5
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	region	33.0	26.3	33.1	21.6
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	region	36.9	35.6	34.4	27.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	region	32.5	29.1	33.7	25.5
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	39.4	41.5	45.3	53.8
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	region	26.4	32.8	33.4	37.1
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	region	26.0	25.9	29.4	27.7
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	region	25.6	26.1	24.1	21.6
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	region	29.2	32.1	33.1	36.2
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	34.0	32.3	31.6	31.8
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	region	35.5	37.8	34.6	29.3
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	region	35.4	33.5	32.0	33.4
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	region	36.5	33.9	29.5	20.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	region	35.3	34.5	32.0	29.9
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	11.4	13.4	10.9
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	region	17.2	15.3	19.6	18.3
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	region	28.6	24.5	24.3	30.4
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	region	32.9	25.7	26.4	22.8
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	region	21.7	18.4	20.7	20.8
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	29.3	26.2	30.5	36.4
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	region	32.1	36.8	38.3	38.9
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	region	36.2	34.6	33.8	38.6
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	region	34.9	35.2	38.8	34.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	region	33.0	33.1	35.5	37.1
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	46.9	41.6	46.8	50.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	region	46.6	43.1	45.3	53.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	region	44.0	40.0	41.7	55.3
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	region	38.8	39.8	38.6	41.1
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	region	44.3	41.3	43.5	50.7
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	50.3	49.3	58.7	62.5
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	region	39.4	44.5	46.5	51.5
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	region	41.4	44.0	48.7	54.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	region	43.4	42.7	40.2	47.4
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	region	43.6	45.4	48.8	55.2
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	18.5	19.5	19.5	18.7
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	region	18.1	19.0	23.3	18.4
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	region	19.8	19.6	17.3	14.7
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	region	22.9	21.6	15.6	13.4
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	region	19.6	19.8	19.4	16.4
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	25.5	23.8	28.8	32.6
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	region	31.1	32.6	29.8	33.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	region	31.7	31.3	30.9	36.6
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	region	34.2	37.6	32.9	34.1
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	region	30.4	30.7	30.4	34.3
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	26.8	30.3	33.8	32.6
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	region	24.4	32.3	30.4	31.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	region	29.9	32.3	30.8	31.9
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	region	32.1	27.2	35.3	23.9
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	region	28.0	30.8	32.5	30.5
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	15.0	14.4	18.8	15.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	region	20.5	22.7	24.3	23.4
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	region	30.6	28.1	24.8	28.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	region	29.6	26.9	23.9	20.2
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	region	23.4	22.4	22.8	21.8
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	46.8	47.1	46.8	63.7
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	region	54.5	58.3	53.8	69.5
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	region	56.5	54.7	56.6	57.8
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	region	62.3	60.9	64.5	64.9
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	region	54.6	54.8	55.0	63.0
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	33.8	33.2	31.0	33.5
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	region	34.3	44.0	42.6	40.0
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	region	42.3	44.3	37.6	37.7
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	region	54.8	51.2	51.4	40.1
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	region	40.5	42.3	40.5	37.2
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	47.9	45.0	44.3	36.5
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	region	66.7	66.5	64.6	58.0
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	region	60.9	64.6	62.1	59.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	region	61.2	58.3	67.1	58.9
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	region	59.1	58.5	59.2	51.4
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	50.7	50.5	48.1	51.8
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	region	49.4	50.0	50.0	59.2
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	region	59.0	60.4	57.6	56.6
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	region	43.1	43.9	44.9	44.3
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	region	50.8	51.4	49.9	53.3
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	60.0	59.6	55.9	50.7
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	region	70.3	69.5	68.5	55.5
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	region	70.0	66.9	62.1	57.9
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	region	90.2	88.1	87.2	85.2
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	region	71.8	69.6	68.1	60.0
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	7.4	11.3	52.8	28.5
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	region	10.7	16.0	56.8	16.5
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	region	11.7	23.7	53.5	11.2
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	region	8.7	20.8	52.7	17.9
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	region	9.6	17.8	53.7	18.9
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	region	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.2	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	93.7	4.7	1.0	0.5
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	region	91.2	5.9	2.0	1.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	region	87.5	7.4	3.7	1.3
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	region	90.9	5.8	1.9	1.4
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	region	90.8	6.0	2.2	1.0
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	96.6	0.3	3.1
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	region	93.8	1.1	5.1
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	region	94.3	1.4	4.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	region	93.1	2.6	4.2
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	region	94.7	1.2	4.0
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	50.0	40.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	region	55.3	28.9	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	2.6
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	region	42.9	38.4	9.8	0.0	2.7	0.9	3.6	1.8	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	region	43.8	34.2	16.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	region	45.7	35.9	11.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	2.4	2.0	0.4
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	94.4
	state	95.0
8	region	82.0
	state	86.8
10	region	70.2
	state	76.5
12	region	66.1
	state	69.9
Combined	region	79.2
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.6
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.0
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.5
12	region	3.7
	state	1.4
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	1.1
8	region	4.4
	state	3.9
10	region	11.0
	state	8.2
12	region	16.9
	state	14.4
Combined	region	8.0
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	1.1
	state	2.0
10	region	3.5
	state	5.3
12	region	4.8
	state	6.6
Combined	region	2.3
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.4
8	region	1.6
	state	1.3
10	region	4.0
	state	2.5
12	region	3.7
	state	2.8
Combined	region	2.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	3.3
	state	1.6
8	region	4.4
	state	4.3
10	region	8.7
	state	7.1
12	region	7.4
	state	8.9
Combined	region	6.0
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.9
8	region	3.8
	state	3.2
10	region	6.1
	state	5.1
12	region	5.3
	state	3.7
Combined	region	3.6
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	0.8
8	region	4.4
	state	2.3
10	region	2.6
	state	3.5
12	region	3.7
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.6
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.1
8	region	0.5
	state	0.2
10	region	0.9
	state	0.7
12	region	1.6
	state	1.2
Combined	region	0.8
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	2.0
8	region	7.1
	state	3.3
10	region	5.5
	state	5.3
12	region	6.3
	state	5.6
Combined	region	4.6
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	97.9
	state	97.3
8	region	91.7
	state	94.9
10	region	89.9
	state	92.4
12	region	89.9
	state	91.2
Combined	region	92.7
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.9
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.6
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	1.4
	state	0.4
12	region	2.1
	state	1.5
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.6
8	region	0.6
	state	1.7
10	region	5.5
	state	3.3
12	region	4.2
	state	5.0
Combined	region	2.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.6
8	region	0.6
	state	1.5
10	region	3.2
	state	2.6
12	region	2.1
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	1.1
	state	0.6
10	region	0.9
	state	0.6
12	region	0.5
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.7
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.3
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.9
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.7
8	region	1.7
	state	1.4
10	region	2.6
	state	2.0
12	region	1.1
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.5
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes -
Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.4
8	region	1.1
	state	0.7
10	region	2.3
	state	1.3
12	region	1.6
	state	0.9
Combined	region	1.4
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes -
A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.6
	state	0.3
10	region	1.2
	state	0.6
12	region	2.1
	state	1.1
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes -
Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.9
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes -
Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	2.0
8	region	6.7
	state	2.5
10	region	4.9
	state	2.7
12	region	4.2
	state	2.8
Combined	region	3.8
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	95.4	97.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	region	83.1	87.1
	state	86.2	89.4
10	region	76.1	78.6
	state	76.7	82.4
12	region	73.9	76.8
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	region	82.6	85.6
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.7	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	1.9	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7
12	region	5.1	6.5
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	region	2.1	2.3
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	0.6	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	1.5	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	region	0.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0
12	region	2.6	4.3
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	region	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	2.1
	state	1.3	1.3
8	region	4.4	5.1
	state	3.7	3.1
10	region	4.5	4.5
	state	3.7	3.9
12	region	3.0	5.9
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	region	3.4	4.1
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	12.4	6.7
	state	9.5	7.4
10	region	18.1	16.0
	state	17.4	13.3
12	region	16.3	14.1
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	region	11.9	9.2
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.5	2.4
	state	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.1	4.3
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	region	0.6	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.6	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9
8	region	1.8	5.1
	state	2.6	2.5
10	region	3.2	4.7
	state	3.2	3.6
12	region	2.3	7.6
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	region	2.1	3.9
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	96.8	97.9
	state	97.3	98.0
8	region	90.0	94.0
	state	91.3	93.7
10	region	84.0	84.1
	state	82.3	87.0
12	region	76.7	83.2
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	region	87.4	90.0
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	1.8	1.6
	state	2.1	1.2
10	region	6.2	4.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	region	10.6	8.9
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	region	4.5	3.5
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.5	0.5
	state	1.8	1.0
10	region	3.8	2.3
	state	4.2	2.6
12	region	3.2	2.1
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	region	2.4	1.2
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.4	1.4
	state	1.0	1.6
12	region	1.3	2.1
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	region	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	1.3	2.6
	state	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.3	1.6
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	region	1.1	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.6	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3
10	region	2.3	4.0
	state	2.7	2.7
12	region	2.5	2.1
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	region	2.0	2.1
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	2.3	0.6
	state	1.9	1.6
8	region	4.8	3.8
	state	4.3	3.7
10	region	6.4	6.6
	state	7.3	6.4
12	region	8.9	6.3
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	region	5.5	4.2
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	99.4
	state	99.1
8	region	97.2
	state	98.0
10	region	95.7
	state	97.0
12	region	96.8
	state	96.7
Combined	region	97.3
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.6
	state	0.2
10	region	0.9
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.3
8	region	0.6
	state	0.4
10	region	0.6
	state	0.5
12	region	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	0.6
	state	0.7
10	region	1.4
	state	1.0
12	region	1.6
	state	0.8
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.6
	state	0.3
10	region	0.0
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.6
	state	0.4
12	region	0.5
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.6
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.5
	state	0.5
Combined	region	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.1
10	region	0.3
	state	0.3
12	region	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	region	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.6
	state	0.7
12	region	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.0
	state	0.3
10	region	0.9
	state	0.5
12	region	1.1
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	1.7
	state	0.4
10	region	0.9
	state	0.9
12	region	1.6
	state	1.3
Combined	region	0.9
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	0.0
	state	0.2
10	region	0.3
	state	0.2
12	region	0.5
	state	0.3
Combined	region	0.2
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	region	11.9	12.0	12.3	11.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	region	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.9
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.7	14.6	14.8	14.4
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	region	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.3	11.2	11.6	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	region	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	region	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	region	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	region	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.2
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	region	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	region	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.6	11.1	12.0	11.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	region	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.2
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	region	13.8	14.2	14.0	14.2
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	region	15.6	15.2	15.6	15.5
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	region	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.0
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.1	12.2	12.6	12.4
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	region	13.5	14.0	13.9	14.0
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	region	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	region	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.7
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	region	12.9	13.3	13.1	13.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	region	13.9	14.2	14.8	14.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	region	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.7
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	region	11.3	11.3	11.5	10.9
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	region	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.8
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	region	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.5	10.5	11.0	12.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.0	12.7	12.3	11.8
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	region	13.7	13.7	13.1	13.4
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	14.1	14.4	14.6	15.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	region	13.0	13.4	12.8	13.5
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.2
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	region	12.0	12.1	11.5	11.9
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	region	12.1	12.9	12.2	12.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	region	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.4
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	region	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.2
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Region 11

