

2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Region 10 Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
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205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
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215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
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227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
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249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
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267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
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269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145	145
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288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	146
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290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	region	3,166	4,136	3,969	3,829
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	region	30.3	959	27.4	1,133	29.8	1,183	29.1	1,113
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	region	29.2	923	29.9	1,235	29.0	1,151	26.5	1,013
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	region	23.6	747	23.9	987	22.7	902	23.2	890
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	region	17.0	537	18.9	781	18.5	733	21.2	813
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	region	51.2	1,591	48.7	1,982	49.1	1,911	47.9	1,808
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	region	48.8	1,514	51.3	2,087	50.9	1,981	52.1	1,967
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	region	9.6	346	11.7	553	11.3	534	11.7	530
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	region	20.4	736	24.6	1,165	24.1	1,135	20.7	940
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	region	0.5	19	0.6	29	0.7	32	0.9	40
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	region	4.9	178	3.9	187	5.3	250	5.4	243
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	region	0.1	4	0.1	5	0.3	12	0.1	6
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	region	56.1	2,024	49.7	2,356	48.4	2,281	51.4	2,336
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	region	0.3	11	0.3	13	0.3	16	0.3	12
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	region	8.0	290	9.2	437	9.7	457	9.6	434
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Region 10

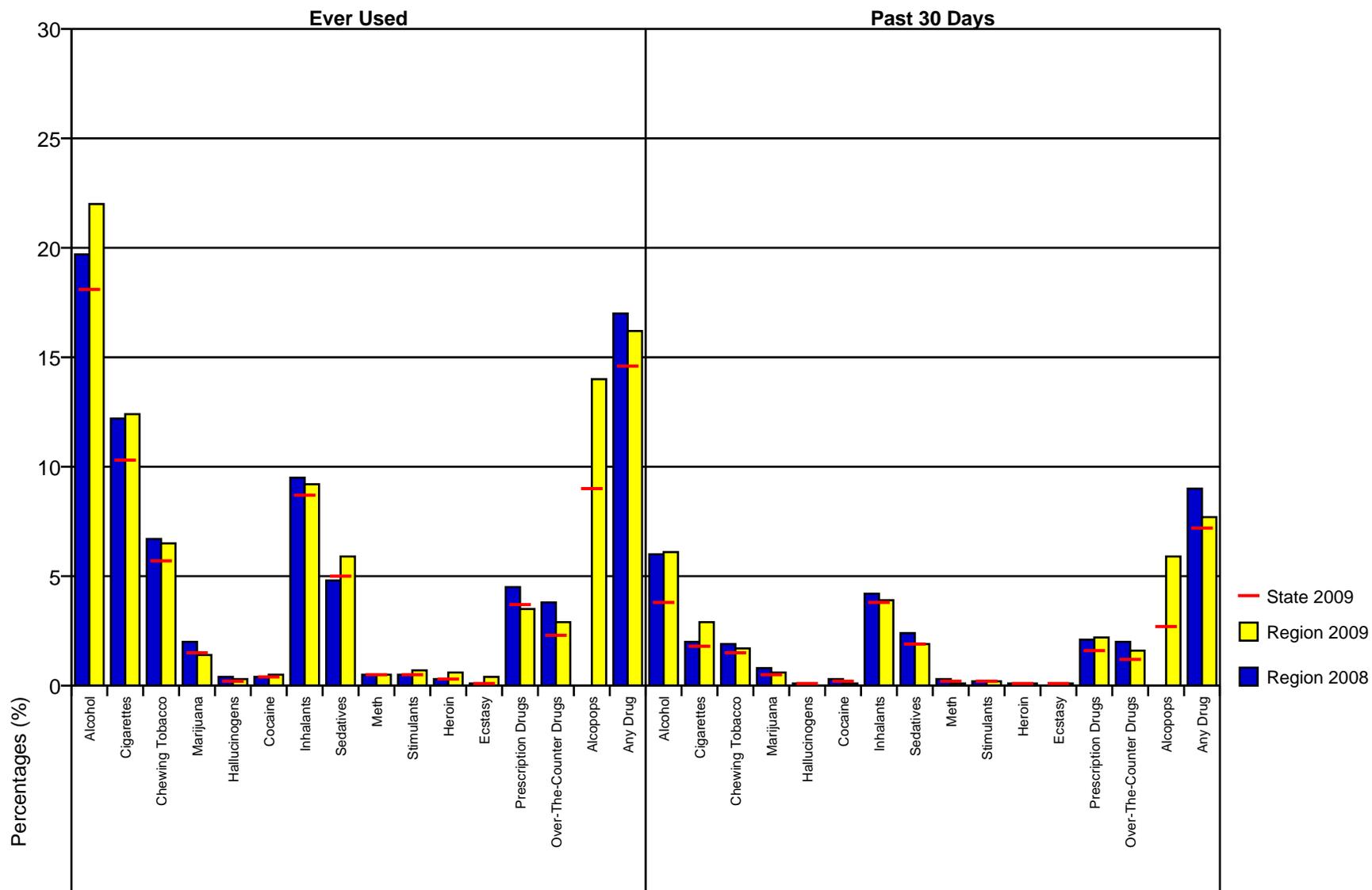


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Region 10

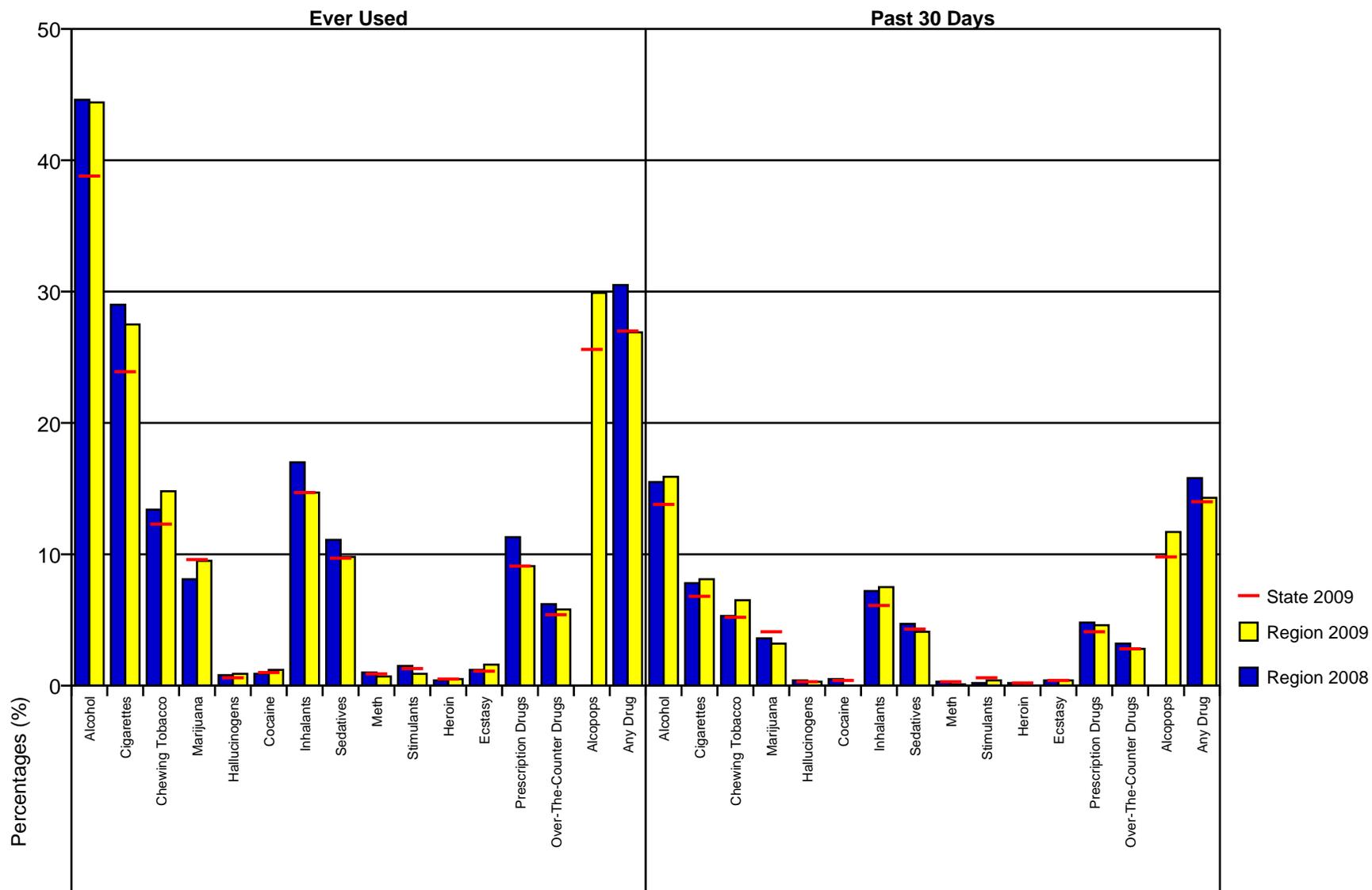


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Region 10

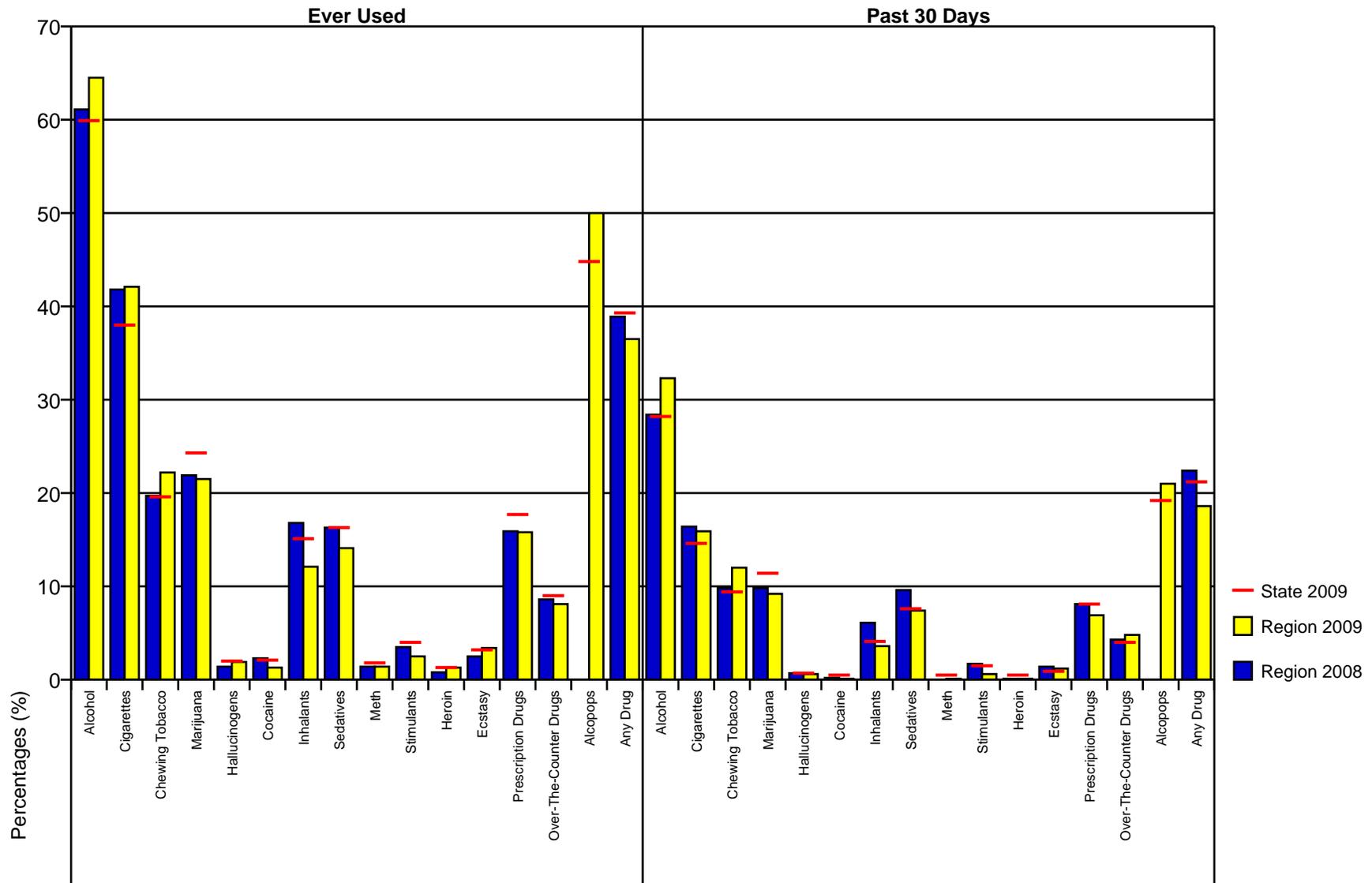


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Region 10

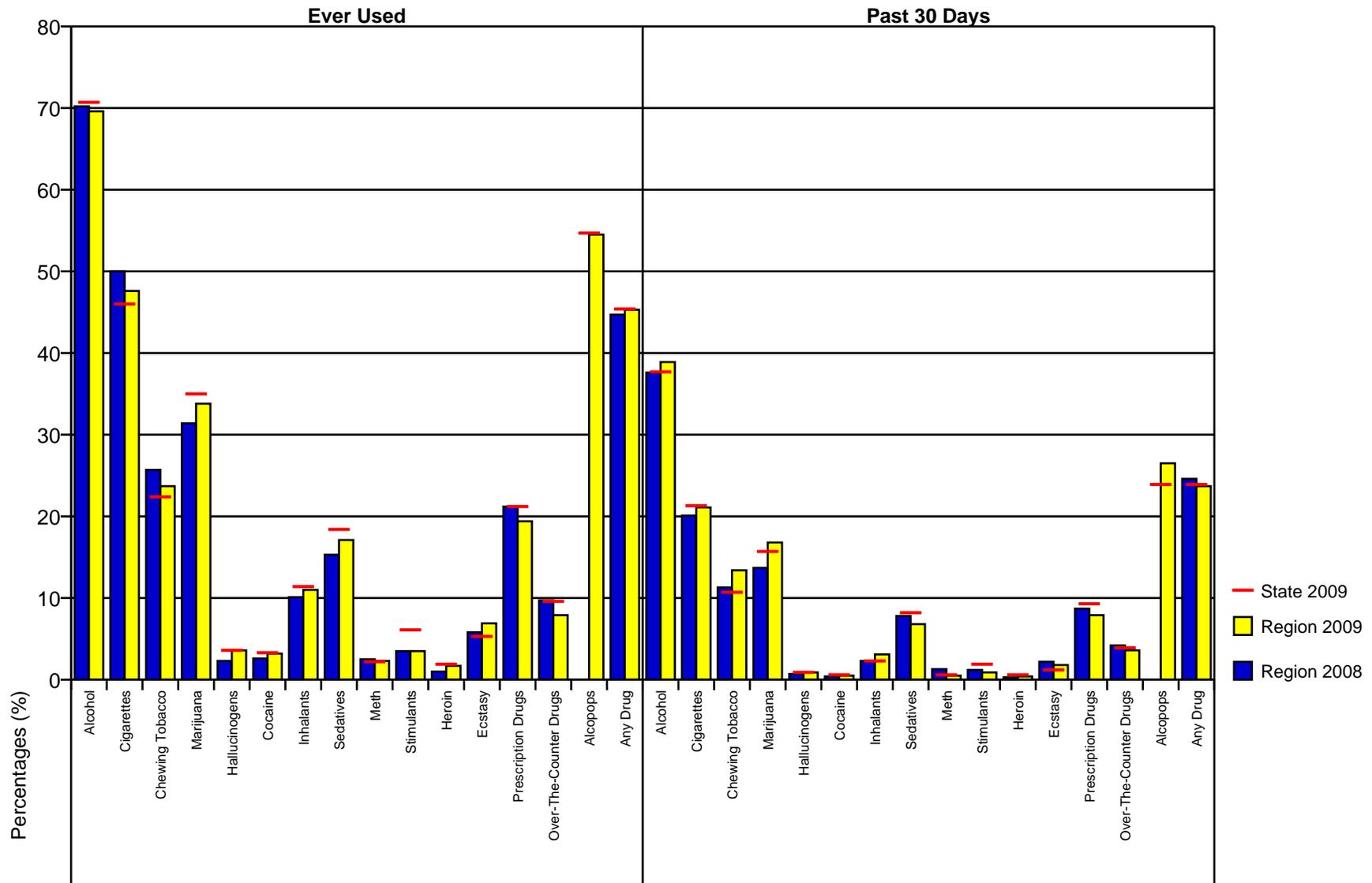


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Region 10

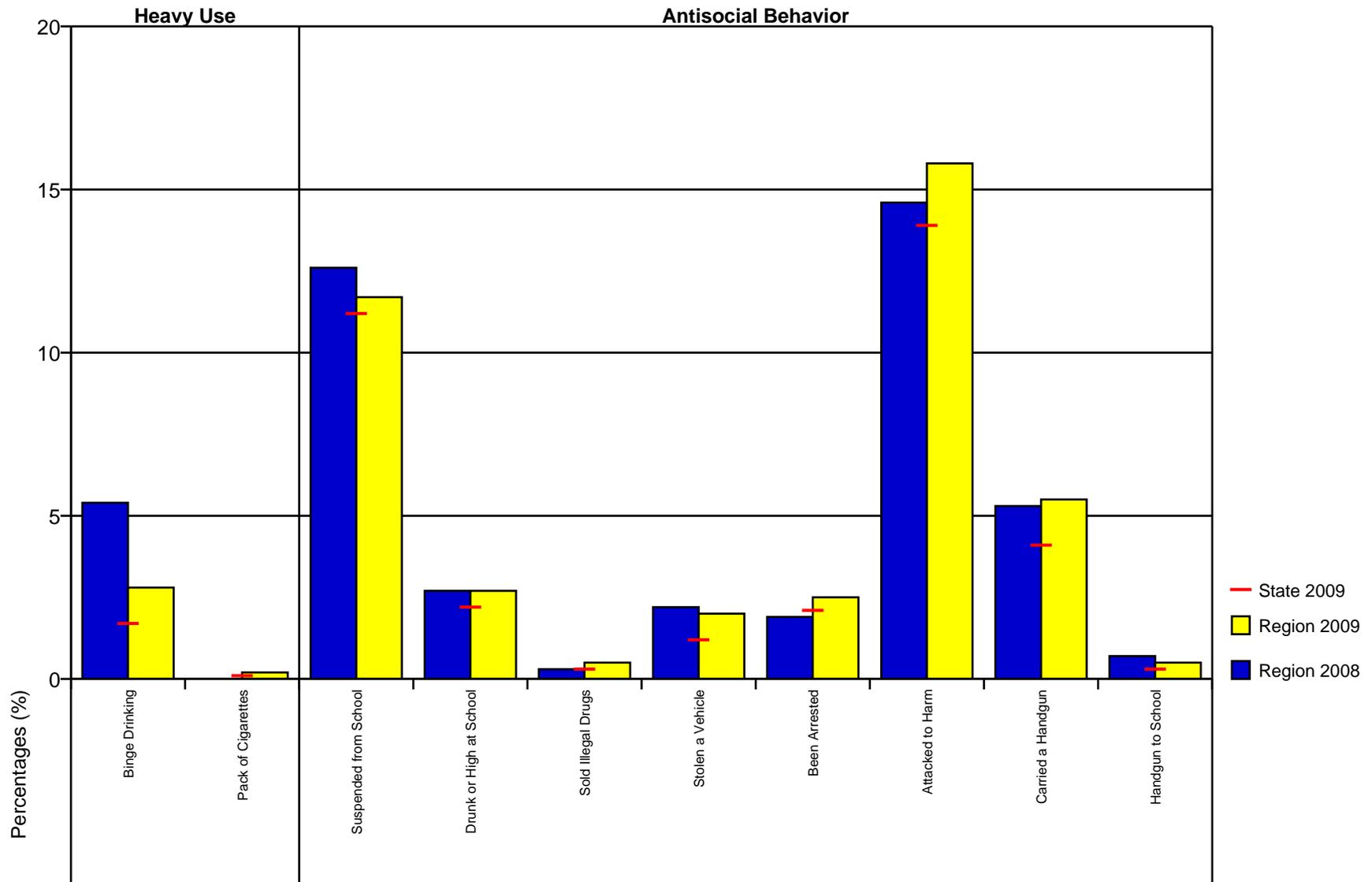


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Region 10

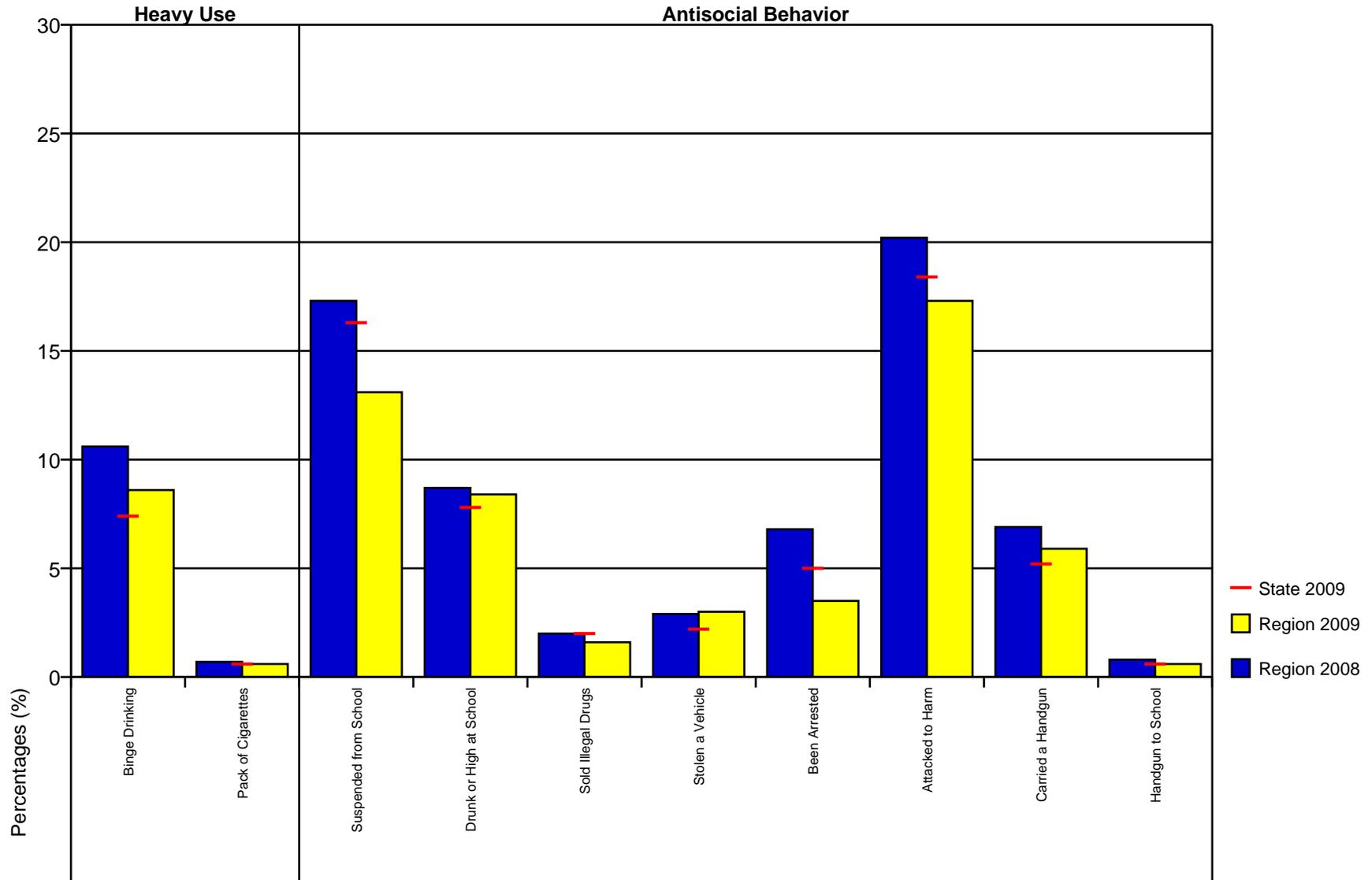


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Region 10

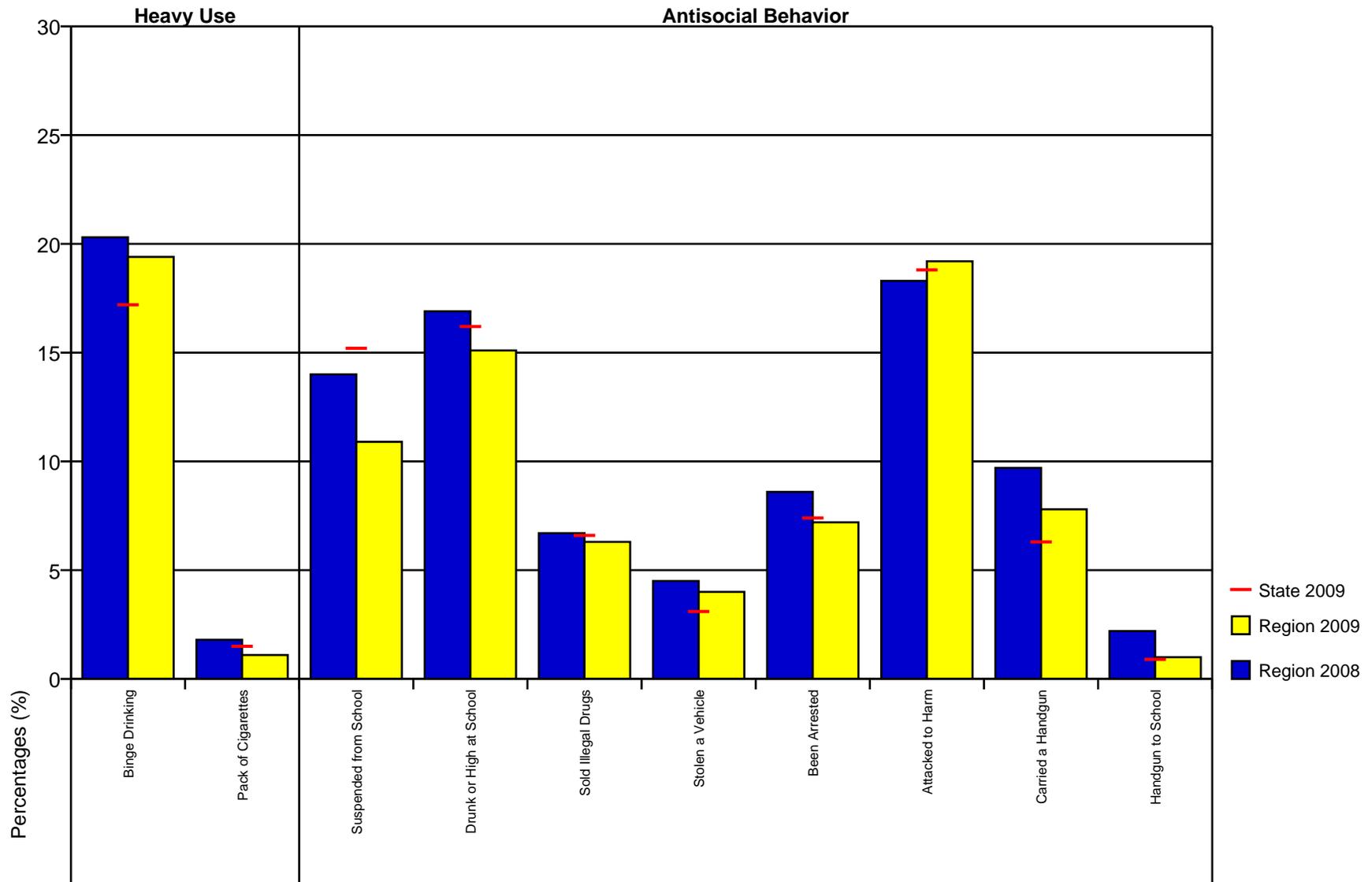


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Region 10

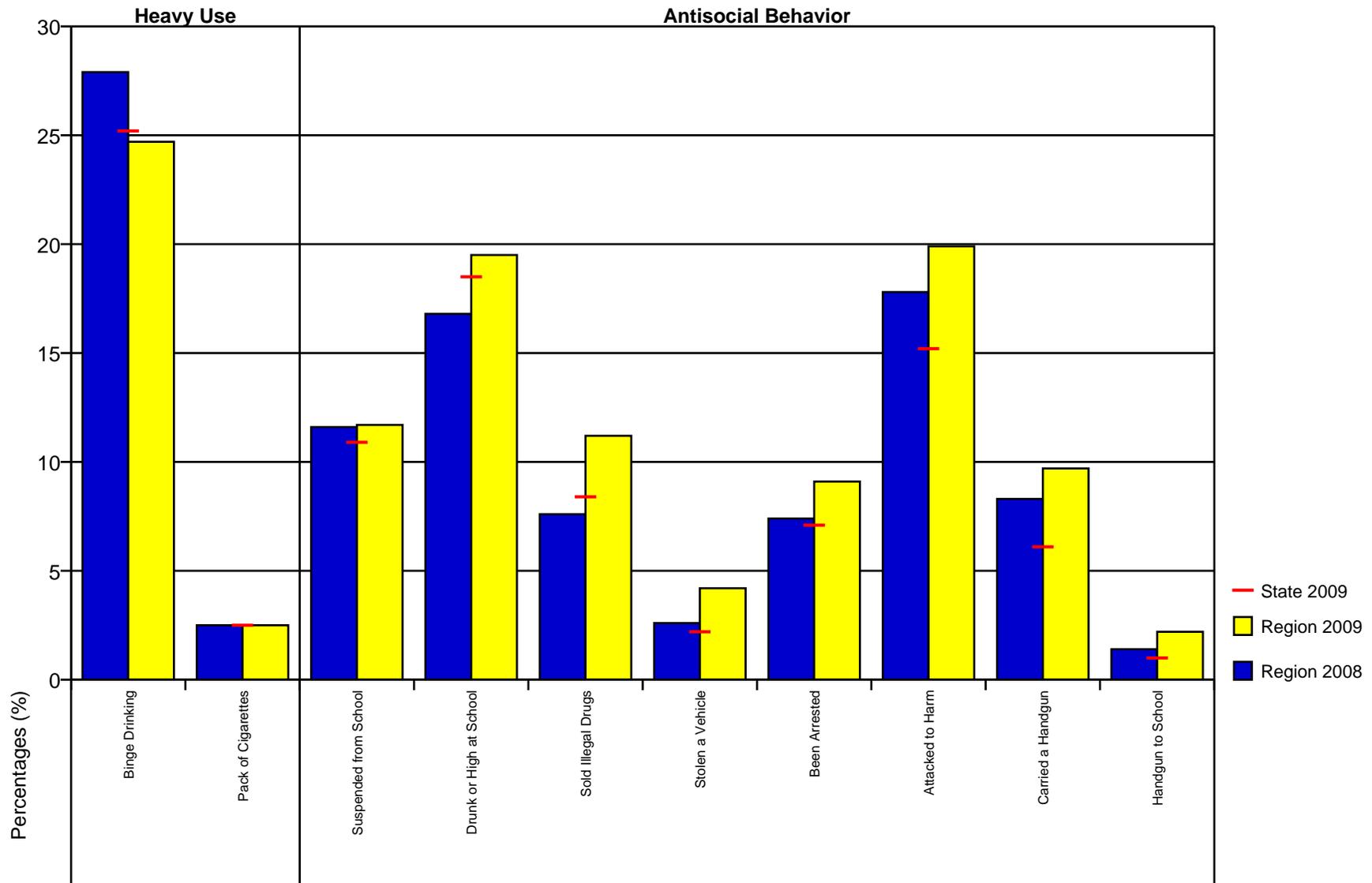


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Region 10

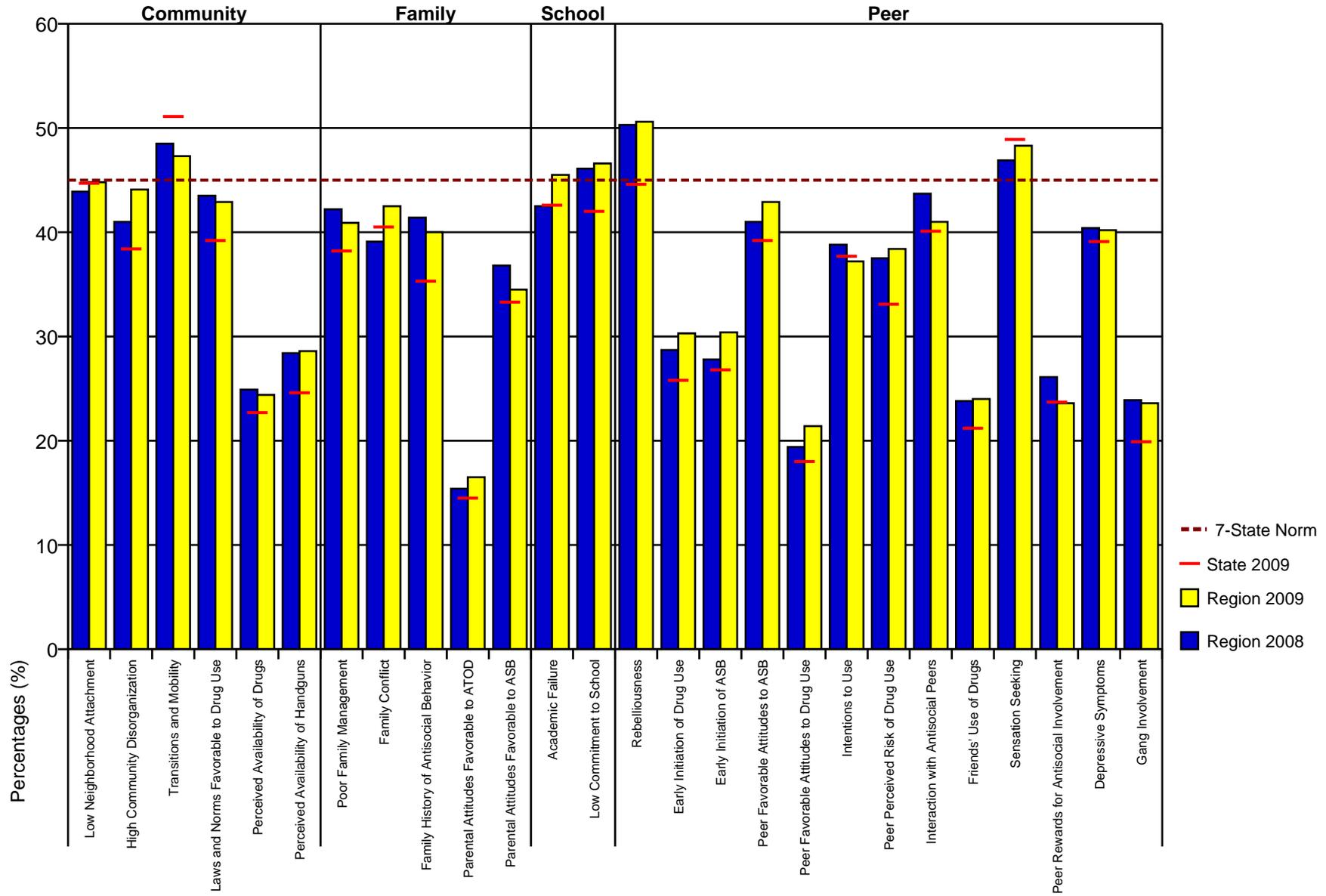


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Region 10

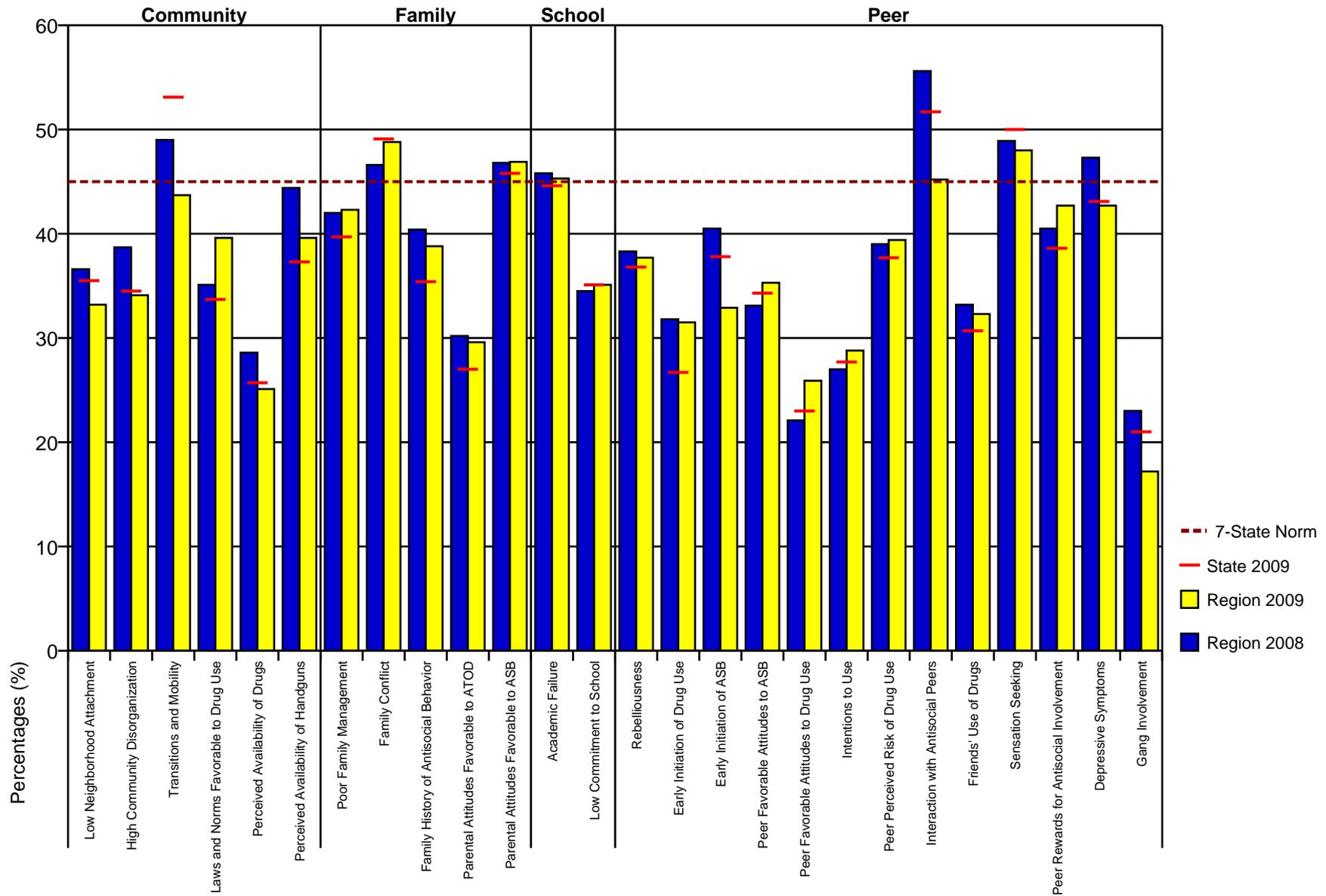


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Region 10

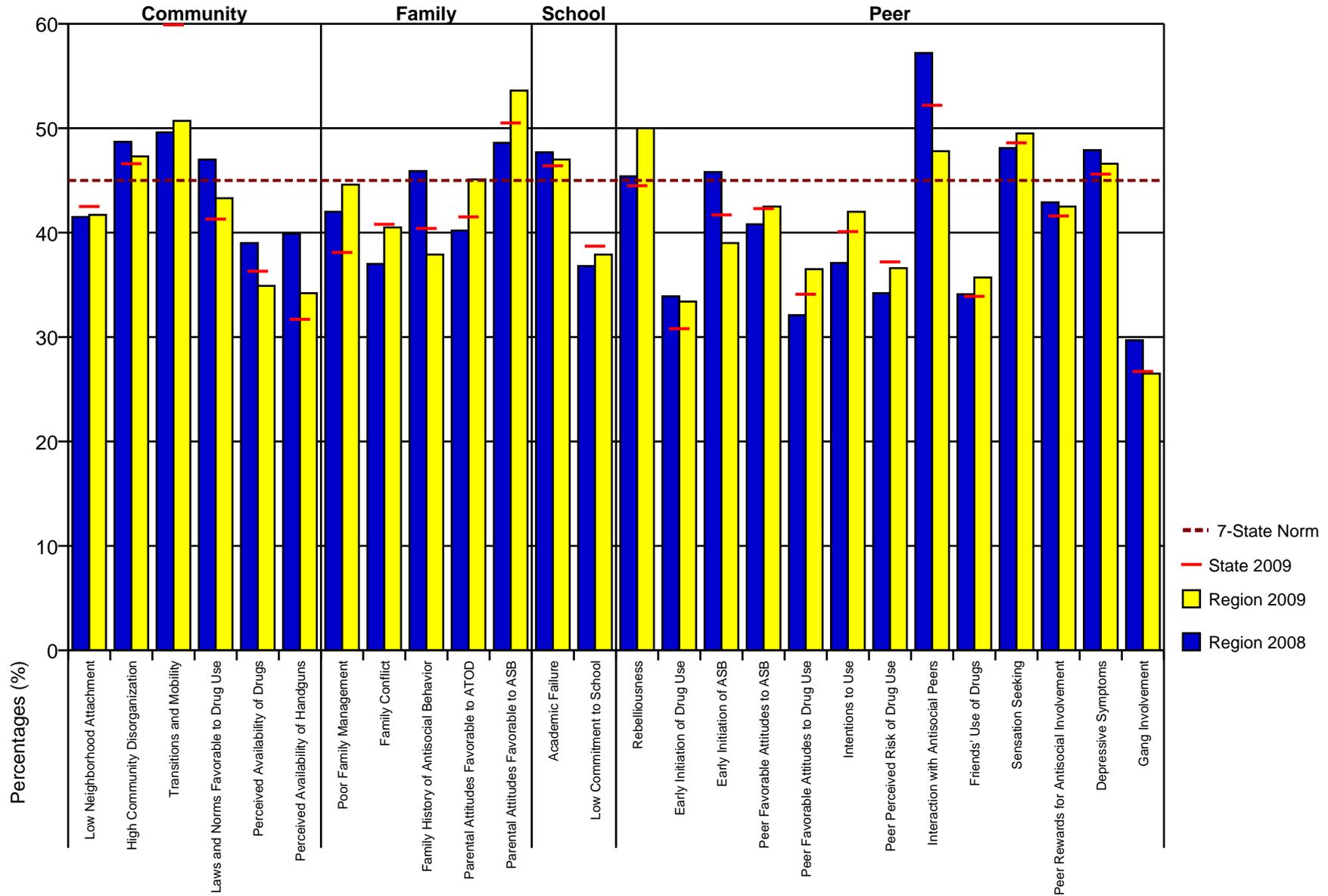


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Region 10

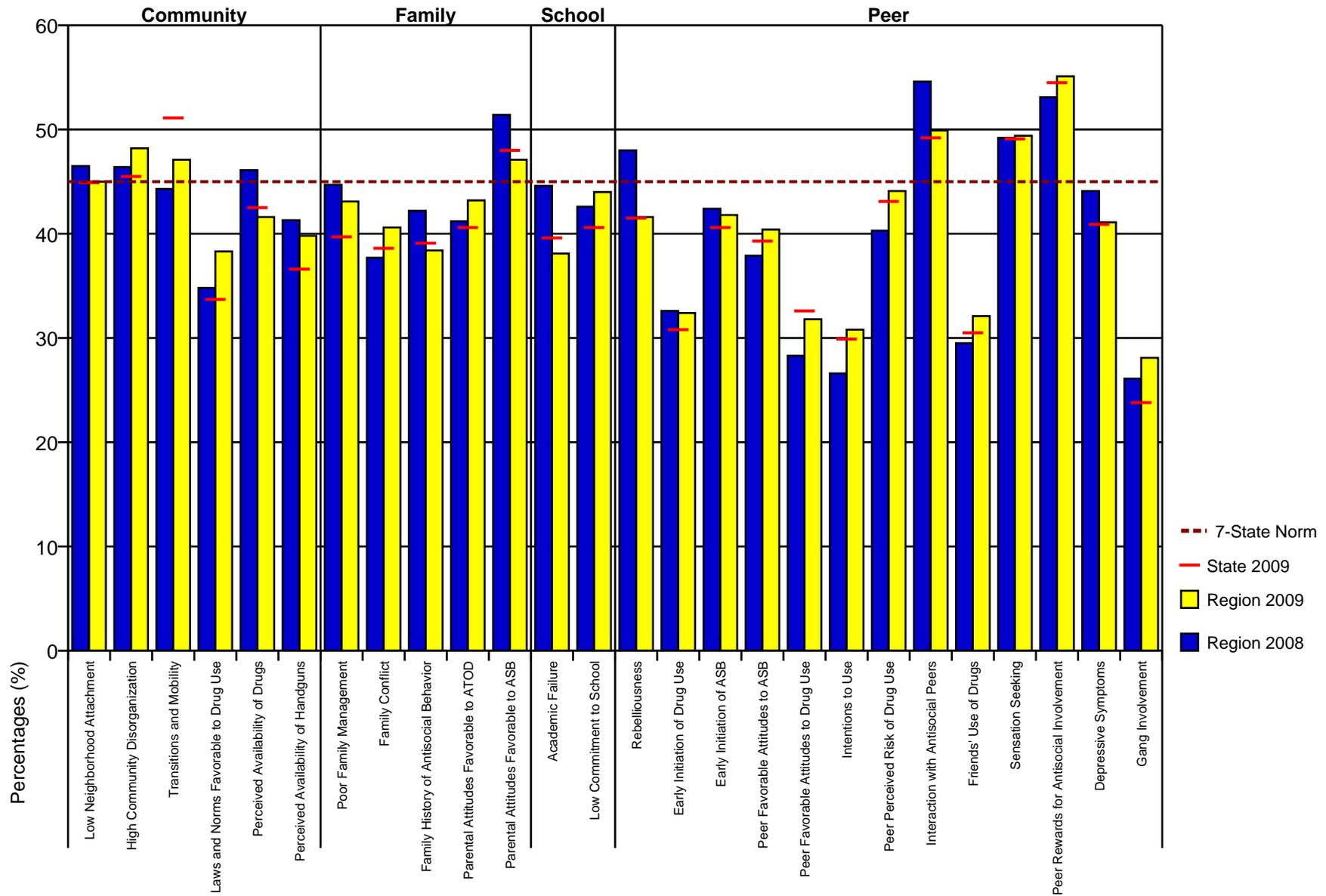


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Region 10

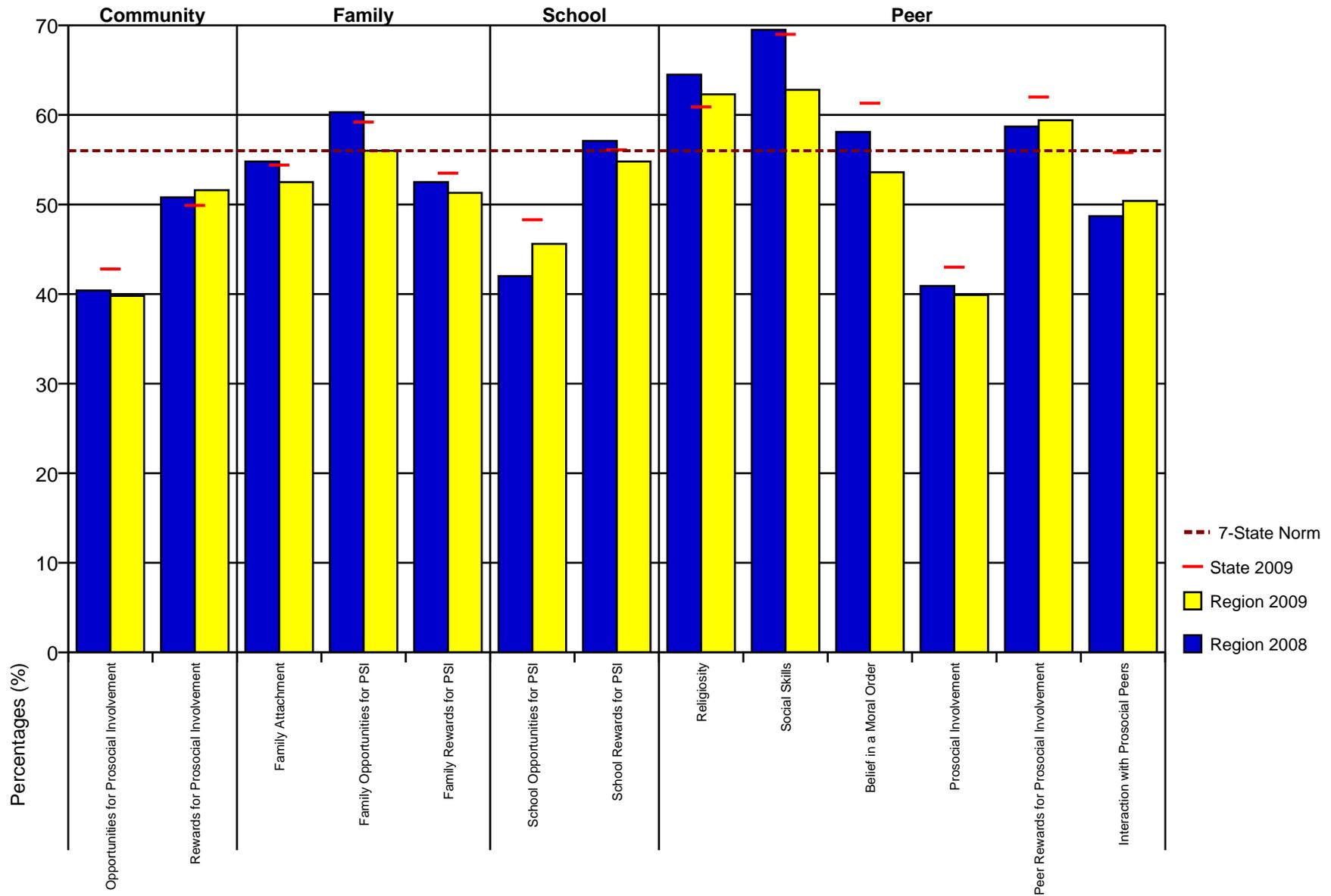


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Region 10

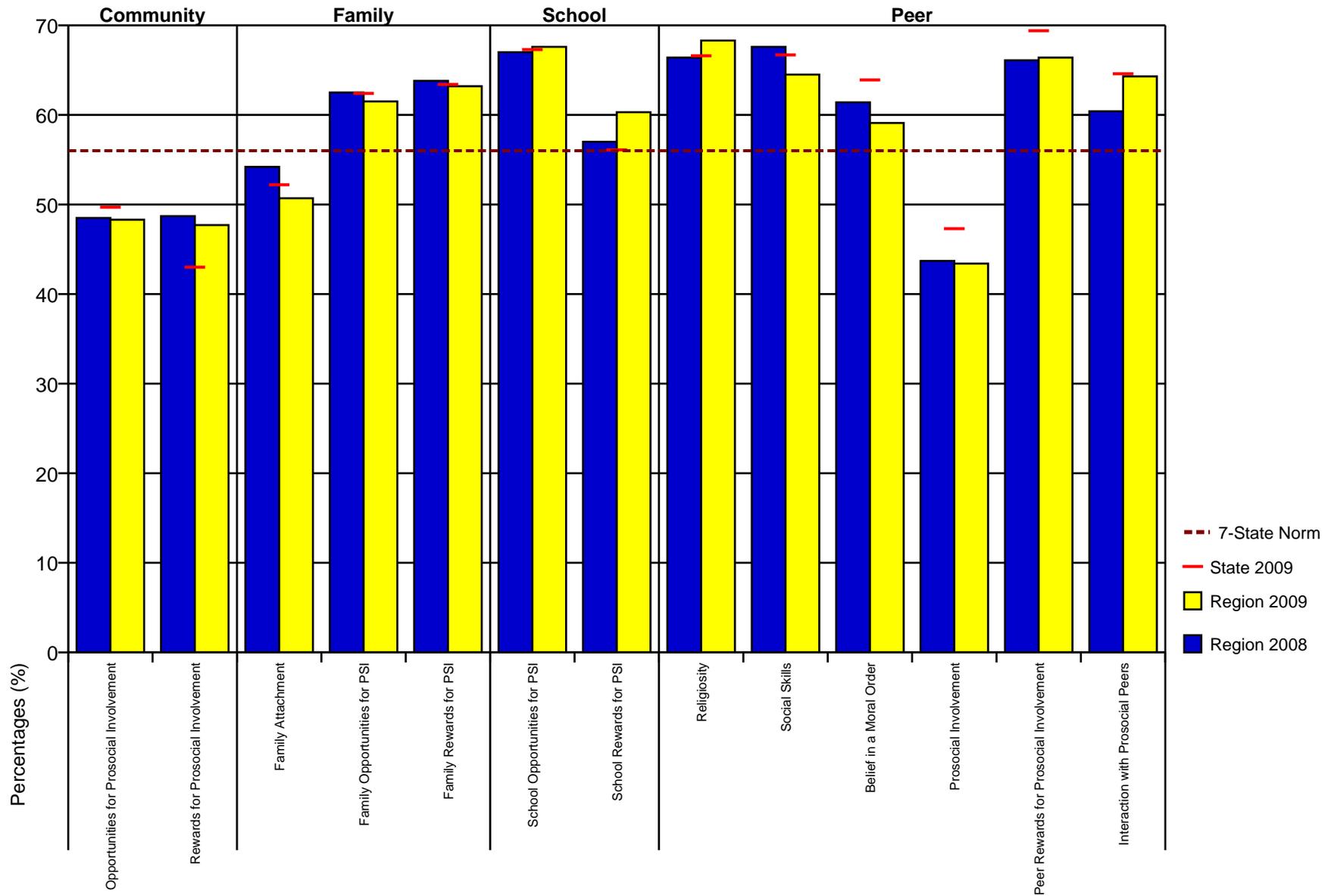


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Region 10

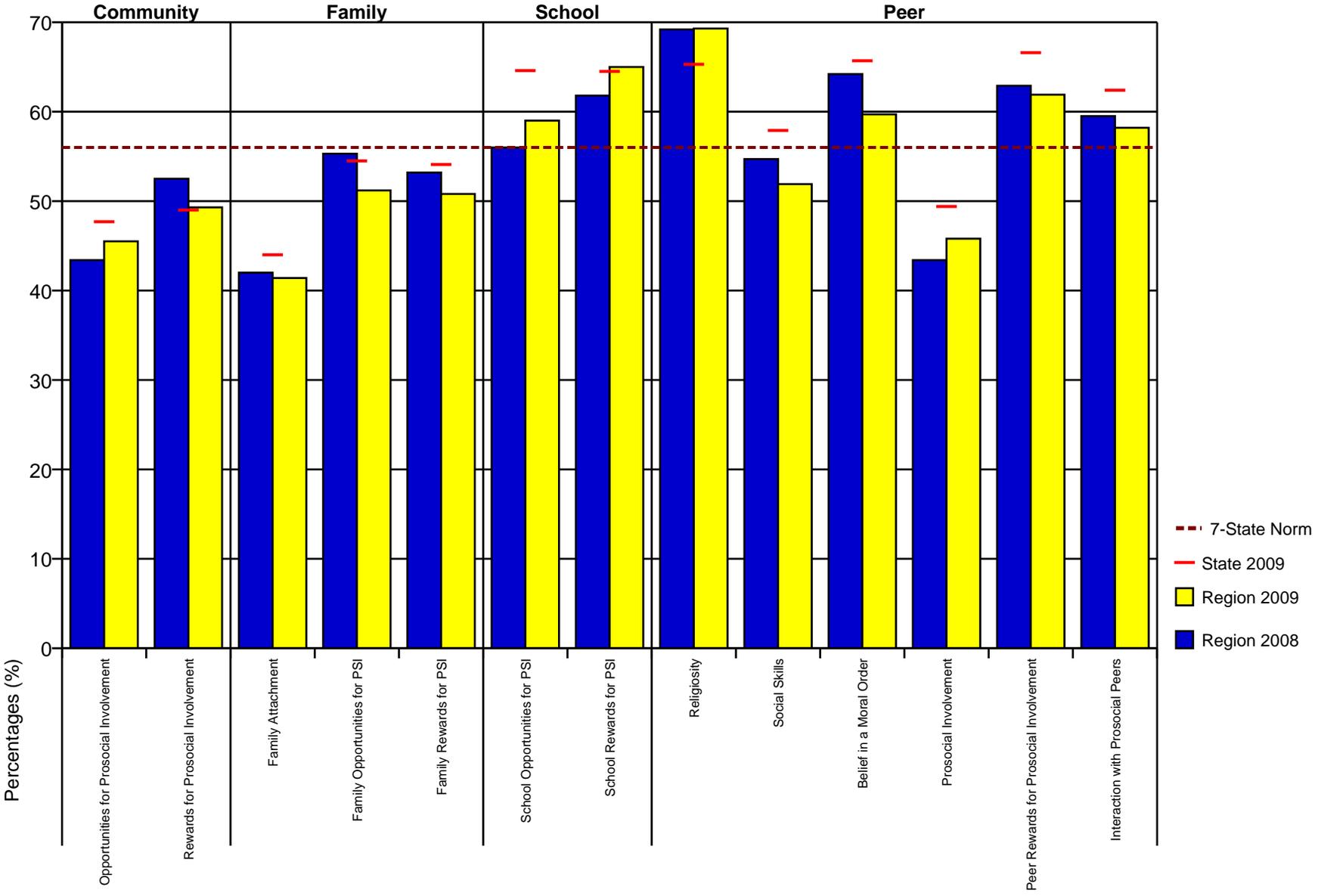


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12
Region 10

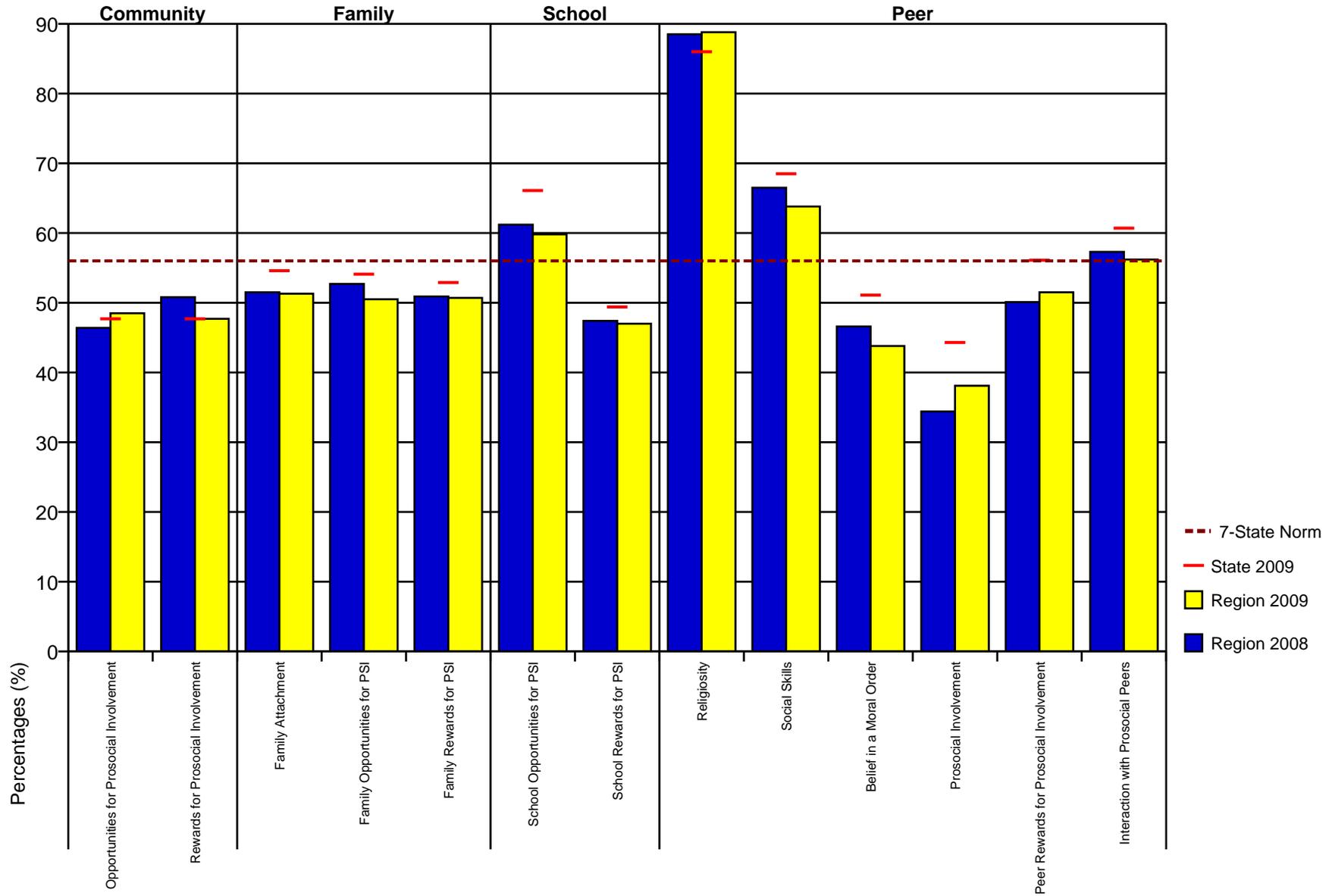


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Region 10

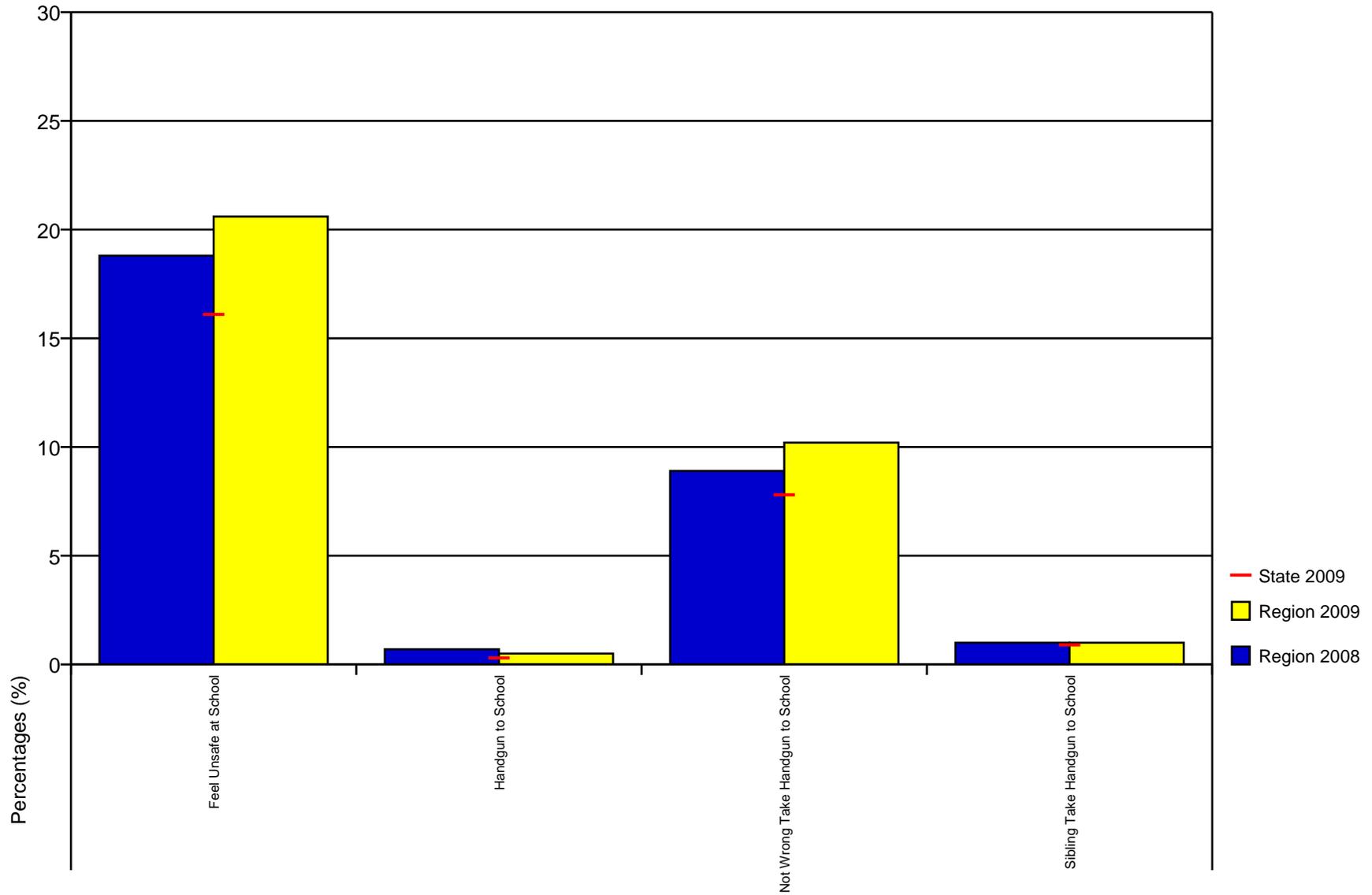


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Region 10

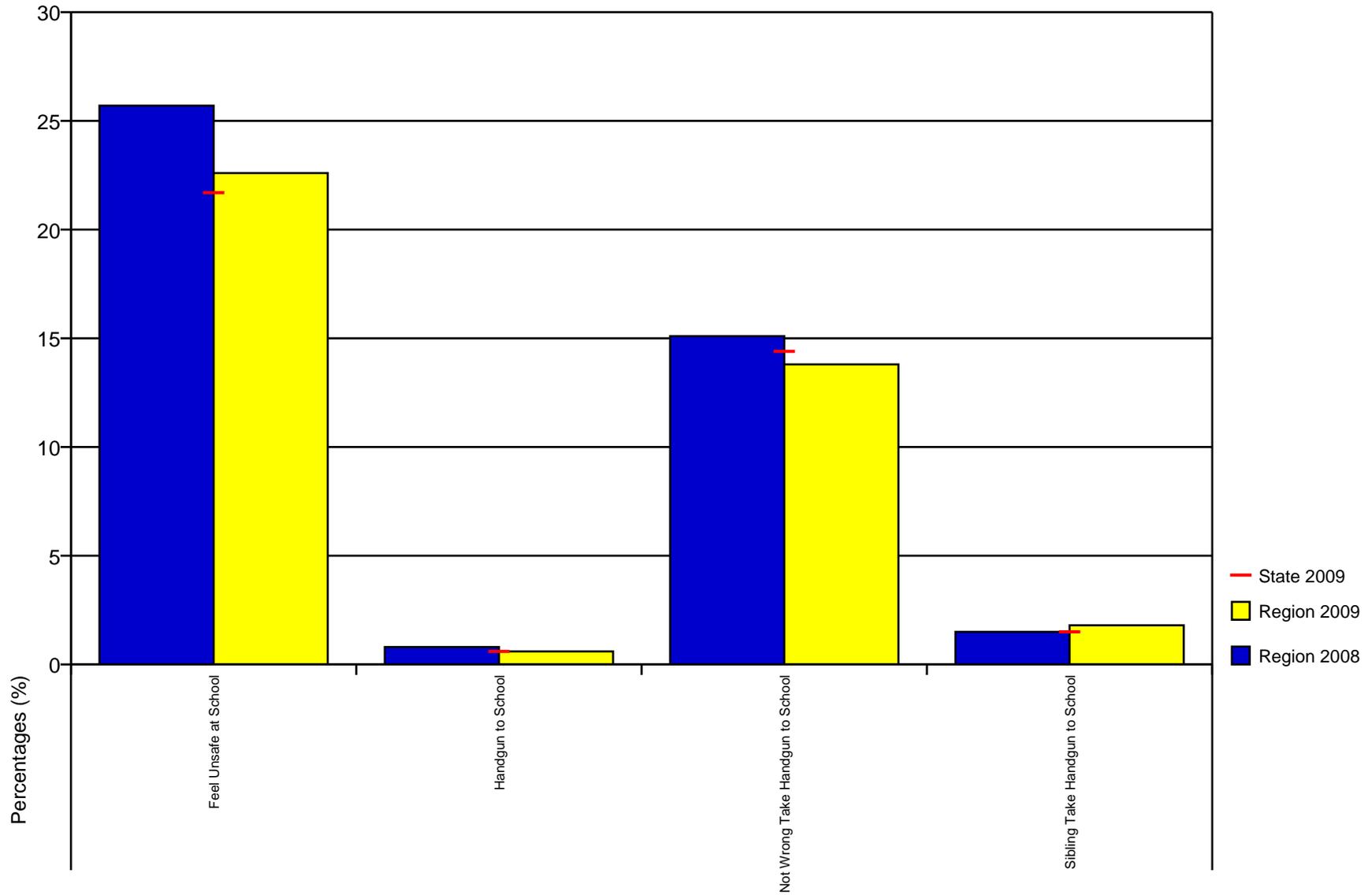


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Region 10

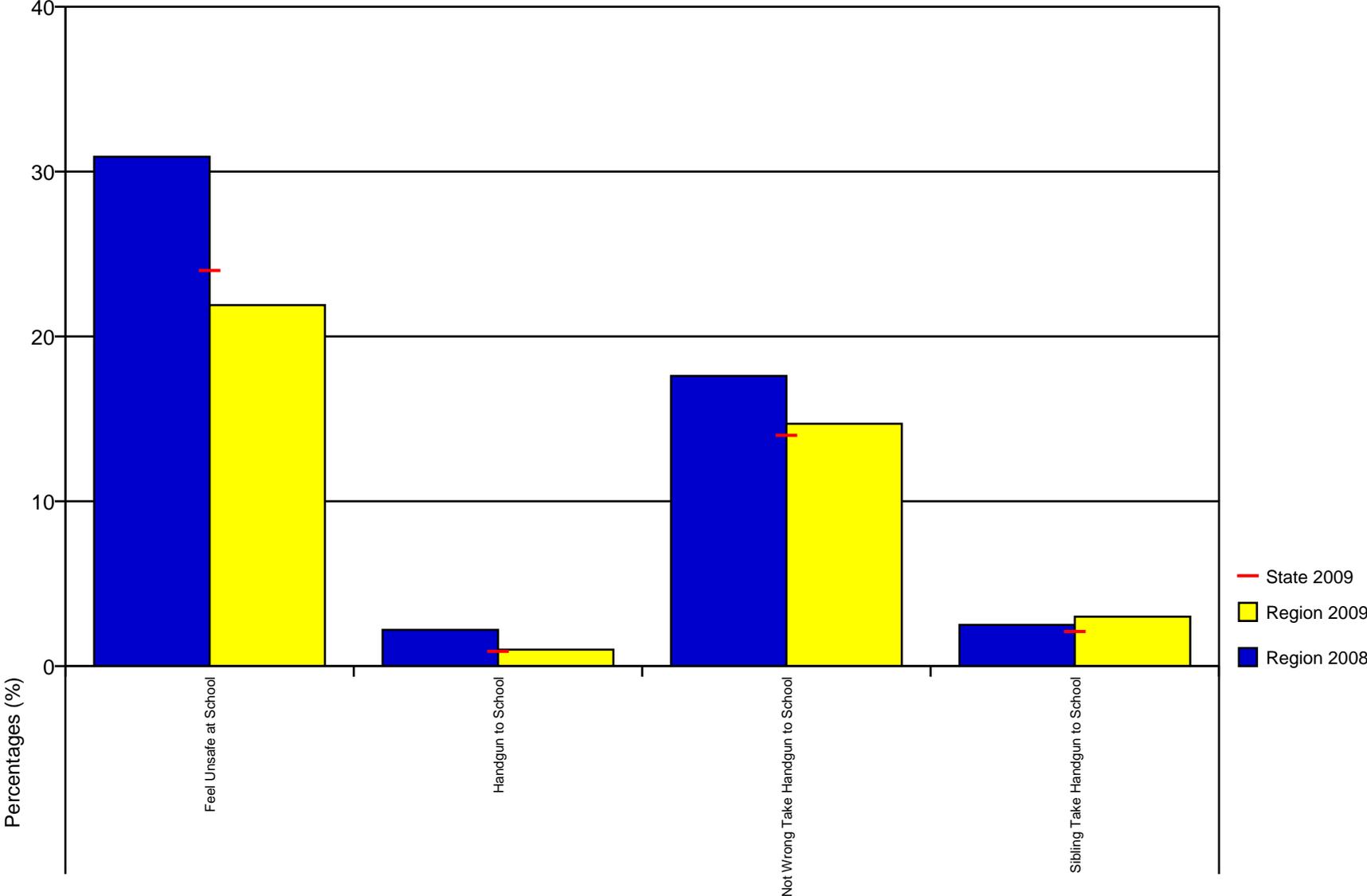


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Region 10

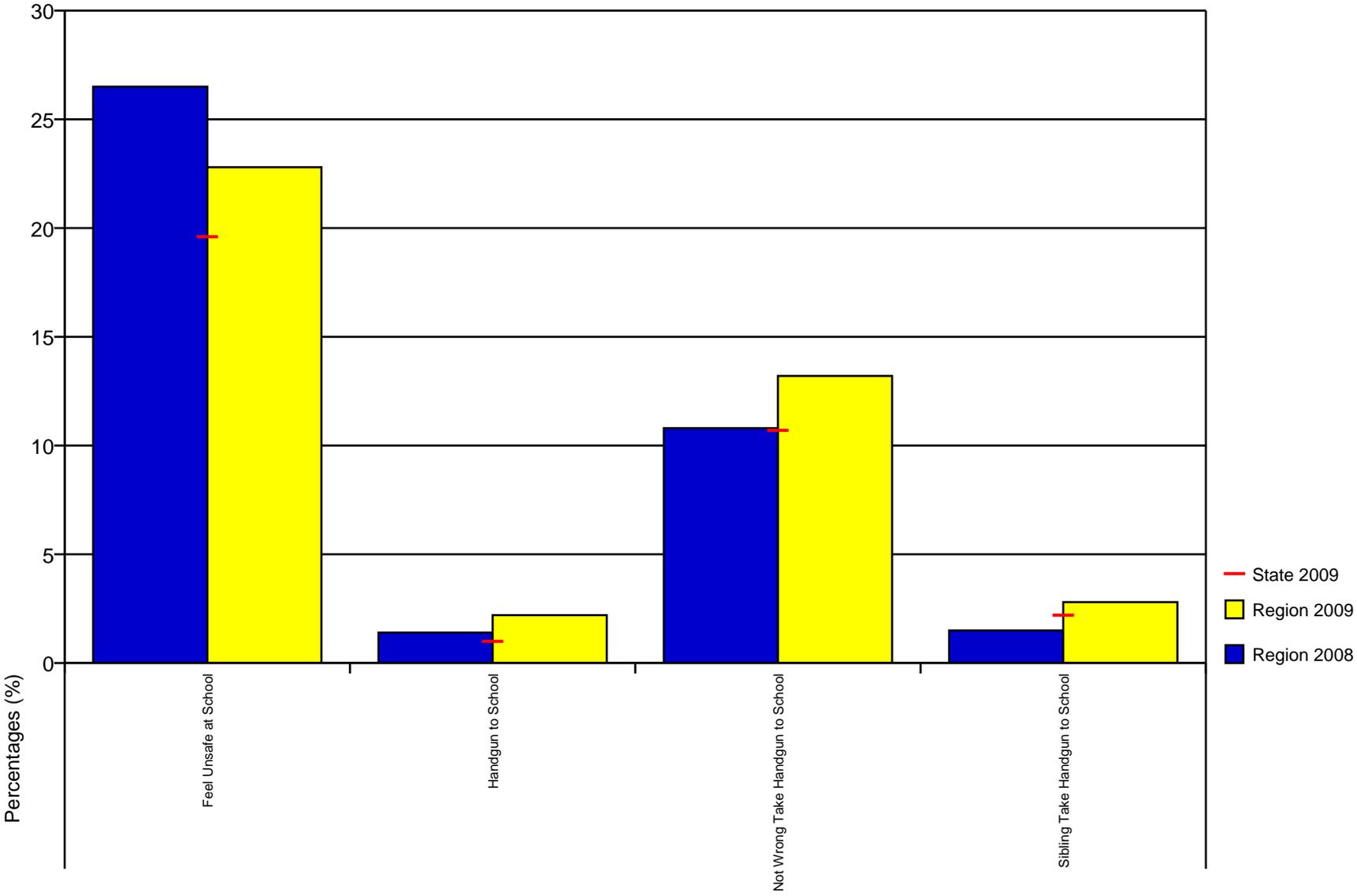


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6
Region 10

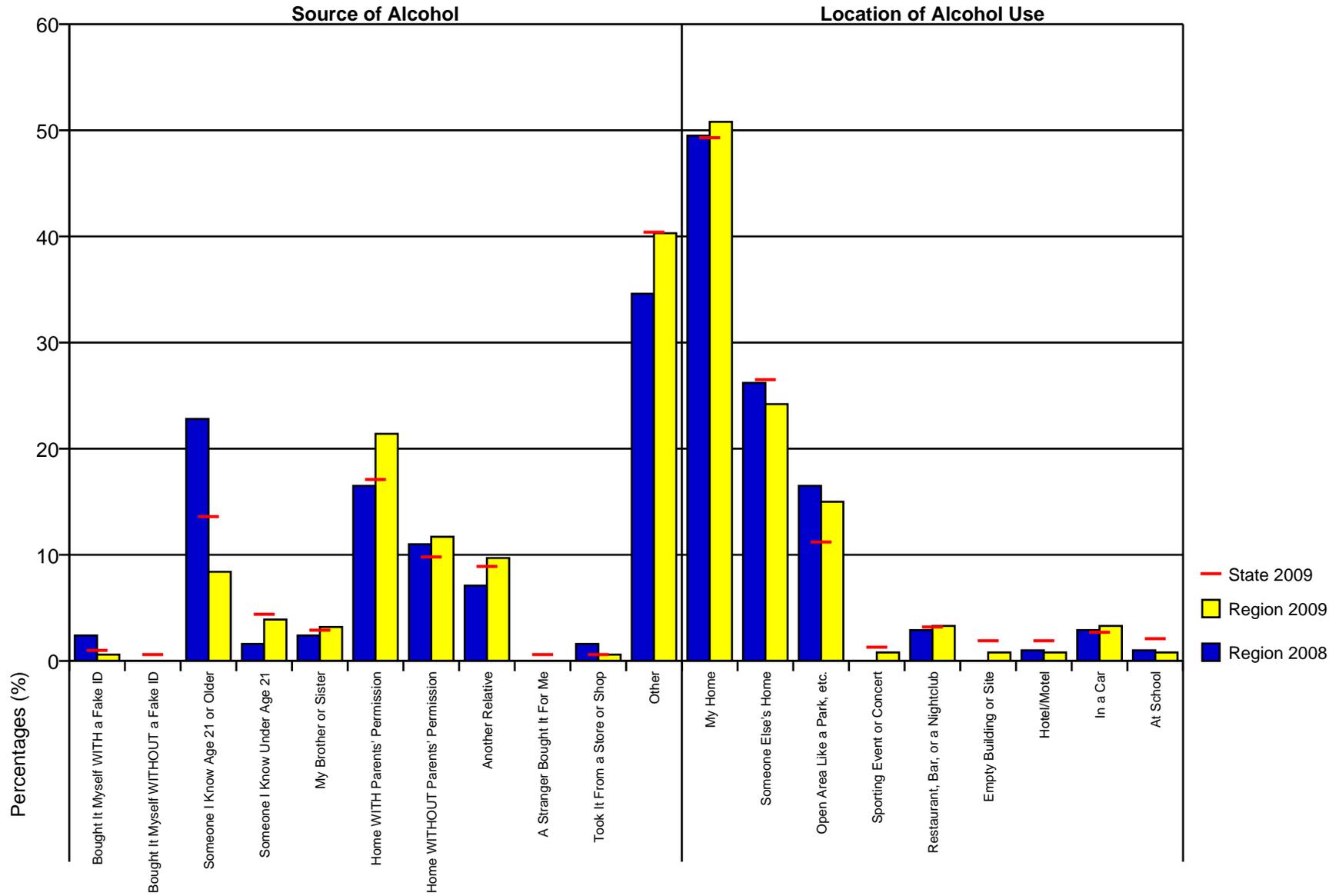


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Region 10

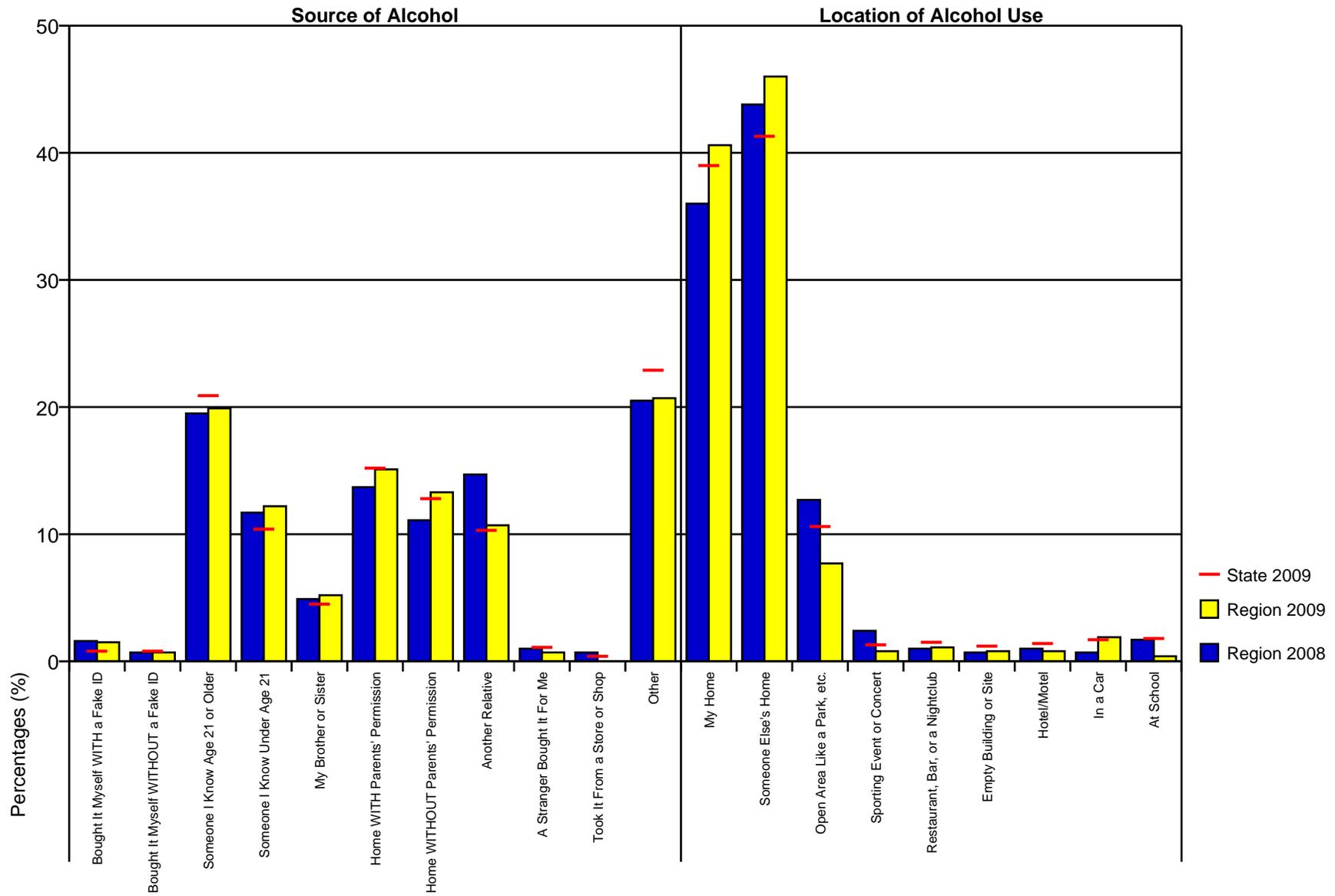


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Region 10

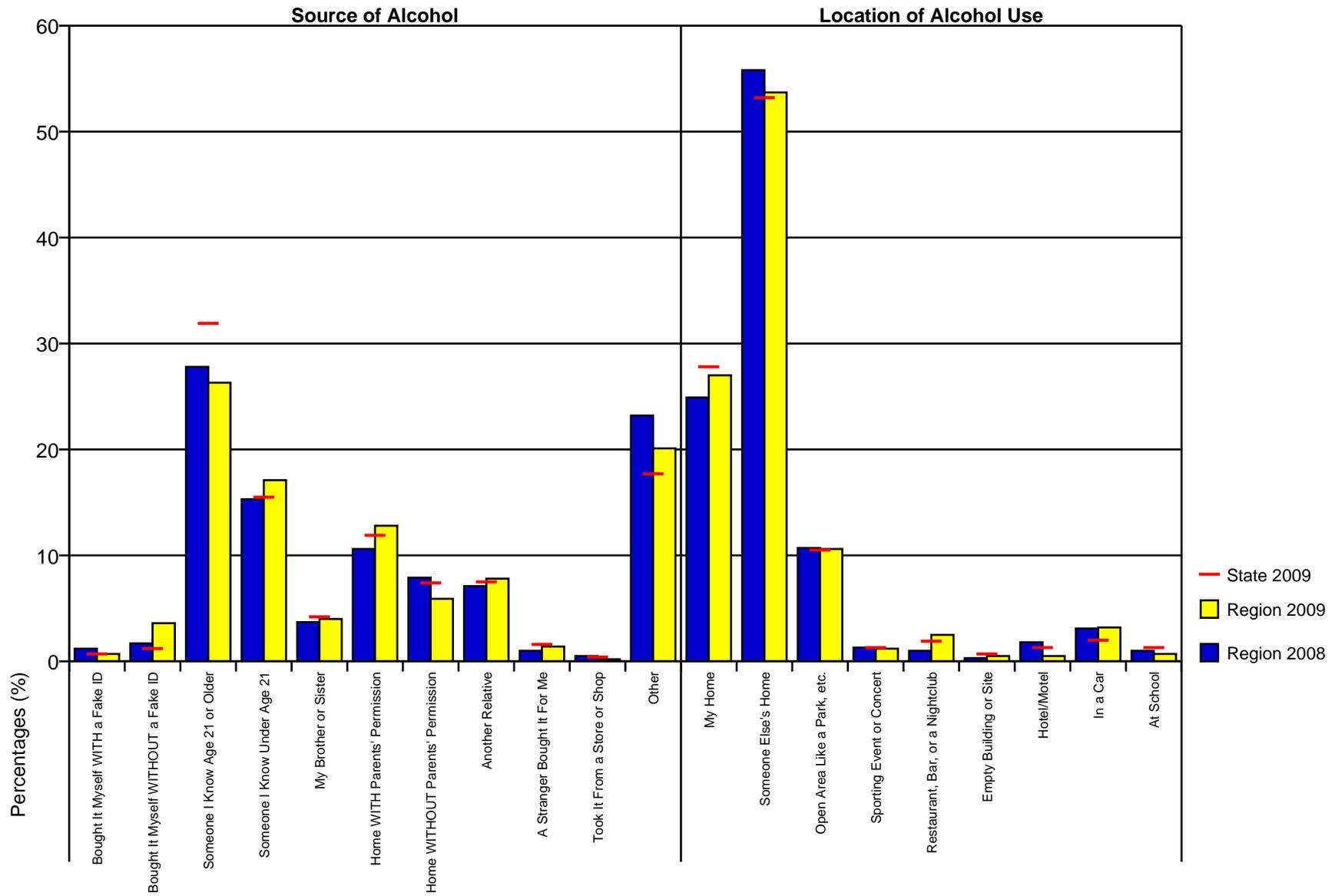


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Region 10

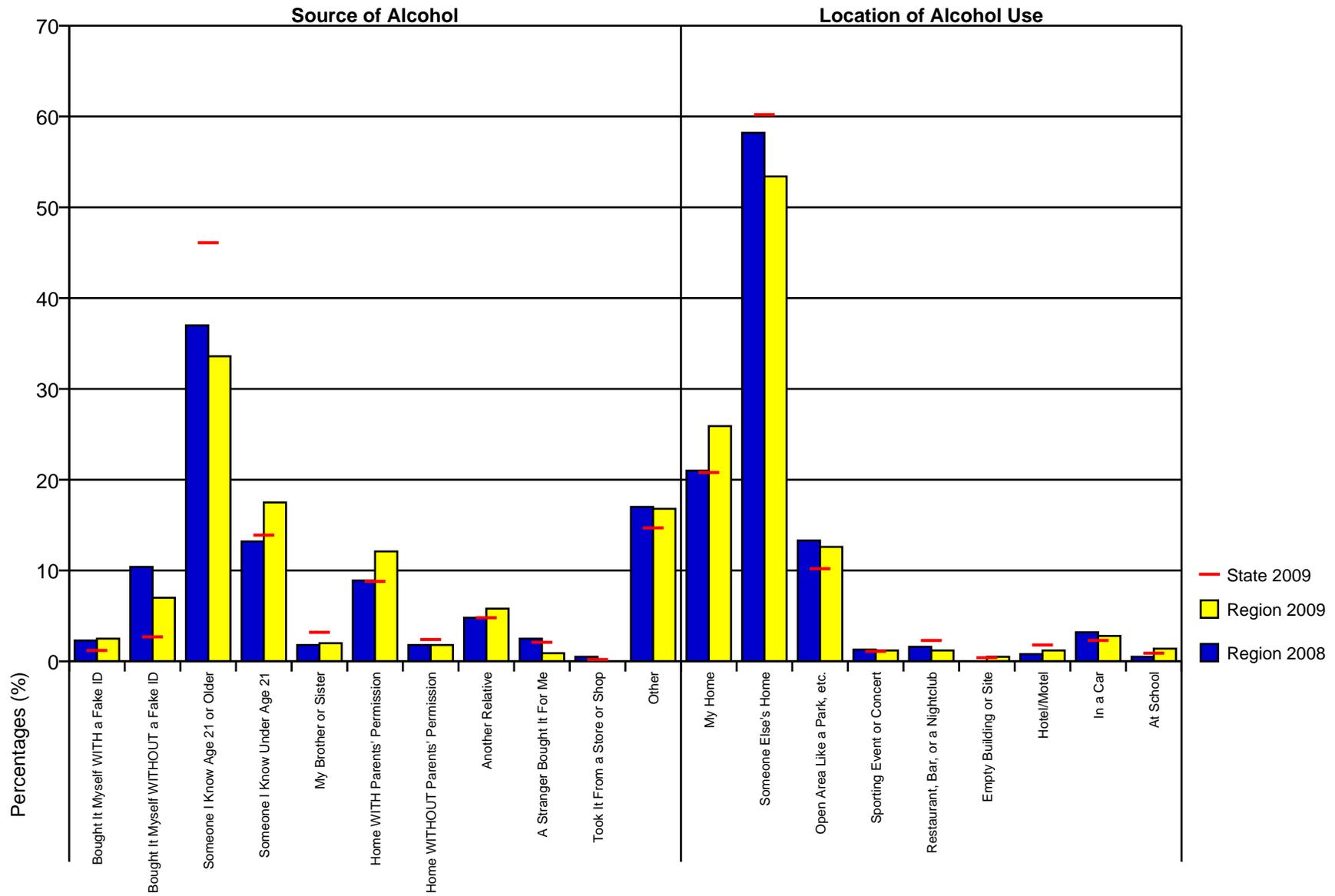


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	19.6	18.5	19.7	22.0
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	region	42.0	40.8	44.6	44.4
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	region	63.3	63.0	61.1	64.5
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	region	75.2	73.1	70.2	69.6
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	region	45.9	46.3	45.7	48.2
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.8	10.4	12.2	12.4
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	30.9	25.8	29.0	27.5
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	region	44.7	41.6	41.8	42.1
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	region	52.1	50.1	50.0	47.6
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	region	32.3	30.2	30.9	31.2
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.7	6.6	6.7	6.5
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	18.1	12.2	13.4	14.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	region	25.4	20.0	19.7	22.2
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	region	26.8	23.0	25.7	23.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	region	18.5	14.6	15.1	16.2
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	region	9.3	8.0	8.1	9.5
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	region	21.6	20.3	21.9	21.5
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	region	32.8	31.4	31.4	33.8
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	region	13.8	13.5	13.7	15.2
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	region	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.9
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	region	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.9
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	region	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.6
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	region	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.5
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	region	2.3	0.8	0.9	1.2
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	region	4.2	1.7	2.3	1.3
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	region	5.6	4.0	2.6	3.2
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	region	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.5
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.3	8.7	9.5	9.2
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	region	17.4	12.9	17.0	14.7
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	region	12.9	13.1	16.8	12.1
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	region	12.5	10.2	10.1	11.0
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	region	14.0	11.3	13.5	11.7
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.9
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	region	10.9	9.0	11.1	9.8
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	region	16.2	13.9	16.3	14.1
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	region	20.1	19.3	15.3	17.1
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	region	11.9	10.9	11.2	11.3
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	region	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.7
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	region	4.2	0.7	1.4	1.4
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	region	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.3
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	region	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.9
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	region	4.7	2.2	3.5	2.5
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	region	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.5
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	region	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.8
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	region	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	region	2.6	0.6	0.8	1.3
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	region	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.7
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	region	1.6	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	region	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.6
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	region	4.8	1.9	2.5	3.4
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	region	6.0	5.1	5.8	6.9
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	region	3.0	1.6	2.0	2.8
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	11.3	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	15.9	15.8
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	region	0.0	0.0	21.2	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	12.1	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	region	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.6	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	9.7	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.8	12.0	17.0	16.2
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	region	24.3	21.8	30.5	26.9
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	region	31.2	32.6	38.9	36.5
