

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Pulaski County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	4,353	3,917	5,647	4,280
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.7	1,162	33.4	1,308	33.2	1,877	37.4	1,599
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	34.5	1,501	31.4	1,230	32.2	1,818	36.2	1,549
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	21.6	941	17.5	686	20.1	1,137	13.0	557
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	17.2	749	17.7	693	14.4	815	13.4	575
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	46.6	1,940	47.8	1,739	49.3	2,568	51.8	2,062
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	53.4	2,226	52.2	1,901	50.7	2,640	48.2	1,921
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	16.6	695	18.6	690	17.9	968	19.6	795
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	42.9	1,799	40.9	1,514	43.0	2,332	45.2	1,837
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.5	104	2.2	80	2.0	107	2.2	88
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.4	15	0.5	19	0.4	24	0.5	20
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	29.1	1,220	27.4	1,016	26.2	1,421	21.9	890
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.8	75	1.9	69	1.9	105	2.2	91
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.9	290	8.5	315	8.5	461	8.5	345
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	87.8	3,792	87.6	3,393	88.0	4,939	88.6	3,766
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.0	218	5.6	217	5.4	305	5.1	218
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.6	26	0.5	18	0.5	27	0.6	24
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	12.0	519	12.1	468	12.1	679	11.7	497
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.6	199	4.2	164	5.0	282	4.5	192
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	51.2	2,212	52.1	2,016	52.2	2,932	52.1	2,214
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	11.8	508	12.8	495	12.5	701	12.2	517
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.3	13	0.4	15	0.2	14	0.4	16
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	5.0	217	6.0	232	5.1	286	5.7	242
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.5	152	4.1	157	5.0	278	4.1	175
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.9	80	2.5	97	2.0	115	2.1	88
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	46.2	1,998	45.0	1,741	47.9	2,690	46.2	1,966
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.2	140	3.9	151	3.4	191	3.3	141
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	44.5	1,924	44.8	1,735	46.2	2,594	44.0	1,869
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	3.1	133	3.4	133	4.0	224	3.1	130
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.8	165	3.9	151	3.8	211	3.6	154
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

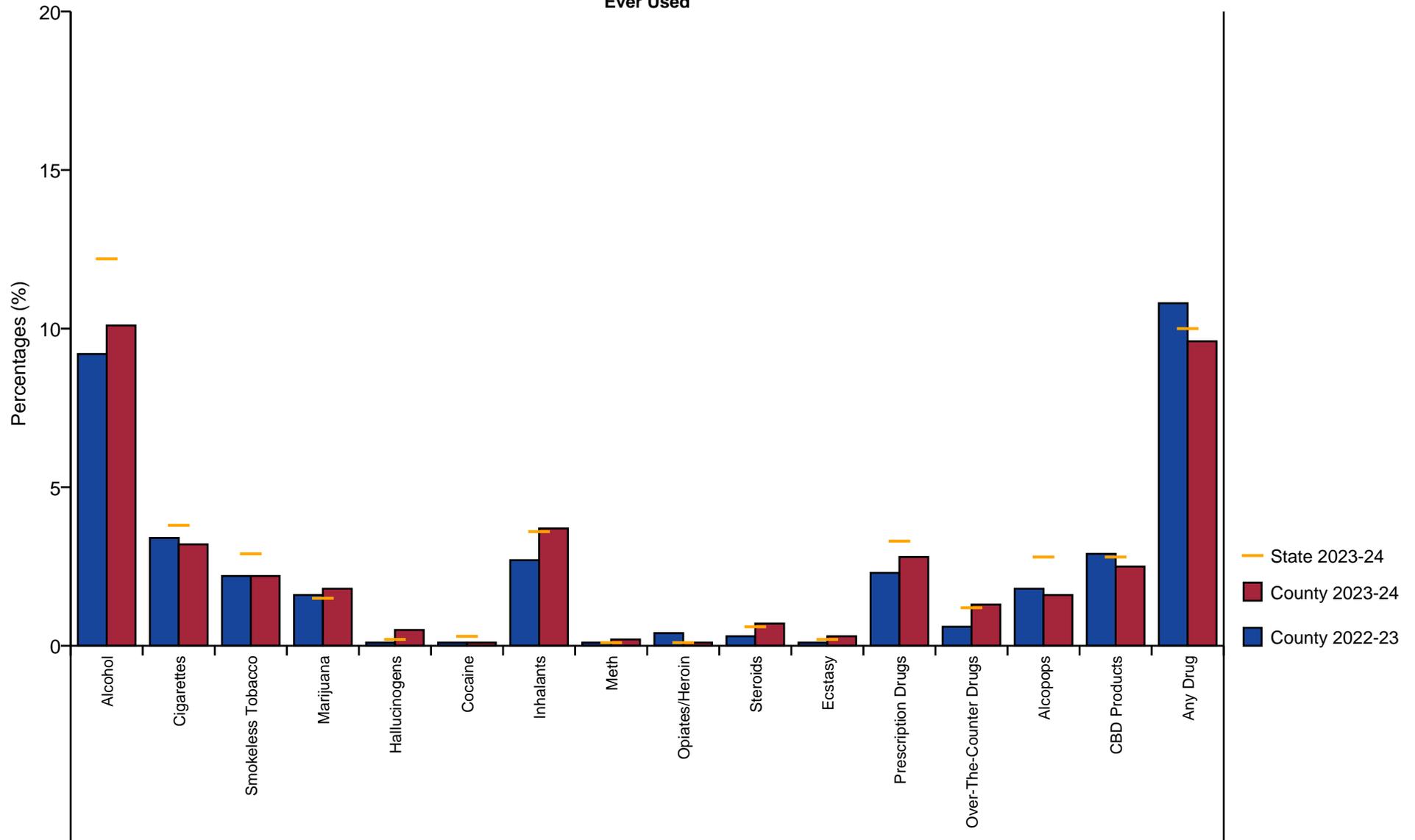
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

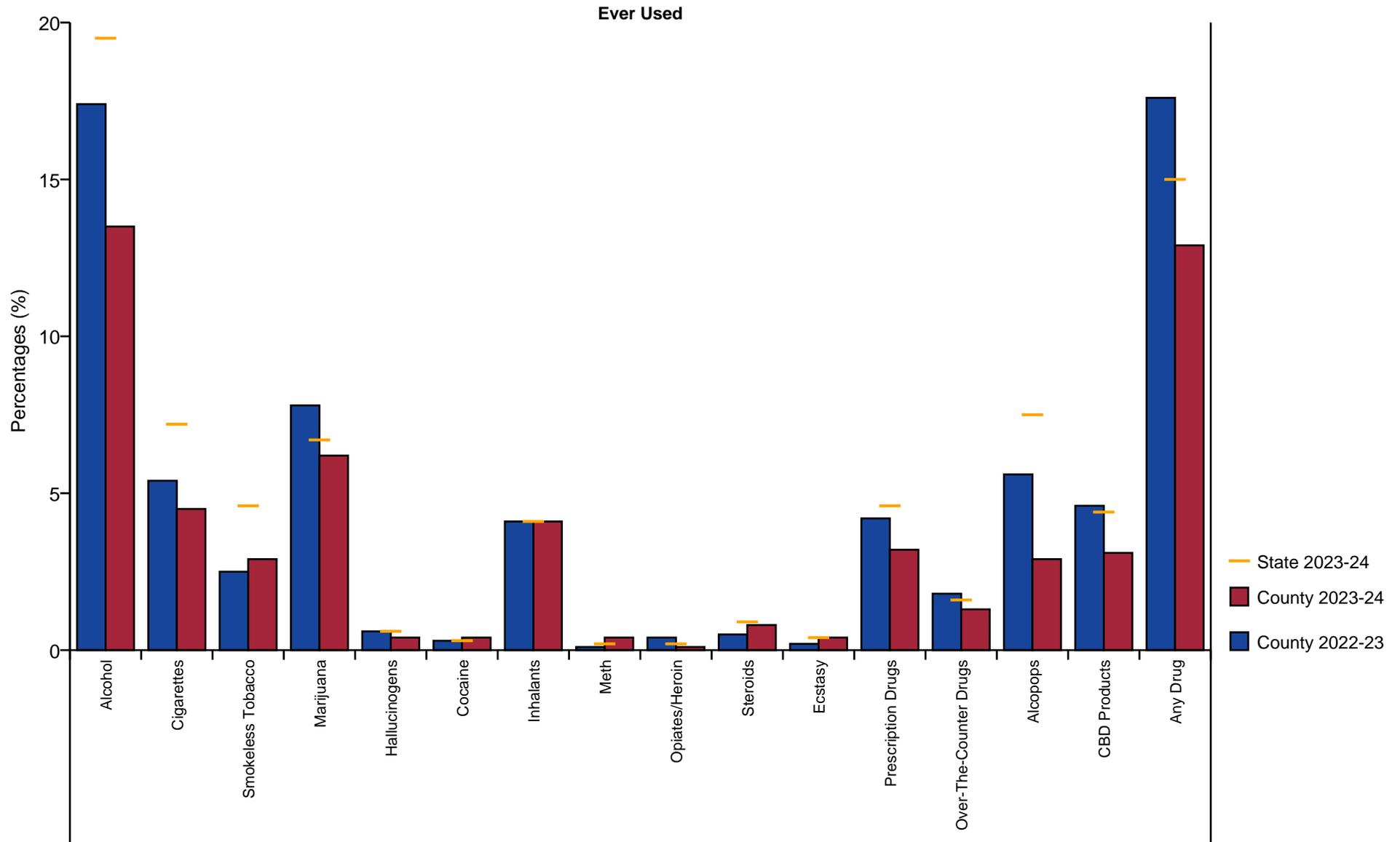
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

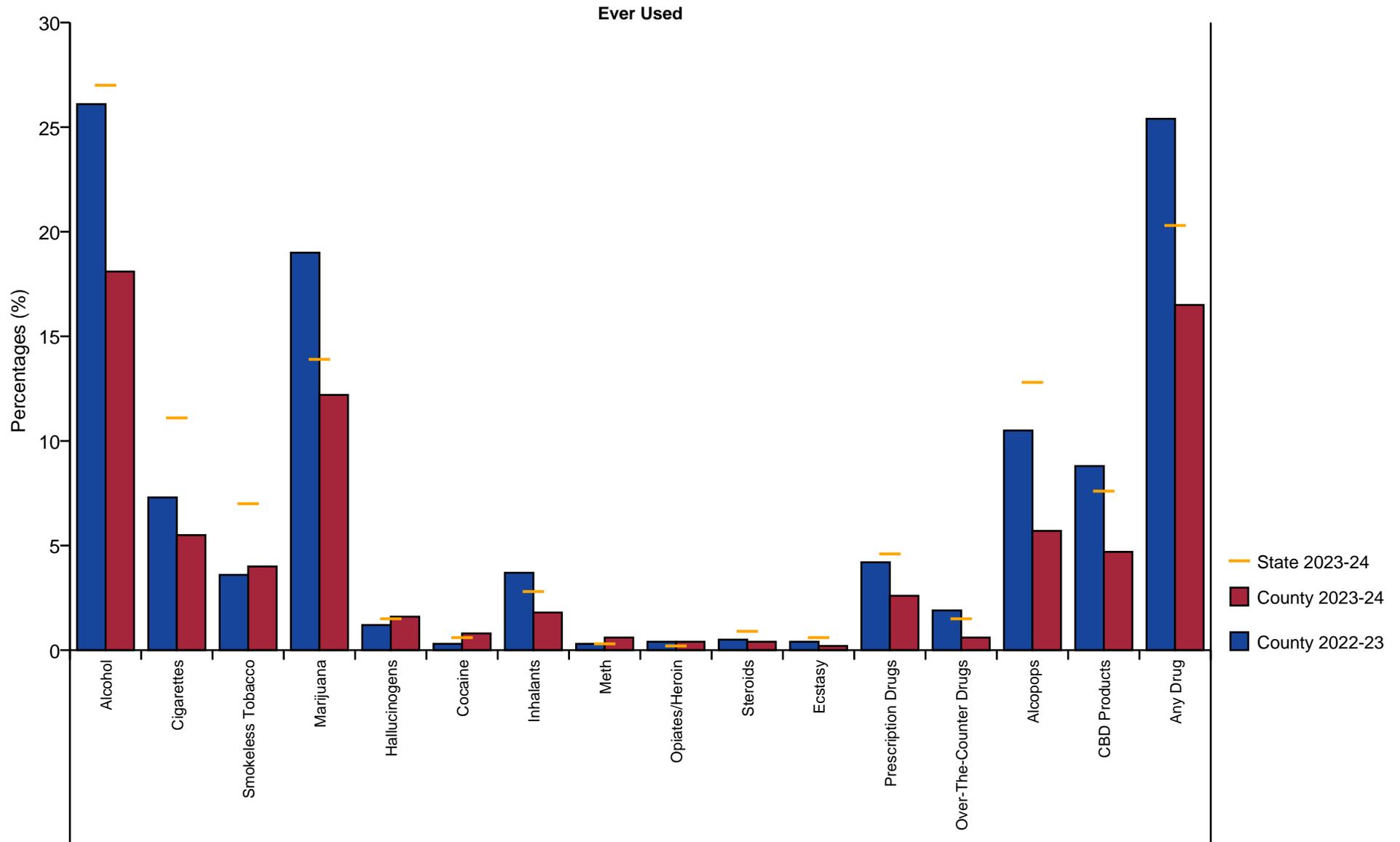
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

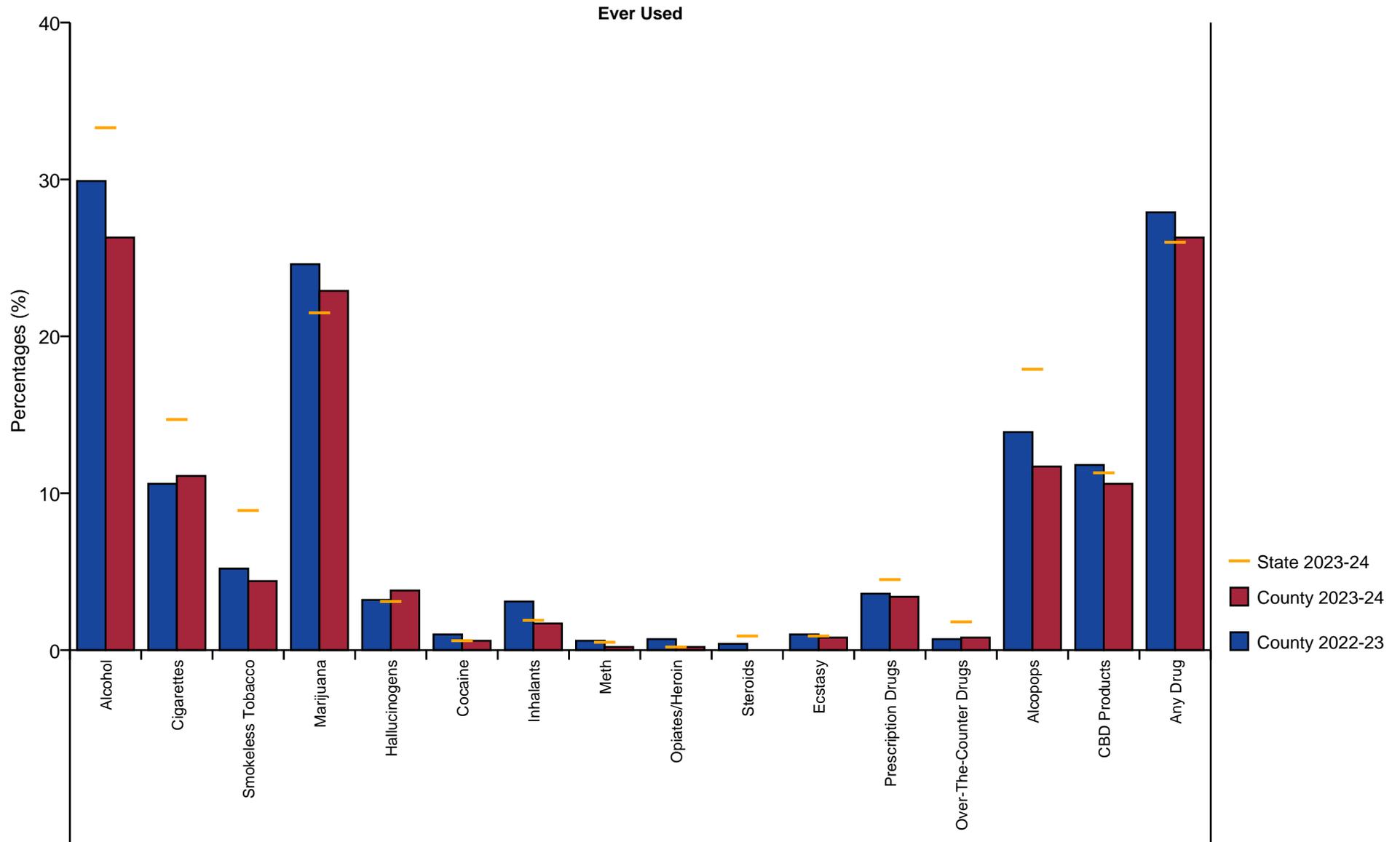
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

Ever Used

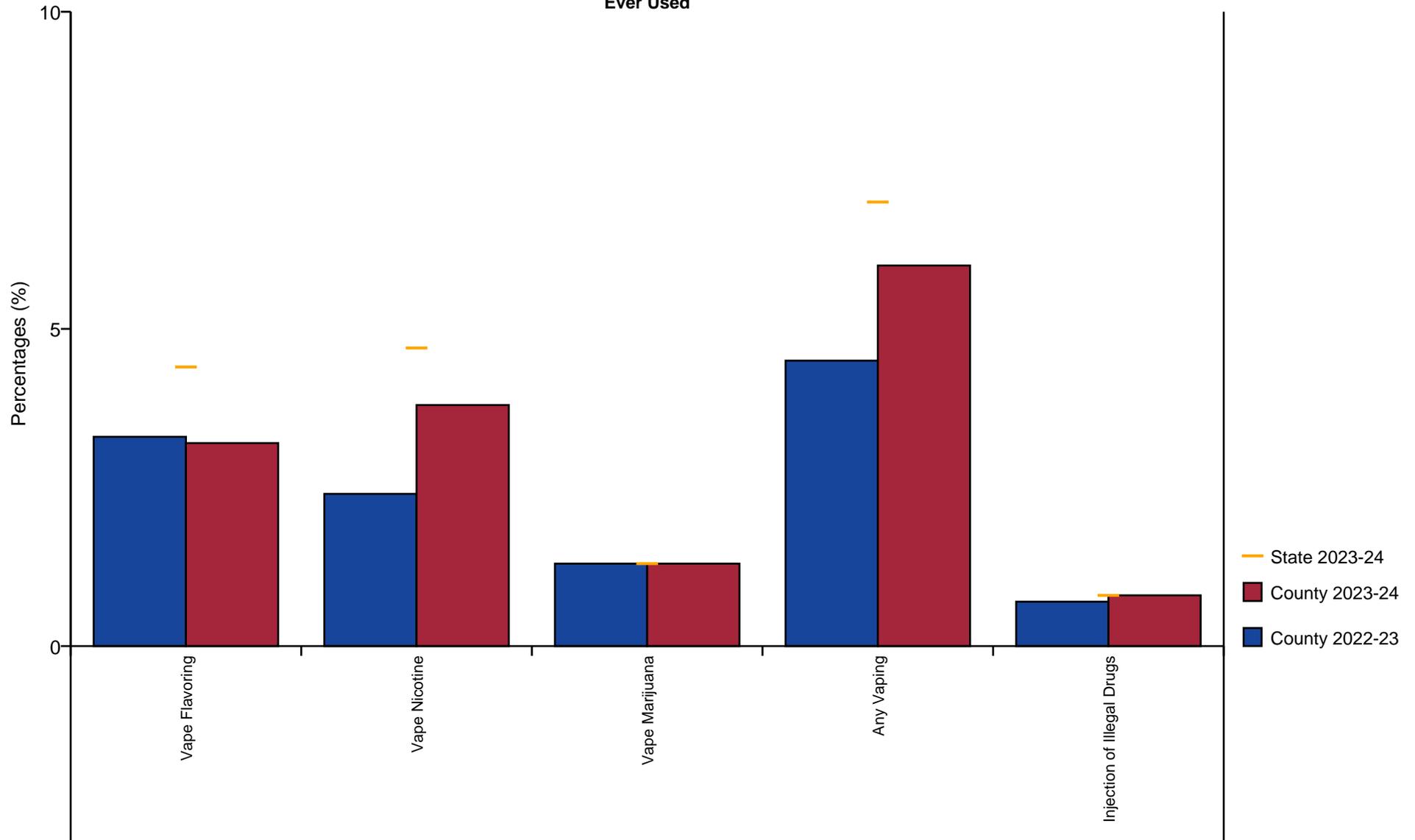


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

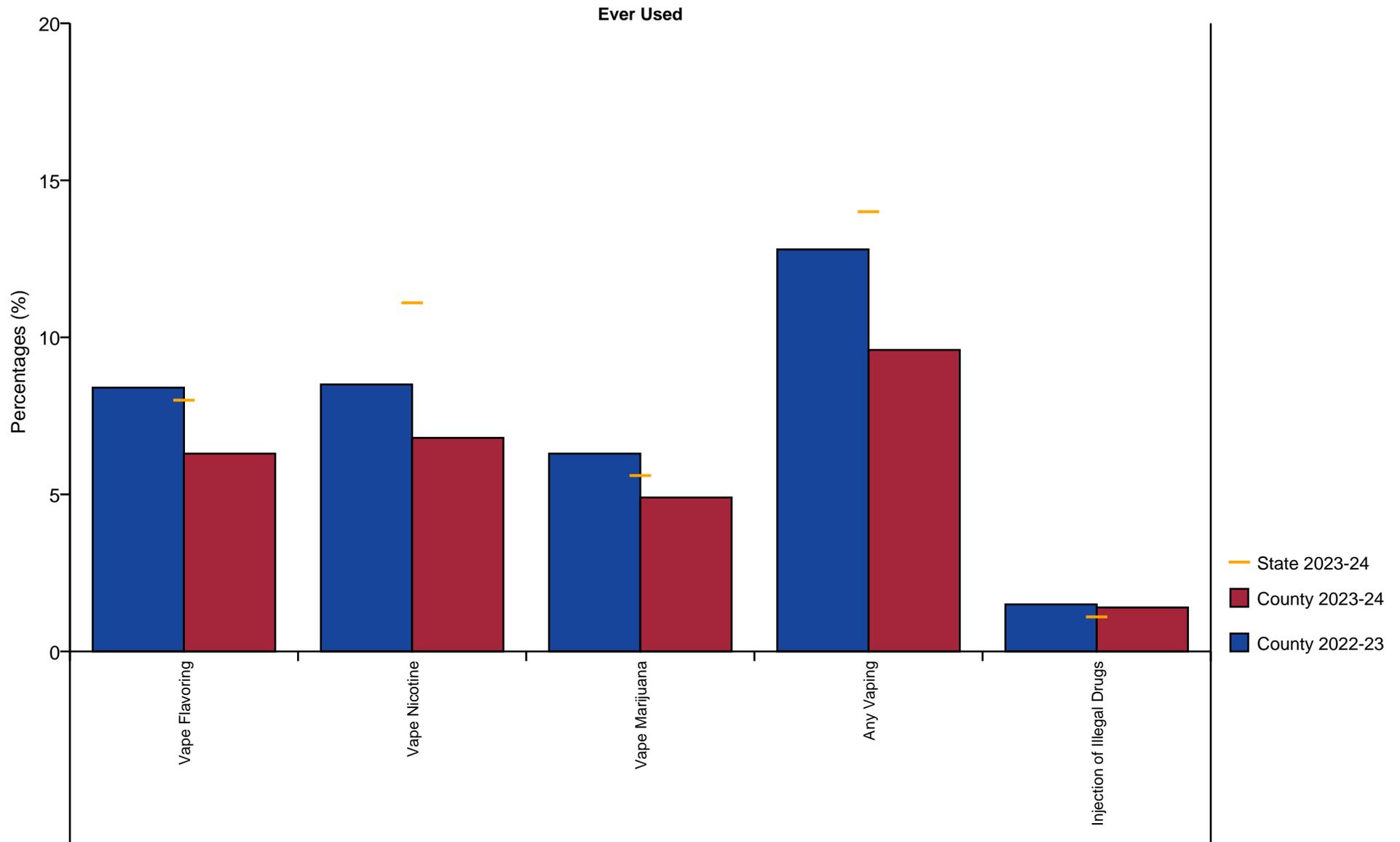


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

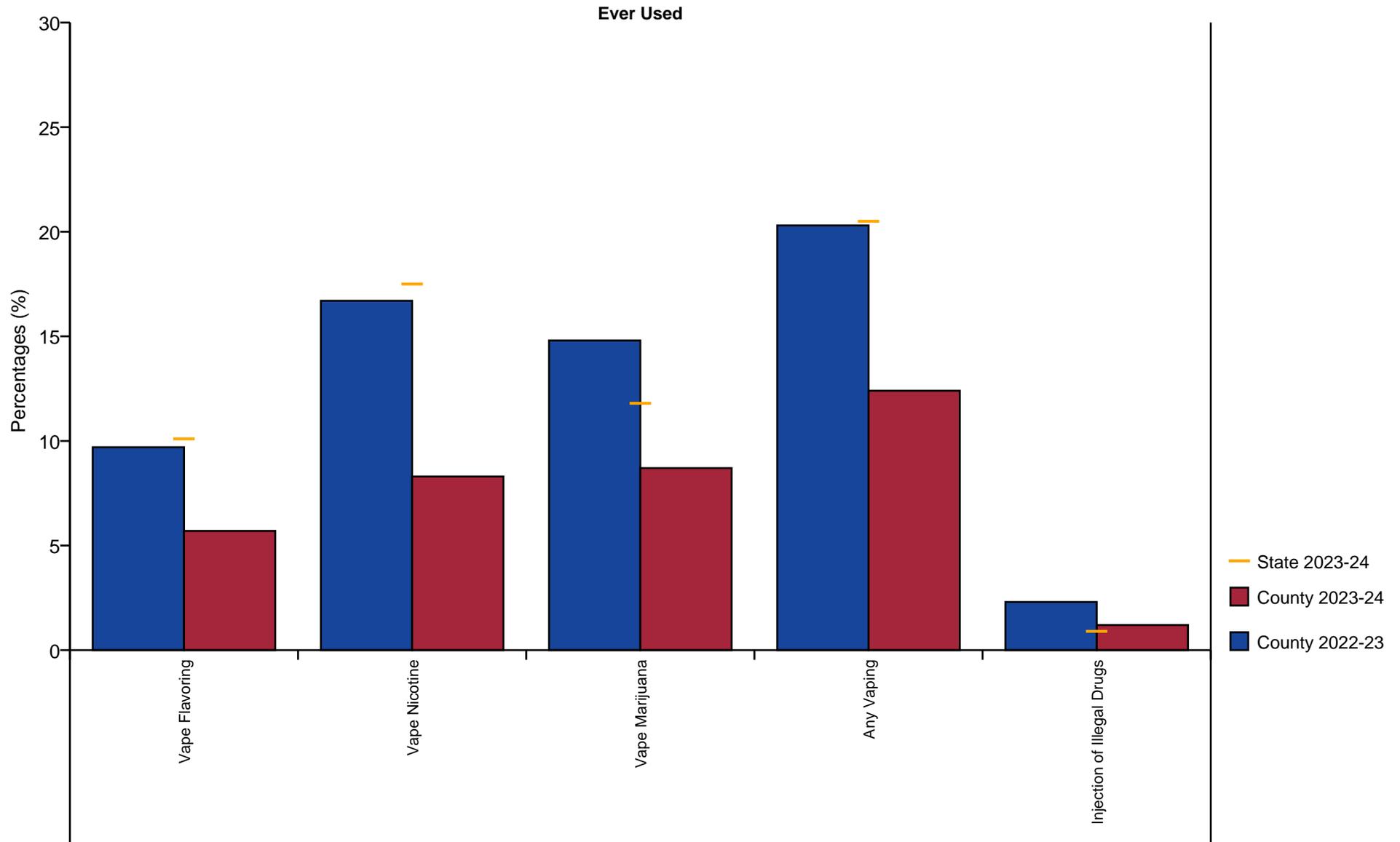


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

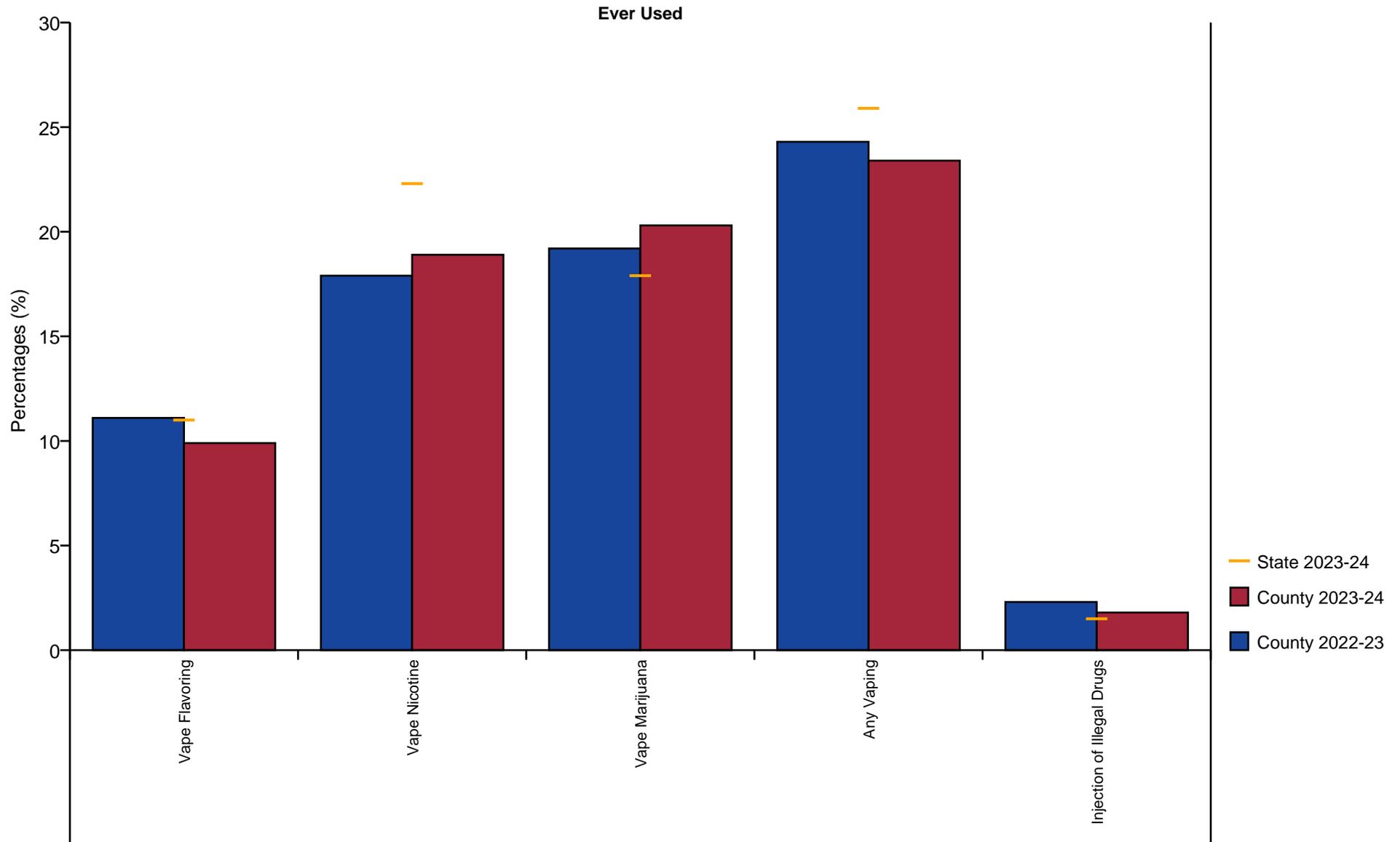
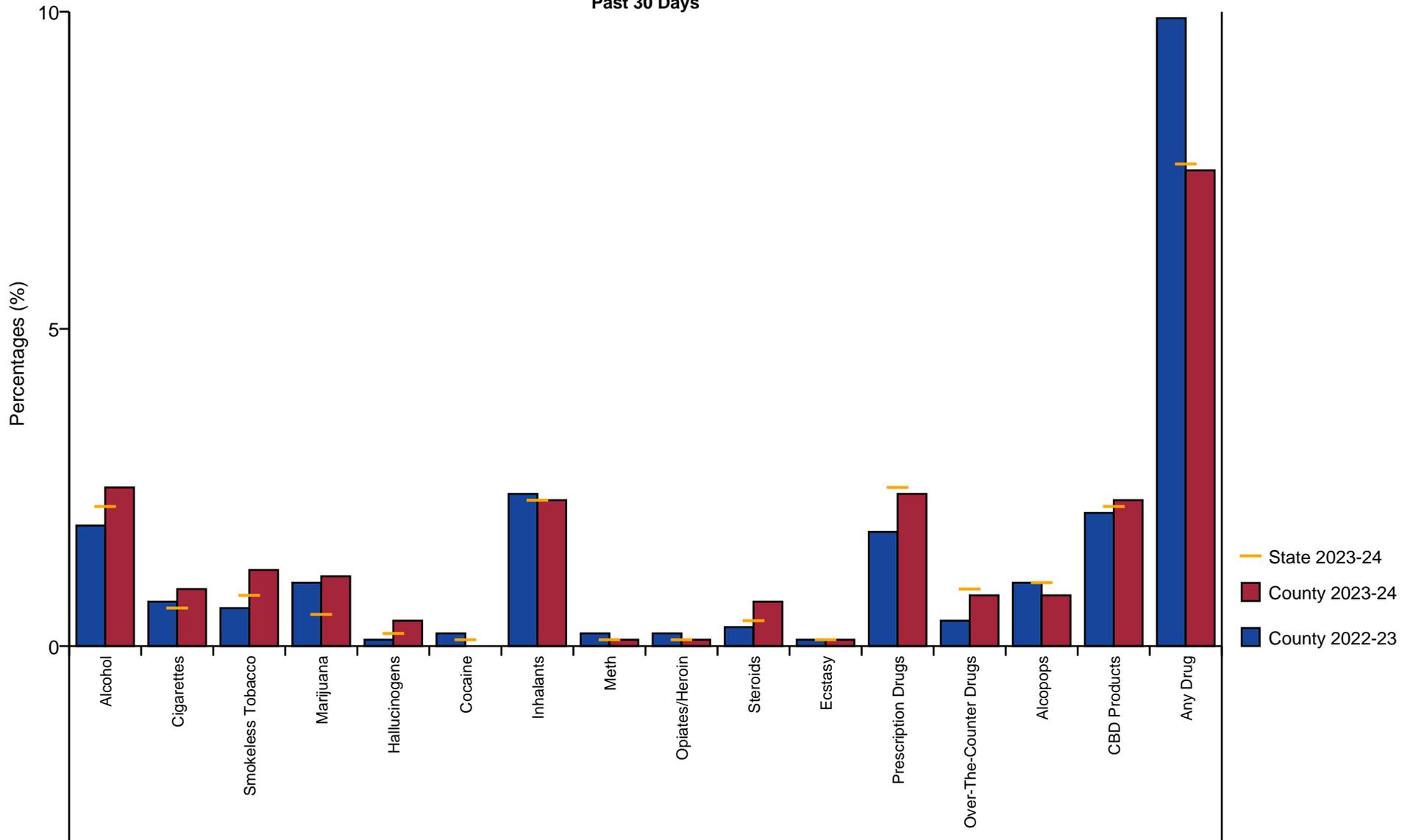


