

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Region 10

### Profile Report

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little  
River, Miller, Sevier

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the region. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	region	2,732	2,944	1,411	2,220
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	30.1	823	31.9	940	30.1	425	31.4	698
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	region	25.4	695	30.6	902	36.3	512	32.0	711
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	region	25.2	688	19.6	578	21.0	297	23.6	523
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	region	19.3	526	17.8	524	12.5	177	13.0	288
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	48.6	1,294	49.5	1,418	49.1	659	50.4	1,038
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	region	51.4	1,369	50.5	1,449	50.9	683	49.6	1,022
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	15.7	427	25.5	748	20.0	266	20.3	425
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	region	25.1	682	21.2	620	26.7	356	24.2	507
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	region	0.3	9	0.9	26	0.2	2	0.4	9
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	region	1.7	45	1.1	31	0.9	12	0.9	19
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	region	46.6	1,267	41.1	1,206	42.6	567	42.7	894
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	region	1.7	46	1.9	57	2.1	28	1.8	37
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	region	8.8	240	8.3	243	7.6	101	9.7	202
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

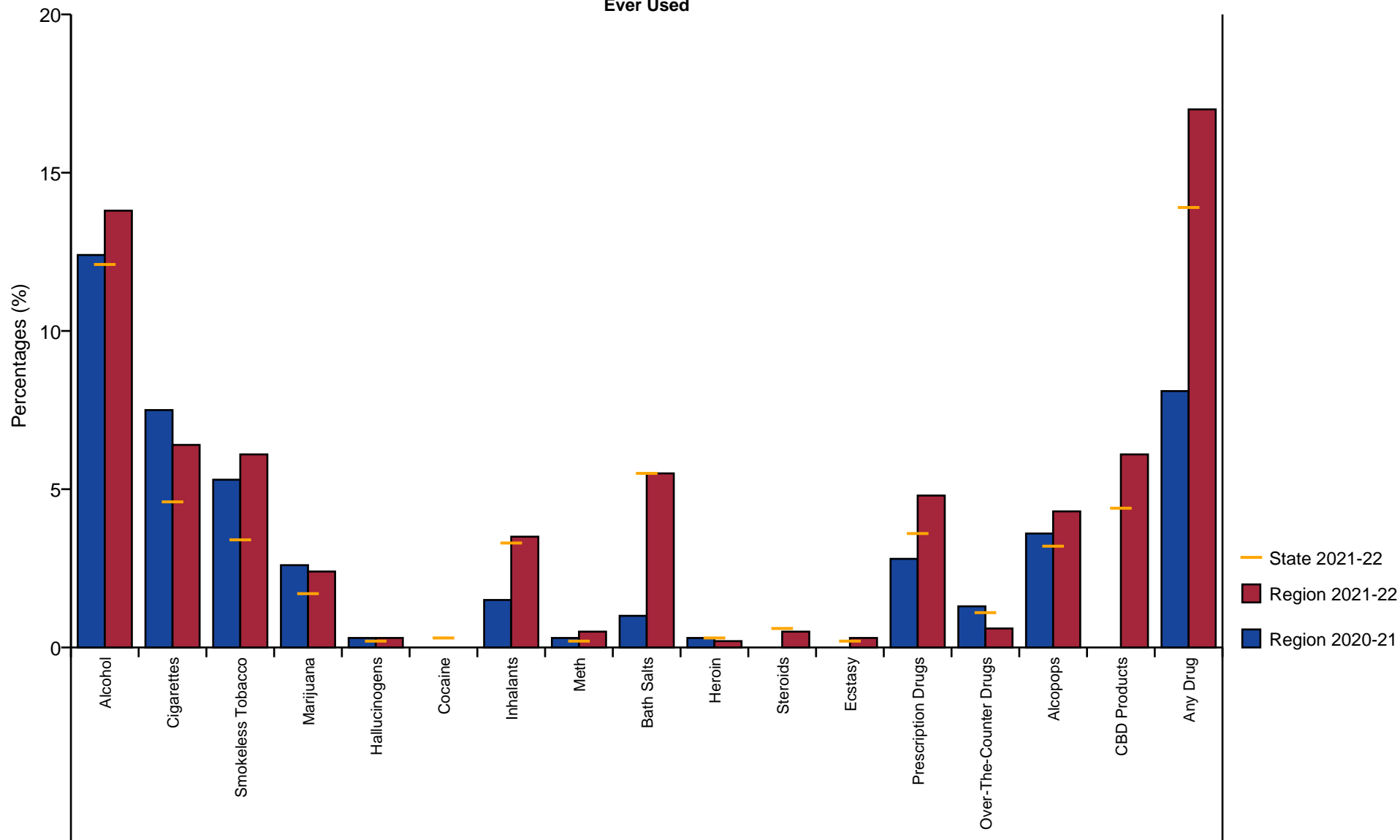
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 10

Ever Used

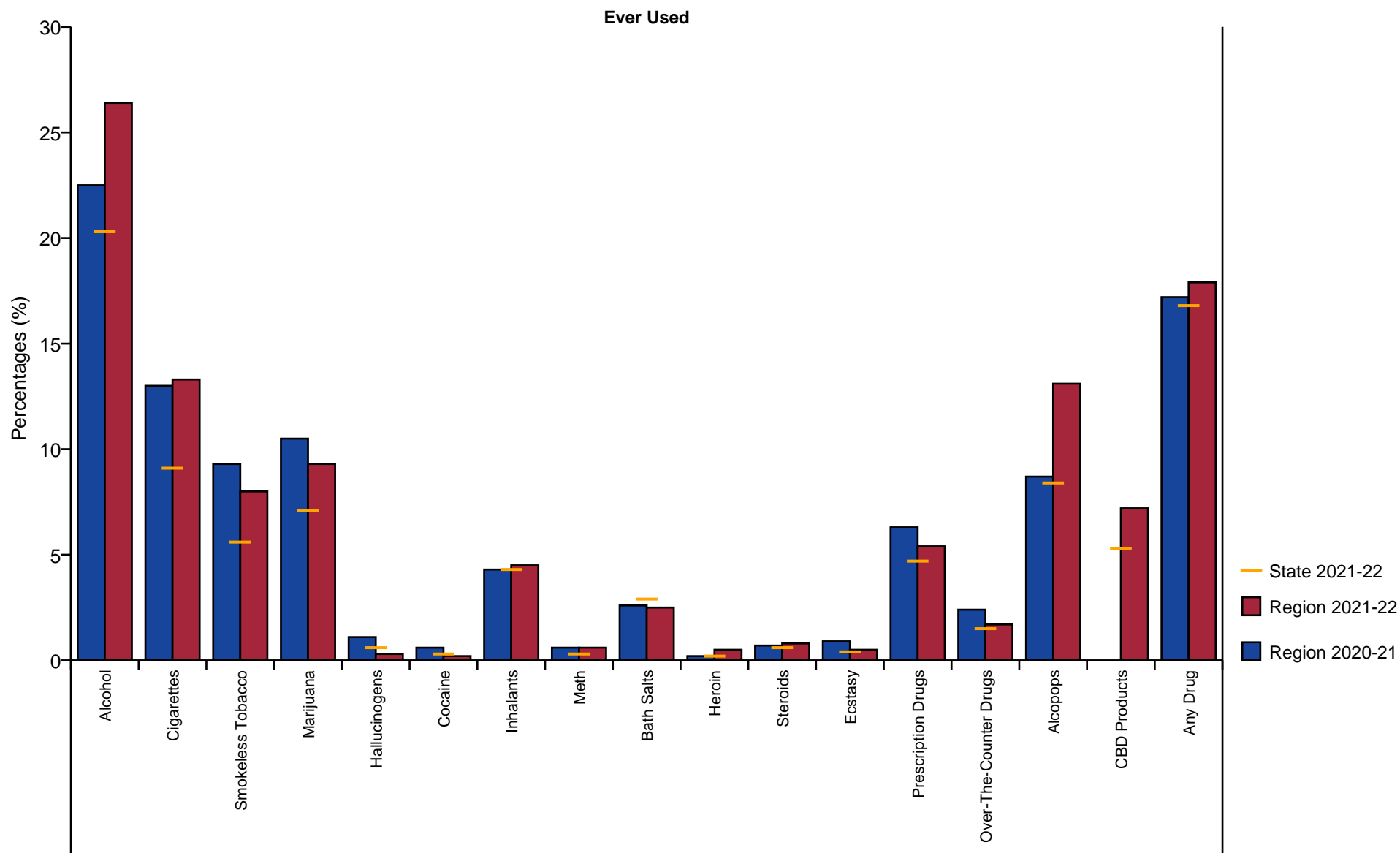


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 10

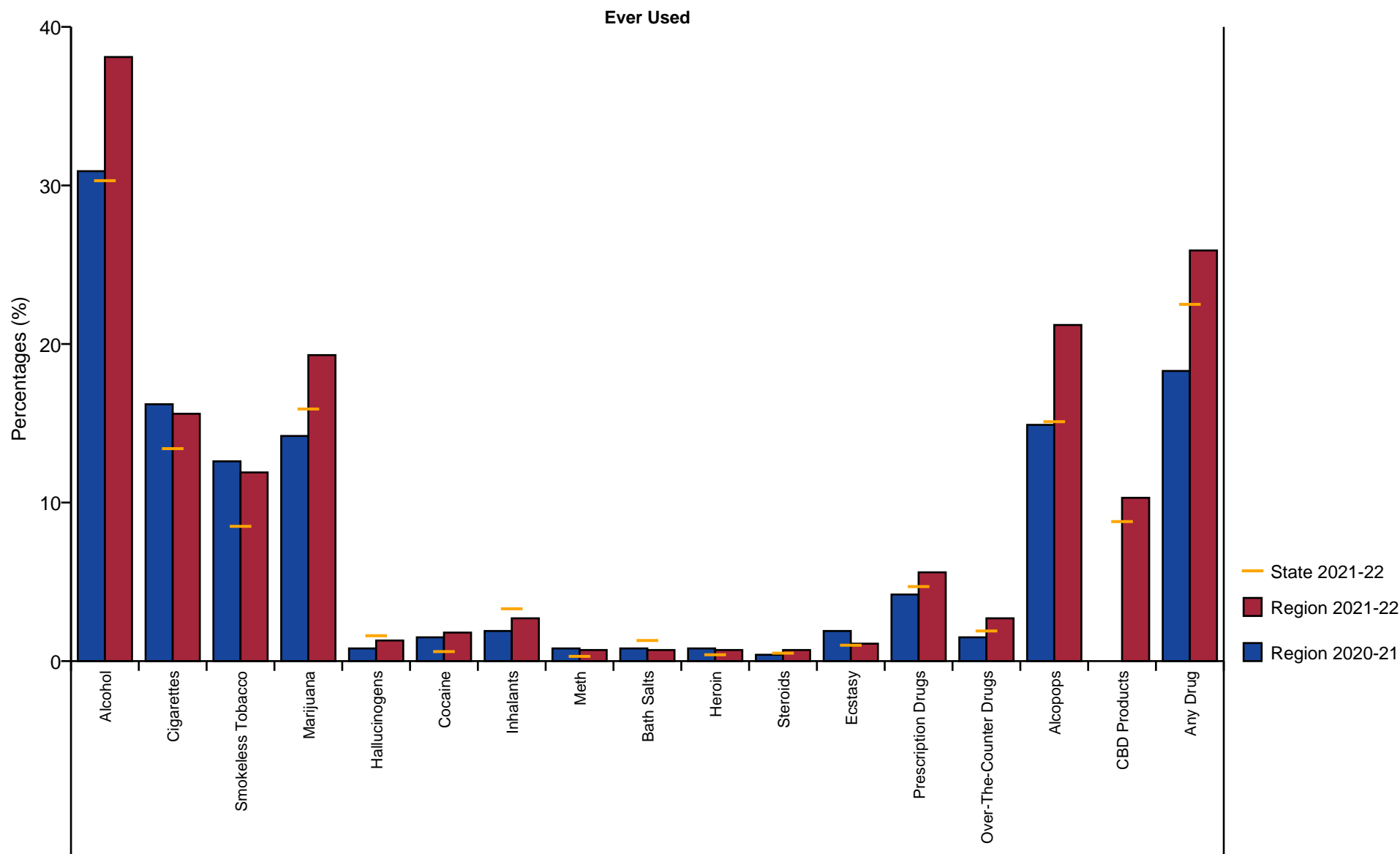


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 10

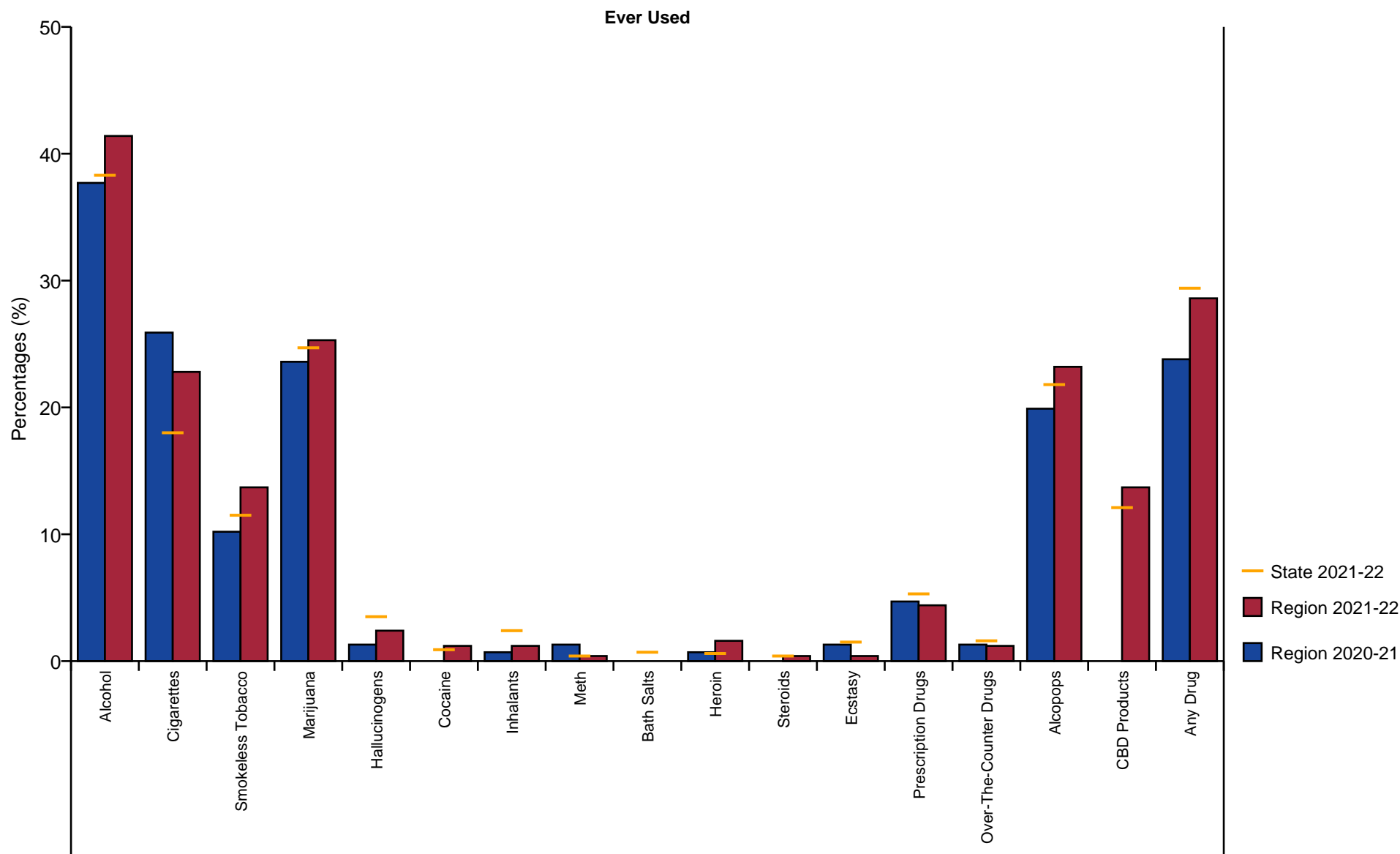


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 10



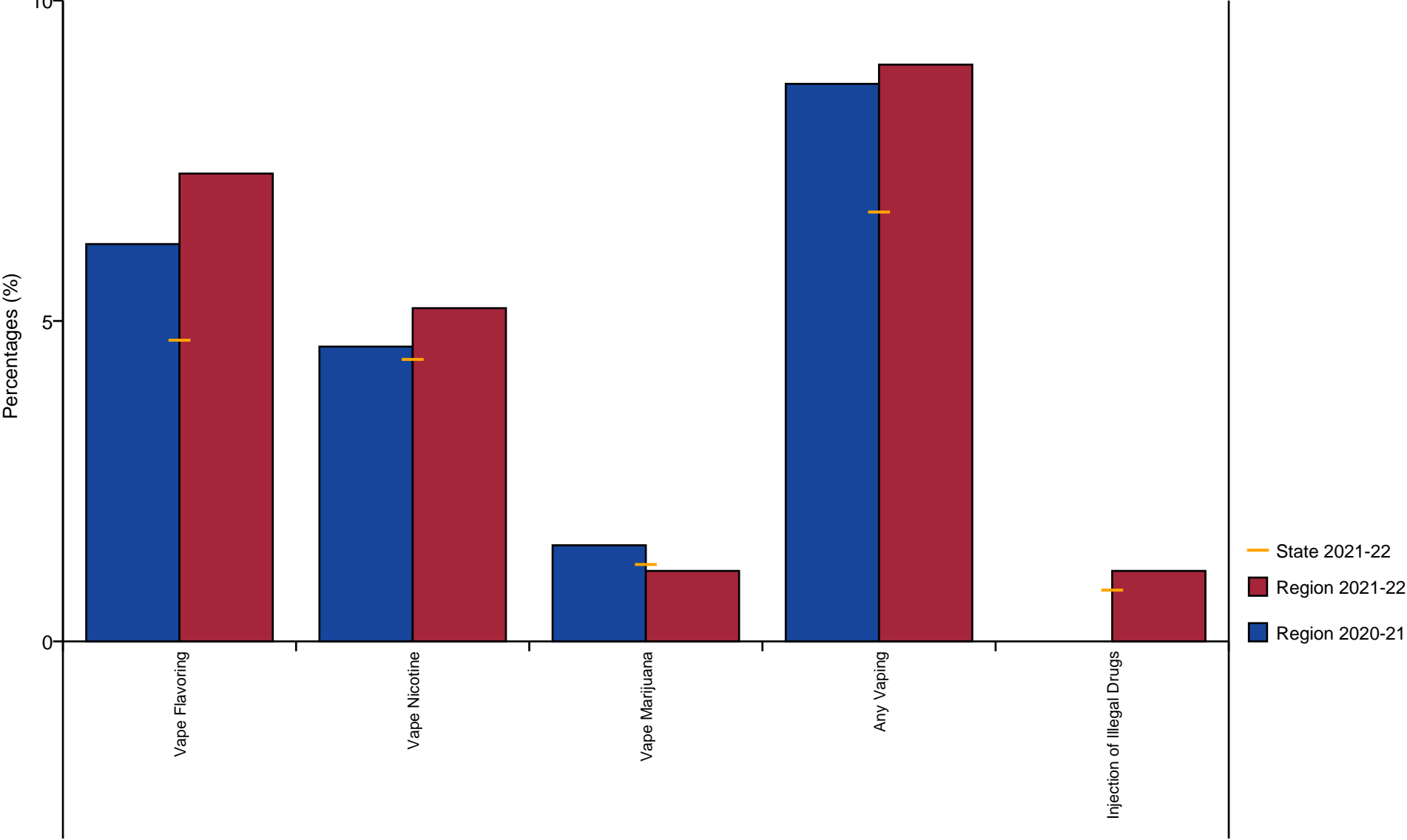
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Region 10

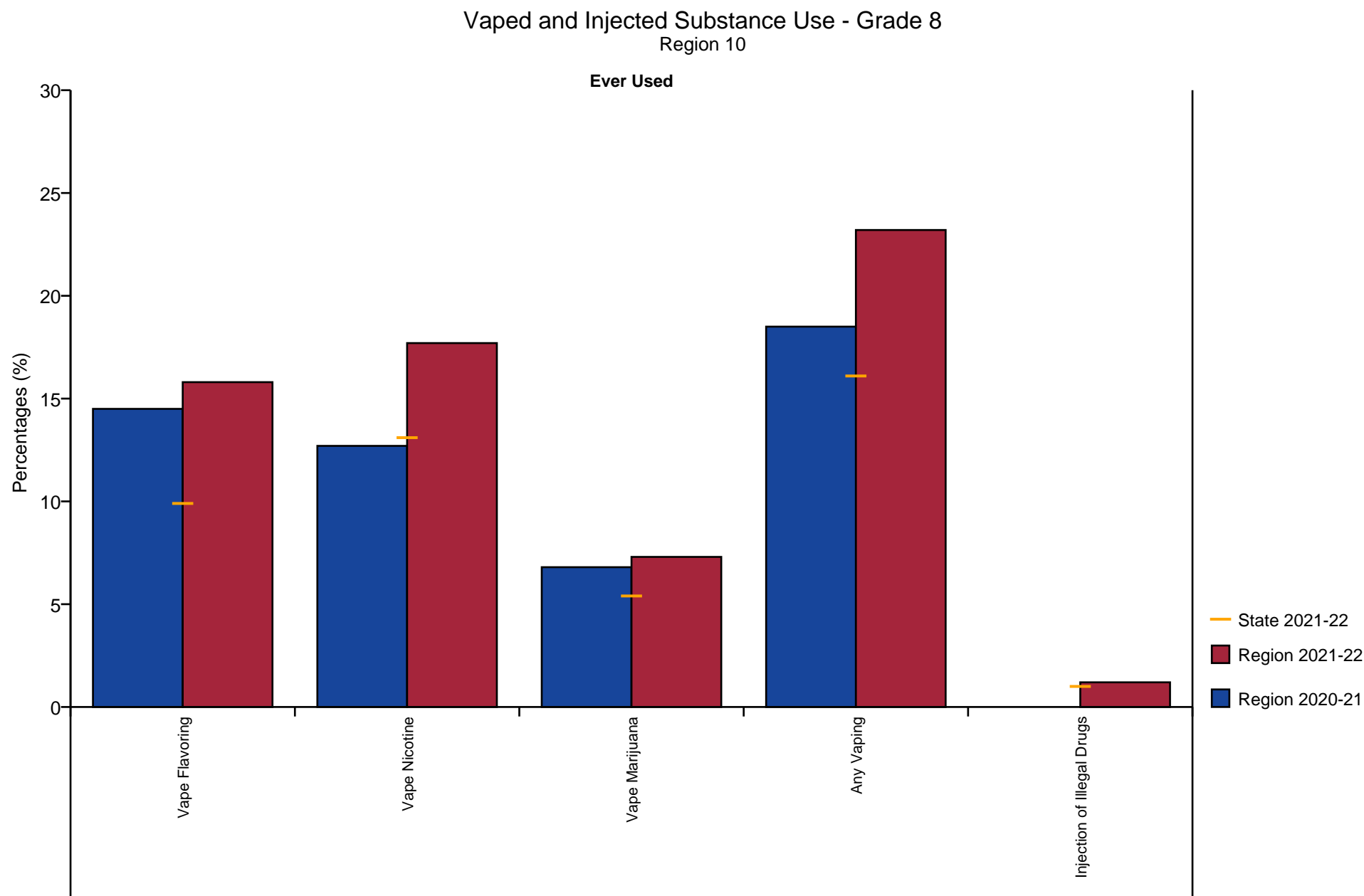
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



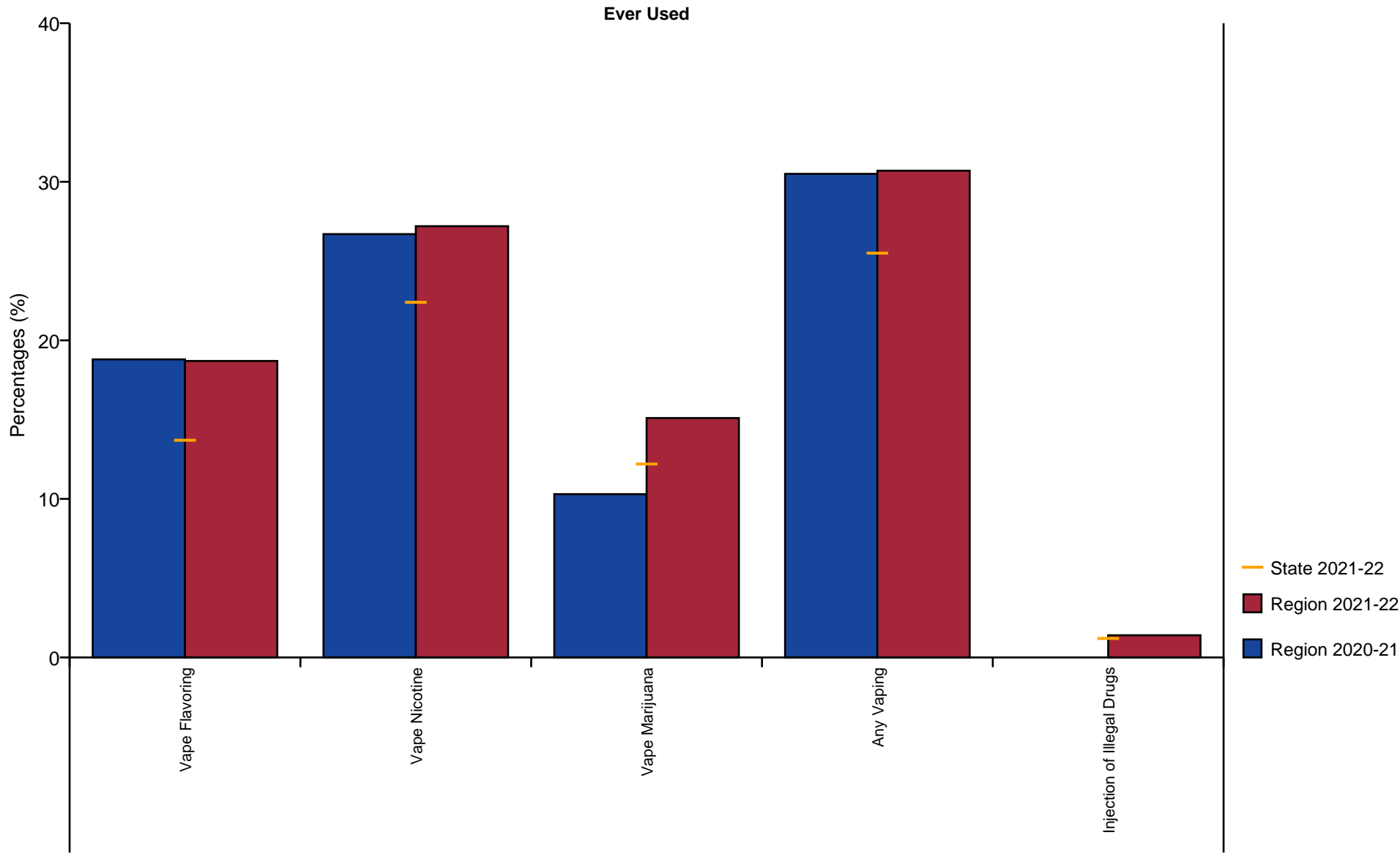
Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Region 10

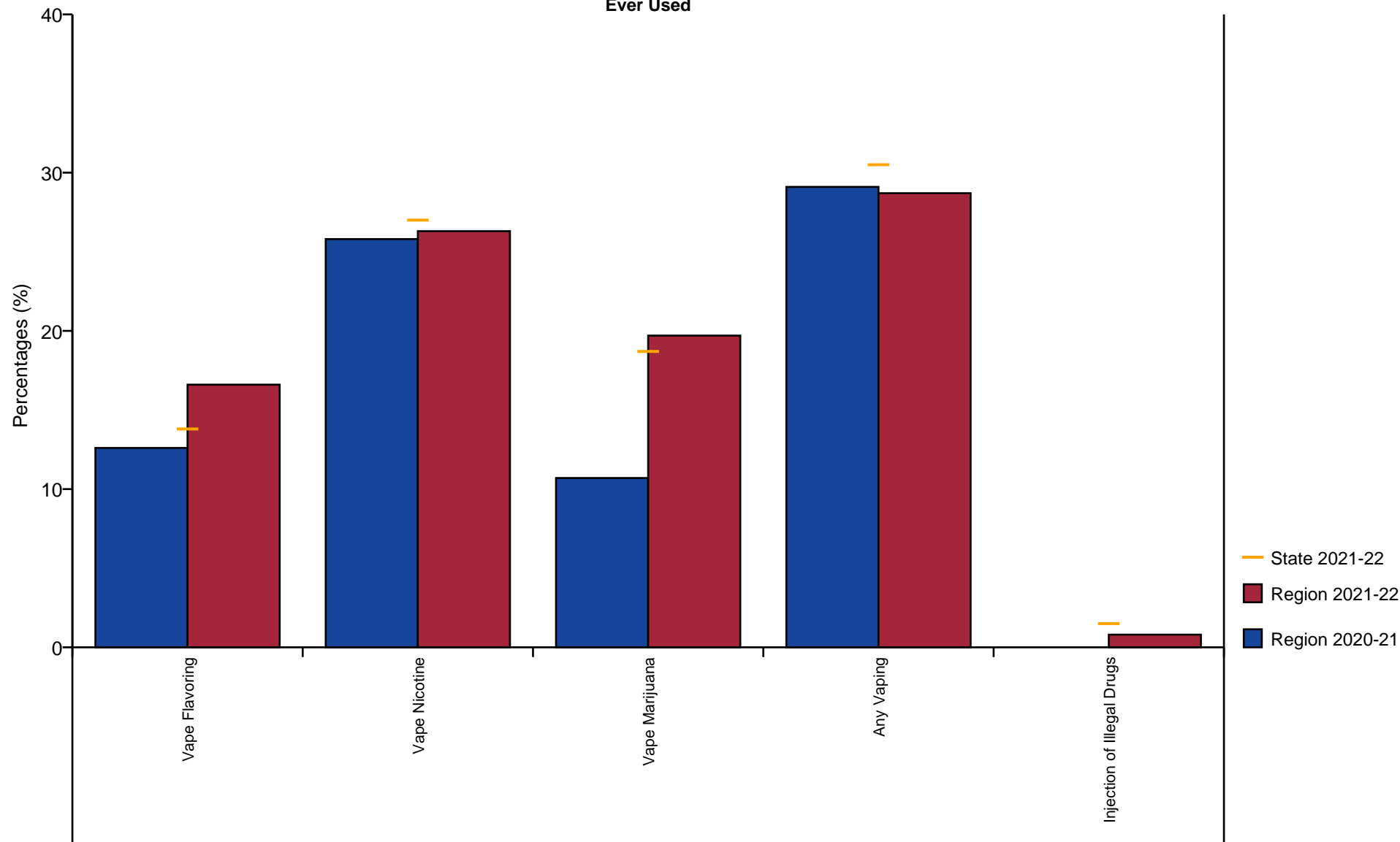


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12  
Region 10

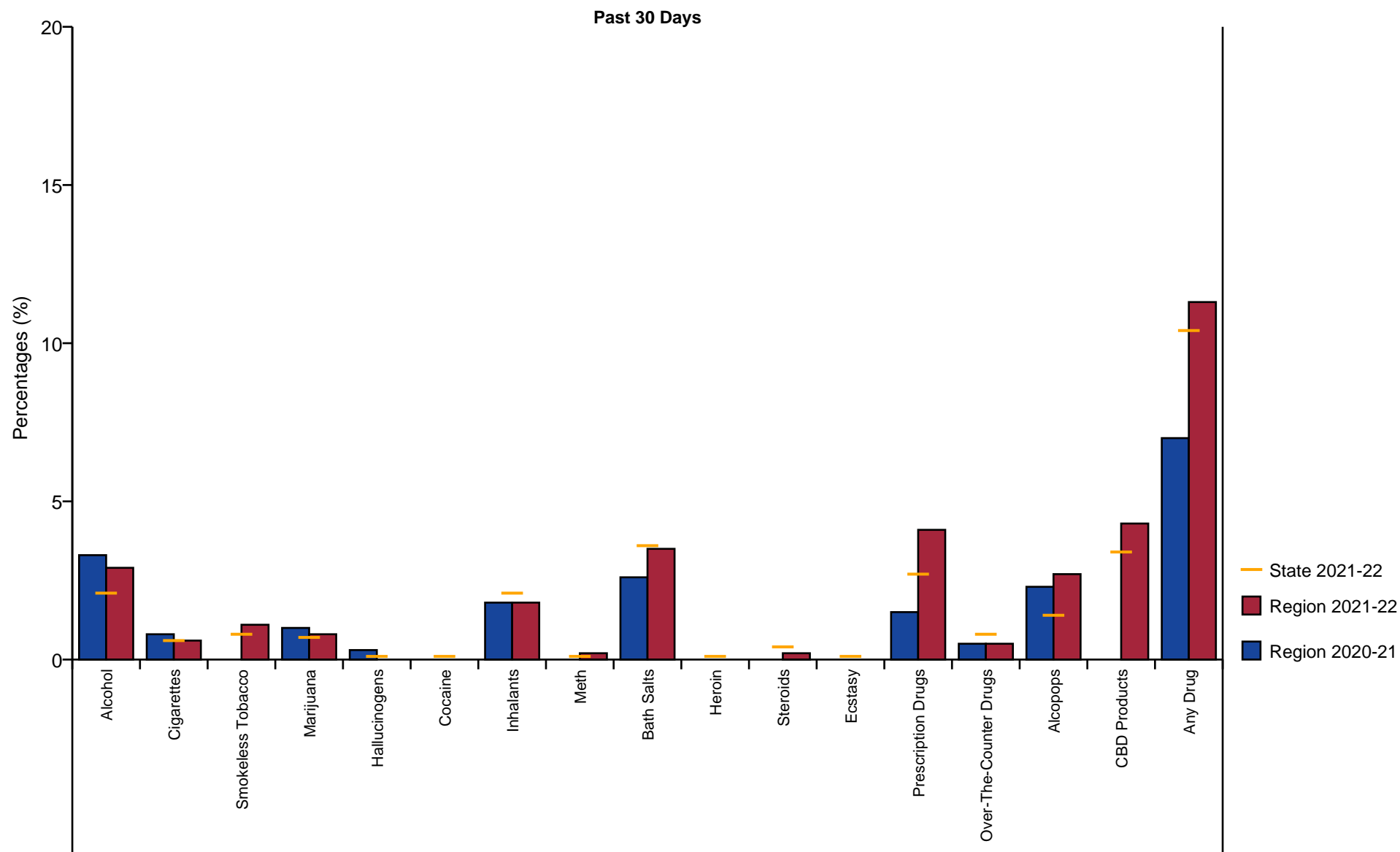
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Region 10