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	region	41.1	39.2	44.7	45.3
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	region	26.2	25.1	31.0	30.0
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.7	3.5	6.0	6.1
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	region	16.5	15.0	15.5	15.9
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
	MTF	17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	region	33.9	32.8	28.4	32.3
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
	MTF	33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	region	47.9	38.3	37.6	38.9
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
	MTF	45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	region	22.7	20.6	19.7	21.9
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	10.5	8.1	7.8	8.1
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
MTF		8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	region	17.8	14.5	16.4	15.9
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
MTF		14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	region	23.6	21.4	20.1	21.1
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
MTF		21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	region	12.0	10.4	10.3	11.3
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.7
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	7.2	4.8	5.3	6.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
MTF		3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	region	10.4	9.4	9.8	12.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
MTF		5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	region	13.6	10.4	11.3	13.4
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
MTF		6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	region	7.7	6.0	6.4	8.0
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	region	5.9	3.9	3.6	3.2
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
MTF		6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	region	10.7	9.4	9.8	9.2
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
MTF		14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	region	15.7	16.4	13.7	16.8
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
MTF		18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	region	7.3	6.6	6.1	6.8
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		-	-	0.9	0.9
10	region	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
MTF		-	-	1.7	1.3
12	region	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.9
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
MTF		-	-	1.6	2.2
Combined	region	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	region	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	region	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	region	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.9	4.1	4.2	3.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	region	6.3	5.0	7.2	7.5
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	region	4.8	3.9	6.1	3.6
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	region	3.2	1.2	2.3	3.1
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	region	5.3	3.8	5.1	4.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.5	1.6	2.4	1.9
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	region	6.1	3.5	4.7	4.1
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	region	8.7	7.1	9.6	7.4
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	region	10.5	9.6	7.8	6.8
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	6.4	5.0	5.7	4.8
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	region	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	region	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	region	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	region	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	region	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	region	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.6
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	region	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.9
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	region	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	region	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	region	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	region	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.0	0.4	1.4	1.2
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	region	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.8
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	region	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	region	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	region	0.0	0.0	8.1	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	region	0.0	0.0	8.7	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	region	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	region	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	region	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	7.9	5.9	9.0	7.7
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	region	12.4	10.6	15.8	14.3
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	region	18.3	17.0	22.4	18.6
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	region	22.2	21.3	24.6	23.7
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	region	14.1	12.9	16.9	15.4
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	6.4	3.7	5.4	2.8
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	region	14.6	9.5	10.6	8.6
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	region	22.2	20.6	20.3	19.4
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	region	29.3	26.3	27.9	24.7
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	region	16.4	13.8	14.5	13.0
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	region	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	region	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.1
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	region	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.5
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	region	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.3	12.6	11.7
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	region	18.8	14.5	17.3	13.1
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	region	16.0	15.4	14.0	10.9
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	region	10.2	11.7	11.6	11.7
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	region	14.1	13.1	14.1	11.9
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.6	1.5	2.7	2.7
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	region	10.1	5.8	8.7	8.4
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	region	17.6	14.5	16.9	15.1
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	region	20.6	19.9	16.8	19.5
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	region	11.4	9.4	10.3	10.7
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	3.6	1.7	2.0	1.6
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	region	6.4	5.7	6.7	6.3
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	region	7.9	8.7	7.6	11.2
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	region	4.1	3.6	3.6	4.4
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.8	0.7	2.2	2.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	region	3.6	1.7	2.9	3.0
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	region	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.0
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	region	2.6	1.7	2.6	4.2
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	region	3.3	1.9	3.0	3.2
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.5
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	region	6.8	4.7	6.8	3.5
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	region	8.8	7.8	8.6	7.2
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	region	8.8	7.4	7.4	9.1
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	region	6.3	5.3	5.8	5.3
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	13.6	10.9	14.6	15.8
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	region	18.3	15.3	20.2	17.3
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	region	17.4	18.3	18.3	19.2
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	region	17.7	15.7	17.8	19.9
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	region	16.6	14.9	17.7	17.9
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	5.6	3.8	5.3	5.5
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	region	7.5	5.2	6.9	5.9
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	region	8.6	6.2	9.7	7.8
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	region	7.5	6.1	8.3	9.7
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	region	7.2	5.2	7.3	7.0
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	region	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.6
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	region	2.2	0.8	2.2	1.0
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	region	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.2
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	region	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.0
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.2	44.7	43.9	44.8
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	region	33.8	36.4	36.6	33.2
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	region	37.9	39.9	41.5	41.7
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	region	39.1	42.2	46.5	45.0
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	region	38.8	40.6	41.7	41.0
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	43.3	38.6	41.0	44.1
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	region	38.8	34.5	38.7	34.1
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	region	48.9	49.4	48.7	47.3
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	region	50.0	48.5	46.4	48.2
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	region	44.5	41.9	43.1	43.1
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	34.2	46.6	48.5	47.3
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	region	44.4	48.9	49.0	43.7
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	region	45.8	50.6	49.6	50.7
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	region	38.2	49.7	44.3	47.1