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

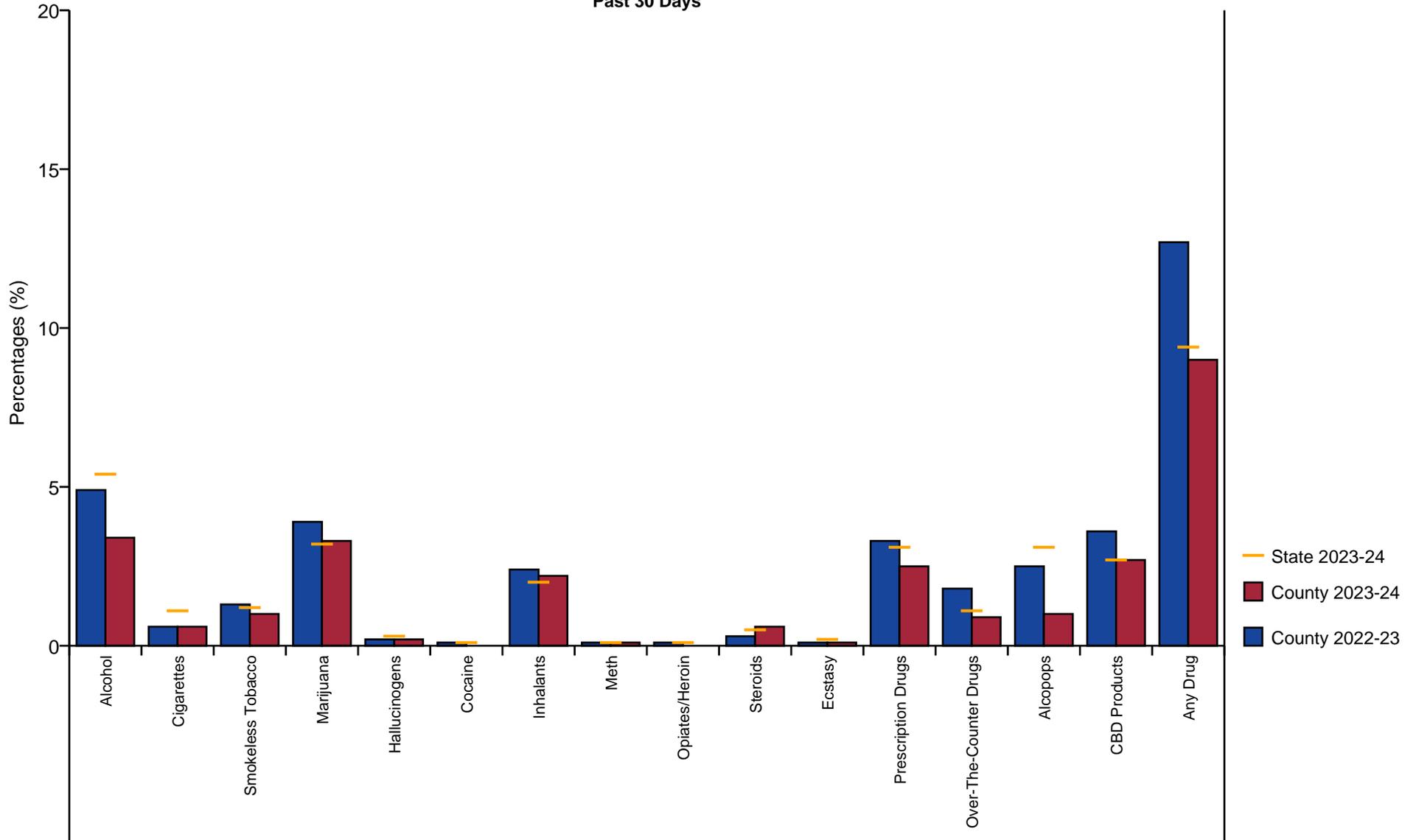


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

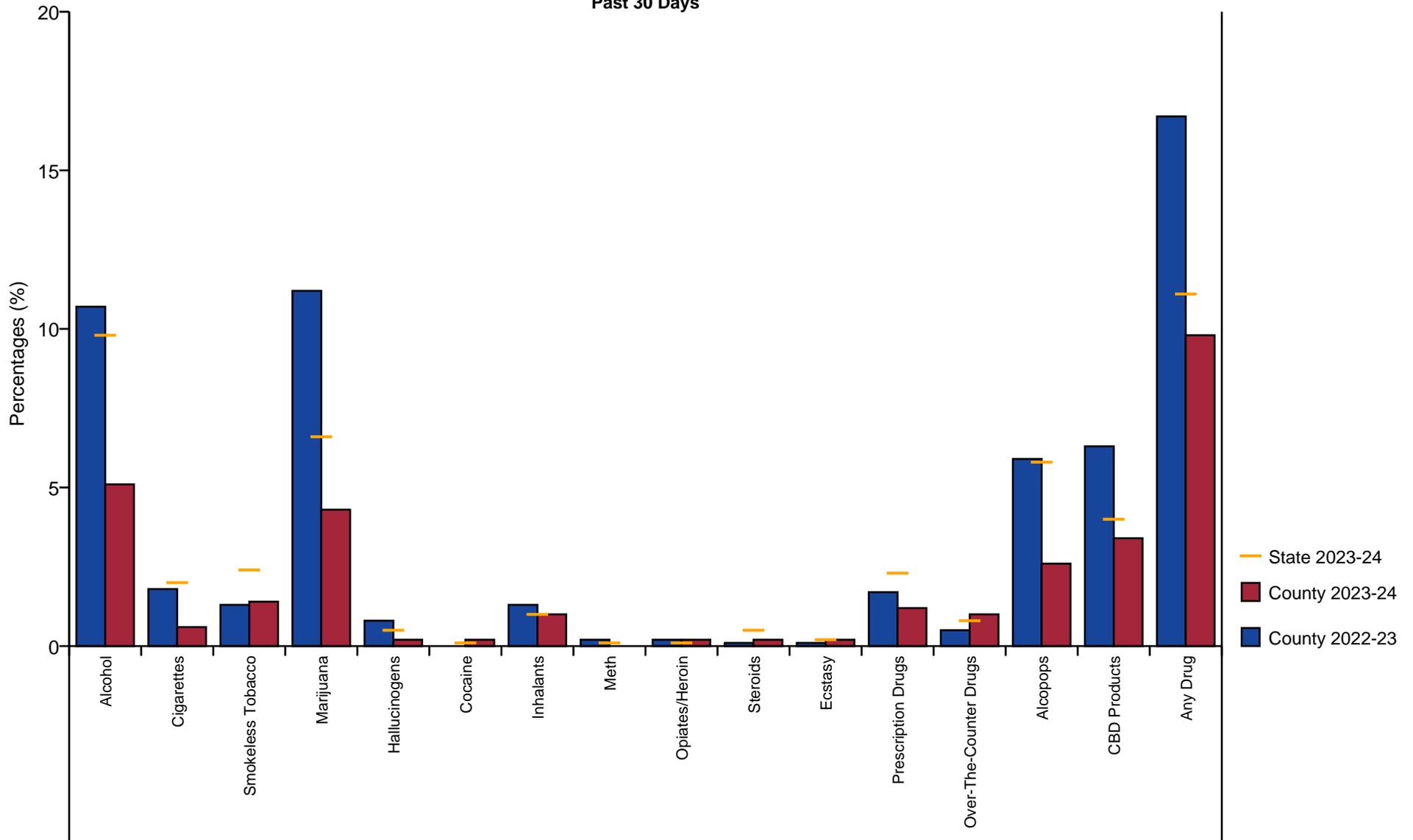


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

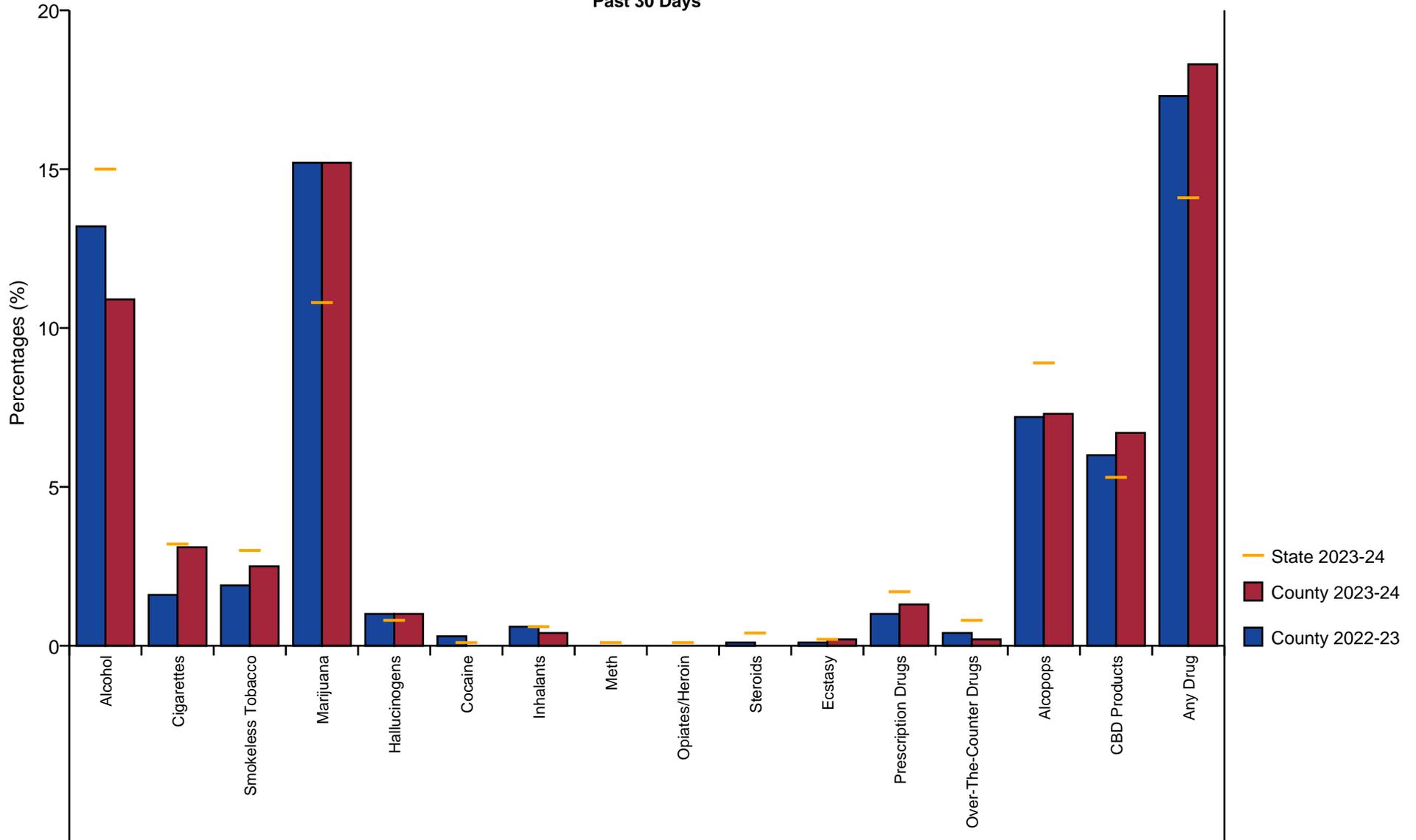


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

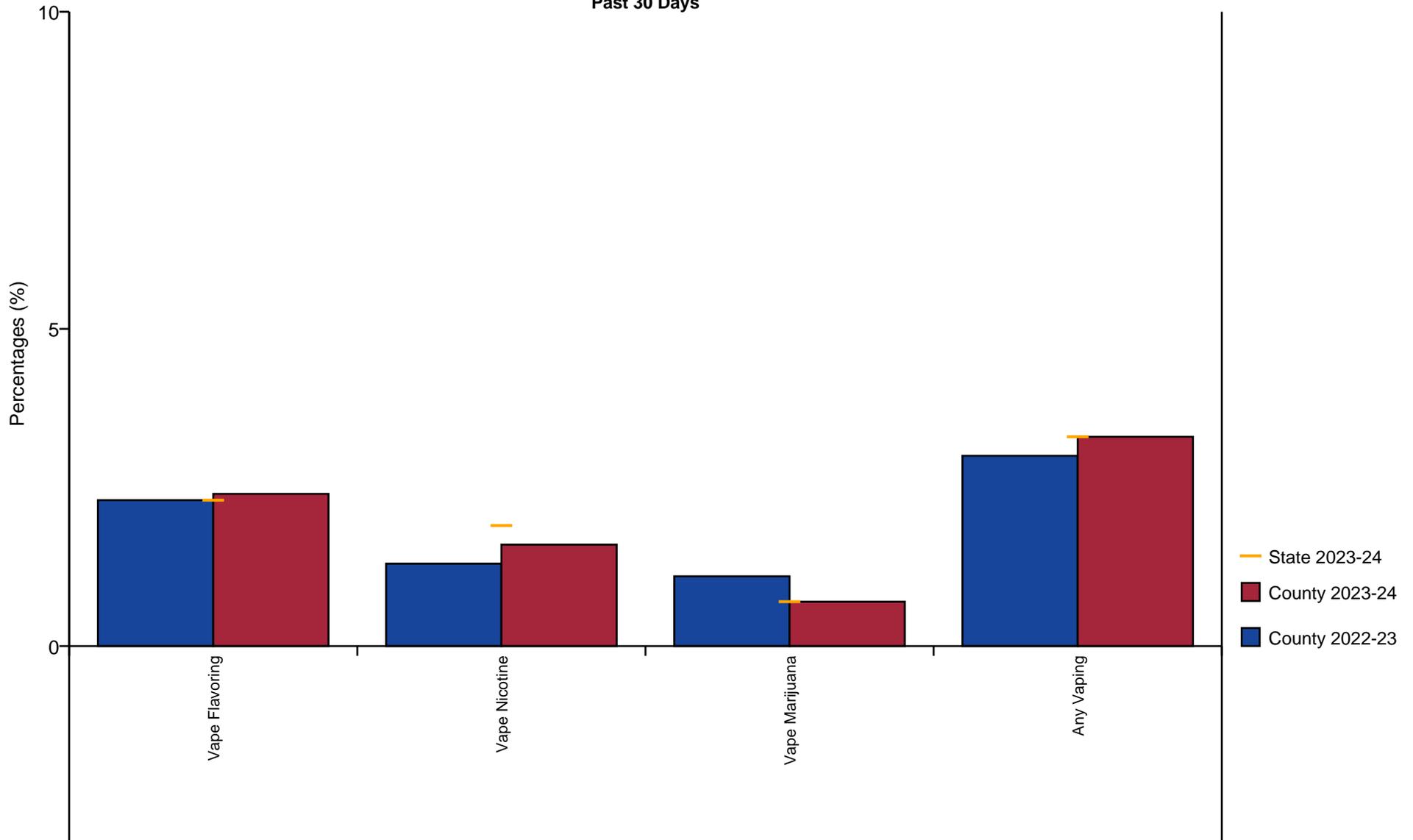


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

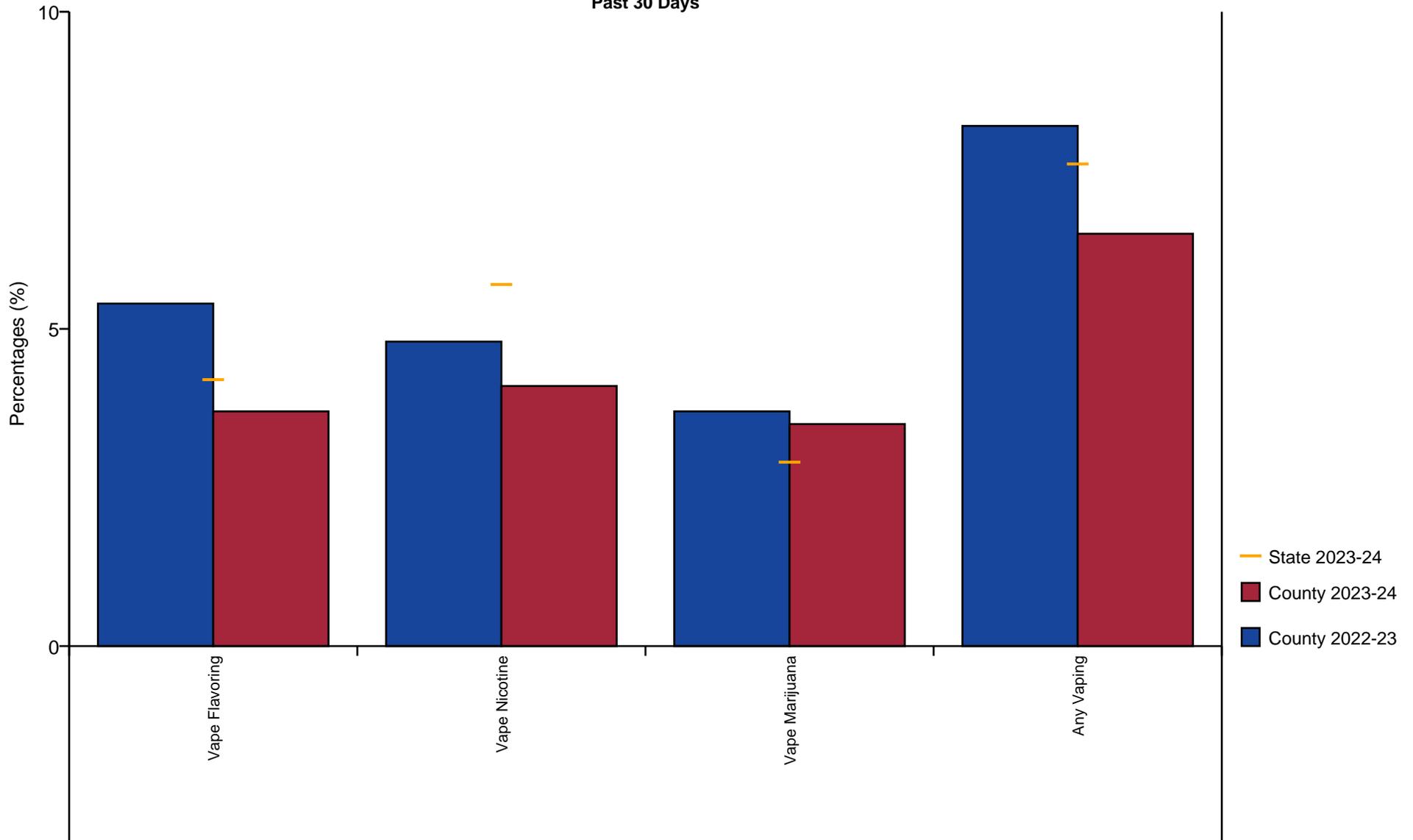


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

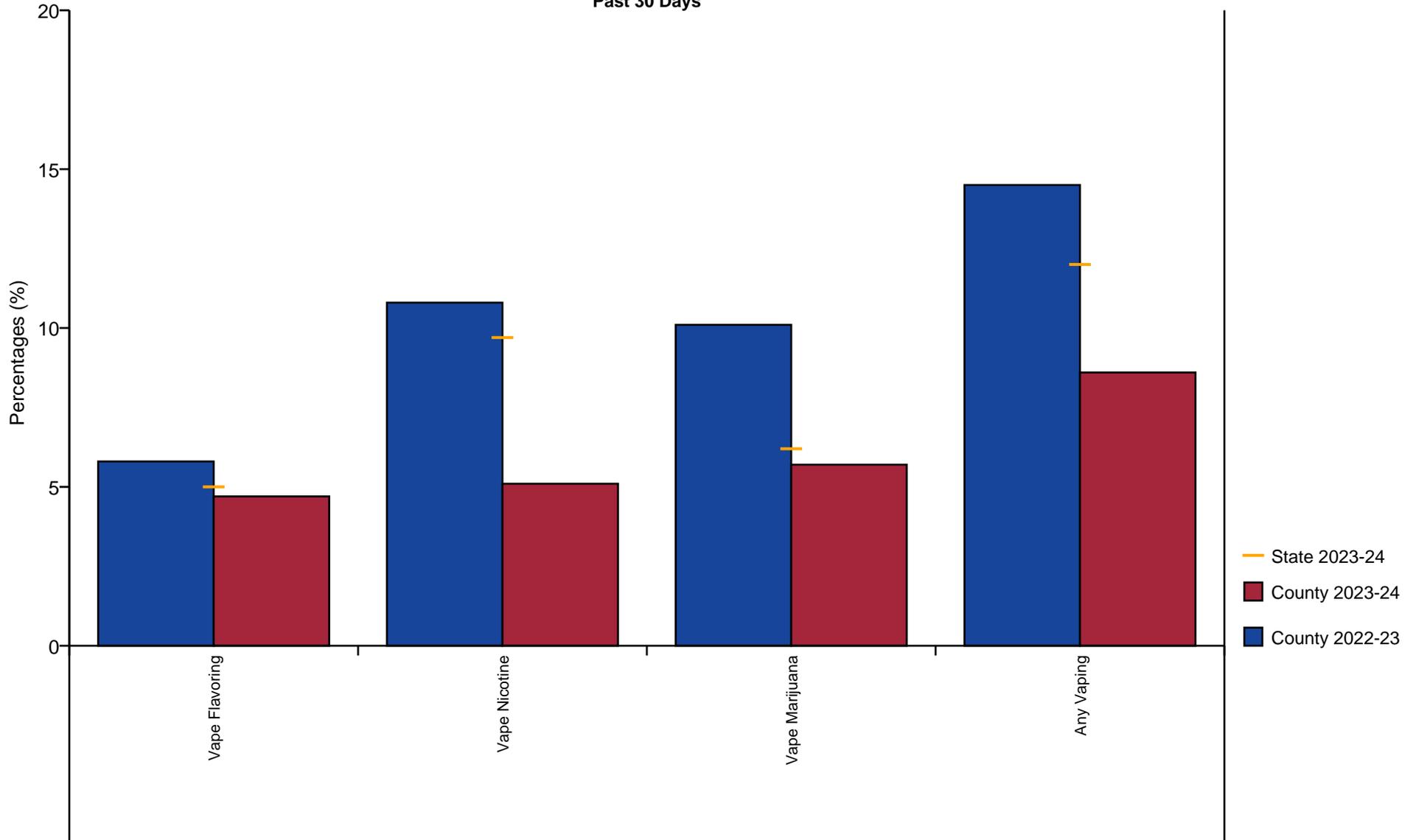


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County

Past 30 Days

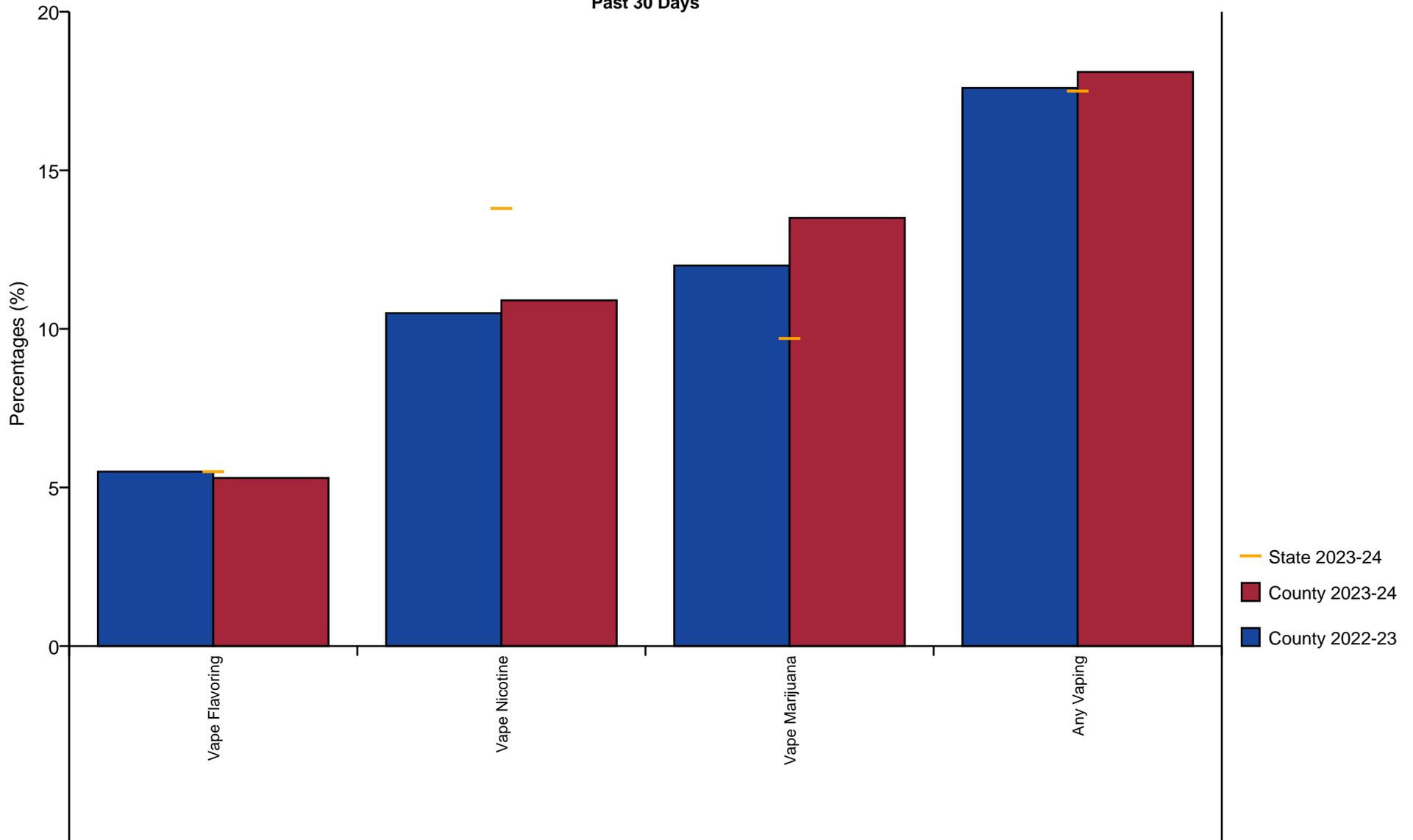
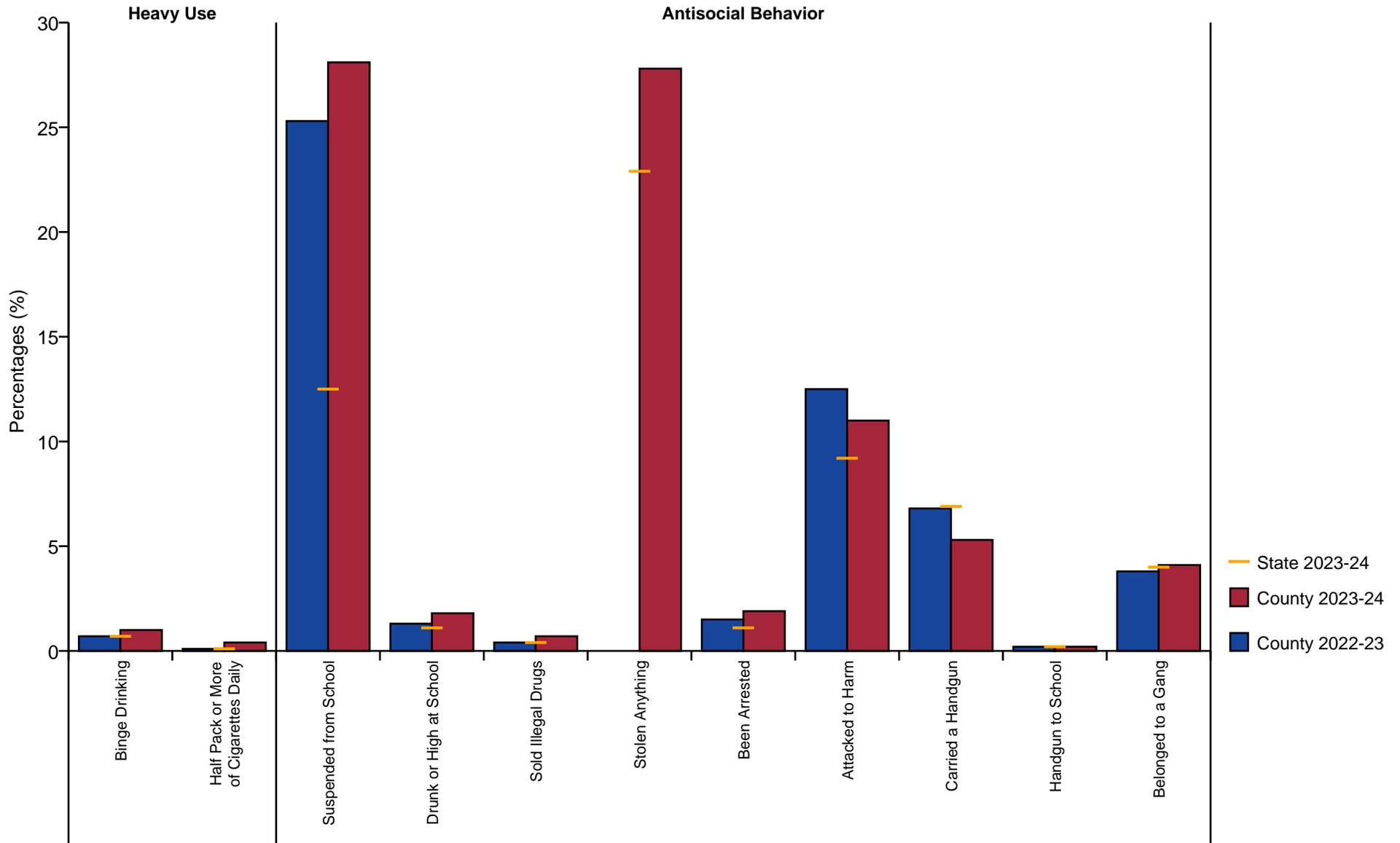


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

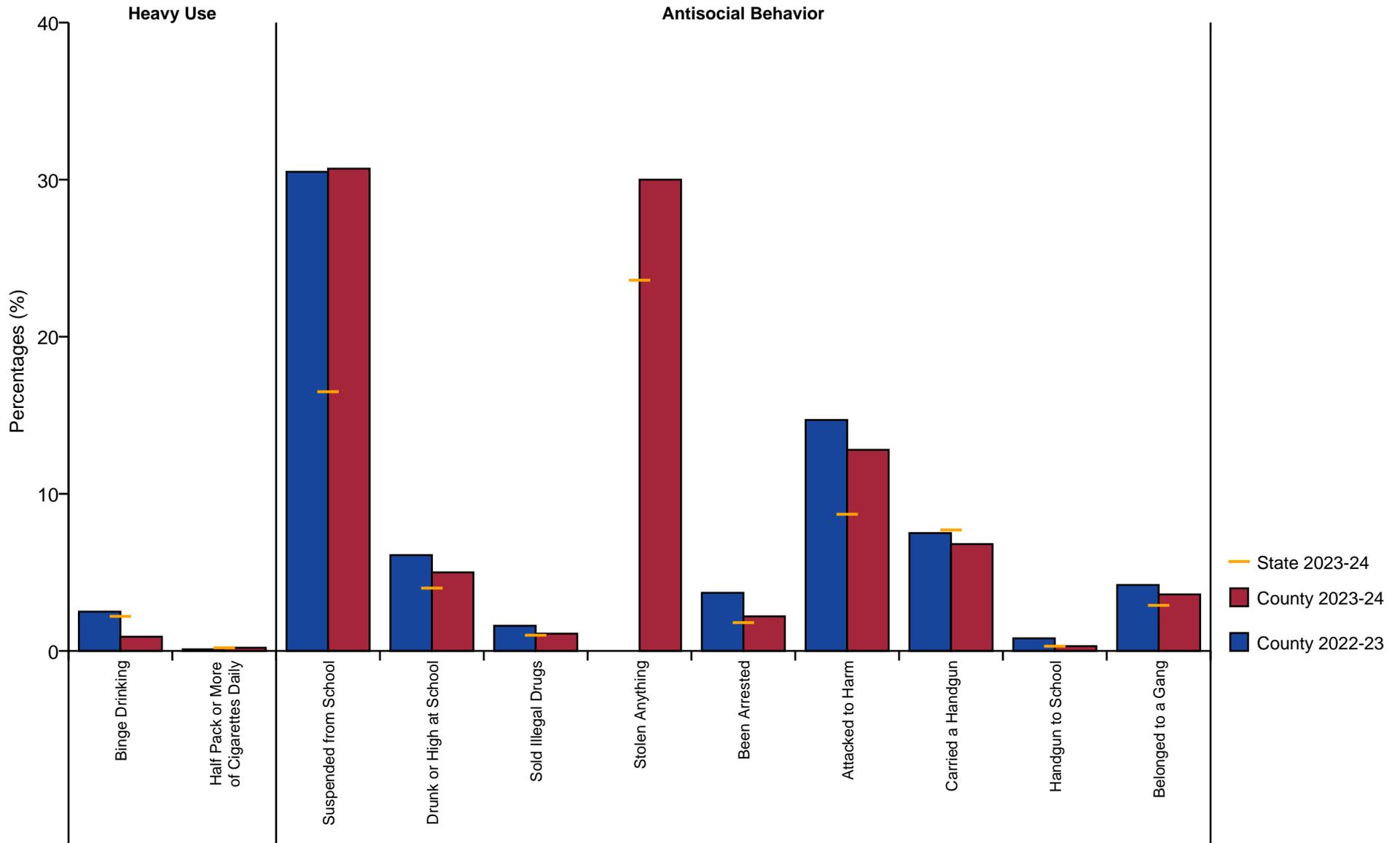
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Pulaski County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

