

2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Region 11 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
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205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
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215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
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227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
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263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
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269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145	145
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	3,297	3,396	4,091	3,572
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	22.0	724	25.5	866	25.4	1,038	25.8	922
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	26.9	886	26.4	896	26.6	1,089	25.6	915
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	26.6	876	24.7	840	26.7	1,093	25.8	923
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	24.6	811	23.4	794	21.3	871	22.7	812
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	52.9	1,704	47.7	1,595	48.8	1,966	47.2	1,659
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	47.1	1,515	52.3	1,748	51.2	2,063	52.8	1,857
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	2.8	98	3.5	129	3.6	156	3.2	124
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	38.2	1,339	40.3	1,467	39.4	1,722	39.9	1,531
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	0.6	22	0.6	22	0.5	21	0.7	26
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	2.6	90	2.7	100	2.9	128	2.8	107
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.2	7	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.1	4
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	52.3	1,833	48.9	1,780	49.8	2,173	50.0	1,918
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.5	17	0.5	18	0.3	12	0.3	11
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	2.8	97	3.3	119	3.4	149	2.9	113
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 11

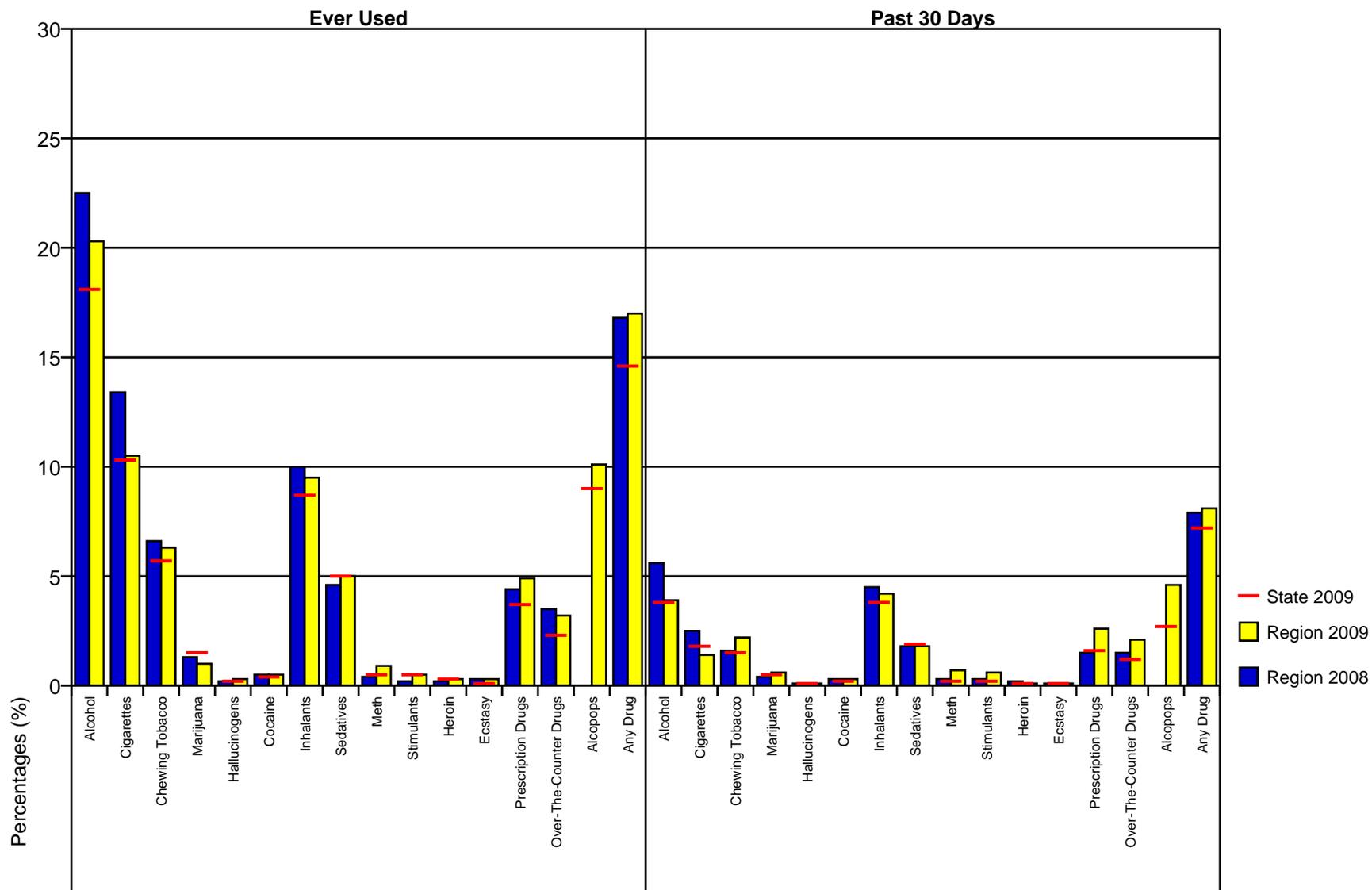


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 11

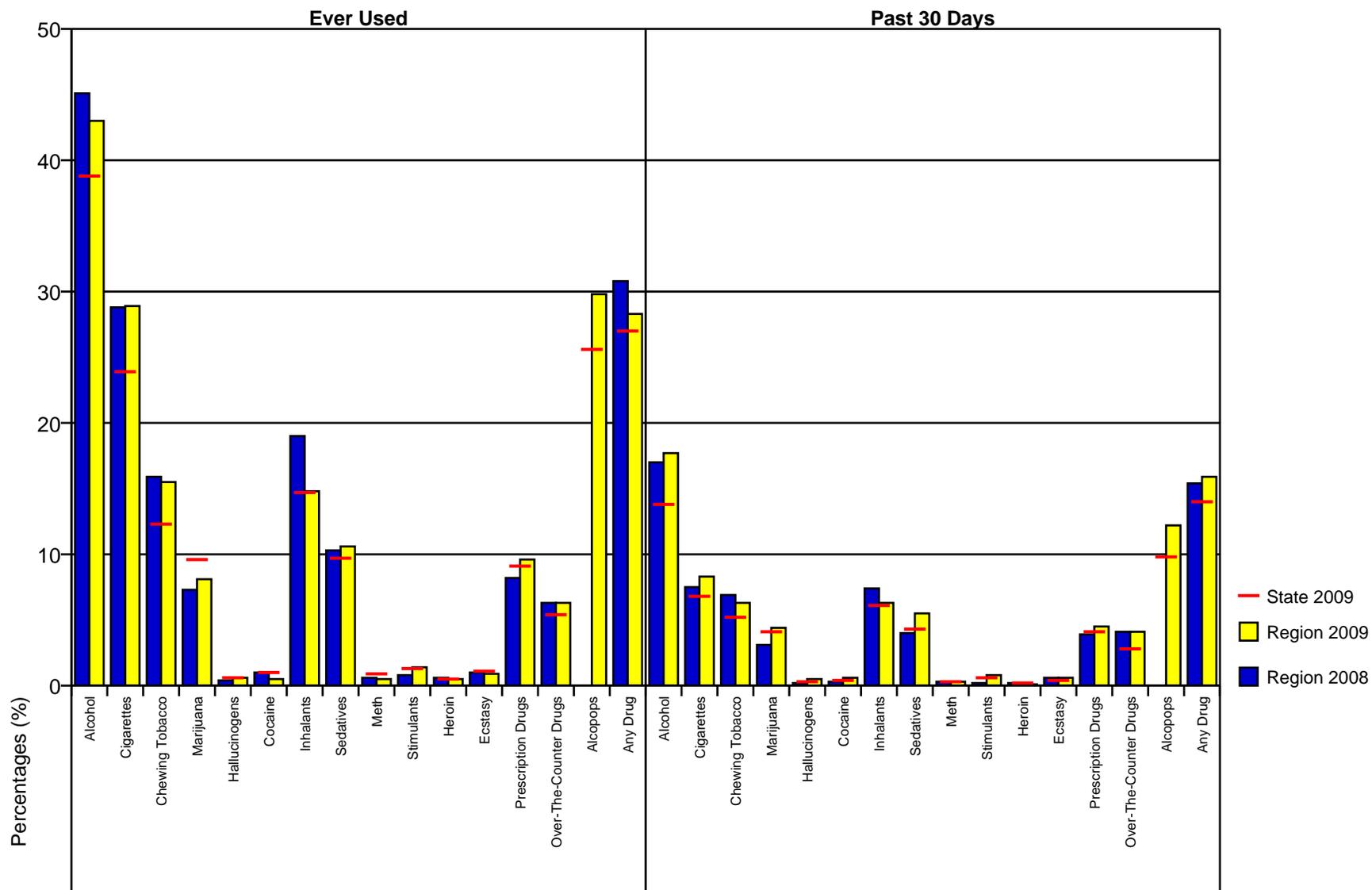


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 11

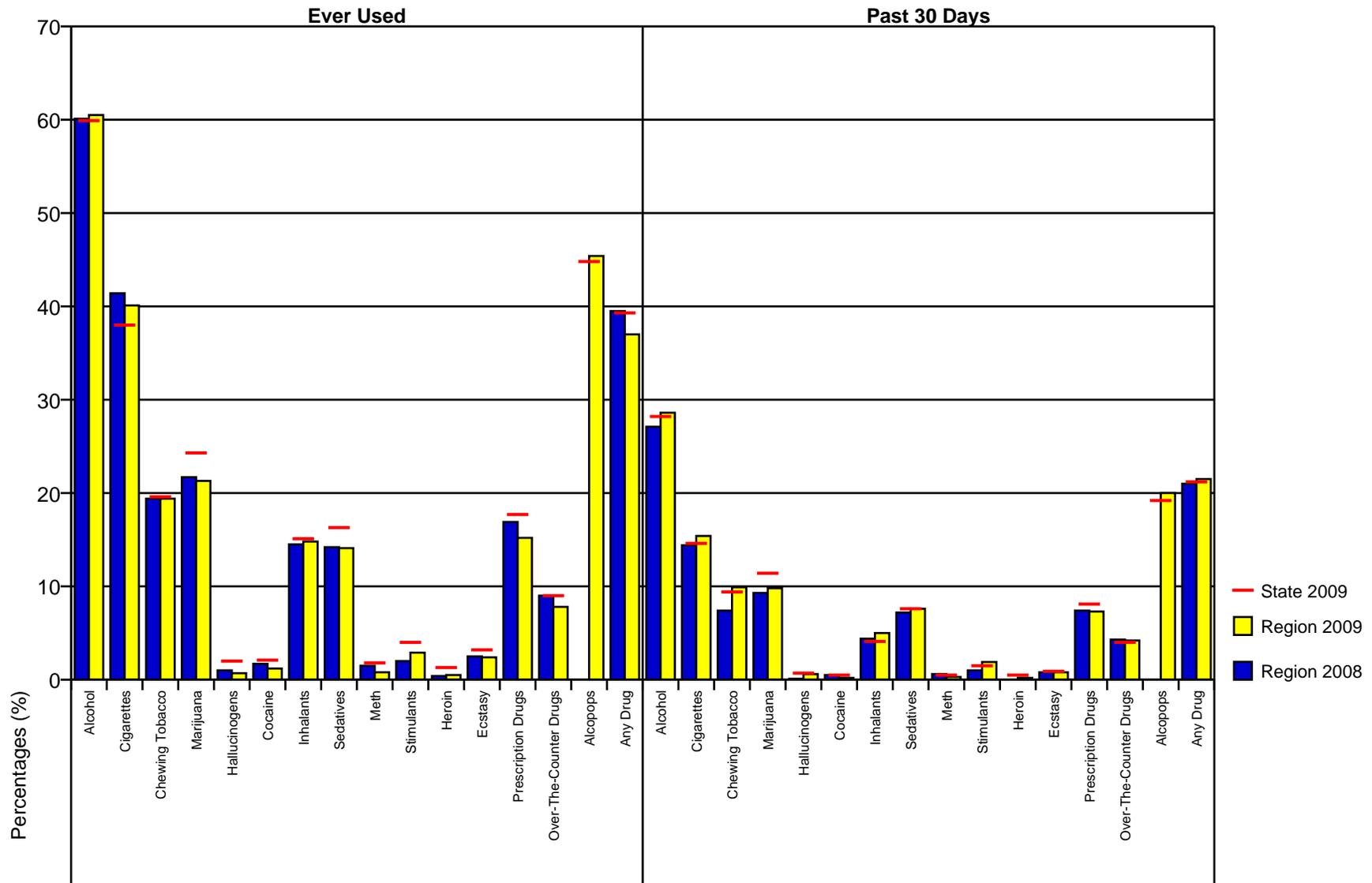


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 11

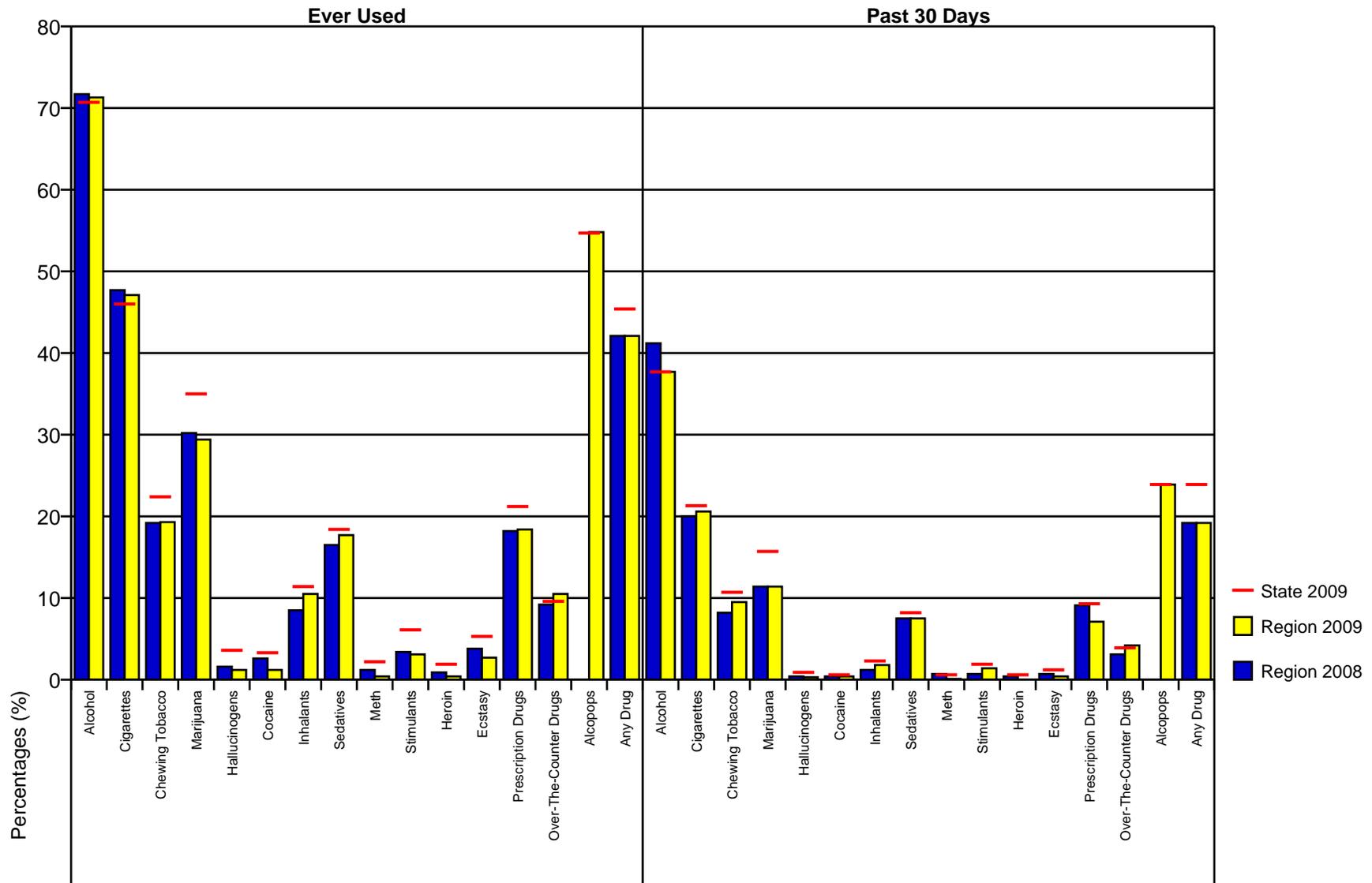


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Region 11

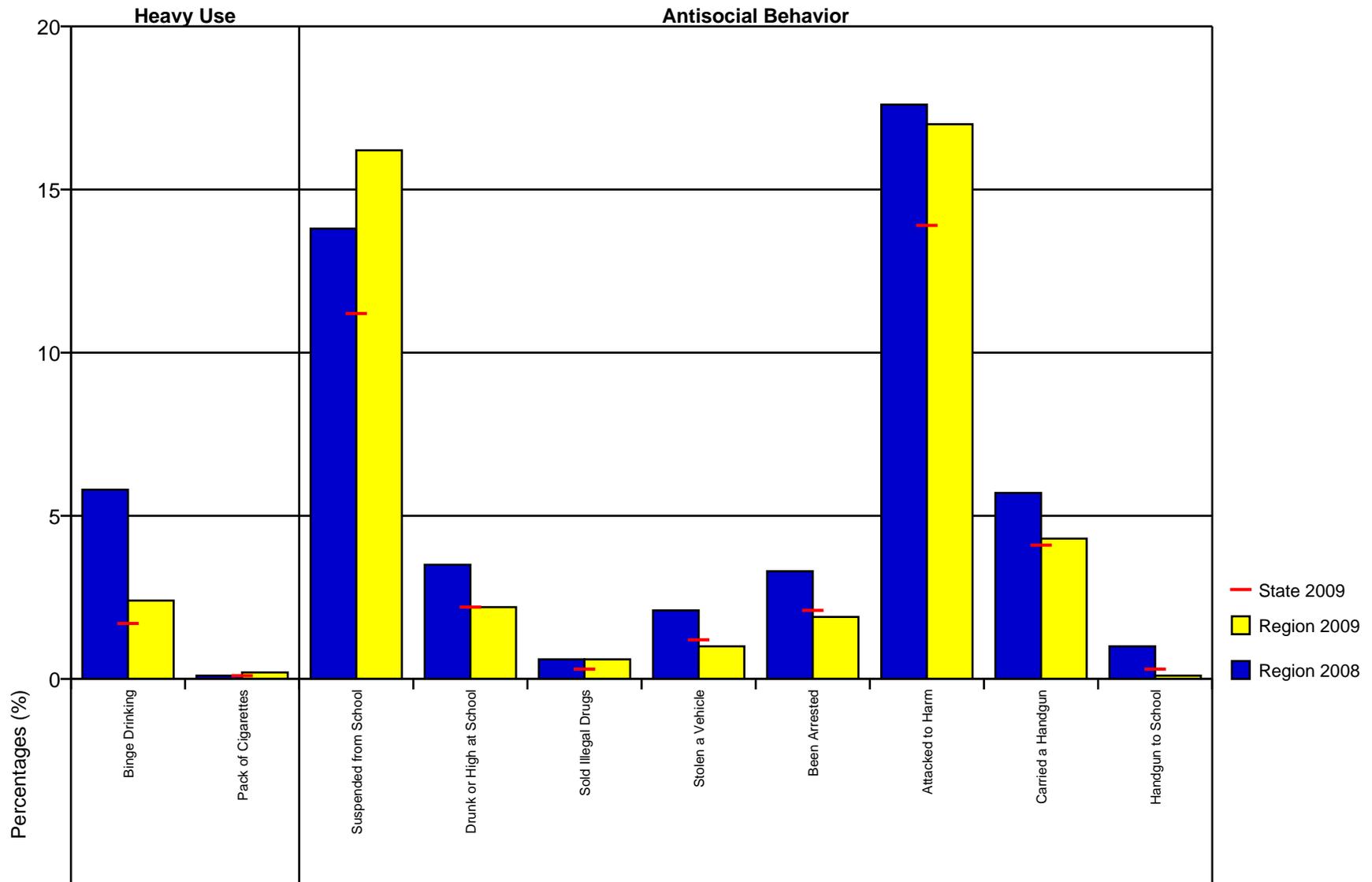


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 11

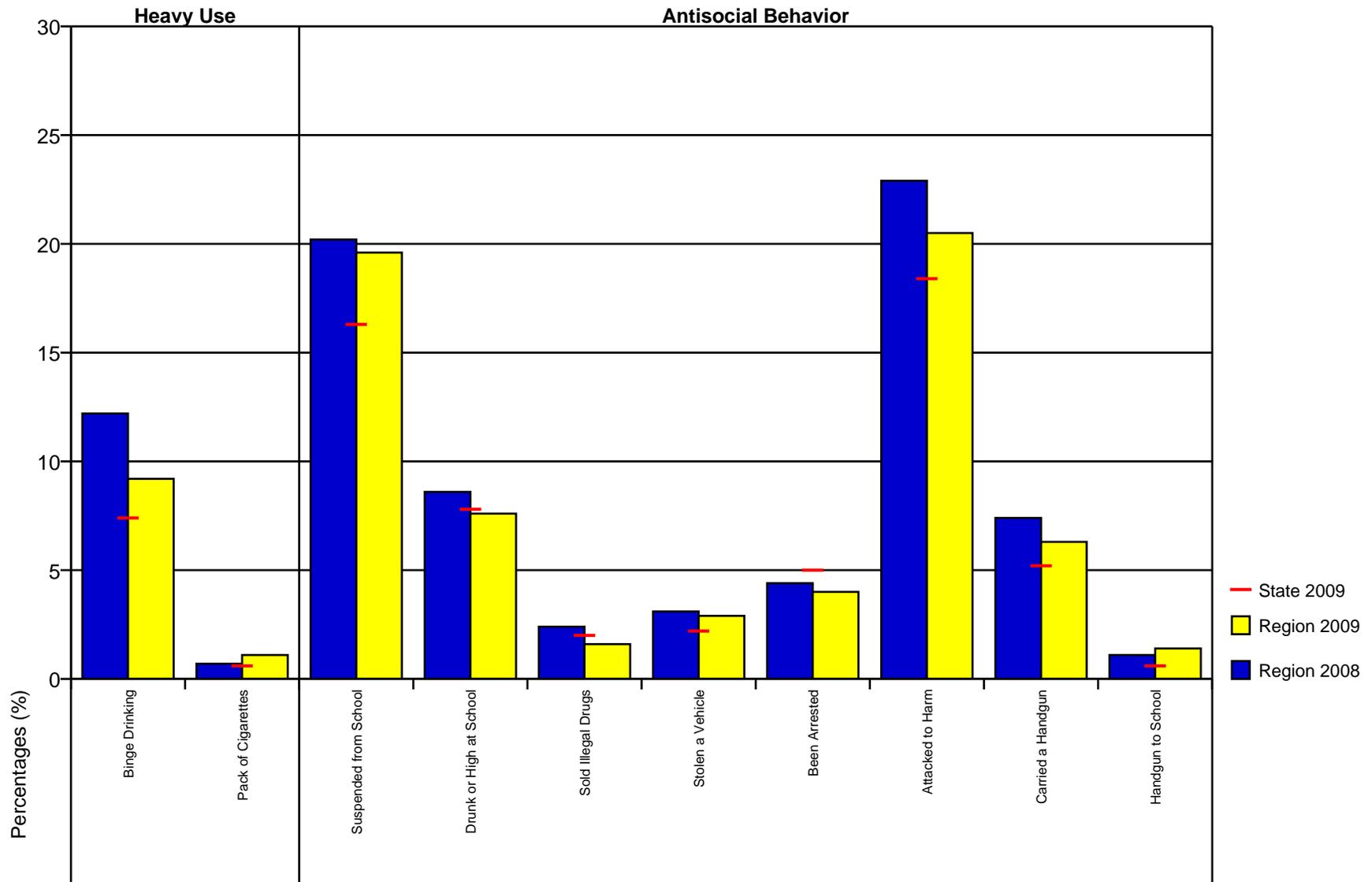


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 11

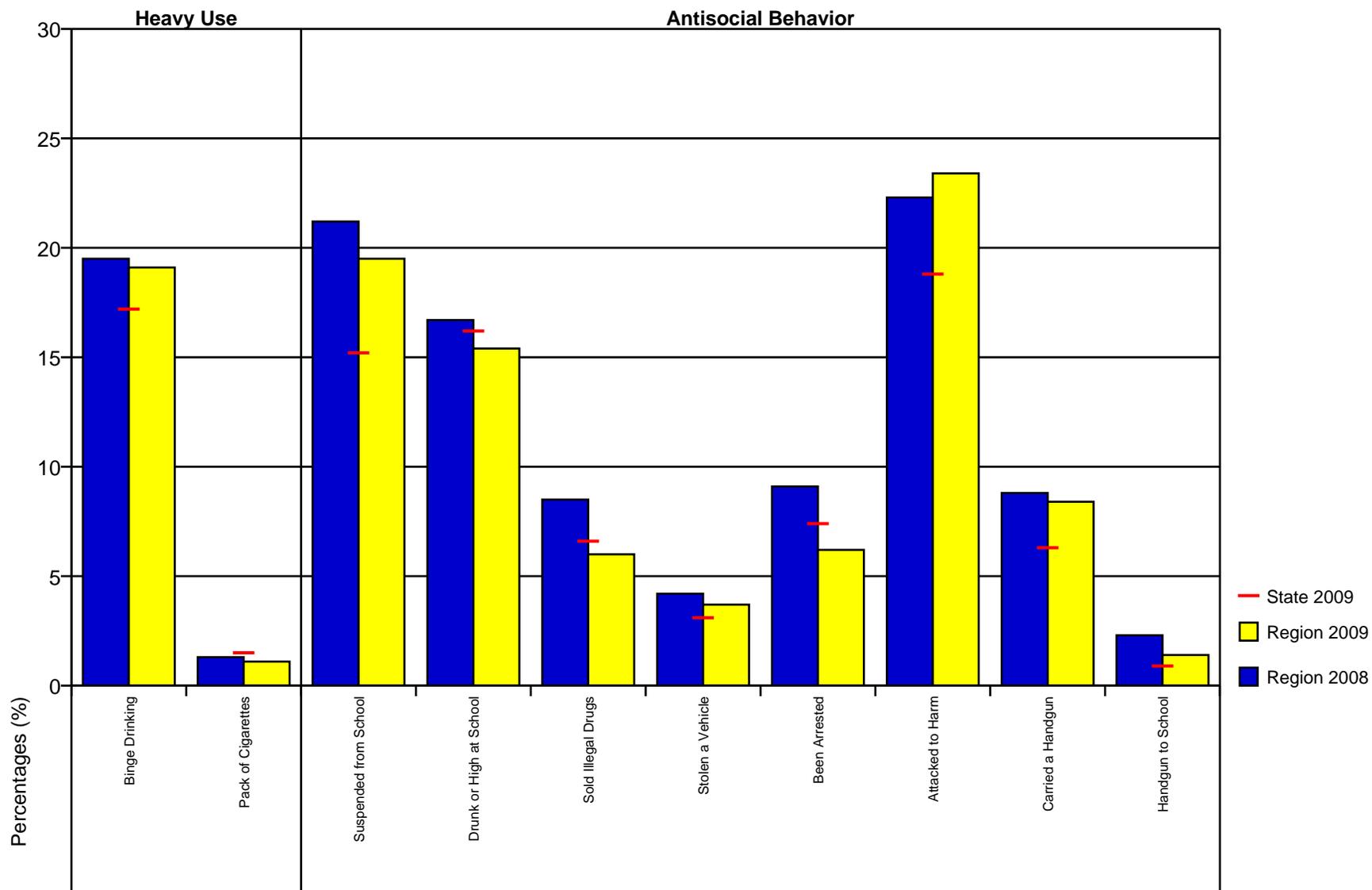


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 11

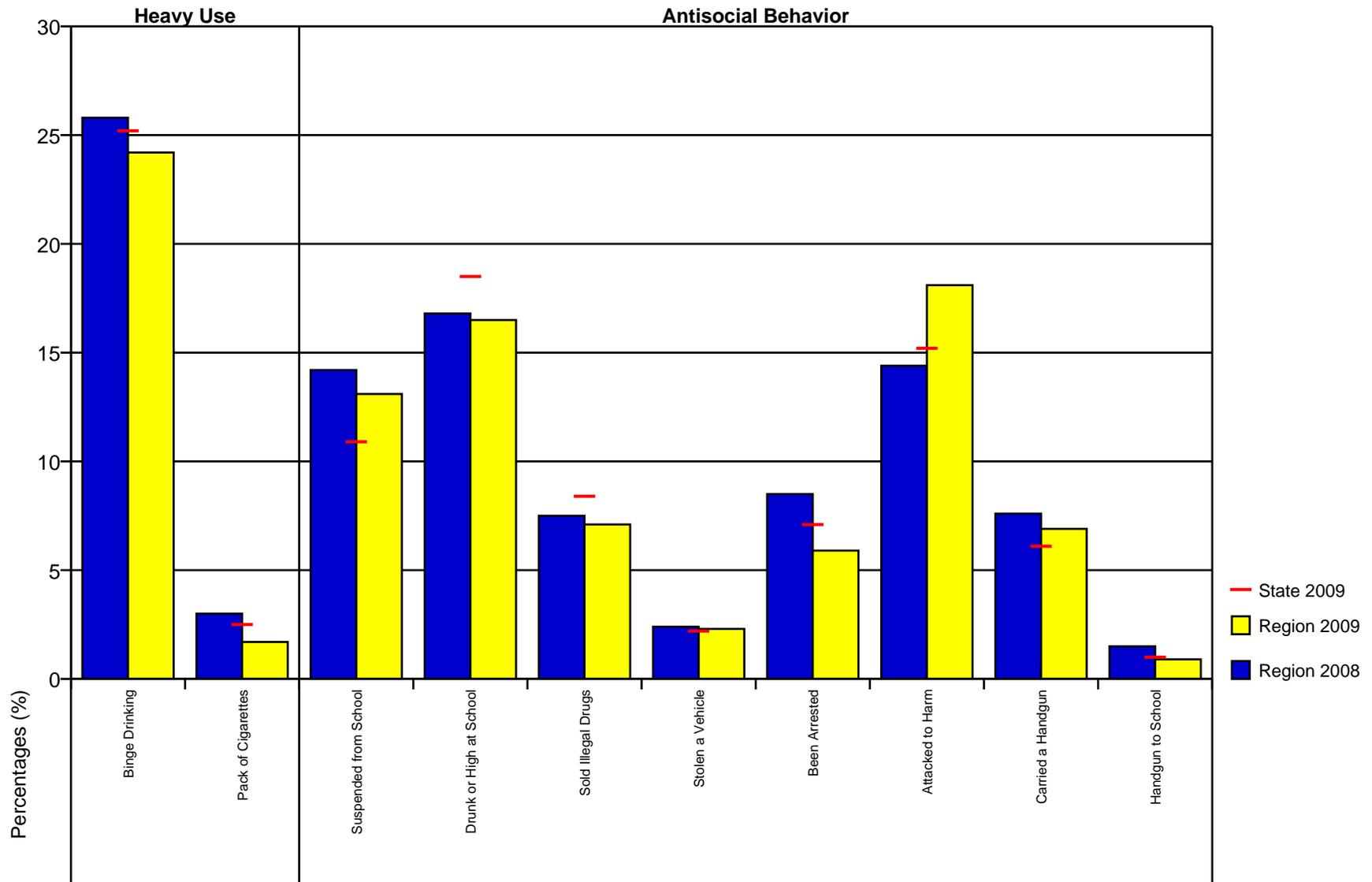


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 11

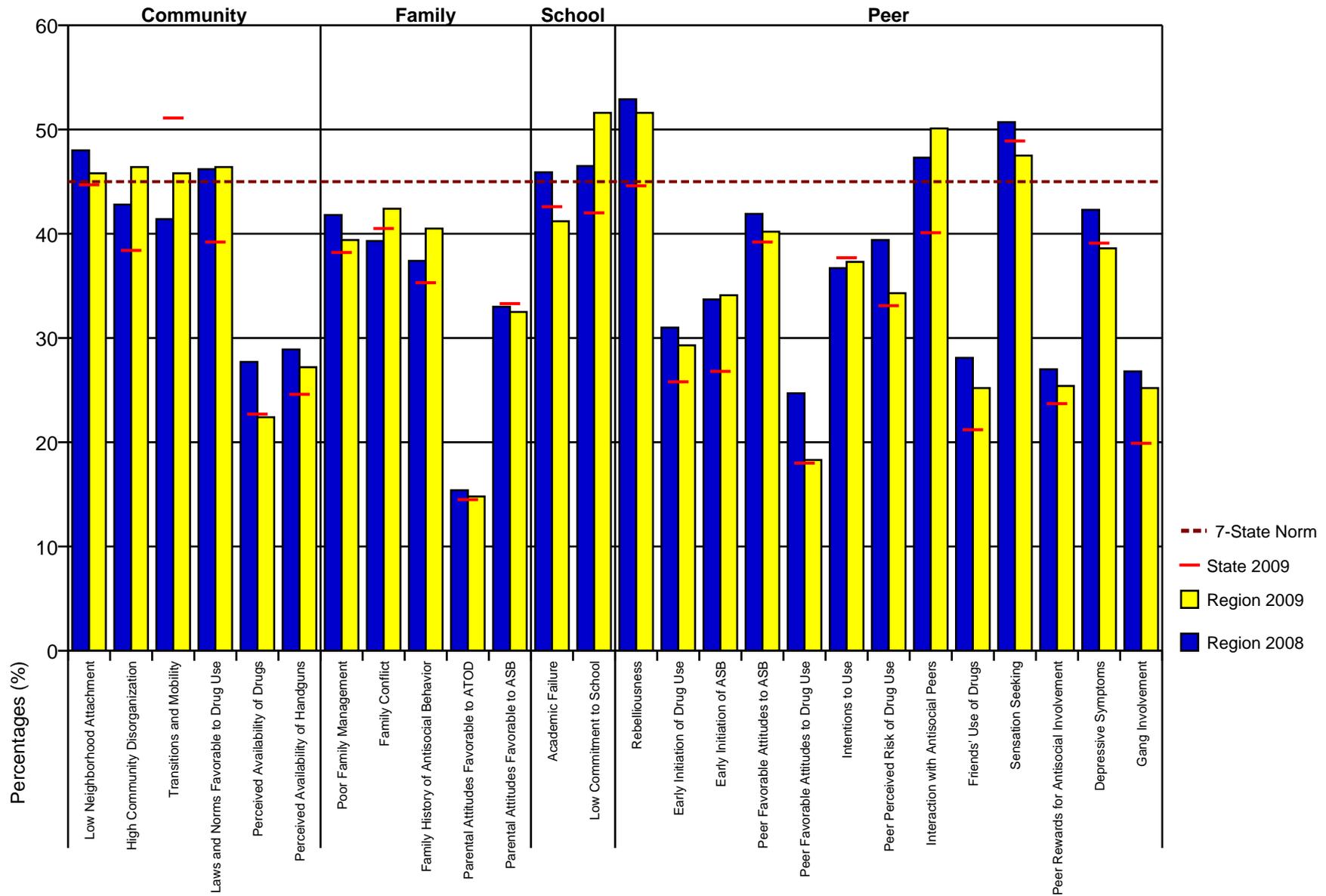


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 11

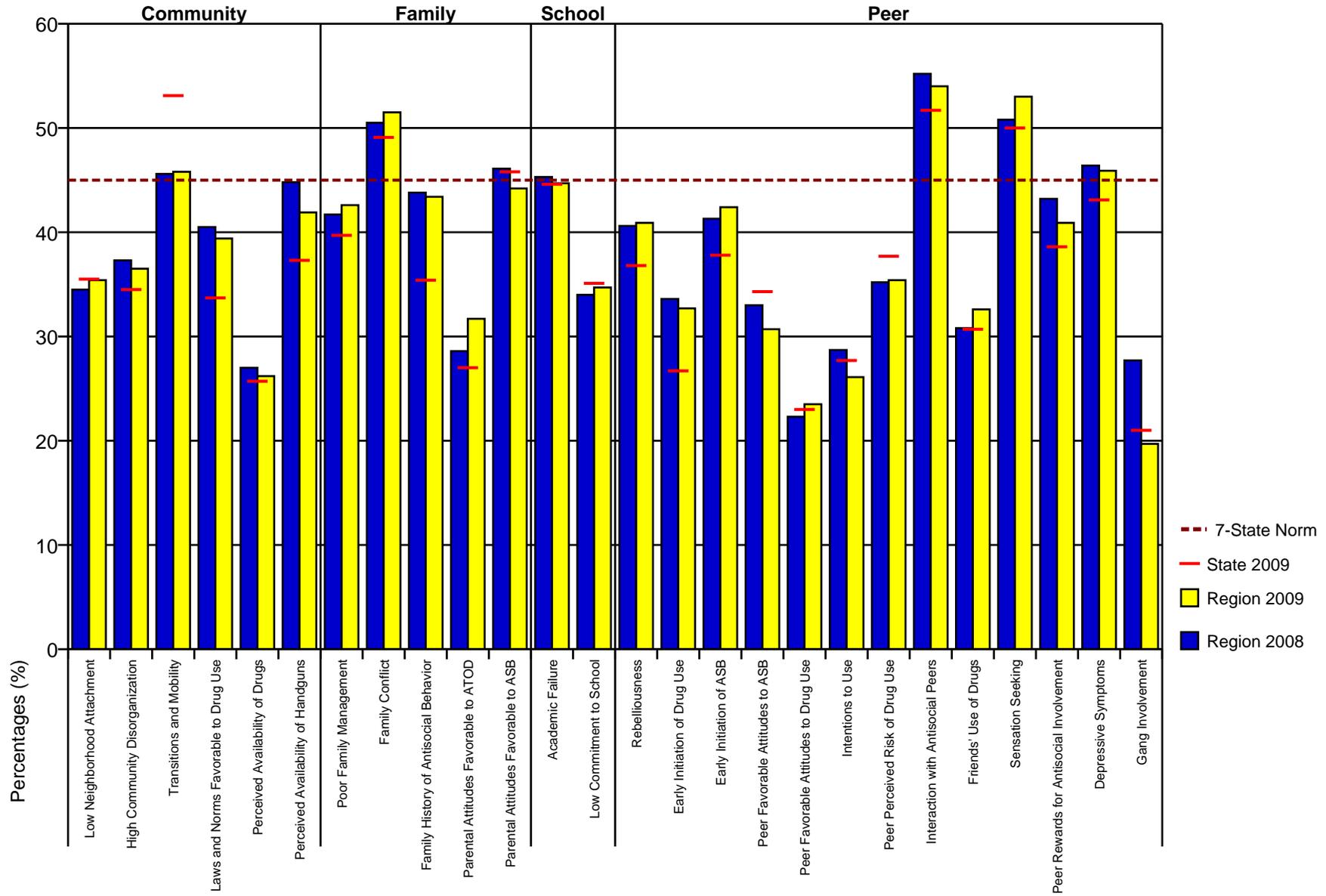


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 11

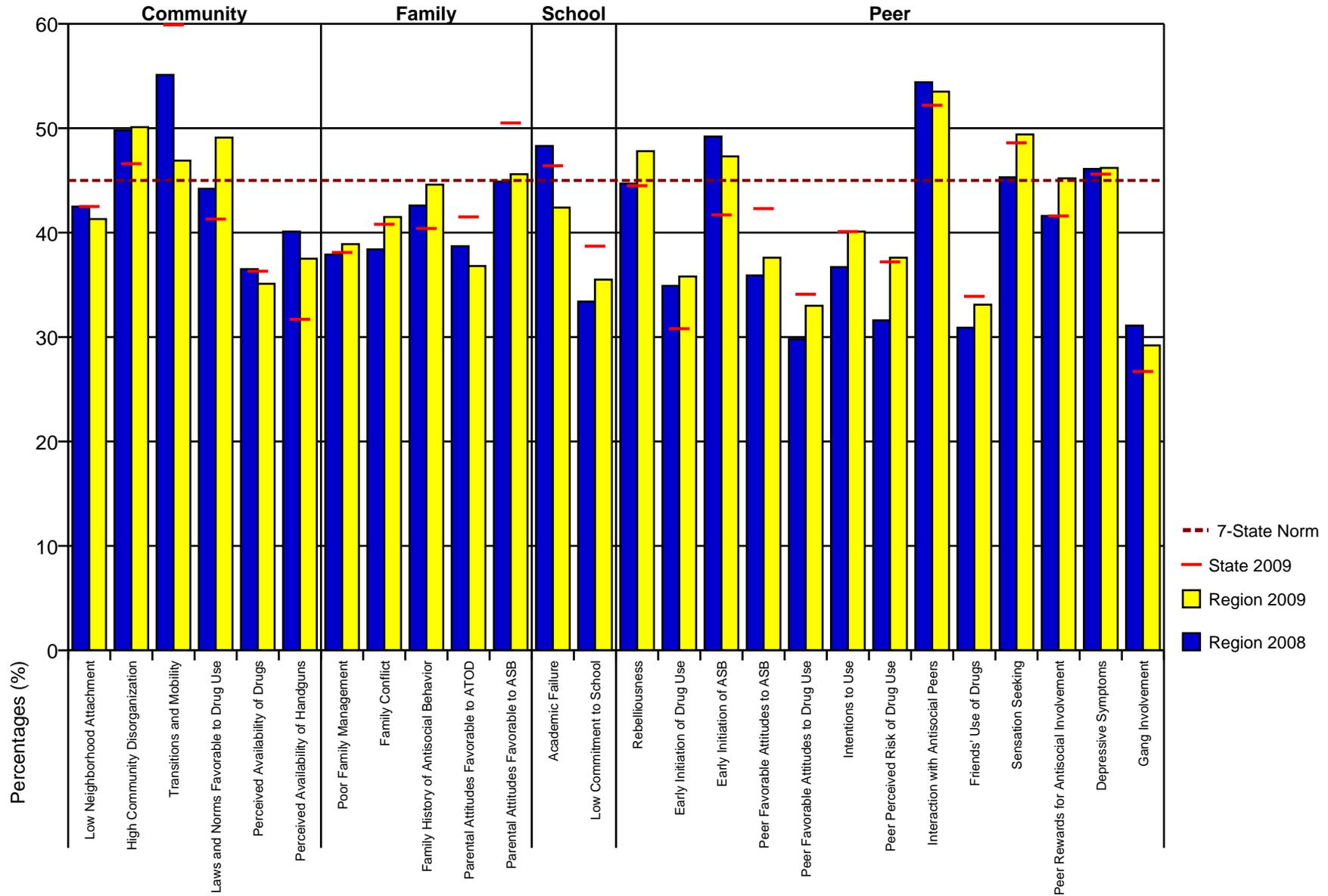


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 11

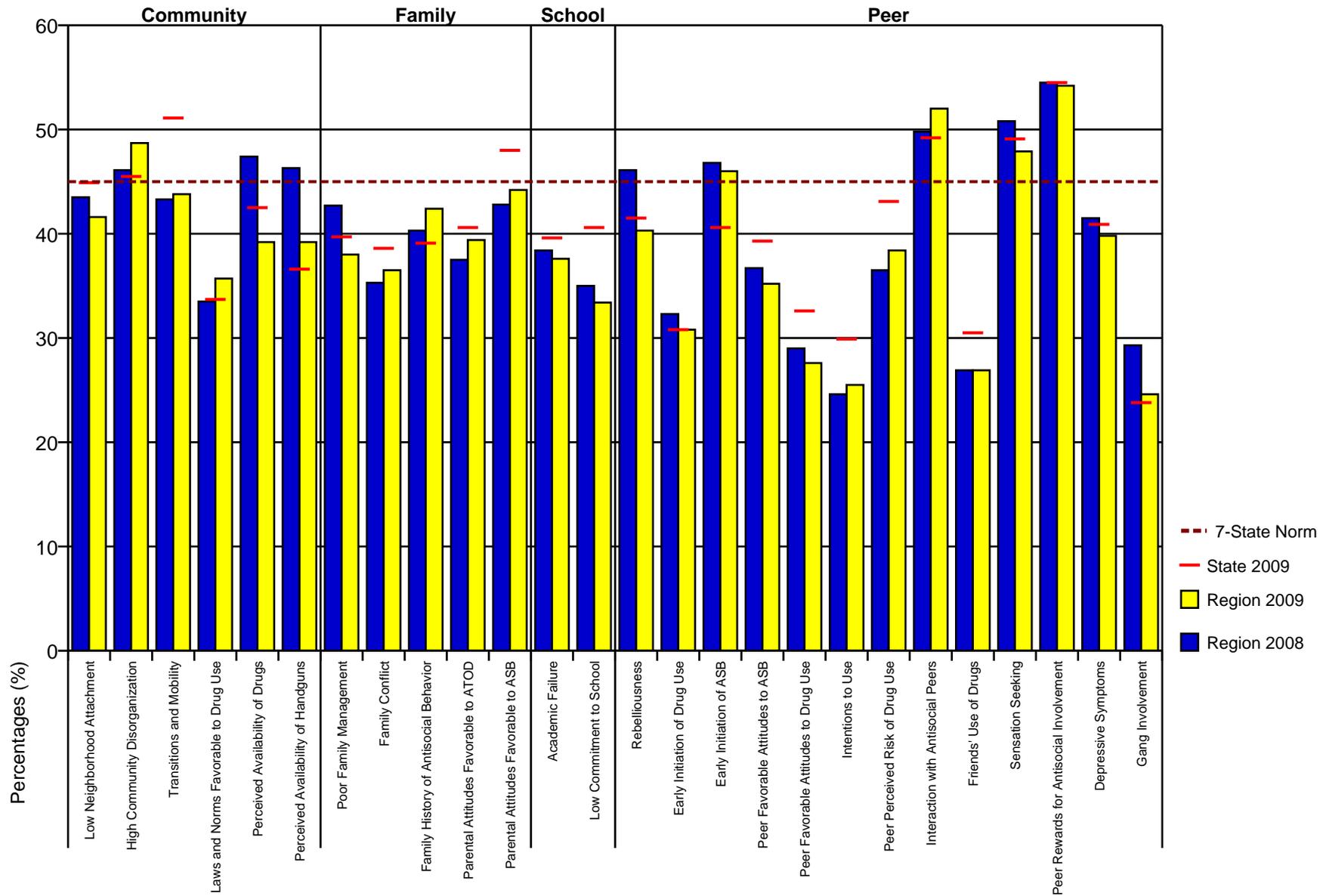


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 11

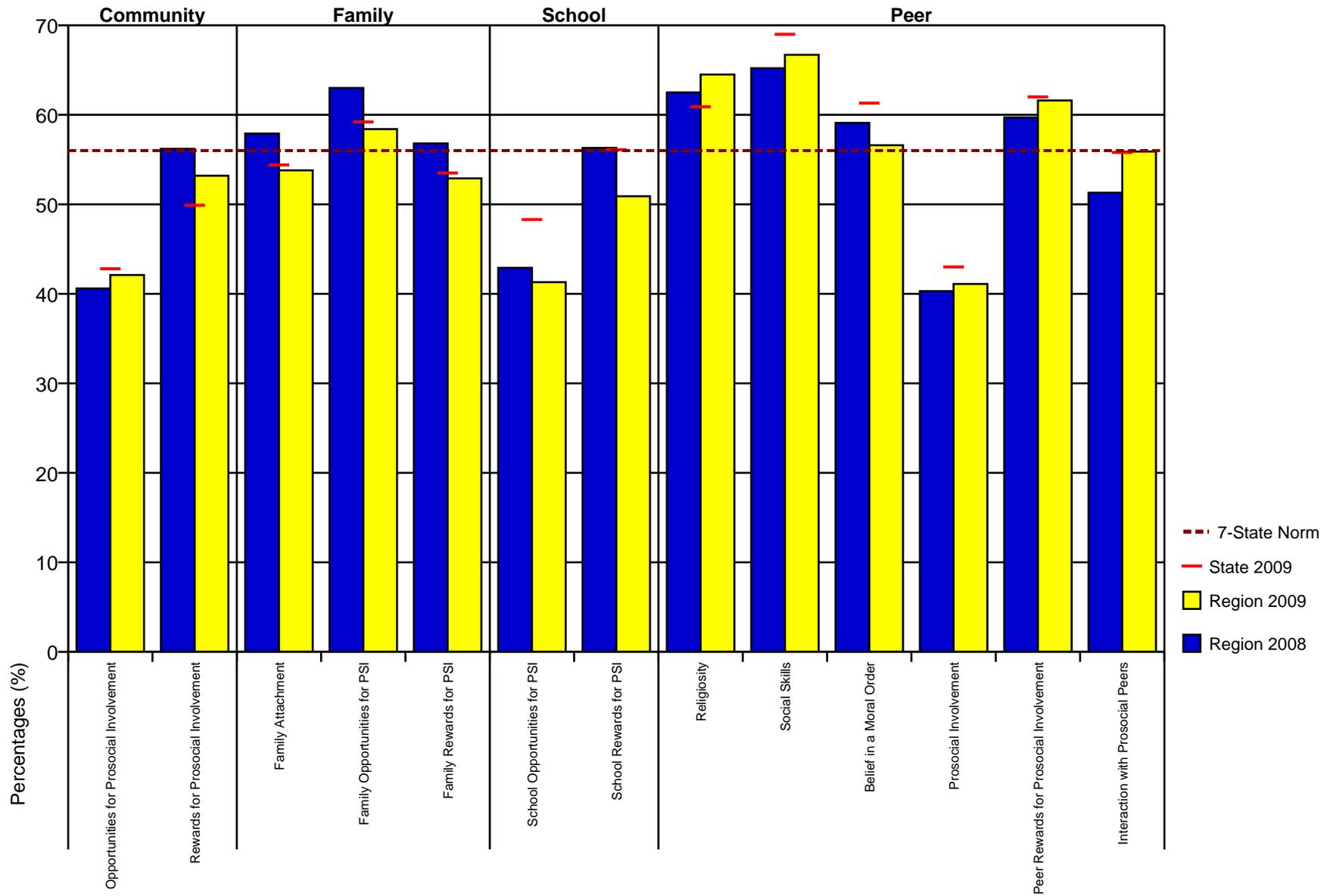


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 11

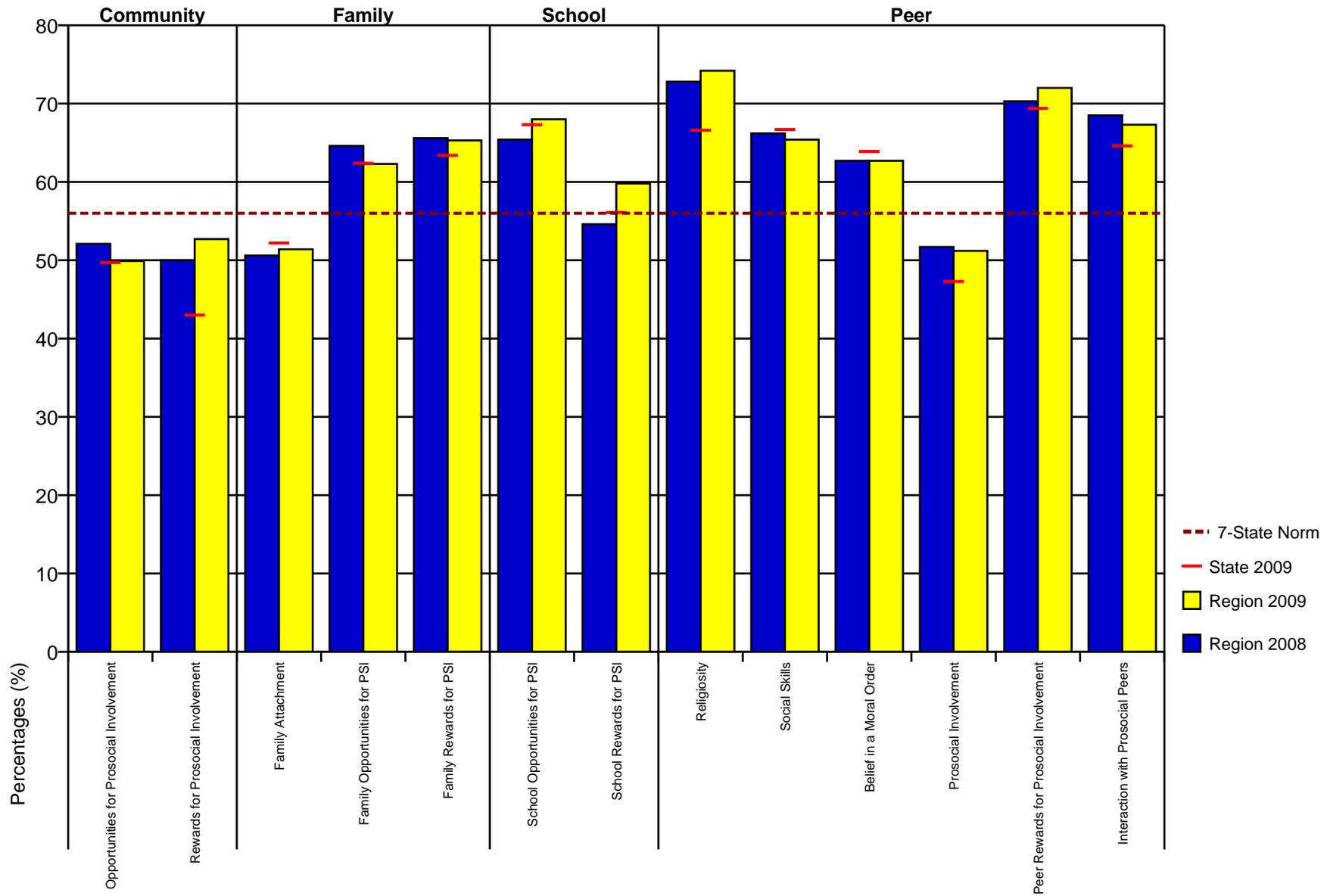


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Region 11

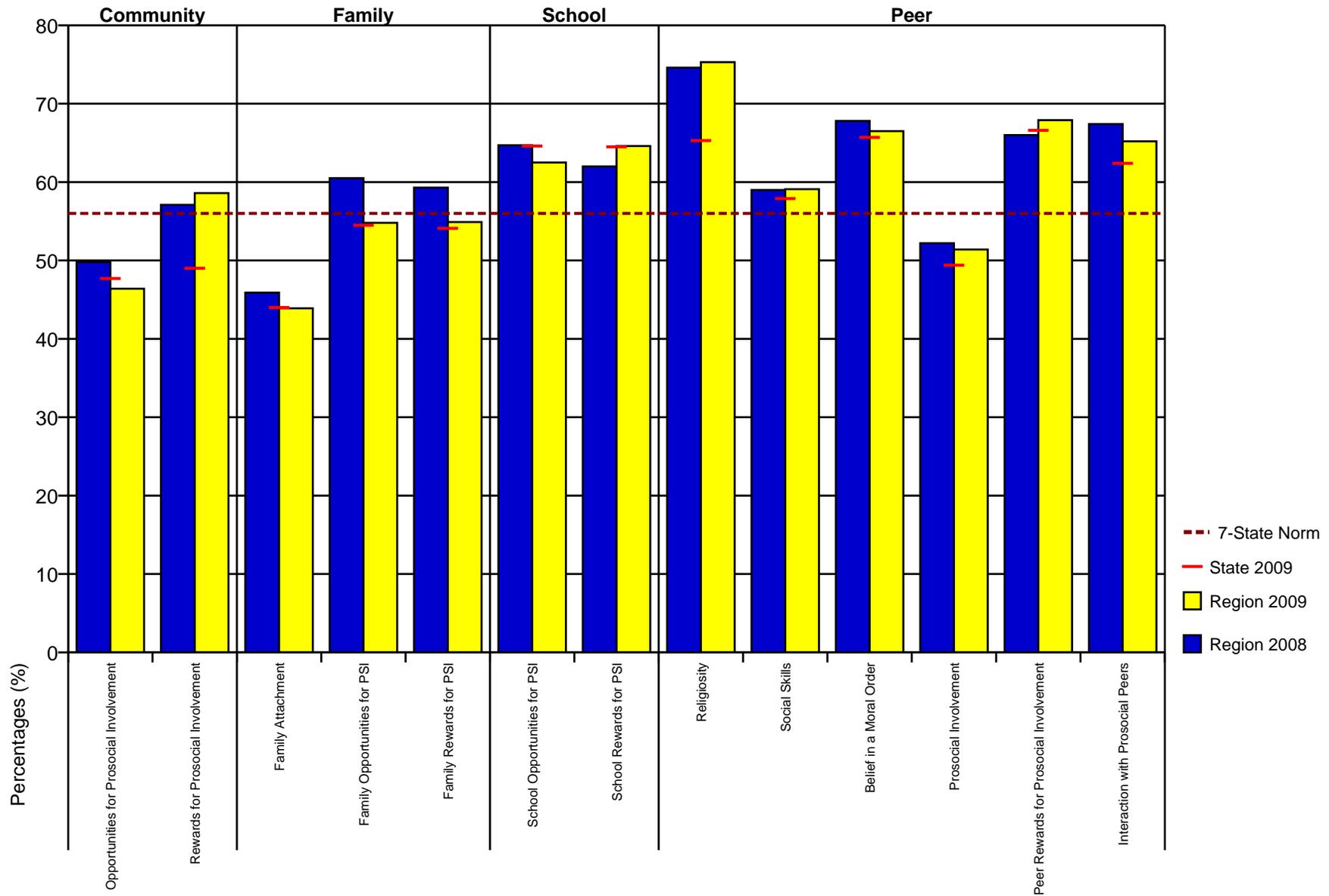


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12
Region 11

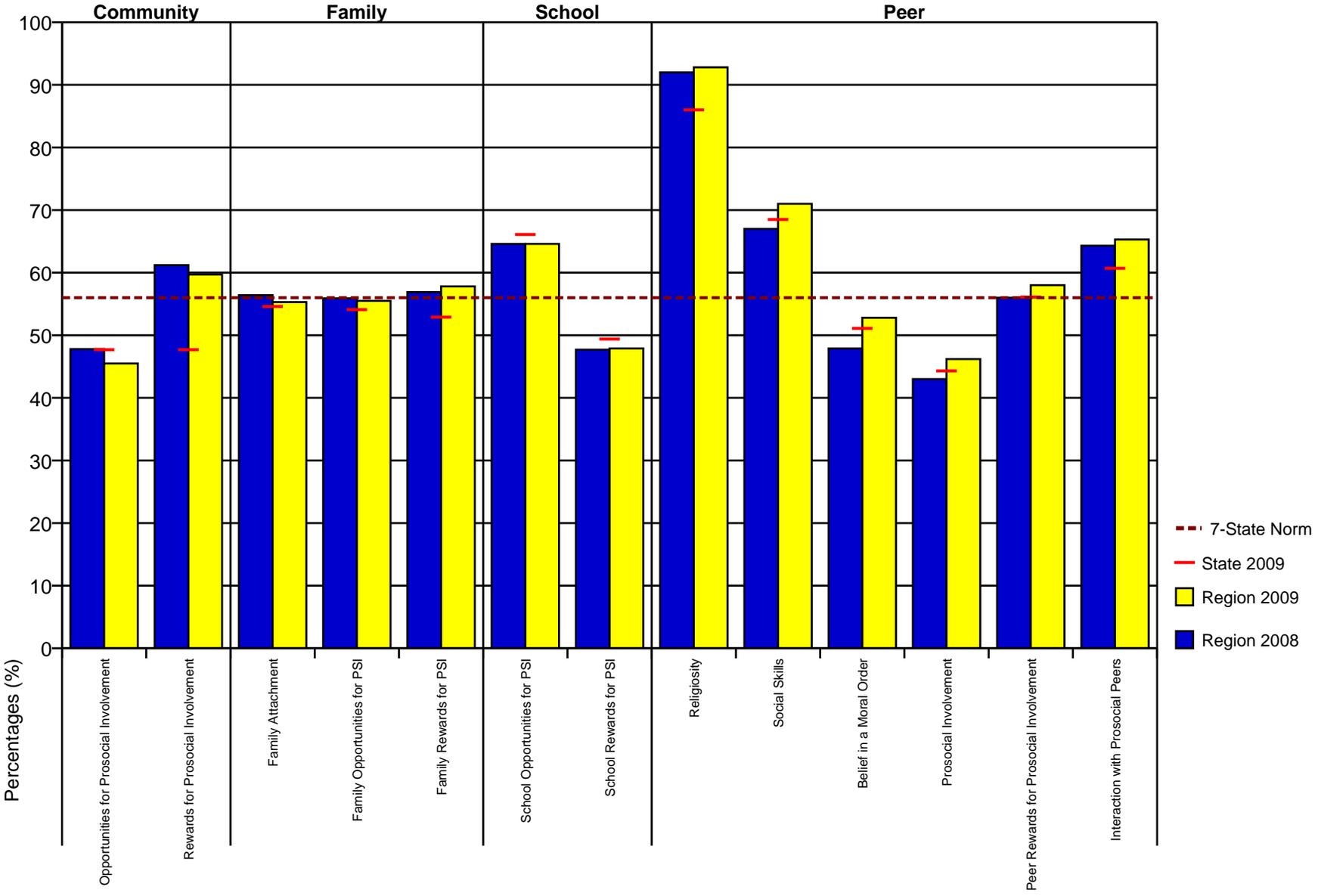


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Region 11

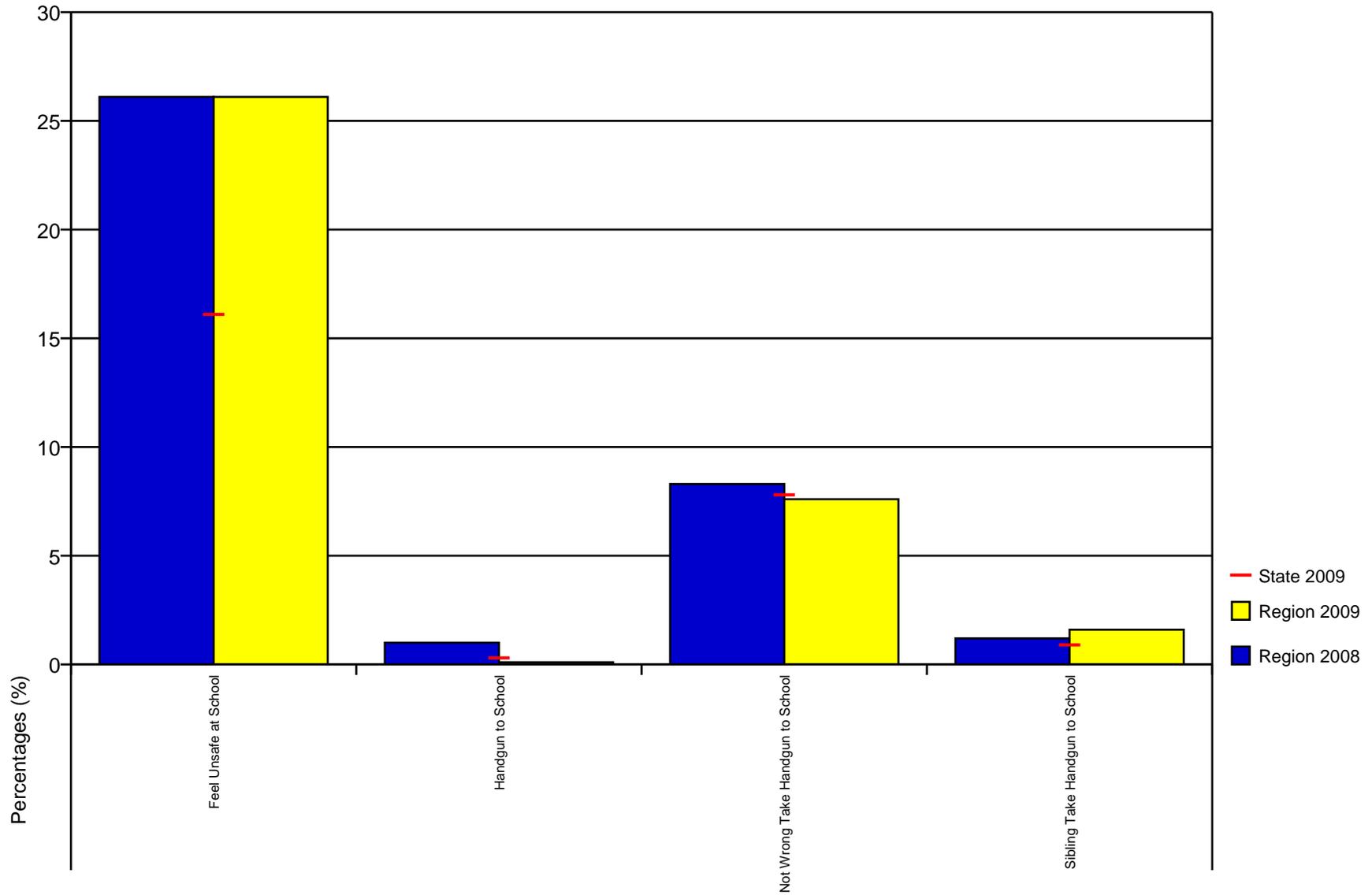


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Region 11

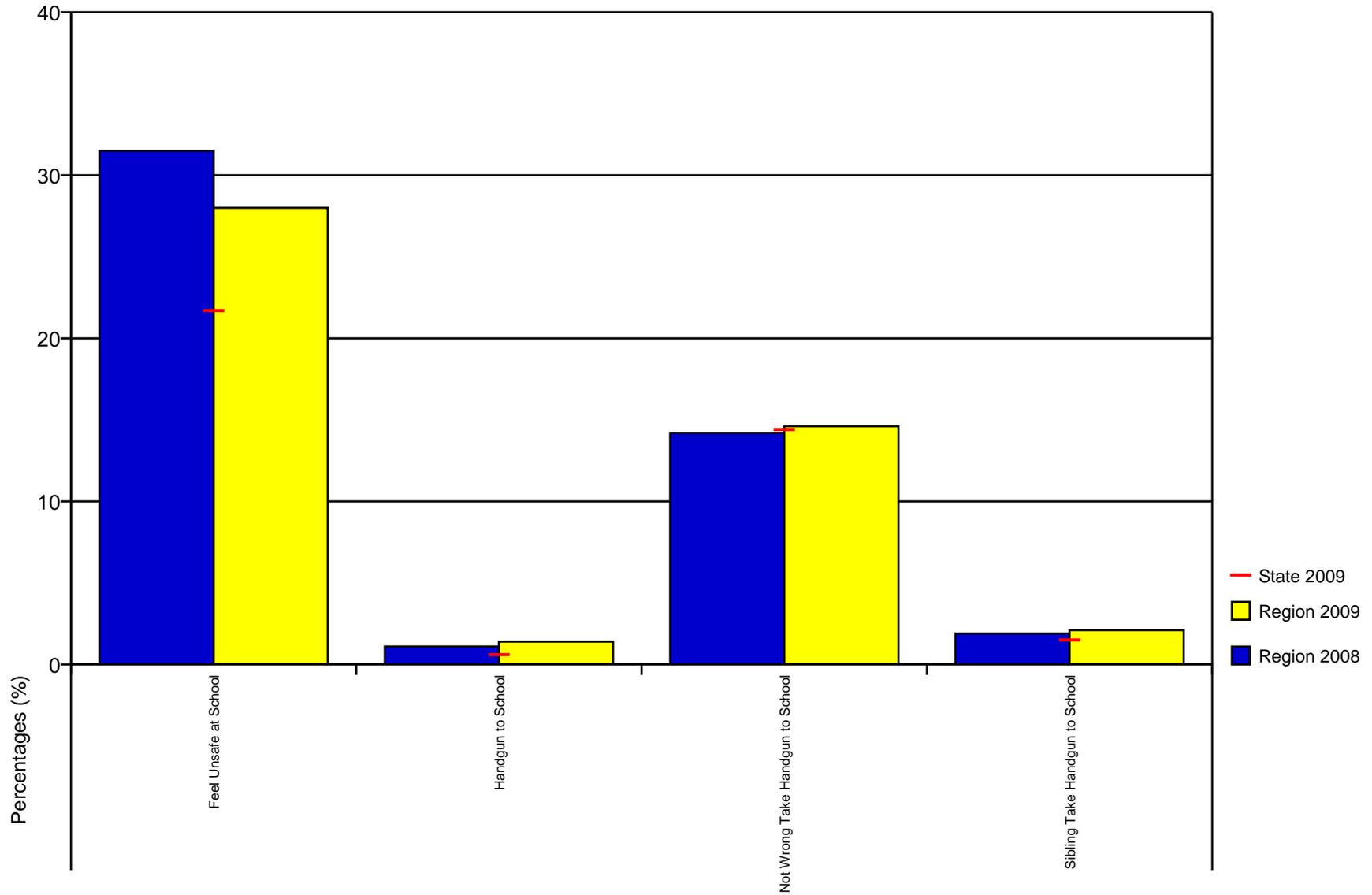


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Region 11

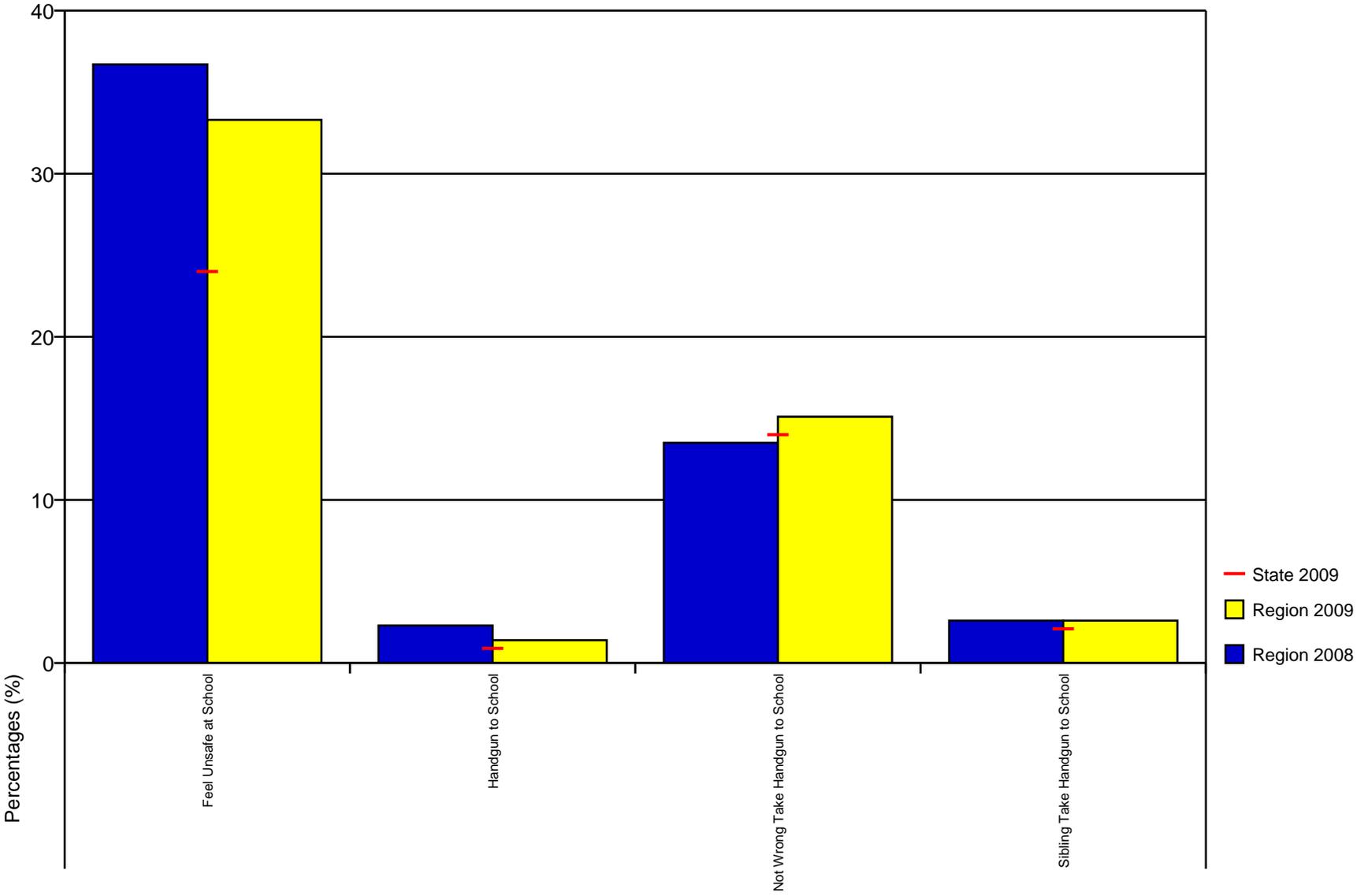


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Region 11

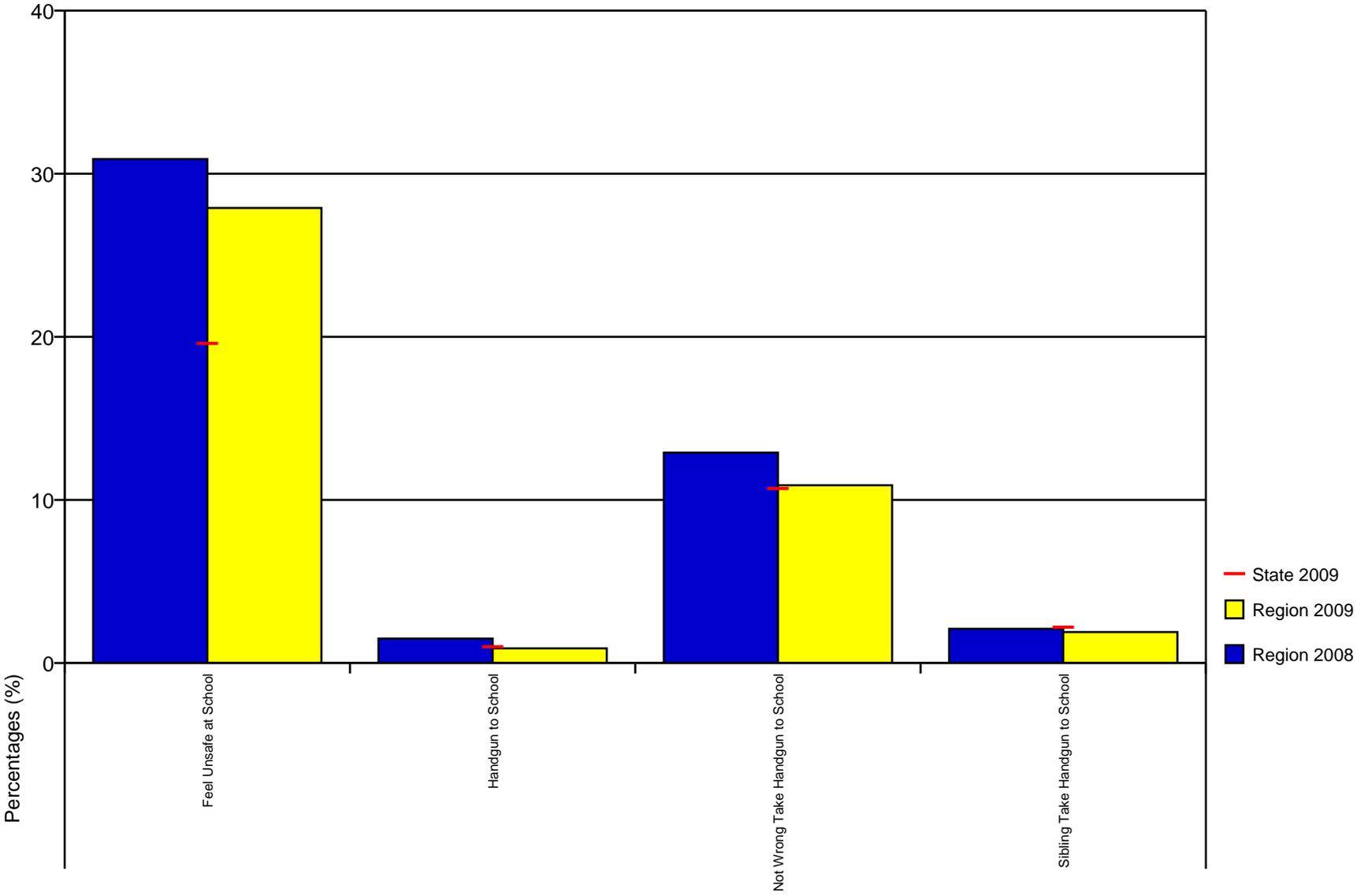


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Region 11

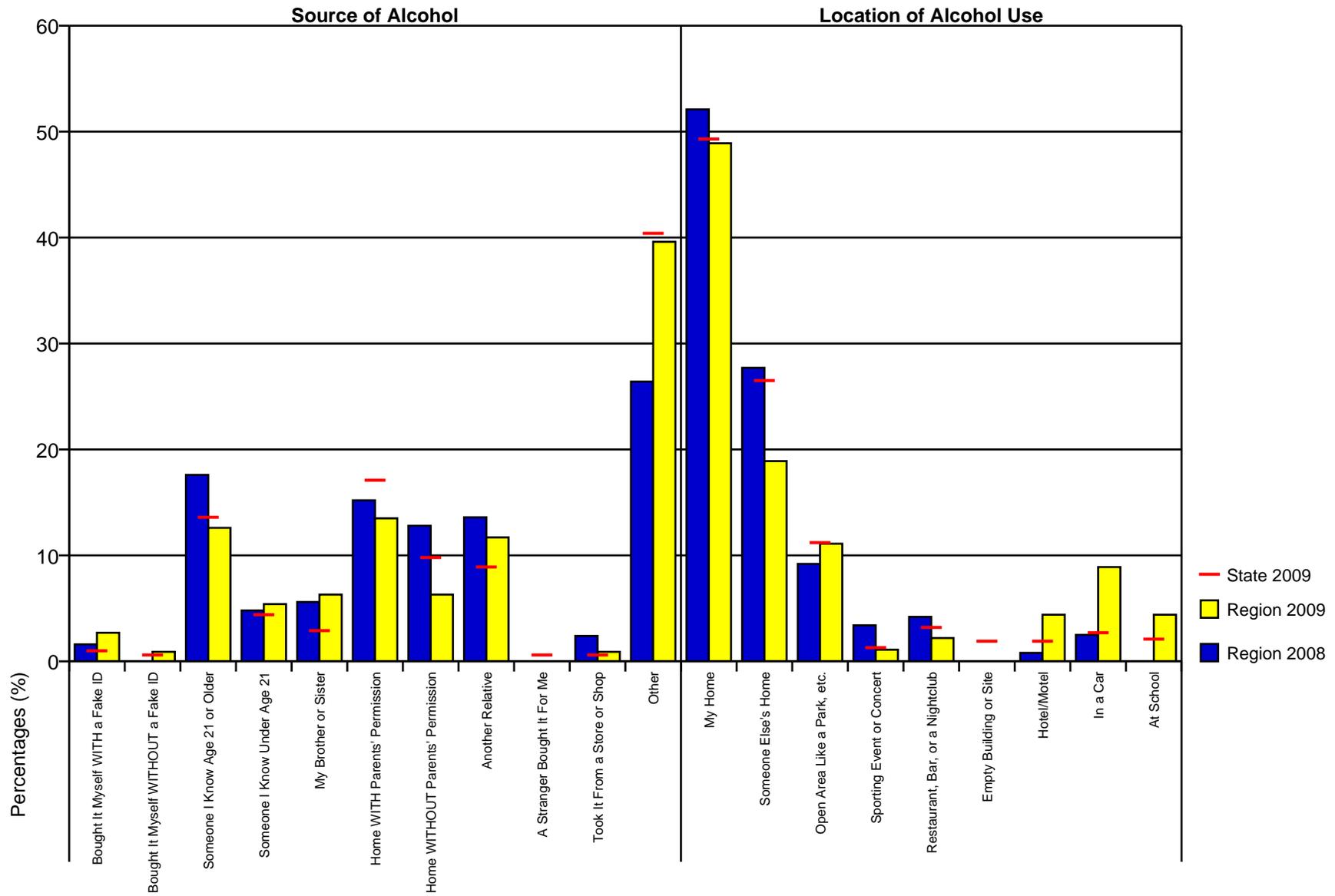


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 11

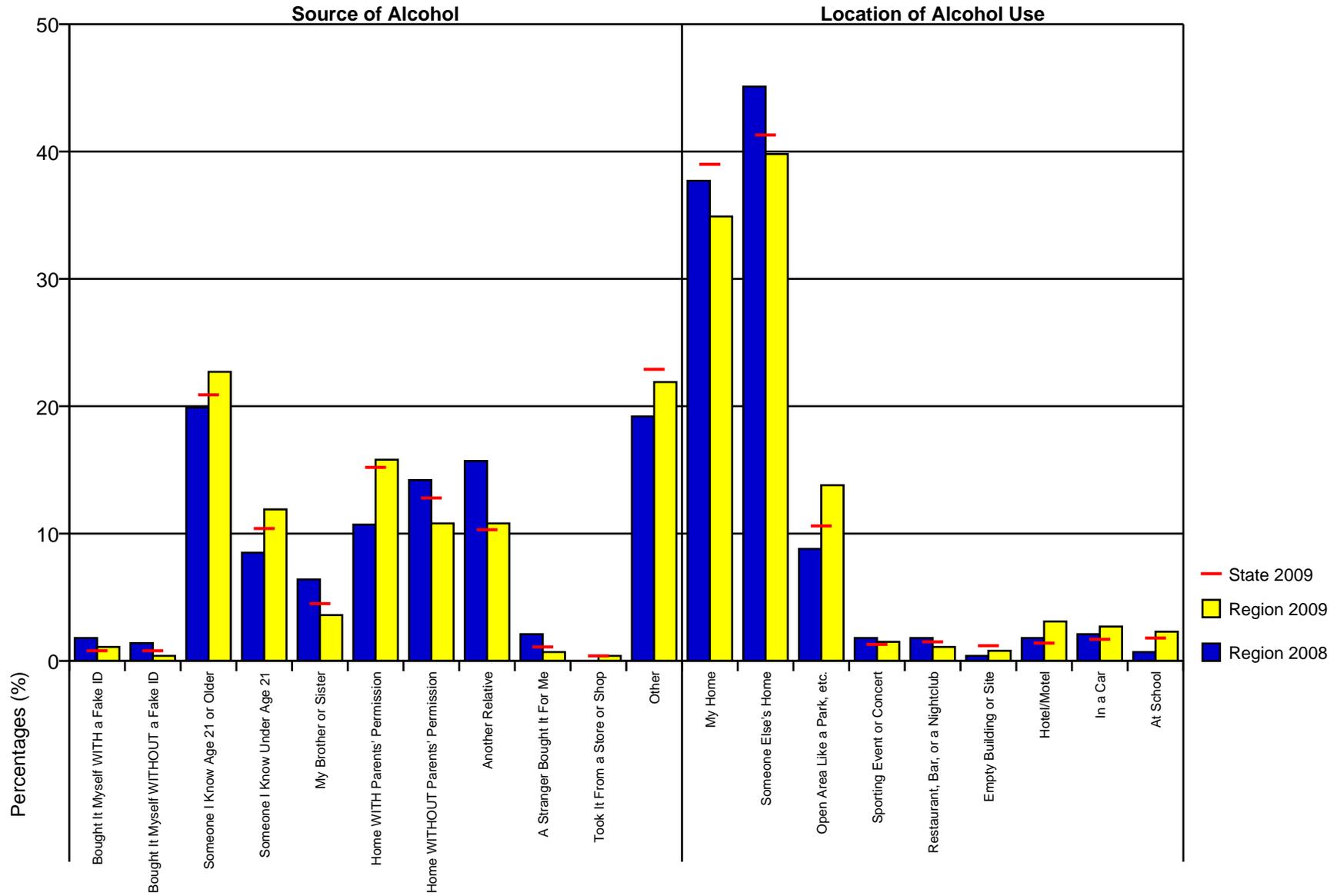


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 11

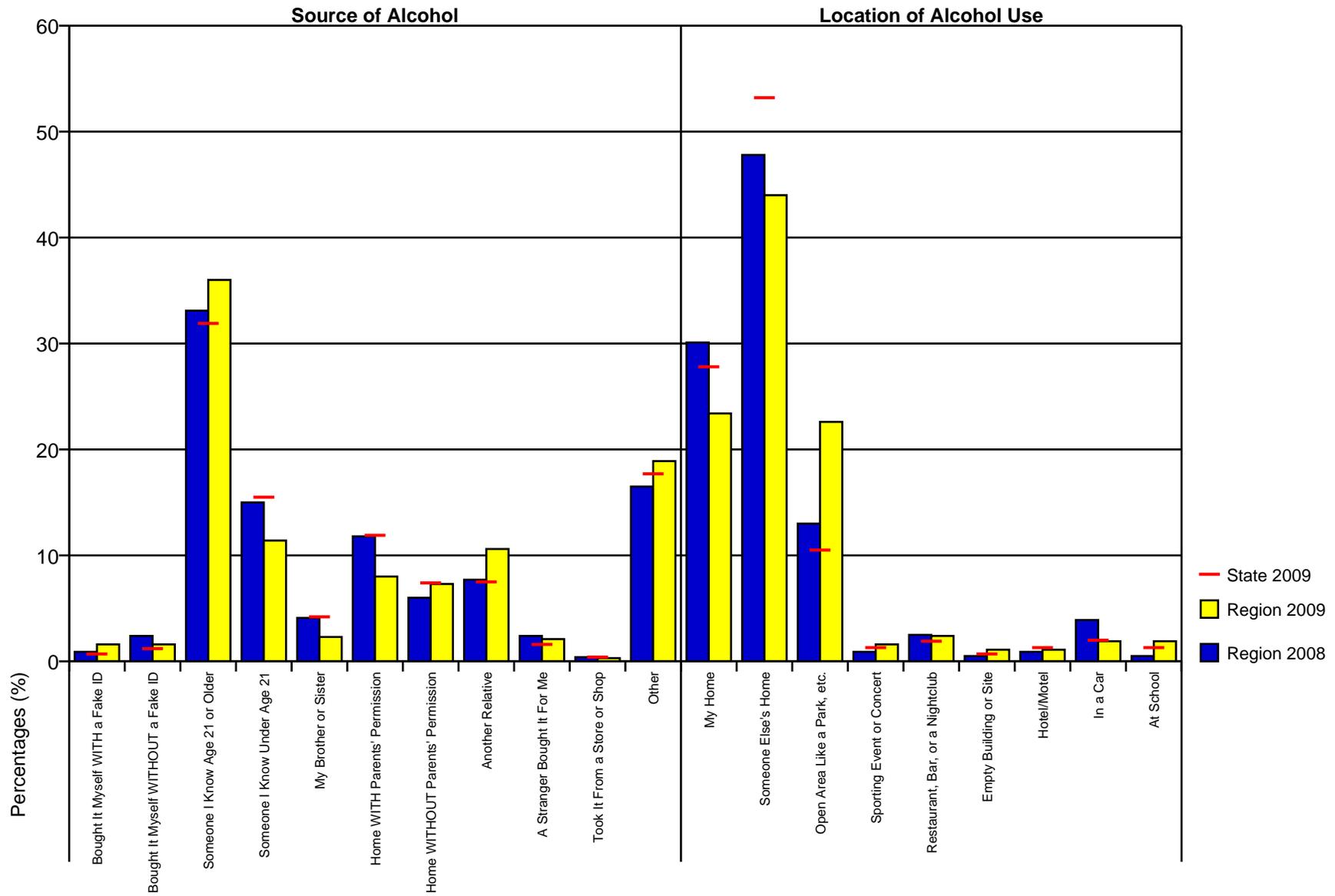


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 11

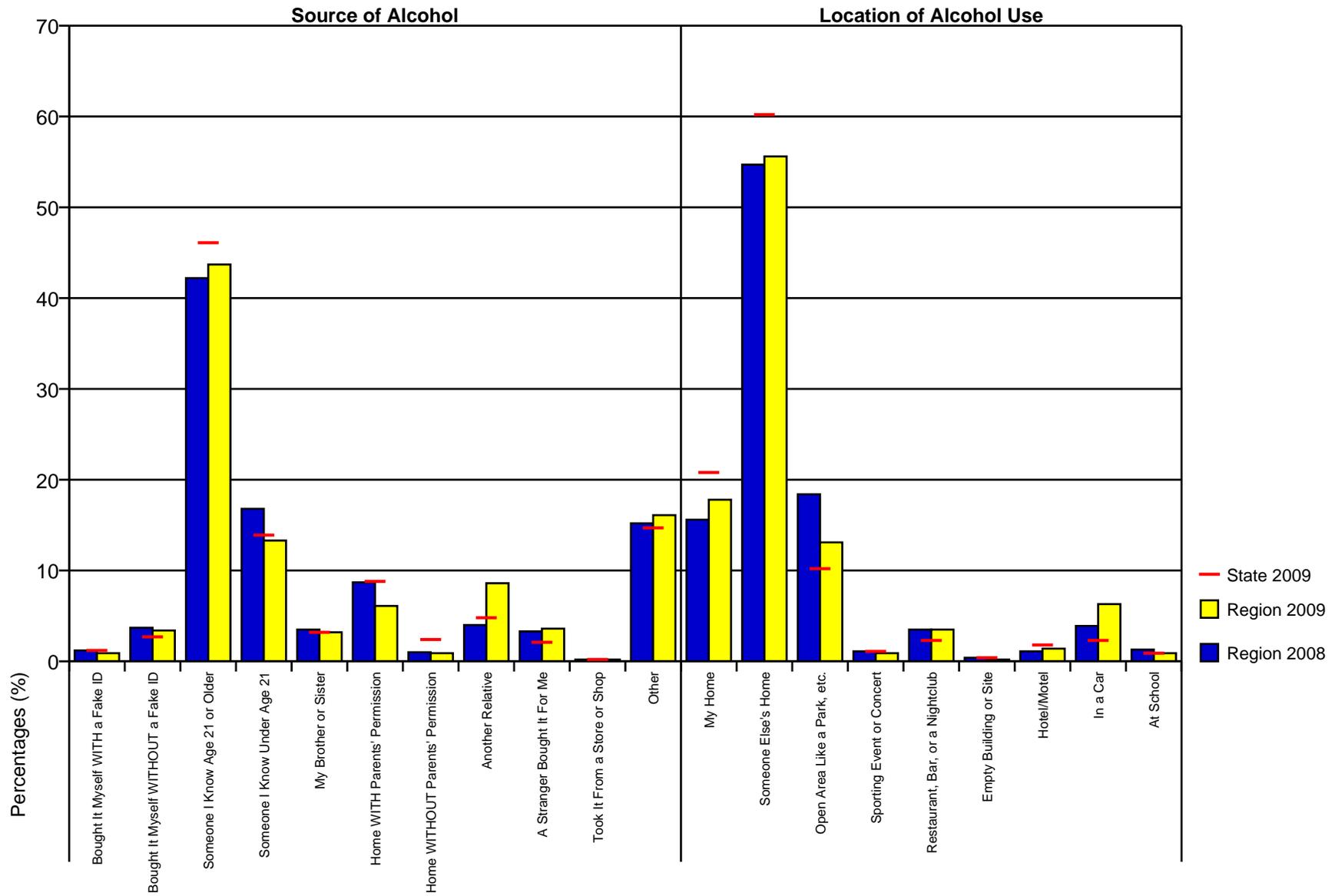


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	17.7	19.2	22.5	20.3
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	37.5	44.5	45.1	43.0
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	61.6	58.8	60.1	60.5
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	68.9	69.9	71.7	71.3
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	47.3	47.5	48.9	48.0
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.2	13.1	13.4	10.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	30.7	33.5	28.8	28.9
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	46.3	40.3	41.4	40.1
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	52.7	46.4	47.7	47.1
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	36.8	32.9	32.3	31.3
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.2	5.9	6.6	6.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	13.3	15.0	15.9	15.5
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	20.5	16.6	19.4	19.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	20.3	17.8	19.2	19.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	15.9	13.7	15.2	15.0
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	10.7	10.3	7.3	8.1
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	27.1	19.6	21.7	21.3
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	31.3	29.8	30.2	29.4
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	18.2	15.1	14.4	14.4
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.7
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	3.0	1.6	1.6	1.2
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.5
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.2
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	4.4	3.3	2.6	1.2
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.8
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	9.3	9.0	10.0	9.5
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	15.0	16.5	19.0	14.8
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	14.2	12.6	14.5	14.8
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	11.0	6.7	8.5	10.5
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	12.5	11.3	13.3	12.4
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.6	4.9	4.6	5.0
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	8.4	11.7	10.3	10.6
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	17.0	14.8	14.2	14.1
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	20.0	15.6	16.5	17.7
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	12.7	11.6	11.2	11.7
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	2.6	1.0	1.5	0.8
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	3.6	1.9	1.2	0.4
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.6
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.5
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.4
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	4.1	2.6	2.0	2.9
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.1
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.9
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.4
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.4	2.1	1.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	4.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	5.3	4.9	3.8	2.7
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.6
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	8.2	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	16.9	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	18.2	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.5	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.3	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.2	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.9	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.1	13.1	16.8	17.0
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	25.2	28.0	30.8	28.3
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	38.0	32.4	39.5	37.0
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	39.7	36.6	42.1	42.1
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	29.6	27.2	31.9	30.7
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.1	5.4	5.6	3.9
