

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Region 10

Profile Report

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Arkansas Department of Human Services, Division of Aging, Adult, and Behavioral Health Services and University of Arkansas at Little Rock MidSOUTH Center for Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	84
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	91
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	94
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	107
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	115
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	118
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	118
9.2 State and National Contacts	120
10. 2022 APNA SURVEY	121
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	128

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	87
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	88
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	89
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	90

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	region	2,944	1,411	2,220	2,441
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	31.9	940	30.1	425	31.4	698	24.0	585
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	region	30.6	902	36.3	512	32.0	711	31.1	758
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	region	19.6	578	21.0	297	23.6	523	27.1	662
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	region	17.8	524	12.5	177	13.0	288	17.9	436
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	49.5	1,418	49.1	659	50.4	1,038	49.2	1,117
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	region	50.5	1,449	50.9	683	49.6	1,022	50.8	1,155
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	25.5	748	20.0	266	20.3	425	28.1	651
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	region	21.2	620	26.7	356	24.2	507	26.9	622
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.9	26	0.2	2	0.4	9	0.7	16
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	region	1.1	31	0.9	12	0.9	19	1.0	22
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	region	41.1	1,206	42.6	567	42.7	894	34.2	792
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	region	1.9	57	2.1	28	1.8	37	1.7	39
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	region	8.3	243	7.6	101	9.7	202	7.5	173
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2022, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) increased compared with 2021 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

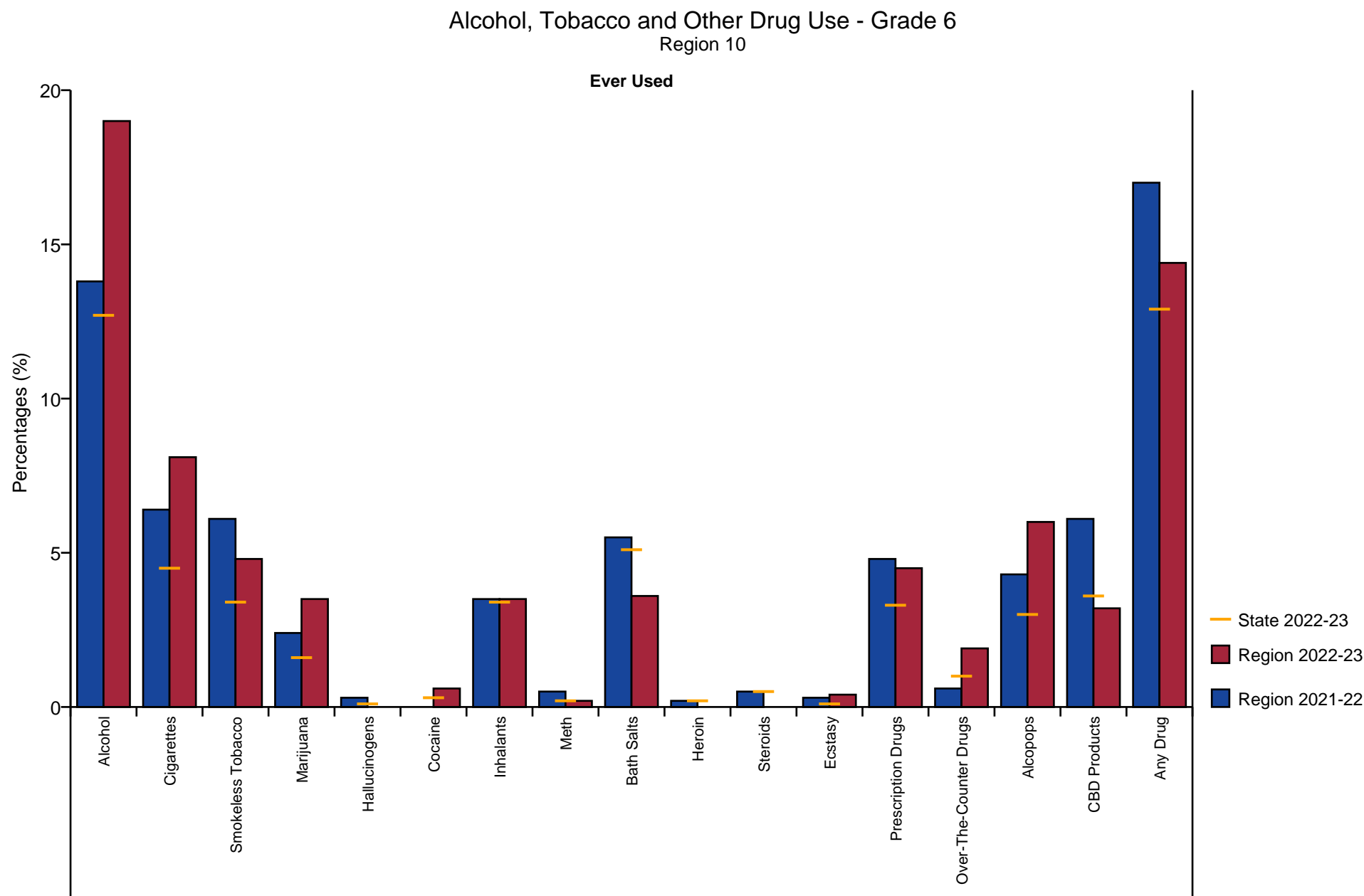
continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

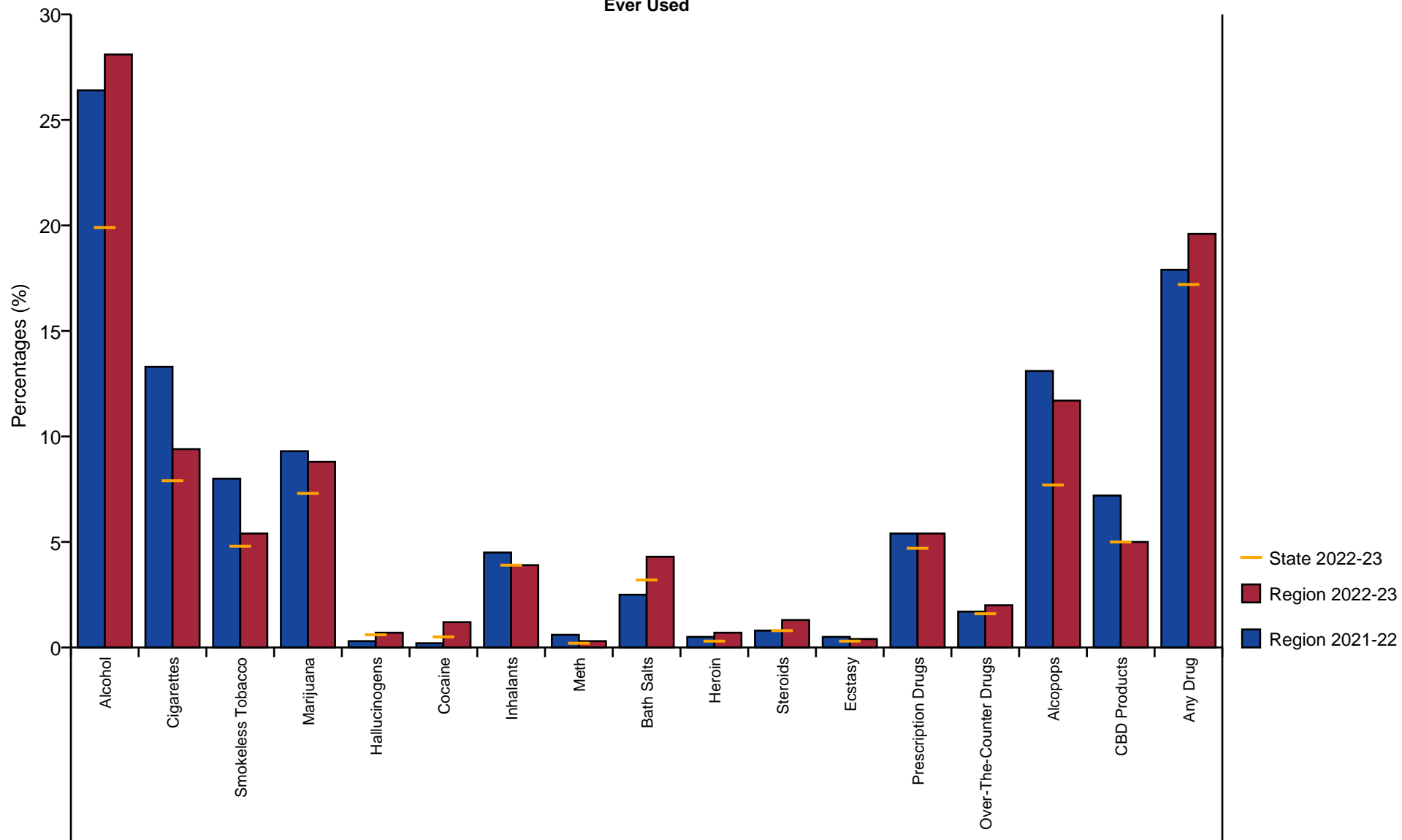


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 10

Ever Used

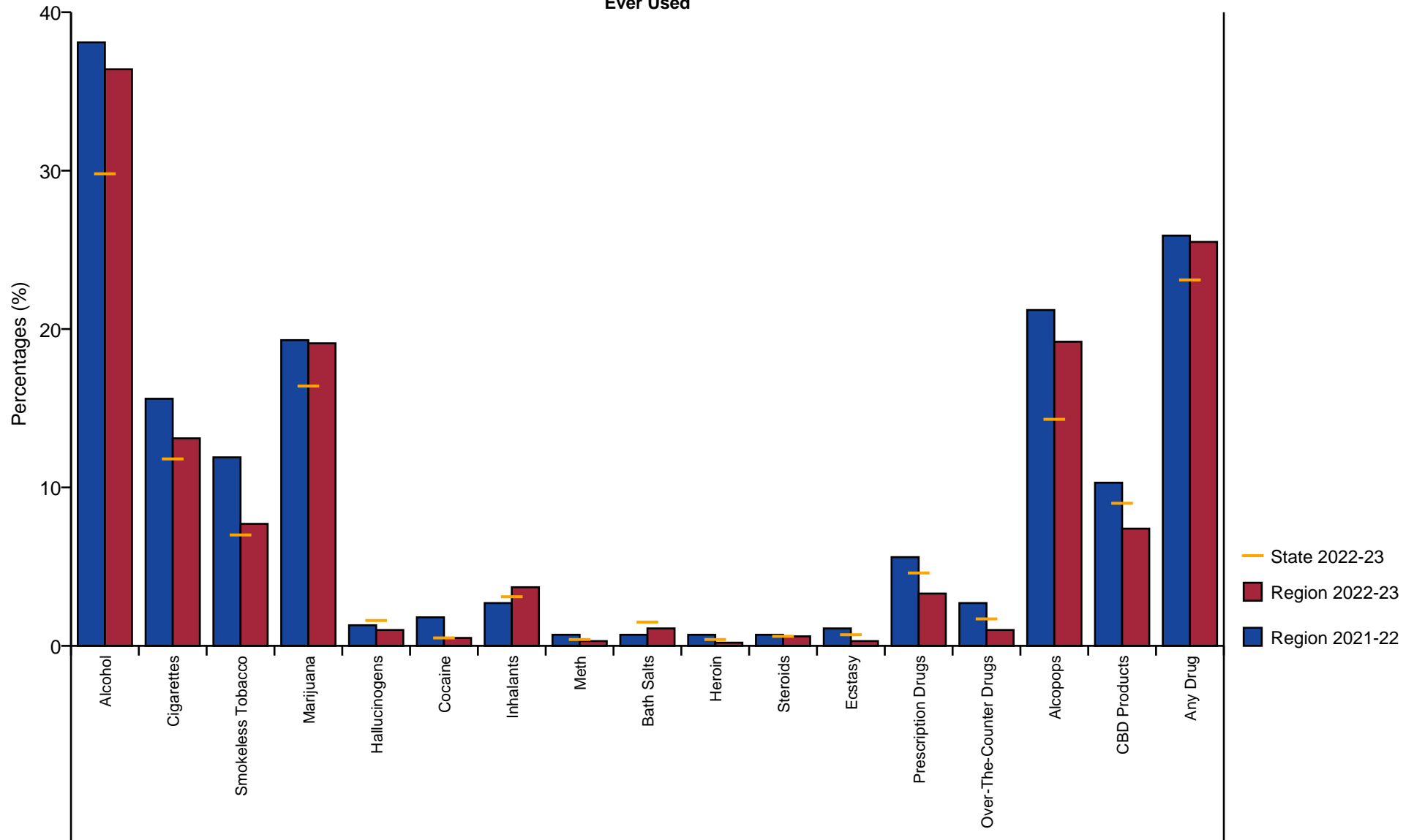


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

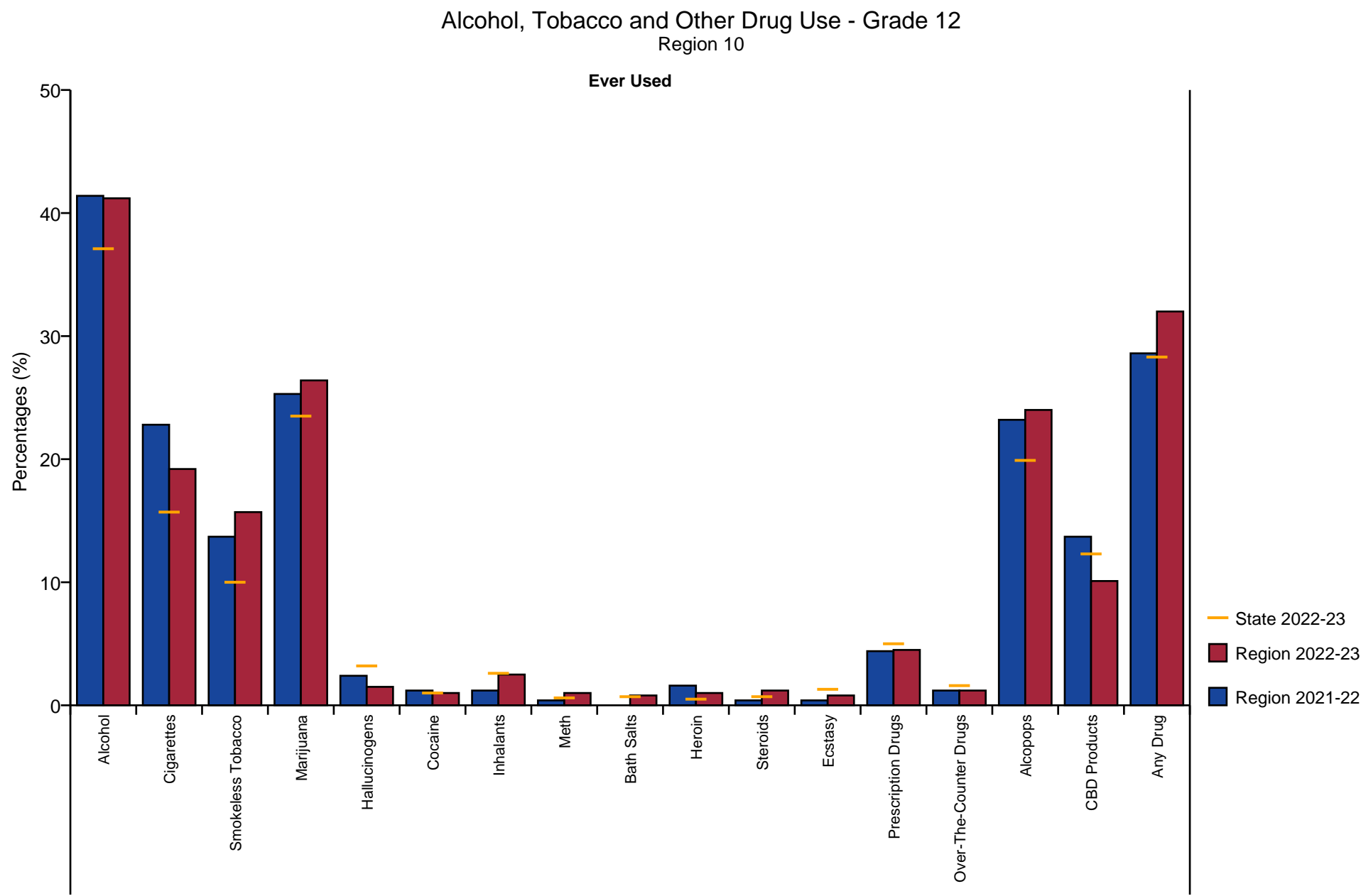
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 10

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

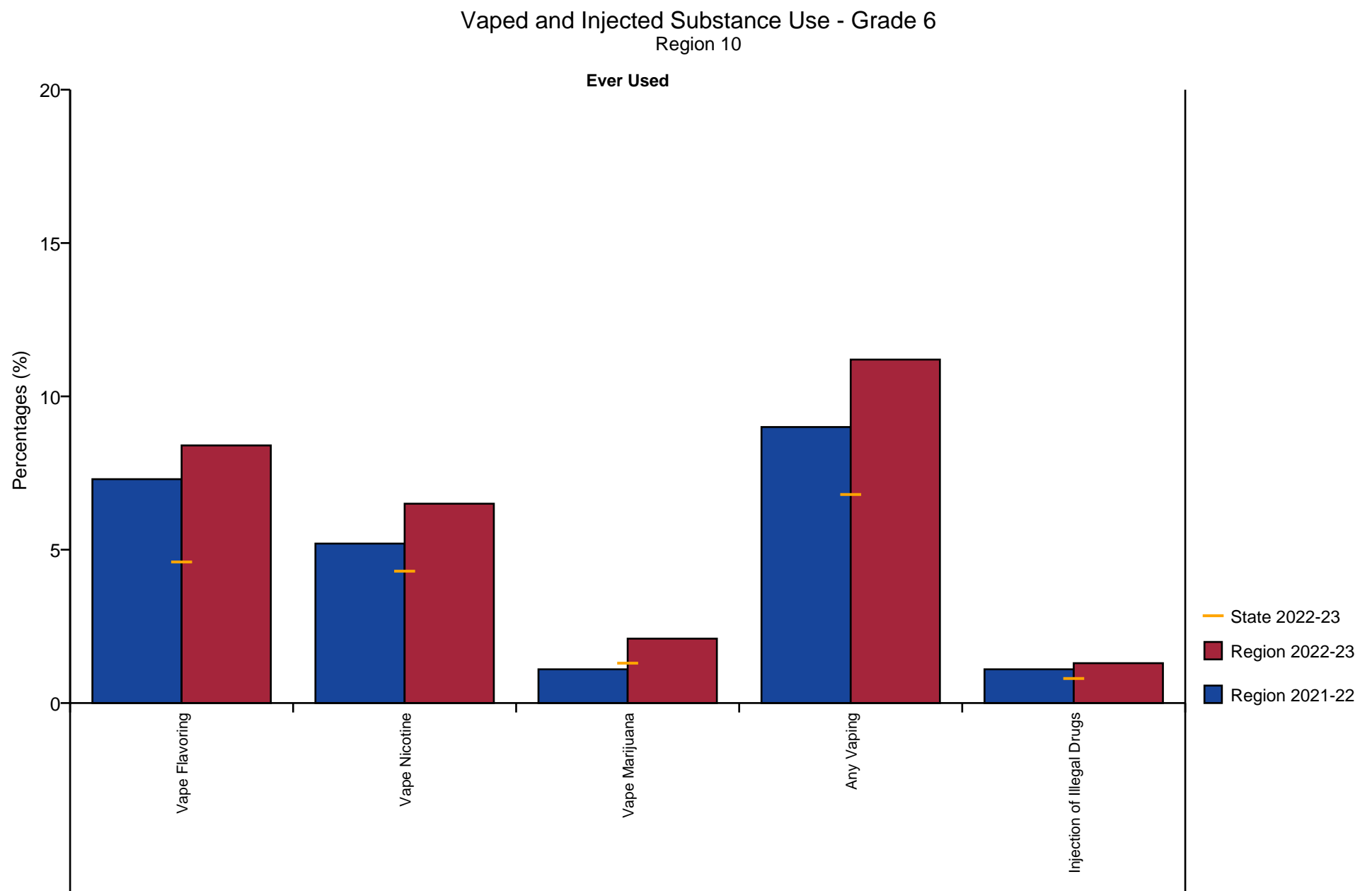


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

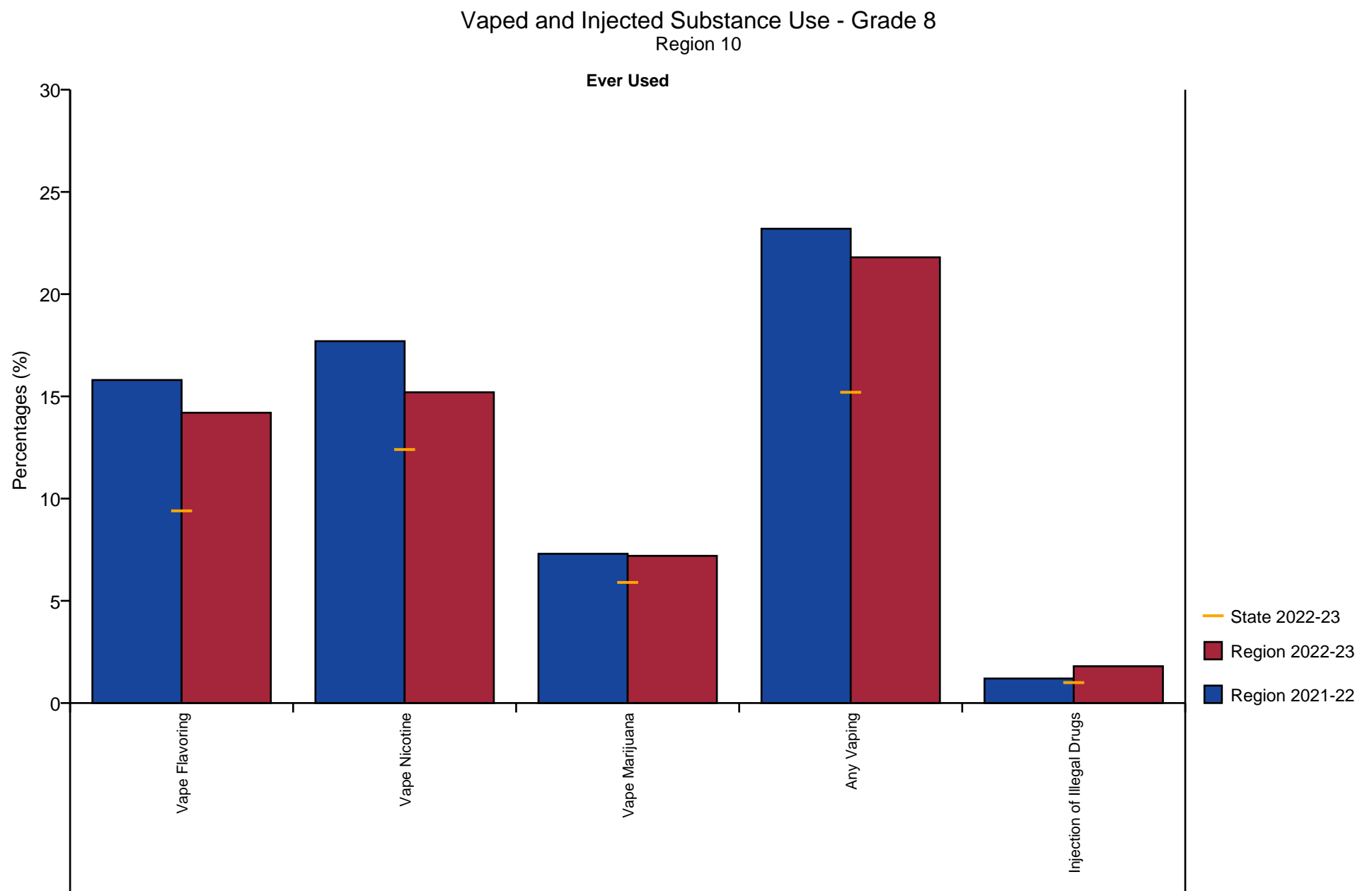


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

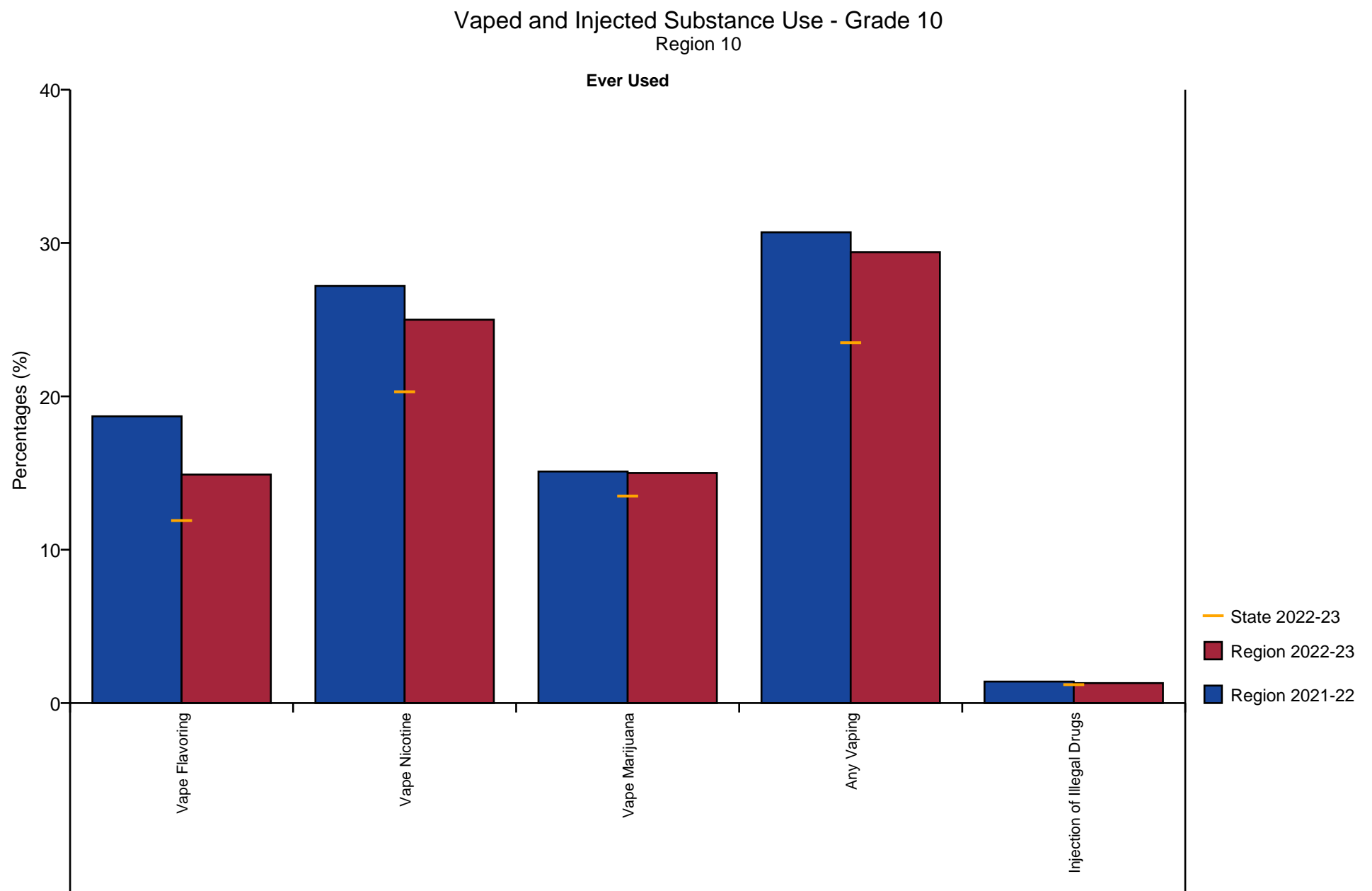


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

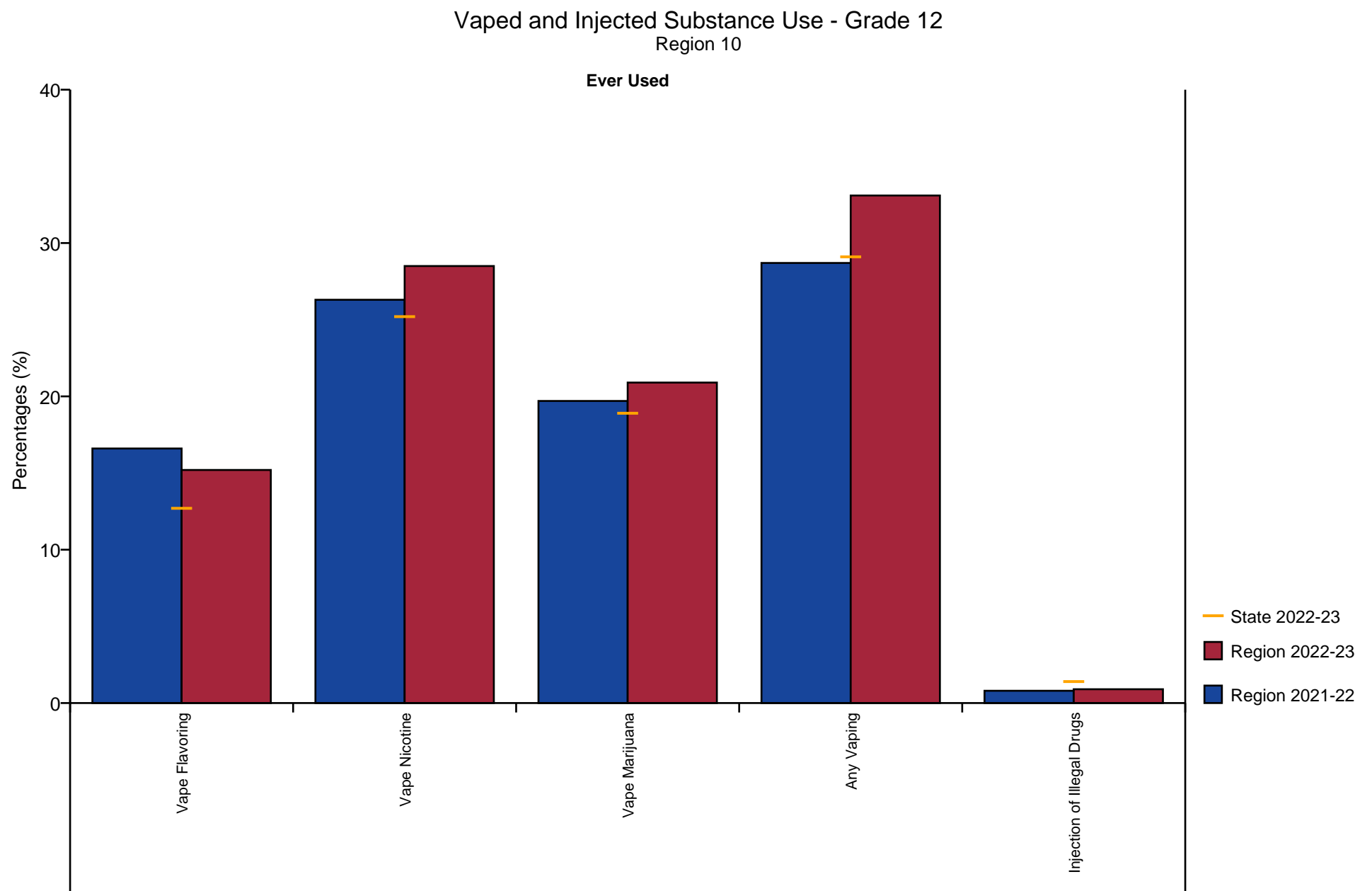
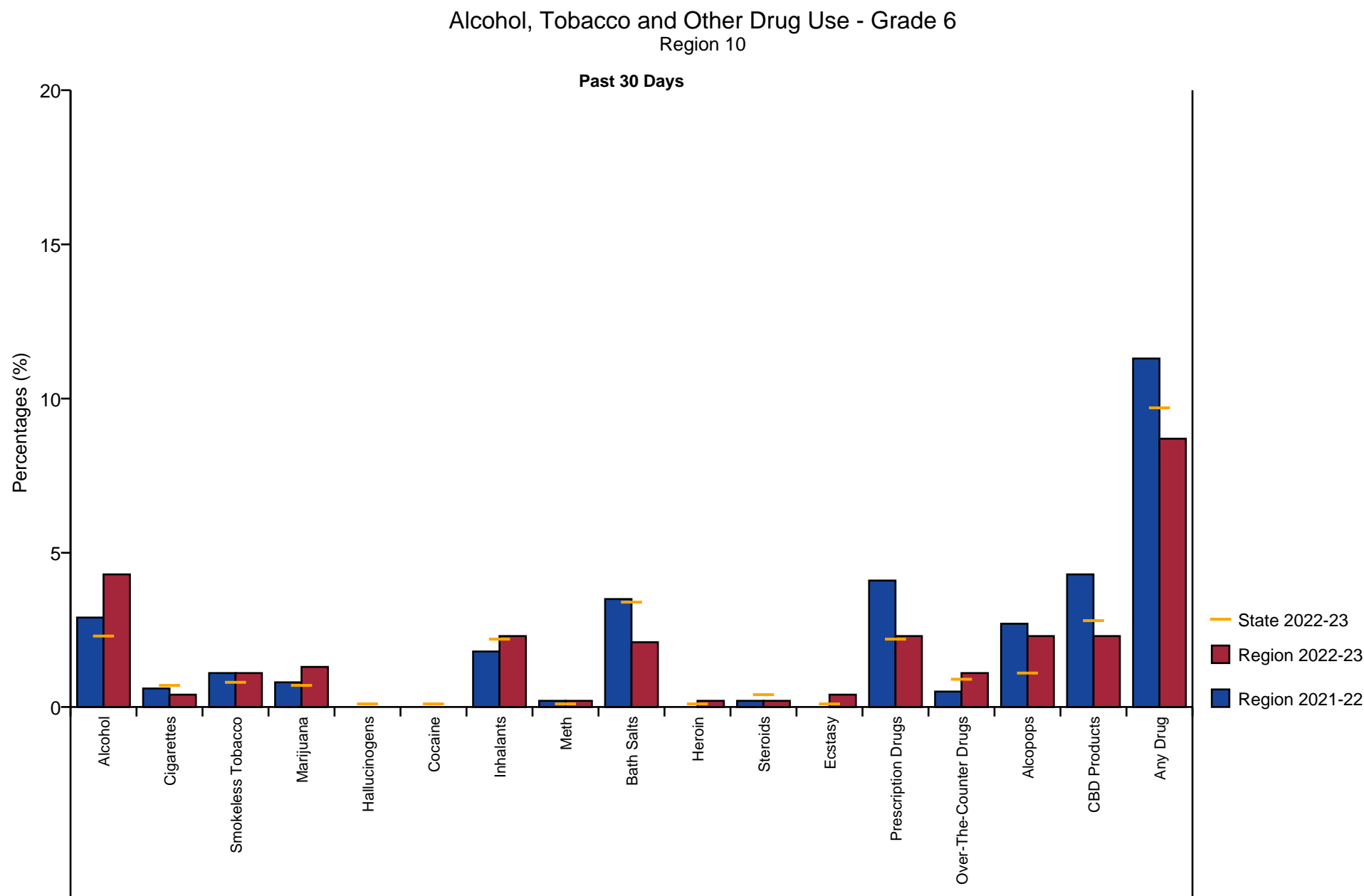


