

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Pope County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	379	394	425	450
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.5	123	30.2	119	25.9	110	25.3	114
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	28.5	108	27.9	110	29.6	126	30.7	138
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	23.5	89	24.1	95	23.1	98	29.3	132
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	15.6	59	17.8	70	21.4	91	14.7	66
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.7	193	48.3	185	49.1	190	49.1	196
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	48.3	180	51.7	198	50.9	197	50.9	203
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	10.2	37	8.6	33	14.3	57	13.5	59
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	1.6	6	0.3	1	0.8	3	0.7	3
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.1	4	0.5	2	0.8	3	0.5	2
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	2.5	9	1.0	4	1.3	5	1.8	8
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	79.4	289	82.8	317	74.4	296	76.7	335
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.4	5	1.0	4	1.3	5	0.5	2
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	3.8	14	5.7	22	7.3	29	6.4	28
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	80.2	303	87.1	343	86.0	362	88.0	396
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	9.5	36	8.4	33	9.5	40	8.9	40
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.9	7	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.2	1
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	9.5	36	7.6	30	9.5	40	12.0	54
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.1	8	2.3	9	1.4	6	3.1	14
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	67.2	254	69.5	274	72.0	303	66.0	297
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	15.1	57	15.0	59	14.0	59	19.6	88
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	1.6	6	0.5	2	0.5	2	0.2	1
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.9	26	5.6	22	6.2	26	5.6	25
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.4	13	1.5	6	2.1	9	3.3	15
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.6	6	1.8	7	2.1	9	1.6	7
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	46.0	174	47.7	188	44.9	189	48.2	217
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.5	17	6.9	27	5.5	23	8.7	39
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	45.2	171	40.9	161	41.8	176	40.7	183
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	7.7	29	5.3	21	5.5	23	6.9	31
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	2.9	11	2.0	8	1.7	7	3.3	15
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

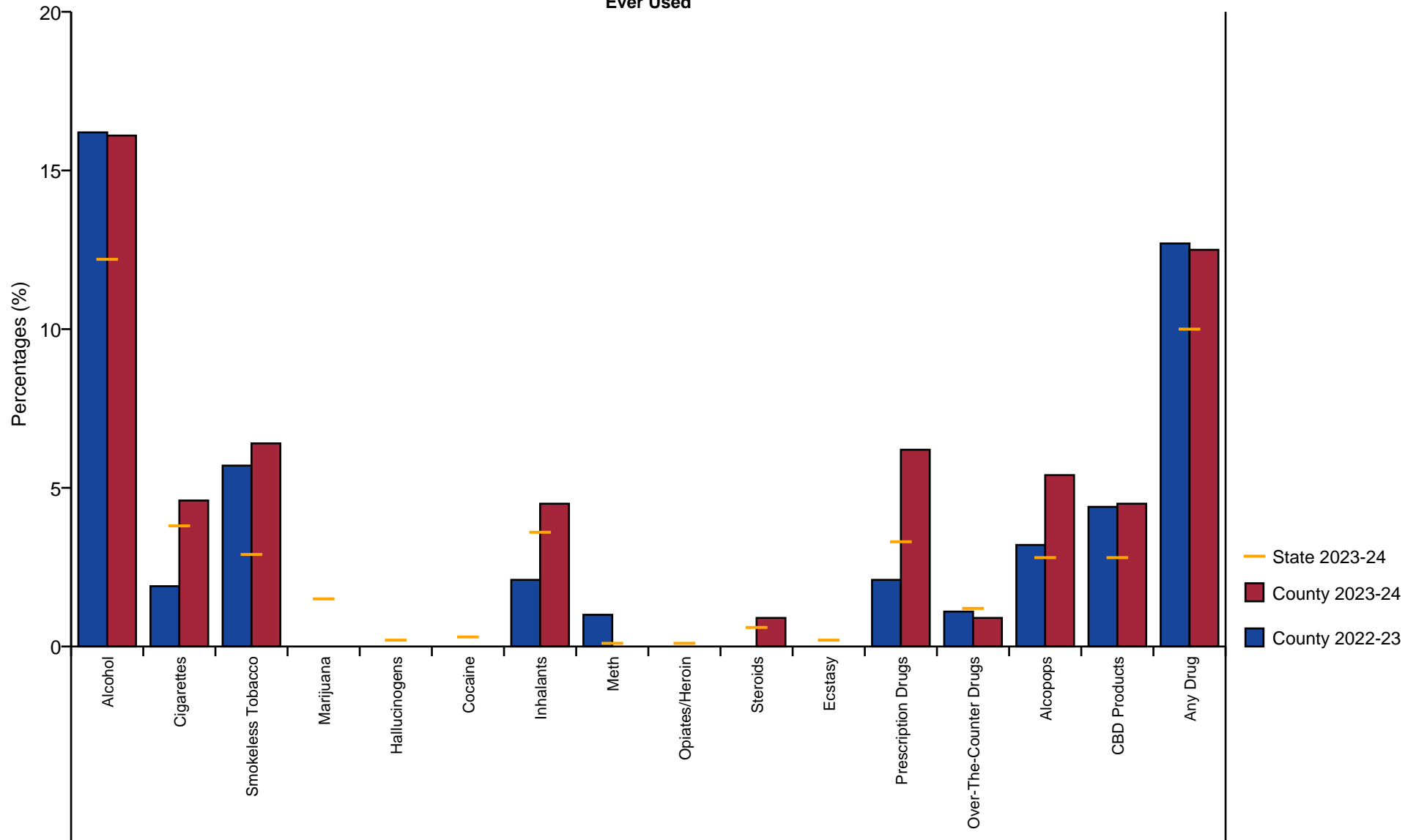
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pope County

Ever Used

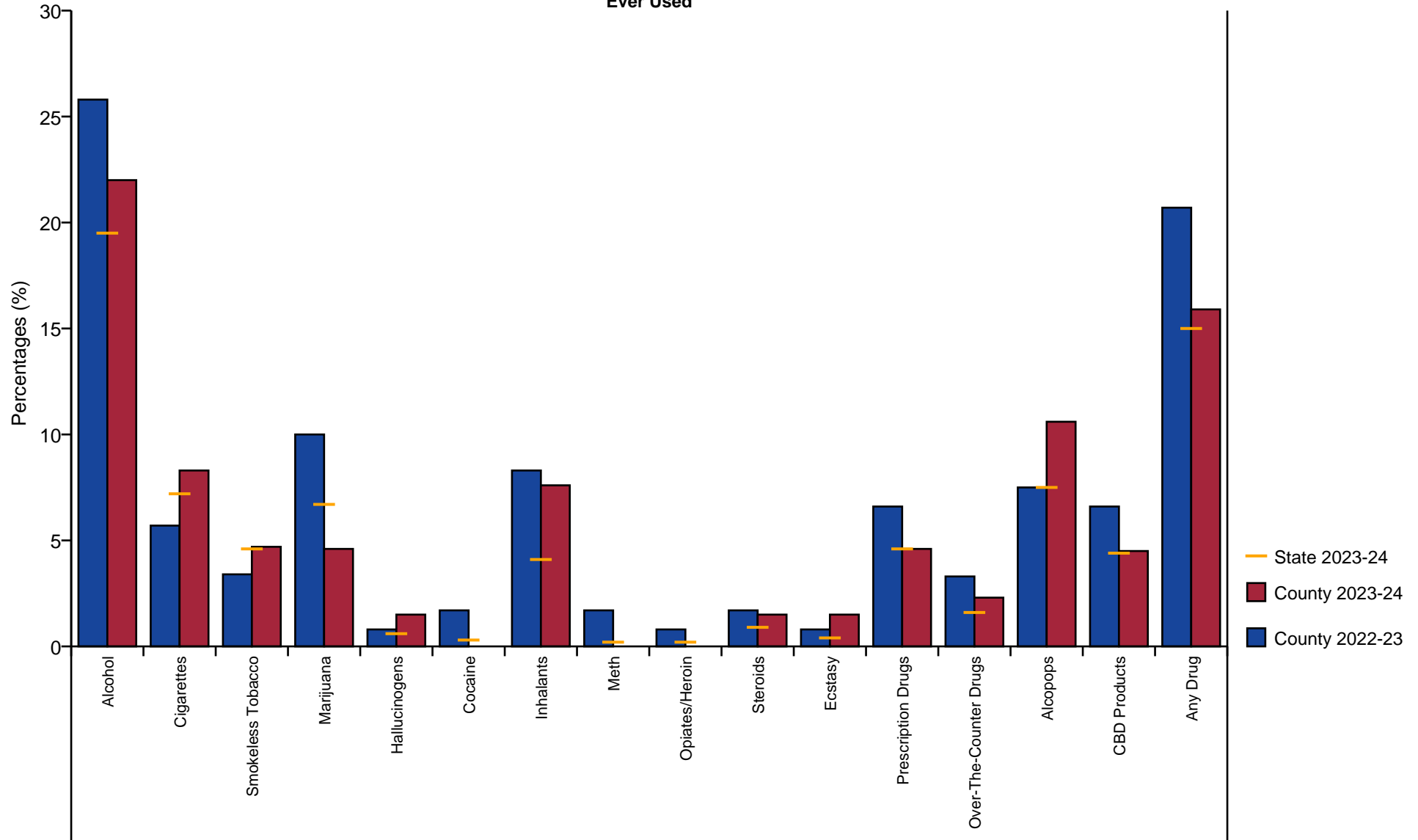


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pope County

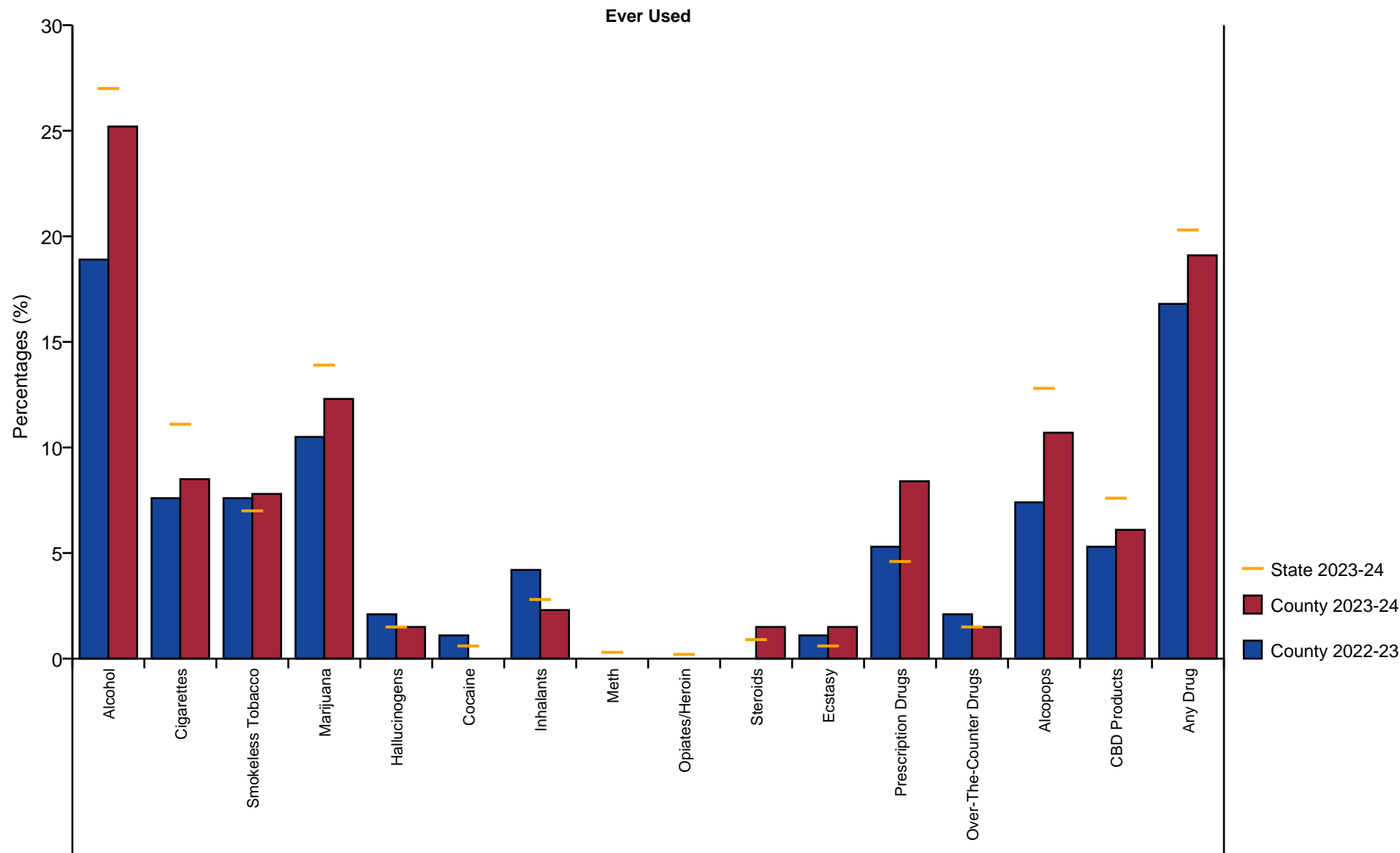
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Pope County

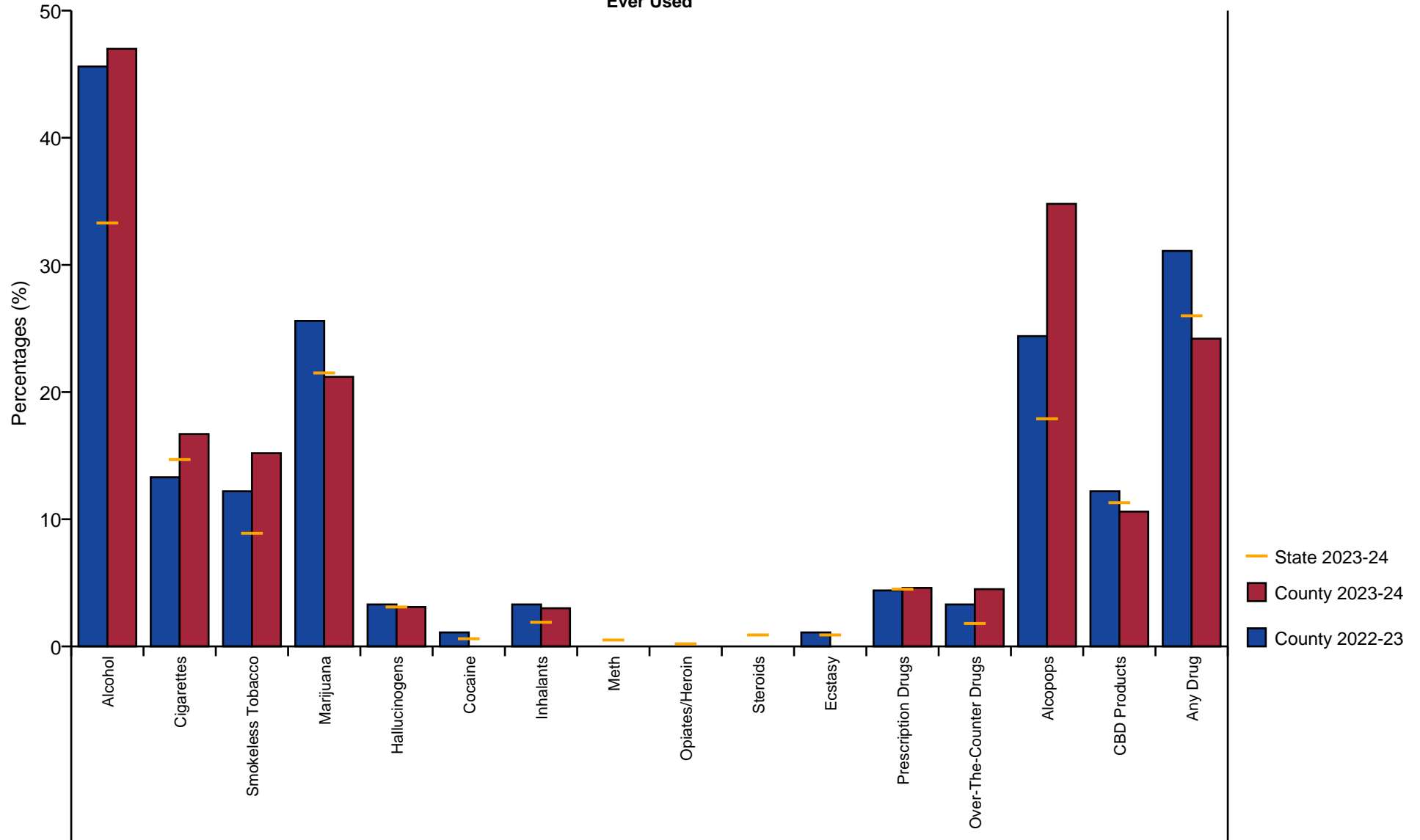


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pope County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