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	14.7	15.9	17.0	17.7
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	29.6	26.6	27.1	28.6
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	36.4	38.9	41.2	37.7
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	21.6	21.2	21.9	21.4
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.4	2.1	2.5	1.4
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	8.7	9.3	7.5	8.3
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
MTF		8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	17.1	14.1	14.4	15.4
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
MTF		14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	22.4	21.1	20.0	20.6
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
MTF		21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	13.2	11.4	10.7	11.2
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.4	2.1	1.6	2.2
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	5.8	4.5	6.9	6.3
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
MTF		3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	9.7	6.0	7.4	9.9
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
MTF		5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	10.2	8.2	8.2	9.5
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
MTF		6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	7.4	5.1	6.0	6.9
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	5.1	4.2	3.1	4.4
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
MTF		6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	12.8	10.0	9.3	9.8
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
MTF		14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	13.9	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
MTF		18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	8.3	6.6	5.8	6.4
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		–	–	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.6
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
MTF		–	–	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
MTF		–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.2
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	7.5	6.2	7.4	6.3
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.8
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.4
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	2.5	1.8	1.8
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	4.3	6.0	4.0	5.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	10.9	6.9	7.2	7.6
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	10.4	7.9	7.5	7.5
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	6.8	5.8	5.1	5.5
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.1
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.8
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	2.5	0.8	1.0	1.9
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.4
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.2
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.4
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	7.4	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.1	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.5	7.0	7.9	8.1
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	14.1	13.9	15.4	15.9
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	20.6	15.6	21.0	21.5
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	19.5	16.2	19.2	19.2
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	15.3	13.1	15.8	16.1
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.3	3.9	5.8	2.4
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	10.0	9.9	12.2	9.2
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	19.9	18.0	19.5	19.1
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	25.2	23.7	25.8	24.2
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	15.2	13.6	15.4	13.4
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.7
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.3	13.9	13.8	16.2
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	19.9	21.2	20.2	19.6
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	19.6	22.5	21.2	19.5
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	17.9	15.7	14.2	13.1
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	17.9	18.4	17.6	17.2
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.2
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	9.3	9.8	8.6	7.6
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	20.0	14.9	16.7	15.4
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	21.5	17.1	16.8	16.5
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	13.6	11.0	11.2	10.2
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	4.6	4.2	2.4	1.6
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	9.3	7.7	8.5	6.0
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	11.8	7.9	7.5	7.1
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	6.9	5.1	4.7	3.7
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	4.0	2.4	3.1	2.9
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.7
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.3
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.5
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.8	1.9	3.3	1.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	5.4	6.1	4.4	4.0
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	7.9	9.5	9.1	6.2
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	8.5	6.3	8.5	5.9
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	6.3	5.9	6.3	4.5
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.9	17.6	17.6	17.0
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	18.6	24.0	22.9	20.5
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	20.5	21.0	22.3	23.4
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	18.7	16.6	14.4	18.1
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	18.5	19.9	19.6	19.8
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.5	5.8	5.7	4.3
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	6.5	8.5	7.4	6.3
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	7.0	9.9	8.8	8.4
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	9.1	6.9	7.6	6.9
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	6.8	7.8	7.4	6.5
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.4
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.4
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.9
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.0
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	46.7	44.3	48.0	45.8
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	37.7	37.3	34.5	35.4
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	41.0	40.2	42.5	41.3
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	50.0	45.9	43.5	41.6
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	43.5	41.8	42.0	41.0
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	42.8	42.5	42.8	46.4
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	37.1	38.8	37.3	36.5
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	53.8	47.1	49.8	50.1
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	48.4	43.4	46.1	48.7
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	45.7	42.9	44.0	45.4
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.5	41.8	41.4	45.8
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	40.4	48.8	45.6	45.8
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	43.6	48.6	55.1	46.9
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	40.3	40.4	43.3	43.8
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	40.4	45.0	46.7	45.6
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	66.6	45.2	46.2	46.4
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	25.2	42.5	40.5	39.4
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	20.2	41.0	44.2	49.1
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	7.9	31.1	33.5	35.7
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	27.6	40.2	41.4	42.9
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	26.8	22.5	27.7	22.4
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	29.9	30.5	27.0	26.2
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	44.2	35.5	36.5	35.1
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	47.7	39.7	47.4	39.2
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	37.8	31.8	34.2	30.5
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	30.8	28.0	28.9	27.2
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	44.0	44.1	44.8	41.9
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	38.3	34.5	40.1	37.5
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	43.9	42.6	46.3	39.2