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	region	40.6	48.8	48.1	47.1
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	70.6	39.6	43.5	42.9
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	region	27.0	37.7	35.1	39.6
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	region	18.7	43.8	47.0	43.3
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	region	11.0	34.6	34.8	38.3
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	region	35.2	39.0	40.2	41.1
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.9	22.9	24.9	24.4
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	region	27.1	24.6	28.6	25.1
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	region	40.9	38.2	39.0	34.9
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	region	44.6	44.6	46.1	41.6
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	region	32.8	31.3	33.2	31.0
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	29.0	25.5	28.4	28.6
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	region	40.3	38.3	44.4	39.6
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	region	38.8	33.6	39.9	34.2
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	region	39.7	42.8	41.3	39.8
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	region	36.5	34.7	38.1	35.3
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	40.2	37.1	42.2	40.9
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	region	40.9	41.2	42.0	42.3
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	region	45.0	40.7	42.0	44.6
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	region	38.5	41.0	44.7	43.1
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	region	41.3	39.9	42.6	42.7
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.3	34.3	39.1	42.5
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	region	48.6	46.3	46.6	48.8
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	region	39.8	38.4	37.0	40.5
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	region	37.3	38.4	37.7	40.6
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	region	42.3	39.6	40.5	43.2
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.1	38.2	41.4	40.0
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	region	18.3	33.3	40.4	38.8
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	region	17.2	40.4	45.9	37.9
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	region	10.7	41.5	42.2	38.4
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	region	18.1	38.0	42.3	38.8
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	15.5	13.9	15.4	16.5
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	region	29.5	27.0	30.2	29.6
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	region	43.3	38.6	40.2	45.1
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	region	41.9	40.4	41.2	43.2
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	region	30.7	28.9	30.2	32.8
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	35.9	36.0	36.8	34.5
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	region	45.4	44.6	46.8	46.9
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	region	50.1	46.4	48.6	53.6
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	region	30.4	46.3	51.4	47.1
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	region	41.1	43.1	45.1	45.2
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.6	45.6	42.5	45.5
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	region	48.7	46.3	45.8	45.3
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	region	48.0	44.3	47.7	47.0
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	region	41.0	42.0	44.6	38.1
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	region	44.2	44.8	45.1	44.2
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	84.3	43.5	46.1	46.6
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	region	58.1	34.5	34.5	35.1
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	region	56.0	38.1	36.8	37.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	region	58.2	40.5	42.6	44.0
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	region	65.4	38.9	40.0	41.0
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	52.1	47.3	50.3	50.6
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	region	39.4	35.3	38.3	37.7
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	region	43.4	46.3	45.4	50.0
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	region	37.0	46.8	48.0	41.6
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	region	43.7	43.3	45.3	45.1
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	17.3	25.3	28.7	30.3
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	region	11.0	29.0	31.8	31.5
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	region	31.9	32.0	33.9	33.4
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	region	53.6	33.8	32.6	32.4
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	region	25.2	29.6	31.5	31.8
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	26.5	25.7	27.8	30.4
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	region	37.4	35.8	40.5	32.9
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	region	44.1	40.7	45.8	39.0
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	region	40.9	43.7	42.4	41.8
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	region	36.3	35.7	38.3	35.5
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.7	38.0	41.0	42.9
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	region	32.4	30.0	33.1	35.3
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	region	40.9	38.3	40.8	42.5
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	region	33.4	38.4	37.9	40.4
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	region	37.4	35.7	38.0	40.3
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	21.8	19.0	19.4	21.4
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	region	23.6	20.1	22.1	25.9
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	region	33.9	30.1	32.1	36.5
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	region	28.7	30.3	28.3	31.8
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	region	26.4	24.1	24.7	28.3
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	33.3	33.0	38.8	37.2
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	region	29.2	25.9	27.0	28.8
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	region	40.5	35.4	37.1	42.0
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	region	26.8	27.4	26.6	30.8
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	region	32.7	30.4	32.8	34.8
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	38.5	34.6	37.5	38.4
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	region	42.0	38.1	39.0	39.4
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	region	34.7	34.0	34.2	36.6
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	region	37.8	38.3	40.3	44.1
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	region	38.5	36.2	37.7	39.4
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.7	41.0	43.7	41.0
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	region	55.3	49.3	55.6	45.2
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	region	54.4	54.1	57.2	47.8
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	region	49.7	56.6	54.6	49.9
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	region	51.0	49.6	52.3	45.6
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.9	21.2	23.8	24.0
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	region	35.2	30.0	33.2	32.3
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	region	32.9	34.7	34.1	35.7
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	region	21.5	30.4	29.5	32.1
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	region	28.9	28.9	29.9	30.7
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	53.4	49.5	46.9	48.3
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	region	40.5	45.2	48.9	48.0
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	region	43.1	47.0	48.1	49.5
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	region	45.2	46.9	49.2	49.4
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	region	45.8	47.1	48.2	48.7
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	23.5	22.8	26.1	23.6
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	region	40.0	36.6	40.5	42.7
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	region	39.3	39.0	42.9	42.5
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	region	57.1	51.4	53.1	55.1
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	region	37.9	36.3	39.1	39.8
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	49.1	41.0	40.4	40.2
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	region	49.0	44.8	47.3	42.7
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	region	47.4	46.4	47.9	46.6
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	region	44.0	44.3	44.1	41.1
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	region	47.8	44.1	44.8	42.6
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	24.5	20.9	23.9	23.6
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	region	20.2	20.5	23.0	17.2
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	region	28.7	27.1	29.7	26.5
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	region	25.0	26.4	26.1	28.1
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	region	24.3	23.3	25.4	23.6
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	63.3	43.6	40.4	39.8
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	region	69.7	49.9	48.5	48.3
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	region	73.8	46.7	43.4	45.5
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	region	73.9	50.6	46.4	48.5
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	region	69.5	47.6	44.6	45.4
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	55.4	54.3	50.8	51.6
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	region	48.3	47.6	48.7	47.7
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	region	52.5	54.1	52.5	49.3
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	region	57.3	56.1	50.8	47.7
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	region	52.9	52.7	50.6	49.1
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	55.7	55.3	54.8	52.5
