

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Randolph County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	521	554	373	590
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.2	147	27.4	152	26.8	100	23.9	141
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	23.4	122	20.9	116	35.9	134	29.3	173
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.3	132	28.3	157	17.4	65	22.2	131
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	23.0	120	23.3	129	19.8	74	24.6	145
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.7	230	51.5	270	44.8	151	53.9	287
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	52.3	252	48.5	254	55.2	186	46.1	245
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.2	42	7.3	39	6.5	23	6.3	36
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	1.4	7	0.6	3	1.7	6	1.0	6
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	4.9	25	6.7	36	10.5	37	10.1	58
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.6	3	1.1	6	0.9	3	0.5	3
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	76.3	393	75.5	403	71.9	253	73.3	420
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.4	7	3.2	17	1.7	6	1.4	8
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.4	38	5.6	30	6.8	24	7.3	42
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

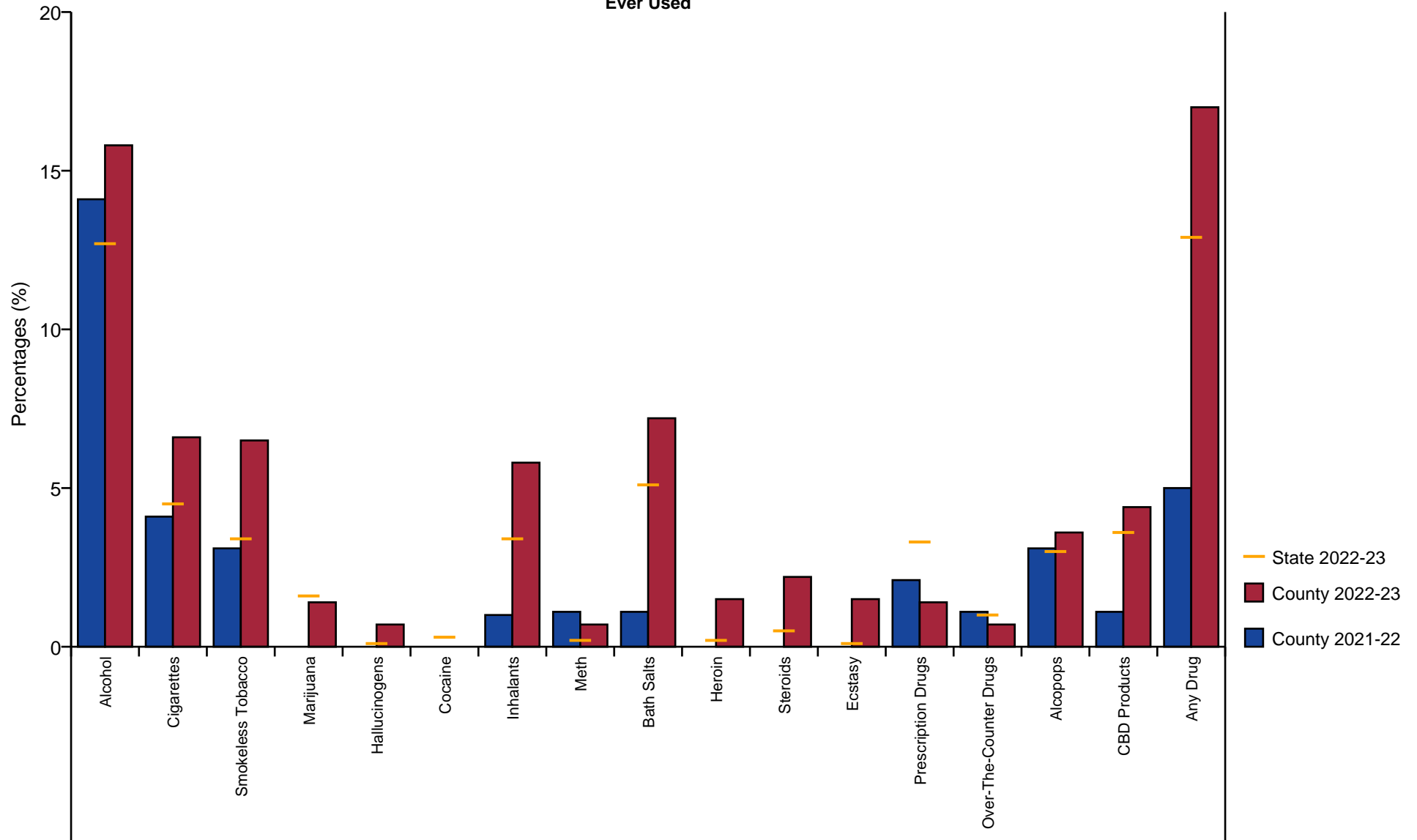
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

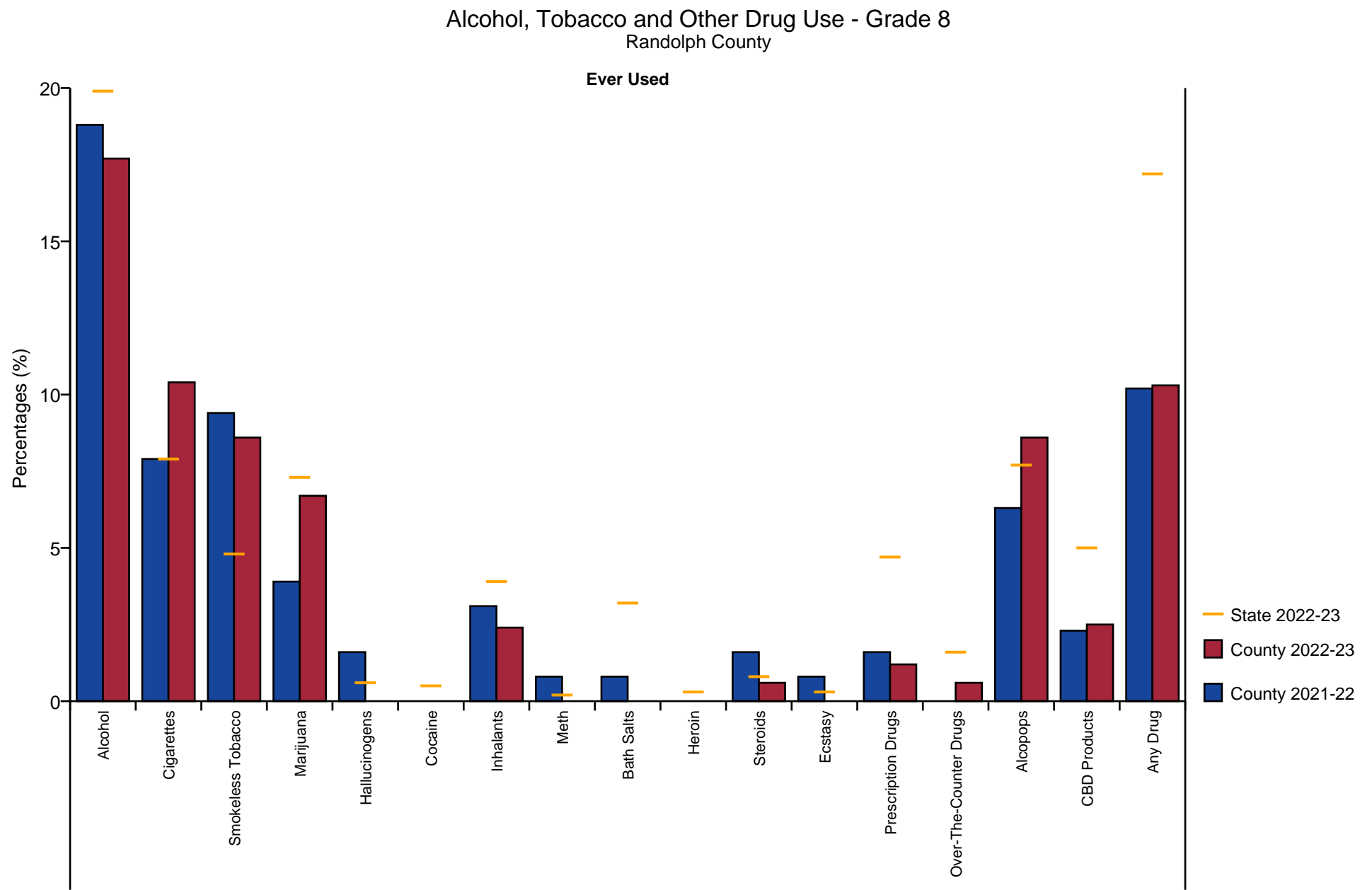
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Randolph County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

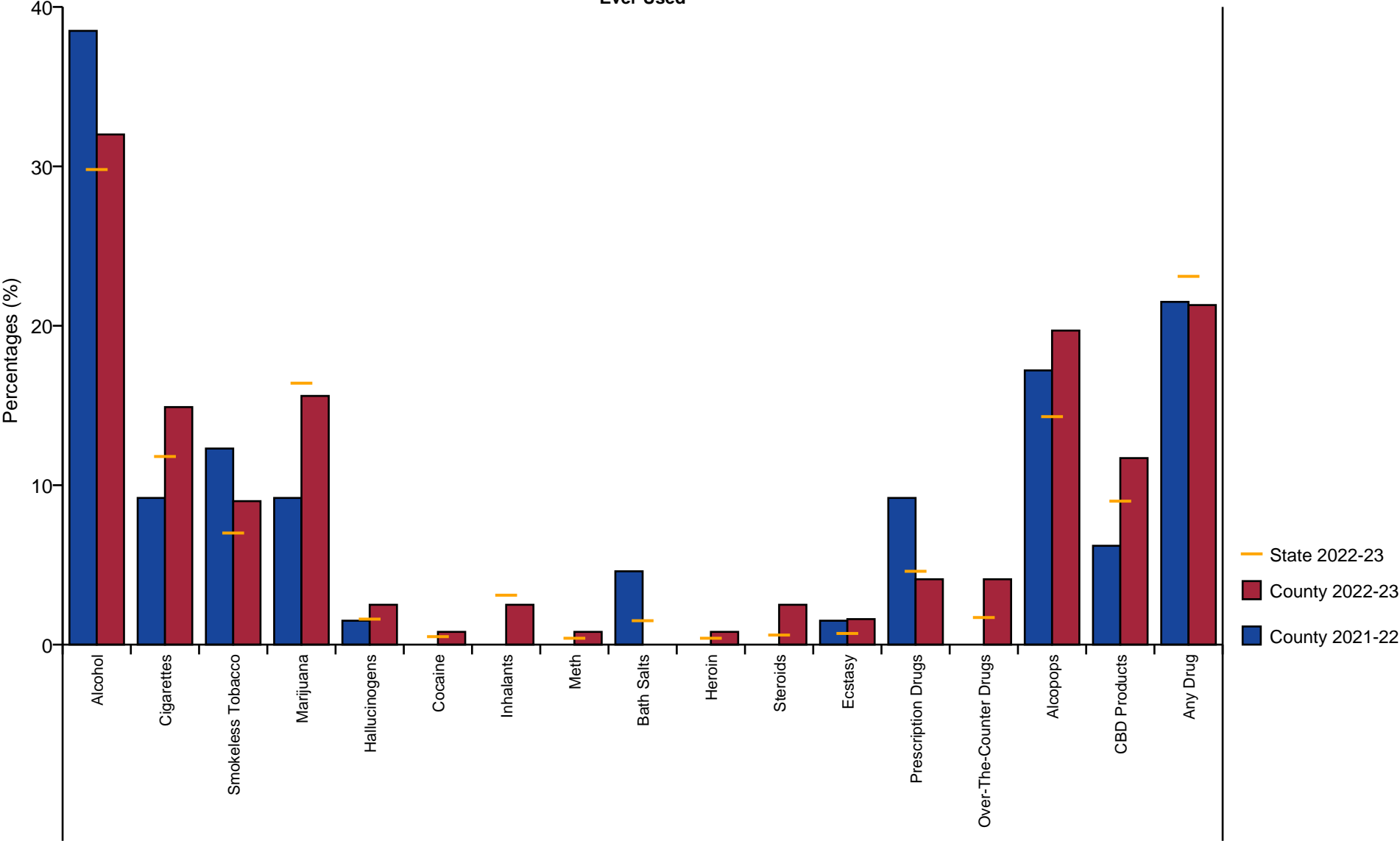


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Randolph County

Ever Used

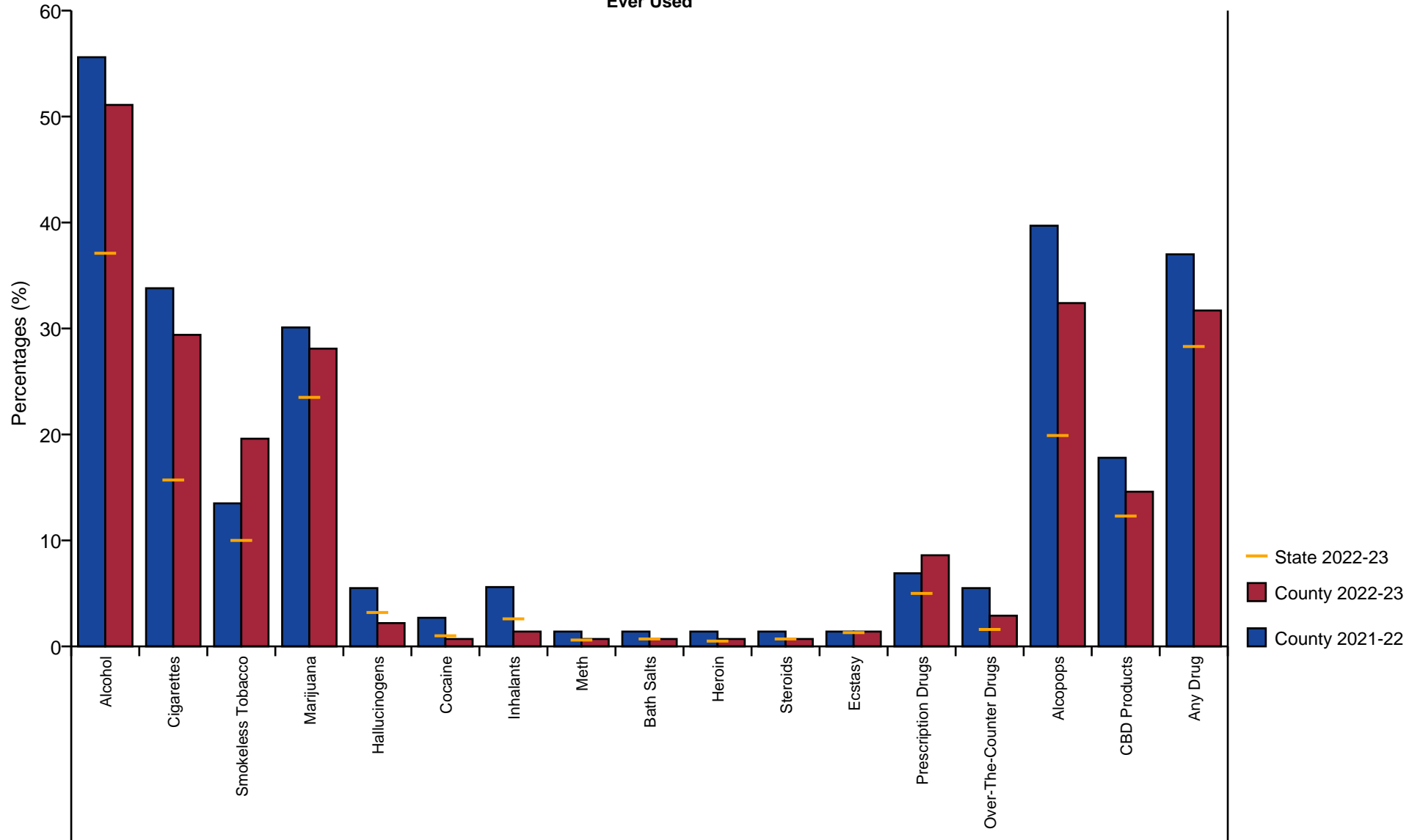


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Randolph County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

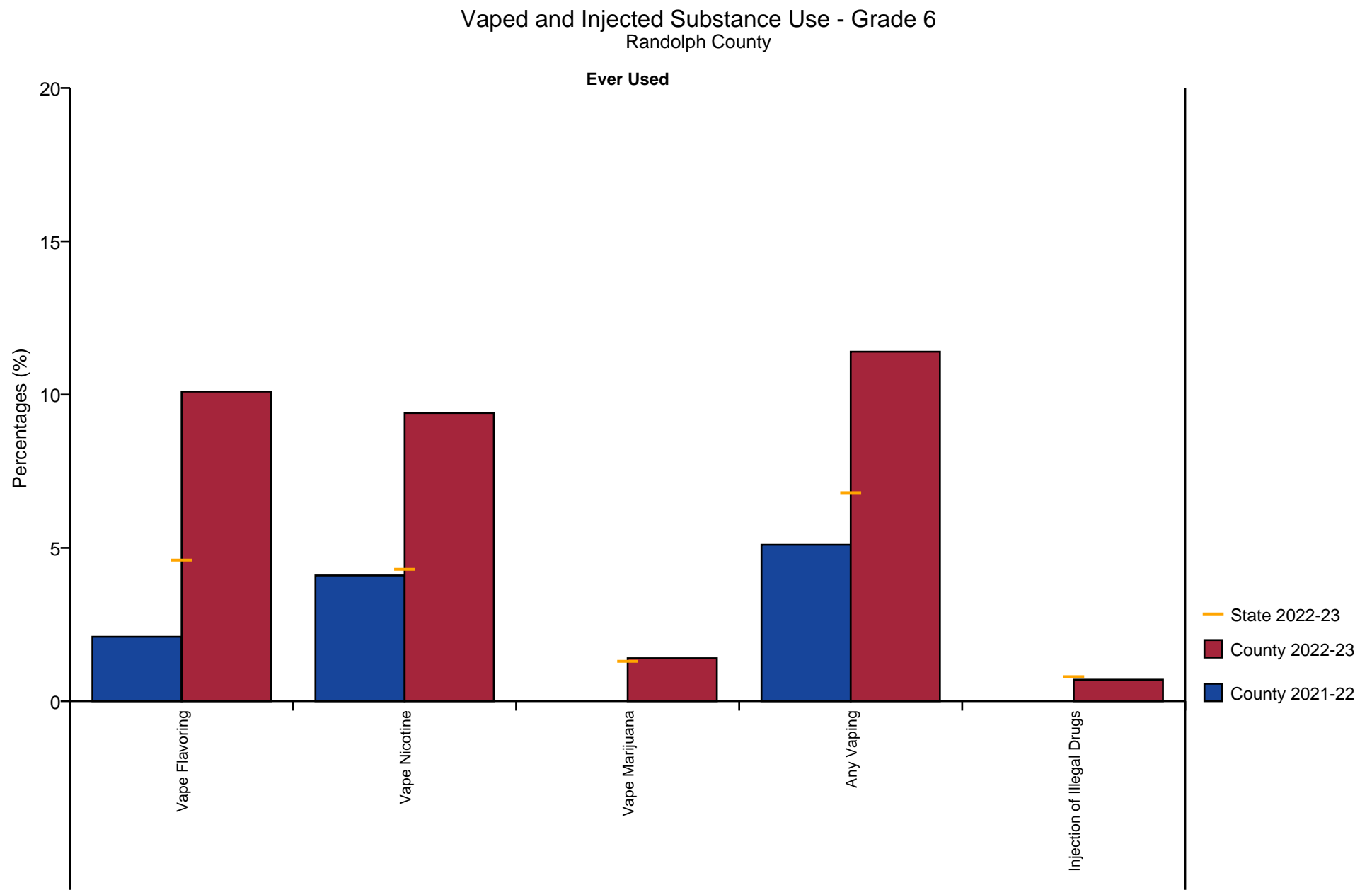


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

Ever Used

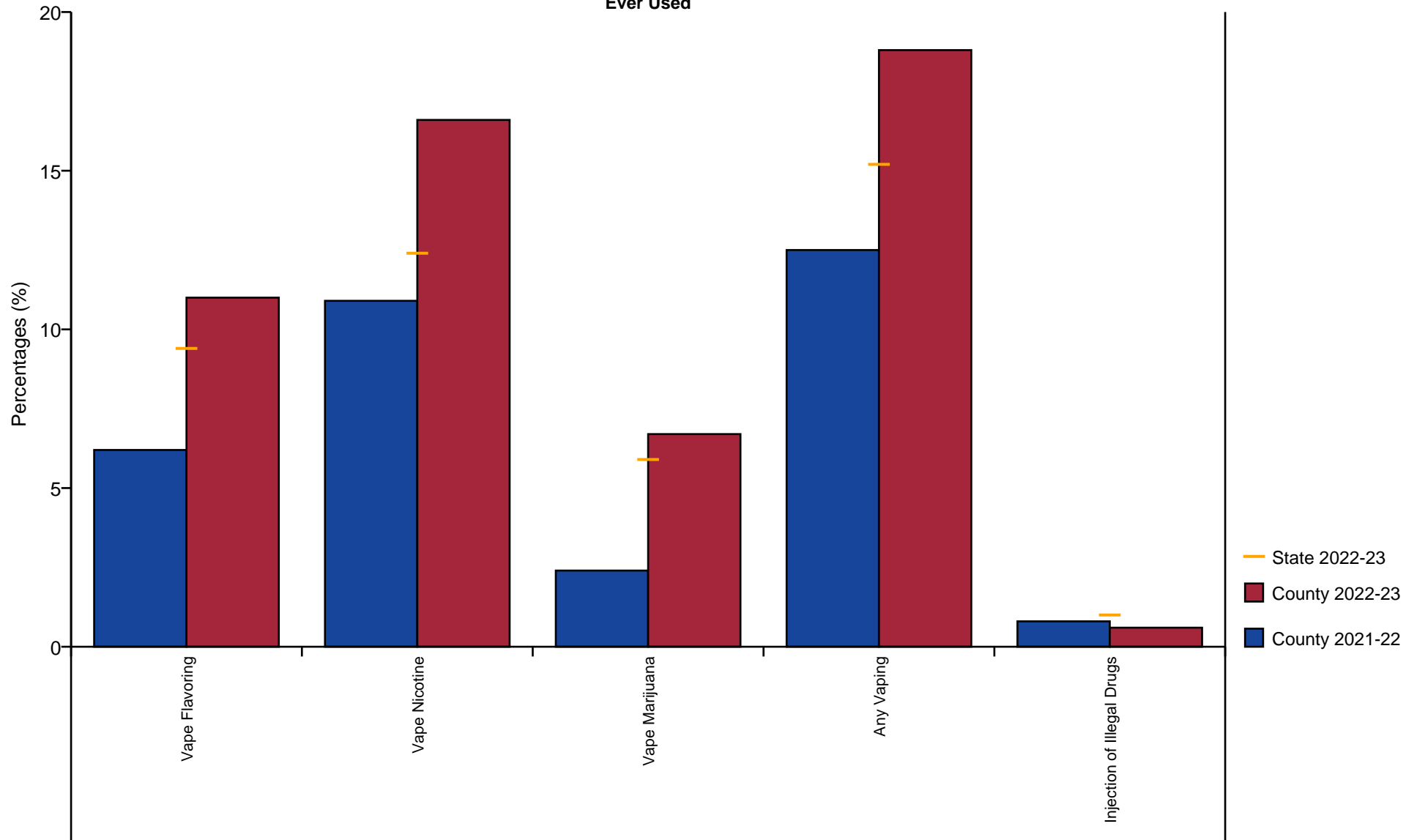


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Randolph County

Ever Used

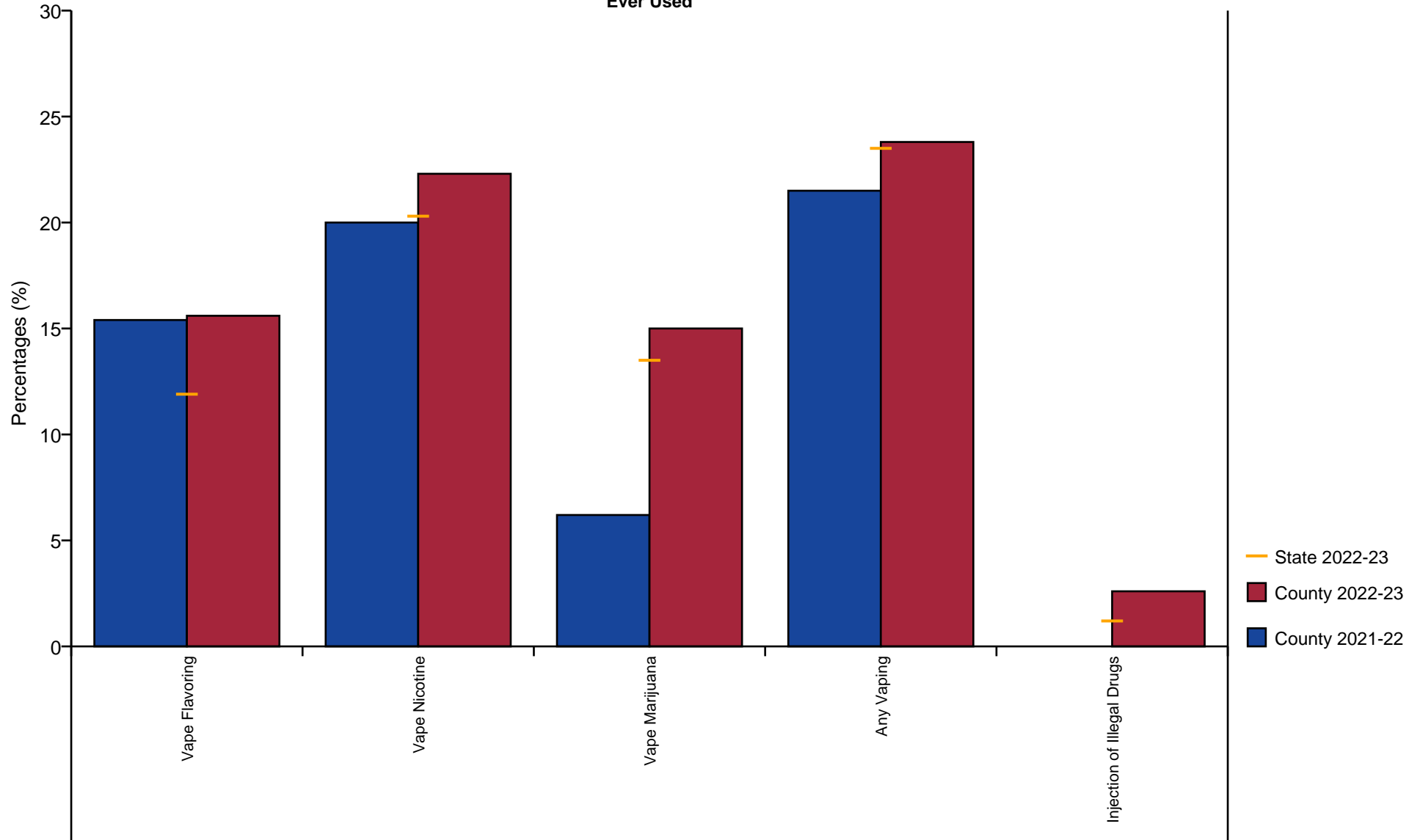


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Randolph County

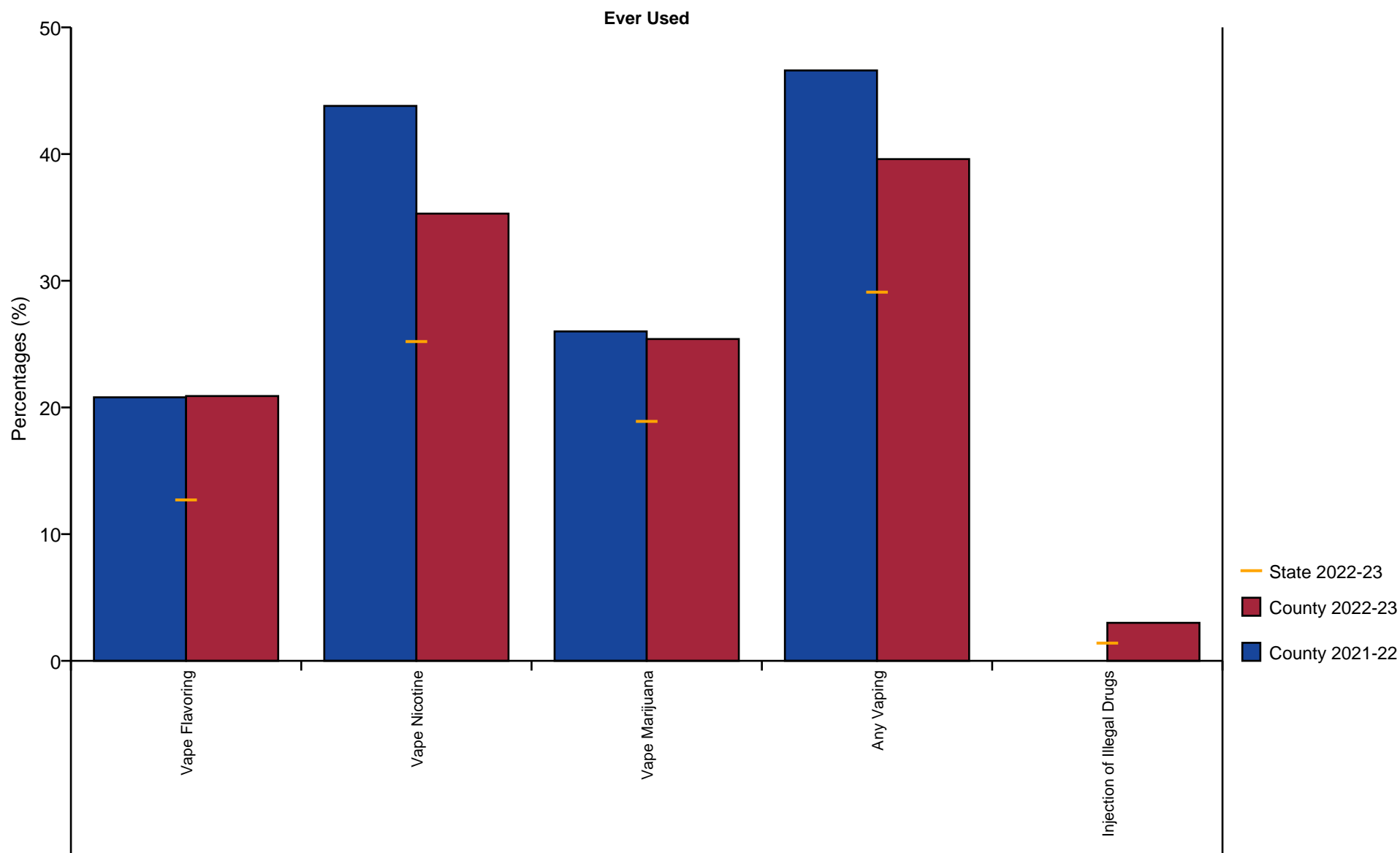
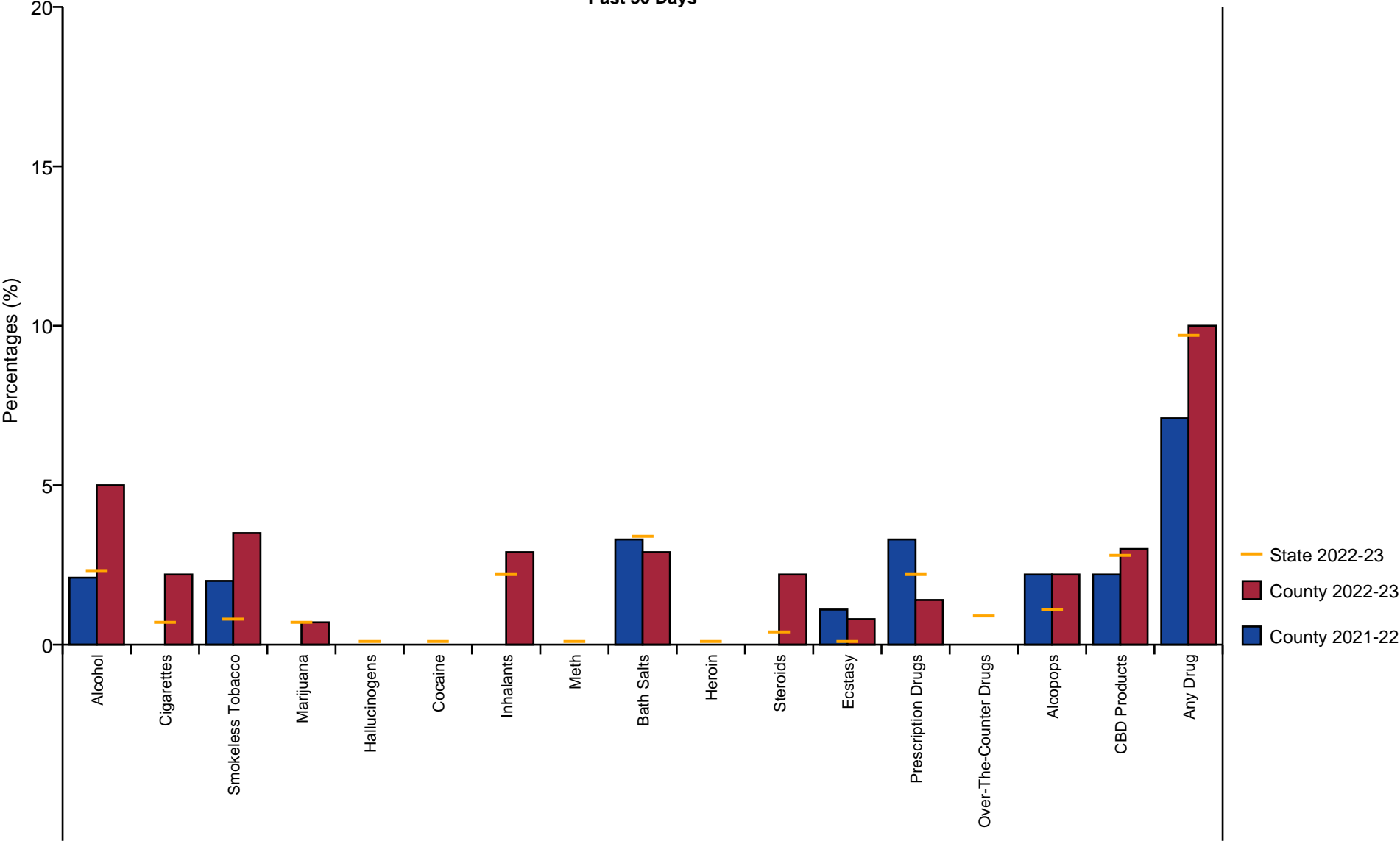