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

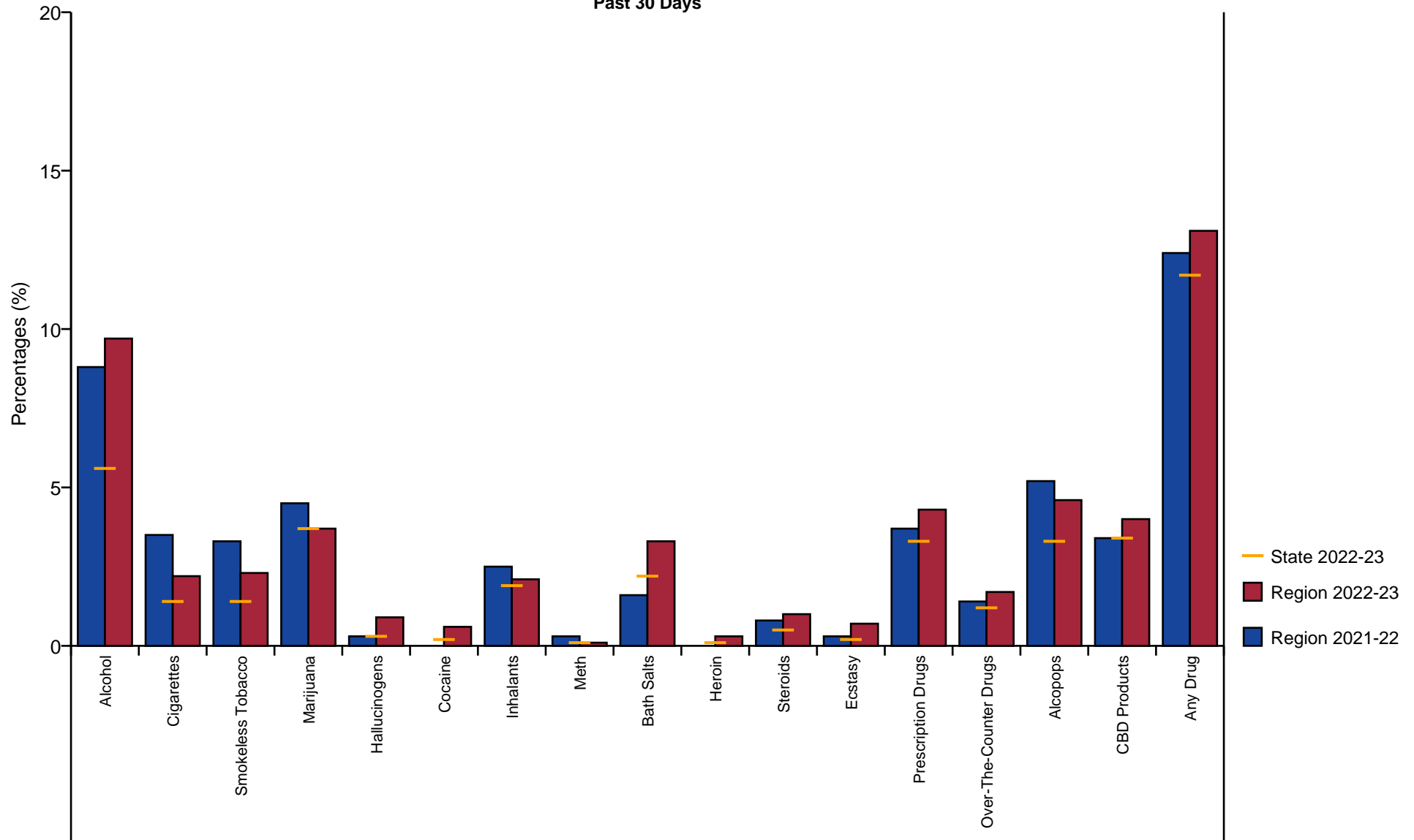


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 10

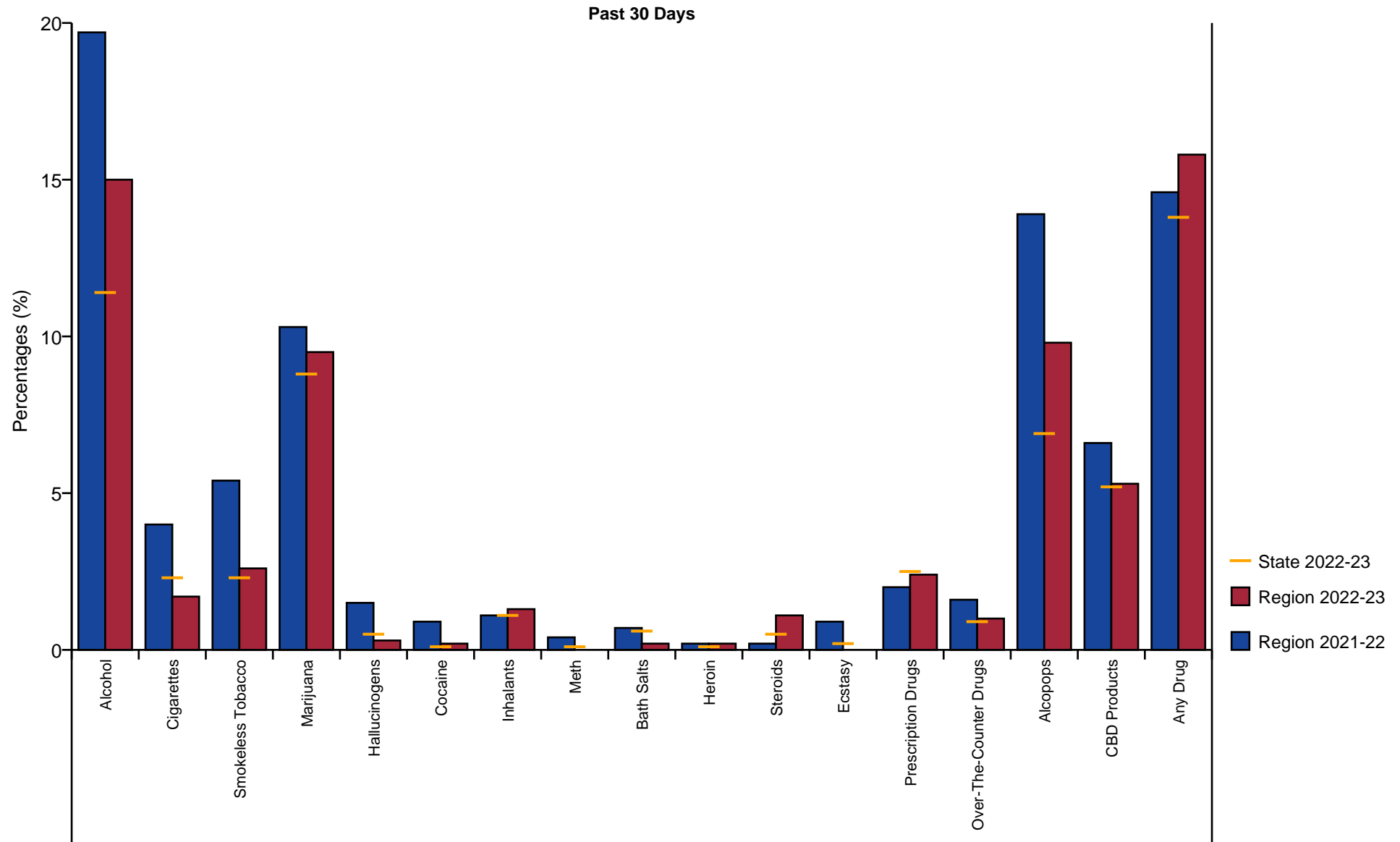
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

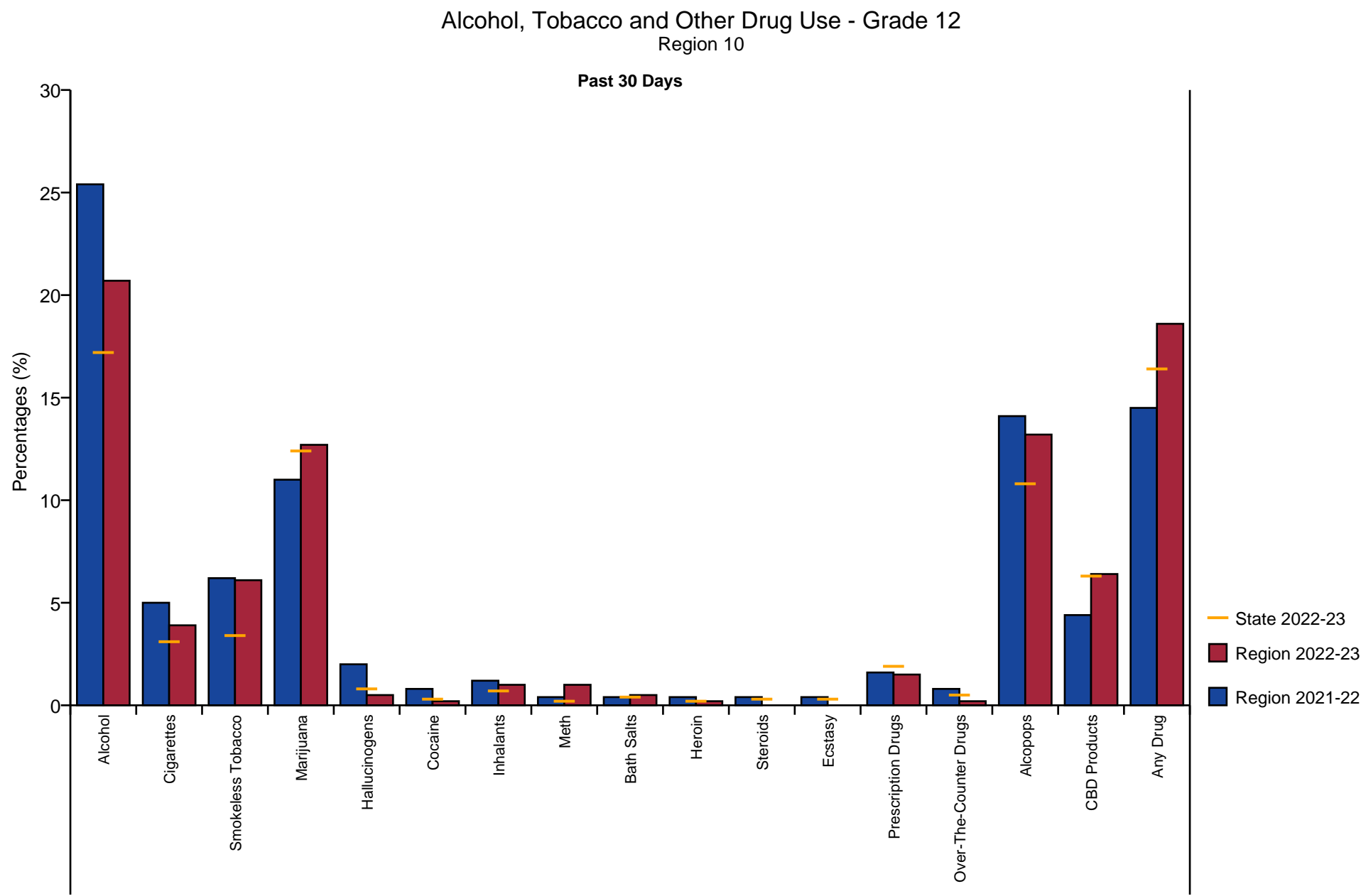
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