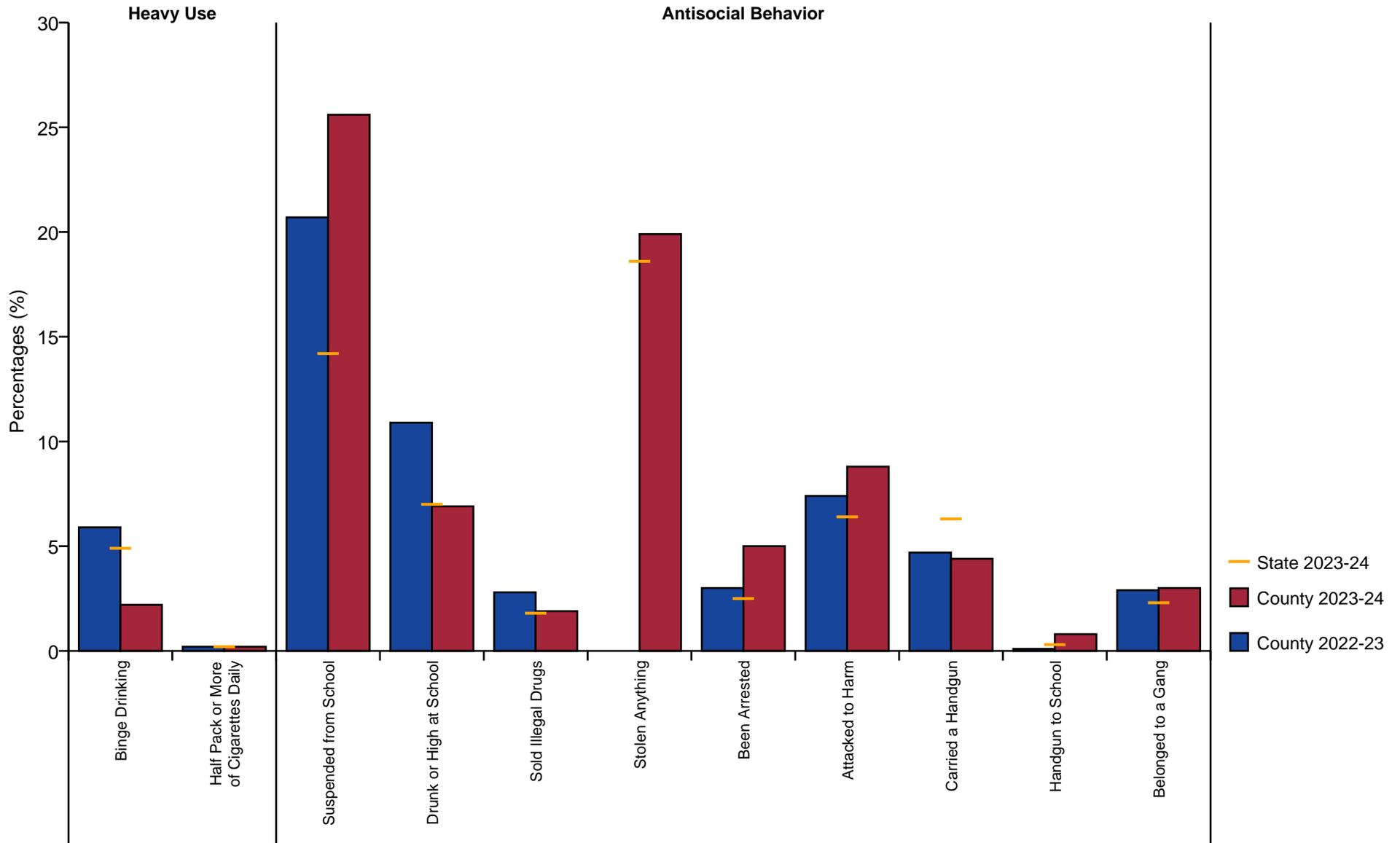
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Pulaski County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

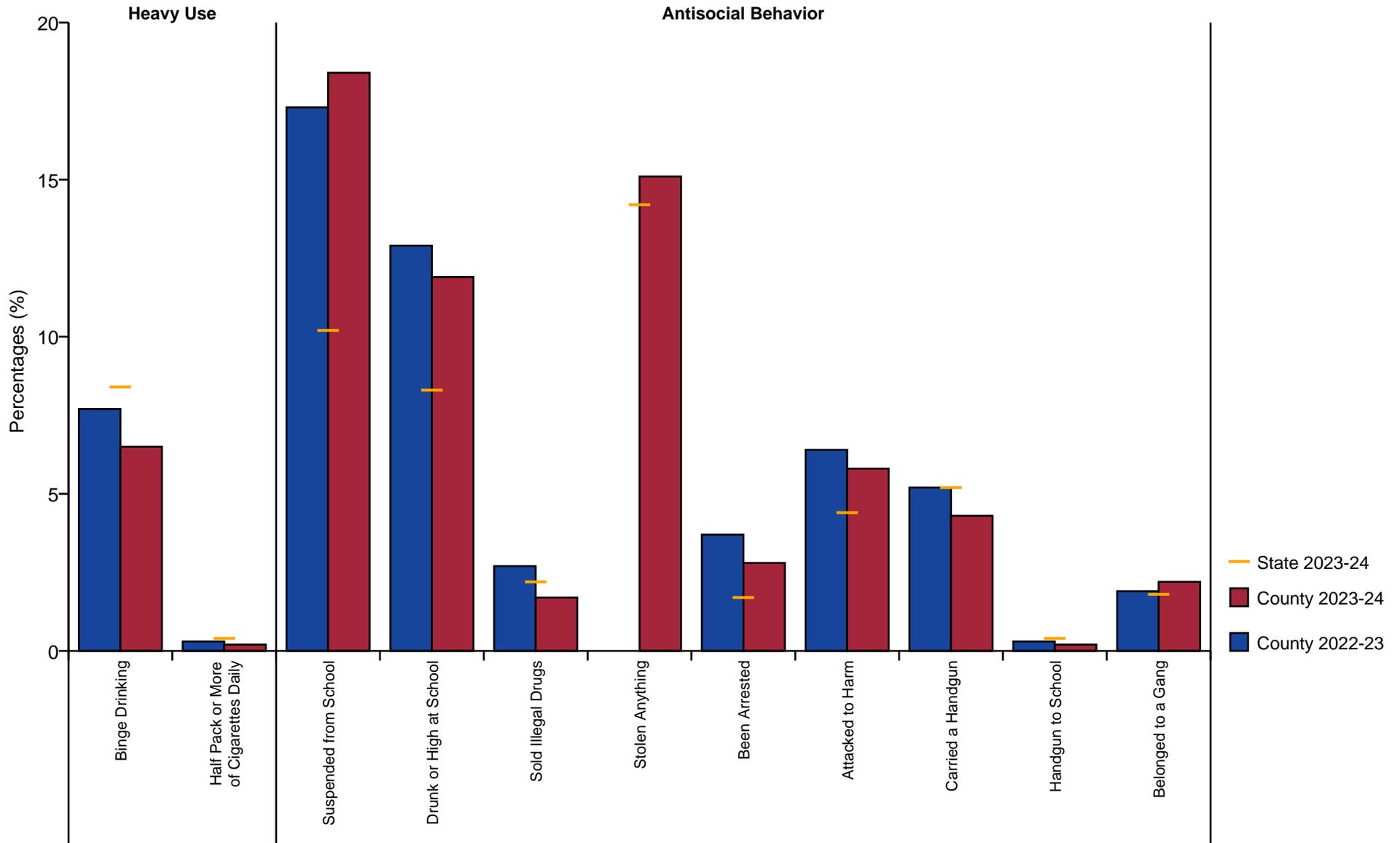
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Pulaski County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

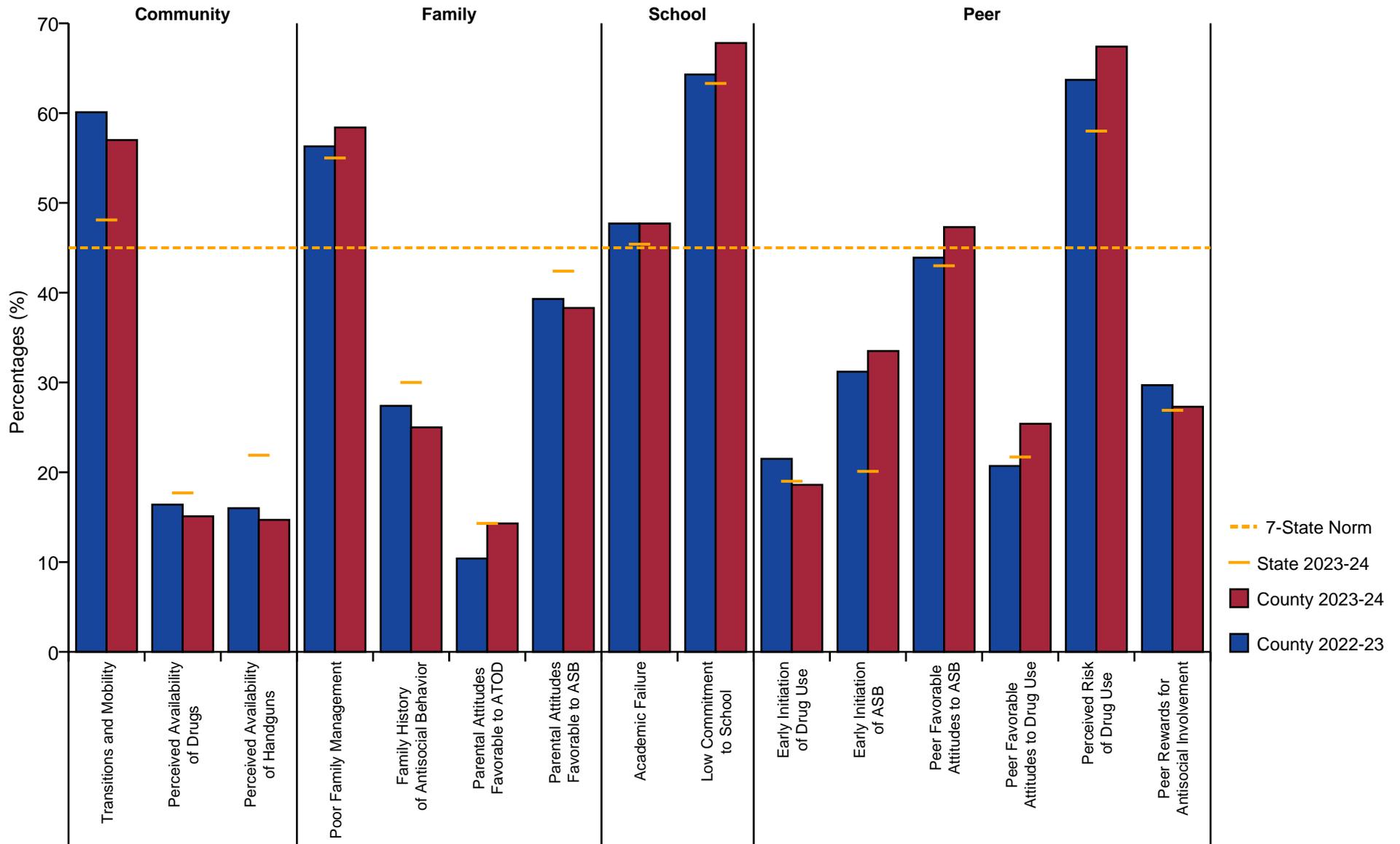
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Pulaski County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

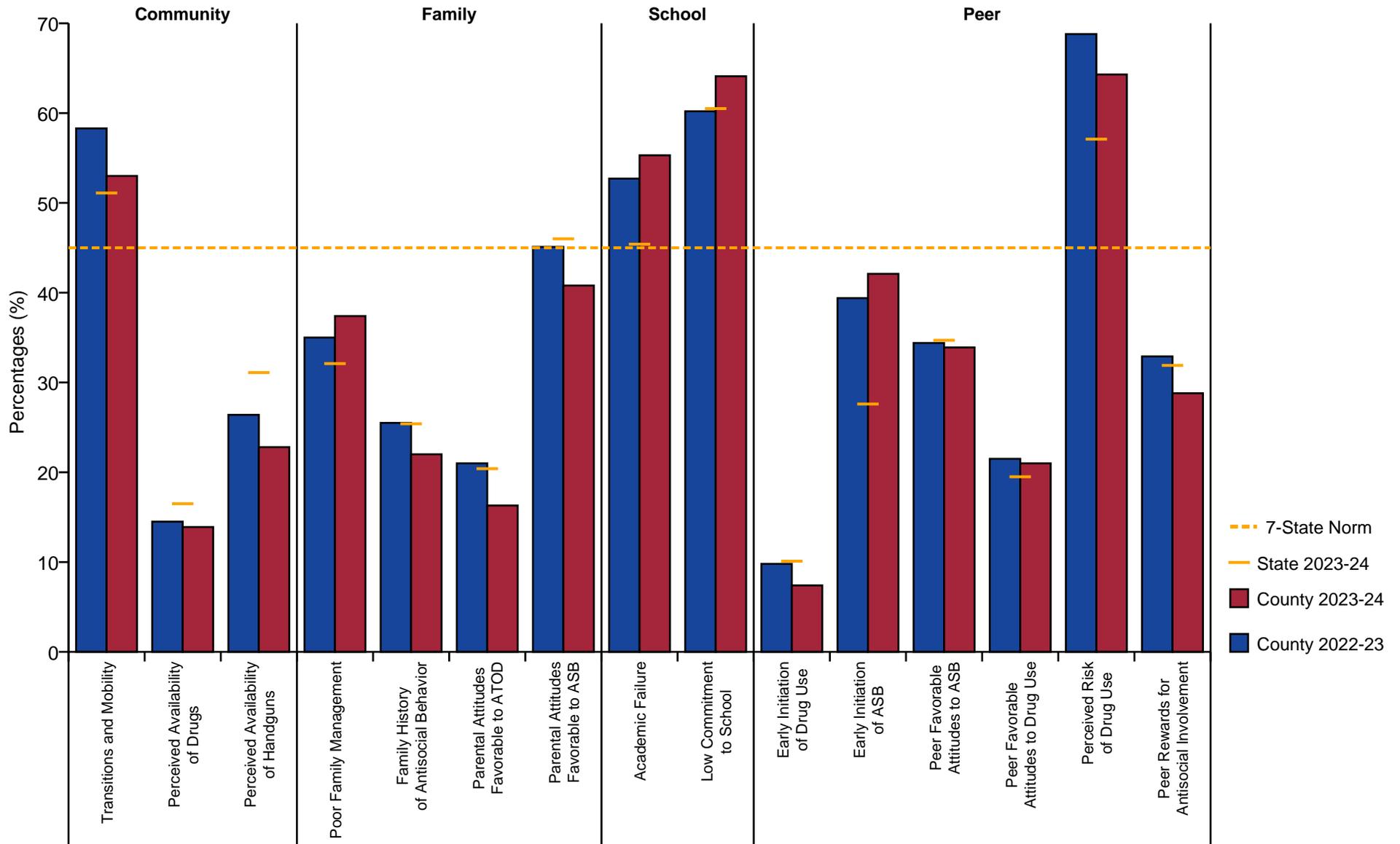
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

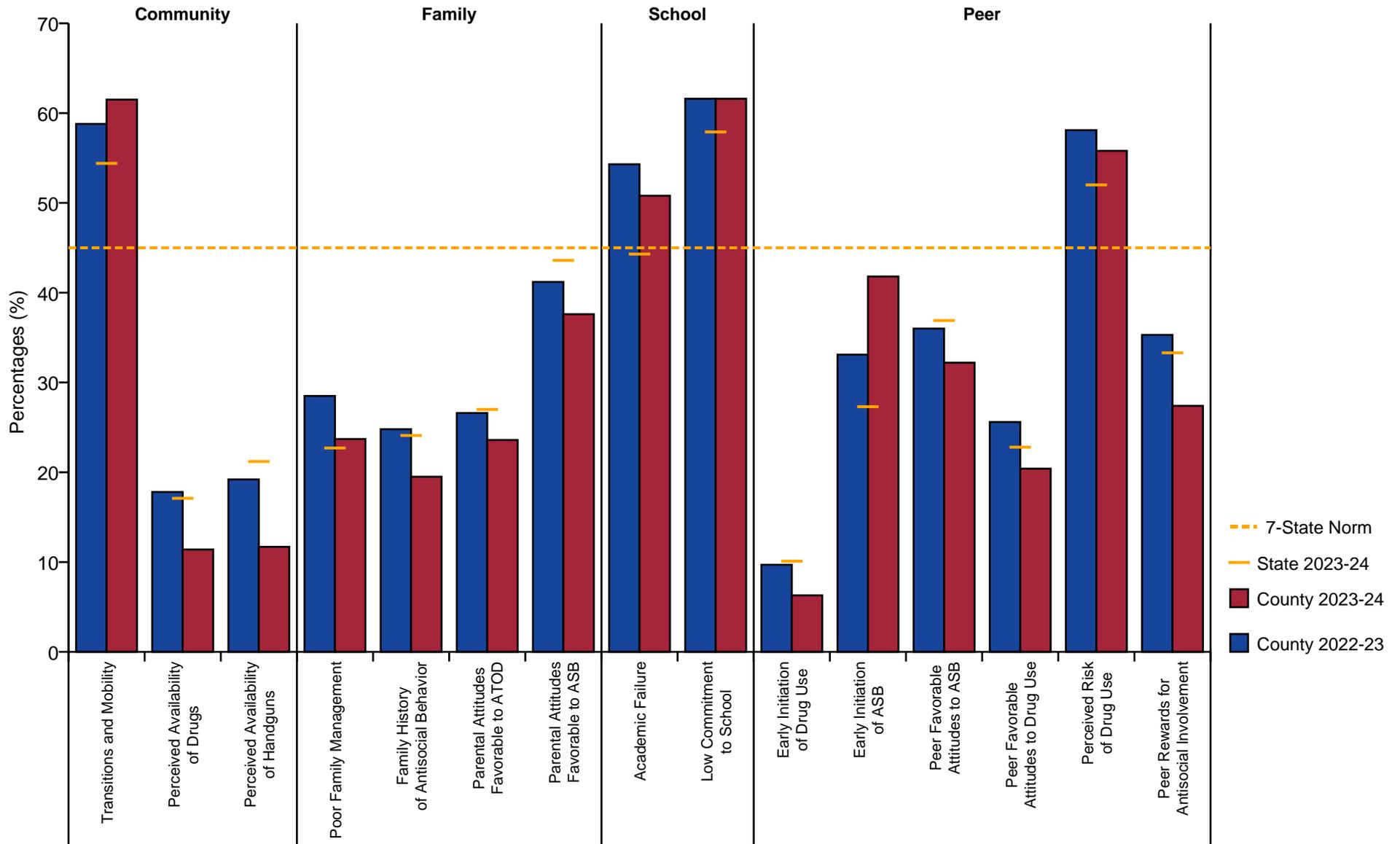
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

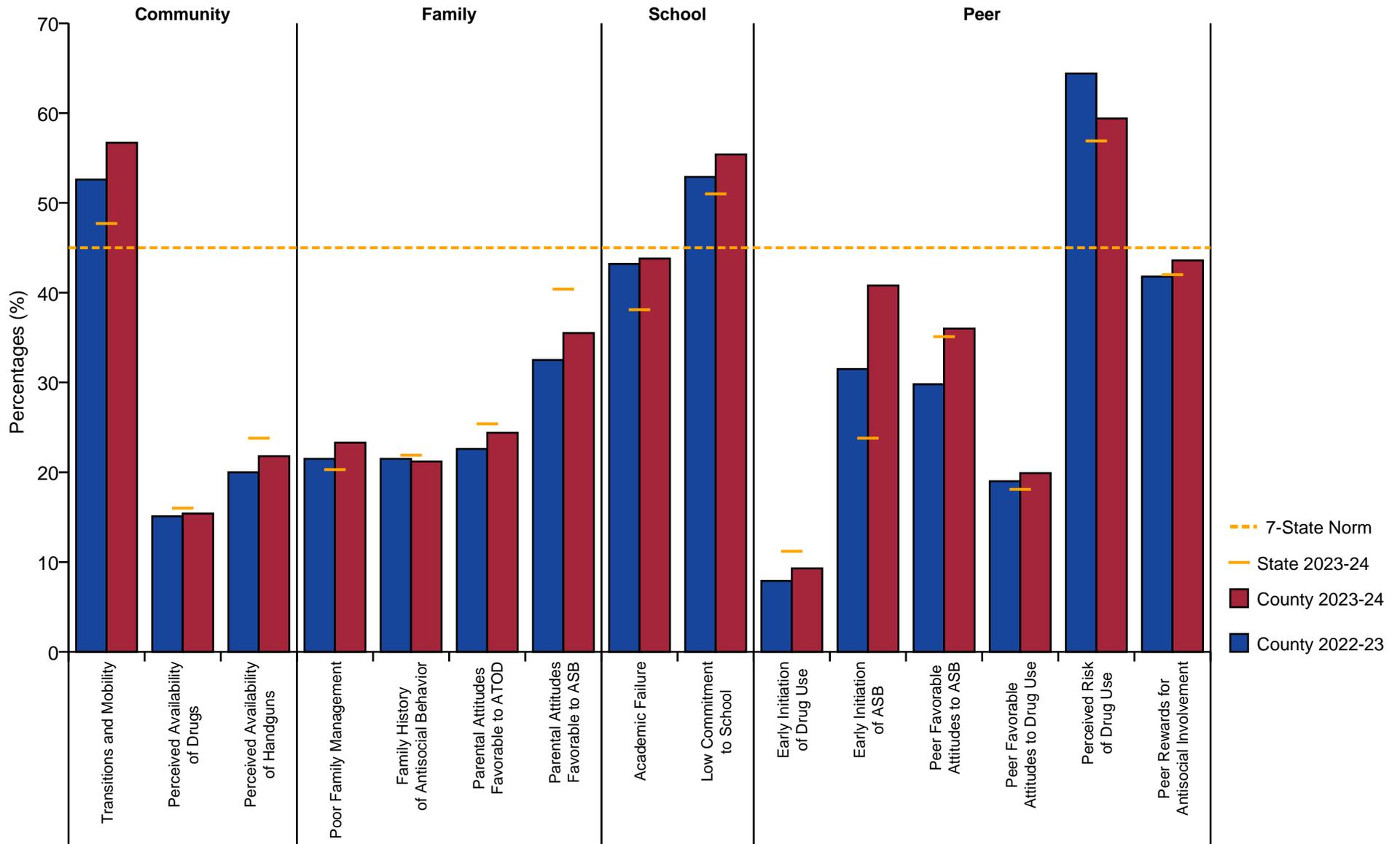
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County

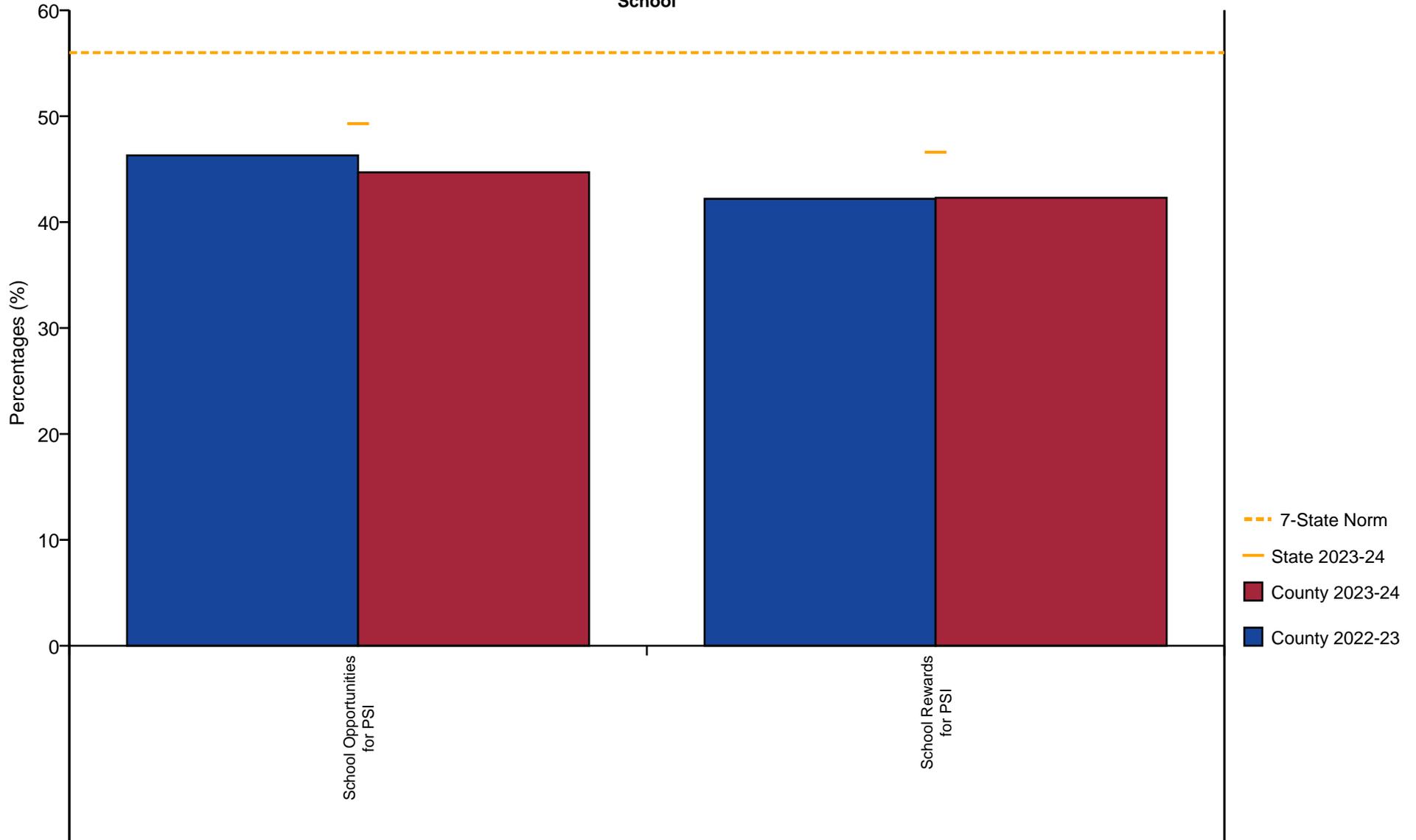


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Pulaski County

School

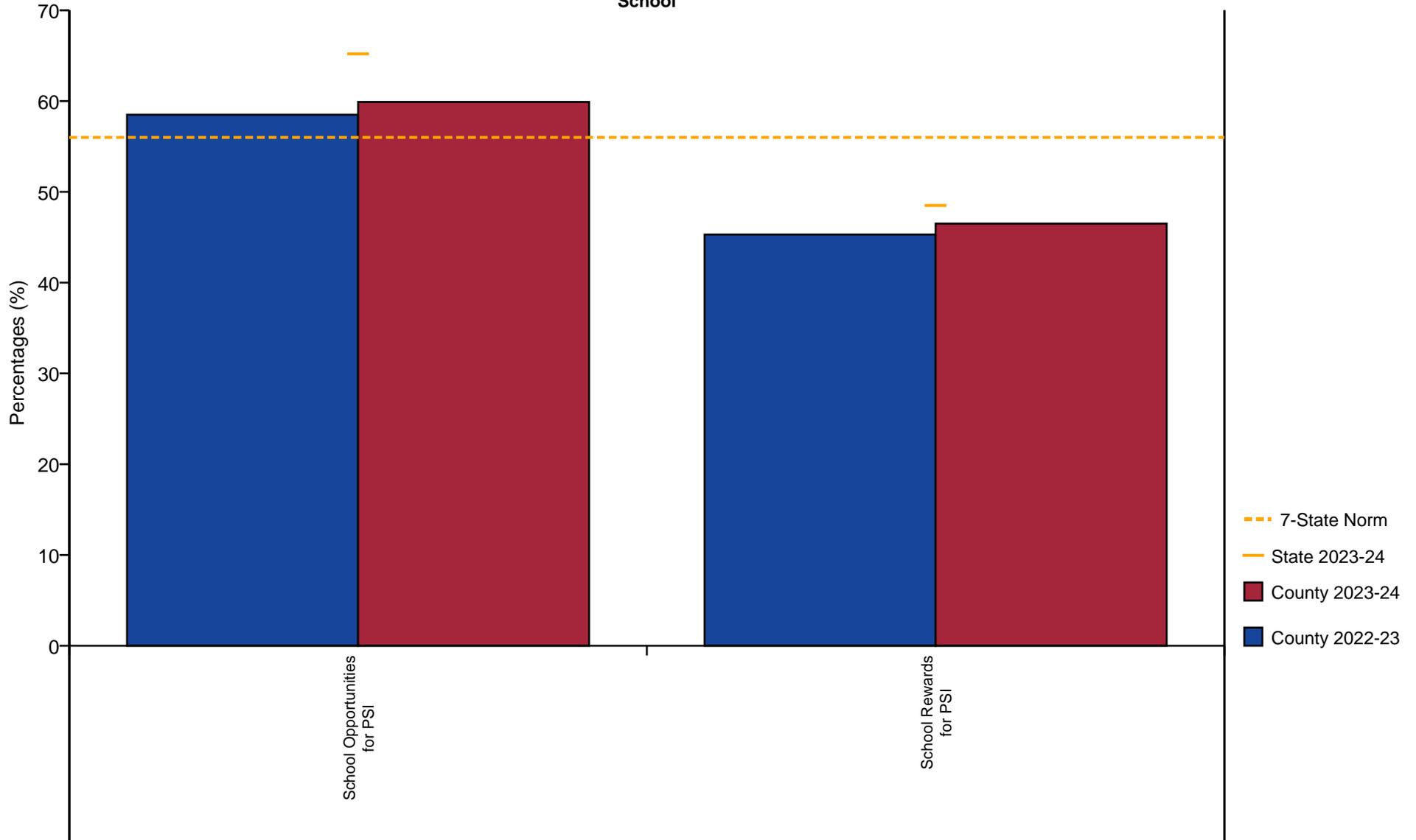


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Pulaski County

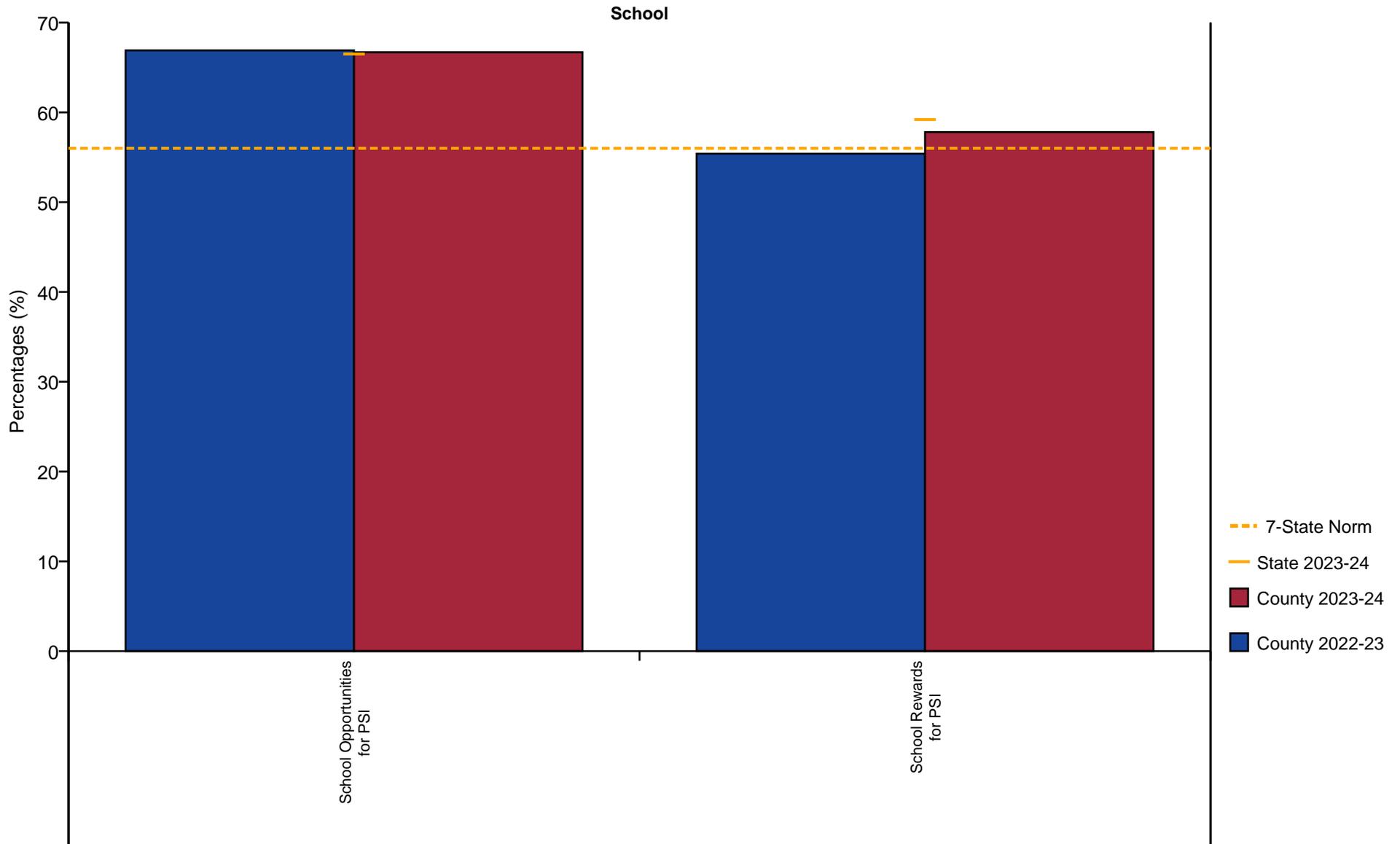
School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