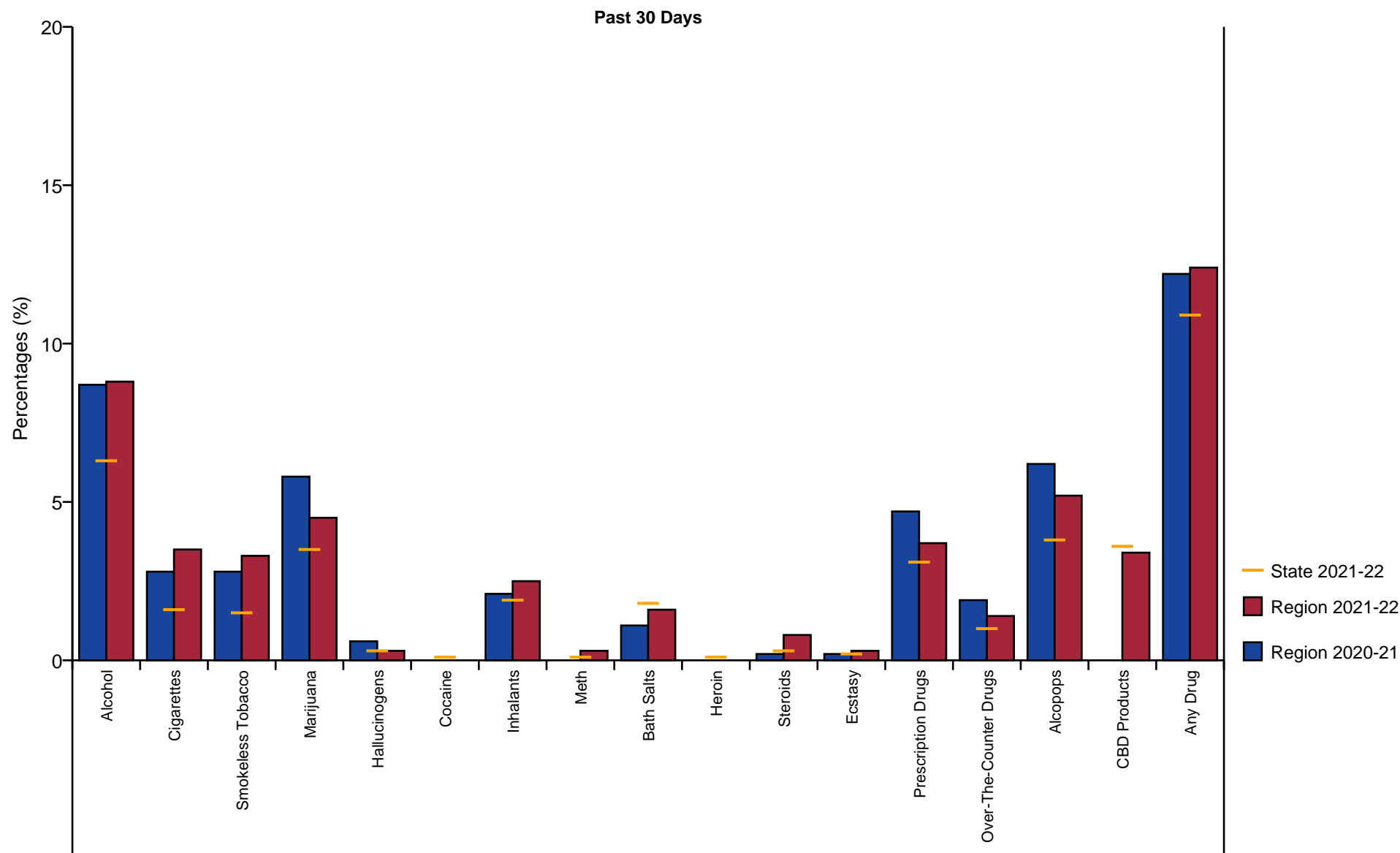


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Region 10



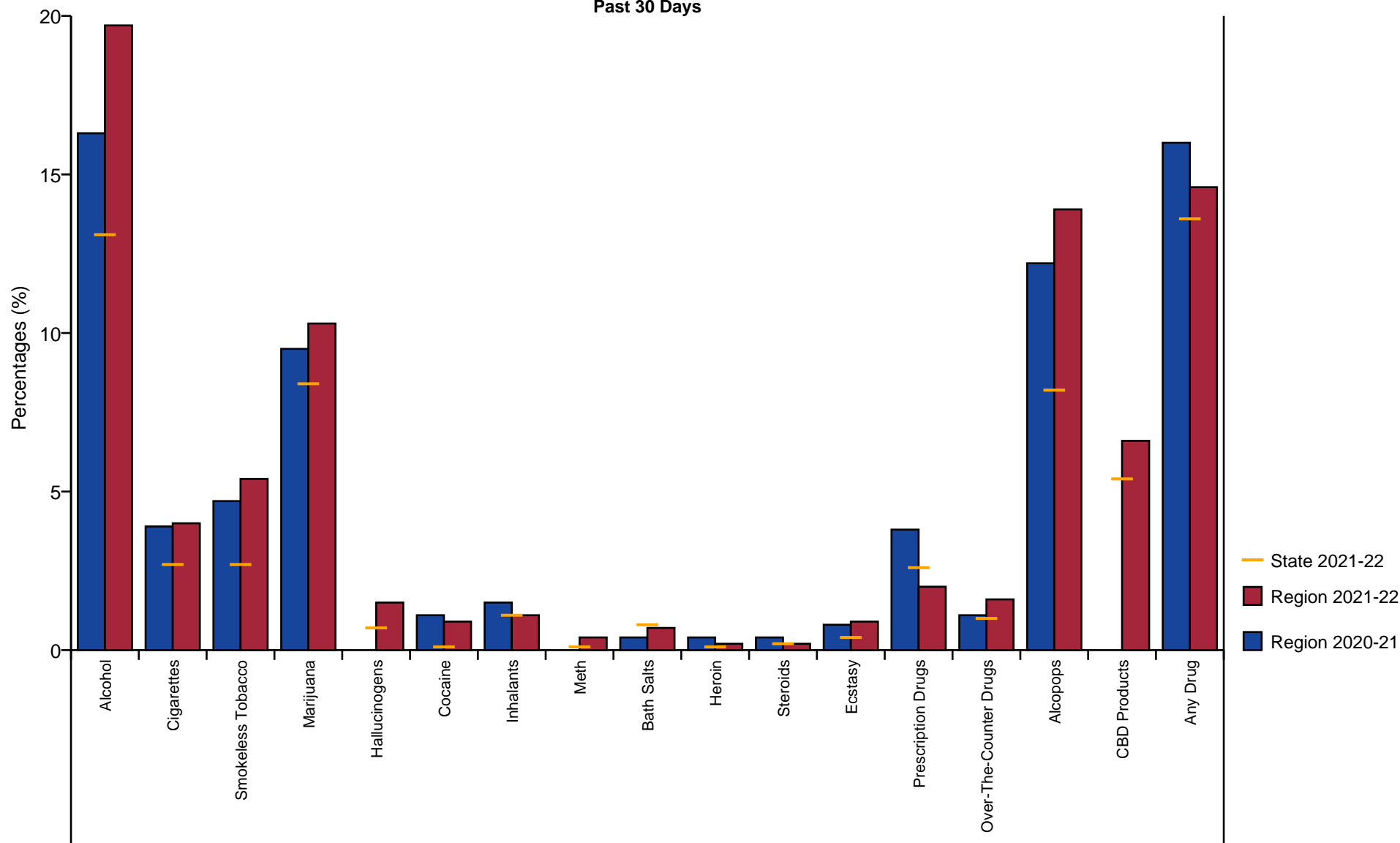
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 10