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Randolph County

Past 30 Days

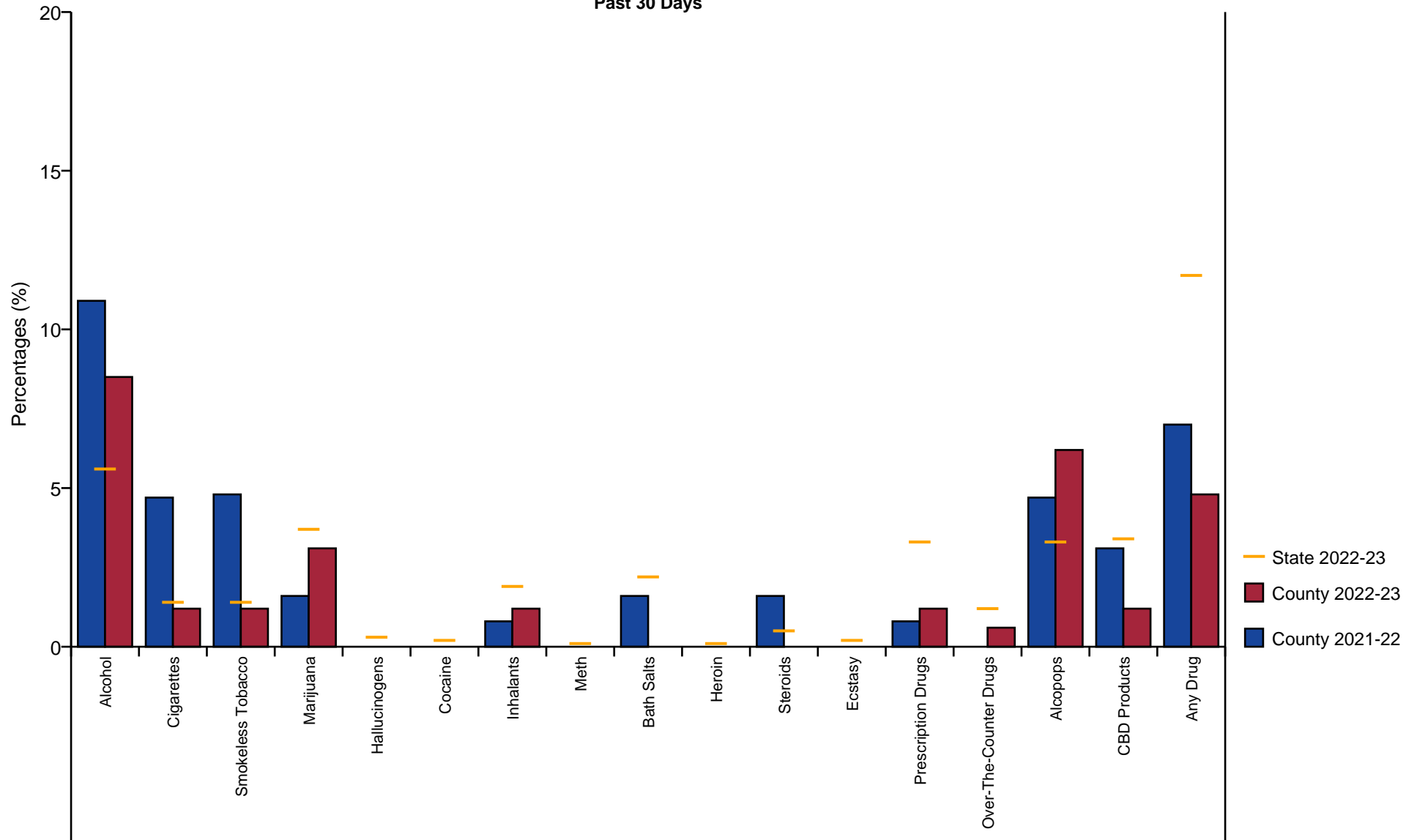


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Randolph County

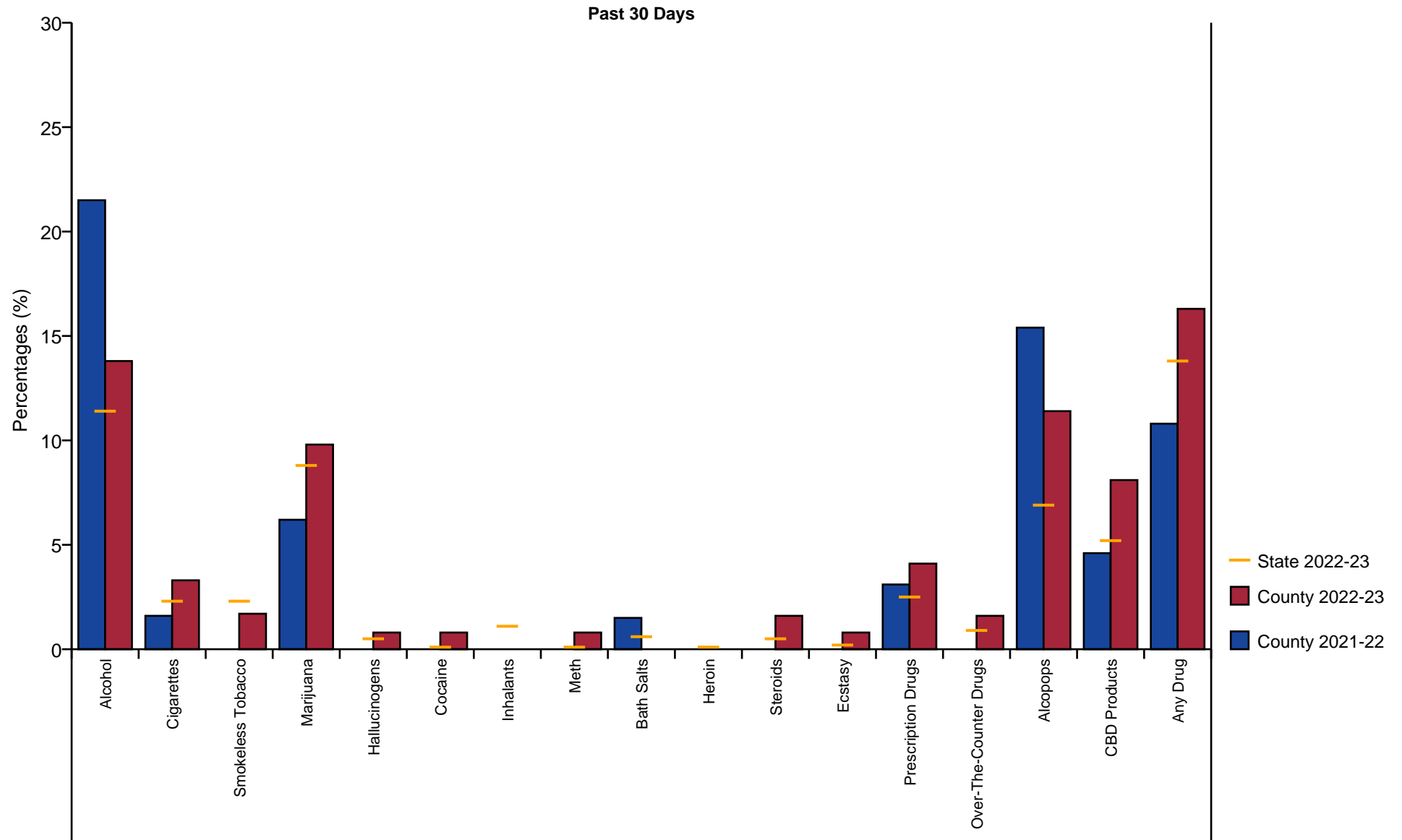
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

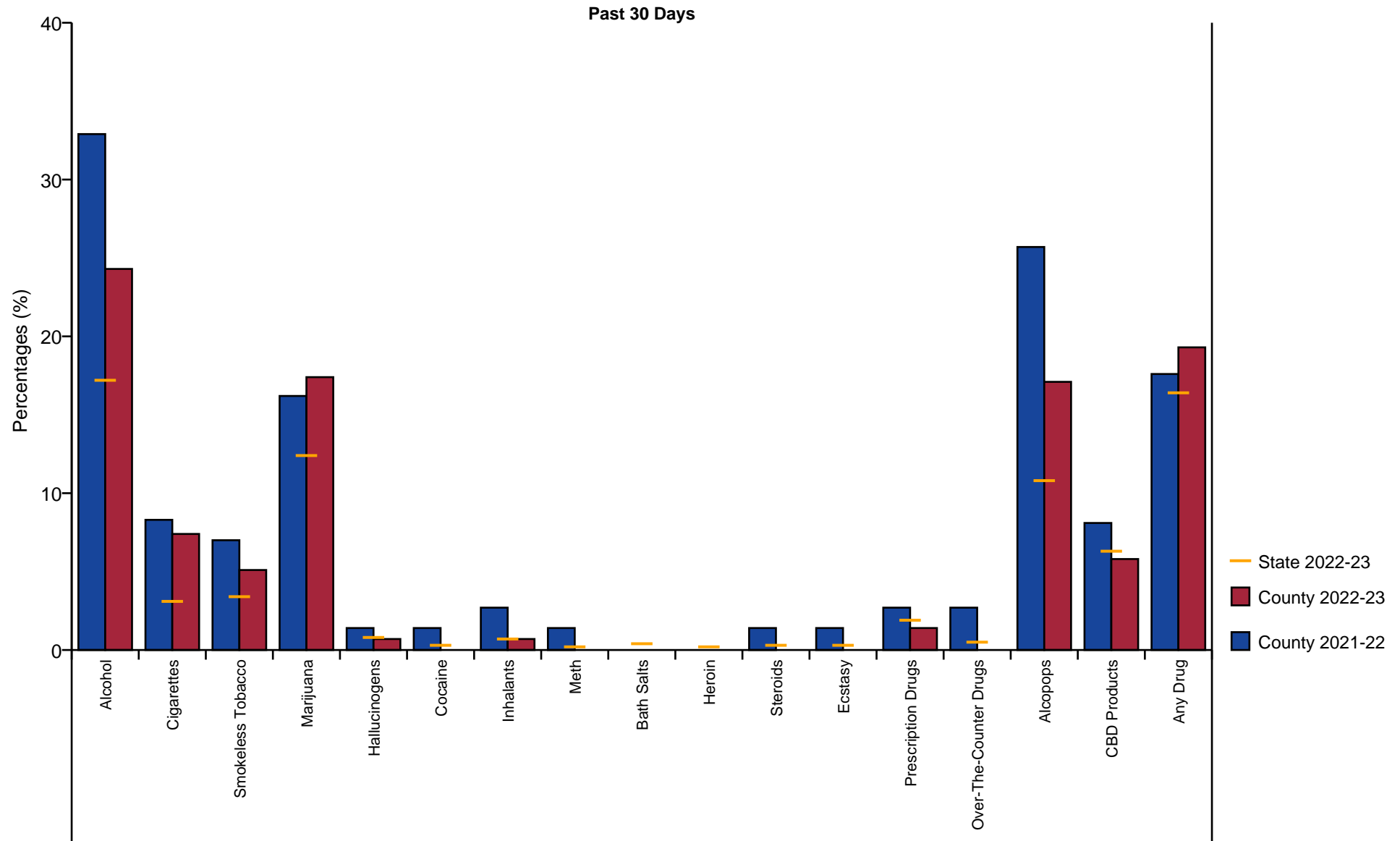
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Randolph County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Randolph County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