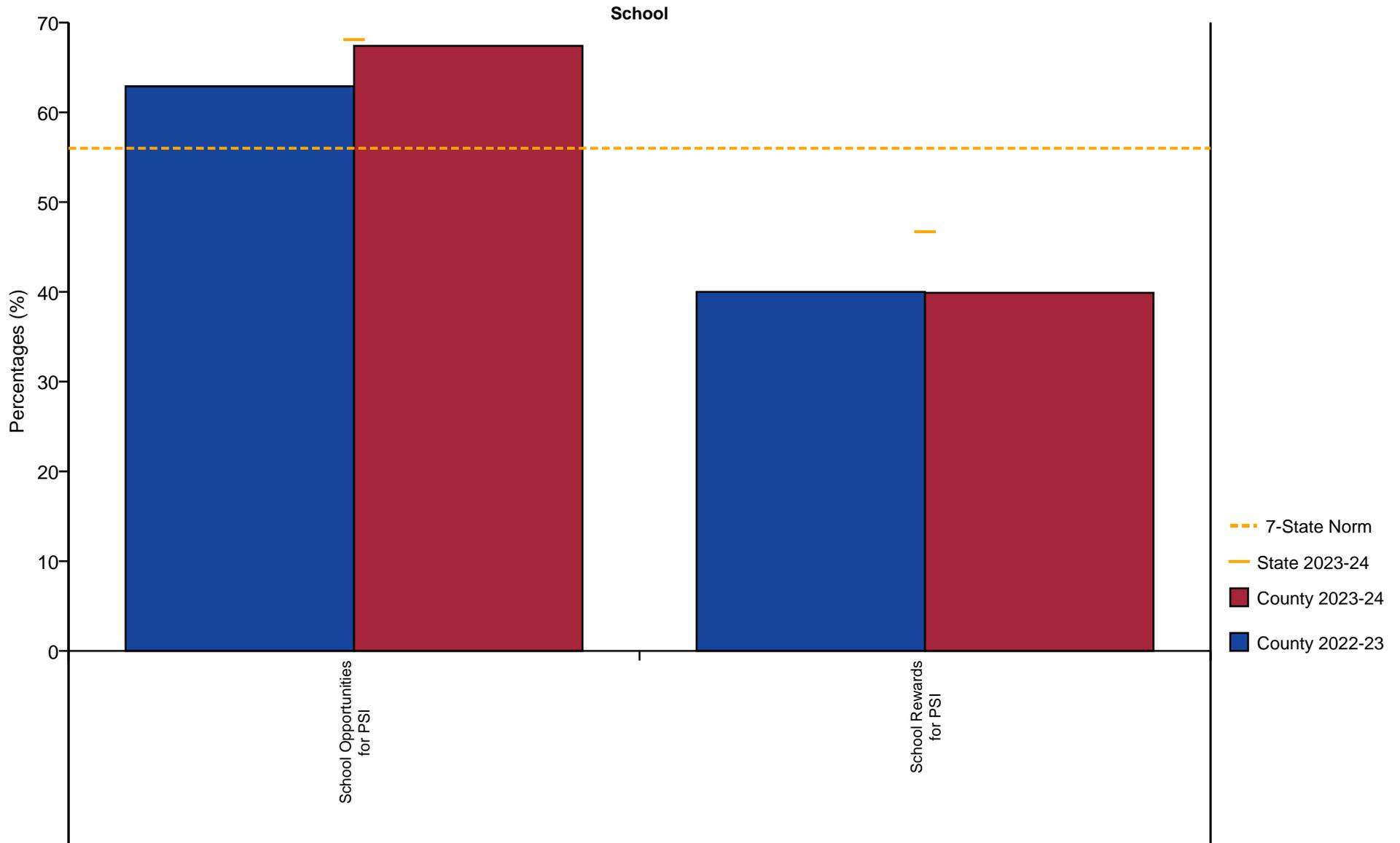
Protective Factors - Grade 10 Pulaski County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Pulaski County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Pulaski County

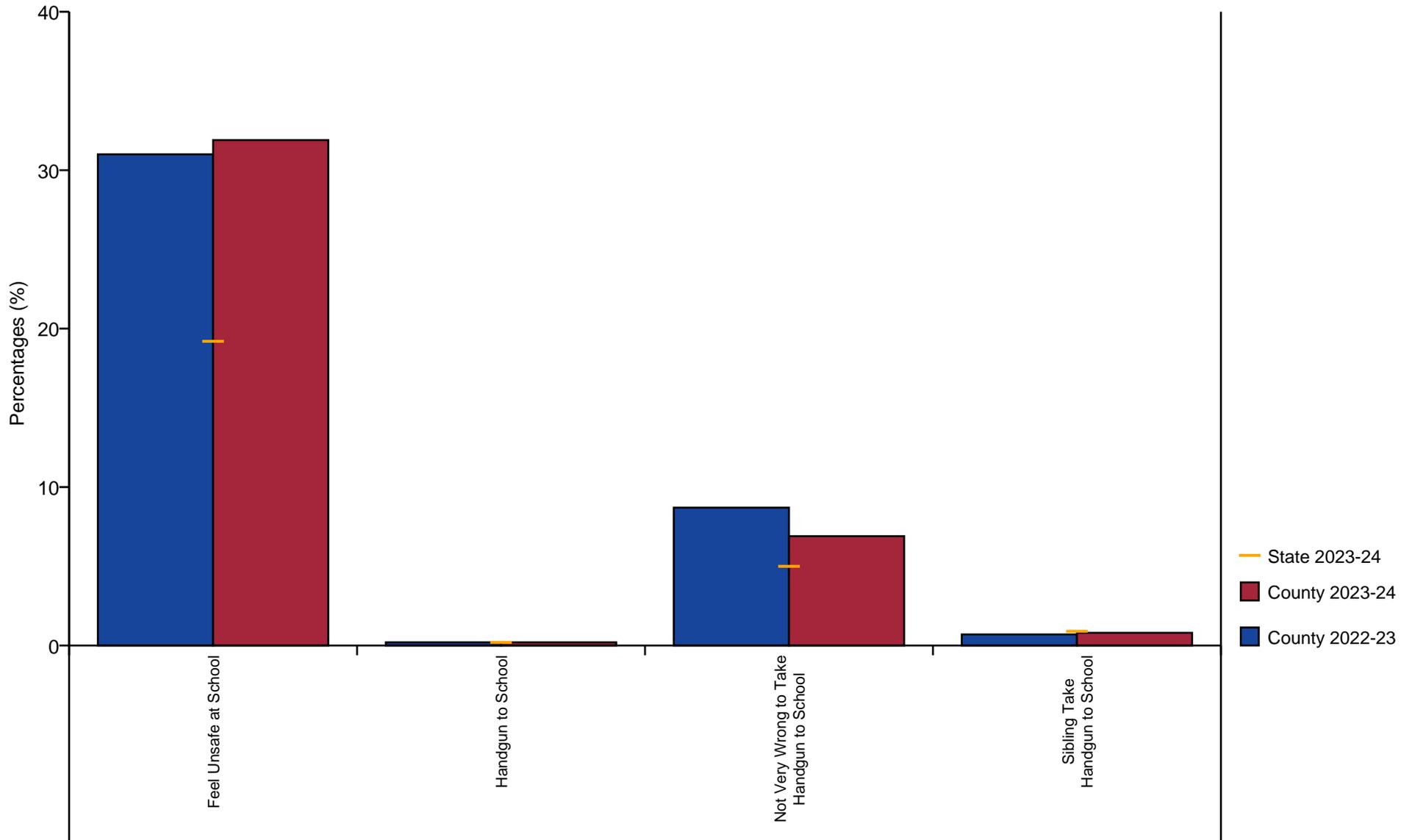


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Pulaski County

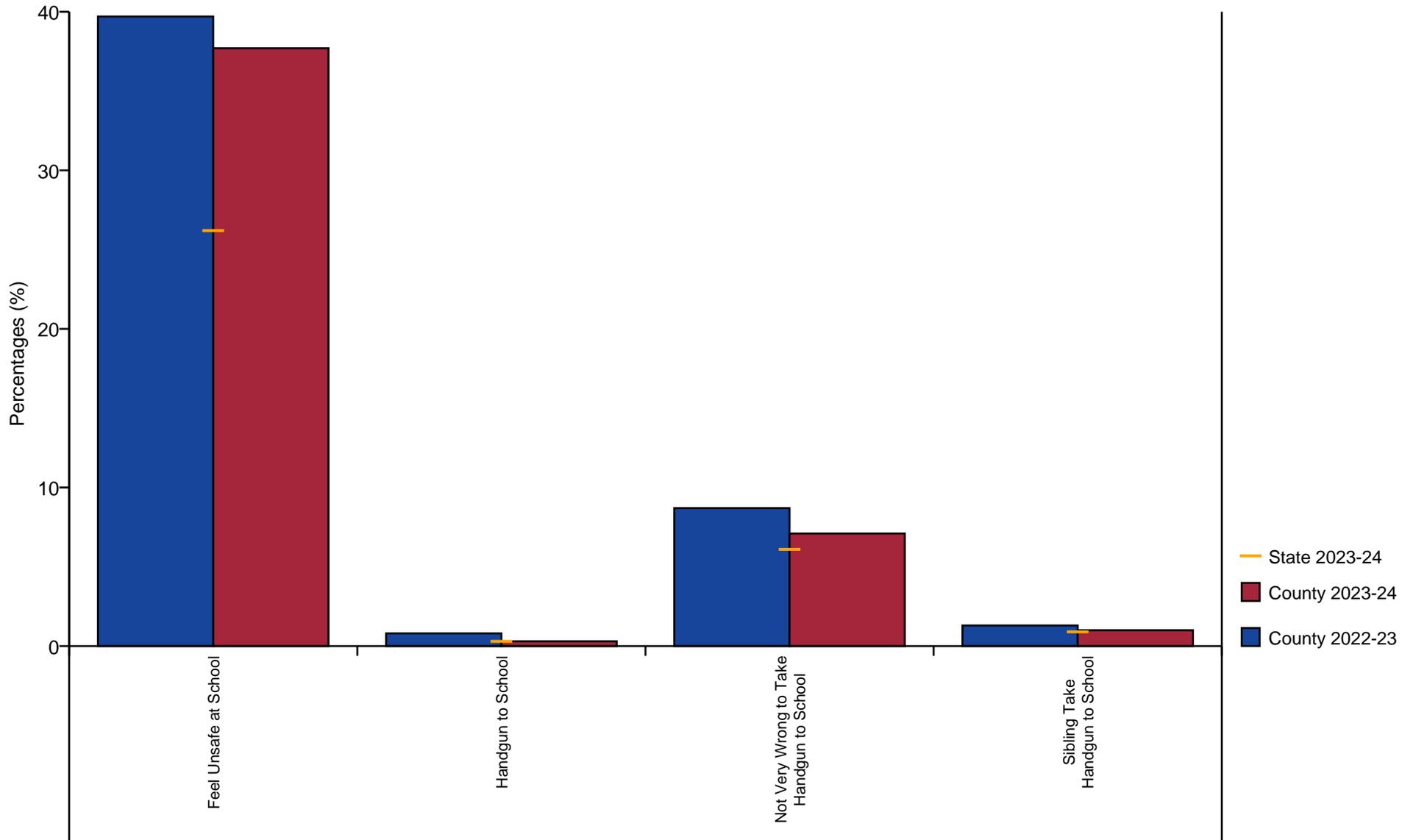


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Pulaski County

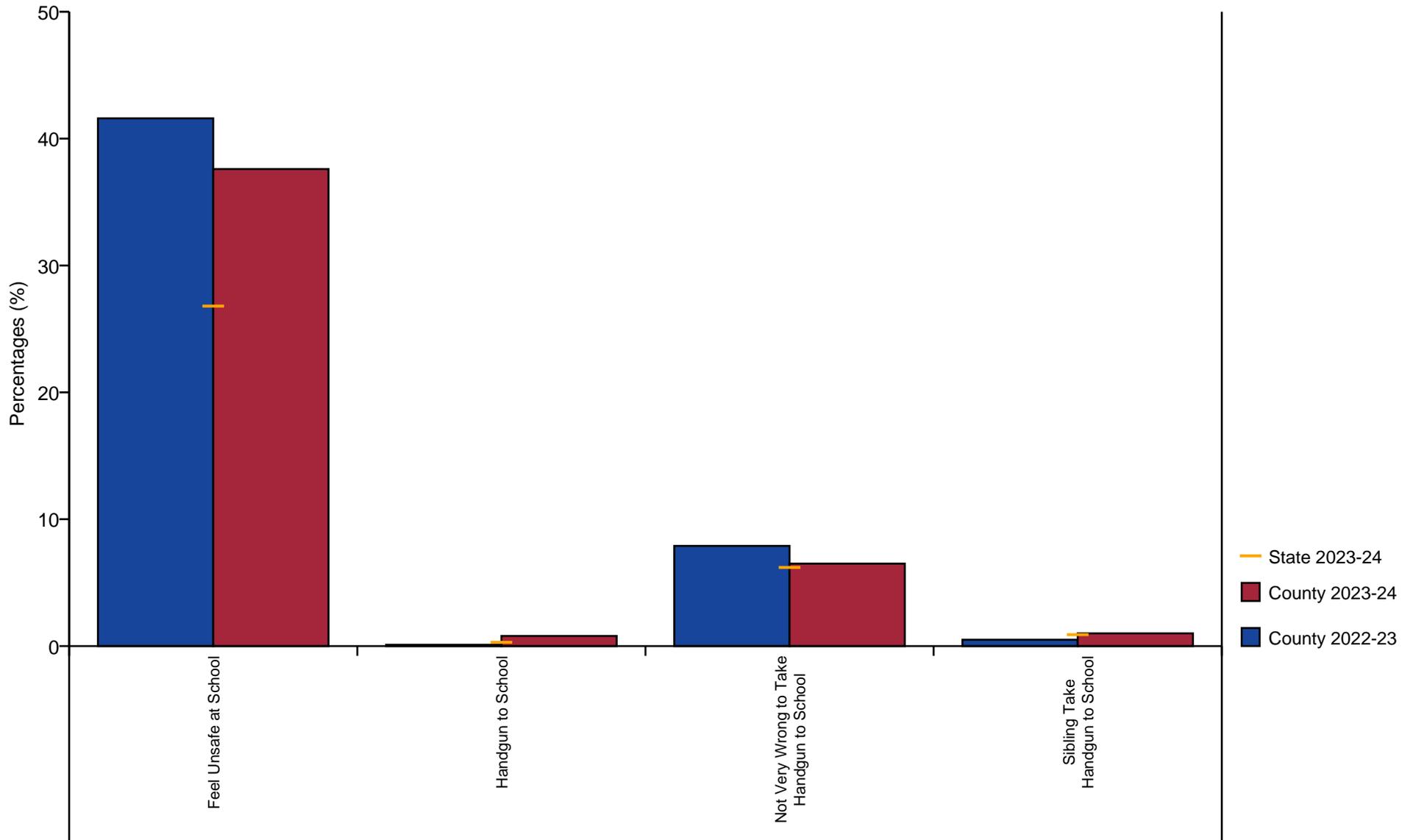


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Pulaski County

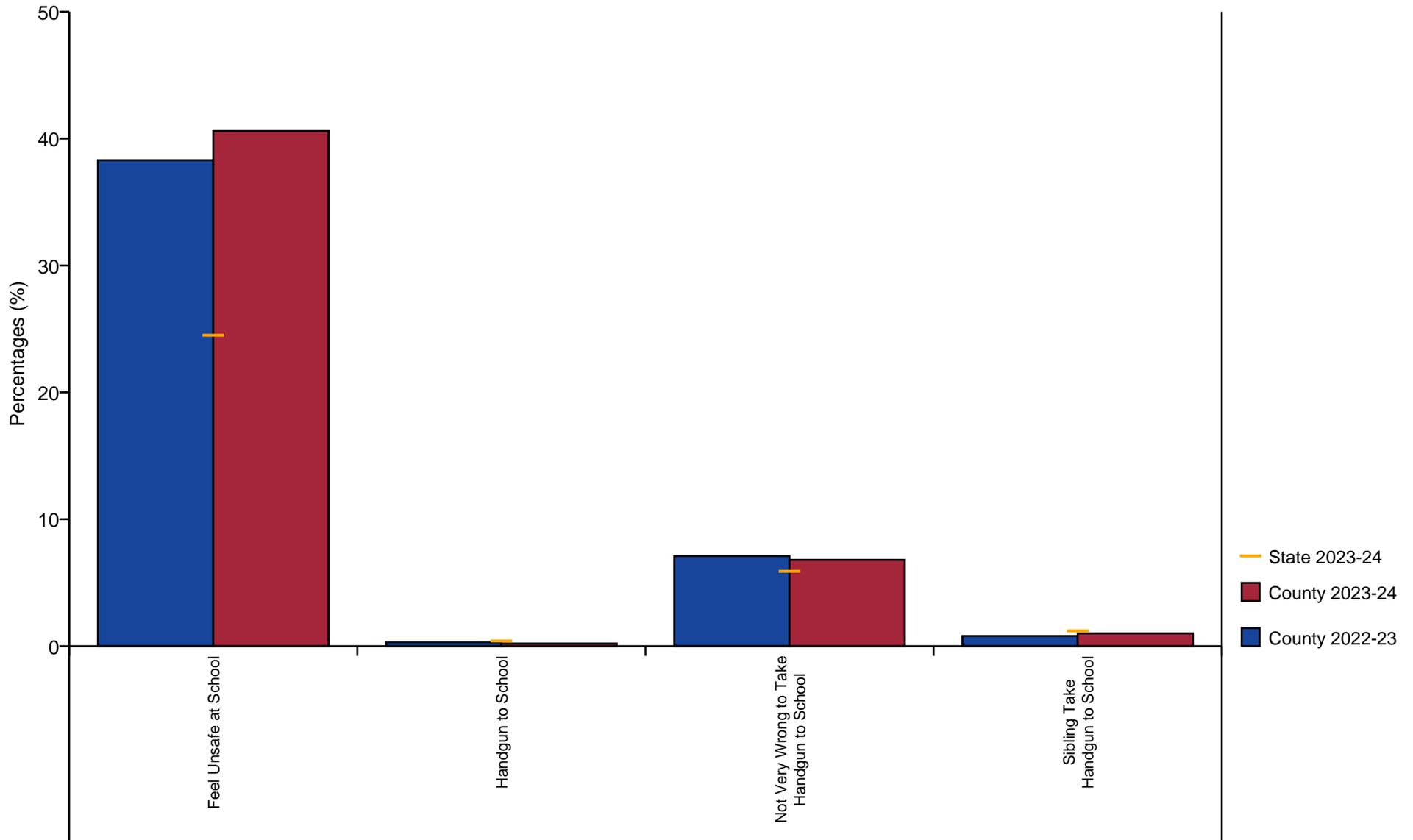
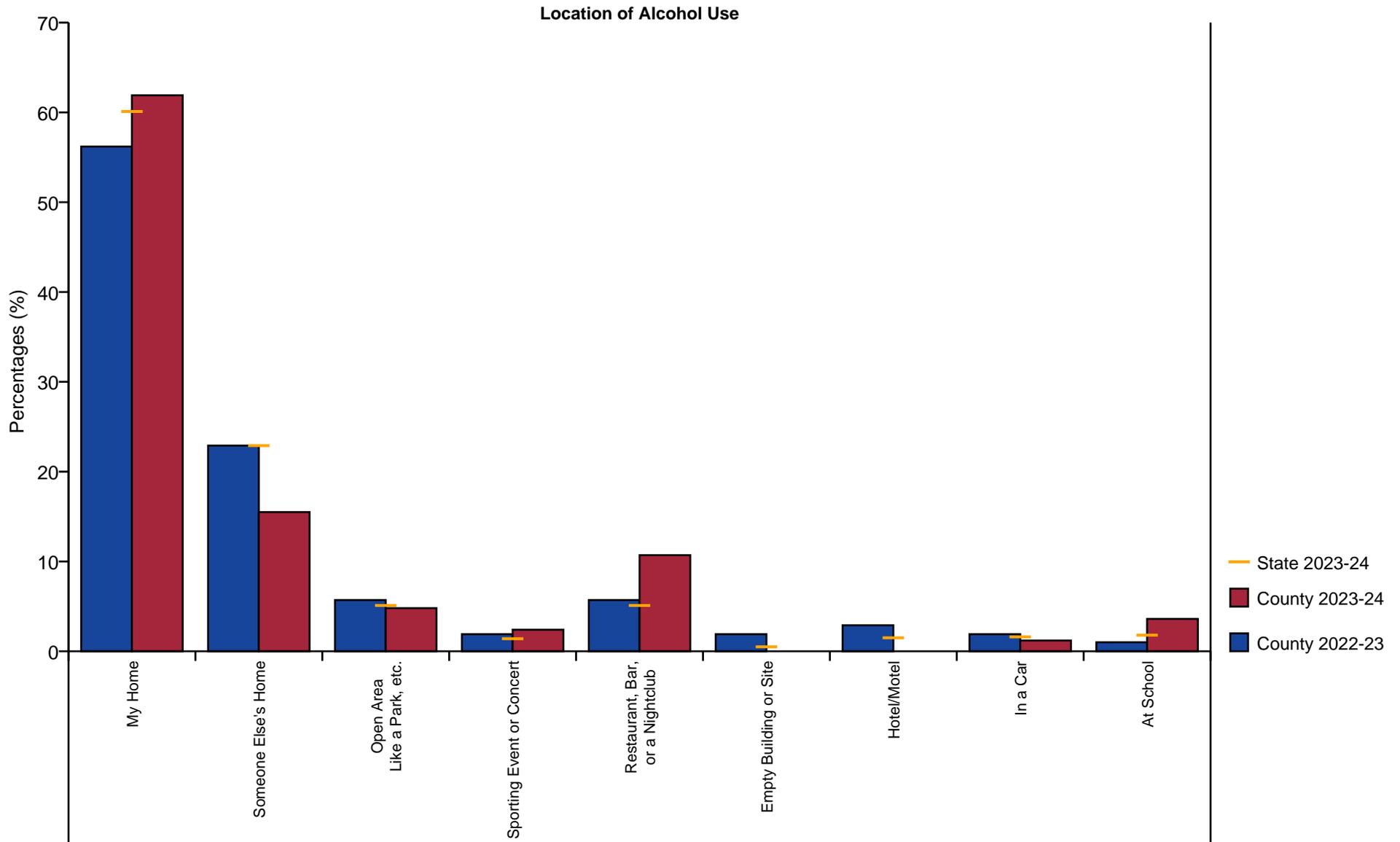


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

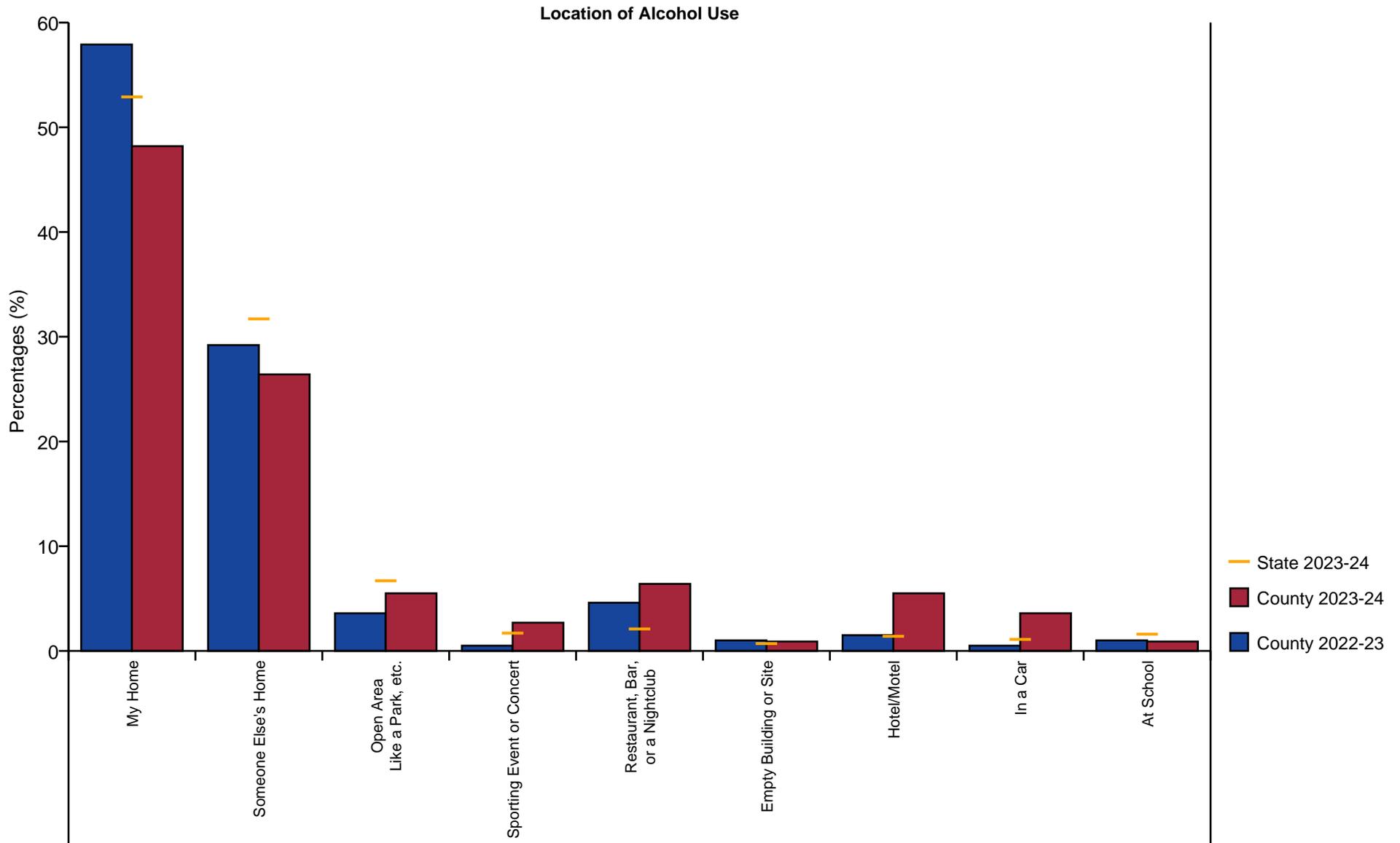
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

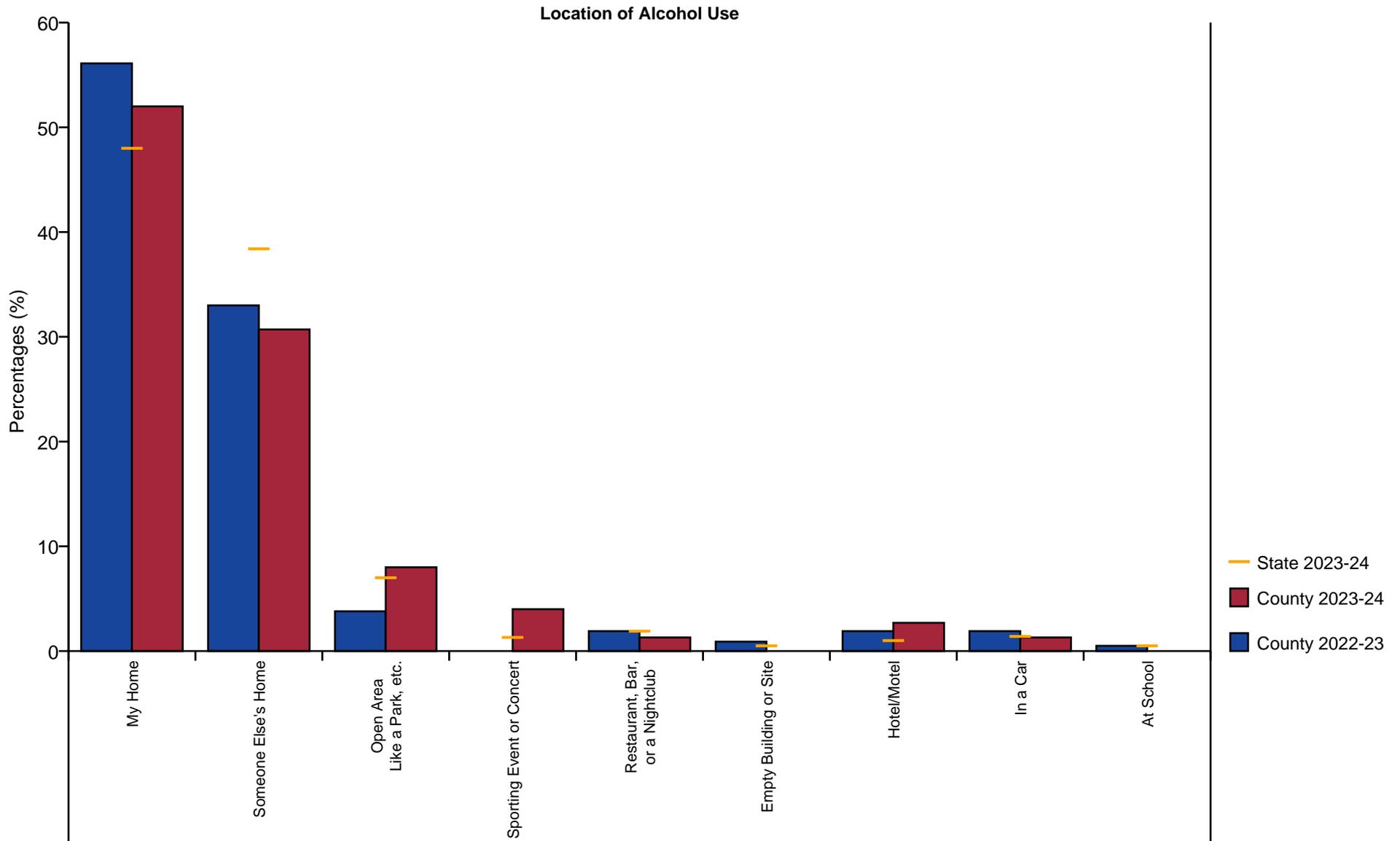
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