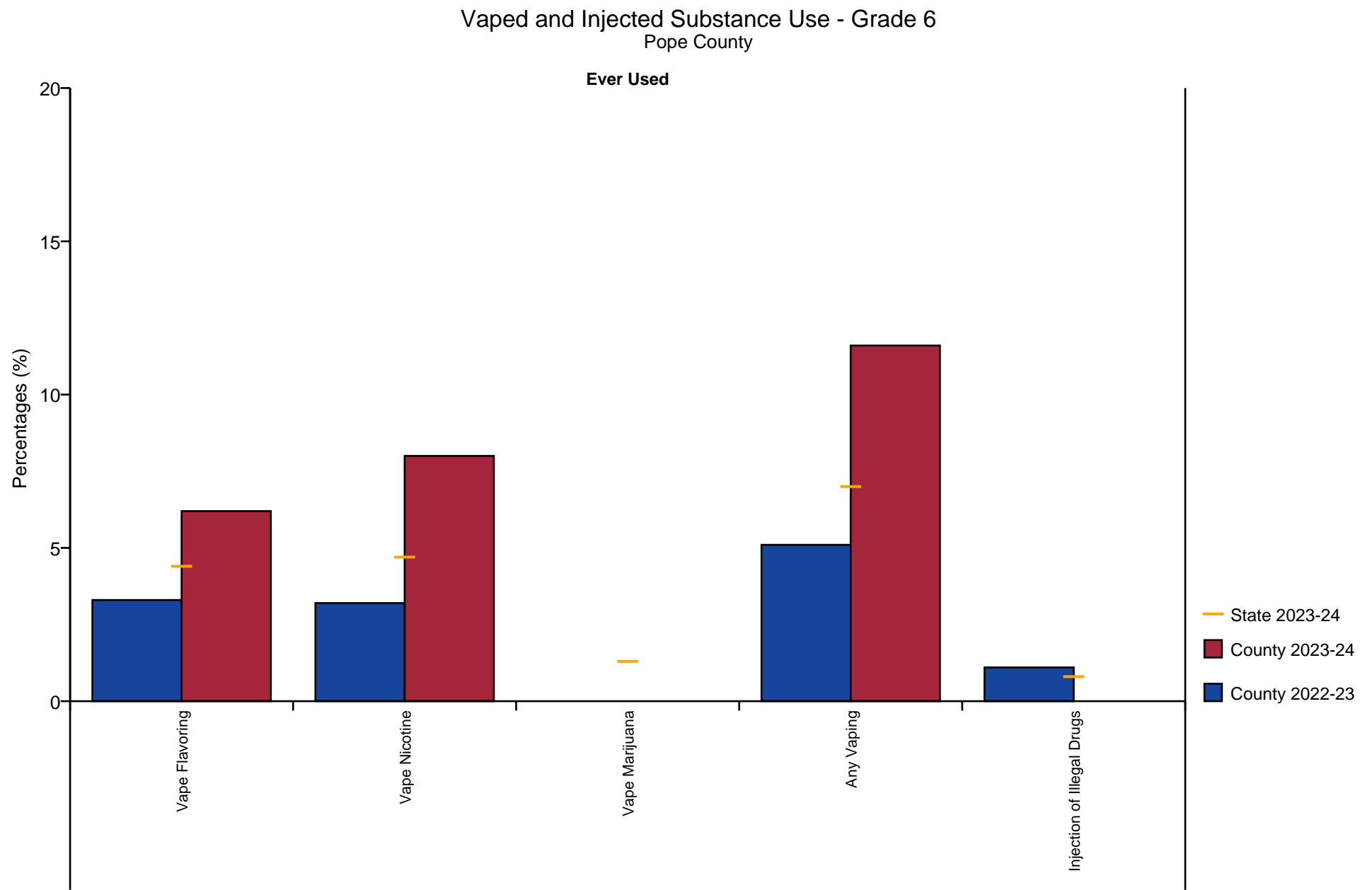


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Pope County

Ever Used

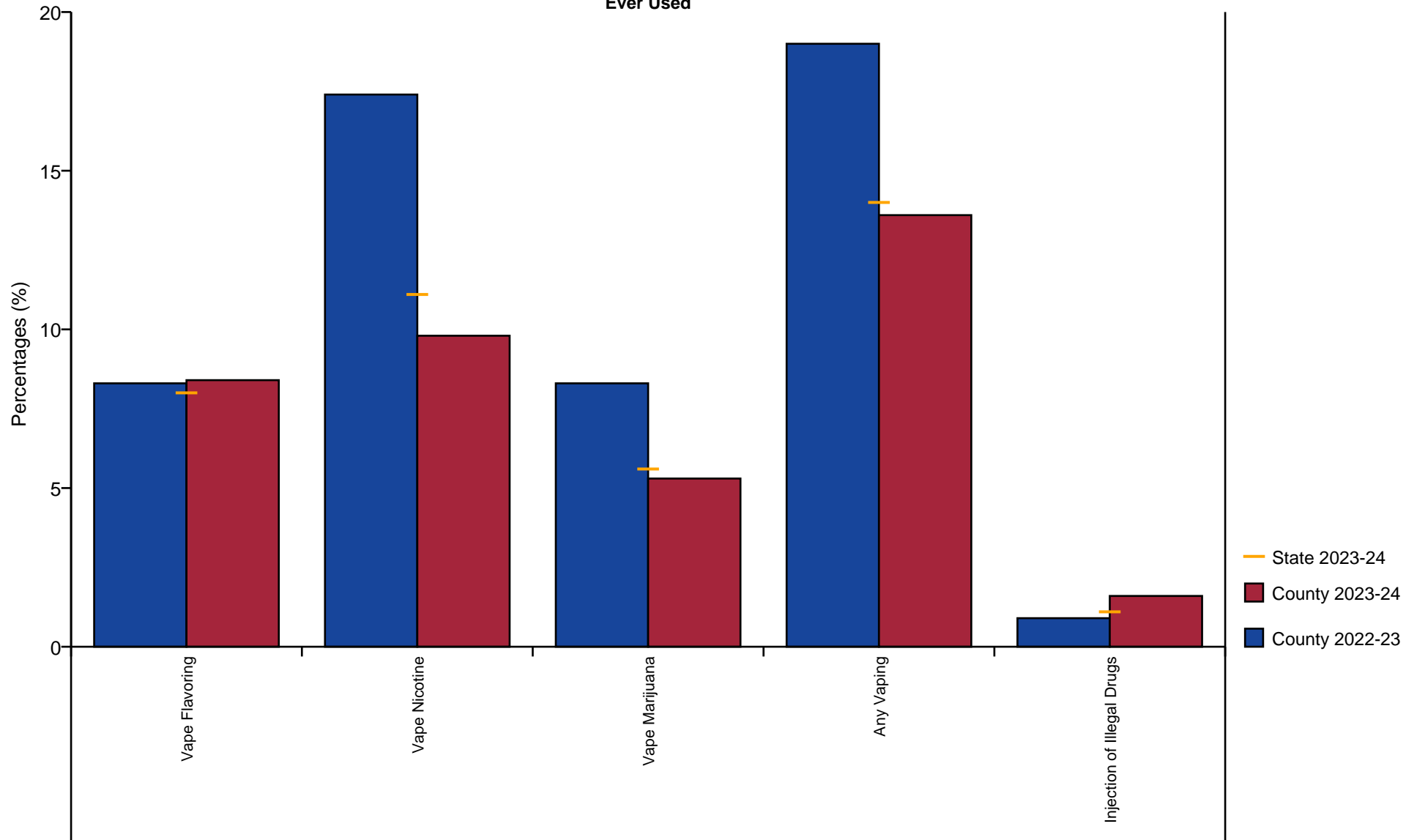


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

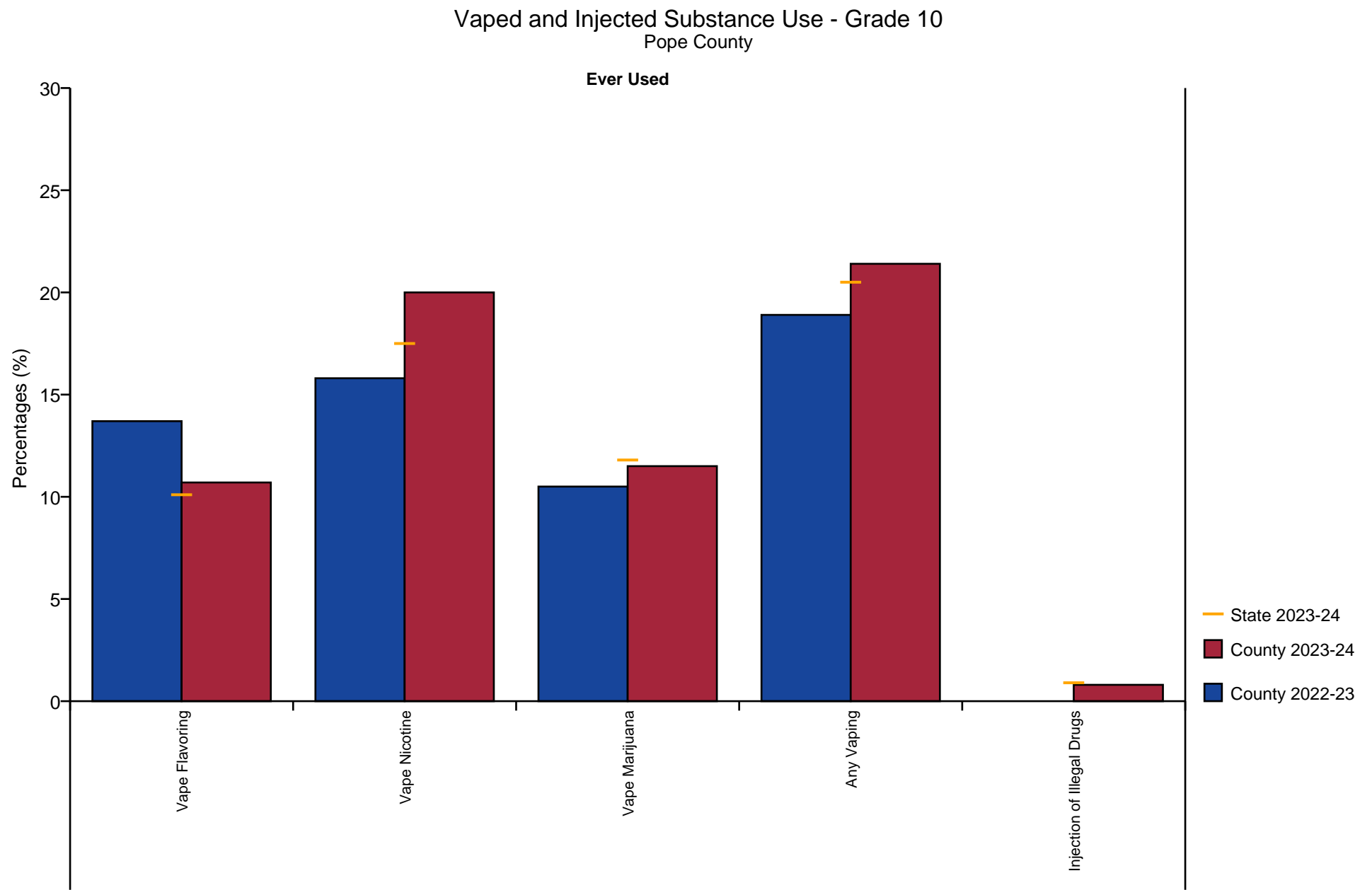


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Pope County

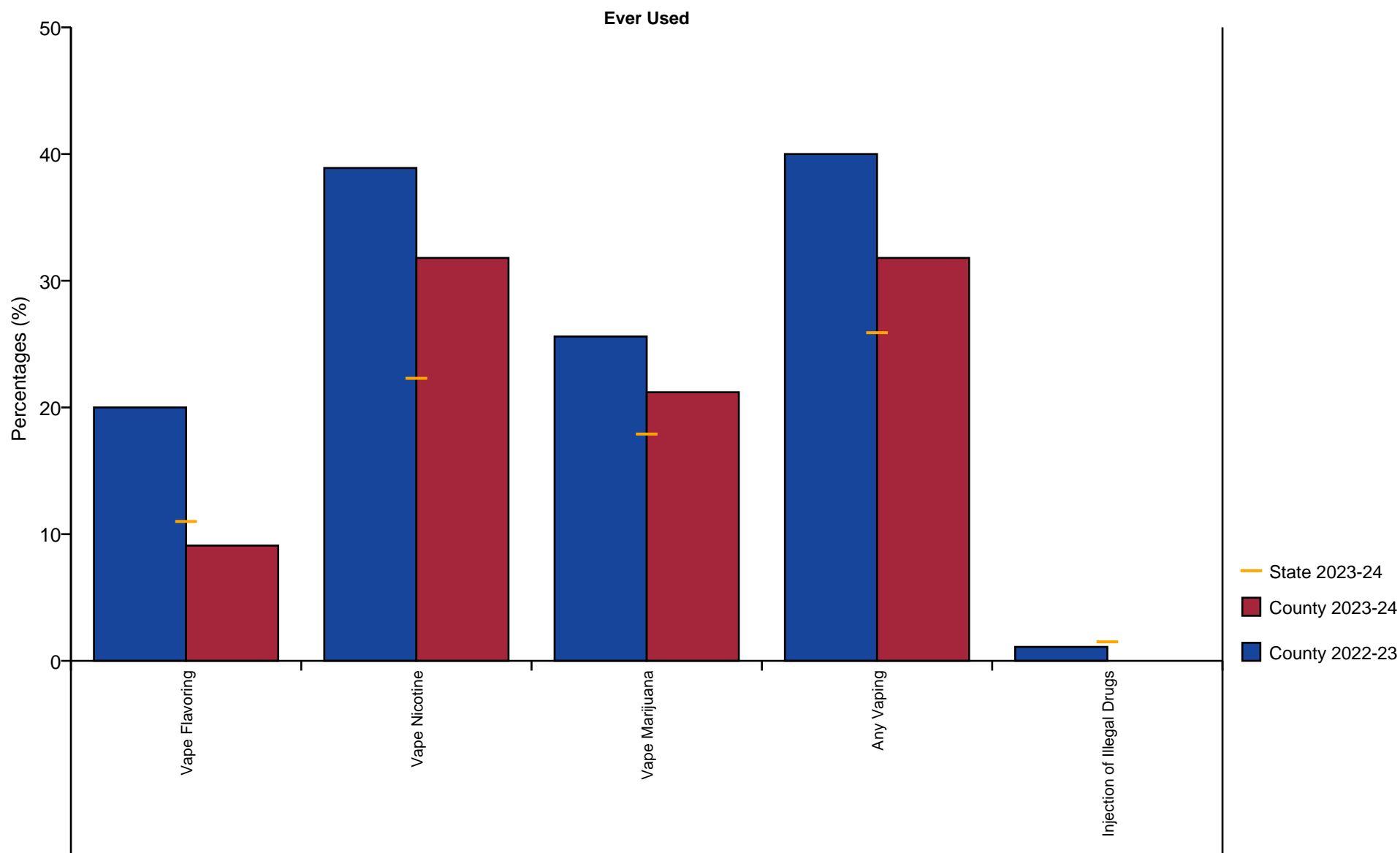
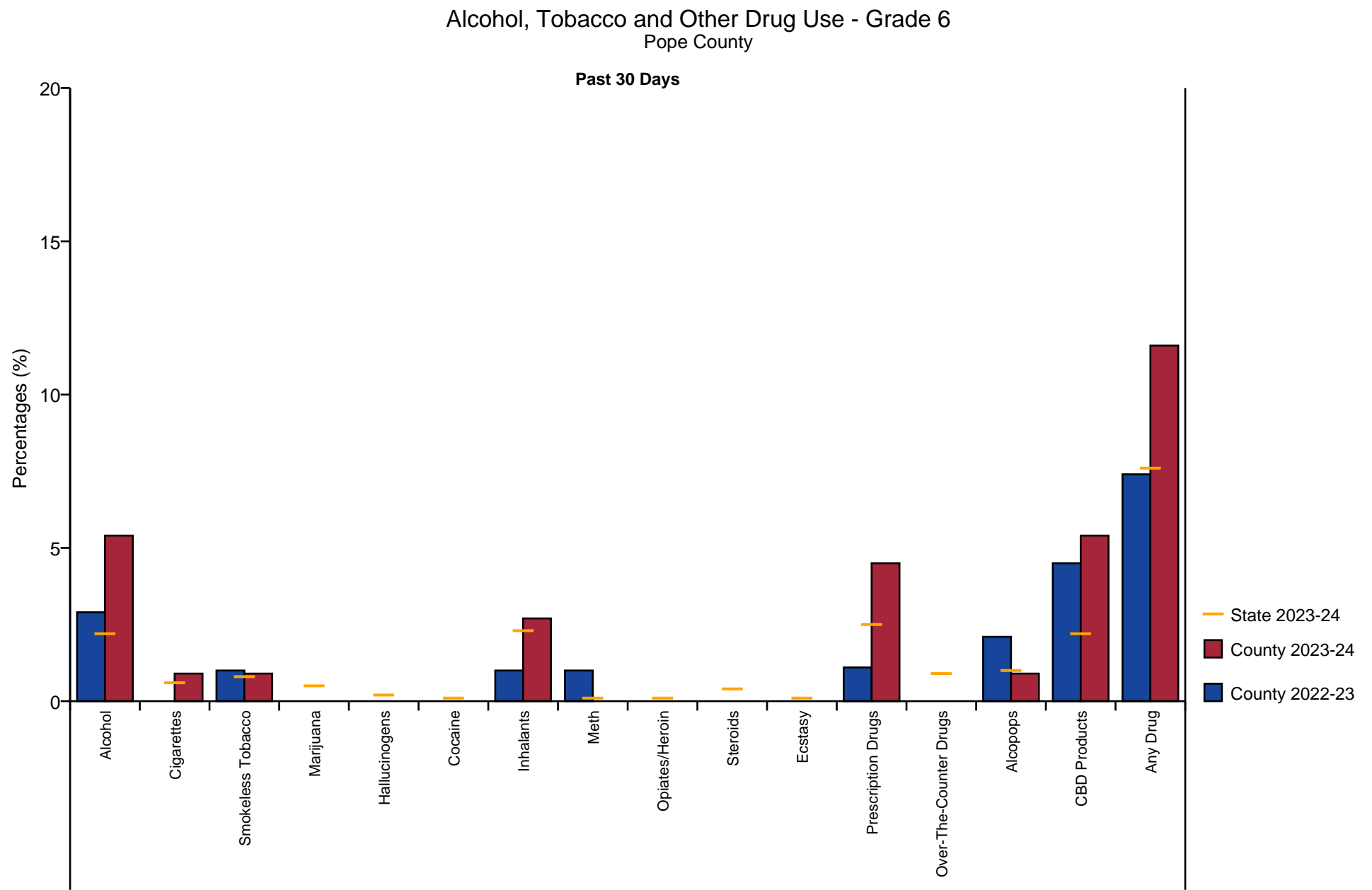