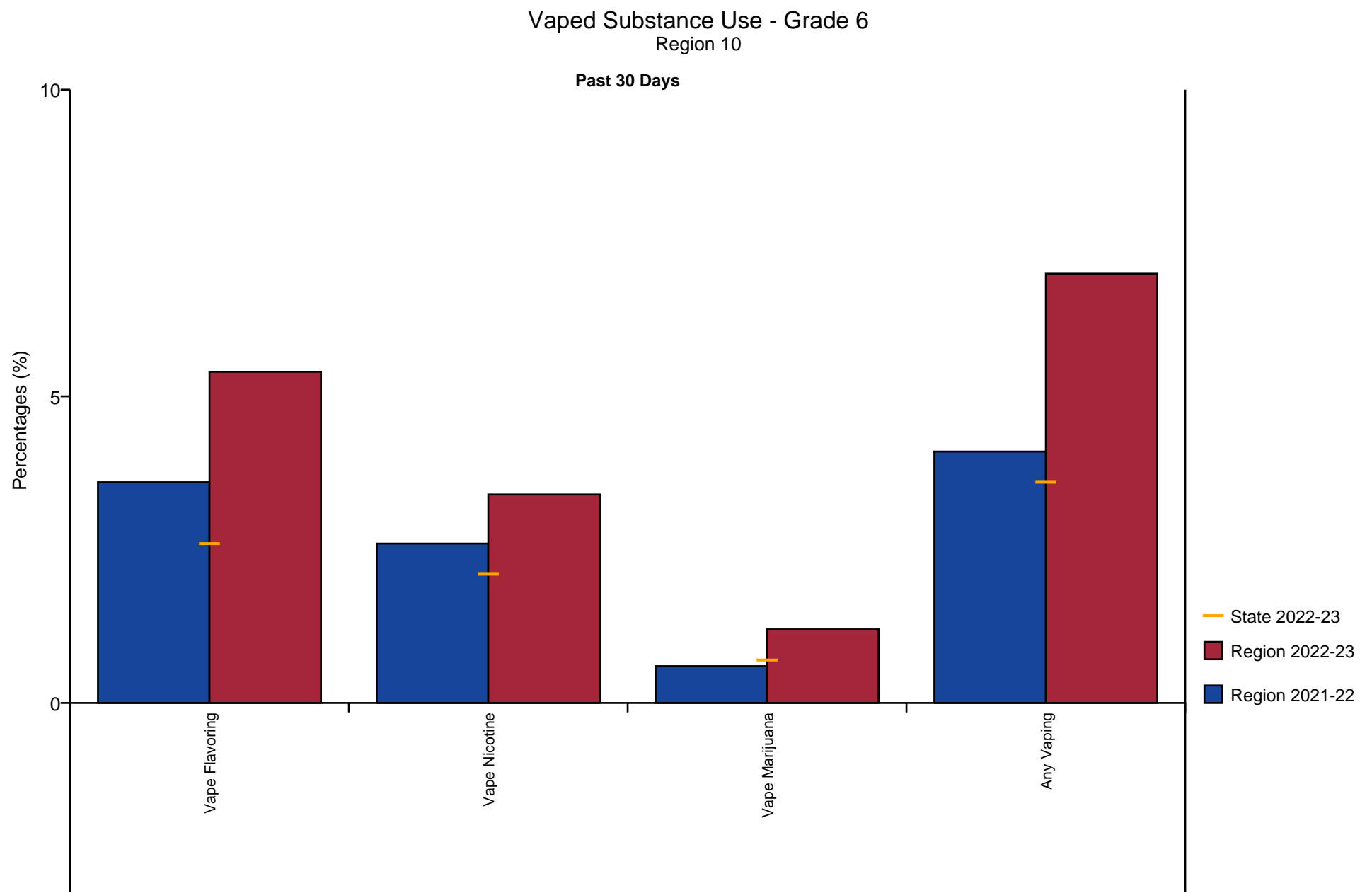


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

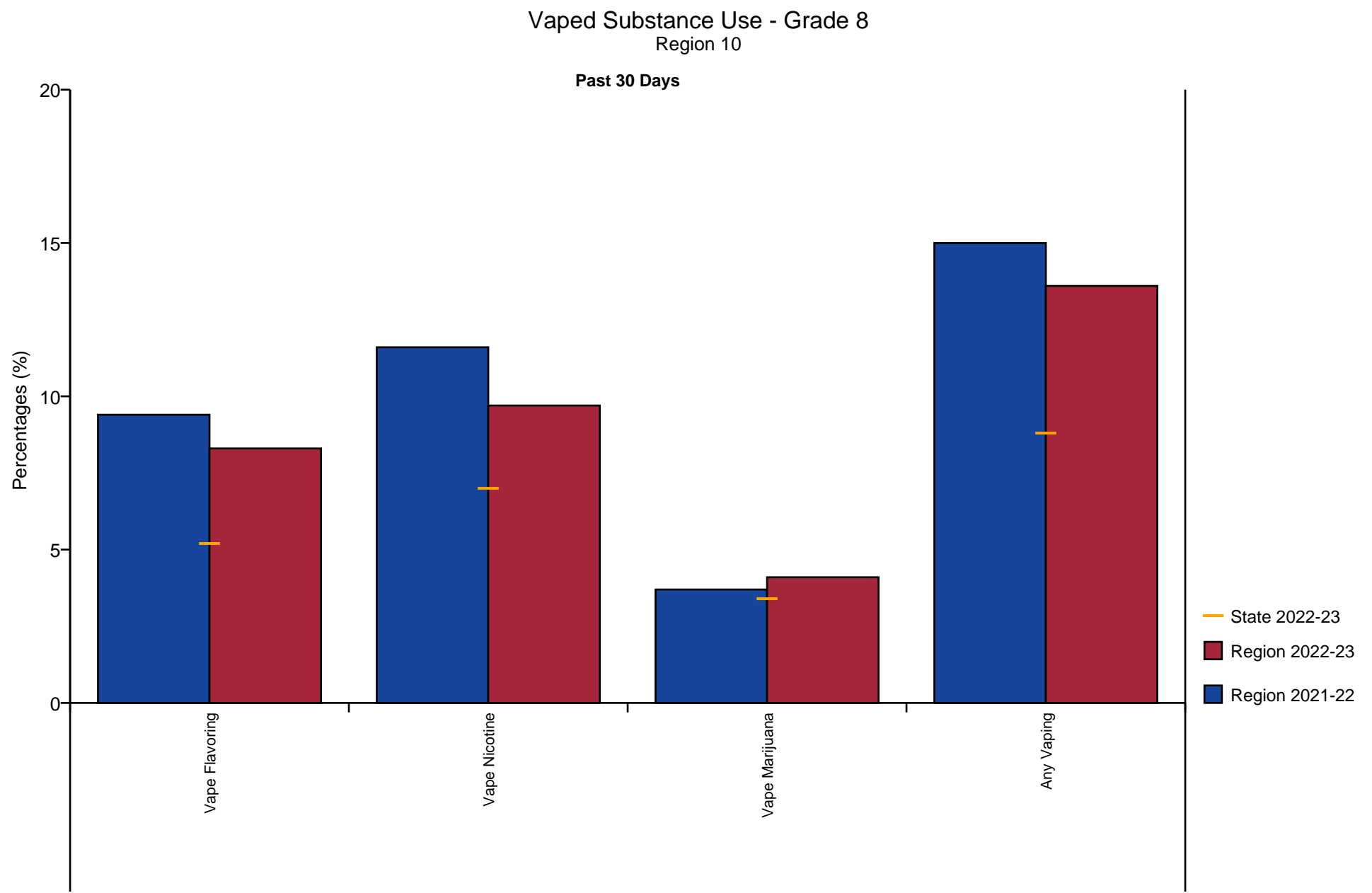


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

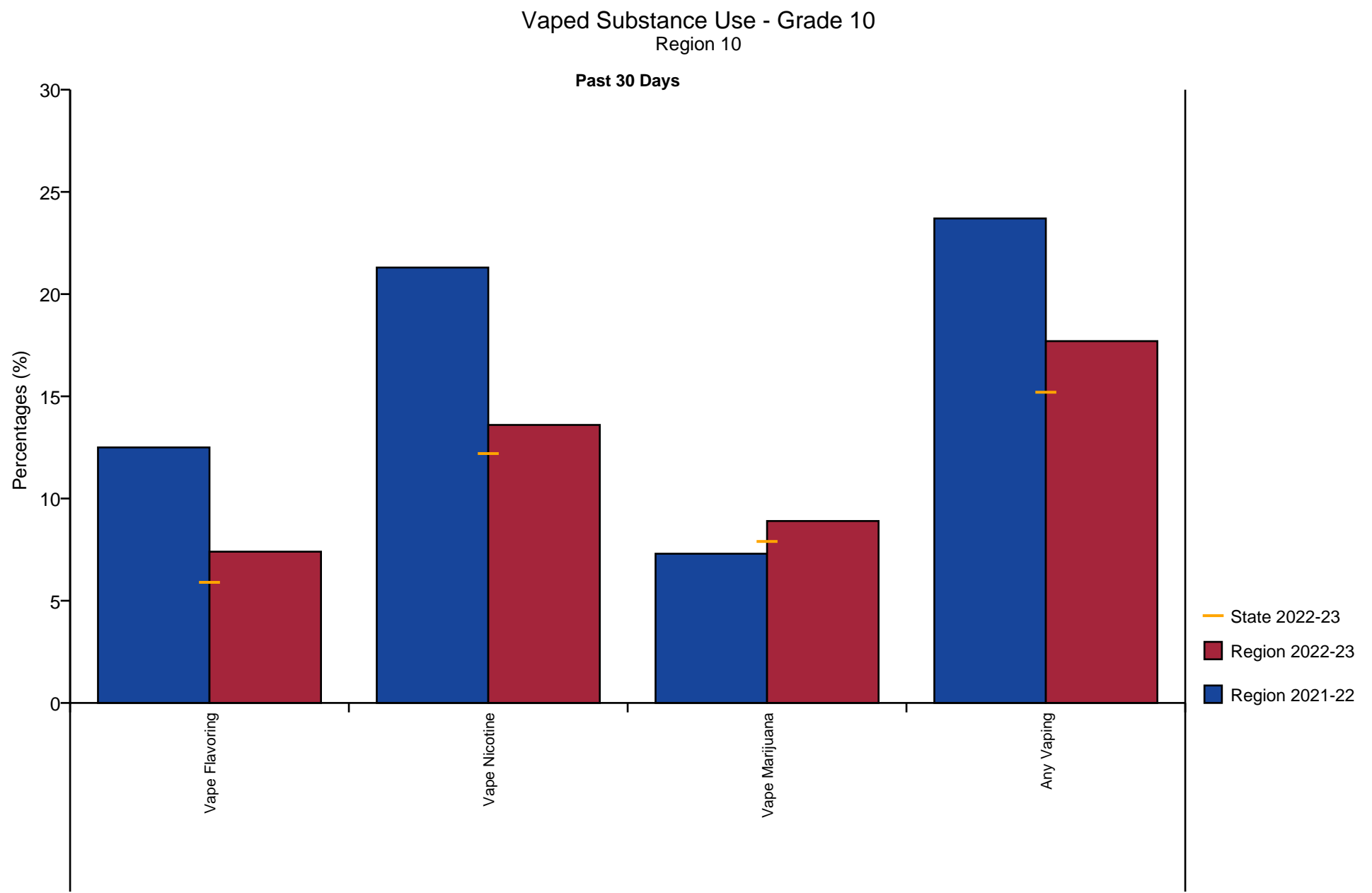


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

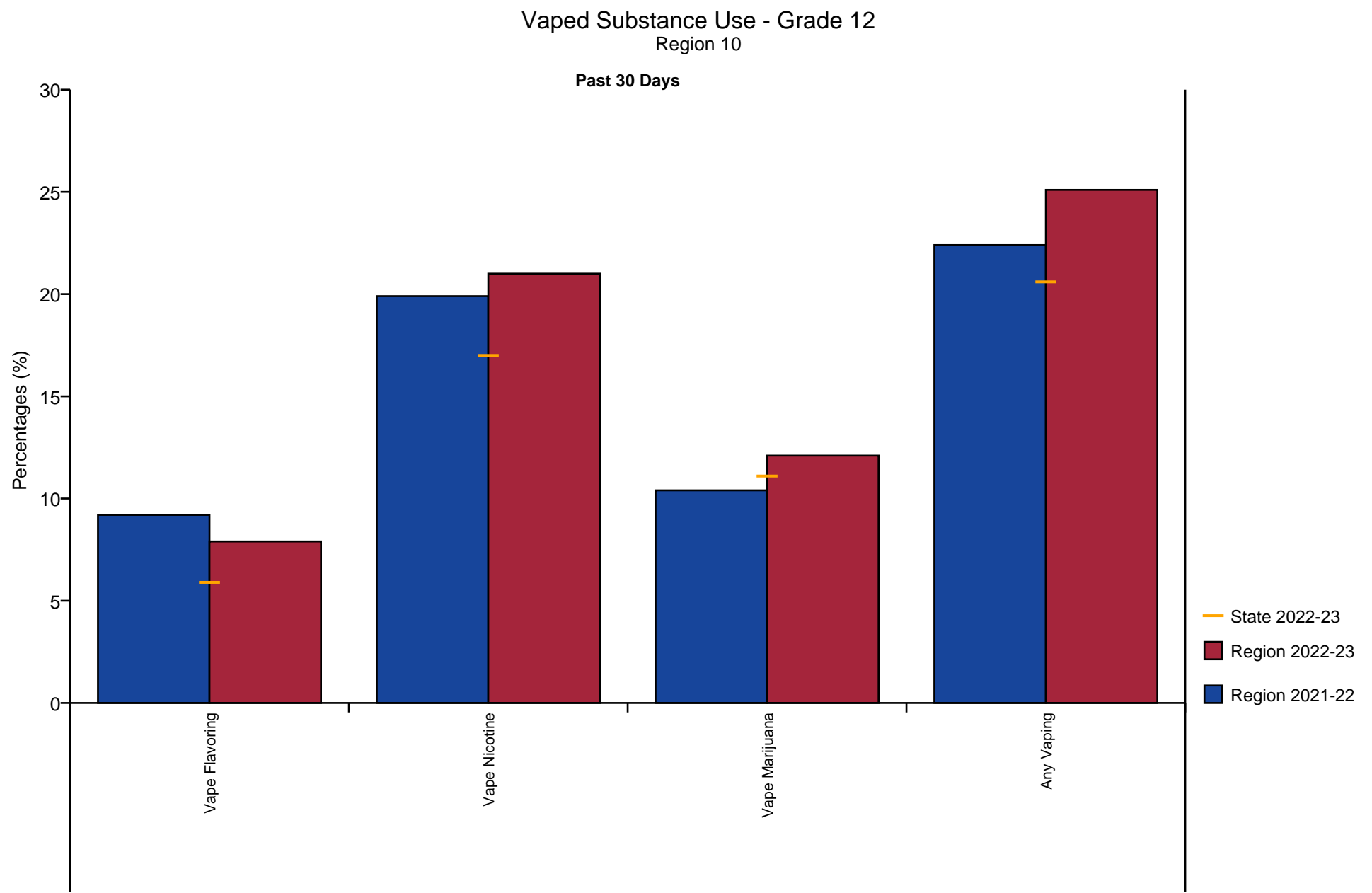


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

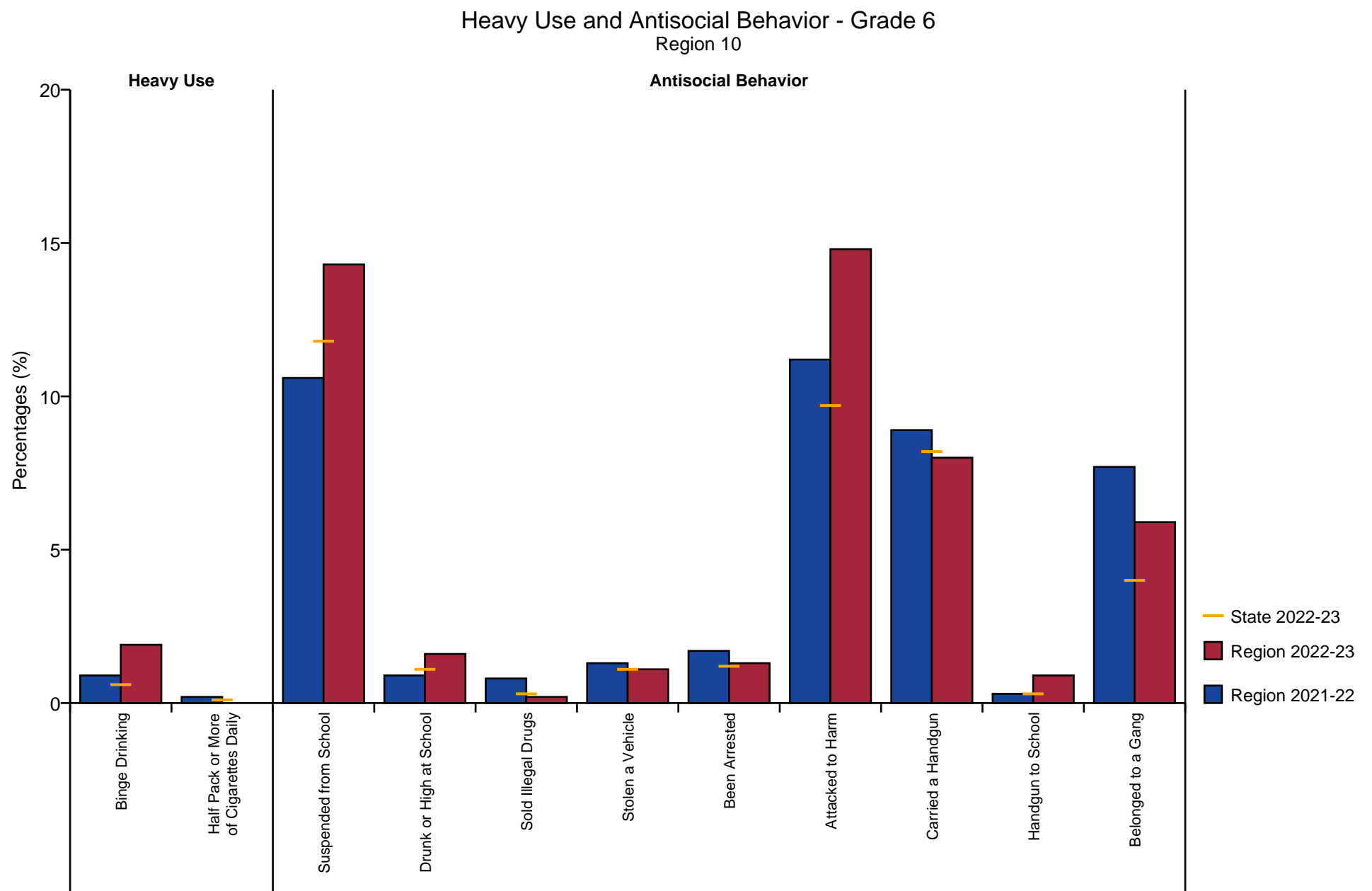


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

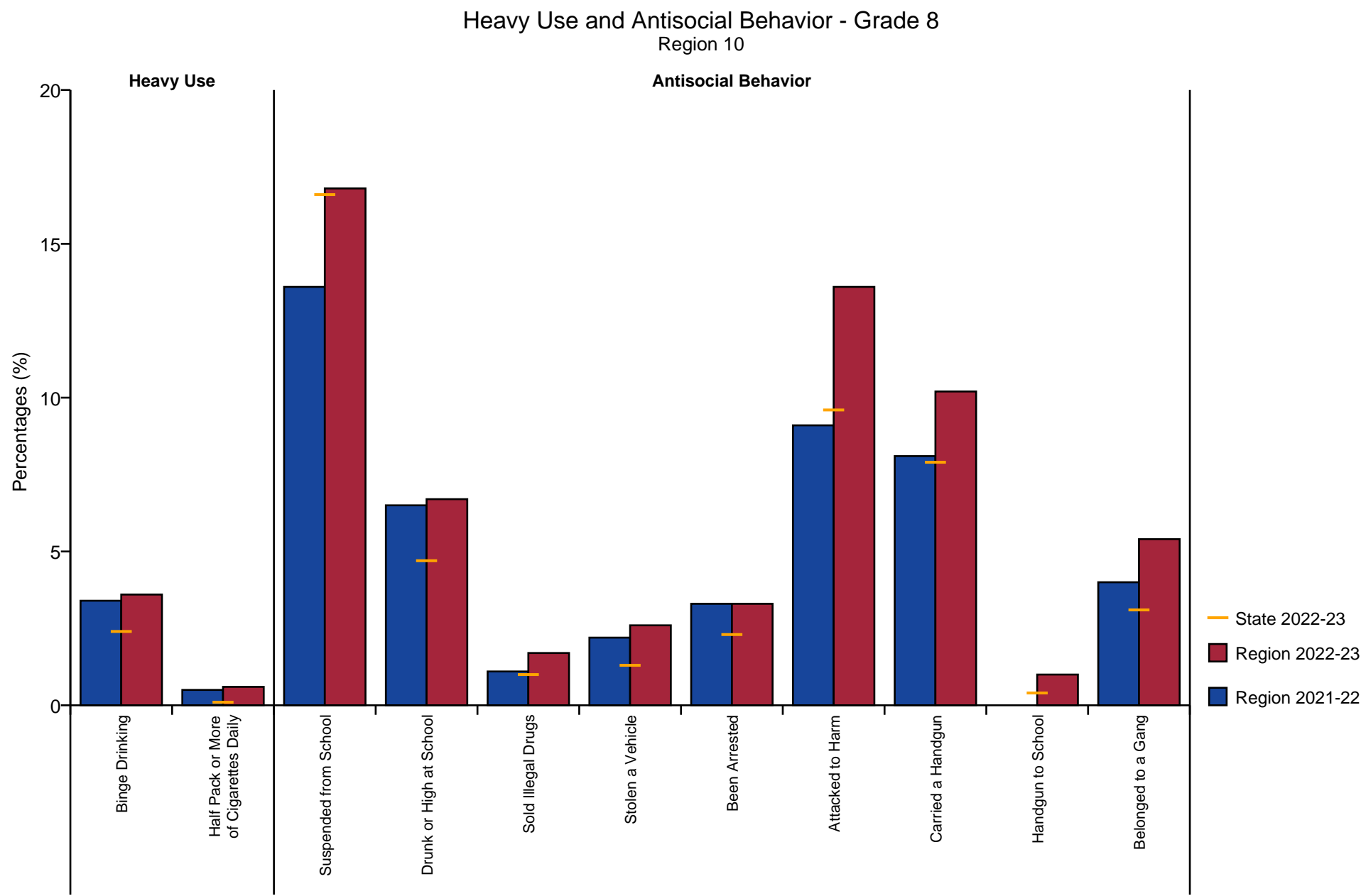


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

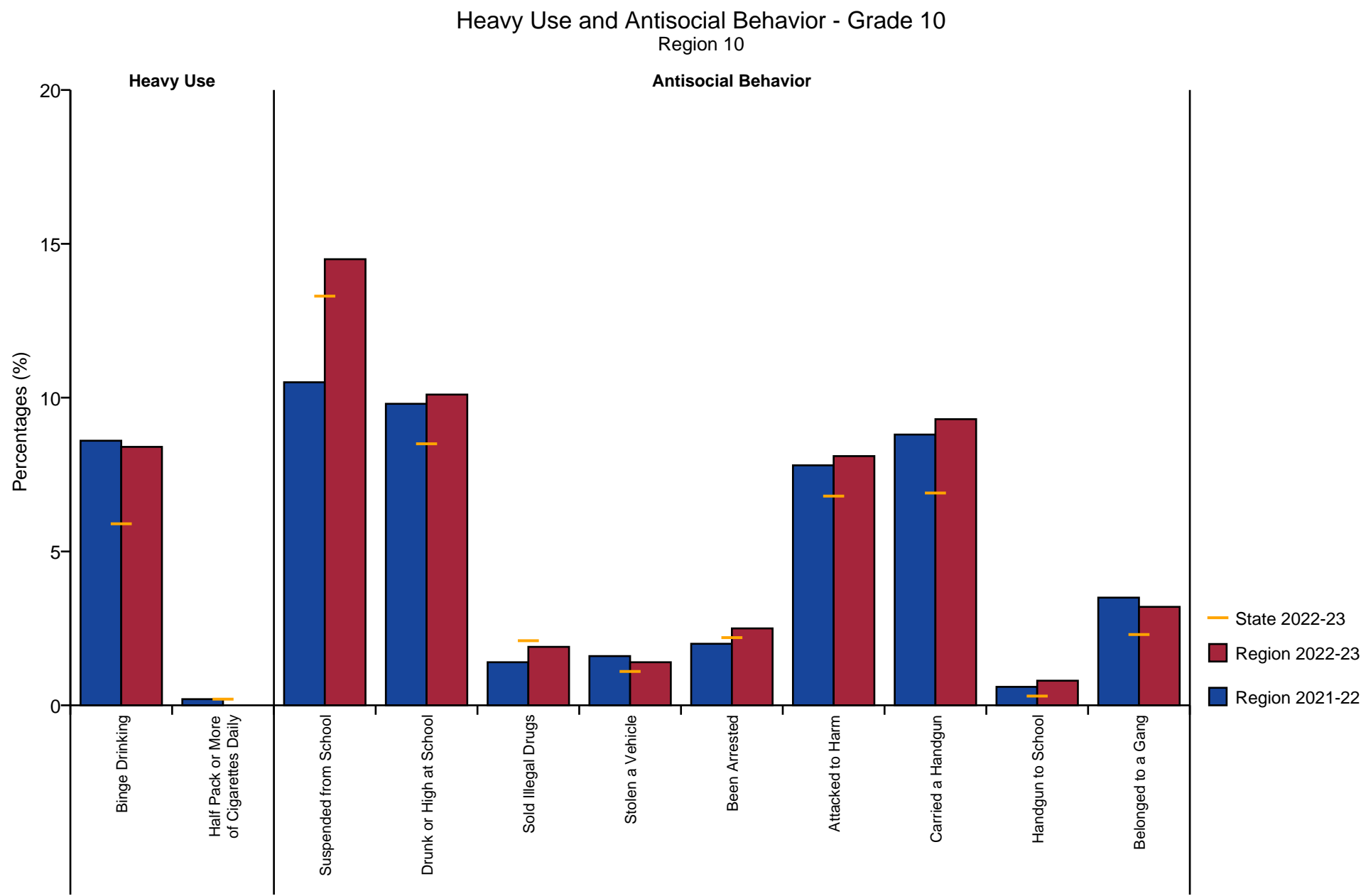


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

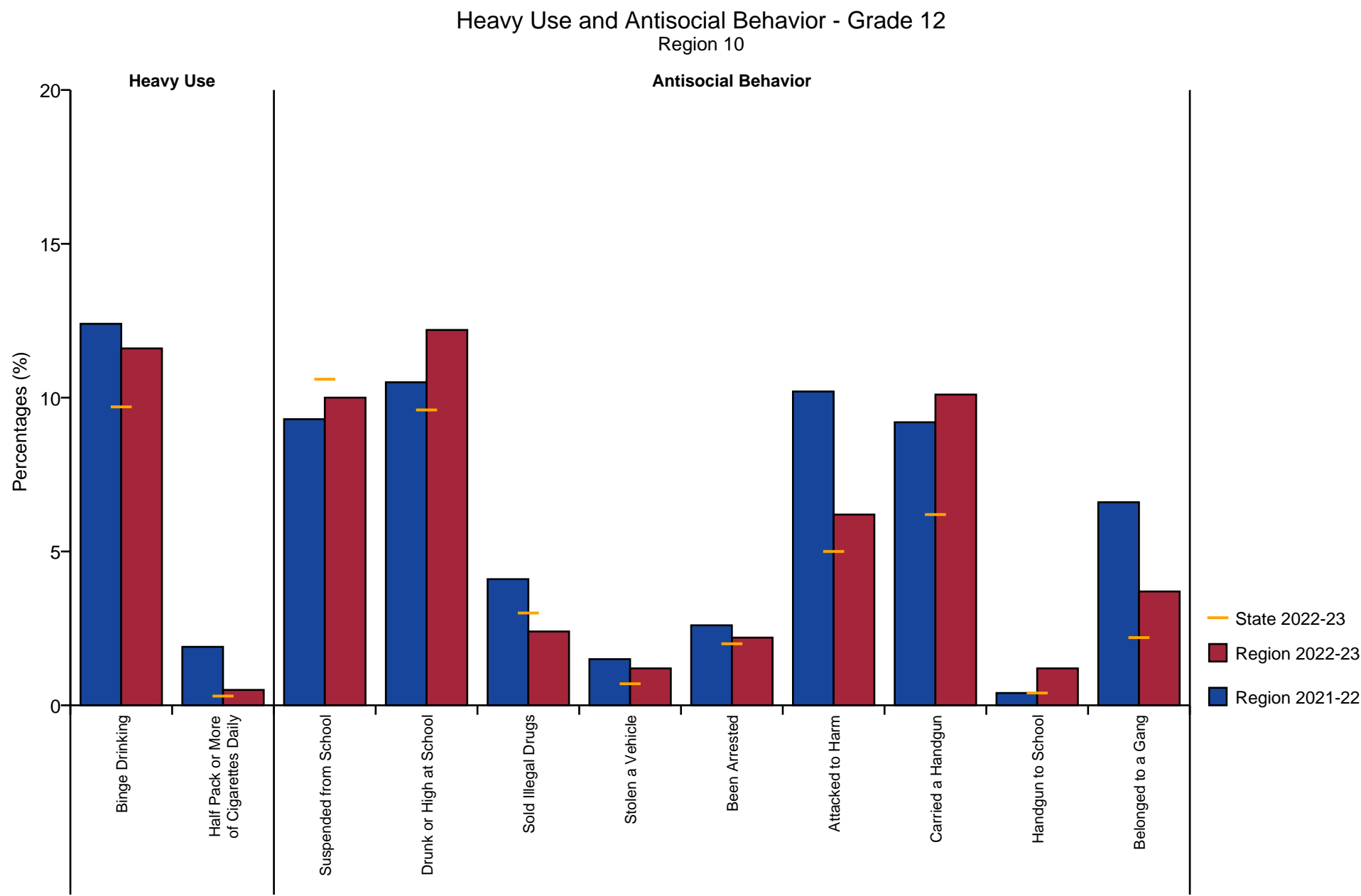
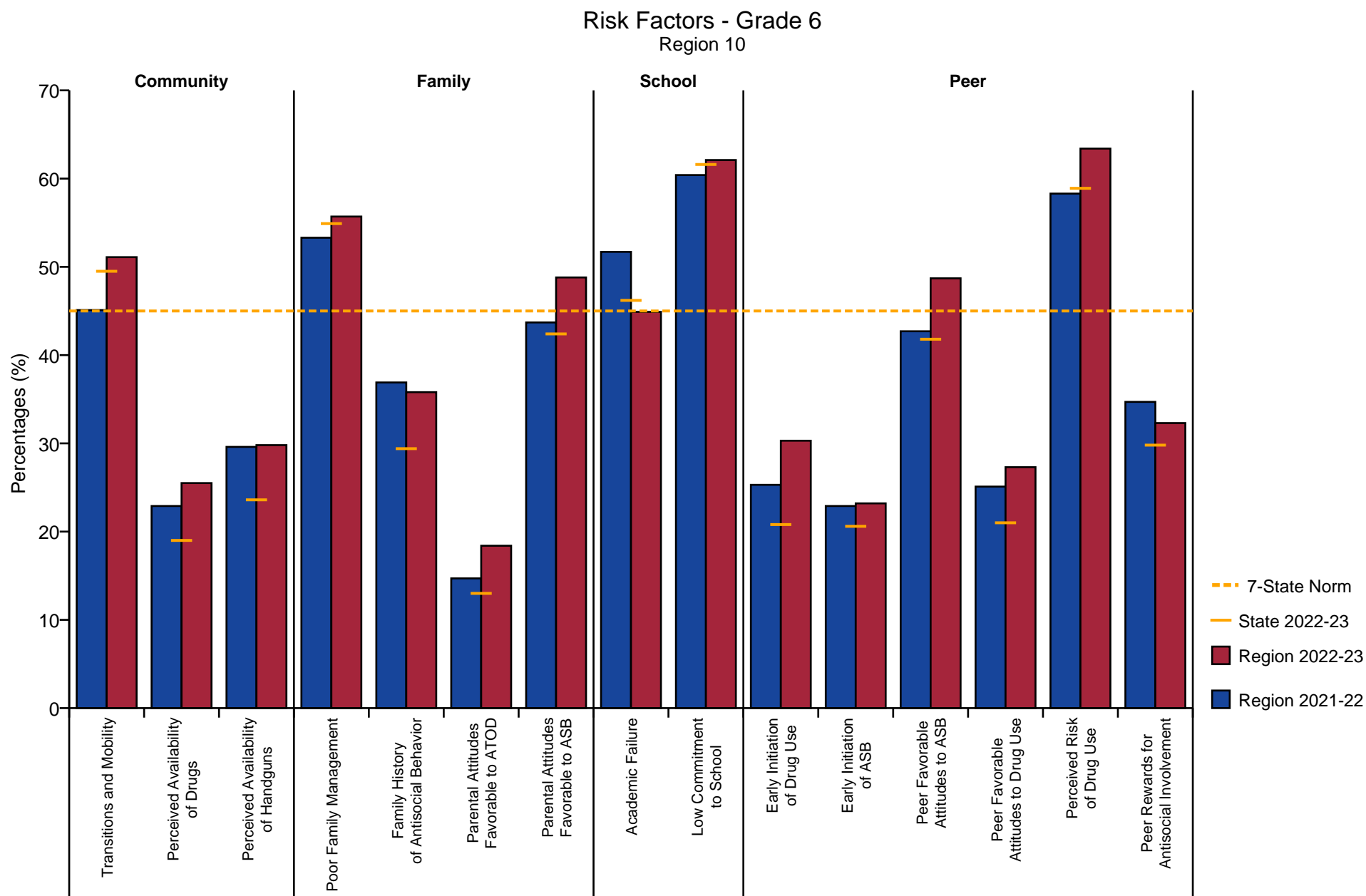
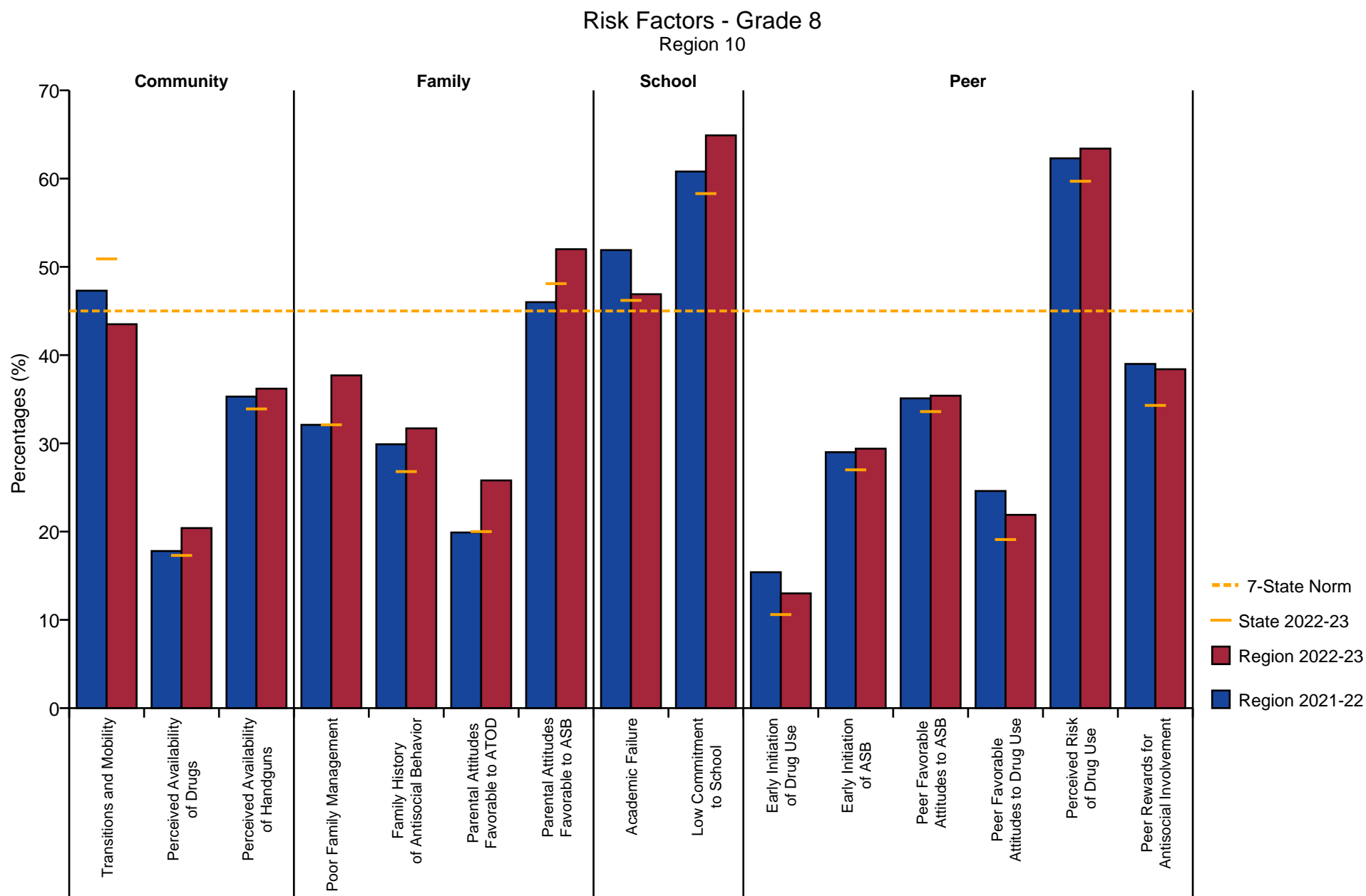


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



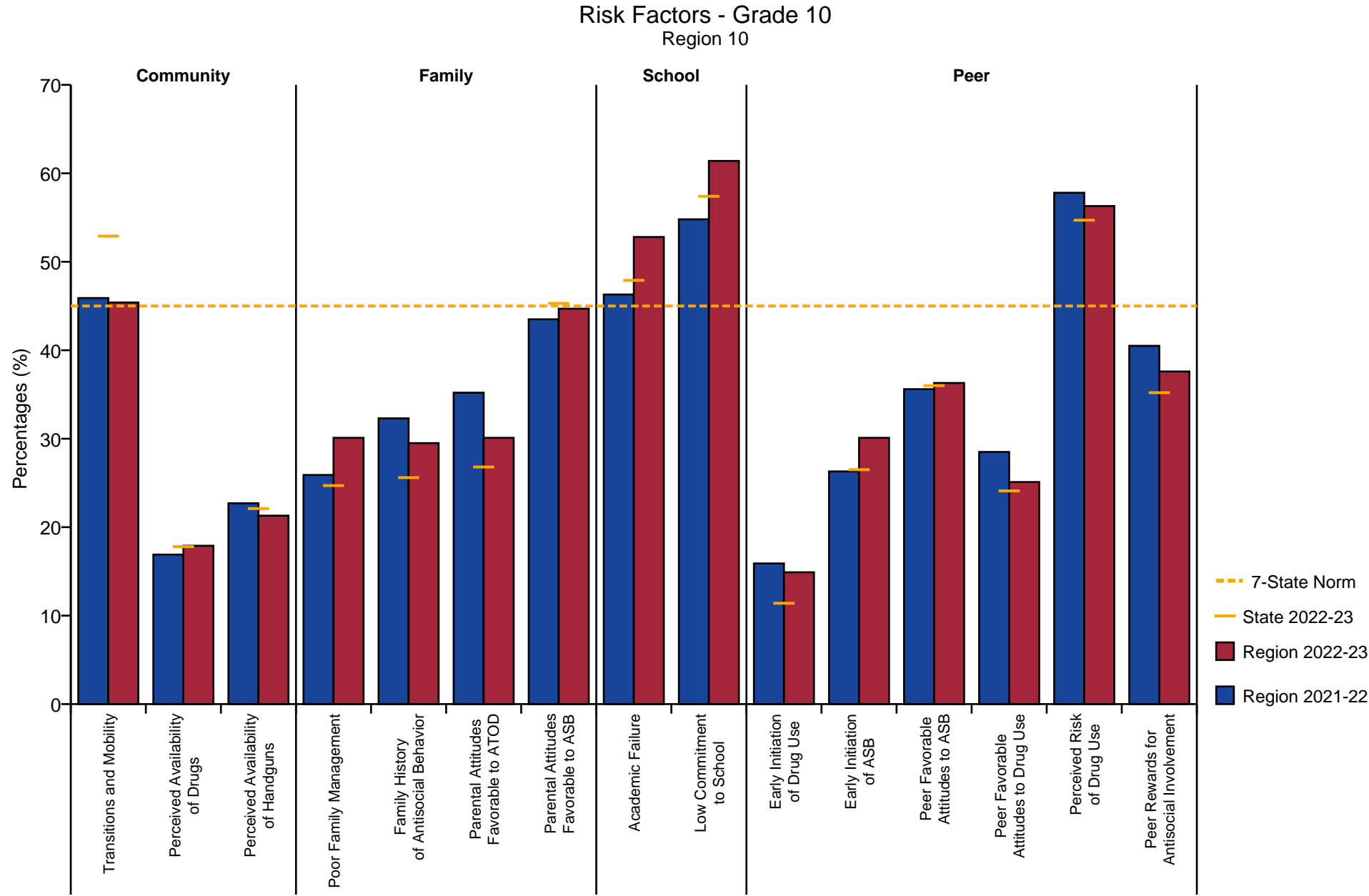
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

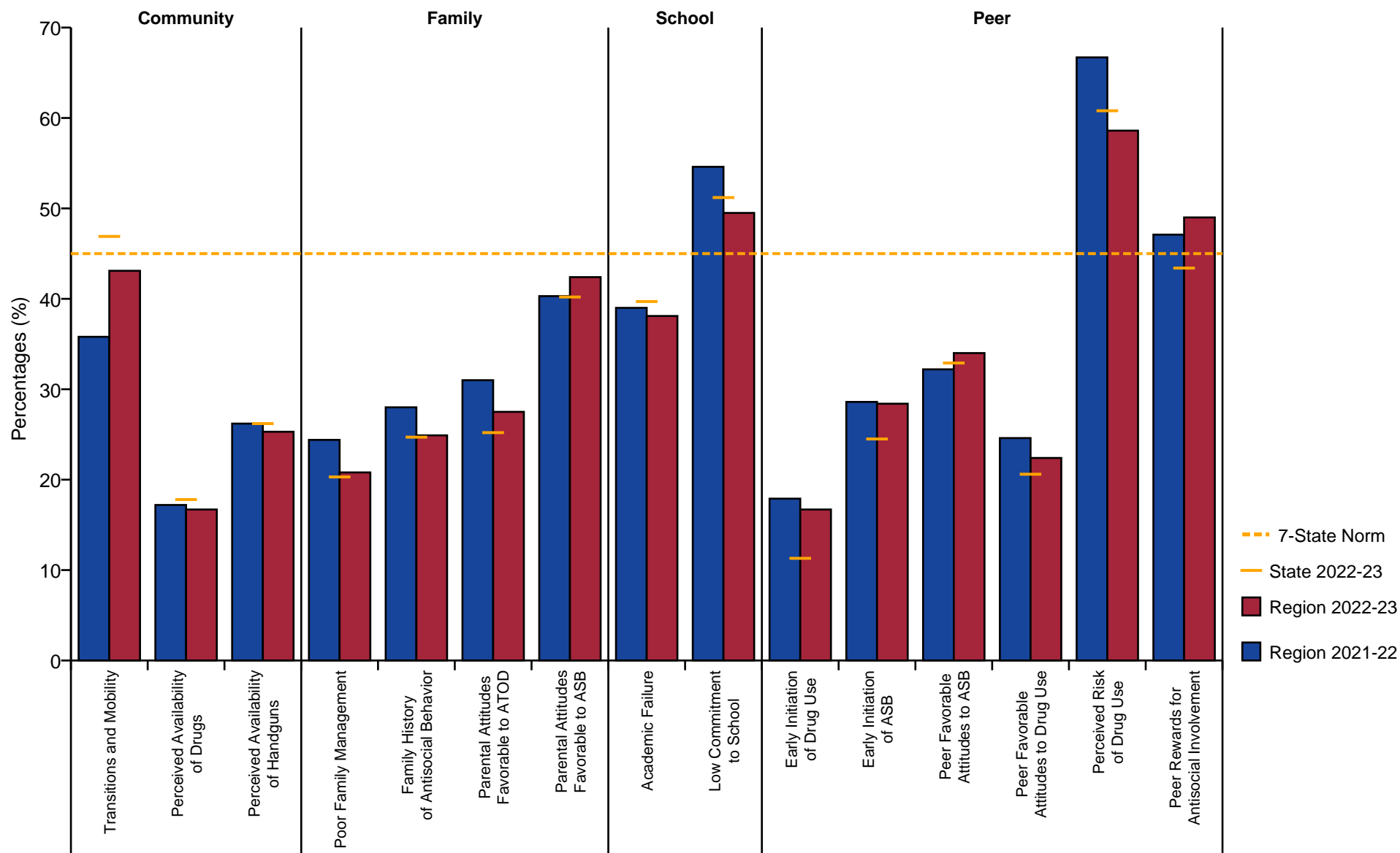
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