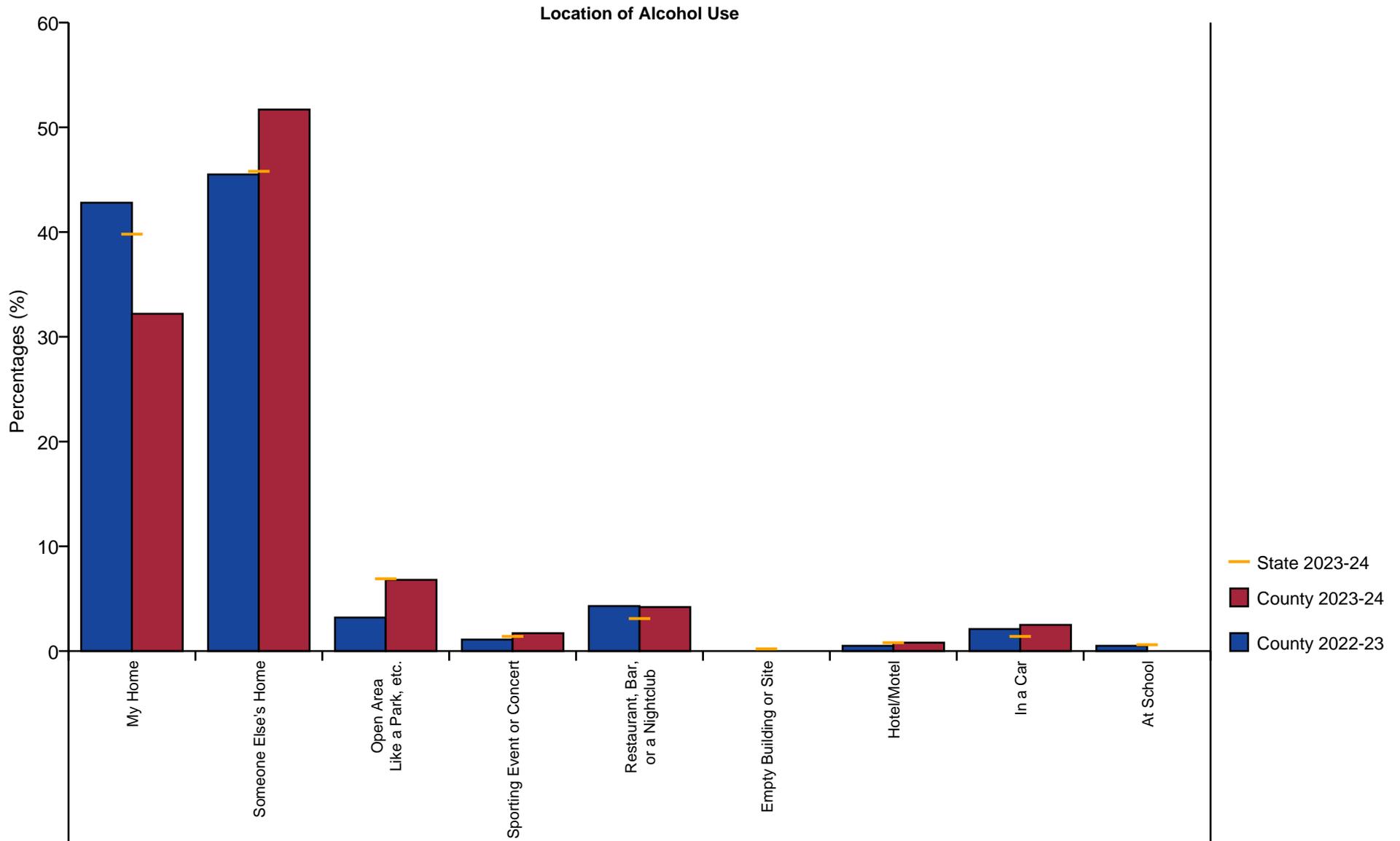
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Pulaski County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.1	8.5	9.2	10.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	12.1	14.9	17.4	13.5
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	22.7	22.9	26.1	18.1
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	32.9	33.4	29.9	26.3
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	16.5	17.6	18.1	14.7
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	4.3	3.4	3.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	8.9	8.7	7.3	5.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	10.0	12.0	10.6	11.1
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	6.4	6.9	5.8	5.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	4.0	5.7	5.2	4.4
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	7.0	7.0	7.8	6.2
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	15.6	14.7	19.0	12.2
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	27.9	25.6	24.6	22.9
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	11.0	10.0	10.3	7.8
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.8
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.1
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	3.2	2.7	3.7	1.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.9	2.3	3.1	1.7
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	4.2	2.3	2.8
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	2.8	4.2	4.2	3.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	4.0	3.2	4.2	2.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	4.9	4.6	3.6	3.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.0
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.3
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.1	1.3	1.9	0.6
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	3.6	5.6	5.6	2.9
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	10.2	9.8	10.5	5.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	13.4	16.3	13.9	11.7
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	6.1	7.3	6.5	4.1
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.6	2.9	2.5
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.7	4.6	3.1
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	7.2	8.8	4.7
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	12.6	11.8	10.6
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.9	5.9	4.2
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.1	12.7	10.8	9.6
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	13.0	15.2	17.6	12.9
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	19.5	20.0	25.4	16.5
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	29.8	29.7	27.9	26.3
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	16.3	17.9	18.3	14.0
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.2
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	5.1	7.2	8.4	6.3
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	9.2	10.8	9.7	5.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	11.1	8.1	11.1	9.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	6.3	6.7	7.4	5.6
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	6.2	7.1	8.5	6.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	12.9	14.6	16.7	8.3
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	18.9	19.6	17.9	18.9
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	8.7	9.1	9.4	7.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.7	4.4	6.3	4.9
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	7.6	11.6	14.8	8.7
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	14.9	18.9	19.2	20.3
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	5.8	7.3	8.1	6.3
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	4.3	4.5	6.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	9.2	10.0	12.8	9.6
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	15.9	18.5	20.3	12.4
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	25.0	25.0	24.3	23.4
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
Combined	county	11.8	12.4	13.2	10.6
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.8
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.2
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.3	2.3	1.8
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.2
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	3.7	4.1	4.9	3.4
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	8.2	10.7	10.7	5.1
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.8	17.5	13.2	10.9
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	6.0	6.9	6.2	4.3
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	2.2	3.0	1.6	3.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	7.0	8.7	11.2	4.3
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	14.8	14.6	15.2	15.2
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	5.6	5.5	6.0	4.3
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.4
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.0	2.6	3.3	2.5
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.2
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.3
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.1
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.2	1.0	1.8	0.9
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	5.1	5.2	5.9	2.6
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	7.6	10.6	7.2	7.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.0
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	2.1	2.3
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.0	3.6	2.7
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.2	6.3	3.4
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	7.3	6.0	6.7
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.3	4.0	3.2
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.6	10.7	9.9	7.5
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	8.0	10.3	12.7	9.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	9.6	13.1	16.7	9.8
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	16.1	17.4	17.3	18.3
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.6	12.2	13.2	9.9
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.4
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	2.8	4.8	5.4	3.7
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	3.5	5.0	5.8	4.7
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	4.3	3.4	5.5	5.3
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	2.8	3.7	4.5	3.6
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	3.2	4.1	4.8	4.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	6.2	9.0	10.8	5.1
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	10.3	12.5	10.5	10.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	4.5	5.6	5.6	4.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.1	2.3	3.7	3.5
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	4.2	7.7	10.1	5.7
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	7.3	10.4	12.0	13.5
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	3.1	4.2	5.3	4.2
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	3.0	3.0	3.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	5.3	6.6	8.2	6.5
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
MTF		12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	9.3	12.5	14.5	8.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
MTF		23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	15.5	16.3	17.6	18.1
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
MTF		28.2	24.0	25.6	-
Combined	county	7.0	8.2	9.0	7.2
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	1.6	2.5	0.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.9	4.5	5.9	2.2
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	7.7	10.2	7.7	6.5
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	2.9	3.5	3.3	1.9
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.7	20.7	25.3	28.1
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	25.0	24.9	30.5	30.7
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	18.2	17.2	20.7	25.6
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	13.1	11.1	17.3	18.4
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	19.3	19.7	24.9	27.4
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.8
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.8	3.6	6.1	5.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	5.9	8.1	10.9	6.9
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	8.6	9.8	12.9	11.9
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.9	4.5	6.4	5.0
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.0	1.1	2.8	1.9
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.7
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.9
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	2.8	2.7	3.7	2.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	1.6	1.4	3.0	5.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	2.6	1.6	3.7	2.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.5
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	12.9	12.5	11.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	11.1	11.6	14.7	12.8
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	7.4	6.4	7.4	8.8
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	5.5	5.5	6.4	5.8
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	9.1	10.0	11.4	10.6
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	6.1	6.8	5.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	5.3	5.9	7.5	6.8
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	3.8	3.5	5.2	4.3
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	4.6	5.3	6.4	5.6
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	5.4	3.8	4.1
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.6
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	3.2	1.7	1.9	2.2
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	60.4	60.4	60.1	57.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	55.0	55.6	58.3	53.0
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	60.2	56.8	58.8	61.5
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	53.3	50.3	52.6	56.7
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	57.2	56.3	58.2	56.1
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.2	16.8	16.4	15.1
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	14.5	15.0	14.5	13.9
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	15.7	10.6	17.8	11.4
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	18.7	16.4	15.1	15.4
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	15.7	15.0	15.9	14.2
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.2	16.4	16.0	14.7
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	25.1	26.3	26.4	22.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	14.8	11.7	19.2	11.7
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	19.8	18.5	20.0	21.8
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	19.4	19.1	20.6	18.2
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.9	54.2	56.3	58.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	28.8	33.5	35.0	37.4
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	17.5	22.0	28.5	23.7
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	16.2	20.4	21.5	23.3
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	28.1	35.4	38.6	40.7
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	26.8	26.3	27.4	25.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	25.0	25.5	25.5	22.0
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	24.1	23.2	24.8	19.5
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	24.2	21.6	21.5	21.2
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	25.1	24.6	25.4	22.6
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.4	14.3
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	17.5	16.8	21.0	16.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	24.0	23.2	26.6	23.6
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	23.8	22.8	22.6	24.4
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	18.2	17.1	18.9	17.8
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.5	38.0	39.3	38.3
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	42.4	45.0	45.1	40.8
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	38.7	36.9	41.2	37.6
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	36.8	33.7	32.5	35.5
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	38.9	39.3	40.6	38.7
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.4	51.5	47.7	47.7
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	54.5	55.4	52.7	55.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	53.6	52.5	54.3	50.8
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	37.6	41.6	43.2	43.8
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	51.3	51.1	50.0	50.3
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.5	66.2	64.3	67.8
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	55.0	63.4	60.2	64.1
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	54.2	60.3	61.6	61.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	45.1	48.1	52.9	55.4
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	52.7	61.1	60.8	63.9
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.6	18.8	21.5	18.6
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	8.8	9.2	9.8	7.4
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	9.5	9.4	9.7	6.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	9.2	11.4	7.9	9.3
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	10.5	12.8	13.4	11.7
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.0	28.2	31.2	33.5
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	38.2	37.1	39.4	42.1
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	36.5	33.3	33.1	41.8
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	33.2	30.3	31.5	40.8
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	33.2	32.3	34.3	38.7
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.8	43.6	43.9	47.3
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	29.0	33.5	34.4	33.9
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	30.8	33.2	36.0	32.2
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	31.0	28.4	29.8	36.0
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	31.3	35.9	37.2	38.9
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.5	22.1	20.7	25.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	18.3	20.5	21.5	21.0
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	22.6	24.3	25.6	20.4
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	21.4	21.2	19.0	19.9
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	19.3	21.8	21.7	22.4
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	61.0	63.8	63.7	67.4
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	61.4	65.6	68.8	64.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	53.0	60.6	58.1	55.8
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	58.0	64.1	64.4	59.4
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	58.9	63.9	64.3	63.6
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.8	29.3	29.7	27.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	31.4	35.3	32.9	28.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	32.5	33.7	35.3	27.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	50.1	47.0	41.8	43.6
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	33.4	35.1	33.6	30.1
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	42.4	40.6	46.3	44.7
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	63.1	57.5	58.5	59.9
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	67.0	62.9	66.9	66.7
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	66.4	67.3	62.9	67.4
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	59.1	54.6	56.8	56.2
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.7	40.1	42.2	42.3
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	52.3	46.2	45.3	46.5
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	64.6	58.5	55.4	57.8
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	46.7	42.6	40.0	39.9
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	53.3	45.7	45.5	45.5
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	12.0	19.9	49.3	18.8
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	12.3	25.5	50.9	11.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	11.0	26.5	55.0	7.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	14.2	26.4	49.2	10.2
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	12.3	23.7	50.6	13.4
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.1	4.4	1.1	1.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	92.9	4.7	0.5	1.9
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	93.5	4.6	1.0	1.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.2	5.0	0.6	1.3
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.1	4.6	0.8	1.5
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.1	0.8	5.1
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.0	1.0	5.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.5	1.0	5.5
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	94.6	1.0	4.4
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.0	1.0	5.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	61.9	15.5	4.8	2.4	10.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.6
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	48.2	26.4	5.5	2.7	6.4	0.9	5.5	3.6	0.9
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	52.0	30.7	8.0	4.0	1.3	0.0	2.7	1.3	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	32.2	51.7	6.8	1.7	4.2	0.0	0.8	2.5	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	47.0	32.6	6.2	2.6	5.7	0.3	2.3	2.3	1.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.2	94.5	93.2	93.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	90.4	89.9	87.1	90.9
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	82.1	81.9	78.2	85.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	74.0	67.7	71.6	76.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	87.1	85.8	85.2	89.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.8
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.7	2.4	3.5	2.3
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	5.7	5.2	6.1	4.7
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	9.6	14.3	10.8	9.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	4.0	5.0	4.4	3.2
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	3.6	3.5	4.8	2.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	6.4	7.6	7.7	4.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.3	1.4	1.7	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.1	2.4	1.9	1.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.6	3.4	3.0	1.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.5	2.6	1.9
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	3.1	2.6	4.0	3.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	5.8	5.0	7.2	6.2
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	8.2	9.2	7.7	6.4
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	4.1	4.2	4.7	3.6
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.0	2.7	3.0	1.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.6	4.0	4.5	2.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.0	5.0	4.4	3.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.6
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.2
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	2.8	4.5	3.0	3.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.5	4.2	4.2	3.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	3.1	5.4	5.3	4.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	4.5	7.9	6.2	7.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.0	4.6	4.2	4.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.1	97.1	97.0	96.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	97.4	96.0	96.7	96.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	95.6	95.8	94.2	97.3
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	95.4	92.1	93.8	93.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	96.6	95.6	95.9	96.3
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.3
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.8
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.6	3.2	2.3	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	2.3	1.7	3.1	1.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	1.2	3.0	2.4	1.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.2	97.2	97.2	96.5
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	93.9	93.0	91.6	94.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	89.6	88.7	85.8	92.8
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	85.4	85.0	84.9	85.3
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	92.5	92.0	91.3	93.7
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.1
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.6
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.3
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	2.0	2.4	4.4	1.2
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.5
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.5
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	3.2	5.1	5.0	3.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	7.7	7.9	9.9	4.9
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.8
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	4.7	5.3	5.2	3.7
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	1.1	2.4	2.4	1.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	1.2	3.2	2.4	2.2
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.2	97.4	97.2	97.8
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	93.3	94.1	92.6	93.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	86.8	86.8	84.1	92.2
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	76.8	80.5	77.4	80.1
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	89.9	91.3	90.2	93.0
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.4	3.9	5.6	2.1
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	11.5	9.0	9.3	9.2
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.3	2.5	4.8	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	3.1	4.1	4.2	4.6
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.1	1.8	2.1	0.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.7	0.7	1.6	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.7	3.0	4.5	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.6
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.3
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.8
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	6.4	6.5	5.4	2.9
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	9.7	8.6	9.7	8.2
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.4
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.5	96.8	96.9
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.6	93.1	94.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	90.2	87.7	93.2
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	86.9	83.3	82.6
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.6	91.9	93.3
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.8	3.5	2.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.4	6.6	7.9
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.6	2.1	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	1.4	1.7
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.3	5.3	2.3
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	3.1	4.0	5.5
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.4	2.2	1.9
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.2	0.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.0	1.2	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	1.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.2	1.7	0.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.7	1.2	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.4	1.5	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.4	2.7	0.6
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.7	2.3	1.4
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	1.5	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	2.1	1.8
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.9	4.0	3.6
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.7	3.8	3.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	5.8	5.4	6.3
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.6	3.6	3.2
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.8	98.5	98.8	98.5
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.1	98.9	97.6	98.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.8	97.4	96.4	98.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.9	97.3	96.4	96.8
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	98.0	98.2	97.6	98.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	12.2	11.3	11.3
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.0	14.9	15.0	14.9
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.9	13.6	13.5
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.6	10.8	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.1	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.9	12.4	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.1
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.6	14.4	14.7	14.6
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	12.4	12.2	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.4	11.8	11.2	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.6	12.2	12.2	12.1
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.5	14.0	14.2	14.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.6
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.5
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	11.3	11.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.6	13.9	13.8
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.2	14.7	15.0	14.9
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.8	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.6	12.9	12.1
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.4	13.8	13.8	14.4
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	12.1	12.2	12.0
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.3
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

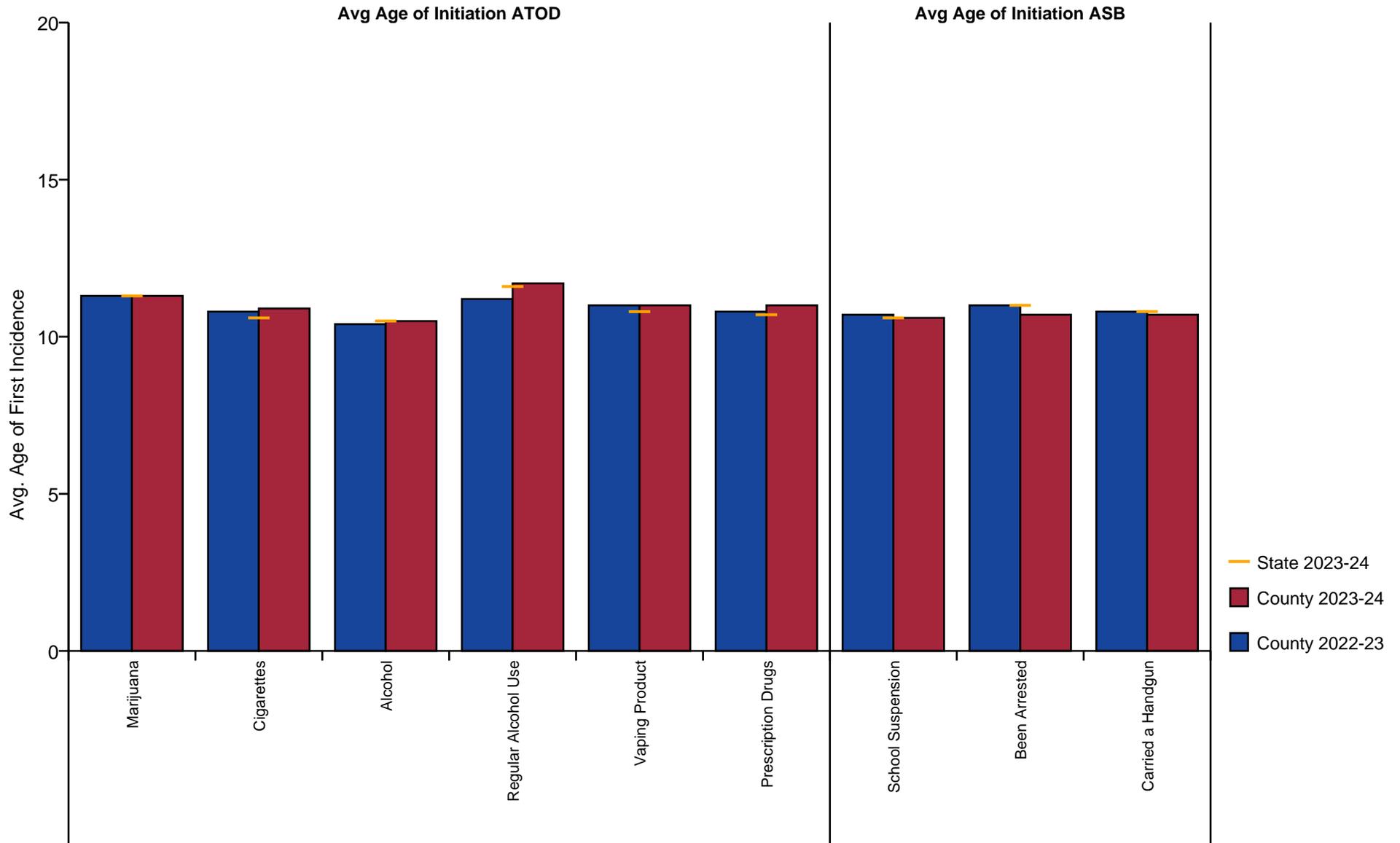
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	11.2	11.0	10.7
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.9
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.2	14.0	13.7	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	14.2	14.2	14.3	13.7
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.3
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.5	11.7	11.8
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.5	13.0	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.0	13.5	14.4	13.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.7
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

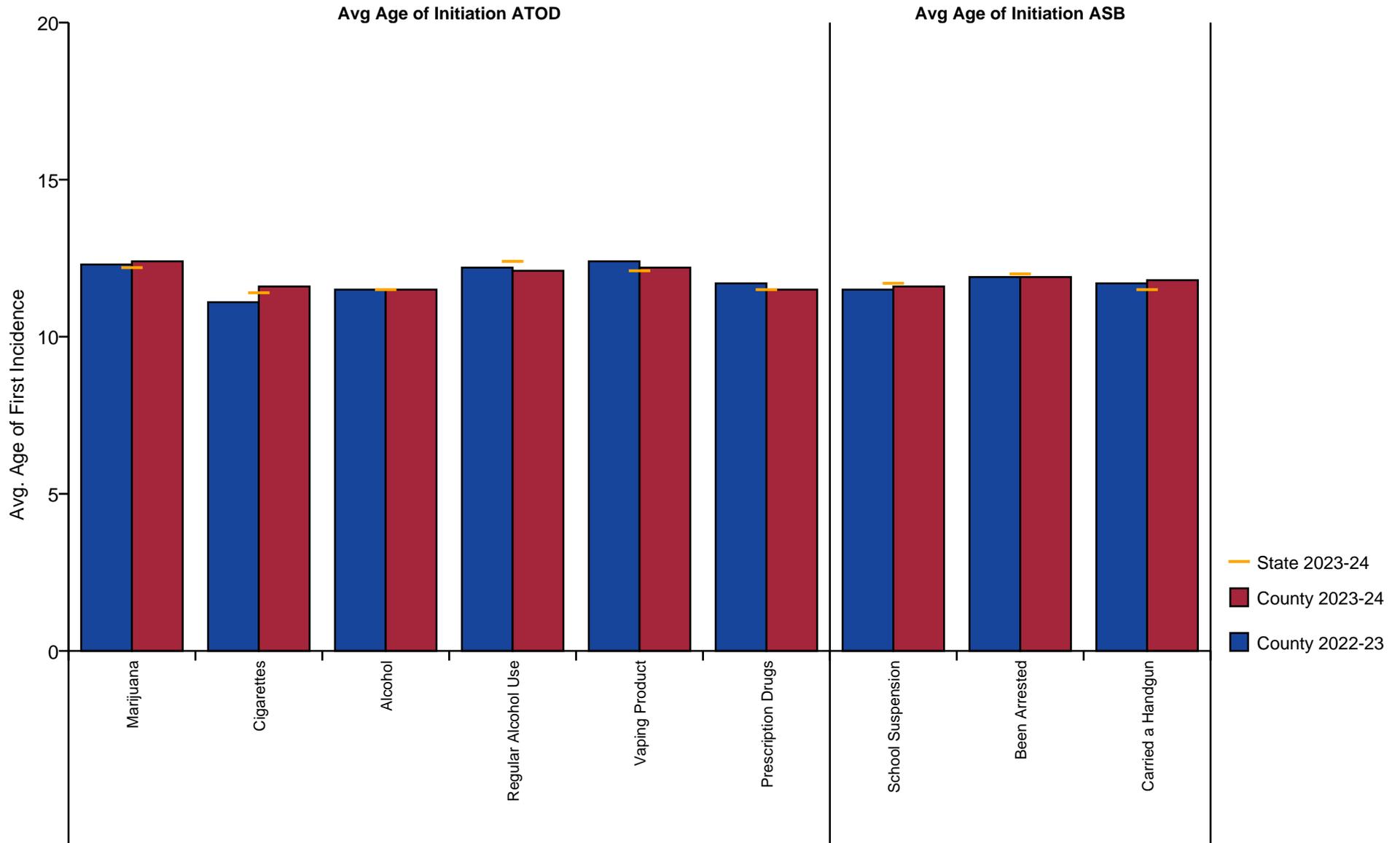
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

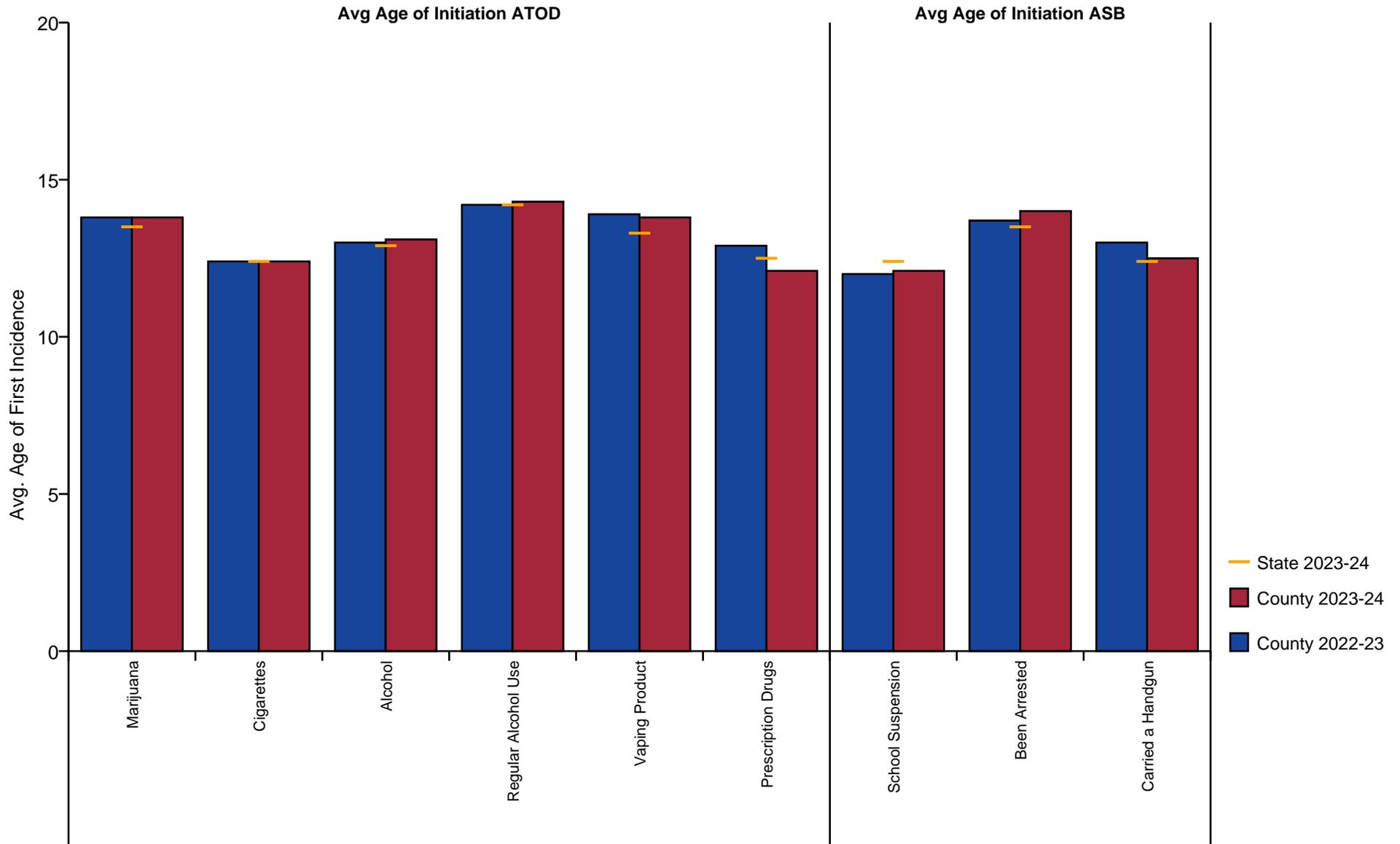
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

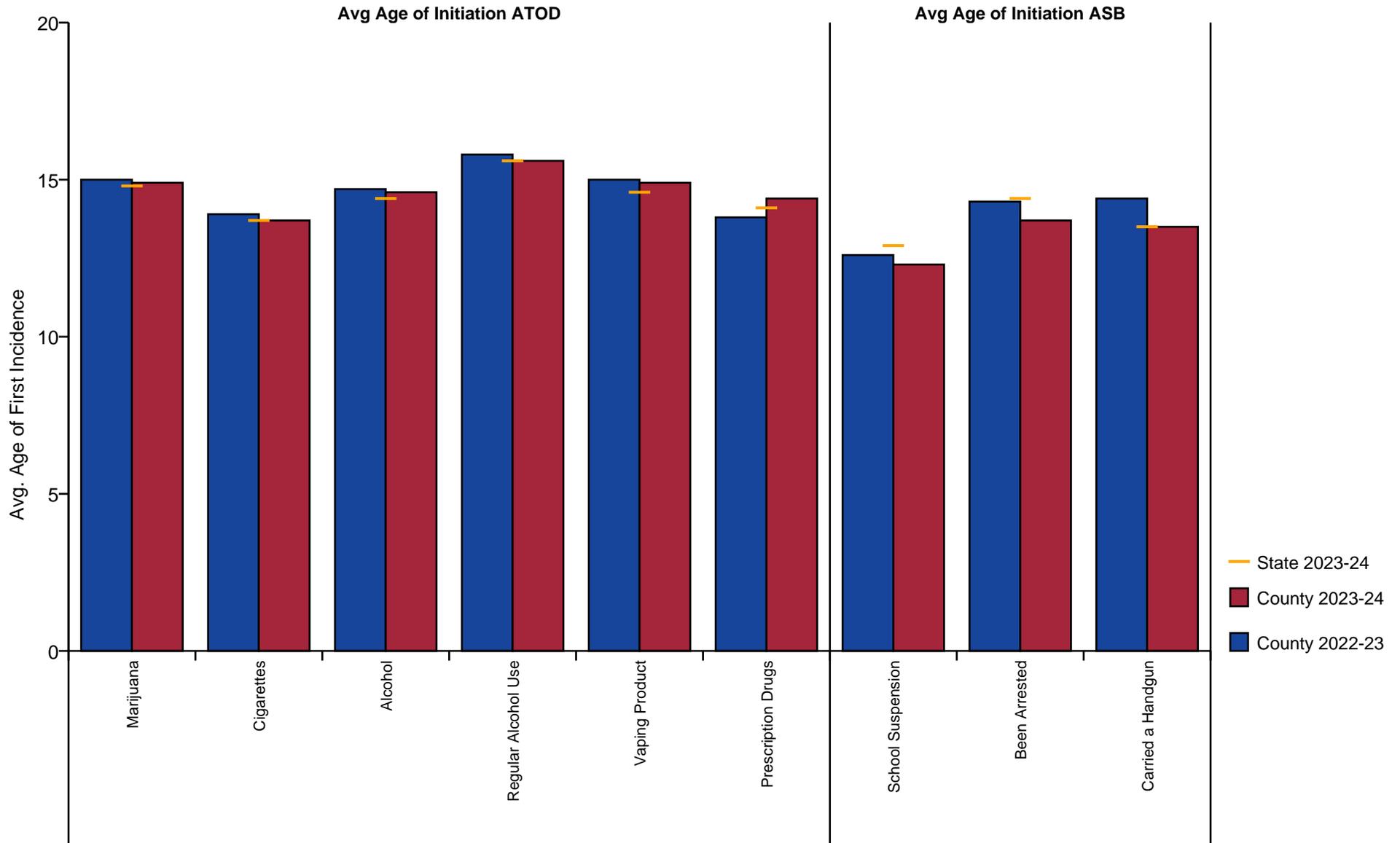
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	4.3	3.4	3.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	8.9	8.7	7.3	5.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	10.0	12.0	10.6	11.1
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	6.4	6.9	5.8	5.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	4.0	5.7	5.2	4.4
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	6.2	7.1	8.5	6.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	12.9	14.6	16.7	8.3
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	18.9	19.6	17.9	18.9
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	8.7	9.1	9.4	7.6
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.6
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	2.2	3.0	1.6	3.1
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.5
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	3.2	4.1	4.8	4.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	6.2	9.0	10.8	5.1
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	10.3	12.5	10.5	10.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	4.5	5.6	5.6	4.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	58.8	9.7	1.3	3.6	26.6
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	56.2	7.6	1.9	4.1	30.2
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	58.8	6.4	2.1	4.3	28.4
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	67.7	7.2	2.1	5.3	17.6
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	59.1	8.1	1.7	4.1	26.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	46.8	18.2	17.9	10.1	7.0
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	39.0	24.0	23.7	8.9	4.3
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	47.2	19.4	20.4	9.7	3.2
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	55.8	18.0	15.6	7.9	2.7
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	45.2	20.5	20.1	9.3	4.9
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.9	5.7	4.2	2.4	1.8
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	74.5	9.8	5.5	6.1	4.1
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	67.0	10.9	8.6	6.5	7.0
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	60.6	7.2	10.1	12.2	9.9
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	75.8	8.1	6.1	5.6	4.4
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.3	11.0	3.7	2.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	74.2	16.8	6.6	2.4
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	64.7	22.5	9.5	3.4
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	57.2	22.8	14.7	5.3
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	74.0	16.2	7.0	2.8
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.1	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	92.3	4.3	1.7	0.4	1.2
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	89.7	5.4	1.1	0.0	3.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	83.5	3.9	1.9	1.5	9.3
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	91.8	4.0	1.3	0.5	2.3
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.1	8.5	17.8	31.4	9.2
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	23.3	13.7	20.3	34.8	7.8
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	19.4	12.7	26.2	34.2	7.4
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	19.0	15.3	31.9	28.9	4.9
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	25.8	11.9	21.8	32.7	7.8
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.5	9.1	16.3	29.0	12.2
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	24.3	12.7	20.2	32.2	10.5
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	20.0	14.1	23.6	33.5	8.8
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	20.2	18.5	28.3	26.0	6.9
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	26.5	12.4	20.4	30.4	10.4
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.3	4.4	12.0	37.6	12.7
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	23.3	6.8	16.3	42.8	10.8
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	18.1	7.8	19.6	44.9	9.7
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	17.7	6.7	28.7	40.2	6.7
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	25.5	6.1	16.9	40.9	10.8
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.6	2.8	6.3	30.5	26.9
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	23.0	2.2	7.5	48.5	18.8
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	16.9	2.3	4.6	62.4	13.9
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	15.7	1.3	5.4	65.8	11.8
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	25.0	2.3	6.4	46.3	20.1
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	34.0	2.1	5.2	26.7	31.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	23.1	1.8	7.2	41.2	26.7
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	16.8	1.9	5.0	55.7	20.6
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	16.0	1.5	5.2	60.1	17.1
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	25.2	1.9	5.9	40.6	26.4
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	93.2	3.1	1.5	0.4	1.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	91.7	2.8	1.0	1.0	3.6
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	81.1	3.8	3.1	2.9	9.2
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	92.4	3.0	1.4	0.8	2.5
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	95.1	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.3
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	91.3	3.0	1.4	0.8	3.6
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	79.7	3.4	3.6	1.9	11.3
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	93.7	1.9	1.1	0.7	2.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.5
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	93.7	3.4	1.4	0.5	1.0
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	94.3	1.8	0.6	1.4	2.0
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	90.1	3.4	1.3	1.1	4.0
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	94.4	2.7	1.0	0.6	1.4
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	4.1	0.9	0.3	0.7
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	90.4	4.3	2.2	0.9	2.3
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	87.6	4.3	1.4	1.8	4.9
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	76.6	3.2	4.0	2.5	13.7
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	89.4	4.1	1.9	1.0	3.7
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.9	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	94.9	2.4	0.2	0.2	2.4
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	89.1	2.7	1.3	0.4	6.5
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	95.7	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.5
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.5	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.3	2.7	1.4	0.2	1.4
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	86.5	4.4	1.0	1.5	6.7
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.8	1.9	0.6	0.4	1.3
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.7	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	96.3	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.4
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	95.3	2.7	0.6	0.2	1.2
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	94.7	1.1	1.3	0.4	2.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.4	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	93.5	3.7	1.2	0.7	0.9
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	91.4	4.1	1.4	0.4	2.7
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	81.9	5.0	1.3	1.5	10.3
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	92.8	3.4	1.0	0.6	2.3
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.4	96.3	95.1	93.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	91.4	90.8	88.1	90.6
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	86.1	83.9	82.5	88.9
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	80.6	81.3	80.2	81.8
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	89.9	89.5	88.2	90.2
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.8	1.9	3.3
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	7.5	7.4	8.3	4.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	10.2	8.2	7.0	6.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.9	4.8	5.0	3.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	6.9	8.8	7.8	6.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	9.9	8.7	8.9	10.1
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.2
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.4	2.2	3.4	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	4.2	4.2	4.1	2.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	5.5	3.6	4.7	3.2
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.8
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	3.3	2.6	3.2	1.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	3.8	3.9	2.1	3.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.2	3.0	4.2	2.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	4.2	5.2	5.5	3.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	5.5	6.6	5.5	6.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.7
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	1.5	2.5	2.9	2.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	2.9	3.6	4.8	2.7
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.2
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	2.0	3.2	3.4	2.2
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.0	14.6	6.1	2.4	10.0
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	52.2	17.5	13.0	7.2	10.1
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	45.2	13.4	20.6	12.8	7.9
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	35.5	10.1	19.7	26.0	8.7
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	54.1	14.8	12.5	9.0	9.6
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.8	13.2	6.6	3.7	8.6
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	51.0	16.5	15.0	9.3	8.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	44.3	12.6	21.4	14.2	7.4
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	33.8	9.5	19.9	28.2	8.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	53.6	13.8	13.6	10.7	8.3
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	83.8	8.0	5.1	3.1
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	69.7	10.5	11.4	8.4
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	57.5	12.7	15.5	14.3
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	47.2	9.5	17.2	26.1
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	69.8	9.7	10.6	9.9
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.2	10.5	5.3
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	80.9	13.8	5.3
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	77.3	17.1	5.6
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	71.5	24.0	4.4
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	80.2	14.6	5.2
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.5	15.6	26.2	22.1	19.6
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	16.8	16.2	30.7	17.7	18.6
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	17.8	17.2	27.6	14.5	22.8
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	17.8	16.6	30.9	16.8	18.0
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	17.0	16.2	28.7	18.7	19.5
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	9.2	16.0	18.4	43.9
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.5	9.7	19.3	19.5	40.0
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	11.5	11.1	19.2	14.6	43.6
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	12.4	9.8	22.2	19.6	36.0
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	12.0	9.7	18.6	18.4	41.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.3	13.7	16.4	15.9	33.7
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	19.6	16.9	19.7	15.2	28.6
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	18.2	16.7	19.9	14.2	31.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	18.3	21.0	21.8	15.1	23.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	19.5	16.3	18.9	15.3	30.0
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	7.7	12.6	17.0	51.6
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	10.1	8.5	14.4	18.6	48.4
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	9.6	9.0	12.1	19.0	50.3
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	11.3	7.3	20.0	18.6	42.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	10.6	8.1	14.3	18.1	49.0
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.0	14.4	18.2	17.2	29.2
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	16.6	16.5	23.4	16.6	26.9
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	16.5	13.3	22.5	15.0	32.7
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	17.7	18.1	23.6	16.3	24.4
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	18.3	15.5	21.5	16.6	28.2
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	8.8	10.9	15.0	50.8
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	13.3	9.1	10.9	16.2	50.6
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	11.9	6.4	14.1	15.4	52.2
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	11.0	8.1	15.4	19.3	46.1
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.2	8.5	12.0	16.1	50.2
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	1,369	2.5	1,373	1.1	1,368	2.4	1,352	0.1	1,345	0.1	1,347
Grade 8	0.6	1,371	3.4	1,370	3.3	1,367	2.5	1,360	0.1	1,362	0.0	1,358
Grade 10	0.6	501	5.1	509	4.3	507	1.2	509	0.0	508	0.2	507
Grade 12	3.1	514	10.9	522	15.2	521	1.3	522	0.0	517	0.0	519
Combined	1.1	3,755	4.3	3,774	4.3	3,763	2.1	3,743	0.1	3,732	0.1	3,731

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	58.9	1,340	51.2	1,331	38.0	1,266	57.9	1,294	46.9	948	50.3	1,024
Grade 8	70.6	1,332	59.5	1,324	36.4	1,296	68.5	1,278	66.1	1,032	69.0	1,144
Grade 10	79.0	491	67.4	488	33.7	486	76.4	474	76.4	416	77.7	453
Grade 12	79.2	515	70.6	514	26.8	507	76.7	498	78.9	445	80.7	472
Combined	68.7	3,678	59.1	3,657	35.2	3,555	66.8	3,544	63.2	2,841	65.9	3,093