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

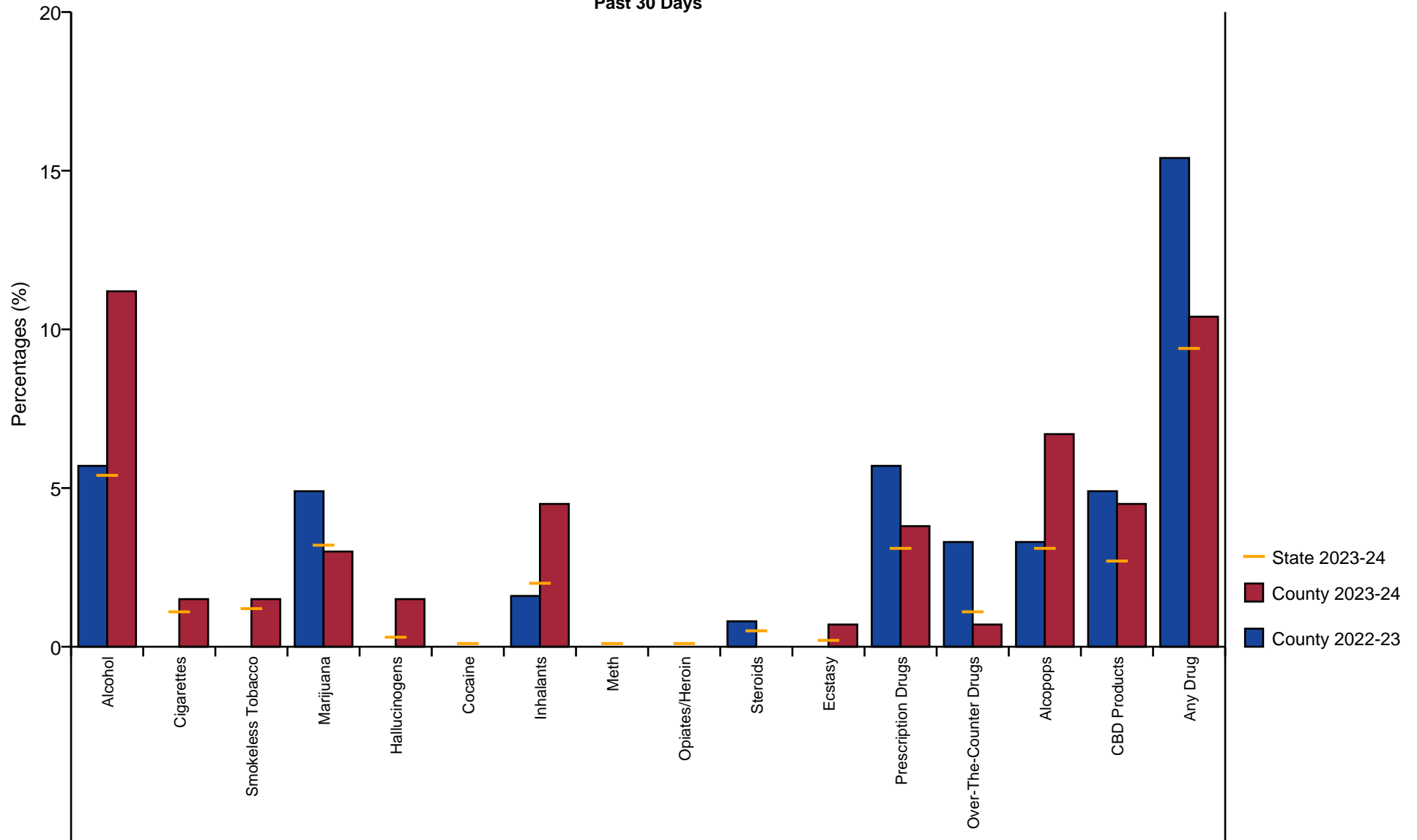


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pope County

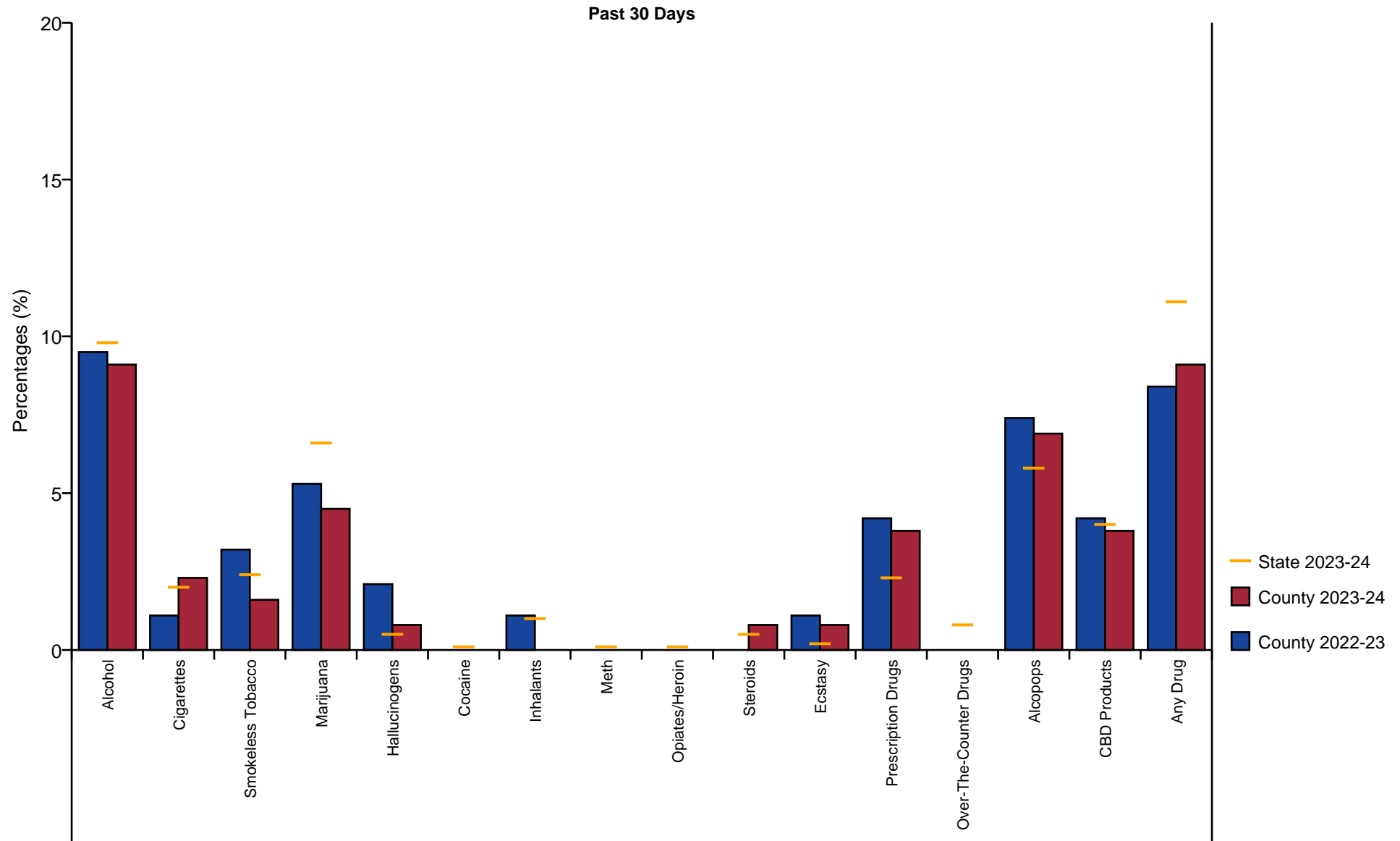
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pope County

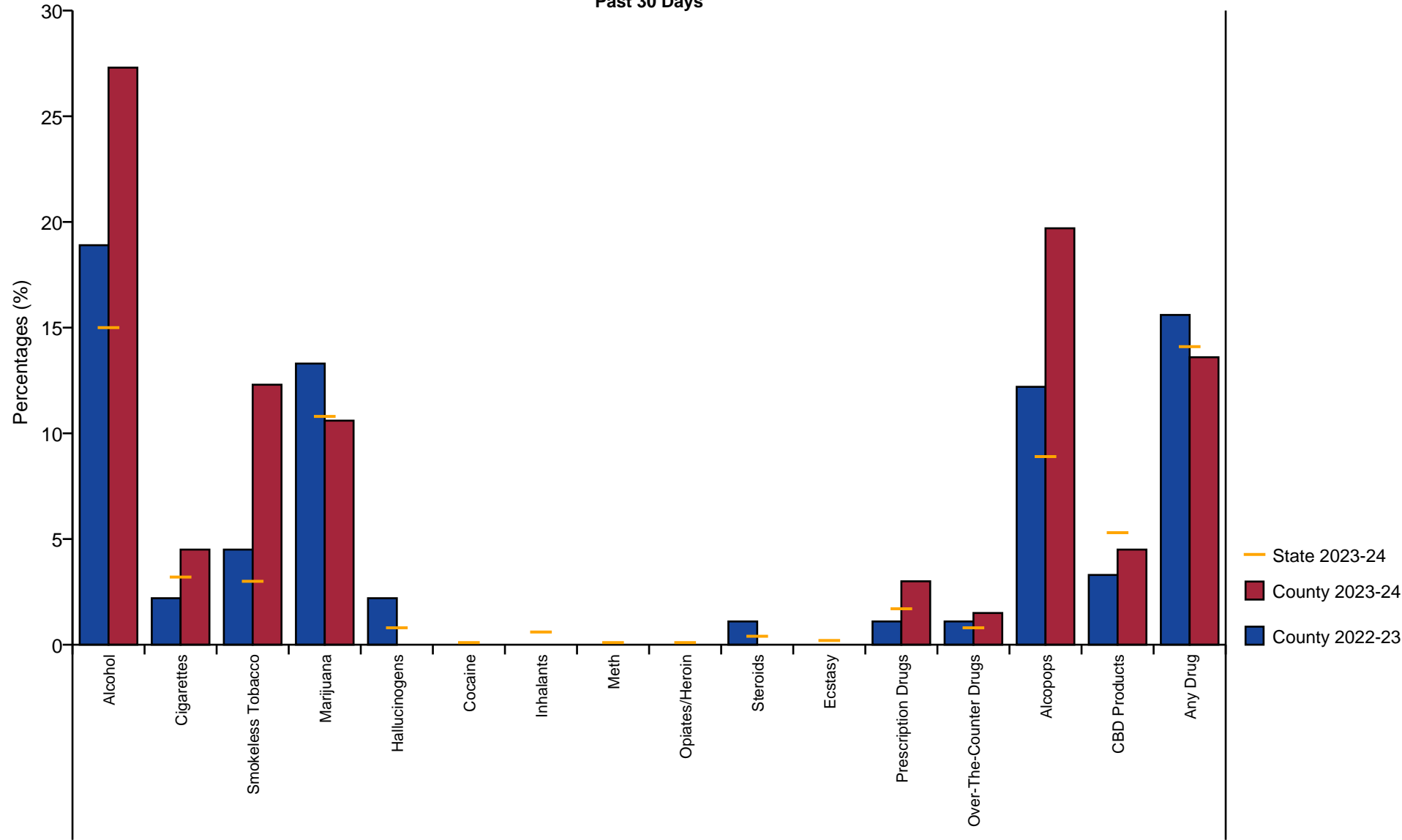


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Pope County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