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	region	48.8	52.0	54.2	50.7
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	region	45.0	44.5	42.0	41.4
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	region	54.8	58.4	51.5	51.3
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	region	51.0	52.5	51.1	49.1
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	59.8	60.3	60.3	56.0
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	region	60.4	63.1	62.5	61.5
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	region	53.4	55.2	55.3	51.2
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	region	58.5	57.6	52.7	50.5
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	region	58.2	59.4	58.3	55.0
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	54.4	55.8	52.5	51.3
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	region	61.9	63.9	63.8	63.2
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	region	53.1	53.9	53.2	50.8
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	region	56.1	58.2	50.9	50.7
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	region	56.5	58.2	55.5	54.1
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	44.0	45.4	42.0	45.6
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	region	58.7	64.3	67.0	67.6
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	region	56.1	61.0	56.0	59.0
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	region	61.1	60.6	61.2	59.8
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	region	54.1	57.7	56.0	57.6
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	60.8	60.5	57.1	54.8
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	region	54.2	56.8	57.0	60.3
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	region	62.4	64.7	61.8	65.0
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	region	51.9	48.6	47.4	47.0
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	region	57.8	58.2	56.3	57.0
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	64.5	62.8	64.5	62.3
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	region	69.1	66.1	66.4	68.3
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	region	62.8	67.5	69.2	69.3
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	region	89.5	90.1	88.5	88.8
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	region	69.7	70.2	70.6	71.2
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	68.2	72.0	69.5	62.8
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	region	65.7	66.9	67.6	64.5
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	region	55.5	56.5	54.7	51.9
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	region	68.3	68.2	66.5	63.8
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	region	64.5	66.0	65.0	60.9
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	61.6	62.9	58.1	53.6
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	region	60.5	63.4	61.4	59.1
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	region	62.9	65.1	64.2	59.7
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	region	48.8	47.9	46.6	43.8
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	region	59.4	60.7	58.3	54.4
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	41.7	38.5	40.9	39.9
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	region	44.3	44.3	43.7	43.4
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	region	43.4	43.8	43.4	45.8
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	region	37.5	37.2	34.4	38.1
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	region	42.2	41.3	41.1	41.8
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	60.2	61.9	58.7	59.4
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	region	65.8	64.8	66.1	66.4
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	region	62.4	64.3	62.9	61.9
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	region	53.6	52.1	50.1	51.5
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	region	61.2	61.5	60.2	60.2
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	81.6	50.8	48.7	50.4
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	region	84.3	62.2	60.4	64.3
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	region	86.7	61.1	59.5	58.2
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	region	88.5	59.2	57.3	56.2
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	region	84.8	58.3	56.2	57.2
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	region	0.6	0.0	8.4	3.9	3.2	21.4	11.7	9.7	0.0	0.6	40.3
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	region	1.5	0.7	19.9	12.2	5.2	15.1	13.3	10.7	0.7	0.0	20.7
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	region	0.7	3.6	26.3	17.1	4.0	12.8	5.9	7.8	1.4	0.2	20.1
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	region	2.5	7.0	33.6	17.5	2.0	12.1	1.8	5.8	0.9	0.0	16.8
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	region	1.5	3.7	25.4	14.6	3.5	14.1	6.7	8.0	0.9	0.2	21.5
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	region	50.8	24.2	15.0	0.8	3.3	0.8	0.8	3.3	0.8
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	region	40.6	46.0	7.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.9	0.4
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	region	27.0	53.7	10.6	1.2	2.5	0.5	0.5	3.2	0.7
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	region	25.9	53.4	12.6	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	2.8	1.4
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	region	31.9	49.0	11.1	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.8	2.8	0.9
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	region	8.8	11.8	39.2	40.3
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	region	9.0	13.6	46.2	31.2
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	region	7.5	14.5	53.5	24.5
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	region	9.9	12.9	53.0	24.2
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	region	8.8	13.1	47.3	30.8
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	region	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	region	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	region	99.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	region	97.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	region	99.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	region	89.8	7.2	1.8	1.2
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	region	86.2	10.3	3.1	0.4
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	region	85.3	10.5	2.6	1.6
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	region	86.8	8.6	3.3	1.2
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	region	87.2	9.1	2.7	1.1
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	region	95.9	1.0	3.1
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	region	94.6	1.8	3.7
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	region	92.5	3.0	4.4
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	region	91.9	2.8	5.3
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	region	93.8	2.1	4.1
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.0	10.7	10.7	11.3
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	region	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	region	11.0	13.3	13.6	13.6
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	region	11.8	14.4	14.9	14.5
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	region	10.7	13.6	13.8	13.8
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	region	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	region	11.7	12.3	12.2	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	region	12.4	12.9	13.1	13.1
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	region	11.1	12.1	12.0	12.1
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.7
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	region	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.9
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	region	13.7	14.0	13.9	13.9
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	region	11.8	12.5	12.4	12.6
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.3	11.0	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	region	10.5	12.1	12.4	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	11.5	14.0	13.8	14.0
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	region	12.6	15.1	15.1	15.2
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	region	11.0	14.0	13.8	14.0
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.2	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	region	10.7	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	region	11.1	12.5	12.4	12.2
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	region	11.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	region	10.7	12.0	11.9	11.9
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.3	10.9	11.3
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.2	12.2	12.5	12.0
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	region	10.5	13.8	13.7	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	region	10.7	14.7	14.6	15.1
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	region	10.3	13.5	13.4	13.6
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	10.9	10.8	10.8
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	region	10.2	11.4	12.2	11.7
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	region	10.4	13.0	13.2	12.6
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	region	10.5	13.9	14.2	14.4
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	region	10.3	12.4	12.6	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	region	10.5	11.7	11.9	11.9
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	region	11.0	13.2	13.0	12.7
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	region	11.1	13.6	14.0	13.8
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	region	10.7	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	10.1	11.2	10.9	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	region	10.4	12.1	12.3	12.4
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	region	10.4	13.5	13.0	13.3
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	region	10.3	14.2	13.5	13.8
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	region	10.3	12.7	12.4	12.5
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Region 10