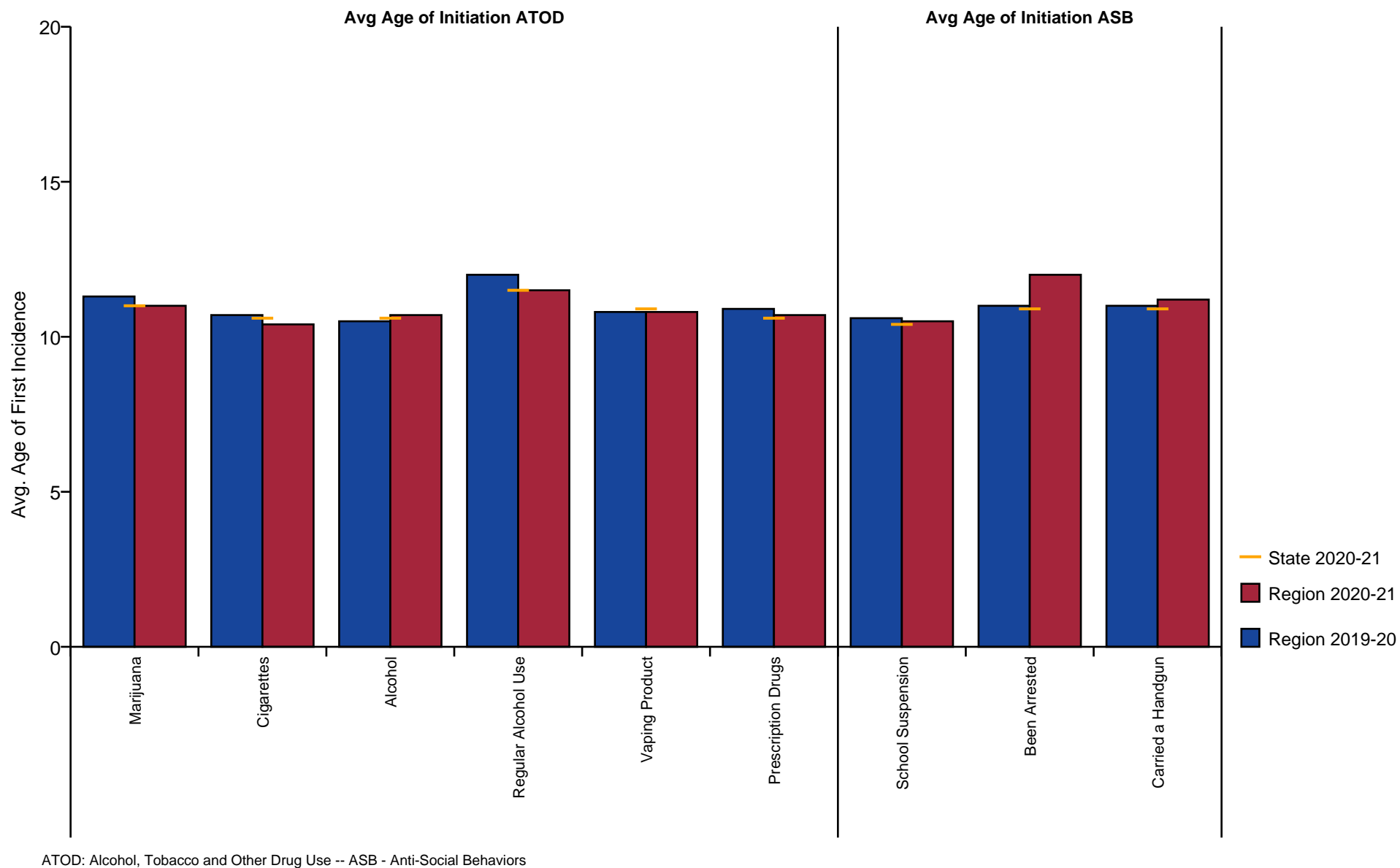


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Region 11

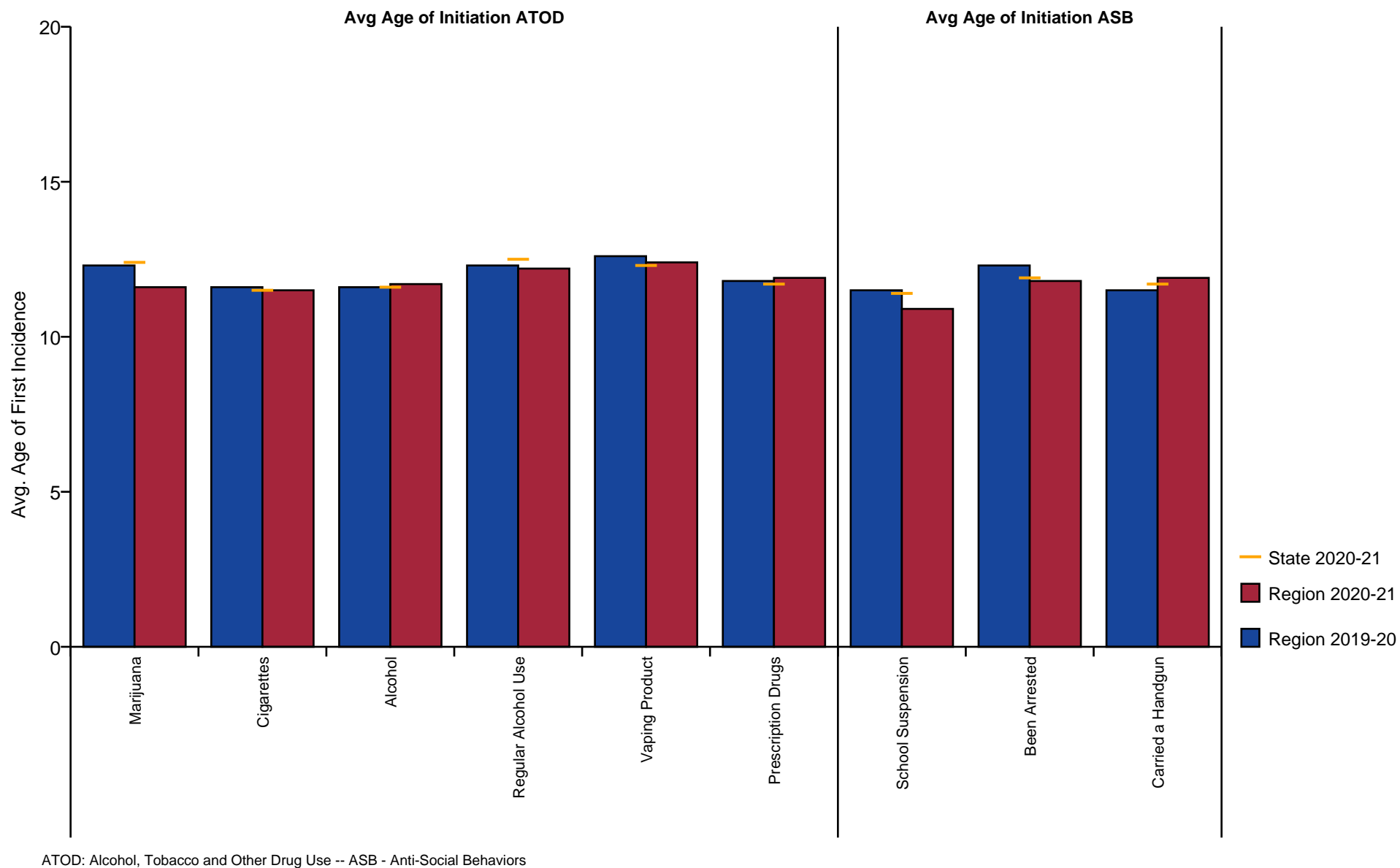


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Region 11

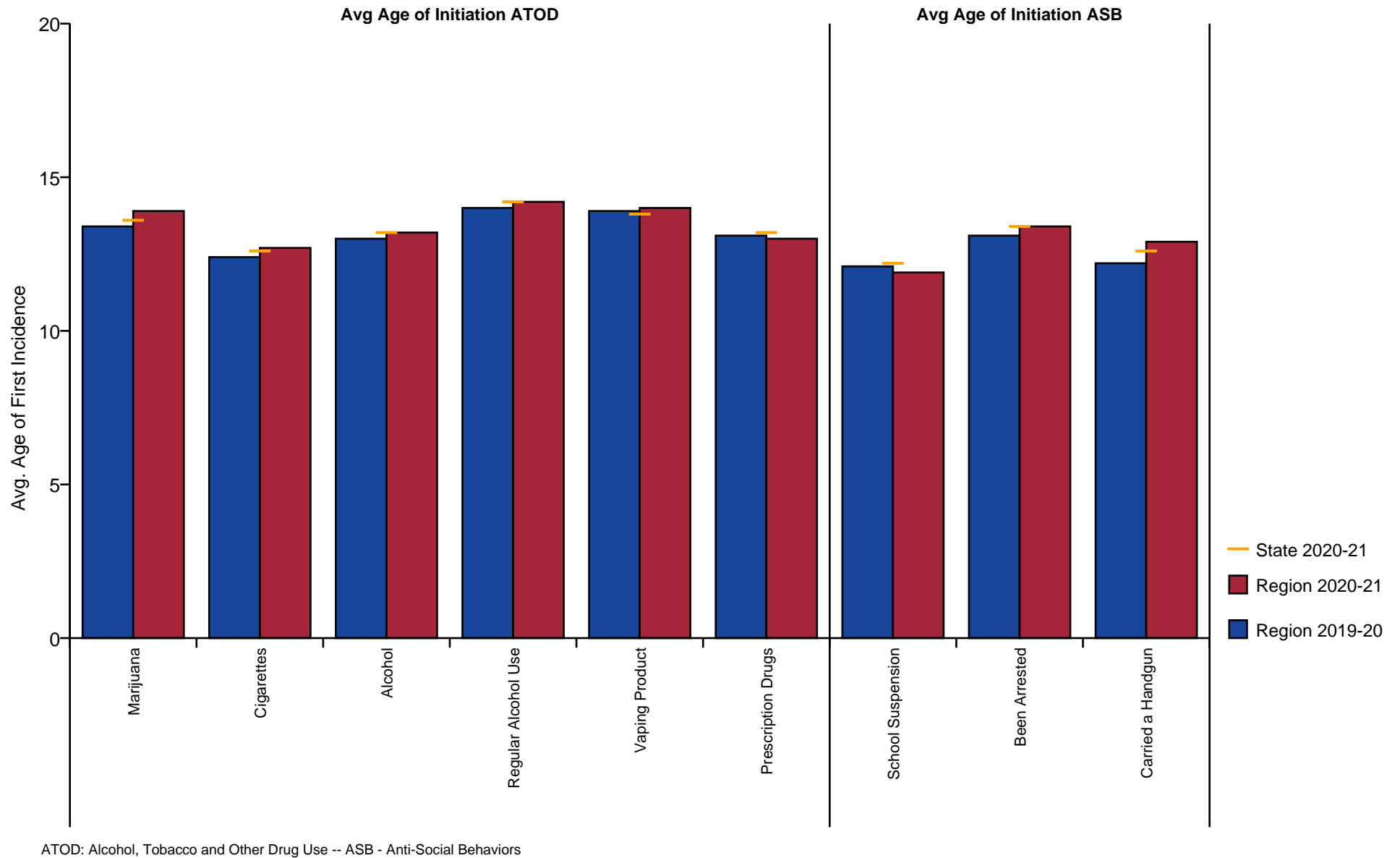


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 11

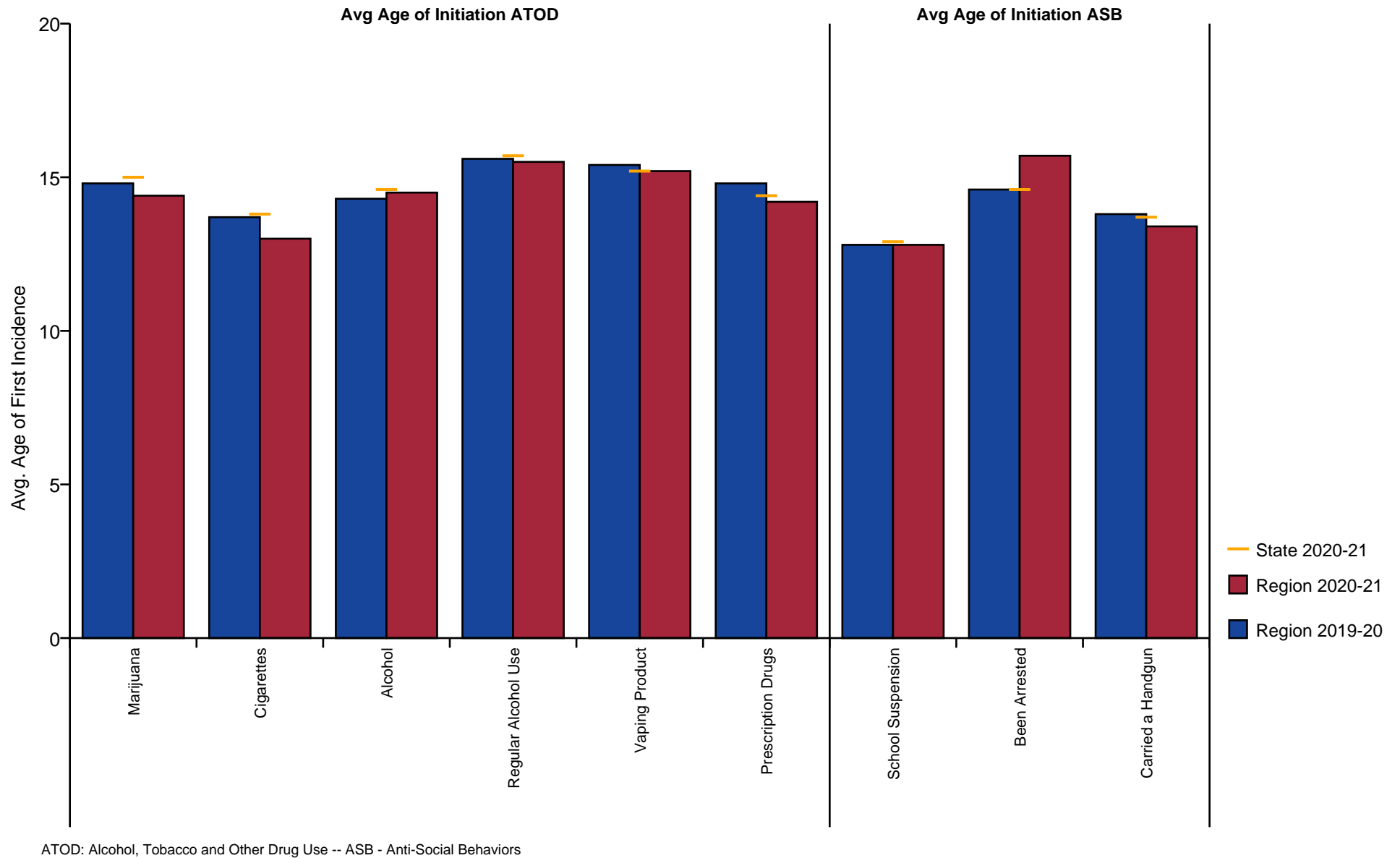


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	8.1	7.6	8.6	3.8
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	region	17.7	17.9	17.6	14.3
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	region	24.7	25.0	21.8	18.5
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	region	31.8	33.4	24.5	17.9
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	region	19.9	19.6	17.7	12.9
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	4.4	4.9	4.4	2.2
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	region	11.0	9.3	8.6	13.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	region	15.4	14.4	12.7	12.5
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	region	17.3	17.8	17.0	15.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	region	11.7	10.9	10.3	9.9
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	region	4.6	2.8	3.6	2.6
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	region	7.1	7.2	5.9	5.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	region	14.8	13.0	8.4	3.5
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	region	6.5	5.3	4.6	2.9
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	region	5.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	region	7.6	5.9	4.3	4.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	region	7.9	6.5	7.3	9.2
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	region	5.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	59.4	9.0	2.2	4.9	24.5
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	region	49.2	10.3	3.6	6.7	30.3
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	region	58.1	11.1	3.8	4.3	22.7
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	region	57.9	12.2	3.6	7.1	19.3
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	region	57.0	10.5	3.2	5.4	24.0
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	30.7	23.4	23.1	12.5	10.3
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	region	38.3	21.9	25.5	8.2	6.1
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	region	41.8	18.8	21.7	11.1	6.5
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	region	48.7	20.8	14.2	10.2	6.1
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	region	38.8	21.2	21.5	10.9	7.6
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	88.1	5.6	2.9	1.9	1.6
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	region	62.0	14.1	7.3	6.8	9.8
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	region	52.9	11.8	14.7	8.3	12.3
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	region	57.0	14.0	13.5	7.7	7.7
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	region	66.7	10.6	9.4	5.8	7.6
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	91.6	6.0	2.1	0.3
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	region	69.4	14.6	11.7	4.4
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	region	55.9	16.2	18.6	9.3
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	region	58.0	18.8	15.0	8.2
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	region	70.3	13.1	11.4	5.3
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	96.5	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	region	80.2	8.9	4.0	1.0	5.9
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	region	75.3	6.4	5.1	2.9	10.2
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	region	77.7	4.9	3.9	0.5	13.1
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	region	83.4	5.4	3.3	1.2	6.7
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	28.1	8.1	17.3	37.6	8.9
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	region	25.6	15.8	22.2	27.6	8.9
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	region	21.7	19.8	25.5	29.8	3.2
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	region	28.1	19.7	21.2	26.6	4.4
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	region	25.6	15.3	21.5	31.3	6.3
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	28.2	10.6	20.6	30.1	10.6
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	region	28.7	18.3	19.8	23.8	9.4
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	region	23.1	19.0	23.6	28.7	5.6
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	region	29.1	20.2	23.6	23.2	3.9
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	region	26.8	16.4	22.0	27.3	7.6
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	28.2	6.5	12.7	42.3	10.3
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	region	27.6	8.4	21.2	32.5	10.3
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	region	19.9	12.1	23.7	38.4	5.9
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	region	27.4	8.5	20.4	39.3	4.5
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	region	25.2	9.0	19.1	38.8	7.9
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.9	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	region	83.7	5.3	5.8	0.0	5.3
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	region	78.5	5.8	3.6	1.1	11.0
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	region	74.2	5.2	5.2	1.5	13.9
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	region	84.5	4.4	3.4	0.7	7.0
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	96.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	region	92.0	2.8	2.8	0.6	1.9
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	region	88.7	2.6	2.6	1.0	5.2
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	region	94.5	1.7	1.6	0.5	1.6
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.9	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	region	82.5	8.5	4.2	1.6	3.2
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	region	83.2	5.5	3.6	1.9	5.8
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	region	86.6	3.1	4.1	0.5	5.7
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	region	88.1	4.5	2.8	1.2	3.5
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.7	2.8	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	region	77.9	9.5	5.3	1.6	5.8
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	region	73.8	7.2	4.4	2.2	12.4
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	region	71.6	4.6	6.2	2.1	15.5
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	region	81.1	5.7	3.7	1.5	7.8
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	region	87.7	5.1	2.6	0.5	4.1
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	region	83.3	4.7	2.7	1.6	7.7
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	region	80.1	5.1	3.1	1.0	10.7
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	region	88.4	3.6	1.9	0.9	5.1
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	97.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	region	95.6	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.8
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	region	93.4	2.6	1.5	0.5	2.0
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	region	96.7	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.7	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	region	89.2	5.6	2.1	2.1	1.0
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	region	89.3	5.8	1.6	0.8	2.5
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	region	91.8	2.0	3.6	0.5	2.0
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	region	92.4	3.8	1.6	0.8	1.4
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.5	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	region	84.6	6.7	2.6	2.1	4.1
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	region	80.0	6.6	3.0	1.9	8.5
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	region	79.1	5.1	3.6	1.5	10.7
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	region	86.2	4.8	2.3	1.4	5.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	96.7
	state	95.2
8	region	79.8
	state	85.4
10	region	71.7
	state	77.1
12	region	73.7
	state	74.1
Combined	region	81.4
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	1.1
	state	0.6
10	region	2.0
	state	1.1
12	region	2.1
	state	1.8
Combined	region	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	1.7
	state	0.4
10	region	0.6
	state	0.4
12	region	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.5
	state	2.6
8	region	10.1
	state	7.8
10	region	10.5
	state	10.6
12	region	7.9
	state	10.8
Combined	region	7.1
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	1.7
8	region	5.1
	state	6.5
10	region	16.3
	state	12.2
12	region	14.7
	state	13.8
Combined	region	9.3
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.4
8	region	3.4
	state	2.7
10	region	4.7
	state	5.2
12	region	4.7
	state	5.0
Combined	region	3.1
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.2
	state	0.7
8	region	1.7
	state	1.9
10	region	1.7
	state	2.2
12	region	2.1
	state	1.9
Combined	region	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.3
	state	0.9
8	region	2.8
	state	3.4
10	region	5.8
	state	5.0
12	region	2.6
	state	4.9
Combined	region	3.0
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.9
	state	1.3
8	region	3.9
	state	4.2
10	region	9.3
	state	6.4
12	region	7.4
	state	7.2
Combined	region	5.4
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	1.8
	state	1.4
8	region	7.9
	state	4.4
10	region	9.6
	state	6.3
12	region	7.9
	state	5.8
Combined	region	6.5
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	region	0.6
	state	0.3
8	region	2.8
	state	1.2
10	region	2.3
	state	2.5
12	region	3.2
	state	3.8
Combined	region	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.1	12.3	8.1	2.1	11.4
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	region	50.3	12.0	17.5	10.9	9.3
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	region	34.2	14.0	25.2	21.6	5.0
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	region	37.7	7.9	23.0	26.2	5.2
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	region	47.6	12.0	18.1	14.5	7.8
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	66.6	13.1	7.6	1.8	10.9
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	region	51.9	9.8	18.6	9.8	9.8
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	region	34.5	14.0	25.8	21.8	3.9
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	region	38.4	8.4	22.6	25.3	5.3
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	region	48.2	12.0	18.3	14.2	7.4
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	84.5	9.7	4.3	1.5
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	region	65.4	7.7	15.4	11.5
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	region	51.3	9.9	17.2	21.7
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	region	48.9	6.8	17.9	26.3
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	region	63.6	8.9	13.0	14.5
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	86.2	10.7	3.1
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	region	71.8	23.2	5.0
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	region	65.5	30.2	4.3
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	region	66.5	29.3	4.3
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	region	73.3	22.7	4.0
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	21.4	43.5	23.3	11.8
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	region	18.2	57.6	14.7	9.4
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	region	12.1	47.4	25.3	15.3
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	region	22.7	47.0	21.5	8.8
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	region	18.0	47.8	22.2	12.0
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	26.3	46.8	11.0	15.9
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	region	20.3	64.0	8.7	7.0
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	region	21.5	55.0	14.6	8.9
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	region	16.6	62.6	14.4	6.4
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	region	21.9	55.3	12.5	10.3
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	53.7	17.7	28.6
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	region	43.9	23.7	32.4
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	region	52.4	17.2	30.5
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	region	61.1	17.8	21.1
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	region	52.9	18.6	28.5
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	28.2	10.4	43.3	14.7	3.4
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	region	20.2	19.7	39.9	13.9	6.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	region	16.6	12.9	51.7	14.3	4.6
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	region	13.5	13.5	57.3	10.3	5.4
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	region	20.3	13.3	48.1	13.6	4.6
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	15.0	10.4	21.1	24.8	28.7
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	region	24.7	16.1	19.5	23.0	16.7
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	region	23.2	13.2	22.9	21.8	18.9
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	region	21.7	14.7	23.4	25.5	14.7
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	region	20.6	13.1	21.9	23.6	20.9
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	14.2	20.1	29.3	20.4	16.0
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	region	31.6	22.4	21.8	11.5	12.6
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	region	28.1	16.0	26.1	19.5	10.3
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	region	28.3	16.8	28.8	17.9	8.2
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	region	24.3	18.5	26.9	18.1	12.1
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	15.7	10.5	17.5	14.8	41.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	region	30.5	13.2	18.4	16.1	21.8
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	region	29.1	15.7	16.9	17.1	21.1
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	region	31.0	14.1	19.0	17.4	18.5
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	region	25.5	13.4	17.7	16.3	27.2
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	53.3	46.7
	state	54.7	45.3
8	region	52.4	47.6
	state	52.6	47.4
10	region	52.4	47.6
	state	49.7	50.3
12	region	51.4	48.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	region	52.5	47.5
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.1	8.0	25.8	22.4	33.7
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	region	20.0	14.9	23.4	13.1	28.6
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	region	20.0	17.1	22.0	18.0	22.9
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	region	21.6	14.1	27.0	11.9	25.4
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	region	17.2	13.3	24.3	17.5	27.7
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	8.1	12.1	12.7	12.7	54.3
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	region	17.3	10.4	15.0	15.0	42.2
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	region	16.1	9.5	19.0	16.4	38.9
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	region	13.0	10.9	20.7	14.7	40.8
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	region	13.3	10.7	16.7	14.7	44.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.2	13.9	15.4	11.7	44.8
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	region	26.4	13.8	17.2	12.1	30.5
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	region	24.6	17.5	19.2	10.9	27.8
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	region	22.2	12.4	23.8	14.1	27.6
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	region	21.2	14.8	18.5	11.9	33.5
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	12.0	5.2	9.6	16.7	56.5
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	region	17.8	6.9	13.8	15.5	46.0
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	region	17.8	9.8	15.8	11.8	44.8
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	region	15.8	8.7	14.7	16.8	44.0
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	region	15.6	7.7	13.3	14.9	48.5
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.2	13.5	15.1	17.5	39.7
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	region	22.0	9.2	20.8	14.5	33.5
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	region	16.5	15.9	21.4	13.9	32.4
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	region	16.8	17.8	18.4	14.1	33.0
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	region	16.7	14.4	18.8	15.2	35.0
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	10.7	6.7	9.5	11.3	61.7
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	region	20.7	10.3	12.1	9.8	47.1
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	region	18.6	9.5	13.5	13.5	45.0
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	region	13.0	9.2	16.2	20.0	41.6
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	region	15.5	8.7	12.5	13.3	50.0
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	364	2.0	353	0.6	353	2.0	349
Grade 8	2.6	192	9.2	195	5.2	192	3.6	195
Grade 10	5.0	361	13.1	366	7.7	364	2.7	364
Grade 12	3.5	198	22.7	194	8.2	195	2.1	195
Combined	2.9	1,115	10.6	1,108	5.1	1,104	2.5	1,103