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	39.8	37.3	39.9	36.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.4	37.2	41.8	39.4
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	35.1	38.6	41.7	42.6
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	43.4	37.8	37.9	38.9
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	43.8	37.9	42.7	38.0
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	40.6	37.9	40.9	39.8
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	34.7	37.2	39.3	42.4
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	46.7	50.9	50.5	51.5
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	40.0	37.2	38.4	41.5
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	43.8	31.6	35.3	36.5
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	41.9	39.5	41.1	43.1
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	25.6	39.8	37.4	40.5
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	21.8	43.5	43.8	43.4
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	26.9	42.6	42.6	44.6
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	16.5	37.1	40.3	42.4
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	22.4	40.8	41.1	42.7
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.8	15.2	15.4	14.8
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	28.1	27.8	28.6	31.7
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	41.9	39.3	38.7	36.8
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	38.3	33.5	37.5	39.4
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	31.7	28.7	29.9	30.3
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	37.5	33.9	33.0	32.5
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	39.9	43.5	46.1	44.2
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	48.6	43.1	44.9	45.6
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	31.2	38.6	42.8	44.2
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	39.6	39.8	41.7	41.5
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	36.5	42.8	45.9	41.2
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	44.1	45.4	45.3	44.7
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	45.7	48.6	48.3	42.4
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	40.9	39.1	38.4	37.6
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	42.1	44.1	44.7	41.6
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	88.0	46.6	46.5	51.6
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	55.3	32.8	34.0	34.7
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	51.9	32.1	33.4	35.5
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	59.7	36.6	35.0	33.4
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	62.1	37.0	37.2	39.0
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	52.2	49.6	52.9	51.6
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	39.2	40.4	40.6	40.9
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	47.3	41.2	44.7	47.8
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	45.9	42.3	46.1	40.3
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	45.8	43.4	46.0	45.3
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	18.0	27.0	31.0	29.3
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	9.1	36.0	33.6	32.7
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	30.9	31.6	34.9	35.8
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	47.5	31.7	32.3	30.8
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	26.3	31.6	33.0	32.2
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	30.2	32.3	33.7	34.1
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	39.7	46.1	41.3	42.4
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	48.4	47.2	49.2	47.3
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	48.2	47.4	46.8	46.0
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	42.0	43.2	42.7	42.3
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.2	36.1	41.9	40.2
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	26.8	32.0	33.0	30.7
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	38.5	34.4	35.9	37.6
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	33.7	31.5	36.7	35.2
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	34.5	33.5	36.8	36.0
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	20.8	20.6	24.7	18.3
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	22.7	24.7	22.3	23.5
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	34.4	28.8	29.8	33.0
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	28.2	26.4	29.0	27.6
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	26.7	25.1	26.3	25.5
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.2	34.1	36.7	37.3
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	25.5	26.9	28.7	26.1
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	42.3	35.0	36.7	40.1
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	25.5	24.9	24.6	25.5
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	32.1	30.2	32.0	32.5
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.4	38.7	39.4	34.3
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	36.8	38.4	35.2	35.4
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	36.8	34.0	31.6	37.6
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	34.8	35.9	36.5	38.4
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	36.0	36.8	35.6	36.4
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	47.2	44.3	47.3	50.1
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	55.1	56.6	55.2	54.0
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	61.2	55.0	54.4	53.5
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	53.6	47.9	49.8	52.0
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	54.7	51.1	51.8	52.4
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.0	23.1	28.1	25.2
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	30.1	35.4	30.8	32.6
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	32.0	30.2	30.9	33.1
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	21.2	24.3	26.9	26.9
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	26.9	28.4	29.3	29.5
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.2	53.5	50.7	47.5
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	40.3	52.7	50.8	53.0
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	39.9	44.4	45.3	49.4
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	40.3	47.4	50.8	47.9
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	43.0	49.6	49.3	49.5
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.6	25.4	27.0	25.4
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	38.7	40.2	43.2	40.9
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	42.2	41.4	41.6	45.2
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	53.9	52.8	54.5	54.2
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	40.4	39.7	41.1	41.1
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.0	37.1	42.3	38.6
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	45.2	46.6	46.4	45.9
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	48.9	44.0	46.1	46.2
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	41.8	41.5	41.5	39.8
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	44.3	42.3	44.2	42.7
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.7	24.6	26.8	25.2
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	20.0	30.4	27.7	19.7
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	34.3	30.0	31.1	29.2
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	32.9	27.7	29.3	24.6
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	27.8	28.2	28.7	24.7
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	58.2	47.6	40.6	42.1
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	78.8	49.6	52.1	49.9
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	77.7	48.4	49.8	46.4
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	77.4	45.4	47.8	45.5
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	74.1	47.8	47.7	46.0
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.4	55.8	56.2	53.2
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	48.9	47.5	50.0	52.7
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	58.2	60.1	57.1	58.6
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	57.9	56.7	61.2	59.7
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	54.6	54.9	55.9	56.0
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.2	58.5	57.9	53.8
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	56.6	51.3	50.6	51.4
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	46.0	47.0	45.9	43.9
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	48.7	57.1	56.4	55.3
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	52.0	53.4	52.4	51.0
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.6	65.6	63.0	58.4