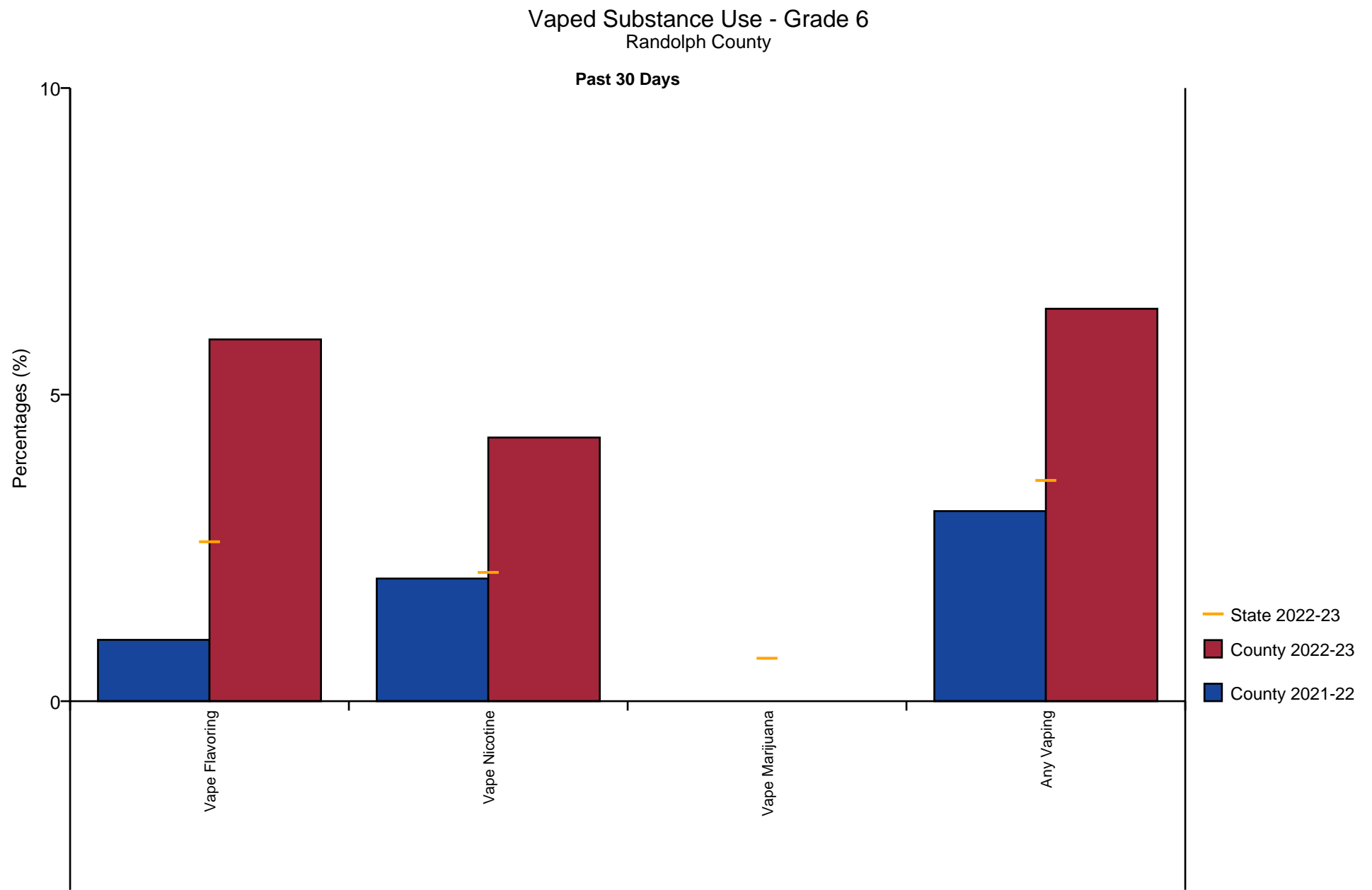


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

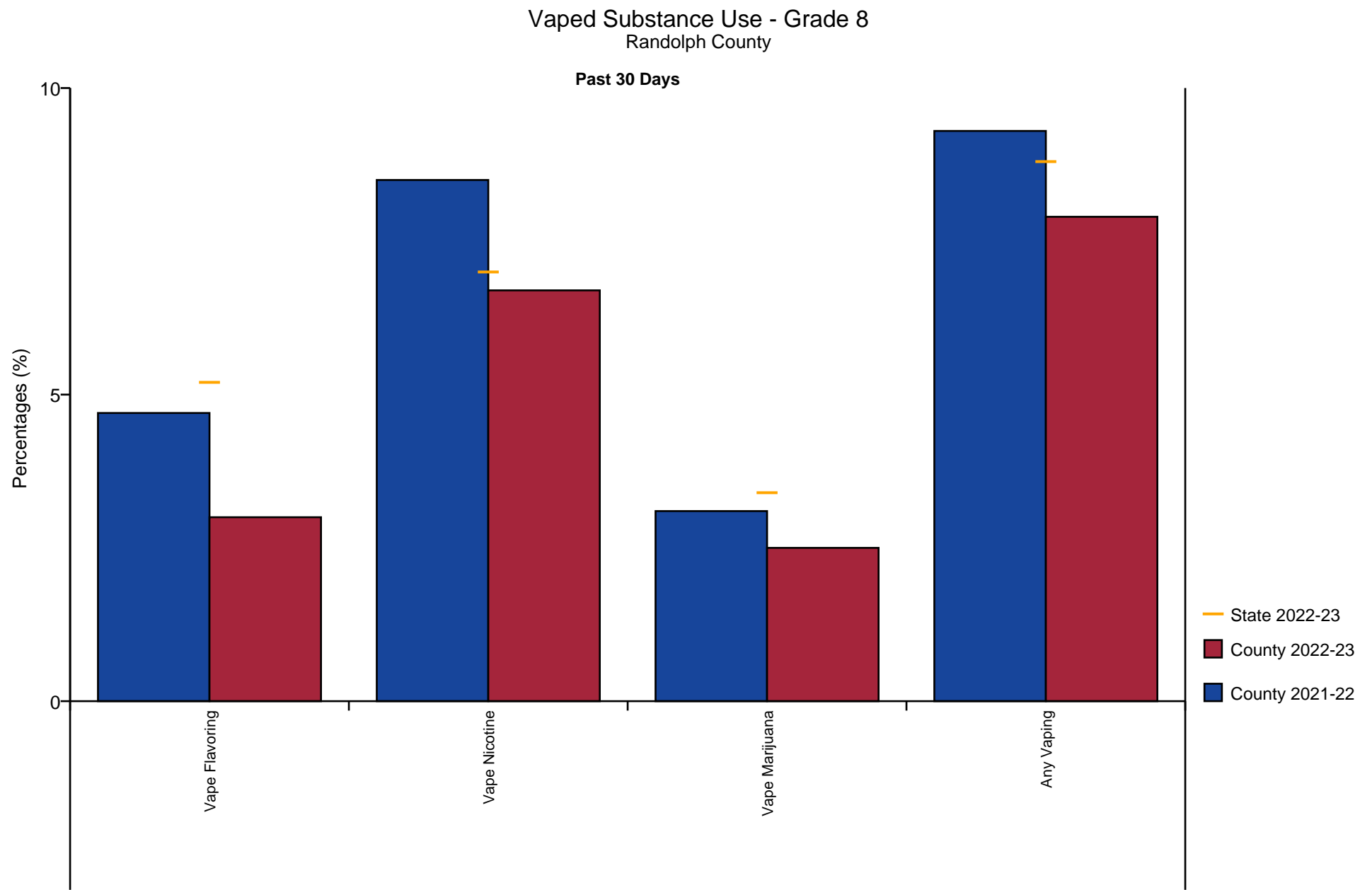


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

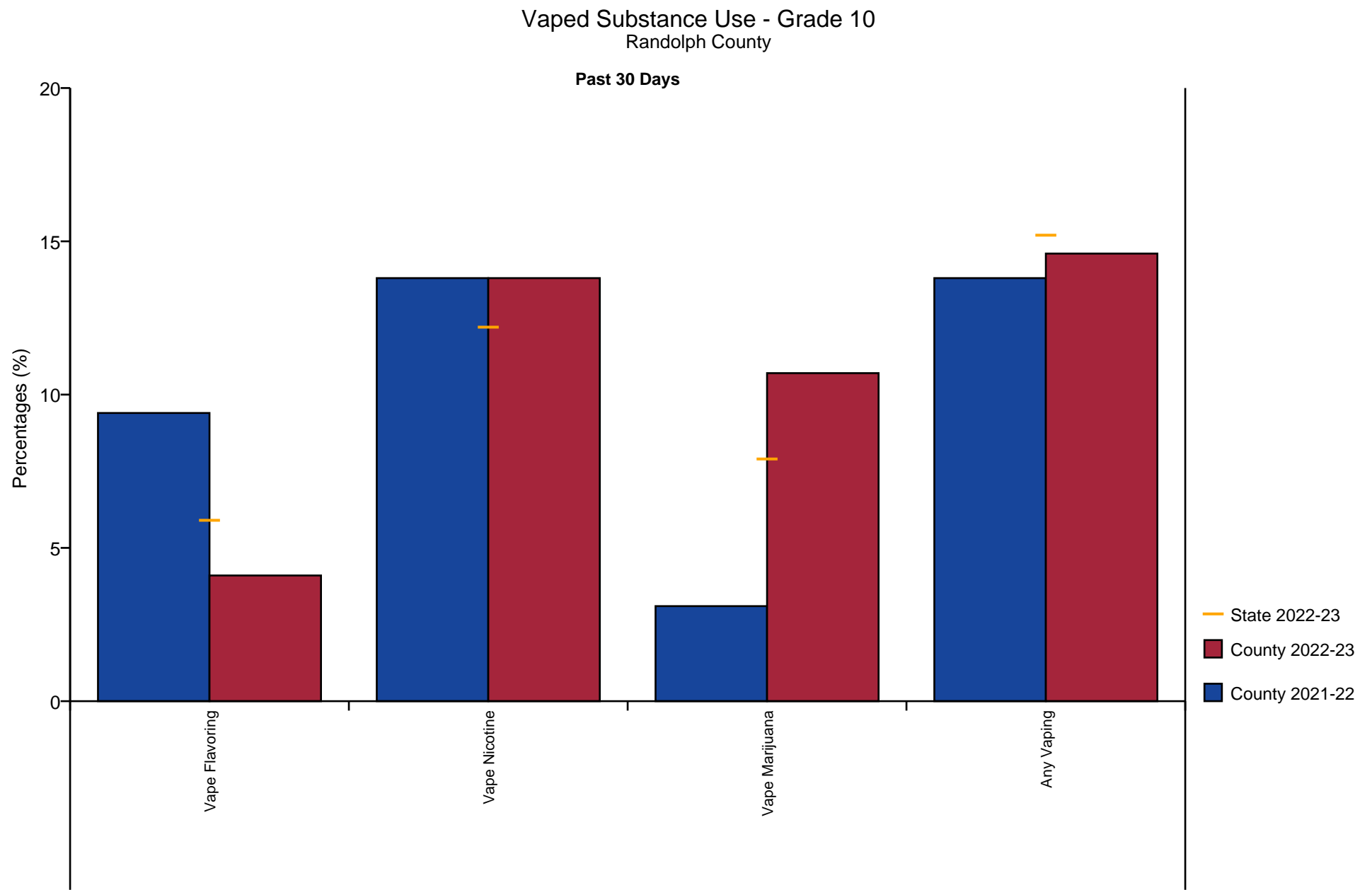


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

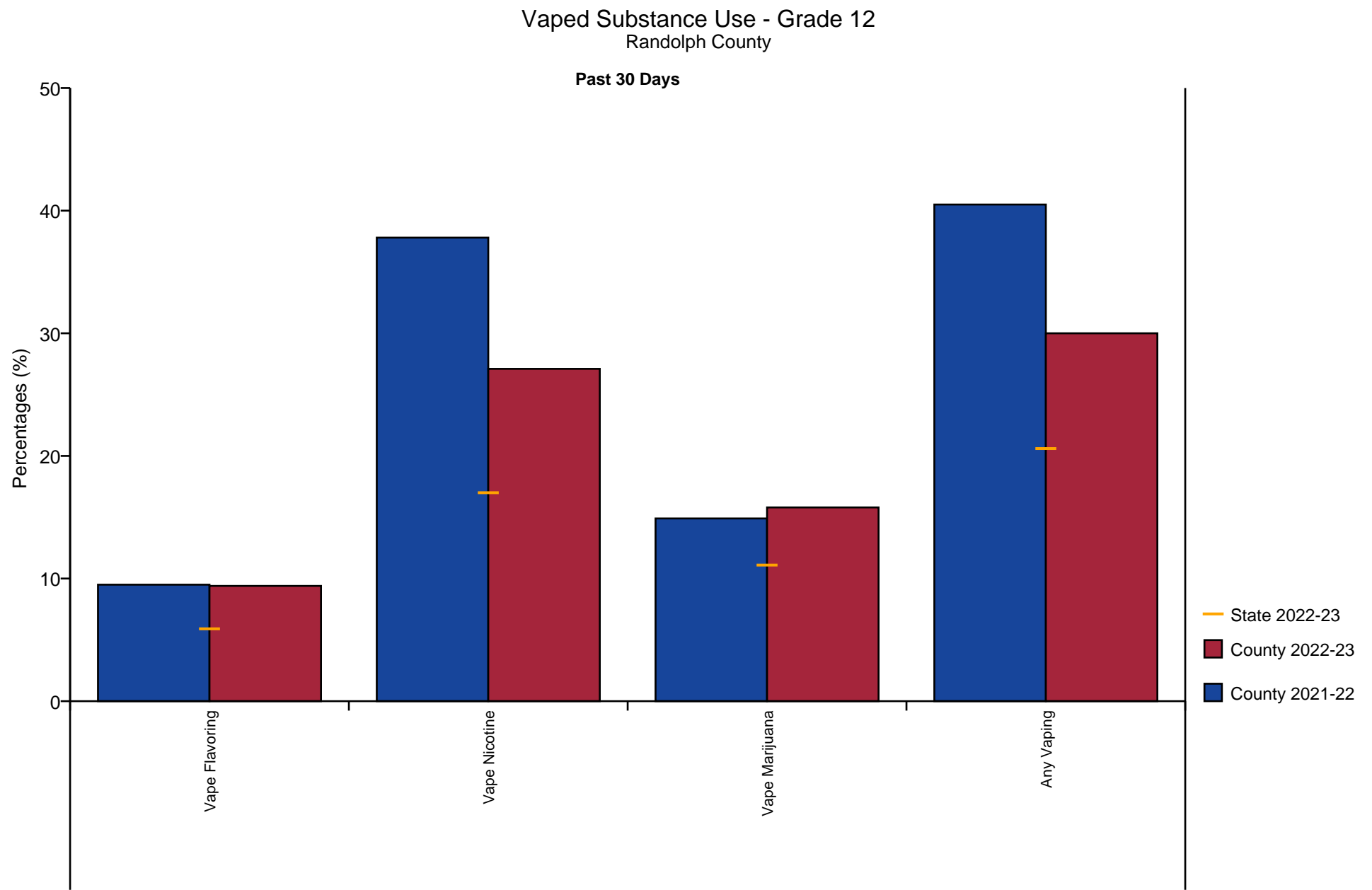


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

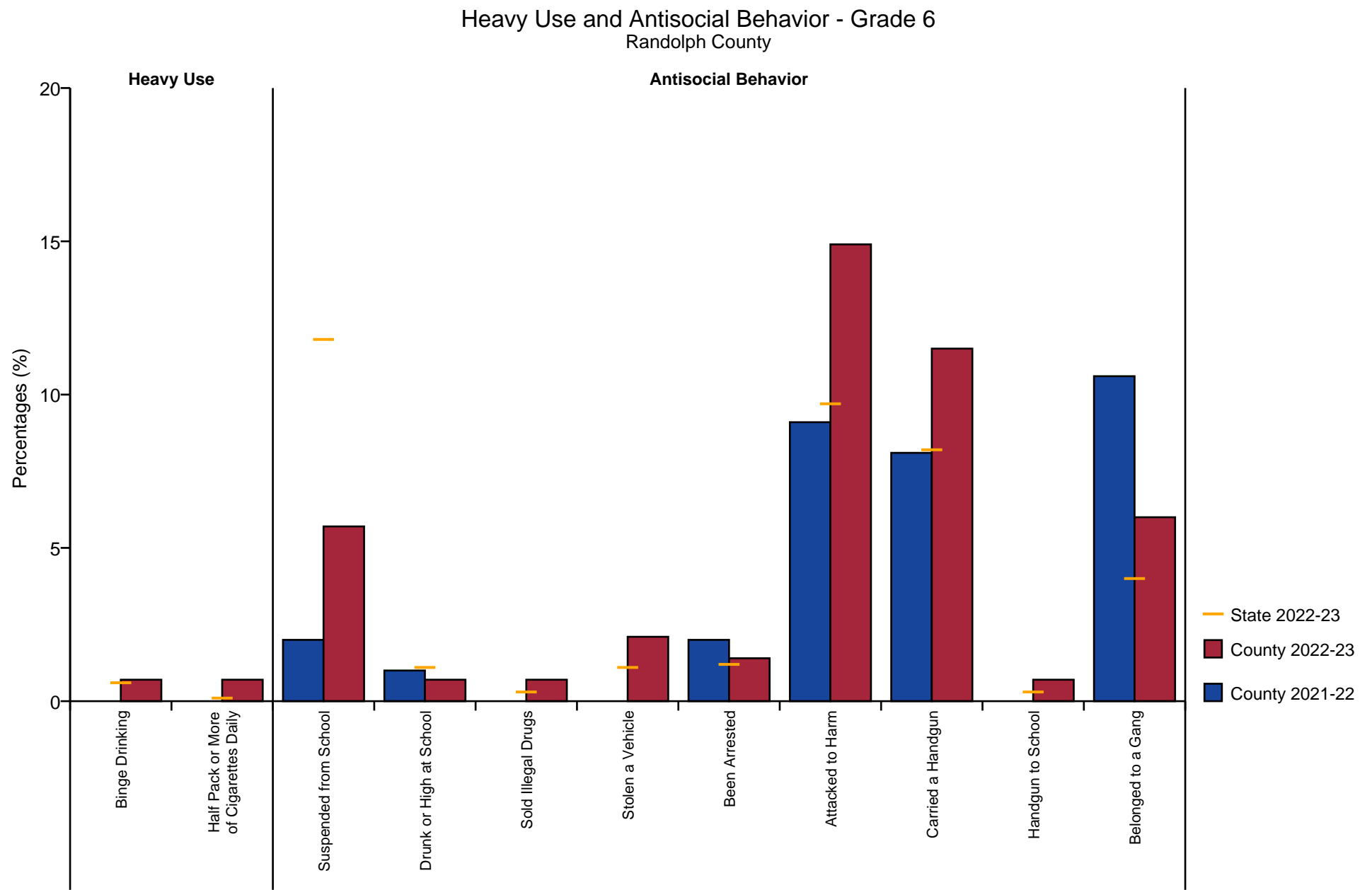


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

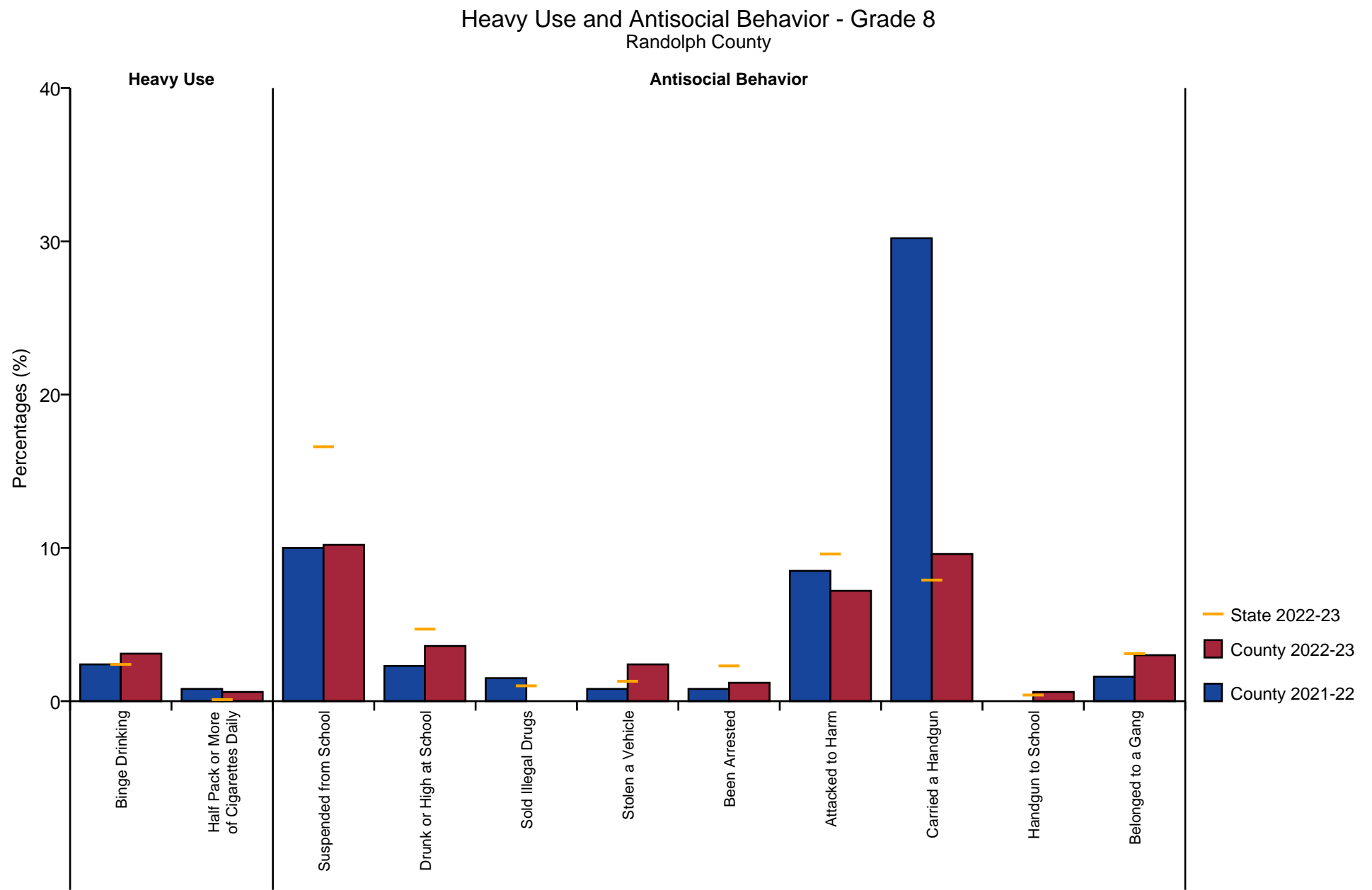


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

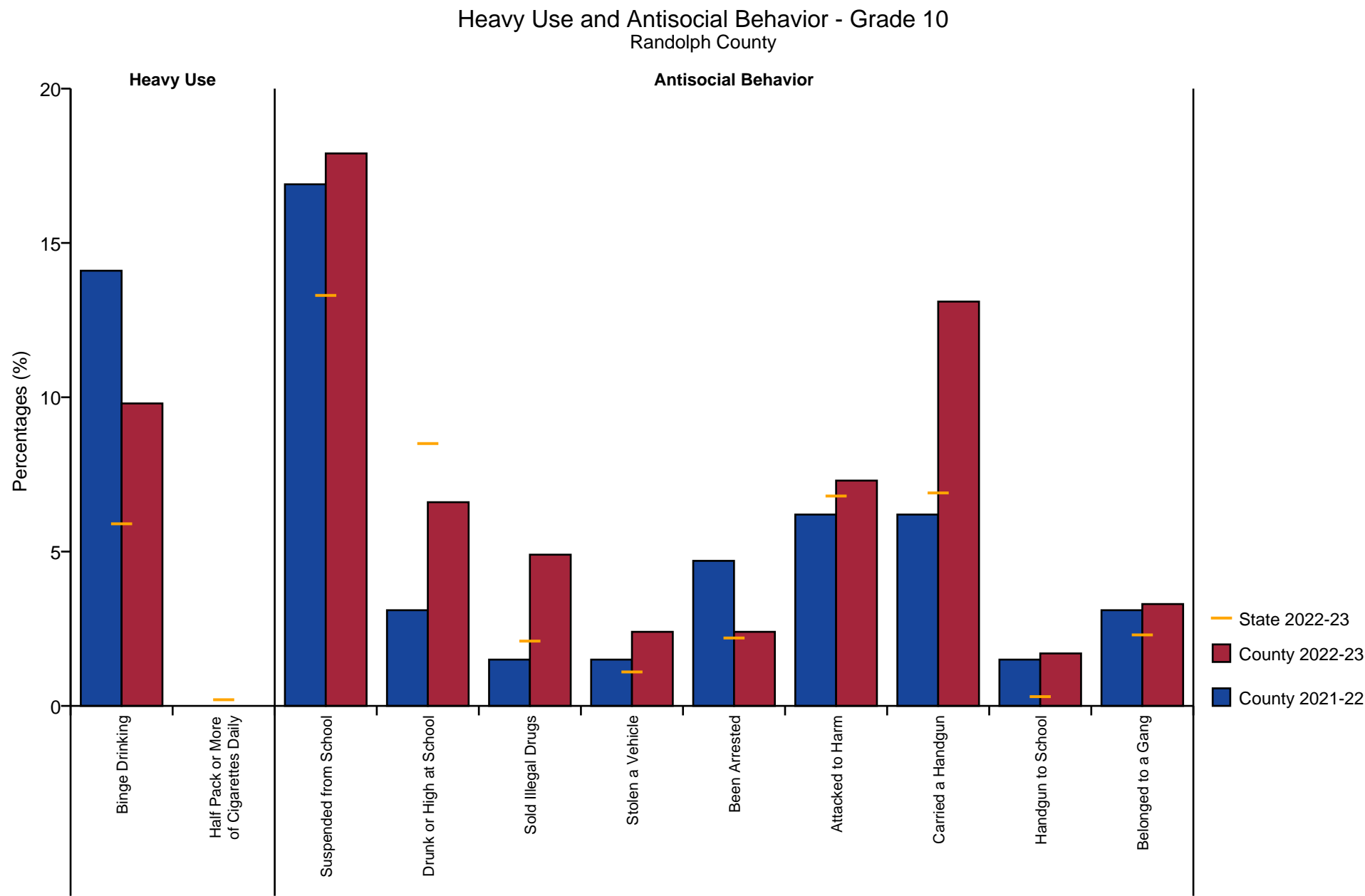


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

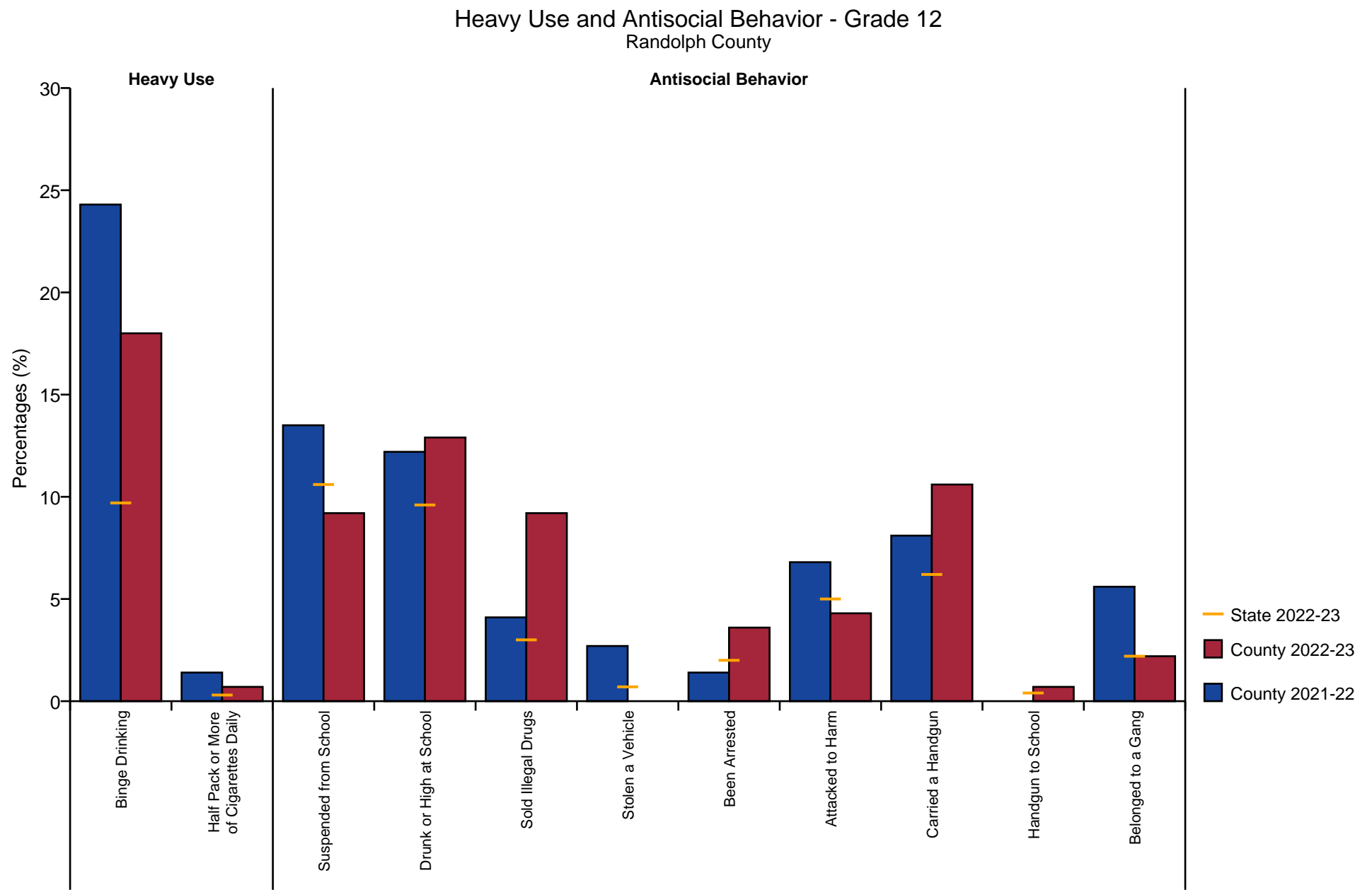
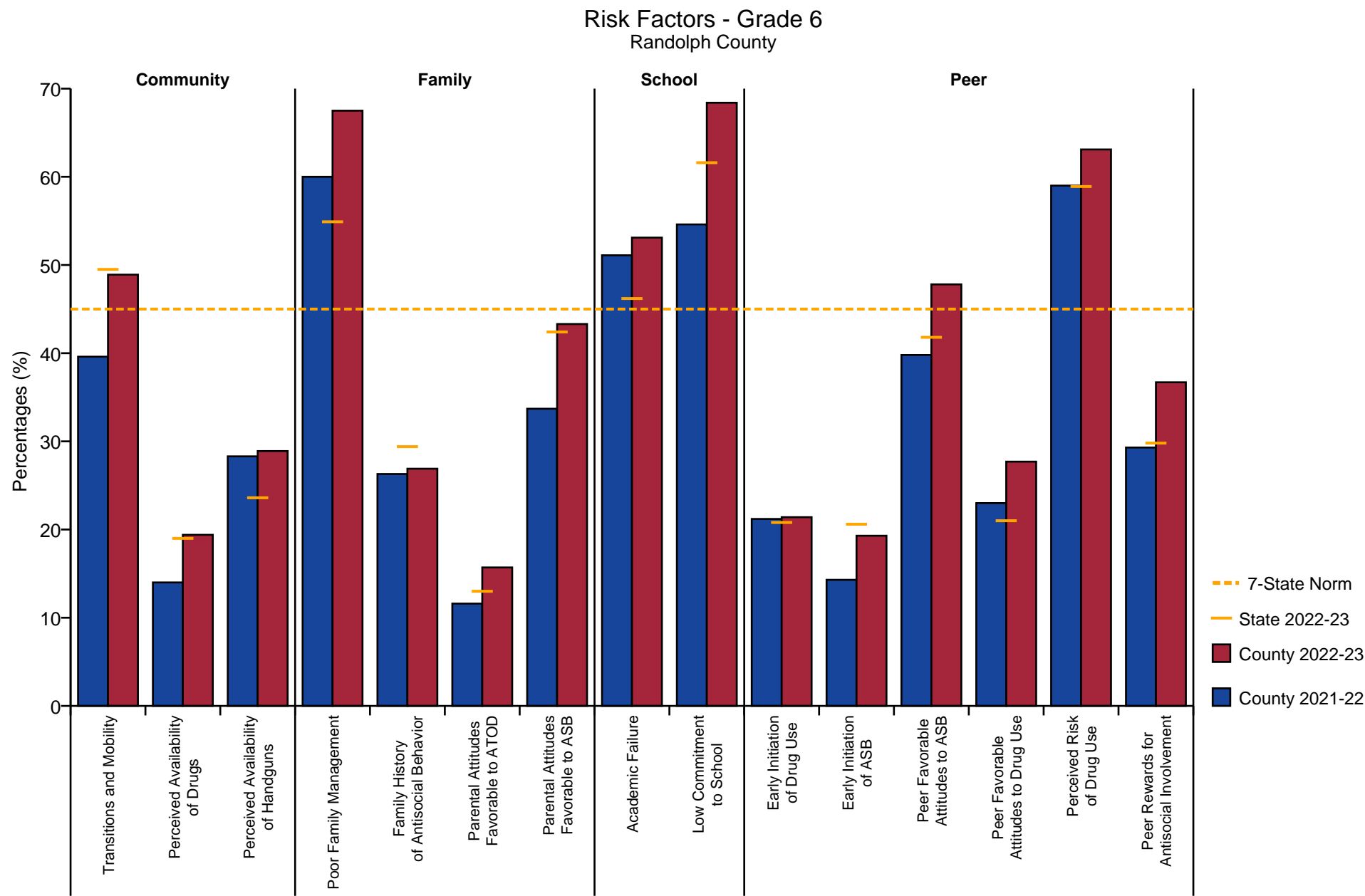


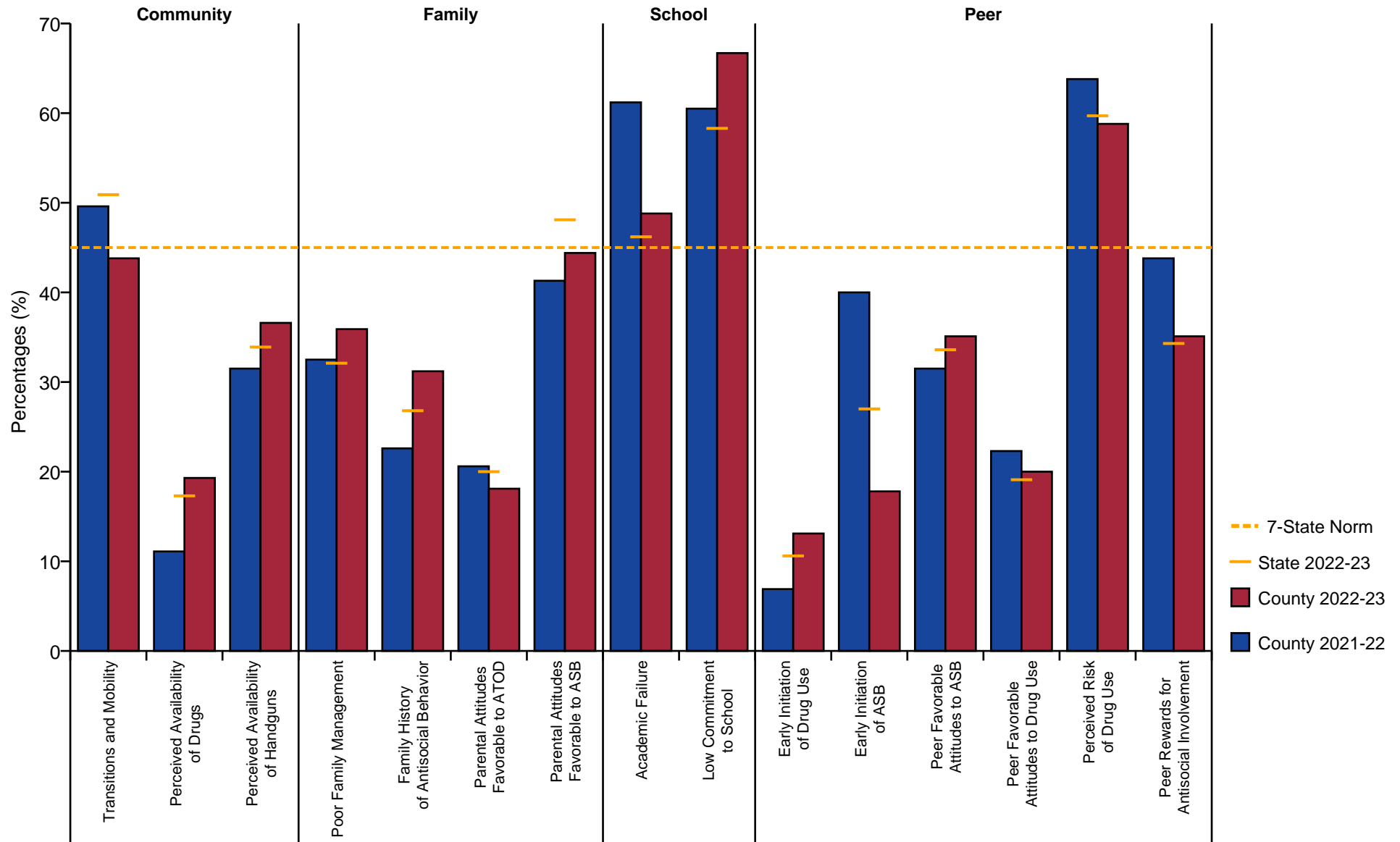
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

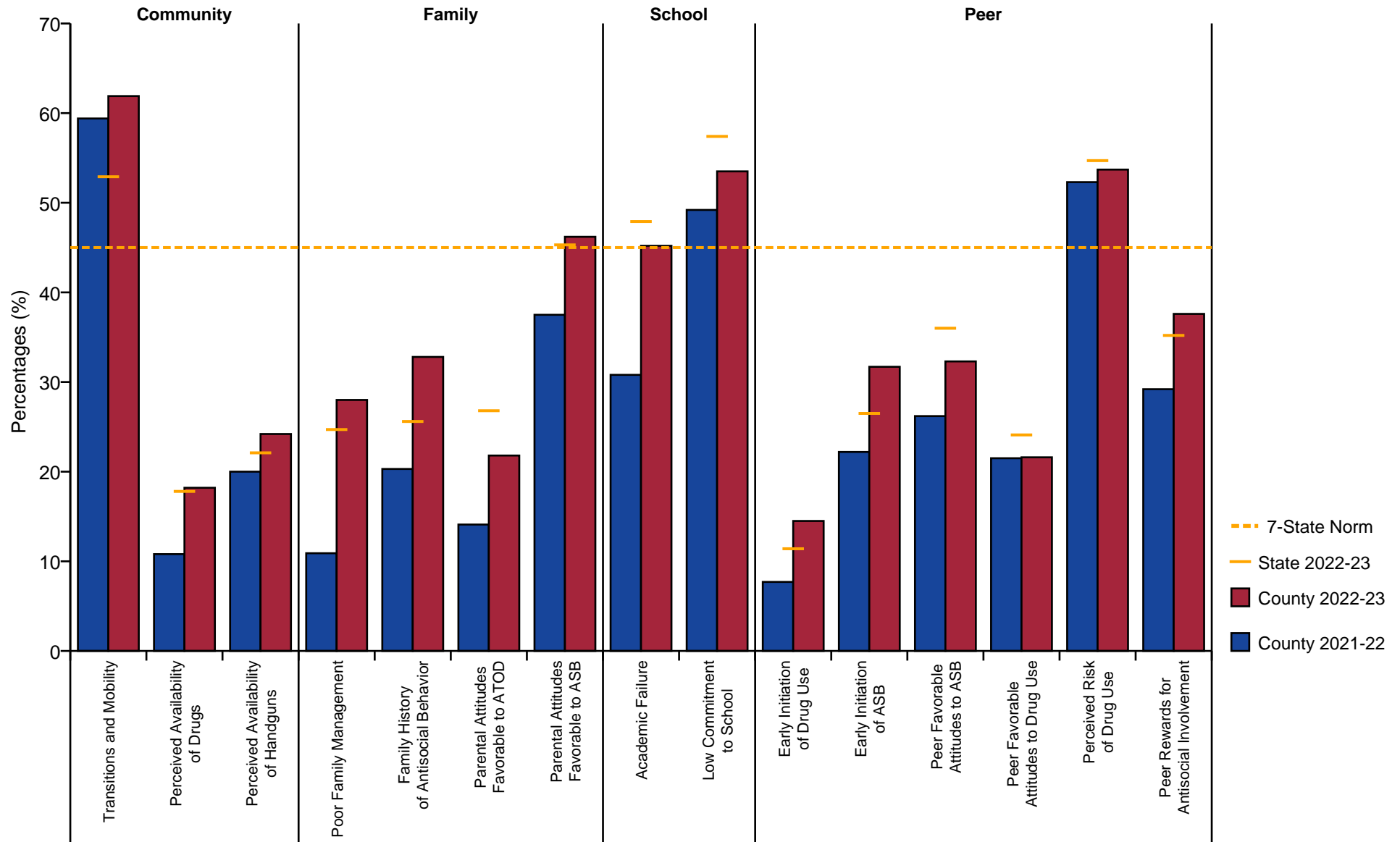
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Randolph County

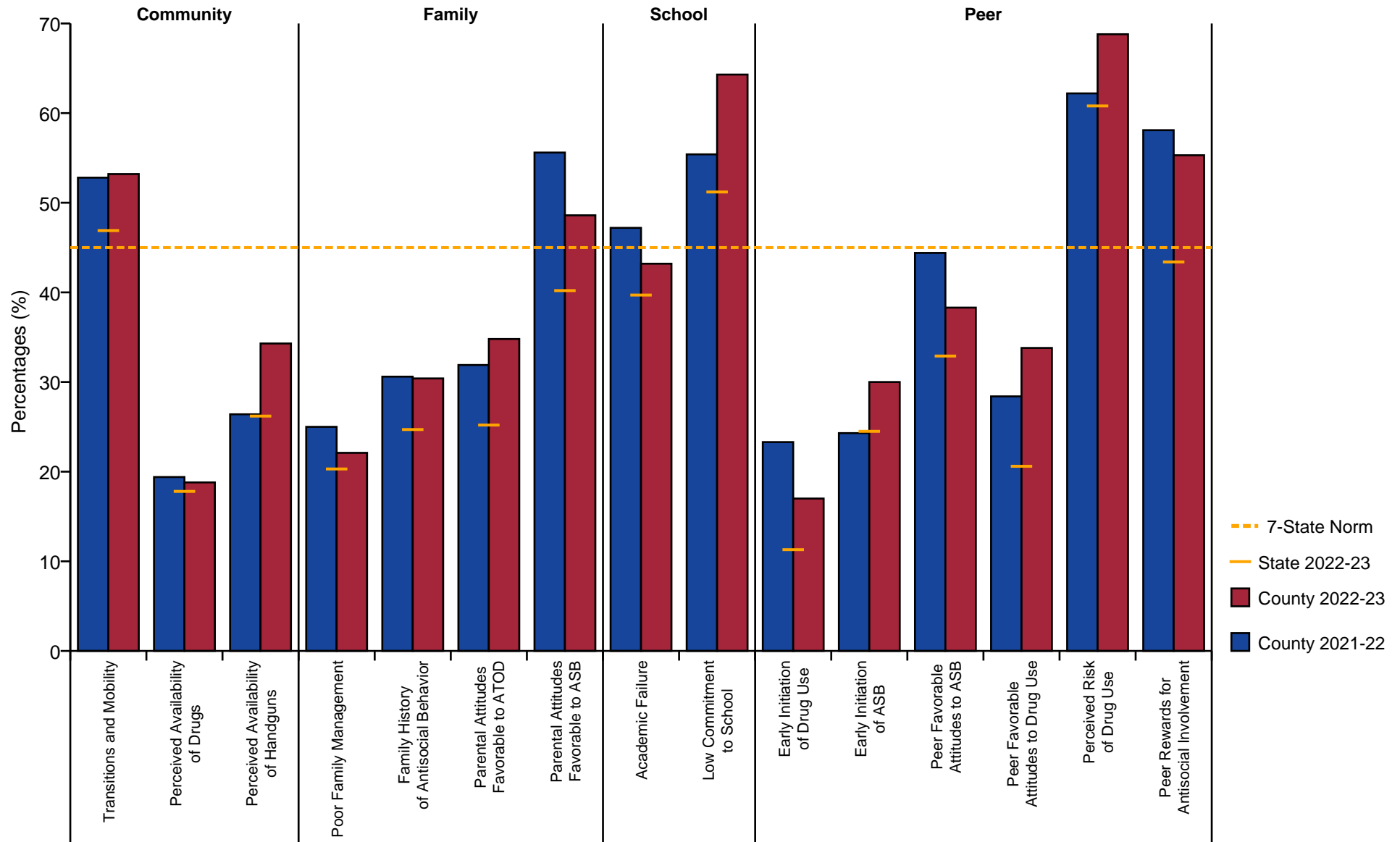
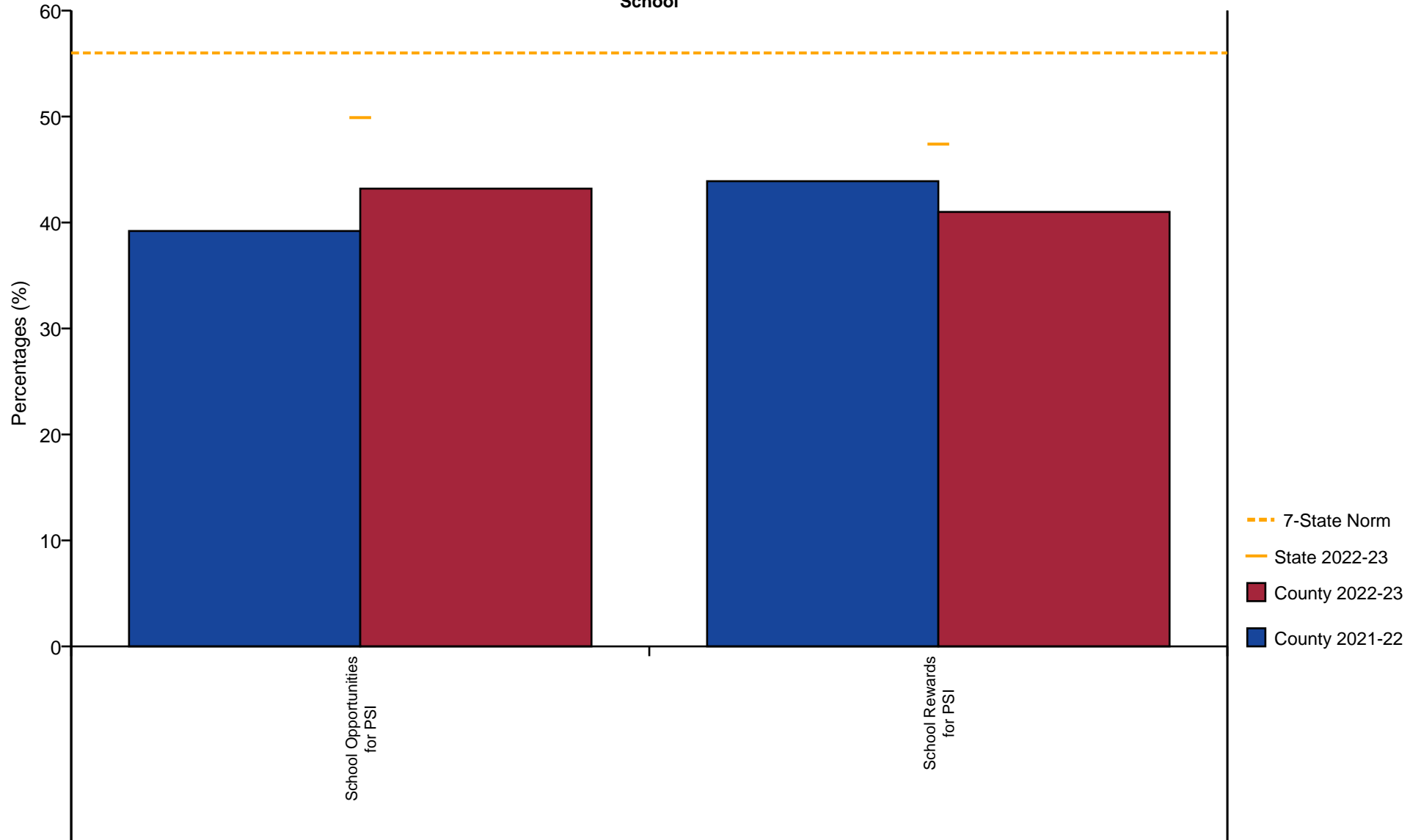


Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Randolph County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