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.4	348	53.9	345	46.6	322	64.1	340
Grade 8	67.7	189	46.6	191	38.8	183	67.9	184
Grade 10	74.8	361	59.3	361	34.2	348	76.2	353
Grade 12	68.0	194	52.0	196	31.4	188	67.9	190
Combined	69.0	1,092	54.1	1,093	38.3	1,041	69.4	1,067

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.4	329	98.8	330	99.4	330	98.8	330
Grade 8	96.1	180	89.4	180	96.7	180	98.9	180
Grade 10	94.6	352	90.6	352	91.8	352	97.2	352
Grade 12	93.1	188	93.1	189	92.1	189	98.4	188
Combined	96.1	1,049	93.4	1,051	95.1	1,051	98.2	1,050

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.1	346	94.2	346	96.5	346	96.5	346
Grade 8	83.2	185	81.1	185	87.0	184	93.5	185
Grade 10	82.4	358	74.2	357	69.5	357	89.9	358
Grade 12	77.0	191	71.7	191	65.4	191	91.6	191
Combined	86.3	1,080	81.4	1,079	80.4	1,078	93.0	1,080

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.8	520	7.9	509	4.5	507	2.0	507
Female	2.2	552	12.6	557	5.8	555	2.9	554
Combined	3.0	1,072	10.3	1,066	5.2	1,062	2.5	1,061

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	64.9	501	51.3	501	36.6	476	66.8	494
Female	73.8	549	58.3	549	41.0	524	73.3	532
Combined	69.5	1,050	55.0	1,050	38.9	1,000	70.2	1,026

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.4	483	93.2	484	95.2	484	97.9	483
Female	96.8	525	93.9	526	94.9	526	98.3	526
Combined	96.1	1,008	93.6	1,010	95.0	1,010	98.1	1,009

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.3	497	82.1	496	80.6	495	93.4	497
Female	88.0	541	81.1	541	80.2	541	92.4	541
Combined	86.2	1,038	81.6	1,037	80.4	1,036	92.9	1,038