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	70.0	63.9	64.6	62.3
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	53.7	57.4	60.5	54.8
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	48.4	55.9	55.9	55.5
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	57.7	60.9	61.2	57.8
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	56.3	54.7	56.8	52.9
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	69.6	63.8	65.6	65.3
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	56.9	58.5	59.3	54.9
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	50.4	54.9	56.9	57.8
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	58.3	58.0	59.8	57.6
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	39.5	47.3	42.9	41.3
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	62.8	66.5	65.4	68.0
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	57.6	66.9	64.7	62.5
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	56.4	67.0	64.6	64.6
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	54.8	61.9	59.4	58.9
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	57.0	58.1	56.3	50.9
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	55.7	58.6	54.6	59.8
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	63.9	69.3	62.0	64.6
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	39.6	51.0	47.7	47.9
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	54.2	59.3	55.6	56.0
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	71.3	65.8	62.5	64.5
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	72.9	74.1	72.8	74.2
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	72.0	72.9	74.6	75.3
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	91.7	92.1	92.0	92.8
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	77.0	75.9	74.8	76.2
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	67.4	68.9	65.2	66.7
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	67.1	64.9	66.2	65.4
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	55.4	60.3	59.0	59.1
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	68.4	66.5	67.0	71.0
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	64.4	65.2	64.2	65.4
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	64.4	63.5	59.1	56.6
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	68.4	64.0	62.7	62.7
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	61.7	68.7	67.8	66.5
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	51.4	53.4	47.9	52.8
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	61.2	62.5	60.0	59.9
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	47.1	44.0	40.3	41.1
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	50.8	49.5	51.7	51.2
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	49.1	51.2	52.2	51.4
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	45.8	42.5	43.0	46.2
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	48.3	46.9	47.1	47.5
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	65.5	65.3	59.7	61.6
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	69.5	70.8	70.3	72.0
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	66.8	69.9	66.0	67.9
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	57.8	58.7	56.0	58.0
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	65.0	66.4	63.4	65.1
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	82.2	55.0	51.3	55.9
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	88.2	66.8	68.5	67.3
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	87.6	69.8	67.4	65.2
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	88.0	63.1	64.3	65.3
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	86.8	63.7	62.9	63.4
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	2.7	0.9	12.6	5.4	6.3	13.5	6.3	11.7	0.0	0.9	39.6
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	1.1	0.4	22.7	11.9	3.6	15.8	10.8	10.8	0.7	0.4	21.9
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	1.6	1.6	36.0	11.4	2.3	8.0	7.3	10.6	2.1	0.3	18.9
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	0.9	3.4	43.7	13.3	3.2	6.1	0.9	8.6	3.6	0.2	16.1
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	1.3	1.9	33.6	11.7	3.3	9.6	5.7	10.0	2.1	0.3	20.5
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	48.9	18.9	11.1	1.1	2.2	0.0	4.4	8.9	4.4
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	34.9	39.8	13.8	1.5	1.1	0.8	3.1	2.7	2.3
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	23.4	44.0	22.6	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.9
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	17.8	55.6	13.1	0.9	3.5	0.2	1.4	6.3	0.9
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	25.9	45.4	16.2	1.3	2.5	0.6	1.9	4.3	1.8
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	13.7	12.4	39.7	34.2
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	9.6	18.4	46.9	25.1
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	14.1	19.2	48.5	18.2
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	11.9	16.0	53.6	18.5
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	12.3	16.5	47.0	24.2
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	98.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	98.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	92.4	5.1	1.9	0.5
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	85.4	10.5	3.1	1.0
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	84.9	10.4	3.3	1.4
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	89.1	8.1	2.1	0.6
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	88.0	8.5	2.6	0.9
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.6	1.6	2.8
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	94.0	2.1	3.9
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	91.9	2.6	5.5
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	93.5	1.9	4.6
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.8	2.0	4.2
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.3	11.3	11.2
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.3	11.9	11.9	12.2
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.3	13.4	13.2	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	11.9	14.3	14.6	14.5
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.9	13.4	13.5	13.7
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.6	12.2	12.0	12.0
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.1	13.0	13.0	13.1
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.2	12.0	11.9	12.0
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.5	12.9	12.8	12.7
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.5	14.0	14.0	13.9
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.9	12.6	12.5	12.5
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.6	11.2	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.4	12.1	12.1	12.3
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.4	13.9	13.8	13.6
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.3	15.3	15.1	15.1
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.0	14.0	13.8	13.9
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.7
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.8	11.6	11.6	11.8
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	11.2	12.7	12.4	12.6
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.5	13.1	13.2	13.2
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.5	11.5	11.1
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.0	12.3	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.5	14.1	13.7	13.7
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.8	15.0	15.5	14.8
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.4	13.6	13.8	13.7
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.9
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.8	11.6	11.8
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.3	13.7	13.0	12.6
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.5	14.7	14.6	14.3
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.3	12.8	12.6	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.8
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.6	11.8	12.0	11.8
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	11.0	13.0	12.9	12.7
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.2	13.4	13.9	13.5
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.8	12.3	12.3	12.3
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	11.2	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.3	12.2	12.1	12.0
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.5	12.8	13.2	12.6
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.5	13.6	14.2	13.4
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.4	12.4	12.7	12.3
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 11