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	98.0	1,231	96.6	1,234	97.1	1,225	98.2	1,227	98.7	1,221	98.6	1,224
Grade 8	99.0	1,240	96.1	1,241	95.5	1,237	98.9	1,239	99.5	1,236	99.7	1,239
Grade 10	98.3	483	96.5	484	91.9	479	99.2	478	99.6	480	99.8	482
Grade 12	95.4	500	93.2	500	84.4	500	97.8	501	98.8	500	98.8	500
Combined	98.0	3,454	95.9	3,459	94.0	3,441	98.5	3,445	99.1	3,437	99.2	3,445

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	95.7	1,277	94.8	1,286	95.3	1,274	96.0	1,272	97.9	1,260	97.8	1,263
Grade 8	92.6	1,296	91.1	1,304	86.2	1,293	94.6	1,293	96.5	1,289	96.3	1,296
Grade 10	90.8	491	86.7	496	74.6	492	95.7	490	98.6	489	98.8	492
Grade 12	84.0	513	85.2	514	61.1	512	93.2	514	98.1	513	98.2	514
Combined	92.2	3,577	91.0	3,600	84.2	3,571	95.0	3,569	97.5	3,551	97.4	3,565

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.6	1,799	4.1	1,787	4.0	1,784	1.8	1,772	0.1	1,765	0.1	1,762
Female	0.5	1,706	4.6	1,731	4.6	1,724	2.6	1,715	0.1	1,714	0.1	1,713
Combined	1.1	3,505	4.3	3,518	4.3	3,508	2.2	3,487	0.1	3,479	0.1	3,475

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	66.6	1,730	57.5	1,723	33.8	1,676	64.9	1,660	62.5	1,386	64.8	1,486
Female	71.5	1,706	62.0	1,694	36.9	1,640	69.4	1,647	65.1	1,248	67.9	1,391
Combined	69.1	3,436	59.7	3,417	35.3	3,316	67.1	3,307	63.7	2,634	66.3	2,877

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

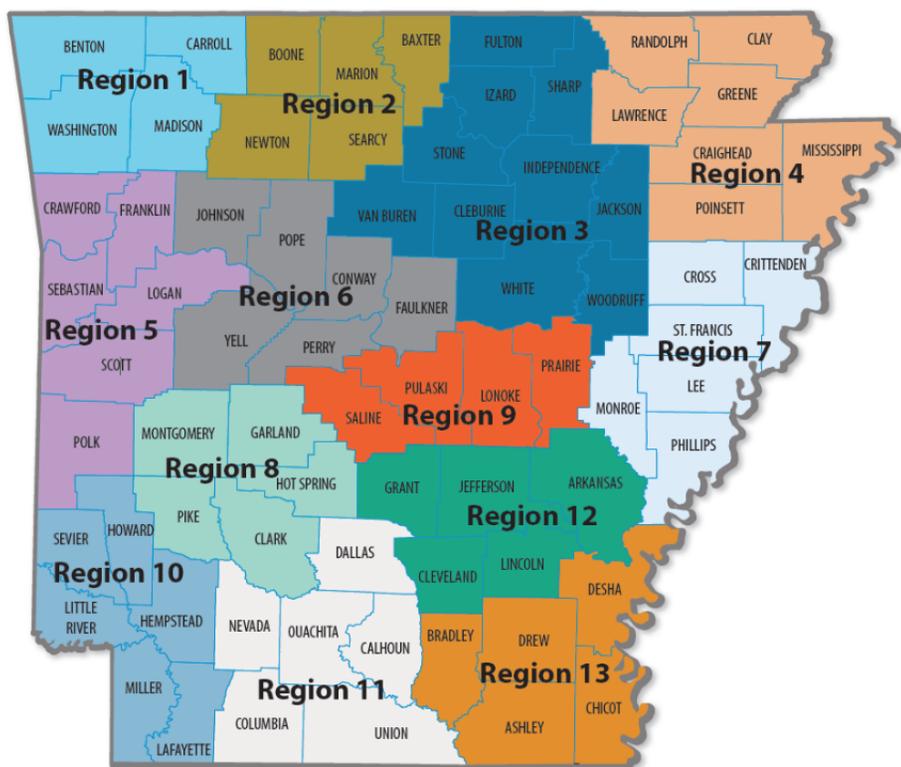
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	97.9	1,620	95.8	1,621	94.9	1,615	98.8	1,613	99.1	1,608	99.1	1,611
Female	97.8	1,606	96.0	1,610	92.9	1,600	98.2	1,605	99.1	1,602	99.1	1,607
Combined	97.9	3,226	95.9	3,231	93.9	3,215	98.5	3,218	99.1	3,210	99.1	3,218

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	91.3	1,683	90.6	1,694	84.6	1,679	95.3	1,677	97.2	1,666	97.1	1,672
Female	93.2	1,651	91.2	1,662	83.5	1,651	94.8	1,648	97.9	1,645	97.8	1,653
Combined	92.2	3,334	90.9	3,356	84.1	3,330	95.0	3,325	97.6	3,311	97.4	3,325

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

NO! no yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

Male Female

2. How old are you?

10 or younger 15
 11 16
 12 17
 13 18
 14 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

6th 10th
 7th 11th
 8th 12th
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

No Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

Black or African American
 Asian
 American Indian
 Alaska Native
 White
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

Mother Grandfather
 Stepmother Uncle
 Foster Mother Other Adults
 Grandmother Brother(s)
 Aunt Stepbrother(s)
 Father Sister(s)
 Stepfather Stepsister(s)
 Foster Father Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

23. How old were you when you first:

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	
31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Less than one cigarette per day	<input type="radio"/> One to five cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/> About one-half pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one and one-half packs per day	<input type="radio"/> Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> No, but would like to	<input type="radio"/> Yes, in the past	<input type="radio"/> Yes, belong now	<input type="radio"/> Yes, but would like to get out
27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> I have never belonged to a gang		