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

206001

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

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[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	51.9	50.0	48.8	49.2	48.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	49.7	49.3
Female	48.1	50.0	51.2	50.8	51.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	50.3	50.7
N of Valid	387	13,182	205	12,663	370	10,127	206	6,843	1,168	42,815
N of Miss	13	655	8	686	14	510	11	292	46	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	51.1	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	16.7
12	46.6	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	13.3
13	2.3	2.4	49.3	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	47.4	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.3	54.1	59.7	0.0	0.0	17.7	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.3	37.5	1.4	0.5	13.9	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.3	58.3	64.1	11.3	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.5	33.2	6.7	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	395	13,656	211	13,164	379	10,509	216	7,047	1,201	44,376
N of Miss	5	181	2	185	5	128	1	88	13	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.9	15.9
N of Valid	400	13,837	213	13,349	384	10,637	217	7,135	1,214	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	89.5	80.3	90.5	80.8	88.4	82.4	91.5	82.9	89.7	81.4
Yes	10.5	19.7	9.5	19.2	11.6	17.6	8.5	17.1	10.3	18.6
N of Valid	380	13,186	210	12,965	372	10,407	212	7,007	1,174	43,565
N of Miss	20	651	3	384	12	230	5	128	40	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.4	83.3	64.0	81.7	61.8	86.0	58.9	83.7	60.2	83.5
Yes	42.6	16.7	36.0	18.3	38.2	14.0	41.1	16.3	39.8	16.5
N of Valid	392	13,463	211	13,076	382	10,467	214	7,035	1,199	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	2	273	2	170	3	100	15	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	100.0	97.6	98.4	96.6	97.7	96.9	98.2	97.2
Yes	2.6	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.6	3.4	2.3	3.1	1.8	2.8
N of Valid	392	13,463	211	13,076	382	10,467	214	7,035	1,199	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	2	273	2	170	3	100	15	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.9	94.1	94.3	94.6	96.6	95.1	99.1	96.8	96.4	94.9
Yes	4.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	3.4	4.9	0.9	3.2	3.6	5.1
N of Valid	392	13,463	211	13,076	382	10,467	214	7,035	1,199	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	2	273	2	170	3	100	15	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	392	13,463	211	13,076	382	10,467	214	7,035	1,199	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	2	273	2	170	3	100	15	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.3	36.4	42.7	32.8	43.5	26.0	42.5	25.1	46.7	31.1
Yes	45.7	63.6	57.3	67.2	56.5	74.0	57.5	74.9	53.3	68.9
N of Valid	392	13,463	211	13,076	382	10,467	214	7,035	1,199	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	2	273	2	170	3	100	15	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	98.3	99.1	98.3	99.7	98.3	99.1	98.6	99.5	98.3
Yes	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.7
N of Valid	392	13,463	211	13,076	382	10,467	214	7,035	1,199	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	2	273	2	170	3	100	15	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.7	79.4	90.5	83.0	92.4	87.3	95.3	91.0	90.4	84.2
Yes	14.3	20.6	9.5	17.0	7.6	12.7	4.7	9.0	9.6	15.8
N of Valid	392	13,463	211	13,076	382	10,467	214	7,035	1,199	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	2	273	2	170	3	100	15	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.6	3.7	2.4	3.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.8	3.2
Some high school	1.8	3.2	4.7	5.2	13.1	10.4	16.7	14.8	8.6	7.4
Completed high school	7.7	9.5	14.7	13.4	16.3	16.2	19.1	18.2	13.7	13.7
Some college	8.5	9.1	9.0	12.2	16.0	14.3	20.0	15.5	13.1	12.3
Completed college	25.8	21.1	28.9	24.9	25.7	27.8	22.8	26.2	25.8	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	9.0	10.2	10.9	12.9	11.8	14.4	8.8	13.3	10.2	12.5
Don't know	41.0	40.9	28.4	26.1	13.6	13.0	8.8	7.0	24.3	24.4
Does not apply	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	388	13,426	211	13,183	381	10,570	215	7,088	1,195	44,267
N of Miss	12	411	2	166	3	67	2	47	19	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	11.0	12.6	18.8	14.1	20.6	15.4	15.7	16.6	16.3	14.4
Yes	89.0	87.4	81.2	85.9	79.4	84.6	84.3	83.4	83.7	85.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	93.9	91.5	92.9	92.7	93.0	94.9	94.2	94.0	93.5
Yes	4.0	6.1	8.5	7.1	7.3	7.0	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.4	98.6	99.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.5	86.1	80.8	88.1	83.3	89.4	88.4	91.0	83.8	88.3
Yes	16.5	13.9	19.2	11.9	16.7	10.6	11.6	9.0	16.2	11.7
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	95.0	94.8	96.1	94.5	96.7	97.7	97.0	94.9	96.0
Yes	6.3	5.0	5.2	3.9	5.5	3.3	2.3	3.0	5.1	4.0
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	47.4	38.3	49.8	39.4	49.9	39.2	46.8	40.8	48.5	39.3
Yes	52.6	61.7	50.2	60.6	50.1	60.8	53.2	59.2	51.5	60.7
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.2	85.9	84.0	84.7	85.4	84.6	83.3	87.1	84.7	85.4
Yes	14.8	14.1	16.0	15.3	14.6	15.4	16.7	12.9	15.3	14.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	91.9	90.6	93.4	88.3	94.2	95.4	95.2	91.6	93.4
Yes	6.8	8.1	9.4	6.6	11.7	5.8	4.6	4.8	8.4	6.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	95.0	93.9	96.5	96.1	97.0	98.1	97.3	95.7	96.3
Yes	5.0	5.0	6.1	3.5	3.9	3.0	1.9	2.7	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	97.7	98.1	99.2	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.7	97.9
Yes	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	0.8	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.4	50.3	58.2	49.4	58.5	51.6	56.9	56.7	57.5	51.4
Yes	43.6	49.7	41.8	50.6	41.5	48.4	43.1	43.3	42.5	48.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.0	94.7	94.8	94.7	96.9	94.9	95.8	96.2	95.7	95.0
Yes	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	3.1	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	5.0
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.1	53.2	62.0	52.8	62.7	54.7	65.7	59.0	60.3	54.4
Yes	45.9	46.8	38.0	47.2	37.3	45.3	34.3	41.0	39.7	45.6
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.8	95.8	94.6	96.1	95.3	96.8	96.6	95.5	95.1
Yes	5.8	5.2	4.2	5.4	3.9	4.7	3.2	3.4	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	95.6	94.8	96.0	95.0	96.0	96.8	95.9	95.8	95.9
Yes	3.5	4.4	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.0	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
N of Valid	399	13,732	213	13,287	383	10,592	216	7,105	1,211	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	1	30	3	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	14.8	9.2	12.2	8.5	14.8	8.4	13.7	10.7	14.2	9.0
no	38.8	37.4	43.9	37.4	37.8	35.4	32.2	34.0	38.2	36.4
yes	38.8	46.0	38.0	48.3	41.5	48.4	48.8	46.4	41.3	47.3
YES!	7.6	7.4	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.9	5.2	9.0	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	384	13,312	205	12,992	378	10,370	211	6,886	1,178	43,560
N of Miss	16	525	8	357	6	267	6	249	36	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.6	11.2	10.8	9.8	10.9	10.6	13.6	11.0	11.3	10.6
no	50.7	47.0	44.6	49.9	58.4	51.5	44.7	45.6	51.0	48.7
yes	32.1	34.7	38.2	35.8	24.7	33.7	37.9	38.1	31.8	35.3
YES!	6.6	7.1	6.4	4.5	6.1	4.2	3.9	5.3	5.9	5.4
N of Valid	377	13,208	204	12,874	377	10,293	206	6,849	1,164	43,224
N of Miss	23	629	9	475	7	344	11	286	50	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.2	3.6	4.9	4.9	6.2	5.5	6.7	6.6	5.7	4.9
no	14.9	17.8	12.3	24.4	24.2	28.9	21.2	24.7	18.5	23.5
yes	54.6	54.1	60.1	55.2	51.1	52.6	61.1	54.4	55.6	54.1
YES!	25.3	24.5	22.7	15.5	18.5	13.0	11.1	14.3	20.2	17.4
N of Valid	383	13,284	203	12,922	372	10,311	208	6,854	1,166	43,371
N of Miss	17	553	10	427	12	326	9	281	48	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.5	3.9	3.9	1.7	2.1	1.4	4.3	2.0	4.6	2.4
no	22.6	14.3	10.7	6.8	7.7	6.0	10.6	7.1	13.6	9.0
yes	47.0	45.5	44.2	45.8	43.1	45.6	47.1	46.1	45.3	45.7
YES!	22.9	36.2	41.3	45.7	47.1	46.9	38.0	44.7	36.5	43.0
N of Valid	385	13,317	206	12,969	378	10,341	208	6,872	1,177	43,499
N of Miss	15	520	7	380	6	296	9	263	37	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.3	2.9	5.8	3.3	4.0	2.9	5.7	3.3	4.1	3.1
no	16.2	13.9	19.8	17.4	23.0	16.8	16.3	16.2	19.0	16.0
yes	53.3	50.6	51.7	54.5	54.0	57.0	61.7	55.4	54.7	54.1
YES!	28.2	32.6	22.7	24.8	19.0	23.3	16.3	25.2	22.2	26.9
N of Valid	383	13,258	207	12,932	378	10,342	209	6,866	1,177	43,398
N of Miss	17	579	6	417	6	295	8	269	37	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.4	3.6	10.7	5.3	11.7	5.2	8.7	4.2	9.6	4.6
no	11.3	8.8	16.0	14.0	23.7	15.3	20.8	13.0	17.8	12.6
yes	52.8	44.8	56.8	56.8	53.5	59.1	52.7	59.2	53.7	54.1
YES!	28.5	42.7	16.5	24.0	11.2	20.4	17.9	23.5	18.9	28.8
N of Valid	379	13,198	206	12,893	376	10,278	207	6,856	1,168	43,225
N of Miss	21	639	7	456	8	359	10	279	46	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.9	8.6	13.4	15.1	25.7	20.1	20.6	23.6	17.2	15.6
no	31.0	35.2	41.8	46.5	44.4	49.6	45.5	45.3	39.8	43.6
yes	45.9	41.6	35.8	31.5	23.8	25.3	27.8	25.6	33.8	32.2
YES!	14.2	14.7	9.0	6.9	6.1	5.0	6.2	5.5	9.2	8.6
N of Valid	381	13,210	201	12,904	378	10,332	209	6,850	1,169	43,296
N of Miss	19	627	12	445	6	305	8	285	45	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.2	12.2	11.0	15.1	12.2	11.6	12.0	12.2	10.9
no	29.6	35.0	35.6	42.4	41.1	43.6	41.5	38.2	36.5	39.8
yes	48.8	43.2	44.4	39.2	35.8	37.7	40.6	42.0	42.4	40.5
YES!	11.9	12.6	7.8	7.4	8.0	6.5	6.3	7.9	8.9	8.8
N of Valid	379	13,066	205	12,885	377	10,310	207	6,856	1,168	43,117
N of Miss	21	771	8	464	7	327	10	279	46	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.4	9.2	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.3	5.8	7.7	9.0	9.6
no	36.4	36.1	33.8	35.9	34.4	34.3	31.1	28.2	34.4	34.3
yes	42.2	42.1	40.1	41.6	42.6	43.2	46.6	47.3	42.7	43.1
YES!	12.9	12.6	15.5	12.1	12.7	12.2	16.5	16.8	13.9	13.0
N of Valid	379	13,049	207	12,881	378	10,334	206	6,852	1,170	43,116
N of Miss	21	788	6	468	6	303	11	283	44	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.5	3.9	7.3	3.2	5.9	2.7	4.8	3.2	5.8	3.3
no	19.0	16.2	23.8	16.2	19.3	15.0	16.7	14.2	19.5	15.6
yes	53.6	52.3	52.4	60.7	59.1	64.4	64.1	63.2	57.0	59.4
YES!	21.9	27.5	16.5	19.9	15.8	17.9	14.4	19.4	17.6	21.7
N of Valid	379	13,175	206	12,870	374	10,311	209	6,854	1,168	43,210
N of Miss	21	662	7	479	10	326	8	281	46	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	9.3	6.0	8.1	7.9	13.6	9.4	12.9	9.2	11.1	7.9
Rarely	15.2	12.5	21.5	17.4	20.0	19.7	21.5	19.1	19.0	16.7
Sometimes	44.6	34.4	41.1	38.8	46.9	39.8	36.4	38.7	43.3	37.7
Often	16.0	24.7	15.8	24.6	14.1	23.4	22.0	24.5	16.4	24.4
Almost always	14.9	22.3	13.4	11.2	5.3	7.7	7.2	8.5	10.2	13.3
N of Valid	388	13,392	209	12,995	375	10,357	209	6,882	1,181	43,626
N of Miss	12	445	4	354	9	280	8	253	33	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	8.9	13.7	4.4	5.6	4.3	3.8	5.8	5.4	6.1	7.6
Rarely	21.9	30.2	23.3	23.8	17.7	20.2	18.3	22.1	20.2	24.6
Sometimes	35.4	31.7	34.5	36.9	36.5	39.0	38.9	39.0	36.2	36.2
Often	17.7	13.3	17.5	20.0	22.5	22.9	20.7	21.8	19.7	18.9
Almost always	16.1	11.2	20.4	13.6	19.0	14.1	16.3	11.6	17.8	12.7
N of Valid	384	13,280	206	12,915	373	10,288	208	6,830	1,171	43,313
N of Miss	16	557	7	434	11	349	9	305	43	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7
Rarely	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.7
Sometimes	8.3	7.3	15.9	13.4	20.3	18.2	15.4	18.8	14.7	13.5
Often	18.5	20.9	28.0	32.0	33.1	34.5	36.5	35.6	28.0	29.8
Almost always	69.8	69.7	53.1	51.0	43.7	43.1	43.8	41.5	53.9	53.3
N of Valid	384	13,321	207	12,959	375	10,342	208	6,870	1,174	43,492
N of Miss	16	516	6	390	9	295	9	265	40	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.5	4.0	5.9	5.8	7.9	7.7	4.9	8.4	6.2	6.1
Rarely	12.1	10.4	21.6	20.8	28.3	28.6	24.4	27.2	21.1	20.4
Sometimes	30.1	30.3	38.7	38.2	39.5	39.7	44.9	41.4	37.2	36.6
Often	28.5	29.7	19.1	24.1	17.2	18.3	22.0	17.8	22.1	23.5
Almost always	23.7	25.6	14.7	11.2	7.1	5.7	3.9	5.2	13.3	13.4
N of Valid	379	13,127	204	12,718	367	10,132	205	6,678	1,155	42,655
N of Miss	21	710	9	631	17	505	12	457	59	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1
Mostly D's	1.5	2.4	5.3	3.0	3.5	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.7
Mostly C's	11.6	10.8	19.6	13.8	26.9	15.8	13.0	13.6	18.1	13.3
Mostly B's	45.6	37.4	35.9	36.7	37.8	35.8	41.5	36.5	40.7	36.7
Mostly A's	39.9	48.0	38.3	45.4	30.9	44.2	43.0	47.2	37.3	46.2
N of Valid	388	13,306	209	12,940	376	10,294	207	6,822	1,180	43,362
N of Miss	12	531	4	409	8	343	10	313	34	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	39.1	36.2	19.2	15.7	8.0	6.9	9.6	7.3	20.4	18.6
Quite important	25.6	27.3	20.7	22.2	15.4	15.8	20.1	16.1	20.5	21.3
Fairly important	21.5	22.6	30.3	32.4	34.8	34.9	34.4	34.5	29.6	30.3
Slightly important	11.1	11.4	22.1	24.3	29.5	33.6	31.6	32.8	22.6	23.9
Not at all important	2.6	2.5	7.7	5.4	12.2	8.7	4.3	9.4	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	386	13,350	208	12,929	376	10,312	209	6,820	1,179	43,411
N of Miss	14	487	5	420	8	325	8	315	35	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	52.2	55.6	64.3	61.7	67.2	64.9	57.7	60.3	60.1	60.4
1	12.5	13.5	12.6	12.7	9.9	10.0	14.9	12.0	12.1	12.2
2	12.2	10.0	8.7	8.8	7.7	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.1
3	8.1	7.4	5.8	6.5	7.5	6.5	5.8	6.6	7.1	6.8
4-5	9.9	7.4	4.3	5.9	4.3	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.5
6-10	2.9	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.9	2.8	5.3	3.0	3.1	2.9
11 or more	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.0	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	385	13,307	207	12,940	375	10,300	208	6,815	1,175	43,362
N of Miss	15	530	6	409	9	337	9	320	39	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	88.6	73.7	76.6	74.7	71.6	77.9	73.6	80.1	78.6
Little chance	5.8	6.5	13.7	11.9	13.1	15.2	15.4	14.7	11.2	11.5
Some chance	2.1	2.7	7.8	7.1	8.0	8.2	5.3	7.5	5.6	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.3	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.8	1.4	3.0	1.9	2.7
Very good chance	0.8	0.8	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	379	13,214	205	12,875	375	10,270	208	6,792	1,167	43,151
N of Miss	21	623	8	474	9	367	9	343	47	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	5.0	6.2	7.8	10.7	12.4	12.3	6.2	11.1	8.1	9.7
Little chance	7.7	8.8	9.3	15.5	15.4	18.6	13.5	17.2	11.5	14.4
Some chance	20.6	17.8	24.5	25.3	23.5	27.8	27.9	28.6	23.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	28.8	32.3	32.8	28.2	30.8	26.6	31.7	26.2	30.7	28.8
Very good chance	37.8	34.9	25.5	20.3	17.8	14.8	20.7	16.8	26.2	23.0
N of Valid	378	13,232	204	12,804	370	10,159	208	6,739	1,160	42,934
N of Miss	22	605	9	545	14	478	9	396	54	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.8	85.9	67.2	69.5	54.4	55.7	56.5	51.2	67.3	68.3
Little chance	9.5	7.7	14.7	14.0	14.5	16.0	11.1	15.5	12.3	12.8
Some chance	2.4	3.3	9.3	8.9	16.9	14.3	17.4	15.6	10.9	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	4.9	5.7	9.9	10.5	9.2	12.3	6.2	6.7
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	3.9	1.9	4.3	3.4	5.8	5.4	3.4	2.6
N of Valid	380	13,159	204	12,824	373	10,236	207	6,774	1,164	42,993
N of Miss	20	678	9	525	11	401	10	361	50	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.6	9.7	14.4	11.4	16.3	12.1	14.4	11.7	13.8	11.1
Little chance	10.4	9.7	12.4	15.2	13.9	15.6	13.5	14.3	12.4	13.5
Some chance	20.5	18.9	28.7	26.3	31.3	29.1	34.6	29.9	27.9	25.3
Pretty good chance	25.3	27.6	19.8	27.5	25.4	27.2	24.0	27.2	24.1	27.4
Very good chance	33.2	34.0	24.8	19.6	13.1	15.9	13.5	16.9	21.7	22.8
N of Valid	376	13,164	202	12,831	374	10,221	208	6,764	1,160	42,980
N of Miss	24	673	11	518	10	416	9	371	54	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	91.5	89.8	71.6	70.5	57.1	55.5	56.5	51.1	70.7	69.8
Little chance	4.0	5.0	9.3	10.8	10.2	12.7	14.5	12.9	8.8	9.8
Some chance	2.1	2.5	7.4	7.5	14.7	12.5	12.1	14.3	8.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.4	4.9	6.3	7.5	11.1	6.8	12.4	4.9	6.9
Very good chance	1.1	1.3	6.9	4.8	10.5	8.1	10.1	9.3	6.7	5.2
N of Valid	377	13,103	204	12,833	373	10,224	207	6,778	1,161	42,938
N of Miss	23	734	9	516	11	413	10	357	53	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.8	81.2	68.0	74.9	64.4	71.1	70.9	70.9	69.9	75.3
Little chance	10.8	8.6	13.8	11.1	13.1	13.6	13.1	13.4	12.5	11.3
Some chance	6.6	4.5	7.4	6.6	10.7	8.0	10.2	8.6	8.7	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.8	3.0	4.0	5.9	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.6
Very good chance	5.3	3.0	7.9	3.4	5.9	3.3	2.4	3.2	5.4	3.2
N of Valid	380	13,141	203	12,830	374	10,248	206	6,773	1,163	42,992
N of Miss	20	696	10	519	10	389	11	362	51	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	86.4	62.0	65.3	52.9	53.4	57.0	51.7	66.7	66.8
Little chance	5.6	6.6	14.1	11.7	11.8	12.7	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.5
Some chance	2.9	3.3	7.3	8.8	14.7	11.8	13.5	13.7	9.4	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	6.8	7.3	8.3	11.4	7.7	11.8	5.8	7.3
Very good chance	1.6	1.8	9.8	6.9	12.3	10.7	7.7	10.4	7.6	6.8