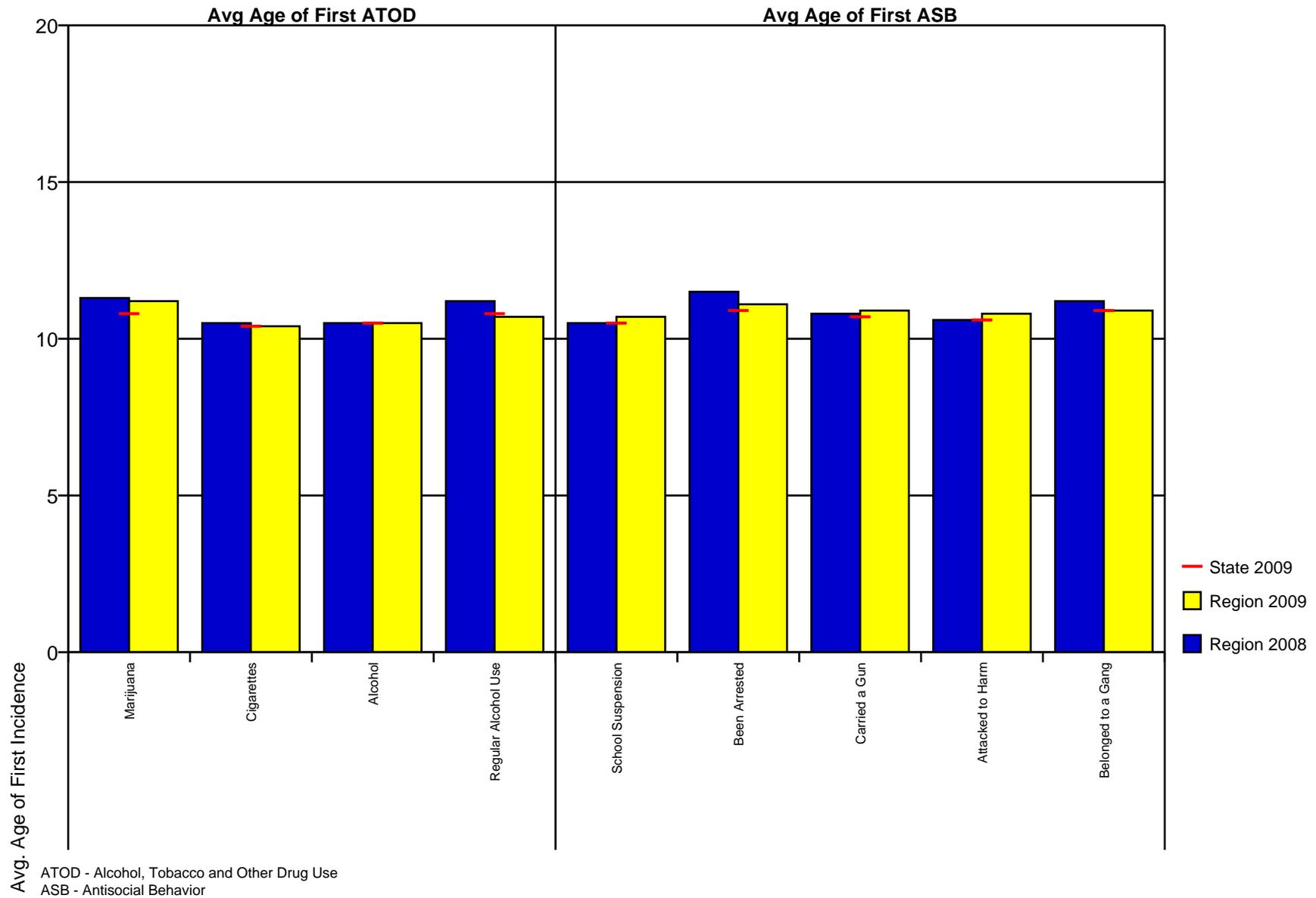


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 11

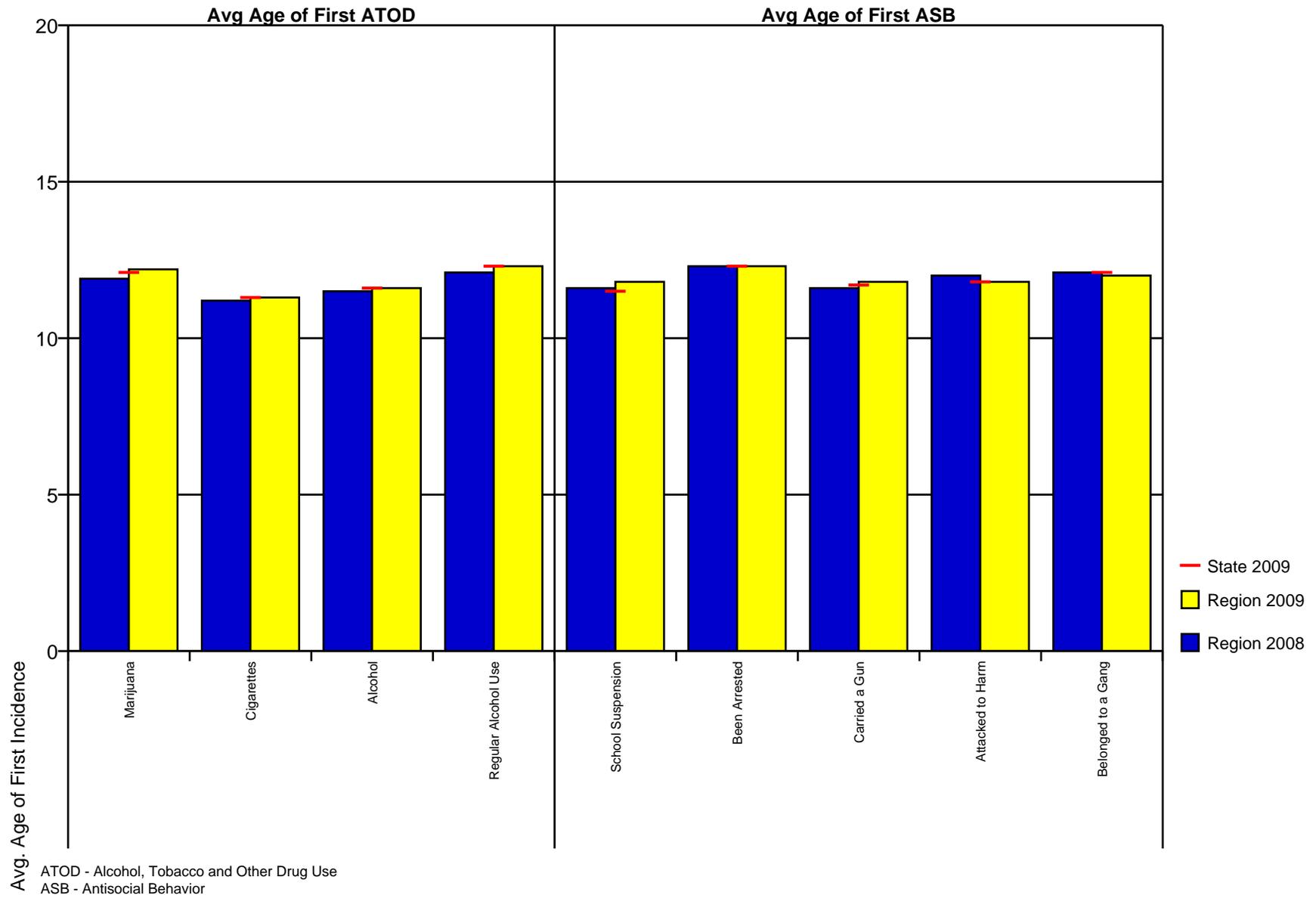


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 11

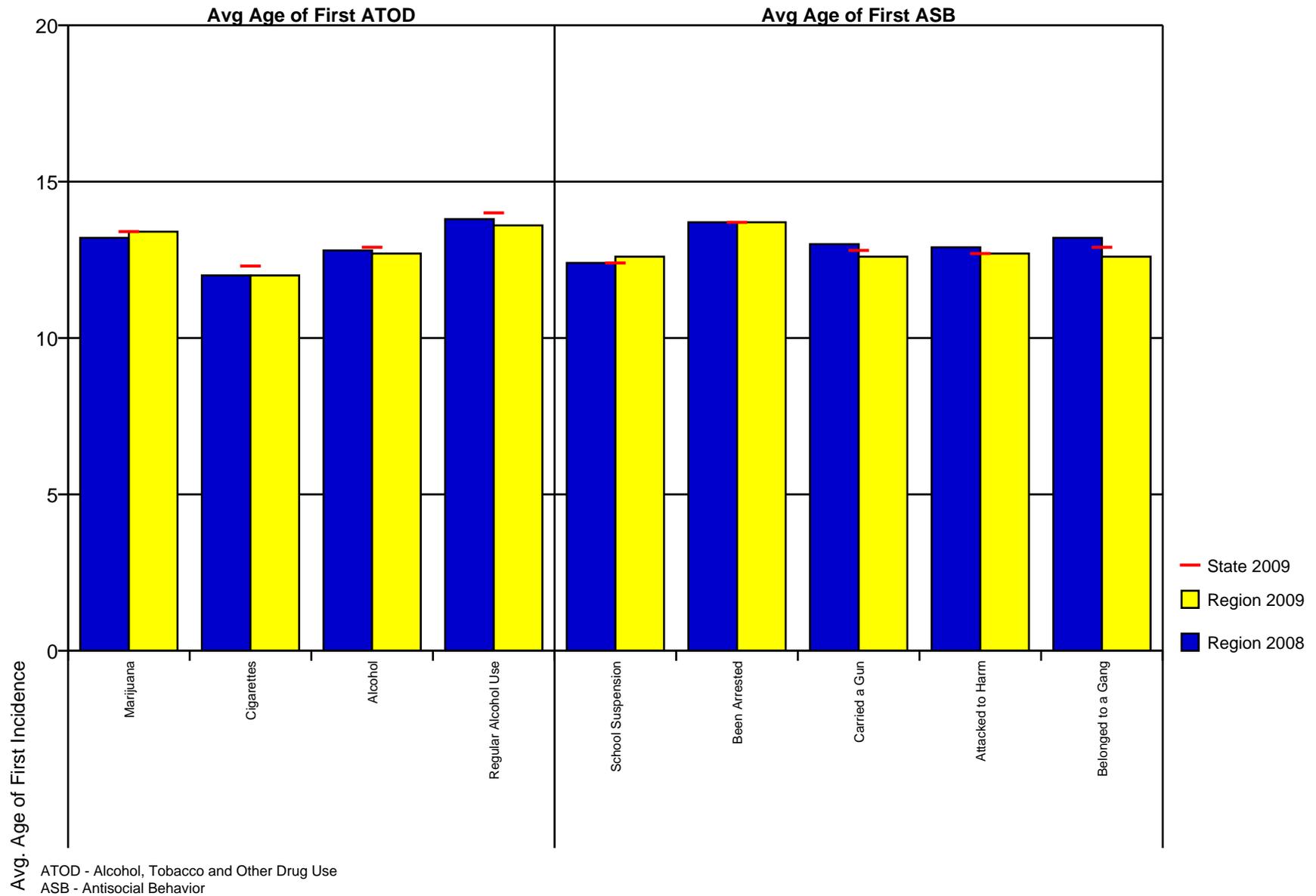


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 11

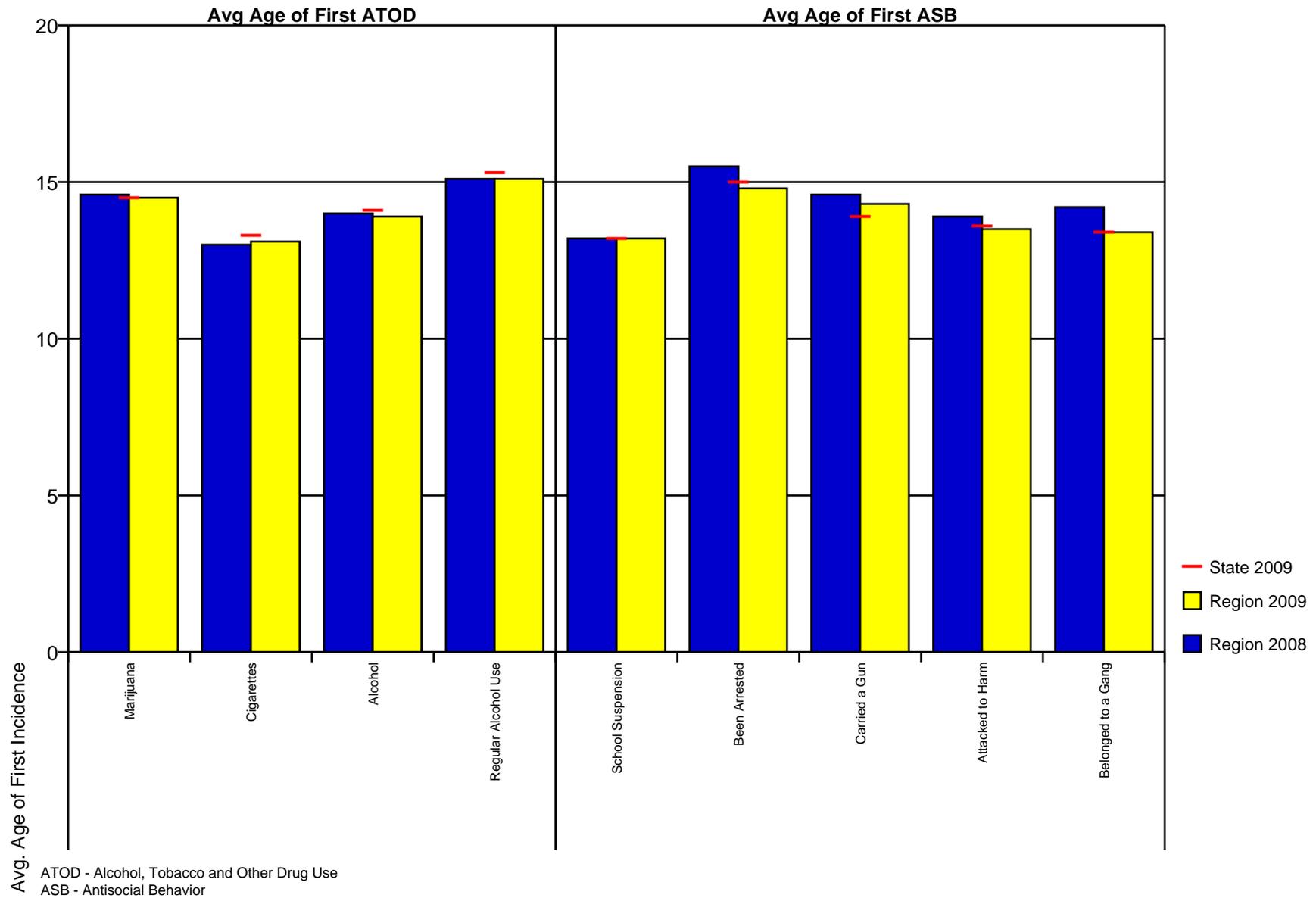


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	14.2	13.1	13.4	10.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	30.7	33.5	28.8	28.9
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	46.3	40.3	41.4	40.1
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	52.7	46.4	47.7	47.1
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	36.8	32.9	32.3	31.3
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.2	5.9	6.6	6.3
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	13.3	15.0	15.9	15.5
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	20.5	16.6	19.4	19.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	20.3	17.8	19.2	19.3
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	15.9	13.7	15.2	15.0
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.4	2.1	2.5	1.4
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	8.7	9.3	7.5	8.3
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	17.1	14.1	14.4	15.4
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	22.4	21.1	20.0	20.6
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	13.2	11.4	10.7	11.2
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	3.4	2.1	1.6	2.2
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	5.8	4.5	6.9	6.3
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	9.7	6.0	7.4	9.9
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	10.2	8.2	8.2	9.5
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	7.4	5.1	6.0	6.9
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	65.8	7.0	4.4	5.1	17.8
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	65.6	7.1	3.8	8.7	14.8
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	64.6	8.0	5.1	9.8	12.5
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	71.9	7.2	5.0	9.5	6.4
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	66.8	7.3	4.5	8.3	13.0
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	59.5	11.9	5.5	6.5	1.1	15.5
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	55.0	13.8	4.1	10.9	1.1	15.1
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	53.6	15.0	5.9	11.5	1.7	12.2
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	58.5	14.7	5.1	12.1	2.1	7.5
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	56.6	13.8	5.2	10.2	1.5	12.7
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	50.2	23.2	4.9	5.3	16.4
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	35.4	27.8	9.9	8.4	18.5
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	20.4	30.2	15.9	13.6	20.0
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	19.9	26.8	20.1	16.2	17.0
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	31.8	27.0	12.5	10.7	18.0
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	19.2	22.0	15.3	16.8	26.7
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	18.3	19.7	21.1	18.2	22.7
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	13.7	18.7	22.7	22.3	22.7
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	15.3	17.0	26.7	25.6	15.4
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	16.6	19.4	21.3	20.6	22.0
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.9	892	1.4	856	0.6	889
Grade 8	17.7	878	8.3	851	4.4	879
Grade 10	28.6	880	15.4	871	9.8	876
Grade 12	37.7	771	20.6	768	11.4	770
Combined	21.4	3421	11.2	3346	6.4	3414

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	62.9	893	76.8	895	67.0	891
Grade 8	61.0	870	83.0	876	67.4	875
Grade 10	58.5	884	86.4	888	50.9	888
Grade 12	63.7	771	88.4	773	42.1	772
Combined	61.5	3418	83.4	3432	57.3	3426

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.0	834	97.7	835	98.8	828
Grade 8	87.7	780	94.0	778	96.6	775
Grade 10	82.7	822	89.9	823	94.9	816
Grade 12	76.8	729	85.7	729	93.2	725
Combined	85.8	3165	92.0	3165	96.0	3144

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	25.7	902	10.5	13.3	904	10.4	1.1	911	11.2
Grade 8	51.1	906	11.6	32.0	903	11.3	9.2	906	12.2
Grade 10	65.7	904	12.7	46.1	905	12.0	24.9	905	13.4
Grade 12	73.7	791	13.9	51.3	789	13.1	30.6	791	14.5
Combined	53.4	3503	12.5	35.2	3501	12.0	15.9	3513	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	23.1	1565	12.4	1527	8.1	1563
Female	20.1	1806	10.2	1772	4.9	1802
Combined	21.5	3371	11.2	3299	6.4	3365

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	56.6	1572	81.1	1578	53.4	1572
Female	66.1	1795	85.7	1803	60.8	1804
Combined	61.6	3367	83.6	3381	57.4	3376

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.6	1437	92.1	1437	95.1	1427
Female	86.6	1685	91.9	1686	96.7	1676
Combined	85.7	3122	92.0	3123	95.9	3103

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	55.0	1617	12.3	36.6	1622	11.9	18.5	1623	13.4
Female	52.2	1833	12.7	34.0	1826	12.2	14.0	1835	13.9
Combined	53.5	3450	12.5	35.2	3448	12.0	16.1	3458	13.7