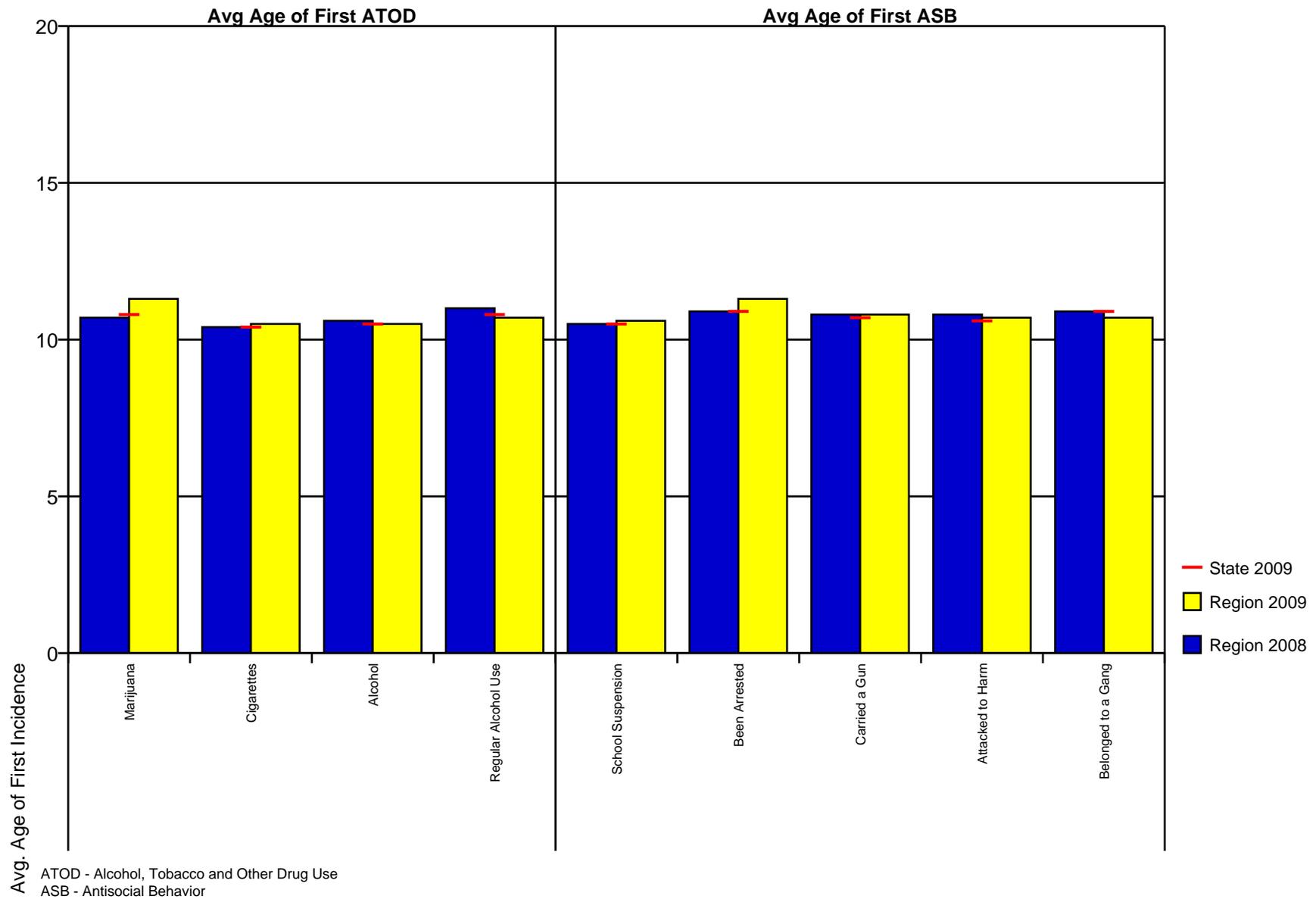


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Region 10

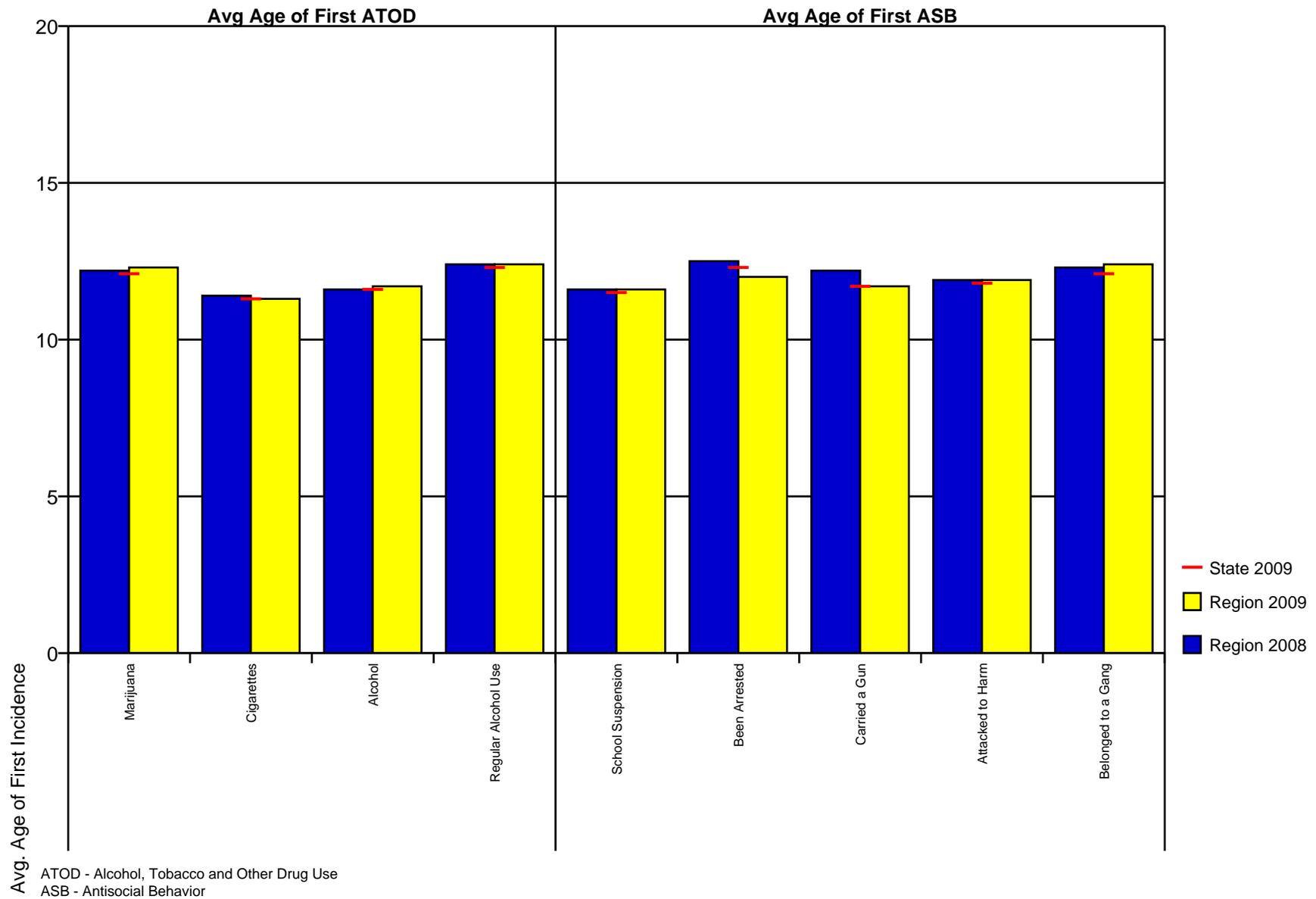


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Region 10

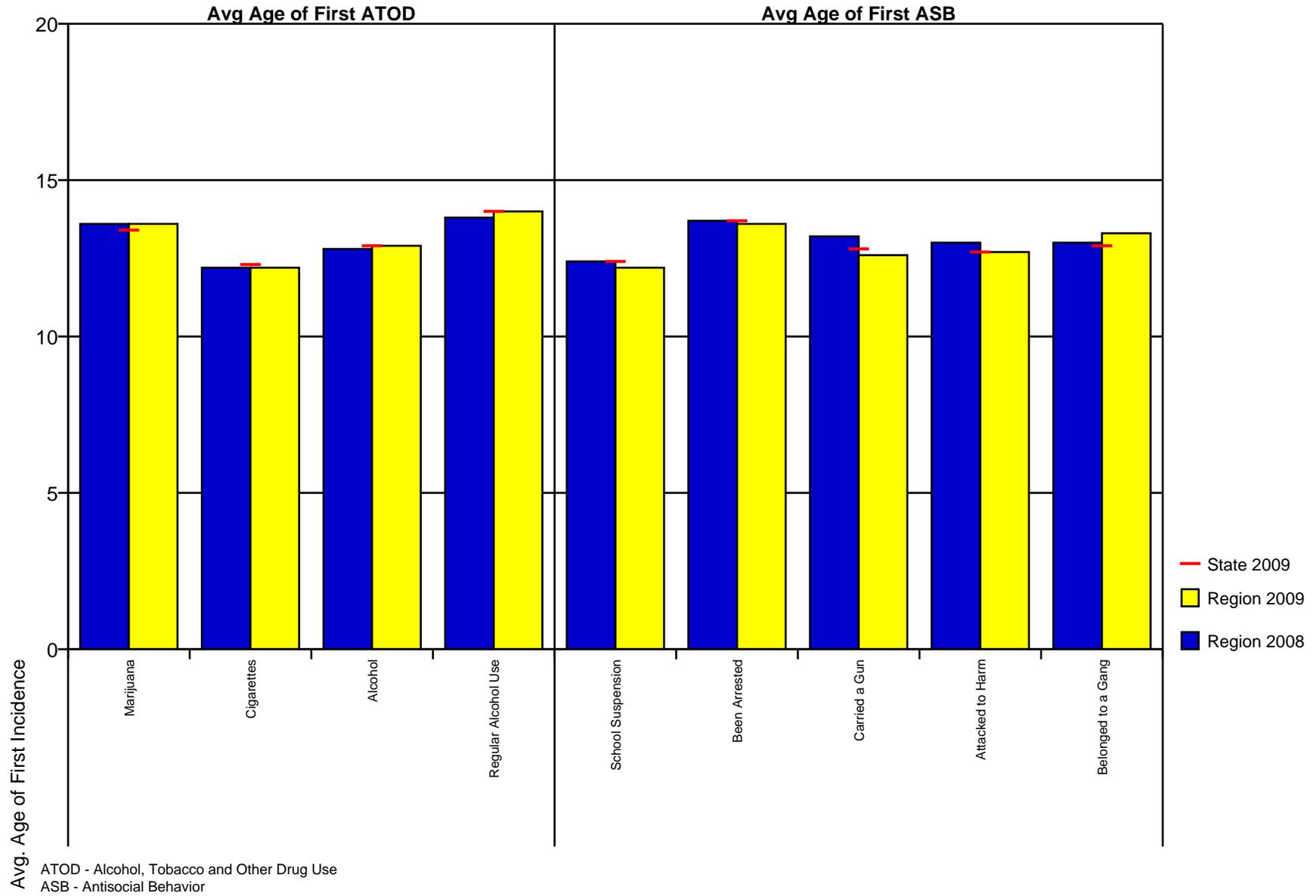


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Region 10

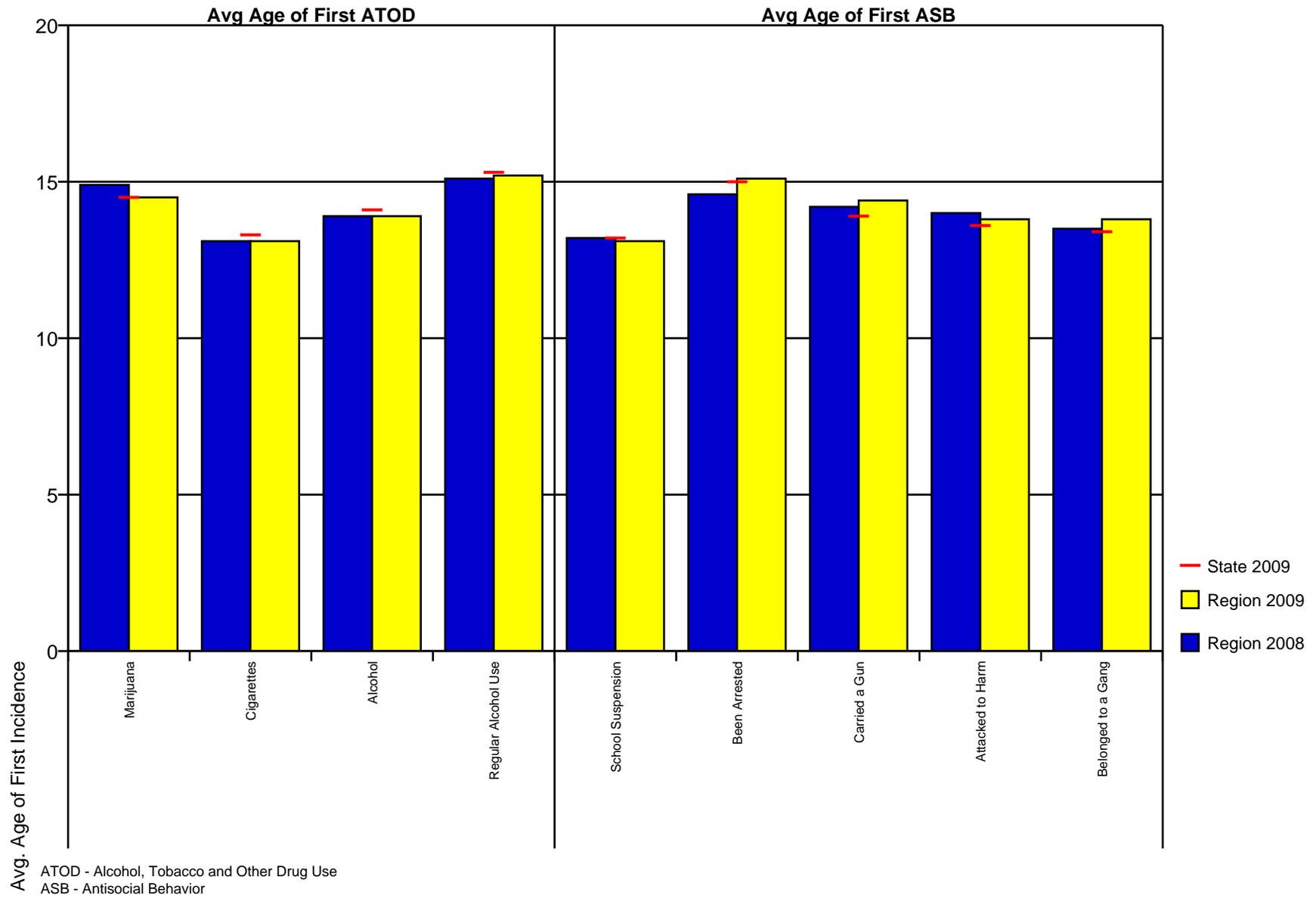


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	12.8	10.4	12.2	12.4
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	region	30.9	25.8	29.0	27.5
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	region	44.7	41.6	41.8	42.1
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	region	52.1	50.1	50.0	47.6
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	region	32.3	30.2	30.9	31.2
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	8.7	6.6	6.7	6.5
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	region	18.1	12.2	13.4	14.8
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	region	25.4	20.0	19.7	22.2
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	region	26.8	23.0	25.7	23.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	region	18.5	14.6	15.1	16.2
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.9
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	region	10.5	8.1	7.8	8.1
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	region	17.8	14.5	16.4	15.9
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	region	23.6	21.4	20.1	21.1
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	region	12.0	10.4	10.3	11.3
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	region	2.9	1.3	1.9	1.7
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	region	7.2	4.8	5.3	6.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	region	10.4	9.4	9.8	12.0
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	region	13.6	10.4	11.3	13.4
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	region	7.7	6.0	6.4	8.0
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	region	61.3	9.9	5.2	7.3	16.4
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	region	66.4	6.7	3.7	8.8	14.3
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	region	62.6	6.6	5.9	10.8	14.2
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	region	66.8	6.8	5.8	10.0	10.6
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	region	64.1	7.6	5.1	9.1	14.1
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	region	51.8	16.3	5.1	8.6	2.8	15.4
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	region	55.7	10.9	5.2	10.9	1.7	15.7
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	region	54.8	12.6	6.6	12.0	0.5	13.6
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	region	56.8	12.8	6.5	11.0	2.3	10.5
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	region	54.7	13.2	5.8	10.5	1.8	14.0
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	54.9	21.4	3.2	3.9	16.6
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	region	35.4	28.1	9.0	7.8	19.7
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	region	22.8	31.1	11.2	11.3	23.6
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	region	16.5	25.7	18.2	16.8	22.8
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	region	33.6	26.5	9.9	9.5	20.4
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	region	27.6	15.5	12.2	15.1	29.6
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	region	16.9	17.8	20.7	18.8	25.8
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	region	12.6	15.5	22.2	20.0	29.7
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	region	14.2	16.2	24.2	24.8	20.6
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	region	18.2	16.2	19.5	19.4	26.7
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	6.1	1038	2.9	992	0.6	1040
Grade 8	15.9	971	8.1	955	3.2	968
Grade 10	32.3	855	15.9	853	9.2	859
Grade 12	38.9	778	21.1	773	16.8	781
Combined	21.9	3642	11.3	3573	6.8	3648

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	60.3	1043	73.9	1050	62.8	1045
Grade 8	58.7	964	83.6	966	64.3	958
Grade 10	60.2	862	87.4	865	51.3	860
Grade 12	59.5	786	85.2	790	44.7	787
Combined	59.7	3655	82.1	3671	56.6	3650

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.5	909	97.6	909	99.3	904
Grade 8	89.4	861	95.2	858	97.4	849
Grade 10	78.2	793	90.8	790	94.3	788
Grade 12	73.4	748	83.6	746	91.6	746
Combined	84.2	3311	92.2	3303	95.9	3287

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	26.4	1086	10.5	14.0	1088	10.5	1.7	1089	11.3
Grade 8	50.7	1001	11.7	31.7	1003	11.3	9.4	1003	12.3
Grade 10	69.6	879	12.9	46.4	879	12.2	23.5	880	13.6
Grade 12	76.0	801	13.9	51.9	803	13.1	36.8	804	14.5
Combined	53.5	3767	12.6	34.3	3773	12.1	16.3	3776	13.8

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	23.6	1694	12.1	1649	7.8	1694
Female	20.0	1902	10.5	1878	5.7	1908
Combined	21.7	3596	11.3	3527	6.7	3602

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	54.7	1696	80.7	1705	54.9	1693
Female	64.0	1916	83.4	1923	58.1	1915
Combined	59.7	3612	82.1	3628	56.6	3608

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.3	1526	92.3	1523	95.6	1515
Female	84.1	1743	92.1	1737	96.0	1729
Combined	84.2	3269	92.2	3260	95.8	3244

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	53.8	1776	12.3	35.9	1779	11.9	17.8	1780	13.4
Female	53.0	1943	12.8	32.9	1945	12.3	14.8	1948	14.1
Combined	53.3	3719	12.5	34.3	3724	12.1	16.2	3728	13.8