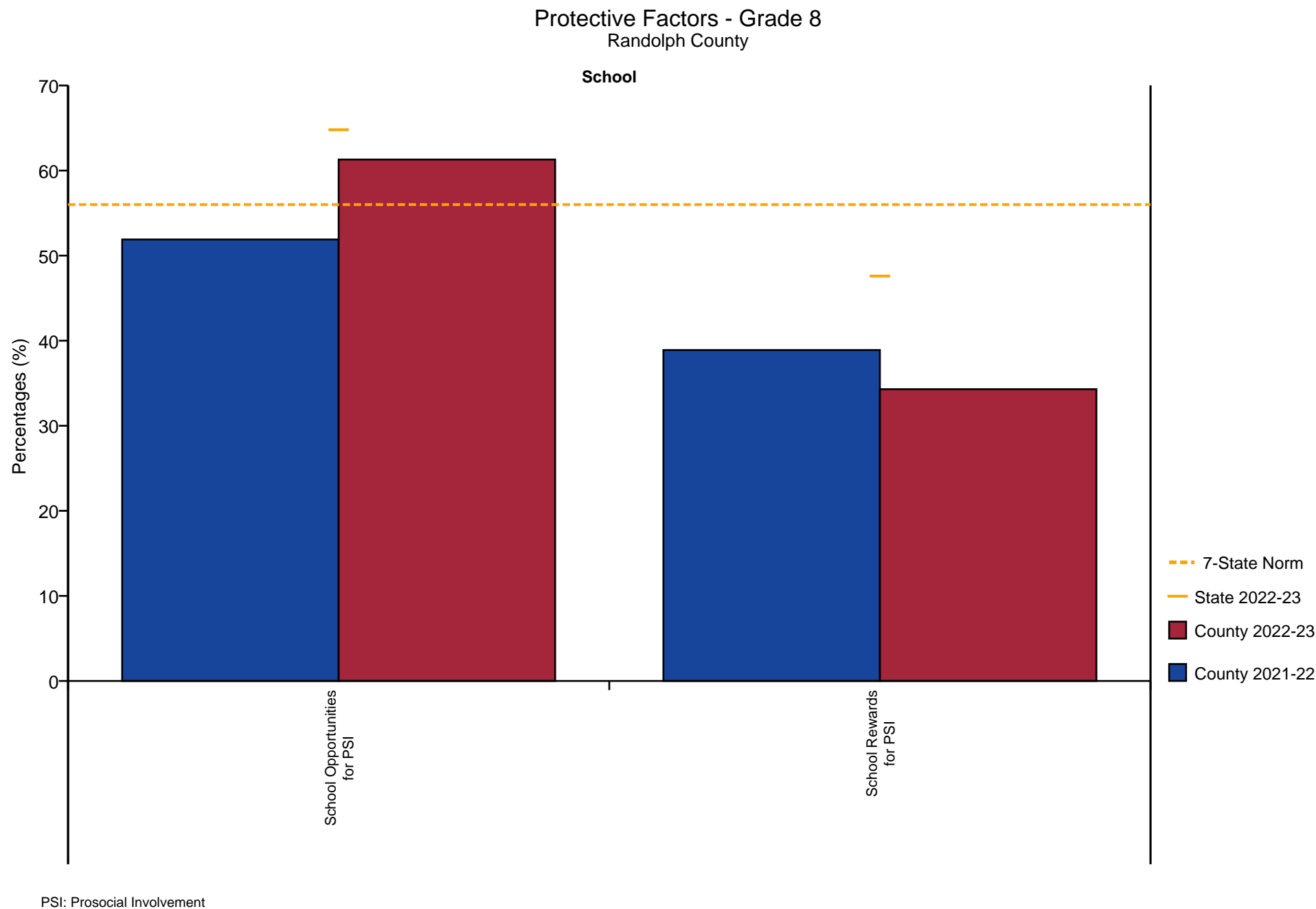


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

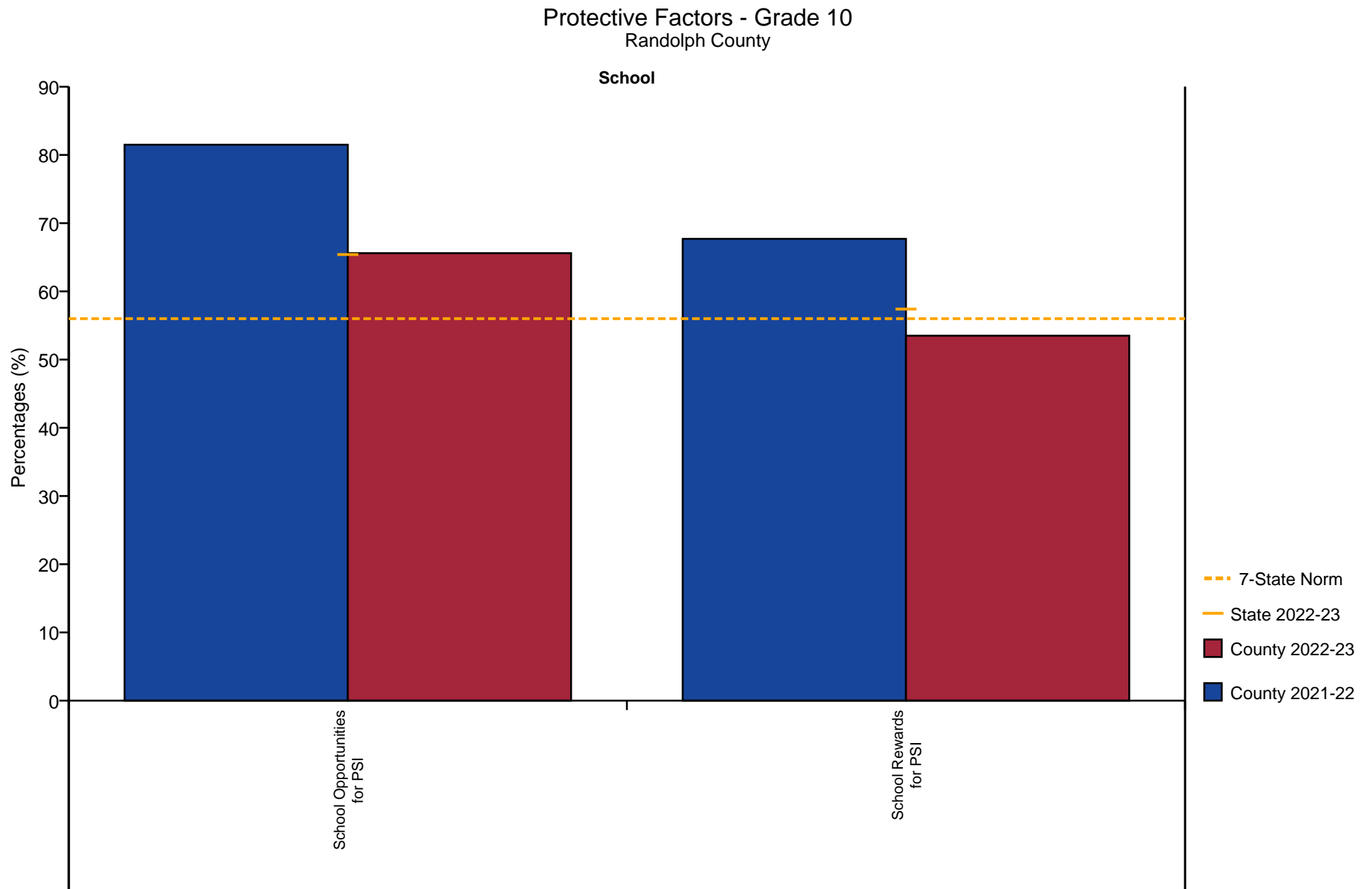


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

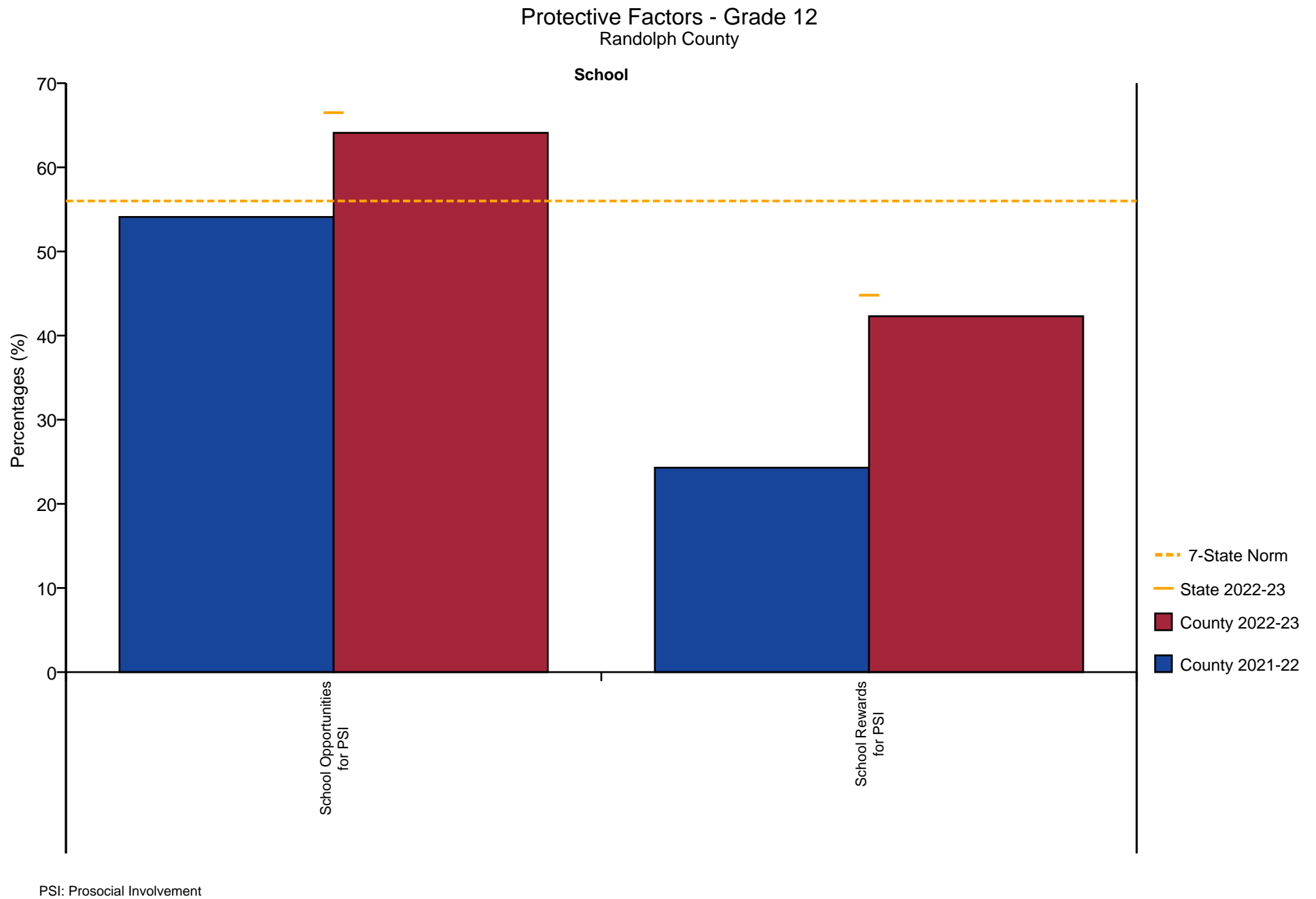


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

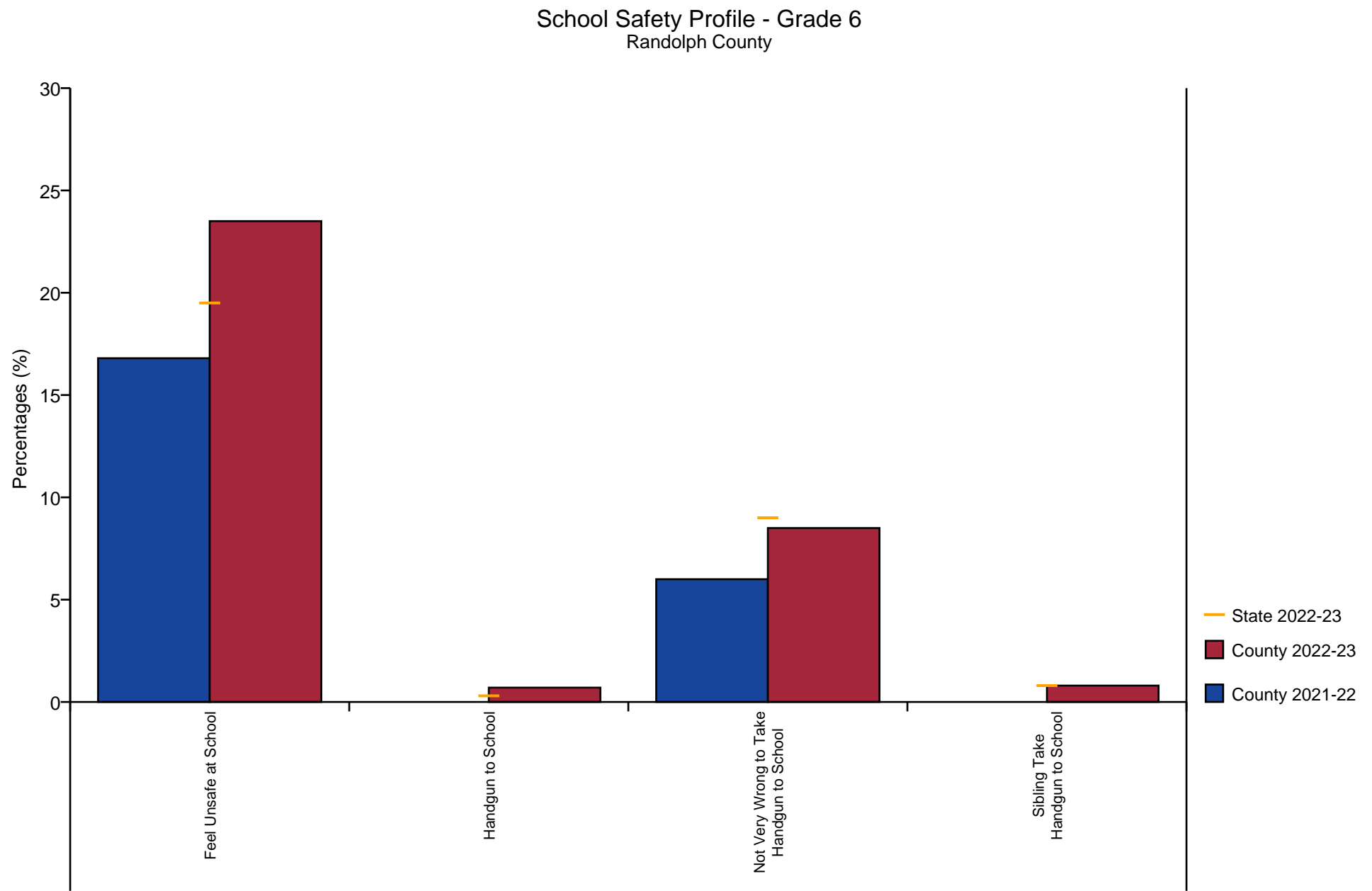


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

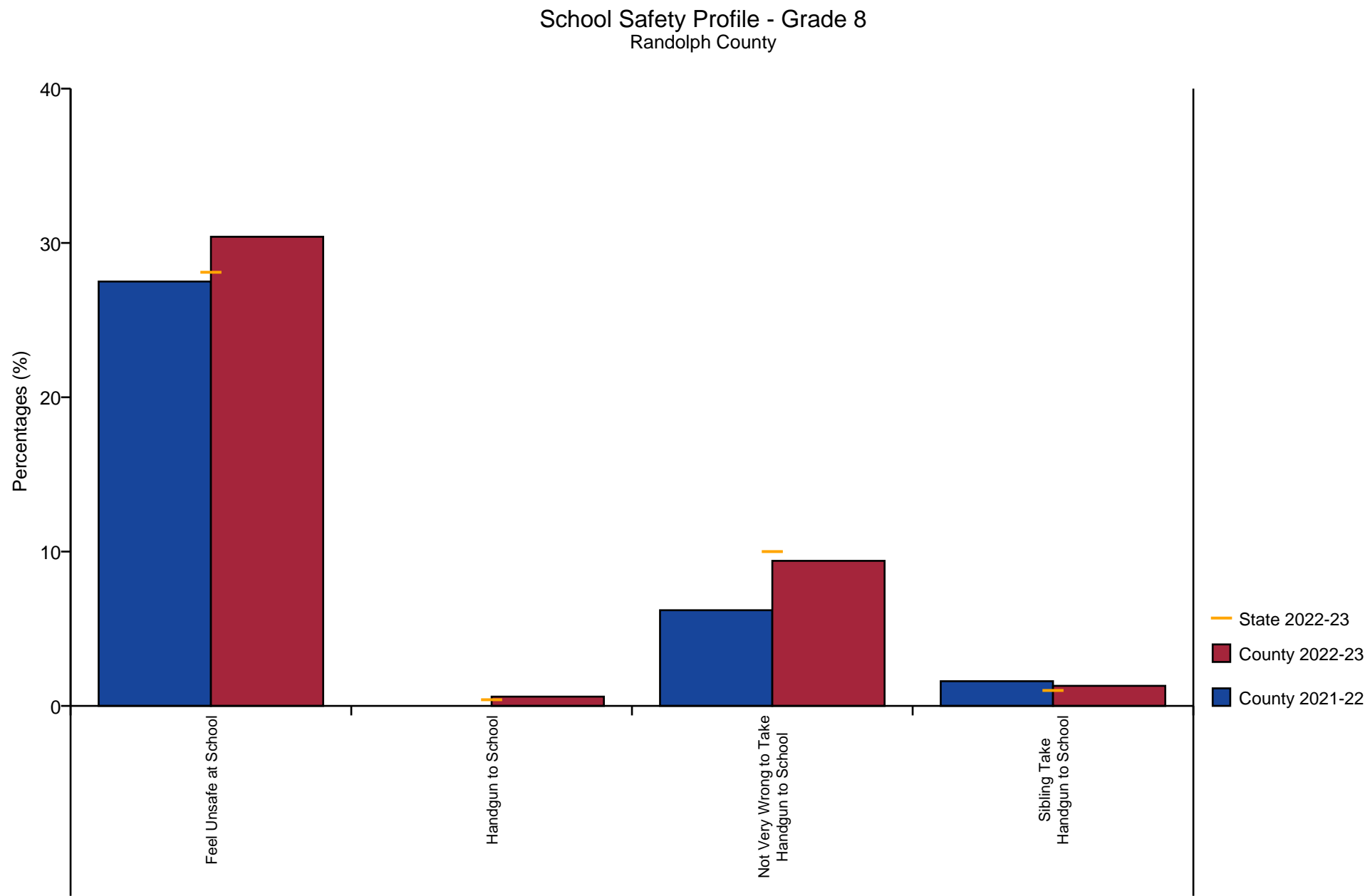


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

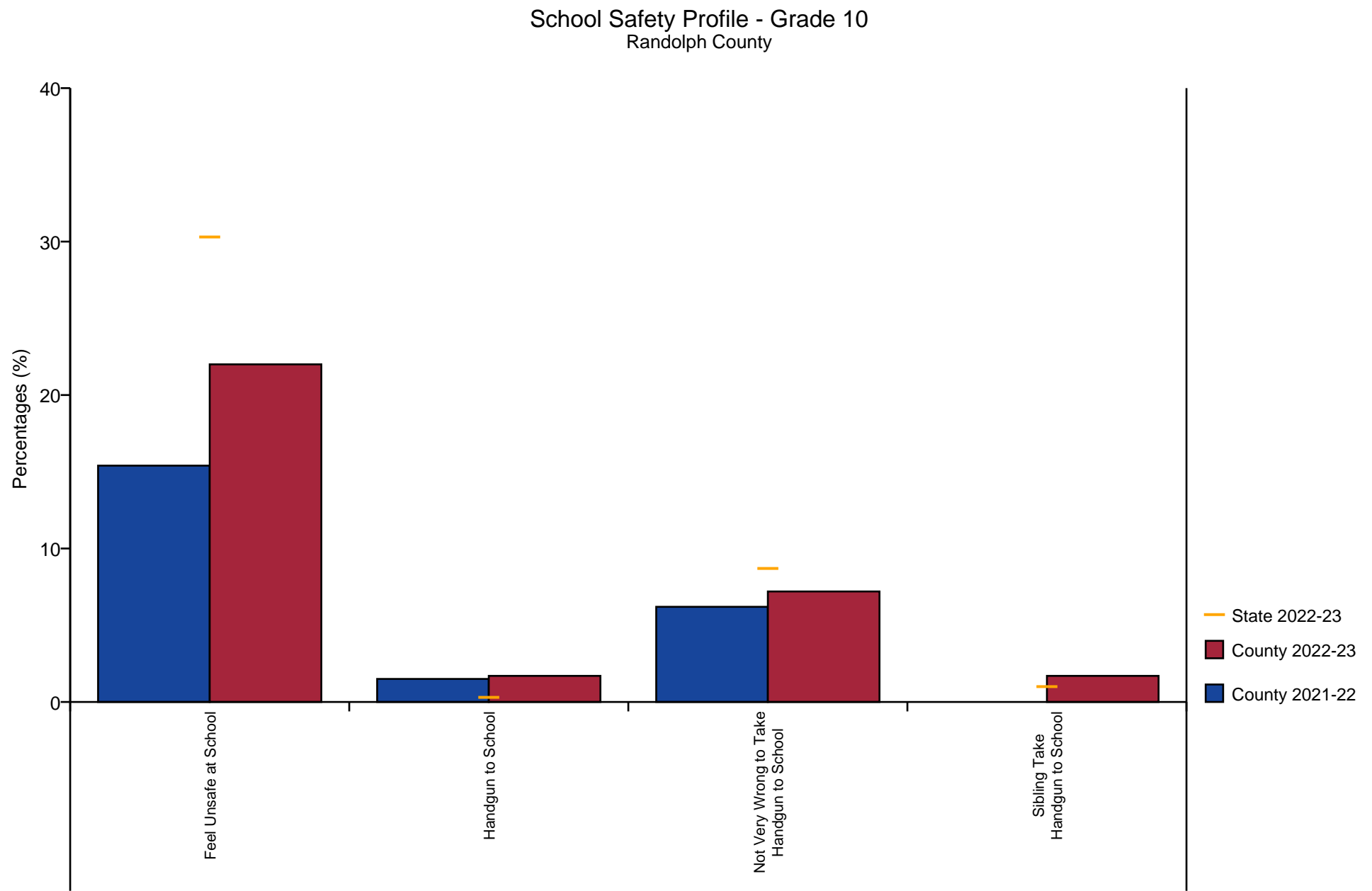


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Randolph County

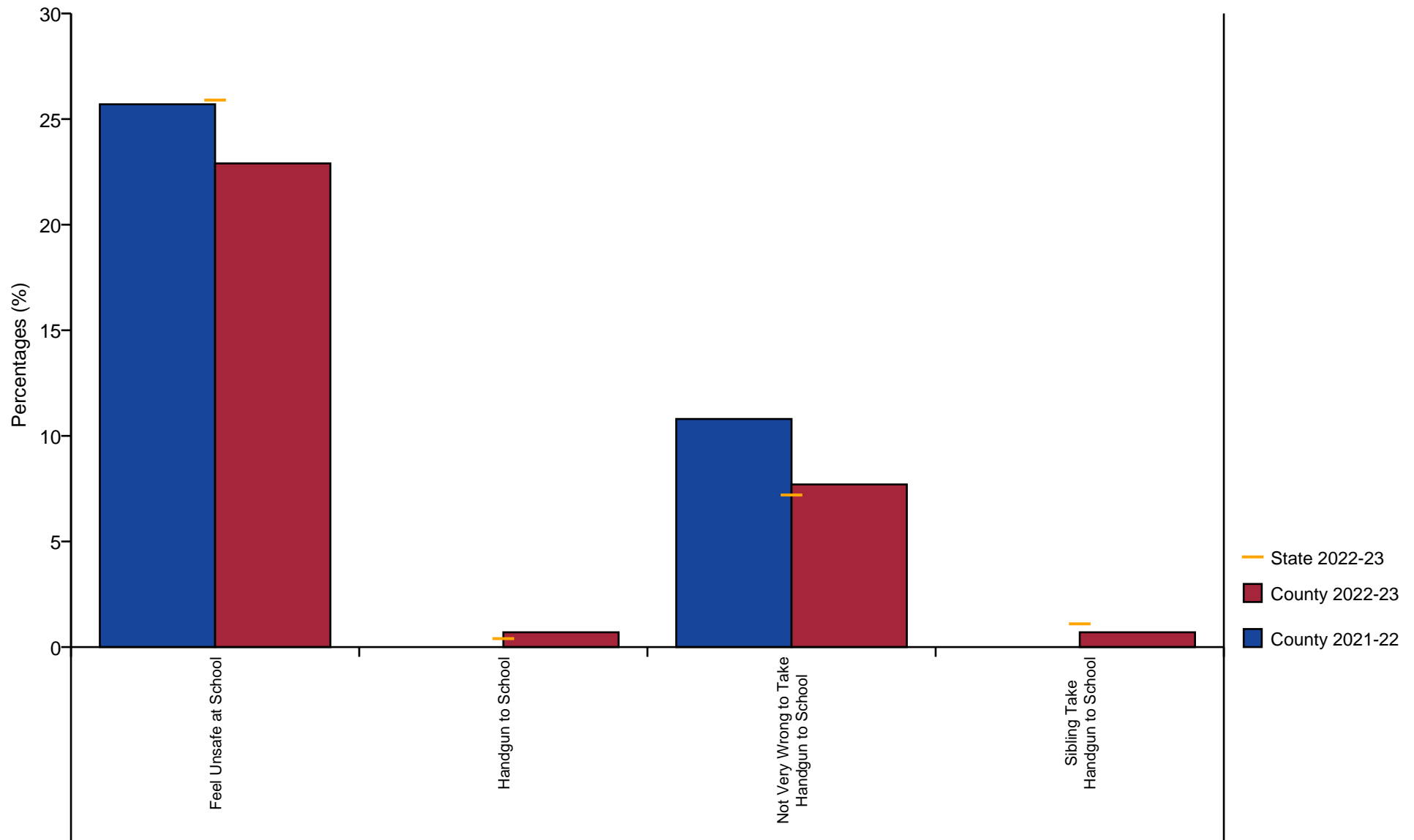
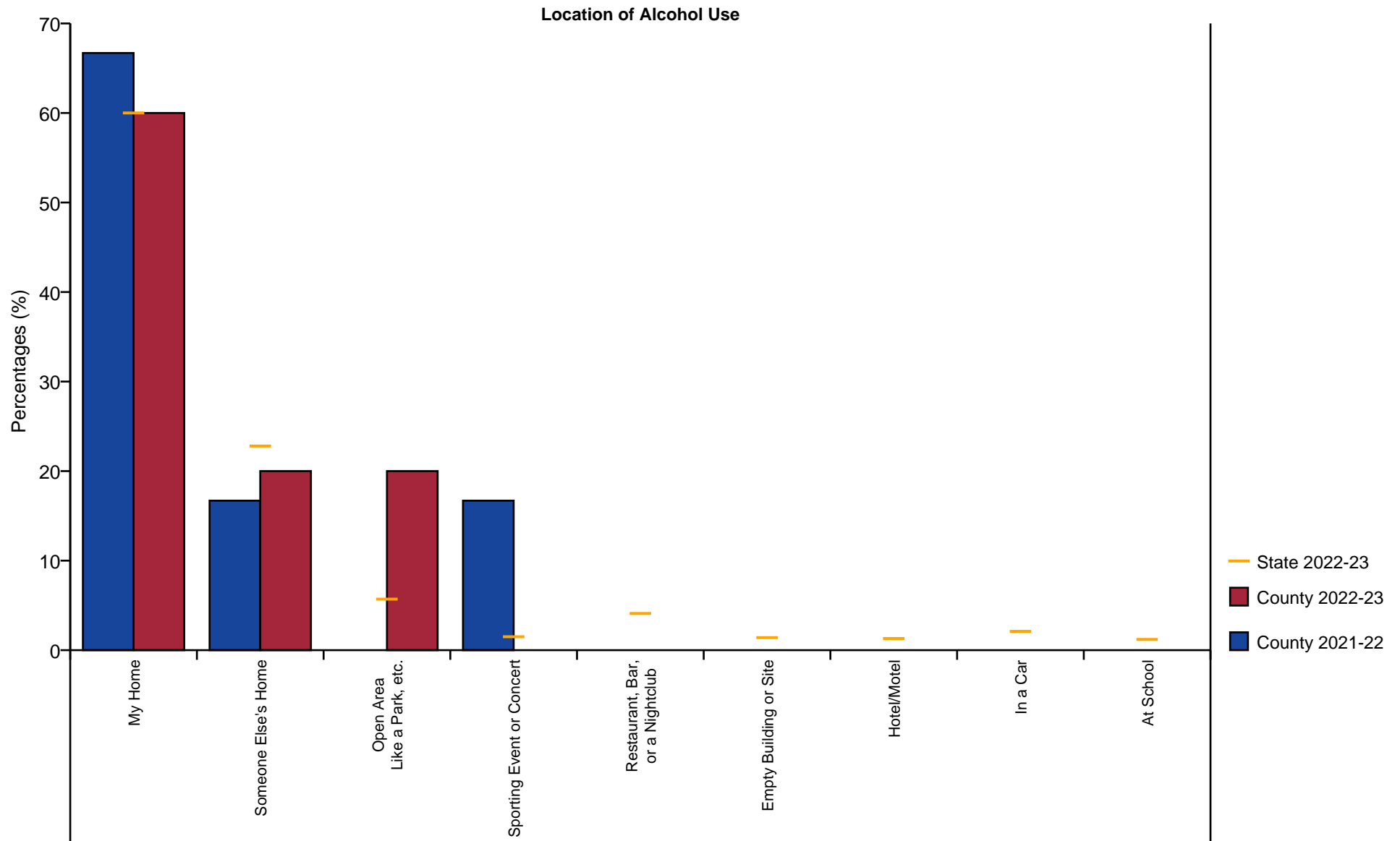


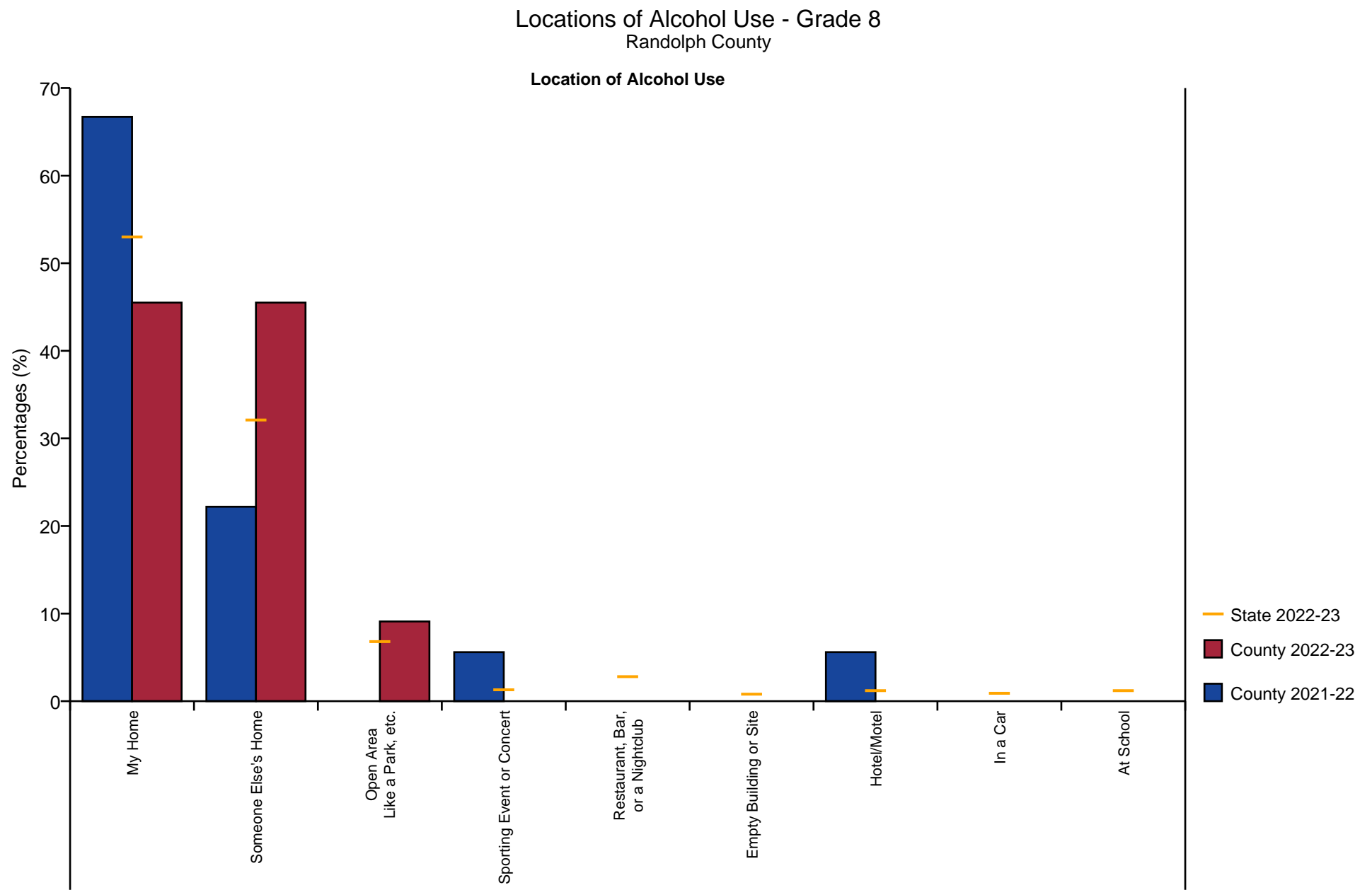
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Randolph County



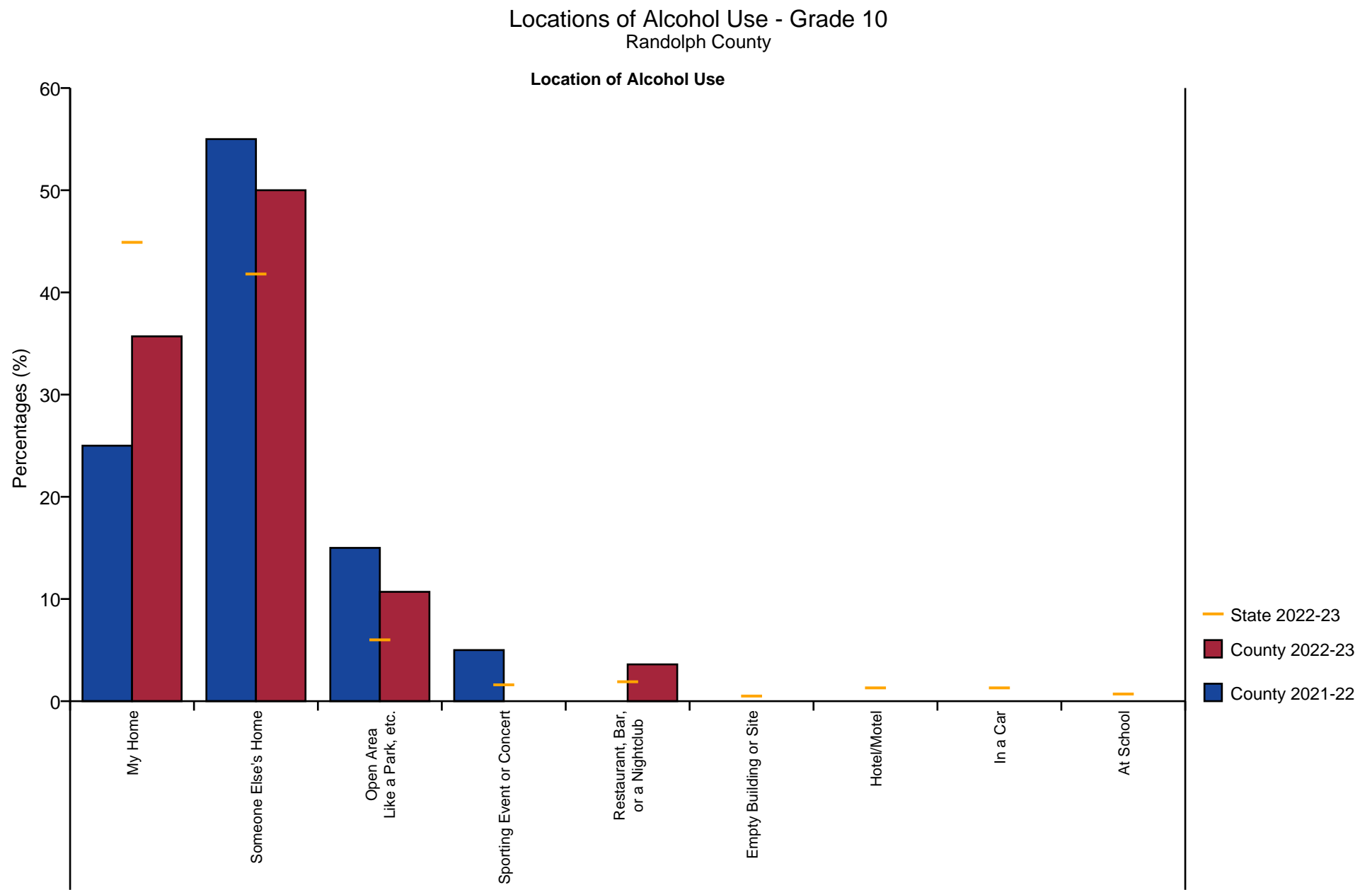
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