236003

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?
 91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	51.2	50.9	52.8	50.6	50.3	49.6	51.8	48.8	51.8	50.2
Female	48.8	49.1	47.2	49.4	49.7	50.4	48.2	51.2	48.2	49.8
N of Valid	1,493	13,155	1,450	13,525	505	10,582	535	6,951	3,983	44,213
N of Miss	106	997	99	1,031	52	893	40	561	297	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	52.4	55.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6	16.3
12	42.9	41.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	12.4
13	3.7	2.7	54.3	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	17.2
14	0.3	0.1	42.4	43.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.5	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	52.4	55.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	44.3	41.8	0.9	0.7	6.0	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9	62.4	60.1	8.8	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.6	37.1	4.7	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,557	13,866	1,513	14,279	548	11,309	564	7,410	4,182	46,864
N of Miss	42	286	36	277	9	166	11	102	98	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.4	15.8
N of Valid	1,599	14,152	1,549	14,556	557	11,475	575	7,512	4,280	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.3	78.5	78.8	78.1	83.1	75.9	83.9	76.5	80.6	77.4
Yes	19.7	21.5	21.2	21.9	16.9	24.1	16.1	23.5	19.4	22.6
N of Valid	1,522	13,420	1,498	14,139	533	11,023	542	7,228	4,095	45,810
N of Miss	77	732	51	417	24	452	33	284	185	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	44.5	79.9	44.4	80.8	42.6	83.5	42.5	83.2	43.9	81.6
Yes	55.5	20.1	55.6	19.2	57.4	16.5	57.5	16.8	56.1	18.4
N of Valid	1,556	13,653	1,500	14,212	545	11,156	569	7,360	4,170	46,381
N of Miss	43	499	49	344	12	319	6	152	110	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.7	97.0	95.1	97.1	96.9	97.1	95.4	96.8	95.6	97.0
Yes	4.3	3.0	4.9	2.9	3.1	2.9	4.6	3.2	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	1,556	13,653	1,500	14,212	545	11,156	569	7,360	4,170	46,381
N of Miss	43	499	49	344	12	319	6	152	110	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	94.0	96.1	93.8	95.8	95.2	97.4	96.0	96.2	94.6
Yes	4.0	6.0	3.9	6.2	4.2	4.8	2.6	4.0	3.8	5.4
N of Valid	1,556	13,653	1,500	14,212	545	11,156	569	7,360	4,170	46,381
N of Miss	43	499	49	344	12	319	6	152	110	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	1,556	13,653	1,500	14,212	545	11,156	569	7,360	4,170	46,381
N of Miss	43	499	49	344	12	319	6	152	110	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	71.3	39.5	69.6	35.3	65.7	30.9	61.0	28.2	68.6	34.3
Yes	28.7	60.5	30.4	64.7	34.3	69.1	39.0	71.8	31.4	65.7
N of Valid	1,556	13,653	1,500	14,212	545	11,156	569	7,360	4,170	46,381
N of Miss	43	499	49	344	12	319	6	152	110	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	97.5	98.7	97.7	99.6	97.4	99.6	97.7	99.0	97.6
Yes	1.1	2.5	1.3	2.3	0.4	2.6	0.4	2.3	1.0	2.4
N of Valid	1,556	13,653	1,500	14,212	545	11,156	569	7,360	4,170	46,381
N of Miss	43	499	49	344	12	319	6	152	110	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.4	78.9	80.9	80.6	88.8	84.3	91.7	88.1	83.6	82.2
Yes	18.6	21.1	19.1	19.4	11.2	15.7	8.3	11.9	16.4	17.8
N of Valid	1,556	13,653	1,500	14,212	545	11,156	569	7,360	4,170	46,381
N of Miss	43	499	49	344	12	319	6	152	110	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	9.7	11.6	10.8	13.1	15.1	15.7	14.2	17.7	11.4	14.0
Yes	90.3	88.4	89.2	86.9	84.9	84.3	85.8	82.3	88.6	86.0
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.0	94.2	94.9	93.4	95.0	93.4	94.6	94.0	94.9	93.8
Yes	5.0	5.8	5.1	6.6	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.0	5.1	6.2
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.4	85.6	87.4	87.5	90.1	89.1	91.4	90.1	88.3	87.7
Yes	12.6	14.4	12.6	12.5	9.9	10.9	8.6	9.9	11.7	12.3
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.2	94.7	95.7	95.3	96.0	96.1	98.1	96.6	95.5	95.5
Yes	5.8	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.9	1.9	3.4	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	45.1	36.5	47.0	39.1	52.3	41.5	53.9	42.5	47.9	39.4
Yes	54.9	63.5	53.0	60.9	47.7	58.5	46.1	57.5	52.1	60.6
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.2	86.6	88.7	84.7	87.4	84.4	84.9	85.4	87.8	85.3
Yes	11.8	13.4	11.3	15.3	12.6	15.6	15.1	14.6	12.2	14.7
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.6	91.6	94.0	92.8	95.5	93.5	95.8	94.8	94.3	92.9
Yes	6.4	8.4	6.0	7.2	4.5	6.5	4.2	5.2	5.7	7.1
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.1	94.4	96.2	95.2	97.5	96.3	98.4	97.0	95.9	95.5
Yes	5.9	5.6	3.8	4.8	2.5	3.7	1.6	3.0	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	97.3	98.2	97.6	99.1	98.0	98.4	97.1	97.9	97.5
Yes	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.4	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.1	50.1	53.5	51.3	56.2	52.8	56.7	56.1	53.8	52.0
Yes	47.9	49.9	46.5	48.7	43.8	47.2	43.3	43.9	46.2	48.0
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.2	95.2	97.1	95.3	97.7	95.5	96.1	96.3	96.7	95.5
Yes	3.8	4.8	2.9	4.7	2.3	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	55.6	53.2	53.3	53.0	56.4	56.4	64.2	59.2	56.0	54.8
Yes	44.4	46.8	46.7	47.0	43.6	43.6	35.8	40.8	44.0	45.2
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	95.2	96.8	95.3	96.4	95.4	98.9	96.4	96.9	95.5
Yes	3.5	4.8	3.2	4.7	3.6	4.6	1.1	3.6	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	95.6	96.3	96.3	95.5	95.8	97.0	95.6	96.4	95.9
Yes	3.5	4.4	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.0	4.4	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	1,585	14,058	1,541	14,493	555	11,421	570	7,464	4,251	47,436
N of Miss	14	94	8	63	2	54	5	48	29	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.5	8.9	12.8	8.5	7.2	9.8	10.2	10.1	10.9	9.2
no	34.8	35.6	37.0	36.9	35.0	32.9	33.6	30.0	35.5	34.5
yes	46.8	48.5	44.9	49.3	50.2	49.3	49.7	50.1	47.0	49.2
YES!	7.9	7.0	5.2	5.2	7.6	8.0	6.4	9.8	6.7	7.1
N of Valid	1,515	13,633	1,493	14,231	540	11,112	559	7,241	4,107	46,217
N of Miss	84	519	56	325	17	363	16	271	173	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.7	10.1	10.8	8.6	10.8	9.8	9.2	9.5	10.9	9.5
no	41.6	44.7	43.8	47.5	45.1	46.9	39.9	43.0	42.6	45.8
yes	38.8	38.1	40.1	38.8	39.6	38.9	43.7	40.8	40.0	38.9
YES!	7.9	7.1	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	7.2	6.7	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	1,493	13,493	1,477	14,085	528	10,980	552	7,175	4,050	45,733
N of Miss	106	659	72	471	29	495	23	337	230	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.4	4.1	7.7	5.7	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.6	5.7
no	17.4	19.0	21.7	26.7	27.4	30.0	24.3	25.7	21.2	25.0
yes	49.9	54.1	52.9	53.7	52.3	52.1	50.2	53.4	51.3	53.4
YES!	27.4	22.8	17.8	14.0	13.3	10.9	18.7	13.9	20.9	15.8
N of Valid	1,506	13,568	1,486	14,124	533	11,025	556	7,201	4,081	45,918
N of Miss	93	584	63	432	24	450	19	311	199	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.7	2.6	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.2
no	10.7	8.8	8.0	6.3	7.4	5.4	7.2	6.4	8.8	6.8
yes	42.6	44.4	47.5	45.5	43.4	45.2	44.7	47.4	44.8	45.4
YES!	43.0	44.2	41.1	46.5	46.6	47.3	45.6	43.8	43.1	45.6
N of Valid	1,508	13,618	1,483	14,200	537	11,051	555	7,216	4,083	46,085
N of Miss	91	534	66	356	20	424	20	296	197	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.8	3.5	6.0	3.6	2.2	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.2	3.8
no	19.0	14.4	22.6	19.6	18.3	19.4	17.6	16.4	20.0	17.5
yes	51.3	51.5	54.6	55.6	59.3	57.2	56.5	57.6	54.2	55.1
YES!	23.9	30.5	16.8	21.2	20.1	19.4	21.5	21.9	20.5	23.6
N of Valid	1,504	13,536	1,479	14,153	536	11,032	558	7,214	4,077	45,935
N of Miss	95	616	70	403	21	443	17	298	203	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.0	6.1	12.3	7.8	11.0	8.1	14.2	7.4	12.3	7.3
no	19.9	13.1	25.5	18.4	26.5	18.6	26.4	17.1	23.7	16.7
yes	49.3	48.9	50.9	57.1	55.0	58.9	49.2	58.1	50.6	55.3
YES!	18.8	31.8	11.3	16.7	7.5	14.4	10.2	17.4	13.4	20.7
N of Valid	1,481	13,453	1,473	14,039	535	10,982	557	7,199	4,046	45,673
N of Miss	118	699	76	517	22	493	18	313	234	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.8	9.8	19.2	16.3	20.0	21.3	28.0	22.6	18.5	16.6
no	36.2	37.4	44.4	47.0	48.5	48.3	46.5	45.6	42.2	44.2
yes	35.5	39.3	28.7	29.9	25.6	25.2	21.7	25.8	29.8	30.9
YES!	14.5	13.6	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.2	3.8	6.0	9.5	8.3
N of Valid	1,501	13,524	1,479	14,115	536	11,010	557	7,202	4,073	45,851
N of Miss	98	628	70	441	21	465	18	310	207	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.0	9.2	12.5	10.5	11.7	12.7	15.3	12.6	12.2	11.0
no	30.2	33.9	38.3	41.6	40.3	42.8	35.4	37.5	35.2	39.0
yes	43.3	44.5	39.9	40.7	40.3	38.2	42.1	42.2	41.5	41.4
YES!	15.5	12.4	9.3	7.3	7.6	6.2	7.2	7.7	11.0	8.6
N of Valid	1,481	13,348	1,468	14,080	538	10,999	556	7,202	4,043	45,629
N of Miss	118	804	81	476	19	476	19	310	237	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.1	8.4	11.3	8.5	8.0	8.6	5.2	6.3	9.6	8.2
no	33.5	33.4	34.6	32.2	32.2	31.4	28.1	26.2	33.0	31.4
yes	41.7	44.3	41.2	44.9	43.1	45.5	48.7	49.7	42.6	45.6
YES!	14.7	13.8	12.9	14.4	16.7	14.5	18.1	17.8	14.8	14.8
N of Valid	1,497	13,397	1,472	14,106	538	11,028	559	7,211	4,066	45,742
N of Miss	102	755	77	450	19	447	16	301	214	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.0	4.2	5.3	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.0	3.7
no	16.5	15.6	20.0	17.0	13.5	14.9	12.4	13.9	16.8	15.6
yes	53.8	54.7	59.7	62.8	69.2	66.0	65.1	64.8	59.5	61.5
YES!	23.8	25.5	15.0	16.6	14.4	15.7	19.1	17.9	18.7	19.2
N of Valid	1,492	13,459	1,475	14,082	535	10,996	556	7,203	4,058	45,740
N of Miss	107	693	74	474	22	479	19	309	222	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	9.2	8.0	10.1	10.7	12.7	12.5	11.7	11.1	10.3	10.4
Rarely	16.0	15.2	21.4	20.0	19.4	21.5	23.3	20.6	19.4	19.0
Sometimes	39.0	37.6	42.0	40.0	46.6	40.2	42.5	41.1	41.6	39.5
Often	21.3	22.9	19.8	21.3	16.8	20.3	18.5	21.6	19.8	21.6
Almost always	14.5	16.2	6.7	8.1	4.7	5.5	3.9	5.7	8.9	9.5
N of Valid	1,514	13,687	1,488	14,257	537	11,085	557	7,225	4,096	46,254
N of Miss	85	465	61	299	20	390	18	287	184	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	9.5	9.3	4.2	4.2	2.8	3.3	2.7	4.0	5.8	5.5
Rarely	20.3	25.7	16.0	19.2	12.9	15.8	15.7	18.0	17.1	20.1
Sometimes	33.5	31.0	36.2	33.6	40.0	35.8	40.4	38.1	36.3	34.1
Often	19.4	18.6	24.6	24.6	26.5	27.1	25.6	25.2	23.1	23.5
Almost always	17.3	15.4	19.0	18.4	17.8	18.0	15.5	14.7	17.8	16.8
N of Valid	1,501	13,586	1,477	14,139	535	11,025	554	7,178	4,067	45,928
N of Miss	98	566	72	417	22	450	21	334	213	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.2	1.8	3.2	3.0	4.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.8
Sometimes	11.1	8.7	17.3	15.4	19.2	18.9	22.7	19.7	16.0	14.9
Often	26.2	23.8	38.8	34.7	36.1	35.6	39.0	36.3	33.8	31.9
Almost always	59.7	65.2	39.7	46.1	39.3	41.2	34.7	38.9	46.4	49.4
N of Valid	1,505	13,605	1,476	14,194	537	11,063	556	7,208	4,074	46,070
N of Miss	94	547	73	362	20	412	19	304	206	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.4	5.0	6.6	6.3	5.7	7.9	8.2	7.3	6.2	6.5
Rarely	14.6	13.1	24.0	22.2	30.2	27.5	31.0	28.6	22.3	21.8
Sometimes	36.1	32.7	39.6	40.6	40.3	41.2	39.1	42.1	38.4	38.6
Often	26.8	30.1	20.1	22.6	19.8	18.9	17.8	17.8	22.2	23.2
Almost always	17.1	19.2	9.6	8.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.2	10.8	10.0
N of Valid	1,456	13,385	1,420	13,924	526	10,850	539	7,002	3,941	45,161
N of Miss	143	767	129	632	31	625	36	510	339	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.6	2.0	4.7	3.2	7.7	4.0	3.7	2.7	3.8	3.0
Mostly Cs	10.9	11.3	25.6	16.0	26.3	16.1	24.8	16.0	20.1	14.6
Mostly Bs	33.1	36.5	37.4	37.8	34.4	36.2	37.9	35.9	35.5	36.7
Mostly As	52.6	49.0	30.6	42.0	30.6	42.6	32.2	44.9	39.0	44.7
N of Valid	1,519	13,541	1,475	14,128	532	10,995	541	7,146	4,067	45,810
N of Miss	80	611	74	428	25	480	34	366	213	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	28.7	26.4	13.0	11.6	6.2	6.6	5.6	6.6	16.9	14.0
Quite important	26.1	28.5	19.7	20.3	15.9	15.0	14.8	15.1	20.9	20.7
Fairly important	27.8	27.3	36.4	35.6	37.3	35.2	38.4	37.4	33.6	33.3
Slightly important	14.6	14.7	25.1	26.7	33.1	34.0	31.9	33.1	23.2	25.9
Not at all important	2.7	3.2	5.9	5.7	7.5	9.1	9.3	7.8	5.4	6.1
N of Valid	1,489	13,579	1,465	14,147	534	11,006	549	7,156	4,037	45,888
N of Miss	110	573	84	409	23	469	26	356	243	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	54.2	51.1	54.9	54.4	58.8	57.5	53.7	48.8	55.0	53.3
1	10.8	14.3	10.2	13.4	8.7	13.5	9.6	15.9	10.1	14.1
2	9.0	10.8	10.6	10.2	8.5	10.1	10.1	11.5	9.7	10.5
3	8.5	9.4	8.2	8.8	7.9	7.4	9.8	9.2	8.5	8.7
4-5	10.7	9.6	11.0	8.5	10.4	7.0	8.3	8.6	10.4	8.5
6-10	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.4
11 or more	3.2	1.4	2.0	1.4	3.2	1.5	3.6	1.9	2.8	1.5
N of Valid	1,490	13,507	1,477	14,153	531	10,993	553	7,160	4,051	45,813
N of Miss	109	645	72	403	26	482	22	352	229	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.5	88.9	84.8	79.0	79.2	71.7	78.6	72.9	84.6	79.2
Little chance	5.9	6.1	7.8	10.9	10.3	13.9	9.2	14.7	7.6	10.8
Some chance	3.8	2.9	4.7	6.2	6.5	8.9	7.8	8.0	5.0	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.1	2.8
Very good chance	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	1,481	13,504	1,456	14,089	525	10,879	541	7,084	4,003	45,556
N of Miss	118	648	93	467	32	596	34	428	277	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	8.8	6.7	9.4	10.5	10.0	13.5	11.3	13.2	9.5	10.5
Little chance	9.3	9.5	11.2	15.7	14.2	18.5	14.6	17.1	11.4	14.8
Some chance	16.3	19.1	23.8	25.7	27.0	27.3	25.9	27.5	21.8	24.4
Pretty good chance	32.7	33.9	34.5	29.7	31.2	26.2	29.8	27.1	32.8	29.7
Very good chance	32.8	30.8	21.1	18.3	17.6	14.6	18.3	15.0	24.6	20.6
N of Valid	1,471	13,493	1,447	13,987	522	10,796	540	7,027	3,980	45,303
N of Miss	128	659	102	569	35	679	35	485	300	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.7	86.4	79.7	73.5	68.2	59.4	58.6	55.6	77.9	71.2
Little chance	6.3	7.2	10.5	12.3	13.7	15.2	15.8	15.7	10.1	12.0
Some chance	4.3	3.6	5.9	8.1	8.5	13.2	13.8	15.1	6.7	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.9	2.8	4.6	8.1	8.8	9.2	9.8	4.1	5.6
Very good chance	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	3.4	2.6	3.8	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	1,470	13,431	1,445	14,029	519	10,832	543	7,060	3,977	45,352
N of Miss	129	721	104	527	38	643	32	452	303	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	17.1	11.3	18.2	14.7	17.7	16.7	17.3	16.3	17.6	14.4
Little chance	13.9	12.3	21.2	18.7	18.8	20.0	15.2	17.3	17.3	16.9
Some chance	25.3	22.8	30.4	28.8	29.0	30.5	30.4	30.1	28.3	27.7
Pretty good chance	25.0	28.4	19.0	24.0	22.3	22.1	24.9	24.0	22.4	24.8
Very good chance	18.7	25.2	11.3	13.8	12.3	10.7	12.2	12.3	14.3	16.2
N of Valid	1,472	13,458	1,435	14,003	521	10,828	539	7,052	3,967	45,341
N of Miss	127	694	114	553	36	647	36	460	313	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.2	89.9	75.5	73.7	62.7	59.0	51.9	54.4	74.9	71.9
Little chance	5.5	4.6	8.3	9.7	11.0	12.2	8.9	13.0	7.7	9.3
Some chance	3.3	2.5	5.8	7.1	10.9	12.0	13.3	13.5	6.5	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.8	5.2	5.7	9.0	9.7	14.0	11.0	5.9	6.3
Very good chance	1.5	1.2	5.3	3.8	6.5	7.1	11.8	8.1	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	1,466	13,376	1,453	14,005	525	10,850	541	7,063	3,985	45,294
N of Miss	133	776	96	551	32	625	34	449	295	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.1	82.3	77.7	76.3	75.7	72.2	69.3	72.5	77.9	76.5
Little chance	7.4	7.9	7.8	9.9	9.4	12.3	12.0	12.3	8.4	10.3
Some chance	4.3	4.4	6.1	6.5	7.3	7.6	10.0	8.6	6.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.5	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.5
Very good chance	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.3	2.8	3.7	3.3
N of Valid	1,465	13,374	1,446	14,009	523	10,842	541	7,058	3,975	45,283
N of Miss	134	778	103	547	34	633	34	454	305	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.9	85.8	74.5	70.6	67.0	59.1	60.6	56.5	75.8	70.1
Little chance	5.7	6.1	9.8	10.4	10.9	11.8	7.2	13.0	8.1	9.8
Some chance	4.2	3.4	5.5	7.5	8.6	10.9	10.1	12.3	6.1	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.6	6.1	6.4	6.5	9.5	12.2	10.0	5.6	6.6
Very good chance	1.8	2.0	4.1	5.2	7.0	8.7	9.9	8.2	4.4	5.6
N of Valid	1,466	13,400	1,449	14,027	525	10,863	543	7,069	3,983	45,359
N of Miss	133	752	100	529	32	612	32	443	297	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	72.4	73.5	70.0	66.3	71.5	66.1	71.6	70.8	71.3	69.1
Little chance	14.7	15.4	14.6	16.7	15.4	16.4	15.3	15.3	14.8	16.0
Some chance	5.8	5.7	7.4	8.8	7.6	9.9	7.9	8.1	6.9	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.7	4.5	5.0	3.0	4.3	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9
Very good chance	3.7	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.4	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	1,462	13,423	1,451	14,039	526	10,851	542	7,064	3,981	45,377
N of Miss	137	729	98	517	31	624	33	448	299	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.3	98.4	92.7	93.6	88.0	85.9	74.4	77.2	91.3	90.7
10 or younger	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
11	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
12	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.1	0.0	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.0	1.7
14	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.5	1.0	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.2	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	7.0	5.4	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	4.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,488	13,596	1,456	14,090	526	10,875	546	7,071	4,016	45,632
N of Miss	111	556	93	466	31	600	29	441	264	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.0	95.6	95.0	92.1	92.5	88.0	87.0	83.7	94.0	90.8
10 or younger	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.1
11	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1
12	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.2
13	0.1	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.9
15	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.4	0.4	0.8
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,471	13,524	1,446	14,014	522	10,818	540	7,034	3,979	45,390
N of Miss	128	628	103	542	35	657	35	478	301	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	83.6	82.7	79.9	74.6	76.3	67.9	67.8	60.7	79.2	73.3
10 or younger	10.8	11.9	7.6	9.4	5.2	6.7	3.1	4.4	7.9	8.7
11	4.1	3.9	3.0	4.0	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.1
12	0.9	1.1	3.5	4.6	2.5	3.4	1.8	2.6	2.2	3.0
13	0.2	0.1	4.7	5.7	2.1	4.8	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	4.2	5.9	4.4	5.2	1.6	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	6.9	5.7	6.5	1.6	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9	5.9	7.4	1.0	1.6
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	7.6	8.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	1,480	13,525	1,446	14,042	523	10,838	543	7,061	3,992	45,466
N of Miss	119	627	103	514	34	637	32	451	288	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.1	98.4	97.0	95.9	95.2	92.3	89.9	85.9	95.8	94.2
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.5
11	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	2.7	1.3	2.1	0.3	1.0
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.9	4.3	0.6	0.9
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.7	5.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	1,476	13,536	1,452	14,057	522	10,828	545	7,059	3,995	45,480
N of Miss	123	616	97	499	35	647	30	453	285	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	69.5	85.3	60.9	78.1	59.5	77.6	61.5	80.6	64.0	80.5
10 or younger	16.7	8.3	12.6	6.5	15.3	6.2	12.6	4.8	14.5	6.7
11	9.7	4.7	5.4	3.3	3.8	2.2	3.8	1.7	6.6	3.2
12	3.5	1.4	8.6	5.3	4.4	2.7	5.3	2.6	5.7	3.1
13	0.4	0.1	10.2	5.4	4.6	3.4	5.5	2.8	5.2	3.0
14	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.3	5.2	3.8	3.1	1.9	1.9	1.6
15	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.3	3.2	3.7	2.0	1.3	1.1
16	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	2.6	2.0	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,481	13,569	1,448	14,077	524	10,868	546	7,077	3,999	45,591
N of Miss	118	583	101	479	33	607	29	435	281	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.9	98.8	96.3	97.7	94.4	96.8	96.5	97.3	96.7	97.8
10 or younger	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5
11	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
12	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,475	13,523	1,450	14,077	520	10,845	541	7,065	3,986	45,510
N of Miss	124	629	99	479	37	630	34	447	294	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.3	92.2	91.8	91.0	95.4	91.9	93.2	92.6	93.0	91.8
10 or younger	3.5	4.4	2.2	3.4	0.8	2.5	0.9	1.8	2.3	3.2
11	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.5
12	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	2.5	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	1,468	13,477	1,446	14,019	525	10,822	544	7,060	3,983	45,378
N of Miss	131	675	103	537	32	653	31	452	297	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	94.4	90.5	87.5	87.3	81.4	78.7	76.6	89.8	86.4
10 or younger	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6
11	3.2	2.3	1.1	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.7
12	0.7	0.7	2.4	3.8	1.1	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.3
13	0.1	0.1	3.9	3.9	3.0	4.0	1.8	3.3	2.1	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	3.6	4.7	3.1	4.4	1.0	2.1
15	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.2	3.4	5.0	4.5	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.3	4.6	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.1	3.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,480	13,504	1,449	14,045	526	10,855	545	7,068	4,000	45,472
N of Miss	119	648	100	511	31	620	30	444	280	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.1	97.5	95.5	95.7	96.2	95.4	94.0	94.6	96.0	96.0
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.4
11	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
12	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.3
16	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,475	13,507	1,452	14,051	525	10,861	546	7,078	3,998	45,497
N of Miss	124	645	97	505	32	614	29	434	282	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	49.1	54.0	46.7	47.6	53.2	51.5	55.5	58.3	49.6	52.1
Wrong	37.8	36.3	37.1	40.7	34.0	36.9	33.9	31.7	36.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	10.8	8.5	13.9	10.7	11.7	10.7	9.5	9.2	11.9	9.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	1,490	13,615	1,457	14,125	530	10,911	546	7,084	4,023	45,735
N of Miss	109	537	92	431	27	564	29	428	257	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	40.1	39.3	38.5	31.7	44.6	34.9	47.3	43.1	41.1	36.5
Wrong	35.8	39.5	35.2	40.7	34.8	40.1	33.9	36.0	35.2	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.9	17.8	21.8	24.0	18.2	22.4	18.4	18.7	19.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	5.2	3.4	4.5	3.5	2.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	1,468	13,403	1,428	13,948	523	10,790	537	7,017	3,956	45,158
N of Miss	131	749	121	608	34	685	38	495	324	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	74.6	79.4	70.2	71.4	71.6	70.8	71.9	75.1	72.2	74.2
Wrong	17.5	14.6	18.2	21.0	18.9	21.8	21.9	19.1	18.5	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.2	8.1	5.9	7.8	6.0	5.5	4.8	6.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.1	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	1,478	13,532	1,448	14,058	525	10,855	544	7,067	3,995	45,512
N of Miss	121	620	101	498	32	620	31	445	285	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	65.0	65.8	56.6	52.3	52.0	46.0	45.1	46.0	57.5	53.9
Wrong	25.6	26.3	29.5	34.7	32.1	37.4	33.1	34.0	28.9	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.2	6.2	11.6	11.1	13.9	14.2	19.0	17.3	11.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	1,475	13,551	1,446	14,089	527	10,886	543	7,076	3,991	45,602
N of Miss	124	601	103	467	30	589	32	436	289	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.8	85.6	74.1	71.4	65.1	57.8	53.3	52.9	74.1	69.5
Wrong	10.0	10.0	17.4	19.7	22.0	26.3	26.6	25.5	16.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.3	6.2	7.2	11.0	12.8	14.9	16.9	7.0	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.1	5.2	4.7	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	1,477	13,552	1,456	14,098	527	10,889	542	7,066	4,002	45,605
N of Miss	122	600	93	458	30	586	33	446	278	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.1	95.0	92.9	93.9	93.5	93.8	93.2	94.1	93.1	94.2
Wrong	4.4	3.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	1,470	13,507	1,455	14,086	524	10,869	542	7,059	3,991	45,521
N of Miss	129	645	94	470	33	606	33	453	289	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.7	86.7	78.2	75.7	73.1	65.7	63.6	63.5	78.0	74.7
Wrong	11.6	10.7	16.9	19.5	20.9	25.7	25.7	24.9	16.7	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.7	3.6	3.8	4.6	6.8	7.2	9.0	3.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.8	3.5	2.6	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	1,481	13,564	1,457	14,121	527	10,900	544	7,078	4,009	45,663
N of Miss	118	588	92	435	30	575	31	434	271	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.6	90.0	72.0	75.4	58.3	59.9	44.6	51.7	71.6	72.4
Wrong	9.5	7.3	15.8	16.1	19.3	22.2	20.7	21.9	14.6	15.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.7	8.0	6.2	15.7	12.3	22.2	17.5	9.1	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	4.2	2.3	6.7	5.5	12.4	8.9	4.7	3.7
N of Valid	1,477	13,514	1,441	14,037	523	10,853	540	7,057	3,981	45,461
N of Miss	122	638	108	519	34	622	35	455	299	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.1	91.4	81.1	83.6	80.3	78.8	74.3	78.9	83.0	84.1
Wrong	7.6	6.5	13.9	13.2	15.9	17.4	19.6	17.2	12.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.2	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.9	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	1,478	13,547	1,453	14,098	527	10,890	541	7,075	3,999	45,610
N of Miss	121	605	96	458	30	585	34	437	281	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.8	95.0	90.0	91.2	89.8	88.0	87.5	87.6	90.7	91.0
Wrong	4.8	3.7	7.8	7.3	8.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	7.1	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	1,472	13,522	1,453	14,094	529	10,895	544	7,082	3,998	45,593
N of Miss	127	630	96	462	28	580	31	430	282	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.3	85.7	74.2	72.9	64.7	61.4	57.2	57.3	74.0	71.5
Wrong	11.0	10.3	16.8	18.8	22.5	24.0	22.8	23.5	16.2	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	6.6	6.5	9.5	11.4	14.7	14.3	7.0	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.8	3.4	3.2	5.3	4.8	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	1,475	13,542	1,456	14,101	529	10,896	544	7,083	4,004	45,622
N of Miss	124	610	93	455	28	579	31	429	276	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	71.9	87.5	69.3	83.5	74.4	85.8	81.6	89.8	72.6	86.2
1 or 2 times	20.2	9.7	21.7	12.9	17.6	11.0	12.6	8.2	19.4	10.8
3 to 5 times	5.7	1.9	6.7	2.6	4.8	2.2	4.8	1.3	5.8	2.1
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.5
10+ times	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,450	13,494	1,439	14,043	523	10,791	539	6,997	3,951	45,325
N of Miss	149	658	110	513	34	684	36	515	329	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.7	93.1	93.2	92.3	95.6	93.7	95.7	94.8	94.4	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	1,436	13,450	1,430	13,979	521	10,763	535	6,986	3,922	45,178
N of Miss	163	702	119	577	36	712	40	526	358	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.0	98.1	98.2	98.3	97.8	98.9	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,439	13,458	1,437	13,996	521	10,767	538	6,993	3,935	45,214
N of Miss	160	694	112	560	36	708	37	519	345	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	72.2	77.1	70.0	76.4	80.1	81.4	84.9	85.8	74.2	79.3
1 or 2 times	19.0	16.7	19.6	16.3	12.8	12.2	8.0	9.0	16.9	14.3
3 to 5 times	4.8	3.5	5.9	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.9	2.7	4.9	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.1
10+ times	2.6	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	1,439	13,429	1,433	13,955	523	10,732	537	6,972	3,932	45,088
N of Miss	160	723	116	601	34	743	38	540	348	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	41.3	41.6	37.5	34.4	33.3	32.0	38.3	34.2	38.4	35.9
1 or 2 times	24.3	24.8	23.7	21.7	21.2	18.1	16.4	15.5	22.6	20.8
3 to 5 times	15.0	15.0	17.4	16.4	18.2	16.0	17.8	14.5	16.7	15.6
6 to 9 times	6.5	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	7.1	7.1	8.0	6.4	6.5
10+ times	13.0	13.0	15.2	21.3	21.2	26.8	20.4	27.8	15.9	21.2
N of Valid	1,435	13,373	1,430	13,976	523	10,764	535	6,984	3,923	45,097
N of Miss	164	779	119	580	34	711	40	528	357	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	98.9	97.8	98.2	95.0	97.5	97.2	98.3	97.5	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.5	4.6	2.1	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,439	13,421	1,428	13,960	520	10,729	538	6,975	3,925	45,085
N of Miss	160	731	121	596	37	746	37	537	355	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.0	90.8	87.2	91.3	91.2	93.6	94.2	95.6	89.4	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.6	6.7	8.7	6.5	7.5	4.7	4.8	3.3	7.6	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	1,442	13,472	1,426	13,997	522	10,764	538	6,988	3,928	45,221
N of Miss	157	680	123	559	35	711	37	524	352	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	98.9	95.0	96.0	93.1	93.0	88.1	91.7	95.0	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.4	0.9	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	4.3	3.4	2.8	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.9	4.8	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	1,437	13,451	1,429	13,999	522	10,755	538	6,987	3,926	45,192
N of Miss	162	701	120	557	35	720	37	525	354	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,442	13,444	1,432	13,992	523	10,760	537	6,986	3,934	45,182
N of Miss	157	708	117	564	34	715	38	526	346	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.1	95.3	92.3	89.4	89.7	85.3	83.5	82.1	91.8	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.2	2.8	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.1	3.9	4.5	4.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	0.3	0.7	1.2	2.9	3.8	6.5	9.3	9.9	2.3	4.2
N of Valid	1,437	13,431	1,430	13,985	522	10,766	539	6,994	3,928	45,176
N of Miss	162	721	119	571	35	709	36	518	352	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	94.3	94.8	95.5	95.8	96.6	96.6	97.1	95.0	95.7
No, but would like to	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.1	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.4	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,359	12,760	1,343	13,433	497	10,361	499	6,681	3,698	43,235
N of Miss	240	1,392	206	1,123	60	1,114	76	831	582	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	22.2	21.2	24.5	19.7	25.2	22.4	29.8	26.4	24.4	21.8
Yes	4.1	3.2	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.7	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	73.7	75.6	71.5	77.7	72.0	75.5	67.8	71.9	71.9	75.7
N of Valid	1,405	13,148	1,389	13,784	511	10,572	503	6,839	3,808	44,343
N of Miss	194	1,004	160	772	46	903	72	673	472	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	32.2	20.5	23.2	13.4	17.3	11.3	16.6	11.6	24.8	14.8
Slight risk	6.3	6.6	4.4	5.8	2.3	5.2	3.4	5.1	4.6	5.8
Moderate risk	14.0	16.3	14.9	17.4	15.4	17.8	15.5	16.3	14.7	17.0
Great risk	41.1	51.0	51.0	58.7	58.5	60.8	60.5	62.6	49.7	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	5.5	6.5	4.5	6.5	5.0	4.1	4.4	6.2	4.9
N of Valid	1,433	13,386	1,425	13,966	525	10,763	537	6,981	3,920	45,096
N of Miss	166	766	124	590	32	712	38	531	360	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	35.6	23.5	32.8	22.7	33.9	29.2	47.3	37.9	36.0	26.9
Slight risk	19.6	20.0	26.1	26.8	27.8	29.3	22.9	26.3	23.5	25.3
Moderate risk	15.7	20.2	15.5	21.2	16.3	17.3	13.3	14.4	15.4	18.9
Great risk	18.1	25.9	18.2	22.9	15.1	18.3	12.5	16.2	17.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.3	7.3	6.5	6.9	5.8	4.0	5.2	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	1,422	13,261	1,398	13,828	522	10,629	528	6,905	3,870	44,623
N of Miss	177	891	151	728	35	846	47	607	410	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	34.7	22.1	27.6	17.5	25.7	19.2	30.6	24.0	30.4	20.3
Slight risk	8.7	8.6	15.4	14.1	21.8	19.7	24.7	23.4	15.1	15.2
Moderate risk	16.2	19.2	21.4	24.4	21.1	25.9	25.2	23.7	20.0	23.1
Great risk	29.1	39.3	27.7	37.1	24.4	29.3	15.4	23.6	26.1	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	10.9	7.9	6.8	7.0	5.9	4.2	5.3	8.5	7.5
N of Valid	1,400	13,139	1,401	13,765	513	10,618	527	6,907	3,841	44,429
N of Miss	199	1,013	148	791	44	857	48	605	439	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.8	22.5	24.6	16.4	18.0	14.9	19.0	14.9	26.3	17.6
Slight risk	12.1	15.1	13.3	16.8	12.5	17.3	9.1	16.2	12.2	16.3
Moderate risk	17.2	21.5	20.9	26.0	25.1	27.3	29.3	28.3	21.3	25.4
Great risk	30.8	35.4	34.8	36.5	38.0	35.9	38.4	36.1	34.3	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.4	6.4	4.3	6.3	4.7	4.1	4.5	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,419	13,303	1,414	13,910	521	10,734	536	6,963	3,890	44,910
N of Miss	180	849	135	646	36	741	39	549	390	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.1	21.5	24.0	14.5	17.3	12.6	16.9	13.4	25.4	16.0
Slight risk	7.3	8.6	7.9	9.2	8.6	10.7	10.8	12.1	8.2	9.8
Moderate risk	17.4	19.5	18.5	23.8	21.9	26.8	24.2	27.0	19.4	23.7
Great risk	36.0	44.5	42.8	47.8	45.5	44.8	43.8	42.8	40.8	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.9	6.8	4.7	6.7	5.1	4.3	4.8	6.2	5.2
N of Valid	1,422	13,295	1,414	13,910	525	10,739	537	6,974	3,898	44,918
N of Miss	177	857	135	646	32	736	38	538	382	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.3	21.2	23.7	13.4	16.3	11.1	16.6	11.2	25.2	14.8
Slight risk	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.8	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.4
Moderate risk	11.3	12.9	14.4	15.4	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.7	13.5	14.7
Great risk	41.4	51.7	47.5	58.0	54.0	60.4	55.7	60.6	47.3	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	9.2	9.5	7.4	9.9	7.5	7.3	7.3	9.0	7.9
N of Valid	1,421	13,255	1,412	13,885	526	10,726	537	6,964	3,896	44,830
N of Miss	178	897	137	671	31	749	38	548	384	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.4	21.0	23.5	13.3	16.3	11.0	16.0	11.1	25.1	14.7
Slight risk	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	3.6
Moderate risk	10.5	10.9	13.6	13.8	14.8	14.8	14.0	14.6	12.7	13.3
Great risk	42.0	54.7	48.6	61.6	55.7	63.2	58.8	63.0	48.6	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	9.8	9.6	7.5	9.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	9.2	8.3
N of Valid	1,412	13,199	1,406	13,866	521	10,708	537	6,970	3,876	44,743
N of Miss	187	953	143	690	36	767	38	542	404	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.1	20.8	23.3	14.3	19.4	13.0	19.0	13.2	25.8	15.7
Slight risk	8.5	9.3	13.7	13.6	12.7	15.8	15.3	17.3	11.9	13.4
Moderate risk	17.8	19.0	20.3	24.4	26.2	28.5	31.9	30.6	21.8	24.7
Great risk	31.4	42.6	34.8	42.0	34.2	37.1	28.9	33.5	32.7	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	8.3	7.8	5.7	7.4	5.6	4.9	5.4	7.8	6.4
N of Valid	1,419	13,259	1,405	13,899	526	10,720	536	6,973	3,886	44,851
N of Miss	180	893	144	657	31	755	39	539	394	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.5	21.2	24.3	14.8	20.0	13.8	20.2	14.4	26.5	16.4
Slight risk	9.1	9.4	12.7	14.0	14.1	18.3	18.5	21.3	12.4	14.8
Moderate risk	16.3	19.4	20.2	25.3	23.6	27.8	28.3	27.5	20.4	24.5
Great risk	29.0	37.5	32.2	37.6	33.5	32.6	26.0	30.0	30.4	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	12.5	10.5	8.3	8.8	7.5	6.9	6.8	10.4	9.1
N of Valid	1,414	13,222	1,406	13,875	525	10,735	534	6,966	3,879	44,798
N of Miss	185	930	143	681	32	740	41	546	401	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.3	21.1	23.3	13.8	18.1	12.2	17.7	12.6	25.5	15.4
Slight risk	4.4	4.8	6.8	6.5	7.8	8.1	6.7	9.5	6.1	6.9
Moderate risk	12.0	13.2	16.3	18.8	19.6	23.8	28.7	26.2	16.9	19.5
Great risk	37.6	47.9	42.8	52.2	44.9	48.0	40.2	44.7	40.9	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	13.1	10.8	8.8	9.7	7.9	6.7	7.0	10.8	9.5
N of Valid	1,411	13,201	1,408	13,857	526	10,727	537	6,963	3,882	44,748
N of Miss	188	951	141	699	31	748	38	549	398	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.6	21.1	23.0	13.3	16.9	11.1	15.7	11.0	25.0	14.7
Slight risk	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.7
Moderate risk	6.3	6.5	7.5	6.3	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.4	6.4	5.7
Great risk	30.5	39.7	48.5	60.1	62.4	68.6	65.8	70.9	46.3	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	26.9	30.5	18.8	18.6	13.9	14.1	11.8	12.4	20.1	20.0
N of Valid	1,400	13,069	1,409	13,881	526	10,737	535	6,974	3,870	44,661
N of Miss	199	1,083	140	675	31	738	40	538	410	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	34.0	21.0	23.1	13.2	16.8	11.1	16.0	11.1	25.2	14.7
Slight risk	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6
Moderate risk	5.2	5.5	7.2	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.2
Great risk	26.7	36.0	41.2	52.2	55.7	63.0	60.1	66.8	40.6	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.9	35.7	26.7	27.4	20.6	19.8	17.1	16.2	26.4	26.3
N of Valid	1,393	13,028	1,407	13,873	524	10,737	537	6,973	3,861	44,611
N of Miss	206	1,124	142	683	33	738	38	539	419	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	97.1	97.1	95.4	96.0	93.0	95.6	91.1	97.0	94.7
Once or twice	1.6	2.2	1.7	3.5	2.5	4.5	1.8	5.3	1.8	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.5
Regularly now	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,327	12,733	1,326	13,393	479	10,190	500	6,587	3,632	42,903
N of Miss	272	1,419	223	1,163	78	1,285	75	925	648	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.8	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.6	97.6	97.5	97.0	98.7	98.3
Once or twice	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,372	12,953	1,352	13,642	497	10,419	520	6,744	3,741	43,758
N of Miss	227	1,199	197	914	60	1,056	55	768	539	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.8	96.2	95.5	92.8	94.5	88.9	88.9	85.3	94.9	91.7
Once or twice	2.7	3.0	3.9	5.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	9.0	3.8	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.0	3.3	3.4	0.8	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.9
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,356	12,910	1,350	13,587	493	10,401	513	6,711	3,712	43,609
N of Miss	243	1,242	199	969	64	1,074	62	801	568	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.1	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.4	98.0	96.9	96.8	98.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.4	2.3	2.2	0.6	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,369	13,018	1,371	13,647	501	10,423	514	6,739	3,755	43,827
N of Miss	230	1,134	178	909	56	1,052	61	773	525	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.8	60.8	56.2	59.2	58.8	64.3	67.7	67.4	59.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.7	8.9	7.6	9.2	6.4	8.1	7.2	7.9	8.1	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.3	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.1	4.5
I don't know	26.6	24.5	30.2	24.5	28.4	20.4	17.6	16.7	26.9	22.3
N of Valid	1,373	13,102	1,385	13,770	514	10,561	527	6,862	3,799	44,295
N of Miss	226	1,050	164	786	43	914	48	650	481	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	46.8	30.9	39.0	29.8	47.2	39.0	55.8	46.2	45.2	34.9
Rarely	18.2	19.6	24.0	22.2	19.4	23.2	18.0	21.0	20.5	21.5
Sometimes	17.9	25.8	23.7	26.6	20.4	23.5	15.6	20.1	20.1	24.6
Often	10.1	15.2	8.9	15.0	9.7	10.3	7.9	9.2	9.3	13.0
Almost always	7.0	8.5	4.3	6.4	3.2	3.9	2.7	3.5	4.9	6.0
N of Valid	1,359	13,016	1,382	13,726	504	10,471	518	6,769	3,763	43,982
N of Miss	240	1,136	167	830	53	1,004	57	743	517	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	86.2	87.3	83.8	85.4	81.8	84.7	81.9	83.9	84.2	85.6
1 time	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	7.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.6	3.8	5.2	4.7	6.3	5.3	8.0	6.3	5.5	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4
6 or more times	2.8	2.5	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	1,371	12,898	1,386	13,542	506	10,338	526	6,726	3,789	43,504
N of Miss	228	1,254	163	1,014	51	1,137	49	786	491	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.5	54.1	59.0	58.3	51.4	42.9	36.7	27.7	52.9	48.6
0 times	44.3	44.3	38.9	40.0	46.9	54.5	57.8	67.0	44.5	48.9
1 time	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	1,383	12,922	1,389	13,563	514	10,407	528	6,794	3,814	43,686
N of Miss	216	1,230	160	993	43	1,068	47	718	466	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.5	97.8	96.6	94.6	94.9	90.2	89.1	85.0	95.7	93.0
1-2	1.8	1.8	3.1	4.1	4.3	6.7	6.9	9.0	3.3	4.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.9	2.1	3.8	0.6	1.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	1,373	13,147	1,370	13,746	509	10,528	522	6,807	3,774	44,228
N of Miss	226	1,005	179	810	48	947	53	705	506	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.5	96.7	96.8	95.7	93.4	84.8	89.2	95.7	95.6
1-2	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.7	5.2	3.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	3.3	1.8	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.0	6.0	4.2	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	1,368	13,108	1,367	13,708	507	10,499	521	6,795	3,763	44,110
N of Miss	231	1,044	182	848	50	976	54	717	517	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,359	12,963	1,367	13,697	507	10,494	521	6,796	3,754	43,950
N of Miss	240	1,189	182	859	50	981	54	716	526	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,360	13,061	1,360	13,678	507	10,480	519	6,782	3,746	44,001
N of Miss	239	1,091	189	878	50	995	56	730	534	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.7	97.8	98.0	99.0	99.0	99.6	99.4	98.2	98.4
1-2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,365	13,078	1,366	13,722	509	10,512	521	6,801	3,761	44,113
N of Miss	234	1,074	183	834	48	963	54	711	519	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,345	12,930	1,362	13,685	508	10,481	517	6,787	3,732	43,883
N of Miss	254	1,222	187	871	49	994	58	725	548	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,347	12,908	1,358	13,660	507	10,482	519	6,775	3,731	43,825
N of Miss	252	1,244	191	896	50	993	56	737	549	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1,340	12,778	1,358	13,641	509	10,483	519	6,781	3,726	43,683
N of Miss	259	1,374	191	915	48	992	56	731	554	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,347	12,907	1,359	13,670	508	10,471	520	6,783	3,734	43,831
N of Miss	252	1,245	190	886	49	1,004	55	729	546	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.5	97.5	96.9	98.8	97.7	98.7	98.3	97.9	97.5
1-2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,352	12,974	1,360	13,688	509	10,483	522	6,793	3,743	43,938
N of Miss	247	1,178	189	868	48	992	53	719	537	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.2	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,352	12,979	1,359	13,675	506	10,479	520	6,781	3,737	43,914
N of Miss	247	1,173	190	881	51	996	55	731	543	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.3	99.1	97.8	97.8	95.1	93.5	91.6	98.1	96.6
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.6	1.8	3.1	3.3	5.0	1.2	2.1
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.2
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,352	12,990	1,357	13,663	508	10,458	520	6,770	3,737	43,881
N of Miss	247	1,162	192	893	49	1,017	55	742	543	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.0	99.0	96.9	97.4	94.2	92.7	91.1	98.0	96.0
1-2	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.3	2.0	3.9	4.0	5.5	1.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,354	12,981	1,358	13,648	505	10,476	521	6,786	3,738	43,891
N of Miss	245	1,171	191	908	52	999	54	726	542	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.8	97.3	97.3	96.6	96.0	93.3	94.7	96.8	96.7
1-2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.8
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,334	12,809	1,355	13,598	506	10,452	522	6,765	3,717	43,624
N of Miss	265	1,343	194	958	51	1,023	53	747	563	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.1	95.9	94.3	94.9	90.3	89.1	86.2	95.7	93.2
1-2	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.6	2.4	4.8	6.5	8.3	1.5	3.0
N of Valid	1,367	13,065	1,374	13,724	510	10,509	524	6,809	3,775	44,107
N of Miss	232	1,087	175	832	47	966	51	703	505	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.3	96.5	97.1	94.3	93.8	86.5	90.3	95.8	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.5	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.4	1.9	1.8
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.9	6.7	4.0	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	1,357	13,011	1,367	13,696	510	10,489	525	6,801	3,759	43,997