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

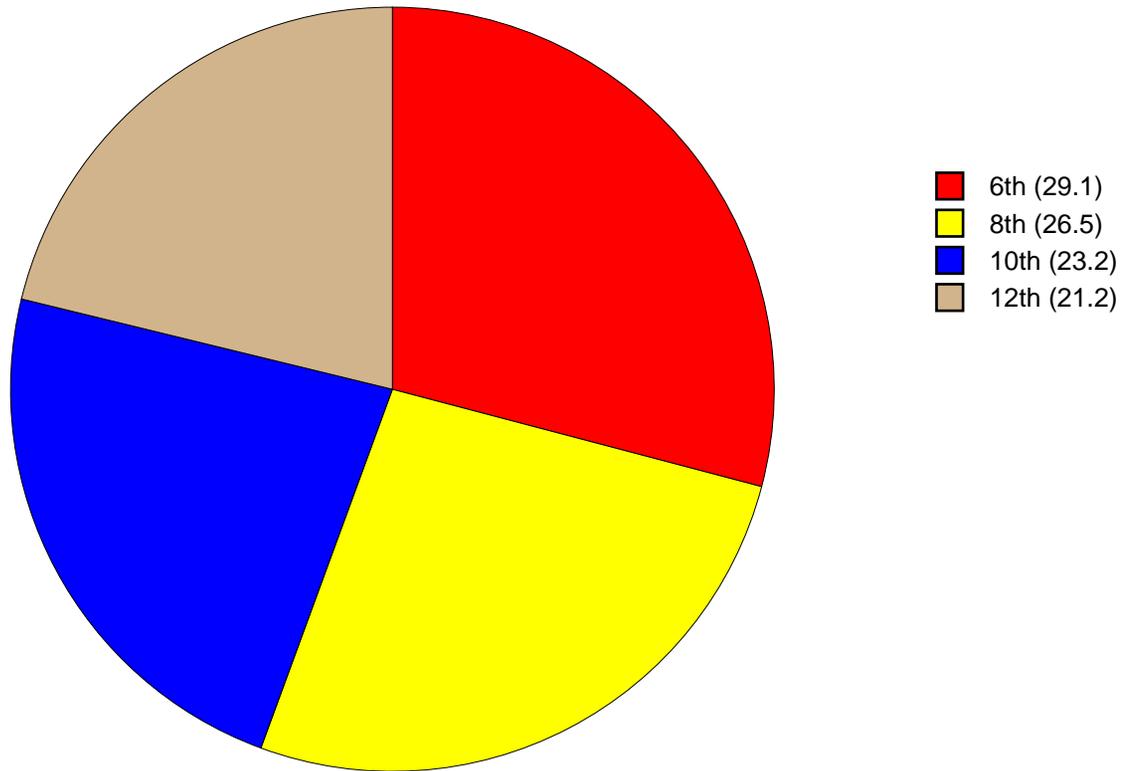


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

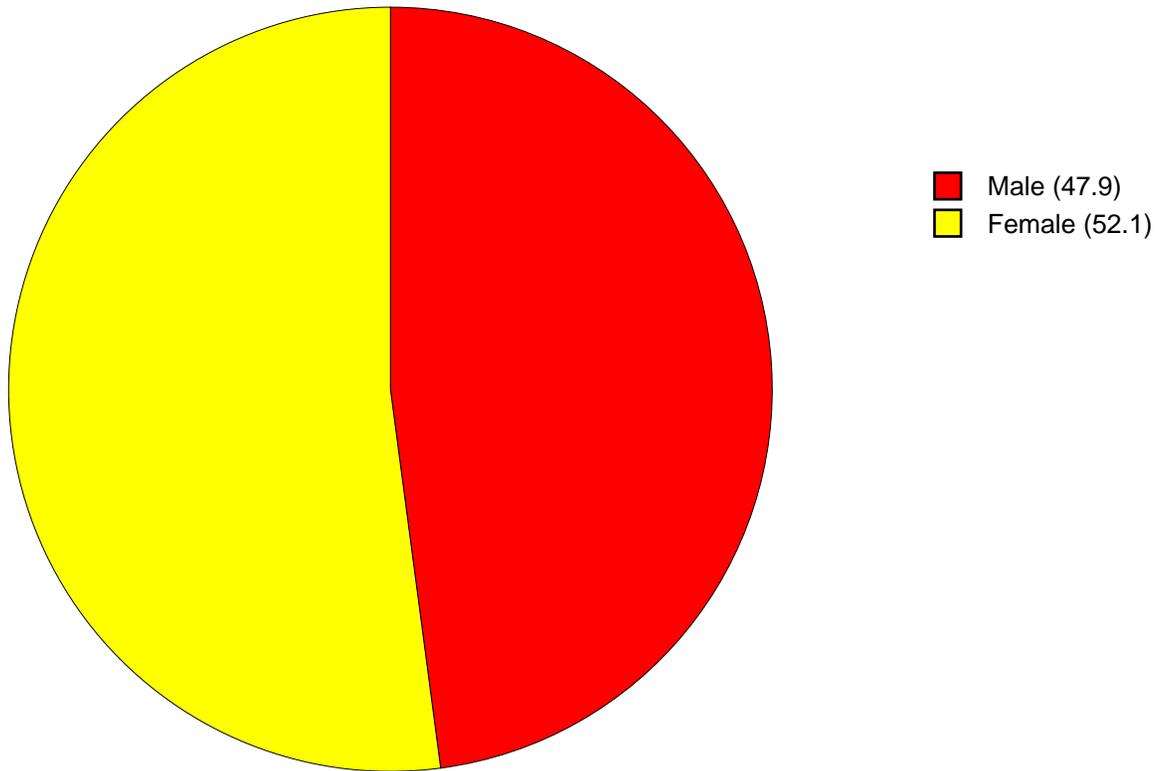


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

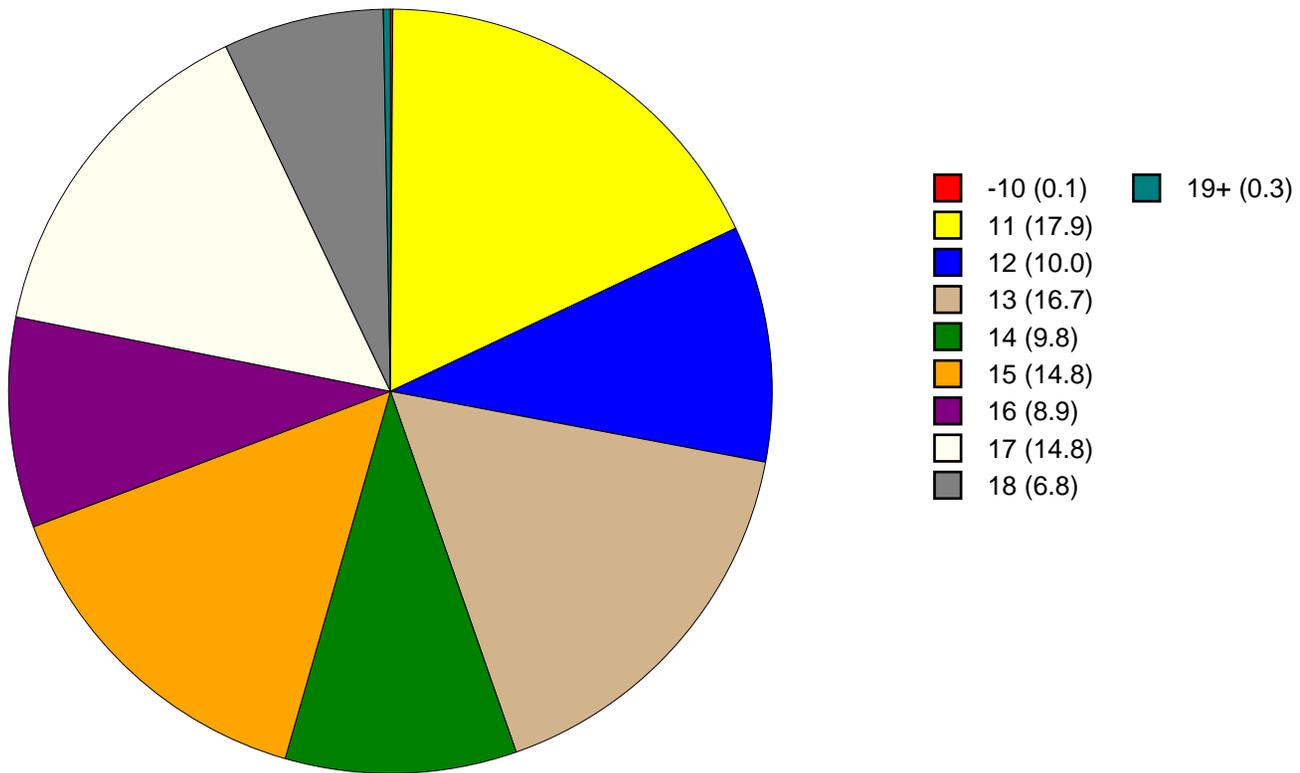


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	49.4	48.3	48.0	45.1	47.9
Female	50.6	51.7	52.0	54.9	52.1
N of Valid	1103	997	871	804	3775
N of Miss	10	16	19	9	54

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
12	34.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
13	3.8	58.8	0.0	0.0	16.7
14	0.3	36.2	0.3	0.0	9.8
15	0.0	4.8	58.5	0.0	14.8
16	0.0	0.2	37.4	0.7	8.9
17	0.0	0.0	3.5	66.0	14.8
18	0.0	0.0	0.2	31.8	6.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3
N of Valid	1110	1010	885	808	3813
N of Miss	3	3	5	5	16

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	81.4	87.1	87.9	87.1	85.6
Yes	18.6	12.9	12.1	12.9	14.4
N of Valid	1060	974	865	791	3690
N of Miss	53	39	25	22	139

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.2	77.4	77.8	73.6	75.5	
Yes	26.8	22.6	22.2	26.4	24.5	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.1	99.2	98.7	98.8	99.0	
Yes	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.0	95.9	96.4	97.0	93.7	
Yes	13.0	4.1	3.6	3.0	6.3	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.8	
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	45.5	36.2	34.7	38.3	39.0	
Yes	54.5	63.8	65.3	61.7	61.0	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.7	
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.1	87.8	90.7	93.8	88.7	
Yes	15.9	12.2	9.3	6.2	11.3	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	2.7	3.1	2.2	3.1	2.8
Some high school	5.0	7.5	11.5	12.3	8.8
Completed high school	14.7	20.8	21.7	27.6	20.7
Some college	11.6	17.3	19.5	17.2	16.2
Completed college	18.8	21.4	21.6	22.4	20.9
Graduate or professional school after college	4.5	5.6	6.8	6.1	5.7
Don't know	40.9	22.7	14.6	10.0	23.3
Does not apply	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	1081	986	876	803	3746
N of Miss	9	16	6	8	39

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	12.3	16.5	17.0	19.4	16.0
Yes	87.7	83.5	83.0	80.6	84.0
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.0	94.8	93.5	94.7	94.5
Yes	5.0	5.2	6.5	5.3	5.5
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.6	99.8	99.3	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	85.1	88.6	89.7	89.3	88.0
Yes	14.9	11.4	10.3	10.7	12.0
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.8	95.9	95.8	96.1	95.6
Yes	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	43.4	43.6	48.2	46.7	45.3
Yes	56.6	56.4	51.8	53.3	54.7
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.8	83.9	82.9	87.5	84.4	
Yes	16.2	16.1	17.1	12.5	15.6	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.3	99.6	
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.4	94.3	95.1	94.1	93.6	
Yes	8.6	5.7	4.9	5.9	6.4	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.0	95.4	95.7	97.2	95.1	
Yes	7.0	4.6	4.3	2.8	4.9	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.1	98.1	97.4	96.4	97.3
Yes	2.9	1.9	2.6	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	49.1	53.5	56.5	61.1	54.5
Yes	50.9	46.5	43.5	38.9	45.5
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.1	96.2	95.1	96.4	95.7
Yes	4.9	3.8	4.9	3.6	4.3
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	51.8	56.7	60.8	66.4	58.3
Yes	48.2	43.3	39.2	33.6	41.7
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.6	94.9	94.9	96.9	95.2	
Yes	5.4	5.1	5.1	3.1	4.8	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.8	95.1	94.6	91.0	93.7	
Yes	6.2	4.9	5.4	9.0	6.3	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.0	13.4	18.2	22.8	19.3	
no	35.2	35.9	36.5	36.9	36.1	
yes	31.4	43.3	37.2	33.5	36.3	
YES!	10.4	7.4	8.1	6.8	8.3	
N of Valid	1091	1000	885	810	3786	
N of Miss	22	11	5	3	41	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.3	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.4
no	31.4	41.7	42.7	37.2	38.0
yes	38.1	39.9	41.0	43.4	40.4
YES!	17.2	8.3	5.7	8.2	10.2
N of Valid	1094	1000	881	809	3784
N of Miss	18	13	9	3	43

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.4	4.5	7.3	6.1	5.4
no	12.6	15.5	21.0	22.6	17.5
yes	46.5	52.9	49.7	53.7	50.4
YES!	36.5	27.1	22.1	17.7	26.7
N of Valid	1096	997	882	807	3782
N of Miss	16	16	8	6	46

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.5	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.2
no	11.6	7.9	6.3	6.8	8.4
yes	40.1	37.0	41.2	40.3	39.6
YES!	43.9	53.3	49.3	49.8	48.9
N of Valid	1096	1005	885	809	3795
N of Miss	14	8	5	4	31

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.5	3.8	6.9	6.8	5.7
no	15.3	16.3	21.3	19.9	17.9
yes	43.2	49.8	51.1	52.0	48.7
YES!	36.1	30.0	20.7	21.4	27.8
N of Valid	1095	999	883	810	3787
N of Miss	17	13	7	3	40

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	8.8	9.0	7.5	9.9	8.8
no	11.8	13.6	14.5	12.9	13.1
yes	39.2	46.2	53.5	53.0	47.3
YES!	40.3	31.2	24.5	24.2	30.8
N of Valid	1093	998	884	806	3781
N of Miss	19	13	6	7	45

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	12.6	15.5	20.3	27.2	18.3
no	27.1	38.5	43.6	42.2	37.2
yes	36.7	35.0	30.3	24.1	32.1
YES!	23.6	11.0	5.8	6.5	12.5
N of Valid	1091	1000	877	805	3773
N of Miss	19	13	12	8	52

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	15.4	12.7	17.0	16.2	15.3
no	27.1	34.5	41.7	38.5	34.9
yes	38.5	40.0	32.6	38.8	37.6
YES!	18.9	12.8	8.7	6.4	12.3
N of Valid	1083	998	881	807	3769
N of Miss	27	15	9	6	57

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.9	8.5	7.2	6.3	8.4
no	30.4	30.8	29.7	23.9	28.9
yes	39.2	42.7	50.3	50.5	45.2
YES!	19.4	18.0	12.8	19.3	17.5
N of Valid	1081	995	880	804	3760
N of Miss	29	16	9	8	62

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.5	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.7
no	19.9	17.6	17.5	18.7	18.5
yes	44.0	53.1	59.3	56.0	52.5
YES!	28.5	24.6	18.3	20.0	23.3
N of Valid	1090	996	878	806	3770
N of Miss	22	16	12	7	57

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	11.4	7.7	8.6	10.5	9.6	
Seldom	8.3	11.2	15.3	17.0	12.6	
Sometimes	38.6	40.2	42.8	43.3	41.0	
Often	20.6	26.7	23.4	21.8	23.1	
Almost always	21.2	14.2	10.0	7.4	13.8	
N of Valid	1092	1000	884	811	3787	
N of Miss	19	9	5	2	35	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	19.8	8.0	6.8	6.0	10.7	
Seldom	21.1	27.2	23.1	21.0	23.2	
Sometimes	30.8	36.8	36.7	34.6	34.6	
Often	12.9	16.5	19.5	23.9	17.8	
Almost always	15.3	11.4	13.8	14.4	13.8	
N of Valid	1075	999	882	811	3767	
N of Miss	27	13	7	2	49	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	
Seldom	0.9	1.7	3.5	3.7	2.3	
Sometimes	9.5	11.8	18.0	20.4	14.5	
Often	20.6	32.1	34.0	32.3	29.3	
Almost always	68.3	53.7	43.6	42.9	53.2	
N of Valid	1080	998	877	809	3764	
N of Miss	31	15	12	4	62	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	7.4	5.6	6.2	6.8	6.5
Seldom	7.9	13.0	22.4	24.9	16.3
Sometimes	25.4	30.3	33.9	35.0	30.7
Often	29.9	31.7	26.9	22.9	28.2
Almost always	29.4	19.5	10.6	10.4	18.4
N of Valid	1087	1001	875	808	3771
N of Miss	25	12	15	5	57

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Mostly F's	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.3
Mostly D's	3.3	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.2
Mostly C's	16.9	20.5	26.0	22.2	21.1
Mostly B's	40.3	42.1	43.4	42.9	42.0
Mostly A's	37.9	31.8	24.4	29.9	31.4
N of Valid	1053	958	862	799	3672
N of Miss	13	7	3	2	25

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very important	60.1	41.1	28.1	20.1	39.1
Quite important	20.7	26.8	25.8	24.0	24.2
Fairly important	11.8	21.9	29.0	33.5	23.1
Slightly important	5.6	8.6	14.7	18.3	11.2
Not at all important	1.8	1.6	2.5	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	1093	1002	887	807	3789
N of Miss	19	11	3	6	39

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very interesting and stimulating	19.9	10.7	7.3	8.4	12.1
Quite interesting	34.8	26.7	21.1	20.1	26.3
Fairly interesting	27.3	39.5	42.3	38.5	36.5
Slightly dull	11.4	17.6	20.6	24.4	18.0
Very dull	6.6	5.5	8.7	8.6	7.2
N of Valid	1076	998	885	807	3766
N of Miss	36	13	5	6	60

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	76.7	73.9	76.0	63.4	72.9
1	8.5	10.0	7.4	12.3	9.5
2	5.1	6.5	4.7	8.2	6.0
3	3.1	4.4	6.4	6.0	4.8
4-5	5.2	3.6	3.3	5.4	4.4
6-10	0.7	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.5
11 or more	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	1068	987	874	796	3725
N of Miss	45	26	16	17	104

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	17.3	13.0	8.9	11.6	13.0
1	17.5	10.7	12.8	12.4	13.5
2	18.8	19.5	18.1	16.3	18.3
3	15.2	15.3	18.5	17.0	16.4
4	31.1	41.5	41.6	42.8	38.8
N of Valid	1077	993	874	800	3744
N of Miss	29	18	14	13	74

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	89.8	69.3	47.5	41.0	64.0
1	4.7	13.8	19.0	17.8	13.3
2	2.9	6.6	13.5	15.5	9.1
3	0.8	4.4	8.3	9.5	5.4
4	1.8	5.8	11.7	16.3	8.3
N of Valid	1075	993	872	800	3740
N of Miss	35	20	16	12	83

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	79.3	53.9	27.8	22.7	48.4
1	9.5	14.8	13.0	12.5	12.4
2	4.0	10.3	15.4	17.4	11.2
3	2.4	7.0	13.7	12.5	8.4
4	4.8	14.0	30.1	35.0	19.6
N of Valid	1075	994	875	803	3747
N of Miss	36	19	13	10	78

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	14.7	22.2	31.9	35.2	25.1
1	6.0	10.7	17.5	15.9	12.1
2	7.9	8.5	12.6	13.8	10.4
3	7.9	11.3	8.6	8.8	9.2
4	63.5	47.2	29.4	26.3	43.2
N of Valid	1070	989	872	798	3729
N of Miss	34	21	15	15	85

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.8	80.9	58.7	47.7	72.6
1	2.2	7.7	14.0	14.8	9.1
2	1.0	4.4	11.6	12.3	6.8
3	1.1	2.6	6.1	7.8	4.1
4	0.9	4.3	9.7	17.4	7.4
N of Valid	1069	995	874	798	3736
N of Miss	39	17	16	14	86

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	3.8	4.4	2.7	5.5	4.1
1	5.6	5.1	9.2	7.2	6.6
2	7.5	11.6	15.3	16.2	12.3
3	16.5	16.4	20.4	18.2	17.7
4	66.6	62.5	52.3	52.8	59.2
N of Valid	1069	990	876	795	3730
N of Miss	36	19	13	18	86

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.1	89.1	84.6	82.8	88.7
1	2.0	5.9	7.2	7.1	5.4
2	1.0	2.5	3.4	4.7	2.8
3	0.0	0.9	2.6	2.2	1.3
4	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.1	1.8
N of Valid	1077	992	872	802	3743
N of Miss	36	21	17	11	85

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	65.1	63.0	65.5	69.3	65.5
1	17.9	18.2	17.1	13.3	16.8
2	8.3	9.9	9.4	9.5	9.2
3	3.1	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.4
4	5.6	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	1072	986	873	800	3731
N of Miss	36	26	16	12	90

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	23.0	28.3	32.5	35.3	29.3
1	11.9	11.1	14.6	14.4	12.8
2	20.4	19.4	22.4	24.1	21.4
3	16.9	16.4	14.6	12.2	15.2
4	27.9	24.8	15.9	14.0	21.3
N of Valid	1071	989	876	801	3737
N of Miss	34	22	14	12	82

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	92.3	92.2	88.3	85.1	89.8
1	3.0	3.4	4.9	6.0	4.2
2	1.6	1.2	3.5	4.0	2.5
3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.2
4	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	1076	991	875	799	3741
N of Miss	37	22	15	14	88

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.6	92.8	84.2	78.6	89.1	
1	1.4	4.2	7.0	9.4	5.2	
2	0.5	1.3	4.6	5.4	2.7	
3	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.9	1.0	
4	0.2	1.3	2.5	4.8	2.0	
N of Valid	1073	991	874	799	3737	
N of Miss	40	22	16	14	92	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	23.9	19.2	16.1	21.0	20.2	
1	12.6	11.4	17.0	16.3	14.1	
2	12.0	16.3	23.1	22.3	18.0	
3	13.8	17.0	16.5	16.0	15.7	
4	37.7	36.1	27.2	24.4	31.9	
N of Valid	1054	979	874	799	3706	
N of Miss	54	31	16	13	114	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.1	92.9	92.8	90.7	93.0	
1	2.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	
2	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.9	1.4	
3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	
4	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.1	
N of Valid	1074	995	876	798	3743	
N of Miss	38	18	14	14	84	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	89.7	85.2	78.7	78.1	83.4
1	6.2	8.6	11.4	12.3	9.4
2	1.9	4.3	5.4	4.6	3.9
3	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.1	1.4
4	1.4	1.2	2.5	2.9	1.9
N of Valid	1073	992	876	799	3740
N of Miss	39	21	14	14	88

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	93.7	94.6	87.5	81.7	89.9
1	4.0	4.1	7.9	11.4	6.5
2	1.3	0.9	2.8	4.0	2.1
3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.6
4	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	1070	995	878	798	3741
N of Miss	42	18	12	15	87

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	86.3	85.1	82.7	83.0	84.4
1	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.0	5.7
2	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.8	2.8
3	0.9	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.7
4	4.6	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.3
N of Valid	1074	994	874	798	3740
N of Miss	38	19	16	15	88

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.5	68.3	58.4	56.3	68.6	
Little chance	6.8	14.4	21.1	21.7	15.4	
Some chance	3.5	9.2	11.5	14.5	9.3	
Pretty good chance	2.0	5.0	6.1	4.5	4.3	
Very good chance	1.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	
N of Valid	1061	998	875	799	3733	
N of Miss	40	12	13	13	78	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	9.5	11.6	13.4	16.8	12.5	
Little chance	7.8	15.3	20.7	16.4	14.7	
Some chance	13.5	19.1	26.4	28.6	21.3	
Pretty good chance	19.7	22.1	22.0	17.5	20.4	
Very good chance	49.5	31.9	17.5	20.7	31.2	
N of Valid	1062	993	874	798	3727	
N of Miss	47	20	16	14	97	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	83.6	55.6	37.6	34.6	54.9	
Little chance	7.4	15.3	15.8	16.5	13.4	
Some chance	4.2	12.6	20.8	19.5	13.6	
Pretty good chance	2.8	10.0	16.4	18.3	11.2	
Very good chance	2.0	6.4	9.4	11.1	6.8	
N of Valid	1070	997	874	800	3741	
N of Miss	41	14	16	13	84	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	20.7	17.0	15.8	14.4	17.2	
Little chance	11.1	15.1	15.8	16.6	14.4	
Some chance	13.7	19.7	25.6	26.8	20.9	
Pretty good chance	17.2	20.6	21.6	21.7	20.1	
Very good chance	37.3	27.7	21.2	20.5	27.4	
N of Valid	1069	996	872	801	3738	
N of Miss	42	16	18	12	88	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	91.3	72.9	58.8	53.2	70.6	
Little chance	3.2	8.4	13.9	14.5	9.5	
Some chance	2.2	6.7	11.9	13.9	8.2	
Pretty good chance	1.5	5.9	8.0	8.0	5.6	
Very good chance	1.9	6.0	7.4	10.4	6.1	
N of Valid	1066	996	877	799	3738	
N of Miss	46	17	13	14	90	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.1	78.6	73.1	71.9	78.0	
Little chance	5.6	9.4	11.0	11.7	9.2	
Some chance	3.0	4.9	8.6	7.5	5.8	
Pretty good chance	1.4	3.3	3.8	4.5	3.1	
Very good chance	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.4	3.9	
N of Valid	1060	996	874	796	3726	
N of Miss	50	17	16	17	100	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	29.3	38.0	36.0	34.6	34.3	
Little chance	14.0	19.2	23.0	22.2	19.2	
Some chance	15.8	18.8	21.7	21.8	19.3	
Pretty good chance	15.6	11.4	9.6	11.9	12.3	
Very good chance	25.3	12.5	9.6	9.5	14.8	
N of Valid	1068	998	874	801	3741	
N of Miss	44	15	16	12	87	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.3	90.6	76.5	63.2	83.7	
10 or younger	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	
11	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	
12	0.2	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.0	
13	0.0	4.4	4.1	5.5	3.3	
14	0.1	0.4	7.2	6.1	3.1	
15	0.0	0.2	5.2	5.5	2.4	
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	9.2	2.2	
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.3	5.1	1.2	
N of Valid	1089	1003	880	804	3776	
N of Miss	22	6	6	8	42	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.0	68.3	53.6	48.1	65.7	
10 or younger	9.2	12.3	13.7	11.8	11.6	
11	3.9	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.6	
12	0.6	6.2	8.3	5.2	4.9	
13	0.1	5.9	5.7	7.8	4.6	
14	0.0	1.5	7.7	5.9	3.4	
15	0.1	0.2	5.0	6.7	2.7	
16	0.1	0.0	0.9	6.6	1.6	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.7	0.8	
N of Valid	1088	1003	879	803	3773	
N of Miss	25	10	10	9	54	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	73.6	49.3	30.4	24.0	46.5	
10 or younger	16.9	14.1	13.9	10.4	14.1	
11	6.4	8.8	4.8	3.1	6.0	
12	2.4	12.1	6.7	6.7	6.9	
13	0.5	12.7	12.5	9.4	8.4	
14	0.0	2.5	16.5	10.9	6.8	
15	0.1	0.5	11.5	12.0	5.4	
16	0.1	0.0	3.6	15.0	4.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	8.6	1.9	
N of Valid	1086	1001	879	801	3767	
N of Miss	25	10	10	12	57	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.9	85.7	70.6	60.3	79.7	
10 or younger	2.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	
11	1.1	2.2	1.3	0.5	1.3	
12	0.4	3.9	1.7	1.2	1.8	
13	0.2	4.7	4.3	2.1	2.8	
14	0.0	2.4	6.4	5.6	3.3	
15	0.0	0.2	10.8	7.9	4.2	
16	0.0	0.0	3.3	12.2	3.4	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.1	2.0	
N of Valid	1089	1001	878	801	3769	
N of Miss	24	12	12	11	59	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1069	988	875	804	3736	
N of Miss	44	21	15	8	88	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	83.7	80.6	76.3	73.7	79.0
10 or younger	9.4	5.6	6.1	5.3	6.7
11	5.1	4.0	2.5	1.9	3.5
12	1.3	4.6	4.5	2.8	3.2
13	0.3	3.8	4.1	4.8	3.1
14	0.1	1.1	4.1	4.6	2.3
15	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.8	1.1
16	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.0	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	1087	993	875	799	3754
N of Miss	23	14	13	11	61