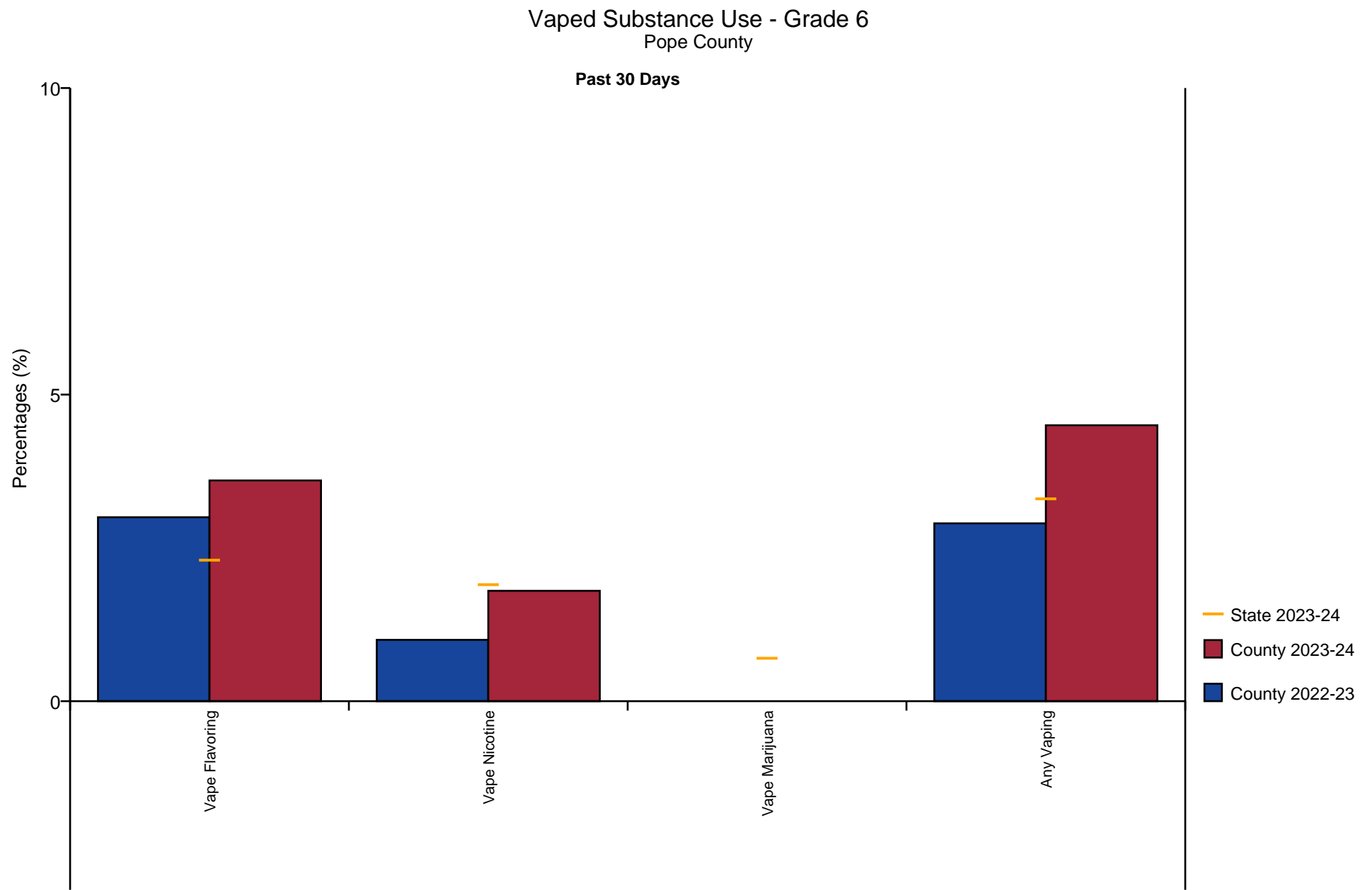


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

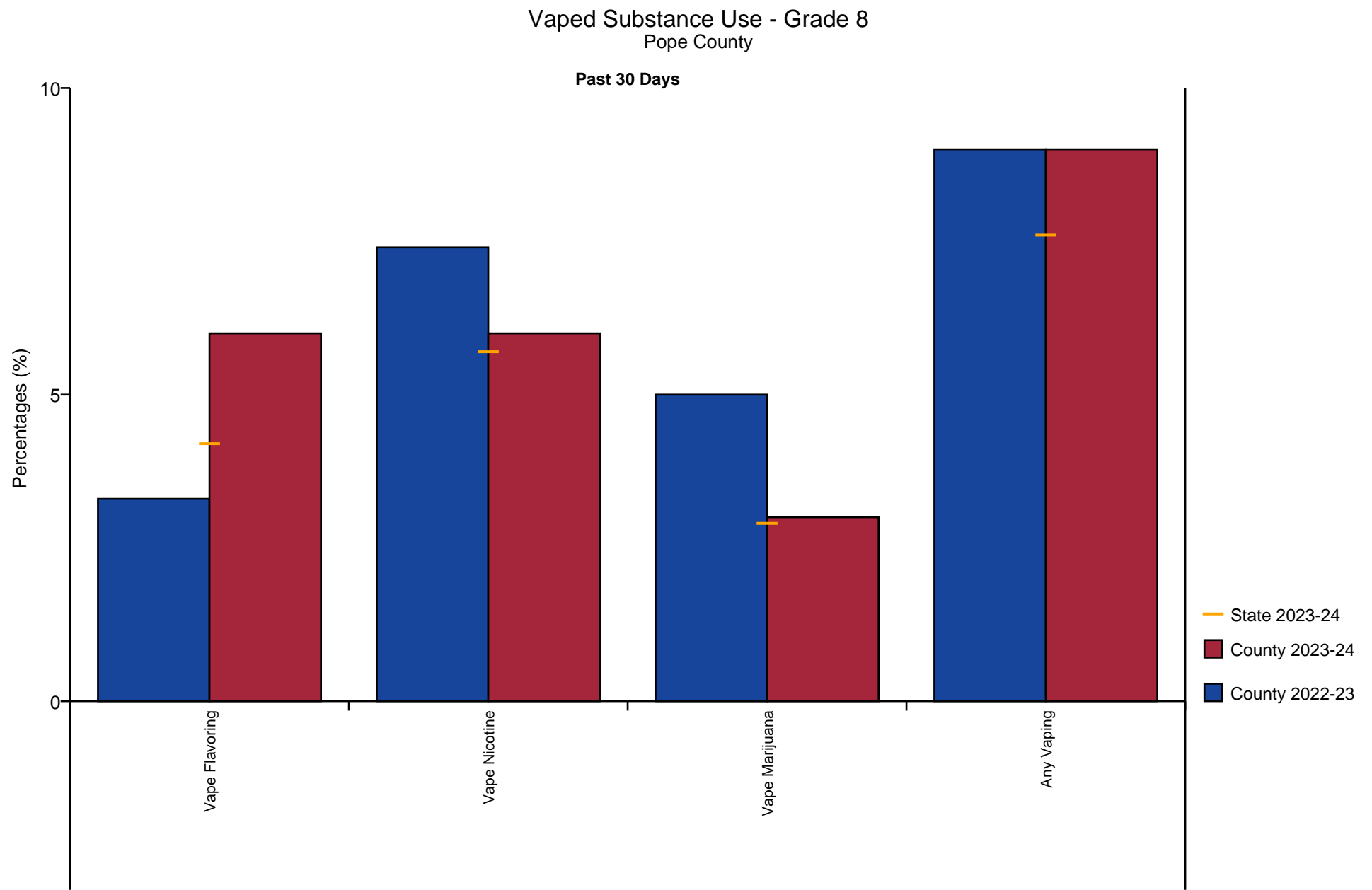


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

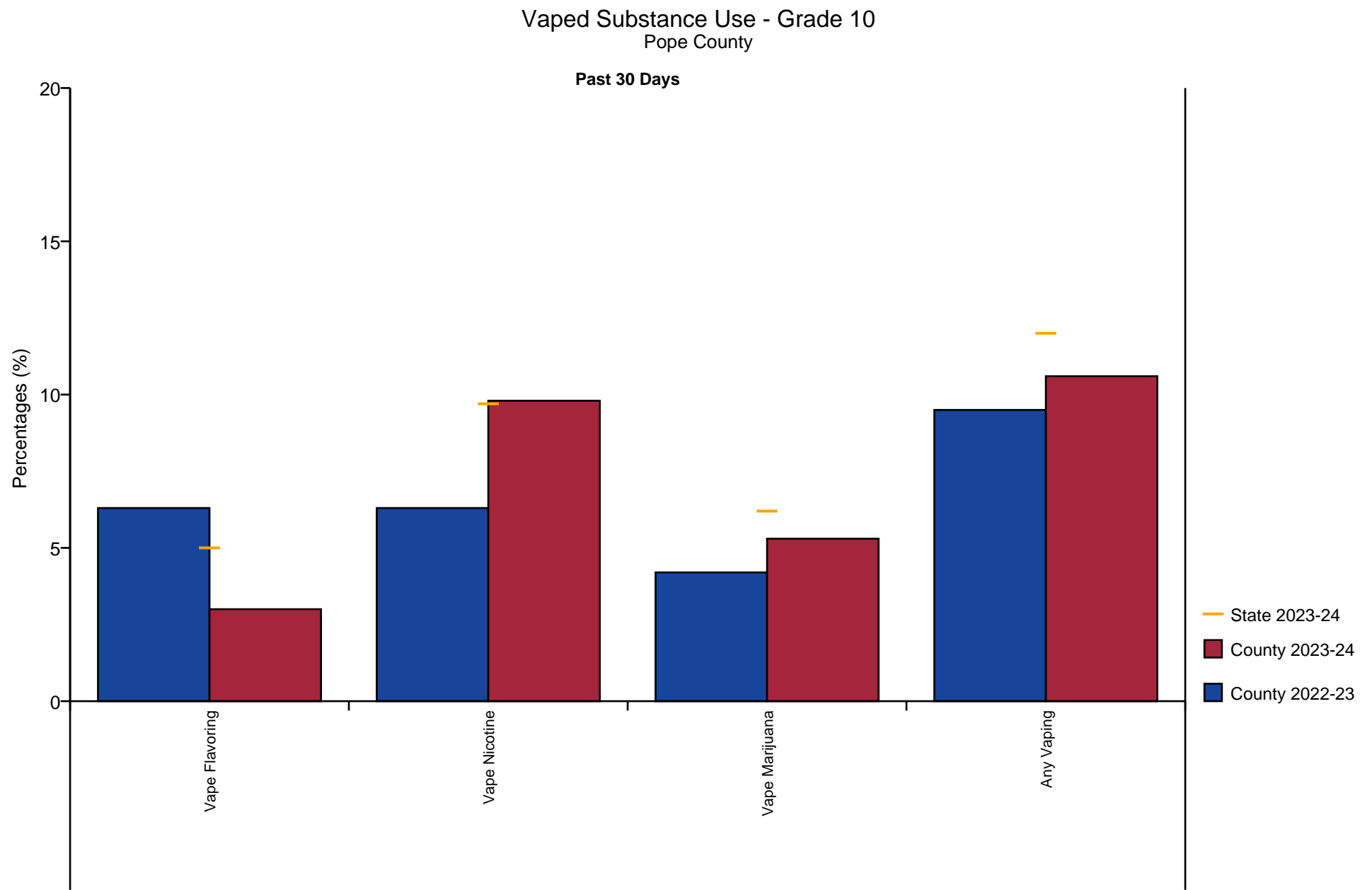


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

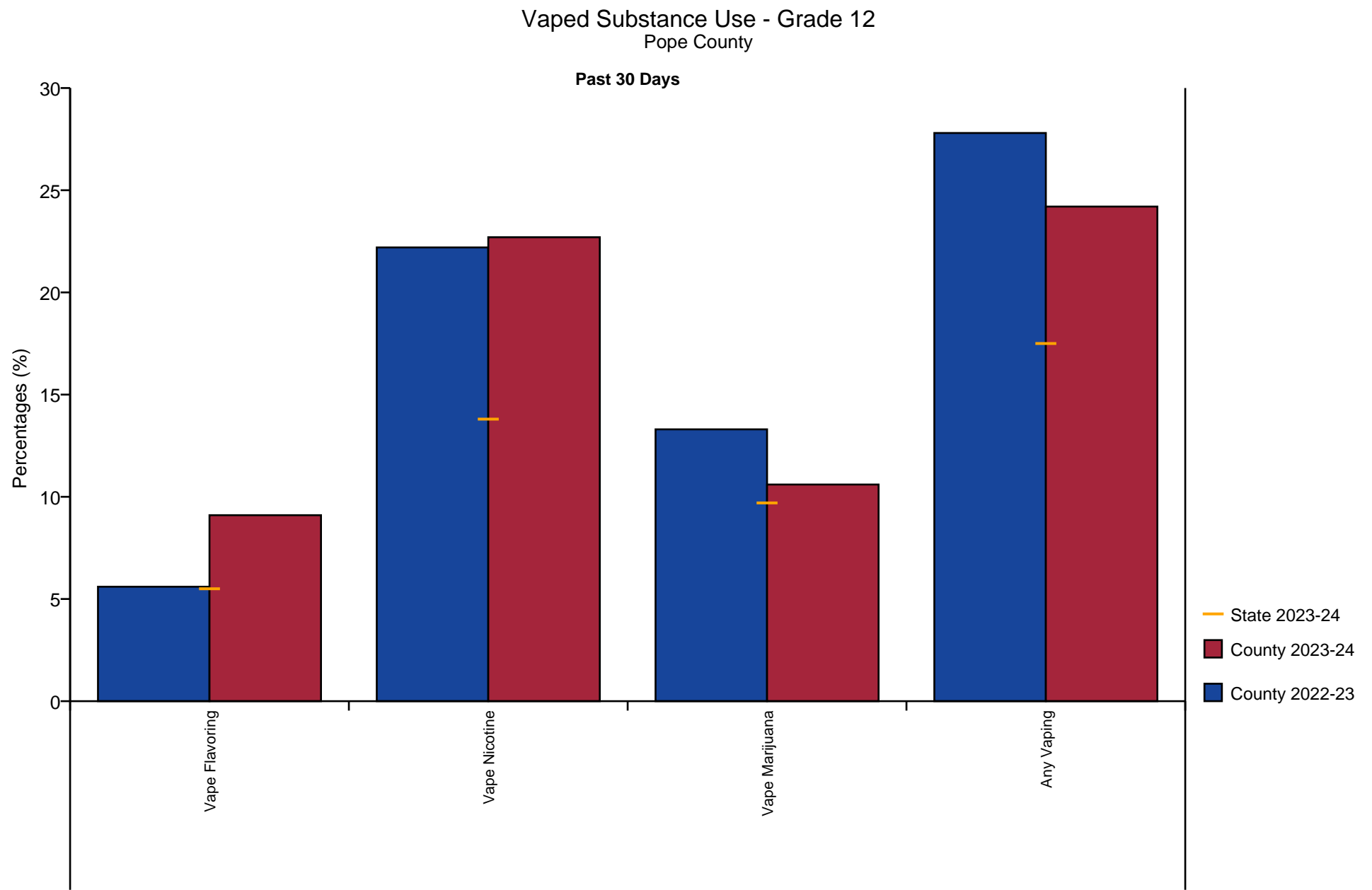
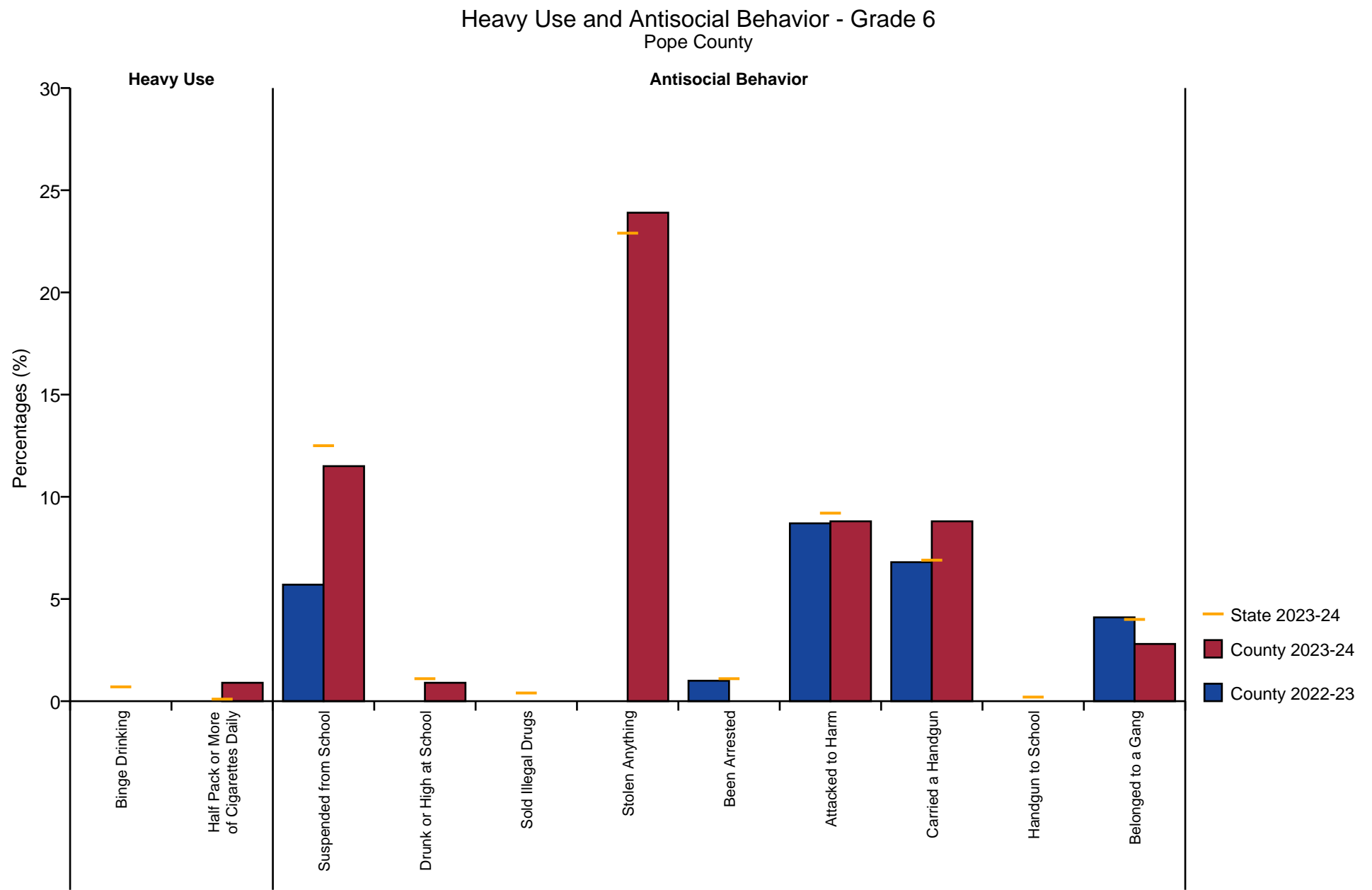


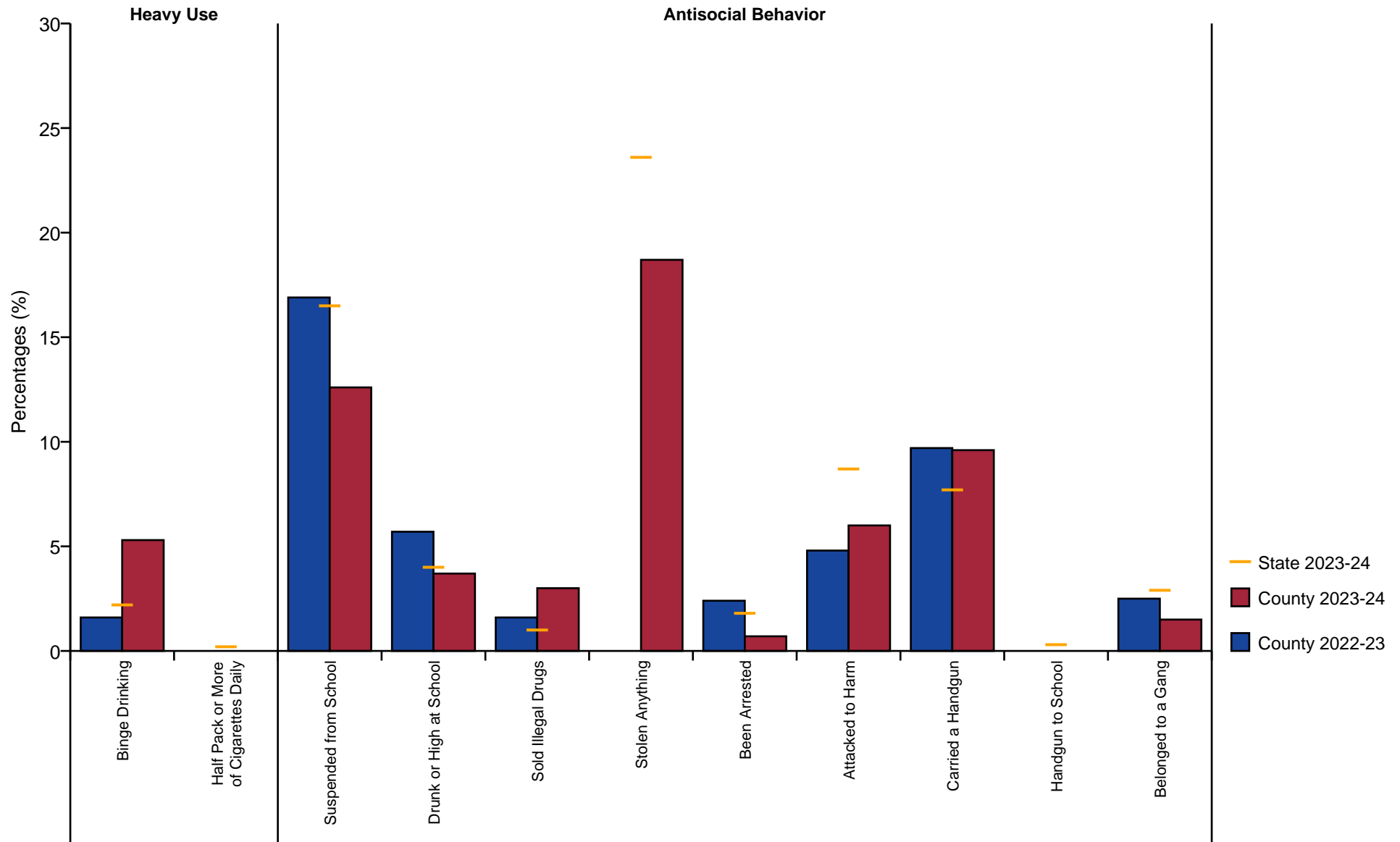
Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

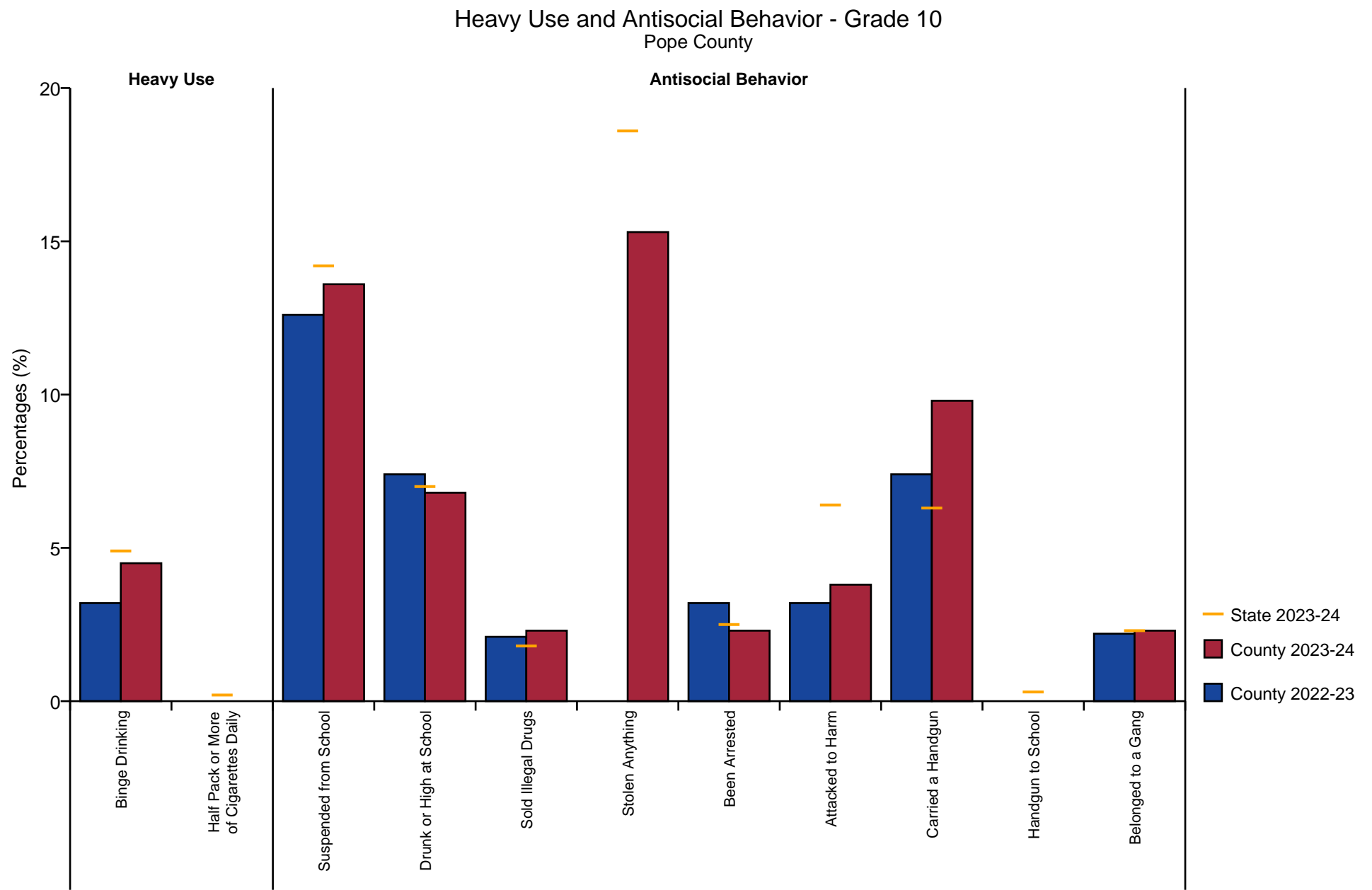
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Pope County