Past 30 Days

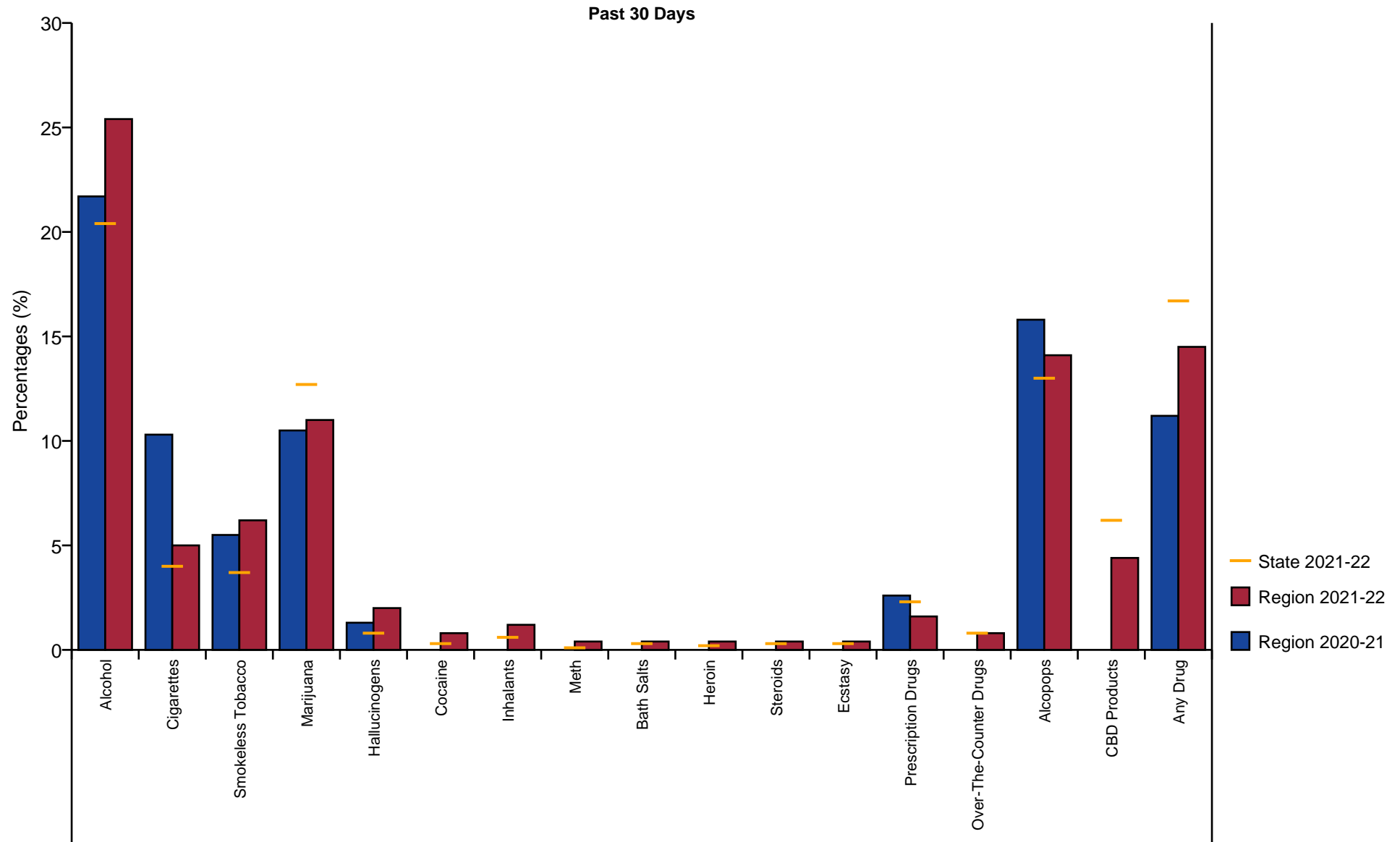


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 10



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

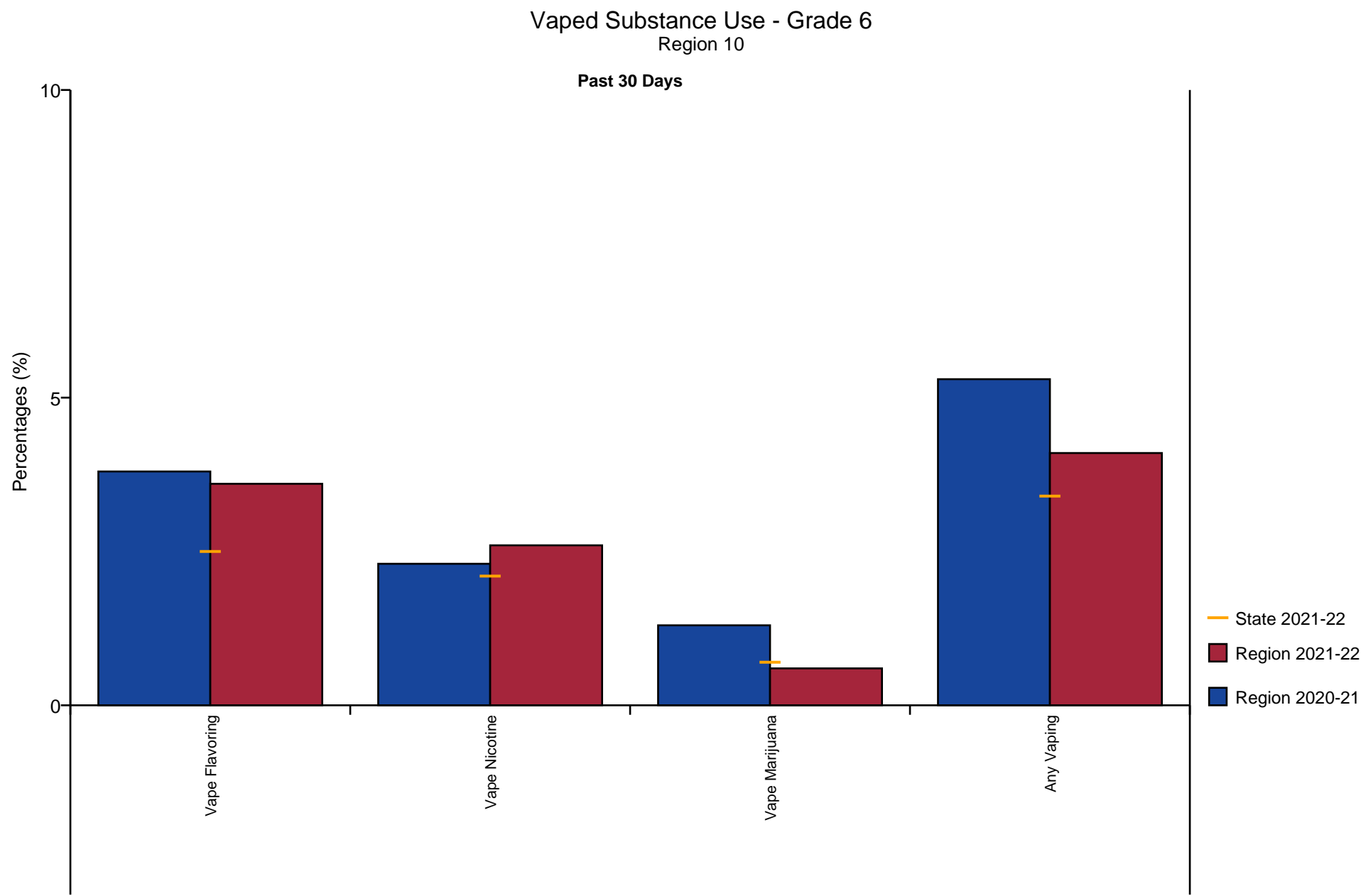




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8  
Region 10

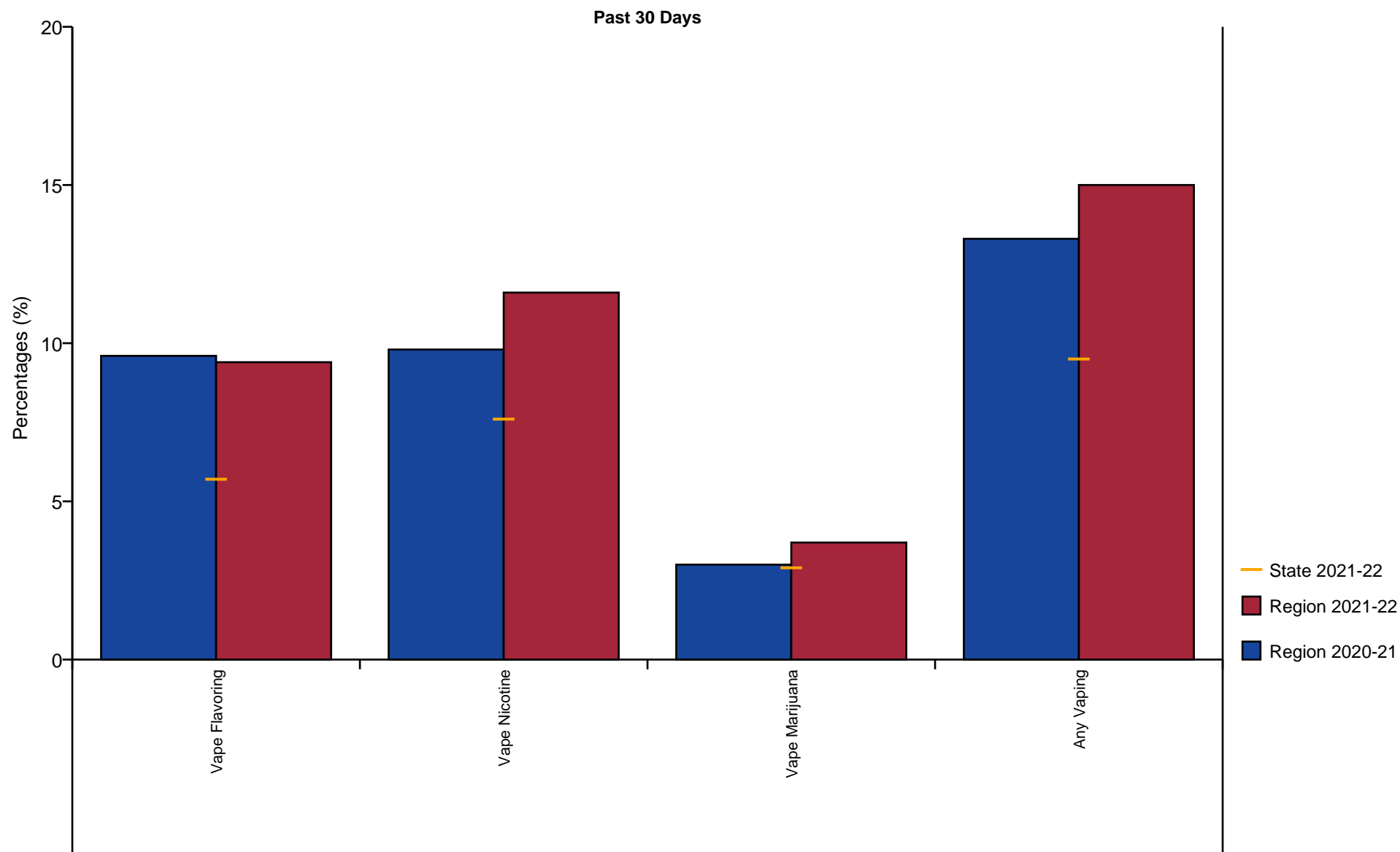


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

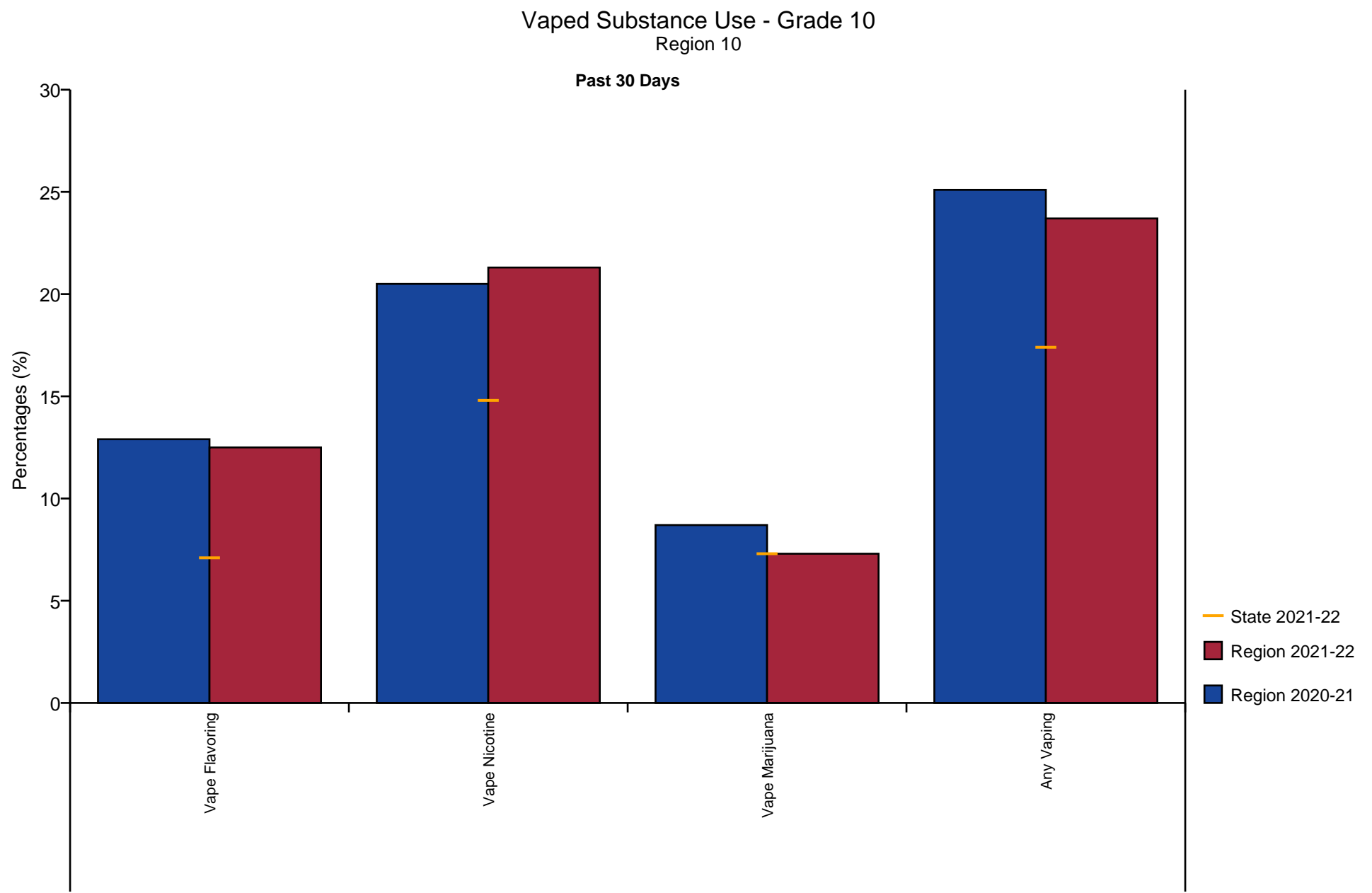


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

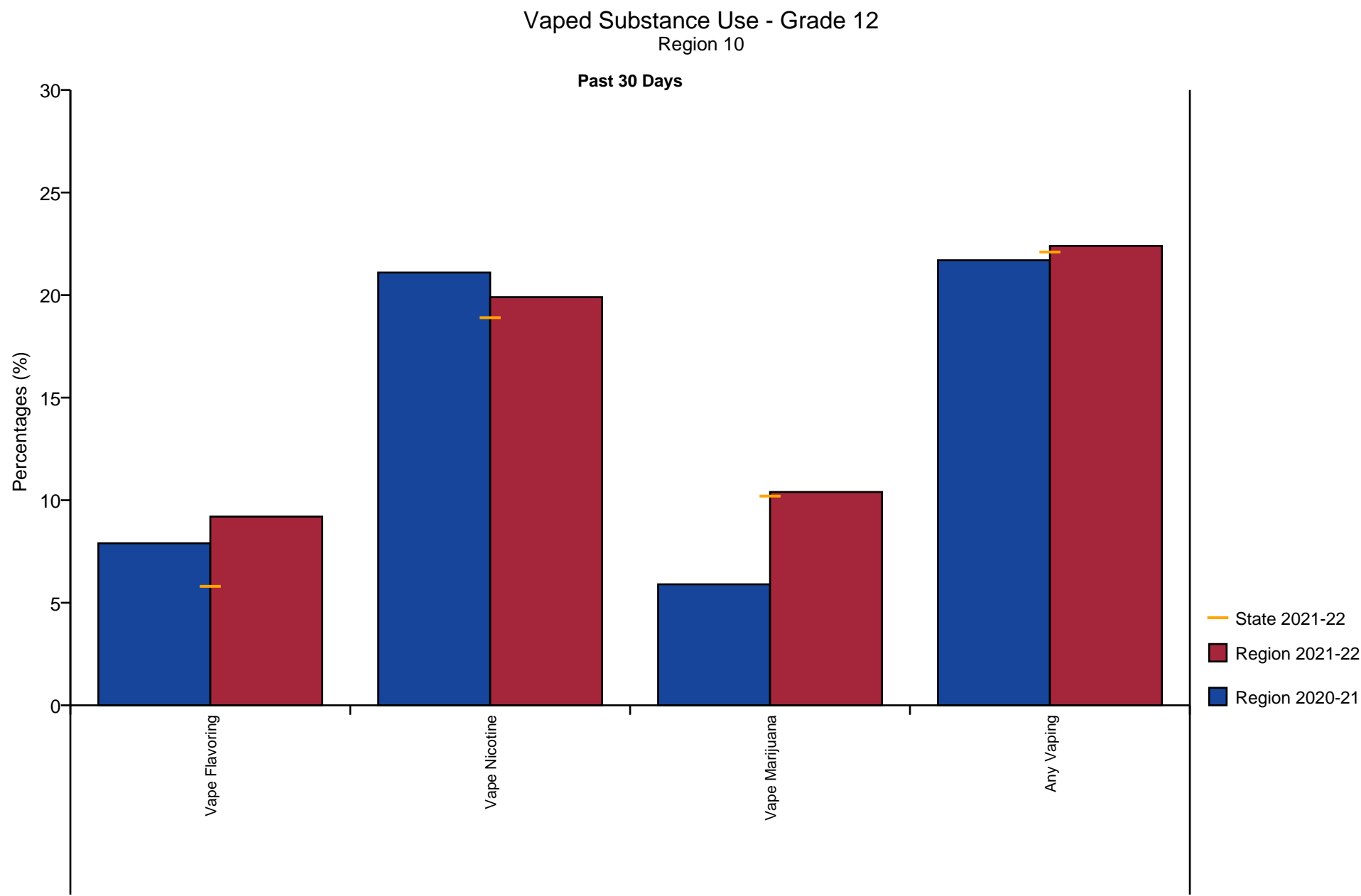


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

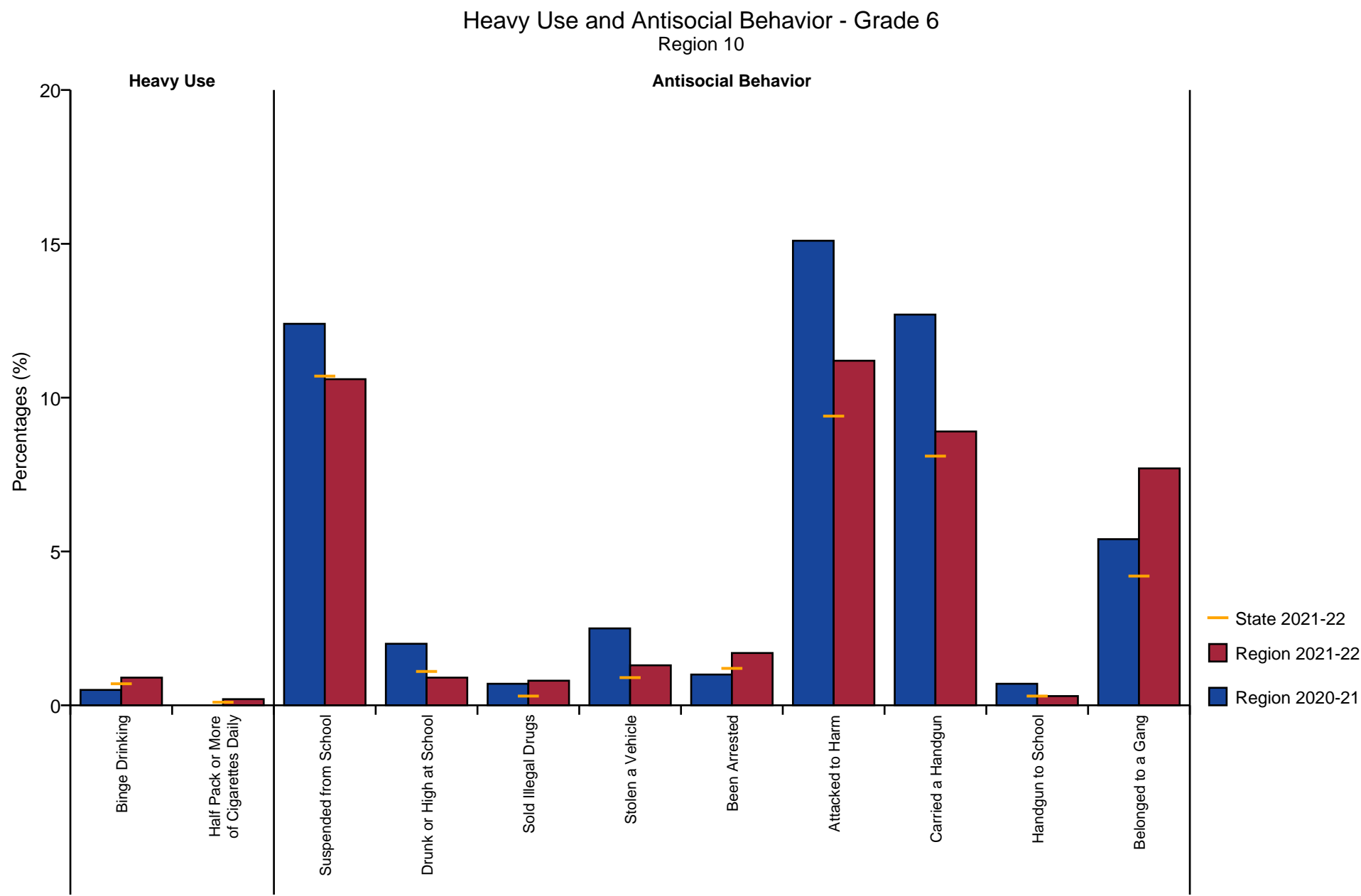


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

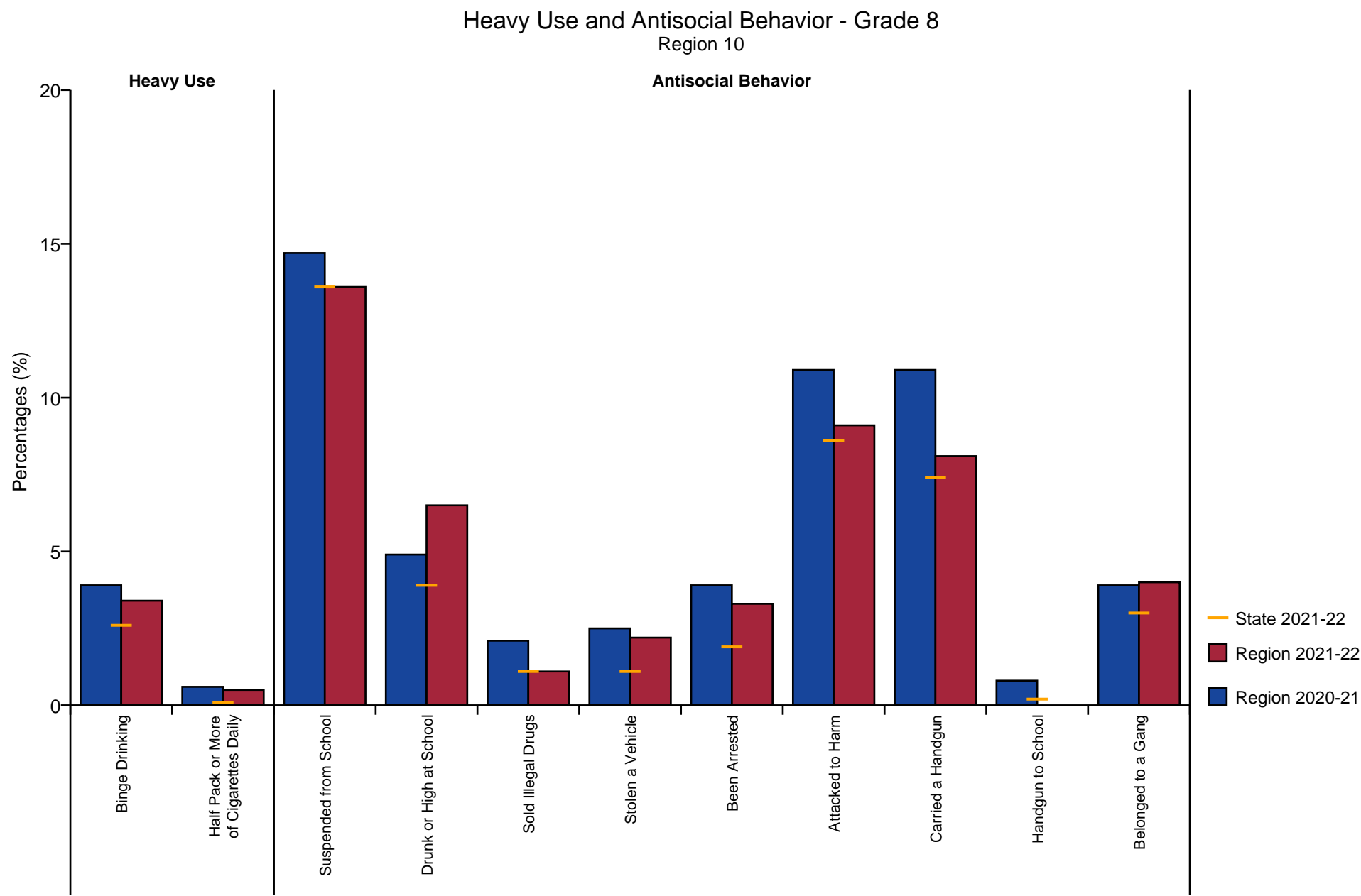


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

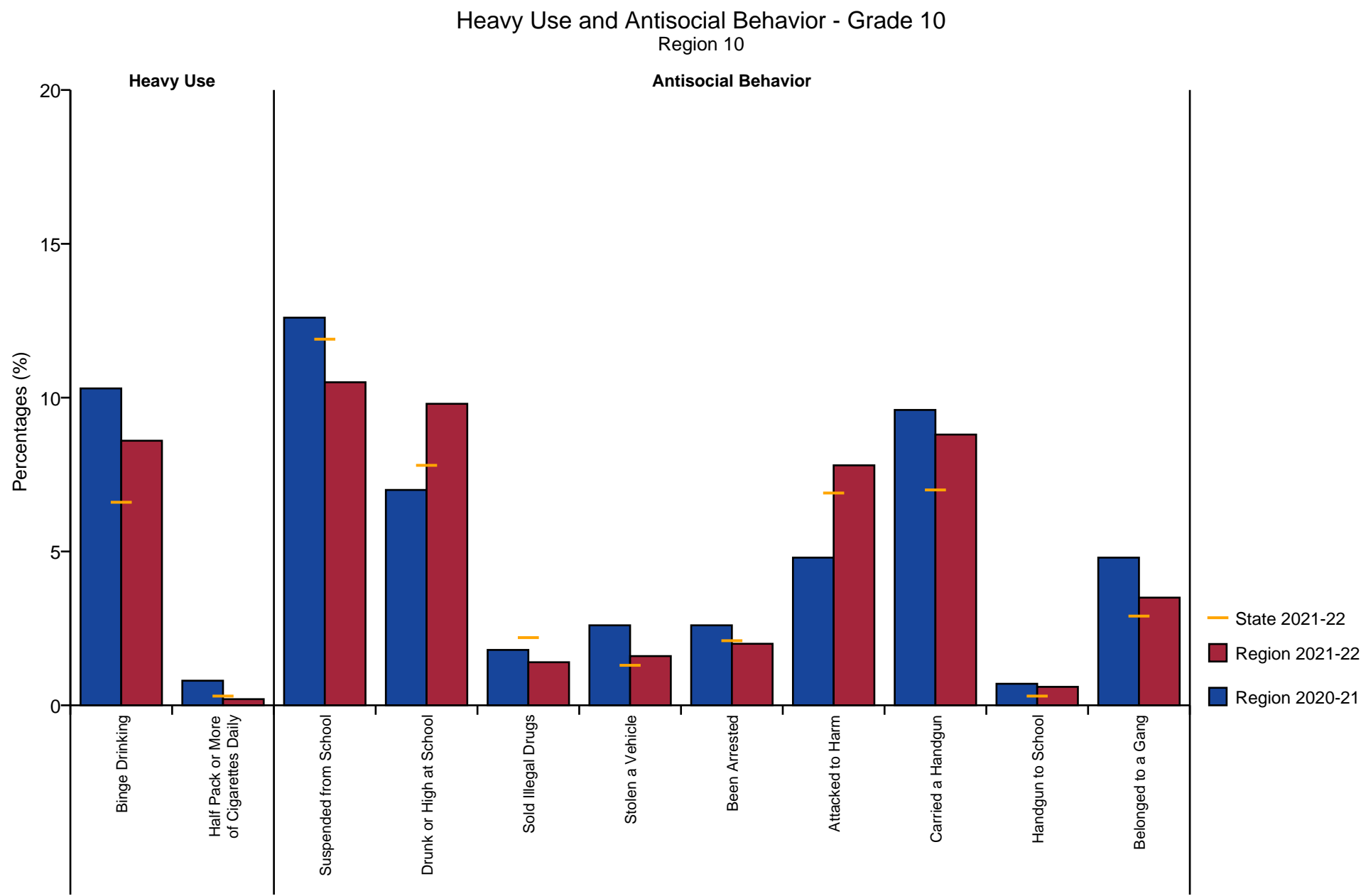


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

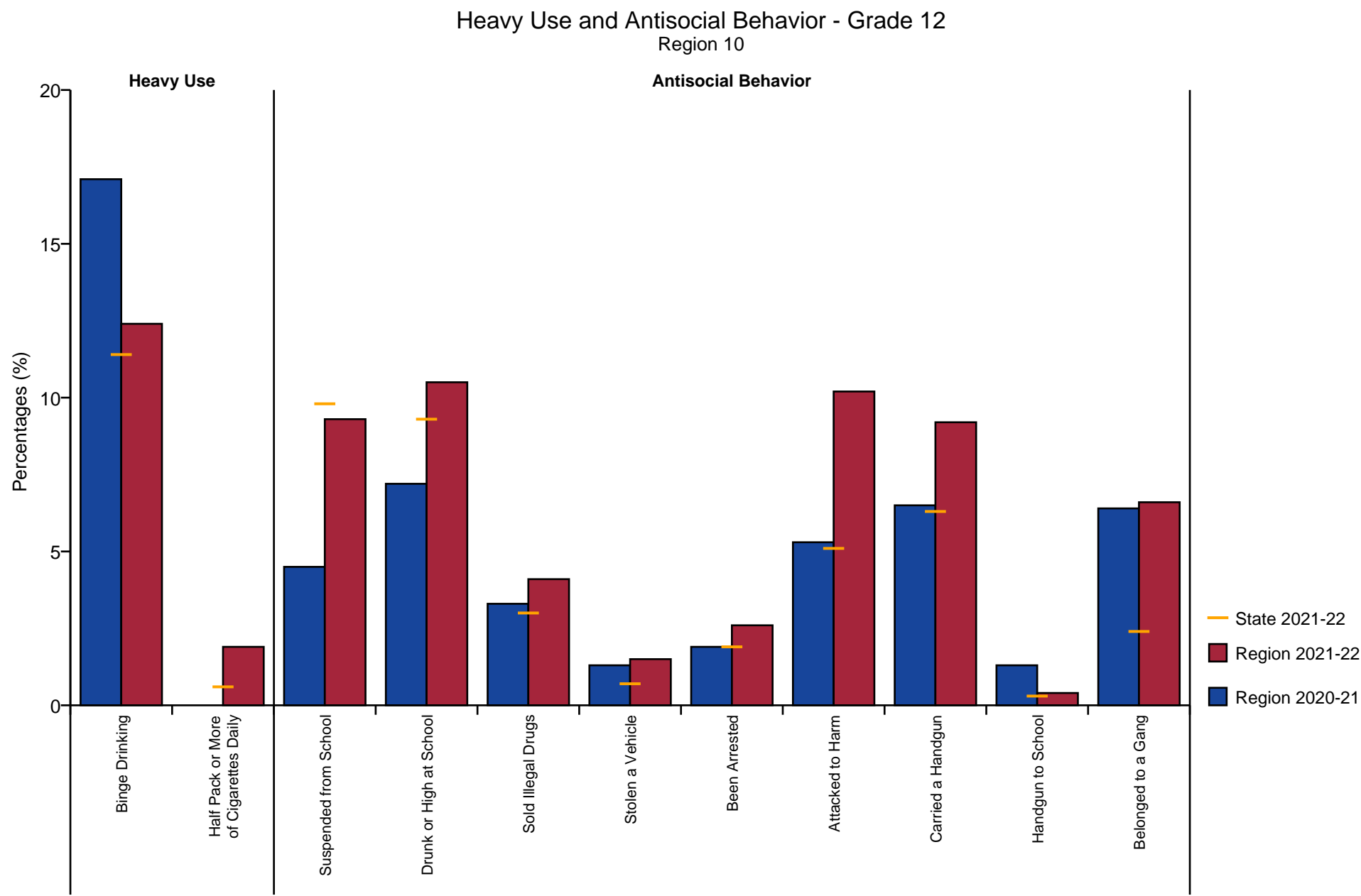
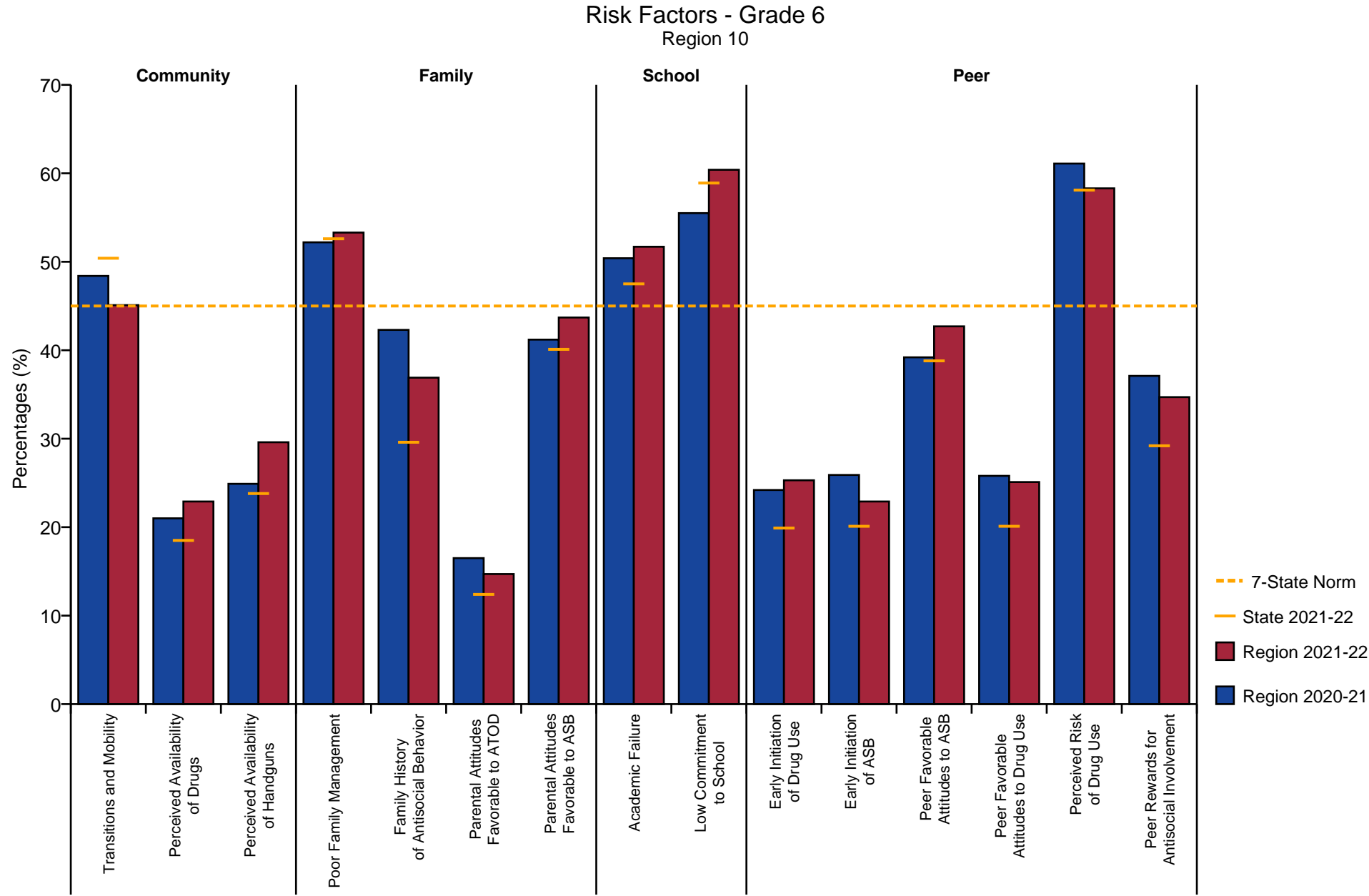


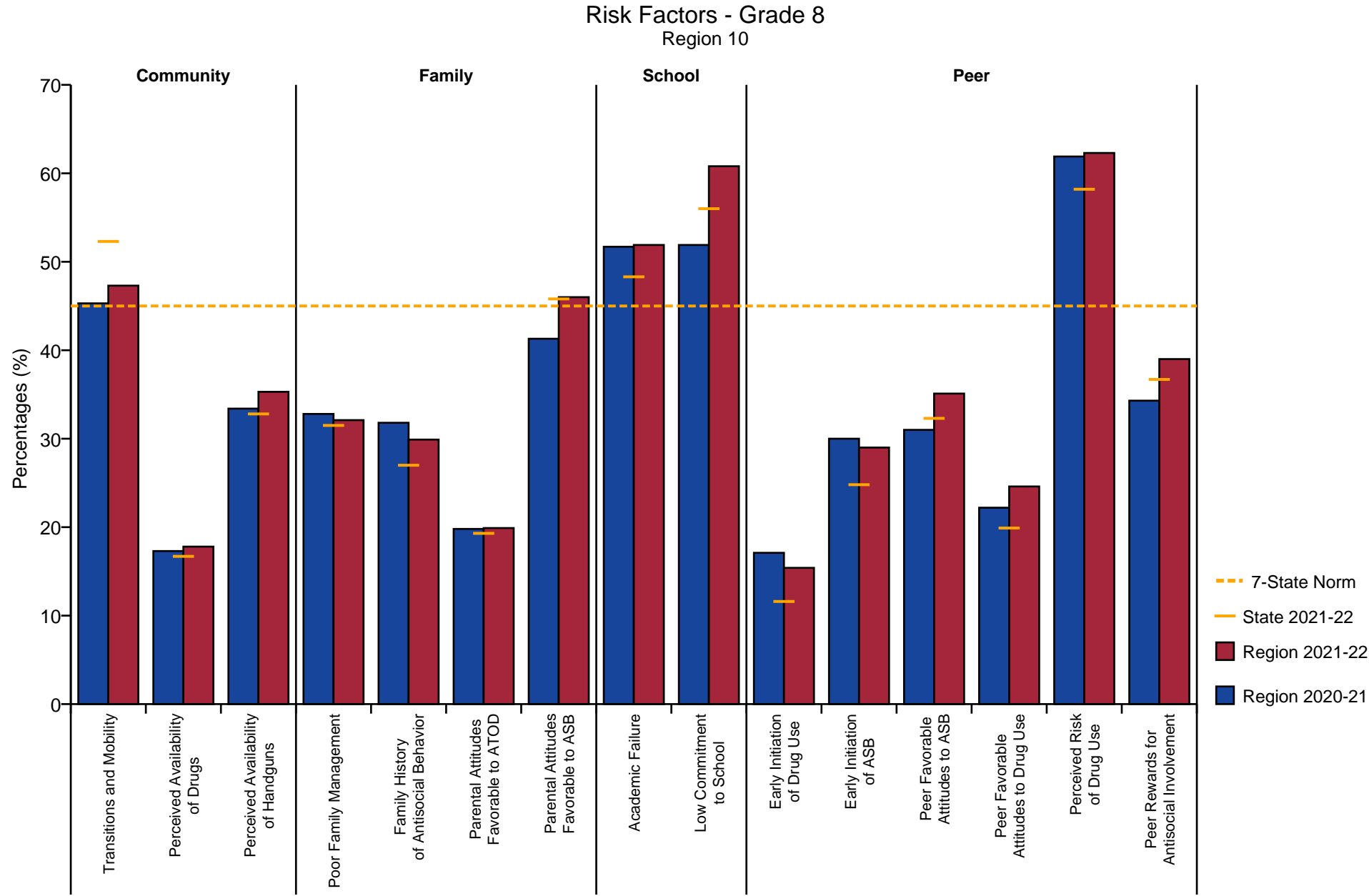
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



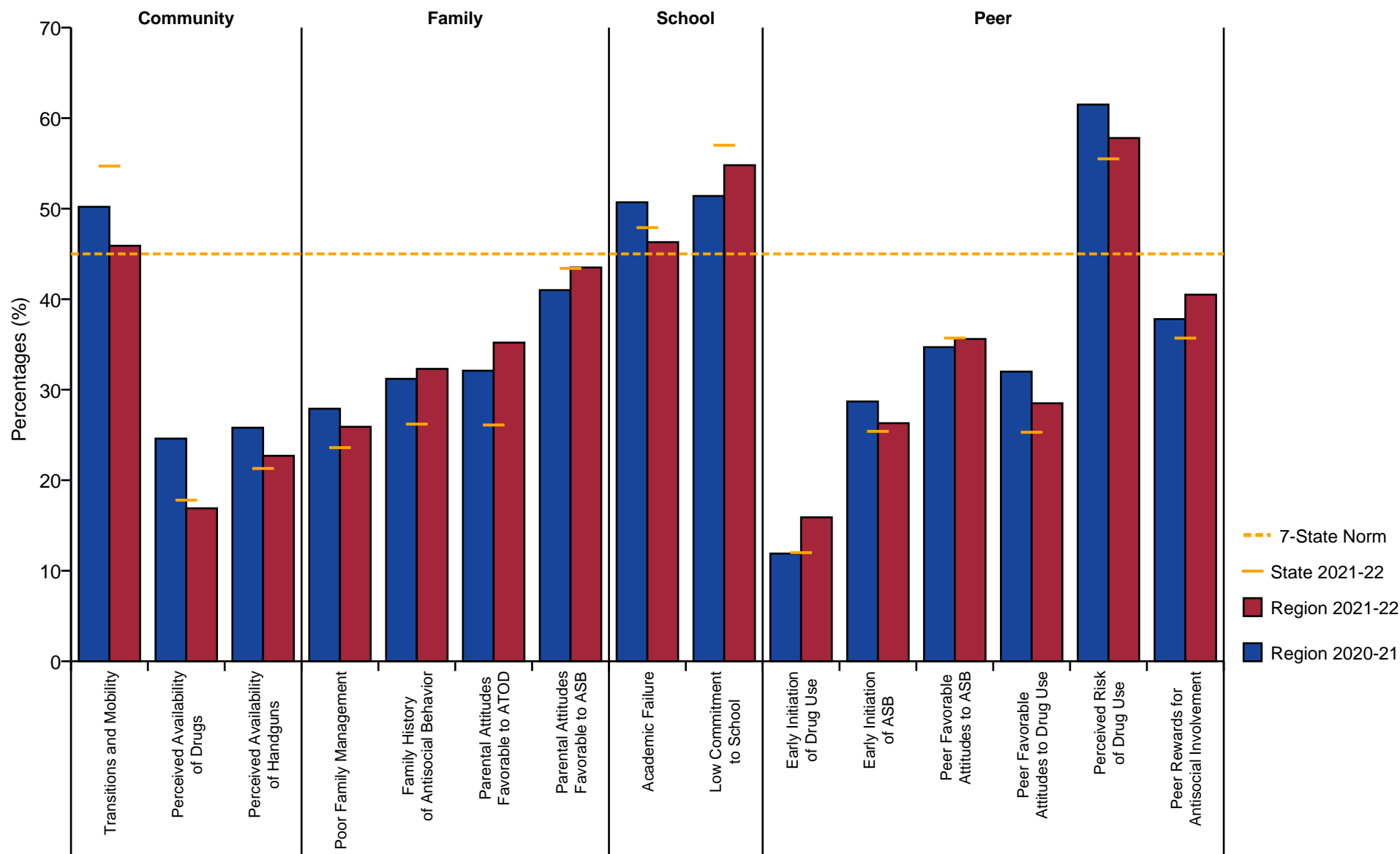
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

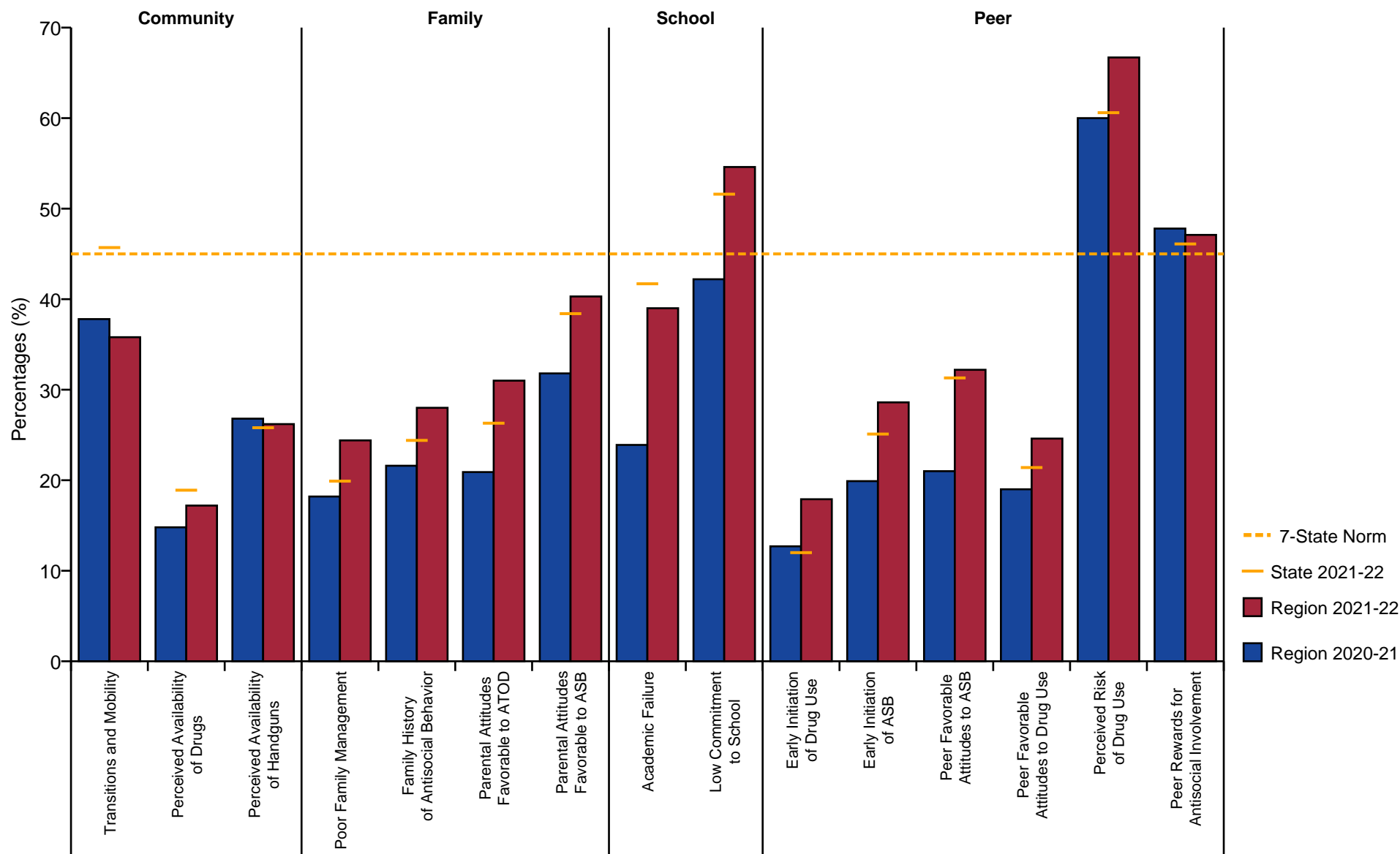
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