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.0	95.8	91.0	87.8	93.3
10 or younger	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6
11	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7
12	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9
13	0.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.2
14	0.1	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.9	1.3
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	1085	996	879	800	3760
N of Miss	28	17	10	11	66

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	94.2	93.9	91.6	90.0	92.6
10 or younger	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.8
11	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.3
12	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.1
13	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
14	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.7
15	0.0	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	1078	993	874	798	3743
N of Miss	35	19	16	15	85

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	81.8	81.0	76.6	74.6	78.8
10 or younger	8.9	4.5	6.4	3.7	6.1
11	6.3	3.1	1.5	1.6	3.3
12	2.6	4.2	3.0	2.2	3.0
13	0.3	4.9	2.4	3.1	2.6
14	0.0	1.7	4.3	3.5	2.2
15	0.0	0.4	4.0	3.7	1.8
16	0.1	0.0	1.7	4.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.2	0.8
N of Valid	1087	994	880	803	3764
N of Miss	24	15	7	9	55

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.2	93.4	91.8	91.3	92.5	
10 or younger	3.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.6	
11	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	
12	0.9	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.2	
13	0.1	2.7	1.9	1.0	1.4	
14	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.6	
15	0.0	0.2	1.4	2.2	0.8	
16	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.5	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	
N of Valid	1084	1001	883	804	3772	
N of Miss	29	11	7	8	55	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.8	86.2	85.3	86.8	87.2	
Wrong	7.2	10.3	10.5	8.6	9.1	
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.7	
Not wrong at all	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	
N of Valid	1085	1001	880	806	3772	
N of Miss	28	12	9	7	56	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	66.1	55.2	54.8	61.4	59.6	
Wrong	25.2	30.5	30.4	27.4	28.3	
A little bit wrong	5.8	12.4	11.7	8.5	9.5	
Not wrong at all	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.6	
N of Valid	1080	997	881	803	3761	
N of Miss	32	15	9	10	66	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	52.8	34.1	34.2	41.0	41.0	
Wrong	25.8	31.8	30.8	30.8	29.6	
A little bit wrong	15.2	26.2	28.5	22.2	22.7	
Not wrong at all	6.1	7.9	6.6	6.0	6.7	
N of Valid	1077	994	878	805	3754	
N of Miss	33	18	12	8	71	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	77.7	64.6	57.2	59.0	65.5	
Wrong	12.6	20.9	23.9	21.4	19.3	
A little bit wrong	6.3	10.7	14.1	14.1	10.9	
Not wrong at all	3.4	3.8	4.7	5.5	4.3	
N of Valid	1083	994	877	803	3757	
N of Miss	30	18	13	10	71	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.3	60.5	42.5	39.3	57.4	
Wrong	12.9	23.9	33.5	29.5	24.2	
A little bit wrong	4.1	11.9	18.7	23.6	13.8	
Not wrong at all	2.7	3.6	5.3	7.6	4.6	
N of Valid	1082	998	883	804	3767	
N of Miss	31	14	7	9	61	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	84.7	59.2	38.8	35.4	56.7
Wrong	8.5	18.3	20.5	19.4	16.2
A little bit wrong	4.3	15.4	26.4	28.5	17.6
Not wrong at all	2.6	7.1	14.2	16.7	9.5
N of Valid	1082	996	881	803	3762
N of Miss	30	16	8	10	64

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	86.9	65.7	47.4	42.1	62.5
Wrong	8.8	19.6	21.4	21.5	17.3
A little bit wrong	2.9	9.2	20.5	21.2	12.6
Not wrong at all	1.5	5.5	10.7	15.2	7.6
N of Valid	1084	997	878	803	3762
N of Miss	29	16	11	10	66

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	94.9	80.5	66.4	58.0	76.5
Wrong	3.1	9.9	11.6	16.2	9.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	5.5	10.9	12.6	6.9
Not wrong at all	1.2	4.1	11.2	13.3	6.9
N of Valid	1081	999	883	804	3767
N of Miss	32	14	7	9	62

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.8	91.7	89.0	87.7	91.4	
Wrong	2.7	5.2	5.8	7.6	5.1	
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.9	3.4	2.6	2.1	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.4	
N of Valid	1080	1001	878	802	3761	
N of Miss	33	12	11	11	67	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.2	87.9	90.2	92.3	86.7	
Yes	21.8	12.1	9.8	7.7	13.3	
N of Valid	930	861	796	713	3300	
N of Miss	183	152	94	100	529	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	43.5	31.5	20.2	22.9	30.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	17.4	18.8	13.7	12.1	15.8	
Less than once a month	5.6	9.3	13.9	13.5	10.2	
About once a month	6.4	7.7	14.1	11.2	9.6	
2 or 3 times a month	7.9	11.1	13.3	12.7	11.0	
Once a week or more	19.3	21.6	24.8	27.6	23.0	
N of Valid	1070	977	875	802	3724	
N of Miss	43	34	13	11	101	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	68.6	52.9	43.6	44.5	53.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.5	21.9	22.5	23.8	20.9	
Less than once a month	5.6	8.1	13.1	13.3	9.7	
About once a month	3.4	6.9	8.9	8.7	6.7	
2 or 3 times a month	3.0	5.2	7.3	6.0	5.2	
Once a week or more	2.9	5.1	4.8	3.7	4.1	
N of Valid	1076	990	881	804	3751	
N of Miss	36	22	9	9	76	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	53.3	38.2	27.5	28.0	37.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	23.0	23.1	20.1	22.8	22.3	
Less than once a month	7.4	10.3	13.5	12.8	10.8	
About once a month	4.3	7.3	12.4	11.9	8.6	
2 or 3 times a month	4.2	8.2	13.4	12.7	9.2	
Once a week or more	7.9	12.9	13.1	11.8	11.3	
N of Valid	1074	989	880	804	3747	
N of Miss	38	22	9	9	78	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.3	86.9	89.1	88.3	88.1	
1 to 2 times	9.0	9.9	8.2	9.1	9.1	
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	
10 to 19 times	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
N of Valid	1085	993	883	806	3767	
N of Miss	28	18	7	7	60	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.5	94.1	92.2	90.3	93.0	
1 to 2 times	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.1	
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
40+ times	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.6	0.8	
N of Valid	1081	996	883	804	3764	
N of Miss	32	17	7	9	65	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.5	98.4	93.7	88.8	95.6	
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.7	2.4	4.2	1.8	
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.0	0.7	
N of Valid	1076	989	876	805	3746	
N of Miss	37	23	14	8	82	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

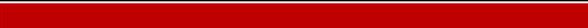
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.0	97.0	96.0	95.8	96.8	
1 to 2 times	1.4	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.2	
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.5	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1076	995	881	802	3754	
N of Miss	34	18	9	11	72	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	27.1	22.1	20.2	20.8	22.8	
1 to 2 times	29.9	25.2	17.9	14.8	22.6	
3 to 5 times	15.6	16.4	16.2	14.8	15.8	
6 to 9 times	8.7	9.4	8.6	9.8	9.1	
10 to 19 times	6.0	6.2	7.5	9.3	7.1	
20 to 29 times	2.3	3.8	4.7	6.3	4.1	
30 to 39 times	0.5	2.6	2.6	3.8	2.3	
40+ times	9.9	14.2	22.2	20.3	16.2	
N of Valid	1072	991	881	806	3750	
N of Miss	41	21	8	7	77	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.5	96.5	92.8	90.9	94.7	
1 to 2 times	2.1	2.7	4.9	7.6	4.1	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
N of Valid	1079	992	881	803	3755	
N of Miss	33	20	7	10	70	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.0	32.8	33.9	30.7	31.8	
1 to 2 times	29.8	25.6	24.6	19.9	25.3	
3 to 5 times	15.3	15.5	14.4	15.9	15.3	
6 to 9 times	9.7	9.4	8.9	12.1	9.9	
10 to 19 times	4.5	7.1	7.8	9.3	7.0	
20 to 29 times	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.9	3.6	
30 to 39 times	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	
40+ times	7.3	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.5	
N of Valid	1075	989	881	804	3749	
N of Miss	36	23	9	8	76	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.2	82.7	80.8	80.1	82.1	
1 to 2 times	9.8	11.4	10.8	12.3	11.0	
3 to 5 times	2.5	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.1	
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	
10 to 19 times	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	
20 to 29 times	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
40+ times	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	
N of Valid	1071	991	878	805	3745	
N of Miss	41	21	12	8	82	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.3	91.6	84.9	80.5	89.3	
1 to 2 times	2.2	5.4	6.8	7.8	5.4	
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.2	3.4	3.0	1.9	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	1.4	2.4	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.6	0.9	
N of Valid	1074	994	881	806	3755	
N of Miss	39	18	8	7	72	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

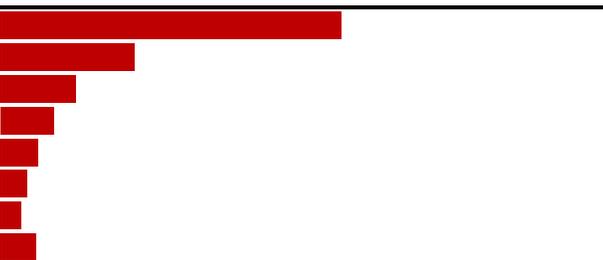
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	52.7	60.1	54.7	47.8	54.1	
1 to 2 times	23.7	20.3	18.2	15.6	19.8	
3 to 5 times	8.5	8.5	9.9	14.3	10.0	
6 to 9 times	5.2	4.9	6.9	8.2	6.2	
10 to 19 times	3.8	2.9	3.1	5.7	3.8	
20 to 29 times	1.7	0.6	2.4	3.3	1.9	
30 to 39 times	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	
40+ times	3.5	2.5	3.5	4.0	3.4	
N of Valid	1075	992	881	806	3754	
N of Miss	38	20	9	7	74	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.5	99.4	99.0	97.8	99.0
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1078	996	882	804	3760
N of Miss	35	17	8	9	69

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.7	96.9	95.7	95.4	96.8
Yes	1.3	3.1	4.3	4.6	3.2
N of Valid	1068	995	882	804	3749
N of Miss	45	18	8	9	80

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	89.5	89.5	89.0	88.7	89.2
No, but would like to	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.1	4.9
Yes, belong now	3.4	3.4	4.0	5.2	3.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1073	996	884	804	3757
N of Miss	40	17	6	9	72

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	9.1	7.2	9.7	10.9	9.1
Yes	8.3	9.1	9.4	10.1	9.2
I have never belonged to a gang	82.6	83.7	80.9	79.0	81.7
N of Valid	1066	988	876	796	3726
N of Miss	43	22	8	10	83

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	14.6	17.5	22.7	26.4	19.8
Grab a CD and leave the store	5.2	10.3	11.9	9.4	9.0
Tell her to put the CD back	59.5	44.6	32.7	34.8	44.0
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	20.7	27.5	32.7	29.5	27.2
N of Valid	1073	986	875	800	3734
N of Miss	39	24	15	13	91

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	21.6	21.2	21.7	19.1	21.0
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	45.2	40.3	40.0	43.8	42.4
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	26.8	29.0	24.9	25.6	26.7
Swear at the person and walk away	6.5	9.4	13.5	11.5	10.0
N of Valid	1069	975	868	797	3709
N of Miss	43	30	18	14	105

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Drink it	7.4	24.5	41.7	46.0	28.2
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	42.8	33.5	22.8	21.3	31.1
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	31.7	30.2	27.1	27.8	29.4
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	18.1	11.8	8.4	4.9	11.4
N of Valid	1069	981	868	794	3712
N of Miss	42	32	22	18	114

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Leave the house anyway	6.3	7.5	7.8	9.3	7.6
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	50.6	65.4	67.5	68.4	62.3
Not say anything and start watching TV	38.5	19.9	15.5	13.0	22.7
Get into an argument with her	4.6	7.2	9.1	9.2	7.3
N of Valid	1063	974	869	792	3698
N of Miss	46	31	18	19	114

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	17.4	10.4	9.8	11.2	12.4
Rarely	20.3	21.3	20.9	26.1	21.9
1-2 Times a Month	11.9	13.0	16.1	15.4	13.9
About Once a Week or More	50.4	55.3	53.1	47.4	51.7
N of Valid	1056	978	875	798	3707
N of Miss	56	35	15	15	121

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	49.6	37.3	32.3	40.3	40.3
Somewhat False	24.6	28.2	27.1	27.2	26.7
Somewhat True	20.8	31.4	36.0	28.4	28.8
Very True	4.9	3.1	4.6	4.2	4.2
N of Valid	1056	977	873	795	3701
N of Miss	56	35	17	18	126

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	55.4	41.2	29.9	34.4	41.1
Somewhat False	20.7	24.1	25.0	25.3	23.6
Somewhat True	15.8	24.7	34.6	30.5	25.8
Very True	8.2	10.0	10.4	9.7	9.5
N of Valid	1041	977	872	793	3683
N of Miss	69	35	18	20	142

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very False	60.7	46.6	33.9	39.5	46.1
Somewhat False	20.9	27.8	29.4	29.6	26.6
Somewhat True	13.8	19.7	29.2	24.9	21.4
Very True	4.6	5.9	7.5	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	1049	980	870	783	3682
N of Miss	62	33	20	30	145

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	69.7	33.3	17.1	16.5	36.3
no	18.8	32.1	34.4	29.0	28.2
yes	9.5	29.3	39.2	42.7	28.9
YES!	2.0	5.3	9.2	11.7	6.6
N of Valid	1059	980	869	793	3701
N of Miss	53	33	20	20	126

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.1	3.2	1.2	2.0	2.4
no	3.9	5.8	6.0	3.9	4.9
yes	26.1	37.0	42.4	37.2	35.2
YES!	66.9	54.0	50.5	56.9	57.5
N of Valid	1060	979	868	793	3700
N of Miss	51	34	21	20	126

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	58.7	53.2	42.9	46.0	50.8
no	20.8	19.1	24.9	26.6	22.6
yes	12.8	18.8	23.6	21.3	18.8
YES!	7.7	8.8	8.6	6.1	7.8
N of Valid	1041	973	863	792	3669
N of Miss	71	40	27	20	158

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.2	36.3	32.5	33.3	35.0	
no	22.3	22.9	24.5	28.1	24.2	
yes	29.8	29.1	31.3	30.7	30.2	
YES!	10.7	11.7	11.7	7.9	10.6	
N of Valid	1042	978	864	789	3673	
N of Miss	70	35	25	24	154	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.5	52.9	46.8	51.8	51.7	
no	27.9	28.9	32.5	31.6	30.0	
yes	12.3	13.4	14.7	12.1	13.1	
YES!	5.4	4.8	6.0	4.4	5.2	
N of Valid	1043	974	864	791	3672	
N of Miss	69	39	26	22	156	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	27.0	30.8	25.0	27.6	27.7	
no	22.2	20.5	23.4	25.2	22.7	
yes	32.5	31.6	33.2	30.4	32.0	
YES!	18.2	17.1	18.3	16.8	17.6	
N of Valid	1048	976	867	793	3684	
N of Miss	62	36	22	20	140	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	41.4	24.6	16.7	19.2	26.3	
no	19.2	21.0	18.5	19.0	19.4	
yes	17.7	26.2	30.4	28.2	25.2	
YES!	21.7	28.2	34.4	33.5	29.0	
N of Valid	1044	977	867	790	3678	
N of Miss	66	35	22	22	145	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	73.9	61.1	50.1	52.8	60.4	
no	20.2	30.2	38.5	37.3	30.8	
yes	3.6	6.9	8.6	7.2	6.4	
YES!	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	
N of Valid	1044	974	864	788	3670	
N of Miss	66	38	26	24	154	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	82.8	72.4	65.0	63.6	71.7	
no	12.3	19.1	22.9	20.9	18.4	
yes	3.7	6.6	8.8	11.2	7.3	
YES!	1.2	2.0	3.3	4.3	2.6	
N of Valid	1057	970	866	788	3681	
N of Miss	56	42	22	25	145	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	65.3	42.3	29.7	27.1	42.7
no	14.6	19.5	15.5	16.2	16.4
yes	15.9	29.2	39.0	39.5	29.9
YES!	4.2	9.0	15.7	17.2	11.0
N of Valid	1052	966	864	785	3667
N of Miss	61	45	24	28	158

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	93.7	82.0	73.5	67.4	80.2
no	4.9	12.0	15.0	17.4	11.8
yes	0.9	4.3	8.1	8.8	5.2
YES!	0.6	1.7	3.4	6.5	2.8
N of Valid	1050	963	862	788	3663
N of Miss	62	46	27	24	159

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	95.7	91.9	90.5	88.4	91.9
no	3.9	7.2	8.2	9.7	7.1
yes	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.8
YES!	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	1050	968	865	790	3673
N of Miss	63	44	25	23	155

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	18.3	9.0	4.9	7.8	10.4
Slight risk	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.5
Moderate risk	15.1	22.3	22.7	17.1	19.2
Great risk	58.8	61.4	64.7	68.1	62.9
N of Valid	1050	966	865	790	3671
N of Miss	62	47	25	23	157

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	21.3	14.6	21.2	27.7	20.9
Slight risk	15.9	21.1	27.6	27.6	22.5
Moderate risk	24.0	21.8	17.9	17.9	20.7
Great risk	38.8	42.5	33.4	26.8	35.9
N of Valid	1045	958	860	787	3650
N of Miss	68	54	30	26	178

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	20.8	10.6	10.9	14.1	14.4
Slight risk	4.0	5.7	10.6	18.0	9.0
Moderate risk	8.5	12.5	17.0	18.1	13.6
Great risk	66.7	71.2	61.6	49.7	63.0
N of Valid	1031	933	843	778	3585
N of Miss	78	77	46	35	236

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	20.4	15.5	14.6	14.6	16.5	
Slight risk	19.3	25.8	25.2	25.8	23.8	
Moderate risk	25.7	25.7	30.7	28.8	27.6	
Great risk	34.6	33.0	29.5	30.8	32.1	
N of Valid	1043	964	862	786	3655	
N of Miss	69	49	28	27	173	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	19.3	13.0	10.5	11.9	14.0	
Slight risk	12.2	15.1	16.5	18.5	15.3	
Moderate risk	22.3	24.7	29.6	25.9	25.4	
Great risk	46.2	47.2	43.4	43.7	45.3	
N of Valid	1045	964	866	791	3666	
N of Miss	66	49	24	22	161	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	78.0	55.6	35.5	30.4	51.8	
1-2	12.2	18.0	16.4	11.0	14.5	
3-5	4.7	9.0	12.6	12.6	9.4	
6-9	1.6	4.6	7.9	8.3	5.3	
10-19	1.2	5.1	10.7	11.7	6.7	
20-39	0.9	2.9	5.6	7.1	3.9	
40+	1.4	4.7	11.4	18.9	8.4	
N of Valid	1039	974	860	785	3658	
N of Miss	73	39	29	28	169	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.9	84.1	67.7	61.1	78.1	
1-2	4.4	9.2	17.1	17.9	11.5	
3-5	0.8	2.7	7.8	7.8	4.4	
6-9	0.6	2.0	3.9	4.8	2.6	
10-19	0.1	0.8	2.5	4.6	1.8	
20-39	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	
40+	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.8	
N of Valid	1038	971	855	778	3642	
N of Miss	75	42	35	35	187	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.6	90.5	78.5	66.2	84.8	
1-2	1.1	3.9	6.2	8.2	4.6	
3-5	0.2	1.9	3.5	4.6	2.4	
6-9	0.1	1.2	2.1	3.6	1.6	
10-19	0.1	0.8	2.6	2.7	1.4	
20-39	0.0	0.7	2.2	3.6	1.5	
40+	0.0	0.9	4.8	11.1	3.7	
N of Valid	1039	965	853	778	3635	
N of Miss	74	48	37	35	194	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	96.8	90.8	83.2	93.2	
1-2	0.5	1.4	4.2	5.8	2.7	
3-5	0.1	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.0	
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.9	1.0	
10-19	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.9	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.8	0.8	
N of Valid	1040	968	859	781	3648	
N of Miss	73	45	31	32	181	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.7	99.1	98.1	96.4	98.5	
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.0	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1038	968	861	783	3650	
N of Miss	75	45	29	30	179	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1036	966	860	781	3643
N of Miss	77	46	30	32	185

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.5	98.8	98.7	96.8	98.5
1-2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	1040	967	857	781	3645
N of Miss	73	46	33	32	184

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1035	966	859	782	3642
N of Miss	78	47	31	31	187

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	90.8	85.3	87.9	89.0	88.3
1-2	5.5	7.7	6.2	5.5	6.2
3-5	1.3	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.1
6-9	1.0	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.3
10-19	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.9
20-39	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.6
40+	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1038	967	858	781	3644
N of Miss	75	46	32	32	185

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.1	92.5	96.4	96.9	95.4
1-2	2.3	4.7	2.1	2.4	2.9
3-5	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3
10-19	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1038	965	857	782	3642
N of Miss	75	48	32	31	186

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1033	965	858	780	3636
N of Miss	80	48	32	33	193

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1030	962	854	781	3627
N of Miss	83	51	36	32	202

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.1	90.2	85.9	82.9	88.7
1-2	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.4	4.4
3-5	1.6	2.3	3.3	4.1	2.7
6-9	0.5	1.2	0.9	2.7	1.3
10-19	0.2	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.0
20-39	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.5
40+	0.3	0.7	2.3	2.3	1.3
N of Valid	1031	966	857	780	3634
N of Miss	80	47	33	32	192

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.1	95.9	92.6	93.2	95.2
1-2	1.4	2.5	4.5	3.8	2.9
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	1036	962	853	780	3631
N of Miss	77	51	37	33	198

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.5	99.3	98.6	97.7	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1034	964	854	779	3631
N of Miss	79	49	36	34	198

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1033	964	853	778	3628
N of Miss	80	49	37	34	200

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.3	99.1	97.5	96.5	98.2
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1032	963	856	777	3628
N of Miss	81	50	34	36	201

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1029	962	855	782	3628
N of Miss	84	51	35	31	201

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.4	99.5	98.7	98.3	99.0
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1027	964	856	778	3625
N of Miss	86	49	34	35	204

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1032	964	855	778	3629
N of Miss	81	49	34	35	199

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.6	98.4	96.6	93.1	97.2
1-2	0.4	1.1	1.9	2.8	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1027	964	855	777	3623
N of Miss	86	49	35	36	206

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.9	99.6	98.8	98.2	99.2
1-2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	1023	957	851	780	3611
N of Miss	90	56	39	33	218

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.5	90.9	84.2	80.6	88.7
1-2	1.7	3.5	5.6	6.3	4.1
3-5	0.7	1.3	3.7	5.0	2.5
6-9	0.2	1.1	1.6	3.6	1.5
10-19	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.0
20-39	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.8
40+	0.3	0.9	2.1	2.7	1.4
N of Valid	1023	963	854	780	3620
N of Miss	89	49	35	33	206

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	95.4	93.1	92.1	94.8	
1-2	1.1	2.4	3.9	5.0	2.9	
3-5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	
6-9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	
10-19	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	
N of Valid	1023	962	855	780	3620	
N of Miss	88	51	35	33	207	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	94.2	91.9	92.1	94.0	
1-2	1.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	
3-5	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.5	
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.7	
10-19	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.6	
20-39	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	
40+	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	
N of Valid	1023	963	855	777	3618	
N of Miss	90	50	35	36	211	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.4	97.2	95.2	96.4	96.9
1-2	0.9	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
40+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1024	960	854	778	3616
N of Miss	89	53	36	34	212

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.2	91.4	80.6	75.3	87.0
1-2	1.9	4.7	10.4	12.6	6.9
3-5	0.5	2.0	5.2	5.5	3.1
6-9	0.3	0.5	1.8	2.2	1.1
10-19	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.3	0.9
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.5
40+	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	1025	956	850	778	3609
N of Miss	86	57	40	35	218

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	86.0	70.1	50.0	45.5	64.6
1-2	7.2	12.5	14.7	10.1	11.0
3-5	2.8	6.2	10.3	11.6	7.4
6-9	1.7	3.5	8.6	7.9	5.1
10-19	1.0	3.3	5.5	9.1	4.4
20-39	0.4	1.9	4.5	6.0	2.9
40+	0.9	2.5	6.5	9.8	4.5
N of Valid	1024	962	852	773	3611
N of Miss	89	51	35	34	209

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.1	88.3	79.0	73.5	84.6
1-2	3.6	7.0	12.7	13.4	8.8
3-5	1.3	2.7	4.5	7.3	3.7
6-9	0.3	0.7	1.8	2.4	1.2
10-19	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.0
20-39	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
40+	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	1025	962	852	781	3620
N of Miss	88	50	38	32	208

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	94.8	88.1	80.7	72.7	84.9	
Once	1.9	4.9	7.6	9.7	5.7	
Twice	1.6	2.3	4.2	6.9	3.6	
3-5 times	1.2	2.7	3.9	5.3	3.1	
6-9 times	0.2	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	
10 or more times	0.3	0.9	1.6	3.9	1.6	
N of Valid	1001	963	856	777	3597	
N of Miss	112	50	34	36	232	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.5	85.2	77.8	76.3	83.8	
Once or Twice	4.3	7.6	8.5	8.5	7.1	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	3.2	4.9	4.7	3.3	
Regularly in the past	0.5	1.0	3.4	2.8	1.8	
Regularly now	0.6	2.9	5.4	7.6	3.9	
N of Valid	997	962	856	772	3587	
N of Miss	116	51	34	41	242	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.3	93.5	88.0	86.6	92.0	
Once or twice	1.2	2.9	4.6	3.9	3.0	
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.5	
About once a day	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.1	0.9	
More than once a day	0.2	1.8	4.6	5.7	2.8	
N of Valid	993	958	855	775	3581	
N of Miss	120	55	35	38	248	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	87.6	72.5	57.9	52.4	68.8
Once or Twice	8.7	16.5	18.9	19.3	15.5
Once in a while but not regularly	2.2	5.7	11.7	10.0	7.1
Regularly in the past	0.9	3.4	5.4	8.4	4.3
Regularly now	0.6	2.0	6.1	9.9	4.3
N of Valid	988	952	853	771	3564
N of Miss	125	61	37	42	265

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Not at all	97.1	91.9	84.1	78.9	88.7
Less than one cigarette per day	1.9	4.7	7.5	8.0	5.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.7	2.3	5.6	7.8	3.8
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.8	1.2
About one pack per day	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.6
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	992	955	853	773	3573
N of Miss	120	58	37	40	255