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

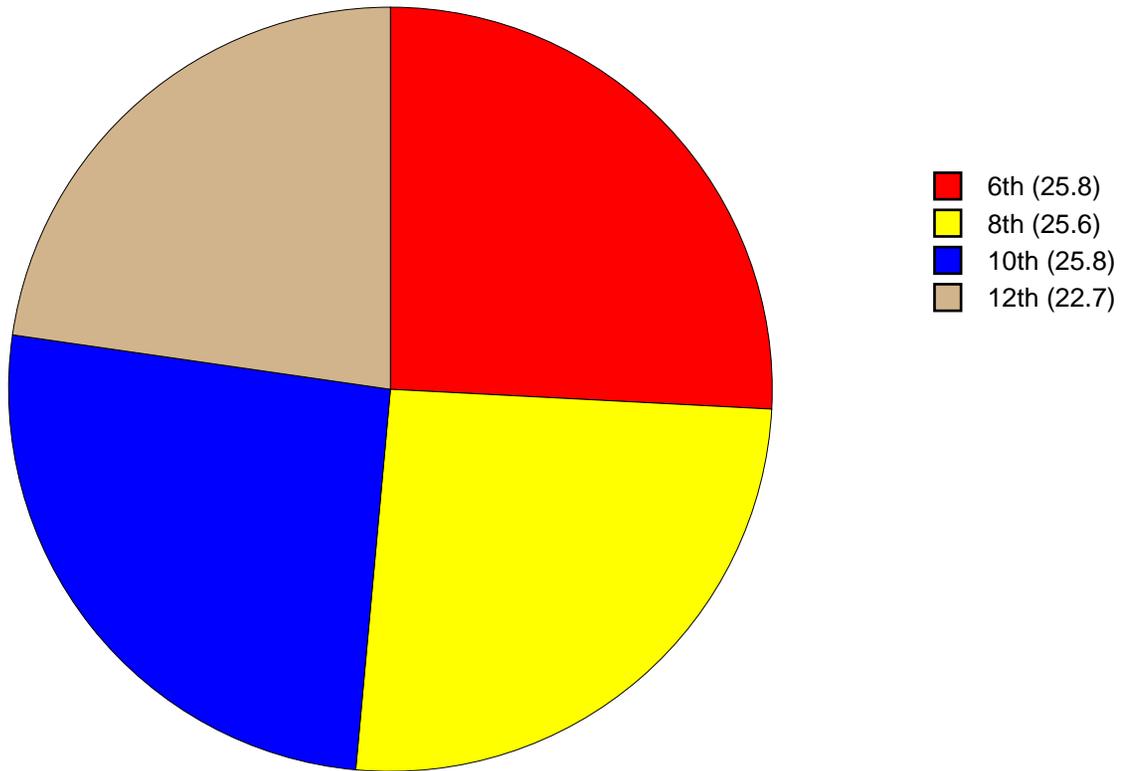


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

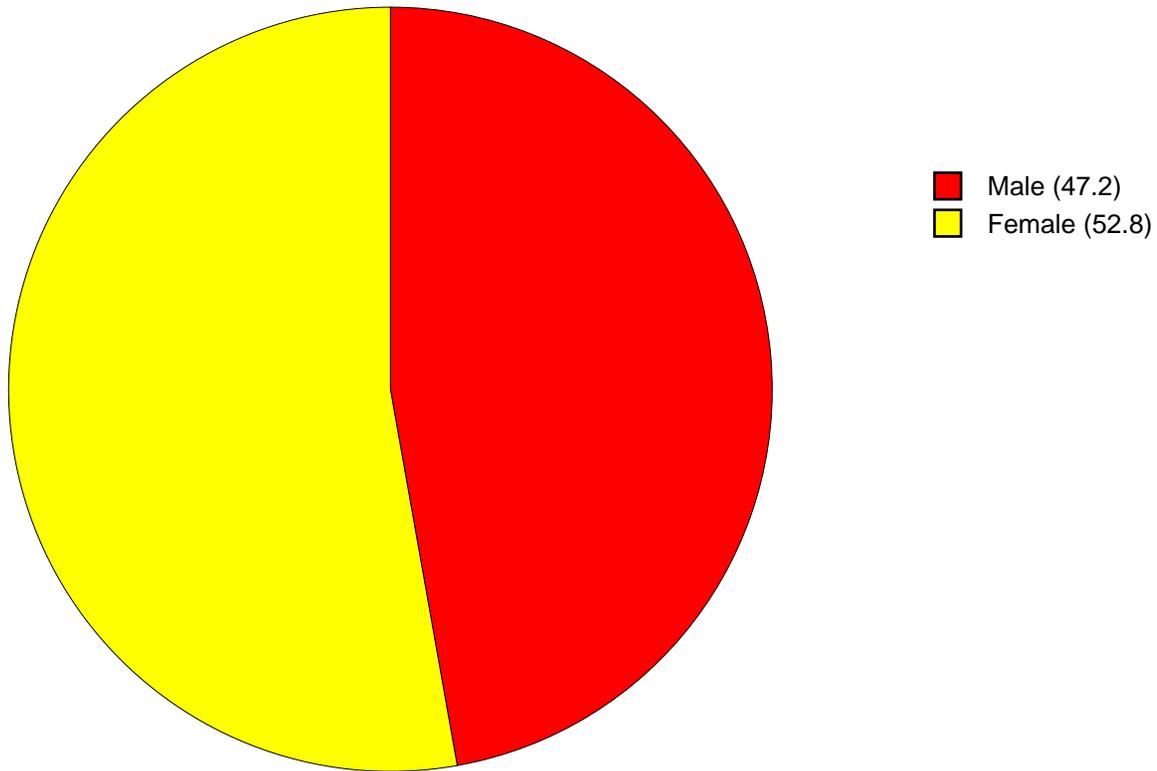


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

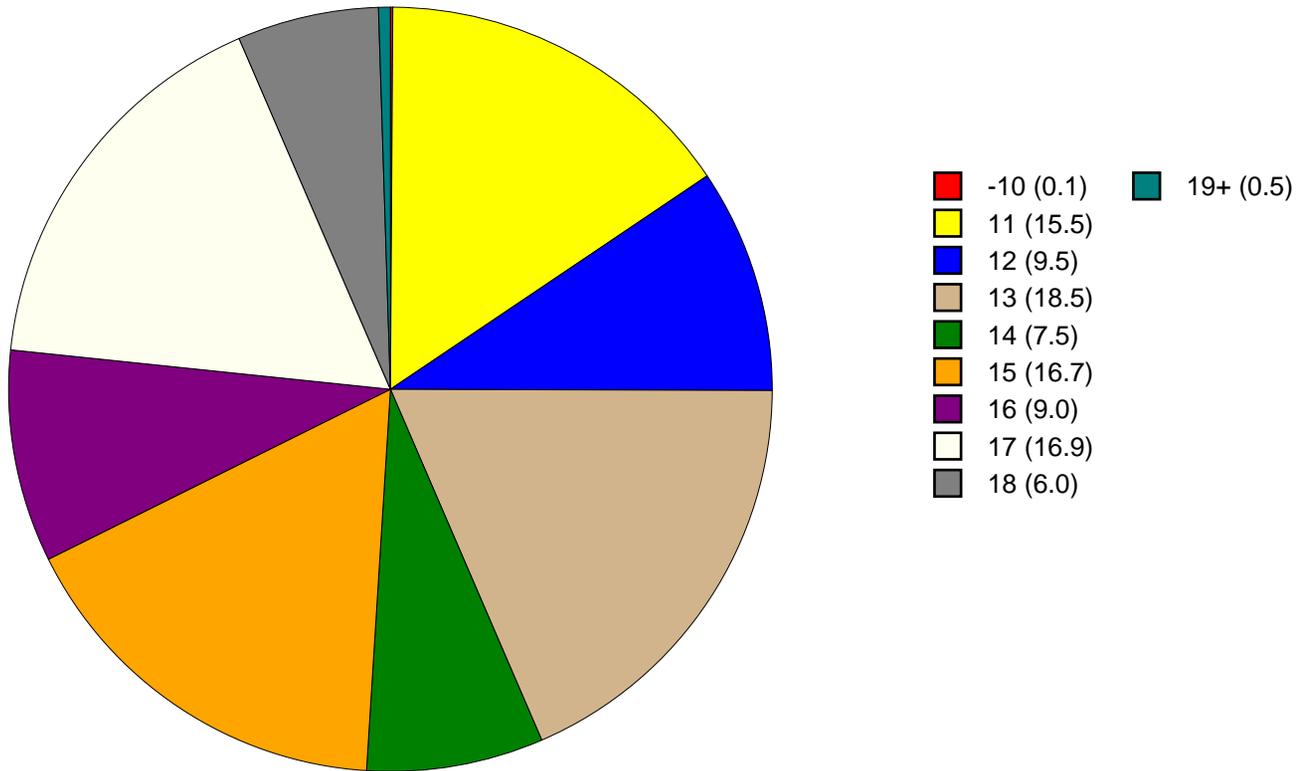


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	48.2	45.0	49.1	46.3	47.2
Female	51.8	55.0	50.9	53.7	52.8
N of Valid	904	897	911	804	3516
N of Miss	18	18	12	8	56

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	59.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
12	36.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	9.5
13	3.3	68.9	0.0	0.0	18.5
14	0.1	28.7	0.4	0.0	7.5
15	0.0	1.8	63.0	0.0	16.7
16	0.0	0.3	33.7	0.9	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	3.0	70.7	16.9
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	6.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5
N of Valid	919	909	915	809	3552
N of Miss	3	6	8	3	20

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.9	96.2	96.8	96.7	96.4
Yes	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	875	872	903	788	3438
N of Miss	47	43	19	24	133

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	54.9	58.9	57.1	57.8	57.1
Yes	45.1	41.1	42.9	42.2	42.9
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.3	99.7	98.7	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.2	97.6	97.4	97.9	97.0
Yes	4.8	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	50.2	43.2	45.9	45.8	46.3 
Yes	49.8	56.8	54.1	54.2	53.7 
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.8	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.7 
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.3 
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.7	97.2	96.7	97.9	96.8 
Yes	4.3	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.2 
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.1
Some high school	3.8	3.9	7.9	9.3	6.1
Completed high school	18.4	21.1	24.0	27.9	22.8
Some college	14.1	17.6	19.7	20.8	18.0
Completed college	24.0	27.6	24.1	25.7	25.3
Graduate or professional school after college	7.3	7.8	9.1	7.6	8.0
Don't know	29.0	19.5	12.8	6.5	17.2
Does not apply	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	885	894	903	799	3481
N of Miss	27	12	10	6	55

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	13.0	15.3	16.5	19.2	15.9
Yes	87.0	84.7	83.5	80.8	84.1
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.9	94.5	93.3	94.0	94.2
Yes	5.1	5.5	6.7	6.0	5.8
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	84.4	86.2	85.5	89.3	86.3
Yes	15.6	13.8	14.5	10.7	13.7
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	93.6	95.1	96.7	96.1	95.4
Yes	6.4	4.9	3.3	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	47.4	51.6	51.9	52.6	50.8
Yes	52.6	48.4	48.1	47.4	49.2
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	84.7	85.2	85.6	84.0	84.9
Yes	15.3	14.8	14.4	16.0	15.1
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	92.5	93.4	93.2	95.2	93.5
Yes	7.5	6.6	6.8	4.8	6.5
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.2	96.3	97.2	96.8	96.4
Yes	4.8	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.6
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.5	97.7	97.9	97.7	97.5	
Yes	3.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.7	58.4	63.4	66.5	60.8	
Yes	44.3	41.6	36.6	33.5	39.2	
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.9	95.8	97.0	96.8	96.6	
Yes	3.1	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.0	65.7	64.4	64.7	62.6	
Yes	44.0	34.3	35.6	35.3	37.4	
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.7	96.5	97.7	97.7	96.9
Yes	4.3	3.5	2.3	2.3	3.1
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	96.4	95.7	95.4	94.3	95.5
Yes	3.6	4.3	4.6	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	29.2	18.2	21.2	24.9	23.3
no	34.6	33.7	34.2	32.1	33.7
yes	26.7	38.7	38.6	35.3	34.8
YES!	9.5	9.4	6.0	7.7	8.2
N of Valid	907	902	913	807	3529
N of Miss	13	12	10	5	40

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.3	9.7	9.5	10.2	10.7
no	30.8	33.4	36.8	35.4	34.1
yes	39.9	44.9	43.6	45.4	43.4
YES!	16.1	11.9	10.1	9.0	11.9
N of Valid	913	906	915	807	3541
N of Miss	8	9	8	5	30

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.8	6.7	4.9	7.2	6.4
no	14.4	15.0	20.7	17.0	16.7
yes	41.1	50.6	52.4	56.6	50.0
YES!	37.6	27.8	22.0	19.2	26.9
N of Valid	909	902	910	802	3523
N of Miss	12	13	13	10	48

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.0	3.1	2.5	3.0	5.0
no	14.9	6.2	5.7	7.1	8.5
yes	38.4	37.7	37.3	34.1	36.9
YES!	35.8	53.0	54.5	55.8	49.6
N of Valid	909	905	912	801	3527
N of Miss	11	10	11	11	43

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.3	5.5	6.2	7.6	7.1
no	17.7	19.5	22.5	18.2	19.5
yes	40.9	49.1	50.3	50.3	47.6
YES!	32.1	25.8	21.0	23.8	25.7
N of Valid	906	902	910	801	3519
N of Miss	12	13	13	11	49

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.7	9.6	14.1	11.9	12.3
no	12.4	18.4	19.2	16.0	16.5
yes	39.7	46.9	48.5	53.6	47.0
YES!	34.2	25.1	18.2	18.5	24.2
N of Valid	904	904	910	800	3518
N of Miss	14	9	13	12	48

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	18.1	15.4	22.4	27.3	20.6
no	26.0	35.8	45.9	43.6	37.6
yes	34.0	33.8	23.1	22.9	28.6
YES!	21.9	15.0	8.6	6.1	13.1
N of Valid	905	902	909	798	3514
N of Miss	14	13	14	13	54

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	18.6	13.6	14.9	16.5	15.9
no	28.4	31.6	38.8	36.8	33.8
yes	33.0	42.5	36.0	37.7	37.3
YES!	20.0	12.3	10.4	9.0	13.0
N of Valid	901	904	908	799	3512
N of Miss	19	9	15	12	55

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	8.4	6.7	8.1	4.9	7.1
no	27.9	28.5	22.6	19.9	24.9
yes	39.3	45.0	48.8	55.6	46.9
YES!	24.3	19.9	20.5	19.6	21.1
N of Valid	900	896	906	799	3501
N of Miss	19	17	17	13	66

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	8.7	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.5
no	18.7	14.9	18.4	14.8	16.8
yes	42.8	57.0	56.0	58.6	53.4
YES!	29.8	23.8	21.5	21.8	24.3
N of Valid	907	899	907	797	3510
N of Miss	14	16	16	15	61

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	12.5	9.2	9.6	6.2	9.5
Seldom	7.5	11.7	15.0	13.6	11.9
Sometimes	43.7	43.5	40.1	45.1	43.0
Often	19.0	23.4	25.4	26.5	23.5
Almost always	17.3	12.2	9.8	8.6	12.1
N of Valid	895	909	912	801	3517
N of Miss	24	6	11	9	50

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	16.9	8.0	5.7	5.1	9.0
Seldom	17.2	22.5	22.2	23.7	21.3
Sometimes	34.3	38.4	36.0	39.8	37.1
Often	17.2	18.8	21.4	21.2	19.6
Almost always	14.5	12.3	14.6	10.2	13.0
N of Valid	892	910	910	802	3514
N of Miss	27	5	13	9	54

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
Seldom	1.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3
Sometimes	8.4	8.9	13.6	15.0	11.4
Often	15.7	29.1	31.3	35.3	27.7
Almost always	74.4	58.4	51.6	46.5	58.0
N of Valid	893	906	911	798	3508
N of Miss	28	8	12	14	62

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	8.9	6.7	6.5	4.0	6.6
Seldom	8.0	12.6	15.3	19.0	13.6
Sometimes	27.0	32.8	35.4	36.1	32.8
Often	26.3	30.4	26.5	29.1	28.0
Almost always	29.9	17.5	16.2	11.8	19.0
N of Valid	890	905	906	798	3499
N of Miss	29	10	17	14	70

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Mostly F's	2.4	3.5	1.0	0.1	1.8
Mostly D's	3.6	3.7	5.3	2.4	3.8
Mostly C's	16.4	23.8	27.9	25.8	23.5
Mostly B's	33.3	36.4	39.8	40.3	37.4
Mostly A's	44.2	32.5	26.0	31.4	33.5
N of Valid	858	882	895	791	3426
N of Miss	6	4	13	11	34

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very important	60.2	45.8	32.0	27.8	41.9
Quite important	21.5	25.5	28.1	27.9	25.7
Fairly important	11.6	19.1	26.1	26.7	20.6
Slightly important	5.0	7.8	10.6	15.1	9.5
Not at all important	1.7	1.8	3.2	2.5	2.3
N of Valid	917	910	905	799	3531
N of Miss	4	5	18	13	40

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very interesting and stimulating	17.4	11.9	8.3	9.9	11.9
Quite interesting	31.3	28.2	27.1	26.6	28.4
Fairly interesting	28.9	37.7	35.4	39.9	35.3
Slightly dull	12.1	16.4	20.7	17.0	16.6
Very dull	10.3	5.7	8.5	6.6	7.8
N of Valid	907	907	907	800	3521
N of Miss	15	7	16	12	50

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	73.6	77.3	79.3	68.6	74.9
1	8.4	8.3	7.6	12.2	9.0
2	5.2	5.1	4.2	6.4	5.2
3	5.4	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.5
4-5	5.4	4.0	2.2	4.8	4.1
6-10	1.1	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.4
11 or more	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	871	894	897	787	3449
N of Miss	51	21	26	24	122

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	18.9	10.2	9.6	8.6	11.9
1	14.4	8.8	9.6	10.1	10.7
2	18.0	16.0	17.6	17.6	17.3
3	15.5	14.9	16.8	15.7	15.7
4	33.3	50.1	46.4	48.0	44.4
N of Valid	884	893	905	790	3472
N of Miss	34	22	18	20	94

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	89.4	68.3	52.5	45.8	64.5
1	5.2	13.8	16.8	16.2	12.9
2	2.6	8.5	11.6	15.9	9.5
3	1.4	3.4	8.3	10.2	5.7
4	1.5	6.0	10.8	11.9	7.4
N of Valid	887	894	899	792	3472
N of Miss	32	18	23	20	93

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	79.2	49.3	30.1	25.4	46.6
1	8.7	16.4	14.6	9.7	12.5
2	5.7	12.1	15.7	16.7	12.4
3	1.5	6.8	12.1	13.4	8.3
4	4.9	15.4	27.5	34.8	20.3
N of Valid	894	895	904	791	3484
N of Miss	26	19	19	21	85

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	14.3	22.6	28.0	31.3	23.9
1	5.1	8.3	14.8	16.9	11.1
2	5.7	9.2	13.9	14.5	10.7
3	7.6	12.4	10.9	10.4	10.3
4	67.3	47.6	32.4	26.9	44.0
N of Valid	889	895	899	788	3471
N of Miss	30	19	23	24	96

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.1	83.1	58.9	56.1	73.5
1	2.6	7.2	12.9	13.0	8.8
2	0.9	3.0	8.6	10.0	5.5
3	0.8	2.2	7.5	8.6	4.7
4	1.6	4.4	12.1	12.3	7.5
N of Valid	886	889	902	791	3468
N of Miss	33	22	21	21	97

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	4.5	3.9	3.9	2.4	3.7
1	3.3	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.3
2	7.6	8.3	14.6	12.5	10.7
3	11.8	16.1	19.6	18.8	16.5
4	72.8	66.7	57.5	61.7	64.7
N of Valid	890	896	905	789	3480
N of Miss	27	19	18	23	87

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.2	91.7	88.2	88.6	91.3
1	1.6	3.5	6.1	4.8	4.0
2	0.9	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.2
3	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1
4	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	887	895	902	791	3475
N of Miss	33	20	20	21	94

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	54.6	52.3	56.4	64.6	56.8
1	20.6	19.9	15.0	17.4	18.2
2	9.8	12.2	12.0	9.6	11.0
3	4.7	5.0	7.5	3.0	5.1
4	10.2	10.5	9.1	5.3	8.9
N of Valid	888	898	901	789	3476
N of Miss	30	16	22	22	90

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	24.2	28.5	31.4	26.3	27.6
1	12.1	10.8	13.3	14.3	12.6
2	17.4	20.5	22.4	23.5	20.9
3	16.5	16.9	15.1	14.3	15.8
4	29.8	23.2	17.8	21.6	23.1
N of Valid	885	897	902	788	3472
N of Miss	33	17	18	24	92

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	90.3	89.3	86.5	87.0	88.3
1	4.4	5.1	4.5	7.2	5.2
2	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.2
3	1.2	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.7
4	2.1	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	894	891	902	790	3477
N of Miss	27	22	21	22	92

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.6	90.0	81.7	81.9	87.7
1	1.2	4.8	6.9	8.1	5.2
2	1.0	1.9	4.7	4.9	3.1
3	0.3	1.0	2.8	1.9	1.5
4	0.8	2.2	4.0	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	885	893	901	789	3468
N of Miss	36	21	21	23	101

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	25.1	17.9	13.7	15.8	18.2
1	6.3	8.0	10.6	13.2	9.5
2	10.6	14.4	19.6	21.7	16.5
3	12.2	17.7	21.4	21.7	18.2
4	45.7	42.0	34.6	27.6	37.7
N of Valid	868	888	902	785	3443
N of Miss	51	26	21	27	125

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	93.6	92.3	91.0	94.2	92.7
1	3.4	4.1	5.1	3.2	4.0
2	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.6
3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7
4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	893	897	903	790	3483
N of Miss	28	18	19	22	87

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	90.8	85.3	77.7	80.1	83.6
1	5.1	9.0	11.4	12.2	9.4
2	1.3	2.8	5.5	4.9	3.6
3	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.5
4	1.5	1.3	3.3	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	894	896	905	790	3485
N of Miss	28	19	18	22	87

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	93.0	92.7	87.4	83.4	89.3
1	3.3	4.2	7.3	10.7	6.3
2	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.1
3	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.1
4	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	890	896	907	791	3484
N of Miss	32	19	16	21	88

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	82.7	82.7	78.9	83.4	81.9
1	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.5
2	4.0	3.0	5.6	4.3	4.3
3	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.0
4	5.3	6.5	8.2	5.4	6.4
N of Valid	890	895	907	789	3481
N of Miss	28	19	16	23	86

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.5	65.0	55.3	56.8	66.1	
Little chance	7.1	15.0	22.3	20.1	16.0	
Some chance	2.9	11.7	11.2	14.7	10.0	
Pretty good chance	1.2	5.0	7.0	5.6	4.7	
Very good chance	2.3	3.2	4.2	2.8	3.1	
N of Valid	886	894	902	787	3469	
N of Miss	30	16	21	23	90	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	8.3	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.1	
Little chance	7.4	12.6	18.3	14.4	13.2	
Some chance	11.0	19.5	23.2	26.0	19.7	
Pretty good chance	19.7	22.6	23.1	23.3	22.1	
Very good chance	53.6	34.6	24.7	25.3	34.9	
N of Valid	900	898	902	789	3489	
N of Miss	20	17	20	23	80	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	84.4	57.4	39.3	35.0	54.5	
Little chance	6.8	15.1	17.5	16.3	13.9	
Some chance	3.9	11.7	17.1	19.5	12.9	
Pretty good chance	1.7	10.7	14.8	17.2	11.0	
Very good chance	3.3	5.1	11.3	11.9	7.8	
N of Valid	883	899	899	789	3470	
N of Miss	38	16	20	23	97	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	23.5	15.2	14.5	14.1	16.9	
Little chance	8.2	11.6	15.4	13.0	12.0	
Some chance	13.6	20.4	22.3	23.9	20.0	
Pretty good chance	17.2	20.3	25.3	25.8	22.1	
Very good chance	37.5	32.5	22.4	23.3	29.1	
N of Valid	882	896	901	787	3466	
N of Miss	39	19	21	25	104	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	92.1	75.1	55.4	52.0	69.0	
Little chance	3.1	8.6	14.4	18.0	10.9	
Some chance	2.3	6.9	11.3	11.8	8.0	
Pretty good chance	0.8	3.9	9.1	8.1	5.4	
Very good chance	1.8	5.5	9.8	10.0	6.7	
N of Valid	881	896	901	787	3465	
N of Miss	37	19	21	25	102	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.6	75.1	66.4	72.3	74.9	
Little chance	3.8	8.9	14.7	12.2	9.9	
Some chance	4.7	6.6	9.1	7.2	6.9	
Pretty good chance	2.1	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.2	
Very good chance	3.9	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.1	
N of Valid	876	896	902	787	3461	
N of Miss	43	18	21	24	106	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	29.8	32.4	31.9	28.9	30.8
Little chance	13.3	15.5	21.6	19.6	17.5
Some chance	17.1	20.5	22.0	24.1	20.8
Pretty good chance	14.7	15.3	12.9	14.2	14.3
Very good chance	25.1	16.4	11.6	13.2	16.6
N of Valid	882	898	902	789	3471
N of Miss	40	16	20	23	99

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.9	90.8	75.1	69.4	84.1
10 or younger	0.5	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5
11	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.1
12	0.1	1.8	3.1	2.3	1.8
13	0.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	2.8
14	0.0	0.8	6.3	3.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.1	6.0	6.4	3.0
16	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.8	2.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.4	1.1
N of Valid	911	906	905	791	3513
N of Miss	11	7	16	20	54

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	86.7	68.0	53.9	48.7	64.8
10 or younger	9.6	13.2	16.5	11.3	12.7
11	2.3	6.1	6.2	4.4	4.8
12	1.1	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.4
13	0.1	5.4	4.9	7.7	4.4
14	0.0	1.4	6.7	4.8	3.2
15	0.0	0.2	4.3	6.3	2.6
16	0.0	0.1	1.5	7.9	2.2
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	0.9
N of Valid	904	903	905	789	3501
N of Miss	16	10	18	22	66

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	74.3	48.9	34.3	26.3	46.6
10 or younger	16.0	15.5	15.3	10.4	14.4
11	7.3	8.4	5.6	3.3	6.3
12	2.2	11.1	7.3	6.8	6.9
13	0.1	12.8	10.5	8.6	8.0
14	0.0	2.5	13.8	8.2	6.1
15	0.0	0.6	9.8	13.7	5.8
16	0.0	0.1	3.0	15.5	4.3
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.3	7.2	1.8
N of Valid	902	906	904	791	3503
N of Miss	18	9	17	20	64

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.2	85.5	71.7	63.2	80.0
10 or younger	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.0
11	0.8	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.1
12	0.3	3.2	2.8	1.6	2.0
13	0.0	5.9	3.8	2.9	3.1
14	0.0	1.4	7.4	2.8	2.9
15	0.1	0.2	8.3	6.8	3.8
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	12.4	3.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	7.7	1.9
N of Valid	906	905	900	791	3502
N of Miss	15	9	22	21	67

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	898	899	896	789	3482
N of Miss	24	14	24	21	83

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	79.5	72.3	67.3	66.2	71.5
10 or younger	10.2	6.7	6.9	6.3	7.6
11	7.7	4.4	3.3	2.8	4.6
12	2.3	6.7	5.0	4.2	4.6
13	0.1	7.3	5.5	3.2	4.1
14	0.0	2.1	6.9	6.5	3.8
15	0.0	0.4	3.9	5.2	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.1
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5
N of Valid	901	900	901	789	3491
N of Miss	15	11	20	23	69