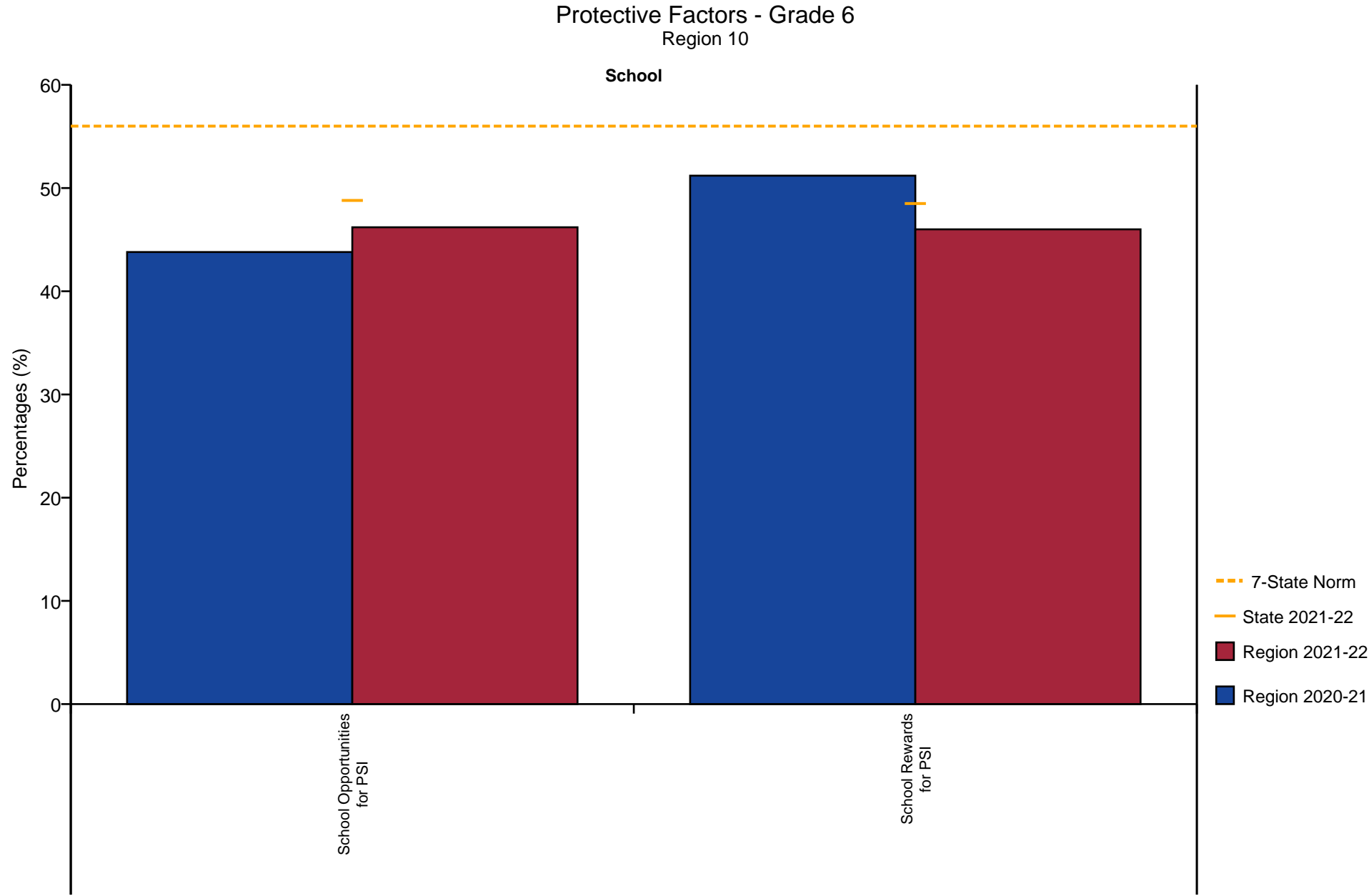


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

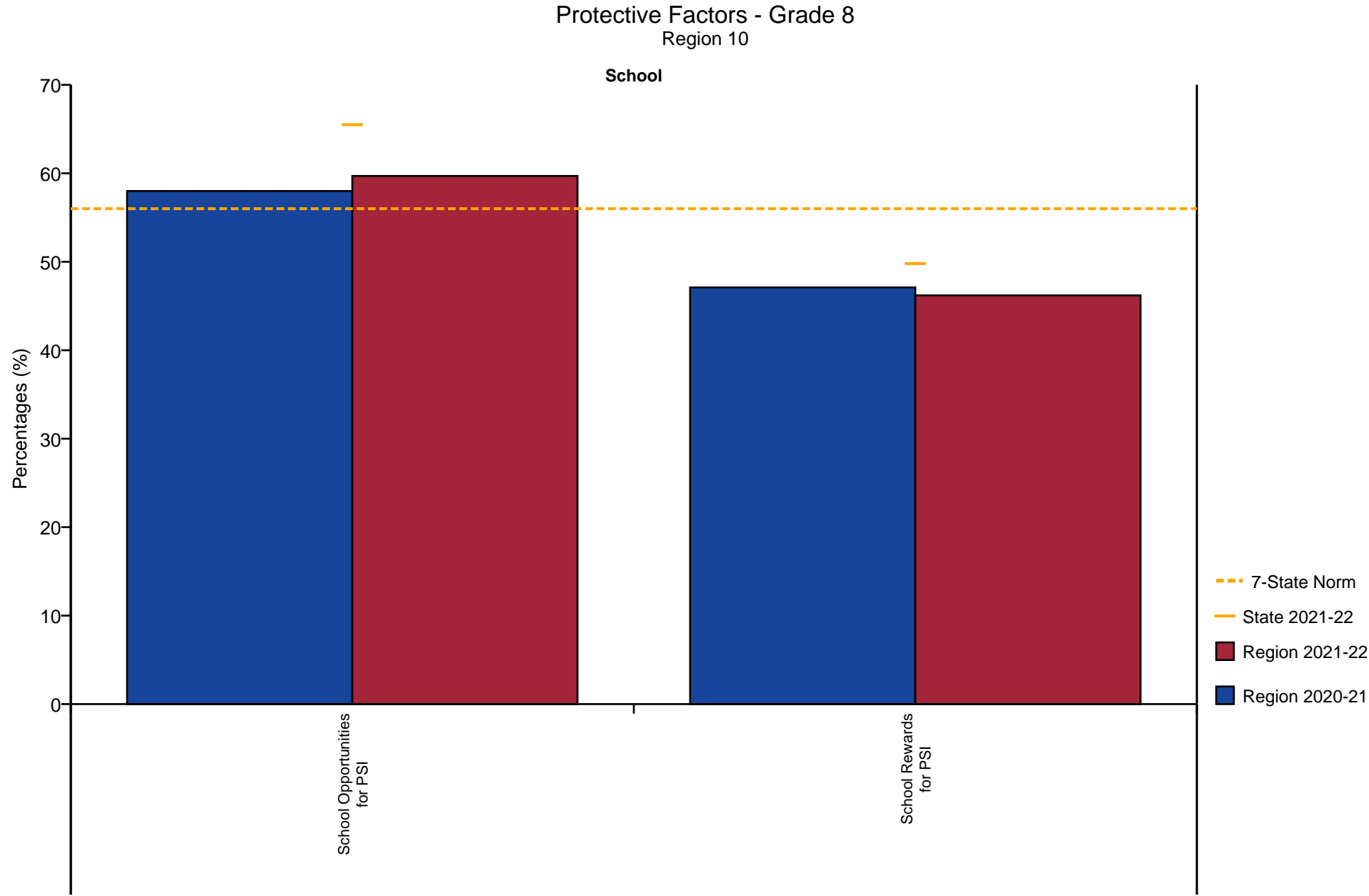


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

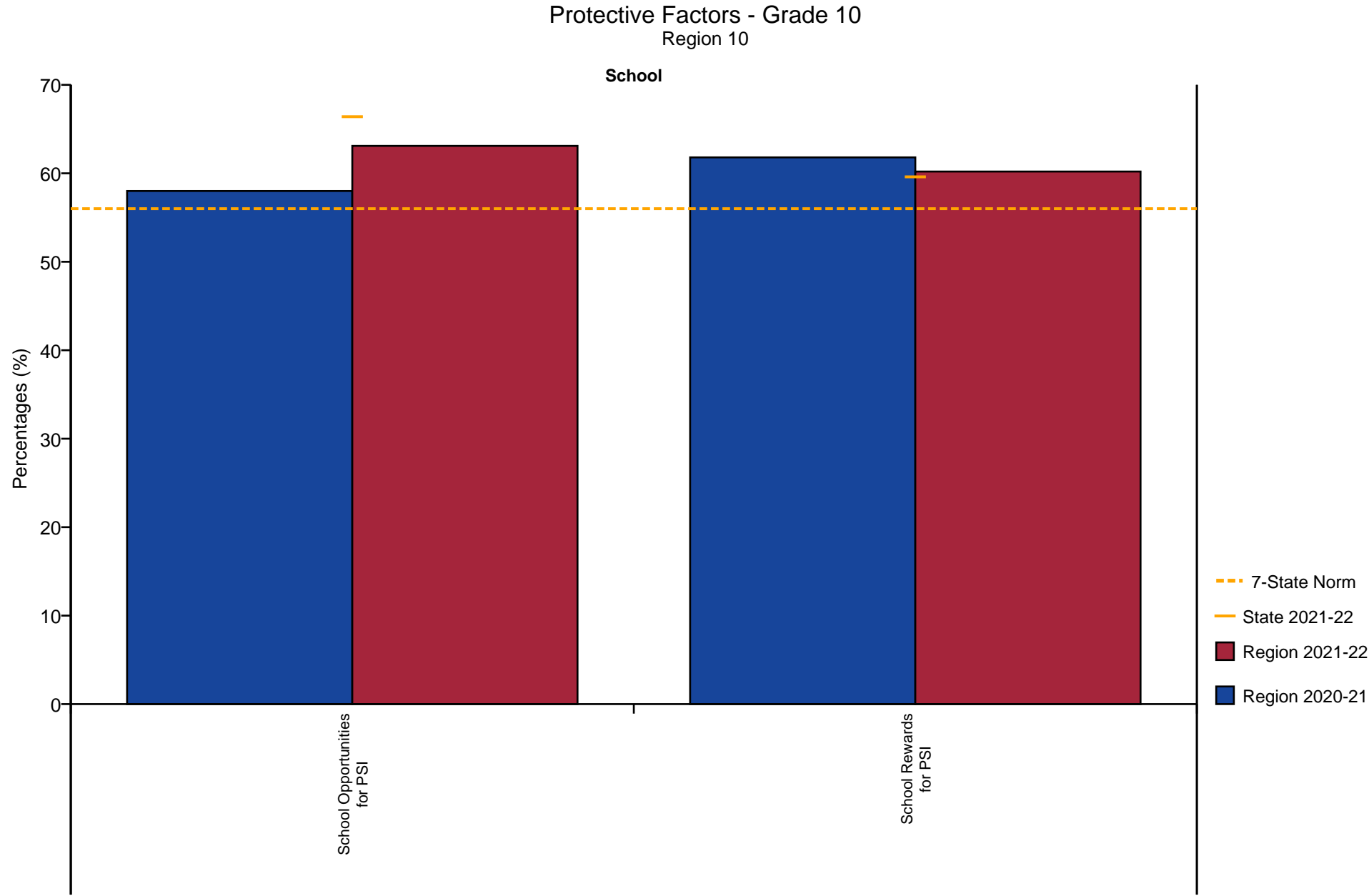


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

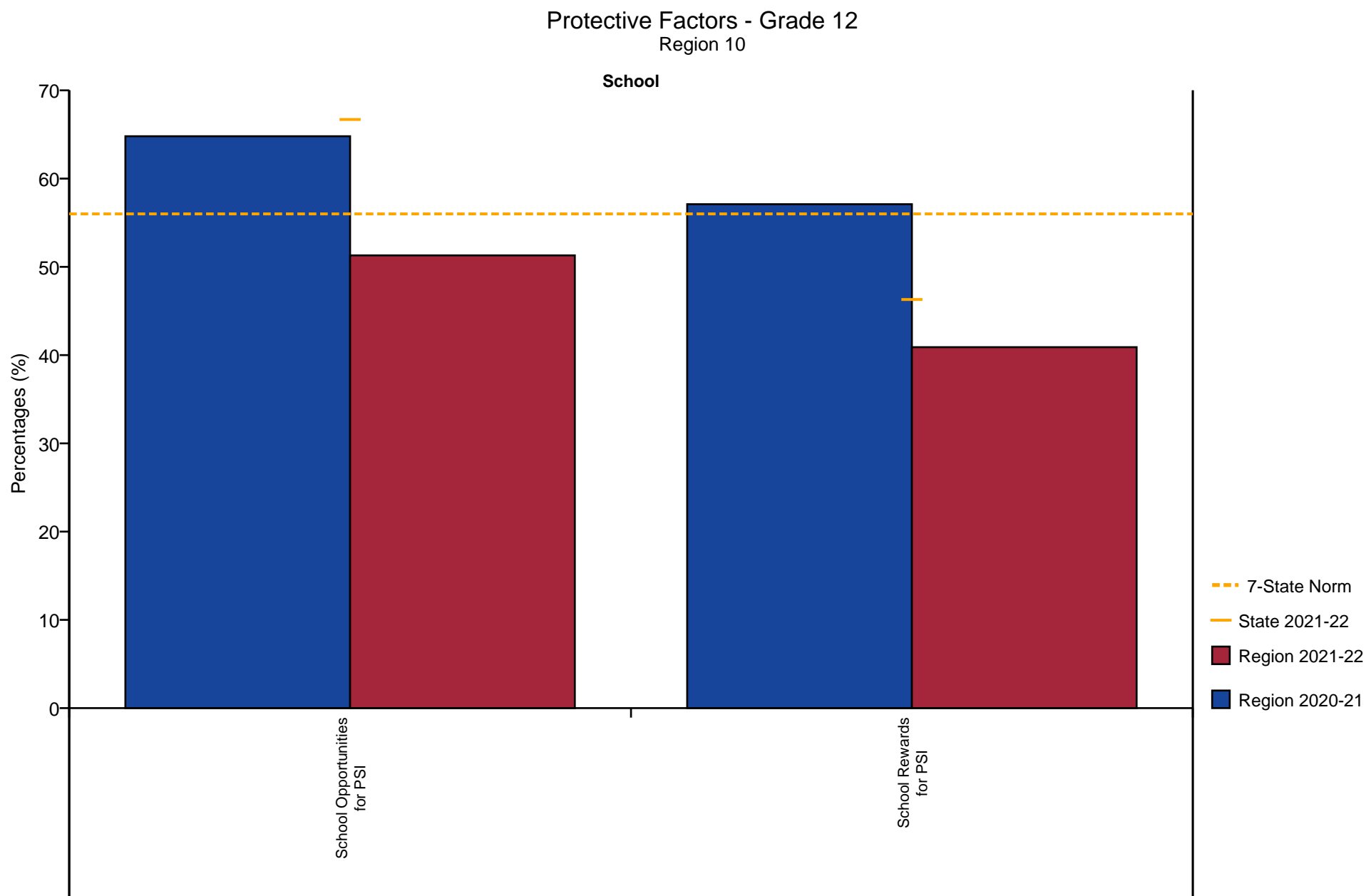


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

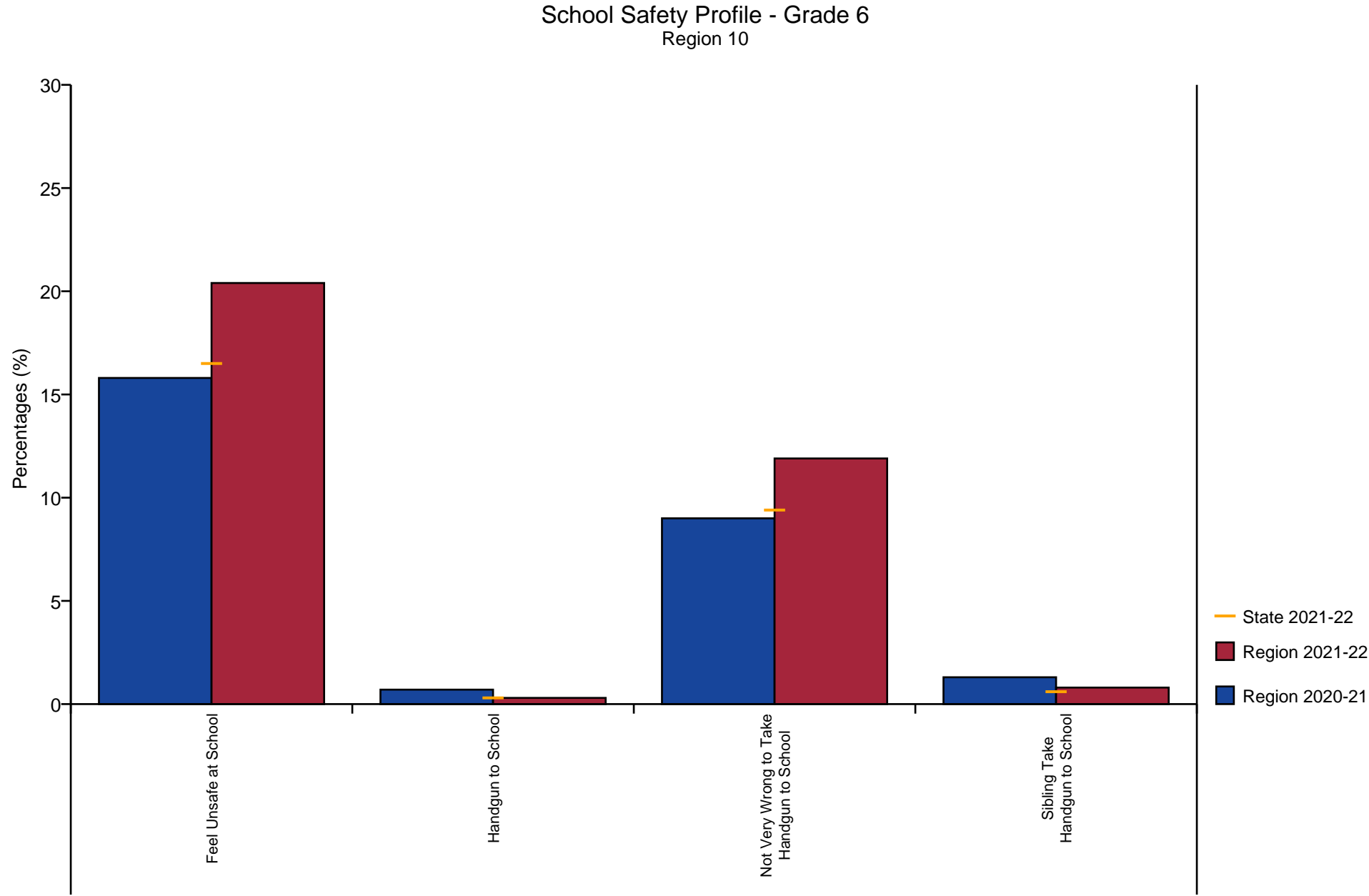




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

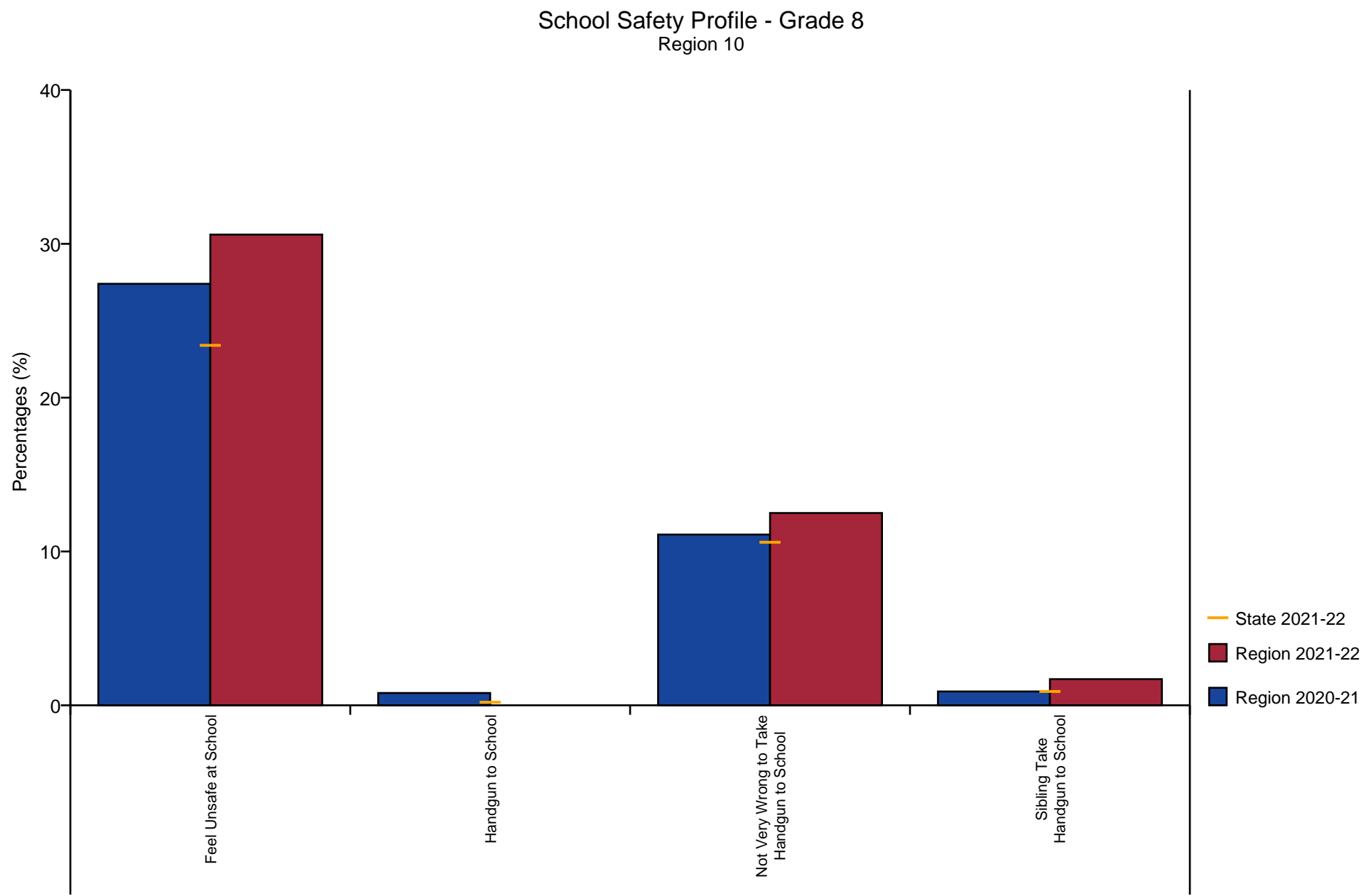


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

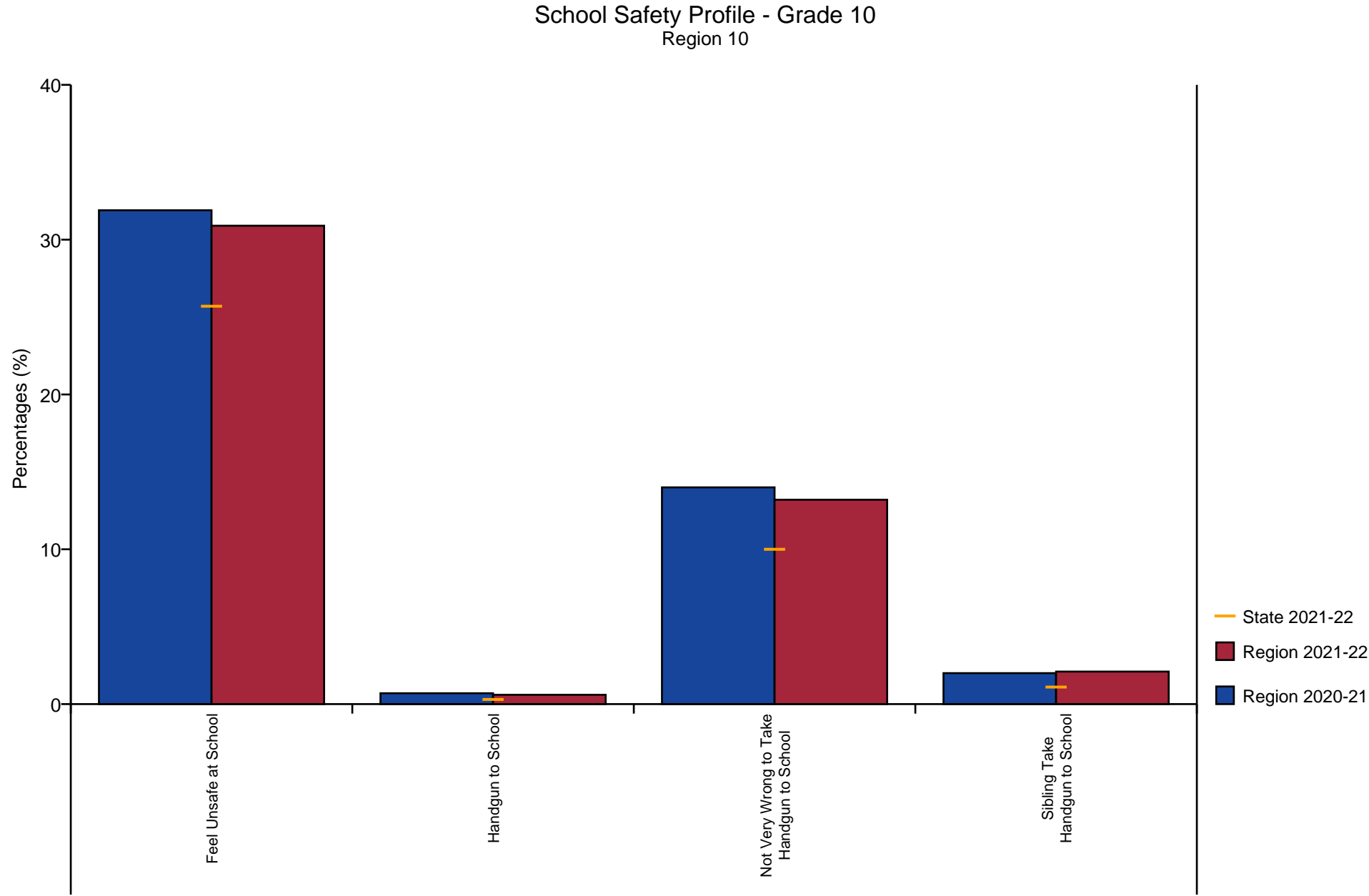


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

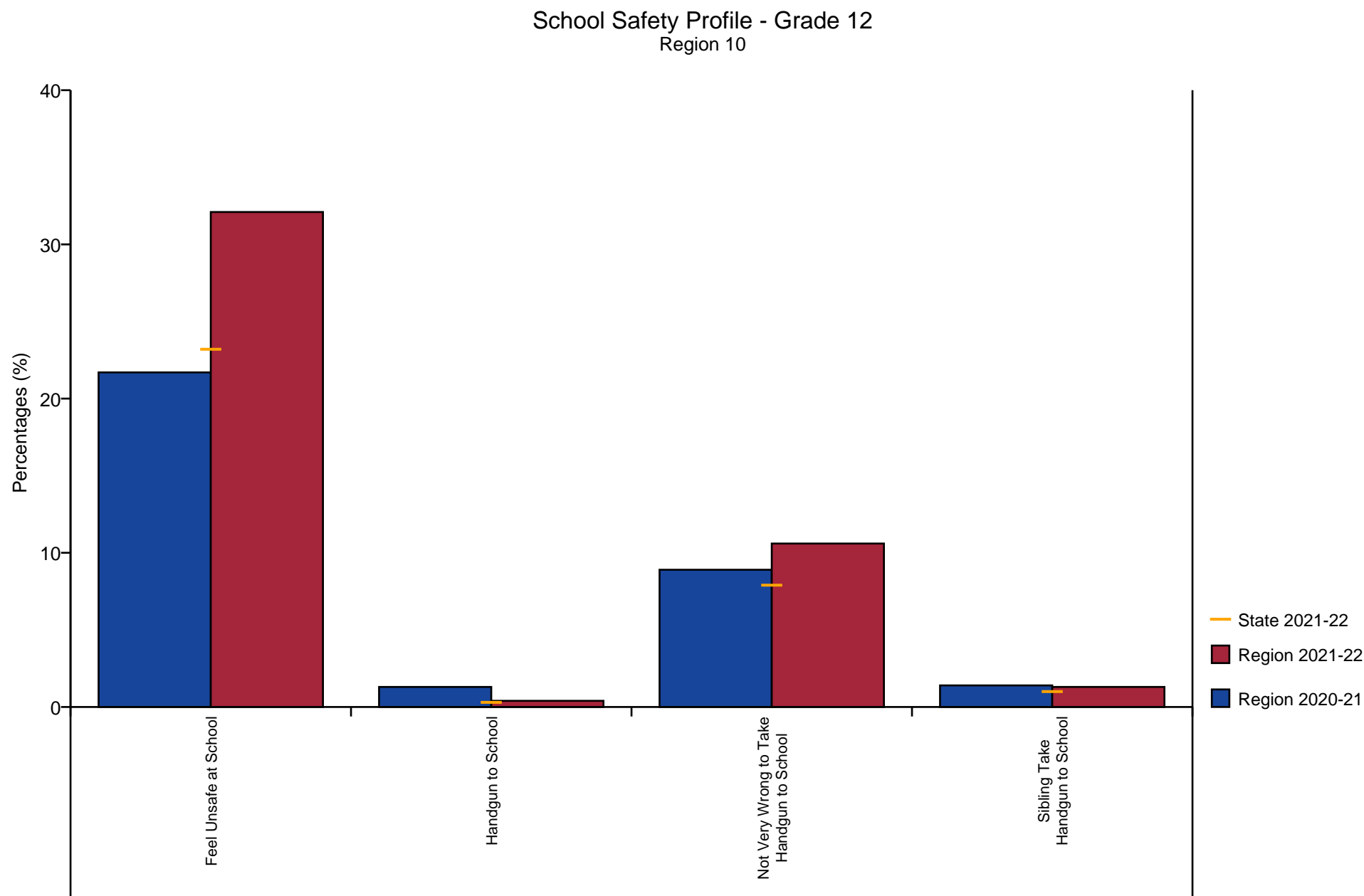
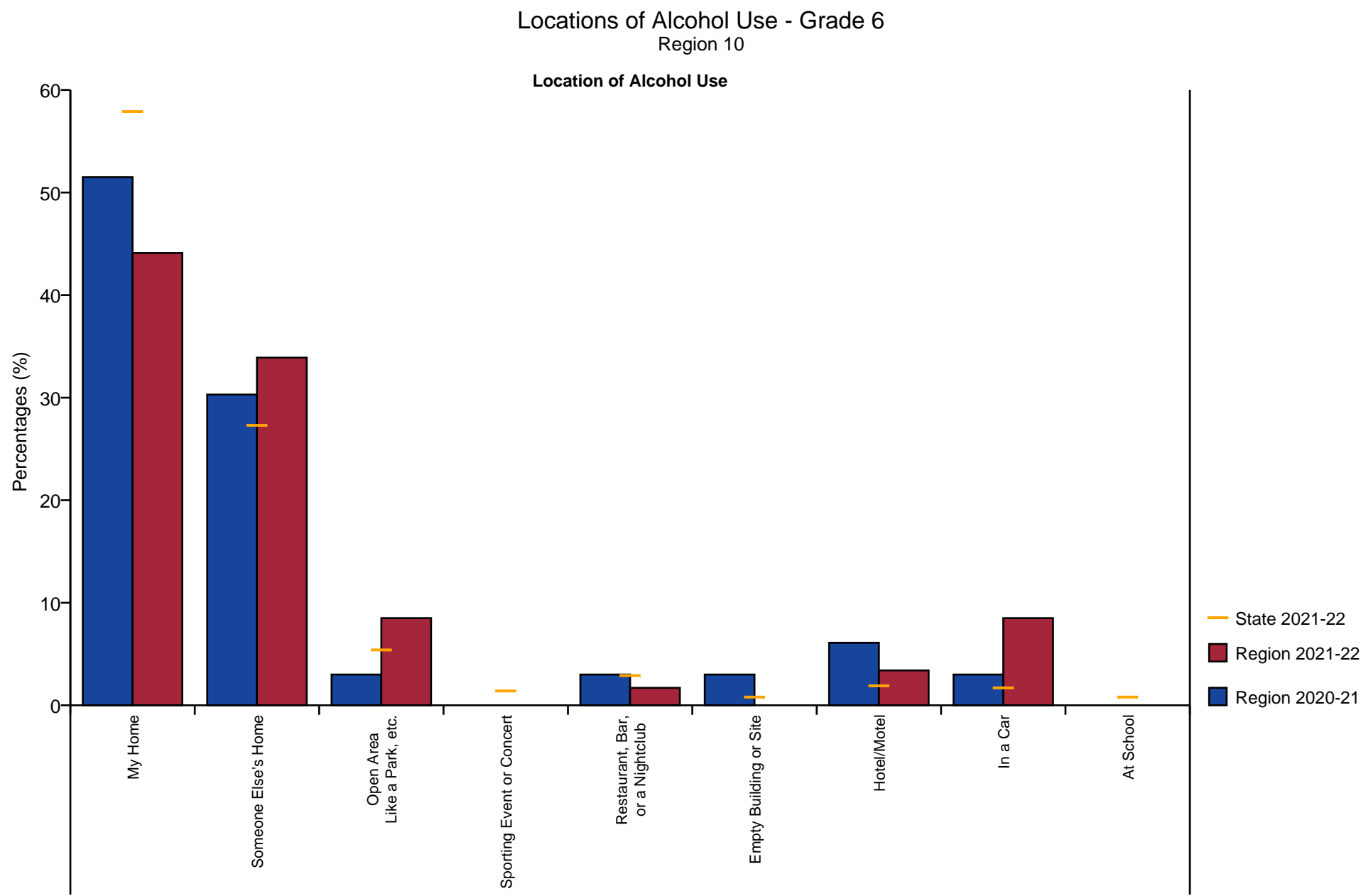
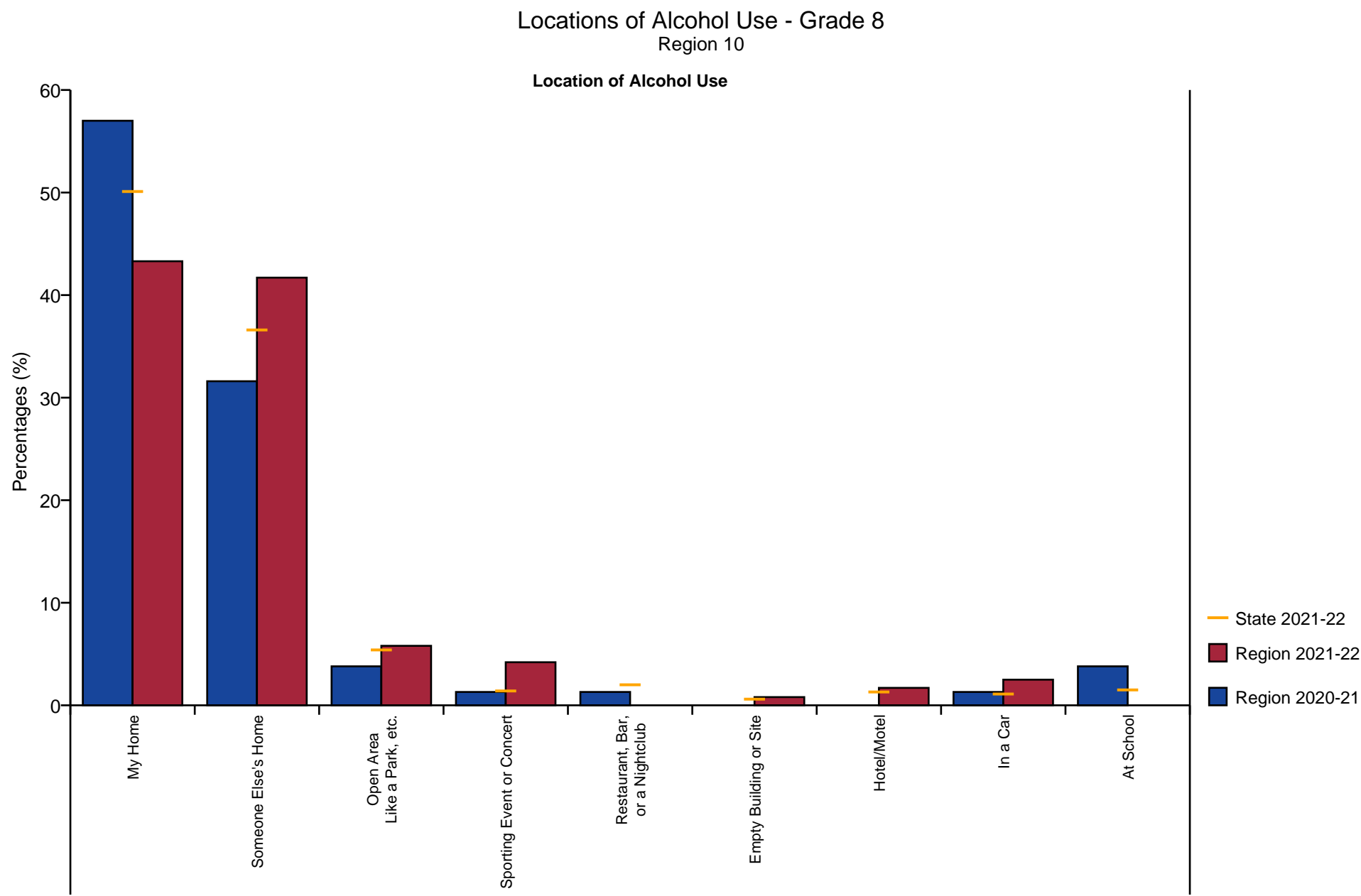


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



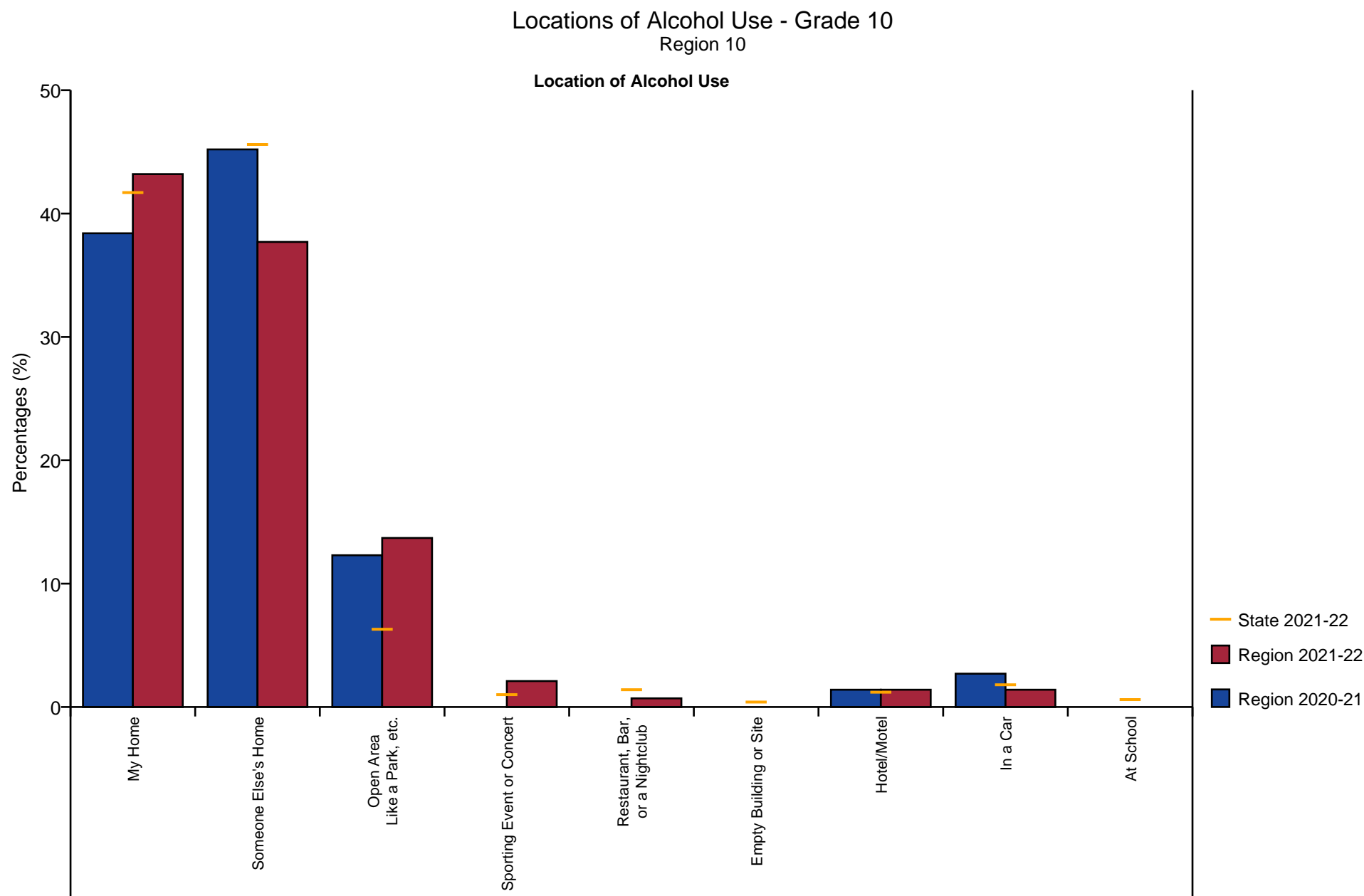
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



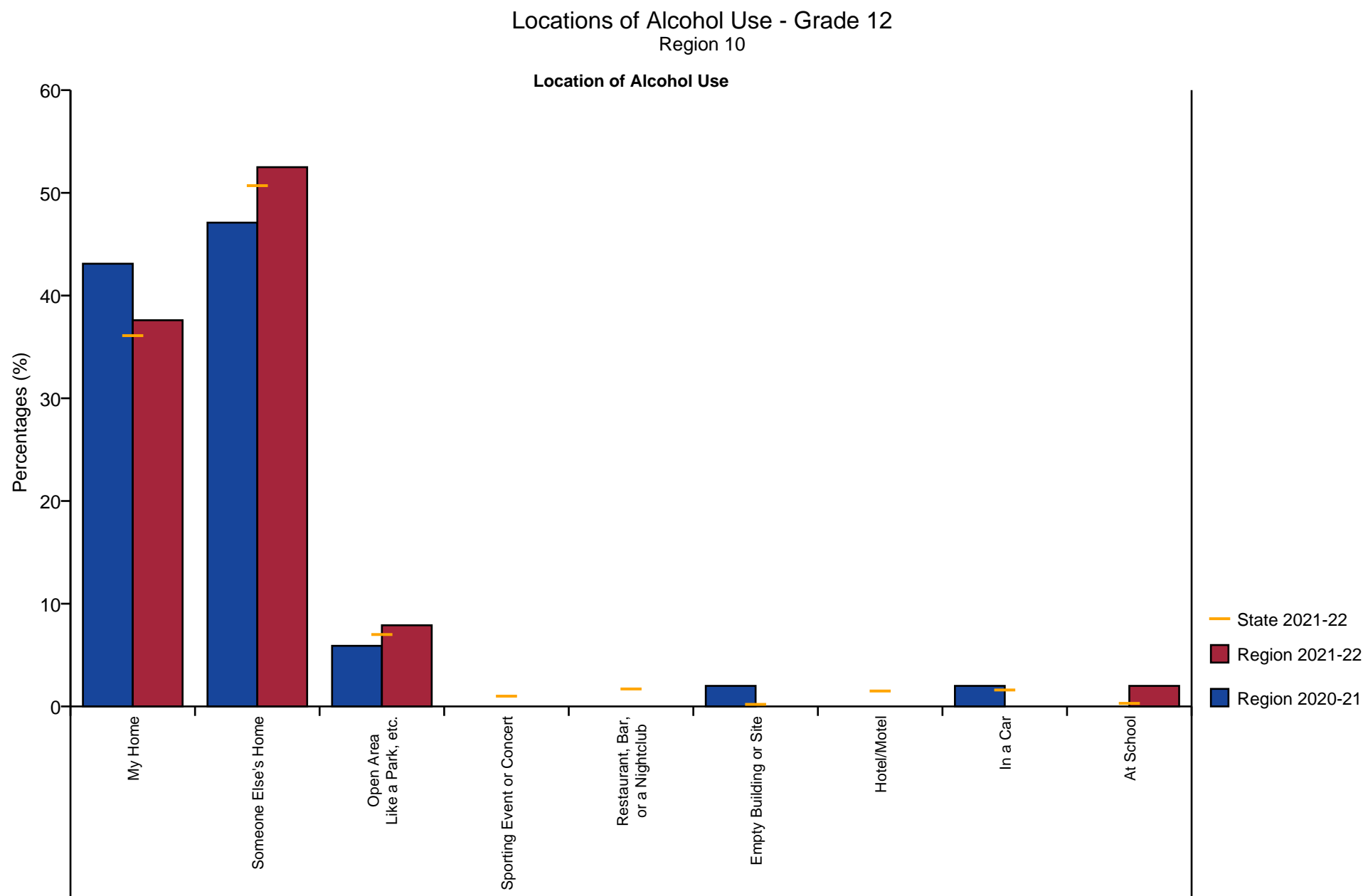
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	15.7	12.7	12.4	13.8
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	region	27.4	29.1	22.5	26.4
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	region	45.3	50.0	30.9	38.1
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	region	46.7	53.9	37.7	41.4
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	16.8	14.6	13.0	13.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	region	27.0	25.1	16.2	15.6
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	region	27.8	29.0	25.9	22.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.2	5.5	5.3	6.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	11.7	9.3	9.3	8.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	region	17.0	15.4	12.6	11.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	region	16.8	18.3	10.2	13.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	region	11.9	9.9	10.5	9.3
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	region	20.6	23.7	14.2	19.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	region	26.5	33.7	23.6	25.3
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
	MTF	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	region	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.3
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
	MTF	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	region	2.8	3.5	1.3	2.4
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
	MTF	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
	MTF	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	region	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
	MTF	2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	region	2.5	3.3	0.0	1.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
	MTF	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.9	3.4	1.5	3.5
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	region	7.3	7.7	4.3	4.5
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
	MTF	8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	region	3.7	4.0	1.9	2.7
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
	MTF	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	region	3.4	2.7	0.7	1.2
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
	MTF	4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	region	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	region	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	MTF	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.8	1.5	1.0	5.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	region	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.5
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	region	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	region	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	region	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	region	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.4
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.6	2.9	2.8	4.8
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	region	6.5	5.1	6.3	5.4
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	region	9.0	8.4	4.2	5.6
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	region	8.7	9.7	4.7	4.4
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	region	6.9	5.8	4.6	5.1
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	region	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.7
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	region	3.2	3.3	1.5	2.7
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	region	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.2
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	region	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.0	4.3	3.6	4.3
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	region	14.5	14.4	8.7	13.1
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	region	28.5	33.2	14.9	21.2
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	region	29.6	34.7	19.9	23.2
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	region	17.7	18.6	9.8	13.4
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.4	8.4	8.1	17.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	region	19.8	18.4	17.2	17.9
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	region	25.7	30.7	18.3	25.9
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	region	29.8	36.8	23.8	28.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	6.2	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	14.5	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	18.8	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	12.6	16.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.7	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	26.7	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	25.8	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	10.3	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	region	0.0	0.0	10.7	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	8.7	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	18.5	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	region	0.0	0.0	30.5	30.7
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	29.1	28.7
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>21.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	region	8.4	10.4	8.7	8.8
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	region	20.2	23.6	16.3	19.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	region	20.3	26.9	21.7	25.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	region	7.6	5.7	3.9	4.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	region	10.8	8.9	10.3	5.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	region	6.8	5.8	4.7	5.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	region	7.7	7.1	5.5	6.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	region	5.5	4.6	5.8	4.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	region	9.4	10.6	9.5	10.3
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	region	11.5	13.9	10.5	11.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	region	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	region	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.0	1.0	1.8	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	region	3.7	3.4	2.1	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	region	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	region	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	region	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.2	2.6	3.5
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	region	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	region	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	region	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	region	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.7	2.0	1.5	4.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	region	3.9	2.4	4.7	3.7
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	region	3.7	3.6	3.8	2.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	region	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	region	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	region	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	region	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>



Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.7
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	region	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.2
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	region	13.4	15.6	12.2	13.9
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	region	13.9	16.7	15.8	14.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	7.2	5.0	7.0	11.3
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	region	12.0	10.6	12.2	12.4
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	region	12.5	15.1	16.0	14.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	region	12.9	15.8	11.2	14.5
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.6	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	region	0.0	0.0	7.9	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.8	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
	MTF	6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	20.5	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
	MTF	16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.1	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
	MTF	20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
	MTF	2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.7	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
	MTF	7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	5.9	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
	MTF	7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	13.3	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
	MTF	10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	region	0.0	0.0	25.1	23.7
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
	MTF	21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.7	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
	MTF	26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	region	5.4	6.2	3.9	3.4
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	region	12.8	13.2	10.3	8.6
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	region	12.2	16.1	17.1	12.4
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.9
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.7	8.4	12.4	10.6
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	region	13.1	13.3	14.7	13.6
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	region	9.7	12.1	12.6	10.5
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	region	9.7	6.7	4.5	9.3
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.4	1.4	2.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	region	5.8	6.5	4.9	6.5
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	region	8.1	9.3	7.0	9.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	region	9.5	11.3	7.2	10.5
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.5	2.2	2.1	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.4
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.4	4.3	3.3	4.1
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	region	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	region	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	region	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.7
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	region	2.2	2.3	3.9	3.3
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	region	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	region	2.0	3.2	1.9	2.6
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.2	7.2	15.1	11.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	region	10.0	10.2	10.9	9.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	region	6.8	8.1	4.8	7.8
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	region	5.9	6.7	5.3	10.2
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	9.1	6.2	12.7	8.9
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	region	6.1	6.1	10.9	8.1
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	region	6.9	5.7	9.6	8.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	region	5.5	6.3	6.5	9.2
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	region	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	6.9	6.3	5.4	7.7
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	region	6.9	7.3	3.9	4.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	region	6.1	3.5	4.8	3.5
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	region	5.0	4.0	6.4	6.6
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	42.2	45.5	48.4	45.1
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	region	47.1	45.8	45.3	47.3
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	region	47.6	49.4	50.2	45.9
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	region	40.1	42.9	37.8	35.8
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>44.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	18.8	18.6	21.0	22.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	region	20.6	24.7	17.3	17.8
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	region	25.2	22.4	24.6	16.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	region	24.8	29.4	14.8	17.2
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	29.3	25.0	24.9	29.6
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	region	36.8	35.5	33.4	35.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	region	34.8	27.1	25.8	22.7
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	region	33.8	30.0	26.8	26.2
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>29.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	45.7	48.8	52.2	53.3
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	region	35.9	33.9	32.8	32.1
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	region	22.9	26.0	27.9	25.9
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	region	20.9	23.1	18.2	24.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>36.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	36.8	32.8	42.3	36.9
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	region	34.4	37.1	31.8	29.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	region	32.9	35.7	31.2	32.3
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	region	27.3	27.4	21.6	28.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	12.4	13.5	16.5	14.7
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	region	20.4	23.3	19.8	19.9
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	region	34.8	32.0	32.1	35.2
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	region	29.8	26.9	20.9	31.0
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	33.9	36.0	41.2	43.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	region	43.2	45.4	41.3	46.0
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	region	40.4	43.6	41.0	43.5
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	region	36.4	39.6	31.8	40.3
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>44.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	46.7	42.0	50.4	51.7
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	region	42.0	45.1	51.7	51.9
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	region	42.9	44.1	50.7	46.3
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	region	34.6	40.1	23.9	39.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>48.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	50.4	53.4	55.5	60.4
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	region	50.5	53.9	51.9	60.8
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	region	49.9	46.7	51.4	54.8
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	region	42.7	48.0	42.2	54.6
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>58.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	22.7	20.9	24.2	25.3
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	region	20.7	20.8	17.1	15.4
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	region	20.2	18.8	11.9	15.9
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	region	14.9	18.9	12.7	17.9
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	22.4	18.5	25.9	22.9
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	region	24.7	25.3	30.0	29.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	region	24.6	26.8	28.7	26.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	region	23.3	25.7	19.9	28.6
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	35.3	35.1	39.2	42.7
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	region	32.0	35.1	31.0	35.1
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	region	32.0	38.3	34.7	35.6
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	region	26.1	33.7	21.0	32.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	20.7	15.6	25.8	25.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	region	24.5	27.4	22.2	24.6
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	region	31.2	33.1	32.0	28.5
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	region	22.1	27.8	19.0	24.6
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>25.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	46.3	44.5	61.1	58.3
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	region	56.9	59.3	61.9	62.3
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	region	55.4	55.0	61.5	57.8
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	region	58.5	63.6	60.0	66.7
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>60.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>



Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	31.1	26.0	37.1	34.7
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	region	39.0	42.2	34.3	39.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	region	42.0	45.1	37.8	40.5
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	region	48.4	49.0	47.8	47.1
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>39.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	39.9	51.1	43.8	46.2
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	region	59.9	57.0	58.0	59.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	region	62.3	67.5	58.0	63.1
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	region	59.7	60.0	64.8	51.3
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>57.8</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>55.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	47.6	49.4	51.2	46.0
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	region	51.1	43.3	47.1	46.2
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	region	58.0	63.5	61.8	60.2
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	region	44.7	41.9	57.1	40.9
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	6.2	14.2	46.7	32.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	region	10.2	20.5	52.9	16.4
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	region	10.8	20.0	56.5	12.6
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	region	9.7	22.4	55.2	12.7
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	region	9.0	18.6	52.1	20.3
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	region	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	region	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	region	99.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	region	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	region	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	region	88.1	8.3	2.5	1.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	region	87.5	10.1	1.8	0.6
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	region	86.8	10.4	2.4	0.4
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	region	89.4	7.0	2.6	1.1
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	region	87.8	9.2	2.3	0.8
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	94.3	0.8	4.8
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	region	93.4	1.7	5.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	region	96.0	2.1	1.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	region	92.8	1.3	5.9
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	region	94.2	1.4	4.3
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	44.1	33.9	8.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.4	8.5	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	region	43.3	41.7	5.8	4.2	0.0	0.8	1.7	2.5	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	region	43.2	37.7	13.7	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	region	37.6	52.5	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	region	42.0	41.8	9.4	1.9	0.5	0.2	1.4	2.3	0.5
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	90.1	91.5
	state	95.0	93.5
8	region	82.0	78.6
	state	86.8	85.8
10	region	74.7	68.4
	state	76.5	75.2
12	region	65.3	56.2
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>77.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	region	1.6	2.7
	state	0.5	0.8
12	region	2.7	6.0
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.4	2.5
	state	1.1	1.8
8	region	5.2	7.1
	state	3.9	4.4
10	region	9.6	12.7
	state	8.2	10.2
12	region	15.0	18.9
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5
8	region	1.8	4.1
	state	2.0	2.1
10	region	6.8	4.2
	state	5.3	5.2
12	region	8.8	8.8
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	1.4	2.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	region	3.6	2.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	region	1.4	3.2
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	2.3
	state	1.6	2.6
8	region	6.3	5.3
	state	4.3	4.2
10	region	8.4	5.1
	state	7.1	6.5
12	region	9.5	10.0
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	region	3.6	4.2
	state	3.2	3.5
10	region	4.0	6.0
	state	5.1	5.0
12	region	4.8	3.2
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.7	1.8
	state	0.8	1.3
8	region	3.6	3.5
	state	2.3	2.5
10	region	6.4	3.6
	state	3.5	4.0
12	region	3.4	5.2
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	1.6	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	4.0	2.8
	state	2.0	2.4
8	region	4.3	7.5
	state	3.3	4.1
10	region	6.0	6.2
	state	5.3	6.1
12	region	5.4	10.4
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	94.6	96.8
	state	97.3	97.3
8	region	91.5	90.9
	state	94.9	94.8
10	region	88.2	91.3
	state	92.4	92.5
12	region	81.0	86.6
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>92.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	1.4	2.8
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3
8	region	3.1	2.2
	state	1.7	1.0
10	region	5.7	3.0
	state	3.3	2.1
12	region	10.2	2.8
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
8	region	1.8	2.1
	state	1.5	1.2
10	region	2.4	2.1
	state	2.6	2.0
12	region	4.8	3.2
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	0.4	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	region	2.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
12	region	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>



Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.8	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
8	region	1.6	2.7
	state	1.4	1.5
10	region	2.8	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5
12	region	1.4	1.2
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.1	1.9
	state	0.7	0.7
10	region	3.3	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.8	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5
12	region	1.4	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.8	1.8
	state	2.0	1.7
8	region	4.0	3.7
	state	2.5	2.3
10	region	3.3	2.3
	state	2.7	3.1
12	region	6.8	4.5
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	95.4	94.0	93.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	region	83.6	85.9	83.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	region	71.7	76.8	75.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	region	69.8	74.5	78.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>84.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	0.9	1.1	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	region	1.6	4.5	2.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	region	4.7	4.8	8.5
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	region	0.8	1.1	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	region	1.3	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	region	1.1	1.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.5	0.2	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.9	1.6	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	region	2.3	3.4	2.4
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.6	1.6	3.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	region	5.0	4.5	6.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.6	6.1	5.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	region	3.0	6.9	5.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.8	3.6	2.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	region	10.1	10.0	10.2
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	region	19.2	16.3	15.8
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	region	18.2	15.9	9.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.8	0.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	region	0.5	2.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	region	0.6	2.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.5	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.2	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	region	0.2	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.7	0.8	2.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	region	2.3	3.4	3.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	region	2.9	4.5	2.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	region	3.0	4.8	3.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	96.2	97.7
	state	98.0	98.1
8	region	89.2	90.3
	state	93.7	93.9
10	region	85.4	83.6
	state	87.0	87.1
12	region	80.4	79.3
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>89.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	2.9	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0
10	region	5.3	3.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	region	5.4	8.9
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.1	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	region	1.6	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	region	3.4	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	region	1.6	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9
12	region	2.0	2.4
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.6	1.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	region	3.2	1.6
	state	1.7	1.9
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.4
10	region	4.9	2.3
	state	2.7	2.5
12	region	4.7	4.9
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.4	2.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	region	6.3	5.1
	state	3.7	3.5
10	region	6.1	7.1
	state	6.4	6.4
12	region	10.8	8.5
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	97.6
	state	97.9
8	region	91.4
	state	94.8
10	region	90.6
	state	89.9
12	region	87.0
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>92.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.2
	state	0.2
8	region	0.8
	state	0.7
10	region	2.1
	state	2.2
12	region	6.5
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.0
	state	0.3
8	region	1.9
	state	1.2
10	region	2.3
	state	2.7
12	region	2.4
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.3
	state	0.2
8	region	0.8
	state	0.5
10	region	0.7
	state	1.1
12	region	0.0
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.3
8	region	1.5
	state	0.6
10	region	0.9
	state	1.3
12	region	0.4
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	0.5
	state	0.4
8	region	1.8
	state	1.1
10	region	1.4
	state	1.5
12	region	1.6
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	region	2.0
	state	1.4
8	region	4.7
	state	2.9
10	region	3.9
	state	5.1
12	region	4.9
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	98.9	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9
8	region	96.4	97.6
	state	98.0	98.2
10	region	98.0	97.5
	state	97.0	97.3
12	region	97.3	96.3
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
12	region	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	region	1.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
10	region	0.4	0.5
	state	1.0	1.0
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4
12	region	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	region	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5
12	region	0.7	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
10	region	0.8	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7
12	region	0.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	region	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	region	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.8	11.5	10.5
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	region	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	region	13.6	14.0	13.4	14.1
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	region	15.0	14.8	15.3	14.6
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.4	10.7	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	region	12.8	13.0	12.7	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	region	14.1	13.8	14.6	13.8
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	region	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	13.2	13.5	13.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	region	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.2
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.6	11.2	11.7	11.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	region	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	region	14.1	14.3	13.7	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	region	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.5
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.9	11.3	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	region	14.0	14.1	14.1	13.9
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	region	15.5	15.6	15.4	14.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.9
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	region	11.9	12.2	11.7	11.6
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	region	13.8	13.3	12.6	13.9
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	region	14.8	14.7	14.3	14.2
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.7	11.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	region	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	region	13.3	12.9	13.2	13.1
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

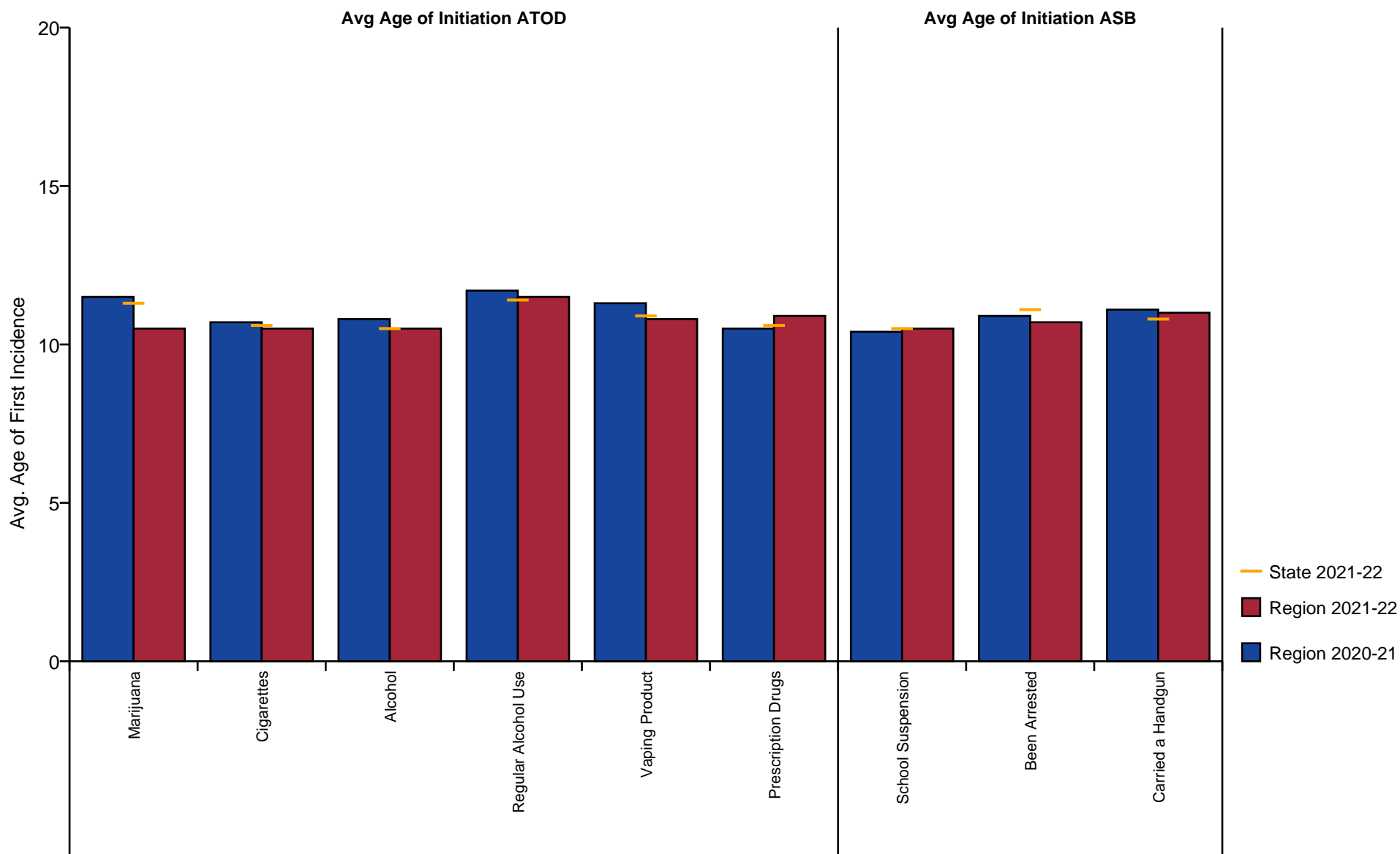
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.7
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	region	12.1	11.9	11.7	12.6
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	region	13.9	13.8	12.9	13.7
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	region	15.1	15.0	15.5	14.4
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.0
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	region	11.7	11.5	12.1	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	region	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	region	13.6	13.8	13.4	13.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

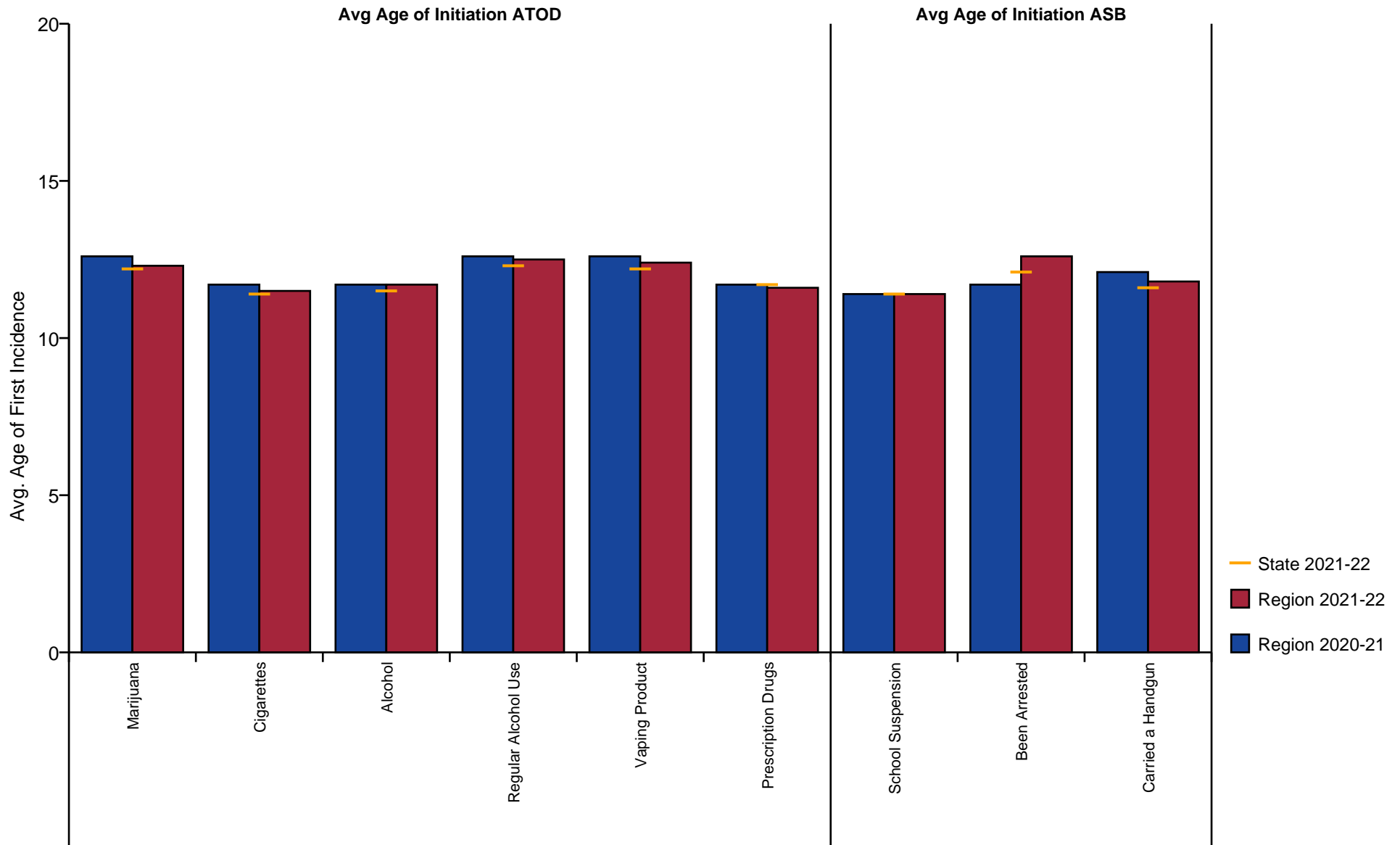
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

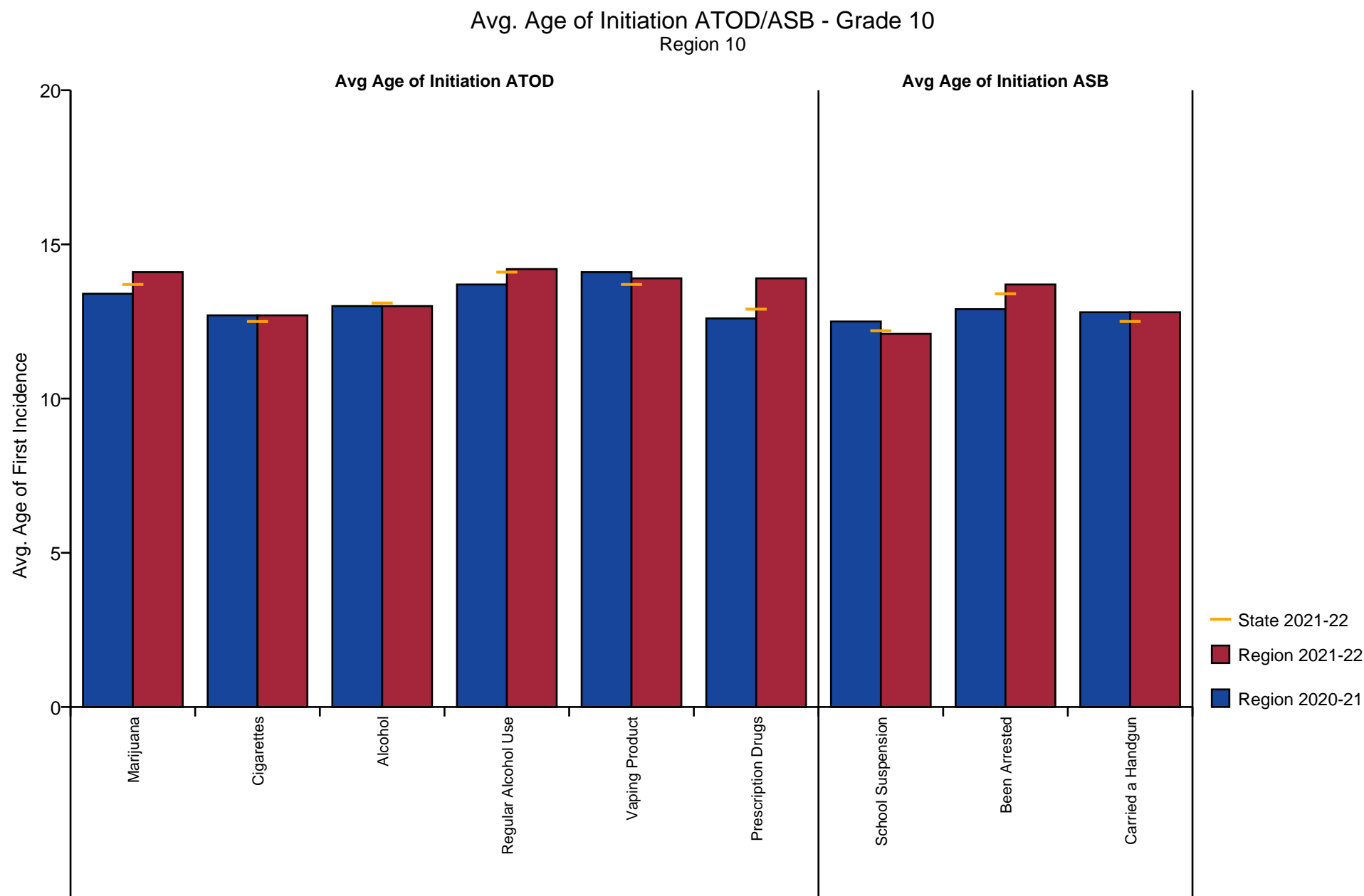
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



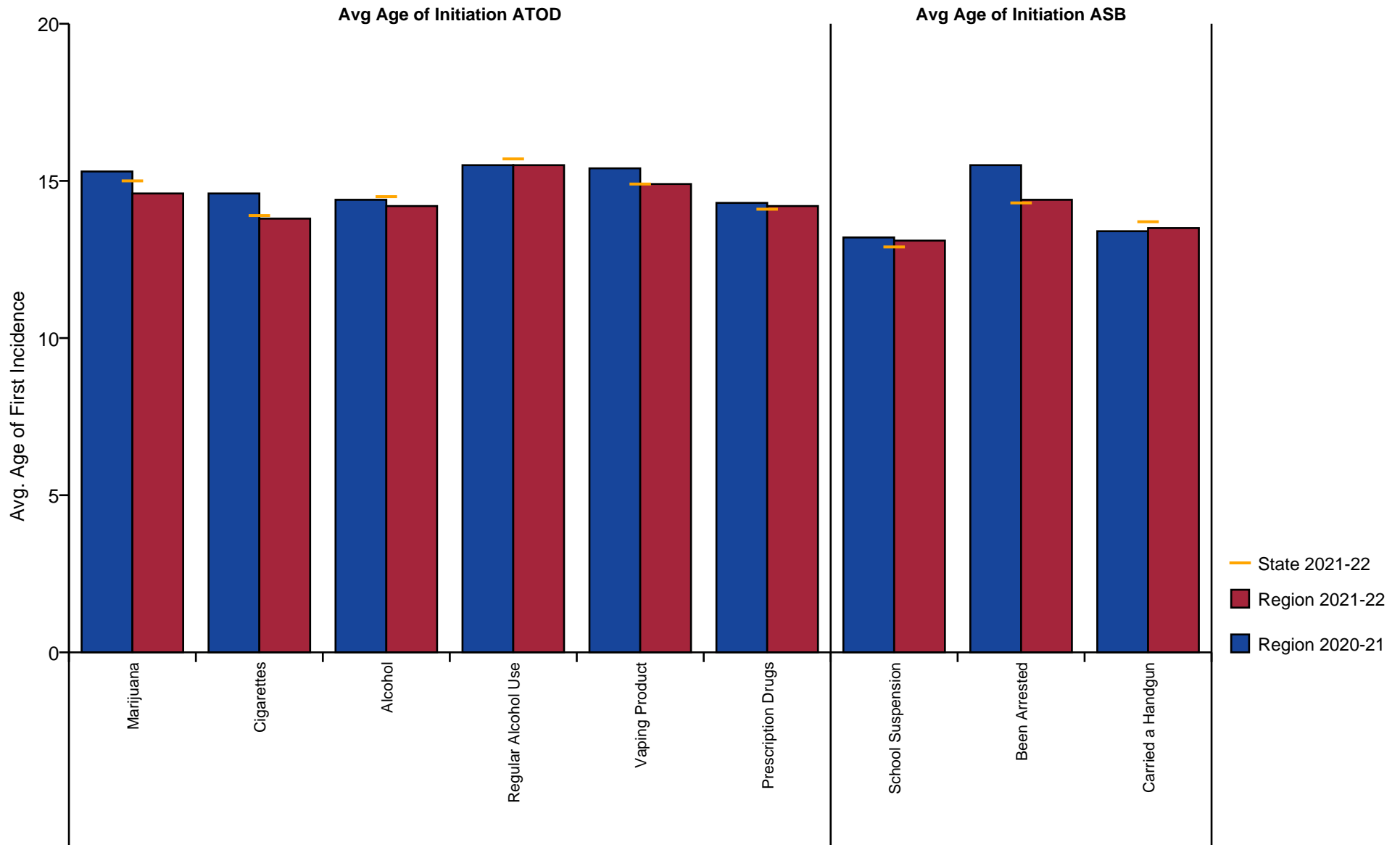
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Region 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	region	16.8	14.6	13.0	13.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	region	27.0	25.1	16.2	15.6
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	region	27.8	29.0	25.9	22.8
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	5.2	5.5	5.3	6.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	region	11.7	9.3	9.3	8.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	region	17.0	15.4	12.6	11.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	region	16.8	18.3	10.2	13.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.6	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	region	0.0	0.0	12.7	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	26.7	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	region	0.0	0.0	25.8	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	region	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	region	7.6	5.7	3.9	4.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	region	10.8	8.9	10.3	5.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	region	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	region	6.8	5.8	4.7	5.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	region	7.7	7.1	5.5	6.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	region	0.0	0.0	9.8	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	20.5	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.1	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	region	57.9	10.1	1.7	4.6	25.7
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	region	57.3	11.5	3.4	7.8	20.1
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	region	58.6	11.4	2.4	7.5	20.2
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	region	63.0	9.8	4.9	6.4	15.8
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	region	58.5	10.8	2.8	6.5	21.3
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	region	30.7	17.9	22.2	16.9	12.3
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	region	28.8	22.1	30.2	12.4	6.4
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	region	37.4	23.5	26.1	8.6	4.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	region	48.5	21.2	16.2	10.0	4.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	region	33.9	21.0	24.9	12.7	7.5
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	region	81.0	8.3	5.4	2.3	2.9
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	region	61.4	11.1	10.5	8.2	8.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	region	48.5	12.3	12.7	11.5	15.1
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	region	49.1	12.8	13.9	9.2	15.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	region	62.8	10.8	9.9	7.3	9.3
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	region	79.9	13.8	4.8	1.5
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	region	62.0	21.0	12.4	4.6
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	region	50.5	23.1	19.7	6.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	region	55.6	20.5	13.8	10.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	region	64.2	19.1	11.9	4.8
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	region	92.4	4.2	0.9	0.5	2.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	region	79.3	7.7	4.5	1.8	6.7
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	region	71.9	6.9	4.1	1.6	15.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	region	74.9	4.1	4.1	0.7	16.1
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	region	81.1	6.0	3.2	1.2	8.5
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.5	12.6	23.1	39.0	7.8
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	region	20.5	17.5	26.2	30.7	5.0
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	region	16.6	25.3	28.0	25.9	4.3
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	region	23.9	21.6	21.2	28.8	4.5
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	region	19.1	18.3	25.0	31.9	5.7
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	18.0	10.8	24.7	35.4	11.1
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	region	19.1	16.3	27.2	30.4	7.0
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	region	17.1	24.4	27.8	26.3	4.4
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	region	25.6	18.3	23.3	27.5	5.3
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	region	19.1	16.7	26.1	30.6	7.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	17.3	5.9	15.8	49.1	11.9
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	region	17.3	10.3	21.4	43.6	7.4
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	region	14.4	14.0	25.9	41.5	4.2
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	region	23.6	12.9	19.4	37.6	6.5
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	region	17.4	10.1	20.4	44.1	7.9
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	94.8	2.7	0.9	0.3	1.3
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	region	82.3	6.2	2.8	1.1	7.6
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	region	72.8	4.2	3.3	3.1	16.5
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	region	73.7	2.8	3.6	0.8	19.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	region	83.1	4.2	2.5	1.3	9.0
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	98.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	region	92.7	2.2	1.4	0.8	2.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	region	84.9	6.3	2.5	0.9	5.4
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	region	80.3	4.4	3.6	3.2	8.4
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	region	91.3	3.0	1.5	0.9	3.3
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	92.7	3.7	1.8	0.3	1.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	region	84.2	6.5	2.6	2.1	4.6
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	region	81.3	4.7	2.7	1.8	9.4
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	region	83.4	3.2	2.4	2.4	8.5
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	region	86.2	4.8	2.3	1.5	5.2
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	91.0	4.3	2.0	0.6	2.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	region	76.8	8.4	3.0	2.8	9.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	region	69.3	5.1	3.1	2.9	19.6
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	region	71.3	2.8	3.6	2.0	20.3
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	region	79.0	5.6	2.8	2.0	10.6
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	97.4	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	region	88.4	5.4	2.8	0.6	2.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	region	78.7	5.5	3.9	1.3	10.5
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	region	80.1	3.2	2.0	0.4	14.3
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	region	88.0	4.0	2.2	0.6	5.2
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	region	96.3	2.2	0.3	0.2	1.1
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	region	92.7	2.6	1.3	1.1	2.2
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	region	89.6	5.2	1.2	0.8	3.2
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	region	95.6	2.1	0.6	0.4	1.3
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	96.4	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	region	90.6	5.1	1.4	1.1	1.7
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	region	87.5	4.4	2.4	1.3	4.4
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	region	90.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	region	91.8	3.7	1.3	0.8	2.4
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	region	95.9	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	region	85.0	7.4	2.5	1.4	3.7
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	region	76.3	5.7	4.6	1.5	12.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	region	77.6	3.9	2.4	0.4	15.7
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	region	85.6	5.0	2.4	1.0	6.0
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	91.5	91.9
	state	95.2	94.0
8	region	81.3	76.5
	state	85.4	85.5
10	region	69.6	70.9
	state	77.1	77.1
12	region	69.9	74.7
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>79.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4
10	region	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	region	2.1	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	region	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
10	region	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	region	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.5	3.4
	state	2.6	2.7
8	region	7.6	9.6
	state	7.8	6.3
10	region	12.6	8.0
	state	10.6	9.0
12	region	8.2	4.5
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	3.5	2.8
	state	1.7	2.1
8	region	9.2	10.2
	state	6.5	7.4
10	region	14.2	18.3
	state	12.2	12.5
12	region	17.8	12.7
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6
8	region	4.7	3.8
	state	2.7	2.7
10	region	7.3	4.6
	state	5.2	4.4
12	region	4.1	3.7
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	1.3
	state	0.7	1.0
8	region	2.9	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5
10	region	3.6	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1
12	region	0.7	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.3	1.5
	state	0.9	1.0
8	region	4.3	3.5
	state	3.4	2.8
10	region	6.1	2.7
	state	5.0	4.6
12	region	4.8	4.5
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	1.9	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4
8	region	6.7	7.4
	state	4.2	4.3
10	region	11.3	4.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	region	7.5	8.6
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.5	1.5
	state	1.4	1.4
8	region	7.4	5.4
	state	4.4	3.7
10	region	9.3	4.8
	state	6.3	5.3
12	region	4.1	5.3
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	region	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	region	1.6	1.6
	state	1.2	1.4
10	region	3.2	3.9
	state	2.5	2.6
12	region	6.8	6.5
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>region</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.9	14.9	9.6	4.8	10.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	region	43.0	17.9	19.2	12.8	7.2
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	region	26.7	15.8	24.9	25.6	7.0
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	region	34.8	7.7	22.3	27.9	7.3
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	region	43.5	15.2	17.9	15.2	8.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	region	59.9	11.6	11.8	7.3	9.4
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	region	43.5	16.9	19.0	14.0	6.7
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	region	26.7	16.1	25.7	24.6	6.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	region	35.0	7.7	22.8	27.6	6.9
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	region	43.7	13.9	18.8	16.1	7.6
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	region	79.5	5.7	8.5	6.3
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	region	56.0	12.9	15.1	16.0
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	region	42.9	12.9	18.4	25.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	region	50.4	6.6	14.0	28.9
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	region	59.7	9.8	13.6	16.9
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	80.3	14.7	4.9
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	region	70.9	24.5	4.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	region	64.1	34.0	1.9
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	region	62.1	32.5	5.4
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	region	71.2	24.6	4.2
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	region	23.9	52.9	16.3	6.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	region	22.6	55.5	16.3	5.7
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	region	21.9	57.7	15.6	4.8
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	region	24.2	51.1	18.5	6.2
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	region	23.1	54.6	16.4	5.9
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	region	17.8	58.6	10.7	12.9
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	region	13.9	61.9	14.4	9.9
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	region	11.2	64.4	16.7	7.6
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	region	20.6	53.5	15.4	10.5
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	region	15.4	60.3	13.9	10.4
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	region	50.3	14.7	35.0
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	region	54.9	15.6	29.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	region	52.0	16.9	31.1
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	region	51.4	22.1	26.6
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	region	52.3	16.4	31.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	region	25.3	12.7	42.0	13.4	6.7
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	region	19.1	17.1	45.7	11.7	6.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	region	14.1	16.9	51.1	12.7	5.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	region	16.8	14.6	56.6	8.4	3.5
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	region	19.7	15.3	47.1	12.0	5.9
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	35.0	18.3	21.5	15.7	9.4
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	region	34.4	24.3	25.6	9.5	6.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	region	40.6	22.4	19.8	11.9	5.4
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	region	42.1	18.4	19.7	13.2	6.6
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	region	37.0	21.2	22.2	12.5	7.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	41.7	22.6	23.3	7.5	5.0
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	region	44.9	27.0	19.9	5.3	2.8
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	region	50.6	21.9	17.4	7.1	3.1
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	region	45.2	23.7	18.0	7.5	5.7
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	region	45.3	24.0	20.1	6.7	3.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	region	44.0	17.3	17.8	10.0	10.9
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	region	45.7	20.6	18.6	9.1	6.0
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	region	51.3	17.7	13.9	10.6	6.4
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	region	49.1	17.3	17.7	8.4	7.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	region	46.9	18.5	17.2	9.7	7.8
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	region	53.1	46.9
	state	59.2	40.8
8	region	55.8	44.2
	state	58.7	41.3
10	region	56.5	43.5
	state	56.0	44.0
12	region	63.3	36.7
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	region	56.0	44.0
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	18.9	17.9	17.9	25.3	20.1
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	region	19.8	16.9	24.8	18.9	19.6
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	region	22.6	16.0	25.6	17.4	18.4
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	region	24.2	7.9	26.4	11.0	30.4
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	region	20.7	15.9	23.0	19.6	20.8
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	14.0	12.5	12.9	18.8	41.9
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	region	16.8	11.8	18.5	15.1	37.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	region	16.5	13.0	18.6	16.7	35.1
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	region	17.5	9.6	18.0	15.8	39.0
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	region	15.9	12.0	16.7	16.7	38.6
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.0	15.5	16.6	14.0	33.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	region	23.6	16.1	16.9	14.0	29.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	region	26.2	16.8	18.8	11.8	26.4
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	region	23.0	14.2	18.6	11.1	33.2
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	region	23.0	15.8	17.5	13.1	30.6
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	11.8	10.2	12.4	16.2	49.4
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	region	16.1	10.8	13.2	12.5	47.3
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	region	16.7	10.3	16.9	15.5	40.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	region	18.5	10.1	13.7	16.3	41.4
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	region	15.2	10.4	13.9	14.8	45.6
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	20.6	12.6	17.5	16.7	32.5
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	region	18.5	14.1	21.0	15.6	30.8
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	region	20.5	12.2	25.8	16.7	24.8
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	region	23.9	11.1	19.0	14.2	31.9
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	region	20.3	12.8	20.8	16.0	30.1
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	region	16.1	11.2	11.6	13.0	48.2
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	region	21.8	8.8	11.4	15.3	42.7
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	region	18.7	12.3	16.1	13.0	39.8
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	region	21.4	8.5	13.4	11.2	45.5
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	region	19.2	10.3	12.8	13.5	44.1
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	657	2.9	647	0.8	648	4.1	637
Grade 8	3.5	655	8.8	649	4.5	646	3.7	642
Grade 10	4.0	475	19.7	461	10.3	457	2.0	457
Grade 12	5.0	259	25.4	256	11.0	254	1.6	251
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1,987</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.7	613	60.3	610	51.8	589	76.0	587
Grade 8	77.1	628	58.1	627	44.2	620	77.0	610
Grade 10	80.3	466	59.0	458	36.4	453	81.8	439
Grade 12	75.5	257	51.6	254	30.7	251	74.0	246
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>1,949</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>1,882</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	601	97.4	609	98.0	597	98.0	597
Grade 8	98.2	604	94.8	611	95.5	606	97.5	604
Grade 10	95.8	428	88.7	433	89.8	431	95.9	435
Grade 12	92.1	239	85.8	240	89.0	237	96.6	238
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>1,893</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>1,871</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>1,874</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.2	616	89.8	619	92.7	615	94.0	613
Grade 8	85.8	625	79.6	624	81.1	618	92.4	616
Grade 10	79.2	433	67.0	442	69.9	432	90.5	432
Grade 12	72.5	244	67.2	247	59.5	242	88.9	244
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>1,918</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>1,932</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>1,905</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.0	939	10.7	932	4.9	927	3.0	915
Female	2.8	965	12.3	944	6.0	943	3.3	934
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1,849</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.1	902	54.5	886	42.3	881	74.3	856
Female	80.1	925	62.4	922	44.7	897	81.3	891
<b>Combined</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>1,747</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