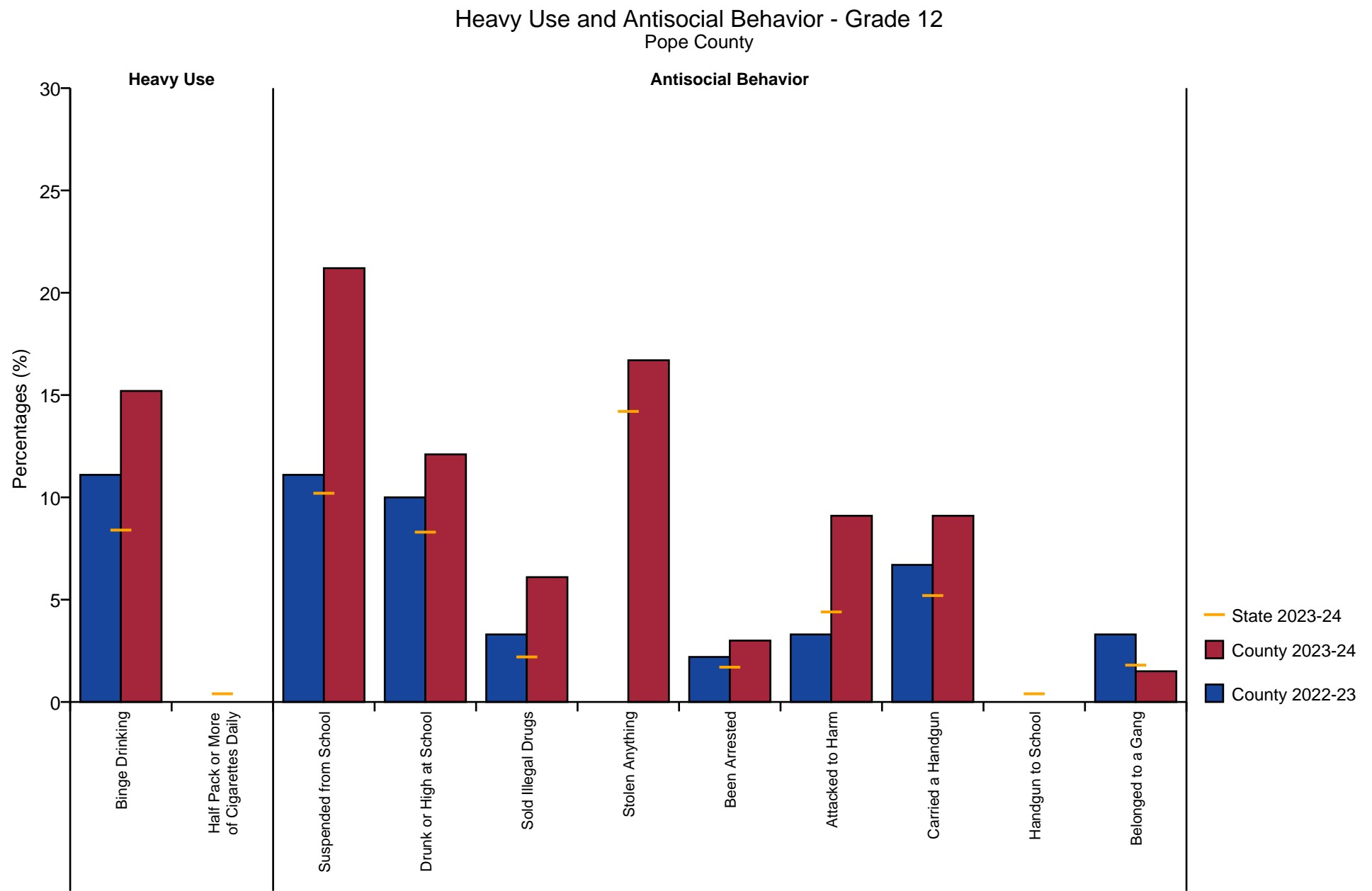
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



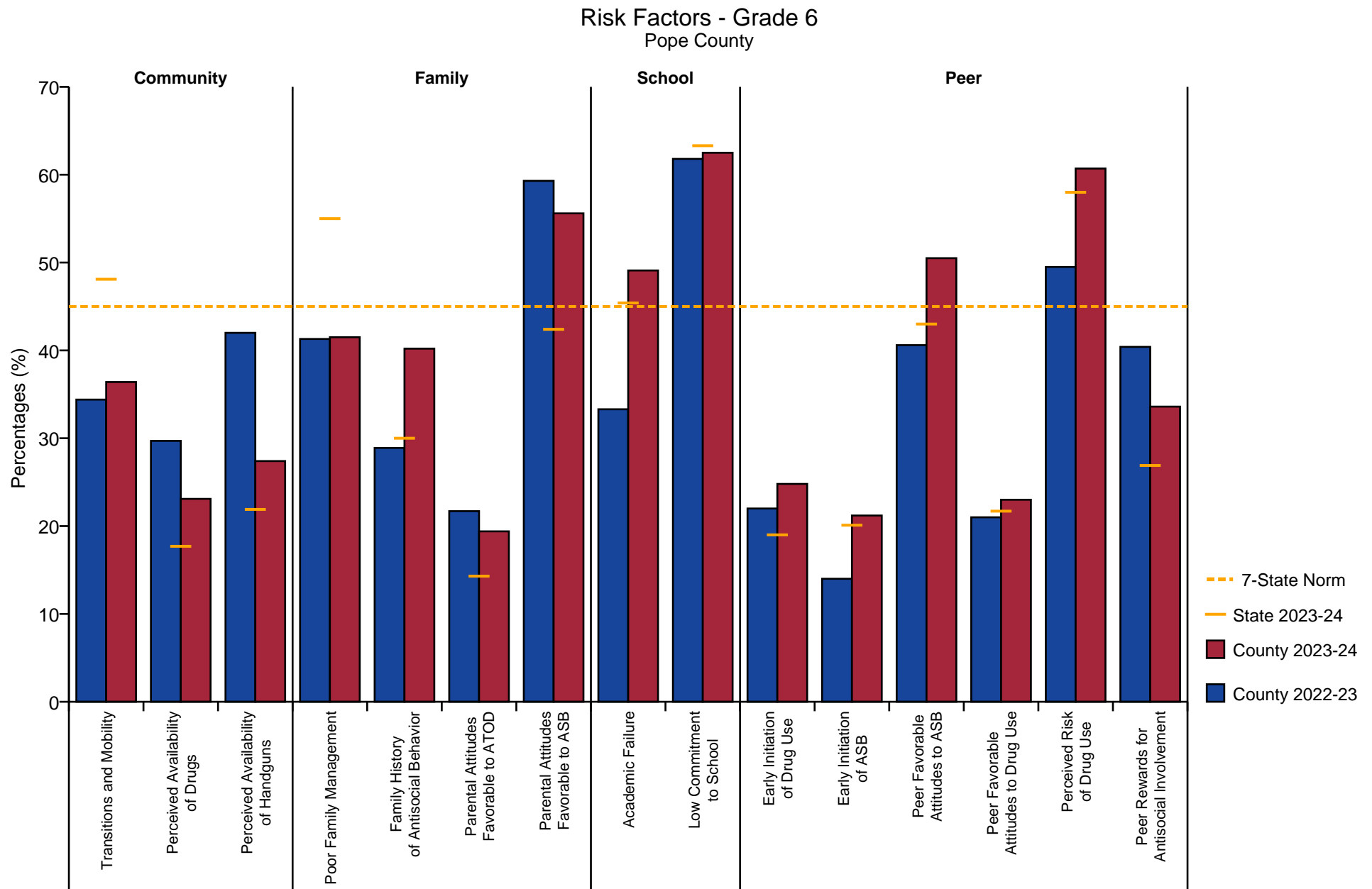
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

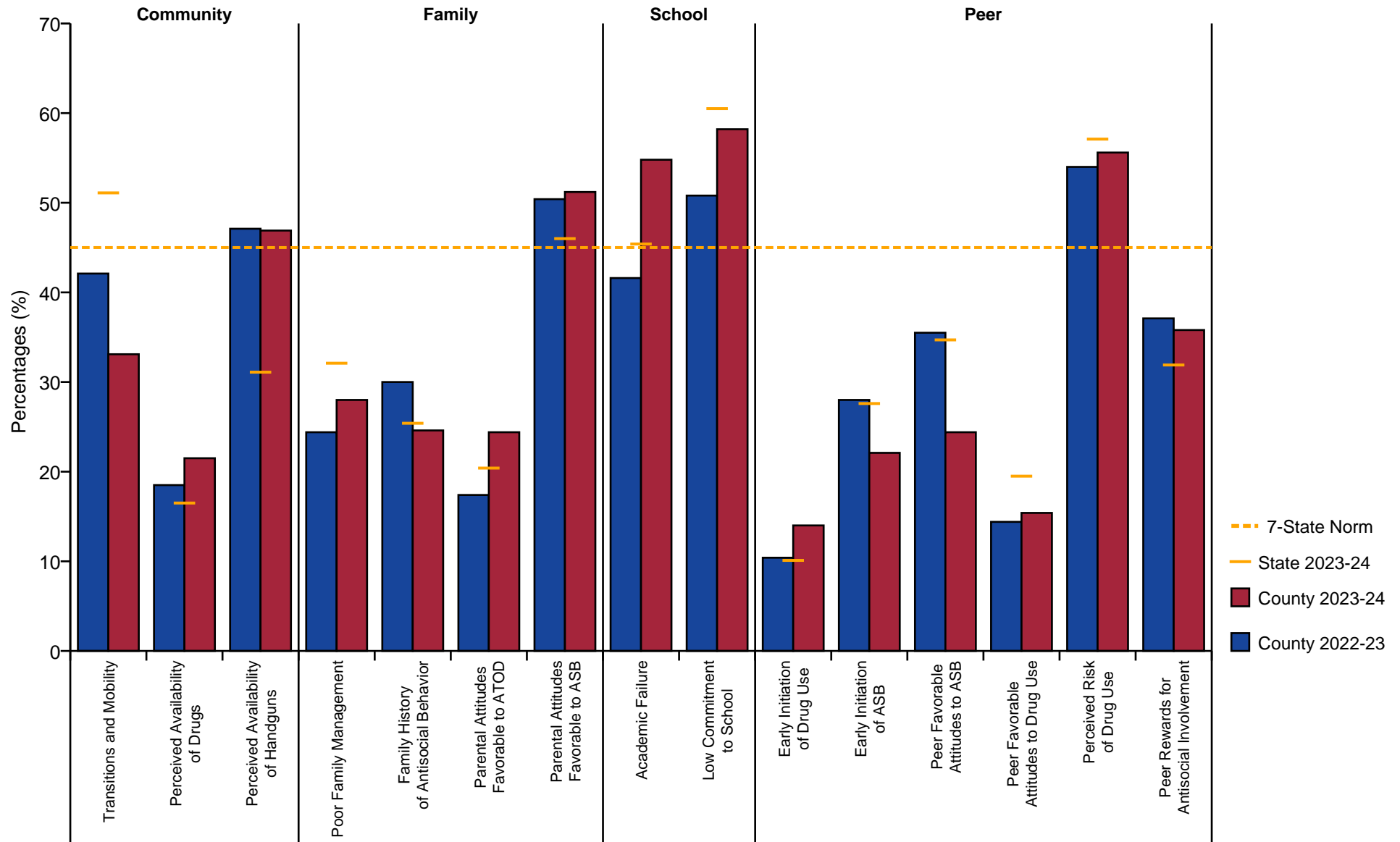
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

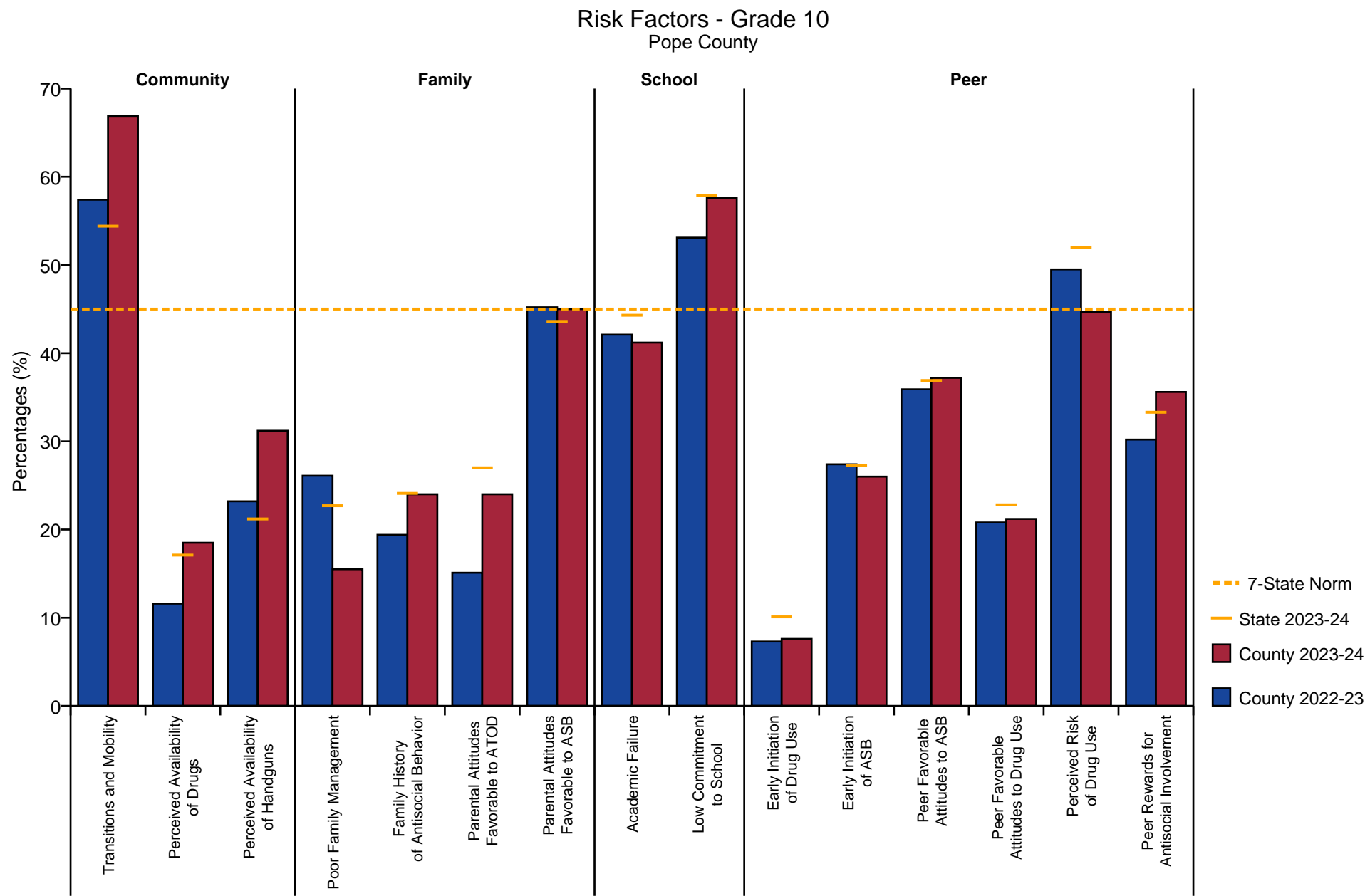
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

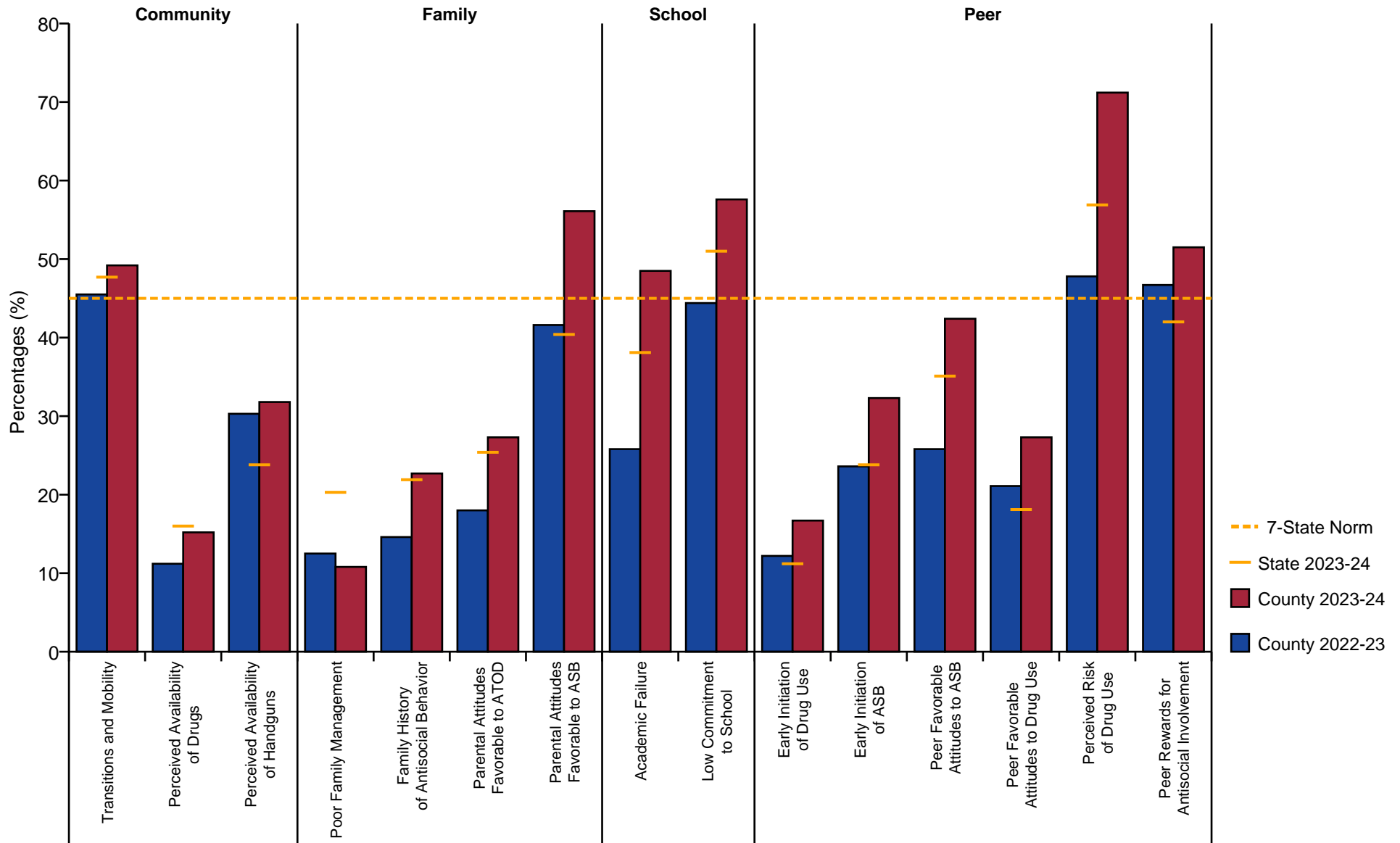
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