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.0	95.3	91.7	88.6	93.6
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5
11	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6
12	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8
13	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.8	1.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.9	0.8
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5
N of Valid	905	902	901	787	3495
N of Miss	16	12	22	24	74

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	94.7	92.9	90.0	91.9	92.4
10 or younger	2.3	1.7	2.0	0.6	1.7
11	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.2
12	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.6
16	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	901	901	899	790	3491
N of Miss	20	14	23	21	78

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	78.5	76.4	71.1	71.8	74.5
10 or younger	9.5	6.9	6.7	5.3	7.1
11	8.2	3.2	2.8	1.6	4.0
12	3.3	4.8	4.1	2.3	3.7
13	0.4	6.7	4.2	3.7	3.7
14	0.1	1.9	4.0	3.7	2.4
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.9	2.6
16	0.0	0.1	1.2	3.4	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.3	0.8
N of Valid	906	901	902	791	3500
N of Miss	13	10	19	19	61

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	93.9	93.3	91.2	90.8	92.3
10 or younger	2.9	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.9
11	1.8	1.9	0.4	0.6	1.2
12	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.2
13	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1
14	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	909	905	905	793	3512
N of Miss	13	9	18	19	59

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.4	85.4	84.9	89.1	88.0
Wrong	5.1	10.5	10.4	8.1	8.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.6
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	913	907	908	791	3519
N of Miss	9	8	15	21	53

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	69.0	58.2	58.2	64.7	62.4
Wrong	23.7	30.2	29.2	25.9	27.3
A little bit wrong	5.2	9.9	11.0	7.7	8.5
Not wrong at all	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	906	905	906	790	3507
N of Miss	15	10	16	22	63

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	55.9	40.2	40.8	48.1	46.2
Wrong	26.6	34.1	29.8	31.3	30.4
A little bit wrong	13.3	20.7	24.1	17.0	18.8
Not wrong at all	4.2	5.1	5.3	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	905	904	904	784	3497
N of Miss	17	9	18	27	71

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	77.6	65.0	59.7	60.1	65.8
Wrong	12.5	19.4	21.2	22.9	18.8
A little bit wrong	6.9	10.7	14.1	11.8	10.9
Not wrong at all	3.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	907	903	903	787	3500
N of Miss	14	12	20	24	70

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	83.2	65.0	51.2	50.5	62.9
Wrong	10.9	22.2	29.9	28.2	22.6
A little bit wrong	4.0	9.8	14.2	15.9	10.8
Not wrong at all	2.0	2.9	4.7	5.3	3.7
N of Valid	911	904	907	786	3508
N of Miss	11	11	16	26	64

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	86.1	59.0	42.8	39.3	57.4
Wrong	9.3	21.9	20.6	21.6	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	12.3	25.1	26.7	16.5
Not wrong at all	1.4	6.9	11.5	12.5	7.9
N of Valid	913	904	908	787	3512
N of Miss	9	11	15	25	60

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	88.6	66.5	52.0	44.2	63.4
Wrong	7.3	19.5	22.5	24.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	8.9	15.1	20.7	11.6
Not wrong at all	1.3	5.1	10.4	11.0	6.8
N of Valid	903	902	907	788	3500
N of Miss	18	13	16	24	71

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	95.7	83.4	65.3	59.7	76.6
Wrong	2.5	8.5	14.9	18.4	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	4.5	10.6	12.8	7.1
Not wrong at all	0.7	3.5	9.2	9.0	5.5
N of Valid	909	903	905	787	3504
N of Miss	13	12	18	24	67

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	97.0	93.3	89.7	90.5	92.7
Wrong	2.2	4.1	5.6	6.6	4.6
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	3.7	1.5	1.7
Not wrong at all	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	906	901	909	789	3505
N of Miss	16	14	14	23	67

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	75.4	87.1	91.6	91.2	86.2
Yes	24.6	12.9	8.4	8.8	13.8
N of Valid	779	792	799	702	3072
N of Miss	143	123	124	110	500

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	42.4	29.8	22.0	18.3	28.4
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.0	14.5	16.2	12.5	15.4
Less than once a month	6.9	10.3	11.6	12.6	10.3
About once a month	5.6	8.6	8.5	12.6	8.7
2 or 3 times a month	8.2	12.3	11.3	14.6	11.5
Once a week or more	18.9	24.4	30.5	29.4	25.7
N of Valid	894	892	897	783	3466
N of Miss	27	23	26	29	105

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	68.6	52.3	46.8	47.8	54.1	
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.1	20.1	23.8	24.0	21.4	
Less than once a month	4.4	9.7	11.0	11.6	9.1	
About once a month	2.5	7.1	6.5	8.8	6.1	
2 or 3 times a month	2.2	5.9	6.0	4.5	4.6	
Once a week or more	4.2	4.9	5.9	3.3	4.6	
N of Valid	908	900	899	784	3491	
N of Miss	14	15	23	28	80	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.3	36.4	29.3	30.0	38.1	
I've done it, but not in the past year	22.3	21.9	21.4	22.2	21.9	
Less than once a month	6.9	10.6	14.1	15.9	11.7	
About once a month	3.3	8.2	8.6	11.5	7.8	
2 or 3 times a month	3.2	9.8	11.6	10.2	8.6	
Once a week or more	8.9	13.1	15.0	10.2	11.9	
N of Valid	909	900	900	781	3490	
N of Miss	12	15	23	31	81	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	83.8	80.4	80.5	86.9	82.8
1 to 2 times	12.8	16.6	15.9	9.7	13.9
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	912	900	906	784	3502
N of Miss	10	15	17	28	70

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	95.7	93.7	91.6	93.1	93.5
1 to 2 times	1.6	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.7
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
40+ times	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	911	900	905	784	3500
N of Miss	11	15	18	28	72

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.4	98.4	94.0	92.9	96.3
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.7	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.5
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.4
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
40+ times	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	903	891	899	779	3472
N of Miss	19	24	24	33	100

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.0	97.1	96.3	97.7	97.5
1 to 2 times	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	908	897	903	783	3491
N of Miss	12	18	20	29	79

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.7	16.3	16.9	14.6	19.0	
1 to 2 times	26.8	22.4	17.8	14.3	20.5	
3 to 5 times	18.9	19.0	15.0	12.9	16.5	
6 to 9 times	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.7	10.2	
10 to 19 times	4.7	8.6	8.4	10.3	7.9	
20 to 29 times	2.6	4.8	6.0	6.0	4.8	
30 to 39 times	1.0	2.3	2.8	3.7	2.4	
40+ times	9.2	16.6	23.1	26.4	18.6	
N of Valid	906	897	901	783	3487	
N of Miss	16	17	20	28	81	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.1	96.0	93.8	94.1	95.5	
1 to 2 times	1.1	2.6	4.4	5.0	3.2	
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	905	893	902	782	3482	
N of Miss	15	21	21	28	85	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	29.6	27.9	26.1	21.8	26.5	
1 to 2 times	28.1	27.0	23.1	20.1	24.7	
3 to 5 times	12.8	14.2	15.2	16.2	14.5	
6 to 9 times	10.6	11.0	10.9	13.2	11.3	
10 to 19 times	5.3	7.5	8.0	9.8	7.6	
20 to 29 times	2.8	3.5	5.5	6.6	4.5	
30 to 39 times	1.0	1.5	3.0	2.8	2.0	
40+ times	9.8	7.6	8.3	9.5	8.8	
N of Valid	906	894	902	783	3485	
N of Miss	16	21	21	29	87	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.0	79.5	76.6	81.9	80.2	
1 to 2 times	11.2	12.5	15.1	11.5	12.6	
3 to 5 times	2.2	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.5	
6 to 9 times	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	
10 to 19 times	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	
40+ times	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	
N of Valid	908	897	902	784	3491	
N of Miss	14	18	21	28	81	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.8	92.4	84.6	83.5	89.8
1 to 2 times	1.4	3.5	7.0	7.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.3	3.2	2.8	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.2
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.7
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.8	0.5
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
40+ times	0.2	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	909	896	905	784	3494
N of Miss	12	17	17	28	74

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	53.0	54.3	50.0	40.6	49.8
1 to 2 times	22.2	21.0	18.6	18.9	20.2
3 to 5 times	9.4	10.6	12.8	13.3	11.5
6 to 9 times	5.6	5.7	7.1	9.2	6.8
10 to 19 times	2.2	3.7	5.2	7.3	4.5
20 to 29 times	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.8	2.6
30 to 39 times	1.0	0.8	0.8	3.4	1.4
40+ times	4.6	2.0	2.9	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	906	895	904	784	3489
N of Miss	15	19	19	27	80

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.9	98.6	98.6	99.1	99.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	909	897	906	784	3496
N of Miss	13	18	17	28	76

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.1	96.1	95.3	96.4	96.5
Yes	1.9	3.9	4.7	3.6	3.5
N of Valid	905	897	900	785	3487
N of Miss	17	17	23	27	84

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	92.1	89.4	87.3	89.3	89.5
No, but would like to	0.6	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
Yes, in the past	5.2	4.1	5.3	3.7	4.6
Yes, belong now	2.1	4.0	5.2	5.5	4.2
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	906	898	902	786	3492
N of Miss	16	17	21	26	80

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	8.9	7.4	7.3	8.1	7.9
Yes	7.3	9.2	11.2	9.0	9.2
I have never belonged to a gang	83.8	83.4	81.4	82.9	82.9
N of Valid	901	891	898	777	3467
N of Miss	17	22	22	32	93

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	14.7	17.4	21.5	23.9	19.2
Grab a CD and leave the store	3.1	8.6	11.3	9.1	8.0
Tell her to put the CD back	61.8	43.7	36.2	32.6	44.0
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	20.4	30.3	31.0	34.4	28.8
N of Valid	905	887	894	777	3463
N of Miss	14	27	29	35	105

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	18.4	17.9	16.1	14.4	16.8
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	48.6	45.2	43.0	47.8	46.1
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	27.4	27.9	29.3	28.7	28.3
Swear at the person and walk away	5.6	9.1	11.6	9.1	8.8
N of Valid	903	879	887	778	3447
N of Miss	15	31	30	33	109

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Drink it	5.1	24.4	37.7	42.2	26.8
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	43.0	36.8	26.4	21.5	32.3
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	35.8	29.6	29.8	32.3	31.9
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.0	9.2	6.1	4.1	9.0
N of Valid	904	884	888	778	3454
N of Miss	15	29	34	34	112

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Leave the house anyway	5.2	8.5	7.8	7.0	7.1
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	50.8	57.4	66.4	70.0	60.8
Not say anything and start watching TV	39.7	25.5	16.1	14.4	24.3
Get into an argument with her	4.3	8.7	9.7	8.6	7.8
N of Valid	905	884	888	776	3453
N of Miss	14	29	33	33	109

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	18.0	9.3	8.3	7.2	10.8
Rarely	17.5	16.5	16.4	23.9	18.4
1-2 Times a Month	12.5	11.4	16.6	16.5	14.2
About Once a Week or More	51.9	62.8	58.7	52.4	56.6
N of Valid	901	885	892	778	3456
N of Miss	21	30	31	34	116

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	51.9	35.4	35.0	39.9	40.6
Somewhat False	22.6	26.9	25.1	27.3	25.4
Somewhat True	19.4	33.7	34.4	30.0	29.3
Very True	6.1	4.1	5.5	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	900	885	892	777	3454
N of Miss	20	30	31	35	116

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	54.5	40.0	33.9	35.3	41.1
Somewhat False	19.2	22.7	25.1	26.4	23.2
Somewhat True	17.5	27.7	29.1	28.8	25.7
Very True	8.7	9.6	11.8	9.6	10.0
N of Valid	895	881	887	774	3437
N of Miss	26	34	36	38	134

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	62.2	47.2	39.4	40.8	47.7
Somewhat False	19.9	25.0	26.7	28.7	24.9
Somewhat True	12.5	21.9	25.0	25.1	20.9
Very True	5.4	5.9	8.9	5.4	6.4
N of Valid	901	883	885	774	3443
N of Miss	21	31	38	38	128

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	66.3	35.6	20.7	18.3	35.9
no	22.5	34.3	30.5	30.1	29.3
yes	9.1	25.8	39.4	43.8	29.0
YES!	2.1	4.3	9.4	7.9	5.8
N of Valid	901	887	893	777	3458
N of Miss	21	25	30	35	111

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.0	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.2
no	3.7	4.9	3.9	3.4	4.0
yes	20.5	35.9	34.4	29.0	29.9
YES!	71.9	57.7	59.7	66.4	63.9
N of Valid	899	885	893	776	3453
N of Miss	22	30	29	36	117

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	58.9	43.9	43.0	50.6	49.0
no	18.6	23.8	22.7	23.2	22.1
yes	14.2	22.6	23.2	17.9	19.5
YES!	8.3	9.7	11.1	8.3	9.4
N of Valid	871	873	884	775	3403
N of Miss	46	41	39	37	163

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	38.8	33.3	30.9	37.4	35.0
no	22.5	23.7	25.2	23.7	23.8
yes	24.4	30.9	30.8	28.0	28.5
YES!	14.3	12.1	13.1	10.8	12.7
N of Valid	889	874	890	775	3428
N of Miss	31	40	33	37	141

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	60.5	51.4	50.6	56.6	54.7
no	22.7	27.9	31.5	27.0	27.3
yes	11.2	14.6	12.5	12.6	12.8
YES!	5.6	6.2	5.4	3.7	5.3
N of Valid	882	876	886	775	3419
N of Miss	39	39	36	36	150

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	26.3	26.0	23.8	27.5	25.9
no	19.8	24.6	22.0	21.3	21.9
yes	31.0	29.6	30.4	29.8	30.3
YES!	22.8	19.8	23.7	21.3	21.9
N of Valid	889	878	890	774	3431
N of Miss	31	37	33	38	139

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	43.3	28.4	19.4	23.9	28.9
no	15.4	17.3	19.9	17.9	17.6
yes	18.0	25.5	24.6	25.5	23.3
YES!	23.4	28.8	36.1	32.7	30.2
N of Valid	890	878	890	777	3435
N of Miss	30	35	33	34	132

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	78.3	60.5	55.5	62.5	64.3
no	16.2	31.9	33.7	31.4	28.2
yes	4.2	5.8	8.0	4.3	5.6
YES!	1.3	1.8	2.8	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	891	875	889	773	3428
N of Miss	31	40	34	37	142

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	85.7	73.3	69.3	69.7	74.7
no	10.5	17.8	16.3	16.4	15.2
yes	3.0	7.5	8.7	9.8	7.2
YES!	0.8	1.4	5.7	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	898	877	889	776	3440
N of Miss	24	36	33	36	129

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	65.1	42.6	29.9	26.2	41.5
no	15.3	18.0	17.8	17.0	17.0
yes	16.4	31.7	35.8	40.4	30.7
YES!	3.2	7.7	16.5	16.4	10.8
N of Valid	898	878	889	775	3440
N of Miss	24	37	33	36	130

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	95.0	85.5	72.2	73.9	81.9
no	4.5	10.0	16.2	16.3	11.6
yes	0.2	2.2	7.6	5.7	3.9
YES!	0.3	2.3	3.9	4.1	2.6
N of Valid	892	878	889	775	3434
N of Miss	30	36	34	37	137

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	96.2	93.9	92.6	95.5	94.5
no	3.7	5.9	6.4	4.1	5.1
yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
YES!	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	896	879	891	775	3441
N of Miss	26	36	32	37	131

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	15.8	8.9	7.2	6.1	9.6
Slight risk	7.5	8.1	6.4	5.6	6.9
Moderate risk	13.6	18.4	22.2	19.0	18.3
Great risk	63.1	64.6	64.2	69.3	65.2
N of Valid	895	876	888	773	3432
N of Miss	25	39	35	38	137

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	17.3	12.2	18.6	23.6	17.7
Slight risk	15.7	20.3	30.5	34.3	24.9
Moderate risk	22.8	25.3	23.2	18.3	22.5
Great risk	44.2	42.2	27.7	23.8	34.8
N of Valid	891	875	888	772	3426
N of Miss	29	40	35	40	144

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	17.1	10.0	9.9	11.6	12.2
Slight risk	2.6	5.2	12.1	13.9	8.3
Moderate risk	7.8	9.9	18.3	19.2	13.6
Great risk	72.5	74.9	59.7	55.4	66.0
N of Valid	873	862	868	757	3360
N of Miss	46	52	54	55	207

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	18.0	13.0	16.0	11.7	14.8
Slight risk	19.0	26.0	25.6	24.6	23.8
Moderate risk	25.2	28.4	28.6	32.6	28.6
Great risk	37.7	32.6	29.9	31.1	32.9
N of Valid	893	870	884	771	3418
N of Miss	27	44	39	41	151

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	18.0	11.3	11.7	9.9	12.9
Slight risk	10.2	12.7	17.2	17.6	14.3
Moderate risk	22.7	24.2	24.1	28.3	24.7
Great risk	49.0	51.8	47.0	44.2	48.1
N of Valid	893	873	889	774	3429
N of Miss	28	41	34	38	141

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	79.7	57.0	39.5	28.7	52.0
1-2	13.5	16.6	14.7	14.5	14.8
3-5	3.0	9.0	12.4	11.0	8.7
6-9	1.7	6.4	7.8	7.8	5.8
10-19	0.9	5.4	10.4	11.6	6.9
20-39	0.6	3.2	4.5	9.3	4.2
40+	0.6	2.5	10.7	17.2	7.4
N of Valid	893	881	882	774	3430
N of Miss	28	34	40	37	139

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	82.3	71.4	62.3	78.6	
1-2	2.6	10.4	14.2	16.6	10.7	
3-5	0.3	3.6	6.5	9.9	4.9	
6-9	0.3	1.8	3.3	4.8	2.5	
10-19	0.3	1.1	2.3	4.2	1.9	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	
40+	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	
N of Valid	892	878	880	771	3421	
N of Miss	29	37	43	41	150	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.0	91.9	78.7	70.6	85.6	
1-2	0.8	2.8	7.2	8.8	4.8	
3-5	0.1	1.9	2.7	5.0	2.3	
6-9	0.1	0.7	3.1	2.2	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.6	2.2	4.3	1.7	
20-39	0.0	0.9	2.2	2.6	1.4	
40+	0.0	1.1	3.9	6.5	2.8	
N of Valid	891	879	875	765	3410	
N of Miss	31	35	47	46	159	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.4	95.6	90.2	88.6	93.6
1-2	0.2	1.8	3.3	4.4	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.6	2.5	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8
10-19	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.8
20-39	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.6
40+	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	889	879	876	770	3414
N of Miss	33	36	44	42	155

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	889	879	882	774	3424
N of Miss	33	36	41	38	148

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	885	879	880	773	3417
N of Miss	37	36	42	39	154

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.8	99.2
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	887	878	881	773	3419
N of Miss	35	37	42	39	153

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	884	875	876	772	3407
N of Miss	38	39	44	40	161

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	90.5	85.2	85.2	89.5	87.6
1-2	5.5	8.1	6.3	6.1	6.5
3-5	1.6	3.3	3.4	1.9	2.6
6-9	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3
10-19	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
40+	0.9	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	888	879	876	773	3416
N of Miss	34	36	47	39	156

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.8	93.7	95.0	98.2	95.6
1-2	2.7	3.9	2.4	1.3	2.6
3-5	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
20-39	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2
40+	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	884	875	880	773	3412
N of Miss	38	40	43	39	160

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	881	871	881	773	3406
N of Miss	41	44	42	39	166

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	879	871	878	769	3397
N of Miss	43	44	45	43	175

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.0	89.4	85.9	82.3	88.3
1-2	3.4	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.2
3-5	0.9	2.5	2.8	4.5	2.6
6-9	0.1	1.3	2.5	2.6	1.6
10-19	0.3	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.0
20-39	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.8
40+	0.1	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	880	876	882	773	3411
N of Miss	42	38	41	39	160

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.2	94.5	92.4	92.5	94.5
1-2	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.9	2.8
3-5	0.1	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.7
10-19	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
40+	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	877	877	882	773	3409
N of Miss	44	38	41	39	162

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.4
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10-19	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	875	876	882	770	3403
N of Miss	47	39	41	42	169

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	874	875	883	772	3404
N of Miss	48	40	40	40	168

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.5	98.6	97.1	96.9	98.1
1-2	0.1	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
40+	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	873	871	882	770	3396
N of Miss	48	44	41	42	175

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.4	99.2	98.1	98.6	98.8
1-2	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.8
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	874	874	880	771	3399
N of Miss	48	41	43	41	173

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	873	873	879	771	3396
N of Miss	49	42	44	41	176

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	873	871	879	771	3394
N of Miss	49	44	43	41	177

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.1	97.6	97.3	98.4
1-2	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.8
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	873	874	878	771	3396
N of Miss	49	41	45	41	176

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	871	869	875	767	3382
N of Miss	51	45	47	44	187

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.1	90.4	84.8	81.6	88.2
1-2	2.7	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.5
3-5	1.1	1.5	3.6	5.1	2.8
6-9	0.1	1.3	1.7	2.7	1.4
10-19	0.5	0.9	1.5	2.3	1.3
20-39	0.1	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.7
40+	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	877	873	877	770	3397
N of Miss	44	41	45	42	172

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	95.5	92.7	92.9	94.7	
1-2	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.9	2.9	
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	
6-9	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
N of Valid	875	872	879	770	3396	
N of Miss	47	43	44	42	176	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	93.7	92.2	89.5	93.2	
1-2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	
3-5	0.1	0.8	1.7	3.2	1.4	
6-9	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.2	
10-19	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	
20-39	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	
40+	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	
N of Valid	878	873	877	770	3398	
N of Miss	44	42	45	42	173	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.9	95.9	95.8	95.8	96.4
1-2	1.4	2.3	1.1	2.1	1.7
3-5	0.1	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
10-19	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
40+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	874	875	877	768	3394
N of Miss	48	40	46	44	178

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.6	90.8	80.9	75.8	86.6
1-2	1.8	5.7	9.8	11.6	7.1
3-5	0.0	1.4	4.3	5.6	2.8
6-9	0.6	0.8	1.6	3.4	1.5
10-19	0.0	0.7	0.9	2.0	0.9
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.4
40+	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	869	865	875	764	3373
N of Miss	53	49	46	47	195

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	89.9	70.2	54.6	45.2	65.6
1-2	6.8	12.8	11.8	11.8	10.8
3-5	1.6	7.5	10.5	11.9	7.8
6-9	1.0	3.9	7.9	7.7	5.1
10-19	0.2	2.7	6.4	10.1	4.7
20-39	0.3	1.2	2.4	5.0	2.1
40+	0.1	1.7	6.3	8.4	4.0
N of Valid	869	867	873	764	3373
N of Miss	50	47	46	45	188

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.4	87.8	80.0	76.1	85.1
1-2	3.2	7.4	10.6	13.0	8.4
3-5	0.6	3.1	4.9	4.6	3.2
6-9	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.6	1.4
10-19	0.0	0.2	1.3	2.0	0.8
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4
40+	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	874	870	879	769	3392
N of Miss	48	44	44	43	179

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	96.1	87.2	82.2	76.9	85.8
Once	2.0	5.7	5.6	8.0	5.2
Twice	0.8	3.0	4.6	5.6	3.5
3-5 times	1.0	2.8	3.4	5.2	3.1
6-9 times	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.8	1.0
10 or more times	0.0	0.8	2.5	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	862	857	873	767	3359
N of Miss	60	58	50	44	212

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	93.7	84.5	80.6	80.7	85.0
Once or Twice	4.4	8.3	7.7	8.5	7.2
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	2.6	3.7	4.2	2.8
Regularly in the past	0.5	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.9
Regularly now	0.3	2.6	5.2	4.3	3.1
N of Valid	858	856	870	768	3352
N of Miss	64	59	52	44	219

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	97.8	93.7	90.1	90.5	93.1
Once or twice	1.6	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.0
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.8
About once a day	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7
More than once a day	0.4	1.1	3.9	2.9	2.0
N of Valid	856	851	872	769	3348
N of Miss	65	64	51	43	223

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	89.5	71.1	59.9	52.9	68.7
Once or Twice	7.4	17.5	18.3	19.8	15.7
Once in a while but not regularly	1.8	6.5	9.7	12.4	7.5
Regularly in the past	0.8	2.5	5.2	5.0	3.3
Regularly now	0.5	2.5	7.0	9.9	4.9
N of Valid	850	848	870	766	3334
N of Miss	72	65	53	46	236

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	98.6	91.7	84.6	79.4	88.8
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	4.8	6.5	7.6	4.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	1.8	5.2	8.3	3.7
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.7	2.5	3.0	1.5
About one pack per day	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	856	851	871	768	3346
N of Miss	66	64	52	44	226