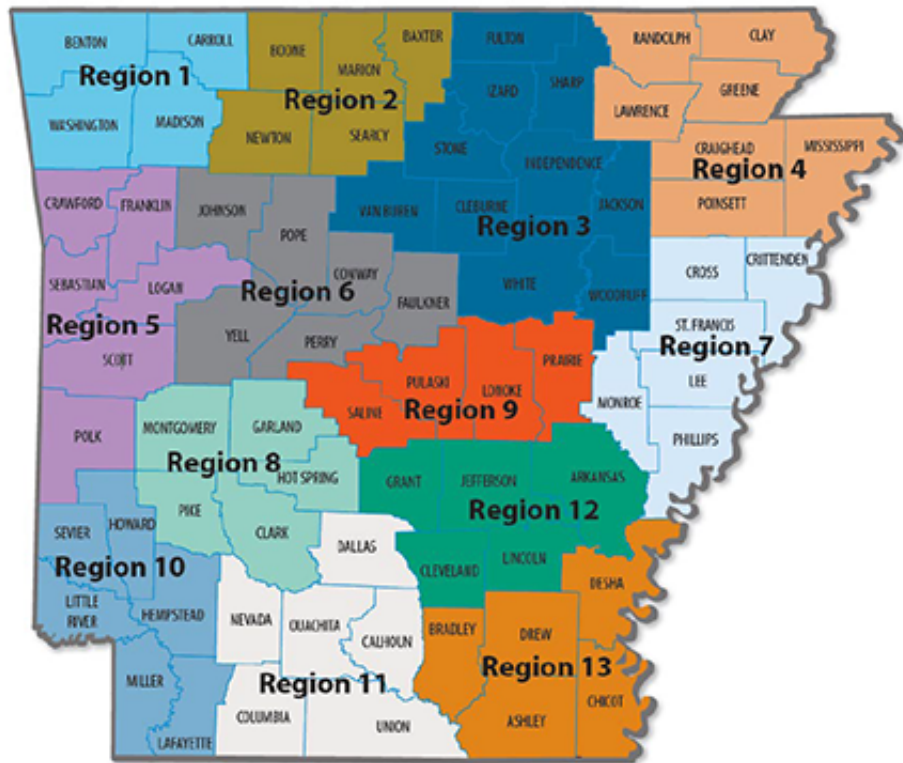
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.5	854	93.5	867	94.7	852	98.1	856
Female	96.6	891	92.5	899	93.8	892	96.6	892
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>1,745</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>1,744</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>1,748</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.2	877	78.6	884	81.2	871	92.4	873
Female	84.9	910	77.6	917	77.9	905	92.2	902
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>1,787</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>1,801</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>1,775</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

○ 1 time

☐ 6 or more times☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

- 39.** used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

- 40.** used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?**

42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?

43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?

44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?**

47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

- 48.** used steroids (testosterone HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?

- 50.** taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?

- 51.** been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

- 53.** used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

- 55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?**

- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

<b>These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.</b>	
<b>88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</b>	
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	Can't say, drug unfamiliar <b>Fairly easy</b>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<b>Very impossible</b>
<b>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Sort of hard</b>
<b>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Very easy</b>
<b>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Sort of hard</b>
<b>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</b>	<b>Sort of hard</b>
<b>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Sort of hard</b>
<b>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Sort of hard</b>
<b>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Sort of hard</b>
<b>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Sort of hard</b>
<b>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>Sort of hard</b>
<b>98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="radio"/> No
<b>The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.</b>	
<b>99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?</b>	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
<b>100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?</b>	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times
<b>101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?</b>	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
<b>102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?</b>	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times
<b>103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b>	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
<b>104. The rules in my family are clear.</b>	Yes! / No!
<b>105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.</b>	No / Yes!
<b>106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.</b>	No / Yes!
<b>107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.</b>	No / Yes!
<b>108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?</b>	No / Yes!
<b>109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.</b>	No / Yes!
<b>110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</b>	No / Yes!

**Questions continue on back of page.**

## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Male	53.4	50.9	48.6	50.6	48.2	49.1	51.3	49.5	50.4	50.1
Female	46.6	49.1	51.4	49.4	51.8	50.9	48.7	50.5	49.6	49.9
N of Valid	644	15,231	658	15,472	483	12,181	275	8,827	2,060	51,711
N of Miss	54	1,000	53	1,208	40	933	13	597	160	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	53.0	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	15.5
12	42.5	43.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.8
13	4.1	2.9	50.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	45.4	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.6	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.1	52.8	58.8	0.0	0.0	13.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	44.1	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.4	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.6	61.1	64.5	8.7	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.7	32.9	4.8	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	683	15,943	701	16,378	508	12,917	283	9,312	2,175	54,550
N of Miss	15	288	10	302	15	197	5	112	45	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.0	17.0
N of Valid	698	16,231	711	16,680	523	13,114	288	9,424	2,220	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	79.2	79.9	81.0	79.0	77.4	79.0	83.0	80.7	79.8	79.5
Yes	20.8	20.1	19.0	21.0	22.6	21.0	17.0	19.3	20.2	20.5
N of Valid	639	15,253	690	16,195	509	12,588	270	9,106	2,108	53,142
N of Miss	59	978	21	485	14	526	18	318	112	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	67.9	80.4	66.4	80.7	70.5	82.8	65.8	82.3	67.8	81.4
Yes	32.1	19.6	33.6	19.3	29.5	17.2	34.2	17.7	32.2	18.6
N of Valid	679	15,723	700	16,295	505	12,842	278	9,234	2,162	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	11	385	18	272	10	190	58	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.6	98.1	97.3	99.2	97.3	98.2	97.1	98.7	97.3
Yes	0.9	2.4	1.9	2.7	0.8	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.3	2.7
N of Valid	679	15,723	700	16,295	505	12,842	278	9,234	2,162	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	11	385	18	272	10	190	58	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.2	94.0	92.3	94.3	93.7	94.9	95.0	96.3	93.2	94.7
Yes	6.8	6.0	7.7	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.0	3.7	6.8	5.3
N of Valid	679	15,723	700	16,295	505	12,842	278	9,234	2,162	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	11	385	18	272	10	190	58	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	679	15,723	700	16,295	505	12,842	278	9,234	2,162	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	11	385	18	272	10	190	58	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	48.7	38.0	45.6	34.1	42.4	29.8	38.1	27.4	44.9	33.1
Yes	51.3	62.0	54.4	65.9	57.6	70.2	61.9	72.6	55.1	66.9
N of Valid	679	15,723	700	16,295	505	12,842	278	9,234	2,162	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	11	385	18	272	10	190	58	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.1	97.9	99.4	98.1	99.6	97.8	98.6	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.4	2.2	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	679	15,723	700	16,295	505	12,842	278	9,234	2,162	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	11	385	18	272	10	190	58	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	78.6	80.0	82.9	82.0	82.8	85.5	91.7	90.0	82.7	83.6
Yes	21.4	20.0	17.1	18.0	17.2	14.5	8.3	10.0	17.3	16.4
N of Valid	679	15,723	700	16,295	505	12,842	278	9,234	2,162	54,094
N of Miss	19	508	11	385	18	272	10	190	58	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.3
Some high school	3.8	3.3	4.6	5.0	11.5	11.3	12.0	15.7	7.0	7.9
Completed high school	8.0	9.3	18.5	14.3	20.4	17.3	23.7	19.2	16.4	14.4
Some college	9.1	7.4	10.5	9.7	14.7	12.3	12.0	13.3	11.3	10.3
Completed college	21.7	21.6	22.2	25.5	23.1	26.8	26.9	26.6	22.9	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	7.2	9.9	8.2	11.3	10.2	12.0	7.4	11.6	8.3	11.1
Don't know	44.9	42.3	29.3	29.1	14.3	16.3	13.1	8.7	28.3	26.3
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	651	15,552	693	16,412	511	12,942	283	9,310	2,138	54,216
N of Miss	47	679	18	268	12	172	5	114	82	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	16.5	12.5	16.6	14.4	16.4	15.5	21.4	16.8	17.1	14.5
Yes	83.5	87.5	83.4	85.6	83.6	84.5	78.6	83.2	82.9	85.5
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.0	94.3	93.2	94.2	93.5	95.4	94.0	94.5	93.6
Yes	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.8	5.8	6.5	4.6	6.0	5.5	6.4
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	98.3	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	81.6	85.4	82.7	86.8	88.6	88.7	89.5	90.1	84.6	87.4
Yes	18.4	14.6	17.3	13.2	11.4	11.3	10.5	9.9	15.4	12.6
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.5	93.9	95.7	97.1	96.2	97.2	96.5	95.2	95.6
Yes	5.8	5.5	6.1	4.3	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.5	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	44.5	38.4	51.3	41.6	46.8	41.1	53.0	41.8	48.3	40.6
Yes	55.5	61.6	48.7	58.4	53.2	58.9	47.0	58.2	51.7	59.4
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.8	85.7	83.1	84.1	83.0	84.4	86.3	86.7	84.4	85.1
Yes	14.2	14.3	16.9	15.9	17.0	15.6	13.7	13.3	15.6	14.9
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	87.7	91.0	91.3	92.3	94.6	93.5	95.4	94.6	91.5	92.6
Yes	12.3	9.0	8.7	7.7	5.4	6.5	4.6	5.4	8.5	7.4
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.2	94.5	95.5	95.5	97.7	96.3	98.2	96.7	96.0	95.6
Yes	5.8	5.5	4.5	4.5	2.3	3.7	1.8	3.3	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.4	97.1	97.3	97.6	98.8	97.9	97.5	97.2	98.0	97.4
Yes	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.9	50.8	55.1	51.0	51.4	52.9	59.6	57.0	54.5	52.4
Yes	46.1	49.2	44.9	49.0	48.6	47.1	40.4	43.0	45.5	47.6
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.9	94.8	95.6	94.4	95.6	95.0	95.4	96.3	95.4	95.0
Yes	5.1	5.2	4.4	5.6	4.4	5.0	4.6	3.7	4.6	5.0
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	54.5	52.8	53.8	53.4	57.0	55.4	58.6	59.9	55.4	54.8
Yes	45.5	47.2	46.2	46.6	43.0	44.6	41.4	40.1	44.6	45.2
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.7	94.8	96.3	94.5	96.1	95.6	95.8	96.5	95.7	95.2
Yes	5.3	5.2	3.7	5.5	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	95.5	95.6	94.5	96.0	96.0	95.9	94.0	95.7	95.1	95.8
Yes	4.5	4.4	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	6.0	4.3	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	692	16,088	704	16,597	519	13,052	285	9,363	2,200	55,100
N of Miss	6	143	7	83	4	62	3	61	20	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.7	9.4	12.8	9.2	10.8	10.1	14.7	11.4	12.5	9.8
no	37.8	36.2	38.7	36.9	37.1	33.7	33.7	30.8	37.4	34.9
yes	40.9	47.4	43.8	48.1	46.1	47.9	45.4	47.5	43.6	47.8
YES!	8.5	7.1	4.8	5.8	6.1	8.3	6.2	10.3	6.5	7.5
N of Valid	667	15,633	688	16,284	510	12,770	273	9,155	2,138	53,842
N of Miss	31	598	23	396	13	344	15	269	82	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	11.3	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.8	12.5	11.3	10.7	10.2
no	44.3	45.1	48.1	48.7	43.9	46.8	49.6	43.6	46.1	46.3
yes	35.7	37.9	36.4	37.2	40.5	37.7	34.6	38.9	36.9	37.8
YES!	8.6	7.5	5.4	4.4	5.7	4.8	3.3	6.2	6.2	5.7
N of Valid	661	15,504	682	16,153	506	12,660	272	9,087	2,121	53,404
N of Miss	37	727	29	527	17	454	16	337	99	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.8	8.6	5.9	7.7	7.0	10.7	7.4	7.5	5.8
no	15.3	17.9	24.7	26.1	25.3	29.7	27.3	25.5	22.3	24.4
yes	52.9	54.4	52.6	53.4	53.8	51.2	47.6	52.1	52.3	53.0
YES!	27.0	23.9	14.0	14.6	13.2	12.2	14.4	15.1	17.9	16.8
N of Valid	660	15,564	684	16,195	506	12,684	271	9,111	2,121	53,554
N of Miss	38	667	27	485	17	430	17	313	99	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	3.6	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2
no	8.1	10.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	6.0	8.8	6.9	8.0	7.8
yes	41.1	45.0	44.9	44.7	44.9	44.2	50.4	45.8	44.4	44.9
YES!	47.2	41.3	45.4	46.9	45.5	47.8	38.3	44.7	45.1	45.1
N of Valid	669	15,636	683	16,229	510	12,725	274	9,132	2,136	53,722
N of Miss	29	595	28	451	13	389	14	292	84	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.0	5.2	3.8	4.0	3.8	7.3	4.1	4.4	3.6
no	13.1	13.2	20.5	18.1	20.1	18.4	23.1	16.4	18.4	16.5
yes	46.9	51.1	50.9	54.6	55.6	56.7	52.7	55.5	51.0	54.3
YES!	37.4	32.7	23.4	23.5	20.3	21.0	16.8	24.1	26.2	25.7
N of Valid	663	15,542	674	16,169	502	12,696	273	9,115	2,112	53,522
N of Miss	35	689	37	511	21	418	15	309	108	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.2	5.0	10.2	6.4	10.8	7.4	9.7	6.9	9.0	6.3
no	14.2	11.6	20.5	17.0	20.0	18.4	22.4	16.3	18.6	15.6
yes	46.7	48.3	52.9	56.0	56.5	57.7	55.2	58.3	52.1	54.6
YES!	32.9	35.2	16.4	20.6	12.6	16.5	12.7	18.5	20.3	23.5
N of Valid	662	15,463	669	16,078	499	12,642	268	9,082	2,098	53,265
N of Miss	36	768	42	602	24	472	20	342	122	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	12.3	9.3	21.2	16.9	23.2	22.6	28.1	25.3	19.8	17.5
no	34.7	36.8	43.2	46.9	45.5	48.9	44.5	45.3	41.3	44.2
yes	38.2	39.7	28.0	29.4	25.3	23.9	23.0	24.3	29.9	30.2
YES!	14.8	14.1	7.7	6.8	5.9	4.6	4.4	5.2	9.1	8.1
N of Valid	660	15,506	679	16,155	505	12,670	274	9,119	2,118	53,450
N of Miss	38	725	32	525	18	444	14	305	102	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.2	14.5	11.3	14.3	13.1	19.4	13.0	13.7	11.4
no	29.8	33.8	40.8	41.5	43.0	44.2	35.9	38.5	37.2	39.4
yes	45.0	44.3	37.8	39.7	35.7	36.5	39.2	40.8	39.8	40.5
YES!	15.3	12.6	6.8	7.5	7.0	6.1	5.5	7.6	9.3	8.7
N of Valid	655	15,349	674	16,104	498	12,657	273	9,095	2,100	53,205
N of Miss	43	882	37	576	25	457	15	329	120	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.2	9.7	8.1	7.8	9.0	5.9	6.4	8.6	8.1
no	35.4	34.8	34.5	33.8	30.6	32.1	27.2	28.3	32.9	32.7
yes	40.5	44.0	42.1	44.9	47.5	45.3	50.4	47.2	43.9	45.1
YES!	14.8	13.1	13.8	13.2	14.1	13.5	16.5	18.1	14.5	14.1
N of Valid	650	15,338	673	16,135	503	12,673	272	9,109	2,098	53,255
N of Miss	48	893	38	545	20	441	16	315	122	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	4.5	3.9	4.8	3.6	5.0	3.1	7.0	3.5	5.0	3.5
no	18.5	16.0	21.5	16.3	16.3	15.1	20.7	13.9	19.2	15.5
yes	52.6	54.2	57.1	61.2	62.5	65.1	58.1	63.7	57.1	60.5
YES!	24.4	25.9	16.6	18.9	16.3	16.8	14.1	18.8	18.7	20.4
N of Valid	660	15,444	673	16,123	504	12,669	270	9,105	2,107	53,341
N of Miss	38	787	38	557	19	445	18	319	113	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	7.6	7.3	13.7	9.4	11.8	11.9	17.5	11.4	11.8	9.7
Rarely	15.9	14.3	21.2	18.3	21.4	21.5	17.8	21.3	19.2	18.4
Sometimes	36.0	36.2	38.3	40.1	41.1	40.5	43.6	39.9	38.9	39.0
Often	22.2	22.8	19.3	22.9	20.2	20.3	17.5	20.9	20.2	21.9
Almost always	18.3	19.4	7.4	9.3	5.5	5.9	3.6	6.5	9.9	11.0
N of Valid	667	15,729	678	16,278	509	12,750	275	9,141	2,129	53,898
N of Miss	31	502	33	402	14	364	13	283	91	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	10.0	10.8	4.0	5.0	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	5.5	6.2
Rarely	23.9	26.8	17.1	21.1	17.1	17.5	18.4	18.0	19.4	21.4
Sometimes	31.6	32.5	33.4	36.0	33.7	36.1	37.9	37.9	33.5	35.3
Often	20.1	16.5	24.0	22.4	29.6	25.8	20.2	24.6	23.6	21.9
Almost always	14.4	13.4	21.5	15.5	17.3	16.9	19.5	15.4	18.0	15.2
N of Valid	658	15,579	674	16,171	504	12,676	272	9,093	2,108	53,519
N of Miss	40	652	37	509	19	438	16	331	112	1,930



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.4	4.0	4.7	4.1	2.3	3.2
Sometimes	7.3	8.5	17.3	15.1	17.8	19.6	16.4	19.6	14.2	15.0
Often	20.9	22.8	29.9	32.5	34.2	34.6	38.3	36.2	29.2	30.8
Almost always	69.3	66.1	49.6	48.3	44.5	40.4	38.7	39.1	53.1	50.0
N of Valid	661	15,638	675	16,241	506	12,726	274	9,124	2,116	53,729
N of Miss	37	593	36	439	17	388	14	300	104	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	5.5	4.5	6.9	6.1	8.7	8.2	10.9	8.3	7.4	6.5
Rarely	12.3	11.3	19.4	20.7	23.1	28.2	27.8	28.6	19.1	21.1
Sometimes	30.4	31.7	35.6	39.8	42.9	41.1	39.8	40.9	36.2	37.9
Often	27.5	30.3	26.0	23.8	21.1	17.5	16.5	17.4	24.1	23.1
Almost always	24.3	22.2	12.1	9.7	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	13.2	11.4
N of Valid	668	15,342	669	15,924	497	12,448	266	8,914	2,100	52,628
N of Miss	30	889	42	756	26	666	22	510	120	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Mostly F's	1.4	1.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.2
Mostly D's	4.9	3.1	3.3	4.7	5.7	5.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.4
Mostly C's	13.9	12.3	19.1	16.9	18.5	19.0	13.0	17.5	16.6	16.2
Mostly B's	38.9	37.0	39.4	36.1	39.7	34.7	39.7	34.1	39.4	35.7
Mostly A's	40.9	45.8	35.0	39.6	33.6	38.4	42.4	42.2	37.5	41.6
N of Valid	653	15,508	660	16,120	491	12,616	262	9,044	2,066	53,288
N of Miss	45	723	51	560	32	498	26	380	154	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very important	37.2	31.9	15.4	13.7	8.6	7.3	5.9	6.3	19.6	16.3
Quite important	24.8	28.2	22.6	21.5	14.8	15.2	17.8	15.0	20.9	20.9
Fairly important	22.9	25.0	32.0	34.7	31.9	34.4	30.9	34.5	28.9	31.7
Slightly important	12.5	12.3	23.8	24.8	37.5	35.1	32.3	34.9	24.5	25.3
Not at all important	2.6	2.6	6.2	5.3	7.2	8.0	13.0	9.3	6.2	5.8
N of Valid	681	15,609	676	16,152	499	12,646	269	9,067	2,125	53,474
N of Miss	17	622	35	528	24	468	19	357	95	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	55.4	51.7	50.1	55.6	56.8	58.4	55.1	50.9	54.0	54.3
1	10.0	13.4	12.5	13.3	12.0	12.8	9.1	14.1	11.1	13.3
2	9.7	10.2	9.7	10.1	9.4	9.6	8.0	11.0	9.4	10.2
3	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.1	9.0	7.1	11.3	9.0	9.1	8.3
4-5	8.1	9.5	11.9	8.3	6.6	7.5	6.2	8.5	8.7	8.5
6-10	4.3	4.0	4.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	6.9	4.2	4.6	3.5
11 or more	4.0	2.3	2.1	1.5	3.2	1.6	3.3	2.4	3.1	1.9
N of Valid	670	15,569	672	16,155	502	12,639	274	9,063	2,118	53,426
N of Miss	28	662	39	525	21	475	14	361	102	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	85.1	87.6	76.0	75.3	71.1	72.5	74.0	72.8	77.4	77.8
Little chance	7.9	6.6	12.4	12.8	16.9	14.3	14.3	14.8	12.3	11.7
Some chance	3.8	3.2	7.1	6.9	8.2	8.3	6.6	7.8	6.3	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9
Very good chance	1.7	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	658	15,530	676	16,118	498	12,588	273	9,036	2,105	53,272
N of Miss	40	701	35	562	25	526	15	388	115	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	7.3	6.4	11.8	11.2	11.7	13.2	16.5	12.9	11.0	10.6
Little chance	9.0	9.1	16.7	17.1	20.8	19.6	20.2	17.7	15.7	15.5
Some chance	20.6	19.3	23.4	24.6	30.0	26.9	21.7	27.8	23.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.1	32.2	28.9	29.0	24.7	25.6	26.1	26.0	27.6	28.6
Very good chance	34.0	33.1	19.2	18.0	12.8	14.7	15.4	15.6	21.9	21.2
N of Valid	659	15,508	671	16,003	486	12,455	272	8,963	2,088	52,929
N of Miss	39	723	40	677	37	659	16	461	132	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.5	85.0	66.2	68.6	50.6	56.0	51.5	51.5	65.0	67.5
Little chance	10.6	8.2	15.0	14.1	17.1	15.9	14.0	16.5	14.0	13.2
Some chance	4.9	3.5	9.1	9.1	16.1	14.3	17.6	15.5	10.6	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.1	7.0	5.9	11.9	10.1	9.9	11.6	7.2	6.8
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	2.8	2.2	4.2	3.7	7.0	4.9	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	652	15,433	674	16,043	496	12,528	272	9,012	2,094	53,016
N of Miss	46	798	37	637	27	586	16	412	126	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	10.1	10.2	15.3	13.4	13.0	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.0	12.7
Little chance	12.7	11.4	19.6	17.3	18.9	17.7	16.9	15.6	16.9	15.4
Some chance	19.6	21.3	27.4	27.5	28.5	30.5	28.3	29.5	25.3	26.7
Pretty good chance	26.0	28.1	23.1	25.4	24.4	24.1	25.7	26.1	24.7	26.0
Very good chance	31.6	29.1	14.5	16.4	15.2	13.6	14.7	15.0	20.1	19.2
N of Valid	662	15,458	674	16,048	492	12,519	272	9,009	2,100	53,034
N of Miss	36	773	37	632	31	595	16	415	120	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	88.5	68.2	69.7	51.6	55.8	51.6	50.4	67.6	68.6
Little chance	6.0	5.3	11.2	10.7	15.3	12.9	13.2	14.6	10.8	10.3
Some chance	3.5	2.7	7.9	7.9	12.7	12.4	12.1	14.1	8.2	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.9	6.3	6.5	10.2	10.3	10.6	11.8	6.7	7.0
Very good chance	1.7	1.6	6.4	5.2	10.2	8.7	12.5	9.0	6.6	5.6
N of Valid	651	15,381	669	15,991	498	12,514	273	9,011	2,091	52,897
N of Miss	47	850	42	689	25	600	15	413	129	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	75.3	80.2	70.7	73.4	68.9	70.6	70.0	71.0	71.6	74.3
Little chance	8.3	9.1	11.8	11.2	12.7	13.1	13.6	13.4	11.2	11.4
Some chance	7.9	4.4	8.1	6.9	9.2	8.2	6.2	8.3	8.0	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.8	3.7	4.4	3.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	6.0	3.5	5.7	4.1	5.7	3.6	5.9	3.1	5.8	3.6
N of Valid	635	15,364	669	16,022	489	12,525	273	9,002	2,066	52,913
N of Miss	63	867	42	658	34	589	15	422	154	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	81.0	84.4	61.4	64.3	48.5	53.7	49.1	52.0	62.8	65.6
Little chance	8.3	6.8	11.1	11.5	12.3	12.9	12.8	13.3	10.8	10.7
Some chance	5.4	3.6	10.5	9.3	12.7	12.1	13.9	13.6	9.9	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.8	8.2	7.9	11.5	10.8	9.2	10.9	7.3	7.6
Very good chance	2.9	2.5	8.8	7.0	15.1	10.5	15.0	10.2	9.3	7.0
N of Valid	649	15,422	673	16,050	497	12,552	273	9,017	2,092	53,041
N of Miss	49	809	38	630	26	562	15	407	128	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	77.9	67.5	69.3	73.5	70.6	72.5	72.4	73.5	72.6
Little chance	9.2	12.4	15.4	15.4	14.1	15.8	12.1	15.6	12.7	14.6
Some chance	5.5	5.3	8.3	8.4	5.8	8.0	9.5	7.5	7.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.3	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.3
Very good chance	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	654	15,457	674	16,075	498	12,551	273	9,020	2,099	53,103
N of Miss	44	774	37	605	25	563	15	404	121	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.5	98.4	91.3	93.3	80.7	83.5	67.9	73.6	87.8	89.1
10 or younger	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7
11	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
12	0.1	0.2	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	6.0	4.5	6.9	4.0	2.6	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	4.6	6.6	5.6	2.4	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	8.8	6.5	1.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	5.3	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	670	15,615	682	16,124	498	12,577	274	9,019	2,124	53,335
N of Miss	28	616	29	556	25	537	14	405	96	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.1	94.6	86.4	89.7	81.7	85.3	77.4	80.2	86.3	88.5
10 or younger	4.5	3.4	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.9	4.2	3.6
11	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.4
12	0.9	0.4	3.0	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.0	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.4	1.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.0	2.3	5.2	3.2	1.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	4.1	3.8	0.8	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	666	15,539	677	16,053	498	12,512	270	8,970	2,111	53,074
N of Miss	32	692	34	627	25	602	18	454	109	2,375



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	76.6	82.0	66.7	73.2	58.2	63.6	47.1	54.9	65.3	70.4
10 or younger	15.2	12.1	10.3	9.7	8.1	6.6	6.6	4.5	10.8	8.8
11	6.4	4.3	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.5	4.4	3.2
12	1.2	1.2	6.5	4.9	3.8	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	9.0	6.4	7.3	5.7	3.7	3.7	5.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.8	7.3	7.6	9.6	5.9	3.9	3.3
15	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	9.3	8.9	7.4	8.3	3.2	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.0	11.0	10.1	2.2	2.2
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.5	9.0	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	658	15,508	679	16,096	495	12,523	272	8,988	2,104	53,115
N of Miss	40	723	32	584	28	591	16	436	116	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	97.4	98.4	92.8	95.4	82.6	89.0	76.1	81.8	89.7	92.5
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
11	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.6	0.2	1.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.3	0.5
13	0.2	0.0	3.6	1.9	3.6	1.4	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	4.4	4.0	2.7	2.2	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	7.7	6.2	1.6	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.4	6.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	663	15,563	676	16,113	494	12,537	272	9,005	2,105	53,218
N of Miss	35	668	35	567	29	577	16	419	115	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	84.8	86.5	78.9	81.1	80.6	80.0	79.0	79.7	81.2	82.2
10 or younger	10.0	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.0	5.7	3.7	4.8	7.5	6.7
11	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.3	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.9
12	1.4	1.5	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.7
13	0.2	0.1	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	3.6	2.7	2.6	3.0	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	2.0	4.1	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	663	15,590	678	16,123	496	12,564	271	9,012	2,108	53,289
N of Miss	35	641	33	557	27	550	17	412	112	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.5	98.7	97.3	97.8	97.0	97.0	95.6	96.8	97.4	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
11	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3
12	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	657	15,564	675	16,105	494	12,562	272	9,021	2,098	53,252
N of Miss	41	667	36	575	29	552	16	403	122	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.9	91.0	90.3	91.4	89.3	91.6	90.0	92.5	89.6	91.5
10 or younger	5.1	4.5	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	3.3	3.0
11	3.7	3.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1
13	0.2	0.1	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	647	15,523	669	16,044	488	12,527	271	8,999	2,075	53,093
N of Miss	51	708	42	636	35	587	17	425	145	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.4	94.8	79.6	85.5	68.4	75.7	66.9	70.8	79.0	83.4
10 or younger	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.3
11	4.1	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.3	1.6
12	0.8	0.8	4.8	4.1	3.3	2.8	1.1	1.0	2.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.9	5.4	6.7	5.0	2.9	2.6	4.8	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.3	8.4	7.2	8.1	6.3	3.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.4	5.9	7.0	6.6	3.1	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	8.1	7.0	1.6	1.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	4.8	4.8	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	660	15,557	672	16,104	490	12,544	272	9,018	2,094	53,223
N of Miss	38	674	39	576	33	570	16	406	126	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	96.4	97.0	93.5	95.4	92.3	93.6	93.4	93.4	94.1	95.1
10 or younger	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4
11	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.6
12	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	659	15,531	677	16,118	494	12,571	273	9,024	2,103	53,244
N of Miss	39	700	34	562	29	543	15	400	117	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	90.6	87.5	89.4	86.8	90.0	89.4	92.1	87.8	90.4
Wrong	8.3	7.2	10.1	8.4	10.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	9.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	675	15,677	680	16,185	499	12,616	273	9,040	2,127	53,518
N of Miss	23	554	31	495	24	498	15	384	93	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.4	64.0	57.1	57.2	59.4	58.5	71.5	65.9	61.1	61.0
Wrong	30.6	30.4	34.5	35.1	33.4	32.9	21.9	26.5	31.4	31.7
A little bit wrong	6.6	4.8	7.4	6.9	6.2	7.8	5.6	7.0	6.6	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	667	15,554	673	16,049	500	12,513	270	8,978	2,110	53,094
N of Miss	31	677	38	631	23	601	18	446	110	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	44.8	46.0	35.6	35.7	41.1	39.1	53.3	49.7	42.1	41.9
Wrong	35.0	36.8	36.9	39.6	33.9	36.6	27.8	31.9	34.4	36.8
A little bit wrong	16.5	14.5	25.1	21.7	19.8	21.6	15.9	16.7	20.0	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.9	5.2	2.8	3.0	1.7	3.5	2.6
N of Valid	665	15,509	672	16,037	496	12,517	270	8,983	2,103	53,046
N of Miss	33	722	39	643	27	597	18	441	117	2,403