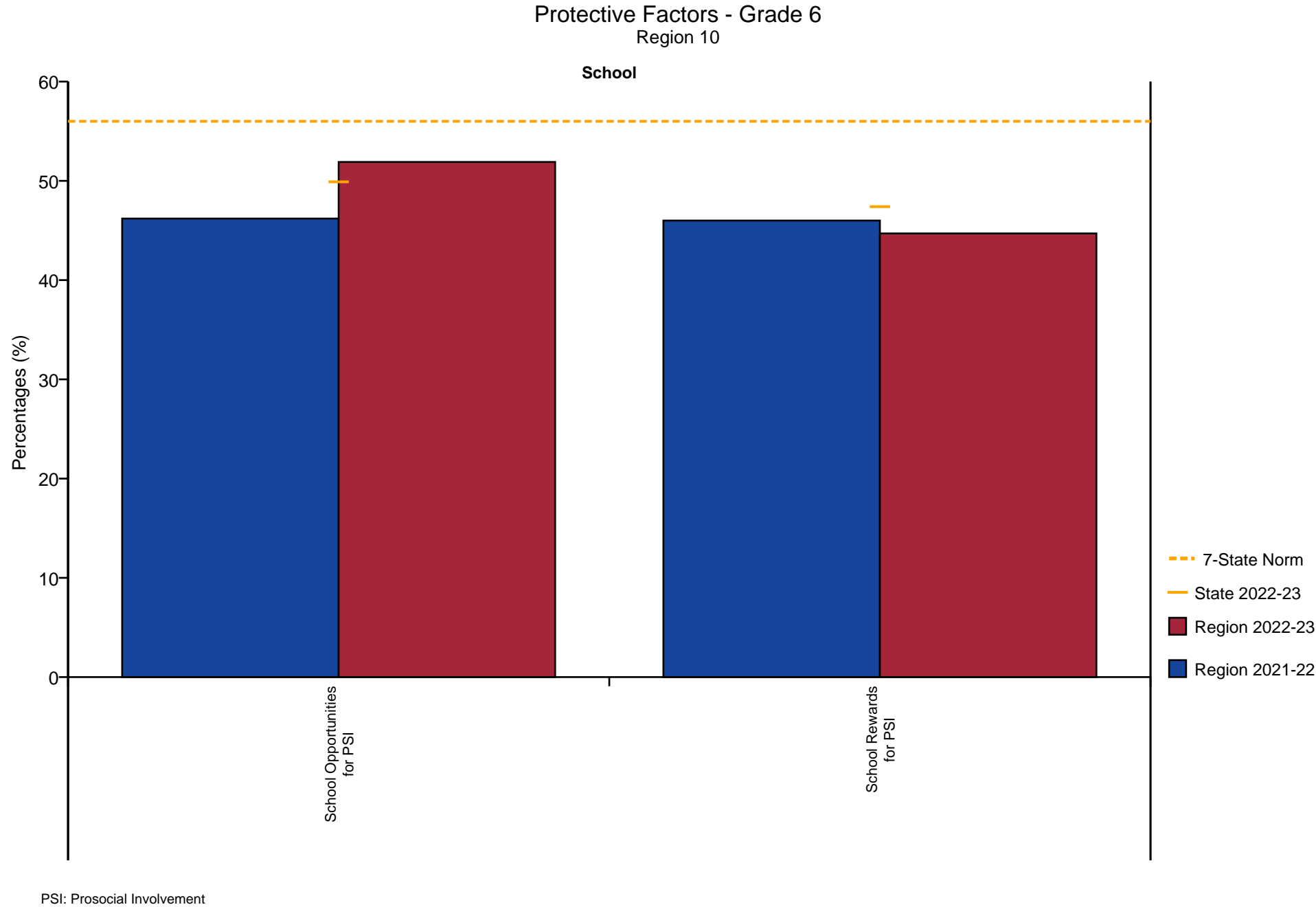


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

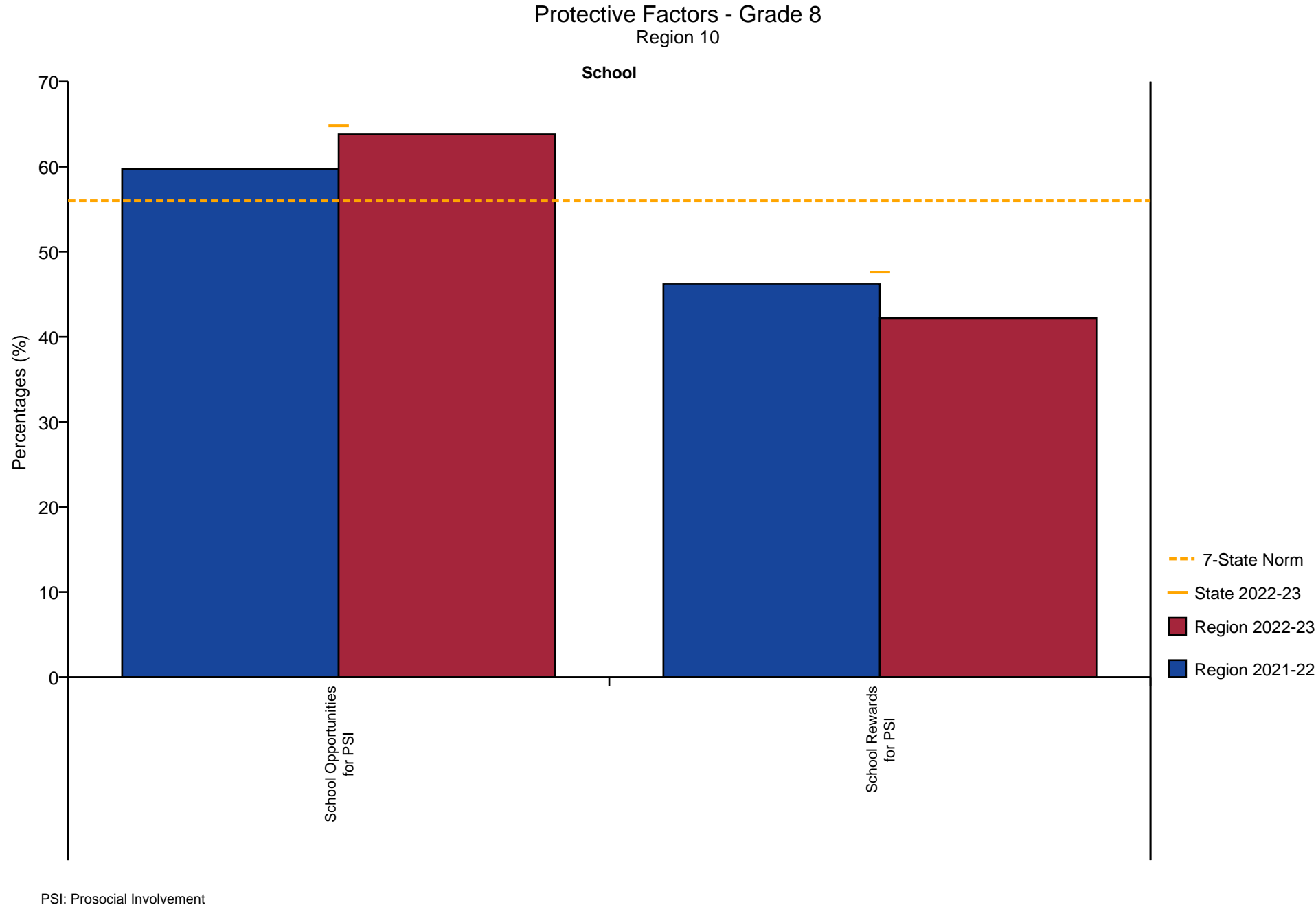


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

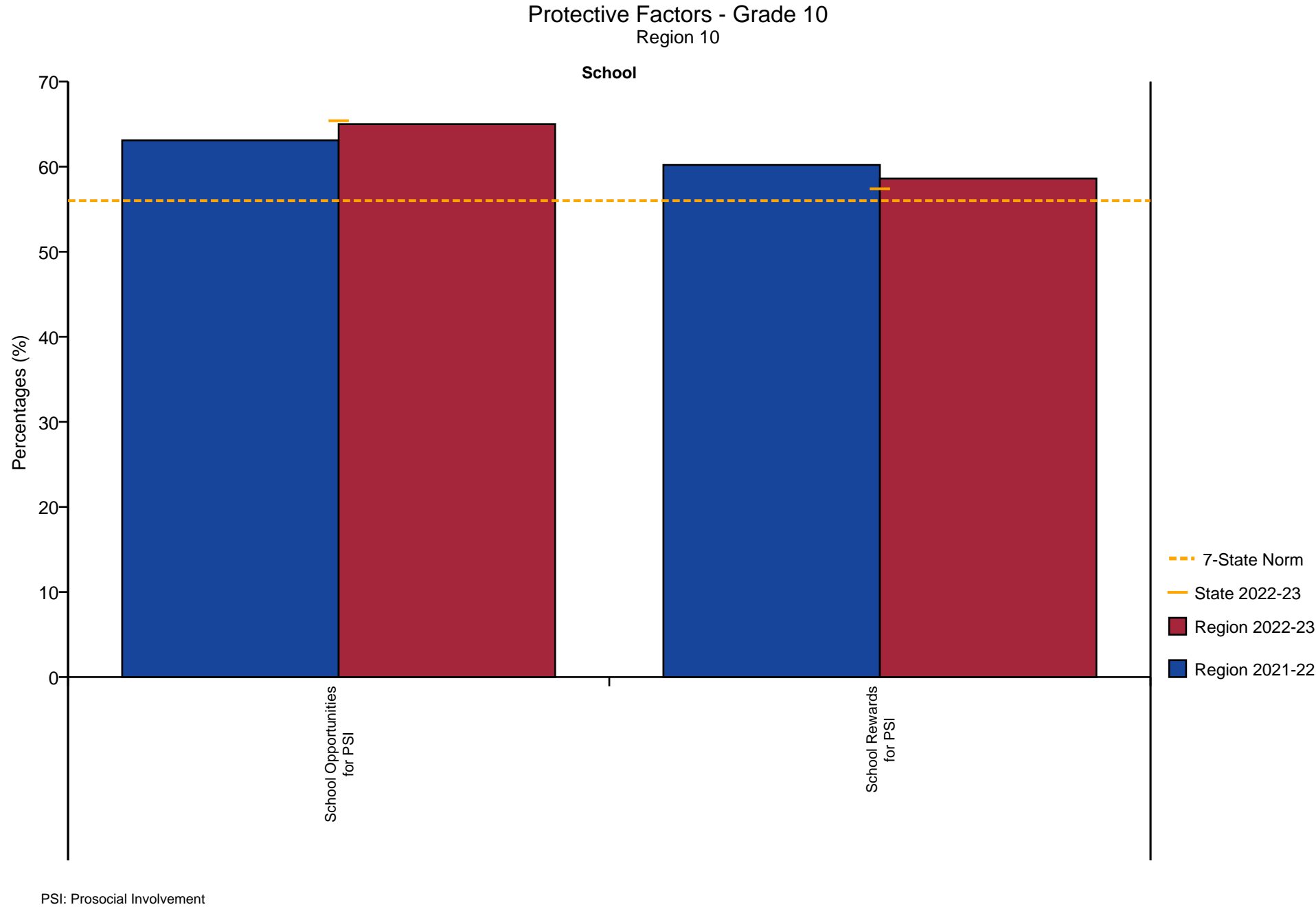


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

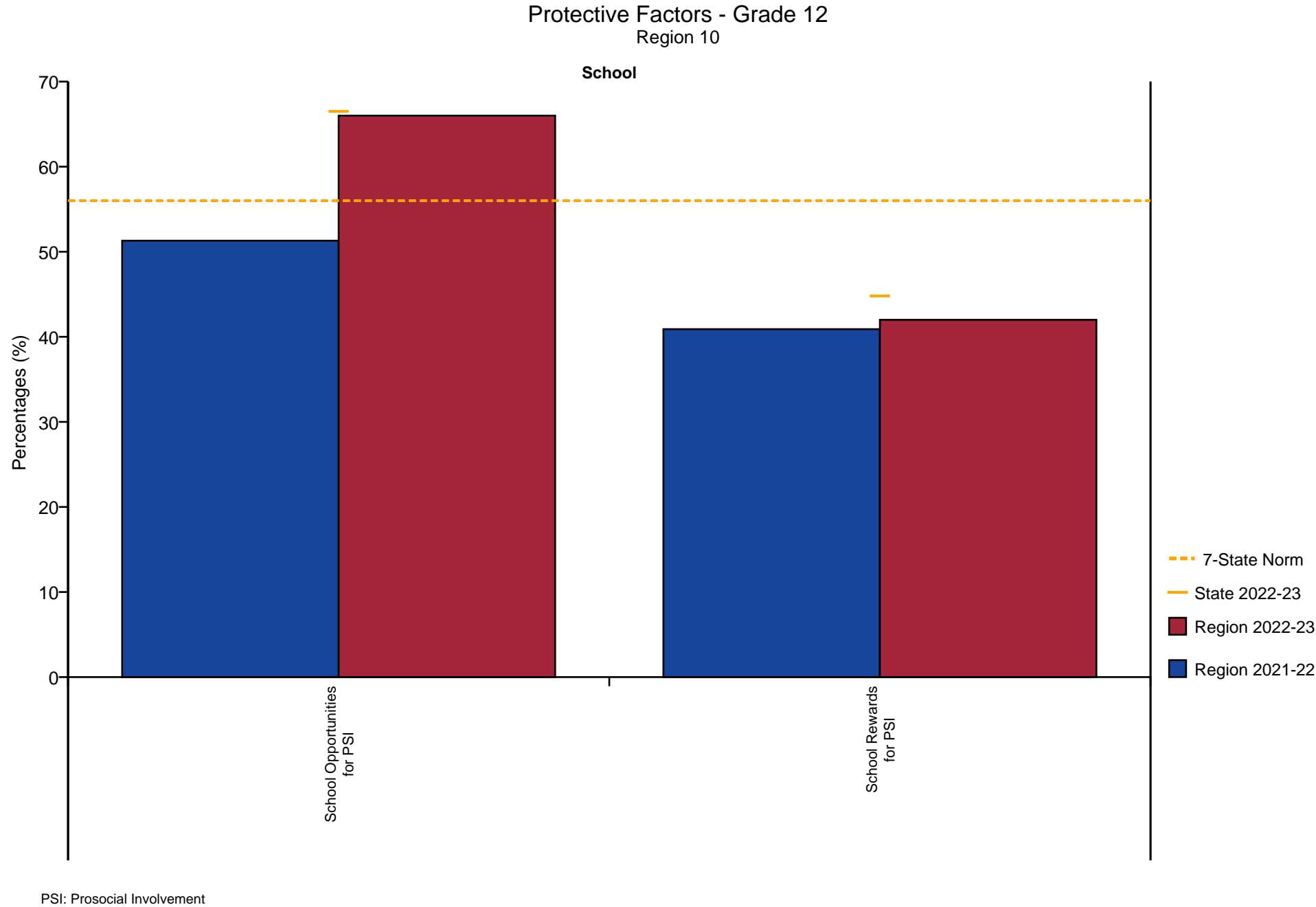


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

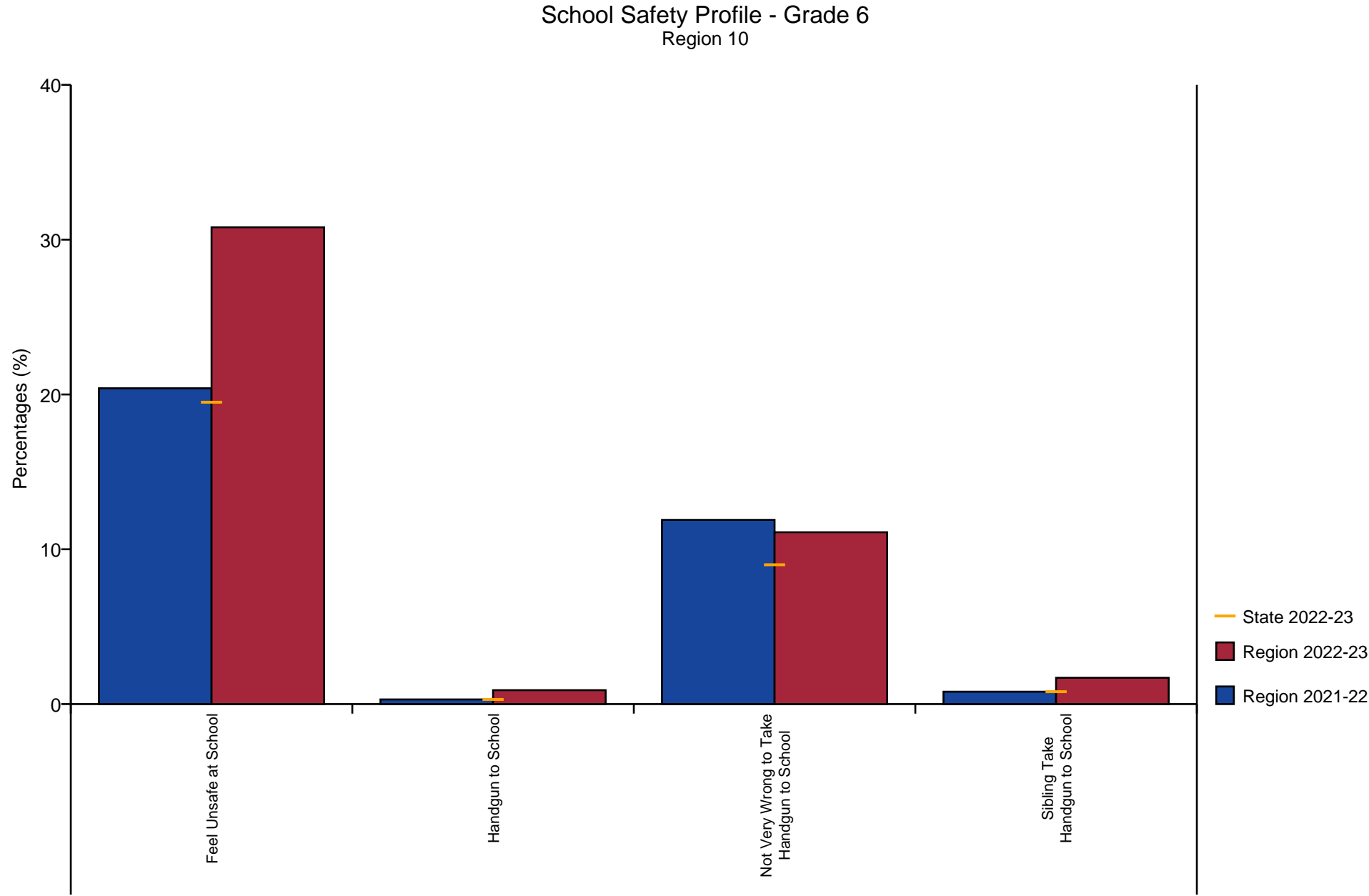


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

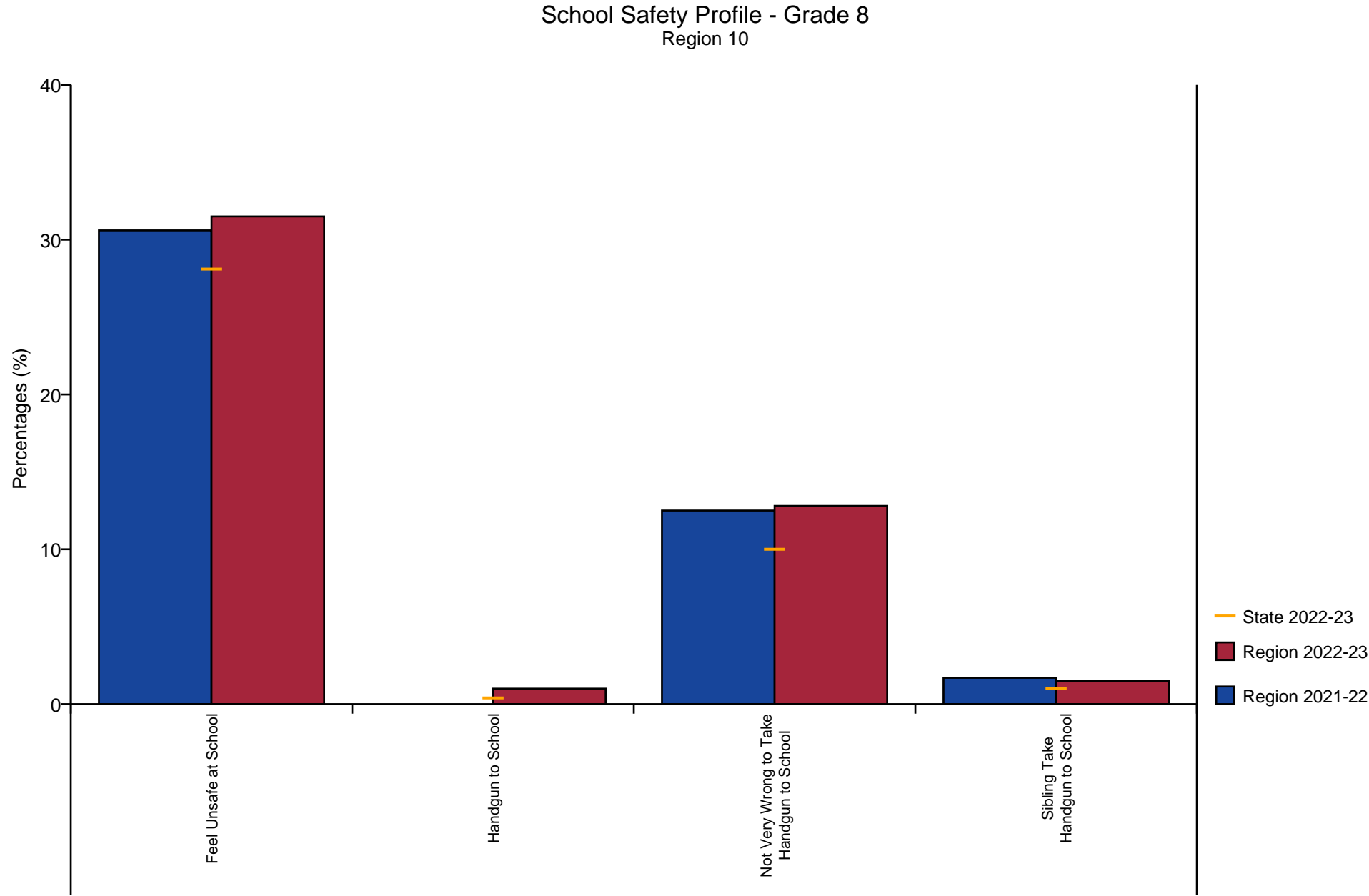


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

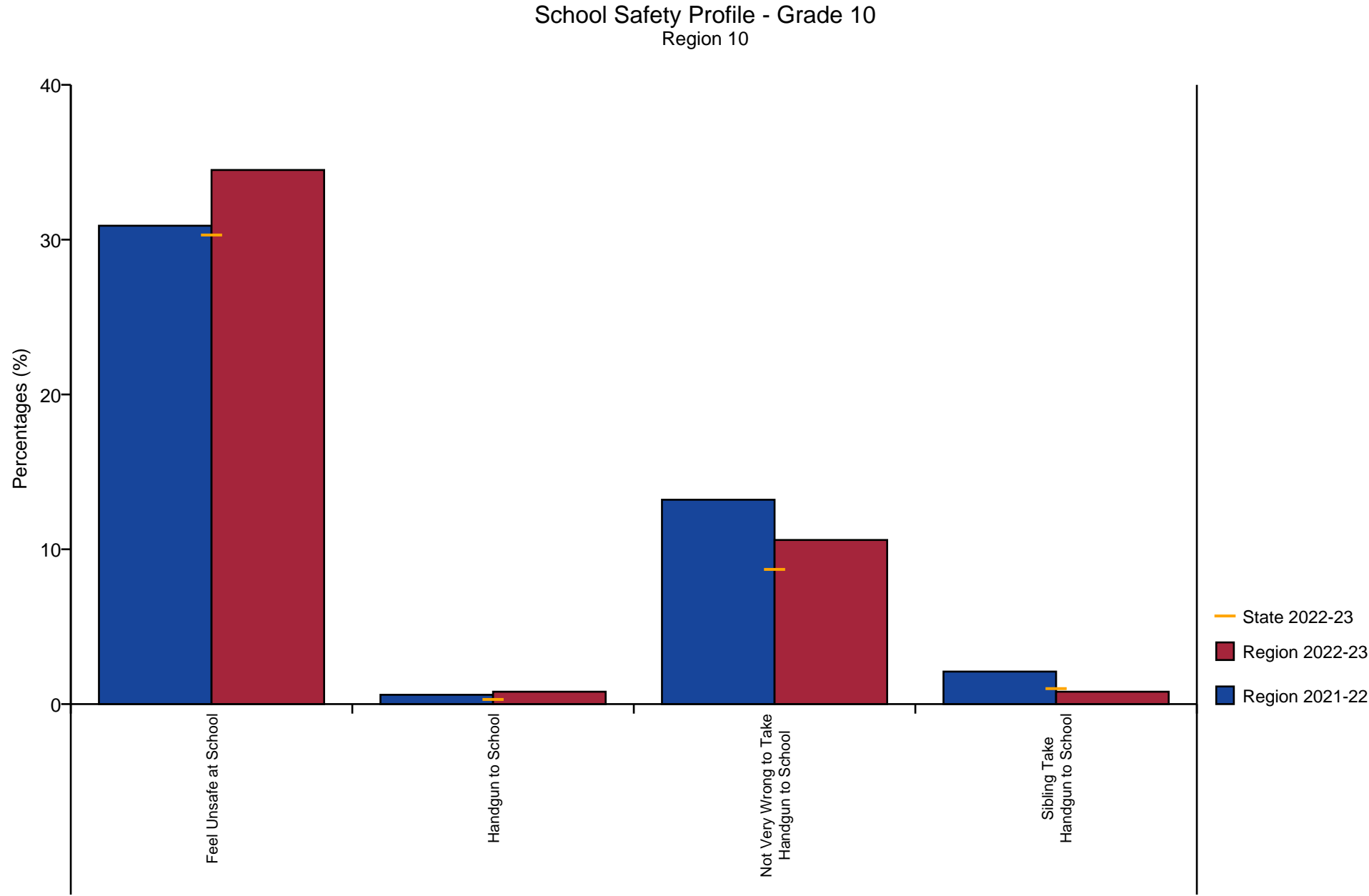


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

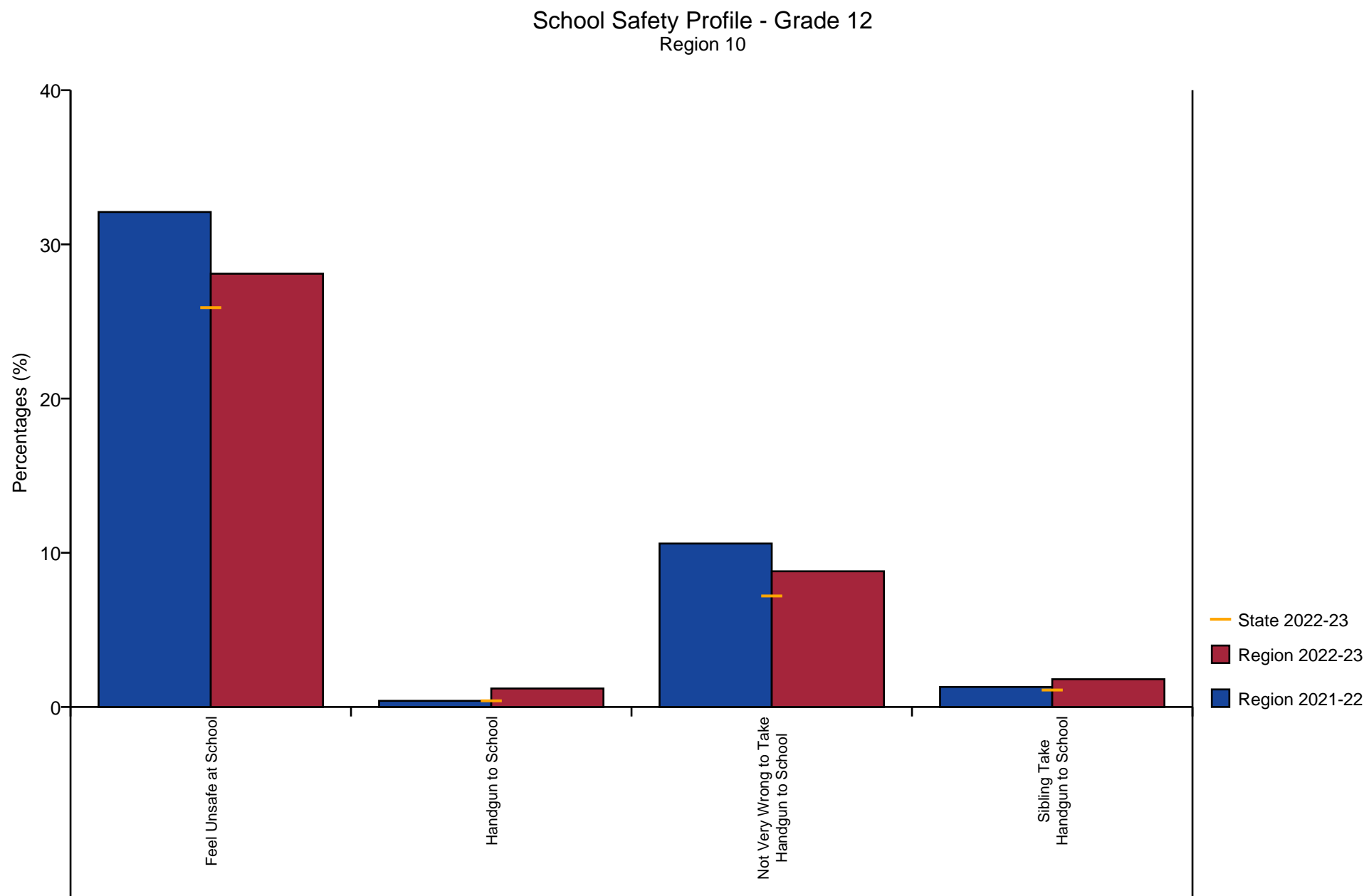
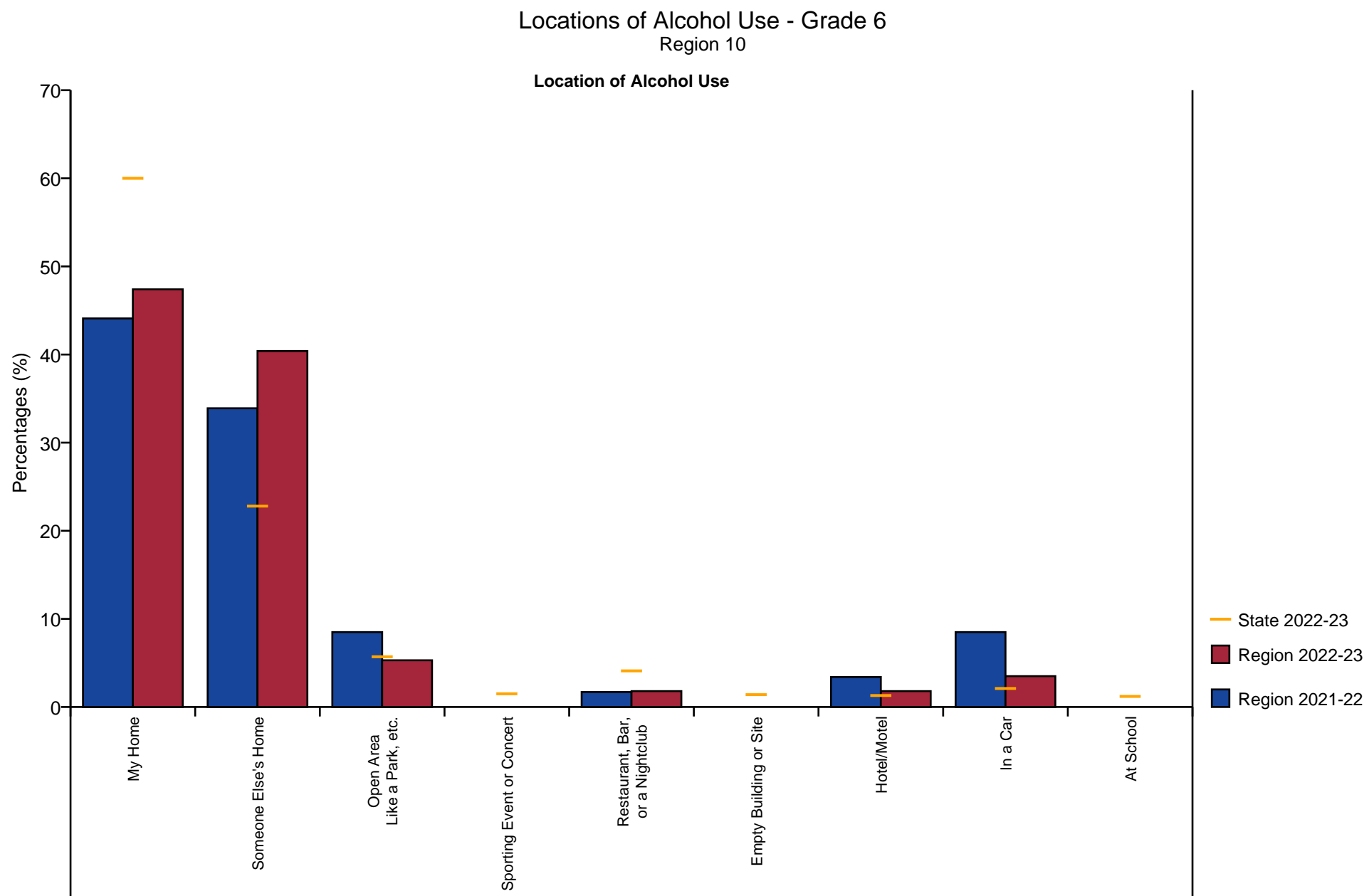
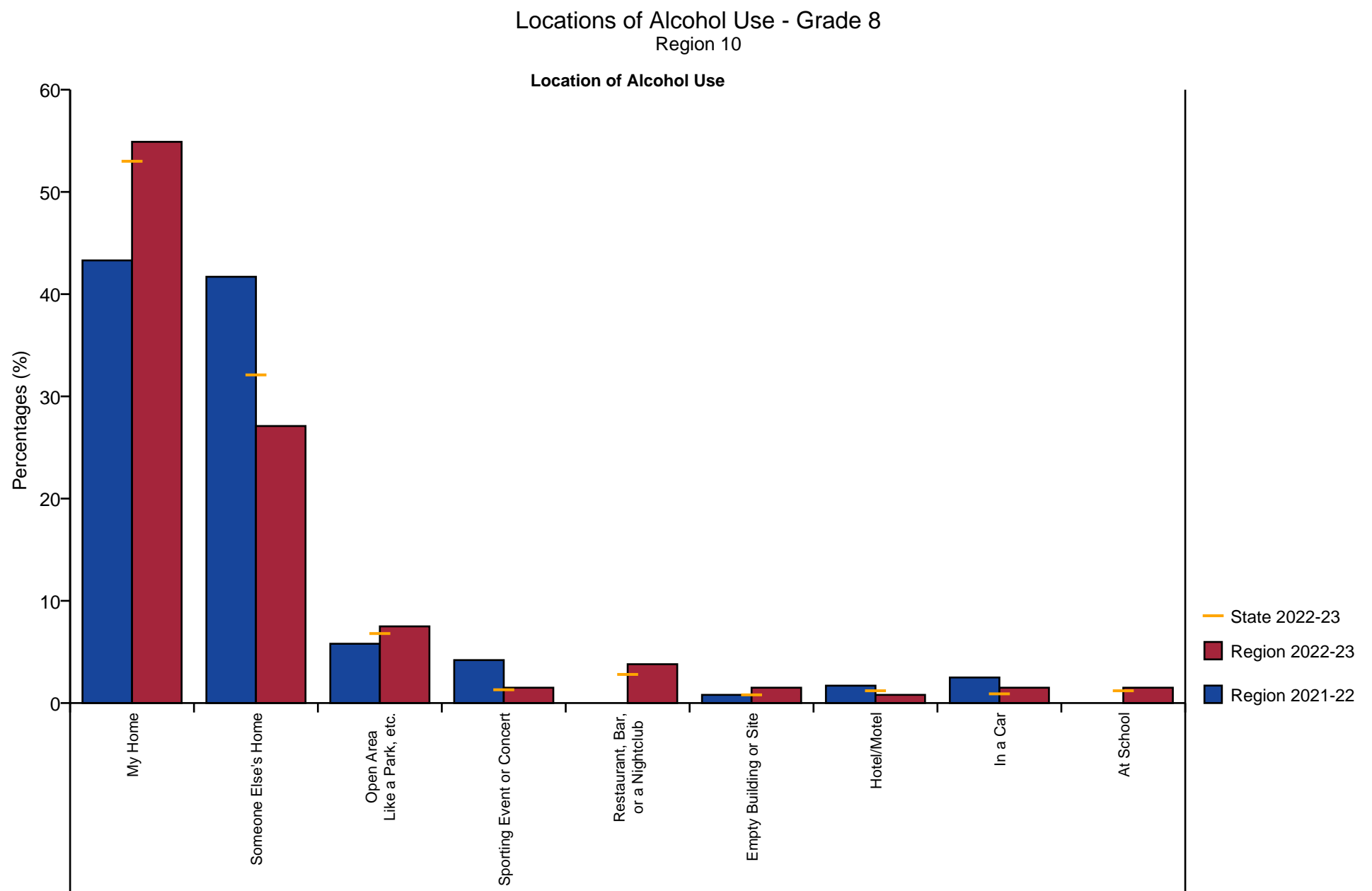


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



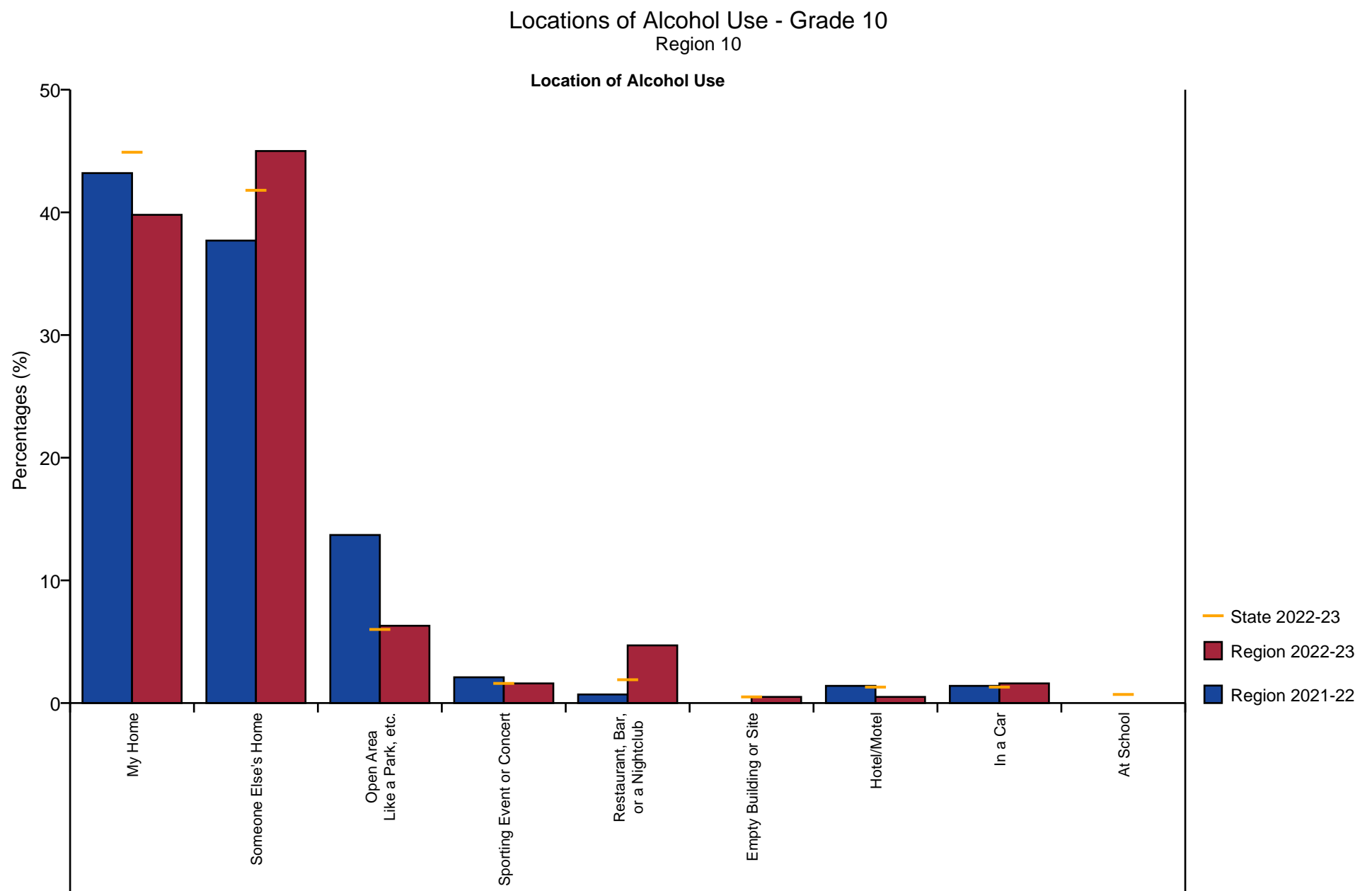
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