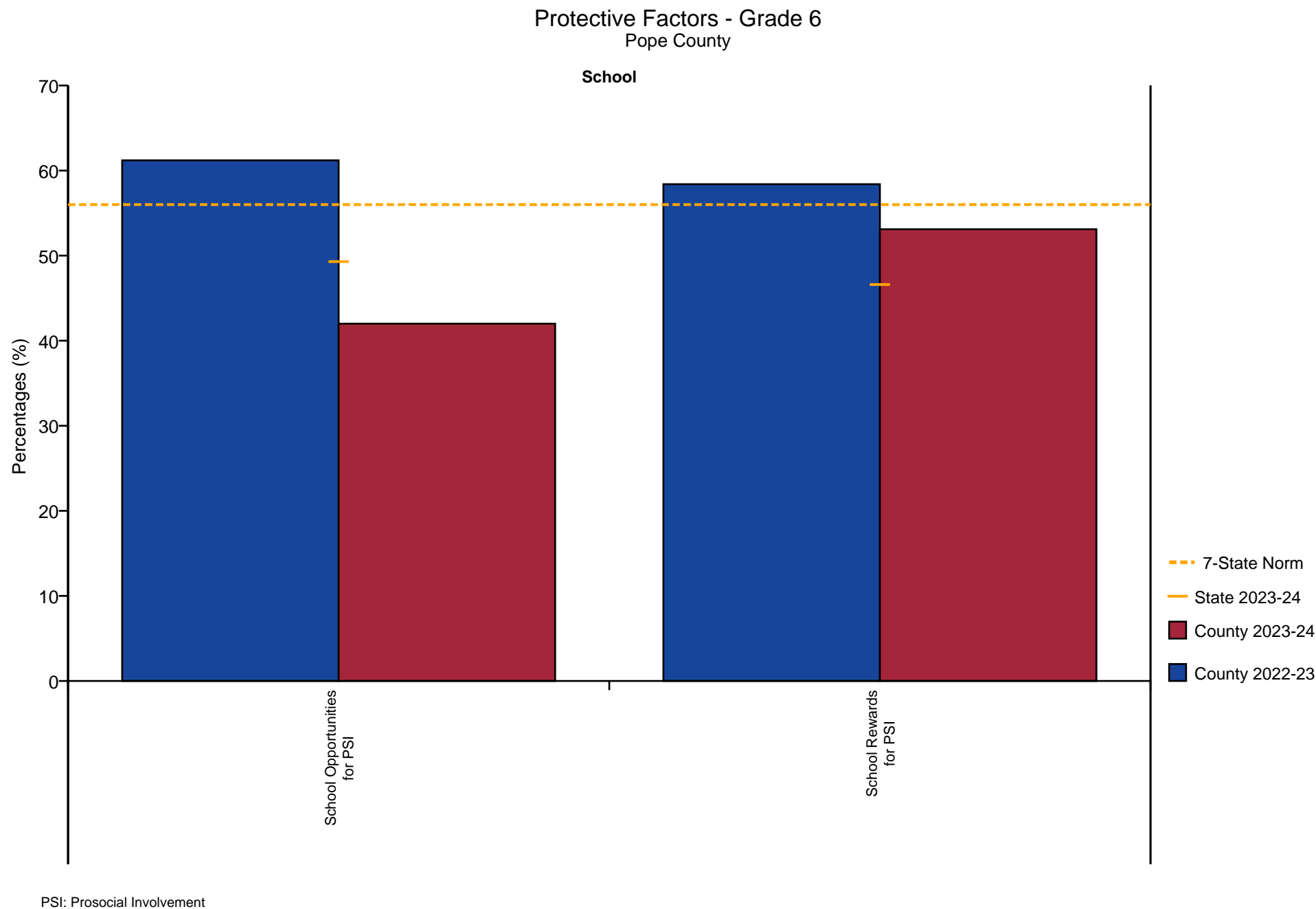


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

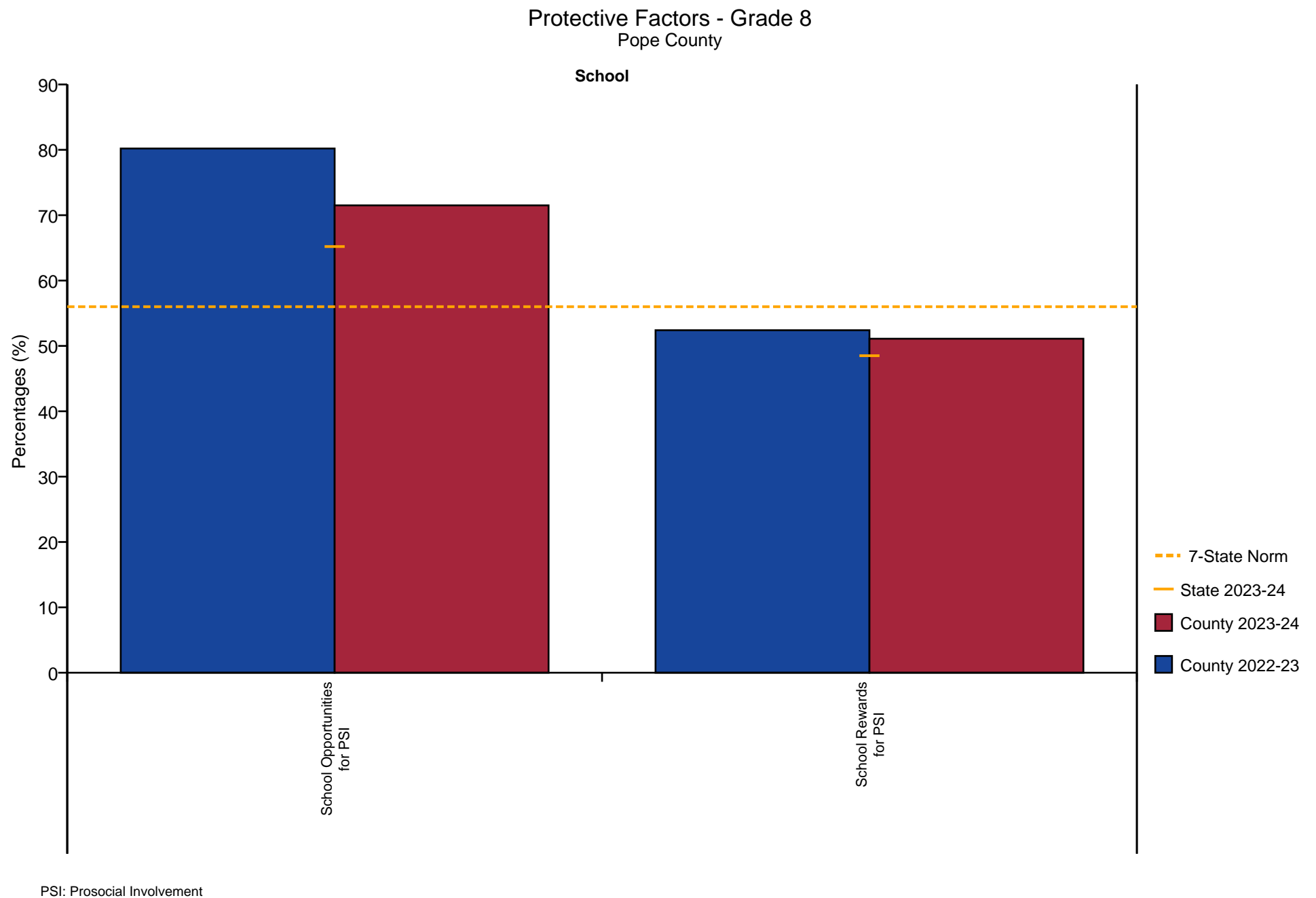


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

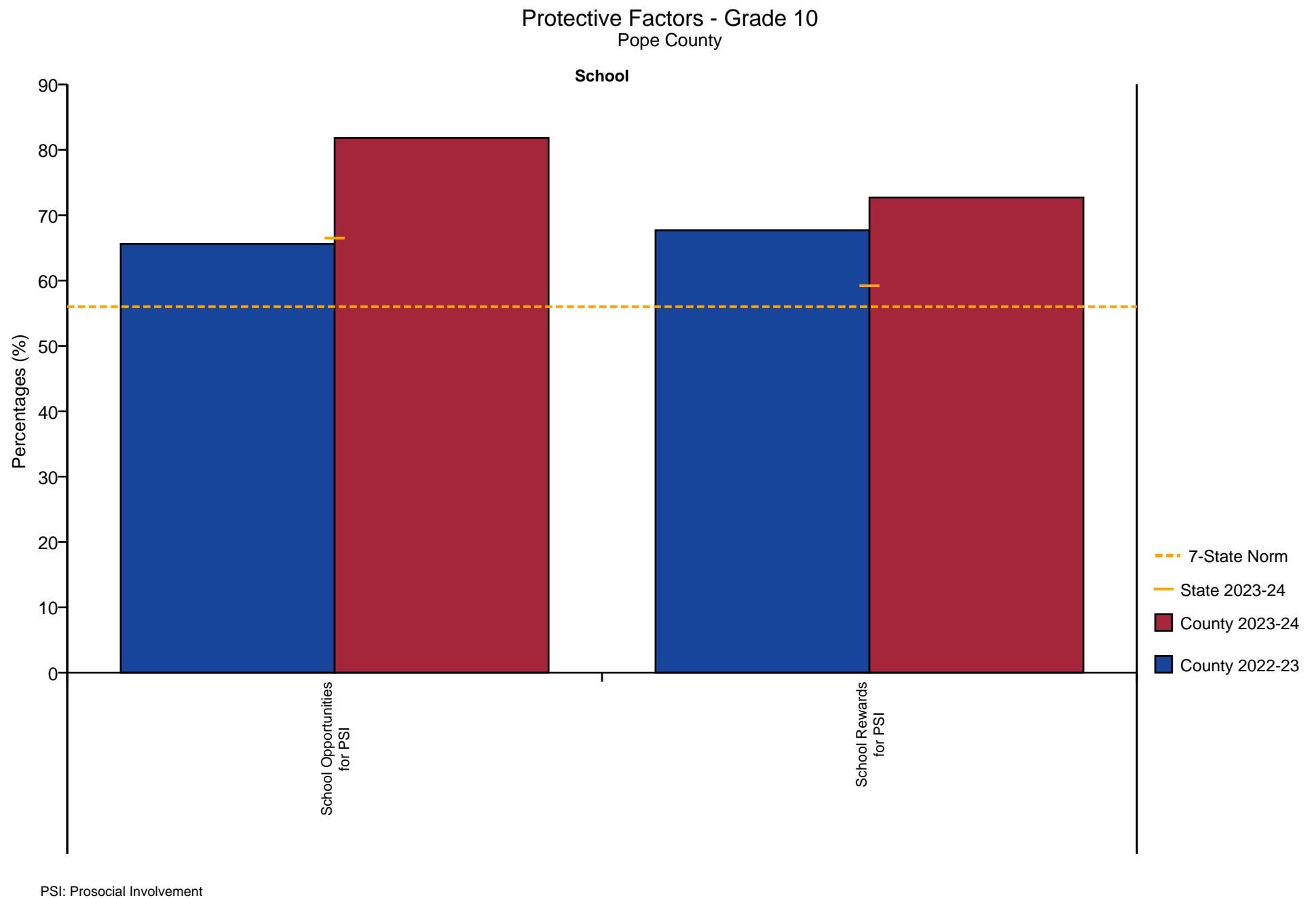


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

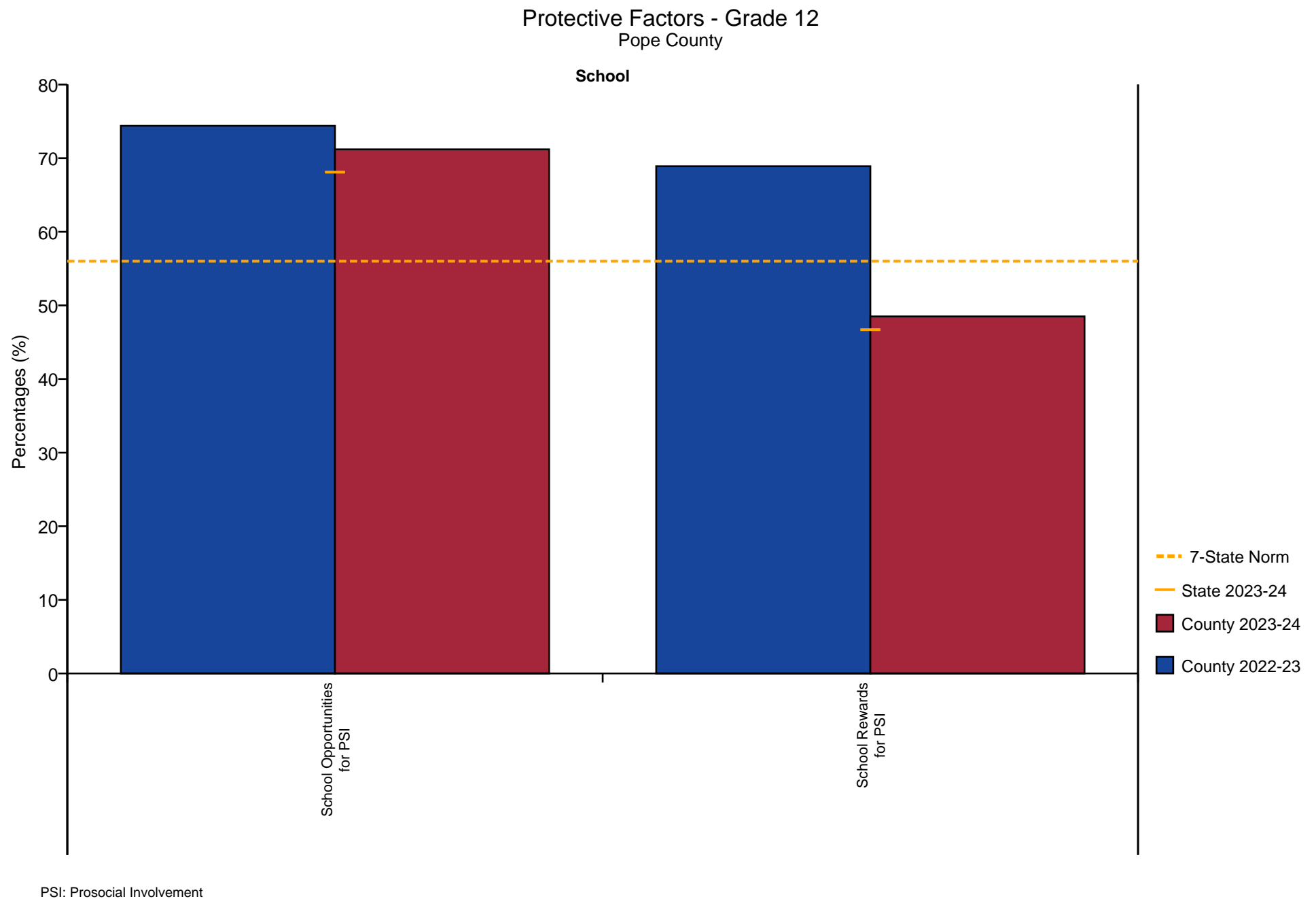


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