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	81.6	71.7	73.7	70.6	73.1	75.1	77.8	74.9	76.6
Wrong	14.7	13.3	20.0	19.5	23.2	20.2	15.8	16.7	18.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.7	7.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	8.1	4.5	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	666	15,592	671	16,092	496	12,554	273	9,018	2,106	53,256
N of Miss	32	639	40	588	27	560	15	406	114	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	66.1	70.2	53.5	55.6	51.0	49.1	53.1	50.6	56.8	57.5
Wrong	25.8	23.3	29.8	32.1	33.7	34.2	30.4	30.1	29.6	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.6	5.1	13.0	10.5	12.9	14.1	13.9	16.1	11.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.4	3.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	666	15,604	671	16,130	498	12,581	273	9,022	2,108	53,337
N of Miss	32	627	40	550	25	533	15	402	112	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	86.5	65.0	70.8	50.3	56.2	51.5	51.9	65.4	68.8
Wrong	12.1	9.4	21.9	19.5	26.5	23.6	21.5	22.4	19.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.2	10.2	7.7	17.0	16.0	19.6	19.3	11.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	3.0	2.0	6.2	4.2	7.4	6.4	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	668	15,613	677	16,144	499	12,577	270	9,027	2,114	53,361
N of Miss	30	618	34	536	24	537	18	397	106	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	87.8	71.4	76.5	64.3	67.8	66.9	66.2	73.1	76.0
Wrong	12.7	9.8	20.3	18.2	23.8	22.9	19.9	21.5	18.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.8	7.1	4.3	9.3	7.0	9.6	8.6	6.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.3	3.7	3.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	667	15,610	679	16,153	496	12,577	272	9,026	2,114	53,366
N of Miss	31	621	32	527	27	537	16	398	106	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	91.1	70.8	75.7	58.1	58.2	52.2	50.4	71.3	71.8
Wrong	6.6	6.4	17.0	14.1	19.0	19.4	17.6	18.4	14.3	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.6	8.6	7.2	14.9	13.8	16.5	17.3	9.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.9	3.6	3.0	8.0	8.6	13.6	13.9	5.3	5.6
N of Valid	663	15,536	671	16,070	489	12,505	272	8,980	2,095	53,091
N of Miss	35	695	40	610	34	609	16	444	125	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	92.3	84.1	84.8	76.4	79.5	81.2	80.5	83.7	85.0
Wrong	7.0	6.0	12.4	11.9	18.3	16.1	13.3	15.0	12.2	11.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.2	2.8	2.5	3.9	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	669	15,611	675	16,134	492	12,564	271	9,009	2,107	53,318
N of Miss	29	620	36	546	31	550	17	415	113	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	59.0	65.9	65.6	66.2	73.7	72.3	80.9	80.9	67.7	70.1
Wrong	17.5	14.4	18.0	17.6	16.7	16.4	12.4	12.3	16.8	15.5
A little bit wrong	8.8	5.9	5.5	5.5	3.1	4.0	2.2	2.6	5.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	14.7	13.8	10.8	10.7	6.5	7.3	4.5	4.2	10.1	9.6
N of Valid	590	14,701	649	15,744	479	12,411	267	8,969	1,985	51,825
N of Miss	108	1,530	62	936	44	703	21	455	235	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.7	90.8	91.1	88.0	87.8	86.7	88.0	91.1	91.1
Wrong	4.3	3.4	7.8	7.4	10.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	7.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.4	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	657	15,564	677	16,129	490	12,565	270	9,018	2,094	53,276
N of Miss	41	667	34	551	33	549	18	406	126	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	79.9	86.1	62.0	69.4	50.5	57.2	55.6	54.7	64.2	68.9
Wrong	13.8	9.7	21.0	18.9	23.1	22.6	20.5	20.8	19.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.8	3.0	12.4	8.7	19.7	14.6	13.8	17.0	11.9	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	4.6	2.9	6.7	5.6	10.1	7.5	4.8	3.8
N of Valid	667	15,607	677	16,151	493	12,582	268	9,015	2,105	53,355
N of Miss	31	624	34	529	30	532	20	409	115	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	89.4	89.3	86.4	86.4	89.5	88.1	90.7	90.2	88.6	88.3
1 to 2 times	8.3	8.4	11.1	10.4	8.3	9.1	7.8	7.7	9.1	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	672	15,543	675	16,087	496	12,467	270	8,956	2,113	53,053
N of Miss	26	688	36	593	27	647	18	468	107	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	91.1	91.9	91.9	92.6	91.2	93.0	90.8	93.7	91.4	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.0	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.5	4.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	665	15,471	669	16,001	489	12,409	271	8,927	2,094	52,808
N of Miss	33	760	42	679	34	705	17	497	126	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.2	99.7	98.9	98.9	98.6	97.8	95.9	97.0	98.6	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	660	15,460	659	15,980	489	12,422	267	8,925	2,075	52,787
N of Miss	38	771	52	700	34	692	21	499	145	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.7	99.1	97.8	98.9	98.4	98.7	98.5	99.3	98.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	667	15,505	673	16,049	492	12,442	268	8,934	2,100	52,930
N of Miss	31	726	38	631	31	672	20	490	120	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	38.3	43.6	35.1	36.4	34.0	33.0	43.3	34.1	36.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	24.4	25.4	24.7	23.0	20.4	20.1	18.7	16.0	22.8	21.8
3 to 5 times	13.6	13.2	16.0	15.8	18.9	15.4	11.9	15.2	15.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.8	8.4	6.8	4.9	7.2	5.9	6.0
10+ times	18.9	12.9	18.6	19.0	18.3	24.6	21.3	27.6	19.0	20.0
N of Valid	655	15,390	667	16,024	491	12,439	268	8,936	2,081	52,789
N of Miss	43	841	44	656	32	675	20	488	139	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	98.3	98.8	96.7	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.4	98.1	97.6	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	659	15,430	663	15,976	492	12,400	267	8,909	2,081	52,715
N of Miss	39	801	48	704	31	714	21	515	139	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	88.8	90.6	90.9	91.4	92.2	93.1	89.8	94.9	90.4	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.2	7.0	5.7	6.3	4.9	4.9	6.4	3.8	6.4	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	660	15,467	670	16,018	488	12,429	265	8,925	2,083	52,839
N of Miss	38	764	41	662	35	685	23	499	137	2,610



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	93.5	96.1	90.2	92.2	89.5	90.7	94.0	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.8	4.4	2.5	5.3	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.4	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	3.0	1.7	1.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.9	0.8	2.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	660	15,474	665	16,008	489	12,423	266	8,926	2,080	52,831
N of Miss	38	757	46	672	34	691	22	498	140	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	661	15,468	665	16,002	492	12,424	267	8,919	2,085	52,813
N of Miss	37	763	46	678	31	690	21	505	135	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	92.4	95.2	79.3	87.1	71.9	79.7	74.9	76.6	81.1	86.0
1 to 2 times	4.2	2.9	7.7	5.3	6.9	6.2	4.1	5.1	6.0	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.8	4.5	2.4	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
10+ times	2.0	0.8	6.7	4.1	15.5	9.5	16.1	13.8	8.5	6.1
N of Valid	660	15,450	671	16,006	491	12,440	267	8,929	2,089	52,825
N of Miss	38	781	40	674	32	674	21	495	131	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	90.1	93.7	93.3	95.3	95.0	95.6	92.2	96.4	92.6	95.1
No, but would like to	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	4.3	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.2	3.1	2.0
Yes, belong now	3.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	3.5	1.1	2.1	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	646	14,687	646	15,293	481	11,912	258	8,534	2,031	50,426
N of Miss	52	1,544	65	1,387	42	1,202	30	890	189	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	15.2	17.9	20.3	17.2	21.0	19.2	26.6	23.2	19.7	18.9
Yes	5.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	2.6	5.2	2.3	4.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	79.2	78.7	76.2	80.0	75.3	78.2	68.2	74.5	75.9	78.3
N of Valid	645	15,138	661	15,769	486	12,245	267	8,773	2,059	51,925
N of Miss	53	1,093	50	911	37	869	21	651	161	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.4	18.3	15.4	12.6	11.9	10.7	18.4	10.8	15.6	13.5
Slight risk	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.0	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.1
Moderate risk	20.2	15.9	18.9	17.7	18.2	16.6	16.5	16.0	18.8	16.6
Great risk	49.8	53.1	54.2	59.4	58.3	62.7	56.4	63.5	54.1	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.4	4.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	655	15,402	662	15,987	489	12,408	266	8,914	2,072	52,711
N of Miss	43	829	49	693	34	706	22	510	148	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.2	22.1	27.5	23.7	31.4	33.5	45.2	41.2	28.4	28.5
Slight risk	24.0	20.4	24.8	26.1	28.9	27.5	20.9	25.4	25.0	24.6
Moderate risk	19.4	19.5	18.6	20.0	16.3	16.3	12.5	13.4	17.6	17.9
Great risk	28.0	26.7	22.8	23.7	18.2	17.5	16.7	15.2	22.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	11.3	6.2	6.6	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	643	15,274	661	15,805	478	12,227	263	8,763	2,045	52,069
N of Miss	55	957	50	875	45	887	25	661	175	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	20.0	20.6	21.7	18.4	21.3	23.2	38.4	28.5	23.3	21.9
Slight risk	8.6	9.6	13.4	14.5	20.9	21.3	17.1	23.3	14.1	16.2
Moderate risk	20.8	19.4	22.3	24.0	23.0	23.6	16.7	21.9	21.3	22.2
Great risk	40.3	38.6	35.5	36.5	29.6	26.7	23.2	21.7	34.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	11.7	7.0	6.7	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	7.4	7.5
N of Valid	631	15,162	640	15,786	470	12,259	263	8,817	2,004	52,024
N of Miss	67	1,069	71	894	53	855	25	607	216	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	21.3	21.0	18.4	16.4	18.2	15.8	25.9	15.5	20.2	17.5
Slight risk	16.1	16.5	21.6	18.3	21.1	18.8	20.9	19.7	19.6	18.1
Moderate risk	24.3	21.9	24.8	26.3	25.7	27.6	21.3	27.0	24.4	25.4
Great risk	32.6	35.1	30.6	35.0	30.7	33.8	28.5	33.8	31.0	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.5	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	647	15,317	657	15,932	479	12,354	263	8,871	2,046	52,474
N of Miss	51	914	54	748	44	760	25	553	174	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.2	19.9	16.9	14.2	16.2	13.0	23.9	13.4	18.1	15.5
Slight risk	9.8	9.6	11.1	10.8	14.1	13.0	18.2	14.7	12.3	11.6
Moderate risk	25.0	20.9	25.3	25.2	28.1	26.8	20.5	28.1	25.2	24.8
Great risk	41.0	43.6	41.2	45.3	37.6	43.1	34.1	39.8	39.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.0	5.0	4.8
N of Valid	644	15,296	655	15,929	481	12,368	264	8,889	2,044	52,482
N of Miss	54	935	56	751	42	746	24	535	176	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	16.7	19.0	15.8	12.6	12.2	10.6	18.2	10.4	15.5	13.7
Slight risk	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	4.6	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.2	5.6
Moderate risk	13.3	13.1	12.9	15.6	14.5	16.3	14.0	15.3	13.5	15.0
Great risk	55.6	53.7	58.3	58.9	60.9	60.2	54.9	62.2	57.6	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	9.0	7.6	7.1	7.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	8.1	7.6
N of Valid	647	15,273	660	15,914	476	12,357	264	8,879	2,047	52,423
N of Miss	51	958	51	766	47	757	24	545	173	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.7	19.0	16.1	12.6	13.0	10.6	17.6	10.1	16.1	13.6
Slight risk	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.0
Moderate risk	12.0	11.3	15.2	14.7	15.1	15.7	12.2	14.3	13.8	13.9
Great risk	58.8	56.7	56.8	61.6	60.5	62.0	57.6	64.3	58.4	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	9.3	8.0	7.3	7.8	7.0	8.4	7.5	8.0	7.8
N of Valid	640	15,210	653	15,888	476	12,327	262	8,861	2,031	52,286
N of Miss	58	1,021	58	792	47	787	26	563	189	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.5	19.1	20.5	14.6	16.6	14.2	23.9	14.7	19.1	15.8
Slight risk	12.6	10.7	17.5	16.4	25.3	21.1	21.6	21.0	18.3	16.6
Moderate risk	23.1	19.5	26.2	25.6	28.0	27.6	21.2	28.2	25.0	24.8
Great risk	39.0	42.2	30.7	37.8	25.9	32.6	28.8	31.2	31.9	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.5	5.0	5.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	644	15,282	657	15,917	483	12,355	264	8,885	2,048	52,439
N of Miss	54	949	54	763	40	759	24	539	172	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	18.0	19.5	19.1	14.8	17.1	15.2	25.6	16.4	19.1	16.5
Slight risk	10.8	10.9	16.3	17.4	24.4	22.6	18.3	22.8	16.7	17.6
Moderate risk	24.7	20.9	27.2	26.7	27.8	27.6	23.3	26.7	26.1	25.2
Great risk	35.4	36.4	30.4	33.4	26.3	28.4	27.5	28.1	30.6	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	12.4	7.0	7.6	4.4	6.1	5.3	6.0	7.5	8.4
N of Valid	639	15,247	658	15,920	479	12,367	262	8,882	2,038	52,416
N of Miss	59	984	53	760	44	747	26	542	182	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No risk	17.3	19.1	17.3	13.6	14.4	12.8	23.6	13.2	17.4	14.9
Slight risk	5.9	5.9	10.3	8.3	14.0	11.4	12.9	12.1	10.1	9.0
Moderate risk	15.8	13.7	21.4	20.7	25.9	25.0	19.4	25.7	20.4	20.5
Great risk	49.1	48.4	43.6	49.3	41.5	44.6	37.6	42.7	44.1	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	12.9	7.4	8.1	4.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.9	8.8
N of Valid	641	15,258	659	15,911	479	12,362	263	8,882	2,042	52,413
N of Miss	57	973	52	769	44	752	25	542	178	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.9	96.6	92.0	94.4	88.1	91.5	86.3	88.5	91.0	93.4
Once or twice	3.9	2.5	4.8	4.1	7.2	5.2	6.7	6.5	5.3	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.0	0.8
Regularly now	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.1	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	642	14,699	652	15,329	472	11,766	255	8,518	2,021	50,312
N of Miss	56	1,532	59	1,351	51	1,348	33	906	199	5,137



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	96.7	98.5	94.6	97.3	93.8	96.3	96.5	98.0
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.6	3.5	1.2	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	650	14,943	657	15,561	478	11,990	258	8,649	2,043	51,143
N of Miss	48	1,288	54	1,119	45	1,124	30	775	177	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	93.6	95.4	86.7	90.9	84.4	86.6	77.2	82.0	87.1	89.7
Once or twice	5.1	3.8	9.3	6.9	8.9	8.7	13.1	10.7	8.3	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.4	2.5	1.1	3.8	2.5	6.6	3.9	2.7	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	653	14,911	653	15,522	473	11,946	259	8,618	2,038	50,997
N of Miss	45	1,320	58	1,158	50	1,168	29	806	182	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	96.5	98.4	96.0	97.3	95.0	96.0	97.1	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.3	0.4	2.7	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	657	14,972	655	15,573	475	12,012	259	8,619	2,046	51,176
N of Miss	41	1,259	56	1,107	48	1,102	29	805	174	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.9	59.8	57.3	61.3	58.6	65.2	63.0	68.5	58.5	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.1	9.2	11.5	9.0	11.4	9.1	9.8	8.6	10.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.7	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.6	3.4	7.8	4.9	7.5	5.3	6.4	5.5	6.5	4.7
I don't know	25.7	25.2	20.1	22.2	20.2	18.0	15.8	14.6	21.3	20.8
N of Valid	651	15,119	653	15,726	466	12,183	265	8,798	2,035	51,826
N of Miss	47	1,112	58	954	57	931	23	626	185	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	30.7	32.5	28.8	31.3	37.4	42.1	48.5	48.4	33.9	37.1
Rarely	17.9	20.2	22.1	23.3	23.5	23.5	21.2	21.1	21.0	22.1
Sometimes	22.2	24.8	30.2	25.6	26.1	21.0	16.2	18.9	24.9	23.1
Often	16.9	13.9	12.4	13.6	8.6	9.3	10.0	8.2	12.7	11.8
Almost always	12.3	8.5	6.4	6.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.4	7.5	5.9
N of Valid	644	15,025	652	15,664	463	12,075	260	8,667	2,019	51,431
N of Miss	54	1,206	59	1,016	60	1,039	28	757	201	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0 times	81.6	87.9	83.3	86.2	81.0	83.5	76.5	81.8	81.4	85.3
1 time	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.6	5.3	8.1	5.8	5.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.9	3.6	5.8	4.6	7.8	6.3	8.9	6.3	6.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.2	1.0	2.6	1.2	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.4
6 or more times	5.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.5	3.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.1
N of Valid	592	14,833	606	15,495	448	11,935	247	8,615	1,893	50,878
N of Miss	106	1,398	105	1,185	75	1,179	41	809	327	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.1	52.1	50.5	56.9	37.7	42.5	31.0	26.0	44.8	46.8
0 times	47.9	46.4	47.3	41.3	56.7	54.2	58.3	66.7	51.1	50.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	3.2	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	4.1	2.4	1.2	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 or more times	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	585	14,855	590	15,495	443	11,992	242	8,677	1,860	51,019
N of Miss	113	1,376	121	1,185	80	1,122	46	747	360	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.1	97.9	91.2	93.7	80.3	86.9	74.6	79.6	88.5	90.9
1-2	2.6	1.8	6.5	4.7	12.4	9.0	11.3	12.4	7.2	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.2	3.5	2.4	8.2	4.6	2.4	1.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.5
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.9	3.5	2.0	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	647	15,100	649	15,693	461	12,111	256	8,736	2,013	51,640
N of Miss	51	1,131	62	987	62	1,003	32	688	207	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	95.5	96.5	89.7	91.6	89.0	87.3	94.6	94.6
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.9	5.7	3.6	2.8	4.6	2.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.2	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.6	4.3	4.8	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	648	15,084	646	15,668	457	12,089	254	8,725	2,005	51,566
N of Miss	50	1,147	65	1,012	66	1,025	34	699	215	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.5	99.3	98.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	647	14,976	642	15,631	455	12,084	253	8,727	1,997	51,418
N of Miss	51	1,255	69	1,049	68	1,030	35	697	223	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	639	15,020	639	15,614	451	12,062	251	8,719	1,980	51,415
N of Miss	59	1,211	72	1,066	72	1,052	37	705	240	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	97.5	98.1	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.4	98.2	98.4
1-2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	650	15,059	644	15,656	455	12,085	250	8,729	1,999	51,529
N of Miss	48	1,172	67	1,024	68	1,029	38	695	221	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	636	14,959	644	15,603	458	12,062	250	8,707	1,988	51,331
N of Miss	62	1,272	67	1,077	65	1,052	38	717	232	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.4	98.4	98.2	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.7	98.2	98.2
1-2	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	634	14,893	642	15,599	454	12,065	250	8,705	1,980	51,262
N of Miss	64	1,338	69	1,081	69	1,049	38	719	240	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	639	14,858	639	15,592	452	12,053	248	8,700	1,978	51,203
N of Miss	59	1,373	72	1,088	71	1,061	40	724	242	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	631	14,801	639	15,585	457	12,071	250	8,721	1,977	51,178
N of Miss	67	1,430	72	1,095	66	1,043	38	703	243	4,271



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	636	14,910	640	15,572	452	12,054	249	8,706	1,977	51,242
N of Miss	62	1,321	71	1,108	71	1,060	39	718	243	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.9	97.3	96.3	96.9	98.0	97.4	98.4	97.7	96.8	97.3
1-2	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
3-5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	637	14,934	642	15,624	457	12,072	251	8,709	1,987	51,339
N of Miss	61	1,297	69	1,056	66	1,042	37	715	233	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.2	98.6	99.0	98.4	99.0	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	641	14,956	642	15,613	451	12,059	251	8,717	1,985	51,345
N of Miss	57	1,275	69	1,067	72	1,055	37	707	235	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	96.6	97.4	91.4	93.4	87.6	88.6	95.1	95.5
1-2	0.8	0.6	2.5	1.7	4.6	4.0	5.2	6.6	2.8	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.5	5.2	2.6	1.2	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	633	14,927	643	15,580	453	12,035	251	8,694	1,980	51,236
N of Miss	65	1,304	68	1,100	70	1,079	37	730	240	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.3	98.6	94.8	96.2	86.1	91.8	85.9	87.0	92.5	94.3
1-2	2.5	1.2	3.6	2.8	9.5	5.5	7.2	8.1	5.0	3.9
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.9	1.1	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	641	14,944	640	15,580	453	12,055	249	8,705	1,983	51,284
N of Miss	57	1,287	71	1,100	70	1,059	39	719	237	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	96.6	96.6	96.4	93.4	94.6	95.6	93.8	95.4	95.6
1-2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.9	1.6	3.2	2.2	2.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	622	14,737	626	15,502	452	12,028	249	8,689	1,949	50,956
N of Miss	76	1,494	85	1,178	71	1,086	39	735	271	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.4	97.9	88.4	92.4	78.7	85.2	80.1	81.1	88.0	90.4
1-2	1.9	1.3	5.4	3.2	5.5	4.8	3.2	4.2	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	2.8	1.3	3.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.2	0.4	2.8	2.4	10.5	7.1	14.3	11.8	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	648	15,023	644	15,649	456	12,080	251	8,725	1,999	51,477
N of Miss	50	1,208	67	1,031	67	1,034	37	699	221	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	96.3	97.1	92.7	92.7	89.6	89.8	95.6	95.5
1-2	0.5	0.4	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.9	5.2	4.0	2.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.8	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	648	14,993	646	15,632	454	12,068	250	8,710	1,998	51,403
N of Miss	50	1,238	65	1,048	69	1,046	38	714	222	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.4	97.5	90.6	94.3	87.5	92.9	90.8	94.2	91.8	94.9
1-2	1.9	1.6	5.1	3.2	4.4	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.7	2.5
3-5	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	1.7	1.1	4.4	2.3	6.0	2.3	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	643	14,978	641	15,624	456	12,067	249	8,715	1,989	51,384
N of Miss	55	1,253	70	1,056	67	1,047	39	709	231	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	86.2	87.9	73.6	79.7	61.9	69.7	58.6	61.7	73.1	76.7
1-2	8.1	8.2	11.0	10.4	12.0	10.6	7.2	9.0	9.8	9.6
3-5	3.1	2.1	6.9	4.7	6.9	7.0	6.4	8.3	5.6	5.1
6-9	0.9	0.8	2.7	1.8	5.3	3.6	6.0	4.5	3.1	2.4
10+	1.6	1.0	5.9	3.5	13.8	9.1	21.7	16.5	8.3	6.3
N of Valid	640	14,927	639	15,547	449	12,011	249	8,672	1,977	51,157
N of Miss	58	1,304	72	1,133	74	1,103	39	752	243	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	97.6	98.3	90.7	92.9	80.7	84.1	74.7	75.3	88.6	89.5
1-2	0.8	0.9	3.6	3.1	8.0	5.2	6.8	6.6	4.1	3.6
3-5	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.3	4.2	2.7	3.6	4.0	2.1	1.8
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.6	2.3	1.1	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	3.3	1.9	6.4	6.6	11.2	11.8	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	638	14,909	635	15,530	450	11,986	249	8,658	1,972	51,083
N of Miss	60	1,322	76	1,150	73	1,128	39	766	248	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.4	98.7	98.4	97.6	96.5	99.2	98.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	629	14,793	630	15,514	445	11,979	250	8,661	1,954	50,947
N of Miss	69	1,438	81	1,166	78	1,135	38	763	266	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7	98.2	99.4	98.8	99.1	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	624	14,860	632	15,493	443	11,965	247	8,657	1,946	50,975
N of Miss	74	1,371	79	1,187	80	1,149	41	767	274	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	96.5	96.7	95.5	95.7	97.3	96.7	98.8	97.6	96.7	96.6
1-2	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.4	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	635	14,876	627	15,521	447	11,982	248	8,662	1,957	51,041
N of Miss	63	1,355	84	1,159	76	1,132	40	762	263	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	626	14,776	628	15,478	449	11,972	247	8,660	1,950	50,886
N of Miss	72	1,455	83	1,202	74	1,142	41	764	270	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.5	94.5	97.5	97.1	99.3	98.7	100.0	99.3	97.3	97.1
1-2	3.2	2.5	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3
3-5	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	622	14,725	630	15,474	451	11,963	246	8,657	1,949	50,819
N of Miss	76	1,506	81	1,206	72	1,151	42	767	271	4,630



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	622	14,540	614	15,304	444	11,815	246	8,539	1,926	50,198
N of Miss	76	1,691	97	1,376	79	1,299	42	885	294	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	621	14,656	628	15,457	451	11,948	249	8,650	1,949	50,711
N of Miss	77	1,575	83	1,223	72	1,166	39	774	271	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	616	14,726	633	15,489	447	11,950	248	8,639	1,944	50,804
N of Miss	82	1,505	78	1,191	76	1,164	40	785	276	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.2	96.4	94.6	95.3	94.4	95.3	95.6	94.7	94.9	95.5
1-2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.7
3-5	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.4
N of Valid	619	14,773	625	15,487	450	11,977	250	8,655	1,944	50,892
N of Miss	79	1,458	86	1,193	73	1,137	38	769	276	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	99.4	98.9	98.3	98.5	97.3	98.1	98.8	98.4	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	631	14,804	638	15,504	449	11,965	249	8,650	1,967	50,923
N of Miss	67	1,427	73	1,176	74	1,149	39	774	253	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	95.7	96.8	86.9	91.6	78.8	84.9	76.8	78.2	86.6	89.2
1-2	2.4	2.0	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.4	2.8	4.1	3.7	3.5
3-5	1.0	0.6	3.5	2.2	4.9	3.7	4.8	4.7	3.2	2.5
6-9	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.3
10+	0.6	0.3	3.5	1.5	9.4	5.2	13.2	10.0	5.2	3.5
N of Valid	623	14,807	635	15,483	448	11,959	250	8,658	1,956	50,907
N of Miss	75	1,424	76	1,197	75	1,155	38	766	264	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	93.9	95.6	92.8	94.7	89.7	91.2	86.3	87.9	91.6	93.0
1-2	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.2	5.2	3.7	2.8	2.6
3-5	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.9	3.2	3.0	1.8	1.5
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.8	3.2	4.0	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	608	14,677	623	15,449	448	11,951	249	8,637	1,928	50,714
N of Miss	90	1,554	88	1,231	75	1,163	39	787	292	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	94.8	95.6	82.3	86.9	72.8	77.6	73.7	73.0	83.1	84.9
1-2	2.7	2.3	6.2	4.8	4.2	5.6	2.8	5.2	4.2	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.5	2.3
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.2
10+	1.3	1.0	7.6	4.8	16.5	11.6	19.0	16.6	9.0	7.3
N of Valid	632	14,841	632	15,489	448	11,982	247	8,647	1,959	50,959
N of Miss	66	1,390	79	1,191	75	1,132	41	777	261	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	92.7	94.6	84.9	87.8	80.3	81.3	91.3	92.0
1-2	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.2	6.3	3.5	4.4	5.0	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.1	2.5	1.9	3.6	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.2	3.2	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.2	0.3	2.9	1.7	5.4	5.5	8.4	9.3	3.3	3.5
N of Valid	628	14,819	630	15,488	445	11,967	249	8,652	1,952	50,926
N of Miss	70	1,412	81	1,192	78	1,147	39	772	268	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	92.7	95.3	84.2	90.1	81.3	86.3	83.4	86.2	86.2	90.1
1-2	3.7	2.7	6.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	3.2	4.5	4.8	4.0
3-5	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.3	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.5	0.9
10+	1.6	0.9	4.6	2.7	9.4	5.0	8.5	5.7	5.2	3.2
N of Valid	627	14,808	627	15,485	445	11,966	247	8,661	1,946	50,920
N of Miss	71	1,423	84	1,195	78	1,148	41	763	274	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	96.8	98.1	94.6	96.5	88.9	92.8	84.1	88.4	92.7	94.7
Once	2.4	1.2	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.7	2.7	2.4
Twice	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.9	3.6	1.9	3.7	3.1	2.0	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.2	4.5	2.3	1.4	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.8	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	624	14,220	632	14,915	441	11,440	245	8,321	1,942	48,896
N of Miss	74	2,011	79	1,765	82	1,674	43	1,103	278	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.4	93.9	81.0	86.6	67.5	75.3	58.4	65.4	78.0	82.4
At my home	4.2	3.5	8.3	6.7	14.0	10.3	15.6	12.5	9.2	7.6
At someone else's home	3.2	1.7	7.9	4.9	12.2	11.3	21.8	17.6	9.2	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.7	4.5	1.6	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	616	14,402	630	15,224	449	11,755	243	8,511	1,938	49,892
N of Miss	82	1,829	81	1,456	74	1,359	45	913	282	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.7	21.6	29.9	27.3	38.3	35.2	49.2	38.3	31.7	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.1	9.0	16.3	14.5	19.7	18.8	15.6	19.8	14.7	14.8
Strongly disapprove	51.7	54.9	36.8	45.6	28.3	35.0	22.8	31.7	37.8	43.4
Don't know or can't say	17.5	14.5	17.1	12.6	13.7	11.0	12.4	10.2	15.9	12.4
N of Valid	627	14,467	639	15,310	452	11,802	250	8,536	1,968	50,115
N of Miss	71	1,764	72	1,370	71	1,312	38	888	252	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.5	6.5	21.4	14.2	31.6	24.8	43.8	35.3	22.6	18.1
Yes	91.5	93.5	78.6	85.8	68.4	75.2	56.2	64.7	77.4	81.9
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	97.3	99.2	94.0	97.5	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.8	6.0	2.5	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.5	98.2	92.9	95.6	87.3	89.8	81.1	82.3	91.6	92.7
Yes	2.5	1.8	7.1	4.4	12.7	10.2	18.9	17.7	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	95.9	97.9	95.8	94.8	91.2	92.1	96.5	96.6
Yes	0.2	0.5	4.1	2.1	4.2	5.2	8.8	7.9	3.5	3.4
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	97.3	98.7	97.8	97.3	96.8	96.6	97.8	98.2
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.7	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.7	97.4	94.7	95.8	94.9	93.5	90.0	91.0	95.1	94.9
Yes	2.3	2.6	5.3	4.2	5.1	6.5	10.0	9.0	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	95.8	96.5	94.0	95.0	96.8	95.9	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.1	4.2	3.5	6.0	5.0	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.7	96.5	97.5	96.4	96.0	94.8	95.5	96.8	97.2
Yes	1.8	1.3	3.5	2.5	3.6	4.0	5.2	4.5	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.2	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.6	92.5	95.9	93.8	93.9	89.6	92.3	93.9	95.3
Yes	2.8	2.4	7.5	4.1	6.2	6.1	10.4	7.7	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	609	14,186	636	15,089	450	11,703	249	8,499	1,944	49,477
N of Miss	89	2,045	75	1,591	73	1,411	39	925	276	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	3.2	2.7	9.1	5.2	8.7	7.5	13.4	10.3	7.7	5.9
Yes	96.8	97.3	90.9	94.8	91.3	92.5	86.6	89.7	92.3	94.1
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.8	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.2	98.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	97.8	99.0	97.0	97.9	97.2	96.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	2.2	1.0	3.0	2.1	2.8	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.5	97.9	98.8	97.9	98.0	96.8	97.1	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.2	0.5	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.0	3.2	2.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.3	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.3	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.1	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.2	98.3	96.3	97.7	97.7	96.9	95.5	96.7	97.1	97.5
Yes	1.8	1.7	3.7	2.3	2.3	3.1	4.5	3.3	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	599	14,015	628	14,958	438	11,604	247	8,446	1,912	49,023
N of Miss	99	2,216	83	1,722	85	1,510	41	978	308	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	6.4	3.8	17.0	11.0	24.9	18.4	21.1	22.2	16.0	12.6
Yes	93.6	96.2	83.0	89.0	75.1	81.6	78.9	77.8	84.0	87.4
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.7	98.6	99.4	97.5	98.2	91.5	94.6	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.6	2.5	1.8	8.5	5.4	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.5	98.4	98.8	97.6	97.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.2	2.4	2.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.8	98.4	93.5	96.7	94.1	95.5	94.7	95.7	94.8	96.7
Yes	3.2	1.6	6.5	3.3	5.9	4.5	5.3	4.3	5.2	3.3
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.3	98.1	89.8	92.2	84.2	86.7	90.2	85.8	90.9	91.5
Yes	2.7	1.9	10.2	7.8	15.8	13.3	9.8	14.2	9.1	8.5
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.0	99.5	98.0	98.7	99.2	98.5	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	99.0	96.5	97.7	97.3	96.5	96.7	96.5	97.1	97.6
Yes	2.2	1.0	3.5	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	596	13,986	629	14,995	442	11,646	246	8,482	1,913	49,109
N of Miss	102	2,245	82	1,685	81	1,468	42	942	307	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	8.1	6.0	23.5	14.5	29.1	22.9	25.3	26.2	20.1	16.0
Yes	91.9	94.0	76.5	85.5	70.9	77.1	74.7	73.8	79.9	84.0
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.2	98.8	98.4	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	96.6	97.3	90.4	93.7	92.0	91.0	95.5	90.7	93.4	93.6
Yes	3.4	2.7	9.6	6.3	8.0	9.0	4.5	9.3	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.2	97.9	89.8	92.6	81.7	87.5	87.3	85.7	90.0	91.8
Yes	2.8	2.1	10.2	7.4	18.3	12.5	12.7	14.3	10.0	8.2
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.4	96.2	97.3	95.4	95.6	96.3	95.8	96.8	97.2
Yes	1.3	0.6	3.8	2.7	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.7	99.0	98.4	98.5	98.4	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.5	98.5
Yes	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	96.5	97.2	97.3	95.4	95.5	95.9	97.2	97.1
Yes	1.5	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	92.6	95.7	95.4	93.5	91.4	92.7	94.8	95.5
Yes	2.1	1.4	7.4	4.3	4.6	6.5	8.6	7.3	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	94.6	96.3	95.2	94.7	94.7	94.8	96.0	96.3
Yes	1.5	1.4	5.4	3.7	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.6	96.1	97.4	93.5	95.8	97.8	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.4	3.9	2.6	6.5	4.2	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	618	14,216	635	15,064	437	11,628	245	8,407	1,935	49,315
N of Miss	80	2,015	76	1,616	86	1,486	43	1,017	285	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
None	98.3	98.9	94.9	96.8	92.1	92.9	88.5	89.7	94.6	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.6	3.5	3.2	5.5	4.3	2.6	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	597	13,883	611	14,621	431	11,227	235	8,157	1,874	47,888
N of Miss	101	2,348	100	2,059	92	1,887	53	1,267	346	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.3	1.9	9.7	6.1	16.4	12.9	20.7	19.3	10.4	8.8
Yes	97.7	98.1	90.3	93.9	83.6	87.1	79.3	80.7	89.6	91.2
N of Valid	599	13,972	628	14,965	439	11,573	246	8,436	1,912	48,946
N of Miss	99	2,259	83	1,715	84	1,541	42	988	308	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	98.9	99.0	96.1	96.4	91.1	92.7	97.5	97.5
Yes	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	3.9	3.6	8.9	7.3	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	599	13,972	628	14,965	439	11,573	246	8,436	1,912	48,946
N of Miss	99	2,259	83	1,715	84	1,541	42	988	308	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.5	97.5	96.7	96.6	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.4	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	599	13,972	628	14,965	439	11,573	246	8,436	1,912	48,946
N of Miss	99	2,259	83	1,715	84	1,541	42	988	308	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.2	97.7	98.1	97.6	96.7	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.4	3.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	599	13,972	628	14,965	439	11,573	246	8,436	1,912	48,946
N of Miss	99	2,259	83	1,715	84	1,541	42	988	308	6,503