N of Valid	378	13,153	205	12,851	374	10,245	207	6,779	1,164	43,028
N of Miss	22	684	8	498	10	392	10	356	50	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	78.7	82.8	71.2	73.5	70.1	71.3	73.6	75.0	73.7	76.0
Little chance	11.1	10.4	12.7	14.2	14.7	16.7	14.9	15.0	13.2	13.7
Some chance	3.9	3.4	7.8	6.9	8.8	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8	5.9
Pretty good chance	3.2	1.7	4.4	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.6	2.5
Very good chance	3.2	1.8	3.9	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	380	13,161	205	12,856	374	10,248	208	6,779	1,167	43,044
N of Miss	20	676	8	493	10	389	9	356	47	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	93.7	93.0	81.8	84.2	78.0	76.1	88.6	90.0
10 or younger	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.8	2.9	4.8	2.2	2.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.8	4.3	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.6	3.3	4.6	2.1	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.8	2.9	6.5	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	378	13,299	206	12,870	373	10,256	209	6,782	1,166	43,207
N of Miss	22	538	7	479	11	381	8	353	48	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.8	95.1	84.5	89.1	78.3	83.9	81.2	81.4	85.6	88.5
10 or younger	2.4	3.1	4.4	3.7	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.4
11	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	5.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.9	1.3	2.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	5.1	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.4	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.4	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.4	3.2	0.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	379	13,238	206	12,810	373	10,195	207	6,746	1,165	42,989
N of Miss	21	599	7	539	11	442	10	389	49	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	82.8	84.4	67.0	72.8	56.7	63.9	55.1	57.7	66.8	71.9
10 or younger	10.0	9.6	9.7	9.1	8.3	6.2	4.3	4.6	8.4	7.9
11	4.5	4.5	5.8	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.1	3.6	3.1
12	1.8	1.1	5.3	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.4	3.0
13	0.3	0.1	9.2	7.4	4.6	5.3	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.1	9.1	8.0	6.8	5.1	4.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.3	9.4	7.7	7.2	5.0	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.8	8.2	10.0	2.5	2.0
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	9.7	8.8	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	379	13,251	206	12,828	372	10,221	207	6,769	1,164	43,069
N of Miss	21	586	7	521	12	416	10	366	50	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.0	98.6	91.2	95.3	88.0	89.8	78.5	84.0	89.5	93.2
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.5
11	1.9	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	4.5	4.3	2.4	2.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	6.2	4.9	1.5	1.0
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.2	5.9	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	378	13,247	205	12,841	374	10,229	209	6,781	1,166	43,098
N of Miss	22	590	8	508	10	408	8	354	48	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	77.8	88.4	76.2	81.1	70.6	79.7	72.8	80.7	74.3	82.9
10 or younger	14.0	8.0	14.1	7.0	9.9	5.5	7.3	4.9	11.5	6.6
11	6.3	2.8	3.9	3.3	4.0	2.4	3.4	1.6	4.6	2.6
12	1.3	0.6	1.9	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.5
13	0.5	0.1	2.4	3.7	5.9	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.0	2.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.5	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.9	2.1	0.7	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	378	13,267	206	12,871	374	10,246	206	6,776	1,164	43,160
N of Miss	22	570	7	478	10	391	11	359	50	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	99.0	97.6	97.9	97.1	97.0	94.7	97.0	96.9	97.9
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
11	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	377	13,247	206	12,865	375	10,243	207	6,783	1,165	43,138
N of Miss	23	590	7	484	9	394	10	352	49	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.2	92.1	85.4	92.2	88.5	92.6	89.4	93.4	88.0	92.4
10 or younger	5.3	3.8	4.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.9	1.7	3.7	2.7
11	3.7	2.6	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	2.1	1.3
12	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.0
13	0.3	0.1	3.9	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	380	13,240	206	12,854	375	10,241	208	6,774	1,169	43,109
N of Miss	20	597	7	495	9	396	9	361	45	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	95.7	78.2	85.1	71.9	76.1	69.2	71.9	80.8	84.1
10 or younger	0.5	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.2
11	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	7.8	4.2	2.4	2.0	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.8	5.7	3.5	5.1	3.4	1.9	2.7	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.5	8.8	7.8	3.8	4.9	4.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	9.1	6.1	5.8	7.3	4.0	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	7.2	7.9	2.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.7	4.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	379	13,252	206	12,853	374	10,248	208	6,782	1,167	43,135
N of Miss	21	585	7	496	10	389	9	353	47	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	97.8	93.2	95.4	91.7	93.8	92.8	93.4	94.1	95.5
10 or younger	1.6	1.3	2.9	1.5	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2
11	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	380	13,235	206	12,865	373	10,253	208	6,786	1,167	43,139
N of Miss	20	602	7	484	11	384	9	349	47	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	92.1	91.2	90.0	87.5	90.2	90.9	91.3	90.8	90.9
Wrong	4.7	6.0	5.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	5.8	6.3	6.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	381	13,323	204	12,902	376	10,278	208	6,796	1,169	43,299
N of Miss	19	514	9	447	8	359	9	339	45	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	69.5	70.5	68.6	59.4	62.8	59.8	74.5	67.9	68.1	64.2
Wrong	26.0	25.2	24.0	33.2	27.8	31.9	21.6	26.3	25.4	29.3
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.6	6.4	6.8	8.1	7.5	2.4	5.3	5.6	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	377	13,210	204	12,809	371	10,209	208	6,749	1,160	42,977
N of Miss	23	627	9	540	13	428	9	386	54	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	53.2	52.3	43.9	39.3	48.9	39.0	60.1	50.8	51.4	45.0
Wrong	30.4	33.6	35.1	38.0	30.3	38.1	28.8	32.6	30.9	35.8
A little bit wrong	13.0	11.7	14.6	19.6	18.1	20.3	9.6	15.1	14.3	16.6
Not at all wrong	3.4	2.4	6.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.6	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	378	13,179	205	12,806	370	10,201	208	6,760	1,161	42,946
N of Miss	22	658	8	543	14	436	9	375	53	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	85.3	70.7	75.5	71.7	74.2	78.7	79.3	76.6	78.8
Wrong	12.8	10.6	19.0	18.2	19.2	19.7	15.9	16.0	16.5	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	5.9	4.8	7.7	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	4.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	382	13,260	205	12,872	375	10,259	207	6,780	1,169	43,171
N of Miss	18	577	8	477	9	378	10	355	45	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.4	75.9	68.1	58.6	56.7	49.6	64.1	51.5	67.8	60.7
Wrong	14.7	19.1	19.1	30.5	28.9	34.1	23.8	31.5	21.6	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.9	9.8	9.1	12.0	14.0	10.2	15.0	8.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.2	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	382	13,271	204	12,876	374	10,250	206	6,776	1,166	43,173
N of Miss	18	566	9	473	10	387	11	359	48	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	88.1	65.4	71.1	59.8	56.3	57.5	53.6	68.8	70.1
Wrong	9.9	8.5	18.5	19.2	16.8	24.1	15.5	22.4	14.6	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.5	10.7	7.7	17.8	15.4	16.9	18.0	11.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	5.4	2.0	5.6	4.1	10.1	6.0	5.0	2.8
N of Valid	382	13,272	205	12,878	376	10,261	207	6,784	1,170	43,195
N of Miss	18	565	8	471	8	376	10	351	44	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.1	75.1	78.8	68.8	68.9	71.2	67.9	78.1	78.5
Wrong	5.5	6.9	16.6	15.9	16.8	20.8	16.3	20.8	13.0	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	5.9	4.0	10.1	7.7	7.2	8.0	6.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	2.4	1.3	4.3	2.6	5.3	3.2	2.9	1.7
N of Valid	382	13,272	205	12,876	375	10,261	208	6,783	1,170	43,192
N of Miss	18	565	8	473	9	376	9	352	44	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	93.2	78.5	76.3	58.1	59.5	53.6	53.3	72.4	73.9
Wrong	4.7	4.5	8.8	13.6	15.5	18.2	17.4	18.3	11.1	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	7.3	6.7	14.4	13.9	18.4	16.0	9.6	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	5.4	3.3	12.0	8.4	10.6	12.4	6.8	5.2
N of Valid	381	13,258	205	12,866	375	10,259	207	6,776	1,168	43,159
N of Miss	19	579	8	483	9	378	10	359	46	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.1	84.7	85.8	79.1	81.0	83.2	82.1	85.9	86.6
Wrong	5.0	4.7	11.8	11.0	15.0	14.7	12.0	14.0	10.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.3	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	381	13,261	203	12,849	374	10,245	208	6,784	1,166	43,139
N of Miss	19	576	10	500	10	392	9	351	48	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	92.8	86.3	85.7	83.9	82.2	85.1	85.1	88.0	86.9
Wrong	4.2	5.4	8.8	10.7	11.8	13.4	11.1	11.7	8.7	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.2	0.5	2.1	1.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	3.4	1.1	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	378	13,184	204	12,845	373	10,249	208	6,783	1,163	43,061
N of Miss	22	653	9	504	11	388	9	352	51	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	96.6	93.7	91.6	86.7	87.9	87.5	88.0	91.5	91.7
Wrong	2.6	2.8	4.9	6.7	10.4	9.4	8.7	8.9	6.6	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	380	13,246	205	12,875	375	10,261	208	6,785	1,168	43,167
N of Miss	20	591	8	474	9	376	9	350	46	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	88.5	69.4	70.0	55.9	57.4	58.0	56.1	70.3	70.5
Wrong	6.0	8.0	14.6	18.4	16.2	22.4	18.8	21.8	13.1	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.6	11.7	8.5	18.6	14.4	15.0	15.2	11.4	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	4.4	3.0	9.3	5.7	8.2	7.0	5.3	3.6
N of Valid	382	13,256	206	12,878	376	10,274	207	6,787	1,171	43,195
N of Miss	18	581	7	471	8	363	10	348	43	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.4	91.2	82.8	87.5	79.9	88.9	85.4	91.3	82.5	89.6
1 to 2 times	13.7	7.0	9.9	9.3	13.6	8.4	9.7	6.9	12.3	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.1	5.4	2.1	4.0	1.8	3.9	1.2	3.4	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+ times	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	373	13,218	203	12,773	374	10,178	206	6,724	1,156	42,893
N of Miss	27	619	10	576	10	459	11	411	58	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.2	93.0	88.6	93.0	87.4	93.5	91.2	94.4	88.9	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.2	4.1	5.9	3.8	7.5	3.3	2.9	2.6	6.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+ times	2.4	1.3	3.5	1.4	1.9	1.4	4.9	1.6	2.9	1.4
N of Valid	369	13,148	202	12,730	372	10,148	205	6,695	1,148	42,721
N of Miss	31	689	11	619	12	489	12	440	66	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.8	97.3	97.9	97.6	97.2	98.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	371	13,140	201	12,716	373	10,137	205	6,700	1,150	42,693
N of Miss	29	697	12	633	11	500	12	435	64	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.2	98.0	98.8	97.9	98.5	98.1	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	371	13,174	203	12,751	374	10,163	206	6,722	1,154	42,810
N of Miss	29	663	10	598	10	474	11	413	60	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	55.5	46.5	48.0	38.5	40.5	32.6	36.4	33.5	45.9	38.8
1 to 2 times	23.9	25.8	22.8	23.4	22.0	19.4	19.4	16.4	22.3	22.1
3 to 5 times	11.3	13.0	11.9	14.9	12.9	15.7	13.1	15.1	12.2	14.5
6 to 9 times	2.4	4.1	3.5	5.3	2.7	7.1	9.2	7.3	3.9	5.7
10+ times	7.0	10.7	13.9	18.0	22.0	25.2	21.8	27.7	15.7	19.0
N of Valid	373	13,088	202	12,738	373	10,169	206	6,719	1,154	42,714
N of Miss	27	749	11	611	11	468	11	416	60	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	99.1	97.0	98.2	97.3	98.0	95.6	98.2	97.4	98.4
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.6	4.4	1.4	2.4	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	372	13,135	203	12,721	372	10,132	204	6,697	1,151	42,685
N of Miss	28	702	10	628	12	505	13	438	63	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.2	92.4	89.1	92.1	92.5	94.2	91.2	95.9	91.6	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	4.6	4.2	7.8	3.2	5.8	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	372	13,168	202	12,745	372	10,163	205	6,710	1,151	42,786
N of Miss	28	669	11	604	12	474	12	425	63	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.5	99.3	93.6	96.7	92.5	93.3	92.2	92.4	94.9	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.5	3.5	2.2	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	372	13,162	202	12,754	374	10,166	206	6,718	1,154	42,800
N of Miss	28	675	11	595	10	471	11	417	60	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.2	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	372	13,168	201	12,754	374	10,150	205	6,718	1,152	42,790
N of Miss	28	669	12	595	10	487	12	417	62	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	96.3	80.2	87.1	75.3	79.9	77.7	78.0	83.4	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.2	8.9	5.6	6.4	6.0	4.9	5.7	5.4	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	4.0	2.5	5.1	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.9	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.6	5.9	3.7	10.2	9.0	13.1	11.6	6.7	5.2
N of Valid	373	13,160	202	12,743	373	10,168	206	6,722	1,154	42,793
N of Miss	27	677	11	606	11	469	11	413	60	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	27.8	20.6	23.6	13.2	16.9	10.1	24.0	10.4	22.9	14.3
Slight risk	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.1	7.5	5.5	6.4	4.9	6.5	5.7
Moderate risk	15.1	14.4	18.2	16.3	16.7	16.1	12.3	14.6	15.7	15.4
Great risk	45.4	54.2	44.8	60.8	55.9	65.4	52.5	66.9	50.0	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.1	6.9	3.6	3.0	2.9	4.9	3.2	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	370	13,107	203	12,747	372	10,170	204	6,717	1,149	42,741
N of Miss	30	730	10	602	12	467	13	418	65	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.5	23.6	36.4	23.9	37.9	33.2	40.5	40.3	35.4	28.6
Slight risk	17.9	17.2	20.2	25.2	25.0	28.0	24.0	25.4	21.7	23.4
Moderate risk	17.1	19.6	16.7	20.3	13.5	16.6	13.5	14.3	15.2	18.3
Great risk	24.2	29.5	19.2	24.9	19.2	18.0	16.0	15.8	20.3	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	10.1	7.6	5.7	4.4	4.1	6.0	4.3	7.5	6.5
N of Valid	363	12,987	198	12,562	364	9,978	200	6,601	1,125	42,128
N of Miss	37	850	15	787	20	659	17	534	89	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	29.4	22.2	31.2	18.9	31.7	22.6	36.5	28.1	31.7	22.2
Slight risk	8.6	8.4	13.6	14.7	17.6	20.5	20.2	22.1	14.5	15.4
Moderate risk	14.7	17.5	18.1	22.7	20.9	24.4	19.2	22.3	18.1	21.5
Great risk	35.6	41.4	28.6	37.8	25.5	28.4	18.2	23.0	27.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.5	8.5	5.8	4.3	4.0	5.9	4.5	7.7	6.6
N of Valid	360	12,855	199	12,573	369	10,027	203	6,660	1,131	42,115
N of Miss	40	982	14	776	15	610	14	475	83	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	31.1	22.6	31.5	16.8	20.7	15.0	29.3	14.8	27.5	17.8
Slight risk	12.3	14.6	18.7	18.2	18.8	19.4	16.6	19.3	16.3	17.6
Moderate risk	20.2	20.7	21.7	26.8	27.4	28.6	17.6	27.6	22.3	25.5
Great risk	30.5	37.5	22.2	34.7	30.1	34.3	32.2	35.2	29.2	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	4.7	5.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	4.4	3.1	4.7	3.6
N of Valid	367	13,024	203	12,710	372	10,131	205	6,705	1,147	42,570
N of Miss	33	813	10	639	12	506	12	430	67	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.9	21.5	28.6	14.7	19.4	11.9	28.6	12.6	25.7	15.8
Slight risk	9.5	8.0	11.8	10.7	11.3	12.8	14.3	13.4	11.3	10.8
Moderate risk	17.8	19.1	26.1	24.5	24.7	27.1	20.7	27.8	22.0	24.0
Great risk	38.1	46.4	27.1	46.3	40.9	45.1	32.0	42.8	36.0	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.1	6.4	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.4	3.4	5.0	4.0
N of Valid	370	13,036	203	12,714	372	10,150	203	6,714	1,148	42,614
N of Miss	30	801	10	635	12	487	14	421	66	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.7	21.0	24.3	13.4	17.8	10.1	24.6	9.9	23.7	14.4
Slight risk	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.9
Moderate risk	13.0	11.7	16.8	14.5	15.6	15.6	13.3	14.6	14.6	13.9
Great risk	46.1	55.4	45.0	60.4	56.9	63.8	50.2	64.8	50.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	7.5	8.9	6.3	4.9	5.6	6.4	5.7	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	369	12,985	202	12,687	371	10,129	203	6,700	1,145	42,501
N of Miss	31	852	11	662	13	508	14	435	69	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.6	20.9	23.6	13.2	17.4	9.9	25.1	9.8	23.5	14.2