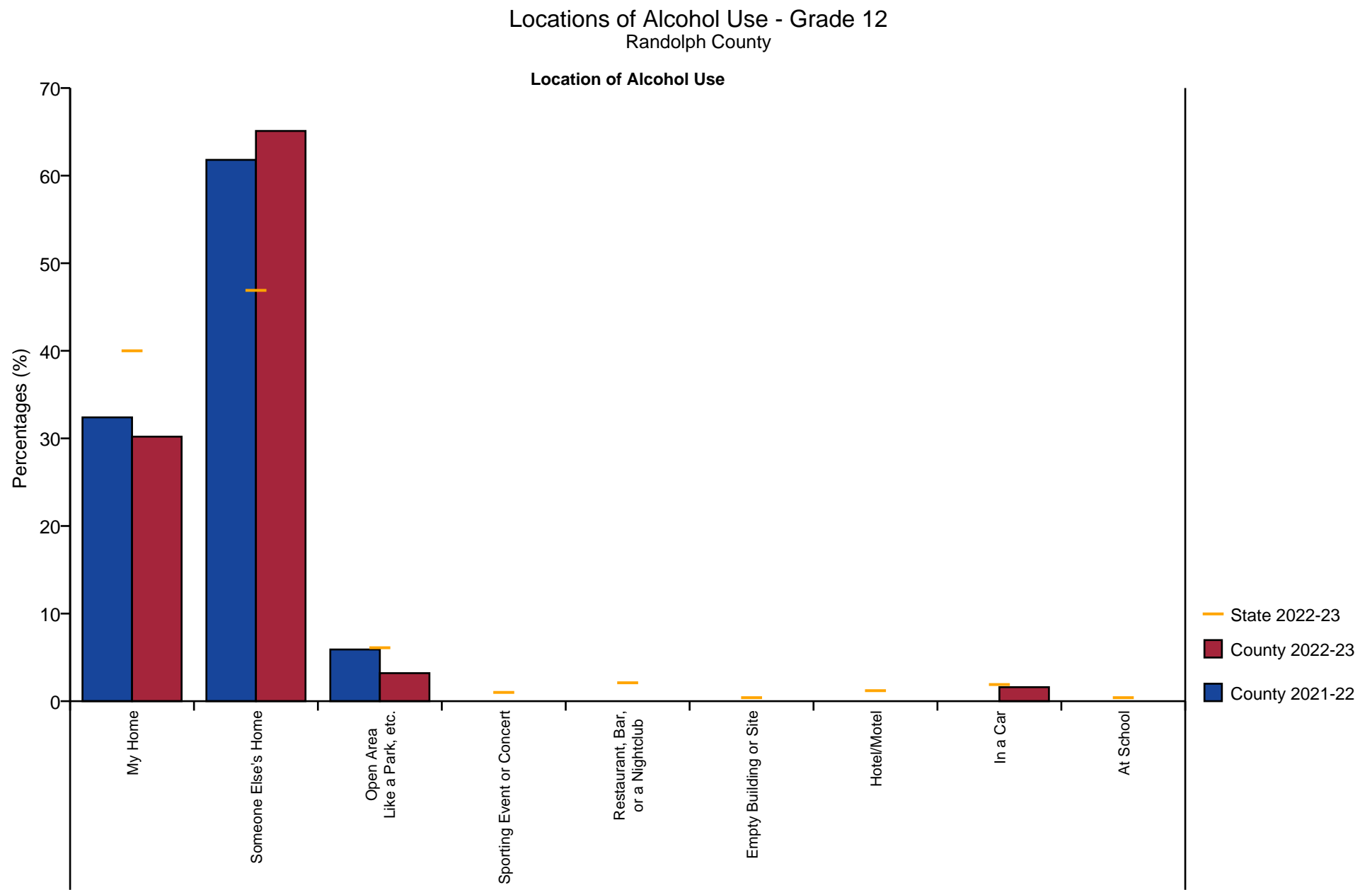
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.2	8.8	14.1	15.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	24.8	15.0	18.8	17.7
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	45.0	34.0	38.5	32.0
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	71.7	36.9	55.6	51.1
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	38.1	23.7	28.3	28.5
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	8.1	4.1	6.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	16.5	13.2	7.9	10.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	27.7	22.2	9.2	14.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	38.7	23.4	33.8	29.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	22.9	16.7	12.4	15.1
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	4.9	3.1	6.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	14.8	12.6	9.4	8.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	19.4	14.6	12.3	9.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	36.7	17.9	13.5	19.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	20.0	12.3	9.1	10.9
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	2.0	4.5	3.9	6.7
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	20.6	11.0	9.2	15.6
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	33.3	17.2	30.1	28.1
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	14.3	8.4	9.1	12.5
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.5	0.0	1.5	2.5
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	4.9	5.5	2.2
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	1.9	1.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.3	0.8	2.7	0.7
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	3.4	1.0	5.8
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	4.0	1.8	3.1	2.4
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.9	2.0	0.0	2.5
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	6.7	2.5	5.6	1.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	7.4	2.4	2.5	3.0
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	4.2	1.1	7.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	2.5	1.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	3.3	0.8	1.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	1.4	2.1	1.4
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.6	4.6	9.2	4.1
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	9.2	6.6	6.9	8.6
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.9	3.6	4.2	3.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.6	2.6	0.0	4.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.2	1.7	5.5	2.9
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	2.8	3.1	3.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.0	7.1	6.3	8.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	27.7	16.6	17.2	19.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	58.0	21.3	39.7	32.4
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	25.6	11.9	14.2	15.7
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.8	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.8	9.5	5.0	17.0
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	8.7	9.7	10.2	10.3
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	23.7	14.2	21.5	21.3
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	37.5	21.3	37.0	31.7
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	21.6	13.6	16.1	19.6
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.2	2.1	10.1
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	13.5	6.2	11.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	22.1	15.4	15.6
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	21.3	20.8	20.9
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	15.3	9.7	14.2
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.8	4.1	9.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.4	10.9	16.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	22.2	20.0	22.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	25.6	43.8	35.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	16.4	17.3	20.6
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	5.3	2.4	6.7
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	6.5	6.2	15.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	13.2	26.0	25.4
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.2	7.2	11.8
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.6	5.1	11.4
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	16.8	12.5	18.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	25.2	21.5	23.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	28.7	46.6	39.6
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	19.4	19.0	23.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	3.4	2.1	5.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.9	6.2	10.9	8.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	20.6	18.5	21.5	13.8
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	42.5	16.5	32.9	24.3
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	18.0	11.3	15.0	12.7
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.8	4.7	1.2
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	7.0	5.2	1.6	3.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	14.3	8.9	8.3	7.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	5.6	3.9	3.6	3.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	2.0	3.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.7	4.4	4.8	1.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.2	5.2	0.0	1.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	16.8	7.3	7.0	5.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	6.6	4.3	3.6	2.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.7	1.6	3.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.7	5.8	6.2	9.8
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	10.0	6.6	16.2	17.4
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.6	3.7	4.9	7.4
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.7
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.0	0.7	0.0	2.9
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.7	0.8	2.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	3.2	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	3.5	3.3	2.9
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.7
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	1.4	3.3	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.4	3.3	3.1	4.1
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.3	2.5	2.7	1.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.0
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.8	2.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	5.0	3.5	4.7	6.2
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	13.0	10.5	15.4	11.4
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	28.3	11.7	25.7	17.1
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	11.5	6.6	10.3	9.1
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.0	4.8	7.1	10.0
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	2.9	6.1	7.0	4.8
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	11.5	9.7	10.8	16.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	14.2	11.5	17.6	19.3
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.6	8.0	9.8	12.1
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	1.0	5.9
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	9.7	4.7	3.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	11.7	9.4	4.1
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	10.7	9.5	9.4
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.6	5.5	5.5
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.0	4.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.3	8.5	6.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	15.7	13.8	13.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	16.4	37.8	27.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.2	13.7	12.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.5	3.1	2.5
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	3.9	3.1	10.7
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	7.4	14.9	15.8
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	4.7	7.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.8	3.1	6.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	10.6	9.3	7.9
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	16.9	13.8	14.6
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	20.5	40.5	30.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	13.1	14.8	14.5
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.1
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	13.8	8.5	14.1	9.8
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	21.8	9.1	24.3	18.0
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	9.5	5.3	8.4	7.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	3.4	1.6	1.4	0.7
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.8	6.1	2.0	5.7
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	8.8	9.6	10.0	10.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	8.4	7.1	16.9	17.9
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	9.2	4.8	13.5	9.2
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	7.6	6.8	9.8	10.5
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	15.5	7.7	3.1	6.6
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	13.3	5.6	12.2	12.9
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	7.9	4.1	4.1	5.8
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.9	1.9	1.5	4.9
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	5.8	2.4	4.1	9.2
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.8	1.3	1.6	3.5
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.4
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.3	0.6	1.5	2.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.8	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	1.1	1.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.0	2.0	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	5.5	0.0	4.7	2.4
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.5	1.6	1.4	3.6
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.8	0.7	1.9	2.1
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.9	6.8	9.1	14.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	3.5	7.9	8.5	7.2
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	6.9	1.3	6.2	7.3
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	5.0	4.0	6.8	4.3
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.7	4.8	7.9	8.4
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.8	11.6	8.1	11.5
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	8.0	14.3	30.2	9.6
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	4.6	10.4	6.2	13.1
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	7.7	8.9	8.1	10.6
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	6.7	11.2	15.5	11.1
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	5.5	10.6	6.0
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.6	2.7	1.6	3.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	6.1	2.6	3.1	3.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	2.5	0.0	5.6	2.2
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.7	2.9	5.1	3.6
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.5	44.4	39.6	48.9
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	41.5	50.4	49.6	43.8
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	59.5	71.2	59.4	61.9
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	48.3	45.0	52.8	53.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	49.9	53.3	49.3	51.3
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.0	21.4	14.0	19.4
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	11.1	12.6	11.1	19.3
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	18.4	20.1	10.8	18.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	30.3	20.7	19.4	18.8
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	21.6	19.0	13.5	19.0
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.1	27.1	28.3	28.9
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	25.8	39.8	31.5	36.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	31.7	27.3	20.0	24.2
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	39.0	29.8	26.4	34.3
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	31.2	30.4	27.5	31.5
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.5	49.6	60.0	67.5
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	25.0	26.1	32.5	35.9
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	16.3	23.4	10.9	28.0
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	20.3	23.1	25.0	22.1
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	26.8	31.0	33.7	37.9
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.6	31.9	26.3	26.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	25.9	34.5	22.6	31.2
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	34.6	28.0	20.3	32.8
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	35.3	18.9	30.6	30.4
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	34.2	28.4	24.8	30.3
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.0	15.9	11.6	15.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	19.3	15.3	20.6	18.1
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	30.2	32.4	14.1	21.8
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	39.5	30.3	31.9	34.8
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	27.2	23.8	19.3	22.5
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.1	42.4	33.7	43.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	31.7	40.9	41.3	44.4
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	42.9	49.7	37.5	46.2
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	47.1	42.6	55.6	48.6
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	41.2	44.2	41.5	45.6
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	53.3	53.6	51.1	53.1
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	43.6	58.8	61.2	48.8
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	42.2	50.3	30.8	45.2
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	47.5	46.5	47.2	43.2
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	46.8	52.1	50.3	47.6
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	61.8	61.6	54.6	68.4
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	49.2	65.8	60.5	66.7
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	43.9	54.9	49.2	53.5
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	49.6	55.1	55.4	64.3
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	51.5	59.1	55.9	63.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.9	14.4	21.2	21.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	17.9	12.3	6.9	13.1
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	18.5	15.8	7.7	14.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	25.2	13.6	23.3	17.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	22.3	14.2	14.2	16.4
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.4	18.1	14.3	19.3
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	22.0	23.9	40.0	17.8
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	18.5	24.3	22.2	31.7
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	29.9	17.7	24.3	30.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	21.0	21.0	26.8	24.2
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.2	28.0	39.8	47.8
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	26.9	26.5	31.5	35.1
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	40.5	40.8	26.2	32.3
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	45.8	27.0	44.4	38.3
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	37.6	31.1	35.3	38.4
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.8	15.1	23.0	27.7
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.5	15.0	22.3	20.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	33.8	30.1	21.5	21.6
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	36.7	19.2	28.4	33.8
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	28.4	20.3	23.6	25.6
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.6	61.5	59.0	63.1
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	46.8	48.6	63.8	58.8
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	48.9	52.9	52.3	53.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	68.3	63.2	62.2	68.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	52.7	56.8	60.2	61.2
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.3	29.7	29.3	36.7
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	34.8	39.5	43.8	35.1
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	41.2	40.5	29.2	37.6
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	76.3	48.8	58.1	55.3
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	45.7	39.3	40.2	41.0
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.8	42.2	39.2	43.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	77.1	62.6	51.9	61.3
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	73.8	67.5	81.5	65.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	58.0	56.7	54.1	64.1
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	61.8	57.1	54.2	58.8
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.7	47.2	43.9	41.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	50.4	44.8	38.9	34.3
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	55.4	58.4	67.7	53.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	33.6	42.5	24.3	42.3
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	47.9	48.8	42.4	42.1
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	9.1	14.4	47.0	29.5
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	12.5	17.9	59.5	10.1
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.1	15.0	64.6	13.4
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	10.7	12.1	58.6	18.6
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	10.1	15.0	57.5	17.5
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.5	7.1	1.4	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	90.6	5.9	3.5	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	92.8	4.8	0.8	1.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	92.3	5.6	1.4	0.7
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.7	5.9	1.9	0.5
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.4	0.8	3.8
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	96.2	1.3	2.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	95.8	1.7	2.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	97.1	0.7	2.2
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	96.1	1.1	2.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	45.5	45.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	35.7	50.0	10.7	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	30.2	65.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	36.6	54.5	7.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.7	94.4	91.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	85.6	87.4	87.7
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	71.8	70.3	78.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	73.6	52.1	58.4
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	81.6	78.9	79.5
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.7
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.2	1.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.8	4.2	2.9
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	1.8	7.1	3.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	8.1	14.1	5.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	17.4	25.4	24.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	6.9	10.3	8.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.7	2.4	0.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.7	7.8	5.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	9.9	14.1	8.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	4.2	5.1	3.2
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.9	3.1	1.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.0	0.0	4.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	4.1	2.8	3.6
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	1.7	2.0	2.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.1	1.5
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	4.5	4.7	1.9
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	10.7	4.7	3.3
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	6.6	12.7	10.9
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.8	5.4	4.3
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.8	2.4	3.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	6.7	3.1	4.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	2.5	8.5	6.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.1	3.1	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.1	2.2
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.7	3.9	1.2
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	4.0	1.6	5.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	1.7	7.0	8.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	2.3	3.4	4.1
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	3.3	8.5	1.5
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.8	3.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.8	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.1	5.1
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	6.3	4.7	1.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	5.4	10.9	8.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	2.5	12.7	8.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.8	6.6	5.4
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.7
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.9	100.0	94.7
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	94.7	95.2	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	90.7	90.6	91.5
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	86.7	88.7	85.5
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	92.6	94.3	91.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.5	1.4	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	1.6	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.3	3.1	1.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	9.2	7.0	7.2
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	3.8	2.6	2.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.5
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	4.6	0.0	3.4
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	2.5	2.8	6.5
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	2.1	1.1	3.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	2.5	1.4	2.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.9	0.8	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.6	3.1	4.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.8	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	2.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.6	2.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.0	3.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	1.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.4	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.7	2.4	1.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	1.3	3.1	1.7
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	1.7	7.0	6.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.3	3.1	3.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.5	97.2	98.9	91.5
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	89.1	86.7	94.3	90.7
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	68.8	82.7	83.1	82.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	56.3	77.7	58.3	71.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	77.3	86.3	86.0	84.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	9.2	3.3	4.2	3.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	2.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.4	1.7	0.0	2.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	1.4	0.0	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.0	4.4	1.6	1.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	7.0	4.7	3.1	8.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.4	6.6	8.3	9.4
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	4.2	4.2	2.8	5.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.1	6.2
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.9	8.0	4.9	4.9
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	19.5	12.0	15.4	12.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	24.4	15.7	27.8	21.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	12.7	9.0	10.5	11.1
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.7	0.8	4.2	3.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.7	1.1	1.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.0	4.4	2.4	4.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	6.2	3.3	4.6	6.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	5.0	1.7	9.7	7.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	4.2	2.5	4.0	5.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	99.3	100.0	98.5
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	92.9	95.5	96.7	93.8
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	80.6	90.7	92.2	89.0
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	73.1	85.0	81.7	77.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	86.0	92.8	93.8	89.7
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	7.8	2.0	1.6	3.4
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	5.9	5.0	2.8	8.6
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.5	1.9	0.8	2.9
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.9
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	4.7	3.3	0.0	5.1
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	5.0	2.5	2.8	1.4
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.9	1.5	1.1	2.0
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.7	3.1	1.7
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.8	3.3	8.5	5.8
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.2	1.3	2.5	2.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.7
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	5.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	0.4	0.6	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	0.0	1.0	1.5
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.5
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	3.9	4.6	7.8	6.8
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	14.3	10.8	11.3	12.2
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.2	4.6	5.1	5.6
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	97.8
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	97.5	93.8
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	93.7	88.9
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	82.9	79.1
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	94.5	90.1
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.4	7.9
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.3	2.5
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	3.1
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	3.4
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.9	2.9
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.4	2.4
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	4.3	2.9
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.9	1.1
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.4
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	2.9
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.3	1.8
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	2.9
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	1.7	1.9
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	6.3	6.0
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	8.6	10.1
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.7	5.1
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.3	100.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	100.0	98.4	99.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.3	95.4	97.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	96.7	95.7	95.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	98.3	97.7	98.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	3.1	1.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.7	2.9	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.0	1.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	13.0	12.0	12.5	12.1
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.4	13.8	14.4	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	15.2	14.9	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.1	14.0	14.5	14.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.1	11.6	11.4	10.9
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.2	12.1	14.4	11.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.9	13.5	13.5	12.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.4	12.2	13.0	11.8
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.1	11.6	12.1	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.4	13.3	13.3	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	14.0	14.6	14.1
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.6
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.0	11.0	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.2
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.1	14.3	14.5	13.6
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.2	15.7	15.8
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.3	14.8	14.6
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.7	11.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.7	12.4	12.1	11.6
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.8	13.8	12.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.5	14.8	15.4	14.5
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.2	13.6	14.2	12.9
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	12.8	10.5	10.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.3	14.2	12.5
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.3
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.5	13.0	13.4	12.4
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.3	10.5	10.2	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.8	11.7	12.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	11.8	13.4	13.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.5	11.8	12.4	12.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

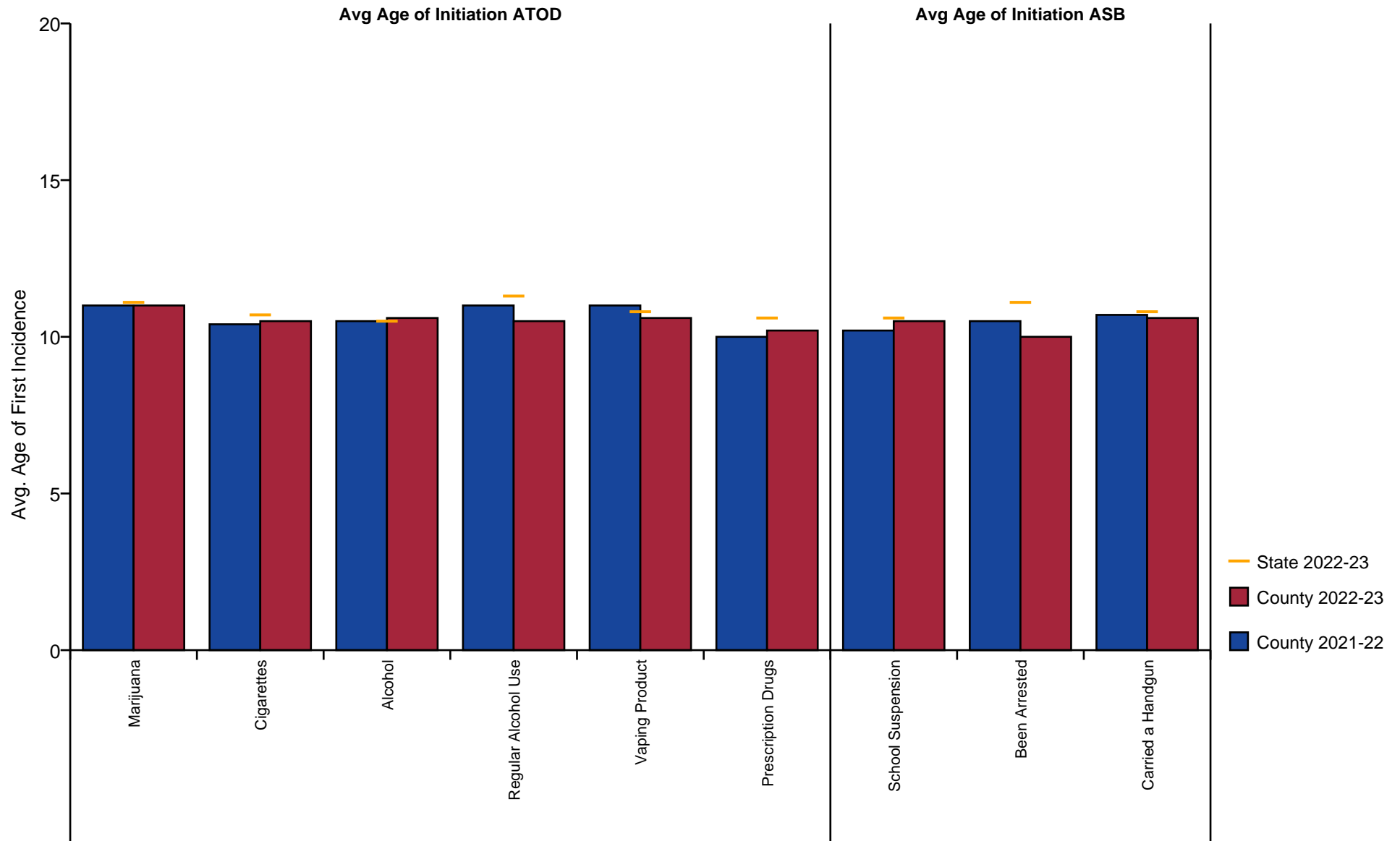
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.5	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	13.0	13.0	12.0	12.8
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.7	12.3	12.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	13.7	13.0	15.0	13.8
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.5	12.9	13.0	12.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	11.8	10.7	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.3	11.4	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	12.2	11.2	11.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.5	12.8	12.9	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.2	12.0	11.5	11.9
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

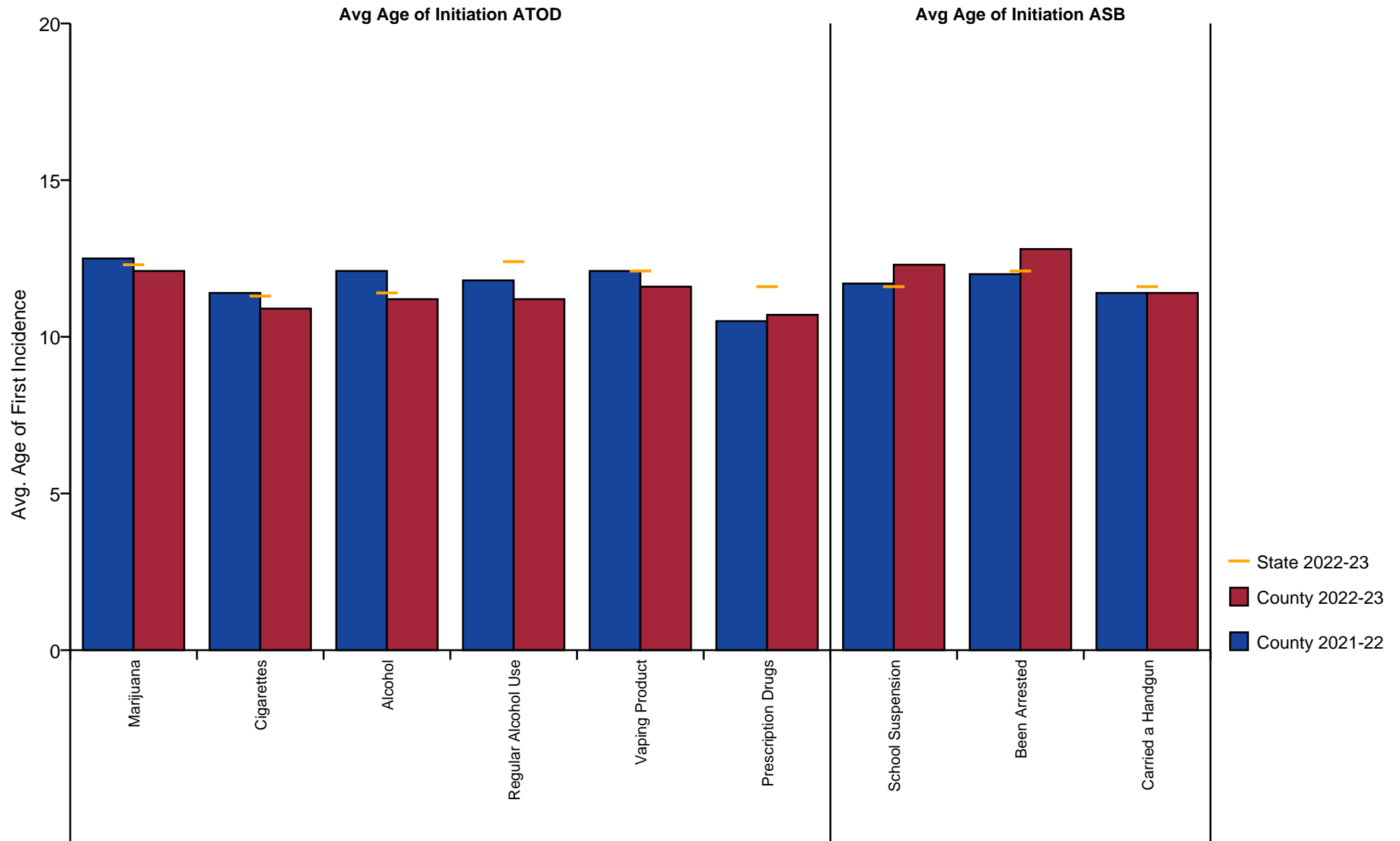
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

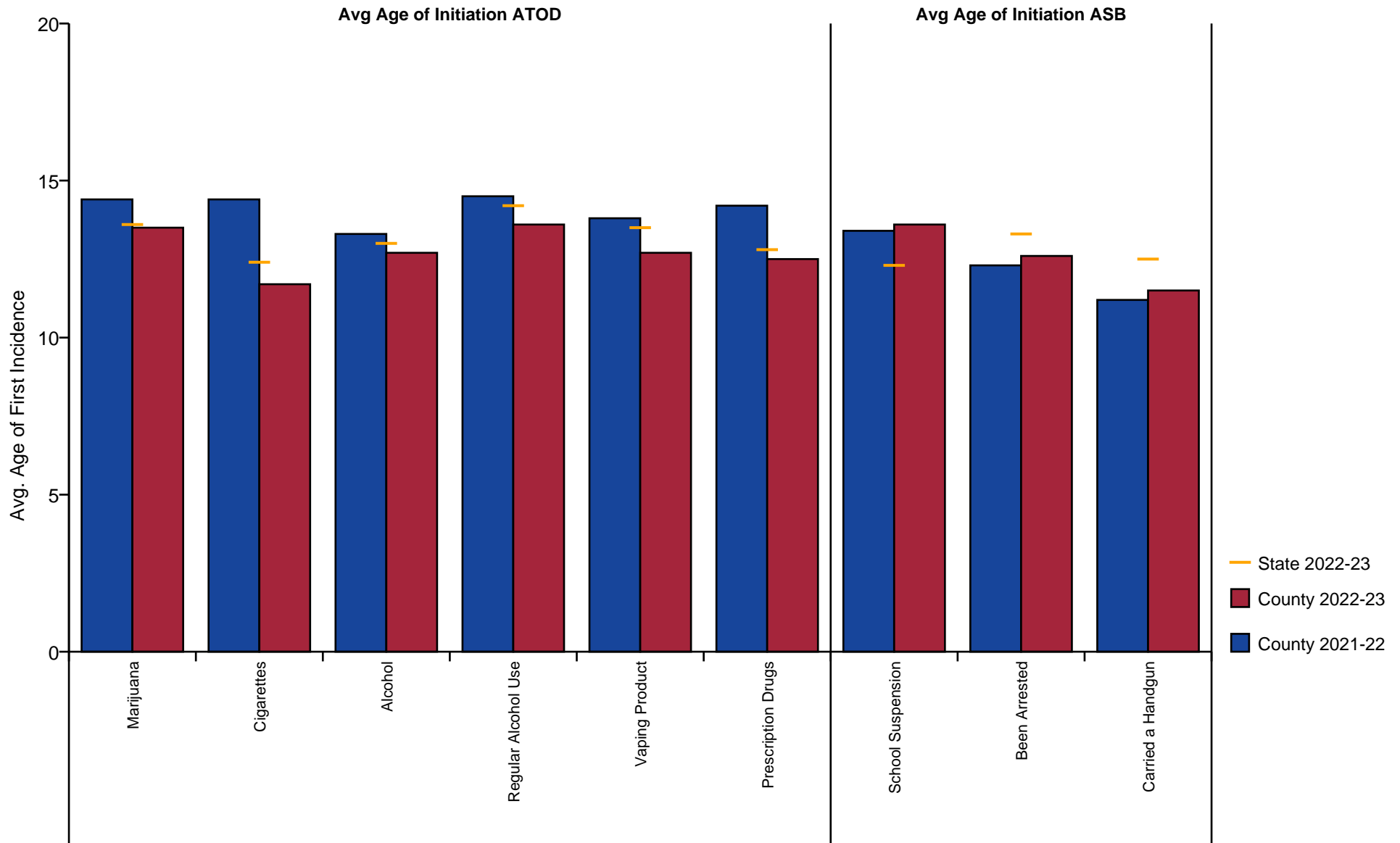
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

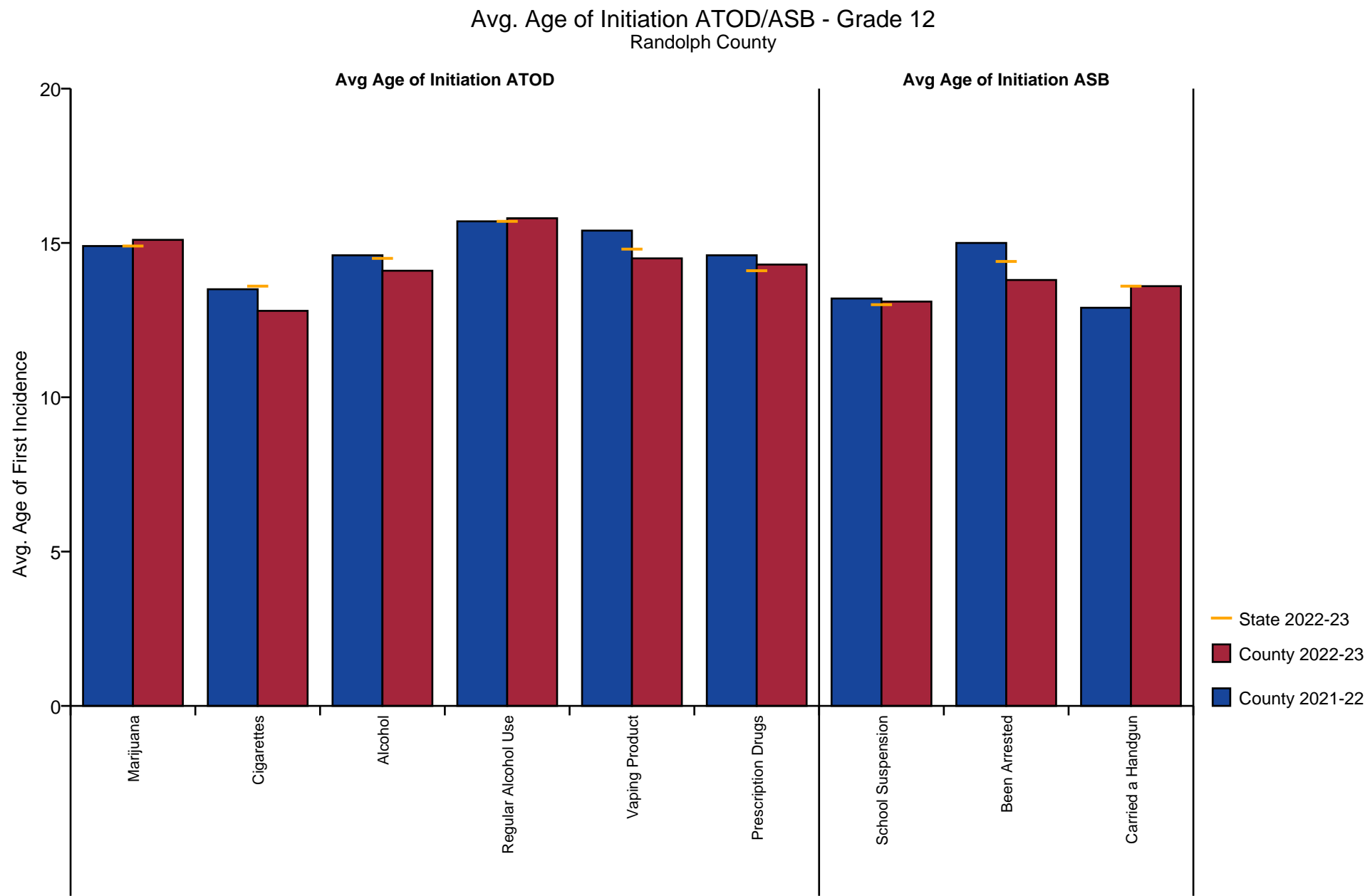
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Randolph County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	8.1	4.1	6.6
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	16.5	13.2	7.9	10.4
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	27.7	22.2	9.2	14.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	38.7	23.4	33.8	29.4
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	22.9	16.7	12.4	15.1
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	4.9	3.1	6.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	14.8	12.6	9.4	8.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	19.4	14.6	12.3	9.0
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	36.7	17.9	13.5	19.6
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	20.0	12.3	9.1	10.9
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.8	4.1	9.4
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.4	10.9	16.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	22.2	20.0	22.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	25.6	43.8	35.3
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.4	17.3	20.6
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.8	4.7	1.2
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	7.0	5.2	1.6	3.3
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	14.3	8.9	8.3	7.4
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	5.6	3.9	3.6	3.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.7	2.0	3.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.7	4.4	4.8	1.2
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.2	5.2	0.0	1.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	16.8	7.3	7.0	5.1
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	6.6	4.3	3.6	2.8
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	2.0	4.3
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	5.3	8.5	6.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	15.7	13.8	13.8
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	16.4	37.8	27.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.2	13.7	12.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	52.2	12.3	2.2	8.7	24.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	58.2	7.9	2.4	3.0	28.5
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	66.1	11.3	2.4	4.0	16.1
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	55.7	13.6	6.4	10.7	13.6
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	57.8	11.1	3.4	6.5	21.2
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	25.5	19.1	24.1	20.6	10.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	26.4	24.5	35.0	10.4	3.7
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	39.7	23.1	19.0	14.9	3.3
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	55.4	16.5	15.8	7.2	5.0
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	36.2	20.9	24.1	13.1	5.7
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.3	7.2	3.6	5.0	2.9
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	69.6	12.5	3.6	7.1	7.1
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	53.2	12.9	9.7	12.9	11.3
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	46.8	9.2	17.0	9.9	17.0
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	63.3	10.5	8.2	8.6	9.4
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	79.1	13.7	7.2	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	73.2	19.6	6.0	1.2
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	53.6	29.6	11.2	5.6
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	47.2	19.7	20.4	12.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	63.9	20.4	11.0	4.7
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	90.6	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.2
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	86.6	5.5	2.4	1.2	4.3
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	83.7	3.3	2.4	0.0	10.6
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	70.2	5.0	3.5	4.3	17.0
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	82.9	4.2	2.8	1.8	8.3
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.7	14.9	20.6	35.5	6.4
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	12.8	17.7	23.8	39.6	6.1
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	11.6	18.2	30.6	36.4	3.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	20.0	23.6	28.6	25.0	2.9
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	16.8	18.6	25.6	34.3	4.8
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.0	17.0	24.1	26.2	10.6
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	12.8	19.5	26.8	34.8	6.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	15.4	22.0	34.1	23.6	4.9
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	24.8	20.6	31.9	18.4	4.3
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	18.6	19.7	29.0	26.2	6.5
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.3	6.5	16.5	43.2	11.5
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	12.3	6.7	21.5	53.4	6.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	10.6	8.9	29.3	45.5	5.7
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	17.0	14.2	27.7	36.9	4.3
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	15.5	9.0	23.5	45.1	6.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.6	5.8	1.4	1.4	0.7
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.4	5.5	2.5	1.2	7.4
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	77.7	6.6	1.7	1.7	12.4
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	64.7	7.9	3.6	1.4	22.3
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	79.4	6.4	2.3	1.4	10.5
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	93.3	0.6	4.3	0.0	1.8
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	85.0	5.0	0.0	2.5	7.5
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	74.6	5.1	3.6	1.4	15.2
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	88.2	2.9	2.1	0.9	5.9
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.9	4.3	4.3	0.7	0.7
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.0	4.9	1.8	0.6	3.7
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.4	3.3	2.5	0.8	9.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	79.1	5.0	6.5	0.7	8.6
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	85.8	4.4	3.7	0.7	5.3
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.6	4.3	5.0	1.4	0.7
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	81.2	6.7	3.0	1.2	7.9
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	76.2	7.4	0.8	3.3	12.3
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	60.4	8.6	4.3	2.2	24.5
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	76.9	6.7	3.4	1.9	11.1
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.3	3.1	2.5	0.0	1.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	86.2	2.4	1.6	1.6	8.1
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	72.9	5.7	4.3	0.7	16.4
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	87.3	3.5	2.5	0.5	6.2
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	89.3	6.6	0.8	0.8	2.5
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	84.2	4.3	2.2	0.7	8.6
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	93.0	2.9	0.9	0.4	2.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.1	2.9	2.2	0.0	0.7
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	97.0	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.6
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	95.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	90.6	4.3	1.4	0.7	2.9
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.5	2.3	1.4	0.2	1.6
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.6	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.7
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	92.1	3.7	3.0	0.0	1.2
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	85.4	3.3	1.6	1.6	8.1
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	70.0	5.7	4.3	2.1	17.9
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	85.5	3.9	3.0	0.9	6.7
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.1	96.8	88.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	84.8	91.2	85.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	77.5	80.0	80.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	72.3	51.4	68.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	82.2	82.5	80.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.5	5.6	2.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	3.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.1	6.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	6.2	3.2	6.2
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	10.6	7.7	5.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	13.4	18.1	11.5
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	7.8	6.5	7.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	7.1	5.6	5.6
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	14.6	12.3	11.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	12.6	33.3	21.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	8.9	11.0	9.8
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.8	1.6	3.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.3	1.5	5.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	3.4	8.3	6.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.4	2.5	4.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.8	0.0	2.5
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.0	1.5	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	5.0	5.6	4.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.0	1.4	2.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	3.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.6	2.4	0.6
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	4.0	7.7	3.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	7.6	11.1	6.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	3.8	4.5	3.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.1	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	1.8	3.2	2.5
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	7.9	7.7	8.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	6.7	15.3	11.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	4.4	5.9	5.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.0	2.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	5.4	4.0	3.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	7.3	1.5	6.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	6.7	9.7	7.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.3	3.7	4.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	3.2	0.6
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.6	3.1	4.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.4	5.6	7.9
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.7	3.1	3.3
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.6	12.9	12.1	3.0	8.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	45.9	18.2	16.4	12.6	6.9
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	29.4	10.9	18.5	37.0	4.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	24.5	9.4	19.4	41.7	5.0
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	41.2	13.1	16.6	23.0	6.2
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.2	12.7	13.4	3.0	6.7
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	45.3	15.1	18.2	13.8	7.5
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	29.7	12.7	20.3	35.6	1.7
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	23.5	8.8	21.3	41.9	4.4
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	41.1	12.4	18.3	22.9	5.3
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.2	9.0	6.8	6.0
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	59.6	13.0	14.3	13.0
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	43.8	7.4	14.0	34.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	33.6	5.8	20.4	40.1
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	54.2	9.1	13.9	22.8
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.2	13.0	3.8
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	73.6	23.9	2.5
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	56.8	41.5	1.7
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	60.1	37.7	2.2
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	68.9	28.6	2.6
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.4	51.2	13.2	9.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	26.5	49.7	16.8	7.1
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	25.0	65.5	9.5	0.0
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	23.3	57.9	11.3	7.5
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	25.3	55.5	12.9	6.2
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	26.9	45.5	11.2	16.4
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	22.3	54.8	10.2	12.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	16.1	66.1	7.6	10.2
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	20.4	52.6	20.4	6.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	21.6	54.4	12.5	11.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	53.8	13.1	33.1
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	61.3	10.0	28.7
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	69.2	6.8	23.9
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	62.4	15.8	21.8
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	61.5	11.5	27.0
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	37.7	13.8	31.5	13.8	3.1
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	20.0	15.5	48.4	12.9	3.2
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.4	16.0	53.8	11.8	5.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	14.6	16.8	49.6	14.6	4.4
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	21.4	15.5	45.8	13.3	3.9
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.3	23.9	16.4	9.7	9.7
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	54.8	19.1	17.2	7.6	1.3
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	59.7	17.6	11.8	7.6	3.4
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	52.9	15.9	20.3	7.2	3.6
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	51.8	19.2	16.6	8.0	4.4
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	48.5	21.2	16.7	7.6	6.1
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	58.6	19.1	15.9	5.7	0.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	65.5	23.5	5.9	3.4	1.7
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	62.8	19.0	10.9	5.8	1.5
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	58.7	20.6	12.7	5.7	2.4
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	71.0	9.2	7.6	5.3	6.9
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	71.3	10.8	9.6	5.1	3.2
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	79.8	11.8	4.2	2.5	1.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	73.7	7.3	14.6	2.9	1.5
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	73.7	9.7	9.2	4.0	3.3
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	59.8	40.2
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	63.8	36.2
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	59.8	40.2
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	52.3	47.7
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	59.1	40.9
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.3	15.8	25.6	19.5	12.8
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	21.7	19.7	20.4	19.1	19.1
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	16.8	18.5	26.1	19.3	19.3
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	30.4	17.4	26.8	11.6	13.8
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	23.9	17.9	24.5	17.4	16.3
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.3	12.0	19.5	16.5	34.6
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	12.7	10.2	18.5	15.9	42.7
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	12.7	10.2	19.5	12.7	44.9
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	21.2	10.9	23.4	17.5	27.0
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	16.0	10.8	20.2	15.8	37.2
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	33.8	13.8	17.7	12.3	22.3
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	27.1	20.0	11.6	14.2	27.1
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	25.2	16.8	21.0	9.2	27.7
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	26.8	23.2	18.8	11.6	19.6
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	28.2	18.6	17.0	12.0	24.2
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.2	8.2	9.7	21.6	43.3
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	12.1	7.6	15.3	14.6	50.3
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	11.8	10.1	16.8	9.2	52.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	18.1	8.7	16.7	21.0	35.5
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	14.8	8.6	14.6	16.8	45.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.0	13.7	15.3	14.5	30.5
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	17.9	17.3	14.1	18.6	32.1
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	14.4	14.4	19.5	22.0	29.7
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	20.3	14.5	24.6	18.1	22.5
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	19.7	15.1	18.2	18.2	28.7
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.1	7.5	12.0	16.5	39.8
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	19.7	7.6	11.5	12.1	49.0
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	17.6	10.1	13.4	11.8	47.1
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	19.6	13.8	14.5	17.4	34.8
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	20.3	9.7	12.8	14.4	42.8
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.2	139	5.0	139	0.7	140	1.4	138
Grade 8	1.2	160	8.5	164	3.1	163	1.2	164
Grade 10	3.3	123	13.8	123	9.8	123	4.1	122
Grade 12	7.4	136	24.3	140	17.4	138	1.4	140
Combined	3.4	558	12.7	566	7.4	564	2.0	564