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.2	99.2	98.4	98.1	99.6	98.2	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.9	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	599	13,972	628	14,965	439	11,573	246	8,436	1,912	48,946
N of Miss	99	2,259	83	1,715	84	1,541	42	988	308	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	97.5	98.6	97.7	97.5	95.1	97.3	97.9	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.4	2.3	2.5	4.9	2.7	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	599	13,972	628	14,965	439	11,573	246	8,436	1,912	48,946
N of Miss	99	2,259	83	1,715	84	1,541	42	988	308	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	94.9	96.5	92.9	93.6	91.5	91.3	94.9	95.5
Yes	2.2	1.4	5.1	3.5	7.1	6.4	8.5	8.7	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	599	13,972	628	14,965	439	11,573	246	8,436	1,912	48,946
N of Miss	99	2,259	83	1,715	84	1,541	42	988	308	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	2.4	2.1	8.6	5.2	9.4	10.1	13.0	14.0	7.4	7.0
Yes	97.6	97.9	91.4	94.8	90.6	89.9	87.0	86.0	92.6	93.0
N of Valid	590	13,924	619	14,910	435	11,567	246	8,443	1,890	48,844
N of Miss	108	2,307	92	1,770	88	1,547	42	981	330	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.2	99.3	97.9	97.8	93.5	95.1	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.2	6.5	4.9	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	590	13,924	619	14,910	435	11,567	246	8,443	1,890	48,844
N of Miss	108	2,307	92	1,770	88	1,547	42	981	330	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.8	97.7	97.3	97.6	97.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.2	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	590	13,924	619	14,910	435	11,567	246	8,443	1,890	48,844
N of Miss	108	2,307	92	1,770	88	1,547	42	981	330	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.3	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	590	13,924	619	14,910	435	11,567	246	8,443	1,890	48,844
N of Miss	108	2,307	92	1,770	88	1,547	42	981	330	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.5	99.4	99.1	98.7	99.6	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	590	13,924	619	14,910	435	11,567	246	8,443	1,890	48,844
N of Miss	108	2,307	92	1,770	88	1,547	42	981	330	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.2	98.9	98.6	98.5	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	590	13,924	619	14,910	435	11,567	246	8,443	1,890	48,844
N of Miss	108	2,307	92	1,770	88	1,547	42	981	330	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	95.3	97.1	96.1	94.9	95.1	93.8	96.3	96.4
Yes	2.0	1.4	4.7	2.9	3.9	5.1	4.9	6.2	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	590	13,924	619	14,910	435	11,567	246	8,443	1,890	48,844
N of Miss	108	2,307	92	1,770	88	1,547	42	981	330	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.4	2.2	2.1
Yes	98.8	98.9	97.6	98.2	97.5	97.3	96.3	96.6	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	596	13,909	618	14,937	440	11,558	245	8,440	1,899	48,844
N of Miss	102	2,322	93	1,743	83	1,556	43	984	321	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.6	98.8	99.2	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	613	13,927	608	14,725	429	11,292	241	8,254	1,891	48,198
N of Miss	85	2,304	103	1,955	94	1,822	47	1,170	329	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	74.5	77.1	53.7	62.3	42.8	51.4	47.4	49.6	57.0	61.9
Wrong	15.3	15.9	26.0	22.5	24.2	25.2	19.8	24.0	21.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	7.4	5.2	13.3	10.5	21.3	14.4	14.6	16.1	13.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.8	7.1	4.7	11.8	9.0	18.2	10.2	8.2	5.8
N of Valid	619	14,457	624	15,252	442	11,739	247	8,521	1,932	49,969
N of Miss	79	1,774	87	1,428	81	1,375	41	903	288	5,480



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	76.9	83.2	61.3	68.8	52.7	58.2	49.6	55.8	62.9	68.3
Wrong	16.2	12.4	24.5	20.7	26.6	24.1	23.0	22.2	22.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	5.0	3.2	9.8	7.1	11.8	10.6	14.3	12.5	9.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	4.5	3.4	9.0	7.1	13.1	9.5	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	616	14,351	625	15,197	433	11,691	244	8,497	1,918	49,736
N of Miss	82	1,880	86	1,483	90	1,423	44	927	302	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	86.4	64.4	68.7	51.2	51.8	43.4	45.5	64.7	65.8
Wrong	9.8	9.2	16.7	16.0	18.8	19.0	16.1	16.5	14.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	4.9	2.7	10.4	8.9	16.0	14.4	21.5	17.3	11.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.7	8.6	6.4	14.1	14.9	19.0	20.7	9.2	9.5
N of Valid	615	14,322	618	15,187	432	11,684	242	8,497	1,907	49,690
N of Miss	83	1,909	93	1,493	91	1,430	46	927	313	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	86.0	74.2	77.3	72.2	72.9	69.7	74.1	76.1	78.2
Wrong	10.8	10.3	18.2	15.8	18.3	18.6	19.3	18.1	16.0	15.3
A little bit wrong	4.1	2.3	5.0	4.6	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.2	3.7	3.2	6.1	2.6	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	613	14,340	616	15,188	432	11,689	244	8,501	1,905	49,718
N of Miss	85	1,891	95	1,492	91	1,425	44	923	315	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.9	62.3	43.0	43.6	26.7	30.8	34.8	26.7	43.5	43.0
Very difficult	14.9	14.7	17.9	18.2	15.8	13.9	7.7	10.2	15.2	14.8
Fairly easy	9.6	8.1	19.2	20.0	24.9	25.2	22.3	24.6	17.9	18.6
Very easy	4.8	3.5	12.8	10.9	25.6	24.0	27.9	32.2	15.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.5	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.0	7.3	6.1	8.3	8.0
N of Valid	604	14,137	626	15,115	442	11,673	247	8,473	1,919	49,398
N of Miss	94	2,094	85	1,565	81	1,441	41	951	301	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Probably impossible	59.9	62.7	43.5	43.7	26.7	30.7	35.0	26.7	43.7	43.1
Very difficult	11.6	14.1	16.9	17.5	16.1	13.7	7.7	10.3	13.9	14.4
Fairly easy	11.8	8.6	19.0	20.0	25.7	25.0	22.8	24.5	18.8	18.7
Very easy	7.3	4.4	14.0	12.2	24.6	24.8	27.6	32.8	16.1	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	5.7	6.9	5.7	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	593	13,926	616	14,925	435	11,583	246	8,433	1,890	48,867
N of Miss	105	2,305	95	1,755	88	1,531	42	991	330	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	71.7	76.2	58.4	58.4	44.5	45.5	43.4	38.0	57.6	57.0
Sort of hard	11.1	11.9	16.8	18.9	21.3	21.2	16.4	18.8	16.0	17.4
Sort of easy	8.8	6.9	14.7	14.0	20.6	19.4	20.1	22.0	14.9	14.6
Very easy	8.3	5.0	10.2	8.6	13.5	13.9	20.1	21.2	11.6	11.0
N of Valid	612	14,083	620	15,093	436	11,663	244	8,460	1,912	49,299
N of Miss	86	2,148	91	1,587	87	1,451	44	964	308	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	67.8	72.2	50.3	52.6	34.4	38.8	40.6	33.3	51.1	51.6
Sort of hard	13.8	13.2	18.2	18.3	20.1	17.8	10.2	14.1	16.2	16.0
Sort of easy	9.7	8.1	17.9	16.1	19.9	22.1	20.1	23.6	16.0	16.5
Very easy	8.7	6.5	13.5	13.0	25.6	21.3	29.1	29.0	16.7	15.9
N of Valid	609	14,054	614	15,058	433	11,648	244	8,453	1,900	49,213
N of Miss	89	2,177	97	1,622	90	1,466	44	971	320	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	91.1	92.7	87.4	85.8	75.1	76.2	73.3	70.2	84.0	82.8
Sort of hard	6.9	4.9	7.3	9.3	16.6	14.8	14.8	17.6	10.2	10.8
Sort of easy	1.1	1.4	3.4	3.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	7.2	3.4	3.9
Very easy	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.4	7.0	4.9	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	610	13,978	618	15,012	433	11,623	243	8,445	1,904	49,058
N of Miss	88	2,253	93	1,668	90	1,491	45	979	316	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	70.4	76.2	64.7	67.2	59.0	62.1	57.4	57.4	64.3	66.9
Sort of hard	12.8	11.6	16.0	15.1	18.3	16.6	16.4	16.8	15.5	14.7
Sort of easy	9.0	6.7	11.3	9.8	12.0	10.9	10.7	12.7	10.7	9.7
Very easy	7.9	5.5	7.9	7.9	10.6	10.4	15.6	13.1	9.5	8.7
N of Valid	611	13,983	618	15,023	432	11,631	244	8,439	1,905	49,076
N of Miss	87	2,248	93	1,657	91	1,483	44	985	315	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.9	89.2	68.7	70.9	49.5	51.1	45.5	40.9	67.5	66.3
Sort of hard	6.6	6.1	12.5	12.3	17.1	14.4	12.8	12.8	11.7	11.1
Sort of easy	3.6	2.7	10.7	9.1	14.8	15.7	18.2	18.1	10.3	10.4
Very easy	1.8	2.0	8.1	7.6	18.5	18.8	23.6	28.2	10.5	12.2
N of Valid	603	13,934	617	14,987	432	11,608	242	8,420	1,894	48,949
N of Miss	95	2,297	94	1,693	91	1,506	46	1,004	326	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.0	85.5	74.3	70.5	59.3	61.3	66.0	58.1	72.6	70.5
Sort of hard	7.6	7.3	11.3	13.4	20.1	16.9	13.1	18.3	12.4	13.3
Sort of easy	4.6	4.1	7.2	9.2	10.4	11.7	11.5	12.5	7.7	8.9
Very easy	4.8	3.0	7.2	6.9	10.2	10.1	9.4	11.2	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	607	13,961	611	14,994	432	11,611	244	8,440	1,894	49,006
N of Miss	91	2,270	100	1,686	91	1,503	44	984	326	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	83.1	85.4	79.2	74.9	72.6	69.2	73.8	68.3	78.2	75.4
Sort of hard	8.7	7.0	8.3	11.5	13.5	14.0	9.8	15.0	9.8	11.4
Sort of easy	4.0	4.0	6.4	7.0	8.4	8.5	7.0	8.4	6.2	6.8
Very easy	4.2	3.6	6.0	6.6	5.6	8.3	9.4	8.2	5.8	6.4
N of Valid	598	13,906	612	14,962	431	11,594	244	8,432	1,885	48,894
N of Miss	100	2,325	99	1,718	92	1,520	44	992	335	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	87.7	89.8	85.6	83.1	75.8	75.9	74.4	71.8	82.5	81.4
Sort of hard	8.2	6.5	8.3	10.5	16.6	14.2	14.0	16.6	10.9	11.3
Sort of easy	1.8	2.2	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.9	4.5	6.6	3.4	4.4
Very easy	2.3	1.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	4.0	7.0	4.9	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	600	13,929	616	14,976	433	11,597	242	8,428	1,891	48,930
N of Miss	98	2,302	95	1,704	90	1,517	46	996	329	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very hard	79.5	81.5	56.0	61.1	42.9	46.0	50.4	40.4	59.7	59.7
Sort of hard	5.7	8.4	12.9	12.6	12.9	11.7	6.6	9.9	9.8	10.7
Sort of easy	8.5	6.1	15.1	14.2	18.4	19.0	14.0	19.7	13.6	14.0
Very easy	6.3	4.1	16.0	12.1	25.8	23.4	28.9	30.0	16.9	15.6
N of Valid	599	13,903	611	14,976	434	11,623	242	8,430	1,886	48,932
N of Miss	99	2,328	100	1,704	89	1,491	46	994	334	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	66.0	74.8	75.7	77.9	81.4	83.8	83.7	86.4	75.0	79.9
Yes	34.0	25.2	24.3	22.1	18.6	16.2	16.3	13.6	25.0	20.1
N of Valid	585	13,637	608	14,793	425	11,447	239	8,332	1,857	48,209
N of Miss	113	2,594	103	1,887	98	1,667	49	1,092	363	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	93.3	94.2	93.9	94.5	96.7	95.7	95.4	96.3	94.6	95.0
Yes	6.7	5.8	6.1	5.5	3.3	4.3	4.6	3.7	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	585	13,637	608	14,793	425	11,447	239	8,332	1,857	48,209
N of Miss	113	2,594	103	1,887	98	1,667	49	1,092	363	7,240



Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	92.6	91.9	90.3	89.9	92.0	90.9	94.1	91.2	91.9	90.9
Yes	7.4	8.1	9.7	10.1	8.0	9.1	5.9	8.8	8.1	9.1
N of Valid	585	13,637	608	14,793	425	11,447	239	8,332	1,857	48,209
N of Miss	113	2,594	103	1,887	98	1,667	49	1,092	363	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	38.1	30.1	33.1	28.9	24.7	23.5	21.8	20.4	31.3	26.4
Yes	61.9	69.9	66.9	71.1	75.3	76.5	78.2	79.6	68.7	73.6
N of Valid	585	13,637	608	14,793	425	11,447	239	8,332	1,857	48,209
N of Miss	113	2,594	103	1,887	98	1,667	49	1,092	363	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	74.4	73.5	74.5	75.4	82.0	79.4	82.7	81.3	77.2	76.8
Yes	25.6	26.5	25.5	24.6	18.0	20.6	17.3	18.7	22.8	23.2
N of Valid	594	13,687	615	14,614	427	11,281	237	8,215	1,873	47,797
N of Miss	104	2,544	96	2,066	96	1,833	51	1,209	347	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	37.3	35.2	31.9	30.9	37.6	29.8	43.2	31.2	36.3	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.7	34.3	33.2	32.7	30.2	31.7	23.2	30.3	31.4	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.7	18.2	18.9	19.8	16.5	20.4	16.2	19.7	17.6	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.1	6.7	7.3	8.8	7.7	9.6	5.8	9.7	6.5	8.5
7 or more times	6.3	5.6	8.7	7.8	8.1	8.6	11.6	9.1	8.2	7.6
N of Valid	606	13,944	618	14,868	431	11,437	241	8,320	1,896	48,569
N of Miss	92	2,287	93	1,812	92	1,677	47	1,104	324	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	56.5	47.7	64.4	56.0	67.2	58.8	78.1	76.8	64.3	57.9
Yes	43.5	52.3	35.6	44.0	32.8	41.2	21.9	23.2	35.7	42.1
N of Valid	595	13,762	610	14,678	430	11,322	237	8,232	1,872	47,994
N of Miss	103	2,469	101	2,002	93	1,792	51	1,192	348	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	32.7	31.6	31.7	26.4	32.5	26.2	44.8	29.7	33.9	28.4
1 or 2 times	45.9	42.3	31.9	36.4	23.0	25.3	15.9	23.7	32.2	33.3
3 or 4 times	12.7	17.4	24.4	24.3	31.6	30.5	24.3	29.0	22.3	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.3	5.8	6.5	7.6	9.3	11.6	9.6	11.4	7.5	8.7
7 or more times	2.4	2.9	5.5	5.2	3.7	6.5	5.4	6.2	4.1	5.0
N of Valid	590	13,819	615	14,802	431	11,418	239	8,296	1,875	48,335
N of Miss	108	2,412	96	1,878	92	1,696	49	1,128	345	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	65.9	68.7	60.5	60.1	57.8	55.7	60.1	57.3	61.5	61.0
Yes	34.1	31.3	39.5	39.9	42.2	44.3	39.9	42.7	38.5	39.0
N of Valid	580	13,612	613	14,693	429	11,342	233	8,237	1,855	47,884
N of Miss	118	2,619	98	1,987	94	1,772	55	1,187	365	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.9	5.4	10.8	5.6	6.4	5.4
no	7.8	6.7	8.4	7.2	5.5	6.4	4.6	6.4	7.0	6.7
yes	33.4	31.9	35.9	36.9	38.1	39.2	36.2	38.7	35.7	36.3
YES!	52.4	55.4	50.8	51.1	50.5	49.1	48.3	49.3	50.9	51.5
N of Valid	593	13,803	616	14,902	438	11,496	240	8,379	1,887	48,580
N of Miss	105	2,428	95	1,778	85	1,618	48	1,045	333	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	39.3	38.5	32.6	30.9	30.8	29.1	34.7	30.9	34.6	32.6
no	30.5	34.6	35.2	39.2	39.8	40.1	36.9	37.6	35.0	37.8
yes	19.7	18.5	21.4	20.6	19.0	20.9	19.5	21.2	20.1	20.2
YES!	10.5	8.4	10.7	9.4	10.4	9.8	8.9	10.4	10.3	9.4
N of Valid	593	13,726	616	14,809	432	11,425	236	8,344	1,877	48,304
N of Miss	105	2,505	95	1,871	91	1,689	52	1,080	343	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.1	6.5	7.4	5.1	5.8	5.5	10.2	6.3	6.6	5.8
no	5.3	4.7	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.6	5.5	5.8	4.5	4.7
yes	30.3	28.2	31.4	34.2	34.8	36.3	33.9	39.1	32.1	33.8
YES!	59.3	60.6	57.6	56.3	55.3	53.7	50.4	48.9	56.7	55.6
N of Valid	604	13,789	611	14,846	434	11,461	236	8,365	1,885	48,461
N of Miss	94	2,442	100	1,834	89	1,653	52	1,059	335	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	9.0	7.3	7.2	5.4	5.8	5.8	12.0	6.4	8.0	6.2
no	7.8	6.1	7.4	7.0	9.0	7.3	6.4	8.2	7.8	7.0
yes	21.8	21.5	27.3	28.3	33.3	33.1	35.5	35.9	28.0	28.8
YES!	61.5	65.0	58.1	59.2	52.0	53.8	46.2	49.5	56.2	57.9
N of Valid	592	13,687	608	14,836	433	11,462	234	8,351	1,867	48,336
N of Miss	106	2,544	103	1,844	90	1,652	54	1,073	353	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.1	8.2	6.9	9.4	7.6	16.1	9.6	9.5	7.9
no	7.8	7.1	9.4	10.3	12.2	13.0	19.5	16.6	10.8	11.1
yes	23.5	25.2	30.4	30.4	31.3	34.1	26.7	34.7	27.9	30.6
YES!	60.5	59.6	52.1	52.4	47.0	45.3	37.7	39.1	51.8	50.5
N of Valid	600	13,739	609	14,842	434	11,459	236	8,357	1,879	48,397
N of Miss	98	2,492	102	1,838	89	1,655	52	1,067	341	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.8	10.2	8.2	12.2	10.0	18.6	12.4	10.4	9.0
no	8.1	9.4	12.9	15.1	20.7	17.2	21.2	20.6	14.2	14.9
yes	30.7	33.0	37.2	36.6	37.0	38.4	32.6	37.1	34.5	36.1
YES!	55.1	50.8	39.7	40.1	30.1	34.4	27.5	29.9	40.9	40.0
N of Valid	602	13,779	607	14,849	435	11,467	236	8,351	1,880	48,446
N of Miss	96	2,452	104	1,831	88	1,647	52	1,073	340	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
NO!	5.3	5.5	6.2	4.7	7.3	5.7	12.7	7.0	7.0	5.5
no	6.8	6.3	8.9	7.5	7.3	7.6	11.9	9.5	8.2	7.5
yes	28.6	27.6	31.0	33.3	32.7	35.2	33.5	36.2	30.9	32.6
YES!	59.3	60.7	53.9	54.5	52.6	51.5	41.9	47.3	53.8	54.3
N of Valid	602	13,761	616	14,848	437	11,476	236	8,357	1,891	48,442
N of Miss	96	2,470	95	1,832	86	1,638	52	1,067	329	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	72.6	79.0	65.3	67.4	53.7	57.5	50.6	50.8	63.1	65.5
Yes	22.3	16.9	30.1	27.9	44.3	37.6	43.9	44.0	32.6	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.7	2.1	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	602	13,815	611	14,844	438	11,476	239	8,345	1,890	48,480
N of Miss	96	2,416	100	1,836	85	1,638	49	1,079	330	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	88.9	90.5	79.4	81.5	69.5	71.4	63.2	65.1	78.1	78.8
Yes	5.9	5.4	16.1	13.8	28.7	23.7	31.4	29.6	17.7	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.7	1.9	4.9	5.4	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	597	13,754	607	14,789	429	11,432	242	8,340	1,875	48,315
N of Miss	101	2,477	104	1,891	94	1,682	46	1,084	345	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	85.4	87.1	78.7	81.4	71.7	75.9	70.1	71.3	78.1	80.0
Yes	9.6	8.8	16.8	14.0	26.4	19.2	24.1	23.4	17.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	1.9	4.9	5.8	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	595	13,754	602	14,767	428	11,417	241	8,329	1,866	48,267
N of Miss	103	2,477	109	1,913	95	1,697	47	1,095	354	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	94.3	95.3	93.4	94.4	96.0	94.1	92.8	93.7	94.2	94.5
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.7	1.9	4.8	5.9	5.2	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	598	13,748	603	14,744	430	11,419	237	8,324	1,868	48,235
N of Miss	100	2,483	108	1,936	93	1,695	51	1,100	352	7,214



Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	73.8	79.0	72.2	74.7	76.7	74.2	71.5	74.9	73.7	75.9
Yes	20.8	16.8	23.2	20.6	21.4	20.9	23.0	19.8	22.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.1	4.6	4.7	1.9	4.8	5.4	5.3	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	592	13,702	604	14,755	429	11,420	239	8,329	1,864	48,206
N of Miss	106	2,529	107	1,925	94	1,694	49	1,095	356	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	80.3	84.2	70.9	74.4	64.1	67.3	62.1	64.3	71.2	73.8
Yes	14.7	11.7	24.5	20.9	34.0	27.9	32.5	30.5	24.6	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.7	1.9	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	1,180	27,468	1,210	29,550	858	22,868	480	16,676	3,728	96,562
N of Miss	216	4,994	212	3,810	188	3,360	96	2,172	712	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	91.8	93.2	90.4	90.8	90.2	88.5	86.5	87.1	90.3	90.3
Yes	3.1	2.7	4.6	4.5	7.7	6.6	7.6	7.5	5.2	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	2.1	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	587	13,690	603	14,724	430	11,420	237	8,321	1,857	48,155
N of Miss	111	2,541	108	1,956	93	1,694	51	1,103	363	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	88.8	90.0	84.5	85.7	73.0	81.7	68.8	76.6	81.2	84.4
Wrong	8.5	7.1	10.3	10.0	15.7	12.1	17.1	14.4	11.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.2	4.3	3.4	8.3	4.7	9.6	6.8	5.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	3.0	1.5	4.6	2.2	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	609	13,794	611	14,862	433	11,461	240	8,348	1,893	48,465
N of Miss	89	2,437	100	1,818	90	1,653	48	1,076	327	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	94.2	89.2	91.1	82.5	87.3	76.6	81.9	87.1	89.5
Wrong	6.2	4.4	8.9	6.9	13.3	9.7	15.5	12.7	9.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.3	2.1	5.4	3.9	1.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	601	13,752	604	14,833	428	11,442	239	8,334	1,872	48,361
N of Miss	97	2,479	107	1,847	95	1,672	49	1,090	348	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	94.1	94.9	89.8	89.3	79.8	82.2	77.2	74.6	87.3	86.7
Wrong	3.9	3.6	5.8	6.5	10.0	9.5	11.8	12.7	6.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.8	5.8	5.4	6.8	7.7	3.4	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.4	4.4	2.9	4.2	5.1	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	597	13,725	606	14,808	431	11,417	237	8,328	1,871	48,278
N of Miss	101	2,506	105	1,872	92	1,697	51	1,096	349	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.8	91.4	93.0	89.2	91.6	88.7	90.0	91.3	92.7
Wrong	4.2	3.8	6.1	5.2	6.7	6.3	8.0	7.8	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.2	2.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	597	13,752	604	14,813	435	11,430	238	8,325	1,874	48,320
N of Miss	101	2,479	107	1,867	88	1,684	50	1,099	346	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	85.6	83.2	83.6	85.9	84.1	82.4	85.3	83.6	84.6
Wrong	14.0	12.1	12.8	13.6	11.1	13.3	13.9	12.2	12.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	601	13,716	600	14,816	432	11,430	238	8,337	1,871	48,299
N of Miss	97	2,515	111	1,864	91	1,684	50	1,087	349	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	85.9	80.4	81.4	79.3	80.5	80.1	80.4	81.4	82.3
Wrong	12.8	10.3	14.8	13.5	15.3	13.8	12.3	14.3	14.0	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.6	6.4	4.2	3.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	601	13,729	603	14,832	430	11,443	236	8,338	1,870	48,342
N of Miss	97	2,502	108	1,848	93	1,671	52	1,086	350	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very wrong	62.7	64.6	58.3	58.0	58.7	60.4	62.0	65.6	60.3	61.8
Wrong	22.1	22.8	26.2	25.6	23.9	24.4	21.8	22.2	23.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	12.1	10.5	13.1	13.8	14.3	12.9	14.1	10.3	13.2	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	601	13,715	604	14,807	426	11,419	234	8,321	1,865	48,262
N of Miss	97	2,516	107	1,873	97	1,695	54	1,103	355	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	77.3	81.5	71.0	72.9	61.6	65.6	59.1	60.4	69.3	71.4
1	8.2	8.4	9.7	10.5	12.7	11.1	8.5	10.1	9.8	10.0
2	6.4	4.5	6.6	6.1	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.9	7.1	6.6
3-4	3.7	2.5	6.3	5.2	7.4	7.1	12.3	8.6	6.5	5.5
5+	4.4	3.1	6.4	5.4	10.0	8.2	11.9	12.0	7.3	6.5
N of Valid	596	13,708	606	14,829	432	11,440	235	8,353	1,869	48,330
N of Miss	102	2,523	105	1,851	91	1,674	53	1,071	351	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	88.0	92.2	83.3	86.2	80.4	81.6	74.2	78.2	83.0	85.4
1	6.5	4.4	6.3	6.6	9.1	7.7	9.3	7.7	7.4	6.4
2	2.8	1.6	4.3	3.0	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.4	3.9	3.4
3-4	0.8	0.7	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.0	5.1	3.8	2.5	2.2
5+	1.8	1.0	3.3	2.2	3.7	3.4	6.4	4.9	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	599	13,625	603	14,768	429	11,390	236	8,311	1,867	48,094
N of Miss	99	2,606	108	1,912	94	1,724	52	1,113	353	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	84.4	88.9	82.1	83.4	79.0	81.0	76.0	80.5	81.3	83.9
1	6.9	6.2	5.8	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.2
2	4.0	2.3	5.6	3.6	5.4	4.5	6.0	4.5	5.1	3.6
3-4	1.5	1.2	2.0	2.2	3.7	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.2
5+	3.2	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.7	3.9	7.3	4.9	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	596	13,659	603	14,780	428	11,430	233	8,331	1,860	48,200
N of Miss	102	2,572	108	1,900	95	1,684	55	1,093	360	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
0	59.2	67.0	49.2	55.5	42.5	48.7	46.1	45.1	50.5	55.3
1	14.8	14.0	16.4	14.7	13.8	12.6	7.3	10.1	14.1	13.2
2	8.4	7.1	9.5	9.0	8.9	10.3	10.8	9.7	9.2	8.9
3-4	6.0	4.9	9.3	8.0	11.9	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.9	7.9
5+	11.6	7.0	15.5	12.8	22.9	18.6	25.9	25.0	17.3	14.6
N of Valid	596	13,652	599	14,808	428	11,413	232	8,324	1,855	48,197
N of Miss	102	2,579	112	1,872	95	1,701	56	1,100	365	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Very Safe	23.9	31.0	22.6	26.9	21.9	26.6	24.2	29.9	23.1	28.5
Safe	52.9	53.7	55.5	57.6	57.7	56.0	51.1	52.8	54.6	55.3
Not safe	16.3	11.4	16.3	12.2	15.6	13.6	18.5	13.0	16.4	12.4
Very not safe	6.9	3.9	5.7	3.4	4.8	3.8	6.2	4.2	5.9	3.8
N of Valid	577	13,127	584	14,232	416	10,996	227	7,985	1,804	46,340
N of Miss	121	3,104	127	2,448	107	2,118	61	1,439	416	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Online classes	17.8	14.7	13.9	12.3	11.2	14.9	20.6	17.0	15.4	14.4
At a school	58.6	63.2	61.9	65.9	64.4	62.9	53.5	61.6	60.3	63.7
No preference	10.7	10.6	14.4	12.9	16.7	14.2	15.4	15.1	13.9	13.0
I don't know	12.9	11.5	9.9	8.8	7.6	7.9	10.5	6.3	10.4	8.9
N of Valid	596	13,454	598	14,570	419	11,259	228	8,194	1,841	47,477
N of Miss	102	2,777	113	2,110	104	1,855	60	1,230	379	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Yes	50.3	59.6	54.9	61.1	52.0	57.0	51.4	61.8	52.3	59.8
No	14.7	12.0	15.6	12.3	16.9	16.0	22.1	18.6	16.4	14.2
I don't know	35.0	28.4	29.5	26.6	31.1	27.0	26.6	19.7	31.3	26.0
N of Valid	585	13,201	596	14,360	421	11,095	222	8,051	1,824	46,707
N of Miss	113	3,030	115	2,320	102	2,019	66	1,373	396	8,742



Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Much better	25.3	25.1	19.1	18.7	14.1	15.1	16.8	14.2	19.7	18.9
Somewhat better	12.7	16.1	17.1	17.6	16.9	17.1	14.6	16.4	15.3	16.9
Stayed the same	42.0	43.5	45.7	46.6	51.1	50.4	56.6	52.6	47.1	47.7
Somewhat worse	13.4	11.2	11.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	8.4	12.0	12.0	12.2
Much worse	6.7	4.2	6.4	4.3	5.2	4.6	3.5	4.8	5.9	4.4
N of Valid	584	13,222	591	14,501	425	11,230	226	8,177	1,826	47,130
N of Miss	114	3,009	120	2,179	98	1,884	62	1,247	394	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	35.0	28.7	34.4	33.5	40.6	36.3	42.1	35.6	37.0	33.2
Rarely	18.3	19.1	24.3	21.9	22.4	20.6	18.4	18.9	21.2	20.3
Sometimes	21.5	25.6	25.6	25.1	19.8	23.6	19.7	23.6	22.2	24.6
Often	15.7	16.6	9.5	13.6	11.9	14.0	13.2	15.0	12.5	14.8
Always	9.4	9.9	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1
N of Valid	585	13,391	602	14,631	429	11,318	228	8,248	1,844	47,588
N of Miss	113	2,840	109	2,049	94	1,796	60	1,176	376	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	41.7	32.8	44.9	41.0	50.6	43.4	45.2	42.9	45.3	39.6
Rarely	22.6	25.9	27.0	26.5	21.9	25.2	23.7	22.9	24.0	25.4
Sometimes	23.3	25.4	19.9	22.0	17.4	20.7	18.0	21.1	20.1	22.5
Often	7.5	10.7	5.3	7.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	8.9	6.7	8.6
Always	5.0	5.2	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.7	4.2	3.9	3.9
N of Valid	576	13,252	603	14,581	425	11,282	228	8,232	1,832	47,347
N of Miss	122	2,979	108	2,099	98	1,832	60	1,192	388	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
Never	44.0	38.1	45.7	45.3	51.3	49.3	49.1	50.1	46.9	45.1
Rarely	17.3	20.2	20.6	20.1	17.7	17.0	17.3	17.2	18.5	18.9
Sometimes	17.8	19.0	18.6	16.7	13.9	17.0	17.7	15.8	17.2	17.3
Often	10.0	12.1	9.1	10.4	10.6	10.1	8.4	9.7	9.7	10.7
Always	10.9	10.5	6.0	7.5	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.8	8.1
N of Valid	579	13,291	602	14,585	423	11,278	226	8,230	1,830	47,384
N of Miss	119	2,940	109	2,095	100	1,836	62	1,194	390	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
No	53.1	59.2	55.8	58.7	56.5	56.0	63.3	56.0	56.0	57.7
Yes	46.9	40.8	44.2	41.3	43.5	44.0	36.7	44.0	44.0	42.3
N of Valid	578	13,018	590	14,204	418	11,021	221	8,012	1,807	46,255
N of Miss	120	3,213	121	2,476	105	2,093	67	1,412	413	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	18.9	15.7	19.8	18.5	22.6	21.4	24.2	21.4	20.7	18.9
Most of the time	17.9	14.0	16.9	16.9	16.0	17.5	7.9	16.4	15.9	16.1
Some of the time	17.9	24.8	24.8	26.6	25.6	27.2	26.4	27.6	23.0	26.4
A little of the time	25.3	23.1	18.9	19.4	17.4	16.1	11.0	15.2	19.6	18.9
None of the time	20.1	22.4	19.6	18.6	18.4	17.8	30.4	19.4	20.8	19.6
N of Valid	577	13,398	597	14,664	425	11,338	227	8,259	1,826	47,659
N of Miss	121	2,833	114	2,016	98	1,776	61	1,165	394	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	14.0	11.7	16.8	13.3	16.5	15.0	17.5	15.2	15.9	13.6
Most of the time	12.5	9.5	11.8	10.6	13.0	11.6	9.6	10.9	12.0	10.6
Some of the time	12.9	14.4	18.5	16.7	18.6	19.3	18.0	20.9	16.7	17.4
A little of the time	18.8	18.1	15.1	17.5	16.7	17.7	15.8	16.6	16.7	17.5
None of the time	41.9	46.3	37.8	41.9	35.1	36.3	39.0	36.4	38.6	40.9
N of Valid	559	13,247	595	14,559	424	11,283	228	8,223	1,806	47,312
N of Miss	139	2,984	116	2,121	99	1,831	60	1,201	414	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.0	19.8	23.6	23.1	26.2	24.9	23.0	23.2	23.0	22.6
Most of the time	15.5	14.5	16.1	17.1	16.8	18.6	14.2	17.8	15.8	16.9
Some of the time	16.6	16.9	16.9	18.2	18.8	19.9	18.6	21.8	17.5	18.9
A little of the time	14.0	15.9	14.0	14.5	11.8	12.9	11.1	12.9	13.1	14.2
None of the time	33.9	32.9	29.4	27.1	26.4	23.6	33.2	24.3	30.6	27.4
N of Valid	549	13,192	585	14,552	416	11,268	226	8,225	1,776	47,237
N of Miss	149	3,039	126	2,128	107	1,846	62	1,199	444	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	11.8	10.2	16.1	11.6	16.7	13.5	18.5	14.1	15.2	12.1
Most of the time	10.2	8.3	10.8	9.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.4
Some of the time	12.4	12.1	13.2	14.1	16.9	16.6	13.7	17.7	13.9	14.7
A little of the time	16.2	15.7	12.5	16.0	15.5	17.5	16.3	17.2	14.8	16.5
None of the time	49.4	53.7	47.3	49.0	40.6	42.1	41.4	41.0	45.6	47.3
N of Valid	557	13,261	590	14,585	419	11,298	227	8,228	1,793	47,372
N of Miss	141	2,970	121	2,095	104	1,816	61	1,196	427	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	20.6	16.2	18.5	16.3	20.5	19.2	23.9	19.8	20.3	17.6
Most of the time	12.6	13.4	14.1	14.3	12.2	15.3	11.1	15.5	12.8	14.5
Some of the time	17.5	17.7	21.0	20.6	25.8	22.1	19.0	21.7	20.8	20.4
A little of the time	16.7	17.6	15.6	17.4	16.7	16.5	14.2	16.0	16.0	17.0
None of the time	32.5	35.1	30.8	31.4	24.8	26.9	31.9	26.8	30.1	30.6
N of Valid	538	13,092	590	14,517	419	11,279	226	8,231	1,773	47,119
N of Miss	160	3,139	121	2,163	104	1,835	62	1,193	447	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %	Region %	State %
All of the time	16.1	14.9	21.8	16.7	18.7	17.3	21.4	17.1	19.2	16.4
Most of the time	11.2	8.5	8.8	9.6	12.3	10.8	8.5	10.1	10.3	9.7
Some of the time	11.6	11.1	11.4	12.2	16.1	14.7	13.4	15.3	12.8	13.1
A little of the time	13.0	13.9	15.3	14.6	13.0	14.7	11.2	15.1	13.5	14.5
None of the time	48.2	51.6	42.7	46.8	39.8	42.4	45.5	42.3	44.1	46.3
N of Valid	554	13,257	588	14,588	422	11,300	224	8,237	1,788	47,382
N of Miss	144	2,974	123	2,092	101	1,814	64	1,187	432	8,067