Slight risk	3.0	3.3	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.9
Moderate risk	11.1	9.9	13.8	13.9	13.9	15.1	13.3	14.0	12.9	13.0
Great risk	48.4	57.7	49.3	61.8	59.6	65.0	51.7	66.3	52.8	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	8.3	8.4	6.7	4.8	6.0	6.9	6.0	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	370	12,974	203	12,679	374	10,125	203	6,700	1,150	42,478
N of Miss	30	863	10	670	10	512	14	435	64	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.1	21.3	25.6	15.5	21.7	13.6	28.1	13.7	25.6	16.5
Slight risk	8.1	9.1	15.8	16.5	19.8	20.5	19.7	20.6	15.3	15.8
Moderate risk	17.3	17.5	22.2	24.6	25.5	28.3	21.2	29.3	21.5	24.1
Great risk	37.6	44.2	27.6	38.6	29.8	33.8	26.6	32.2	31.3	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	7.8	8.9	4.9	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.2	6.3	5.4
N of Valid	370	13,009	203	12,694	373	10,148	203	6,713	1,149	42,564
N of Miss	30	828	10	655	11	489	14	422	65	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.2	21.7	28.7	16.0	23.1	14.8	29.1	14.9	26.8	17.3
Slight risk	10.6	9.4	18.3	16.9	19.0	22.2	20.2	23.3	16.4	16.9
Moderate risk	20.6	18.8	19.8	26.1	23.6	28.5	23.6	27.7	22.0	24.7
Great risk	30.1	38.5	23.8	33.6	28.7	29.8	23.2	28.3	27.3	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.6	9.4	7.4	5.6	4.8	3.9	5.7	7.6	7.8
N of Valid	369	13,005	202	12,714	373	10,155	203	6,716	1,147	42,590
N of Miss	31	832	11	635	11	482	14	419	67	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	28.2	21.3	27.6	14.5	19.9	12.0	27.4	12.2	25.2	15.6
Slight risk	6.5	4.9	8.4	8.2	12.1	10.9	8.5	11.9	9.0	8.4
Moderate risk	12.7	12.3	21.2	20.2	23.7	25.0	20.4	25.9	19.1	19.8
Great risk	42.3	49.5	32.5	49.4	38.4	47.0	39.3	44.2	38.8	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	12.0	10.3	7.7	5.9	5.1	4.5	5.8	7.9	8.1
N of Valid	369	13,008	203	12,712	372	10,144	201	6,715	1,145	42,579
N of Miss	31	829	10	637	12	493	16	420	69	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.8	94.6	93.8	95.0	93.5	95.6	91.8	96.6	93.4	95.3
No, but would like to	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.3	2.2	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.5	1.1	3.6	1.1	2.5	0.9	3.1	0.9	2.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	353	12,542	195	12,195	356	9,748	195	6,427	1,099	40,912
N of Miss	47	1,295	18	1,154	28	889	22	708	115	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	17.4	17.9	25.5	15.9	23.0	17.6	26.6	20.2	22.3	17.6
Yes	3.8	2.9	5.0	2.8	3.6	2.6	6.5	2.0	4.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.7	79.3	69.5	81.4	73.4	79.8	66.8	77.8	73.3	79.8
N of Valid	367	12,922	200	12,565	365	10,015	199	6,590	1,131	42,092
N of Miss	33	915	13	784	19	622	18	545	83	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	28.0	25.9	21.0	21.7	17.1	20.7	14.8	23.8	20.9	23.1
Rarely	21.3	25.6	23.5	26.8	25.0	26.7	27.6	28.4	24.0	26.7
1-2 times a month	9.7	13.0	15.5	13.5	13.9	14.3	24.6	14.9	14.7	13.8
About once a week or more	41.0	35.5	40.0	38.0	44.0	38.3	33.0	32.9	40.4	36.5
N of Valid	371	12,772	200	12,608	368	10,067	203	6,636	1,142	42,083
N of Miss	29	1,065	13	741	16	570	14	499	72	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.8	96.9	86.4	93.6	87.5	89.8	84.5	89.0	90.1	93.0
Once or twice	1.1	2.4	8.4	4.5	6.6	6.0	7.3	6.2	5.3	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	3.1	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	4.1	1.5	1.9	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	359	12,634	191	12,252	361	9,773	193	6,480	1,104	41,139
N of Miss	41	1,203	22	1,097	23	864	24	655	110	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.2	99.3	96.9	98.2	95.4	97.0	90.8	96.1	96.1	97.9
Once or twice	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	5.1	1.8	2.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	363	12,816	192	12,448	366	9,920	196	6,520	1,117	41,704
N of Miss	37	1,021	21	901	18	717	21	615	97	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.2	95.6	85.7	89.9	81.5	85.3	82.1	82.8	87.1	89.5
Once or twice	2.5	3.5	9.7	7.4	10.6	9.2	8.7	10.2	7.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	3.1	1.4	5.4	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.9	1.8
Regularly in the past	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.6	2.0	4.6	2.3	1.7	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	364	12,839	196	12,445	368	9,899	196	6,511	1,124	41,694
N of Miss	36	998	17	904	16	738	21	624	90	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.5	97.4	98.4	95.0	96.9	96.5	96.2	97.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	364	12,847	192	12,434	361	9,924	198	6,530	1,115	41,735
N of Miss	36	990	21	915	23	713	19	605	99	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.4	60.2	49.2	61.1	58.1	65.9	57.9	69.0	57.0	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.0	8.1	10.3	8.6	11.1	8.8	12.2	8.6	10.5	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.1	3.6	2.3	3.8	2.1	3.6	2.4	3.2	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.9	3.5	6.7	5.0	4.3	5.0	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.6
I don't know	24.5	26.1	30.3	23.1	22.7	18.2	19.3	14.8	24.0	21.6
N of Valid	367	12,947	195	12,603	370	10,069	197	6,627	1,129	42,246
N of Miss	33	890	18	746	14	568	20	508	85	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.7	35.0	38.3	34.8	41.8	45.5	48.7	52.8	38.8	40.2
Rarely	23.4	17.9	21.9	22.1	18.8	21.2	20.8	18.9	21.2	20.1
Sometimes	23.1	23.9	25.5	24.4	21.7	20.1	14.2	17.6	21.5	22.2
Often	12.5	13.6	8.2	12.0	11.1	9.0	10.2	7.2	10.9	11.0
Almost always	10.3	9.5	6.1	6.7	6.5	4.2	6.1	3.4	7.6	6.5
N of Valid	368	12,958	196	12,588	368	10,010	197	6,583	1,129	42,139
N of Miss	32	879	17	761	16	627	20	552	85	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.3	98.3	91.1	95.8	90.4	92.4	86.2	87.7	92.4	94.5
Once	1.1	1.0	3.1	2.2	4.5	3.6	5.1	5.3	3.3	2.7
Twice	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.6	5.1	3.0	1.9	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	356	12,689	192	12,292	355	9,802	196	6,460	1,099	41,243
N of Miss	44	1,148	21	1,057	29	835	21	675	115	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	92.0	92.3	86.0	90.4	81.6	89.1	84.7	89.4	86.3	90.5
1 time	3.6	3.6	6.7	4.1	9.1	5.0	4.6	4.3	6.1	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.2	6.0	3.8	5.6	3.4	4.3	3.1
4 or 5 times	1.1	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.6	1.1	1.6	0.7
6 or more times	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	362	12,801	193	12,434	364	9,910	196	6,489	1,115	41,634
N of Miss	38	1,036	20	915	20	727	21	646	99	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.5	53.9	48.0	58.5	41.4	45.0	29.4	28.2	42.7	49.1
0 times	49.3	45.2	48.0	40.1	54.0	52.9	63.5	67.0	53.1	48.9
1 time	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.9	0.9	3.0	1.6	1.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	363	12,834	196	12,453	367	9,960	197	6,524	1,123	41,771
N of Miss	37	1,003	17	896	17	677	20	611	91	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.8	94.9	80.4	86.4	69.1	75.1	62.8	67.7	77.9	83.3
At my home	3.1	3.0	10.8	7.2	13.3	11.3	16.3	12.9	10.1	7.8
At someone else's home	2.5	1.3	5.7	4.9	11.9	11.0	12.8	15.8	7.9	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.7	3.0	1.4	6.1	2.0	2.4	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	356	12,554	194	12,278	362	9,861	196	6,504	1,108	41,197
N of Miss	44	1,283	19	1,071	22	776	21	631	106	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.8	19.1	38.5	25.8	39.4	33.0	39.5	34.7	32.3	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.6	7.8	11.3	15.4	17.9	19.7	18.5	20.9	13.9	15.0
Strongly disapprove	52.4	58.5	35.9	45.0	29.6	36.7	29.7	34.6	38.0	45.5
Don't know or can't say	21.2	14.6	14.4	13.7	13.0	10.6	12.3	9.8	15.8	12.6
N of Valid	359	12,615	195	12,332	368	9,879	195	6,498	1,117	41,324
N of Miss	41	1,222	18	1,017	16	758	22	637	97	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.0	90.8	93.7	86.9	88.2	77.3	82.1	89.4	91.9
1-2	1.7	1.8	5.6	5.0	10.1	8.8	15.5	12.3	7.6	6.1
3-5	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.0	2.5	2.2	5.2	3.7	2.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	353	12,774	195	12,447	366	9,926	194	6,534	1,108	41,681
N of Miss	47	1,063	18	902	18	711	23	601	106	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	94.8	96.6	92.3	92.0	91.8	88.3	94.9	95.0
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.8	4.1	3.6	3.6	5.0	2.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.8	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	353	12,739	192	12,416	364	9,914	195	6,521	1,104	41,590
N of Miss	47	1,098	21	933	20	723	22	614	110	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	348	12,693	194	12,427	366	9,915	195	6,535	1,103	41,570
N of Miss	52	1,144	19	922	18	722	22	600	111	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	352	12,720	195	12,421	366	9,908	195	6,532	1,108	41,581
N of Miss	48	1,117	18	928	18	729	22	603	106	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	98.3	99.0	97.9	97.8	98.9	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	352	12,742	195	12,431	366	9,919	195	6,536	1,108	41,628
N of Miss	48	1,095	18	918	18	718	22	599	106	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.4	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	351	12,698	195	12,411	365	9,911	195	6,529	1,106	41,549
N of Miss	49	1,139	18	938	19	726	22	606	108	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	350	12,693	194	12,415	364	9,917	195	6,535	1,103	41,560
N of Miss	50	1,144	19	934	20	720	22	600	111	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	98.5	98.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.8
1-2	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	350	12,673	194	12,410	365	9,919	194	6,533	1,103	41,535
N of Miss	50	1,164	19	939	19	718	23	602	111	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	351	12,663	193	12,410	364	9,906	194	6,528	1,102	41,507
N of Miss	49	1,174	20	939	20	731	23	607	112	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	349	12,608	193	12,385	364	9,898	195	6,523	1,101	41,414
N of Miss	51	1,229	20	964	20	739	22	612	113	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	351	12,654	195	12,414	365	9,906	195	6,528	1,106	41,502
N of Miss	49	1,183	18	935	19	731	22	607	108	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.1	96.4	97.4	97.3	97.5	97.9	98.0	97.5	97.8
1-2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	349	12,672	195	12,415	364	9,904	195	6,529	1,103	41,520
N of Miss	51	1,165	18	934	20	733	22	606	111	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.6	99.5	98.9	99.0	99.4	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	352	12,682	195	12,406	366	9,907	195	6,525	1,108	41,520
N of Miss	48	1,155	18	943	18	730	22	610	106	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	95.3	97.3	93.4	93.7	88.7	89.5	95.0	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	3.6	4.2	6.7	6.7	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	353	12,692	193	12,386	365	9,891	195	6,527	1,106	41,496
N of Miss	47	1,145	20	963	19	746	22	608	108	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	98.7	93.3	95.7	91.3	92.2	85.1	88.3	93.0	94.6
1-2	0.9	1.1	4.1	3.1	5.2	5.3	10.3	8.0	4.5	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.9	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.6	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	352	12,672	193	12,385	366	9,894	194	6,522	1,105	41,473
N of Miss	48	1,165	20	964	18	743	23	613	109	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.1	87.7	92.4	83.3	85.8	80.1	82.9	88.4	91.1
1-2	0.9	1.2	5.1	3.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.7	3.6	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	4.1	2.1	7.7	6.1	10.7	9.7	5.1	3.7
N of Valid	352	12,726	195	12,428	365	9,928	196	6,537	1,108	41,619
N of Miss	48	1,111	18	921	19	709	21	598	106	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	97.4	97.4	95.6	94.2	93.4	91.7	96.7	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.6	1.8	1.8
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.0	2.5	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	351	12,684	195	12,404	364	9,907	196	6,530	1,106	41,525
N of Miss	49	1,153	18	945	20	730	21	605	108	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.5	89.2	93.7	89.3	92.1	91.8	93.8	92.4	94.5
1-2	1.7	1.6	5.6	3.6	5.8	3.9	2.0	2.8	3.8	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	3.6	1.0	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	352	12,690	195	12,405	364	9,904	196	6,533	1,107	41,532
N of Miss	48	1,147	18	944	20	733	21	602	107	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.4	91.7	77.4	82.1	68.2	71.1	64.1	64.1	76.5	79.6
1-2	6.0	5.8	11.1	9.4	12.2	10.9	9.7	10.6	9.6	8.8
3-5	2.0	1.5	3.7	4.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	7.7	5.3	4.5
6-9	0.3	0.4	3.7	1.5	4.4	3.4	4.1	4.2	2.9	2.1
10+	0.3	0.6	4.2	3.0	7.2	7.6	14.4	13.4	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	350	12,658	190	12,362	362	9,875	195	6,496	1,097	41,391
N of Miss	50	1,179	23	987	22	762	22	639	117	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	93.1	93.0	85.0	84.9	80.5	77.1	89.9	90.3
1-2	0.9	0.9	2.1	3.0	6.7	4.9	5.1	6.2	3.8	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.2	1.6	1.5	3.1	2.6	5.6	3.9	2.5	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.6	2.3	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	3.2	1.9	4.2	6.1	6.2	10.4	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	350	12,635	189	12,321	359	9,847	195	6,480	1,093	41,283
N of Miss	50	1,202	24	1,028	25	790	22	655	121	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.5	96.9	99.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	347	12,612	190	12,339	362	9,869	195	6,492	1,094	41,312
N of Miss	53	1,225	23	1,010	22	768	22	643	120	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	351	12,626	190	12,345	364	9,871	195	6,494	1,100	41,336
N of Miss	49	1,211	23	1,004	20	766	22	641	114	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.3	97.9	95.7	96.4	96.8	97.9	98.0	97.4	96.8
1-2	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	349	12,632	190	12,344	364	9,881	194	6,499	1,097	41,356
N of Miss	51	1,205	23	1,005	20	756	23	636	117	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	98.4	99.0	98.6	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.0	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	349	12,618	190	12,324	364	9,867	194	6,491	1,097	41,300
N of Miss	51	1,219	23	1,025	20	770	23	644	117	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	349	12,617	190	12,332	363	9,869	194	6,494	1,096	41,312
N of Miss	51	1,220	23	1,017	21	768	23	641	118	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.0	96.9	97.4	98.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	98.1	98.2
1-2	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.9
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	349	12,583	190	12,339	364	9,867	194	6,496	1,097	41,285
N of Miss	51	1,254	23	1,010	20	770	23	639	117	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	348	12,587	190	12,319	363	9,862	194	6,498	1,095	41,266
N of Miss	52	1,250	23	1,030	21	775	23	637	119	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.0	98.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	348	12,559	190	12,326	364	9,856	193	6,494	1,095	41,235
N of Miss	52	1,278	23	1,023	20	781	24	641	119	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	350	12,579	190	12,334	364	9,875	194	6,500	1,098	41,288
N of Miss	50	1,258	23	1,015	20	762	23	635	116	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	97.3	93.2	96.0	96.2	95.0	95.4	94.7	95.7	95.9
1-2	1.7	1.3	3.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	350	12,594	190	12,332	364	9,877	194	6,494	1,098	41,297
N of Miss	50	1,243	23	1,017	20	760	23	641	116	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.0	98.6	99.5	98.2	98.3	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.3
1-2	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	349	12,599	190	12,336	363	9,872	193	6,494	1,095	41,301
N of Miss	51	1,238	23	1,013	21	765	24	641	119	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.4	89.5	92.5	89.0	86.0	76.8	81.2	89.6	90.7
1-2	2.0	1.7	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.5	6.7	4.1	3.8	3.3
3-5	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.8	3.9	3.3	6.2	4.3	2.9	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.0	2.4	0.6	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	3.2	1.6	2.5	4.3	9.3	7.9	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	351	12,599	190	12,319	362	9,863	194	6,485	1,097	41,266
N of Miss	49	1,238	23	1,030	22	774	23	650	117	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	96.4	83.7	87.3	78.5	77.9	74.2	74.0	84.5	85.7
1-2	2.0	2.1	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.7	4.4	4.4
3-5	0.9	0.6	5.8	2.5	3.6	3.8	5.2	3.5	3.4	2.4
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.3
10+	0.0	0.6	5.3	4.2	11.0	10.6	13.9	14.6	7.0	6.3
N of Valid	351	12,612	190	12,325	362	9,862	194	6,488	1,097	41,287
N of Miss	49	1,225	23	1,024	22	775	23	647	117	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	96.8	95.1	92.0	89.3	88.7	84.7	94.5	93.3