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.8	137	55.2	134	46.5	127	72.2	126
Grade 8	80.9	157	59.0	161	46.8	156	80.4	148
Grade 10	83.9	118	57.3	117	30.7	114	84.5	116
Grade 12	78.8	137	55.1	138	24.3	136	80.6	134
Combined	78.5	549	56.7	550	37.5	533	79.4	524

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	134	96.3	134	97.7	133	97.7	133
Grade 8	96.2	160	93.1	160	95.6	160	98.7	159
Grade 10	95.0	119	95.8	119	95.0	119	99.2	119
Grade 12	87.7	138	87.7	138	77.4	137	95.7	138
Combined	94.2	551	93.1	551	91.4	549	97.8	549

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	138	89.3	140	95.0	139	98.6	139
Grade 8	87.7	163	82.3	164	87.1	163	93.3	163
Grade 10	75.0	120	73.6	121	74.2	120	89.1	119
Grade 12	65.2	138	72.5	138	58.7	138	94.9	138
Combined	81.2	559	79.8	563	79.3	560	94.1	559

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.1	266	12.4	266	8.3	266	1.5	267
Female	2.6	235	13.6	242	7.5	240	2.5	239
Combined	3.4	501	13.0	508	7.9	506	2.0	506

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.3	257	51.2	254	36.1	252	78.5	247
Female	82.7	237	65.4	240	41.4	227	82.6	224
Combined	79.4	494	58.1	494	38.6	479	80.5	471

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

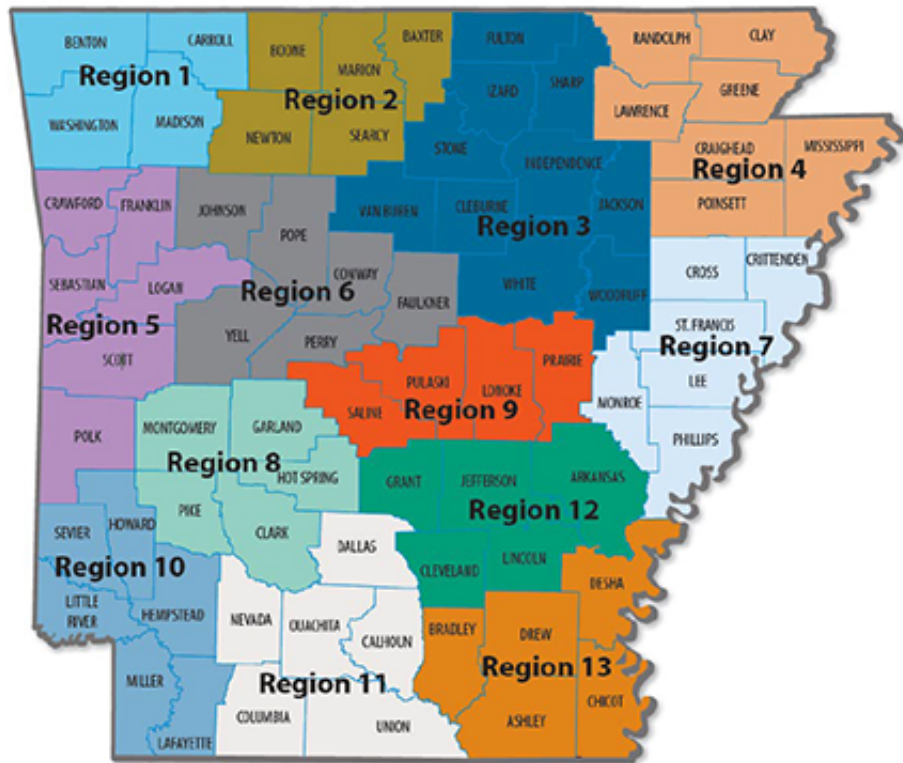
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	93.8	259	93.1	259	91.9	259	98.8	258
Female	94.5	235	94.5	235	91.0	233	96.6	234
Combined	94.1	494	93.7	494	91.5	492	97.8	492

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.6	262	77.4	265	77.2	263	93.9	262
Female	84.2	240	81.7	241	82.5	240	95.4	240
Combined	81.3	502	79.4	506	79.7	503	94.6	502

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

○ 1 time

☐ 6 or more times

☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
- 55.** vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
- 56.** vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.						
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?						
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	Probably impossible	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar		
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?						
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Sort of hard	Very hard				
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?						
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?						
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?						
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?						
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?						
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?						
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?						
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?						
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).						
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).						
<input type="checkbox"/> No						
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	Yes				
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	1 or 2 times	3 or 4 times	5 or 6 times	7 or more times	
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	Yes				
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	1 or 2 times	3 or 4 times	5 or 6 times	7 or more times	
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	Yes				
104. The rules in my family are clear.	No	Yes				
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	No	Yes				
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	No	Yes				
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	No	Yes				
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	No	Yes				
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	No	Yes				
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	No	Yes				