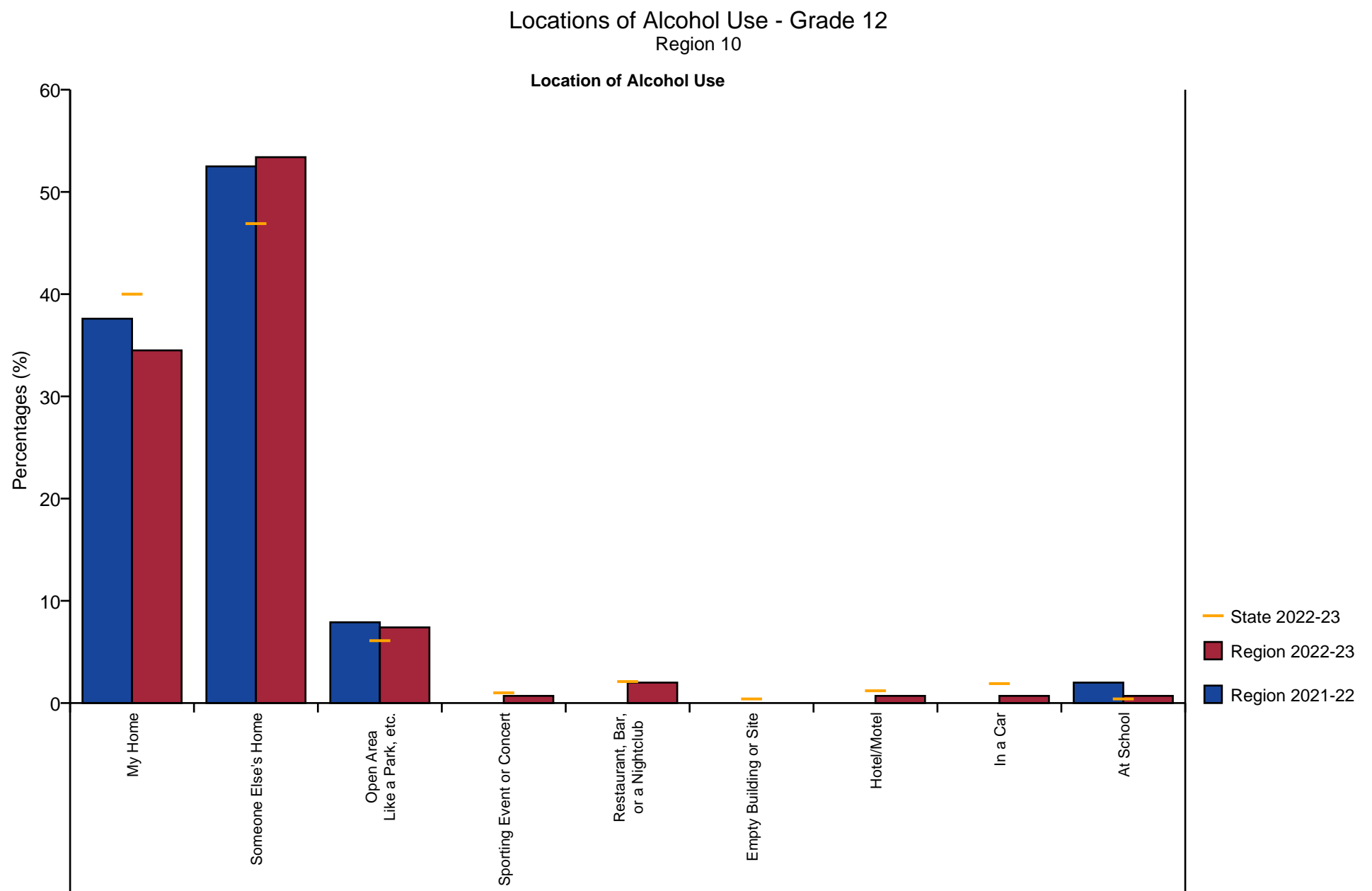
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	12.7	12.4	13.8	19.0
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	region	29.1	22.5	26.4	28.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	region	50.0	30.9	38.1	36.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	region	53.9	37.7	41.4	41.2
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	region	32.4	22.9	26.9	30.6
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.7	7.5	6.4	8.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	14.6	13.0	13.3	9.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	region	25.1	16.2	15.6	13.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	region	29.0	25.9	22.8	19.2
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	region	17.1	13.4	12.9	11.9
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.5	5.3	6.1	4.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	9.3	9.3	8.0	5.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	region	15.4	12.6	11.9	7.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	region	18.3	10.2	13.7	15.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	region	10.9	8.8	9.0	7.7
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.5
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	region	9.9	10.5	9.3	8.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	region	23.7	14.2	19.3	19.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	region	33.7	23.6	25.3	26.4
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	region	14.3	10.3	11.4	13.6
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	region	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
	MTF	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	region	3.5	1.3	2.4	1.5
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
	MTF	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	region	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
	MTF	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	region	1.1	1.5	1.8	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
	MTF	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	region	3.3	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
	MTF	3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	region	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.4	1.5	3.5	3.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	region	7.7	4.3	4.5	3.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
	MTF	9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	region	4.0	1.9	2.7	3.7
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	region	2.7	0.7	1.2	2.5
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
	MTF	5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	region	4.7	2.5	3.3	3.5
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	region	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
	MTF	0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	region	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.0	5.5	3.6
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	region	1.6	2.6	2.5	4.3
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	region	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	region	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	region	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	region	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.3
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	region	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	region	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.3
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	region	2.3	1.3	0.4	0.8
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	region	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.9	2.8	4.8	4.5
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	region	5.1	6.3	5.4	5.4
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	region	8.4	4.2	5.6	3.3
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	region	9.7	4.7	4.4	4.5
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	region	5.8	4.6	5.1	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	region	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	region	3.3	1.5	2.7	1.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	region	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	region	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	4.3	3.6	4.3	6.0
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	region	14.4	8.7	13.1	11.7
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	region	33.2	14.9	21.2	19.2
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	region	34.7	19.9	23.2	24.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	region	18.6	9.8	13.4	14.7
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	6.1	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	7.2	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.3	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	13.7	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	8.4	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.4	8.1	17.0	14.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	region	18.4	17.2	17.9	19.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	region	30.7	18.3	25.9	25.5
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	region	36.8	23.8	28.6	32.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	region	20.9	15.4	20.8	22.2
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	6.2	7.3	8.4
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	region	0.0	14.5	15.8	14.2
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	region	0.0	18.8	18.7	14.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	region	0.0	12.6	16.6	15.2
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	region	0.0	12.6	13.8	13.2
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.6	5.2	6.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	12.7	17.7	15.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	region	0.0	26.7	27.2	25.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	region	0.0	25.8	26.3	28.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	region	0.0	14.7	16.9	18.4
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.1
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	region	0.0	6.8	7.3	7.2
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	region	0.0	10.3	15.1	15.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	region	0.0	10.7	19.7	20.9
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	region	0.0	6.4	8.7	10.7
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	8.7	9.0	11.2
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	region	0.0	18.5	23.2	21.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	region	0.0	30.5	30.7	29.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	region	0.0	29.1	28.7	33.1
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	region	0.0	19.2	21.0	23.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.0	3.3	2.9	4.3
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	region	10.4	8.7	8.8	9.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	region	23.6	16.3	19.7	15.0
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	region	26.9	21.7	25.4	20.7
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	region	13.6	10.1	11.5	11.9
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.8	2.8	3.5	2.2
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	region	5.7	3.9	4.0	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	region	8.9	10.3	5.0	3.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	region	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	region	5.8	4.7	5.4	2.6
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	region	7.1	5.5	6.2	6.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	region	3.6	2.6	3.5	2.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	4.6	5.8	4.5	3.7
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	region	10.6	9.5	10.3	9.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	region	13.9	10.5	11.0	12.7
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	region	6.3	5.6	5.4	6.3
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	region	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	region	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.3
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	region	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	region	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	region	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.2	2.6	3.5	2.1
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	region	1.4	1.1	1.6	3.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	region	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.6
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	region	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	region	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.0	1.5	4.1	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	region	2.4	4.7	3.7	4.3
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.6	3.8	2.0	2.4
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	region	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.5
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	region	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.8
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	region	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	region	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.2
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	region	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	2.3	2.7	2.3
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	region	7.0	6.2	5.2	4.6
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	region	15.6	12.2	13.9	9.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	region	16.7	15.8	14.1	13.2
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	region	8.7	7.3	7.5	7.0
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.4	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.0	7.0	11.3	8.7
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	region	10.6	12.2	12.4	13.1
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	region	15.1	16.0	14.6	15.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	region	15.8	11.2	14.5	18.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	region	10.6	11.2	12.8	13.8
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	3.8	3.6	5.4
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	region	0.0	9.6	9.4	8.3
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	region	0.0	12.9	12.5	7.4
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	region	0.0	7.9	9.2	7.9
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	region	0.0	8.3	8.2	7.3
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	2.6	3.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	9.8	11.6	9.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
	MTF	9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	region	0.0	20.5	21.3	13.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
	MTF	19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	region	0.0	21.1	19.9	21.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
	MTF	25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	region	0.0	11.0	12.0	11.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	1.3	0.6	1.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	region	0.0	3.0	3.7	4.1
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
	MTF	3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	region	0.0	8.7	7.3	8.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
	MTF	12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	region	0.0	5.9	10.4	12.1
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
	MTF	14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	region	0.0	4.0	4.4	6.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	5.3	4.1	7.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	region	0.0	13.3	15.0	13.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
	MTF	12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	region	0.0	25.1	23.7	17.7
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
	MTF	25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	region	0.0	21.7	22.4	25.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
	MTF	30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	region	0.0	14.2	14.4	15.3
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	0.5	0.9	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	region	6.2	3.9	3.4	3.6
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	region	13.2	10.3	8.6	8.4
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	region	16.1	17.1	12.4	11.6
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	region	7.9	5.7	4.9	6.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	region	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.5
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	8.4	12.4	10.6	14.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	region	13.3	14.7	13.6	16.8
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	region	12.1	12.6	10.5	14.5
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	region	6.7	4.5	9.3	10.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	region	10.3	12.4	11.4	14.4
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.4	2.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	region	6.5	4.9	6.5	6.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	region	9.3	7.0	9.8	10.1
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	region	11.3	7.2	10.5	12.2
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	region	6.3	4.7	6.0	7.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	region	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	region	4.3	3.3	4.1	2.4
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	region	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.5
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	region	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.6
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	region	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	region	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	region	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	region	2.3	3.9	3.3	3.3
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	region	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.5
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.2	1.9	2.6	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	region	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.4
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.2	15.1	11.2	14.8
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	region	10.2	10.9	9.1	13.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	region	8.1	4.8	7.8	8.1
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	region	6.7	5.3	10.2	6.2
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	region	8.2	10.3	9.6	11.0
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.2	12.7	8.9	8.0
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	region	6.1	10.9	8.1	10.2
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	region	5.7	9.6	8.8	9.3
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	region	6.3	6.5	9.2	10.1
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	region	6.1	10.7	8.6	9.4
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	region	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	6.3	5.4	7.7	5.9
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	region	7.3	3.9	4.0	5.4
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	region	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.2
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	region	4.0	6.4	6.6	3.7
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	region	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.6
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	45.5	48.4	45.1	51.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	region	45.8	45.3	47.3	43.5
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	region	49.4	50.2	45.9	45.4
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	region	42.9	37.8	35.8	43.1
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	region	45.9	46.4	44.8	45.7
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.6	21.0	22.9	25.5
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	region	24.7	17.3	17.8	20.4
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	region	22.4	24.6	16.9	17.9
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	region	29.4	14.8	17.2	16.7
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	region	23.1	19.6	19.2	20.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	25.0	24.9	29.6	29.8
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	region	35.5	33.4	35.3	36.2
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	region	27.1	25.8	22.7	21.3
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	region	30.0	26.8	26.2	25.3
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	region	29.5	28.5	29.4	28.6
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	48.8	52.2	53.3	55.7
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	region	33.9	32.8	32.1	37.7
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	region	26.0	27.9	25.9	30.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	region	23.1	18.2	24.4	20.8
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	region	34.9	35.8	36.3	36.3
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	32.8	42.3	36.9	35.8
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	region	37.1	31.8	29.9	31.7
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	region	35.7	31.2	32.3	29.5
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	region	27.4	21.6	28.0	24.9
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	region	33.7	33.7	32.5	30.8
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	13.5	16.5	14.7	18.4
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	region	23.3	19.8	19.9	25.8
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	region	32.0	32.1	35.2	30.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	region	26.9	20.9	31.0	27.5
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	region	22.7	21.4	23.1	25.7
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	36.0	41.2	43.7	48.8
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	region	45.4	41.3	46.0	52.0
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	region	43.6	41.0	43.5	44.7
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	region	39.6	31.8	40.3	42.4
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	region	41.0	40.0	44.0	47.5
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	42.0	50.4	51.7	44.9
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	region	45.1	51.7	51.9	46.9
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	region	44.1	50.7	46.3	52.8
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	region	40.1	23.9	39.0	38.1
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	region	43.0	47.7	48.8	46.5
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	53.4	55.5	60.4	62.1
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	region	53.9	51.9	60.8	64.9
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	region	46.7	51.4	54.8	61.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	region	48.0	42.2	54.6	49.5
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	region	51.3	51.7	58.5	60.5
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	20.9	24.2	25.3	30.3
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	region	20.8	17.1	15.4	13.0
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	region	18.8	11.9	15.9	14.9
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	region	18.9	12.7	17.9	16.7
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	region	20.1	17.7	19.0	18.3
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	18.5	25.9	22.9	23.2
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	region	25.3	30.0	29.0	29.4
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	region	26.8	28.7	26.3	30.1
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	region	25.7	19.9	28.6	28.4
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	region	23.5	27.3	26.4	27.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	35.1	39.2	42.7	48.7
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	region	35.1	31.0	35.1	35.4
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	region	38.3	34.7	35.6	36.3
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	region	33.7	21.0	32.2	34.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	region	35.5	33.1	37.2	38.5
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	15.6	25.8	25.1	27.3
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	region	27.4	22.2	24.6	21.9
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	region	33.1	32.0	28.5	25.1
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	region	27.8	19.0	24.6	22.4
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	region	24.9	24.9	25.7	24.1
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	44.5	61.1	58.3	63.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	region	59.3	61.9	62.3	63.4
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	region	55.0	61.5	57.8	56.3
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	region	63.6	60.0	66.7	58.6
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	region	54.5	61.3	60.5	60.5
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	26.0	37.1	34.7	32.3
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	region	42.2	34.3	39.0	38.4
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	region	45.1	37.8	40.5	37.6
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	region	49.0	47.8	47.1	49.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	region	38.9	37.5	39.1	38.7
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	51.1	43.8	46.2	51.9
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	region	57.0	58.0	59.7	63.8
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	region	67.5	58.0	63.1	65.0
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	region	60.0	64.8	51.3	66.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	region	57.8	54.5	55.2	61.8
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	49.4	51.2	46.0	44.7
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	region	43.3	47.1	46.2	42.2
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	region	63.5	61.8	60.2	58.6
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	region	41.9	57.1	40.9	42.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	region	49.0	52.6	48.8	47.3
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	12.7	18.1	44.9	24.3
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	region	10.6	20.8	54.8	13.7
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	region	13.3	21.2	54.6	10.9
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	region	10.1	18.0	56.0	15.9
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	region	11.7	19.8	52.7	15.8
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	region	98.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	88.9	7.3	2.7	1.1
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	region	87.2	9.2	2.3	1.2
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	region	89.4	7.9	1.7	1.1
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	region	91.2	5.5	1.4	1.9
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	region	88.9	7.7	2.1	1.3
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.5	1.7	2.8
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	region	95.2	1.5	3.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	region	95.0	0.8	4.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	region	93.8	1.8	4.4
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	region	94.9	1.4	3.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	47.4	40.4	5.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8	3.5	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	region	54.9	27.1	7.5	1.5	3.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.5
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	region	39.8	45.0	6.3	1.6	4.7	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	region	34.5	53.4	7.4	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	region	42.9	42.3	6.8	1.1	3.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.6
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	91.5	86.6
	state	93.5	93.4
8	region	78.6	79.5
	state	85.8	86.9
10	region	68.4	68.8
	state	75.2	76.8
12	region	56.2	59.1
	state	64.7	66.6
Combined	region	77.4	74.4
	state	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.2	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9
Combined	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	2.7	2.0
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	6.0	7.3
	state	2.5	2.5
Combined	region	1.5	2.2
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.5	3.2
	state	1.8	1.7
8	region	7.1	5.1
	state	4.4	3.9
10	region	12.7	12.2
	state	10.2	8.8
12	region	18.9	15.3
	state	17.7	15.9
Combined	region	8.4	8.5
	state	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4
8	region	4.1	2.5
	state	2.1	1.6
10	region	4.2	6.1
	state	5.2	4.3
12	region	8.8	6.5
	state	7.9	7.0
Combined	region	3.5	3.8
	state	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.1	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.7	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	2.2	4.6
	state	2.7	2.4
12	region	3.2	4.0
	state	3.4	3.4
Combined	region	2.2	2.6
	state	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.3	3.8
	state	2.6	2.8
8	region	5.3	8.9
	state	4.2	4.5
10	region	5.1	8.9
	state	6.5	6.8
12	region	10.0	11.8
	state	9.0	9.5
Combined	region	4.9	8.2
	state	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1
8	region	4.2	3.2
	state	3.5	2.7
10	region	6.0	4.9
	state	5.0	4.7
12	region	3.2	3.8
	state	4.1	3.9
Combined	region	3.5	3.2
	state	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	3.0
	state	1.3	1.1
8	region	3.5	3.9
	state	2.5	2.2
10	region	3.6	6.6
	state	4.0	4.0
12	region	5.2	5.0
	state	4.5	4.7
Combined	region	3.2	4.6
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	1.2	1.0
	state	1.8	1.4
Combined	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.8	5.6
	state	2.4	2.4
8	region	7.5	6.0
	state	4.1	4.0
10	region	6.2	9.0
	state	6.1	5.7
12	region	10.4	8.8
	state	7.7	7.1
Combined	region	6.1	7.2
	state	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	96.8	95.1
	state	97.3	97.1
8	region	90.9	93.3
	state	94.8	95.4
10	region	91.3	92.1
	state	92.5	93.1
12	region	86.6	88.8
	state	89.7	91.0
Combined	region	92.3	92.6
	state	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	1.2	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	2.8	3.6
	state	1.6	1.5
Combined	region	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	2.2	1.5
	state	1.0	0.7
10	region	3.0	2.0
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	2.8	2.6
	state	3.6	2.7
Combined	region	1.8	1.6
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.3
8	region	2.1	1.5
	state	1.2	0.9
10	region	2.1	1.2
	state	2.0	1.6
12	region	3.2	2.0
	state	2.9	2.3
Combined	region	1.6	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	1.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5
Combined	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6
8	region	2.7	1.6
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	1.6	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5
12	region	1.2	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	region	1.7	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.9	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.7	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.4	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	region	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.8	0.6
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.8	2.9
	state	1.7	1.8
8	region	3.7	3.3
	state	2.3	2.4
10	region	2.3	3.9
	state	3.1	2.9
12	region	4.5	1.3
	state	3.3	3.2
Combined	region	2.9	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	94.0	93.6	92.2
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	region	85.9	83.0	84.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	region	76.8	75.1	79.2
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	region	74.5	78.9	75.6
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	region	85.1	84.0	83.2
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.4	1.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	region	4.5	2.5	2.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	region	4.8	8.5	7.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	region	2.0	2.2	2.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.5	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.8	0.5
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	region	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.2	1.1	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	1.6	1.6	1.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	region	3.4	2.4	3.8
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	region	0.8	1.1	1.6
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.6	3.2	3.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	region	4.5	6.5	4.7
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	region	6.1	5.9	6.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	region	6.9	5.3	2.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	region	4.3	5.2	4.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.6	2.7	2.9
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	region	10.0	10.2	9.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	region	16.3	15.8	14.1
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	region	15.9	9.8	13.5
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	region	10.0	9.1	10.1
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	2.0	2.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	region	2.1	0.8	0.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	region	0.8	1.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	region	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	region	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.8	2.2	2.1
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	region	3.4	3.5	3.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	region	4.5	2.7	3.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	region	4.8	3.3	4.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	region	3.0	2.9	3.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	97.7	96.3
	state	98.1	97.8
8	region	90.3	91.7
	state	93.9	93.7
10	region	83.6	84.4
	state	87.1	87.0
12	region	79.3	78.9
	state	80.7	81.2
Combined	region	89.6	88.4
	state	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	3.9	4.3
	state	3.6	3.6
12	region	8.9	8.4
	state	7.3	7.3
Combined	region	2.5	3.2
	state	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.6	1.8
	state	1.0	1.4
10	region	2.5	2.7
	state	2.5	3.2
12	region	3.3	3.1
	state	3.4	3.1
Combined	region	1.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7
10	region	2.3	1.0
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	2.4	1.0
	state	3.3	3.1
Combined	region	1.3	0.7
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.9
10	region	1.6	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8
12	region	0.4	1.3
	state	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.5	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.5	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.3	3.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	4.9	2.5
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	region	2.1	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.2	3.1
	state	1.4	1.7
8	region	5.1	5.1
	state	3.5	3.4
10	region	7.1	8.5
	state	6.4	6.1
12	region	8.5	8.9
	state	8.7	8.1
Combined	region	5.1	6.3
	state	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	95.7
	state	97.4
8	region	91.6
	state	94.2
10	region	87.4
	state	89.1
12	region	85.3
	state	85.1
Combined	region	90.3
	state	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.2
8	region	1.1
	state	0.8
10	region	2.6
	state	2.5
12	region	6.9
	state	5.5
Combined	region	2.3
	state	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.2
	state	0.3
8	region	2.3
	state	1.6
10	region	4.9
	state	3.5
12	region	3.0
	state	3.3
Combined	region	2.7
	state	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.0
	state	0.1
8	region	0.6
	state	0.5
10	region	0.6
	state	1.2
12	region	0.9
	state	1.9
Combined	region	0.5
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	1.0
	state	0.8
10	region	1.9
	state	1.3
12	region	0.9
	state	1.1
Combined	region	1.1
	state	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	1.1
	state	0.5
8	region	1.0
	state	1.0
10	region	1.7
	state	1.8
12	region	0.9
	state	2.0
Combined	region	1.2
	state	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2022-23
6	region	3.6
	state	1.8
8	region	4.4
	state	3.2
10	region	4.7
	state	4.7
12	region	4.5
	state	6.0
Combined	region	4.3
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	98.8	99.2
	state	98.9	98.9
8	region	97.6	96.6
	state	98.2	98.0
10	region	97.5	97.7
	state	97.3	97.3
12	region	96.3	95.9
	state	96.6	96.9
Combined	region	97.8	97.4
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7
10	region	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	0.8
12	region	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	1.0
Combined	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.5
12	region	0.8	1.3
	state	1.0	0.8
Combined	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	region	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.8	11.5	10.5	11.3
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	region	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.5
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	region	14.0	13.4	14.1	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	region	14.8	15.3	14.6	14.7
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	region	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.7
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	region	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	region	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	region	13.8	14.6	13.8	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	region	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	region	13.5	13.0	13.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	region	14.5	14.4	14.2	14.3
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	region	12.8	12.3	12.3	12.5
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.2	11.7	11.5	10.8
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	region	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	region	14.3	13.7	14.2	14.4
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	region	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.3
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	region	14.2	13.8	14.0	14.1
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	11.3	10.8	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	region	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	region	14.1	14.1	13.9	13.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	region	15.6	15.4	14.9	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	region	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.9	10.5	10.9	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	12.2	11.7	11.6	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.3	12.6	13.9	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	region	14.7	14.3	14.2	14.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	13.1	12.4	12.6	12.6
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	region	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	region	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	region	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.9
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

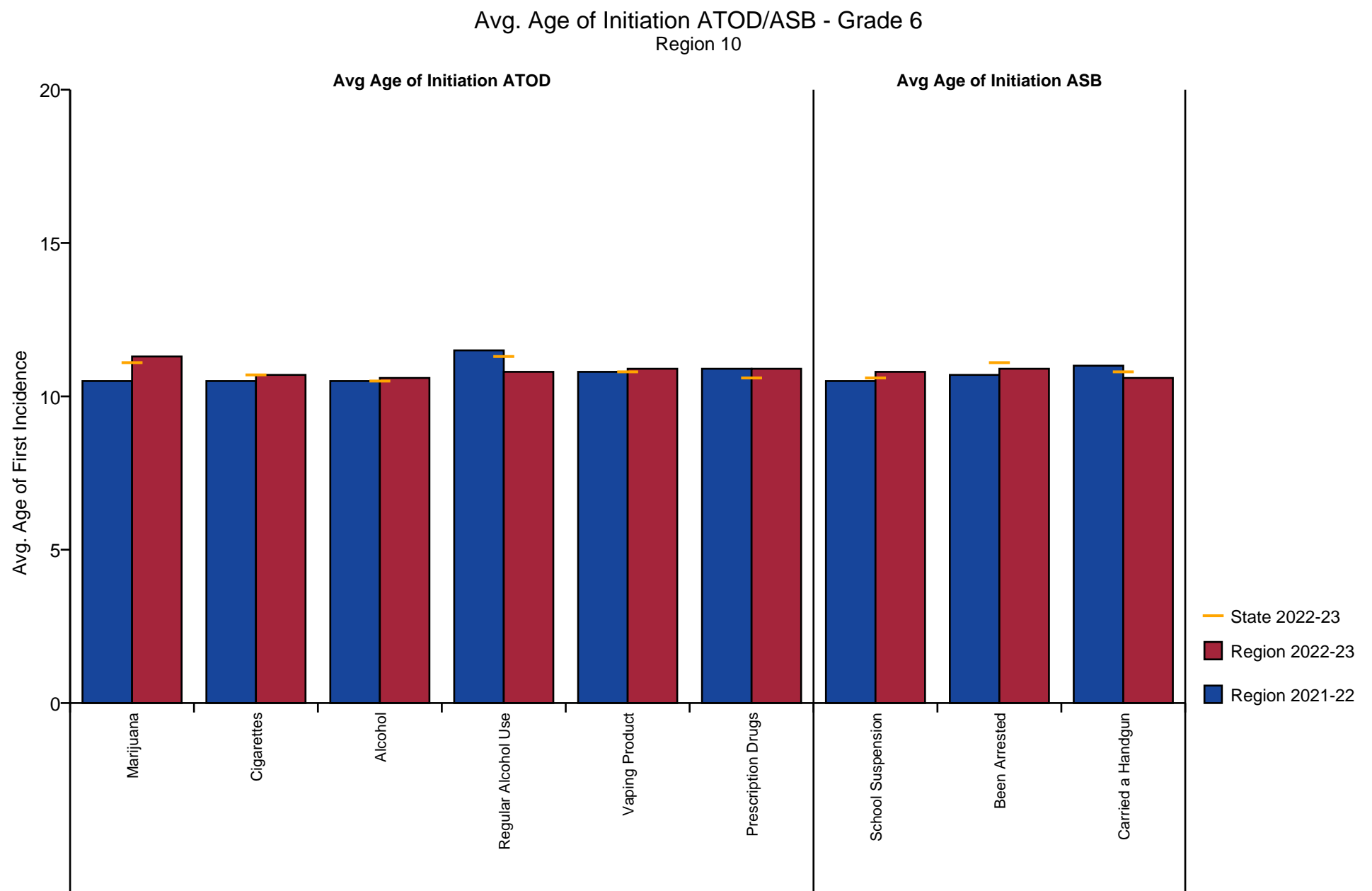
Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	region	11.9	11.7	12.6	12.1
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	region	13.8	12.9	13.7	13.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	region	15.0	15.5	14.4	14.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	region	13.1	12.2	12.9	12.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	region	11.5	12.1	11.8	11.7
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	region	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	region	13.8	13.4	13.5	13.2
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

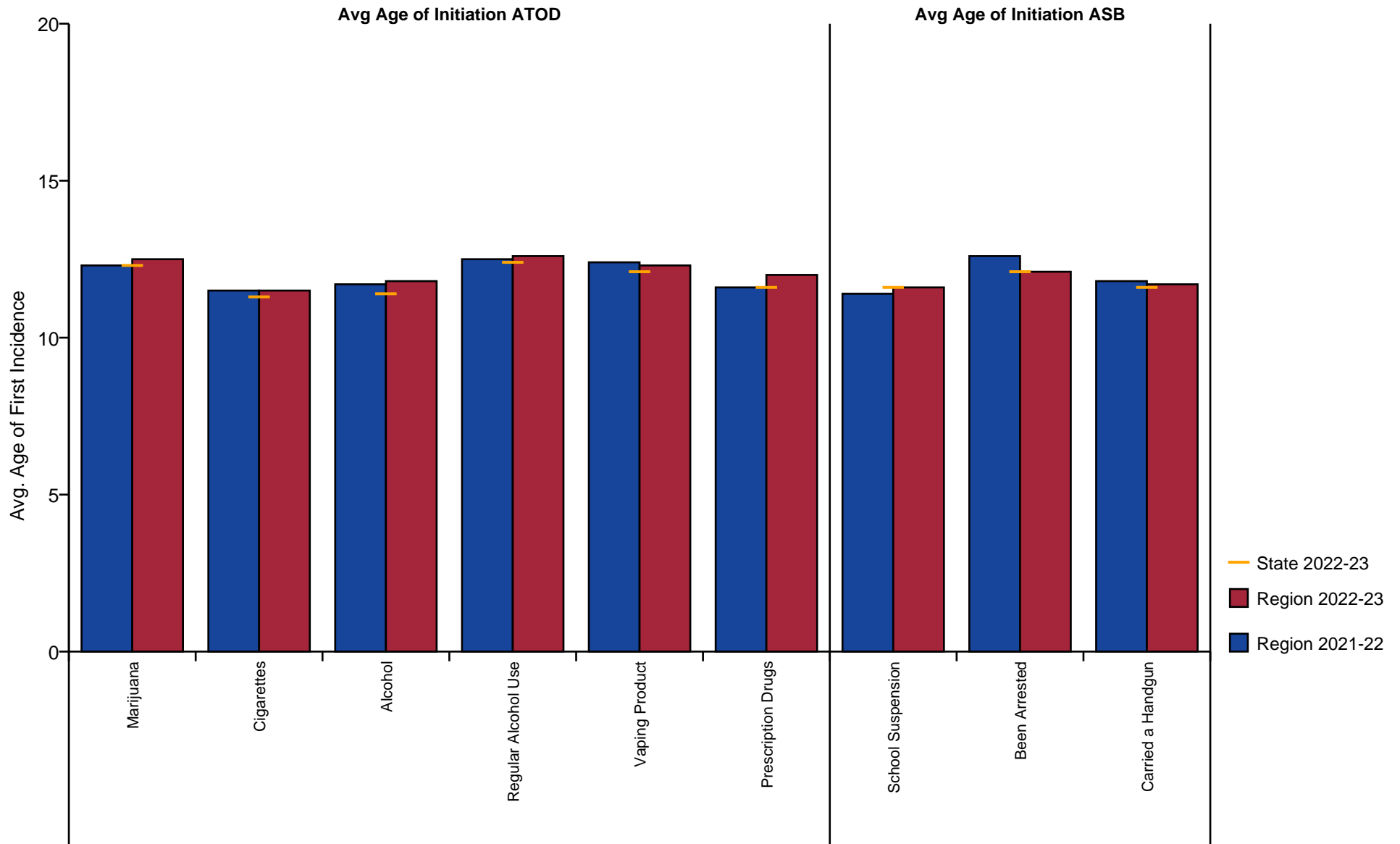
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

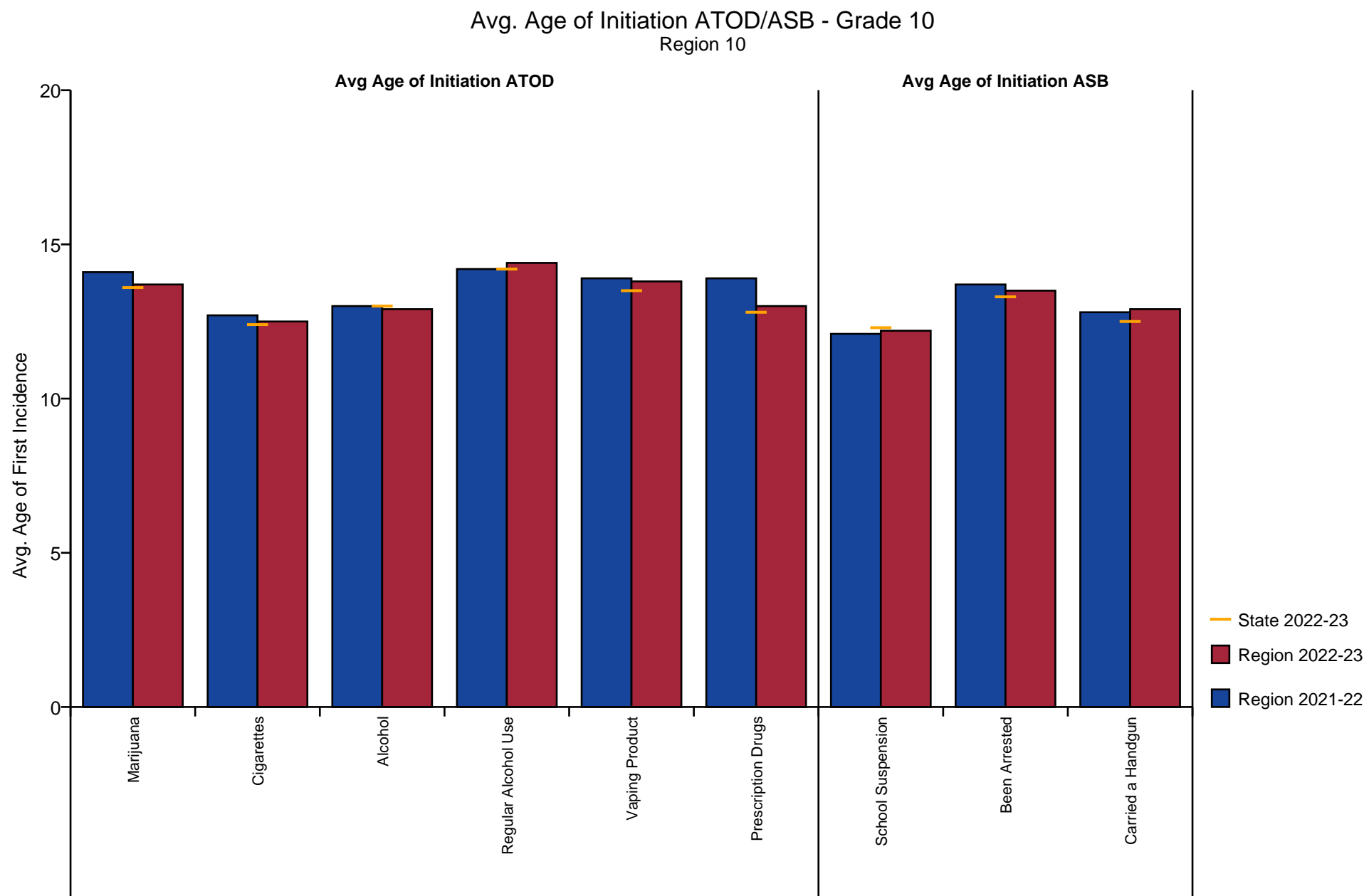
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

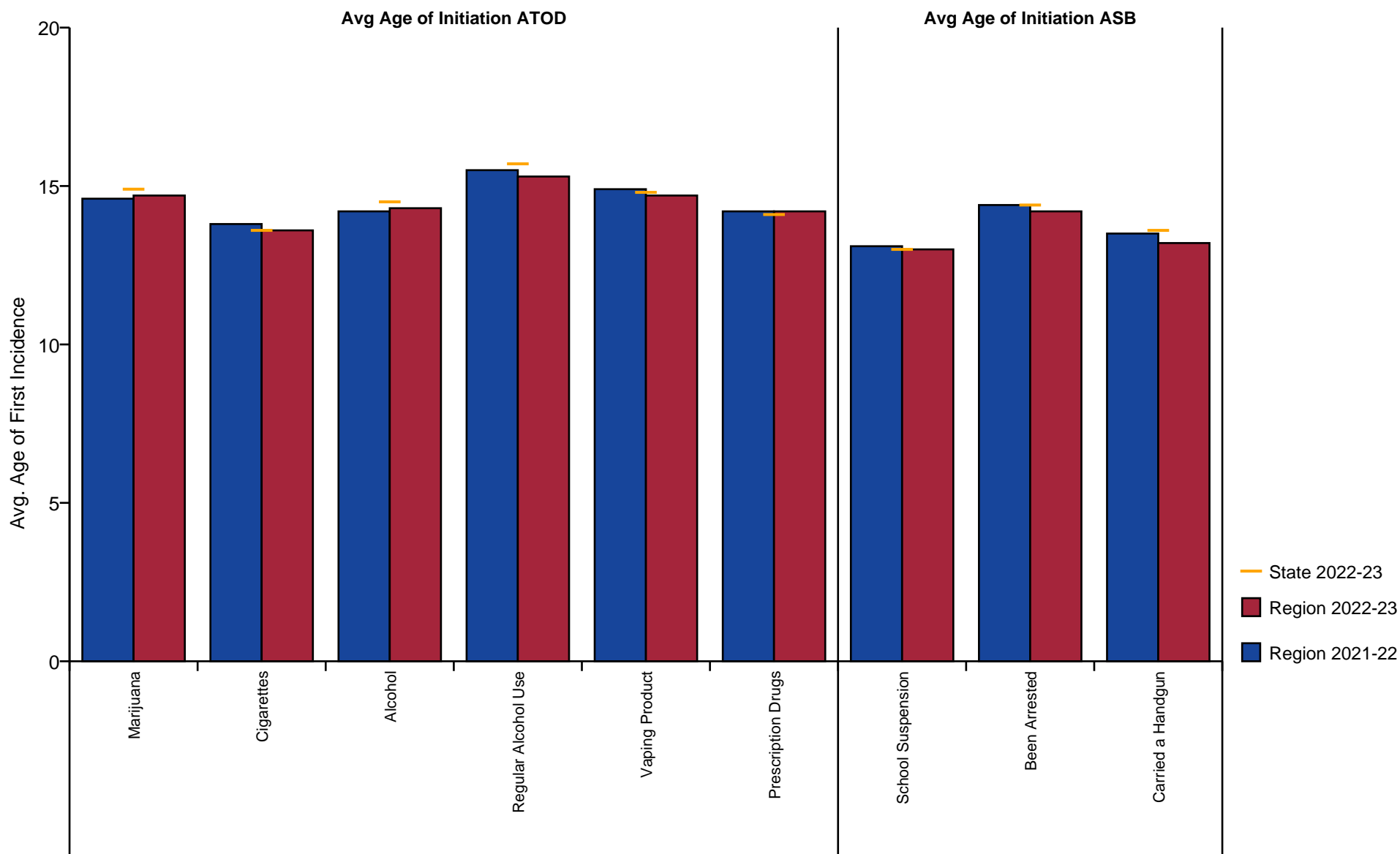
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	7.7	7.5	6.4	8.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	region	14.6	13.0	13.3	9.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	region	25.1	16.2	15.6	13.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	region	29.0	25.9	22.8	19.2
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	region	17.1	13.4	12.9	11.9
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	5.5	5.3	6.1	4.8
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	region	9.3	9.3	8.0	5.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	region	15.4	12.6	11.9	7.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	region	18.3	10.2	13.7	15.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	region	10.9	8.8	9.0	7.7
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	4.6	5.2	6.5
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	region	0.0	12.7	17.7	15.2
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	region	0.0	26.7	27.2	25.0
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	region	0.0	25.8	26.3	28.5
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	region	0.0	14.7	16.9	18.4
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.8	2.8	3.5	2.2
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	region	5.7	3.9	4.0	1.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	region	8.9	10.3	5.0	3.9
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	region	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	region	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	region	5.8	4.7	5.4	2.6
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	region	7.1	5.5	6.2	6.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	region	3.6	2.6	3.5	2.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	2.3	2.6	3.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	region	0.0	9.8	11.6	9.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	region	0.0	20.5	21.3	13.6
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	region	0.0	21.1	19.9	21.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	region	0.0	11.0	12.0	11.4
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	53.8	13.7	3.0	4.1	25.4
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	region	57.6	8.9	2.1	5.7	25.7
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	region	63.0	7.9	1.9	5.7	21.5
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	region	69.8	10.5	2.2	5.8	11.7
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	region	60.4	10.0	2.3	5.3	22.0
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	33.3	20.1	25.6	14.1	7.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	region	28.0	23.1	26.7	15.9	6.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	region	40.6	23.0	23.5	8.9	3.9
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	region	42.8	21.8	21.0	9.0	5.4
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	region	35.4	22.2	24.6	12.3	5.6
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	82.6	5.6	5.2	3.9	2.8
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	region	62.8	11.2	10.5	7.0	8.5
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	region	55.8	10.9	9.8	13.0	10.5
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	region	50.0	12.7	12.9	7.9	16.5
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	region	63.2	10.1	9.5	8.1	9.2
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	77.6	15.8	4.9	1.6
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	region	62.2	23.2	9.8	4.8
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	region	54.9	22.6	16.8	5.8
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	region	51.2	20.7	16.6	11.5
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	region	61.9	20.8	11.8	5.5
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	91.5	4.8	1.5	0.2	2.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	region	81.5	7.6	4.4	1.7	4.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	region	76.2	9.3	4.6	1.9	8.0
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	region	72.2	6.3	4.8	1.0	15.7
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	region	80.7	7.2	3.9	1.3	7.0
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.6	15.7	19.8	33.6	6.2
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	region	18.5	17.9	28.7	31.5	3.5
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	region	16.3	21.5	25.2	32.8	4.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	region	17.0	20.0	27.5	31.9	3.6
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	region	19.0	18.8	25.4	32.4	4.4
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.1	12.9	18.8	34.0	10.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	region	18.3	18.3	28.5	28.6	6.3
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	region	17.7	20.3	25.8	30.9	5.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	region	19.3	21.2	26.6	27.6	5.4
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	region	19.7	18.1	25.2	30.3	6.7
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	24.1	7.8	16.1	41.7	10.3
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	region	16.7	8.1	25.2	43.1	6.9
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	region	15.7	10.3	23.8	43.6	6.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	region	15.7	13.5	21.5	43.7	5.6
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	region	17.9	9.6	22.0	43.0	7.4
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.5	3.3	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	region	84.8	5.3	3.2	2.2	4.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	region	75.0	8.3	3.7	1.6	11.4
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	region	71.5	4.8	3.5	1.8	18.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	region	81.6	5.6	3.0	1.4	8.3
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.9	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	92.8	3.0	1.4	1.0	1.7
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	region	85.0	5.0	1.6	1.5	6.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	region	79.1	6.2	4.0	0.0	10.7
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	region	89.3	3.9	1.6	0.8	4.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.6	5.3	1.0	0.4	1.8
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	85.8	6.1	2.9	1.6	3.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	region	85.1	5.0	2.6	1.6	5.7
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	region	84.8	4.7	1.2	0.7	8.5
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	region	86.8	5.4	2.1	1.2	4.6
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	88.8	6.6	1.9	0.2	2.5
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	region	78.2	8.0	4.3	3.1	6.4
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	region	70.6	8.7	4.3	2.9	13.5
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	region	66.9	6.2	4.2	2.0	20.7
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	region	76.5	7.5	3.7	2.2	10.1
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.6	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.8
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	90.3	3.4	2.5	1.4	2.4
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	region	86.4	4.0	2.2	0.8	6.6
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	region	79.0	4.0	1.5	1.0	14.6
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	region	88.6	3.3	1.7	0.9	5.4
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	95.9	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	region	91.1	3.8	1.3	1.4	2.4
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	region	87.9	4.0	2.5	0.5	5.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	region	93.8	2.7	1.0	0.7	1.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.6	3.9	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	91.7	3.6	1.6	1.3	1.9
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	region	92.6	2.8	1.7	0.8	2.1
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	region	92.1	2.0	0.7	0.0	5.2
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	region	92.7	3.1	1.3	0.7	2.2
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	93.0	4.5	0.9	0.6	0.9
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	region	86.4	5.5	2.9	2.1	3.1
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	region	82.3	5.3	2.8	2.2	7.4
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	region	74.9	4.9	2.2	1.2	16.7
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	region	84.7	5.1	2.3	1.6	6.2
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	91.9	89.2
	state	94.0	93.9
8	region	76.5	79.0
	state	85.5	86.5
10	region	70.9	73.7
	state	77.1	80.3
12	region	74.7	67.9
	state	73.8	75.3
Combined	region	79.9	77.9
	state	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.7	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7
12	region	1.2	0.8
	state	1.6	1.0
Combined	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.3	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3
12	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	3.4	6.0
	state	2.7	2.9
8	region	9.6	9.6
	state	6.3	6.0
10	region	8.0	10.8
	state	9.0	8.1
12	region	4.5	10.7
	state	9.3	9.1
Combined	region	6.6	9.3
	state	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.8	3.0
	state	2.1	2.0
8	region	10.2	8.9
	state	7.4	6.3
10	region	18.3	13.0
	state	12.5	10.1
12	region	12.7	15.1
	state	14.3	13.4
Combined	region	10.0	9.8
	state	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	1.4
	state	0.6	0.7
8	region	3.8	3.3
	state	2.7	2.8
10	region	4.6	5.3
	state	4.4	3.8
12	region	3.7	4.1
	state	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	3.2	3.6
	state	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.3	0.2
	state	1.0	1.1
8	region	1.6	3.2
	state	1.5	1.6
10	region	1.6	3.0
	state	2.1	1.7
12	region	1.6	1.3
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	1.5	2.1
	state	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8
8	region	3.5	3.3
	state	2.8	2.6
10	region	2.7	3.3
	state	4.6	3.5
12	region	4.5	3.1
	state	4.1	3.3
Combined	region	2.8	2.6
	state	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	2.1	2.0
	state	1.4	1.6
8	region	7.4	4.7
	state	4.3	3.8
10	region	4.6	7.6
	state	6.5	5.7
12	region	8.6	7.1
	state	7.3	6.7
Combined	region	5.2	5.3
	state	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	1.5	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5
8	region	5.4	6.2
	state	3.7	3.6
10	region	4.8	6.1
	state	5.3	4.6
12	region	5.3	7.9
	state	5.2	4.5
Combined	region	4.0	5.5
	state	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.9
	state	1.4	1.1
10	region	3.9	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	6.5	6.1
	state	4.2	4.3
Combined	region	2.2	2.2
	state	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.3	16.0	9.3	5.4	10.0
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	region	41.9	17.7	20.9	12.9	6.5
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	region	33.2	12.9	25.1	22.0	6.8
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	region	30.5	12.4	22.1	28.9	6.1
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	region	41.2	15.0	19.7	16.7	7.3
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	61.9	14.9	10.7	4.2	8.2
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	region	42.3	14.5	22.2	14.6	6.4
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	region	32.6	12.1	25.2	23.1	6.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	region	29.2	13.6	21.0	31.0	5.1
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	region	41.5	13.8	20.3	17.7	6.7
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	74.4	11.8	10.5	3.4
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	region	56.5	11.7	16.1	15.8
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	region	48.2	11.4	19.2	21.2
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	region	41.0	11.1	18.6	29.4
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	region	55.3	11.5	16.2	17.1
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	80.0	17.0	3.0
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	region	72.4	24.2	3.3
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	region	67.8	27.8	4.3
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	region	63.9	30.7	5.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	region	71.3	24.8	3.9
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	22.8	48.8	20.7	7.6
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	region	20.8	53.0	22.6	3.6
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	region	18.1	55.5	20.3	6.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	region	23.5	55.5	16.0	5.1
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	region	21.0	53.2	20.4	5.5
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	22.8	52.7	11.1	13.4
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	region	16.7	60.5	13.5	9.3
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	region	19.3	55.0	16.1	9.6
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	region	18.7	60.7	14.5	6.1
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	region	19.2	57.2	13.9	9.7
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	51.6	18.9	29.5
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	region	54.8	14.2	31.0
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	region	49.0	18.2	32.8
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	region	62.1	20.0	17.9
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	region	53.8	17.4	28.8
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	34.3	15.3	38.0	9.6	2.8
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	region	21.7	16.4	48.3	10.3	3.3
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	region	18.1	16.2	48.0	12.6	5.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	region	13.6	18.1	55.5	9.7	3.1
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	region	22.0	16.4	47.3	10.7	3.6
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	38.4	21.8	21.6	12.3	6.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	region	45.8	24.5	19.4	8.1	2.3
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	region	49.5	21.3	19.4	6.5	3.4
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	region	44.5	21.1	21.6	9.4	3.4
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	region	45.0	22.4	20.3	8.8	3.6
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	45.8	26.1	17.0	7.1	4.0
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	region	53.3	25.2	16.2	3.9	1.4
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	region	57.4	22.6	15.0	3.2	1.7
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	region	52.0	21.0	18.1	6.6	2.4
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	region	52.6	23.9	16.4	4.9	2.2
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	59.4	17.9	12.6	4.0	6.2
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	region	68.5	16.4	8.0	4.1	3.2
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	region	69.7	14.9	8.2	3.9	3.3
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	region	63.4	15.4	13.4	5.5	2.4
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	region	65.9	16.1	10.0	4.3	3.7
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	61.1	38.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	region	63.7	36.3
	state	64.7	35.3
10	region	66.3	33.7
	state	61.0	39.0
12	region	64.7	35.3
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	region	64.0	36.0
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.0	12.4	23.3	21.3	23.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	region	18.3	16.8	24.9	19.8	20.4
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	region	19.4	15.2	24.4	16.8	24.2
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	region	18.2	18.4	29.4	15.6	18.4
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	region	18.9	15.7	25.2	18.5	21.7
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	15.7	8.4	13.7	18.1	44.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	region	13.4	10.0	17.9	17.9	40.7
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	region	13.6	9.3	16.0	16.1	45.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	region	11.2	13.8	21.1	16.7	37.2
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	region	13.5	10.2	17.0	17.2	42.0
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	23.1	13.0	13.3	14.8	35.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	region	21.7	16.5	17.7	15.1	28.9
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	region	23.8	13.1	17.7	14.6	30.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	region	20.9	16.5	20.9	15.4	26.2
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	22.5	14.8	17.4	15.0	30.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.5	7.9	10.3	18.0	49.2
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	region	12.9	8.0	13.5	16.6	49.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	region	12.1	7.5	15.1	17.2	48.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	region	11.7	9.6	18.7	16.6	43.4
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	region	12.8	8.1	14.2	17.1	47.8
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	21.1	12.2	18.4	13.2	35.1
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	region	15.1	14.0	22.0	17.5	31.4
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	region	15.6	12.3	20.7	18.0	33.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	region	16.8	14.7	21.4	20.4	26.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	region	16.8	13.3	20.8	17.3	31.9
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	19.6	8.4	8.8	12.4	50.8
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	region	16.4	8.9	12.6	14.7	47.4
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	region	16.4	7.5	12.1	14.7	49.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	region	14.8	9.9	17.1	15.8	42.3
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	region	16.8	8.6	12.5	14.4	47.7
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	534	4.3	529	1.3	532	2.3	514
Grade 8	2.2	712	9.7	710	3.7	711	4.3	701
Grade 10	1.7	629	15.0	634	9.5	632	2.4	629
Grade 12	3.9	409	20.7	405	12.7	403	1.5	403
Combined	2.0	2,284	11.9	2,278	6.3	2,278	2.8	2,247