1-2	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.4	2.6	4.2	1.7	2.2
3-5	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.9	4.0	5.2	6.8	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	349	12,604	190	12,314	362	9,866	194	6,482	1,095	41,266
N of Miss	51	1,233	23	1,035	22	771	23	653	119	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.9	95.9	82.5	89.4	83.2	85.2	86.6	85.0	88.1	89.7
1-2	2.0	2.5	8.5	4.8	5.5	5.3	3.1	5.5	4.5	4.3
3-5	0.6	0.8	4.2	2.1	3.6	3.1	4.1	2.7	2.8	2.0
6-9	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.6	3.2	2.7	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.4	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	351	12,598	189	12,330	363	9,868	194	6,492	1,097	41,288
N of Miss	49	1,239	24	1,019	21	769	23	643	117	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.7	8.3	5.1	10.1	7.6	10.1	8.8	7.3	5.6
Yes	97.9	97.3	91.7	94.9	89.9	92.4	89.9	91.2	92.7	94.4
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	97.9	98.5	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.3	94.5	96.7	95.8	95.0	97.2	97.7
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.7	5.5	3.3	4.2	5.0	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.5	96.8	97.4	97.9	98.0	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	98.3	98.6	97.4	98.0	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.4	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.9	99.3	97.7	98.7	98.4	99.1	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.4	97.9	98.9	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.0	93.3	97.5	95.1	97.3	95.8	97.2	96.2	97.5
Yes	0.9	2.0	6.7	2.5	4.9	2.7	4.2	2.8	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	330	11,976	180	11,908	345	9,611	189	6,362	1,044	39,857
N of Miss	70	1,861	33	1,441	39	1,026	28	773	170	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.0	3.1	12.9	10.6	21.4	17.6	23.2	20.5	14.4	11.6
Yes	97.0	96.9	87.1	89.4	78.6	82.4	76.8	79.5	85.6	88.4
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.3	99.5	97.6	98.3	93.5	95.6	97.7	98.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.5	2.4	1.7	6.5	4.4	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.5	98.8	99.3	97.8	98.7	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.0	95.7	97.6	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	4.3	2.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.7	94.9	96.9	95.5	96.1	94.1	96.3	95.9	97.1
Yes	2.1	1.3	5.1	3.1	4.5	3.9	5.9	3.7	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	93.3	92.6	84.0	86.7	85.9	86.0	90.8	91.9
Yes	0.9	1.4	6.7	7.4	16.0	13.3	14.1	14.0	9.2	8.1
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	97.6	98.7	95.7	98.4	98.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.4	1.3	4.3	1.6	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.1	94.9	97.5	95.3	96.4	92.4	96.5	96.1	97.6
Yes	0.3	0.9	5.1	2.5	4.7	3.6	7.6	3.5	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	329	11,854	178	11,824	337	9,557	185	6,319	1,029	39,554
N of Miss	71	1,983	35	1,525	47	1,080	32	816	185	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.3	4.8	20.2	14.6	28.3	22.9	26.3	25.9	18.6	15.4
Yes	96.7	95.2	79.8	85.4	71.7	77.1	73.7	74.1	81.4	84.6
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.0	98.9	97.9	98.2	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	97.4	89.9	92.2	89.5	89.4	92.1	89.2	92.9	92.6
Yes	1.5	2.6	10.1	7.8	10.5	10.6	7.9	10.8	7.1	7.4
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	94.9	93.5	83.7	87.8	85.3	86.2	90.7	92.4
Yes	1.2	1.7	5.1	6.5	16.3	12.2	14.7	13.8	9.3	7.6
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	96.6	97.3	95.3	94.8	95.3	95.0	96.9	97.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	3.4	2.7	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.0	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	98.3	98.1	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.1	97.2	96.6	94.2	95.0	97.4	95.1	97.0	96.7
Yes	0.3	0.9	2.8	3.4	5.8	5.0	2.6	4.9	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	96.1	95.8	90.7	93.6	92.6	92.8	94.6	95.7
Yes	0.9	1.3	3.9	4.2	9.3	6.4	7.4	7.2	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	92.1	95.6	90.4	93.7	92.1	94.2	93.5	95.8
Yes	1.8	1.4	7.9	4.4	9.6	6.3	7.9	5.8	6.5	4.2
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	97.2	98.8	97.7	97.5	96.8	96.2	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	2.8	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	332	12,105	178	11,910	343	9,551	190	6,279	1,043	39,845
N of Miss	68	1,732	35	1,439	41	1,086	27	856	171	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	99.4	99.1	94.9	96.9	94.1	93.6	93.6	91.2	95.9	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.3	0.5	2.3	1.6	2.4	3.2	2.1	4.1	1.6	2.1
1 a day	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	337	12,012	177	11,752	340	9,391	187	6,170	1,041	39,325
N of Miss	63	1,825	36	1,597	44	1,246	30	965	173	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.1	2.0	6.0	6.3	15.9	13.0	16.8	18.8	10.0	8.7
Yes	97.9	98.0	94.0	93.7	84.1	87.0	83.2	81.2	90.0	91.3
N of Valid	334	11,913	182	11,877	347	9,594	190	6,340	1,053	39,724
N of Miss	66	1,924	31	1,472	37	1,043	27	795	161	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	98.4	98.8	96.0	95.8	91.1	91.9	96.5	97.3
Yes	0.9	0.2	1.6	1.2	4.0	4.2	8.9	8.1	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	334	11,913	182	11,877	347	9,594	190	6,340	1,053	39,724
N of Miss	66	1,924	31	1,472	37	1,043	27	795	161	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.0	97.7	97.4	97.9	97.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.6	2.1	3.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	334	11,913	182	11,877	347	9,594	190	6,340	1,053	39,724
N of Miss	66	1,924	31	1,472	37	1,043	27	795	161	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.4	97.9	97.4	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	334	11,913	182	11,877	347	9,594	190	6,340	1,053	39,724
N of Miss	66	1,924	31	1,472	37	1,043	27	795	161	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.1	97.4	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	334	11,913	182	11,877	347	9,594	190	6,340	1,053	39,724
N of Miss	66	1,924	31	1,472	37	1,043	27	795	161	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.9	98.7	96.0	97.3	97.9	98.0	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	4.0	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	334	11,913	182	11,877	347	9,594	190	6,340	1,053	39,724
N of Miss	66	1,924	31	1,472	37	1,043	27	795	161	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	98.4	96.2	96.3	93.4	93.6	93.7	90.9	95.8	95.4
Yes	0.6	1.6	3.8	3.7	6.6	6.4	6.3	9.1	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	334	11,913	182	11,877	347	9,594	190	6,340	1,053	39,724
N of Miss	66	1,924	31	1,472	37	1,043	27	795	161	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	5.6	5.0	18.0	13.2	29.8	23.5	33.9	30.1	20.8	15.9
Yes	94.4	95.0	82.0	86.8	70.2	76.5	66.1	69.9	79.2	84.1
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.5	96.3	98.6	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	3.7	1.4	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	95.6	96.1	89.0	91.8	83.1	85.6	92.0	94.2
Yes	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.9	11.0	8.2	16.9	14.4	8.0	5.8
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.6	98.9	98.0	96.5	94.7	95.2	93.4	97.7	97.0
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.1	2.0	3.5	5.3	4.8	6.6	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.7	96.0	97.5	96.3	97.2	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3	4.0	2.5	3.7	2.8	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.7	98.4	95.6	95.7	91.3	92.9	92.6	91.1	94.0	95.1
Yes	3.3	1.6	4.4	4.3	8.7	7.1	7.4	8.9	6.0	4.9
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	96.2	96.8	93.9	94.9	94.7	96.3	96.4	96.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	3.8	3.2	6.1	5.1	5.3	3.7	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	95.6	97.7	97.4	96.5	96.3	96.7	97.4	97.7
Yes	0.9	0.8	4.4	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.3	98.4	98.8	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.0	92.9	96.7	94.5	94.7	93.7	94.4	95.4	96.3
Yes	1.5	2.0	7.1	3.3	5.5	5.3	6.3	5.6	4.6	3.7
N of Valid	337	11,986	183	11,930	346	9,637	189	6,353	1,055	39,906
N of Miss	63	1,851	30	1,419	38	1,000	28	782	159	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.6	0.9	2.8	2.0	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.1
Yes	99.4	99.1	97.2	98.0	95.7	97.0	96.8	96.7	97.3	97.9
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.4	99.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.6	99.1	99.1	98.4	98.7	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	335	11,984	180	11,952	349	9,657	188	6,373	1,052	39,966
N of Miss	65	1,853	33	1,397	35	980	29	762	162	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	79.8	62.2	61.8	47.6	50.1	51.3	48.4	61.0	62.4
Wrong	14.7	14.3	18.9	23.4	26.6	24.9	20.4	25.2	20.4	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.6	4.2	11.4	10.0	15.7	15.7	14.1	15.5	11.1	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	7.6	4.7	10.1	9.2	14.1	10.9	7.5	5.9
N of Valid	346	12,554	185	12,256	357	9,807	191	6,442	1,079	41,059
N of Miss	54	1,283	28	1,093	27	830	26	693	135	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.1	85.5	68.1	69.8	56.7	58.2	55.5	56.7	67.9	69.8
Wrong	11.0	10.6	15.1	20.1	25.7	23.2	21.5	22.0	18.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.8	11.4	6.4	9.8	11.4	8.9	12.3	7.3	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	5.4	3.7	7.8	7.2	14.1	9.0	6.4	4.6
N of Valid	346	12,528	185	12,234	358	9,790	191	6,422	1,080	40,974
N of Miss	54	1,309	28	1,115	26	847	26	713	134	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	88.6	70.1	68.8	51.8	51.9	47.6	45.1	66.1	67.1
Wrong	7.5	7.6	16.8	16.1	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.0	14.3	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	6.0	8.3	13.7	15.1	15.2	16.0	8.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.5	7.1	6.7	16.8	15.1	19.4	21.0	10.8	9.4
N of Valid	346	12,513	184	12,230	357	9,792	191	6,427	1,078	40,962
N of Miss	54	1,324	29	1,119	27	845	26	708	136	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	88.5	80.5	78.6	70.4	73.0	73.8	74.1	78.5	79.6
Wrong	8.1	8.6	13.0	15.1	19.6	18.0	17.8	17.8	14.4	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.9	4.3	4.0	6.4	6.1	3.1	5.6	4.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.0	5.2	2.6	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	346	12,507	185	12,234	358	9,798	191	6,434	1,080	40,973
N of Miss	54	1,330	28	1,115	26	839	26	701	134	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.1	65.2	50.3	45.4	34.2	29.8	37.7	25.9	47.6	44.5
Very difficult	12.3	13.8	12.0	18.8	14.0	14.7	7.9	11.7	12.0	15.2
Fairly easy	8.1	6.8	17.5	18.8	25.2	26.4	23.0	25.7	18.1	18.1
Very easy	2.1	3.0	10.9	10.4	21.6	24.1	26.2	31.1	14.5	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.3	9.3	6.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	333	12,186	183	12,083	357	9,712	191	6,396	1,064	40,377
N of Miss	67	1,651	30	1,266	27	925	26	739	150	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	66.6	66.2	51.9	45.9	34.5	29.7	38.4	26.0	48.2	44.9
Very difficult	13.1	13.4	9.8	18.0	14.0	14.3	8.4	11.4	12.0	14.7
Fairly easy	7.6	6.9	18.6	18.8	25.8	26.1	22.6	25.7	18.3	18.1
Very easy	1.8	3.6	9.8	11.4	21.8	25.2	25.3	31.6	14.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	9.9	9.8	5.9	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.3	7.4	6.7
N of Valid	329	12,082	183	12,023	357	9,683	190	6,381	1,059	40,169
N of Miss	71	1,755	30	1,326	27	954	27	754	155	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.1	78.1	63.5	59.2	50.1	43.6	46.8	38.1	60.9	57.8
Sort of hard	10.3	10.4	17.7	18.3	17.6	21.5	13.7	18.5	14.7	16.7
Sort of easy	7.3	6.9	10.5	13.6	17.4	20.2	22.1	22.5	13.9	14.6
Very easy	3.3	4.6	8.3	8.8	14.8	14.6	17.4	21.0	10.6	10.9
N of Valid	330	12,066	181	12,048	357	9,689	190	6,383	1,058	40,186
N of Miss	70	1,771	32	1,301	27	948	27	752	156	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.5	74.0	52.2	52.4	44.2	36.9	41.6	32.9	54.6	52.0
Sort of hard	12.7	11.9	16.5	17.3	15.5	17.1	11.1	14.2	14.0	15.1
Sort of easy	10.0	8.3	16.5	16.5	18.9	22.7	18.9	23.6	15.7	16.7
Very easy	2.7	5.8	14.8	13.8	21.4	23.3	28.4	29.4	15.7	16.2
N of Valid	330	12,025	182	12,004	355	9,664	190	6,374	1,057	40,067
N of Miss	70	1,812	31	1,345	29	973	27	761	157	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	94.8	93.7	85.6	86.9	78.7	75.3	75.8	69.4	84.4	83.3
Sort of hard	2.7	4.2	7.7	8.6	14.0	15.1	12.6	17.6	9.2	10.3
Sort of easy	1.5	1.3	3.9	2.9	3.9	5.8	6.3	7.0	3.6	3.8
Very easy	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.7	3.4	3.8	5.3	6.0	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	328	11,997	181	12,009	356	9,690	190	6,380	1,055	40,076
N of Miss	72	1,840	32	1,340	28	947	27	755	159	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	78.2	78.0	61.5	68.0	60.7	60.9	59.3	58.6	66.0	67.8
Sort of hard	11.5	10.9	14.3	14.3	17.7	17.0	13.8	16.3	14.5	14.3
Sort of easy	5.8	6.4	11.5	9.6	11.0	11.6	11.6	12.3	9.6	9.5
Very easy	4.5	4.7	12.6	8.1	10.7	10.5	15.3	12.8	9.9	8.4
N of Valid	330	11,995	182	12,009	356	9,668	189	6,375	1,057	40,047
N of Miss	70	1,842	31	1,340	28	969	28	760	157	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.6	90.8	74.2	72.4	54.5	50.3	51.9	40.7	69.7	67.5
Sort of hard	3.3	5.1	14.3	11.3	12.1	13.2	6.9	12.6	8.8	10.1
Sort of easy	1.2	2.4	6.6	8.8	15.0	17.0	20.1	17.8	10.1	10.3
Very easy	1.8	1.7	4.9	7.5	18.4	19.5	21.2	29.0	11.4	12.1
N of Valid	330	11,966	182	11,987	354	9,660	189	6,367	1,055	39,980
N of Miss	70	1,871	31	1,362	30	977	28	768	159	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.3	86.3	78.0	70.9	64.9	58.0	64.2	55.9	74.0	70.0
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	7.1	12.5	16.0	17.2	14.2	18.4	11.5	13.0
Sort of easy	2.7	3.5	9.9	9.5	10.7	13.7	10.0	13.2	7.9	9.3
Very easy	2.4	2.8	4.9	7.2	8.4	11.1	11.6	12.4	6.5	7.7
N of Valid	330	11,983	182	12,011	356	9,665	190	6,373	1,058	40,032
N of Miss	70	1,854	31	1,338	28	972	27	762	156	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	93.9	92.5	84.6	83.1	74.9	70.6	72.2	67.7	82.0	80.4
Sort of hard	3.0	4.4	8.8	9.1	12.7	15.0	12.3	16.7	8.9	10.3
Sort of easy	1.5	1.9	3.3	4.6	6.8	8.4	8.6	8.3	4.8	5.3
Very easy	1.5	1.2	3.3	3.2	5.6	5.9	7.0	7.3	4.2	3.9
N of Valid	329	11,969	182	12,013	354	9,677	187	6,367	1,052	40,026
N of Miss	71	1,868	31	1,336	30	960	30	768	162	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	92.4	91.8	85.7	85.8	78.1	75.9	77.9	73.1	83.8	83.2
Sort of hard	3.6	5.3	9.3	8.7	12.9	14.8	12.6	16.1	9.4	10.3
Sort of easy	3.0	1.8	1.6	3.6	4.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	3.7	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	3.3	1.9	4.8	3.7	3.7	4.8	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	329	11,968	182	12,010	356	9,669	190	6,381	1,057	40,028
N of Miss	71	1,869	31	1,339	28	968	27	754	157	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.5	84.0	65.4	62.7	51.3	43.9	48.9	40.0	63.6	60.9
Sort of hard	9.7	7.7	7.7	11.9	9.9	11.9	6.8	10.5	8.9	10.4
Sort of easy	4.3	5.0	15.4	13.7	17.2	20.4	17.9	19.4	13.0	13.6
Very easy	1.5	3.4	11.5	11.8	21.7	23.8	26.3	30.1	14.5	15.1
N of Valid	329	11,970	182	12,023	355	9,676	190	6,381	1,056	40,050
N of Miss	71	1,867	31	1,326	29	961	27	754	158	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	76.0	75.4	72.3	79.0	81.1	85.0	81.5	88.1	78.1	80.8
Yes	24.0	24.6	27.7	21.0	18.9	15.0	18.5	11.9	21.9	19.2
N of Valid	325	11,849	177	11,802	350	9,550	184	6,286	1,036	39,487
N of Miss	75	1,988	36	1,547	34	1,087	33	849	178	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.7	93.8	92.7	95.0	96.0	95.9	95.1	96.8	93.9	95.1
Yes	8.3	6.2	7.3	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.9	3.2	6.1	4.9
N of Valid	325	11,849	177	11,802	350	9,550	184	6,286	1,036	39,487
N of Miss	75	1,988	36	1,547	34	1,087	33	849	178	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	91.1	91.5	89.0	93.4	88.0	91.8	89.9	92.5	89.5
Yes	7.7	8.9	8.5	11.0	6.6	12.0	8.2	10.1	7.5	10.5
N of Valid	325	11,849	177	11,802	350	9,550	184	6,286	1,036	39,487
N of Miss	75	1,988	36	1,547	34	1,087	33	849	178	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	28.3	29.6	31.6	28.0	22.9	23.7	25.0	19.8	26.4	26.1
Yes	71.7	70.4	68.4	72.0	77.1	76.3	75.0	80.2	73.6	73.9
N of Valid	325	11,849	177	11,802	350	9,550	184	6,286	1,036	39,487
N of Miss	75	1,988	36	1,547	34	1,087	33	849	178	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.0	72.9	80.6	75.8	79.1	78.5	83.2	81.4	78.2	76.5
Yes	27.0	27.1	19.4	24.2	20.9	21.5	16.8	18.6	21.8	23.5
N of Valid	326	11,791	180	11,704	349	9,386	184	6,183	1,039	39,064
N of Miss	74	2,046	33	1,645	35	1,251	33	952	175	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.8	35.5	33.9	30.3	36.6	29.7	36.8	30.3	36.9	31.7
1 or 2 times	31.5	34.0	34.4	33.1	27.9	31.2	35.3	31.2	31.5	32.6
3 or 4 times	18.2	18.1	16.7	19.9	21.7	20.1	15.3	19.1	18.6	19.3
5 or 6 times	8.8	6.4	6.7	9.2	8.2	10.2	7.4	9.9	8.0	8.7
7 or more times	2.7	5.9	8.3	7.6	5.6	8.8	5.3	9.5	5.1	7.7
N of Valid	330	11,989	180	11,876	355	9,548	190	6,262	1,055	39,675