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.8	50.5	48.7	50.6	58.7	49.5	55.9	48.7	53.9	50.0
Female	46.2	49.5	51.3	49.4	41.3	50.5	44.1	51.3	46.1	50.0
N of Valid	130	13,982	154	14,932	121	11,879	127	7,800	532	48,593
N of Miss	11	1,132	19	1,301	10	1,107	18	644	58	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	48.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	15.6
12	48.9	42.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	12.2
13	2.2	2.5	54.1	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	39.4	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.6	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.9	51.9	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.4	40.4	0.0	0.5	9.7	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.5	56.2	62.5	15.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.6	35.1	9.8	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	137	14,838	170	15,955	129	12,788	144	8,357	580	51,938
N of Miss	4	276	3	278	2	198	1	87	10	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	24.6	16.0
N of Valid	141	15,114	173	16,233	131	12,986	145	8,444	590	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	80.0	94.2	77.5	93.8	77.5	93.0	78.4	93.8	78.4
Yes	5.9	20.0	5.8	22.5	6.2	22.5	7.0	21.6	6.2	21.6
N of Valid	135	14,303	172	15,781	129	12,449	143	8,191	579	50,724
N of Miss	6	811	1	452	2	537	2	253	11	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	79.3	95.9	79.6	96.9	81.3	99.3	82.9	96.9	80.4
Yes	4.4	20.7	4.1	20.4	3.1	18.7	0.7	17.1	3.1	19.6
N of Valid	137	14,606	171	15,883	129	12,677	145	8,321	582	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	0	123	8	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	97.1	97.1	97.7	97.0	98.6	96.7	97.8	97.0
Yes	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	1.4	3.3	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	137	14,606	171	15,883	129	12,677	145	8,321	582	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	0	123	8	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.6	92.4	93.9	95.3	95.3	97.9	96.3	94.7	94.6
Yes	6.6	6.4	7.6	6.1	4.7	4.7	2.1	3.7	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	137	14,606	171	15,883	129	12,677	145	8,321	582	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	0	123	8	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	137	14,606	171	15,883	129	12,677	145	8,321	582	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	0	123	8	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.2	38.5	19.3	36.7	13.2	31.3	9.0	28.2	15.1	34.5
Yes	81.8	61.5	80.7	63.3	86.8	68.7	91.0	71.8	84.9	65.5
N of Valid	137	14,606	171	15,883	129	12,677	145	8,321	582	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	0	123	8	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.6	97.7	89.5	97.8	89.1	97.9	91.7	98.2	89.5	97.9
Yes	12.4	2.3	10.5	2.2	10.9	2.1	8.3	1.8	10.5	2.1
N of Valid	137	14,606	171	15,883	129	12,677	145	8,321	582	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	0	123	8	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	80.0	90.6	80.5	97.7	85.3	98.6	88.8	94.3	82.9
Yes	8.8	20.0	9.4	19.5	2.3	14.7	1.4	11.2	5.7	17.1
N of Valid	137	14,606	171	15,883	129	12,677	145	8,321	582	51,487
N of Miss	4	508	2	350	2	309	0	123	8	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.0	4.1	3.5	3.8	0.8	2.6	2.1	3.3	2.4	3.5
Some high school	3.8	2.7	5.2	4.7	13.0	10.9	9.8	15.8	7.8	7.5
Completed high school	9.1	9.6	11.6	13.6	11.5	16.9	18.2	19.1	12.6	14.2
Some college	4.5	7.1	8.7	10.5	16.0	11.6	21.0	12.9	12.4	10.2
Completed college	20.5	22.7	31.2	25.0	26.0	26.7	21.7	25.0	25.2	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	11.4	10.4	11.6	11.4	9.9	12.0	8.4	11.7	10.4	11.3
Don't know	47.0	41.2	27.2	29.2	21.4	17.5	16.8	10.1	27.8	26.6
Does not apply	0.8	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	132	14,521	173	15,969	131	12,797	143	8,338	579	51,625
N of Miss	9	593	0	264	0	189	2	106	11	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.0	12.0	15.6	13.7	18.3	15.6	28.5	16.9	19.2	14.2
Yes	85.0	88.0	84.4	86.3	81.7	84.4	71.5	83.1	80.8	85.8
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.7	91.3	93.4	93.9	93.4	95.1	94.4	93.4	93.7
Yes	6.4	6.3	8.7	6.6	6.1	6.6	4.9	5.6	6.6	6.3
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	98.5	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	85.9	87.3	87.1	84.7	88.3	82.6	90.2	83.7	87.6
Yes	20.7	14.1	12.7	12.9	15.3	11.7	17.4	9.8	16.3	12.4
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.6	94.8	95.1	94.7	96.1	96.5	96.9	95.6	95.5
Yes	3.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.3	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.1	38.2	38.7	40.5	45.0	41.5	44.4	43.0	41.2	40.5
Yes	62.9	61.8	61.3	59.5	55.0	58.5	55.6	57.0	58.8	59.5
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	85.5	81.5	84.4	79.4	84.8	84.7	85.7	81.8	85.0
Yes	18.6	14.5	18.5	15.6	20.6	15.2	15.3	14.3	18.2	15.0
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	91.4	87.3	92.6	90.1	93.2	92.4	94.8	89.5	92.8
Yes	11.4	8.6	12.7	7.4	9.9	6.8	7.6	5.2	10.5	7.2
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.5	91.9	95.1	93.1	96.2	96.5	97.2	94.0	95.5
Yes	5.0	5.5	8.1	4.9	6.9	3.8	3.5	2.8	6.0	4.5
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.0	98.3	97.8	96.2	97.6	94.4	97.3	96.8	97.4
Yes	2.1	3.0	1.7	2.2	3.8	2.4	5.6	2.7	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.7	50.3	52.6	49.1	56.5	52.1	59.0	57.0	53.4	51.5
Yes	54.3	49.7	47.4	50.9	43.5	47.9	41.0	43.0	46.6	48.5
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.6	93.6	94.9	94.7	95.5	96.5	96.5	95.1	95.2
Yes	4.3	5.4	6.4	5.1	5.3	4.5	3.5	3.5	4.9	4.8
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.3	52.5	56.6	52.1	61.1	55.0	57.6	58.5	56.1	54.0
Yes	50.7	47.5	43.4	47.9	38.9	45.0	42.4	41.5	43.9	46.0
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.6	96.0	95.0	96.2	95.5	99.3	97.0	95.9	95.3
Yes	7.9	5.4	4.0	5.0	3.8	4.5	0.7	3.0	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	95.4	96.0	96.0	95.4	95.8	97.2	95.3	95.4	95.6
Yes	7.1	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.2	2.8	4.7	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	140	14,957	173	16,164	131	12,945	144	8,397	588	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	2	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	8.9	11.0	8.8	10.2	10.3	11.3	11.3	11.0	9.6
no	37.1	35.5	39.9	38.0	43.0	34.4	31.0	30.9	37.7	35.3
yes	43.9	48.3	46.2	48.1	43.0	47.8	47.2	47.9	45.2	48.1
YES!	7.6	7.3	2.9	5.0	3.9	7.4	10.6	9.9	6.1	7.0
N of Valid	132	14,493	173	15,824	128	12,688	142	8,207	575	51,212
N of Miss	9	621	0	409	3	298	3	237	15	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.6	9.6	5.9	8.8	6.3	10.1	15.0	11.2	9.8	9.8
no	46.5	43.8	45.3	47.5	57.5	46.5	45.0	42.7	48.2	45.4
yes	37.0	38.8	47.6	39.0	30.7	38.4	27.9	39.8	36.5	38.9
YES!	3.9	7.7	1.2	4.7	5.5	5.0	12.1	6.3	5.5	5.9
N of Valid	127	14,347	170	15,636	127	12,570	140	8,158	564	50,711
N of Miss	14	767	3	597	4	416	5	286	26	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	4.3	10.4	5.8	8.7	7.4	9.2	7.0	8.7	6.0
no	16.3	18.6	33.5	27.0	34.1	30.0	31.0	26.6	29.0	25.3
yes	57.0	53.7	50.9	52.7	49.2	50.5	49.3	52.0	51.6	52.3
YES!	20.7	23.3	5.2	14.5	7.9	12.1	10.6	14.4	10.8	16.4
N of Valid	135	14,448	173	15,709	126	12,611	142	8,173	576	50,941
N of Miss	6	666	0	524	5	375	3	271	14	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.9	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
no	11.8	9.5	4.0	6.6	3.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.3
yes	52.9	44.8	49.7	45.9	43.0	44.6	47.9	46.2	48.5	45.4
YES!	32.4	42.9	43.9	45.6	50.0	47.4	44.4	45.2	42.7	45.2
N of Valid	136	14,517	173	15,794	128	12,647	142	8,177	579	51,135
N of Miss	5	597	0	439	3	339	3	267	11	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.3	5.8	3.9	1.6	4.3	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.8
no	9.9	13.9	22.2	19.1	12.6	19.4	23.6	17.3	17.6	17.4
yes	61.8	52.4	53.2	54.9	71.7	57.0	55.0	56.0	59.8	54.9
YES!	25.2	30.4	18.7	22.1	14.2	19.3	18.6	22.8	19.2	23.9
N of Valid	131	14,380	171	15,699	127	12,610	140	8,146	569	50,835
N of Miss	10	734	2	534	4	376	5	298	21	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	6.1	12.5	8.6	7.1	9.5	10.7	8.0	10.1	8.0
no	14.4	13.4	17.9	19.6	15.0	20.9	12.1	17.9	15.0	17.9
yes	47.0	49.3	59.5	55.7	64.6	56.7	58.6	56.9	57.5	54.3
YES!	29.5	31.2	10.1	16.1	13.4	13.0	18.6	17.2	17.5	19.8
N of Valid	132	14,359	168	15,603	127	12,558	140	8,131	567	50,651
N of Miss	9	755	5	630	4	428	5	313	23	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.9	24.4	16.9	17.5	22.6	28.8	25.7	20.0	17.8
no	45.9	36.1	52.4	47.0	60.3	49.3	42.4	44.7	50.2	44.1
yes	36.8	39.9	21.4	29.3	20.6	23.7	23.0	24.3	25.3	30.1
YES!	9.8	14.1	1.8	6.9	1.6	4.3	5.8	5.3	4.6	8.0
N of Valid	133	14,371	168	15,671	126	12,570	139	8,156	566	50,768
N of Miss	8	743	5	562	5	416	6	288	24	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.3	15.3	10.6	15.0	13.4	18.7	13.4	15.3	11.4
no	35.8	32.8	48.8	41.9	52.0	43.7	33.8	37.8	42.8	39.1
yes	46.3	45.1	31.8	40.3	27.6	36.7	41.0	41.2	36.5	40.9
YES!	6.0	12.8	4.1	7.3	5.5	6.2	6.5	7.6	5.4	8.6
N of Valid	134	14,246	170	15,650	127	12,567	139	8,147	570	50,610
N of Miss	7	868	3	583	4	419	6	297	20	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	8.8	11.0	8.2	8.7	9.0	7.1	6.4	9.5	8.3
no	33.1	33.7	33.5	32.7	29.9	33.0	30.0	28.2	31.8	32.3
yes	46.2	43.6	42.8	45.1	48.8	44.7	49.3	47.2	46.5	44.9
YES!	10.0	13.9	12.7	14.0	12.6	13.3	13.6	18.2	12.3	14.5
N of Valid	130	14,259	173	15,695	127	12,611	140	8,159	570	50,724
N of Miss	11	855	0	538	4	375	5	285	20	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	4.3	5.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	5.0	3.2	5.2	3.6
no	19.3	15.9	19.3	17.2	15.2	15.7	14.9	14.7	17.3	16.1
yes	49.6	54.4	63.7	61.8	65.6	64.6	64.5	64.0	61.0	60.8
YES!	24.4	25.4	11.1	17.7	16.0	16.4	15.6	18.0	16.4	19.6
N of Valid	135	14,308	171	15,676	125	12,589	141	8,155	572	50,728
N of Miss	6	806	2	557	6	397	4	289	18	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.3	7.6	10.4	9.7	14.8	11.6	14.1	11.2	12.7	9.8
Rarely	13.8	14.4	19.1	19.1	18.0	21.4	24.6	20.5	18.9	18.6
Sometimes	39.9	36.4	40.5	39.4	39.1	40.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.1
Often	15.9	24.1	23.7	22.9	20.3	20.4	17.6	21.6	19.6	22.4
Almost always	18.1	17.5	6.4	8.9	7.8	5.8	4.2	6.3	9.0	10.2
N of Valid	138	14,591	173	15,832	128	12,667	142	8,192	581	51,282
N of Miss	3	523	0	401	3	319	3	252	9	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.5	9.9	2.9	4.5	7.1	3.3	1.4	4.3	5.1	5.7
Rarely	24.8	27.4	14.0	20.0	15.0	16.6	13.8	18.5	16.8	21.0
Sometimes	31.4	31.6	29.8	35.5	38.6	36.1	38.4	37.9	34.2	34.9
Often	15.3	16.7	32.2	23.4	19.7	26.6	28.3	24.7	24.4	22.5
Almost always	19.0	14.5	21.1	16.6	19.7	17.3	18.1	14.6	19.5	15.8
N of Valid	137	14,475	171	15,726	127	12,586	138	8,138	573	50,925
N of Miss	4	639	2	507	4	400	7	306	17	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.9	1.2	1.7	0.9
Rarely	3.6	1.8	5.3	2.9	3.1	3.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	3.0
Sometimes	6.5	8.5	15.8	15.5	25.2	19.8	24.3	20.2	17.7	15.3
Often	27.5	23.8	30.4	33.8	34.6	35.5	39.3	36.1	32.8	31.8
Almost always	59.4	65.2	48.0	46.9	36.2	39.6	27.9	38.6	43.2	49.0
N of Valid	138	14,509	171	15,775	127	12,640	140	8,171	576	51,095
N of Miss	3	605	2	458	4	346	5	273	14	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.7	4.7	10.7	6.2	9.4	8.1	9.2	8.5	9.1	6.6
Rarely	10.4	11.8	26.0	22.1	21.3	28.3	34.8	28.7	23.4	21.8
Sometimes	35.6	32.8	36.7	40.8	40.9	41.2	31.9	40.8	36.2	38.7
Often	31.1	30.5	17.8	22.4	22.8	17.3	14.9	17.5	21.3	22.6
Almost always	16.3	20.1	8.9	8.4	5.5	5.1	9.2	4.5	10.0	10.3
N of Valid	135	14,220	169	15,521	127	12,404	141	7,998	572	50,143
N of Miss	6	894	4	712	4	582	4	446	18	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	3.6	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.3
Mostly D's	2.1	2.5	4.1	3.9	5.5	5.0	0.7	3.1	3.1	3.6
Mostly C's	21.4	11.5	19.8	15.9	15.7	18.7	17.0	16.4	18.6	15.4
Mostly B's	35.7	36.3	32.6	37.6	37.0	34.9	43.3	36.1	36.9	36.3
Mostly A's	37.1	48.3	43.0	41.4	40.9	39.9	38.3	43.7	40.0	43.3
N of Valid	140	14,451	172	15,742	127	12,554	141	8,129	580	50,876
N of Miss	1	663	1	491	4	432	4	315	10	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	24.6	28.9	9.3	12.7	10.2	6.9	7.1	6.3	12.7	14.9
Quite important	33.3	27.6	24.4	20.5	20.5	14.4	8.6	14.4	21.8	20.1
Fairly important	24.6	26.9	33.7	35.2	35.4	36.5	32.1	35.6	31.5	33.2
Slightly important	12.3	13.5	25.6	26.3	28.3	34.0	37.1	35.0	25.8	25.9
Not at all important	5.1	3.2	7.0	5.2	5.5	8.2	15.0	8.7	8.1	5.9
N of Valid	138	14,529	172	15,783	127	12,585	140	8,126	577	51,023
N of Miss	3	585	1	450	4	401	5	318	13	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	41.8	51.5	50.3	54.7	52.3	58.7	38.8	51.3	46.0	54.2
1	11.3	13.3	14.5	12.9	23.4	12.7	19.4	15.4	16.9	13.4
2	13.5	9.9	8.7	9.7	7.0	9.0	16.5	11.0	11.4	9.8
3	11.3	9.0	11.0	8.4	8.6	7.2	16.5	8.8	11.9	8.4
4-5	13.5	10.3	12.1	8.9	4.7	7.6	6.5	8.2	9.5	8.9
6-10	5.7	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	1.4	3.5	3.1	3.6
11 or more	2.8	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	141	14,453	173	15,756	128	12,602	139	8,131	581	50,942
N of Miss	0	661	0	477	3	384	6	313	9	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.1	87.3	77.2	77.7	67.2	73.1	64.1	74.2	73.0	78.8
Little chance	6.4	7.4	9.4	11.1	15.2	14.0	12.0	13.6	10.6	11.2
Some chance	8.6	3.0	8.8	6.4	11.2	7.9	12.7	7.5	10.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.6	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	7.7	2.9	4.3	2.9
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	3.2	1.4	3.5	1.7	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	140	14,451	171	15,687	125	12,564	142	8,077	578	50,779
N of Miss	1	663	2	546	6	422	3	367	12	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.3	6.9	13.5	10.9	13.7	13.0	16.9	13.1	13.8	10.6
Little chance	10.6	9.6	20.5	16.4	20.2	18.4	21.1	17.1	18.2	15.1
Some chance	19.9	19.6	15.8	25.4	26.6	28.0	35.9	27.8	24.0	24.8
Pretty good chance	26.2	32.7	32.2	29.6	25.8	26.3	17.6	26.0	25.8	29.1
Very good chance	31.9	31.1	18.1	17.8	13.7	14.3	8.5	16.1	18.2	20.4
N of Valid	141	14,401	171	15,565	124	12,470	142	7,984	578	50,420
N of Miss	0	713	2	668	7	516	3	460	12	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.0	85.0	69.5	71.8	51.6	57.6	43.2	54.7	62.2	69.3
Little chance	8.6	8.3	14.4	13.0	13.5	15.7	12.2	15.7	12.3	12.7
Some chance	6.5	3.7	6.6	8.1	11.9	13.6	18.0	14.5	10.5	9.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.9	7.8	5.4	16.7	9.6	15.8	10.5	10.3	6.3
Very good chance	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.7	6.3	3.5	10.8	4.6	4.7	2.4
N of Valid	139	14,375	167	15,639	126	12,508	139	8,038	571	50,560
N of Miss	2	739	6	594	5	478	6	406	19	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.4	11.1	11.8	14.0	15.4	14.9	14.9	14.9	12.3	13.6
Little chance	14.0	11.6	21.8	17.7	11.4	18.0	14.9	16.5	16.0	15.9
Some chance	27.9	22.1	24.1	27.9	29.3	30.3	29.8	30.0	27.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	25.0	28.0	21.8	24.8	26.8	23.6	26.2	24.6	24.7	25.4
Very good chance	25.7	27.2	20.6	15.5	17.1	13.2	14.2	14.1	19.5	18.0
N of Valid	136	14,369	170	15,605	123	12,496	141	8,040	570	50,510
N of Miss	5	745	3	628	8	490	4	404	20	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	88.2	72.9	71.9	54.4	56.2	45.7	53.3	65.6	69.7
Little chance	5.1	5.8	8.8	9.9	11.2	12.1	5.7	12.9	7.7	9.8
Some chance	3.6	2.8	7.6	7.5	8.8	12.4	17.9	12.2	9.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.9	1.8	7.6	6.3	12.0	10.9	17.9	11.7	10.0	7.0
Very good chance	1.5	1.3	2.9	4.4	13.6	8.4	12.9	9.8	7.3	5.4
N of Valid	137	14,341	170	15,605	125	12,510	140	8,042	572	50,498
N of Miss	4	773	3	628	6	476	5	402	18	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.7	80.3	75.7	74.4	63.4	71.4	66.7	71.6	70.4	74.9
Little chance	13.1	9.0	8.9	10.6	13.0	12.1	15.6	13.0	12.5	10.9
Some chance	3.6	4.5	5.9	6.7	13.8	8.1	9.9	8.1	8.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	2.9	2.6	5.9	4.4	6.5	4.7	5.0	4.1	5.1	3.9
Very good chance	6.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.8	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	137	14,338	169	15,592	123	12,487	141	8,043	570	50,460
N of Miss	4	776	4	641	8	499	4	401	20	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.3	84.6	69.6	68.1	53.2	56.6	46.8	55.0	63.3	67.9
Little chance	7.2	7.1	12.5	10.6	12.9	12.0	9.2	12.4	10.5	10.3
Some chance	3.6	3.7	3.6	7.8	9.7	11.6	17.0	12.4	8.2	8.3
Pretty good chance	5.0	2.4	7.1	7.2	12.9	10.3	9.9	10.0	8.6	7.1
Very good chance	2.9	2.2	7.1	6.3	11.3	9.4	17.0	10.1	9.4	6.5
N of Valid	139	14,368	168	15,630	124	12,539	141	8,057	572	50,594
N of Miss	2	746	5	603	7	447	4	387	18	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	70.3	76.5	74.7	67.7	65.6	68.2	67.9	71.5	70.0	70.9
Little chance	12.3	13.3	11.2	16.5	16.8	16.0	13.6	15.7	13.3	15.3
Some chance	7.2	5.5	8.2	8.3	10.4	9.3	10.7	7.0	9.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	4.3	2.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	3.9	7.1	3.4	5.1	3.6
Very good chance	5.8	2.3	1.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	0.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	138	14,397	170	15,638	125	12,533	140	8,055	573	50,623
N of Miss	3	717	3	595	6	453	5	389	17	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.0	93.5	93.2	86.4	83.6	71.6	75.5	88.0	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
11	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.5	1.6	3.0	4.3	2.6	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.2	2.1	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.8	6.1	1.9	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.4	4.8	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	140	14,552	169	15,693	125	12,550	141	8,075	575	50,870
N of Miss	1	562	4	540	6	436	4	369	15	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	95.0	86.5	90.8	84.0	86.8	72.9	82.5	83.8	89.7
10 or younger	4.3	3.2	7.6	3.8	5.6	3.6	9.3	3.2	6.8	3.5
11	4.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.0	2.3	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.7	4.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	2.4	2.4	5.0	2.4	1.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	2.3	0.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.6	2.7	0.9	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.3	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	139	14,478	170	15,617	125	12,489	140	8,018	574	50,602
N of Miss	2	636	3	616	6	497	5	426	16	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.0	80.9	73.7	74.0	65.3	64.6	48.9	57.2	67.8	71.0
10 or younger	10.8	13.0	13.8	10.3	10.5	7.2	7.8	4.6	10.9	9.4
11	4.3	4.5	1.2	3.8	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.4	2.3	3.3
12	2.9	1.2	5.4	4.4	1.6	3.2	4.3	2.3	3.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	5.6	3.2	5.5	4.3	3.6	2.8	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.6	7.3	7.3	3.5	5.0	3.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.9	7.7	11.3	7.9	4.7	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	12.8	9.2	3.3	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.7	8.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	139	14,498	167	15,635	124	12,512	141	8,042	571	50,687
N of Miss	2	616	6	598	7	474	4	402	19	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.2	95.2	96.0	91.0	90.2	73.8	83.8	89.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.6
11	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	2.4	3.5	1.4	1.1	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	3.9	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	9.2	4.7	2.5	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.2	6.0	2.3	1.1
N of Valid	139	14,492	167	15,659	122	12,509	141	8,050	569	50,710
N of Miss	2	622	6	574	9	477	4	394	21	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	86.3	89.3	78.7	74.4	78.4	78.7	80.6	83.9	81.1
10 or younger	5.8	7.8	1.8	6.9	4.8	6.1	6.4	4.5	4.5	6.6
11	1.4	4.3	0.6	2.8	0.0	2.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	2.9
12	1.4	1.5	2.4	4.6	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	5.3	3.2	3.2	1.4	2.8	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	4.8	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.3	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.2	2.9	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.9	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.1	3.5	1.6	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	138	14,519	169	15,669	125	12,543	141	8,059	573	50,790
N of Miss	3	595	4	564	6	443	4	385	17	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.7	97.6	97.4	96.0	96.9	96.5	97.1	97.4	97.6
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	138	14,496	170	15,652	124	12,532	141	8,059	573	50,739
N of Miss	3	618	3	581	7	454	4	385	17	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.3	90.8	90.0	91.0	82.3	91.7	84.4	92.0	86.5	91.3
10 or younger	5.8	4.8	3.5	3.0	8.1	2.5	4.3	2.0	5.2	3.2
11	4.4	2.9	2.4	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.6
12	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	3.2	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.3	1.0	1.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	137	14,472	170	15,632	124	12,498	141	8,045	572	50,647
N of Miss	4	642	3	601	7	488	4	399	18	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	94.1	82.1	87.0	78.2	78.4	66.0	73.9	79.3	84.8
10 or younger	3.6	2.6	4.8	1.6	4.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	3.2	1.6
11	5.8	2.3	4.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	3.0	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	3.6	3.9	5.6	2.7	3.5	1.3	3.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	4.2	2.4	4.5	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	4.0	6.1	7.8	4.8	3.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.7	8.5	6.0	3.2	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.7	5.5	1.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.5	4.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	137	14,503	168	15,667	124	12,538	141	8,053	570	50,761
N of Miss	4	611	5	566	7	448	4	391	20	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.5	96.5	95.4	91.2	93.8	92.9	93.8	94.4	95.4
10 or younger	2.9	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.4
11	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	4.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	136	14,477	170	15,680	125	12,552	141	8,067	572	50,776
N of Miss	5	637	3	553	6	434	4	377	18	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	91.0	90.6	90.0	92.8	91.3	92.3	92.8	91.7	91.1
Wrong	7.1	6.8	5.9	7.6	4.8	6.4	5.6	5.0	5.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.4	3.5	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	141	14,583	170	15,748	125	12,599	142	8,084	578	51,014
N of Miss	0	531	3	485	6	387	3	360	12	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.7	59.5	62.9	52.9	58.7	55.3	69.0	63.6	62.7	57.1
Wrong	35.3	33.0	30.6	37.1	32.5	33.7	22.5	27.1	30.2	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	6.5	6.5	9.2	6.3	9.9	7.7	8.4	6.2	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	139	14,449	170	15,593	126	12,487	142	8,027	577	50,556
N of Miss	2	665	3	640	5	499	3	417	13	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.1	43.3	32.0	34.3	34.4	38.1	43.3	47.2	36.8	39.9
Wrong	40.3	38.0	40.2	40.4	39.2	37.4	29.1	32.7	37.3	37.7
A little bit wrong	18.7	15.6	23.7	22.0	24.8	21.6	25.5	17.9	23.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.3	1.6	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	139	14,432	169	15,600	125	12,500	141	8,028	574	50,560
N of Miss	2	682	4	633	6	486	4	416	16	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.9	80.8	67.5	72.3	76.6	72.6	75.4	77.0	73.4	75.6
Wrong	19.9	13.9	25.4	20.6	16.1	20.2	16.2	17.4	19.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.7	6.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	7.0	4.6	5.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	141	14,510	169	15,683	124	12,536	142	8,057	576	50,786
N of Miss	0	604	4	550	7	450	3	387	14	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.1	67.0	54.1	54.6	52.0	48.2	43.7	49.3	53.0	55.7
Wrong	28.6	25.6	33.5	33.0	30.4	34.4	32.4	30.7	31.4	30.9
A little bit wrong	9.3	5.8	10.6	10.5	15.2	15.0	21.1	16.8	13.9	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.3	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	140	14,515	170	15,689	125	12,559	142	8,064	577	50,827
N of Miss	1	599	3	544	6	427	3	380	13	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	85.7	68.9	71.7	56.8	58.1	45.8	53.7	64.5	69.5
Wrong	11.4	9.9	23.4	18.9	24.8	23.4	18.3	22.6	19.5	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.2	6.6	7.6	13.6	14.7	23.9	17.0	11.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	4.8	3.8	12.0	6.6	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	140	14,515	167	15,684	125	12,564	142	8,072	574	50,835
N of Miss	1	599	6	549	6	422	3	372	16	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	87.6	73.4	77.6	59.2	68.7	50.7	66.0	66.2	76.4
Wrong	17.7	10.1	23.1	17.6	30.4	22.5	26.8	22.0	24.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.7	3.0	3.8	8.0	7.0	14.8	8.5	6.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.4	1.7	7.7	3.5	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	141	14,536	169	15,711	125	12,562	142	8,067	577	50,876
N of Miss	0	578	4	522	6	424	3	377	13	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	90.1	78.7	76.0	61.3	58.3	48.9	51.8	69.6	71.8
Wrong	10.6	7.1	13.6	14.5	21.0	19.4	12.8	17.8	14.3	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.8	5.3	6.6	10.5	14.0	17.7	16.9	8.9	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.9	7.3	8.2	20.6	13.6	7.3	5.4
N of Valid	141	14,462	169	15,612	124	12,501	141	8,021	575	50,596
N of Miss	0	652	4	621	7	485	4	423	15	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	91.9	88.2	84.7	79.2	79.7	78.2	80.8	84.4	84.9
Wrong	8.5	6.2	9.4	12.2	14.4	15.6	16.2	15.0	11.9	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.4	2.3	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	141	14,512	170	15,688	125	12,552	142	8,062	578	50,814
N of Miss	0	602	3	545	6	434	3	382	12	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.4	65.7	84.7	64.6	75.8	69.7	79.6	77.7	75.1	68.3
Wrong	17.5	15.0	11.2	18.0	16.9	17.2	14.1	13.7	14.5	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.8	5.8	1.2	5.6	4.0	5.1	2.1	3.2	3.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	19.3	13.5	2.9	11.8	3.2	8.0	4.2	5.5	6.7	10.3
N of Valid	114	13,515	170	15,201	124	12,316	142	7,939	550	48,971
N of Miss	27	1,599	3	1,032	7	670	3	505	40	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	95.3	90.6	91.6	88.0	88.6	86.5	88.5	90.4	91.4
Wrong	3.6	3.7	8.2	6.9	10.4	9.0	8.5	8.5	7.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.1	1.1	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	138	14,499	170	15,681	125	12,567	141	8,070	574	50,817
N of Miss	3	615	3	552	6	419	4	374	16	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	85.3	73.2	71.4	53.6	59.5	47.2	56.8	63.9	70.1
Wrong	13.7	10.2	19.6	18.5	29.6	22.5	19.7	21.1	20.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	7.2	3.2	6.0	7.7	11.2	13.4	20.4	15.3	11.0	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.4	5.6	4.6	12.7	6.8	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	139	14,534	168	15,703	125	12,576	142	8,063	574	50,876
N of Miss	2	580	5	530	6	410	3	381	16	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	88.2	89.8	83.4	82.1	86.7	90.8	89.4	89.5	86.5
1 to 2 times	4.3	9.1	9.0	12.6	13.8	10.4	7.8	8.5	8.6	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.7	0.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	140	14,496	167	15,618	123	12,503	141	7,998	571	50,615
N of Miss	1	618	6	615	8	483	4	446	19	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.5	91.8	90.4	92.1	86.9	93.1	89.4	93.8	88.9	92.5
1 to 2 times	6.5	4.8	2.4	4.2	4.1	3.3	6.4	2.7	4.7	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.6	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
10+ times	2.2	1.5	3.6	1.6	4.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	3.0	1.7
N of Valid	139	14,435	167	15,547	122	12,458	141	7,974	569	50,414
N of Miss	2	679	6	686	9	528	4	470	21	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.0	95.1	97.9	90.8	97.0	96.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.1	3.5	1.4	1.4	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	4.3	0.8	1.7	0.3
N of Valid	141	14,410	167	15,530	123	12,439	141	7,985	572	50,364
N of Miss	0	704	6	703	8	547	4	459	18	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.9	97.6	98.7	97.6	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	141	14,472	167	15,581	123	12,472	140	7,983	571	50,508
N of Miss	0	642	6	652	8	514	5	461	19	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.8	43.0	40.5	35.5	32.5	32.7	35.5	34.3	40.3	36.8
1 to 2 times	25.9	24.8	23.2	23.1	22.0	18.4	20.6	14.8	22.9	21.1
3 to 5 times	10.8	14.3	13.1	16.1	13.0	15.2	18.4	15.0	13.8	15.2
6 to 9 times	2.9	5.1	4.2	5.7	8.1	7.3	4.3	7.7	4.7	6.3
10+ times	8.6	12.8	19.0	19.5	24.4	26.4	21.3	28.3	18.2	20.7
N of Valid	139	14,346	168	15,566	123	12,469	141	7,987	571	50,368
N of Miss	2	768	5	667	8	517	4	457	19	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.8	98.8	97.7	97.6	97.8	96.4	98.0	97.9	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	140	14,391	165	15,520	123	12,415	139	7,966	567	50,292
N of Miss	1	723	8	713	8	571	6	478	23	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	90.3	92.8	90.4	92.7	93.2	95.7	95.0	91.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	12.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	4.9	4.8	3.5	3.8	7.0	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	141	14,438	167	15,592	123	12,461	141	7,994	572	50,485
N of Miss	0	676	6	641	8	525	4	450	18	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	96.4	95.3	93.4	91.5	87.1	90.4	94.2	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.9	2.5	4.1	6.4	3.9	2.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.7	3.3	2.2	5.0	3.4	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	140	14,428	166	15,579	122	12,463	140	7,992	568	50,462
N of Miss	1	686	7	654	9	523	5	452	22	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.6	98.3	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	141	14,419	167	15,558	121	12,456	141	7,983	570	50,416
N of Miss	0	695	6	675	10	530	4	461	20	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	95.0	86.6	88.6	83.7	82.5	70.2	79.1	82.9	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.9	2.9	5.5	4.9	3.3	5.9	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.7
3 to 5 times	2.9	0.9	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	4.3	1.1	1.8	0.8
10+ times	2.2	0.8	4.3	3.6	10.6	7.7	17.0	11.6	8.3	5.1
N of Valid	139	14,408	164	15,569	123	12,456	141	7,987	567	50,420
N of Miss	2	706	9	664	8	530	4	457	23	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	94.1	96.4	95.3	96.7	96.4	97.1	96.4	95.2	95.4
No, but would like to	3.8	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.6
Yes, in the past	4.5	2.5	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.2	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	133	13,585	165	14,941	120	11,931	139	7,660	557	48,117
N of Miss	8	1,529	8	1,292	11	1,055	6	784	33	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.5	19.9	20.1	18.4	16.4	21.0	21.3	24.3	19.0	20.4
Yes	4.4	3.0	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.2	1.4	1.9	3.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.1	77.1	76.2	78.8	79.5	76.8	77.3	73.8	77.7	77.0
N of Valid	137	14,093	164	15,326	122	12,246	141	7,839	564	49,504
N of Miss	4	1,021	9	907	9	740	4	605	26	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.3	19.6	10.9	13.5	8.9	11.2	14.2	12.0	13.9	14.4
Slight risk	7.1	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.8	6.5
Moderate risk	17.7	16.5	24.2	18.1	14.6	17.4	19.1	16.0	19.3	17.2
Great risk	51.1	50.9	52.7	57.4	65.9	61.5	57.4	62.3	56.3	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	2.8	4.1	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	141	14,355	165	15,543	123	12,454	141	7,980	570	50,332
N of Miss	0	759	8	690	8	532	4	464	20	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.1	23.7	22.7	23.5	35.5	33.5	50.4	41.4	33.6	28.8
Slight risk	20.9	21.1	28.2	27.0	29.8	27.2	23.7	24.4	25.6	25.0
Moderate risk	22.3	19.7	19.6	21.0	14.0	16.9	11.5	13.7	17.1	18.5
Great risk	20.1	25.5	25.2	22.3	14.9	17.6	12.2	15.5	18.5	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	10.0	4.3	6.2	5.8	4.8	2.2	5.0	5.2	6.7
N of Valid	139	14,233	163	15,373	121	12,270	139	7,871	562	49,747
N of Miss	2	881	10	860	10	716	6	573	28	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.9	22.0	18.2	18.5	22.1	22.9	41.1	28.4	26.1	22.1
Slight risk	10.1	9.8	15.8	15.2	17.2	20.6	23.4	23.4	16.6	16.3
Moderate risk	18.8	20.8	23.6	24.7	24.6	24.9	13.5	21.0	20.1	23.0
Great risk	36.2	36.9	36.4	35.2	32.0	26.7	19.9	22.3	31.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	10.5	6.1	6.4	4.1	4.9	2.1	4.9	5.8	6.9
N of Valid	138	14,101	165	15,319	122	12,308	141	7,902	566	49,630
N of Miss	3	1,013	8	914	9	678	4	542	24	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.0	21.9	19.4	17.1	17.2	15.7	22.0	16.4	20.5	18.0
Slight risk	20.1	16.0	20.6	18.1	23.8	18.1	22.0	18.1	21.5	17.5
Moderate risk	25.2	22.1	22.4	26.7	27.0	28.7	32.6	27.7	26.6	26.0
Great risk	28.1	35.0	35.2	33.9	27.9	33.8	21.3	33.8	28.4	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	5.0	2.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	2.1	4.0	3.0	4.2
N of Valid	139	14,280	165	15,485	122	12,400	141	7,952	567	50,117
N of Miss	2	834	8	748	9	586	4	492	23	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.0	21.1	13.9	14.9	12.3	13.1	18.6	14.2	16.7	16.1
Slight risk	9.9	9.9	12.1	11.0	16.4	12.4	16.4	13.6	13.6	11.4
Moderate risk	27.0	20.9	26.1	24.5	28.7	27.1	24.3	26.8	26.4	24.5
Great risk	36.2	42.6	42.4	45.2	38.5	43.4	38.6	41.0	39.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.6	5.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	2.1	4.4	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	141	14,252	165	15,486	122	12,414	140	7,954	568	50,106
N of Miss	0	862	8	747	9	572	5	490	22	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	20.3	12.1	13.5	7.3	11.0	14.2	11.1	13.7	14.4
Slight risk	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.9	7.3	5.8	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.5
Moderate risk	17.3	13.0	19.4	15.7	13.8	16.0	18.4	14.6	17.4	14.8
Great risk	48.2	52.8	52.7	57.7	65.9	60.6	58.2	61.6	55.8	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.9	10.3	7.2	5.7	6.6	5.0	7.3	7.7	7.6
N of Valid	139	14,246	165	15,452	123	12,403	141	7,950	568	50,051
N of Miss	2	868	8	781	8	583	4	494	22	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	20.1	12.7	13.6	7.3	10.9	15.0	11.1	14.1	14.4
Slight risk	5.8	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.3	3.9	0.0	3.7	3.5	3.9
Moderate risk	10.8	11.3	19.3	14.1	16.3	15.3	17.9	13.6	16.2	13.5
Great risk	54.7	55.8	53.6	60.7	66.7	63.0	63.6	64.0	59.2	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	8.9	9.6	7.4	6.5	6.9	3.6	7.7	7.0	7.7
N of Valid	139	14,190	166	15,426	123	12,376	140	7,935	568	49,927
N of Miss	2	924	7	807	8	610	5	509	22	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.7	20.4	12.8	15.1	11.6	13.8	20.0	14.7	16.8	16.2
Slight risk	14.9	10.6	17.7	15.5	18.2	18.8	23.6	18.7	18.6	15.4
Moderate risk	20.6	20.7	23.8	25.3	30.6	28.6	28.6	28.1	25.6	25.3
Great risk	35.5	40.3	39.6	38.6	36.4	34.1	25.0	33.5	34.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	8.0	6.1	5.5	3.3	4.6	2.9	5.0	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	141	14,261	164	15,486	121	12,400	140	7,963	566	50,110
N of Miss	0	853	9	747	10	586	5	481	24	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.0	20.9	12.8	15.3	15.4	14.9	24.8	15.9	18.6	16.9
Slight risk	17.0	10.7	19.5	16.9	22.0	21.7	20.6	22.2	19.7	17.2
Moderate risk	24.1	21.0	26.8	26.6	34.1	28.1	31.9	27.3	29.0	25.5
Great risk	26.2	35.7	34.8	33.3	23.6	29.3	18.4	28.8	26.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	11.8	6.1	7.9	4.9	6.0	4.3	5.7	6.5	8.2
N of Valid	141	14,240	164	15,480	123	12,403	141	7,961	569	50,084
N of Miss	0	874	9	753	8	583	4	483	21	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.3	20.4	12.3	14.2	10.6	12.7	17.0	13.4	15.5	15.5
Slight risk	6.5	5.8	6.7	7.9	8.9	10.2	14.2	10.7	9.0	8.3
Moderate risk	16.5	14.0	21.5	19.4	29.3	24.4	27.7	25.0	23.5	20.0
Great risk	43.2	47.4	53.4	50.2	45.5	46.2	36.9	44.7	45.1	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	12.4	6.1	8.3	5.7	6.5	4.3	6.2	6.9	8.7
N of Valid	139	14,226	163	15,469	123	12,414	141	7,965	566	50,074
N of Miss	2	888	10	764	8	572	4	479	24	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	96.6	91.4	95.2	91.0	93.0	80.4	90.0	89.1	94.2
Once or twice	5.1	2.7	5.5	3.6	5.7	4.3	11.6	5.6	7.0	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	2.5	0.7	1.6	1.6	4.3	2.3	2.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.7	3.6	1.3	1.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	138	13,680	163	14,844	122	11,847	138	7,630	561	48,001
N of Miss	3	1,434	10	1,389	9	1,139	7	814	29	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	96.5	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.3	97.7	94.9	96.6	97.2	98.2
Once or twice	3.5	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	141	13,962	164	15,135	119	12,090	138	7,746	562	48,933
N of Miss	0	1,152	9	1,098	12	896	7	698	28	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.5	89.6	92.1	85.1	88.2	70.6	84.3	84.9	90.9
Once or twice	5.1	3.7	4.3	5.9	9.1	8.1	15.4	9.4	8.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	3.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	9.6	3.7	3.8	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.4	2.5	0.8	3.3	1.4	3.7	2.1	2.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	137	13,945	163	15,091	121	12,046	136	7,718	557	48,800
N of Miss	4	1,169	10	1,142	10	940	9	726	33	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.8	99.3	98.8	98.6	96.7	97.7	92.6	96.9	96.6	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.5	6.6	2.2	2.7	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	139	14,001	160	15,171	123	12,111	136	7,747	558	49,030
N of Miss	2	1,113	13	1,062	8	875	9	697	32	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.2	58.5	58.2	61.1	66.1	64.6	55.7	67.2	57.8	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.3	9.8	7.9	8.7	11.3	8.8	13.6	8.7	11.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	6.4	2.4	3.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	8.7	3.8	3.0	4.8	4.0	5.2	10.7	6.0	6.5	4.8
I don't know	24.6	25.6	28.5	23.2	16.1	18.8	13.6	15.7	21.2	21.6
N of Valid	138	14,069	165	15,292	124	12,279	140	7,857	567	49,497
N of Miss	3	1,045	8	941	7	707	5	587	23	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.5	31.2	26.4	29.3	39.7	38.9	55.4	46.6	36.2	34.9
Rarely	19.1	19.3	24.5	22.8	23.1	23.9	16.5	21.4	20.9	21.8
Sometimes	24.1	26.3	35.0	26.7	19.0	23.2	15.8	19.9	24.1	24.6
Often	20.6	14.8	10.4	14.5	14.9	9.9	7.2	8.3	13.1	12.5
Almost always	10.6	8.4	3.7	6.7	3.3	4.1	5.0	3.8	5.7	6.1
N of Valid	141	14,013	163	15,251	121	12,194	139	7,777	564	49,235
N of Miss	0	1,101	10	982	10	792	6	667	26	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.0	86.9	89.7	85.3	86.1	83.1	80.3	82.2	84.5	84.7
1 time	7.3	5.4	3.0	5.7	4.1	6.1	4.4	5.2	4.6	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.7	2.5	5.8	5.1	6.2	3.6	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.5
6 or more times	5.8	2.8	3.6	2.9	6.6	3.2	8.8	4.4	6.1	3.2
N of Valid	137	13,946	165	15,097	122	12,126	137	7,737	561	48,906
N of Miss	4	1,168	8	1,136	9	860	8	707	29	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.8	53.8	54.8	57.5	43.4	43.7	26.3	27.1	44.7	48.2
0 times	46.8	44.7	45.2	40.6	54.1	53.3	63.5	66.6	51.9	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	2.9	1.9	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.7	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	3.6	2.0	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	141	13,954	166	15,132	122	12,193	137	7,789	566	49,068
N of Miss	0	1,160	7	1,101	9	793	8	655	24	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	97.7	91.5	94.4	86.2	88.6	75.7	82.8	87.3	92.0
1-2	5.0	1.9	7.3	4.3	7.3	7.6	15.7	10.2	8.8	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	4.9	2.3	5.0	3.9	2.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	139	14,050	164	15,229	123	12,228	140	7,813	566	49,320
N of Miss	2	1,064	9	1,004	8	758	5	631	24	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	96.9	96.3	90.2	91.2	82.6	87.6	92.6	94.5
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.9	4.9	3.8	5.8	4.5	3.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.4	2.7	8.7	5.2	2.8	1.7
N of Valid	140	14,017	163	15,203	123	12,219	138	7,803	564	49,242
N of Miss	1	1,097	10	1,030	8	767	7	641	26	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	133	13,890	164	15,176	123	12,201	140	7,809	560	49,076
N of Miss	8	1,224	9	1,057	8	785	5	635	30	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	139	13,969	164	15,170	123	12,166	139	7,788	565	49,093
N of Miss	2	1,145	9	1,063	8	820	6	656	25	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.8	98.8	98.1	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.3	98.8	98.4
1-2	2.9	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	138	13,988	164	15,208	123	12,217	140	7,808	565	49,221
N of Miss	3	1,126	9	1,025	8	769	5	636	25	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	135	13,847	165	15,146	123	12,172	139	7,793	562	48,958
N of Miss	6	1,267	8	1,087	8	814	6	651	28	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.6	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	98.2
1-2	2.9	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	139	13,799	165	15,139	123	12,181	139	7,797	566	48,916
N of Miss	2	1,315	8	1,094	8	805	6	647	24	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	134	13,752	165	15,112	123	12,168	140	7,796	562	48,828
N of Miss	7	1,362	8	1,121	8	818	5	648	28	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	132	13,699	162	15,103	122	12,188	139	7,788	555	48,778
N of Miss	9	1,415	11	1,130	9	798	6	656	35	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
3-5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,785	162	15,110	123	12,177	140	7,799	562	48,871
N of Miss	4	1,329	11	1,123	8	809	5	645	28	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	98.8	96.7	95.9	97.5	98.6	98.1	98.0	97.4
1-2	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	3.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,829	164	15,156	122	12,195	140	7,801	564	48,981
N of Miss	3	1,285	9	1,077	9	791	5	643	26	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	99.4	98.8	98.4	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	136	13,841	162	15,136	122	12,183	140	7,800	560	48,960
N of Miss	5	1,273	11	1,097	9	803	5	644	30	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	96.9	97.6	90.2	94.1	82.0	90.3	92.3	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.7	7.4	3.7	6.5	5.3	3.8	2.4
3-5	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	5.0	2.3	1.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	6.5	1.3	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	136	13,839	162	15,120	122	12,154	139	7,786	559	48,899
N of Miss	5	1,275	11	1,113	9	832	6	658	31	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.9	93.8	96.7	88.6	93.1	82.9	89.2	90.9	95.2
1-2	2.2	0.9	3.1	2.4	7.3	4.6	9.3	6.6	5.3	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.6	2.4	1.5	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	138	13,846	162	15,120	123	12,187	140	7,791	563	48,944
N of Miss	3	1,268	11	1,113	8	799	5	653	27	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.2	98.8	96.6	91.9	94.8	94.2	93.7	95.7	95.8