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	61.3	66.4	62.6	66.8	64.1	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	9.9	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.6	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	5.2	3.7	5.9	5.8	5.1	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	7.3	8.8	10.8	10.0	9.1	
I don't know	16.4	14.3	14.2	10.6	14.1	
N of Valid	984	950	852	770	3556	
N of Miss	129	63	37	42	271	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	51.8	55.7	54.8	56.8	54.7	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	16.3	10.9	12.6	12.8	13.2	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	5.1	5.2	6.6	6.5	5.8	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	8.6	10.9	12.0	11.0	10.5	
We do not have a family car	2.8	1.7	0.5	2.3	1.8	
I don't know	15.4	15.7	13.6	10.5	14.0	
N of Valid	980	949	852	771	3552	
N of Miss	132	63	37	41	273	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	54.9	35.4	22.8	16.5	33.6	
Agree	21.4	28.1	31.1	25.7	26.5	
Disagree	3.2	9.0	11.2	18.2	9.9	
Strongly disagree	3.9	7.8	11.3	16.8	9.5	
I don't know	16.6	19.7	23.6	22.8	20.4	
N of Valid	975	949	848	769	3541	
N of Miss	138	64	42	44	288	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	27.6	16.9	12.6	14.2	18.2	
Agree	15.5	17.8	15.5	16.2	16.2	
Disagree	12.2	20.7	22.2	24.2	19.5	
Strongly disagree	15.1	18.8	20.0	24.8	19.4	
I don't know	29.6	25.8	29.7	20.6	26.7	
N of Valid	968	935	839	766	3508	
N of Miss	145	77	49	46	317	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	77.0	73.2	66.7	67.6	71.5	
1 time	8.4	10.7	12.2	10.9	10.5	
2 or 3 times	6.4	8.8	11.9	13.3	9.9	
4 or 5 times	1.7	2.8	3.8	3.8	2.9	
6 or more times	6.4	4.5	5.4	4.4	5.2	
N of Valid	979	942	839	768	3528	
N of Miss	133	71	51	45	300	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	38.1	40.7	25.2	14.9	30.5
0 times	58.4	53.5	66.0	70.9	61.7
1 time	1.4	2.6	3.9	6.6	3.5
2 or 3 times	0.6	1.6	3.0	4.9	2.4
4 or 5 times	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9
6 or more times	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	939	910	829	759	3437
N of Miss	147	83	56	49	335

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	83.6	70.1	47.6	40.4	62.0
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.6
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.2	1.9	4.1	1.4
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.4	6.0	13.8	20.1	9.6
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.6	3.6	8.9	10.4	5.6
I got it from my brother or sister	0.5	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.3
I got it from home with my parents' permission	3.5	4.5	6.7	7.2	5.3
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.9	4.0	3.1	1.1	2.6
I got it from another relative	1.6	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.0
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
I took it from a store or shop	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other	6.6	6.2	10.5	10.0	8.2
N of Valid	941	907	806	748	3402
N of Miss	171	96	64	53	384

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.1	70.9	48.8	41.3	63.7	
at my home	6.6	11.8	13.8	15.2	11.6	
at someone else's home	3.1	13.4	27.5	31.3	17.8	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.9	2.2	5.4	7.4	4.0	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	
in a car	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	
at school	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	
N of Valid	930	896	789	731	3346	
N of Miss	180	108	68	55	411	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.3	93.3	90.1	82.5	91.5	
Less than 1 a day	0.9	3.3	4.1	6.9	3.6	
1 a day	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.3	
2-3 a day	0.3	1.1	1.8	4.2	1.7	
4-6 a day	0.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.9	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.5	
N of Valid	957	920	827	759	3463	
N of Miss	156	93	63	53	365	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	91.1	82.9	70.7	66.8	78.7
Wrong	4.6	9.8	15.5	17.3	11.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	5.0	8.0	8.3	5.7
Not wrong at all	1.9	2.3	5.8	7.7	4.2
N of Valid	944	918	826	758	3446
N of Miss	164	95	64	55	378

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	77.5	59.5	41.6	42.0	56.3
Wrong	12.0	18.9	23.7	20.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	6.7	14.7	23.6	23.8	16.7
Not wrong at all	3.7	6.9	11.1	13.2	8.4
N of Valid	938	914	822	755	3429
N of Miss	174	99	67	58	398

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	81.8	65.8	50.9	44.5	61.9
Wrong	9.8	17.4	21.3	22.3	17.3
A little bit wrong	5.1	11.4	17.7	18.2	12.7
Not wrong at all	3.2	5.4	10.1	14.9	8.0
N of Valid	936	913	818	757	3424
N of Miss	176	100	72	56	404

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	75.8	71.0	62.7	58.8	67.6
no	13.3	16.0	19.8	21.9	17.5
yes	6.0	8.9	10.8	12.2	9.3
YES!	4.9	4.2	6.7	7.2	5.6
N of Valid	939	913	823	754	3429
N of Miss	173	100	66	58	397

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	60.9	59.3	53.2	54.2	57.1
no	15.7	19.6	23.7	24.4	20.5
yes	13.2	14.6	15.7	14.6	14.5
YES!	10.2	6.5	7.4	6.9	7.8
N of Valid	938	909	820	755	3422
N of Miss	173	102	70	58	403

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	70.6	68.1	61.7	62.1	65.9
no	15.2	20.2	28.9	25.7	22.2
yes	10.5	9.1	6.5	8.6	8.8
YES!	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.2
N of Valid	932	909	819	755	3415
N of Miss	180	104	71	57	412

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.1	75.3	72.3	70.6	73.7	
no	14.0	19.3	22.9	25.0	20.0	
yes	5.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.6	
YES!	4.9	2.1	2.1	1.2	2.6	
N of Valid	923	907	820	755	3405	
N of Miss	190	106	70	58	424	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.9	16.9	15.9	16.6	17.1	
no	9.1	11.8	16.8	20.0	14.1	
yes	22.1	27.3	34.3	34.0	29.0	
YES!	49.9	43.9	33.0	29.4	39.8	
N of Valid	942	915	820	759	3436	
N of Miss	170	97	70	54	391	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.4	37.8	38.3	42.0	38.7	
no	26.0	29.7	37.3	36.1	31.9	
yes	18.5	20.3	16.7	15.9	18.0	
YES!	18.0	12.2	7.7	5.9	11.3	
N of Valid	933	908	815	759	3415	
N of Miss	178	104	75	53	410	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.4	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.2
no	6.4	10.1	12.7	14.1	10.6
yes	30.7	37.2	46.3	46.7	39.7
YES!	49.5	40.9	29.1	27.7	37.5
N of Valid	934	905	810	758	3407
N of Miss	176	108	77	55	416

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	29.4	29.8	29.8	28.7	29.4
no	21.6	25.7	30.6	33.6	27.5
yes	22.8	24.5	26.0	25.0	24.5
YES!	26.2	20.1	13.6	12.8	18.6
N of Valid	929	907	811	757	3404
N of Miss	183	105	79	56	423

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	54.9	45.5	31.4	28.0	40.8
no	22.8	33.2	37.3	36.5	32.1
yes	11.9	10.3	18.2	22.7	15.4
YES!	10.3	10.9	13.1	12.8	11.7
N of Valid	930	909	812	758	3409
N of Miss	180	104	78	54	416

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.0	22.1	26.0	24.1	23.4	
no	20.2	24.4	29.5	30.2	25.7	
yes	30.3	33.5	32.2	32.9	32.2	
YES!	27.6	20.0	12.2	12.8	18.6	
N of Valid	928	905	810	756	3399	
N of Miss	184	108	79	57	428	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	22.6	22.2	26.7	23.8	23.8	
no	16.8	20.9	25.0	30.3	22.8	
yes	29.0	33.1	33.9	31.9	31.9	
YES!	31.6	23.8	14.4	14.0	21.5	
N of Valid	929	906	812	759	3406	
N of Miss	184	107	78	54	423	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.6	9.5	9.3	10.1	11.3	
no	12.3	11.1	10.4	9.9	11.0	
yes	27.9	36.8	46.1	44.4	38.3	
YES!	44.2	42.6	34.2	35.6	39.5	
N of Valid	928	903	814	756	3401	
N of Miss	184	110	76	56	426	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	18.8	14.4	14.6	15.4	15.9
Yes	81.3	85.6	85.4	84.6	84.1
N of Valid	928	893	813	755	3389
N of Miss	183	119	77	58	437

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	42.8	49.1	51.8	51.1	48.5
Yes	57.2	50.9	48.2	48.9	51.5
N of Valid	915	884	798	751	3348
N of Miss	195	129	92	62	478

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	46.2	48.0	54.1	51.6	49.8
Yes	53.8	52.0	45.9	48.4	50.2
N of Valid	912	885	798	752	3347
N of Miss	201	127	92	61	481

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	51.9	42.8	37.4	33.4	41.9
Yes	48.1	57.2	62.6	66.6	58.1
N of Valid	905	876	799	748	3328
N of Miss	207	136	91	65	499

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	55.9	54.9	46.0	43.3	50.4
Yes	44.1	45.1	54.0	56.7	49.6
N of Valid	898	871	792	748	3309
N of Miss	214	142	97	65	518

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	16.8	21.9	24.6	28.3	22.6
no	20.4	33.0	48.0	48.1	36.5
yes	23.4	26.1	16.8	14.6	20.6
YES!	39.4	19.0	10.6	8.9	20.3
N of Valid	923	895	809	752	3379
N of Miss	187	118	80	61	446

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	21.3	29.0	30.7	35.5	28.7
no	22.6	38.9	49.4	47.1	38.8
yes	23.6	19.0	12.9	11.9	17.2
YES!	32.5	13.1	7.1	5.5	15.2
N of Valid	920	894	808	749	3371
N of Miss	191	118	81	62	452

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	17.9	20.0	20.9	27.8	21.4
no	16.5	29.8	38.4	37.2	29.9
yes	22.4	24.0	23.4	20.9	22.7
YES!	43.2	26.2	17.4	14.1	26.0
N of Valid	920	892	805	751	3368
N of Miss	191	120	85	62	458

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	70.7	47.7	23.2	16.3	41.1
Sort of hard	9.4	15.9	14.1	6.0	11.5
Sort of easy	9.1	17.8	23.6	17.5	16.8
Very easy	10.8	18.5	39.1	60.2	30.7
N of Valid	914	880	801	748	3343
N of Miss	197	133	89	64	483

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	68.5	40.9	19.5	16.4	37.8
Sort of hard	11.6	17.2	14.1	8.8	13.1
Sort of easy	9.3	21.1	24.8	24.4	19.5
Very easy	10.5	20.8	41.6	50.3	29.6
N of Valid	912	876	800	749	3337
N of Miss	201	137	90	64	492

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	91.4	81.7	61.4	50.2	72.4
Sort of hard	4.0	8.1	20.0	20.6	12.6
Sort of easy	2.1	5.9	8.6	16.5	7.9
Very easy	2.5	4.2	10.1	12.7	7.1
N of Valid	910	874	795	747	3326
N of Miss	203	139	95	66	503

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	71.4	60.4	47.6	39.6	55.7
Sort of hard	11.2	16.6	18.2	20.6	16.4
Sort of easy	6.3	10.5	15.1	15.3	11.5
Very easy	11.1	12.5	19.1	24.5	16.4
N of Valid	909	873	796	747	3325
N of Miss	203	139	94	66	502

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	89.9	70.0	39.9	26.0	58.4
Sort of hard	3.8	9.6	16.5	11.0	10.0
Sort of easy	2.4	9.5	15.0	18.9	11.0
Very easy	3.8	10.9	28.7	44.1	20.7
N of Valid	911	874	795	746	3326
N of Miss	201	139	94	67	501

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	63.6	73.0	81.3	79.8	73.6	
Yes	36.4	27.0	18.7	20.2	26.4	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	85.6	93.3	93.5	92.4	90.9	
Yes	14.4	6.7	6.5	7.6	9.1	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.2	90.6	91.8	91.0	89.1	
Yes	15.8	9.4	8.2	9.0	10.9	
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	60.7	48.7	37.0	38.0	47.2
Yes	39.3	51.3	63.0	62.0	52.8
N of Valid	1113	1013	890	813	3829
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	86.5	74.2	58.0	51.7	68.6
Wrong	7.0	15.2	20.2	21.7	15.6
A little bit wrong	4.7	8.6	16.8	20.9	12.3
Not wrong at all	1.8	2.0	5.0	5.7	3.5
N of Valid	909	861	793	748	3311
N of Miss	204	152	97	64	517

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.0	85.2	74.2	65.3	79.9
Wrong	5.6	10.0	16.6	18.4	12.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.9	7.0	10.9	5.3
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.9	2.3	5.5	2.5
N of Valid	909	858	790	746	3303
N of Miss	204	155	100	66	525

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.5	94.1	87.1	81.6	90.8	
Wrong	0.9	3.3	7.2	9.9	5.1	
A little bit wrong	0.1	1.3	3.8	5.0	2.4	
Not wrong at all	0.6	1.3	1.9	3.5	1.7	
N of Valid	904	849	788	746	3287	
N of Miss	209	163	101	67	540	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.2	84.7	84.4	84.5	85.3	
Wrong	9.2	11.6	12.4	11.6	11.1	
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	
Not wrong at all	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	
N of Valid	907	855	788	743	3293	
N of Miss	206	158	102	70	536	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.0	84.7	79.8	79.1	83.1	
Wrong	7.3	10.5	13.2	13.3	10.9	
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.5	5.2	5.4	3.9	
Not wrong at all	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	
N of Valid	905	855	787	745	3292	
N of Miss	207	157	102	67	533	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	69.9	56.6	50.9	56.8	58.9
Wrong	14.9	21.8	27.0	23.8	21.6
A little bit wrong	10.3	16.8	17.4	15.8	14.9
Not wrong at all	5.0	4.8	4.7	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	909	853	792	741	3295
N of Miss	203	160	97	72	532

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	52.8	59.4	58.4	62.1	58.0
Yes	47.2	40.6	41.6	37.9	42.0
N of Valid	863	828	776	720	3187
N of Miss	249	185	114	92	640

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	70.9	53.0	42.1	34.4	51.1
Yes	25.9	42.9	53.3	60.3	44.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.4	4.3
N of Valid	897	853	788	745	3283
N of Miss	216	160	102	68	546

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.4	83.4	69.3	59.7	76.8	
Yes	5.5	12.9	26.6	35.0	19.2	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.3	4.0	
N of Valid	892	847	788	740	3267	
N of Miss	221	166	102	72	561	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.6	64.9	57.8	50.9	63.5	
Yes	18.9	30.9	37.7	43.6	32.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	4.4	5.4	4.4	
N of Valid	890	846	787	740	3263	
N of Miss	223	167	103	73	566	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.9	94.6	92.5	91.9	93.8	
Yes	1.0	1.8	3.0	2.8	2.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.3	4.1	
N of Valid	894	846	787	739	3266	
N of Miss	219	167	102	74	562	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	75.3	70.4	67.7	66.7	70.2
Yes	21.7	25.3	28.0	27.9	25.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.0	4.2	4.3	5.4	4.2
N of Valid	893	849	787	741	3270
N of Miss	217	164	103	72	556

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.8	5.0	2.9	5.1	4.7
no	7.8	8.5	11.3	6.8	8.6
yes	26.8	35.8	46.6	45.2	38.1
YES!	59.5	50.7	39.2	42.9	48.6
N of Valid	906	848	788	748	3290
N of Miss	205	163	101	65	534

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	34.5	26.2	17.4	21.7	25.4
no	27.5	37.5	39.4	39.0	35.5
yes	22.8	24.3	29.4	24.4	25.1
YES!	15.2	12.0	13.7	15.0	14.0
N of Valid	895	843	781	747	3266
N of Miss	217	170	108	66	561

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.6	5.4	3.1	6.2	5.1
no	5.5	7.5	9.3	10.7	8.1
yes	22.8	31.9	44.8	41.3	34.6
YES!	66.1	55.2	42.8	41.7	52.2
N of Valid	891	840	775	745	3251
N of Miss	221	171	113	68	573

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	40.0	26.7	13.8	16.5	25.0
no	29.4	33.8	35.2	34.8	33.1
yes	17.5	26.3	34.7	31.8	27.1
YES!	13.1	13.1	16.4	16.9	14.7
N of Valid	895	839	776	739	3249
N of Miss	217	173	113	73	576

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.2	13.8	16.7	19.1	15.5
no	7.7	22.3	38.1	42.6	26.7
yes	14.7	23.1	21.7	20.0	19.8
YES!	64.4	40.8	23.5	18.4	38.0
N of Valid	885	840	774	740	3239
N of Miss	225	173	112	73	583

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.9	8.8	5.9	6.4	7.3	
no	7.1	11.6	15.1	16.6	12.3	
yes	15.6	22.7	33.9	34.2	26.1	
YES!	69.5	56.9	45.1	42.8	54.3	
N of Valid	891	837	769	739	3236	
N of Miss	220	176	119	74	589	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.3	10.2	9.7	13.4	10.5	
no	4.7	10.2	18.8	19.7	12.9	
yes	11.5	20.6	22.8	27.7	20.2	
YES!	74.5	59.0	48.7	39.2	56.3	
N of Valid	885	834	764	732	3215	
N of Miss	226	178	124	81	609	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.6	10.5	9.0	16.5	11.3	
no	5.5	14.0	24.3	26.7	17.0	
yes	15.0	23.9	28.2	29.7	23.8	
YES!	69.9	51.7	38.5	27.1	47.9	
N of Valid	888	830	769	738	3225	
N of Miss	224	183	120	75	602	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.8	9.2	9.0	11.2	9.0
no	6.3	12.3	11.3	13.8	10.8
yes	16.5	22.6	36.4	29.9	25.9
YES!	70.3	55.8	43.3	45.2	54.4
N of Valid	883	826	764	733	3206
N of Miss	228	187	124	78	617

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.7	18.3	15.1	14.9	15.5
no	17.8	22.6	22.7	22.5	21.3
yes	22.9	23.1	33.0	31.1	27.2
YES!	45.6	36.0	29.1	31.5	36.0
N of Valid	883	823	766	733	3205
N of Miss	229	188	122	80	619

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	17.7	15.7	15.7	17.4	16.6
no	17.6	22.2	30.4	27.0	24.0
yes	29.1	33.5	33.9	34.1	32.5
YES!	35.6	28.6	20.0	21.5	26.8
N of Valid	874	829	766	736	3205
N of Miss	238	184	122	76	620

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.3	27.1	30.3	28.6	27.7	
no	19.2	24.4	28.2	29.7	25.1	
yes	24.0	23.6	24.6	24.1	24.1	
YES!	31.5	24.8	16.9	17.5	23.1	
N of Valid	879	818	765	730	3192	
N of Miss	233	194	123	82	632	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.5	7.5	7.8	10.1	7.6	
no	5.0	8.6	9.0	10.2	8.1	
yes	22.5	32.7	45.7	40.8	34.8	
YES!	67.0	51.3	37.5	38.9	49.5	
N of Valid	884	817	766	733	3200	
N of Miss	228	196	122	80	626	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.2	12.8	18.1	17.4	15.0	
no	4.8	9.6	12.1	14.4	10.0	
yes	21.5	27.9	37.3	36.7	30.4	
YES!	61.6	49.8	32.5	31.5	44.6	
N of Valid	861	814	759	728	3162	
N of Miss	251	198	130	85	664	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.0	12.5	10.9	11.7	11.5
no	5.3	12.3	15.3	15.0	11.7
yes	19.6	29.8	38.9	35.4	30.5
YES!	64.2	45.4	34.9	37.9	46.3
N of Valid	874	818	764	734	3190
N of Miss	237	193	125	79	634

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.8	16.0	20.8	20.2	17.5
no	8.4	15.7	21.2	22.0	16.5
yes	21.4	22.8	29.8	30.5	25.9
YES!	56.4	45.5	28.1	27.3	40.2
N of Valid	865	811	758	724	3158
N of Miss	248	201	130	89	668

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.9	8.2	9.8	13.5	9.7
no	10.9	17.9	26.6	28.0	20.4
yes	27.7	31.1	35.1	34.2	31.8
YES!	53.5	42.7	28.4	24.2	38.0
N of Valid	874	819	763	731	3187
N of Miss	238	193	127	82	640

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.0	6.7	11.0	14.2	9.0
no	3.9	9.3	17.0	24.7	13.2
yes	20.0	31.5	36.3	32.5	29.7
YES!	71.1	52.5	35.7	28.6	48.1
N of Valid	875	819	765	733	3192
N of Miss	237	194	125	80	636

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	41.7	28.8	22.4	24.9	29.8
no	28.1	40.3	43.4	40.9	37.9
yes	15.8	17.6	22.4	20.9	19.0
YES!	14.5	13.2	11.8	13.3	13.2
N of Valid	857	808	760	731	3156
N of Miss	254	204	130	81	669

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.1	6.0	5.9	9.8	6.9
no	5.9	12.1	12.7	14.8	11.1
yes	22.7	30.8	41.7	38.0	32.8
YES!	65.4	51.2	39.6	37.4	49.1
N of Valid	869	813	757	732	3171
N of Miss	243	200	133	80	656

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.5	
no	4.6	9.6	13.2	15.1	10.4	
yes	20.3	29.7	40.5	36.7	31.3	
YES!	68.5	54.7	39.9	41.2	51.8	
N of Valid	864	814	760	733	3171	
N of Miss	247	199	130	79	655	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	8.9	8.6	9.7	10.7	9.4	
Sometimes	18.9	22.8	35.9	31.6	26.9	
Often	26.4	27.8	25.4	28.6	27.0	
All the time	45.8	40.7	29.1	29.0	36.6	
N of Valid	821	776	733	699	3029	
N of Miss	291	237	157	114	799	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	8.7	9.7	10.3	13.5	10.5	
Sometimes	19.9	23.8	33.0	30.0	26.4	
Often	29.1	30.8	30.4	29.7	30.0	
All the time	42.3	35.6	26.3	26.8	33.2	
N of Valid	873	811	764	734	3182	
N of Miss	240	202	126	79	647	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	31.8	34.1	29.3	35.3	32.6
1	27.7	27.1	28.3	24.9	27.1
2	18.7	18.1	16.6	16.0	17.4
3	9.7	9.2	10.9	9.7	9.9
4	3.9	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.0
5	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.4	2.9
6 or more	5.3	4.0	6.3	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	862	801	760	730	3153
N of Miss	249	212	129	83	673

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	24.5	27.6	34.0	32.3	29.4
1	27.1	27.4	24.5	26.6	26.4
2	16.3	20.3	15.8	17.8	17.6
3	11.0	10.4	10.3	9.5	10.4
4	6.4	5.6	5.9	6.7	6.2
5	5.7	3.7	3.6	2.6	4.0
6 or more	9.0	5.0	5.9	4.5	6.2
N of Valid	871	804	759	734	3168
N of Miss	242	209	131	79	661

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	71.7	75.8	76.9	78.1	75.5
Yes	28.3	24.2	23.1	21.9	24.5
N of Valid	868	801	758	732	3159
N of Miss	244	212	131	80	667

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	34.2	33.5	26.6	25.6	30.2
1 or 2 times	30.6	34.2	33.6	31.5	32.5
3 or 4 times	18.2	16.6	18.8	21.2	18.7
5 or 6 times	7.4	7.0	9.5	11.0	8.6
7 or more times	9.6	8.6	11.4	10.7	10.0
N of Valid	868	799	755	730	3152
N of Miss	244	213	135	82	674

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	60.3	68.6	66.7	79.4	68.3
Yes	39.7	31.4	33.3	20.6	31.7
N of Valid	853	793	753	722	3121
N of Miss	259	219	137	90	705

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	37.4	29.3	28.2	30.6	31.5
1 or 2 times	32.0	30.7	22.1	23.5	27.3
3 or 4 times	20.3	27.0	29.9	26.6	25.8
5 or 6 times	5.2	7.0	11.0	12.7	8.8
7 or more times	5.1	6.0	8.9	6.6	6.6
N of Valid	859	796	756	732	3143
N of Miss	252	217	133	80	682

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	71.4	64.2	57.0	55.7	62.5
Yes	28.6	35.8	43.0	44.3	37.5
N of Valid	856	794	754	724	3128
N of Miss	256	219	135	89	699

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	75.7	66.5	51.7	43.7	60.1
1	10.6	14.0	15.4	16.9	14.1
2	6.0	5.7	11.5	12.0	8.7
3-4	3.1	4.7	8.6	9.5	6.3
5+	4.6	9.1	12.8	17.9	10.8
N of Valid	849	791	755	733	3128
N of Miss	261	222	135	79	697

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	84.2	76.8	68.6	58.8	72.6
1	8.4	9.3	11.2	14.0	10.6
2	3.8	5.9	6.8	9.5	6.4
3-4	1.3	3.2	6.3	6.4	4.2
5+	2.4	4.9	7.2	11.4	6.3
N of Valid	848	783	751	730	3112
N of Miss	264	229	138	82	713

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	77.9	68.8	63.0	56.6	67.0	
1	10.8	13.5	12.6	11.2	12.0	
2	5.3	7.5	7.4	9.3	7.3	
3-4	2.8	4.1	6.5	7.7	5.2	
5+	3.2	6.1	10.4	15.2	8.5	
N of Valid	851	785	752	730	3118	
N of Miss	262	228	138	83	711	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	58.2	42.2	30.9	23.8	39.5	
1	18.3	17.9	14.3	12.3	15.8	
2	8.0	10.1	11.6	12.2	10.4	
3-4	4.4	7.5	11.4	14.5	9.2	
5+	11.2	22.3	31.7	37.3	25.1	
N of Valid	849	784	753	732	3118	
N of Miss	264	228	137	81	710	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	79.6	81.0	79.9	79.7	80.0	
I was honest pretty much of the time	15.9	15.6	15.7	15.3	15.6	
I was honest some of the time	3.4	2.5	3.4	4.0	3.3	
I was honest once in a while	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	864	793	773	747	3177	
N of Miss	248	218	116	66	648	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179
Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator

(501) 354-4589

Fax: (501) 354-5410

E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com

Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243

Marianna Civic Ctr.

Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator

(870) 298-2250

Fax: (870) 298-2249

E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com

Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator

(501) 318-2648

Fax: (501) 624-5636

E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org

Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator

(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328

Fax: (501) 372-6565

E-MAIL: hmiller@fsainc.org

Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987

601 Hazel Street

Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator

(870) 774-2435

Fax: (870) 774-4216

E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com

Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak

El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator

(870) 864-2497

Fax: (870) 863-9341

E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu

Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654
310 N. Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Division of Behavioral Health Services

Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education

Federal Programs Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.