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.4	510	53.4	506	45.9	479	68.8	480
Grade 8	75.8	686	61.0	695	44.7	667	77.4	669
Grade 10	79.3	613	63.0	608	35.2	603	81.1	588
Grade 12	81.3	401	64.3	401	33.9	395	82.6	380
Combined	76.1	2,210	60.4	2,210	40.3	2,144	77.4	2,117

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	473	96.7	478	98.5	469	98.7	471
Grade 8	98.2	660	93.4	666	96.8	652	97.6	656
Grade 10	97.3	594	91.5	598	92.0	598	97.7	596
Grade 12	92.9	381	89.8	383	88.8	384	97.1	380
Combined	97.0	2,108	92.9	2,125	94.3	2,103	97.8	2,103

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.3	489	92.4	499	95.5	484	97.1	490
Grade 8	87.8	686	79.3	691	80.8	689	91.7	689
Grade 10	79.2	616	71.5	624	65.6	614	89.4	614
Grade 12	73.9	395	67.1	395	62.1	398	88.9	396
Combined	84.5	2,186	77.9	2,209	76.4	2,185	91.8	2,189

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.7	1,040	11.9	1,030	6.3	1,029	2.1	1,017
Female	1.4	1,090	12.3	1,093	6.5	1,094	3.4	1,074
Combined	2.0	2,130	12.1	2,123	6.4	2,123	2.8	2,091

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	73.7	997	56.4	998	37.8	969	76.1	951
Female	78.7	1,057	64.6	1,057	42.4	1,029	79.5	1,020
Combined	76.3	2,054	60.6	2,055	40.1	1,998	77.9	1,971

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

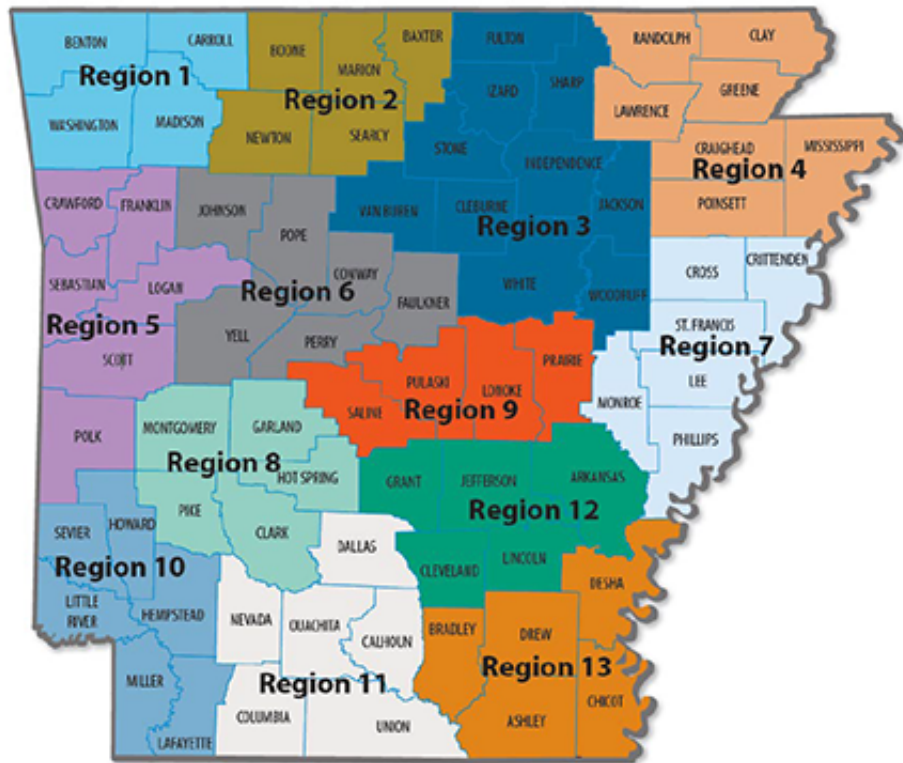
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.7	942	91.8	952	93.8	939	97.9	942
Female	97.5	1,022	93.8	1,027	95.0	1,018	97.6	1,015
Combined	97.1	1,964	92.8	1,979	94.4	1,957	97.8	1,957

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.7	983	75.6	999	75.4	984	90.5	982
Female	86.7	1,055	79.7	1,059	77.2	1,053	92.5	1,057
Combined	84.3	2,038	77.7	2,058	76.3	2,037	91.6	2,039