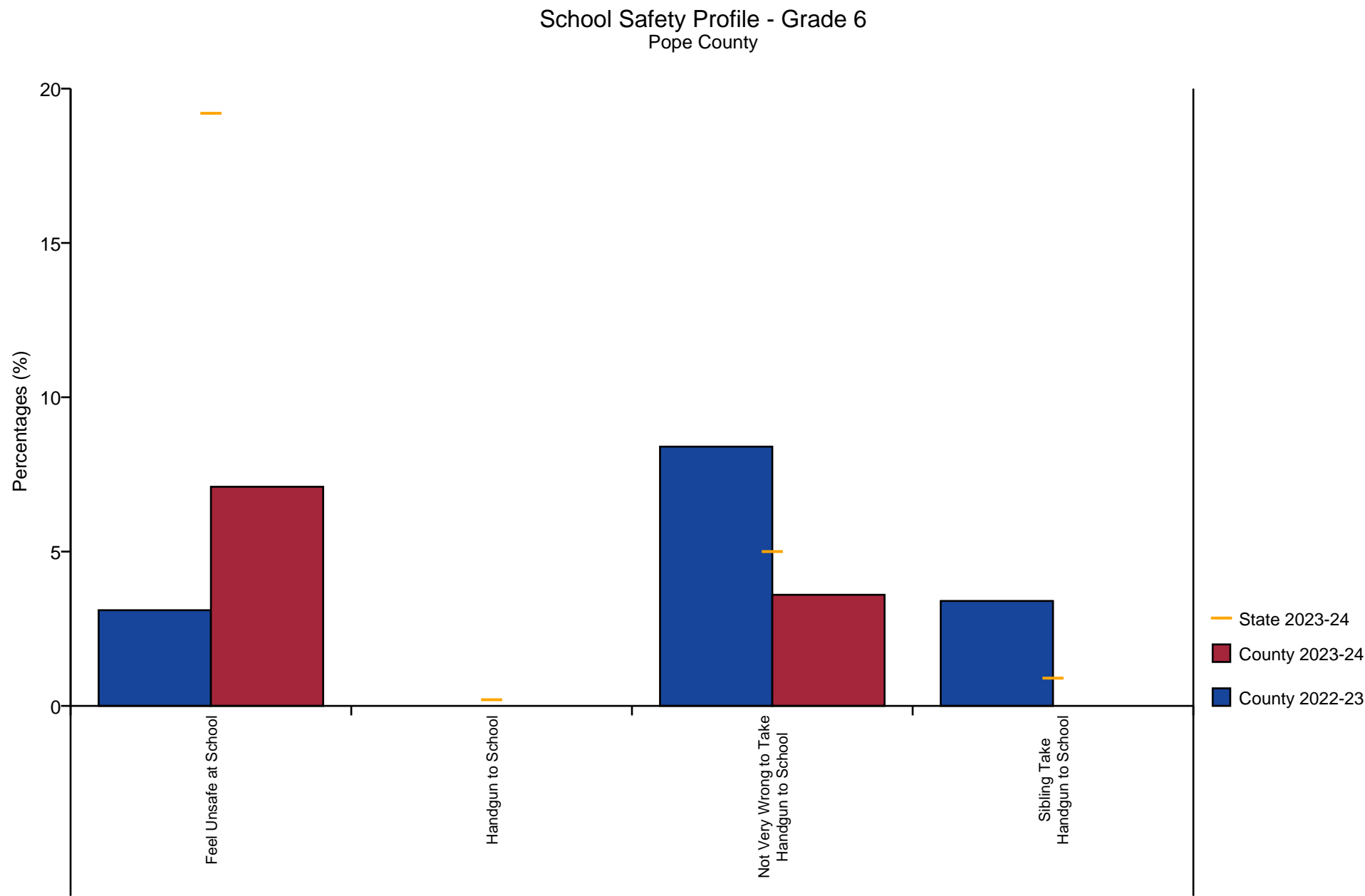


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

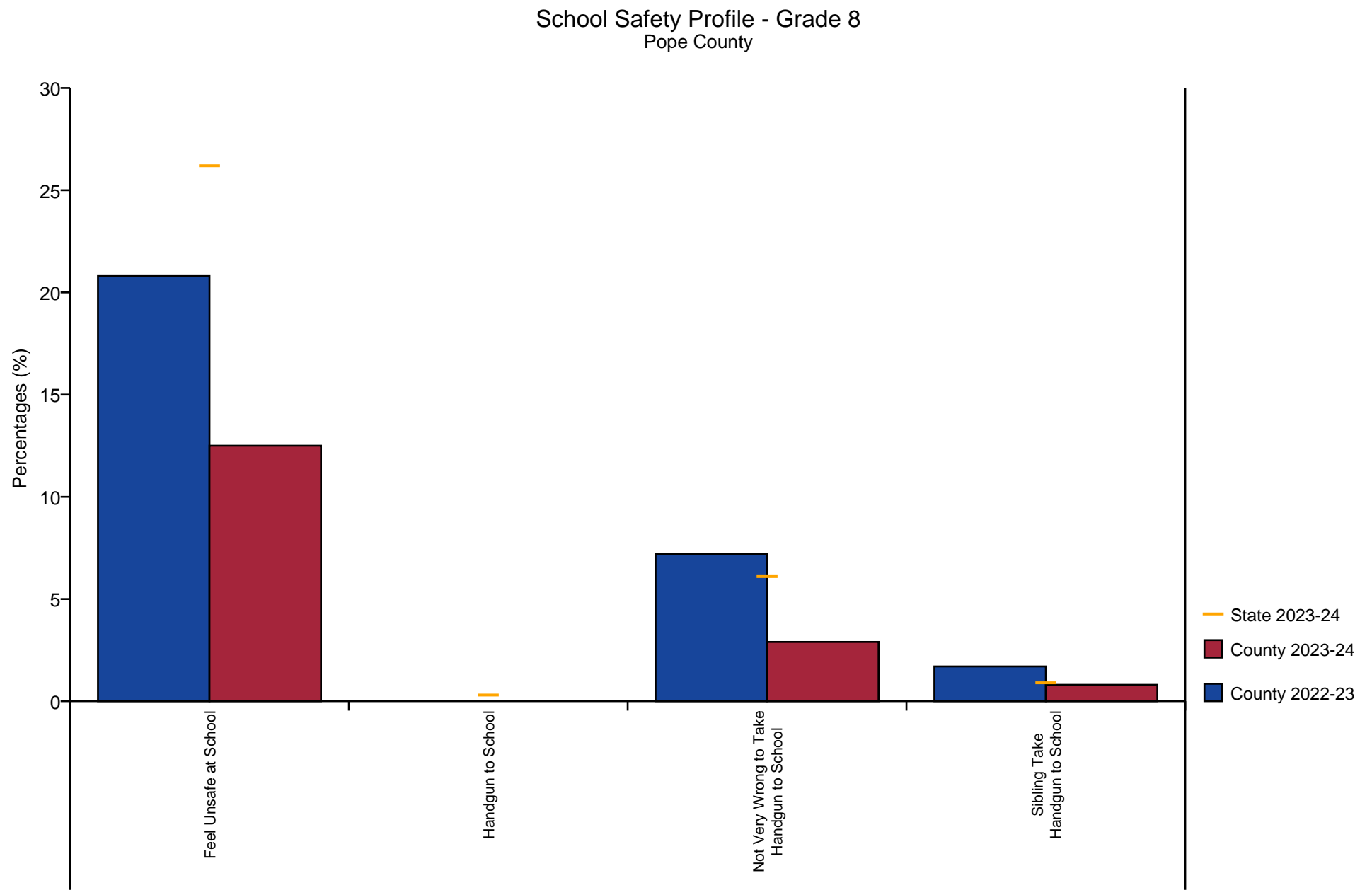


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

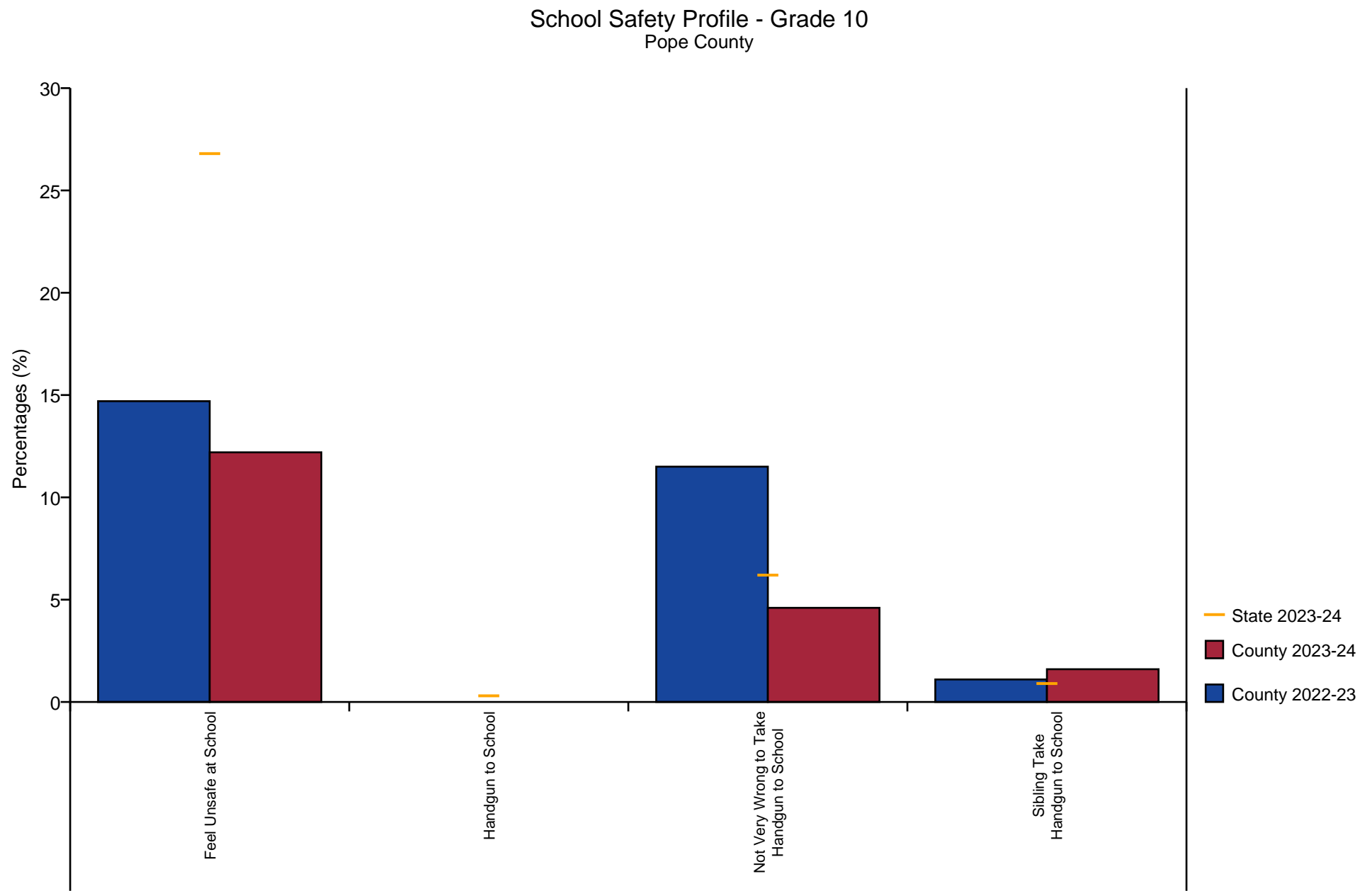


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

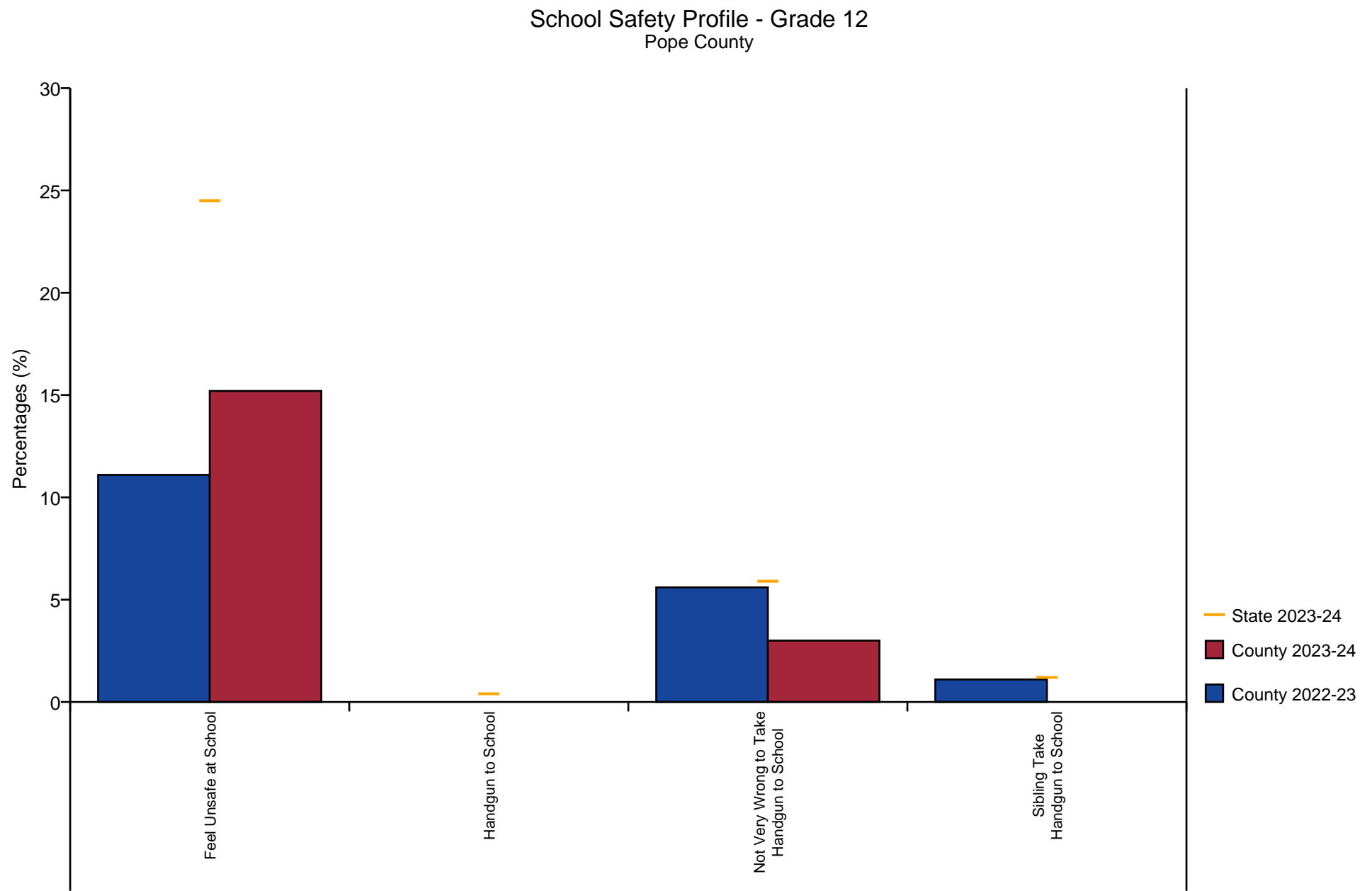
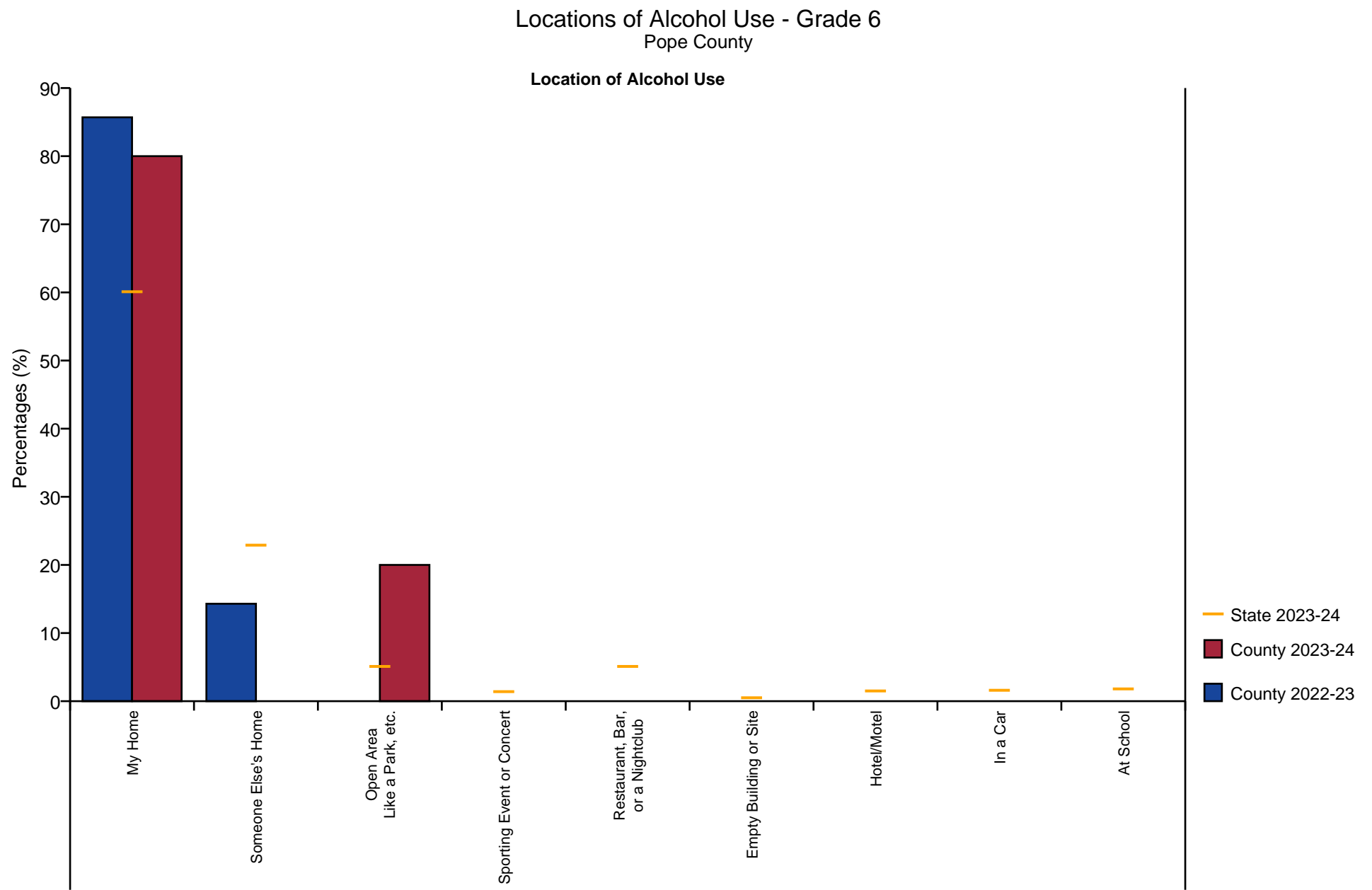
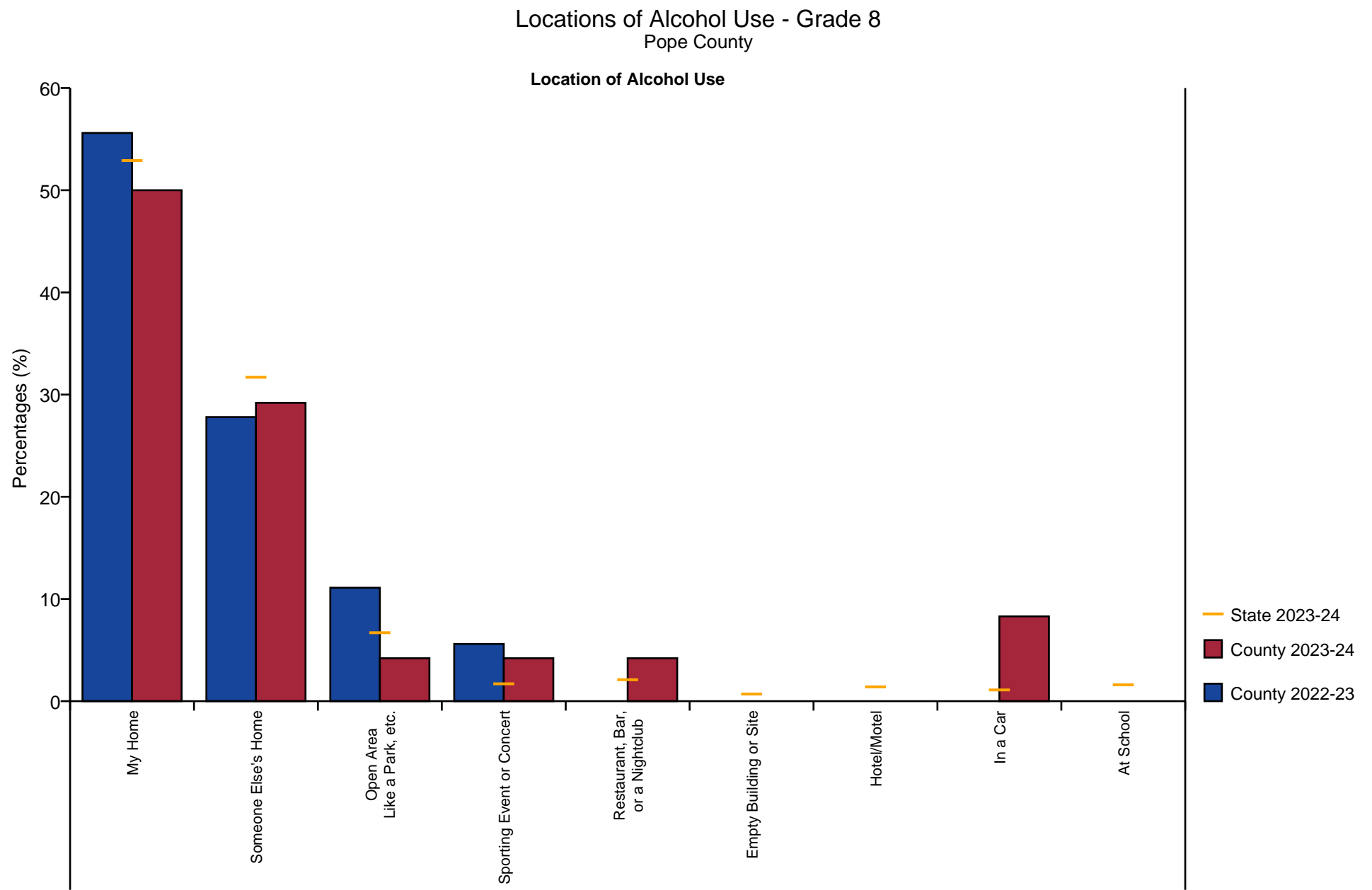