N of Miss	242	1,141	182	860	47	986	50	711	521	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.7	96.3	95.8	95.3	95.0	94.7	94.5	96.4	96.0
1-2	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,358	13,009	1,367	13,680	510	10,488	525	6,798	3,760	43,975
N of Miss	241	1,143	182	876	47	987	50	714	520	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	89.9	87.8	86.5	80.5	81.9	73.0	73.7	66.7	85.3	78.8
1-2	7.6	8.7	8.2	10.5	8.1	10.6	7.8	9.5	7.9	9.8
3-5	1.3	2.0	3.2	4.2	5.7	6.9	6.3	7.2	3.3	4.7
6-9	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.0	2.7	2.5	4.0	1.0	2.0
10+	0.7	0.8	1.2	3.0	3.3	6.8	9.7	12.6	2.5	4.7
N of Valid	1,360	12,974	1,368	13,640	508	10,445	524	6,765	3,760	43,824
N of Miss	239	1,178	181	916	49	1,030	51	747	520	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	98.5	93.8	93.3	87.8	86.1	77.1	78.5	92.2	90.8
1-2	1.2	0.9	2.7	3.0	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.6	2.8	3.1
3-5	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.9	3.7	5.7	13.2	10.6	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	1,355	12,918	1,363	13,621	508	10,418	524	6,758	3,750	43,715
N of Miss	244	1,234	186	935	49	1,057	51	754	530	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.4	98.5	96.2	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,350	12,796	1,358	13,584	507	10,418	524	6,748	3,739	43,546
N of Miss	249	1,356	191	972	50	1,057	51	764	541	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,352	12,867	1,358	13,569	505	10,407	524	6,744	3,739	43,587
N of Miss	247	1,285	191	987	52	1,068	51	768	541	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.3	96.4	95.9	95.9	98.2	97.2	98.3	98.1	96.7	96.7
1-2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	1,350	12,896	1,364	13,614	508	10,426	523	6,752	3,745	43,688
N of Miss	249	1,256	185	942	49	1,049	52	760	535	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,344	12,778	1,353	13,572	507	10,416	525	6,752	3,729	43,518
N of Miss	255	1,374	196	984	50	1,059	50	760	551	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	1,335	12,753	1,348	13,556	505	10,390	524	6,744	3,712	43,443
N of Miss	264	1,399	201	1,000	52	1,085	51	768	568	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	1,335	12,668	1,350	13,479	503	10,364	523	6,730	3,711	43,241
N of Miss	264	1,484	199	1,077	54	1,111	52	782	569	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.6	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.2
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	1,345	12,758	1,354	13,532	505	10,375	522	6,737	3,726	43,402
N of Miss	254	1,394	195	1,024	52	1,100	53	775	554	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.2	96.7	96.8	95.4	97.4	95.4	96.6	95.5	97.0	95.8
1-2	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,339	12,822	1,354	13,559	507	10,402	522	6,749	3,722	43,532
N of Miss	260	1,330	195	997	50	1,073	53	763	558	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.4	99.4	98.5	99.2	98.2	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,348	12,818	1,355	13,572	508	10,388	522	6,744	3,733	43,522
N of Miss	251	1,334	194	984	49	1,087	53	768	547	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	97.2	97.1	92.5	94.3	87.2	88.3	82.1	95.9	91.0
1-2	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.5	2.2	4.2	1.9	3.8	1.6	3.2
3-5	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	1.0	2.2
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.0
10+	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.8	3.8	4.6	7.5	0.9	2.6
N of Valid	1,344	12,828	1,356	13,550	505	10,388	522	6,734	3,727	43,500
N of Miss	255	1,324	193	1,006	52	1,087	53	778	553	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.5	97.2	96.9	95.6	95.3	92.4	89.4	88.7	95.8	94.3
1-2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.6	1.7	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.5	2.4	0.8	1.2
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.0	2.5	4.6	4.3	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	1,340	12,727	1,349	13,546	506	10,380	521	6,731	3,716	43,384
N of Miss	259	1,425	200	1,010	51	1,095	54	781	564	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.2	95.3	93.2	88.9	91.7	82.5	81.1	77.7	92.4	87.5
1-2	2.6	2.7	3.1	4.4	2.8	5.0	3.8	5.0	3.0	4.1
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	1.4	2.0
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+	0.3	0.9	1.7	3.6	3.6	8.3	9.2	12.4	2.5	5.3
N of Valid	1,354	12,856	1,359	13,547	505	10,400	523	6,736	3,741	43,539
N of Miss	245	1,296	190	1,009	52	1,075	52	776	539	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.7	95.1	94.4	91.3	88.2	79.7	82.1	93.7	92.3
1-2	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.0	1.9	2.3
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.6	2.7	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.8	3.6	5.3	11.3	9.4	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	1,351	12,846	1,354	13,541	507	10,387	523	6,748	3,735	43,522
N of Miss	248	1,306	195	1,015	50	1,088	52	764	545	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.8	95.6	93.7	92.0	94.3	89.9	90.1	89.0	94.4	92.1
1-2	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.7	1.8	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.7	3.4
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.0	3.7	4.0	4.7	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	1,352	12,835	1,360	13,547	508	10,382	525	6,744	3,745	43,508
N of Miss	247	1,317	189	1,009	49	1,093	50	768	535	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.1	98.4	97.6	97.2	96.1	94.7	95.2	91.4	97.2	96.1
Once	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.4	1.4	1.8
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.0
3-5 times	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	1,257	12,335	1,274	13,130	460	9,978	480	6,423	3,471	41,866
N of Miss	342	1,817	275	1,426	97	1,497	95	1,089	809	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.6	94.2	91.6	88.0	84.7	79.7	77.3	71.0	89.3	85.2
at my home	4.0	3.5	4.0	6.4	8.0	9.7	7.3	11.5	5.0	7.1
at someone elses home	1.0	1.3	2.2	3.8	4.7	7.8	11.8	13.3	3.5	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.7	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
in a car	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
at school	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	1,311	12,549	1,310	13,354	490	10,232	519	6,645	3,630	42,780
N of Miss	288	1,603	239	1,202	67	1,243	56	867	650	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	32.5	23.2	32.8	26.2	36.7	32.6	39.3	34.8	34.1	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.4	8.3	12.8	14.5	13.4	17.5	16.4	19.4	11.4	14.2
Strongly disapprove	47.1	56.3	40.1	48.2	34.8	39.8	35.4	36.6	41.2	46.7
Don't know or can't say	13.0	12.2	14.4	11.1	15.1	10.2	9.0	9.1	13.2	10.9
N of Valid	1,291	12,561	1,323	13,438	491	10,257	512	6,647	3,617	42,903
N of Miss	308	1,591	226	1,118	66	1,218	63	865	663	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.2	5.8	9.1	12.5	14.8	20.5	23.5	29.3	10.9	15.1
Yes	93.8	94.2	90.9	87.5	85.2	79.5	76.5	70.7	89.1	84.9
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.4	97.7	98.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.3	1.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.4	97.8	96.1	95.3	92.3	90.5	85.9	96.8	94.3
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.2	3.9	4.7	7.7	9.5	14.1	3.2	5.7
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.2	98.2	97.9	96.5	95.3	93.9	98.6	97.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	2.1	3.5	4.7	6.1	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.4	99.3	98.8	98.4	98.2	98.1	97.3	99.0	98.6
Yes	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	97.4	96.7	95.3	93.8	93.3	93.6	91.5	96.4	94.8
Yes	1.9	2.6	3.3	4.7	6.2	6.7	6.4	8.5	3.6	5.2
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.9	98.3	97.2	97.1	96.0	96.3	96.5	98.0	97.3
Yes	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.0	98.8	97.8	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.3	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.5	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	97.9	96.3	96.5	95.7	94.9	93.0	92.9	95.9	96.0
Yes	3.2	2.1	3.7	3.5	4.3	5.1	7.0	7.1	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	1,286	12,389	1,279	13,248	486	10,151	514	6,620	3,565	42,408
N of Miss	313	1,763	270	1,308	71	1,324	61	892	715	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.1	2.2	3.7	4.0	2.7	6.1	6.3	8.7	3.7	4.7
Yes	96.9	97.8	96.3	96.0	97.3	93.9	93.7	91.3	96.3	95.3
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.8	99.1	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.6	98.4	97.3	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.7	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.5	98.2	97.6	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.4	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.4	99.5	98.8	99.6	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	98.7	97.5	98.2	98.6	97.6	98.4	96.9	97.9	98.0
Yes	2.2	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.4	2.4	1.6	3.1	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	1,262	12,257	1,260	13,073	485	10,103	505	6,531	3,512	41,964
N of Miss	337	1,895	289	1,483	72	1,372	70	981	768	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.5	3.6	5.4	8.5	7.2	13.2	14.7	17.1	6.3	9.5
Yes	96.5	96.4	94.6	91.5	92.8	86.8	85.3	82.9	93.7	90.5
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.0	98.8	96.9	96.4	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.1	3.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.2	96.7	97.6	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.8	3.3	2.4	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	98.4	99.0	97.2	98.8	96.7	96.5	96.7	98.3	97.4
Yes	1.9	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.3	96.3	94.2	95.1	90.7	92.2	89.1	96.3	93.8
Yes	1.5	1.7	3.7	5.8	4.9	9.3	7.8	10.9	3.7	6.2
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.1	99.0	98.2	98.8	97.4	97.8	96.8	98.9	98.0
Yes	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.2	2.6	2.2	3.2	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	1,257	12,243	1,257	13,106	487	10,088	510	6,569	3,511	42,006
N of Miss	342	1,909	292	1,450	70	1,387	65	943	769	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.3	5.7	9.4	12.0	11.1	16.5	18.2	20.7	9.8	12.6
Yes	93.7	94.3	90.6	88.0	88.9	83.5	81.8	79.3	90.2	87.4
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	97.2	94.5	94.4	95.1	93.2	93.1	92.7	95.2	94.7
Yes	3.3	2.8	5.5	5.6	4.9	6.8	6.9	7.3	4.8	5.3
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	98.3	96.3	94.7	94.0	91.4	89.9	88.9	95.8	94.1
Yes	1.6	1.7	3.7	5.3	6.0	8.6	10.1	11.1	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.3	97.7	97.6	97.9	97.0	96.8	96.5	98.2	97.8
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	1.8	2.2
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.7	98.3	98.4	99.0	98.6	99.2	98.8	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.1	98.1	97.8	98.4	97.0	96.8	97.0	98.4	97.9
Yes	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	98.6	97.2	96.7	96.7	95.6	93.9	94.7	97.3	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.4	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.4	6.1	5.3	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.4	97.6	96.7	97.3	96.0	96.0	95.5	97.8	96.8
Yes	1.2	1.6	2.4	3.3	2.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	2.2	3.2
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.0	98.1	97.8	96.4	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	3.6	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	1,278	12,436	1,271	13,209	486	10,115	505	6,536	3,540	42,296
N of Miss	321	1,716	278	1,347	71	1,360	70	976	740	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.8	99.1	96.9	97.2	94.0	94.3	87.6	90.9	95.9	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.5	3.2	2.6	5.5	4.1	1.8	1.9
1 a day	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	3.1	1.9	0.8	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	1,213	11,947	1,225	12,753	468	9,748	477	6,286	3,383	40,734
N of Miss	386	2,205	324	1,803	89	1,727	98	1,226	897	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.2	1.6	6.5	5.4	7.8	10.6	19.9	16.2	7.0	7.2
Yes	97.8	98.4	93.5	94.6	92.2	89.4	80.1	83.8	93.0	92.8
N of Valid	1,262	12,192	1,269	13,113	485	10,088	502	6,505	3,518	41,898
N of Miss	337	1,960	280	1,443	72	1,387	73	1,007	762	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.3	97.9	97.2	90.8	94.3	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	2.1	2.8	9.2	5.7	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	1,262	12,192	1,269	13,113	485	10,088	502	6,505	3,518	41,898
N of Miss	337	1,960	280	1,443	72	1,387	73	1,007	762	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	98.4	98.7	97.3	97.5	95.4	97.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.5	4.6	3.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	1,262	12,192	1,269	13,113	485	10,088	502	6,505	3,518	41,898
N of Miss	337	1,960	280	1,443	72	1,387	73	1,007	762	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.3	98.0	97.1	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.9	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	1,262	12,192	1,269	13,113	485	10,088	502	6,505	3,518	41,898
N of Miss	337	1,960	280	1,443	72	1,387	73	1,007	762	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.2	98.5	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	1,262	12,192	1,269	13,113	485	10,088	502	6,505	3,518	41,898
N of Miss	337	1,960	280	1,443	72	1,387	73	1,007	762	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.5	98.7	98.6	98.8	97.9	97.4	97.5	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	1,262	12,192	1,269	13,113	485	10,088	502	6,505	3,518	41,898
N of Miss	337	1,960	280	1,443	72	1,387	73	1,007	762	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	98.9	96.2	97.2	97.1	95.0	91.8	92.3	96.6	96.4
Yes	1.3	1.1	3.8	2.8	2.9	5.0	8.2	7.7	3.4	3.6
N of Valid	1,262	12,192	1,269	13,113	485	10,088	502	6,505	3,518	41,898
N of Miss	337	1,960	280	1,443	72	1,387	73	1,007	762	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.1	2.1	5.9	5.2	6.8	9.3	17.4	13.9	6.7	6.6
Yes	96.9	97.9	94.1	94.8	93.2	90.7	82.6	86.1	93.3	93.4
N of Valid	1,252	12,152	1,267	13,109	484	10,072	506	6,496	3,509	41,829
N of Miss	347	2,000	282	1,447	73	1,403	69	1,016	771	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.1	99.2	97.7	97.7	92.1	95.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.3	7.9	4.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	1,252	12,152	1,267	13,109	484	10,072	506	6,496	3,509	41,829
N of Miss	347	2,000	282	1,447	73	1,403	69	1,016	771	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	98.3	98.4	97.7	97.2	94.5	96.8	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.8	5.5	3.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	1,252	12,152	1,267	13,109	484	10,072	506	6,496	3,509	41,829
N of Miss	347	2,000	282	1,447	73	1,403	69	1,016	771	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.6	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.4	2.0	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	1,252	12,152	1,267	13,109	484	10,072	506	6,496	3,509	41,829
N of Miss	347	2,000	282	1,447	73	1,403	69	1,016	771	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.2	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	1,252	12,152	1,267	13,109	484	10,072	506	6,496	3,509	41,829
N of Miss	347	2,000	282	1,447	73	1,403	69	1,016	771	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.4	98.5	98.6	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	1,252	12,152	1,267	13,109	484	10,072	506	6,496	3,509	41,829
N of Miss	347	2,000	282	1,447	73	1,403	69	1,016	771	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	98.7	96.4	97.4	96.9	95.9	93.7	93.8	96.8	96.9
Yes	1.8	1.3	3.6	2.6	3.1	4.1	6.3	6.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	1,252	12,152	1,267	13,109	484	10,072	506	6,496	3,509	41,829
N of Miss	347	2,000	282	1,447	73	1,403	69	1,016	771	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.0	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.6
Yes	98.5	99.1	98.3	98.4	98.6	98.0	96.8	97.7	98.2	98.4
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	1,247	12,136	1,260	13,059	486	10,071	506	6,517	3,499	41,783
N of Miss	352	2,016	289	1,497	71	1,404	69	995	781	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.2	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.1	98.2	98.5	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,189	11,970	1,216	12,842	480	9,827	493	6,345	3,378	40,984
N of Miss	410	2,182	333	1,714	77	1,648	82	1,167	902	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.3	78.9	71.6	65.6	64.7	57.0	61.5	54.4	72.7	65.7
Wrong	13.5	15.4	19.5	22.0	22.0	23.8	23.7	24.2	18.3	20.9
A little bit wrong	3.8	4.2	5.4	8.8	9.9	12.6	10.3	13.5	6.2	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	6.7	4.5	7.9	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	1,286	12,467	1,304	13,334	496	10,219	514	6,591	3,600	42,611
N of Miss	313	1,685	245	1,222	61	1,256	61	921	680	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.6	84.8	74.1	72.1	67.0	61.7	61.0	57.9	75.3	71.1
Wrong	10.1	11.7	18.5	19.3	23.8	23.2	23.0	22.9	16.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.5	4.4	6.1	5.5	9.5	11.3	11.4	5.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	3.0	2.5	3.7	5.6	4.7	7.8	2.7	3.6
N of Valid	1,277	12,411	1,296	13,286	491	10,181	513	6,585	3,577	42,463
N of Miss	322	1,741	253	1,270	66	1,294	62	927	703	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.7	87.9	70.7	72.2	56.5	57.9	45.7	50.1	70.9	69.9
Wrong	8.6	8.3	15.5	15.9	18.1	18.3	15.4	17.4	13.4	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	8.5	7.4	16.1	13.0	17.4	15.8	8.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.3	5.3	4.5	9.3	10.8	21.5	16.7	7.1	7.0
N of Valid	1,274	12,367	1,293	13,250	492	10,173	512	6,577	3,571	42,367
N of Miss	325	1,785	256	1,306	65	1,302	63	935	709	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.1	87.0	80.5	79.0	77.1	75.4	77.0	76.5	81.9	80.1
Wrong	8.9	9.7	14.1	15.5	18.6	17.4	16.1	16.6	13.1	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.7	2.9	5.1	5.4	4.8	3.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.6	1.8	1.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	1,272	12,404	1,293	13,274	490	10,172	514	6,578	3,569	42,428
N of Miss	327	1,748	256	1,282	67	1,303	61	934	711	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.7	91.9	87.0	87.9	89.2	88.0	91.2	90.3	89.2	89.5
Wrong	7.1	6.4	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.3	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,263	12,303	1,296	13,280	492	10,187	514	6,590	3,565	42,360
N of Miss	336	1,849	253	1,276	65	1,288	61	922	715	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.1	92.5	86.9	88.3	88.5	88.0	90.8	90.2	89.5	89.8
Wrong	5.9	5.9	9.6	9.3	10.0	9.4	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	1,260	12,274	1,289	13,254	489	10,166	513	6,580	3,551	42,274
N of Miss	339	1,878	260	1,302	68	1,309	62	932	729	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.6	83.9	76.5	71.8	69.1	62.6	66.1	60.0	77.2	71.3
Wrong	11.1	11.6	16.7	18.6	21.8	22.5	19.8	22.5	15.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	4.7	6.9	6.5	10.0	9.7	11.6	4.8	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.7	2.6	4.9	4.3	5.9	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	1,288	12,534	1,308	13,364	495	10,238	514	6,606	3,605	42,742
N of Miss	311	1,618	241	1,192	62	1,237	61	906	675	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.5	88.5	78.2	77.1	72.0	66.7	62.8	62.2	78.8	75.6
Wrong	8.6	8.8	15.8	16.6	21.7	20.8	23.9	21.7	15.2	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	8.1	8.6	9.8	3.9	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	4.4	4.7	6.3	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	1,283	12,496	1,305	13,349	493	10,216	514	6,594	3,595	42,655
N of Miss	316	1,656	244	1,207	64	1,259	61	918	685	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.0	90.5	73.3	76.1	60.9	61.7	48.0	53.5	73.6	73.4
Wrong	7.0	6.5	14.5	13.8	19.8	17.5	16.4	17.7	12.8	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.8	7.1	6.3	11.6	11.6	15.6	14.6	7.2	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	5.1	3.8	7.7	9.2	19.9	14.3	6.3	6.0
N of Valid	1,283	12,465	1,302	13,336	491	10,206	512	6,588	3,588	42,595
N of Miss	316	1,687	247	1,220	66	1,269	63	924	692	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.9	90.4	84.4	84.3	83.0	81.1	80.7	82.0	85.7	85.0
Wrong	7.7	7.2	11.9	11.8	14.6	14.2	14.0	13.5	11.1	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.6	3.2	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	1,282	12,477	1,299	13,345	493	10,211	513	6,594	3,587	42,627
N of Miss	317	1,675	250	1,211	64	1,264	62	918	693	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.4	93.7	89.0	90.4	90.1	90.4	92.4	91.8	90.8	91.6
Wrong	5.5	4.9	8.6	7.8	9.5	7.7	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,272	12,381	1,301	13,332	493	10,219	513	6,593	3,579	42,525
N of Miss	327	1,771	248	1,224	64	1,256	62	919	701	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.0	94.1	89.7	90.4	90.0	90.3	91.8	91.8	91.2	91.7
Wrong	5.4	4.6	8.1	7.8	9.3	7.8	7.0	6.7	7.2	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	1,271	12,362	1,290	13,300	492	10,202	514	6,597	3,567	42,461
N of Miss	328	1,790	259	1,256	65	1,273	61	915	713	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	67.0	63.4	52.2	45.8	45.2	33.0	35.5	29.9	54.1	45.4
Very difficult	14.6	14.8	17.5	17.7	13.4	14.4	10.1	11.4	14.8	15.1
Fairly easy	6.1	7.9	13.0	18.9	20.6	24.6	19.7	23.9	12.5	17.9
Very easy	2.4	3.2	7.2	10.0	12.8	21.2	26.0	29.0	9.0	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.7	10.1	7.6	7.9	6.8	8.7	5.8	9.6	8.0
N of Valid	1,262	12,260	1,278	13,199	491	10,152	507	6,554	3,538	42,165
N of Miss	337	1,892	271	1,357	66	1,323	68	958	742	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	67.8	64.0	51.0	45.1	44.3	32.5	33.8	29.4	53.6	45.1
Very difficult	13.2	13.9	16.5	17.0	12.6	14.0	9.5	10.8	13.8	14.4
Fairly easy	6.6	8.5	15.0	19.6	21.4	24.9	19.9	23.8	13.6	18.3
Very easy	3.7	4.2	9.3	11.8	14.2	22.4	28.2	30.3	10.7	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	9.4	8.2	6.6	7.4	6.3	8.5	5.7	8.3	7.2
N of Valid	1,240	12,101	1,258	13,059	485	10,074	503	6,515	3,486	41,749
N of Miss	359	2,051	291	1,497	72	1,401	72	997	794	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.4	77.1	67.2	59.7	56.7	45.7	47.0	40.8	67.9	58.4
Sort of hard	9.7	11.6	15.6	18.7	21.0	21.6	19.1	19.2	14.8	17.4
Sort of easy	6.1	6.8	9.1	13.3	14.1	19.3	18.1	21.9	10.0	14.2
Very easy	2.8	4.4	8.0	8.4	8.2	13.3	15.9	18.2	7.3	9.9
N of Valid	1,265	12,210	1,273	13,181	490	10,115	509	6,539	3,537	42,045
N of Miss	334	1,942	276	1,375	67	1,360	66	973	743	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	78.4	73.6	62.8	54.1	52.9	41.0	44.8	36.4	64.4	53.9
Sort of hard	10.7	12.9	15.8	17.5	17.2	17.9	14.4	14.8	14.0	15.8
Sort of easy	6.4	7.8	11.9	15.3	17.8	20.9	19.5	23.4	11.8	15.7
Very easy	4.5	5.6	9.5	13.1	12.1	20.2	21.3	25.3	9.8	14.5
N of Valid	1,258	12,168	1,271	13,162	488	10,108	507	6,538	3,524	41,976
N of Miss	341	1,984	278	1,394	69	1,367	68	974	756	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.9	92.4	86.7	85.4	79.1	75.5	72.5	71.1	85.8	82.8
Sort of hard	5.3	5.0	8.6	9.8	14.1	15.7	15.4	17.3	9.2	11.0
Sort of easy	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.5	5.2	6.1	7.2	2.6	3.8
Very easy	0.6	1.1	2.5	1.8	3.3	3.5	5.9	4.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	1,252	12,118	1,266	13,133	489	10,089	506	6,532	3,513	41,872
N of Miss	347	2,034	283	1,423	68	1,386	69	980	767	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.3	78.1	77.2	68.9	69.6	61.5	62.6	59.1	76.9	68.3
Sort of hard	10.1	11.4	10.9	14.7	18.7	17.3	15.6	17.1	12.4	14.7
Sort of easy	3.0	6.0	6.7	9.3	6.0	11.0	10.7	12.6	5.9	9.3
Very easy	1.6	4.4	5.2	7.1	5.7	10.2	11.1	11.2	4.8	7.7
N of Valid	1,251	12,133	1,266	13,129	487	10,098	505	6,525	3,509	41,885
N of Miss	348	2,019	283	1,427	70	1,377	70	987	771	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	89.0	88.7	72.3	71.2	55.9	52.1	44.0	44.0	71.9	67.4
Sort of hard	6.2	6.5	11.4	12.2	14.7	14.9	10.3	13.7	9.9	11.5
Sort of easy	3.1	2.8	8.0	9.3	13.7	16.0	15.1	18.0	8.1	10.4
Very easy	1.8	2.0	8.3	7.2	15.7	17.0	30.6	24.3	10.2	10.7
N of Valid	1,251	12,077	1,267	13,130	490	10,086	504	6,522	3,512	41,815
N of Miss	348	2,075	282	1,426	67	1,389	71	990	768	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	86.4	85.4	75.7	72.1	66.4	61.9	62.8	60.5	76.4	71.7
Sort of hard	7.5	7.9	12.1	13.4	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.3	12.0	13.5
Sort of easy	3.3	3.8	6.3	8.1	9.4	11.7	9.9	11.7	6.2	8.3
Very easy	2.8	3.0	5.9	6.3	7.2	8.9	9.3	9.5	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	1,254	12,097	1,266	13,124	488	10,096	506	6,531	3,514	41,848
N of Miss	345	2,055	283	1,432	69	1,379	69	981	766	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.9	89.9	83.9	81.8	77.1	72.7	74.6	69.8	84.1	80.1
Sort of hard	6.4	6.6	10.0	11.4	15.3	16.0	14.0	16.4	10.0	11.9
Sort of easy	1.8	2.2	3.2	4.3	4.7	6.8	6.9	8.0	3.4	4.9
Very easy	1.0	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.9	4.5	4.5	5.7	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	1,247	12,059	1,266	13,116	490	10,079	507	6,525	3,510	41,779
N of Miss	352	2,093	283	1,440	67	1,396	68	987	770	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.8	80.8	69.7	62.0	57.5	47.5	47.2	43.0	69.8	60.9
Sort of hard	8.0	8.6	10.5	12.2	12.7	12.6	9.5	10.6	9.7	11.0
Sort of easy	5.1	6.2	11.4	14.1	15.5	18.0	17.2	19.6	10.6	13.6
Very easy	3.1	4.4	8.4	11.8	14.3	21.9	26.1	26.7	9.9	14.4
N of Valid	1,243	12,068	1,262	13,074	489	10,075	506	6,515	3,500	41,732
N of Miss	356	2,084	287	1,482	68	1,400	69	997	780	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.9	73.2	82.9	76.8	86.2	81.4	86.9	83.6	82.9	77.9
Yes	20.1	26.8	17.1	23.2	13.8	18.6	13.1	16.4	17.1	22.1
N of Valid	1,227	11,936	1,247	12,968	478	9,971	496	6,428	3,448	41,303
N of Miss	372	2,216	302	1,588	79	1,504	79	1,084	832	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.6	93.2	94.1	93.7	96.0	95.1	96.0	96.0	94.5	94.3
Yes	6.4	6.8	5.9	6.3	4.0	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.7
N of Valid	1,227	11,936	1,247	12,968	478	9,971	496	6,428	3,448	41,303
N of Miss	372	2,216	302	1,588	79	1,504	79	1,084	832	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.8	92.1	92.3	89.6	90.6	89.9	91.3	90.9	91.7	90.6
Yes	8.2	7.9	7.7	10.4	9.4	10.1	8.7	9.1	8.3	9.4
N of Valid	1,227	11,936	1,247	12,968	478	9,971	496	6,428	3,448	41,303
N of Miss	372	2,216	302	1,588	79	1,504	79	1,084	832	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	24.9	31.1	23.2	30.4	20.5	25.6	20.2	22.8	23.0	28.3
Yes	75.1	68.9	76.8	69.6	79.5	74.4	79.8	77.2	77.0	71.7
N of Valid	1,227	11,936	1,247	12,968	478	9,971	496	6,428	3,448	41,303
N of Miss	372	2,216	302	1,588	79	1,504	79	1,084	832	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.5	76.2	76.5	77.6	79.5	81.2	80.3	82.7	76.0	78.8
Yes	27.5	23.8	23.5	22.4	20.5	18.8	19.7	17.3	24.0	21.2
N of Valid	1,195	11,869	1,238	12,887	468	9,823	478	6,316	3,379	40,895
N of Miss	404	2,283	311	1,669	89	1,652	97	1,196	901	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.7	38.0	31.1	31.3	29.7	29.9	32.5	30.0	33.4	32.7
1 or 2 times	35.1	35.6	32.7	34.1	28.2	32.2	24.8	30.2	31.8	33.5
3 or 4 times	17.1	16.1	23.0	20.0	24.5	19.8	22.4	20.8	21.0	18.9
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.8	7.4	7.9	11.3	10.1	11.5	9.8	7.9	8.1
7 or more times	4.5	4.5	5.7	6.7	6.3	8.0	8.9	9.3	5.8	6.8
N of Valid	1,224	12,084	1,253	13,062	478	9,975	496	6,399	3,451	41,520
N of Miss	375	2,068	296	1,494	79	1,500	79	1,113	829	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	30.4	47.7	54.8	56.5	52.7	59.2	63.8	74.8	47.2	57.4
Yes	69.6	52.3	45.2	43.5	47.3	40.8	36.2	25.2	52.8	42.6
N of Valid	1,198	11,919	1,244	12,939	471	9,876	489	6,319	3,402	41,053
N of Miss	401	2,233	305	1,617	86	1,599	86	1,193	878	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	27.1	33.3	22.5	27.1	18.9	27.2	20.8	28.6	23.3	29.2
1 or 2 times	46.1	41.6	42.5	36.5	24.9	24.7	21.0	22.4	38.2	32.9
3 or 4 times	20.0	17.3	23.9	23.8	35.2	30.0	37.3	29.7	26.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.6	5.5	7.3	7.7	14.0	12.1	12.9	12.7	8.1	8.9
7 or more times	2.2	2.4	3.8	4.9	6.9	6.1	8.1	6.6	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	1,204	11,992	1,250	13,026	477	9,939	496	6,380	3,427	41,337
N of Miss	395	2,160	299	1,530	80	1,536	79	1,132	853	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	51.6	50.4	51.7	49.7	50.2	46.2	51.1	40.9	51.4	47.7
Yes	48.4	49.6	48.3	50.3	49.8	53.8	48.9	59.1	48.6	52.3
N of Valid	1,230	12,112	1,264	13,065	480	10,002	499	6,414	3,473	41,593
N of Miss	369	2,040	285	1,491	77	1,473	76	1,098	807	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	93.2	93.9	93.3	93.8	93.6	91.0	92.7	92.9	93.3
Yes	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	6.2	6.4	9.0	7.3	7.1	6.7
N of Valid	1,230	12,112	1,264	13,065	480	10,002	499	6,414	3,473	41,593
N of Miss	369	2,040	285	1,491	77	1,473	76	1,098	807	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	98.6	97.9	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.4	98.7	97.9	98.7
Yes	2.5	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	1,230	12,112	1,264	13,065	480	10,002	499	6,414	3,473	41,593
N of Miss	369	2,040	285	1,491	77	1,473	76	1,098	807	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	95.3	94.7	95.7	94.4	96.7	95.2	97.6	95.0	96.1
Yes	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.3	5.6	3.3	4.8	2.4	5.0	3.9
N of Valid	1,230	12,112	1,264	13,065	480	10,002	499	6,414	3,473	41,593
N of Miss	369	2,040	285	1,491	77	1,473	76	1,098	807	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	96.5	95.8	96.0	95.6	95.3	93.4	95.2	95.5	95.8
Yes	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.7	6.6	4.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	1,230	12,112	1,264	13,065	480	10,002	499	6,414	3,473	41,593
N of Miss	369	2,040	285	1,491	77	1,473	76	1,098	807	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.6	72.8	74.2	71.7	71.5	72.6	68.3	75.3	72.8	72.8
Yes	26.4	27.2	25.8	28.3	28.5	27.4	31.7	24.7	27.2	27.2
N of Valid	1,230	12,112	1,264	13,065	480	10,002	499	6,414	3,473	41,593
N of Miss	369	2,040	285	1,491	77	1,473	76	1,098	807	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.1	81.0	79.7	83.6	85.0	86.4	91.2	90.1	82.6	84.5
Yes	18.9	19.0	20.3	16.4	15.0	13.6	8.8	9.9	17.4	15.5
N of Valid	1,230	12,112	1,264	13,065	480	10,002	499	6,414	3,473	41,593
N of Miss	369	2,040	285	1,491	77	1,473	76	1,098	807	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.6	67.2	68.5	58.4	58.5	53.0	57.9	53.8	68.4	58.9
Yes	23.4	32.8	31.5	41.6	41.5	47.0	42.1	46.2	31.6	41.1
N of Valid	1,181	11,796	1,228	12,896	470	9,871	484	6,338	3,363	40,901
N of Miss	418	2,356	321	1,660	87	1,604	91	1,174	917	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.5	6.7	9.5	5.3	7.8	5.1	9.3	6.1	9.9	5.8
no	4.6	6.3	5.3	6.6	5.4	6.0	7.0	6.1	5.3	6.3
yes	31.6	33.8	39.8	38.9	37.3	40.2	42.7	40.5	37.0	38.0
YES!	52.3	53.3	45.3	49.2	49.5	48.6	41.0	47.2	47.7	49.9
N of Valid	1,228	12,006	1,255	13,064	485	10,026	503	6,444	3,471	41,540
N of Miss	371	2,146	294	1,492	72	1,449	72	1,068	809	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	43.5	37.7	34.2	31.0	31.2	28.3	31.5	30.1	36.7	32.1
no	32.8	35.6	35.9	38.8	36.0	40.1	39.6	39.8	35.4	38.3
yes	15.9	18.1	21.2	20.9	22.1	21.9	21.3	21.1	19.5	20.4
YES!	7.7	8.6	8.7	9.3	10.6	9.8	7.6	9.1	8.5	9.2
N of Valid	1,218	11,944	1,252	13,021	480	9,991	502	6,422	3,452	41,378
N of Miss	381	2,208	297	1,535	77	1,484	73	1,090	828	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.3	7.5	11.0	5.8	9.7	5.7	10.6	7.0	11.6	6.5
no	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.2	7.2	6.2	5.2	4.9
yes	26.9	28.1	35.8	34.1	34.2	36.0	34.7	38.7	32.2	33.5
YES!	54.7	59.3	48.2	55.5	52.0	54.2	47.6	48.1	50.9	55.1
N of Valid	1,220	11,968	1,250	13,040	483	9,988	502	6,422	3,455	41,418
N of Miss	379	2,184	299	1,516	74	1,487	73	1,090	825	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.7	8.3	11.8	6.2	10.1	5.7	10.6	6.9	12.4	6.8
no	6.6	5.4	6.5	5.8	5.0	6.1	8.8	7.6	6.7	6.1
yes	17.3	20.1	29.0	28.1	31.5	32.1	35.7	36.2	26.2	28.0
YES!	61.4	66.3	52.8	59.8	53.4	56.1	44.9	49.3	54.7	59.1
N of Valid	1,210	11,900	1,249	13,013	483	9,988	501	6,421	3,443	41,322
N of Miss	389	2,252	300	1,543	74	1,487	74	1,091	837	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.7	9.2	11.4	7.3	10.8	7.0	13.8	9.7	12.8	8.1
no	7.2	6.6	9.8	9.2	12.3	11.5	20.6	15.1	10.8	10.0
yes	23.6	25.4	33.7	32.1	32.5	34.4	31.7	36.0	29.7	31.3
YES!	54.5	58.9	45.2	51.3	44.4	47.0	33.9	39.2	46.7	50.6
N of Valid	1,216	11,928	1,251	13,016	480	9,994	501	6,422	3,448	41,360
N of Miss	383	2,224	298	1,540	77	1,481	74	1,090	832	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.6	8.5	11.1	9.3	9.4	10.6	16.0	13.8	11.8	10.1
no	9.4	11.7	11.1	16.6	16.9	19.8	20.8	23.2	12.7	17.0
yes	27.2	33.0	37.4	36.8	39.2	37.5	36.1	36.0	33.8	35.8
YES!	51.8	46.8	40.4	37.3	34.6	32.2	27.1	27.0	41.7	37.2
N of Valid	1,219	11,968	1,250	13,035	480	10,005	501	6,427	3,450	41,435
N of Miss	380	2,184	299	1,521	77	1,470	74	1,085	830	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.9	6.7	10.1	5.6	8.1	5.6	11.4	7.6	10.3	6.2
no	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	9.0	8.8	7.2	7.4
yes	25.4	28.2	32.8	33.8	36.5	35.4	33.1	37.2	30.8	33.1
YES!	57.3	58.5	50.0	53.4	47.8	51.3	46.6	46.5	51.8	53.3
N of Valid	1,215	11,935	1,252	13,029	479	10,008	502	6,425	3,448	41,397
N of Miss	384	2,217	297	1,527	78	1,467	73	1,087	832	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.8	78.2	73.2	69.1	66.3	59.6	60.0	54.1	73.4	67.1
Yes	13.0	17.4	21.8	26.4	27.9	35.1	35.6	40.8	21.5	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,228	11,986	1,249	13,000	481	9,973	500	6,423	3,458	41,382
N of Miss	371	2,166	300	1,556	76	1,502	75	1,089	822	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.0	89.7	81.0	81.7	73.1	73.4	65.7	66.9	80.2	79.7
Yes	6.9	6.0	13.9	13.8	21.2	21.4	29.9	28.0	14.7	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.2	4.4	5.1	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,224	11,945	1,245	12,959	480	9,964	499	6,414	3,448	41,282
N of Miss	375	2,207	304	1,597	77	1,511	76	1,098	832	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.5	87.7	85.9	83.3	85.0	78.4	83.0	74.7	86.3	82.1
Yes	6.5	8.1	9.1	12.2	9.6	16.3	12.4	20.2	8.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.3	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,224	11,924	1,243	12,941	481	9,941	499	6,411	3,447	41,217
N of Miss	375	2,228	306	1,615	76	1,534	76	1,101	833	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.1	94.9	94.0	94.6	93.5	93.9	94.6	93.7	94.0	94.4
Yes	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.2	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,221	11,911	1,242	12,934	477	9,945	499	6,399	3,439	41,189
N of Miss	378	2,241	307	1,622	80	1,530	76	1,113	841	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.7	77.9	70.9	75.2	71.1	74.3	70.1	75.1	71.5	75.7
Yes	22.1	17.7	24.0	20.3	23.5	20.5	25.7	19.8	23.5	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	1,221	11,891	1,242	12,928	481	9,943	498	6,400	3,442	41,162
N of Miss	378	2,261	307	1,628	76	1,532	77	1,112	838	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.2	82.5	80.9	75.9	77.3	69.6	71.5	66.4	80.2	74.8
Yes	10.5	13.2	13.8	19.6	17.1	25.2	24.0	28.5	14.6	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	5.3	4.5	5.6	5.2	4.4	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	2,450	23,854	2,482	25,878	960	19,948	998	12,824	6,890	82,504
N of Miss	748	4,450	616	3,234	154	3,002	152	2,200	1,670	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.6	93.1	92.1	91.4	90.2	89.1	91.1	88.0	91.8	90.8
Yes	2.2	2.6	2.8	4.1	4.4	5.6	4.4	7.0	3.1	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.3	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	1,222	11,870	1,235	12,889	481	9,924	497	6,393	3,435	41,076
N of Miss	377	2,282	314	1,667	76	1,551	78	1,119	845	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.2	88.0	89.0	84.1	83.5	80.2	81.8	76.8	87.3	83.2
Wrong	7.4	8.7	7.1	11.6	13.0	13.6	11.4	15.3	8.6	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	4.9	5.6	5.8	3.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	1,234	11,988	1,241	13,008	484	9,974	500	6,405	3,459	41,375
N of Miss	365	2,164	308	1,548	73	1,501	75	1,107	821	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.3	94.2	92.5	90.6	86.7	85.9	84.8	81.5	90.9	89.1
Wrong	4.6	4.4	6.5	7.5	11.6	10.9	10.6	13.3	7.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.5	1.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	1,231	11,976	1,240	12,997	483	9,959	500	6,391	3,454	41,323
N of Miss	368	2,176	309	1,559	74	1,516	75	1,121	826	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.2	94.8	89.1	89.2	80.6	82.1	72.4	75.8	87.0	87.0
Wrong	3.9	3.4	6.4	6.9	11.3	10.3	12.0	12.6	7.0	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.0	3.2	2.7	5.8	5.3	9.6	7.3	4.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.4	6.0	4.3	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	1,225	11,929	1,237	12,960	479	9,942	500	6,393	3,441	41,224
N of Miss	374	2,223	312	1,596	78	1,533	75	1,119	839	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.9	94.7	94.2	92.8	90.8	91.4	90.4	90.4	93.4	92.6
Wrong	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.4	8.4	6.6	7.4	7.4	5.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	1,227	11,953	1,239	12,987	478	9,954	501	6,394	3,445	41,288
N of Miss	372	2,199	310	1,569	79	1,521	74	1,118	835	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.2	97.2	97.1	96.6	94.6	95.6	95.2	95.4	96.1	96.3
Wrong	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.0	5.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,224	11,911	1,239	12,965	482	9,953	500	6,395	3,445	41,224
N of Miss	375	2,241	310	1,591	75	1,522	75	1,117	835	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.2	97.1	97.1	96.6	94.4	95.5	95.4	95.3	96.1	96.3
Wrong	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	5.2	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	1,221	11,875	1,236	12,946	480	9,951	500	6,391	3,437	41,163
N of Miss	378	2,277	313	1,610	77	1,524	75	1,121	843	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.7	81.8	80.6	80.1	81.3	81.2	83.0	82.8	81.5	81.3
Wrong	13.1	14.9	15.0	16.1	16.2	15.4	12.8	13.9	14.2	15.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	4.0	3.2	2.1	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.6	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	1,227	11,908	1,237	12,950	481	9,933	501	6,389	3,446	41,180
N of Miss	372	2,244	312	1,606	76	1,542	74	1,123	834	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.7	83.9	81.6	79.9	78.9	78.5	77.4	79.4	81.3	80.6
Wrong	10.5	11.5	12.5	14.7	15.2	15.7	15.2	15.3	12.6	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.3	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.6	4.2	4.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	1,226	11,915	1,237	12,965	479	9,939	500	6,386	3,442	41,205
N of Miss	373	2,237	312	1,591	78	1,536	75	1,126	838	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.9	62.9	65.2	58.8	66.7	60.4	70.5	63.3	67.1	61.1
Wrong	20.0	24.0	22.1	25.6	22.8	25.0	20.8	24.4	21.3	24.8
A little bit wrong	9.1	10.7	10.4	13.1	8.8	12.6	7.4	10.8	9.3	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.2
N of Valid	1,224	11,890	1,234	12,932	478	9,893	499	6,372	3,435	41,087
N of Miss	375	2,262	315	1,624	79	1,582	76	1,140	845	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	87.0	82.6	78.6	74.9	72.2	68.2	65.9	64.3	78.9	73.9
1	5.5	8.5	7.9	10.0	8.3	10.6	6.6	10.0	6.9	9.7
2	2.9	3.7	4.2	6.0	7.9	7.9	9.0	8.5	5.0	6.2
3-4	1.6	2.4	4.4	4.5	5.8	6.3	8.0	7.2	4.1	4.8
5+	3.0	2.8	4.9	4.5	5.8	7.0	10.6	10.0	5.2	5.5
N of Valid	1,228	11,947	1,241	12,965	482	9,958	501	6,402	3,452	41,272
N of Miss	371	2,205	308	1,591	75	1,517	74	1,110	828	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.2	93.3	90.1	88.6	85.6	84.7	82.6	81.6	89.8	87.9
1	3.1	3.9	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.4	7.1	4.8	5.6
2	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.0	5.4	4.7	2.4	2.9
3-4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.2	1.3	1.7
5+	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.0	3.5	1.7	2.0
N of Valid	1,220	11,874	1,239	12,906	478	9,941	499	6,394	3,436	41,115
N of Miss	379	2,278	310	1,650	79	1,534	76	1,118	844	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.0	89.4	87.2	84.2	86.1	82.3	85.2	82.1	88.1	84.9
1	4.9	6.2	5.9	7.6	6.0	7.5	4.4	6.3	5.3	7.0
2	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.4
3-4	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.1
5+	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	1,222	11,879	1,238	12,940	481	9,949	500	6,403	3,441	41,171
N of Miss	377	2,273	311	1,616	76	1,526	75	1,109	839	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	73.6	69.1	66.1	58.0	59.0	51.2	55.6	49.8	66.2	58.3
1	11.6	13.5	11.5	13.9	11.7	13.1	8.4	10.4	11.1	13.0
2	5.5	6.5	7.2	9.3	9.6	10.1	8.4	9.8	7.1	8.8
3-4	4.5	4.8	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.0	11.0	10.0	6.8	7.5
5+	4.8	6.1	8.5	11.2	11.2	16.6	16.6	20.1	8.8	12.4
N of Valid	1,223	11,890	1,233	12,914	480	9,952	500	6,393	3,436	41,149
N of Miss	376	2,262	316	1,642	77	1,523	75	1,119	844	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	49.9	54.9	53.8	60.2	53.4	60.2	55.0	62.6	52.5	59.1
No	17.7	14.3	16.6	13.4	17.4	14.4	20.3	15.8	17.6	14.3
I don't know	32.5	30.9	29.6	26.4	29.2	25.4	24.7	21.5	29.9	26.7
N of Valid	1,133	11,221	1,157	12,366	459	9,421	458	6,058	3,207	39,066
N of Miss	466	2,931	392	2,190	98	2,054	117	1,454	1,073	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.5	14.6	16.8	16.5	17.8	18.2	17.8	18.0	17.0	16.6
Most of the time	15.6	14.6	16.2	17.7	17.2	19.3	16.6	18.2	16.2	17.3
Some of the time	26.2	28.5	30.7	30.1	27.6	30.3	30.9	31.3	28.7	29.9
A little of the time	22.1	25.5	17.7	20.3	14.5	16.7	16.8	16.3	18.7	20.3
None of the time	19.6	16.8	18.6	15.4	22.8	15.5	18.0	16.2	19.5	16.0
N of Valid	1,227	11,915	1,257	13,005	482	9,919	495	6,382	3,461	41,221
N of Miss	372	2,237	292	1,551	75	1,556	80	1,130	819	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.5	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.4	11.2	12.0	11.5
Most of the time	9.2	9.9	9.7	10.9	11.1	11.7	9.8	11.7	9.7	10.9
Some of the time	16.0	15.8	19.3	18.6	19.2	20.2	22.2	21.9	18.6	18.7
A little of the time	18.4	21.7	19.5	20.0	14.6	19.7	19.6	19.4	18.4	20.3
None of the time	43.9	41.3	40.0	38.9	43.6	36.6	36.0	35.7	41.3	38.6
N of Valid	1,203	11,768	1,239	12,912	479	9,862	491	6,347	3,412	40,889
N of Miss	396	2,384	310	1,644	78	1,613	84	1,165	868	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	20.3	19.5	19.6	21.2	18.2	21.9	18.3	20.2	19.5	20.7
Most of the time	13.7	15.8	16.9	18.6	16.7	19.5	21.0	18.9	16.3	18.1
Some of the time	16.4	18.3	19.7	20.5	19.9	21.2	21.8	22.6	18.9	20.4
A little of the time	15.9	17.2	15.2	16.0	14.2	14.8	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.9
None of the time	33.7	29.3	28.6	23.7	31.0	22.7	23.8	23.4	30.0	25.0
N of Valid	1,202	11,690	1,238	12,869	478	9,835	491	6,354	3,409	40,748
N of Miss	397	2,462	311	1,687	79	1,640	84	1,158	871	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.2	9.3	10.1	9.2	9.6	9.6	11.3	9.4	10.6	9.4
Most of the time	7.7	7.8	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.5	7.3	8.2	8.1	8.2
Some of the time	12.6	12.9	14.4	14.5	12.1	16.3	20.0	17.9	14.3	15.0
A little of the time	17.0	18.5	18.6	18.5	19.0	19.4	18.6	20.1	18.1	19.0
None of the time	51.6	51.5	48.4	49.6	50.3	46.2	42.7	44.4	49.0	48.5
N of Valid	1,210	11,775	1,241	12,918	479	9,861	494	6,361	3,424	40,915
N of Miss	389	2,377	308	1,638	78	1,614	81	1,151	856	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	21.0	17.5	16.6	14.6	16.5	16.4	17.7	15.8	18.3	16.0
Most of the time	14.4	15.3	16.5	16.4	13.3	16.1	18.1	16.8	15.5	16.1
Some of the time	18.2	19.7	23.4	23.2	22.5	24.1	23.6	24.2	21.5	22.6
A little of the time	17.2	18.9	16.6	18.9	15.0	18.8	16.3	18.1	16.6	18.8
None of the time	29.2	28.6	26.9	26.9	32.7	24.6	24.4	25.2	28.2	26.6
N of Valid	1,190	11,609	1,232	12,812	480	9,868	492	6,348	3,394	40,637
N of Miss	409	2,543	317	1,744	77	1,607	83	1,164	886	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.5	14.1	13.3	13.9	11.9	13.7	11.0	12.1	13.2	13.6
Most of the time	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.9	6.4	9.5	8.1	9.4	8.5	9.5
Some of the time	10.9	11.3	10.9	12.5	14.1	14.7	15.4	16.1	12.0	13.2
A little of the time	15.0	16.1	16.2	16.6	15.4	16.8	19.3	17.7	16.1	16.7
None of the time	50.8	49.6	50.6	47.1	52.2	45.3	46.1	44.8	50.2	47.0
N of Valid	1,213	11,793	1,242	12,931	481	9,876	492	6,362	3,428	40,962
N of Miss	386	2,359	307	1,625	76	1,599	83	1,150	852	6,733