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	65.8	65.6	64.6	71.9	66.8	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.0	7.1	8.0	7.2	7.3	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.4	3.8	5.1	5.0	4.5	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.1	8.7	9.8	9.5	8.3	
I don't know	17.8	14.8	12.5	6.4	13.0	
N of Valid	848	846	865	761	3320	
N of Miss	73	68	58	50	249	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	59.5	55.0	53.6	58.5	56.6	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	11.9	13.8	15.0	14.7	13.8	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	5.5	4.1	5.9	5.1	5.2	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	6.5	10.9	11.5	12.1	10.2	
We do not have a family car	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	
I don't know	15.5	15.1	12.2	7.5	12.7	
N of Valid	850	846	866	761	3323	
N of Miss	71	69	56	50	246	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	50.2	35.4	20.4	19.9	31.8	
Agree	23.2	27.8	30.2	26.8	27.0	
Disagree	4.9	9.9	15.9	20.1	12.5	
Strongly disagree	5.3	8.4	13.6	16.2	10.7	
I don't know	16.4	18.5	20.0	17.0	18.0	
N of Valid	856	842	855	760	3313	
N of Miss	66	73	67	52	258	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	19.2	18.3	13.7	15.3	16.6	
Agree	22.0	19.7	18.7	17.0	19.4	
Disagree	15.3	21.1	22.7	26.7	21.3	
Strongly disagree	16.8	18.2	22.3	25.6	20.6	
I don't know	26.7	22.7	22.7	15.4	22.0	
N of Valid	847	837	856	759	3299	
N of Miss	75	78	67	53	273	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	75.8	68.9	66.8	67.4	69.8	
1 time	9.1	11.8	10.5	10.3	10.4	
2 or 3 times	5.2	8.6	11.9	14.5	10.0	
4 or 5 times	2.7	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.6	
6 or more times	7.1	6.9	7.1	3.4	6.2	
N of Valid	843	836	858	758	3295	
N of Miss	77	79	65	54	275	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	38.9	42.5	24.3	14.9	30.4
0 times	58.4	52.2	67.1	69.9	61.8
1 time	0.7	1.9	2.7	6.1	2.8
2 or 3 times	1.0	1.0	3.2	4.9	2.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.0
6 or more times	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	814	809	849	751	3223
N of Miss	86	89	68	58	301

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	86.7	65.8	53.7	39.9	62.2
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.0	0.7
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.7	7.7	16.7	26.2	12.7
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.7	4.1	5.3	8.0	4.4
I got it from my brother or sister	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.2
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.8	5.4	3.7	3.7	3.6
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.8	3.7	3.4	0.5	2.1
I got it from another relative	1.6	3.7	4.9	5.2	3.8
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.2	1.0	2.2	0.8
I took it from a store or shop	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	5.3	7.5	8.8	9.6	7.7
N of Valid	833	813	834	736	3216
N of Miss	85	98	73	65	321

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.1	67.8	55.6	41.3	64.2	
at my home	5.3	11.2	10.4	10.5	9.3	
at someone else's home	2.1	12.8	19.5	32.6	16.3	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	4.4	10.0	7.7	5.8	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.4	1.1	2.1	0.9	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	
in a car	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.7	1.5	
at school	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	
N of Valid	828	811	829	726	3194	
N of Miss	90	98	75	66	329	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.8	92.3	87.5	88.1	91.8	
Less than 1 a day	0.8	2.7	4.7	5.1	3.3	
1 a day	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.1	
2-3 a day	0.2	1.9	2.2	3.0	1.8	
4-6 a day	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	
11 or more a day	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	
N of Valid	848	826	851	745	3270	
N of Miss	74	89	72	67	302	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	91.9	79.2	67.4	65.8	76.3
Wrong	4.9	11.3	18.3	18.6	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	5.8	9.2	10.5	6.6
Not wrong at all	1.7	3.8	5.2	5.1	3.9
N of Valid	844	825	852	743	3264
N of Miss	76	89	70	68	303

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	80.2	62.3	48.5	41.7	58.7
Wrong	10.8	16.6	20.5	24.5	17.9
A little bit wrong	5.7	15.0	21.8	23.8	16.4
Not wrong at all	3.3	6.1	9.1	10.0	7.0
N of Valid	844	824	847	743	3258
N of Miss	78	90	76	69	313

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	82.7	65.9	53.8	42.3	61.7
Wrong	9.8	16.7	20.0	26.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.9	10.7	15.9	19.0	12.2
Not wrong at all	3.6	6.7	10.3	12.1	8.1
N of Valid	839	825	847	743	3254
N of Miss	83	90	76	69	318

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	74.4	65.5	58.0	57.5	64.0
no	12.3	16.9	20.1	18.4	16.9
yes	8.0	10.7	14.2	15.8	12.1
YES!	5.2	6.9	7.6	8.3	7.0
N of Valid	845	822	850	739	3256
N of Miss	77	93	73	73	316

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	59.0	56.5	53.9	54.6	56.0
no	13.2	19.4	21.2	24.3	19.4
yes	15.0	15.1	15.4	14.0	14.9
YES!	12.9	9.0	9.4	7.1	9.7
N of Valid	836	821	849	736	3242
N of Miss	83	94	73	74	324

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	70.9	66.0	60.7	62.3	65.0
no	16.8	22.8	27.2	25.7	23.1
yes	8.3	7.1	7.8	8.8	8.0
YES!	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.9
N of Valid	834	821	850	738	3243
N of Miss	88	94	73	74	329

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	79.2	72.2	71.6	72.0	73.8	
no	12.7	20.7	22.9	22.9	19.7	
yes	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	
YES!	4.1	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.7	
N of Valid	827	817	851	737	3232	
N of Miss	95	98	72	75	340	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.2	15.2	17.1	18.5	17.5	
no	9.8	15.0	17.2	14.8	14.2	
yes	19.3	28.3	30.2	35.3	28.0	
YES!	51.7	41.5	35.6	31.4	40.3	
N of Valid	845	820	849	736	3250	
N of Miss	76	94	74	76	320	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

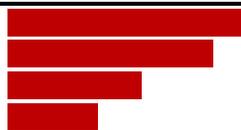
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	39.1	31.0	38.8	37.0	36.5	
no	23.5	35.5	32.1	35.5	31.5	
yes	16.5	22.5	20.4	19.0	19.6	
YES!	20.9	11.0	8.7	8.6	12.4	
N of Valid	837	815	838	736	3226	
N of Miss	83	98	85	76	342	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.9	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.1
no	8.1	12.4	13.8	11.0	11.4
yes	27.7	37.0	45.1	44.7	38.5
YES!	50.3	39.5	29.6	32.4	38.1
N of Valid	837	813	838	734	3222
N of Miss	84	100	85	77	346

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	30.7	25.3	27.4	28.3	27.9
no	18.8	27.6	32.0	33.9	27.9
yes	21.9	26.8	23.8	24.2	24.1
YES!	28.6	20.3	16.7	13.7	20.0
N of Valid	836	811	831	732	3210
N of Miss	84	103	92	79	358

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	55.4	43.5	35.6	30.5	41.6
no	19.6	30.1	34.4	32.8	29.1
yes	11.7	14.9	16.0	21.7	15.9
YES!	13.4	11.4	13.9	15.0	13.4
N of Valid	838	813	836	732	3219
N of Miss	83	101	86	78	348

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.7	19.1	21.3	21.2	21.9	
no	15.7	22.2	22.6	20.2	20.2	
yes	26.7	36.5	37.0	41.7	35.3	
YES!	31.9	22.2	19.1	16.9	22.7	
N of Valid	833	811	832	732	3208	
N of Miss	88	103	91	80	362	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.8	18.0	21.0	21.8	20.9	
no	12.9	18.8	20.6	20.6	18.1	
yes	27.0	36.1	36.4	38.1	34.3	
YES!	37.3	27.1	22.1	19.5	26.7	
N of Valid	837	815	839	734	3225	
N of Miss	83	100	83	78	344	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.8	11.7	9.0	8.2	11.5	
no	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.0	10.6	
yes	28.0	38.5	44.7	45.8	39.0	
YES!	44.8	39.4	34.9	36.0	38.9	
N of Valid	839	812	835	731	3217	
N of Miss	81	102	88	78	349	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	20.7	15.4	15.7	16.8	17.2
Yes	79.3	84.6	84.3	83.2	82.8
N of Valid	837	805	836	732	3210
N of Miss	84	109	86	80	359

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	45.2	51.3	55.7	54.0	51.5
Yes	54.8	48.7	44.3	46.0	48.5
N of Valid	823	794	827	728	3172
N of Miss	97	120	96	84	397

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	36.6	37.2	39.9	41.5	38.7
Yes	63.4	62.8	60.1	58.5	61.3
N of Valid	837	802	834	730	3203
N of Miss	85	113	89	81	368

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	58.0	52.9	55.0	52.2	54.6
Yes	42.0	47.1	45.0	47.8	45.4
N of Valid	796	790	823	720	3129
N of Miss	126	124	100	92	442

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	55.7	54.0	49.6	44.4	51.1
Yes	44.3	46.0	50.4	55.6	48.9
N of Valid	810	785	822	723	3140
N of Miss	112	130	101	89	432

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	21.8	22.1	29.5	30.7	25.9
no	17.5	36.2	44.7	48.4	36.3
yes	22.4	24.3	17.0	13.5	19.4
YES!	38.3	17.4	8.8	7.4	18.3
N of Valid	832	798	833	732	3195
N of Miss	86	115	89	80	370

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	24.1	28.0	35.8	36.5	31.0
no	24.1	41.6	46.6	49.2	40.1
yes	22.5	17.0	11.8	9.3	15.3
YES!	29.3	13.4	5.8	5.1	13.6
N of Valid	834	800	832	732	3198
N of Miss	86	114	91	80	371

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	20.4	21.7	26.2	27.9	24.0
no	15.0	30.6	37.6	40.5	30.6
yes	22.5	24.6	20.2	19.2	21.6
YES!	42.1	23.1	16.0	12.4	23.7
N of Valid	828	797	832	731	3188
N of Miss	92	117	91	80	380

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	74.2	46.8	27.3	15.8	41.8
Sort of hard	9.4	16.6	12.3	8.5	11.8
Sort of easy	7.6	15.9	22.3	16.1	15.5
Very easy	8.7	20.7	38.1	59.6	31.0
N of Valid	827	797	829	727	3180
N of Miss	92	118	94	84	388

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	70.2	39.9	22.8	14.7	37.5
Sort of hard	10.5	18.2	10.1	11.7	12.6
Sort of easy	9.6	19.3	27.8	26.9	20.7
Very easy	9.7	22.6	39.3	46.8	29.1
N of Valid	826	792	828	729	3175
N of Miss	94	122	95	83	394

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.1	81.8	63.8	54.8	73.6	
Sort of hard	3.8	8.1	17.6	18.9	11.9	
Sort of easy	1.5	3.9	8.2	13.2	6.5	
Very easy	2.7	6.2	10.4	13.1	8.0	
N of Valid	826	792	825	725	3168	
N of Miss	94	123	98	87	402	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	72.8	58.1	46.7	41.0	55.1	
Sort of hard	9.4	15.6	15.7	19.9	15.0	
Sort of easy	7.2	11.0	17.3	18.5	13.4	
Very easy	10.5	15.3	20.2	20.7	16.6	
N of Valid	828	793	826	725	3172	
N of Miss	93	122	97	86	398	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	90.7	70.4	41.5	29.5	58.8	
Sort of hard	3.1	8.5	13.8	12.3	9.3	
Sort of easy	2.5	8.0	15.3	18.1	10.8	
Very easy	3.6	13.1	29.3	40.1	21.1	
N of Valid	828	791	828	725	3172	
N of Miss	93	124	95	87	399	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	62.0	70.6	76.2	78.4	71.6
Yes	38.0	29.4	23.8	21.6	28.4
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	85.8	88.7	90.6	93.1	89.4
Yes	14.2	11.3	9.4	6.9	10.6
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	87.1	89.7	90.9	89.9	89.4
Yes	12.9	10.3	9.1	10.1	10.6
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	53.6	53.4	44.5	40.6	48.3
Yes	46.4	46.6	55.5	59.4	51.7
N of Valid	922	915	923	812	3572
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	88.6	71.9	65.9	56.8	71.3
Wrong	6.4	15.8	16.8	20.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	9.9	13.0	17.6	10.8
Not wrong at all	1.3	2.4	4.3	5.6	3.3
N of Valid	834	780	822	729	3165
N of Miss	88	135	101	83	407

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.2	81.7	77.0	67.8	80.1
Wrong	5.5	12.2	12.9	18.0	11.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	3.9	6.7	9.6	5.2
Not wrong at all	1.1	2.2	3.4	4.7	2.8
N of Valid	835	778	823	729	3165
N of Miss	86	136	100	83	405

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	97.5	91.1	88.0	84.3	90.4
Wrong	1.3	5.5	6.9	9.0	5.6
A little bit wrong	0.4	2.3	2.8	4.6	2.4
Not wrong at all	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	828	775	816	725	3144
N of Miss	93	140	107	87	427

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	90.3	84.2	82.7	86.3	85.9
Wrong	7.2	11.2	12.4	11.7	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.7	3.5	1.0	2.3
Not wrong at all	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	831	780	820	728	3159
N of Miss	90	135	103	84	412

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	90.6	84.4	78.1	81.1	83.7
Wrong	5.3	10.4	15.7	12.1	10.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.1	3.5	5.0	3.3
Not wrong at all	2.3	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	834	778	823	725	3160
N of Miss	88	137	100	87	412

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	71.8	60.0	59.5	60.8	63.2
Wrong	16.4	23.2	21.7	25.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	7.8	12.4	13.9	11.7	11.4
Not wrong at all	4.0	4.4	4.9	2.2	3.9
N of Valid	831	775	823	727	3156
N of Miss	91	140	100	85	416

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	53.4	55.7	59.2	57.6	56.4
Yes	46.6	44.3	40.8	42.4	43.6
N of Valid	791	748	789	714	3042
N of Miss	131	164	133	97	525

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	72.1	52.8	39.0	33.1	49.8
Yes	25.0	43.4	55.5	62.3	46.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	3.8	5.5	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	831	772	815	726	3144
N of Miss	91	142	107	86	426

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	93.3	80.7	69.2	60.6	76.4
Yes	3.9	15.5	25.4	34.5	19.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	3.8	5.4	4.8	4.2
N of Valid	827	772	812	724	3135
N of Miss	95	142	108	88	433

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	78.9	65.3	53.5	50.6	62.5
Yes	18.2	30.8	40.6	44.5	33.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	3.9	5.9	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	830	772	813	719	3134
N of Miss	92	142	110	93	437

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.6	94.0	91.9	93.5	93.8
Yes	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	3.9	5.5	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	823	769	816	724	3132
N of Miss	99	144	106	88	437

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	72.1	66.8	61.5	65.5	66.5
Yes	24.9	29.1	32.6	29.6	29.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.1	5.9	5.0	4.5
N of Valid	823	773	813	724	3133
N of Miss	98	141	107	88	434

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.5	3.9	3.9	2.9	4.1
no	5.5	7.6	8.8	8.0	7.5
yes	25.8	40.3	44.2	44.5	38.5
YES!	63.2	48.3	43.2	44.5	50.0
N of Valid	836	779	831	721	3167
N of Miss	86	136	92	90	404

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	36.1	21.9	17.8	21.3	24.4
no	24.6	37.6	38.5	44.6	36.0
yes	24.8	25.4	30.6	22.4	25.9
YES!	14.5	15.0	13.1	11.7	13.6
N of Valid	832	771	826	718	3147
N of Miss	88	143	96	94	421

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.2	4.8	4.4	2.7	4.3
no	4.1	6.4	7.9	9.0	6.8
yes	21.6	37.2	39.0	46.6	35.7
YES!	69.1	51.6	48.7	41.7	53.2
N of Valid	821	768	823	710	3122
N of Miss	96	147	100	101	444

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	40.7	23.8	16.7	18.0	25.1
no	27.3	36.9	35.1	34.9	33.4
yes	20.0	25.1	30.5	32.1	26.7
YES!	12.0	14.3	17.8	15.0	14.8
N of Valid	825	770	821	713	3129
N of Miss	95	145	102	98	440

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.7	14.5	19.4	19.8	16.3
no	7.3	22.3	33.9	45.2	26.6
yes	11.4	21.7	20.8	17.8	17.8
YES!	69.6	41.4	25.9	17.3	39.3
N of Valid	826	770	819	713	3128
N of Miss	96	144	103	98	441

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.0	6.6	5.5	5.9	6.5	
no	6.0	11.4	14.0	15.9	11.7	
yes	14.1	26.3	31.2	37.8	27.0	
YES!	71.9	55.6	49.3	40.4	54.8	
N of Valid	828	771	820	712	3131	
N of Miss	93	143	102	99	437	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.0	9.4	11.9	10.2	10.2	
no	4.3	9.3	15.5	23.8	12.9	
yes	10.7	23.2	23.1	25.2	20.4	
YES!	75.9	58.1	49.4	40.7	56.6	
N of Valid	819	766	813	705	3103	
N of Miss	101	148	108	107	464	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.8	8.9	11.4	11.8	10.2	
no	5.9	12.1	20.1	25.0	15.5	
yes	13.0	25.8	25.0	29.1	22.9	
YES!	72.3	53.2	43.6	34.2	51.4	
N of Valid	826	767	817	705	3115	
N of Miss	95	148	106	105	454	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	8.4	10.7	8.1	8.2	
no	5.3	12.0	14.0	11.5	10.6	
yes	16.1	25.0	28.0	30.2	24.6	
YES!	73.1	54.7	47.3	50.2	56.6	
N of Valid	828	761	814	703	3106	
N of Miss	94	154	108	108	464	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	13.4	14.3	16.3	12.6	14.2	
no	13.8	25.1	23.0	23.8	21.2	
yes	23.5	26.2	30.0	31.8	27.7	
YES!	49.3	34.4	30.7	31.8	36.8	
N of Valid	826	762	810	705	3103	
N of Miss	95	153	112	106	466	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.3	14.2	14.7	12.4	14.5	
no	14.7	22.8	25.7	27.6	22.5	
yes	29.2	32.6	35.7	37.8	33.7	
YES!	39.7	30.4	23.9	22.2	29.3	
N of Valid	814	760	809	707	3090	
N of Miss	108	155	114	105	482	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.6	25.3	31.5	27.9	28.1	
no	18.0	27.4	26.4	27.9	24.7	
yes	21.4	23.7	24.7	27.6	24.2	
YES!	33.0	23.7	17.4	16.7	22.9	
N of Valid	823	760	806	707	3096	
N of Miss	98	155	114	105	472	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	7.2	8.8	5.8	6.6	
no	4.2	7.2	9.5	9.3	7.5	
yes	21.0	35.0	39.7	39.8	33.6	
YES!	70.1	50.5	42.0	45.0	52.3	
N of Valid	824	759	809	706	3098	
N of Miss	95	155	113	106	469	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.0	14.8	16.2	17.1	14.9	
no	6.4	7.7	12.6	11.0	9.4	
yes	20.1	31.0	35.4	39.0	31.1	
YES!	61.4	46.5	35.8	32.9	44.6	
N of Valid	814	752	796	702	3064	
N of Miss	108	162	126	110	506	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	11.4	11.6	9.6	10.2	
no	6.5	11.7	14.5	12.5	11.2	
yes	21.2	30.8	32.9	35.7	29.9	
YES!	64.1	46.2	41.0	42.2	48.7	
N of Valid	821	754	808	706	3089	
N of Miss	98	159	114	106	477	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.1	16.4	22.6	21.5	18.6	
no	9.3	16.0	17.1	17.7	14.9	
yes	18.8	26.2	28.6	29.1	25.5	
YES!	57.8	41.3	31.6	31.8	41.0	
N of Valid	818	755	800	702	3075	
N of Miss	102	158	120	110	490	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

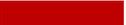
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	10.9	11.2	10.7	10.2	
no	9.3	15.4	22.0	26.0	17.9	
yes	25.2	34.3	38.6	37.1	33.6	
YES!	57.2	39.5	28.2	26.3	38.3	
N of Valid	827	755	809	704	3095	
N of Miss	94	158	113	107	472	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.5	5.9	9.0	11.2	7.6
no	3.5	7.4	13.7	21.4	11.2
yes	19.0	31.7	33.3	37.4	30.0
YES!	73.0	55.0	44.0	29.9	51.2
N of Valid	826	757	811	705	3099
N of Miss	95	158	112	107	472

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	38.9	27.4	24.1	24.9	29.0
no	30.0	39.0	39.7	43.2	37.7
yes	14.8	18.6	20.5	20.7	18.6
YES!	16.3	15.0	15.7	11.3	14.7
N of Valid	823	752	809	702	3086
N of Miss	97	160	114	110	481

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.0
no	5.9	10.4	12.3	13.8	10.5
yes	23.5	32.2	34.8	38.5	32.0
YES!	64.6	51.7	47.0	41.2	51.5
N of Valid	824	751	808	697	3080
N of Miss	97	164	115	113	489

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.3	6.4	5.8	3.4	5.3	
no	3.7	8.3	10.0	11.0	8.1	
yes	16.4	33.9	35.6	40.7	31.2	
YES!	74.5	51.5	48.6	44.8	55.4	
N of Valid	828	750	807	698	3083	
N of Miss	94	165	116	113	488	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

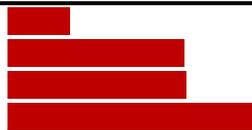
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.5	8.7	7.7	8.6	7.8	
Sometimes	22.5	22.5	32.1	30.0	26.7	
Often	21.7	30.5	28.8	27.0	27.0	
All the time	49.3	38.2	31.4	34.4	38.5	
N of Valid	773	714	767	677	2931	
N of Miss	149	201	156	133	639	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.4	10.0	8.2	11.0	8.8	
Sometimes	20.1	21.9	30.7	29.1	25.4	
Often	24.9	32.7	34.3	31.7	30.8	
All the time	48.6	35.4	26.9	28.1	35.1	
N of Valid	827	752	808	700	3087	
N of Miss	95	163	115	112	485	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	30.4	32.1	34.9	32.4	32.4
1	27.9	28.1	23.2	24.3	25.9
2	15.9	13.6	18.2	17.7	16.3
3	10.0	9.4	9.5	11.7	10.1
4	6.9	7.3	4.8	5.4	6.1
5	4.6	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.2
6 or more	4.4	5.8	4.9	4.4	4.9
N of Valid	813	741	797	701	3052
N of Miss	108	172	125	110	515

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	26.9	27.1	28.6	31.0	28.3
1	24.5	24.9	28.0	26.4	25.9
2	18.7	19.3	17.8	18.5	18.6
3	10.7	11.9	10.3	10.7	10.9
4	7.4	6.4	6.3	5.1	6.4
5	4.1	4.7	3.4	3.1	3.8
6 or more	7.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	6.1
N of Valid	824	746	805	701	3076
N of Miss	97	167	118	111	493

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	71.1	76.9	77.3	79.3	76.0
Yes	28.9	23.1	22.7	20.7	24.0
N of Valid	824	745	797	700	3066
N of Miss	98	169	126	112	505

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	36.8	33.4	28.9	27.5	31.8
1 or 2 times	32.6	32.8	33.7	34.5	33.4
3 or 4 times	17.9	19.1	19.2	21.9	19.4
5 or 6 times	7.2	7.0	9.1	9.2	8.1
7 or more times	5.5	7.7	9.1	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	817	743	802	699	3061
N of Miss	101	170	121	113	505

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	61.0	64.7	75.1	81.3	70.2
Yes	39.0	35.3	24.9	18.7	29.8
N of Valid	812	742	795	697	3046
N of Miss	109	173	126	114	522

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	37.5	28.5	27.9	29.7	31.0
1 or 2 times	37.9	32.5	24.5	27.0	30.6
3 or 4 times	16.4	25.3	26.1	26.8	23.5
5 or 6 times	4.9	7.3	13.8	11.2	9.2
7 or more times	3.3	6.4	7.8	5.3	5.7
N of Valid	821	738	797	697	3053
N of Miss	101	175	126	115	517

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	71.9	63.8	54.9	55.1	61.6
Yes	28.1	36.2	45.1	44.9	38.4
N of Valid	816	737	798	697	3048
N of Miss	105	178	124	115	522

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	73.2	63.3	50.1	39.7	57.1
1	11.1	15.3	15.1	14.2	13.9
2	7.0	5.6	9.4	11.9	8.4
3-4	3.8	6.0	7.9	10.4	6.9
5+	5.0	9.8	17.5	23.7	13.7
N of Valid	820	746	795	695	3056
N of Miss	99	169	128	116	512

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	80.9	70.3	60.4	52.7	66.6
1	10.5	12.8	10.9	12.2	11.5
2	3.5	6.1	9.0	11.5	7.4
3-4	1.9	4.3	6.1	8.9	5.2
5+	3.2	6.5	13.7	14.8	9.3
N of Valid	822	740	791	697	3050
N of Miss	100	174	131	114	519

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	77.9	64.9	55.8	52.9	63.3
1	10.7	13.8	13.7	12.5	12.7
2	4.8	7.2	7.8	9.4	7.2
3-4	2.0	4.4	7.8	8.5	5.6
5+	4.6	9.7	14.9	16.7	11.3
N of Valid	819	746	791	695	3051
N of Miss	102	169	132	117	520

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	57.0	40.3	25.1	21.1	36.5
1	19.7	19.7	16.4	13.3	17.4
2	8.4	9.2	11.2	12.6	10.3
3-4	5.4	8.0	12.6	10.3	9.0
5+	9.5	22.9	34.8	42.6	26.9
N of Valid	818	742	788	697	3045
N of Miss	103	172	133	114	522

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I was very honest	81.9	78.9	78.4	81.2	80.1
I was honest pretty much of the time	14.0	17.2	18.1	15.4	16.2
I was honest some of the time	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.7
I was honest once in a while	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	819	748	797	696	3060
N of Miss	101	167	125	115	508

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179
Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator

(501) 354-4589

Fax: (501) 354-5410

E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243

Marianna Civic Ctr.

Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator

(870) 298-2250

Fax: (870) 298-2249

E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com

Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator

(501) 318-2648

Fax: (501) 624-5636

E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator

(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328

Fax: (501) 372-6565

E-MAIL: hmiller@fsainc.org

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987

601 Hazel Street

Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator

(870) 774-2435

Fax: (870) 774-4216

E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak

El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator

(870) 864-2497

Fax: (870) 863-9341

E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator
(870) 850-7216
Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER
Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654
310 N. Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator
(870) 364-1676
Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
Division of Behavioral Health Services
Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.
Little Rock, AR 72205
Telephone: (501) 686-9866
FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director
Prevention Services
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention
E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education
Federal Programs Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall
Room 304B
Little Rock, AR 72201
Telephone: (501) 683-5425
FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith
Federal Program Liaison
Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer
E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.