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	50.6	50.5	48.5	50.6	49.7	49.5	47.6	48.7	49.2	50.0
Female	49.4	49.5	51.5	49.4	50.3	50.5	52.4	51.3	50.8	50.0
N of Valid	547	13,982	699	14,932	610	11,879	416	7,800	2,272	48,593
N of Miss	38	1,132	59	1,301	52	1,107	20	644	169	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	48.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	15.6
12	46.8	42.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.2
13	4.3	2.5	48.2	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	17.8
14	0.3	0.1	45.4	41.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.1	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.9	52.3	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.1	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	43.6	40.4	0.2	0.5	11.9	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.5	64.9	62.5	12.8	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	32.6	35.1	5.9	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	575	14,838	742	15,955	654	12,788	433	8,357	2,404	51,938
N of Miss	10	276	16	278	8	198	3	87	37	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.9	16.0
N of Valid	585	15,114	758	16,233	662	12,986	436	8,444	2,441	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	83.0	80.0	69.3	77.5	67.5	77.5	69.5	78.4	72.1	78.4
Yes	17.0	20.0	30.7	22.5	32.5	22.5	30.5	21.6	27.9	21.6
N of Valid	548	14,303	726	15,781	637	12,449	420	8,191	2,331	50,724
N of Miss	37	811	32	452	25	537	16	253	110	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	57.4	79.3	66.4	79.6	67.3	81.3	72.7	82.9	65.6	80.4
Yes	42.6	20.7	33.6	20.4	32.7	18.7	27.3	17.1	34.4	19.6
N of Valid	566	14,606	730	15,883	630	12,677	432	8,321	2,358	51,487
N of Miss	19	508	28	350	32	309	4	123	83	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	98.9	97.1	99.2	97.0	99.8	96.7	99.0	97.0
Yes	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.9	0.8	3.0	0.2	3.3	1.0	3.0
N of Valid	566	14,606	730	15,883	630	12,677	432	8,321	2,358	51,487
N of Miss	19	508	28	350	32	309	4	123	83	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.0	93.6	93.8	93.9	95.9	95.3	96.3	96.3	94.4	94.6
Yes	8.0	6.4	6.2	6.1	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.7	5.6	5.4
N of Valid	566	14,606	730	15,883	630	12,677	432	8,321	2,358	51,487
N of Miss	19	508	28	350	32	309	4	123	83	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	566	14,606	730	15,883	630	12,677	432	8,321	2,358	51,487
N of Miss	19	508	28	350	32	309	4	123	83	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.5	38.5	54.7	36.7	50.5	31.3	39.8	28.2	51.3	34.5
Yes	43.5	61.5	45.3	63.3	49.5	68.7	60.2	71.8	48.7	65.5
N of Valid	566	14,606	730	15,883	630	12,677	432	8,321	2,358	51,487
N of Miss	19	508	28	350	32	309	4	123	83	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	97.7	99.2	97.8	99.2	97.9	99.8	98.2	99.4	97.9
Yes	0.4	2.3	0.8	2.2	0.8	2.1	0.2	1.8	0.6	2.1
N of Valid	566	14,606	730	15,883	630	12,677	432	8,321	2,358	51,487
N of Miss	19	508	28	350	32	309	4	123	83	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.9	80.0	72.2	80.5	78.6	85.3	83.3	88.8	78.0	82.9
Yes	19.1	20.0	27.8	19.5	21.4	14.7	16.7	11.2	22.0	17.1
N of Valid	566	14,606	730	15,883	630	12,677	432	8,321	2,358	51,487
N of Miss	19	508	28	350	32	309	4	123	83	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.7	4.1	5.6	3.8	5.0	2.6	4.3	3.3	4.7	3.5
Some high school	2.9	2.7	5.7	4.7	12.1	10.9	15.6	15.8	8.6	7.5
Completed high school	9.3	9.6	16.2	13.6	19.6	16.9	22.0	19.1	16.6	14.2
Some college	9.5	7.1	10.1	10.5	9.2	11.6	13.7	12.9	10.3	10.2
Completed college	20.5	22.7	21.6	25.0	21.0	26.7	20.6	25.0	21.0	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	7.3	10.4	7.9	11.4	7.3	12.0	6.6	11.7	7.4	11.3
Don't know	44.9	41.2	30.9	29.2	23.6	17.5	13.9	10.1	29.1	26.6
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	546	14,521	735	15,969	644	12,797	423	8,338	2,348	51,625
N of Miss	39	593	23	264	18	189	13	106	93	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	14.1	12.0	13.0	13.7	15.3	15.6	17.5	16.9	14.7	14.2
Yes	85.9	88.0	87.0	86.3	84.7	84.4	82.5	83.1	85.3	85.8
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	93.7	95.9	93.4	96.5	93.4	96.8	94.4	95.7	93.7
Yes	6.3	6.3	4.1	6.6	3.5	6.6	3.2	5.6	4.3	6.3
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	82.1	85.9	85.2	87.1	87.6	88.3	85.5	90.2	85.2	87.6
Yes	17.9	14.1	14.8	12.9	12.4	11.7	14.5	9.8	14.8	12.4
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	94.6	94.8	95.1	94.6	96.1	94.7	96.9	94.4	95.5
Yes	6.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.4	3.9	5.3	3.1	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	49.5	38.2	44.4	40.5	49.1	41.5	48.5	43.0	47.6	40.5
Yes	50.5	61.8	55.6	59.5	50.9	58.5	51.5	57.0	52.4	59.5
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.7	85.5	83.9	84.4	85.5	84.8	86.7	85.7	85.0	85.0
Yes	15.3	14.5	16.1	15.6	14.5	15.2	13.3	14.3	15.0	15.0
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	91.4	92.2	92.6	94.0	93.2	92.6	94.8	92.3	92.8
Yes	9.9	8.6	7.8	7.4	6.0	6.8	7.4	5.2	7.7	7.2
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.7	94.5	94.8	95.1	96.2	96.2	96.6	97.2	95.2	95.5
Yes	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.8	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	97.0	98.4	97.8	98.6	97.6	97.7	97.3	97.8	97.4
Yes	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.2	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.0	50.3	46.8	49.1	51.2	52.1	54.5	57.0	51.1	51.5
Yes	46.0	49.7	53.2	50.9	48.8	47.9	45.5	43.0	48.9	48.5
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.0	94.6	98.3	94.9	97.7	95.5	97.2	96.5	97.4	95.2
Yes	4.0	5.4	1.7	5.1	2.3	4.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	4.8
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	50.7	52.5	52.1	52.1	53.1	55.0	58.6	58.5	53.2	54.0
Yes	49.3	47.5	47.9	47.9	46.9	45.0	41.4	41.5	46.8	46.0
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	94.6	96.3	95.0	96.5	95.5	97.5	97.0	96.6	95.3
Yes	3.5	5.4	3.7	5.0	3.5	4.5	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.6	95.4	96.3	96.0	95.1	95.8	94.9	95.3	95.3	95.6
Yes	5.4	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	574	14,957	752	16,164	654	12,945	435	8,397	2,415	52,463
N of Miss	11	157	6	69	8	41	1	47	26	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	13.0	8.9	10.5	8.8	12.5	10.3	13.4	11.3	12.2	9.6
no	33.0	35.5	39.4	38.0	33.0	34.4	32.0	30.9	34.8	35.3
yes	45.1	48.3	45.3	48.1	46.1	47.8	43.8	47.9	45.2	48.1
YES!	8.8	7.3	4.8	5.0	8.5	7.4	10.8	9.9	7.8	7.0
N of Valid	545	14,493	733	15,824	649	12,688	425	8,207	2,352	51,212
N of Miss	40	621	25	409	13	298	11	237	89	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.9	9.6	9.4	8.8	12.2	10.1	10.8	11.2	9.8	9.8
no	32.5	43.8	49.3	47.5	42.8	46.5	42.0	42.7	42.3	45.4
yes	46.3	38.8	36.9	39.0	40.6	38.4	42.0	39.8	41.0	38.9
YES!	14.3	7.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.2	6.3	6.9	5.9
N of Valid	538	14,347	726	15,636	633	12,570	424	8,158	2,321	50,711
N of Miss	47	767	32	597	29	416	12	286	120	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.3	7.0	5.8	7.0	7.4	5.5	7.0	6.1	6.0
no	11.3	18.6	27.8	27.0	25.9	30.0	27.3	26.6	23.4	25.3
yes	55.3	53.7	50.6	52.7	52.3	50.5	47.5	52.0	51.6	52.3
YES!	28.9	23.3	14.6	14.5	14.8	12.1	19.7	14.4	18.9	16.4
N of Valid	539	14,448	733	15,709	644	12,611	421	8,173	2,337	50,941
N of Miss	46	666	25	524	18	375	15	271	104	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.1	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.2
no	10.5	9.5	5.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.5	6.4	6.7	7.3
yes	41.8	44.8	47.0	45.9	41.5	44.6	45.0	46.2	43.9	45.4
YES!	42.5	42.9	46.0	45.6	49.8	47.4	47.6	45.2	46.6	45.2
N of Valid	550	14,517	734	15,794	644	12,647	422	8,177	2,350	51,135
N of Miss	35	597	24	439	18	339	14	267	91	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.6	3.3	5.8	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.0	5.0	3.8
no	10.6	13.9	18.8	19.1	17.6	19.4	16.1	17.3	16.0	17.4
yes	49.5	52.4	52.2	54.9	57.7	57.0	59.5	56.0	54.4	54.9
YES!	34.3	30.4	23.2	22.1	20.4	19.3	20.6	22.8	24.5	23.9
N of Valid	539	14,380	720	15,699	638	12,610	417	8,146	2,314	50,835
N of Miss	46	734	38	534	24	376	19	298	127	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.7	6.1	10.6	8.6	13.3	9.5	10.1	8.0	11.7	8.0
no	18.1	13.4	20.8	19.6	21.2	20.9	18.0	17.9	19.8	17.9
yes	44.9	49.3	54.8	55.7	54.6	56.7	56.0	56.9	52.7	54.3
YES!	24.3	31.2	13.7	16.1	10.9	13.0	15.9	17.2	15.8	19.8
N of Valid	535	14,359	715	15,603	641	12,558	416	8,131	2,307	50,651
N of Miss	50	755	43	630	21	428	20	313	134	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	15.0	9.9	21.1	16.9	25.3	22.6	26.3	25.7	21.8	17.8
no	36.9	36.1	49.2	47.0	46.7	49.3	48.6	44.7	45.5	44.1
yes	34.5	39.9	24.7	29.3	24.2	23.7	19.0	24.3	25.8	30.1
YES!	13.5	14.1	5.1	6.9	3.8	4.3	6.2	5.3	6.9	8.0
N of Valid	539	14,371	726	15,671	636	12,570	422	8,156	2,323	50,768
N of Miss	46	743	32	562	26	416	14	288	118	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.3	13.5	10.6	13.4	13.4	13.0	13.4	13.0	11.4
no	28.9	32.8	43.0	41.9	40.6	43.7	39.2	37.8	38.4	39.1
yes	40.6	45.1	37.8	40.3	39.7	36.7	37.6	41.2	39.0	40.9
YES!	18.6	12.8	5.6	7.3	6.2	6.2	10.2	7.6	9.6	8.6
N of Valid	539	14,246	716	15,650	640	12,567	423	8,147	2,318	50,610
N of Miss	46	868	42	583	22	419	13	297	123	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.8	10.2	8.2	9.5	9.0	4.8	6.4	9.1	8.3
no	30.7	33.7	32.3	32.7	36.1	33.0	29.1	28.2	32.4	32.3
yes	43.5	43.6	45.7	45.1	42.5	44.7	46.1	47.2	44.4	44.9
YES!	15.4	13.9	11.8	14.0	11.9	13.3	20.0	18.2	14.1	14.5
N of Valid	540	14,259	722	15,695	640	12,611	419	8,159	2,321	50,724
N of Miss	45	855	36	538	22	375	17	285	120	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.5	4.3	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.6
no	18.3	15.9	19.9	17.2	17.3	15.7	14.8	14.7	17.9	16.1
yes	49.4	54.4	59.9	61.8	63.1	64.6	64.3	64.0	59.2	60.8
YES!	25.7	25.4	16.2	17.7	16.9	16.4	18.1	18.0	18.9	19.6
N of Valid	540	14,308	724	15,676	640	12,589	420	8,155	2,324	50,728
N of Miss	45	806	34	557	22	397	16	289	117	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.3	7.6	9.0	9.7	13.4	11.6	8.5	11.2	9.7	9.8
Rarely	15.6	14.4	21.8	19.1	20.0	21.4	21.6	20.5	19.8	18.6
Sometimes	39.6	36.4	43.7	39.4	42.7	40.8	44.4	40.4	42.6	39.1
Often	21.8	24.1	20.3	22.9	18.3	20.4	19.5	21.6	19.9	22.4
Almost always	15.6	17.5	5.3	8.9	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.3	7.9	10.2
N of Valid	545	14,591	735	15,832	651	12,667	426	8,192	2,357	51,282
N of Miss	40	523	23	401	11	319	10	252	84	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.8	9.9	4.1	4.5	2.8	3.3	2.9	4.3	5.1	5.7
Rarely	22.4	27.4	15.7	20.0	16.0	16.6	15.5	18.5	17.3	21.0
Sometimes	31.6	31.6	37.8	35.5	34.1	36.1	40.2	37.9	35.8	34.9
Often	16.8	16.7	25.0	23.4	28.0	26.6	29.5	24.7	24.8	22.5
Almost always	18.3	14.5	17.4	16.6	19.1	17.3	11.9	14.6	17.1	15.8
N of Valid	535	14,475	731	15,726	643	12,586	420	8,138	2,329	50,925
N of Miss	50	639	27	507	19	400	16	306	112	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.3	1.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.9	2.6	3.0
Sometimes	7.8	8.5	13.6	15.5	18.6	19.8	18.9	20.2	14.6	15.3
Often	23.3	23.8	33.8	33.8	34.0	35.5	32.6	36.1	31.2	31.8
Almost always	66.4	65.2	49.2	46.9	43.1	39.6	44.2	38.6	50.6	49.0
N of Valid	541	14,509	736	15,775	645	12,640	423	8,171	2,345	51,095
N of Miss	44	605	22	458	17	346	13	273	96	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	6.7	4.7	6.4	6.2	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.5	7.2	6.6
Rarely	10.4	11.8	24.1	22.1	28.0	28.3	27.7	28.7	22.6	21.8
Sometimes	31.7	32.8	40.8	40.8	40.3	41.2	39.5	40.8	38.3	38.7
Often	28.1	30.5	20.4	22.4	18.2	17.3	18.6	17.5	21.3	22.6
Almost always	23.1	20.1	8.3	8.4	5.5	5.1	6.0	4.5	10.6	10.3
N of Valid	540	14,220	721	15,521	632	12,404	415	7,998	2,308	50,143
N of Miss	45	894	37	712	30	582	21	446	133	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3
Mostly D's	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.9	5.3	5.0	1.4	3.1	3.3	3.6
Mostly C's	13.0	11.5	14.9	15.9	23.2	18.7	15.1	16.4	16.8	15.4
Mostly B's	39.6	36.3	42.1	37.6	37.0	34.9	38.0	36.1	39.4	36.3
Mostly A's	43.5	48.3	38.3	41.4	32.8	39.9	45.0	43.7	39.2	43.3
N of Valid	538	14,451	720	15,742	641	12,554	418	8,129	2,317	50,876
N of Miss	47	663	38	491	21	432	18	315	124	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	38.1	28.9	12.8	12.7	7.8	6.9	7.1	6.3	16.3	14.9
Quite important	22.8	27.6	18.1	20.5	14.5	14.4	11.3	14.4	17.0	20.1
Fairly important	22.3	26.9	34.6	35.2	32.5	36.5	38.4	35.6	31.9	33.2
Slightly important	11.5	13.5	29.2	26.3	37.6	34.0	33.0	35.0	28.1	25.9
Not at all important	5.3	3.2	5.3	5.2	7.6	8.2	10.1	8.7	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	548	14,529	736	15,783	643	12,585	424	8,126	2,351	51,023
N of Miss	37	585	22	450	19	401	12	318	90	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	52.5	51.5	49.2	54.7	54.2	58.7	50.5	51.3	51.6	54.2
1	9.9	13.3	10.8	12.9	11.4	12.7	12.5	15.4	11.1	13.4
2	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.7	11.4	9.0	13.0	11.0	10.7	9.8
3	10.1	9.0	10.2	8.4	7.9	7.2	8.5	8.8	9.3	8.4
4-5	10.6	10.3	11.6	8.9	9.5	7.6	8.3	8.2	10.2	8.9
6-10	4.0	4.1	6.7	3.7	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.5	4.8	3.6
11 or more	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	3.3	1.9	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	545	14,453	732	15,756	642	12,602	424	8,131	2,343	50,942
N of Miss	40	661	26	477	20	384	12	313	98	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	87.3	76.9	77.7	73.4	73.1	75.4	74.2	77.9	78.8
Little chance	7.0	7.4	10.9	11.1	13.3	14.0	12.2	13.6	10.9	11.2
Some chance	3.5	3.0	7.0	6.4	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.5	6.7	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.6	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
Very good chance	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	541	14,451	728	15,687	647	12,564	418	8,077	2,334	50,779
N of Miss	44	663	30	546	15	422	18	367	107	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	6.4	6.9	10.8	10.9	9.8	13.0	8.9	13.1	9.2	10.6
Little chance	9.9	9.6	16.2	16.4	16.4	18.4	18.0	17.1	15.1	15.1
Some chance	19.2	19.6	27.2	25.4	29.3	28.0	27.9	27.8	26.0	24.8
Pretty good chance	29.8	32.7	27.1	29.6	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.0	27.3	29.1
Very good chance	34.7	31.1	18.7	17.8	18.4	14.3	18.8	16.1	22.4	20.4
N of Valid	547	14,401	723	15,565	641	12,470	416	7,984	2,327	50,420
N of Miss	38	713	35	668	21	516	20	460	114	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.9	85.0	66.8	71.8	52.4	57.6	47.8	54.7	62.7	69.3
Little chance	8.6	8.3	14.3	13.0	16.8	15.7	15.4	15.7	13.9	12.7
Some chance	5.4	3.7	9.4	8.1	13.8	13.6	18.5	14.5	11.3	9.2
Pretty good chance	3.3	1.9	7.0	5.4	12.2	9.6	13.0	10.5	8.7	6.3
Very good chance	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.7	4.7	3.5	5.3	4.6	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	538	14,375	725	15,639	637	12,508	416	8,038	2,316	50,560
N of Miss	47	739	33	594	25	478	20	406	125	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	11.9	11.1	16.5	14.0	16.2	14.9	14.6	14.9	15.0	13.6
Little chance	11.2	11.6	17.3	17.7	17.8	18.0	16.8	16.5	15.9	15.9
Some chance	22.8	22.1	27.2	27.9	29.9	30.3	25.7	30.0	26.6	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.6	28.0	22.7	24.8	24.1	23.6	24.9	24.6	24.2	25.4
Very good chance	28.5	27.2	16.2	15.5	12.0	13.2	18.0	14.1	18.2	18.0
N of Valid	536	14,369	721	15,605	635	12,496	417	8,040	2,309	50,510
N of Miss	49	745	37	628	27	490	19	404	132	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	83.1	88.2	68.8	71.9	55.9	56.2	51.7	53.3	65.5	69.7
Little chance	8.1	5.8	9.9	9.9	11.5	12.1	11.3	12.9	10.2	9.8
Some chance	3.9	2.8	9.0	7.5	10.9	12.4	10.6	12.2	8.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.8	7.2	6.3	11.2	10.9	10.6	11.7	7.9	7.0
Very good chance	2.0	1.3	5.1	4.4	10.5	8.4	15.9	9.8	7.8	5.4
N of Valid	540	14,341	720	15,605	641	12,510	416	8,042	2,317	50,498
N of Miss	45	773	38	628	21	476	20	402	124	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	77.0	80.3	70.5	74.4	67.6	71.4	64.7	71.6	70.2	74.9
Little chance	11.1	9.0	12.2	10.6	12.4	12.1	12.5	13.0	12.1	10.9
Some chance	3.9	4.5	7.8	6.7	10.1	8.1	12.3	8.1	8.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.6	4.6	4.4	6.1	4.7	5.5	4.1	4.9	3.9
Very good chance	4.4	3.6	5.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.0	3.2	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	540	14,338	721	15,592	636	12,487	416	8,043	2,313	50,460
N of Miss	45	776	37	641	26	499	20	401	128	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	84.6	62.8	68.1	55.8	56.6	50.0	55.0	63.2	67.9
Little chance	5.6	7.1	11.2	10.6	10.9	12.0	12.7	12.4	10.1	10.3
Some chance	5.2	3.7	10.5	7.8	9.8	11.6	12.9	12.4	9.5	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.4	7.0	7.2	13.0	10.3	7.9	10.0	8.1	7.1
Very good chance	2.8	2.2	8.5	6.3	10.5	9.4	16.5	10.1	9.2	6.5
N of Valid	540	14,368	726	15,630	640	12,539	418	8,057	2,324	50,594
N of Miss	45	746	32	603	22	447	18	387	117	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	71.7	76.5	65.9	67.7	66.5	68.2	70.0	71.5	68.1	70.9
Little chance	13.9	13.3	17.6	16.5	16.1	16.0	17.3	15.7	16.3	15.3
Some chance	6.7	5.5	8.8	8.3	9.9	9.3	5.8	7.0	8.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.6
Very good chance	4.1	2.3	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	4.1	2.5	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	541	14,397	727	15,638	644	12,533	417	8,055	2,329	50,623
N of Miss	44	717	31	595	18	453	19	389	112	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.8	98.0	91.2	93.2	80.4	83.6	69.5	75.5	85.4	89.4
10 or younger	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9
11	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	0.7	0.3	2.3	1.8	3.3	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.2	1.3
13	0.2	0.0	2.2	2.5	4.8	3.0	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.4	2.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.5	7.4	5.2	2.4	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	7.9	6.1	2.0	1.2
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.3	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	548	14,552	730	15,693	643	12,550	419	8,075	2,340	50,870
N of Miss	37	562	28	540	19	436	17	369	101	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.9	95.0	88.7	90.8	84.8	86.8	78.6	82.5	86.6	89.7
10 or younger	5.3	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.5
11	1.8	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.3
12	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.8	3.9	1.9	2.1	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	3.4	2.3	1.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	3.6	2.7	0.9	0.6
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	543	14,478	727	15,617	637	12,489	415	8,018	2,322	50,602
N of Miss	42	636	31	616	25	497	21	426	119	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	72.1	80.9	65.5	74.0	54.8	64.6	48.6	57.2	61.1	71.0
10 or younger	17.0	13.0	11.4	10.3	10.3	7.2	5.8	4.6	11.4	9.4
11	7.8	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.4	4.9	3.3
12	2.2	1.2	4.7	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.9
13	0.2	0.1	10.0	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.8	3.6	5.8	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.6	8.8	7.3	6.0	5.0	4.4	3.1
15	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	9.2	7.7	11.5	7.9	4.8	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.9	8.2	9.2	2.2	1.9
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	9.6	8.9	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	552	14,498	721	15,635	640	12,512	416	8,042	2,329	50,687
N of Miss	33	616	37	598	22	474	20	402	112	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.5	98.2	94.1	96.0	84.7	90.2	77.5	83.8	89.1	93.2
10 or younger	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6
11	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.4
12	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	4.2	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.9	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	6.1	3.9	4.8	2.7	2.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	6.0	4.7	1.6	1.1
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	6.2	6.0	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	548	14,492	733	15,659	640	12,509	418	8,050	2,339	50,710
N of Miss	37	622	25	574	22	477	18	394	102	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	83.8	86.3	78.0	78.7	77.3	78.4	80.0	80.6	79.5	81.1
10 or younger	8.7	7.8	8.1	6.9	6.4	6.1	4.8	4.5	7.2	6.6
11	4.7	4.3	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	3.2	2.9
12	2.2	1.5	4.0	4.6	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.4	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.8	1.9	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.1
16	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	551	14,519	727	15,669	640	12,543	419	8,059	2,337	50,790
N of Miss	34	595	31	564	22	443	17	385	104	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.6	98.7	95.9	97.4	96.2	96.9	96.9	97.1	96.6	97.6
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	548	14,496	728	15,652	639	12,532	421	8,059	2,336	50,739
N of Miss	37	618	30	581	23	454	15	385	105	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	90.8	88.5	91.0	88.0	91.7	87.7	92.0	88.6	91.3
10 or younger	5.5	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.0	3.7	3.2
11	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	546	14,472	719	15,632	635	12,498	413	8,045	2,313	50,647
N of Miss	39	642	39	601	27	488	23	399	128	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	90.3	94.1	80.2	87.0	72.6	78.4	64.4	73.9	77.6	84.8
10 or younger	4.2	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.1	1.6
11	3.9	2.3	3.2	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	0.5	2.2	1.7
12	1.3	0.8	5.5	3.9	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	4.2	5.5	4.5	5.6	3.1	4.6	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.1	8.4	6.1	6.1	4.8	4.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	4.7	9.4	6.0	3.4	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2	5.6	5.5	1.7	1.2
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	5.8	4.2	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	544	14,503	727	15,667	642	12,538	413	8,053	2,326	50,761
N of Miss	41	611	31	566	20	448	23	391	115	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.3	97.5	95.9	95.4	94.7	93.8	94.0	93.8	95.3	95.4
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.4
11	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	547	14,477	723	15,680	641	12,552	417	8,067	2,328	50,776
N of Miss	38	637	35	553	21	434	19	377	113	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	91.0	87.2	90.0	89.4	91.3	91.2	92.8	88.9	91.1
Wrong	7.3	6.8	9.2	7.6	7.9	6.4	5.5	5.0	7.7	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	550	14,583	729	15,748	648	12,599	420	8,084	2,347	51,014
N of Miss	35	531	29	485	14	387	16	360	94	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	56.5	59.5	48.7	52.9	52.5	55.3	62.9	63.6	54.1	57.1
Wrong	34.7	33.0	39.0	37.1	38.4	33.7	28.2	27.1	35.9	33.5
A little bit wrong	8.0	6.5	10.4	9.2	8.1	9.9	8.1	8.4	8.8	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	550	14,449	721	15,593	640	12,487	418	8,027	2,329	50,556
N of Miss	35	665	37	640	22	499	18	417	112	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	38.6	43.3	32.7	34.3	38.9	38.1	47.0	47.2	38.4	39.9
Wrong	38.3	38.0	41.1	40.4	35.6	37.4	31.3	32.7	37.2	37.7
A little bit wrong	18.3	15.6	21.8	22.0	21.8	21.6	18.3	17.9	20.4	19.4
Not at all wrong	4.8	3.1	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.2	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	541	14,432	715	15,600	637	12,500	415	8,028	2,308	50,560
N of Miss	44	682	43	633	25	486	21	416	133	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.1	80.8	67.7	72.3	73.4	72.6	72.7	77.0	72.3	75.6
Wrong	16.1	13.9	20.6	20.6	17.6	20.2	19.6	17.4	18.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.7	8.5	5.5	6.4	5.8	6.0	4.6	6.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.6	3.2	1.5	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	546	14,510	727	15,683	638	12,536	418	8,057	2,329	50,786
N of Miss	39	604	31	550	24	450	18	387	112	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	63.0	67.0	48.6	54.6	44.8	48.2	45.3	49.3	50.4	55.7
Wrong	28.1	25.6	35.9	33.0	36.8	34.4	32.4	30.7	33.7	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.6	5.8	12.5	10.5	15.0	15.0	17.7	16.8	12.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.6	3.0	1.9	3.4	2.5	4.6	3.3	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	549	14,515	722	15,689	641	12,559	417	8,064	2,329	50,827
N of Miss	36	599	36	544	21	427	19	380	112	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	85.7	62.3	71.7	53.1	58.1	46.1	53.7	61.0	69.5
Wrong	13.0	9.9	24.0	18.9	23.2	23.4	25.3	22.6	21.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	5.3	3.2	10.1	7.6	18.8	14.7	21.5	17.0	13.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.2	3.6	1.8	4.8	3.8	7.2	6.6	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	545	14,515	725	15,684	642	12,564	419	8,072	2,331	50,835
N of Miss	40	599	33	549	20	422	17	372	110	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	87.6	76.1	77.6	70.8	68.7	62.5	66.0	74.4	76.4
Wrong	11.2	10.1	17.2	17.6	19.2	22.5	23.1	22.0	17.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.7	4.7	3.8	8.2	7.0	10.1	8.5	6.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.7	4.3	3.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	543	14,536	727	15,711	637	12,562	416	8,067	2,323	50,876
N of Miss	42	578	31	522	25	424	20	377	118	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	90.1	73.2	76.0	56.2	58.3	49.0	51.8	68.0	71.8
Wrong	7.1	7.1	15.3	14.5	20.2	19.4	21.8	17.8	15.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.8	7.4	6.6	13.6	14.0	14.5	16.9	9.3	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	4.2	2.9	10.1	8.2	14.7	13.6	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	538	14,462	720	15,612	634	12,501	408	8,021	2,300	50,596
N of Miss	47	652	38	621	28	485	28	423	141	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	91.9	81.6	84.7	80.8	79.7	77.3	80.8	82.6	84.9
Wrong	6.8	6.2	13.7	12.2	14.9	15.6	15.7	15.0	12.8	11.7
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.1	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.7	4.8	3.0	2.9	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	543	14,512	722	15,688	637	12,552	414	8,062	2,316	50,814
N of Miss	42	602	36	545	25	434	22	382	125	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	65.7	55.4	64.6	67.0	69.7	73.6	77.7	64.0	68.3
Wrong	16.1	15.0	22.1	18.0	19.8	17.2	14.2	13.7	18.7	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.2	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.2	5.1	5.4	3.2	6.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	11.2	13.5	16.0	11.8	7.0	8.0	6.8	5.5	10.7	10.3
N of Valid	465	13,515	624	15,201	561	12,316	352	7,939	2,002	48,971
N of Miss	120	1,599	134	1,032	101	670	84	505	439	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	95.3	89.3	91.6	87.1	88.6	88.0	88.5	89.6	91.4
Wrong	4.8	3.7	8.2	6.9	9.6	9.0	7.7	8.5	7.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	544	14,499	722	15,681	638	12,567	418	8,070	2,322	50,817
N of Miss	41	615	36	552	24	419	18	374	119	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	85.3	62.2	71.4	54.9	59.5	51.2	56.8	61.9	70.1
Wrong	15.8	10.2	23.2	18.5	22.6	22.5	20.7	21.1	20.8	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.2	9.8	7.7	16.8	13.4	16.6	15.3	11.8	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	4.8	2.4	5.8	4.6	11.5	6.8	5.5	3.3
N of Valid	550	14,534	727	15,703	638	12,576	416	8,063	2,331	50,876
N of Miss	35	580	31	530	24	410	20	381	110	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.7	88.2	83.2	83.4	85.5	86.7	90.0	89.4	85.6	86.5
1 to 2 times	10.3	9.1	13.1	12.6	11.5	10.4	8.1	8.5	11.1	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.4	2.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	553	14,496	731	15,618	642	12,503	418	7,998	2,344	50,615
N of Miss	32	618	27	615	20	483	18	446	97	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.0	91.8	89.8	92.1	90.7	93.1	89.9	93.8	90.6	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.2	4.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	4.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	2.0	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	4.6	1.9	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	550	14,435	723	15,547	637	12,458	416	7,974	2,326	50,414
N of Miss	35	679	35	686	25	528	20	470	115	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	98.3	99.0	98.1	97.9	97.6	97.0	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	537	14,410	723	15,530	635	12,439	417	7,985	2,312	50,364
N of Miss	48	704	35	703	27	547	19	459	129	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	97.4	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.3	98.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	551	14,472	719	15,581	638	12,472	417	7,983	2,325	50,508
N of Miss	34	642	39	652	24	514	19	461	116	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.8	43.0	33.7	35.5	35.3	32.7	33.3	34.3	36.0	36.8
1 to 2 times	27.4	24.8	22.0	23.1	22.7	18.4	15.6	14.8	22.3	21.1
3 to 5 times	13.8	14.3	16.7	16.1	14.9	15.2	15.8	15.0	15.4	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.7	7.4	7.3	8.6	7.7	6.4	6.3
10+ times	11.6	12.8	22.6	19.5	19.7	26.4	26.6	28.3	20.0	20.7
N of Valid	536	14,346	726	15,566	638	12,469	417	7,987	2,317	50,368
N of Miss	49	768	32	667	24	517	19	457	124	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	96.7	97.7	97.5	97.8	97.8	98.0	97.6	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	540	14,391	719	15,520	630	12,415	415	7,966	2,304	50,292
N of Miss	45	723	39	713	32	571	21	478	137	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	85.2	90.3	86.4	90.4	91.9	93.2	93.8	95.0	89.0	91.8
1 to 2 times	9.3	6.9	9.8	7.0	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	7.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	2.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	547	14,438	723	15,592	639	12,461	417	7,994	2,326	50,485
N of Miss	38	676	35	641	23	525	19	450	115	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	93.3	95.3	89.9	91.5	87.8	90.4	92.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	3.6	2.9	5.0	4.1	5.3	3.9	3.7	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.2	2.2	4.5	3.4	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	546	14,428	729	15,579	635	12,463	419	7,992	2,329	50,462
N of Miss	39	686	29	654	27	523	17	452	112	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.2	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.1	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	539	14,419	727	15,558	636	12,456	418	7,983	2,320	50,416
N of Miss	46	695	31	675	26	530	18	461	121	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.5	95.0	81.5	88.6	76.2	82.5	72.2	79.1	80.7	87.4
1 to 2 times	4.8	2.9	7.6	4.9	9.3	5.9	6.3	5.3	7.2	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.9	4.4	2.0	4.6	2.9	4.8	2.8	3.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.8
10+ times	2.0	0.8	4.8	3.6	8.0	7.7	15.7	11.6	7.0	5.1
N of Valid	539	14,408	723	15,569	635	12,456	414	7,987	2,311	50,420
N of Miss	46	706	35	664	27	530	22	457	130	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.3	94.1	92.1	95.3	95.8	96.4	94.6	96.4	93.6	95.4
No, but would like to	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	2.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	509	13,585	709	14,941	616	11,931	405	7,660	2,239	48,117
N of Miss	76	1,529	49	1,292	46	1,055	31	784	202	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	23.2	19.9	16.7	18.4	23.7	21.0	23.5	24.3	21.4	20.4
Yes	5.1	3.0	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.9	3.9	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	71.6	77.1	78.9	78.8	73.6	76.8	73.3	73.8	74.7	77.0
N of Valid	525	14,093	707	15,326	628	12,246	408	7,839	2,268	49,504
N of Miss	60	1,021	51	907	34	740	28	605	173	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.9	19.6	15.4	13.5	12.7	11.2	12.6	12.0	15.4	14.4
Slight risk	9.1	7.5	7.8	6.5	7.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	7.5	6.5
Moderate risk	21.8	16.5	22.5	18.1	16.2	17.4	18.6	16.0	19.9	17.2
Great risk	43.2	50.9	50.1	57.4	59.7	61.5	60.3	62.3	53.0	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	2.9	4.1	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	537	14,355	716	15,543	640	12,454	413	7,980	2,306	50,332
N of Miss	48	759	42	690	22	532	23	464	135	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.3	23.7	23.7	23.5	31.7	33.5	40.5	41.4	29.6	28.8
Slight risk	22.7	21.1	28.7	27.0	30.3	27.2	23.2	24.4	26.8	25.0
Moderate risk	17.0	19.7	20.3	21.0	17.3	16.9	14.6	13.7	17.7	18.5
Great risk	24.6	25.5	22.0	22.3	16.3	17.6	18.0	15.5	20.3	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	10.0	5.3	6.2	4.3	4.8	3.7	5.0	5.6	6.7
N of Valid	528	14,233	704	15,373	630	12,270	410	7,871	2,272	49,747
N of Miss	57	881	54	860	32	716	26	573	169	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.3	22.0	19.5	18.5	24.5	22.9	26.0	28.4	23.6	22.1
Slight risk	9.6	9.8	16.9	15.2	19.7	20.6	23.3	23.4	17.1	16.3
Moderate risk	21.9	20.8	26.2	24.7	26.1	24.9	23.5	21.0	24.7	23.0
Great risk	33.0	36.9	32.8	35.2	25.4	26.7	24.0	22.3	29.2	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	10.5	4.7	6.4	4.3	4.9	3.2	4.9	5.4	6.9
N of Valid	521	14,101	699	15,319	625	12,308	408	7,902	2,253	49,630
N of Miss	64	1,013	59	914	37	678	28	542	188	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	26.0	21.9	19.1	17.1	18.2	15.7	17.5	16.4	20.2	18.0
Slight risk	18.5	16.0	18.7	18.1	17.4	18.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	17.5
Moderate risk	20.9	22.1	29.8	26.7	29.9	28.7	27.2	27.7	27.3	26.0
Great risk	29.9	35.0	29.3	33.9	30.7	33.8	35.4	33.8	30.9	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.7	4.0	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	531	14,280	717	15,485	632	12,400	412	7,952	2,292	50,117
N of Miss	54	834	41	748	30	586	24	492	149	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.7	21.1	17.3	14.9	15.3	13.1	14.8	14.2	18.0	16.1
Slight risk	11.8	9.9	13.6	11.0	14.3	12.4	16.0	13.6	13.8	11.4
Moderate risk	20.2	20.9	27.1	24.5	29.3	27.1	29.4	26.8	26.5	24.5
Great risk	37.8	42.6	38.6	45.2	37.5	43.4	36.4	41.0	37.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	5.6	3.4	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	526	14,252	715	15,486	635	12,414	412	7,954	2,288	50,106
N of Miss	59	862	43	747	27	572	24	490	153	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.4	20.3	15.5	13.5	12.0	11.0	11.7	11.1	15.7	14.4
Slight risk	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.5
Moderate risk	12.3	13.0	14.6	15.7	15.0	16.0	13.6	14.6	14.0	14.8
Great risk	50.0	52.8	58.2	57.7	60.3	60.6	62.6	61.6	57.7	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.9	5.9	7.2	7.1	6.6	7.8	7.3	7.4	7.6
N of Valid	530	14,246	711	15,452	633	12,403	412	7,950	2,286	50,051
N of Miss	55	868	47	781	29	583	24	494	155	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	23.6	20.1	16.1	13.6	12.4	10.9	11.1	11.1	15.9	14.4
Slight risk	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	11.2	11.3	15.6	14.1	15.1	15.3	13.0	13.6	14.0	13.5
Great risk	52.2	55.8	57.7	60.7	61.2	63.0	64.9	64.0	58.7	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	8.9	6.2	7.4	7.8	6.9	7.1	7.7	7.5	7.7
N of Valid	525	14,190	704	15,426	631	12,376	407	7,935	2,267	49,927
N of Miss	60	924	54	807	31	610	29	509	174	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.6	20.4	18.5	15.1	16.3	13.8	17.0	14.7	19.0	16.2
Slight risk	15.7	10.6	17.9	15.5	21.5	18.8	20.0	18.7	18.8	15.4
Moderate risk	19.8	20.7	28.7	25.3	25.2	28.6	27.5	28.1	25.4	25.3
Great risk	33.6	40.3	31.5	38.6	32.8	34.1	31.9	33.5	32.4	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	8.0	3.5	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.6	5.0	4.4	5.9
N of Valid	529	14,261	715	15,486	632	12,400	411	7,963	2,287	50,110
N of Miss	56	853	43	747	30	586	25	481	154	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.1	20.9	18.3	15.3	17.7	14.9	19.3	15.9	19.7	16.9
Slight risk	12.9	10.7	18.3	16.9	20.3	21.7	21.2	22.2	18.1	17.2
Moderate risk	18.8	21.0	28.5	26.6	25.8	28.1	26.6	27.3	25.2	25.5
Great risk	34.0	35.7	28.6	33.3	30.9	29.3	27.6	28.8	30.3	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.8	6.3	7.9	5.3	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.7	8.2
N of Valid	526	14,240	710	15,480	627	12,403	410	7,961	2,273	50,084
N of Miss	59	874	48	753	35	583	26	483	168	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	24.1	20.4	16.7	14.2	15.7	12.7	15.7	13.4	17.9	15.5
Slight risk	7.8	5.8	8.1	7.9	10.3	10.2	13.5	10.7	9.6	8.3
Moderate risk	16.1	14.0	25.2	19.4	23.8	24.4	21.5	25.0	22.0	20.0
Great risk	41.7	47.4	43.1	50.2	43.6	46.2	43.7	44.7	43.0	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	12.4	6.9	8.3	6.7	6.5	5.6	6.2	7.4	8.7
N of Valid	523	14,226	706	15,469	631	12,414	414	7,965	2,274	50,074
N of Miss	62	888	52	764	31	572	22	479	167	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	95.2	96.6	94.6	95.2	92.3	93.0	84.3	90.0	92.3	94.2
Once or twice	4.0	2.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.3	7.1	5.6	4.6	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.6	3.7	2.3	1.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.9	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	526	13,680	704	14,844	623	11,847	407	7,630	2,260	48,001
N of Miss	59	1,434	54	1,389	39	1,139	29	814	181	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	97.7	98.6	97.4	97.7	93.9	96.6	97.2	98.2
Once or twice	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.2	2.5	1.7	1.4	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	533	13,962	707	15,135	627	12,090	407	7,746	2,274	48,933
N of Miss	52	1,152	51	1,098	35	896	29	698	167	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.9	95.5	90.6	92.1	86.9	88.2	80.8	84.3	88.1	90.9
Once or twice	7.1	3.7	7.2	5.9	8.3	8.1	10.6	9.4	8.1	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	3.7	1.9	5.4	3.7	2.5	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	2.7	2.1	1.0	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	534	13,945	709	15,091	626	12,046	406	7,718	2,275	48,800
N of Miss	51	1,169	49	1,142	36	940	30	726	166	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.3	97.8	98.6	98.3	97.7	96.1	96.9	98.0	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	534	14,001	712	15,171	629	12,111	409	7,747	2,284	49,030
N of Miss	51	1,113	46	1,062	33	875	27	697	157	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	53.8	58.5	57.6	61.1	63.0	64.6	69.8	67.2	60.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	13.7	9.8	8.9	8.7	7.9	8.8	10.5	8.7	10.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.1	3.8	5.7	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.3	4.8
I don't know	25.4	25.6	25.7	23.2	21.5	18.8	11.7	15.7	22.0	21.6
N of Valid	532	14,069	707	15,292	632	12,279	411	7,857	2,282	49,497
N of Miss	53	1,045	51	941	30	707	25	587	159	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.3	31.2	28.0	29.3	40.6	38.9	42.8	46.6	35.4	34.9
Rarely	20.1	19.3	23.1	22.8	23.0	23.9	21.8	21.4	22.2	21.8
Sometimes	25.6	26.3	26.7	26.7	23.5	23.2	21.0	19.9	24.6	24.6
Often	14.1	14.8	15.9	14.5	8.9	9.9	9.0	8.3	12.3	12.5
Almost always	7.0	8.4	6.3	6.7	3.9	4.1	5.4	3.8	5.6	6.1
N of Valid	532	14,013	718	15,251	638	12,194	409	7,777	2,297	49,235
N of Miss	53	1,101	40	982	24	792	27	667	144	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	83.2	86.9	81.0	85.3	78.1	83.1	78.3	82.2	80.2	84.7
1 time	5.3	5.4	6.4	5.7	6.9	6.1	6.6	5.2	6.3	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.4	3.7	6.4	4.7	8.2	5.8	6.6	6.2	6.5	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	3.4	1.7	2.8	1.9	2.4	1.5
6 or more times	6.1	2.8	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.2	5.6	4.4	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	524	13,946	690	15,097	620	12,126	392	7,737	2,226	48,906
N of Miss	61	1,168	68	1,136	42	860	44	707	215	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.5	53.8	50.2	57.5	39.9	43.7	29.3	27.1	43.2	48.2
0 times	48.7	44.7	46.3	40.6	55.6	53.3	62.4	66.6	52.3	49.1
1 time	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.8	2.6	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.2
6 or more times	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	3.0	2.0	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	520	13,954	681	15,132	622	12,193	399	7,789	2,222	49,068
N of Miss	65	1,160	77	1,101	40	793	37	655	219	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	97.7	90.3	94.4	85.0	88.6	79.3	82.8	88.1	92.0
1-2	4.3	1.9	8.0	4.3	9.3	7.6	11.4	10.2	8.1	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	3.5	2.3	4.9	3.9	2.2	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	529	14,050	710	15,229	634	12,228	405	7,813	2,278	49,320
N of Miss	56	1,064	48	1,004	28	758	31	631	163	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.7	99.3	96.3	96.3	90.5	91.2	87.3	87.6	93.7	94.5
1-2	1.1	0.5	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.5	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.7	6.0	5.2	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	532	14,017	711	15,203	632	12,219	403	7,803	2,278	49,242
N of Miss	53	1,097	47	1,030	30	767	33	641	163	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	517	13,890	701	15,176	629	12,201	405	7,809	2,252	49,076
N of Miss	68	1,224	57	1,057	33	785	31	635	189	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	522	13,969	701	15,170	626	12,166	403	7,788	2,252	49,093
N of Miss	63	1,145	57	1,063	36	820	33	656	189	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	97.9	98.1	98.7	98.9	99.0	99.3	98.3	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	526	13,988	706	15,208	635	12,217	404	7,808	2,271	49,221
N of Miss	59	1,126	52	1,025	27	769	32	636	170	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	513	13,847	700	15,146	626	12,172	403	7,793	2,242	48,958
N of Miss	72	1,267	58	1,087	36	814	33	651	199	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	96.6	96.7	97.8	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2
3-5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	517	13,799	697	15,139	630	12,181	407	7,797	2,251	48,916
N of Miss	68	1,315	61	1,094	32	805	29	647	190	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	519	13,752	700	15,112	631	12,168	404	7,796	2,254	48,828
N of Miss	66	1,362	58	1,121	31	818	32	648	187	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	516	13,699	696	15,103	624	12,188	405	7,788	2,241	48,778
N of Miss	69	1,415	62	1,130	38	798	31	656	200	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	512	13,785	693	15,110	626	12,177	404	7,799	2,235	48,871
N of Miss	73	1,329	65	1,123	36	809	32	645	206	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	95.7	96.7	97.6	97.5	98.5	98.1	97.2	97.4
1-2	1.6	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	514	13,829	701	15,156	629	12,195	403	7,801	2,247	48,981
N of Miss	71	1,285	57	1,077	33	791	33	643	194	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	99.1	98.3	98.8	99.0	99.1	99.8	99.5	98.9	99.1
1-2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	522	13,841	705	15,136	626	12,183	404	7,800	2,257	48,960
N of Miss	63	1,273	53	1,097	36	803	32	644	184	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	99.4	96.4	97.6	91.6	94.1	88.4	90.3	94.0	96.1
1-2	1.9	0.4	2.3	1.7	4.5	3.7	6.2	5.3	3.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	2.3	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	518	13,839	696	15,120	622	12,154	405	7,786	2,241	48,899
N of Miss	67	1,275	62	1,113	40	832	31	658	200	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	98.9	95.4	96.7	90.2	93.1	86.8	89.2	93.0	95.2
1-2	1.9	0.9	2.7	2.4	6.2	4.6	7.4	6.6	4.4	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.7	1.5	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	523	13,846	702	15,120	624	12,187	403	7,791	2,252	48,944
N of Miss	62	1,268	56	1,113	38	799	33	653	189	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.7	97.2	96.0	96.6	94.7	94.8	93.6	93.7	95.6	95.8