N of Miss	70	1,848	33	1,473	29	1,089	27	873	159	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	60.7	48.5	70.4	57.6	72.4	58.1	78.0	78.2	69.4	58.2
Yes	39.3	51.5	29.6	42.4	27.6	41.9	22.0	21.8	30.6	41.8
N of Valid	321	11,845	179	11,741	351	9,454	186	6,164	1,037	39,204
N of Miss	79	1,992	34	1,608	33	1,183	31	971	177	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.4	31.9	43.0	23.4	34.9	23.0	41.5	25.4	37.0	26.2
1 or 2 times	46.5	41.9	39.7	37.3	22.6	24.6	23.9	24.4	33.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	11.2	17.0	12.8	25.3	28.9	32.3	25.0	32.2	19.9	25.6
5 or 6 times	4.9	6.0	2.2	8.2	10.0	13.1	6.4	11.6	6.4	9.3
7 or more times	4.0	3.2	2.2	5.8	3.7	7.0	3.2	6.4	3.4	5.4
N of Valid	329	11,921	179	11,849	350	9,510	188	6,245	1,046	39,525
N of Miss	71	1,916	34	1,500	34	1,127	29	890	168	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	71.4	70.1	63.3	61.6	49.1	56.0	63.8	59.6	61.2	62.5
Yes	28.6	29.9	36.7	38.4	50.9	44.0	36.2	40.4	38.8	37.5
N of Valid	329	11,803	180	11,736	348	9,456	185	6,198	1,042	39,193
N of Miss	71	2,034	33	1,613	36	1,181	32	937	172	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	4.5	7.8	3.8	6.2	3.6	9.5	4.4	7.2	4.1
no	6.4	6.4	10.0	7.2	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.8	7.4	6.6
yes	28.9	31.1	30.6	36.5	38.5	38.7	37.9	37.8	34.0	35.6
YES!	58.1	57.9	51.7	52.5	47.6	51.3	46.3	52.0	51.3	53.8
N of Valid	329	11,916	180	11,933	353	9,623	190	6,324	1,052	39,796
N of Miss	71	1,921	33	1,416	31	1,014	27	811	162	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	43.7	39.3	39.1	29.7	29.4	26.6	28.0	29.6	35.3	31.8
no	33.8	35.2	31.3	39.9	34.9	40.6	41.8	39.3	35.2	38.6
yes	16.9	17.4	21.8	20.8	25.1	22.1	20.6	20.9	21.2	20.1
YES!	5.5	8.0	7.8	9.7	10.6	10.7	9.5	10.1	8.3	9.5
N of Valid	325	11,870	179	11,867	350	9,589	189	6,303	1,043	39,629
N of Miss	75	1,967	34	1,482	34	1,048	28	832	171	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	5.1	10.0	3.8	7.6	3.3	7.9	4.6	7.6	4.2
no	4.3	4.6	2.8	4.1	8.2	4.3	6.9	6.2	5.8	4.6
yes	29.3	27.3	33.9	34.0	35.7	37.9	39.2	38.5	34.0	33.6
YES!	60.2	62.9	53.3	58.1	48.4	54.4	46.0	50.7	52.5	57.5
N of Valid	324	11,925	180	11,899	353	9,597	189	6,314	1,046	39,735
N of Miss	76	1,912	33	1,450	31	1,040	28	821	168	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	5.8	10.6	4.5	8.0	3.9	9.0	4.5	8.1	4.7
no	5.2	6.4	7.2	7.0	8.3	7.0	11.2	8.0	7.6	7.0
yes	25.0	20.9	26.1	27.1	34.2	31.9	32.4	34.2	29.6	27.5
YES!	63.4	66.9	56.1	61.5	49.6	57.2	47.3	53.3	54.6	60.7
N of Valid	328	11,833	180	11,878	351	9,589	188	6,295	1,047	39,595
N of Miss	72	2,004	33	1,471	33	1,048	29	840	167	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.2	15.6	5.8	10.5	5.6	13.4	8.2	10.5	6.3
no	8.3	6.0	12.8	10.0	13.6	13.7	19.4	16.5	12.8	10.7
yes	26.5	23.0	21.7	29.1	31.7	34.5	26.3	34.3	27.4	29.4
YES!	59.0	64.9	50.0	55.1	44.2	46.3	40.9	41.0	49.2	53.6
N of Valid	324	11,873	180	11,881	353	9,601	186	6,307	1,043	39,662
N of Miss	76	1,964	33	1,468	31	1,036	31	828	171	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.7	4.4	11.7	5.5	9.4	5.6	13.8	9.4	8.8	5.8
no	9.8	6.9	8.9	11.5	16.2	14.1	18.1	16.7	13.3	11.6
yes	33.8	30.9	35.0	35.9	36.9	39.1	36.7	38.1	35.6	35.5
YES!	52.6	57.7	44.4	47.1	37.5	41.1	31.4	35.8	42.3	47.1
N of Valid	325	11,915	180	11,912	352	9,602	188	6,311	1,045	39,740
N of Miss	75	1,922	33	1,437	32	1,035	29	824	169	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.9	4.1	8.4	3.9	7.7	3.7	12.2	5.3	7.8	4.1
no	6.1	6.5	8.4	8.1	9.1	7.4	6.3	8.2	7.6	7.5
yes	28.8	26.2	31.5	31.9	34.9	35.3	38.1	35.6	33.0	31.6
YES!	60.1	63.1	51.7	56.2	48.3	53.6	43.4	50.8	51.7	56.8
N of Valid	326	11,898	178	11,906	352	9,604	189	6,313	1,045	39,721
N of Miss	74	1,939	35	1,443	32	1,033	28	822	169	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.6	79.9	66.3	66.4	57.5	56.3	55.6	51.1	65.2	65.6
Yes	18.3	15.8	28.7	29.1	38.2	38.4	40.2	43.1	30.8	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.8	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	327	11,940	181	11,904	353	9,597	189	6,311	1,050	39,752
N of Miss	73	1,897	32	1,445	31	1,040	28	824	164	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	91.0	83.4	81.1	71.3	71.1	70.9	66.8	79.9	79.4
Yes	4.3	4.7	11.6	14.4	24.1	23.5	24.9	27.5	16.0	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.3	4.2	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	324	11,907	181	11,895	352	9,580	189	6,305	1,046	39,687
N of Miss	76	1,930	32	1,454	32	1,057	28	830	168	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.7	87.0	77.2	80.1	71.7	73.5	72.5	71.0	77.8	79.1
Yes	9.2	8.8	17.2	15.4	24.0	21.2	23.3	23.2	18.1	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.2	5.6	4.5	4.3	5.3	4.2	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	326	11,910	180	11,872	350	9,571	189	6,297	1,045	39,650
N of Miss	74	1,927	33	1,477	34	1,066	28	838	169	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	95.1	93.8	94.7	94.3	93.7	93.1	93.3	94.7	94.3
Yes	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.2	5.1	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.2	5.7	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	326	11,887	178	11,859	352	9,568	189	6,298	1,045	39,612
N of Miss	74	1,950	35	1,490	32	1,069	28	837	169	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.5	80.3	72.4	75.3	68.1	73.5	74.1	74.8	72.2	76.3
Yes	21.5	15.5	22.7	20.2	27.6	21.1	21.7	19.4	23.8	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.0	4.5	4.3	5.3	4.2	5.8	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	326	11,882	181	11,860	351	9,572	189	6,300	1,047	39,614
N of Miss	74	1,955	32	1,489	33	1,065	28	835	167	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.2	85.1	71.8	74.0	65.5	66.3	66.5	65.3	73.3	74.1
Yes	10.7	10.7	23.2	21.5	30.2	28.4	29.3	28.9	22.7	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.8	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	654	23,818	362	23,780	702	19,160	376	12,602	2,094	79,360
N of Miss	146	3,856	64	2,918	66	2,114	58	1,668	334	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.7	93.4	90.6	90.5	88.4	87.4	87.8	86.2	90.0	90.0
Yes	4.3	2.3	3.9	5.0	7.4	7.2	7.9	8.0	5.9	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.5	4.5	4.2	5.4	4.2	5.8	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	327	11,899	181	11,869	353	9,575	189	6,305	1,050	39,648
N of Miss	73	1,938	32	1,480	31	1,062	28	830	164	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	90.3	82.8	85.6	76.7	81.0	74.1	77.2	81.5	84.6
Wrong	8.5	7.1	6.7	10.1	13.9	12.9	19.0	14.5	11.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.1	5.6	3.1	6.2	4.7	5.8	6.7	4.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	5.0	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	330	11,945	180	11,929	352	9,587	189	6,314	1,051	39,775
N of Miss	70	1,892	33	1,420	32	1,050	28	821	163	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.4	91.1	91.3	82.4	86.6	81.9	82.9	87.4	89.8
Wrong	5.5	4.5	5.0	6.7	12.2	10.2	11.2	12.2	8.7	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.7	2.2	1.4	2.3	2.1	5.3	3.7	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	3.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	329	11,934	180	11,916	352	9,572	188	6,306	1,049	39,728
N of Miss	71	1,903	33	1,433	32	1,065	29	829	165	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	95.7	93.3	89.3	79.5	81.8	80.4	76.6	87.3	87.4
Wrong	3.0	3.1	3.3	6.6	12.2	10.0	11.6	12.0	7.7	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.6	4.8	5.3	5.8	7.3	2.9	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	2.2	1.4	3.4	2.9	2.1	4.1	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	330	11,912	180	11,906	352	9,570	189	6,304	1,051	39,692
N of Miss	70	1,925	33	1,443	32	1,067	28	831	163	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	95.2	93.9	92.8	86.9	91.4	91.5	91.2	91.0	92.9
Wrong	5.2	3.6	5.0	5.4	10.2	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.1	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	330	11,917	180	11,905	352	9,577	188	6,306	1,050	39,705
N of Miss	70	1,920	33	1,444	32	1,060	29	829	164	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	87.4	87.8	83.9	82.1	83.8	91.0	86.8	86.1	85.4
Wrong	11.2	10.9	8.9	13.3	14.5	13.8	7.4	11.4	11.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	330	11,904	180	11,906	352	9,577	189	6,306	1,051	39,693
N of Miss	70	1,933	33	1,443	32	1,060	28	829	163	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	87.9	83.9	82.3	77.5	80.1	81.9	81.4	82.3	83.3
Wrong	8.2	8.9	11.1	12.8	16.5	14.5	13.8	13.8	12.5	12.2
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.3	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.4	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	329	11,910	180	11,918	351	9,583	188	6,310	1,048	39,721
N of Miss	71	1,927	33	1,431	33	1,054	29	825	166	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	68.4	67.8	65.6	59.7	65.0	60.1	67.9	65.9	66.7	63.2
Wrong	19.5	21.4	20.6	25.5	20.2	24.4	20.3	22.5	20.1	23.5
A little bit wrong	10.0	8.8	11.1	12.3	10.5	13.2	8.0	10.0	10.0	11.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.5	4.3	2.2	3.7	1.6	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	329	11,910	180	11,909	351	9,577	187	6,294	1,047	39,690
N of Miss	71	1,927	33	1,440	33	1,060	30	841	167	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.5	81.1	67.8	71.9	60.4	64.7	65.8	61.3	69.6	71.2
1	10.3	9.1	13.3	11.1	11.4	11.9	8.9	11.6	10.9	10.7
2	3.0	4.4	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.3	6.8	8.6	6.0	6.8
3-4	2.1	2.8	7.2	5.0	9.7	7.0	7.4	7.9	6.5	5.3
5+	2.1	2.7	5.6	5.0	10.3	8.1	11.1	10.7	7.0	6.0
N of Valid	331	11,909	180	11,921	351	9,601	190	6,311	1,052	39,742
N of Miss	69	1,928	33	1,428	33	1,036	27	824	162	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	87.9	91.1	74.7	85.0	75.1	80.1	78.8	78.3	79.8	84.6
1	6.7	5.3	12.9	7.7	7.7	8.0	6.3	8.0	8.0	7.1
2	2.1	1.7	5.6	3.4	6.9	4.7	4.8	5.7	4.8	3.6
3-4	1.5	0.8	2.8	2.0	5.4	3.5	5.3	3.5	3.7	2.2
5+	1.8	1.0	3.9	2.0	4.9	3.6	4.8	4.5	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	330	11,841	178	11,885	350	9,560	189	6,287	1,047	39,573
N of Miss	70	1,996	35	1,464	34	1,077	28	848	167	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.4	88.6	76.0	82.6	75.2	79.5	80.5	80.8	79.8	83.4
1	7.6	6.9	11.7	8.5	8.8	8.5	5.3	6.9	8.3	7.8
2	2.7	2.1	6.1	3.8	4.6	4.5	6.8	4.5	4.7	3.6
3-4	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.4	4.0	3.3	1.6	3.0	2.3	2.3
5+	2.1	1.4	4.5	2.6	7.4	4.2	5.8	4.7	4.9	3.0
N of Valid	331	11,846	179	11,895	351	9,585	190	6,313	1,051	39,639
N of Miss	69	1,991	34	1,454	33	1,052	27	822	163	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	68.0	65.3	54.7	52.6	43.3	45.8	52.1	45.7	54.6	53.6
1	13.6	15.7	16.2	15.6	11.1	14.1	7.4	11.1	12.1	14.6
2	8.2	7.3	7.8	10.2	11.4	10.2	8.9	10.0	9.3	9.3
3-4	3.3	4.9	6.7	8.3	12.5	10.3	10.5	10.8	8.3	8.2
5+	6.9	6.8	14.5	13.3	21.7	19.6	21.1	22.4	15.7	14.3
N of Valid	331	11,875	179	11,895	351	9,585	190	6,307	1,051	39,662
N of Miss	69	1,962	34	1,454	33	1,052	27	828	163	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	21.4	24.4	18.2	19.7	12.1	17.5	22.7	20.1	18.0	20.7
Safe	43.5	51.7	57.6	53.0	47.4	49.0	47.0	45.3	47.8	50.4
Not safe	23.3	16.9	14.7	20.2	25.3	24.2	21.5	23.8	22.2	20.7
Very not safe	11.8	7.0	9.4	7.2	15.3	9.3	8.8	10.8	12.0	8.2
N of Valid	322	11,555	170	11,459	340	9,255	181	6,081	1,013	38,350
N of Miss	78	2,282	43	1,890	44	1,382	36	1,054	201	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	26.3	17.1	20.3	16.9	21.5	20.6	16.6	23.7	21.9	18.9
At a school	46.8	60.1	64.0	59.1	55.0	54.6	62.6	53.8	55.3	57.5
No preference	11.0	10.2	8.7	13.6	14.6	15.3	14.4	14.1	12.5	13.1
I don't know	15.9	12.5	7.0	10.3	8.9	9.5	6.4	8.4	10.3	10.5
N of Valid	327	11,776	172	11,727	349	9,440	187	6,191	1,035	39,134
N of Miss	73	2,061	41	1,622	35	1,197	30	944	179	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	53.7	60.1	43.9	57.9	52.4	54.7	61.1	58.9	52.9	57.9
No	17.7	11.6	23.7	13.5	17.2	16.2	17.8	19.2	18.6	14.5
I don't know	28.6	28.3	32.4	28.6	30.5	29.1	21.1	21.9	28.5	27.6
N of Valid	322	11,561	173	11,553	338	9,311	180	6,089	1,013	38,514
N of Miss	78	2,276	40	1,796	46	1,326	37	1,046	201	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	28.2	23.0	20.2	15.9	16.6	12.3	13.5	11.3	20.3	16.4
Somewhat better	10.4	15.8	19.7	17.9	12.9	17.3	13.5	16.4	13.3	16.9
Stayed the same	43.3	44.4	39.9	48.1	51.7	51.6	57.3	56.5	48.1	49.2
Somewhat worse	14.7	12.7	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.4	10.3	11.9	13.6	13.3
Much worse	3.4	4.1	6.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	5.4	3.9	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	326	11,599	173	11,677	350	9,451	185	6,187	1,034	38,914
N of Miss	74	2,238	40	1,672	34	1,186	32	948	180	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	15.0	16.6	24.7	16.7	23.2	16.4	21.7	16.0	20.6	16.5
Rarely	10.4	11.6	16.1	14.0	13.2	14.1	14.7	11.8	13.1	13.0
Sometimes	21.1	21.9	19.5	24.3	22.9	23.9	23.4	21.7	21.9	23.1
Often	24.8	25.8	23.0	27.4	21.8	28.2	25.5	29.8	23.6	27.5
Always	28.7	24.1	16.7	17.6	18.9	17.4	14.7	20.7	20.9	20.0
N of Valid	327	11,728	174	11,773	349	9,523	184	6,255	1,034	39,279
N of Miss	73	2,109	39	1,576	35	1,114	33	880	180	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	14.2	15.9	31.6	19.5	28.1	20.8	28.3	20.3	24.3	18.8
Rarely	20.1	18.2	22.4	21.3	16.0	21.9	16.8	18.5	18.5	20.1
Sometimes	29.3	29.2	21.8	29.8	26.1	28.5	28.8	29.4	26.9	29.2
Often	20.4	22.2	11.5	19.8	19.5	19.4	17.9	19.6	18.1	20.4
Always	16.0	14.5	12.6	9.7	10.3	9.4	8.2	12.3	12.1	11.5
N of Valid	324	11,637	174	11,721	349	9,503	184	6,242	1,031	39,103
N of Miss	76	2,200	39	1,628	35	1,134	33	893	183	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	15.7	16.4	30.5	19.0	29.1	23.7	31.0	26.5	25.5	20.6
Rarely	10.5	12.5	13.2	14.2	15.7	16.8	14.1	14.6	13.4	14.4
Sometimes	17.5	16.8	18.4	18.7	16.9	18.9	19.0	19.5	17.7	18.3
Often	14.8	20.1	16.1	21.9	17.1	19.7	17.4	17.8	16.3	20.2
Always	41.5	34.2	21.8	26.1	21.1	21.0	18.5	21.5	27.2	26.5
N of Valid	325	11,639	174	11,726	350	9,506	184	6,247	1,033	39,118
N of Miss	75	2,198	39	1,623	34	1,131	33	888	181	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.3	54.7	52.4	52.6	52.4	49.7	51.4	49.0	52.5	52.0
Yes	46.7	45.3	47.6	47.4	47.6	50.3	48.6	51.0	47.5	48.0
N of Valid	323	11,440	168	11,446	334	9,232	179	6,064	1,004	38,182
N of Miss	77	2,397	45	1,903	50	1,405	38	1,071	210	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.1	13.6	20.0	17.6	20.0	19.5	21.6	19.4	17.2	17.1
Most of the time	8.0	11.6	14.9	15.0	17.1	16.6	14.1	15.9	13.3	14.5
Some of the time	25.8	23.9	23.4	26.1	22.0	28.4	27.0	27.8	24.3	26.3
A little of the time	22.4	24.3	13.1	19.2	18.0	16.6	11.9	16.4	17.5	19.6
None of the time	33.7	26.7	28.6	22.2	22.9	18.9	25.4	20.6	27.7	22.5
N of Valid	326	11,751	175	11,784	350	9,533	185	6,251	1,036	39,319
N of Miss	74	2,086	38	1,565	34	1,104	32	884	178	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	8.1	11.5	17.3	13.4	16.1	14.4	13.0	14.6	13.3	13.3
Most of the time	12.1	8.3	10.4	10.7	9.5	12.3	10.9	12.0	10.7	10.6
Some of the time	12.7	13.7	15.0	15.8	19.0	19.5	20.7	20.9	16.7	16.9
A little of the time	12.7	16.6	15.0	17.3	16.4	17.7	14.7	16.2	14.7	17.0
None of the time	54.3	50.0	42.2	42.7	38.9	36.1	40.8	36.3	44.6	42.3
N of Valid	322	11,662	173	11,725	347	9,485	184	6,242	1,026	39,114
N of Miss	78	2,175	40	1,624	37	1,152	33	893	188	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.2	17.5	26.4	22.2	24.6	23.5	22.2	21.8	21.2	21.1
Most of the time	13.9	12.8	13.8	16.5	17.5	18.4	12.4	18.0	14.8	16.1
Some of the time	15.4	16.0	17.2	17.3	19.2	20.2	23.8	21.6	18.5	18.3
A little of the time	11.7	15.5	12.1	14.7	10.9	14.1	14.1	13.7	11.9	14.7
None of the time	44.8	38.1	30.5	29.2	27.8	23.8	27.6	24.8	33.5	29.9
N of Valid	324	11,607	174	11,721	349	9,493	185	6,234	1,032	39,055
N of Miss	76	2,230	39	1,628	35	1,144	32	901	182	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	12.0	9.9	17.8	11.5	17.8	12.7	15.8	13.0	15.6	11.5
Most of the time	5.2	7.2	6.9	9.4	9.8	10.4	8.7	9.5	7.7	9.0
Some of the time	9.6	11.4	13.8	13.0	15.8	17.0	14.7	17.0	13.3	14.1
A little of the time	16.7	15.8	15.5	15.8	11.8	16.4	16.8	17.6	14.9	16.2
None of the time	56.5	55.8	46.0	50.4	44.8	43.5	44.0	42.9	48.5	49.1
N of Valid	324	11,676	174	11,743	348	9,514	184	6,243	1,030	39,176
N of Miss	76	2,161	39	1,606	36	1,123	33	892	184	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.2	14.3	22.0	15.4	16.5	18.2	16.8	18.6	16.7	16.3
Most of the time	13.5	12.6	9.2	13.9	15.9	15.7	17.8	15.0	14.4	14.1
Some of the time	15.1	17.2	20.8	19.6	21.4	21.7	18.4	22.6	18.8	19.9
A little of the time	17.5	17.1	14.5	18.1	13.9	17.1	14.1	15.9	15.2	17.2
None of the time	39.7	38.9	33.5	33.0	32.4	27.3	33.0	28.0	35.0	32.6
N of Valid	325	11,545	173	11,708	346	9,494	185	6,238	1,029	38,985
N of Miss	75	2,292	40	1,641	38	1,143	32	897	185	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	10.7	13.0	20.7	16.2	18.6	16.7	13.0	15.3	15.5	15.2
Most of the time	6.7	7.6	10.3	9.4	9.5	10.2	9.2	9.6	8.7	9.1
Some of the time	9.5	10.2	12.1	11.5	13.5	14.3	16.2	15.6	12.5	12.5
A little of the time	11.3	13.4	9.8	13.6	13.5	14.9	20.0	14.4	13.3	14.0
None of the time	61.7	55.8	47.1	49.3	45.0	43.9	41.6	45.0	50.0	49.2
N of Valid	326	11,678	174	11,762	349	9,524	185	6,249	1,034	39,213
N of Miss	74	2,159	39	1,587	35	1,113	32	886	180	5,745