1-2	2.2	1.6	0.6	2.0	4.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	134	13,582	164	15,018	123	12,040	139	7,696	560	48,336
N of Miss	7	1,532	9	1,215	8	946	6	748	30	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.9	93.3	93.0	86.2	87.8	72.9	83.0	87.3	91.5
1-2	2.9	1.3	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.8	5.7	4.3	3.5	2.9
3-5	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	4.3	1.5	2.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.2	8.1	6.1	16.4	10.5	6.2	4.0
N of Valid	139	13,923	163	15,199	123	12,219	140	7,816	565	49,157
N of Miss	2	1,191	10	1,034	8	767	5	628	25	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.5	96.6	89.3	92.1	84.2	88.9	93.0	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.7	6.6	3.3	4.3	3.9	2.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.5	2.6	8.6	4.6	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	137	13,857	163	15,174	122	12,208	139	7,807	561	49,046
N of Miss	4	1,257	10	1,059	9	778	6	637	29	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.1	97.4	97.0	94.8	95.9	94.1	90.6	94.1	94.5	95.3
1-2	2.9	1.6	0.6	2.6	1.7	2.4	4.3	2.5	2.3	2.3
3-5	2.2	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	136	13,869	164	15,172	121	12,199	139	7,801	560	49,041
N of Miss	5	1,245	9	1,061	10	787	6	643	30	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.2	87.3	82.3	80.1	68.0	70.2	48.9	62.9	71.5	77.0
1-2	10.8	8.6	7.9	10.4	14.8	11.5	11.5	10.1	11.0	10.1
3-5	4.3	2.3	2.4	4.5	2.5	6.8	6.5	7.3	3.9	4.9
6-9	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.6	3.3	3.3	10.1	4.4	3.9	2.2
10+	0.0	1.2	5.5	3.4	11.5	8.3	23.0	15.2	9.8	5.9
N of Valid	139	13,866	164	15,144	122	12,155	139	7,774	564	48,939
N of Miss	2	1,248	9	1,089	9	831	6	670	26	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.4	93.3	92.7	84.4	83.6	71.9	76.5	87.5	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.6	2.8	4.1	5.3	3.6	5.7	1.9	3.4
3-5	1.4	0.3	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.7	5.8	3.9	2.8	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.5	4.3	2.2	2.1	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.3	6.6	6.9	14.4	11.7	5.6	4.4
N of Valid	141	13,812	165	15,117	122	12,137	139	7,767	567	48,833
N of Miss	0	1,302	8	1,116	9	849	6	677	23	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.4	97.5	98.4	97.8	96.8	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	138	13,694	165	15,107	121	12,129	139	7,764	563	48,694
N of Miss	3	1,420	8	1,126	10	857	6	680	27	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	140	13,750	164	15,083	121	12,132	139	7,756	564	48,721
N of Miss	1	1,364	9	1,150	10	854	6	688	26	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	96.6	97.6	96.1	97.5	96.9	98.6	97.4	97.0	96.6
1-2	3.6	2.1	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	139	13,779	165	15,121	122	12,148	139	7,770	565	48,818
N of Miss	2	1,335	8	1,112	9	838	6	674	25	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	137	13,693	164	15,082	122	12,122	138	7,751	561	48,648
N of Miss	4	1,421	9	1,151	9	864	7	693	29	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	94.9	100.0	96.8	100.0	98.5	99.3	99.3	98.0	97.1
1-2	2.9	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3
3-5	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
6-9	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	138	13,642	164	15,052	122	12,116	138	7,759	562	48,569
N of Miss	3	1,472	9	1,181	9	870	7	685	28	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	135	13,490	163	14,907	119	11,960	136	7,677	553	48,034
N of Miss	6	1,624	10	1,326	12	1,026	9	767	37	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.5
1-2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	130	13,561	165	15,021	122	12,102	138	7,746	555	48,430
N of Miss	11	1,553	8	1,212	9	884	7	698	35	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	99.5	99.4	99.2	97.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.6	99.3
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
3-5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	136	13,651	165	15,050	122	12,132	139	7,752	562	48,585
N of Miss	5	1,463	8	1,183	9	854	6	692	28	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.7	98.8	95.3	95.9	95.4	91.4	95.0	96.3	95.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	5.0	1.6	1.2	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	138	13,688	164	15,071	122	12,132	139	7,761	563	48,652
N of Miss	3	1,426	9	1,162	9	854	6	683	27	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	99.4	98.4	95.9	98.3	97.1	98.4	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,720	165	15,056	121	12,128	139	7,755	563	48,659
N of Miss	3	1,394	8	1,177	10	858	6	689	27	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.0	91.4	92.3	80.3	85.7	67.6	80.1	84.3	90.1
1-2	1.4	1.9	3.7	3.5	7.4	4.6	6.5	4.5	4.6	3.5
3-5	2.2	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	2.5	1.8	5.0	2.7	2.1	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	8.2	4.4	17.3	8.9	6.6	3.1
N of Valid	138	13,718	163	15,062	122	12,116	139	7,749	562	48,645
N of Miss	3	1,396	10	1,171	9	870	6	695	28	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	97.5	95.0	88.3	91.0	85.4	87.7	92.1	93.2
1-2	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.6
10+	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	5.8	3.0	5.8	4.7	3.1	2.3
N of Valid	136	13,559	163	14,950	120	12,000	137	7,655	556	48,164
N of Miss	5	1,555	10	1,283	11	986	8	789	34	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.6	95.7	83.4	87.6	77.7	79.7	64.7	74.8	79.4	85.9
1-2	5.8	2.3	5.5	4.7	6.6	5.7	7.9	5.5	6.4	4.4
3-5	1.4	0.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.2
6-9	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0
10+	0.7	1.0	7.4	4.5	12.4	9.8	22.3	14.9	10.5	6.5
N of Valid	139	13,707	163	15,053	121	12,126	139	7,760	562	48,646
N of Miss	2	1,407	10	1,180	10	860	6	684	28	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.7	93.3	94.1	85.0	86.5	74.6	81.1	88.2	91.4
1-2	1.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	5.0	4.0	5.1	4.5	2.9	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	4.3	1.3	0.0	2.1	3.6	3.0	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.0	7.5	6.2	15.2	9.9	5.9	3.8
N of Valid	139	13,705	163	15,043	120	12,109	138	7,755	560	48,612
N of Miss	2	1,409	10	1,190	11	877	7	689	30	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.9	95.4	89.0	90.6	84.4	88.1	79.1	87.3	85.8	90.8
1-2	4.3	2.6	4.9	4.0	3.3	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.8
3-5	4.3	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	6.5	2.4	3.7	1.7
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	0.7	0.9	3.7	2.7	9.0	4.3	8.6	5.2	5.3	3.0
N of Valid	139	13,725	163	15,064	122	12,117	139	7,757	563	48,663
N of Miss	2	1,389	10	1,169	9	869	6	687	27	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.0	98.3	95.5	96.9	91.6	93.6	83.0	90.2	91.9	95.4
Once	1.5	1.0	2.6	1.6	2.5	2.6	7.4	3.9	3.5	2.1
Twice	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	3.4	1.7	5.2	2.9	2.4	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.8	1.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	132	13,167	156	14,482	119	11,598	135	7,463	542	46,710
N of Miss	9	1,947	17	1,751	12	1,388	10	981	48	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.8	93.6	86.2	87.1	77.0	76.9	55.0	67.1	78.0	83.2
At my home	4.3	3.8	6.2	6.9	8.2	10.3	13.6	13.2	8.0	7.9
At someone else's home	1.4	1.5	6.2	4.2	11.5	9.6	29.3	15.4	12.0	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.9	2.5	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	138	13,388	160	14,782	122	11,886	140	7,629	560	47,685
N of Miss	3	1,726	13	1,451	9	1,100	5	815	30	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	32.6	22.6	29.0	27.0	32.2	34.7	35.0	37.0	32.1	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	8.9	9.0	13.6	15.1	22.0	19.0	22.1	18.8	16.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	40.7	54.8	44.4	45.3	33.9	35.4	30.7	33.8	37.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	17.8	13.6	13.0	12.7	11.9	10.9	12.1	10.3	13.7	12.1
N of Valid	135	13,389	162	14,853	118	11,928	140	7,623	555	47,793
N of Miss	6	1,725	11	1,380	13	1,058	5	821	35	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.1	6.6	12.3	13.1	21.5	23.2	41.6	33.4	20.5	17.1
Yes	91.9	93.4	87.7	86.9	78.5	76.8	58.4	66.6	79.5	82.9
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.1	97.5	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.3	96.3	96.1	95.0	91.2	75.9	84.1	91.2	93.6
Yes	2.9	1.7	3.7	3.9	5.0	8.8	24.1	15.9	8.8	6.4
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	98.4	95.0	95.7	92.0	93.0	96.8	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	5.0	4.3	8.0	7.0	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.1	98.6	95.9	97.6	96.4	96.6	97.5	98.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.4	4.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.2	98.1	95.5	96.7	93.2	89.1	90.5	95.7	94.6
Yes	1.5	2.8	1.9	4.5	3.3	6.8	10.9	9.5	4.3	5.4
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.9	96.3	97.3	95.9	95.3	93.4	96.1	95.9	97.0
Yes	2.2	1.1	3.7	2.7	4.1	4.7	6.6	3.9	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.9	98.8	97.8	95.0	96.0	91.2	95.3	95.9	97.3
Yes	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.2	5.0	4.0	8.8	4.7	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.5	98.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	97.6	98.8	96.0	91.7	94.3	92.0	92.9	94.6	95.5
Yes	5.1	2.4	1.2	4.0	8.3	5.7	8.0	7.1	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	136	13,219	162	14,676	121	11,860	137	7,629	556	47,384
N of Miss	5	1,895	11	1,557	10	1,126	8	815	34	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	2.9	5.6	4.6	8.5	6.9	14.5	9.0	8.4	5.4
Yes	94.7	97.1	94.4	95.4	91.5	93.1	85.5	91.0	91.6	94.6
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.6	98.6	98.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.3	98.3	92.8	97.3	97.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.7	7.2	2.7	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	97.5	99.1	96.6	98.4	93.5	97.7	96.7	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.3	2.5	0.9	3.4	1.6	6.5	2.3	3.3	1.1
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	97.8	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.1	99.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	97.5	98.8	95.7	98.5	97.1	98.9	97.5	98.9
Yes	0.8	0.6	2.5	1.2	4.3	1.5	2.9	1.1	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.4	97.4	99.2	96.4	99.1	98.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	2.6	0.8	3.6	0.9	1.8	0.7
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.2	98.8	97.6	98.3	97.1	93.5	96.8	96.5	97.5
Yes	4.5	1.8	1.2	2.4	1.7	2.9	6.5	3.2	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	133	13,050	162	14,557	117	11,752	138	7,547	550	46,906
N of Miss	8	2,064	11	1,676	14	1,234	7	897	40	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.5	3.8	9.3	9.8	17.8	15.5	28.1	20.2	15.7	11.2
Yes	91.5	96.2	90.7	90.2	82.2	84.5	71.9	79.8	84.3	88.8
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	100.0	98.4	96.4	95.5	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.6	3.6	4.5	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	100.0	98.9	97.8	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	98.1	97.0	91.5	96.1	90.6	95.7	94.7	97.0
Yes	2.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	8.5	3.9	9.4	4.3	5.3	3.0
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	98.2	95.1	93.4	87.3	88.9	78.4	87.2	88.9	92.6
Yes	6.2	1.8	4.9	6.6	12.7	11.1	21.6	12.8	11.1	7.4
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.3	98.8	96.4	98.9	98.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.2	3.6	1.1	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	95.7	97.8	93.2	96.9	92.1	96.2	94.9	97.6
Yes	1.5	1.0	4.3	2.2	6.8	3.1	7.9	3.8	5.1	2.4
N of Valid	130	13,062	162	14,577	118	11,782	139	7,568	549	46,989
N of Miss	11	2,052	11	1,656	13	1,204	6	876	41	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.2	6.1	14.9	13.5	19.5	19.7	31.7	24.7	19.2	14.8
Yes	88.8	93.9	85.1	86.5	80.5	80.3	68.3	75.3	80.8	85.2
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.5	99.3	97.1	99.0	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.7	2.9	1.0	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.4	99.5	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.6	0.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	97.1	93.8	94.0	94.9	91.9	88.5	90.9	92.8	93.8
Yes	6.0	2.9	6.2	6.0	5.1	8.1	11.5	9.1	7.2	6.2
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.0	94.4	93.7	89.0	89.9	78.4	86.6	90.2	92.8
Yes	1.5	2.0	5.6	6.3	11.0	10.1	21.6	13.4	9.8	7.2
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.3	96.9	97.2	94.9	96.2	93.5	96.1	95.8	97.3
Yes	2.2	0.7	3.1	2.8	5.1	3.8	6.5	3.9	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	97.5	98.4	99.2	98.3	95.7	98.4	97.6	98.5
Yes	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.7	4.3	1.6	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	99.2	99.4	97.4	96.6	96.5	93.5	96.7	96.7	97.6
Yes	3.0	0.8	0.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	6.5	3.3	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.4	97.5	96.2	91.5	94.3	88.5	93.3	94.2	95.9
Yes	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.8	8.5	5.7	11.5	6.7	5.8	4.1
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.5	96.3	96.4	93.2	95.4	92.8	95.5	95.1	96.6
Yes	2.2	1.5	3.7	3.6	6.8	4.6	7.2	4.5	4.9	3.4
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.4	98.9	95.8	97.5	92.1	95.7	96.7	98.3
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.1	4.2	2.5	7.9	4.3	3.3	1.7
N of Valid	134	13,241	161	14,704	118	11,795	139	7,555	552	47,295
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,529	13	1,191	6	889	38	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	98.9	97.5	96.5	93.3	92.8	83.2	89.7	93.2	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.5	3.1	7.3	4.4	2.7	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.5	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	131	12,773	159	14,195	119	11,431	137	7,345	546	45,744
N of Miss	10	2,341	14	2,038	12	1,555	8	1,099	44	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.5	2.2	6.2	6.3	11.0	13.0	23.0	18.8	10.3	8.8
Yes	98.5	97.8	93.8	93.7	89.0	87.0	77.0	81.2	89.7	91.2
N of Valid	137	13,017	161	14,523	118	11,759	139	7,539	555	46,838
N of Miss	4	2,097	12	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	96.6	96.4	91.4	92.7	97.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.4	3.6	8.6	7.3	2.9	2.4
N of Valid	137	13,017	161	14,523	118	11,759	139	7,539	555	46,838
N of Miss	4	2,097	12	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.1	98.6	94.9	96.8	98.6	96.9	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.4	5.1	3.2	1.4	3.1	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	137	13,017	161	14,523	118	11,759	139	7,539	555	46,838
N of Miss	4	2,097	12	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.3	98.3	98.2	94.2	96.9	97.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	1.7	1.8	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	137	13,017	161	14,523	118	11,759	139	7,539	555	46,838
N of Miss	4	2,097	12	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.8	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	137	13,017	161	14,523	118	11,759	139	7,539	555	46,838
N of Miss	4	2,097	12	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.5	97.5	97.3	95.0	96.9	97.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.7	5.0	3.1	2.3	1.8
N of Valid	137	13,017	161	14,523	118	11,759	139	7,539	555	46,838
N of Miss	4	2,097	12	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.3	97.5	96.6	93.2	93.9	87.8	91.9	94.4	95.7
Yes	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.4	6.8	6.1	12.2	8.1	5.6	4.3
N of Valid	137	13,017	161	14,523	118	11,759	139	7,539	555	46,838
N of Miss	4	2,097	12	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	35	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.6	6.2	5.8	11.1	10.9	20.9	14.9	9.9	7.6
Yes	97.8	97.4	93.8	94.2	88.9	89.1	79.1	85.1	90.1	92.4
N of Valid	137	12,926	160	14,450	117	11,642	139	7,450	553	46,468
N of Miss	4	2,188	13	1,783	14	1,344	6	994	37	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	97.4	97.5	92.1	94.5	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.6	2.5	7.9	5.5	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	137	12,926	160	14,450	117	11,642	139	7,450	553	46,468
N of Miss	4	2,188	13	1,783	14	1,344	6	994	37	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.9	98.4	96.6	96.5	97.1	96.7	97.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.6	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	137	12,926	160	14,450	117	11,642	139	7,450	553	46,468
N of Miss	4	2,188	13	1,783	14	1,344	6	994	37	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.3	98.8	97.1	98.1	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	2.9	1.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	137	12,926	160	14,450	117	11,642	139	7,450	553	46,468
N of Miss	4	2,188	13	1,783	14	1,344	6	994	37	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.3	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	137	12,926	160	14,450	117	11,642	139	7,450	553	46,468
N of Miss	4	2,188	13	1,783	14	1,344	6	994	37	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.0	96.6	98.2	97.1	98.0	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	3.4	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	137	12,926	160	14,450	117	11,642	139	7,450	553	46,468
N of Miss	4	2,188	13	1,783	14	1,344	6	994	37	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.2	98.1	96.8	94.0	95.3	89.9	94.0	94.9	96.4
Yes	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	6.0	4.7	10.1	6.0	5.1	3.6
N of Valid	137	12,926	160	14,450	117	11,642	139	7,450	553	46,468
N of Miss	4	2,188	13	1,783	14	1,344	6	994	37	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	4.4	3.1	1.8	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	99.4	98.0	97.5	97.3	95.6	96.9	98.2	97.9
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.5	99.0	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	132	12,994	159	14,511	119	11,733	137	7,535	547	46,773
N of Miss	9	2,120	14	1,722	12	1,253	8	909	43	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.0	97.4	98.8	97.0	98.6	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.6	1.2	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	136	12,842	158	14,251	117	11,434	135	7,296	546	45,823
N of Miss	5	2,272	15	1,982	14	1,552	10	1,148	44	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.7	77.0	57.3	63.1	46.3	53.9	40.6	52.4	55.4	63.0
Wrong	13.6	16.3	25.0	23.0	27.3	24.3	31.9	23.6	24.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	10.0	4.8	12.8	9.7	17.4	13.8	10.9	14.6	12.6	10.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.8	4.9	4.2	9.1	8.0	16.7	9.4	7.6	5.3
N of Valid	140	13,392	164	14,803	121	11,926	138	7,622	563	47,743
N of Miss	1	1,722	9	1,430	10	1,060	7	822	27	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.5	83.2	63.8	70.4	49.2	60.5	39.9	56.5	58.1	69.3
Wrong	17.4	12.6	23.9	20.1	25.8	23.2	25.4	22.6	23.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.8	8.0	6.6	16.7	9.7	14.5	12.3	10.4	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.4	4.3	3.0	8.3	6.6	20.3	8.6	8.4	4.3
N of Valid	138	13,297	163	14,757	120	11,876	138	7,604	559	47,534
N of Miss	3	1,817	10	1,476	11	1,110	7	840	31	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	86.2	69.3	69.2	47.5	52.6	45.7	46.3	62.1	66.1
Wrong	12.2	9.3	17.8	16.4	26.7	18.6	13.0	16.3	17.1	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.8	5.5	8.3	15.0	14.0	11.6	17.1	8.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	7.4	6.2	10.8	14.8	29.7	20.3	12.1	9.3
N of Valid	139	13,291	163	14,738	120	11,868	138	7,609	560	47,506
N of Miss	2	1,823	10	1,495	11	1,118	7	835	30	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	86.0	78.5	78.1	70.6	73.9	71.0	75.5	77.1	78.8
Wrong	11.5	10.5	14.7	15.5	18.5	17.4	23.9	17.1	17.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	5.5	4.4	9.2	5.8	2.2	4.7	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	139	13,301	163	14,752	119	11,876	138	7,615	559	47,544
N of Miss	2	1,813	10	1,481	12	1,110	7	829	31	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.6	63.1	45.9	44.0	29.4	31.9	24.5	27.6	41.2	43.6
Very difficult	12.9	15.1	18.2	18.2	10.9	13.7	9.4	10.7	13.1	15.0
Fairly easy	12.1	8.2	16.4	19.6	18.5	26.1	19.4	24.9	16.6	18.9
Very easy	3.0	3.4	12.6	11.3	37.0	22.8	41.7	31.4	23.0	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.2	6.9	7.0	4.2	5.5	5.0	5.4	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	132	13,116	159	14,663	119	11,859	139	7,598	549	47,236
N of Miss	9	1,998	14	1,570	12	1,127	6	846	41	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.2	63.4	45.3	44.1	29.7	31.6	23.5	27.3	41.1	43.6
Very difficult	12.7	14.5	15.1	17.4	12.7	13.6	8.8	10.8	12.4	14.6
Fairly easy	13.4	9.2	18.2	19.6	20.3	25.4	21.3	24.3	18.3	19.0
Very easy	3.0	4.1	13.8	12.7	35.6	24.0	41.9	32.5	22.9	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	8.8	7.5	6.2	1.7	5.3	4.4	5.1	5.3	6.5
N of Valid	134	12,920	159	14,551	118	11,779	136	7,558	547	46,808
N of Miss	7	2,194	14	1,682	13	1,207	9	886	43	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	75.8	59.4	57.6	41.3	45.8	29.7	38.4	51.9	56.6
Sort of hard	9.6	12.3	17.5	19.8	20.7	21.5	13.0	19.3	15.1	18.0
Sort of easy	11.0	7.1	12.5	14.2	16.5	19.1	26.8	22.6	16.6	14.8
Very easy	4.4	4.8	10.6	8.5	21.5	13.7	30.4	19.6	16.4	10.6
N of Valid	136	13,083	160	14,628	121	11,845	138	7,592	555	47,148
N of Miss	5	2,031	13	1,605	10	1,141	7	852	35	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.8	71.9	54.0	52.4	38.8	39.7	29.7	33.4	49.7	51.6
Sort of hard	11.1	13.9	14.9	18.2	18.2	17.2	13.0	15.7	14.2	16.4
Sort of easy	10.4	8.3	16.8	16.2	22.3	22.4	26.1	22.7	18.7	16.6
Very easy	3.7	5.9	14.3	13.1	20.7	20.6	31.2	28.1	17.3	15.4
N of Valid	135	13,032	161	14,603	121	11,843	138	7,573	555	47,051
N of Miss	6	2,082	12	1,630	10	1,143	7	871	35	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.8	92.5	85.7	84.6	73.3	76.0	70.3	70.2	80.7	82.3
Sort of hard	6.7	5.3	6.8	10.2	20.8	14.6	18.1	17.5	12.7	11.1
Sort of easy	0.7	1.3	3.7	3.3	4.2	6.1	7.2	7.2	4.0	4.1
Very easy	0.7	0.9	3.7	1.9	1.7	3.3	4.3	5.2	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	134	12,981	161	14,562	120	11,811	138	7,566	553	46,920
N of Miss	7	2,133	12	1,671	11	1,175	7	878	37	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.1	76.4	63.4	66.1	54.2	61.6	48.9	56.7	59.7	66.3
Sort of hard	14.1	12.1	16.1	15.4	21.7	16.3	16.8	17.0	17.0	15.0
Sort of easy	7.4	6.6	11.2	10.5	12.5	11.7	16.1	13.1	11.8	10.1
Very easy	7.4	4.9	9.3	8.0	11.7	10.4	18.2	13.2	11.6	8.6
N of Valid	135	12,981	161	14,573	120	11,816	137	7,558	553	46,928
N of Miss	6	2,133	12	1,660	11	1,170	8	886	37	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.8	88.6	72.6	69.5	49.6	50.0	38.7	40.8	63.0	65.2
Sort of hard	8.2	6.3	12.1	12.7	9.9	14.2	8.0	12.7	9.7	11.3
Sort of easy	0.7	2.9	5.7	9.8	14.9	17.2	20.4	18.1	10.2	11.1
Very easy	2.2	2.1	9.6	8.1	25.6	18.6	32.8	28.4	17.1	12.4
N of Valid	134	12,946	157	14,535	121	11,809	137	7,550	549	46,840
N of Miss	7	2,168	16	1,698	10	1,177	8	894	41	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	84.9	72.0	70.2	56.7	60.9	51.4	58.7	66.8	70.1
Sort of hard	7.5	8.0	12.4	13.6	14.2	17.6	18.8	18.1	13.2	13.8
Sort of easy	3.8	4.3	9.3	9.1	19.2	12.3	19.6	12.1	12.7	9.1
Very easy	3.0	2.8	6.2	7.1	10.0	9.2	10.1	11.1	7.2	7.1
N of Valid	133	12,949	161	14,564	120	11,810	138	7,574	552	46,897
N of Miss	8	2,165	12	1,669	11	1,176	7	870	38	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.8	85.0	85.5	74.0	65.5	67.2	62.8	66.6	75.6	74.2
Sort of hard	6.0	7.1	8.2	11.6	19.3	14.1	13.1	14.9	11.3	11.5
Sort of easy	4.5	4.1	2.5	7.5	10.9	9.9	13.9	9.1	7.7	7.4
Very easy	3.7	3.7	3.8	6.9	4.2	8.7	10.2	9.3	5.5	6.9
N of Valid	134	12,846	159	14,460	119	11,680	137	7,479	549	46,465
N of Miss	7	2,268	14	1,773	12	1,306	8	965	41	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.8	89.2	77.0	81.7	67.8	74.0	63.0	70.8	73.4	80.0
Sort of hard	8.3	7.2	12.4	11.6	19.8	15.2	20.3	15.8	15.0	11.9
Sort of easy	6.1	2.3	5.6	4.3	9.1	7.0	10.9	7.6	7.8	5.0
Very easy	0.8	1.4	5.0	2.5	3.3	3.9	5.8	5.8	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	132	12,907	161	14,553	121	11,804	138	7,567	552	46,831
N of Miss	9	2,207	12	1,680	10	1,182	7	877	38	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.2	81.0	59.6	60.5	43.8	46.1	33.6	40.5	54.2	59.3
Sort of hard	9.0	9.0	13.0	12.6	7.4	12.1	5.8	10.1	9.1	11.1
Sort of easy	6.8	5.9	14.3	14.4	14.0	19.5	20.4	19.9	13.9	14.2
Very easy	6.0	4.1	13.0	12.5	34.7	22.2	40.1	29.4	22.8	15.4
N of Valid	133	12,924	161	14,539	121	11,793	137	7,560	552	46,816
N of Miss	8	2,190	12	1,694	10	1,193	8	884	38	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.0	73.2	66.2	76.1	74.6	82.1	87.0	85.7	72.6	78.4
Yes	37.0	26.8	33.8	23.9	25.4	17.9	13.0	14.3	27.4	21.6
N of Valid	127	12,682	160	14,353	118	11,649	138	7,479	543	46,163
N of Miss	14	2,432	13	1,880	13	1,337	7	965	47	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	93.4	93.8	94.1	94.9	95.6	92.8	96.4	93.2	94.7
Yes	8.7	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.4	7.2	3.6	6.8	5.3
N of Valid	127	12,682	160	14,353	118	11,649	138	7,479	543	46,163
N of Miss	14	2,432	13	1,880	13	1,337	7	965	47	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	92.4	92.5	89.4	90.7	90.0	89.9	91.3	92.1	90.7
Yes	4.7	7.6	7.5	10.6	9.3	10.0	10.1	8.7	7.9	9.3
N of Valid	127	12,682	160	14,353	118	11,649	138	7,479	543	46,163
N of Miss	14	2,432	13	1,880	13	1,337	7	965	47	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.8	31.2	36.2	30.6	33.9	25.2	22.5	21.0	32.6	27.9
Yes	62.2	68.8	63.8	69.4	66.1	74.8	77.5	79.0	67.4	72.1
N of Valid	127	12,682	160	14,353	118	11,649	138	7,479	543	46,163
N of Miss	14	2,432	13	1,880	13	1,337	7	965	47	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.1	73.7	78.5	76.3	78.3	79.0	79.9	81.7	76.8	77.1
Yes	29.9	26.3	21.5	23.7	21.7	21.0	20.1	18.3	23.2	22.9
N of Valid	134	12,732	158	14,181	120	11,476	139	7,341	551	45,730
N of Miss	7	2,382	15	2,052	11	1,510	6	1,103	39	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.6	35.5	31.4	29.9	27.1	29.9	21.7	30.3	28.1	31.5
1 or 2 times	25.6	34.9	32.1	34.1	28.0	31.9	28.3	30.0	28.6	33.1
3 or 4 times	18.8	18.3	18.9	20.0	22.9	20.1	26.8	20.2	21.7	19.6
5 or 6 times	11.3	6.0	9.4	8.8	9.3	9.8	14.5	10.3	11.1	8.5
7 or more times	12.8	5.3	8.2	7.2	12.7	8.3	8.7	9.2	10.4	7.3
N of Valid	133	12,951	159	14,362	118	11,670	138	7,446	548	46,429
N of Miss	8	2,163	14	1,871	13	1,316	7	998	42	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.1	48.3	64.4	58.1	46.6	61.5	73.2	75.1	62.7	58.9
Yes	35.9	51.7	35.6	41.9	53.4	38.5	26.8	24.9	37.3	41.1
N of Valid	131	12,767	160	14,205	118	11,566	138	7,364	547	45,902
N of Miss	10	2,347	13	2,028	13	1,420	7	1,080	43	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.6	32.6	36.5	27.1	27.1	27.0	30.7	28.9	32.1	28.9
1 or 2 times	40.2	42.1	34.6	37.4	23.7	25.3	24.8	24.3	31.1	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.7	16.9	18.9	22.9	33.9	30.3	31.4	28.8	25.5	24.1
5 or 6 times	4.5	5.7	6.3	7.8	7.6	11.2	10.9	12.0	7.3	8.7
7 or more times	3.0	2.7	3.8	4.8	7.6	6.2	2.2	6.0	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	132	12,855	159	14,318	118	11,616	137	7,423	546	46,212
N of Miss	9	2,259	14	1,915	13	1,370	8	1,021	44	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.5	68.6	64.6	60.0	47.5	54.7	39.0	55.7	53.4	60.3
Yes	39.5	31.4	35.4	40.0	52.5	45.3	61.0	44.3	46.6	39.7
N of Valid	129	12,707	158	14,206	120	11,530	136	7,389	543	45,832
N of Miss	12	2,407	15	2,027	11	1,456	9	1,055	47	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	6.0	3.8	4.8	4.2	5.5	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
no	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.5	7.1	6.8
yes	41.0	34.2	35.6	38.2	44.9	39.2	39.9	38.1	40.0	37.3
YES!	41.0	53.4	53.1	49.7	43.2	48.3	44.9	49.6	46.0	50.3
N of Valid	134	12,868	160	14,396	118	11,702	138	7,504	550	46,470
N of Miss	7	2,246	13	1,837	13	1,284	7	940	40	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.2	38.0	34.6	30.5	26.5	29.0	26.1	30.6	31.5	32.2
no	32.1	34.6	40.4	39.9	36.8	38.6	35.5	38.6	36.3	37.9
yes	19.1	18.8	14.7	20.8	27.4	22.2	25.4	20.8	21.2	20.6
YES!	10.7	8.6	10.3	8.8	9.4	10.2	13.0	9.9	10.9	9.3
N of Valid	131	12,796	156	14,296	117	11,630	138	7,475	542	46,197
N of Miss	10	2,318	17	1,937	14	1,356	7	969	48	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.4	7.3	6.9	5.1	4.2	5.6	8.7	6.2	8.6	6.0
no	11.4	4.9	6.3	4.6	5.9	4.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	4.9
yes	31.1	28.9	34.6	34.4	44.9	37.2	41.3	37.9	37.7	34.1
YES!	43.2	58.9	52.2	55.9	44.9	52.7	44.2	49.5	46.4	54.9
N of Valid	132	12,847	159	14,351	118	11,672	138	7,494	547	46,364
N of Miss	9	2,267	14	1,882	13	1,314	7	950	43	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.4	7.9	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	9.5	6.4	9.0	6.4
no	7.8	5.8	9.4	7.3	5.9	7.6	4.4	8.1	7.0	7.1
yes	27.3	22.7	26.9	28.4	34.7	32.7	37.2	35.0	31.3	29.0
YES!	48.4	63.6	58.8	58.9	53.4	53.8	48.9	50.5	52.7	57.5
N of Valid	128	12,755	160	14,331	118	11,656	137	7,488	543	46,230
N of Miss	13	2,359	13	1,902	13	1,330	8	956	47	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	5.1	8.0	10.1	9.7	8.8	8.1
no	8.4	7.3	11.3	9.7	7.6	13.1	15.2	16.1	10.8	10.9
yes	24.4	25.9	28.9	31.8	41.5	34.7	35.5	35.0	32.2	31.4
YES!	55.0	58.4	52.2	51.5	45.8	44.2	39.1	39.2	48.2	49.6
N of Valid	131	12,786	159	14,340	118	11,660	138	7,488	546	46,274
N of Miss	10	2,328	14	1,893	13	1,326	7	956	44	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.4	7.8	7.5	8.2	9.3	10.7	20.3	13.9	12.8	9.7
no	10.6	10.8	14.4	16.9	16.9	19.7	22.5	22.1	16.1	16.7
yes	34.8	34.3	40.6	36.5	42.4	37.9	29.7	35.7	36.9	36.1
YES!	40.2	47.1	37.5	38.4	31.4	31.7	27.5	28.2	34.3	37.5
N of Valid	132	12,841	160	14,329	118	11,662	138	7,502	548	46,334
N of Miss	9	2,273	13	1,904	13	1,324	7	942	42	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.5	6.0	5.0	4.9	3.4	6.0	9.4	6.8	7.8	5.8
no	9.0	6.9	5.0	8.0	10.2	8.0	7.2	8.4	7.7	7.8
yes	33.8	29.4	37.7	33.3	37.3	35.4	31.9	36.2	35.2	33.2
YES!	43.6	57.7	52.2	53.9	49.2	50.5	51.4	48.5	49.3	53.2
N of Valid	133	12,805	159	14,345	118	11,671	138	7,493	548	46,314
N of Miss	8	2,309	14	1,888	13	1,315	7	951	42	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	78.7	70.0	67.7	55.5	58.4	51.4	52.3	65.7	65.9
Yes	11.5	16.9	27.5	27.7	42.9	36.9	46.4	42.3	31.8	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.4	2.5	4.6	1.7	4.6	2.2	5.4	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	131	12,840	160	14,355	119	11,680	138	7,508	548	46,383
N of Miss	10	2,274	13	1,878	12	1,306	7	936	42	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	89.8	81.1	81.2	69.7	72.0	68.6	65.4	78.0	78.7
Yes	4.6	5.9	16.4	14.2	28.6	23.3	29.2	29.2	19.4	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	2.5	4.6	1.7	4.7	2.2	5.4	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	130	12,780	159	14,296	119	11,648	137	7,490	545	46,214
N of Miss	11	2,334	14	1,937	12	1,338	8	954	45	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	87.7	80.4	82.4	75.4	77.9	66.7	72.8	76.9	81.2
Yes	11.5	8.0	17.1	13.0	22.9	17.5	31.2	21.9	20.6	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	2.5	4.6	1.7	4.7	2.2	5.3	2.6	4.6
N of Valid	131	12,753	158	14,286	118	11,633	138	7,492	545	46,164
N of Miss	10	2,361	15	1,947	13	1,353	7	952	45	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.9	96.2	94.4	95.8	94.4	97.1	93.6	96.1	94.4
Yes	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	2.5	4.6	2.5	4.6	2.2	5.3	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	131	12,756	159	14,265	118	11,623	136	7,482	544	46,126
N of Miss	10	2,358	14	1,968	13	1,363	9	962	46	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	79.0	80.0	74.2	80.7	74.1	75.2	73.9	80.2	75.4
Yes	10.8	16.7	17.5	21.2	16.8	21.2	22.6	20.8	17.0	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	2.5	4.6	2.5	4.7	2.2	5.3	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	130	12,732	160	14,259	119	11,624	137	7,489	546	46,104
N of Miss	11	2,382	13	1,974	12	1,362	8	955	44	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	83.1	73.6	74.3	56.8	68.2	60.1	64.4	68.9	73.6
Yes	13.0	12.5	23.9	21.1	41.5	27.1	37.7	30.1	28.6	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	2.5	4.6	1.7	4.7	2.2	5.5	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	262	25,514	318	28,588	236	23,318	276	14,996	1,092	92,416
N of Miss	20	4,714	28	3,878	26	2,654	14	1,892	88	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	93.1	92.5	90.9	87.4	89.1	87.6	87.2	90.1	90.5
Yes	3.8	2.6	5.0	4.5	10.9	6.2	10.2	7.5	7.3	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	2.5	4.6	1.7	4.7	2.2	5.3	2.6	4.6
N of Valid	130	12,721	159	14,263	119	11,638	137	7,479	545	46,101
N of Miss	11	2,393	14	1,970	12	1,348	8	965	45	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	89.6	84.4	85.5	82.4	81.9	71.0	77.9	81.1	84.5
Wrong	9.7	7.5	8.8	10.2	13.4	12.3	16.7	14.1	12.0	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.1	4.4	3.3	3.4	4.4	6.5	5.6	4.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	5.8	2.5	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	134	12,836	160	14,342	119	11,680	138	7,496	551	46,354
N of Miss	7	2,278	13	1,891	12	1,306	7	948	39	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	93.8	89.4	91.2	85.7	87.4	71.0	82.7	84.6	89.6
Wrong	6.0	4.8	6.9	6.8	9.2	9.7	16.7	12.3	9.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	3.4	2.0	4.3	3.4	2.5	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	2.5	0.5	1.7	0.9	8.0	1.6	3.3	0.8
N of Valid	134	12,819	160	14,305	119	11,656	138	7,483	551	46,263
N of Miss	7	2,295	13	1,928	12	1,330	7	961	39	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.8	89.4	88.6	84.9	81.5	68.6	75.1	84.5	86.3
Wrong	3.0	3.5	6.2	7.0	10.1	10.2	8.8	11.6	6.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	2.5	3.1	1.7	5.5	8.0	7.6	3.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.3	3.4	2.8	14.6	5.7	5.3	2.2
N of Valid	133	12,770	160	14,278	119	11,646	137	7,479	549	46,173
N of Miss	8	2,344	13	1,955	12	1,340	8	965	41	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	94.5	94.3	93.1	93.3	91.4	87.0	90.4	92.0	92.6
Wrong	4.5	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.3	8.7	7.4	5.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	133	12,783	159	14,278	119	11,657	138	7,477	549	46,195
N of Miss	8	2,331	14	1,955	12	1,329	7	967	41	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	83.1	81.2	80.5	84.9	81.9	83.3	84.4	83.3	82.2
Wrong	13.4	13.9	16.9	16.0	14.3	14.7	10.9	12.6	14.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.4	1.2	3.1	0.8	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.7	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	134	12,782	160	14,283	119	11,654	138	7,479	551	46,198
N of Miss	7	2,332	13	1,950	12	1,332	7	965	39	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	84.6	83.8	80.4	80.7	79.2	73.9	79.8	81.3	81.1
Wrong	8.2	11.0	11.9	14.3	16.8	14.8	17.4	14.7	13.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	3.1	4.3	2.5	4.8	5.8	4.3	4.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	134	12,787	160	14,312	119	11,666	138	7,493	551	46,258
N of Miss	7	2,327	13	1,921	12	1,320	7	951	39	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.0	62.8	59.4	56.8	54.2	58.9	54.3	63.9	56.9	60.1
Wrong	26.1	23.8	23.8	25.8	28.0	24.6	30.4	22.5	26.9	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.2	10.9	11.9	14.7	16.9	13.9	13.8	11.4	13.3	12.9
Not at all wrong	3.7	2.5	5.0	2.8	0.8	2.5	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	134	12,780	160	14,294	118	11,650	138	7,476	550	46,200
N of Miss	7	2,334	13	1,939	13	1,336	7	968	40	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	81.9	72.5	72.1	64.7	64.8	57.2	60.0	70.7	71.0
1	6.8	8.3	8.8	10.8	8.4	11.5	11.6	10.2	8.9	10.2
2	5.3	4.1	6.9	6.4	9.2	7.9	10.9	9.0	8.0	6.6
3-4	0.0	2.7	5.6	5.0	5.9	7.0	8.0	8.8	4.9	5.5
5+	0.0	2.9	6.2	5.7	11.8	8.8	12.3	12.0	7.5	6.7
N of Valid	132	12,813	160	14,318	119	11,694	138	7,499	549	46,324
N of Miss	9	2,301	13	1,915	12	1,292	7	945	41	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	92.7	87.8	86.6	81.4	82.8	73.2	78.6	84.4	86.0
1	3.8	4.2	6.4	6.3	3.4	7.2	10.9	7.5	6.2	6.1
2	1.5	1.5	1.3	3.2	6.8	4.1	2.9	5.2	2.9	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.9	4.2	2.6	6.5	4.1	3.1	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	2.6	2.1	4.2	3.3	6.5	4.7	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	132	12,739	156	14,256	118	11,644	138	7,474	544	46,113
N of Miss	9	2,375	17	1,977	13	1,342	7	970	46	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.5	89.5	84.3	83.7	82.2	81.7	76.1	80.6	82.8	84.3
1	7.6	6.1	6.3	7.8	5.1	7.6	8.7	7.0	7.0	7.1
2	3.8	2.1	5.0	3.4	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.3	0.8	2.7	5.1	3.2	2.0	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.9	6.8	3.9	5.1	4.7	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	131	12,766	159	14,270	118	11,657	138	7,492	546	46,185
N of Miss	10	2,348	14	1,963	13	1,329	7	952	44	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.3	67.8	53.5	54.9	39.8	48.0	39.1	45.1	51.6	55.1
1	9.9	13.7	13.8	14.6	9.3	12.8	11.6	10.5	11.4	13.2
2	8.4	6.9	10.1	9.4	10.2	10.6	8.0	10.0	9.2	9.1
3-4	7.6	4.9	8.8	8.1	14.4	9.6	11.6	10.4	10.4	8.0
5+	0.8	6.7	13.8	12.9	26.3	19.1	29.7	24.1	17.4	14.6
N of Valid	131	12,777	159	14,275	118	11,670	138	7,490	546	46,212
N of Miss	10	2,337	14	1,958	13	1,316	7	954	44	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.4	29.9	26.5	25.2	25.0	25.0	23.3	29.8	25.3	27.2
Safe	51.2	50.4	49.7	54.5	65.5	54.7	57.9	52.4	55.5	53.1
Not safe	13.2	14.8	16.8	16.1	9.5	15.5	11.3	13.6	12.9	15.2
Very not safe	9.3	4.9	7.1	4.3	0.0	4.7	7.5	4.2	6.2	4.6
N of Valid	129	12,272	155	13,756	116	11,191	133	7,173	533	44,392
N of Miss	12	2,842	18	2,477	15	1,795	12	1,271	57	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	26.9	18.8	22.3	15.7	16.1	16.8	20.4	17.2	21.6	17.1
At a school	45.5	56.0	54.8	60.7	66.1	60.2	52.6	62.1	54.4	59.5
No preference	11.2	12.2	10.2	13.8	7.6	14.9	20.4	15.3	12.5	13.9
I don't know	16.4	12.9	12.7	9.9	10.2	8.2	6.6	5.5	11.5	9.6
N of Valid	134	12,620	157	14,113	118	11,457	137	7,344	546	45,534
N of Miss	7	2,494	16	2,120	13	1,529	8	1,100	44	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	53.8	58.5	61.3	60.6	69.2	58.4	62.4	62.2	61.5	59.7
No	13.1	12.8	10.0	12.4	6.8	15.7	15.8	18.3	11.5	14.3
I don't know	33.1	28.7	28.7	26.9	23.9	25.9	21.8	19.5	27.0	26.0
N of Valid	130	12,338	150	13,880	117	11,290	133	7,213	530	44,721
N of Miss	11	2,776	23	2,353	14	1,696	12	1,231	60	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	37.7	28.2	20.0	19.9	13.4	16.5	14.6	15.8	21.4	20.7
Somewhat better	13.8	15.6	15.5	16.9	16.0	16.3	16.8	16.4	15.5	16.3
Stayed the same	31.5	43.5	48.4	47.9	53.8	50.6	49.6	51.7	45.8	48.0
Somewhat worse	13.8	9.4	12.9	11.5	11.8	11.7	14.6	11.5	13.3	11.0
Much worse	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	130	12,372	155	13,977	119	11,450	137	7,332	541	45,131
N of Miss	11	2,742	18	2,256	12	1,536	8	1,112	49	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.3	37.5	54.8	44.1	59.7	48.6	52.9	48.4	51.8	44.1
Rarely	23.9	21.6	19.1	22.9	17.6	21.1	15.9	19.2	19.2	21.4
Sometimes	16.4	21.6	17.2	19.8	11.8	18.6	20.3	19.3	16.6	19.9
Often	9.7	11.7	7.6	9.0	7.6	8.1	7.2	8.8	8.0	9.5
Always	9.7	7.6	1.3	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	134	12,528	157	14,085	119	11,511	138	7,418	548	45,542
N of Miss	7	2,586	16	2,148	12	1,475	7	1,026	42	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.5	43.7	58.6	52.3	65.5	56.4	62.8	55.3	58.7	51.5
Rarely	21.2	23.4	19.1	23.0	23.5	21.1	19.0	19.8	20.6	22.1
Sometimes	16.7	19.9	15.9	16.6	5.9	15.2	10.9	15.9	12.7	17.0
Often	7.6	8.1	5.7	5.6	3.4	4.9	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.2
Always	6.1	4.8	0.6	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.5	3.0	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	132	12,396	157	14,013	119	11,477	137	7,400	545	45,286
N of Miss	9	2,718	16	2,220	12	1,509	8	1,044	45	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.0	58.4	71.3	64.3	79.8	67.8	73.7	65.7	73.7	63.8
Rarely	9.2	17.9	10.8	15.8	11.8	14.2	7.3	14.4	9.7	15.7
Sometimes	7.6	11.8	9.6	10.5	4.2	10.2	14.6	11.4	9.2	10.9
Often	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.3	2.5	4.5	2.9	5.2	4.0	5.2
Always	6.9	6.2	3.2	4.1	1.7	3.3	1.5	3.3	3.3	4.3
N of Valid	131	12,426	157	14,006	119	11,469	137	7,386	544	45,287
N of Miss	10	2,688	16	2,227	12	1,517	8	1,058	46	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.8	65.5	63.8	64.7	59.8	61.0	52.3	60.8	59.1	63.4
Yes	40.2	34.5	36.2	35.3	40.2	39.0	47.7	39.2	40.9	36.6
N of Valid	127	12,135	152	13,676	117	11,175	130	7,194	526	44,180
N of Miss	14	2,979	21	2,557	14	1,811	15	1,250	64	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.3	16.4	21.7	17.7	16.8	21.3	30.4	20.4	23.9	18.7
Most of the time	15.8	13.5	19.7	17.1	18.5	18.0	17.4	17.3	17.9	16.4
Some of the time	25.6	26.1	20.4	27.5	26.1	27.5	26.8	28.8	24.5	27.3
A little of the time	19.5	22.8	19.1	18.9	19.3	15.5	11.6	14.4	17.4	18.3
None of the time	12.8	21.2	19.1	18.8	19.3	17.8	13.8	19.1	16.3	19.3
N of Valid	133	12,602	157	14,127	119	11,552	138	7,435	547	45,716
N of Miss	8	2,512	16	2,106	12	1,434	7	1,009	43	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.3	12.0	12.7	12.4	12.7	14.3	21.2	13.9	16.0	13.0
Most of the time	12.0	9.0	10.2	10.1	10.2	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.2
Some of the time	19.5	15.1	18.5	16.9	19.5	19.1	23.4	20.5	20.2	17.5
A little of the time	16.5	18.3	15.9	18.3	12.7	17.9	17.5	17.7	15.8	18.1
None of the time	34.6	45.6	42.7	42.4	44.9	37.6	27.0	36.9	37.2	41.2
N of Valid	133	12,498	157	14,033	118	11,484	137	7,403	545	45,418
N of Miss	8	2,616	16	2,200	13	1,502	8	1,041	45	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	33.8	20.3	27.1	22.8	25.2	25.1	26.8	23.1	28.2	22.7
Most of the time	13.8	14.8	20.0	17.3	16.8	18.4	23.2	18.6	18.6	17.1
Some of the time	17.7	17.6	11.6	18.8	21.0	19.8	18.8	21.1	17.0	19.1
A little of the time	12.3	15.7	14.2	14.6	9.2	13.3	11.6	12.9	12.0	14.3
None of the time	22.3	31.6	27.1	26.4	27.7	23.3	19.6	24.3	24.2	26.7
N of Valid	130	12,398	155	14,002	119	11,463	138	7,399	542	45,262
N of Miss	11	2,716	18	2,231	12	1,523	7	1,045	48	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.2	10.2	12.1	10.4	11.8	12.7	18.1	12.3	14.8	11.2
Most of the time	8.2	7.5	7.6	7.9	10.1	9.1	8.7	9.3	8.6	8.3
Some of the time	9.7	12.2	15.3	13.9	16.8	16.3	16.7	17.3	14.6	14.6
A little of the time	21.6	16.6	14.6	17.1	9.2	17.3	21.0	18.0	16.8	17.2
None of the time	43.3	53.6	50.3	50.7	52.1	44.7	35.5	43.1	45.3	48.7
N of Valid	134	12,507	157	14,056	119	11,505	138	7,418	548	45,486
N of Miss	7	2,607	16	2,177	12	1,481	7	1,026	42	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.0	16.4	17.9	15.7	14.4	18.8	20.3	18.1	19.7	17.1
Most of the time	13.7	13.2	17.3	14.1	14.4	15.6	14.5	16.5	15.1	14.6
Some of the time	15.3	18.7	14.1	20.8	19.5	21.7	24.6	21.8	18.2	20.6
A little of the time	14.5	18.0	18.6	18.2	22.0	16.5	18.1	15.7	18.2	17.3
None of the time	30.5	33.7	32.1	31.2	29.7	27.3	22.5	27.9	28.7	30.3
N of Valid	131	12,304	156	13,984	118	11,487	138	7,411	543	45,186
N of Miss	10	2,810	17	2,249	13	1,499	7	1,033	47	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.1	14.9	19.7	15.5	17.6	16.6	19.6	15.3	20.3	15.6
Most of the time	7.5	8.1	7.6	10.0	10.1	10.5	13.8	10.5	9.7	9.7
Some of the time	12.0	10.9	11.5	11.9	13.4	14.1	14.5	15.5	12.8	12.8
A little of the time	16.5	14.8	12.1	15.0	11.8	15.1	17.4	14.8	14.4	14.9
None of the time	39.8	51.3	49.0	47.6	47.1	43.7	34.8	44.0	42.8	47.0
N of Valid	133	12,509	157	14,056	119	11,509	138	7,417	547	45,491
N of Miss	8	2,605	16	2,177	12	1,477	7	1,027	43	7,286