1-2	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	474	13,582	632	15,018	549	12,040	344	7,696	1,999	48,336
N of Miss	111	1,532	126	1,215	113	946	92	748	442	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.6	97.9	90.3	93.0	86.4	87.8	79.0	83.0	88.6	91.5
1-2	2.1	1.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.3	2.9
3-5	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1
6-9	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5
10+	0.8	0.3	2.4	2.2	6.6	6.1	14.6	10.5	5.4	4.0
N of Valid	525	13,923	708	15,199	632	12,219	405	7,816	2,270	49,157
N of Miss	60	1,191	50	1,034	30	767	31	628	171	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.8	99.3	95.9	96.6	91.1	92.1	87.9	88.9	93.8	95.0
1-2	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.7	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.7	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.6	5.2	4.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	516	13,857	702	15,174	628	12,208	404	7,807	2,250	49,046
N of Miss	69	1,257	56	1,059	34	778	32	637	191	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.6	97.4	91.7	94.8	92.6	94.1	92.1	94.1	92.7	95.3
1-2	3.9	1.6	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.3
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.0	5.2	2.2	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	519	13,869	702	15,172	633	12,199	403	7,801	2,257	49,041
N of Miss	66	1,245	56	1,061	29	787	33	643	184	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	81.0	87.3	71.9	80.1	63.6	70.2	58.8	62.9	69.4	77.0
1-2	11.9	8.6	15.0	10.4	13.6	11.5	11.9	10.1	13.3	10.1
3-5	3.6	2.3	5.9	4.5	7.7	6.8	7.9	7.3	6.2	4.9
6-9	0.6	0.6	2.9	1.6	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.4	2.8	2.2
10+	2.9	1.2	4.4	3.4	11.3	8.3	17.6	15.2	8.3	5.9
N of Valid	522	13,866	700	15,144	627	12,155	403	7,774	2,252	48,939
N of Miss	63	1,248	58	1,089	35	831	33	670	189	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	98.4	91.2	92.7	80.9	83.6	73.6	76.5	86.4	89.5
1-2	2.3	1.0	4.3	2.8	6.7	5.3	8.0	5.7	5.2	3.4
3-5	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.7	6.2	3.9	2.5	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.6	0.3	2.6	2.3	7.7	6.9	10.5	11.7	4.9	4.4
N of Valid	518	13,812	701	15,117	624	12,137	401	7,767	2,244	48,833
N of Miss	67	1,302	57	1,116	38	849	35	677	197	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.4	98.5	96.8	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	516	13,694	697	15,107	622	12,129	403	7,764	2,238	48,694
N of Miss	69	1,420	61	1,126	40	857	33	680	203	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	513	13,750	695	15,083	624	12,132	402	7,756	2,234	48,721
N of Miss	72	1,364	63	1,150	38	854	34	688	207	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.6	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.9	97.5	97.4	96.5	96.6
1-2	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	517	13,779	701	15,121	626	12,148	402	7,770	2,246	48,818
N of Miss	68	1,335	57	1,112	36	838	34	674	195	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	509	13,693	695	15,082	625	12,122	398	7,751	2,227	48,648
N of Miss	76	1,421	63	1,151	37	864	38	693	214	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	94.9	95.7	96.8	98.9	98.5	99.2	99.3	97.4	97.1
1-2	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.3
3-5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	507	13,642	694	15,052	618	12,116	398	7,759	2,217	48,569
N of Miss	78	1,472	64	1,181	44	870	38	685	224	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	503	13,490	697	14,907	616	11,960	398	7,677	2,214	48,034
N of Miss	82	1,624	61	1,326	46	1,026	38	767	227	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	505	13,561	689	15,021	619	12,102	400	7,746	2,213	48,430
N of Miss	80	1,553	69	1,212	43	884	36	698	228	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	500	13,651	690	15,050	625	12,132	401	7,752	2,216	48,585
N of Miss	85	1,463	68	1,183	37	854	35	692	225	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.5	96.7	94.6	95.3	96.7	95.4	95.5	95.0	95.5	95.7
1-2	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	2.2	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	511	13,688	698	15,071	627	12,132	403	7,761	2,239	48,652
N of Miss	74	1,426	60	1,162	35	854	33	683	202	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.1	99.0	98.0	98.4	99.0	98.3	98.8	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	513	13,720	691	15,056	627	12,128	403	7,755	2,234	48,659
N of Miss	72	1,394	67	1,177	35	858	33	689	207	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.0	97.0	88.3	92.3	80.8	85.7	76.0	80.1	85.3	90.1
1-2	2.9	1.9	5.2	3.5	4.2	4.6	6.0	4.5	4.5	3.5
3-5	1.8	0.6	3.6	1.9	5.2	3.4	5.2	3.8	3.9	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.8	3.1	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.7	1.2
10+	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.5	6.8	4.4	10.8	8.9	4.6	3.1
N of Valid	514	13,718	691	15,062	620	12,116	400	7,749	2,225	48,645
N of Miss	71	1,396	67	1,171	42	870	36	695	216	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.8	96.4	95.0	95.0	92.6	91.0	89.9	87.7	93.9	93.2
1-2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.1	4.4	3.7	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.0	3.8	4.7	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	469	13,559	622	14,950	552	12,000	338	7,655	1,981	48,164
N of Miss	116	1,555	136	1,283	110	986	98	789	460	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.5	95.7	84.8	87.6	75.0	79.7	71.5	74.8	81.6	85.9
1-2	3.3	2.3	5.3	4.7	8.3	5.7	4.8	5.5	5.6	4.4
3-5	1.4	0.7	3.2	2.2	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0
10+	1.8	1.0	4.5	4.5	11.4	9.8	18.5	14.9	8.3	6.5
N of Valid	509	13,707	682	15,053	625	12,126	400	7,760	2,216	48,646
N of Miss	76	1,407	76	1,180	37	860	36	684	225	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.9	98.7	92.8	94.1	85.0	86.5	79.1	81.1	89.3	91.4
1-2	1.8	0.7	3.0	2.2	5.0	4.0	6.2	4.5	3.9	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	0.2	0.2	1.7	2.0	6.9	6.2	10.7	9.9	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	512	13,705	691	15,043	620	12,109	402	7,755	2,225	48,612
N of Miss	73	1,409	67	1,190	42	877	34	689	216	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	91.6	95.4	85.8	90.6	85.1	88.1	84.8	87.3	86.8	90.8
1-2	5.3	2.6	6.1	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.2	5.4	3.8
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.9	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.7
6-9	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7
10+	1.8	0.9	3.6	2.7	5.7	4.3	8.5	5.2	4.6	3.0
N of Valid	510	13,725	690	15,064	617	12,117	402	7,757	2,219	48,663
N of Miss	75	1,389	68	1,169	45	869	34	687	222	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.3	98.3	93.6	96.9	90.1	93.6	87.6	90.2	92.4	95.4
Once	2.3	1.0	3.8	1.6	4.3	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.5	2.1
Twice	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.8	2.3	1.7	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.2
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	516	13,167	687	14,482	606	11,598	395	7,463	2,204	46,710
N of Miss	69	1,947	71	1,751	56	1,388	41	981	237	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.4	93.6	80.3	87.1	68.0	76.9	61.2	67.1	75.3	83.2
At my home	5.5	3.8	10.8	6.9	12.8	10.3	13.4	13.2	10.6	7.9
At someone else's home	4.7	1.5	5.3	4.2	14.4	9.6	20.7	15.4	10.5	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	490	13,388	675	14,782	596	11,886	381	7,629	2,142	47,685
N of Miss	95	1,726	83	1,451	66	1,100	55	815	299	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	27.2	22.6	30.5	27.0	38.1	34.7	37.4	37.0	33.1	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.0	9.0	20.1	15.1	18.6	19.0	18.2	18.8	17.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	47.8	54.8	35.4	45.3	28.4	35.4	31.9	33.8	35.6	43.7
Don't know or can't say	15.0	13.6	14.1	12.7	14.9	10.9	12.5	10.3	14.2	12.1
N of Valid	492	13,389	673	14,853	606	11,928	385	7,623	2,156	47,793
N of Miss	93	1,725	85	1,380	56	1,058	51	821	285	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	13.4	6.6	20.5	13.1	31.2	23.2	40.9	33.4	25.6	17.1
Yes	86.6	93.4	79.5	86.9	68.8	76.8	59.1	66.6	74.4	82.9
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	98.0	99.3	92.7	97.5	97.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	7.3	2.5	2.2	0.7
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	98.3	94.9	96.1	87.8	91.2	84.7	84.1	91.5	93.6
Yes	3.2	1.7	5.1	3.9	12.2	8.8	15.3	15.9	8.5	6.4
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.5	98.4	93.9	95.7	93.5	93.0	96.2	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.5	1.6	6.1	4.3	6.5	7.0	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.8	98.6	95.4	97.6	96.0	96.6	97.4	98.3
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	4.6	2.4	4.0	3.4	2.6	1.7
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.2	97.2	91.1	95.5	91.1	93.2	88.2	90.5	91.8	94.6
Yes	3.8	2.8	8.9	4.5	8.9	6.8	11.8	9.5	8.2	5.4
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	96.8	97.3	95.1	95.3	96.2	96.1	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.8	1.1	3.2	2.7	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	98.9	96.1	97.8	93.4	96.0	95.0	95.3	95.4	97.3
Yes	3.0	1.1	3.9	2.2	6.6	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	2.7
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.4	97.6	94.0	96.0	91.0	94.3	91.2	92.9	92.8	95.5
Yes	5.6	2.4	6.0	4.0	9.0	5.7	8.8	7.1	7.2	4.5
N of Valid	499	13,219	688	14,676	609	11,860	399	7,629	2,195	47,384
N of Miss	86	1,895	70	1,557	53	1,126	37	815	246	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.9	2.9	6.7	4.6	7.9	6.9	11.2	9.0	7.4	5.4
Yes	95.1	97.1	93.3	95.4	92.1	93.1	88.8	91.0	92.6	94.6
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.6	96.4	98.5	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.4	3.6	1.5	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.5	99.3	98.0	98.3	97.4	97.3	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.7	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.5	99.1	98.8	98.4	98.0	97.7	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	98.4	98.8	99.0	98.5	99.5	98.9	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.6	0.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	98.2	96.7	97.6	96.1	97.1	98.7	96.8	97.0	97.5
Yes	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.4	3.9	2.9	1.3	3.2	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	486	13,050	688	14,557	597	11,752	392	7,547	2,163	46,906
N of Miss	99	2,064	70	1,676	65	1,234	44	897	278	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	7.8	3.8	15.4	9.8	20.8	15.5	24.4	20.2	16.8	11.2
Yes	92.2	96.2	84.6	90.2	79.2	84.5	75.6	79.8	83.2	88.8
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.4	97.5	98.4	92.4	95.5	97.4	98.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.5	1.6	7.6	4.5	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	98.5	98.9	96.2	97.8	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.1	3.8	2.2	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.5	98.4	95.3	97.0	94.0	96.1	97.2	95.7	95.6	97.0
Yes	3.5	1.6	4.7	3.0	6.0	3.9	2.8	4.3	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.1	98.2	90.3	93.4	85.9	88.9	86.5	87.2	89.9	92.6
Yes	2.9	1.8	9.7	6.6	14.1	11.1	13.5	12.8	10.1	7.4
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	99.2	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	96.5	97.8	96.8	96.9	95.4	96.2	96.7	97.6
Yes	2.1	1.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	3.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	485	13,062	682	14,577	601	11,782	393	7,568	2,161	46,989
N of Miss	100	2,052	76	1,656	61	1,204	43	876	280	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	10.8	6.1	21.0	13.5	26.3	19.7	32.1	24.7	22.1	14.8
Yes	89.2	93.9	79.0	86.5	73.7	80.3	67.9	75.3	77.9	85.2
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.0	97.1	90.4	94.0	89.2	91.9	89.3	90.9	90.7	93.8
Yes	6.0	2.9	9.6	6.0	10.8	8.1	10.7	9.1	9.3	6.2
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.0	98.0	91.1	93.7	87.0	89.9	84.9	86.6	90.2	92.8
Yes	3.0	2.0	8.9	6.3	13.0	10.1	15.1	13.4	9.8	7.2
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	96.7	97.2	94.7	96.2	95.9	96.1	96.4	97.3
Yes	1.4	0.7	3.3	2.8	5.3	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	98.9	96.8	98.4	97.0	98.3	98.7	98.4	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.2	1.1	3.2	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.2	96.7	97.4	96.7	96.5	96.9	96.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.6	0.8	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.4	95.3	96.2	92.4	94.3	92.9	93.3	94.7	95.9
Yes	2.0	1.6	4.7	3.8	7.6	5.7	7.1	6.7	5.3	4.1
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.5	93.8	96.4	93.9	95.4	92.1	95.5	94.5	96.6
Yes	1.8	1.5	6.2	3.6	6.1	4.6	7.9	4.5	5.5	3.4
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.1	98.9	98.4	97.5	93.9	95.7	97.8	98.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.5	6.1	4.3	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	501	13,241	695	14,704	609	11,795	392	7,555	2,197	47,295
N of Miss	84	1,873	63	1,529	53	1,191	44	889	244	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	97.1	98.9	94.8	96.5	91.0	92.8	88.2	89.7	93.1	95.1
Less than 1 a day	1.8	0.5	2.5	1.6	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.4	2.9	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.7
2-3 a day	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.5	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	491	12,773	670	14,195	597	11,431	382	7,345	2,140	45,744
N of Miss	94	2,341	88	2,038	65	1,555	54	1,099	301	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.7	2.2	8.3	6.3	15.6	13.0	21.1	18.8	11.6	8.8
Yes	96.3	97.8	91.7	93.7	84.4	87.0	78.9	81.2	88.4	91.2
N of Valid	487	13,017	683	14,523	603	11,759	393	7,539	2,166	46,838
N of Miss	98	2,097	75	1,710	59	1,227	43	905	275	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.0	95.7	96.4	91.6	92.7	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.0	4.3	3.6	8.4	7.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	487	13,017	683	14,523	603	11,759	393	7,539	2,166	46,838
N of Miss	98	2,097	75	1,710	59	1,227	43	905	275	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.2	98.6	97.3	96.8	96.9	96.9	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	487	13,017	683	14,523	603	11,759	393	7,539	2,166	46,838
N of Miss	98	2,097	75	1,710	59	1,227	43	905	275	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.2	99.0	96.9	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	3.1	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	487	13,017	683	14,523	603	11,759	393	7,539	2,166	46,838
N of Miss	98	2,097	75	1,710	59	1,227	43	905	275	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.0	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	487	13,017	683	14,523	603	11,759	393	7,539	2,166	46,838
N of Miss	98	2,097	75	1,710	59	1,227	43	905	275	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.4	98.5	96.8	97.3	97.5	96.9	97.9	98.2
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	487	13,017	683	14,523	603	11,759	393	7,539	2,166	46,838
N of Miss	98	2,097	75	1,710	59	1,227	43	905	275	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.9	98.3	94.9	96.6	91.5	93.9	91.1	91.9	93.7	95.7
Yes	3.1	1.7	5.1	3.4	8.5	6.1	8.9	8.1	6.3	4.3
N of Valid	487	13,017	683	14,523	603	11,759	393	7,539	2,166	46,838
N of Miss	98	2,097	75	1,710	59	1,227	43	905	275	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	4.3	2.6	8.4	5.8	12.6	10.9	14.7	14.9	9.7	7.6
Yes	95.7	97.4	91.6	94.2	87.4	89.1	85.3	85.1	90.3	92.4
N of Valid	440	12,926	616	14,450	533	11,642	333	7,450	1,922	46,468
N of Miss	145	2,188	142	1,783	129	1,344	103	994	519	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2	97.4	97.5	93.1	94.5	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.5	6.9	5.5	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	440	12,926	616	14,450	533	11,642	333	7,450	1,922	46,468
N of Miss	145	2,188	142	1,783	129	1,344	103	994	519	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	97.7	98.4	95.1	96.5	97.0	96.7	97.3	98.0
Yes	0.2	0.3	2.3	1.6	4.9	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	440	12,926	616	14,450	533	11,642	333	7,450	1,922	46,468
N of Miss	145	2,188	142	1,783	129	1,344	103	994	519	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.1	98.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	440	12,926	616	14,450	533	11,642	333	7,450	1,922	46,468
N of Miss	145	2,188	142	1,783	129	1,344	103	994	519	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.0	99.2	98.1	98.7	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	440	12,926	616	14,450	533	11,642	333	7,450	1,922	46,468
N of Miss	145	2,188	142	1,783	129	1,344	103	994	519	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	99.0	99.0	98.3	98.2	99.1	98.0	98.8	98.8
Yes	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	440	12,926	616	14,450	533	11,642	333	7,450	1,922	46,468
N of Miss	145	2,188	142	1,783	129	1,344	103	994	519	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.4	98.2	95.6	96.8	95.3	95.3	95.5	94.0	95.7	96.4
Yes	3.6	1.8	4.4	3.2	4.7	4.7	4.5	6.0	4.3	3.6
N of Valid	440	12,926	616	14,450	533	11,642	333	7,450	1,922	46,468
N of Miss	145	2,188	142	1,783	129	1,344	103	994	519	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	0.8	1.1	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	96.6	98.0	97.7	97.3	95.9	96.9	97.4	97.9
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.2	98.7	99.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.5	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	484	12,994	680	14,511	600	11,733	395	7,535	2,159	46,773
N of Miss	101	2,120	78	1,722	62	1,253	41	909	282	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.2	98.2	99.0	98.7	98.8	99.1	98.6	98.6	98.9
Yes	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	449	12,842	608	14,251	537	11,434	328	7,296	1,922	45,823
N of Miss	136	2,272	150	1,982	125	1,552	108	1,148	519	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	73.5	77.0	51.1	63.1	48.7	53.9	43.5	52.4	54.1	63.0
Wrong	18.8	16.3	28.2	23.0	22.8	24.3	23.5	23.6	23.7	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.8	13.7	9.7	16.2	13.8	17.5	14.6	13.1	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	6.9	4.2	12.3	8.0	15.4	9.4	9.0	5.3
N of Valid	499	13,392	691	14,803	624	11,926	395	7,622	2,209	47,743
N of Miss	86	1,722	67	1,430	38	1,060	41	822	232	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	80.4	83.2	64.0	70.4	58.8	60.5	50.4	56.5	63.7	69.3
Wrong	14.9	12.6	23.8	20.1	20.5	23.2	23.5	22.6	20.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.8	7.6	6.6	12.3	9.7	13.7	12.3	9.1	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	4.7	3.0	8.4	6.6	12.4	8.6	6.4	4.3
N of Valid	489	13,297	686	14,757	616	11,876	395	7,604	2,186	47,534
N of Miss	96	1,817	72	1,476	46	1,110	41	840	255	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	86.2	62.4	69.2	49.3	52.6	42.2	46.3	60.0	66.1
Wrong	11.0	9.3	18.4	16.4	16.3	18.6	19.8	16.3	16.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.8	10.9	8.3	18.6	14.0	14.1	17.1	11.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	8.3	6.2	15.8	14.8	23.9	20.3	11.7	9.3
N of Valid	484	13,291	689	14,738	614	11,868	398	7,609	2,185	47,506
N of Miss	101	1,823	69	1,495	48	1,118	38	835	256	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	86.0	73.4	78.1	72.3	73.9	72.5	75.5	76.1	78.8
Wrong	9.6	10.5	18.3	15.5	17.1	17.4	16.4	17.1	15.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	4.6	4.4	6.7	5.8	6.6	4.7	5.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	3.6	2.1	3.9	2.9	4.5	2.7	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	490	13,301	689	14,752	614	11,876	396	7,615	2,189	47,544
N of Miss	95	1,813	69	1,481	48	1,110	40	829	252	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.3	63.1	41.9	44.0	33.2	31.9	30.5	27.6	41.2	43.6
Very difficult	16.0	15.1	17.7	18.2	12.9	13.7	12.4	10.7	15.0	15.0
Fairly easy	9.3	8.2	20.9	19.6	25.1	26.1	22.1	24.9	19.7	18.9
Very easy	5.4	3.4	12.9	11.3	22.0	22.8	28.9	31.4	16.7	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.2	6.5	7.0	6.8	5.5	6.1	5.4	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	482	13,116	688	14,663	614	11,859	394	7,598	2,178	47,236
N of Miss	103	1,998	70	1,570	48	1,127	42	846	263	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	61.9	63.4	42.3	44.1	32.6	31.6	29.2	27.3	41.5	43.6
Very difficult	14.9	14.5	14.5	17.4	12.1	13.6	13.6	10.8	13.8	14.6
Fairly easy	10.7	9.2	22.2	19.6	25.2	25.4	21.0	24.3	20.3	19.0
Very easy	4.2	4.1	14.6	12.7	23.1	24.0	31.0	32.5	17.7	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.8	6.4	6.2	6.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	475	12,920	685	14,551	610	11,779	390	7,558	2,160	46,808
N of Miss	110	2,194	73	1,682	52	1,207	46	886	281	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.0	75.8	57.1	57.6	47.6	45.8	39.0	38.4	54.3	56.6
Sort of hard	12.4	12.3	18.7	19.8	19.4	21.5	19.2	19.3	17.6	18.0
Sort of easy	10.1	7.1	15.5	14.2	20.0	19.1	21.3	22.6	16.6	14.8
Very easy	6.4	4.8	8.6	8.5	13.0	13.7	20.5	19.6	11.5	10.6
N of Valid	483	13,083	683	14,628	609	11,845	390	7,592	2,165	47,148
N of Miss	102	2,031	75	1,605	53	1,141	46	852	276	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	67.0	71.9	45.4	52.4	41.3	39.7	32.0	33.4	46.5	51.6
Sort of hard	16.0	13.9	18.8	18.2	12.9	17.2	16.0	15.7	16.0	16.4
Sort of easy	11.1	8.3	18.4	16.2	25.8	22.4	23.2	22.7	19.8	16.6
Very easy	6.0	5.9	17.5	13.1	20.1	20.6	28.9	28.1	17.8	15.4
N of Valid	469	13,032	681	14,603	613	11,843	388	7,573	2,151	47,051
N of Miss	116	2,082	77	1,630	49	1,143	48	871	290	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.3	92.5	83.7	84.6	78.7	76.0	74.6	70.2	82.3	82.3
Sort of hard	6.4	5.3	11.9	10.2	12.6	14.6	12.6	17.5	11.0	11.1
Sort of easy	1.3	1.3	2.9	3.3	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.2	4.3	4.1
Very easy	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.3	5.4	5.2	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	472	12,981	679	14,562	605	11,811	389	7,566	2,145	46,920
N of Miss	113	2,133	79	1,671	57	1,175	47	878	296	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	70.2	76.4	63.8	66.1	63.3	61.6	58.2	56.7	64.1	66.3
Sort of hard	15.4	12.1	16.0	15.4	15.5	16.3	16.5	17.0	15.8	15.0
Sort of easy	6.8	6.6	12.0	10.5	11.9	11.7	12.1	13.1	10.8	10.1
Very easy	7.6	4.9	8.2	8.0	9.4	10.4	13.1	13.2	9.3	8.6
N of Valid	473	12,981	683	14,573	607	11,816	388	7,558	2,151	46,928
N of Miss	112	2,133	75	1,660	55	1,170	48	886	290	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	84.7	88.6	66.4	69.5	50.7	50.0	41.8	40.8	61.4	65.2
Sort of hard	8.4	6.3	14.5	12.7	12.5	14.2	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.3
Sort of easy	4.7	2.9	10.5	9.8	18.3	17.2	18.7	18.1	12.9	11.1
Very easy	2.2	2.1	8.7	8.1	18.5	18.6	26.4	28.4	13.3	12.4
N of Valid	465	12,946	678	14,535	607	11,809	390	7,550	2,140	46,840
N of Miss	120	2,168	80	1,698	55	1,177	46	894	301	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.1	84.9	70.9	70.2	66.3	60.9	65.0	58.7	71.2	70.1
Sort of hard	9.7	8.0	12.9	13.6	15.5	17.6	14.4	18.1	13.2	13.8
Sort of easy	4.9	4.3	9.4	9.1	11.0	12.3	11.6	12.1	9.2	9.1
Very easy	2.3	2.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	9.2	9.0	11.1	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	472	12,949	683	14,564	608	11,810	389	7,574	2,152	46,897
N of Miss	113	2,165	75	1,669	54	1,176	47	870	289	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	86.3	85.0	74.1	74.0	73.5	67.2	72.8	66.6	76.5	74.2
Sort of hard	6.6	7.1	12.0	11.6	10.5	14.1	11.5	14.9	10.3	11.5
Sort of easy	4.6	4.1	7.4	7.5	10.3	9.9	7.3	9.1	7.5	7.4
Very easy	2.5	3.7	6.6	6.9	5.6	8.7	8.5	9.3	5.7	6.9
N of Valid	438	12,846	609	14,460	533	11,680	331	7,479	1,911	46,465
N of Miss	147	2,268	149	1,773	129	1,306	105	965	530	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.4	89.2	81.8	81.7	80.5	74.0	72.2	70.8	80.9	80.0
Sort of hard	9.1	7.2	11.5	11.6	10.1	15.2	13.4	15.8	10.9	11.9
Sort of easy	2.3	2.3	3.5	4.3	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.6	4.8	5.0
Very easy	1.1	1.4	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.9	6.9	5.8	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	470	12,907	680	14,553	606	11,804	389	7,567	2,145	46,831
N of Miss	115	2,207	78	1,680	56	1,182	47	877	296	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	74.4	81.0	56.5	60.5	48.2	46.1	41.0	40.5	55.3	59.3
Sort of hard	11.8	9.0	11.7	12.6	11.4	12.1	11.1	10.1	11.5	11.1
Sort of easy	10.5	5.9	16.1	14.4	19.2	19.5	18.6	19.9	16.2	14.2
Very easy	3.4	4.1	15.8	12.5	21.2	22.2	29.4	29.4	17.1	15.4
N of Valid	468	12,924	678	14,539	595	11,793	388	7,560	2,129	46,816
N of Miss	117	2,190	80	1,694	67	1,193	48	884	312	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.2	73.2	77.7	76.1	84.1	82.1	83.7	85.7	80.0	78.4
Yes	24.8	26.8	22.3	23.9	15.9	17.9	16.3	14.3	20.0	21.6
N of Valid	475	12,682	678	14,353	602	11,649	393	7,479	2,148	46,163
N of Miss	110	2,432	80	1,880	60	1,337	43	965	293	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	93.4	92.8	94.1	96.0	95.6	95.4	96.4	94.6	94.7
Yes	5.3	6.6	7.2	5.9	4.0	4.4	4.6	3.6	5.4	5.3
N of Valid	475	12,682	678	14,353	602	11,649	393	7,479	2,148	46,163
N of Miss	110	2,432	80	1,880	60	1,337	43	965	293	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.4	92.4	90.6	89.4	94.7	90.0	92.6	91.3	92.5	90.7
Yes	7.6	7.6	9.4	10.6	5.3	10.0	7.4	8.7	7.5	9.3
N of Valid	475	12,682	678	14,353	602	11,649	393	7,479	2,148	46,163
N of Miss	110	2,432	80	1,880	60	1,337	43	965	293	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	28.6	31.2	31.0	30.6	19.9	25.2	22.9	21.0	25.9	27.9
Yes	71.4	68.8	69.0	69.4	80.1	74.8	77.1	79.0	74.1	72.1
N of Valid	475	12,682	678	14,353	602	11,649	393	7,479	2,148	46,163
N of Miss	110	2,432	80	1,880	60	1,337	43	965	293	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.9	73.7	78.7	76.3	81.9	79.0	80.7	81.7	77.6	77.1
Yes	32.1	26.3	21.3	23.7	18.1	21.0	19.3	18.3	22.4	22.9
N of Valid	474	12,732	662	14,181	597	11,476	384	7,341	2,117	45,730
N of Miss	111	2,382	96	2,052	65	1,510	52	1,103	324	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	33.7	35.5	34.5	29.9	36.4	29.9	35.3	30.3	35.0	31.5
1 or 2 times	32.4	34.9	32.4	34.1	30.5	31.9	26.6	30.0	30.8	33.1
3 or 4 times	20.3	18.3	19.9	20.0	15.9	20.1	20.8	20.2	19.0	19.6
5 or 6 times	5.4	6.0	7.8	8.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	8.2	8.5
7 or more times	8.2	5.3	5.5	7.2	7.4	8.3	7.4	9.2	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	478	12,951	670	14,362	610	11,670	394	7,446	2,152	46,429
N of Miss	107	2,163	88	1,871	52	1,316	42	998	289	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.4	48.3	66.4	58.1	65.8	61.5	77.9	75.1	64.3	58.9
Yes	51.6	51.7	33.6	41.9	34.2	38.5	22.1	24.9	35.7	41.1
N of Valid	475	12,767	666	14,205	603	11,566	389	7,364	2,133	45,902
N of Miss	110	2,347	92	2,028	59	1,420	47	1,080	308	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.7	32.6	35.9	27.1	39.8	27.0	39.5	28.9	36.5	28.9
1 or 2 times	43.3	42.1	33.4	37.4	18.7	25.3	16.6	24.3	28.3	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.3	16.9	22.6	22.9	26.6	30.3	31.2	28.8	24.1	24.1
5 or 6 times	6.4	5.7	4.1	7.8	8.6	11.2	7.0	12.0	6.4	8.7
7 or more times	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.2	5.7	6.0	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	469	12,855	665	14,318	605	11,616	385	7,423	2,124	46,212
N of Miss	116	2,259	93	1,915	57	1,370	51	1,021	317	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.6	68.6	59.5	60.0	59.1	54.7	62.3	55.7	61.7	60.3
Yes	32.4	31.4	40.5	40.0	40.9	45.3	37.7	44.3	38.3	39.7
N of Valid	469	12,707	662	14,206	602	11,530	385	7,389	2,118	45,832
N of Miss	116	2,407	96	2,027	60	1,456	51	1,055	323	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.0	4.6	4.8	6.5	5.5	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.5
no	8.9	6.4	8.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	4.6	6.5	7.4	6.8
yes	33.1	34.2	40.3	38.2	42.7	39.2	32.6	38.1	38.0	37.3
YES!	51.7	53.4	46.9	49.7	43.7	48.3	56.3	49.6	48.8	50.3
N of Valid	472	12,868	670	14,396	604	11,702	389	7,504	2,135	46,470
N of Miss	113	2,246	88	1,837	58	1,284	47	940	306	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	33.2	38.0	28.6	30.5	31.3	29.0	31.3	30.6	30.9	32.2
no	33.8	34.6	42.8	39.9	37.0	38.6	42.4	38.6	39.1	37.9
yes	19.1	18.8	19.3	20.8	21.2	22.2	17.6	20.8	19.5	20.6
YES!	13.9	8.6	9.3	8.8	10.6	10.2	8.8	9.9	10.6	9.3
N of Valid	476	12,796	664	14,296	595	11,630	387	7,475	2,122	46,197
N of Miss	109	2,318	94	1,937	67	1,356	49	969	319	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	7.3	7.3	6.1	5.1	7.0	5.6	4.4	6.2	6.3	6.0
no	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.9	6.4	5.1	4.9
yes	27.3	28.9	33.6	34.4	37.7	37.2	34.3	37.9	33.5	34.1
YES!	60.6	58.9	55.0	55.9	50.8	52.7	55.4	49.5	55.2	54.9
N of Valid	480	12,847	673	14,351	604	11,672	388	7,494	2,145	46,364
N of Miss	105	2,267	85	1,882	58	1,314	48	950	296	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.5	7.3	5.9	5.4	6.4	7.1	6.4
no	7.9	5.8	7.9	7.3	9.2	7.6	6.0	8.1	7.9	7.1
yes	20.9	22.7	31.3	28.4	32.2	32.7	33.7	35.0	29.7	29.0
YES!	63.0	63.6	53.7	58.9	51.3	53.8	54.9	50.5	55.3	57.5
N of Valid	470	12,755	671	14,331	600	11,656	386	7,488	2,127	46,230
N of Miss	115	2,359	87	1,902	62	1,330	50	956	314	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.1	8.4	10.9	7.0	11.6	8.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	8.1
no	9.3	7.3	14.5	9.7	15.1	13.1	22.1	16.1	14.9	10.9
yes	23.8	25.9	31.2	31.8	35.4	34.7	32.0	35.0	30.9	31.4
YES!	57.8	58.4	43.3	51.5	37.8	44.2	36.2	39.2	43.7	49.6
N of Valid	474	12,786	669	14,340	601	11,660	384	7,488	2,128	46,274
N of Miss	111	2,328	89	1,893	61	1,326	52	956	313	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.7	7.8	8.9	8.2	14.1	10.7	13.2	13.9	10.6	9.7
no	11.9	10.8	19.9	16.9	23.2	19.7	25.6	22.1	20.1	16.7
yes	29.6	34.3	37.6	36.5	33.6	37.9	30.7	35.7	33.4	36.1
YES!	51.9	47.1	33.6	38.4	29.1	31.7	30.5	28.2	35.9	37.5
N of Valid	480	12,841	663	14,329	604	11,662	387	7,502	2,134	46,334
N of Miss	105	2,273	95	1,904	58	1,324	49	942	307	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.9	7.6	6.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.8
no	8.9	6.9	7.9	8.0	9.3	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.5	7.8
yes	20.9	29.4	35.7	33.3	34.4	35.4	32.4	36.2	31.4	33.2
YES!	64.0	57.7	50.6	53.9	48.8	50.5	52.8	48.5	53.4	53.2
N of Valid	470	12,805	670	14,345	605	11,671	386	7,493	2,131	46,314
N of Miss	115	2,309	88	1,888	57	1,315	50	951	310	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.8	78.7	62.0	67.7	55.3	58.4	50.4	52.3	61.1	65.9
Yes	21.1	16.9	34.8	27.7	40.4	36.9	45.0	42.3	35.2	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.4	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.4	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	475	12,840	673	14,355	604	11,680	387	7,508	2,139	46,383
N of Miss	110	2,274	85	1,878	58	1,306	49	936	302	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	86.2	89.8	81.8	81.2	71.5	72.0	65.0	65.4	76.8	78.7
Yes	10.6	5.9	14.9	14.2	24.4	23.3	30.6	29.2	19.5	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	3.3	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.4	5.4	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	472	12,780	664	14,296	603	11,648	386	7,490	2,125	46,214
N of Miss	113	2,334	94	1,937	59	1,338	50	954	316	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	84.9	87.7	83.6	82.4	77.8	77.9	73.7	72.8	80.4	81.2
Yes	11.9	8.0	13.0	13.0	17.9	17.5	21.6	21.9	15.7	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	3.5	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.6
N of Valid	469	12,753	663	14,286	604	11,633	388	7,492	2,124	46,164
N of Miss	116	2,361	95	1,947	58	1,353	48	952	317	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	94.9	95.2	94.4	95.0	94.4	93.8	93.6	94.9	94.4
Yes	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	3.3	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.4	5.3	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	466	12,756	665	14,265	598	11,623	389	7,482	2,118	46,126
N of Miss	119	2,358	93	1,968	64	1,363	47	962	323	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	75.3	79.0	72.3	74.2	73.0	74.1	73.2	73.9	73.3	75.4
Yes	21.9	16.7	24.5	21.2	22.4	21.2	22.3	20.8	23.0	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	3.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	465	12,732	660	14,259	597	11,624	385	7,489	2,107	46,104
N of Miss	120	2,382	98	1,974	65	1,362	51	955	334	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.0	83.1	72.4	74.3	67.8	68.2	63.9	64.4	71.3	73.6
Yes	17.0	12.5	24.2	21.1	27.8	27.1	30.7	30.1	24.8	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.3	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.5	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	942	25,514	1,328	28,588	1,200	23,318	776	14,996	4,246	92,416
N of Miss	228	4,714	188	3,878	124	2,654	96	1,892	636	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.4	93.1	92.7	90.9	90.4	89.1	89.9	87.2	91.7	90.5
Yes	3.8	2.6	4.1	4.5	5.4	6.2	5.7	7.5	4.7	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.3	3.2	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.3	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	468	12,721	657	14,263	596	11,638	387	7,479	2,108	46,101
N of Miss	117	2,393	101	1,970	66	1,348	49	965	333	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	89.6	79.4	85.5	77.8	81.9	75.2	77.9	79.5	84.5
Wrong	11.5	7.5	14.0	10.2	13.7	12.3	14.6	14.1	13.5	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.1	5.4	3.3	6.5	4.4	7.0	5.6	5.2	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	478	12,836	666	14,342	598	11,680	383	7,496	2,125	46,354
N of Miss	107	2,278	92	1,891	64	1,306	53	948	316	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	93.8	90.3	91.2	87.9	87.4	78.7	82.7	87.8	89.6
Wrong	6.8	4.8	7.9	6.8	9.4	9.7	14.2	12.3	9.2	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	5.0	3.4	1.9	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	473	12,819	660	14,305	594	11,656	381	7,483	2,108	46,263
N of Miss	112	2,295	98	1,928	68	1,330	55	961	333	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.8	88.2	88.6	82.9	81.5	75.8	75.1	85.6	86.3
Wrong	4.9	3.5	8.6	7.0	9.0	10.2	13.0	11.6	8.7	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	2.1	3.1	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.6	3.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	3.0	2.8	5.2	5.7	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	469	12,770	652	14,278	598	11,646	384	7,479	2,103	46,173
N of Miss	116	2,344	106	1,955	64	1,340	52	965	338	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.5	91.0	93.1	93.6	91.4	87.4	90.4	91.6	92.6
Wrong	5.5	4.1	6.6	5.1	4.0	6.3	9.7	7.4	6.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	471	12,783	656	14,278	596	11,657	380	7,477	2,103	46,195
N of Miss	114	2,331	102	1,955	66	1,329	56	967	338	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	83.1	75.4	80.5	80.1	81.9	84.1	84.4	79.2	82.2
Wrong	16.0	13.9	20.3	16.0	16.6	14.7	13.0	12.6	17.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	470	12,782	654	14,283	592	11,654	384	7,479	2,100	46,198
N of Miss	115	2,332	104	1,950	70	1,332	52	965	341	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	84.6	76.6	80.4	78.0	79.2	81.8	79.8	78.9	81.1
Wrong	13.5	11.0	15.9	14.3	15.3	14.8	13.8	14.7	14.8	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	5.9	4.3	5.5	4.8	3.4	4.3	4.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	468	12,787	661	14,312	595	11,666	384	7,493	2,108	46,258
N of Miss	117	2,327	97	1,921	67	1,320	52	951	333	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	57.1	62.8	52.7	56.8	61.3	58.9	62.2	63.9	57.8	60.1
Wrong	23.1	23.8	28.9	25.8	20.4	24.6	22.7	22.5	24.1	24.4
A little bit wrong	14.2	10.9	15.9	14.7	15.5	13.9	11.7	11.4	14.7	12.9
Not at all wrong	5.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.2	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	464	12,780	660	14,294	594	11,650	384	7,476	2,102	46,200
N of Miss	121	2,334	98	1,939	68	1,336	52	968	339	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	77.2	81.9	67.6	72.1	61.3	64.8	59.9	60.0	66.6	71.0
1	7.9	8.3	13.2	10.8	11.8	11.5	8.0	10.2	10.6	10.2
2	4.6	4.1	7.0	6.4	9.9	7.9	10.1	9.0	7.8	6.6
3-4	5.2	2.7	5.7	5.0	6.4	7.0	8.8	8.8	6.4	5.5
5+	5.2	2.9	6.5	5.7	10.6	8.8	13.2	12.0	8.6	6.7
N of Valid	482	12,813	661	14,318	595	11,694	387	7,499	2,125	46,324
N of Miss	103	2,301	97	1,915	67	1,292	49	945	316	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.1	92.7	83.4	86.6	79.2	82.8	76.9	78.6	82.1	86.0
1	6.6	4.2	6.9	6.3	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.1
2	1.9	1.5	5.0	3.2	5.8	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.5	3.3
3-4	1.7	0.7	2.4	1.9	3.4	2.6	6.0	4.1	3.2	2.1
5+	1.7	0.9	2.3	2.1	4.1	3.3	5.4	4.7	3.2	2.5
N of Valid	470	12,739	663	14,256	591	11,644	386	7,474	2,110	46,113
N of Miss	115	2,375	95	1,977	71	1,342	50	970	331	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	82.8	89.5	80.5	83.7	79.5	81.7	77.3	80.6	80.1	84.3
1	8.9	6.1	9.1	7.8	9.5	7.6	6.5	7.0	8.7	7.1
2	2.5	2.1	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.1	6.2	4.6	3.9	3.4
3-4	2.8	1.2	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.2
5+	3.0	1.2	4.1	2.9	4.8	3.9	6.2	4.7	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	472	12,766	661	14,270	589	11,657	387	7,492	2,109	46,185
N of Miss	113	2,348	97	1,963	73	1,329	49	952	332	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	61.3	67.8	47.5	54.9	43.6	48.0	44.7	45.1	49.0	55.1
1	13.1	13.7	15.7	14.6	13.6	12.8	10.1	10.5	13.5	13.2
2	6.8	6.9	8.5	9.4	8.5	10.6	10.6	10.0	8.5	9.1
3-4	5.3	4.9	10.6	8.1	9.8	9.6	9.6	10.4	9.0	8.0
5+	13.5	6.7	17.7	12.9	24.4	19.1	25.1	24.1	20.0	14.6
N of Valid	473	12,777	661	14,275	589	11,670	387	7,490	2,110	46,212
N of Miss	112	2,337	97	1,958	73	1,316	49	954	331	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	22.8	29.9	20.8	25.2	18.1	25.0	23.5	29.8	21.0	27.2
Safe	48.8	50.4	53.0	54.5	55.5	54.7	55.5	52.4	53.2	53.1
Not safe	20.7	14.8	22.6	16.1	20.3	15.5	16.0	13.6	20.4	15.2
Very not safe	7.6	4.9	3.6	4.3	6.1	4.7	5.1	4.2	5.5	4.6
N of Valid	473	12,272	659	13,756	586	11,191	375	7,173	2,093	44,392
N of Miss	112	2,842	99	2,477	76	1,795	61	1,271	348	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	22.8	18.8	16.7	15.7	19.3	16.8	18.7	17.2	19.2	17.1
At a school	52.7	56.0	60.5	60.7	55.0	60.2	60.7	62.1	57.2	59.5
No preference	11.1	12.2	13.5	13.8	16.1	14.9	14.5	15.3	13.9	13.9
I don't know	13.4	12.9	9.3	9.9	9.6	8.2	6.1	5.5	9.7	9.6
N of Valid	478	12,620	666	14,113	595	11,457	379	7,344	2,118	45,534
N of Miss	107	2,494	92	2,120	67	1,529	57	1,100	323	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	51.6	58.5	54.8	60.6	49.0	58.4	62.1	62.2	53.8	59.7
No	18.9	12.8	14.2	12.4	18.2	15.7	20.0	18.3	17.4	14.3
I don't know	29.5	28.7	31.0	26.9	32.8	25.9	17.9	19.5	28.8	26.0
N of Valid	471	12,338	662	13,880	582	11,290	380	7,213	2,095	44,721
N of Miss	114	2,776	96	2,353	80	1,696	56	1,231	346	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	34.3	28.2	21.7	19.9	18.1	16.5	13.6	15.8	22.0	20.7
Somewhat better	15.3	15.6	16.4	16.9	16.2	16.3	18.1	16.4	16.4	16.3
Stayed the same	38.0	43.5	48.3	47.9	48.0	50.6	55.5	51.7	47.3	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.6	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.6	11.7	9.7	11.5	10.7	11.0
Much worse	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.7	5.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	3.6	4.0
N of Valid	458	12,372	659	13,977	585	11,450	382	7,332	2,084	45,131
N of Miss	127	2,742	99	2,256	77	1,536	54	1,112	357	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.4	37.5	45.8	44.1	49.5	48.6	44.5	48.4	45.0	44.1
Rarely	21.8	21.6	24.5	22.9	21.3	21.1	21.1	19.2	22.4	21.4
Sometimes	21.6	21.6	19.4	19.8	19.4	18.6	21.6	19.3	20.3	19.9
Often	12.3	11.7	8.1	9.0	6.5	8.1	9.4	8.8	8.8	9.5
Always	6.0	7.6	2.3	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.4	3.6	5.0
N of Valid	464	12,528	666	14,085	588	11,511	384	7,418	2,102	45,542
N of Miss	121	2,586	92	2,148	74	1,475	52	1,026	339	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	45.8	43.7	53.3	52.3	57.4	56.4	52.0	55.3	52.6	51.5
Rarely	26.1	23.4	25.2	23.0	22.6	21.1	21.0	19.8	23.9	22.1
Sometimes	17.0	19.9	16.2	16.6	15.0	15.2	18.1	15.9	16.4	17.0
Often	7.1	8.1	3.9	5.6	3.2	4.9	6.6	6.1	4.9	6.2
Always	4.0	4.8	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	452	12,396	662	14,013	585	11,477	381	7,400	2,080	45,286
N of Miss	133	2,718	96	2,220	77	1,509	55	1,044	361	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	59.4	58.4	68.5	64.3	69.7	67.8	63.4	65.7	65.9	63.8
Rarely	17.9	17.9	16.4	15.8	14.9	14.2	15.4	14.4	16.1	15.7
Sometimes	12.6	11.8	8.0	10.5	8.2	10.2	13.4	11.4	10.0	10.9
Often	4.0	5.7	4.1	5.3	3.9	4.5	5.5	5.2	4.3	5.2
Always	6.2	6.2	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.4	3.3	3.7	4.3
N of Valid	453	12,426	666	14,006	584	11,469	382	7,386	2,085	45,287
N of Miss	132	2,688	92	2,227	78	1,517	54	1,058	356	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	61.1	65.5	63.7	64.7	66.3	61.0	64.7	60.8	64.0	63.4
Yes	38.9	34.5	36.3	35.3	33.7	39.0	35.3	39.2	36.0	36.6
N of Valid	447	12,135	642	13,676	575	11,175	382	7,194	2,046	44,180
N of Miss	138	2,979	116	2,557	87	1,811	54	1,250	395	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.0	16.4	18.3	17.7	19.4	21.3	18.2	20.4	18.9	18.7
Most of the time	12.4	13.5	16.8	17.1	15.2	18.0	18.4	17.3	15.7	16.4
Some of the time	23.3	26.1	24.9	27.5	24.4	27.5	29.4	28.8	25.2	27.3
A little of the time	21.3	22.8	19.8	18.9	16.8	15.5	15.6	14.4	18.5	18.3
None of the time	23.0	21.2	20.4	18.8	24.2	17.8	18.4	19.1	21.7	19.3
N of Valid	460	12,602	668	14,127	594	11,552	385	7,435	2,107	45,716
N of Miss	125	2,512	90	2,106	68	1,434	51	1,009	334	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	15.7	12.0	13.4	12.4	13.6	14.3	11.2	13.9	13.5	13.0
Most of the time	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.1	9.3	11.1	13.8	10.9	10.2	10.2
Some of the time	13.7	15.1	17.9	16.9	16.0	19.1	21.1	20.5	17.0	17.5
A little of the time	18.1	18.3	17.9	18.3	16.1	17.9	16.7	17.7	17.2	18.1
None of the time	44.2	45.6	40.7	42.4	45.0	37.6	37.2	36.9	42.0	41.2
N of Valid	453	12,498	658	14,033	589	11,484	384	7,403	2,084	45,418
N of Miss	132	2,616	100	2,200	73	1,502	52	1,041	357	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	23.1	20.3	21.7	22.8	23.8	25.1	20.9	23.1	22.5	22.7
Most of the time	13.0	14.8	16.5	17.3	13.1	18.4	16.5	18.6	14.8	17.1
Some of the time	13.3	17.6	17.7	18.8	17.7	19.8	20.9	21.1	17.4	19.1
A little of the time	14.8	15.7	15.1	14.6	14.6	13.3	15.4	12.9	15.0	14.3
None of the time	35.7	31.6	28.9	26.4	30.8	23.3	26.2	24.3	30.4	26.7
N of Valid	445	12,398	654	14,002	581	11,463	382	7,399	2,062	45,262
N of Miss	140	2,716	104	2,231	81	1,523	54	1,045	379	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.5	10.2	12.9	10.4	12.1	12.7	11.7	12.3	12.8	11.2
Most of the time	7.9	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.5	9.1	9.6	9.3	8.1	8.3
Some of the time	10.3	12.2	13.5	13.9	15.1	16.3	18.7	17.3	14.2	14.6
A little of the time	18.0	16.6	16.6	17.1	17.2	17.3	16.6	18.0	17.1	17.2
None of the time	49.2	53.6	49.0	50.7	48.1	44.7	43.4	43.1	47.8	48.7
N of Valid	455	12,507	661	14,056	588	11,505	385	7,418	2,089	45,486
N of Miss	130	2,607	97	2,177	74	1,481	51	1,026	352	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	21.1	16.4	15.1	15.7	15.6	18.8	16.8	18.1	16.8	17.1
Most of the time	12.2	13.2	14.0	14.1	12.3	15.6	14.7	16.5	13.3	14.6
Some of the time	18.4	18.7	22.0	20.8	20.7	21.7	21.4	21.8	20.8	20.6
A little of the time	13.2	18.0	17.5	18.2	18.0	16.5	20.4	15.7	17.3	17.3
None of the time	35.1	33.7	31.4	31.2	33.4	27.3	26.6	27.9	31.9	30.3
N of Valid	441	12,304	650	13,984	584	11,487	387	7,411	2,062	45,186
N of Miss	144	2,810	108	2,249	78	1,499	49	1,033	379	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	19.6	14.9	16.4	15.5	16.4	16.6	14.8	15.3	16.8	15.6
Most of the time	8.4	8.1	8.9	10.0	7.5	10.5	9.9	10.5	8.6	9.7
Some of the time	8.8	10.9	12.6	11.9	12.1	14.1	17.1	15.5	12.5	12.8
A little of the time	12.4	14.8	14.7	15.0	14.7	15.1	15.8	14.8	14.4	14.9
None of the time	50.8	51.3	47.4	47.6	49.2	43.7	42.3	44.0	47.7	47.0
N of Valid	453	12,509	660	14,056	585	11,509	385	7,417	2,083	45,491
N of Miss	132	2,605	98	2,177	77	1,477	51	1,027	358	7,286