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



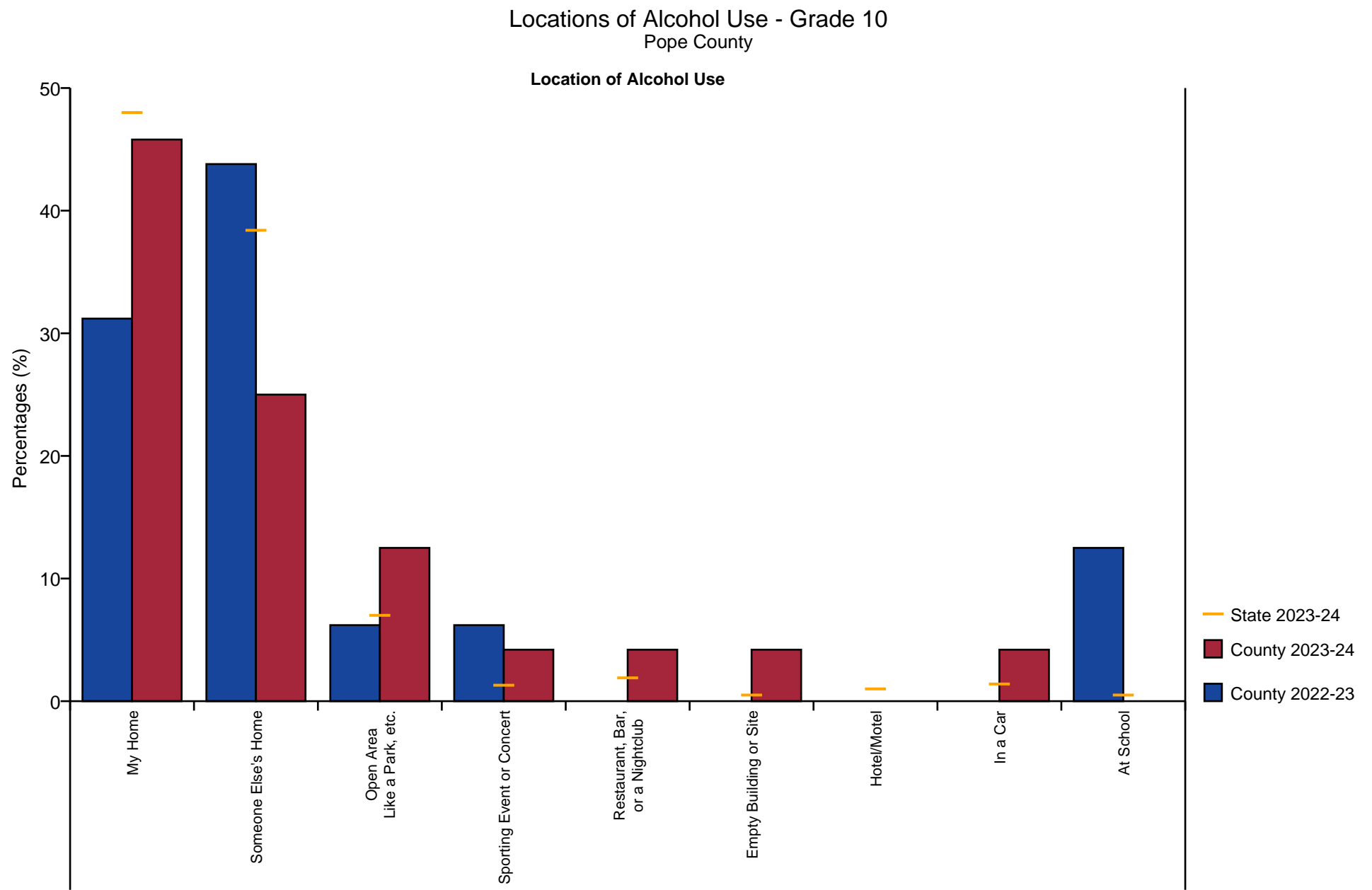
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



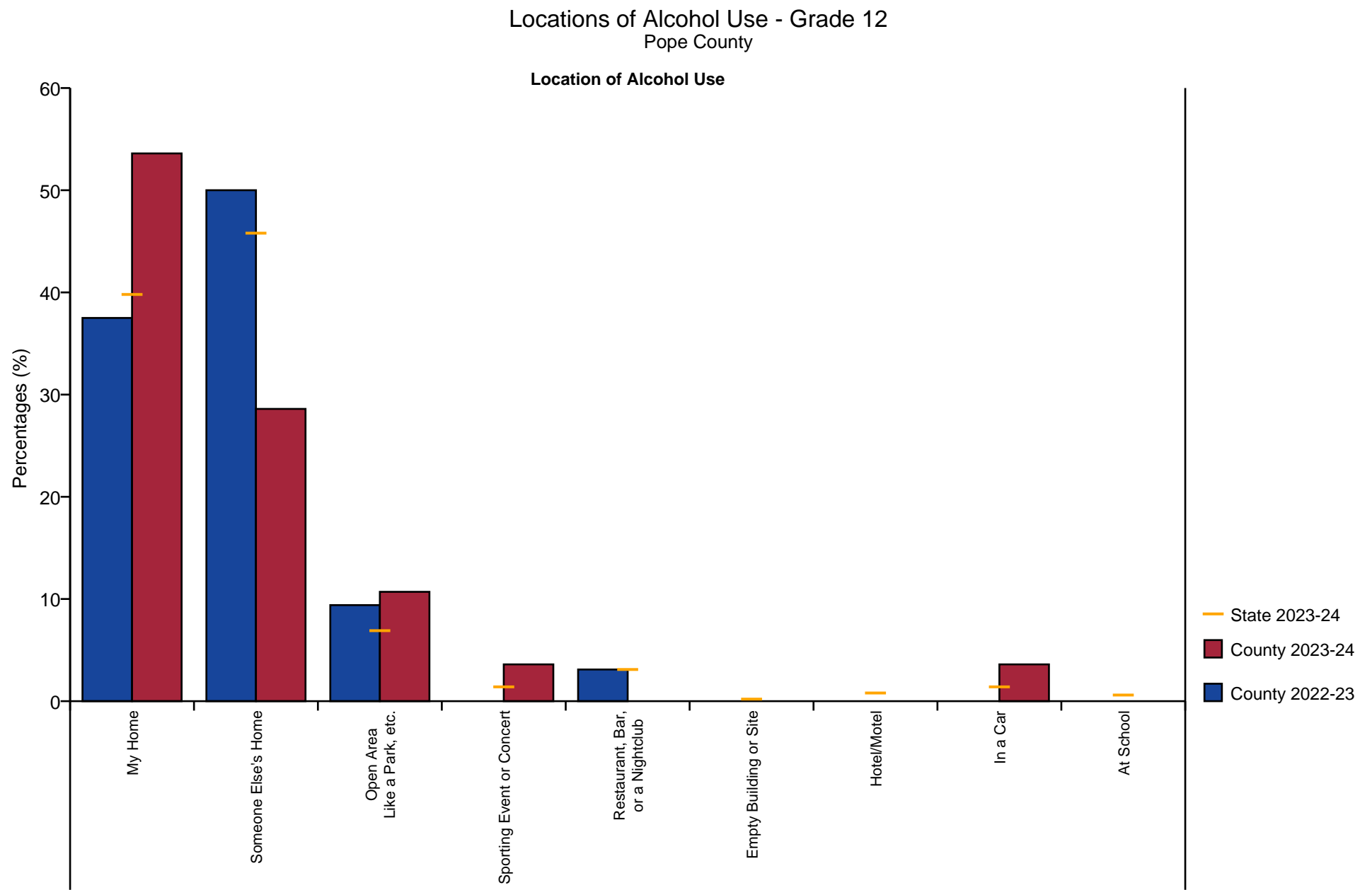
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.4	11.5	16.2	16.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	26.0	14.7	25.8	22.0
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	46.0	37.9	18.9	25.2
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	41.4	49.2	45.6	47.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	29.4	26.0	26.2	25.2
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	0.0	1.9	4.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	16.8	5.6	5.7	8.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	16.9	19.1	7.6	8.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	17.5	23.2	13.3	16.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	10.4	6.8	8.7
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	0.0	5.7	6.4
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	11.5	8.4	3.4	4.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	18.0	10.5	7.6	7.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	22.0	24.3	12.2	15.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	12.4	9.3	6.9	7.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	13.9	8.7	10.0	4.6
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	17.2	25.8	10.5	12.3
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	24.1	29.9	25.6	21.2
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	12.3	14.6	11.2	8.2
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	3.0	2.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.4	2.1	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	1.8	6.1	3.3	3.1
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	3.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	1.0	2.1	4.5
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	2.9	4.8	8.3	7.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	1.1	4.3	4.2	2.3
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	6.0	3.3	3.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	2.5	3.9	4.7	4.5
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
	MTF	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.4	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
	MTF	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
	MTF	2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	2.0	0.9	0.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
	MTF	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	1.1	2.1	6.2
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	5.9	9.0	6.6	4.6
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	2.3	7.5	5.3	8.4
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	6.8	11.9	4.4	4.6
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
	MTF	14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	4.8	7.1	4.8	6.2
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.9
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	3.0	1.0	3.3	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.3	7.6	2.1	1.5
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	4.4	3.3	4.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.0
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.0	3.2	5.4
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	17.8	8.0	7.5	10.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	27.1	28.6	7.4	10.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	22.4	30.9	24.4	34.8
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	15.5	15.8	10.3	13.0
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.5	4.4	4.5
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	8.3	6.6	4.5
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	24.7	5.3	6.1
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	23.9	12.2	10.6
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	14.6	7.1	5.9
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.5	6.2	12.7	12.5
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	20.0	23.6	20.7	15.9
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	21.6	30.5	16.8	19.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	30.5	41.2	31.1	24.2
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	19.5	23.4	20.1	17.2
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	2.2	3.3	6.2
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	18.6	6.2	8.3	8.4
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	23.9	18.9	13.7	10.7
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	19.0	28.4	20.0	9.1
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	17.5	12.8	11.1	8.6
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	0.0	3.2	8.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	23.2	13.3	17.4	9.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	34.5	33.3	15.8	20.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	36.2	37.3	38.9	31.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	22.8	19.7	18.5	15.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	10.8	7.1	8.3	5.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	13.8	20.2	10.5	11.5
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	20.7	29.9	25.6	21.2
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	9.9	13.0	10.7	8.2
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.8	2.0	5.1	11.6
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	24.8	15.7	19.0	13.6
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	37.5	34.7	18.9	21.4
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	36.2	42.6	40.0	31.8
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	25.8	21.9	20.2	18.1
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.6
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.9	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	1.0	2.9	5.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	9.7	7.7	5.7	11.2
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	14.8	17.0	9.5	9.1
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	19.0	27.9	18.9	27.3
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	10.2	11.9	8.7	11.5
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.3	1.1	2.3
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	3.5	11.4	2.2	4.5
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.3	3.4	0.7	2.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.8	0.9	0.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	6.7	3.2	3.2	1.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	13.6	8.6	4.5	12.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	5.1	2.6	2.0	3.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	8.8	3.8	4.9	3.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	3.4	18.5	5.3	4.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	15.8	15.9	13.3	10.6
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	6.1	8.6	5.6	3.8
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	2.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	1.9	1.0	2.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.8	2.0	1.6	4.5
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	4.3	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	2.2	2.4	1.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	2.0	1.1	4.5
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	3.0	3.8	5.7	3.8
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	1.1	3.2	4.2	3.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.3	5.9	1.1	3.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.8
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.7
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.5
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	10.5	3.9	3.3	6.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	7.1	10.8	7.4	6.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	13.8	21.7	12.2	19.7
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	7.0	7.9	5.9	7.2
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	4.5	5.4
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	6.2	4.9	4.5
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	15.1	4.2	3.8
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	8.8	3.3	4.5
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.8	4.3	4.5
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.9	5.3	7.4	11.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	16.2	14.3	15.4	10.4
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	5.6	23.2	8.4	9.1
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	19.0	21.7	15.6	13.6
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	11.5	15.2	11.8	10.8
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	0.0	3.0	3.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	10.1	4.1	3.3	6.0
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	6.9	10.6	6.3	3.0
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	10.3	7.4	5.6	9.1
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	7.6	5.3	4.4	5.0
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	15.5	8.7	7.4	6.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	20.5	25.8	6.3	9.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	22.4	26.5	22.2	22.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	14.5	13.9	8.8	8.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	7.9	4.9	5.0	3.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	2.3	16.1	4.2	5.3
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	14.0	11.8	13.3	10.6
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	5.1	7.6	5.4	4.1
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.5	0.0	2.9	4.5
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	17.3	11.5	9.0	9.0
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	21.6	28.4	9.5	10.6
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	25.9	27.9	27.8	24.2
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	16.1	15.4	11.7	10.6
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.1	4.0	1.6	5.3
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	9.2	12.0	3.2	4.5
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	10.5	26.1	11.1	15.2
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	5.4	9.2	3.7	5.2
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.2	0.9	5.7	11.5
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	13.1	6.6	16.9	12.6
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	12.4	11.6	12.6	13.6
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	10.2	12.9	11.1	21.2
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	10.9	7.3	11.8	13.9
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.5	5.7	5.7	3.7
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	6.7	17.2	7.4	6.8
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	10.3	11.6	10.0	12.1
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	5.4	8.0	5.6	5.2
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	3.0	1.6	3.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	6.4	2.1	2.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	3.4	4.5	3.3	6.1
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.5	3.3	1.7	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.7
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.2	4.3	3.2	2.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.3	2.2	3.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	2.4	2.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	3.7	8.7	8.8
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	10.3	7.7	4.8	6.0
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	6.8	4.2	3.2	3.8
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	4.3	3.3	9.1
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	7.0	5.0	5.1	6.5
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.8	6.6	6.8	8.8
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	7.5	7.6	9.7	9.6
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	6.7	6.3	7.4	9.8
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	19.0	8.6	6.7	9.1
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	8.6	7.2	7.8	9.4
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	3.6	4.1	2.8
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	4.7	3.7	2.5	1.5
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	3.4	1.4	3.3	1.5
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.1
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.5	25.2	34.4	36.4
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	44.0	39.8	42.1	33.1
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	70.6	67.0	57.4	66.9
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	37.5	45.5	45.5	49.2
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	50.0	43.7	44.7	46.6
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.7	20.8	29.7	23.1
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	24.7	25.7	18.5	21.5
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	21.7	19.1	11.6	18.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	21.8	17.9	11.2	15.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	23.5	21.2	17.8	20.0
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.8	29.8	42.0	27.4
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	46.8	46.5	47.1	46.9
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	29.6	33.0	23.2	31.2
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	44.4	22.7	30.3	31.8
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	38.9	34.0	36.3	35.1
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.5	34.5	41.3	41.5
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	16.0	20.0	24.4	28.0
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	8.4	18.5	26.1	15.5
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	14.0	21.2	12.5	10.8
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	19.6	23.5	25.4	24.9
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.4	29.2	28.9	40.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	30.0	28.7	30.0	24.6
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	29.1	29.8	19.4	24.0
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	20.7	35.8	14.6	22.7
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	30.6	30.4	23.7	28.0
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.6	9.5	21.7	19.4
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	18.8	18.8	17.4	24.4
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	29.9	24.5	15.1	24.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	27.6	31.2	18.0	27.3
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	23.6	20.1	17.9	23.5
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.9	26.4	59.3	55.6
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	49.0	47.4	50.4	51.2
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	58.1	55.3	45.2	45.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	43.9	42.2	41.6	56.1
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	49.6	43.0	49.1	51.2
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.5	41.8	33.3	49.1
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	47.5	28.8	41.6	54.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	46.0	37.6	42.1	41.2
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	42.1	39.1	25.8	48.5
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	44.4	36.4	36.3	48.4
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.4	39.3	61.8	62.5
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	46.6	44.4	50.8	58.2
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	60.2	54.3	53.1	57.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	45.5	52.9	44.4	57.6
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	51.0	46.9	52.7	59.0
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.6	16.5	22.0	24.8
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	18.4	12.0	10.4	14.0
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	19.3	20.2	7.3	7.6
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	15.5	16.2	12.2	16.7
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	21.5	16.1	12.9	15.2
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.2	6.9	14.0	21.2
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	23.2	14.3	28.0	22.1
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	35.7	25.8	27.4	26.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	37.5	35.3	23.6	32.3
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	26.9	19.1	23.6	24.5
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.9	20.8	40.6	50.5
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	40.8	27.2	35.5	24.4
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	31.8	36.6	35.9	37.2
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	41.1	42.4	25.8	42.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	35.3	30.7	34.7	37.4
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.4	9.1	21.0	23.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	29.8	17.9	14.4	15.4
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	27.1	28.4	20.8	21.2
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	28.1	20.3	21.1	27.3
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	23.1	18.4	19.0	20.8
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	42.7	39.3	49.5	60.7
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	52.9	38.8	54.0	55.6
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	54.0	51.1	49.5	44.7
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	55.2	56.5	47.8	71.2
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	50.3	45.3	50.5	56.0
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.7	25.5	40.4	33.6
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	49.1	45.3	37.1	35.8
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	36.4	46.3	30.2	35.6
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	48.3	49.3	46.7	51.5
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	41.4	40.7	38.4	37.5
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.9	66.4	61.2	42.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	74.0	76.9	80.2	71.5
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	68.2	70.2	65.6	81.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	75.4	68.6	74.4	71.2
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	67.0	70.6	71.0	67.1
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.3	57.9	58.4	53.1
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	49.1	59.8	52.4	51.1
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	61.8	60.6	67.7	72.7
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	54.4	48.6	68.9	48.5
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	51.8	57.4	61.0	57.6
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.8	5.4	43.8	49.1
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	5.1	7.4	61.8	25.7
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	3.8	8.4	60.3	27.5
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	3.0	12.1	60.6	24.2
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	3.6	7.9	56.6	31.9
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	96.4	1.8	1.8	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	97.1	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	95.4	3.8	0.8	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	96.4	2.5	1.1	0.0
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	92.0	0.8	7.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	90.7	1.6	7.8
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	87.9	0.0	12.1
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	91.8	0.7	7.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	80.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	50.0	29.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	45.8	25.0	12.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	53.6	28.6	10.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	51.9	25.9	9.9	3.7	2.5	1.2	0.0	4.9	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.6	96.1	90.5	93.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	80.6	86.4	85.6	82.3
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	63.6	65.2	83.5	82.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	58.6	53.7	61.8	56.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	76.8	77.8	80.9	81.4
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	2.1	2.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.1	4.9	3.4	5.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	10.2	10.9	6.6	7.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	17.2	31.3	20.2	18.5
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	7.6	9.9	7.6	7.5
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	6.1	1.9	1.7	2.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	4.5	6.5	4.4	0.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	5.2	13.4	4.5	7.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	3.7	4.7	2.5	2.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	4.5	4.5	4.6
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	1.9	3.2	3.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	7.1	2.9	7.6	6.2
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	11.4	10.9	3.3	7.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	12.1	11.9	11.2	13.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	7.9	6.3	6.4	7.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	1.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.1	1.9	1.7	3.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	5.7	7.6	8.8	5.4
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	1.7	9.0	6.7	13.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.0	2.9	2.5	5.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	9.1	6.5	3.3	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	5.2	6.0	4.5	3.1
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	4.2	3.6	2.5	3.0
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	1.5	2.2	3.1
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.9	4.2	1.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	1.0	1.9	5.9	3.1
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	8.0	4.3	3.3	1.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	6.9	7.5	6.7	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	3.4	3.6	5.1	2.6
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	99.0	100.0	98.1
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	95.0	97.1	95.8	93.7
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	90.9	84.8	94.7	95.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	96.6	82.4	95.3	93.8
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	95.0	91.8	96.4	95.3
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	5.7	3.3	3.2	0.8
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	5.1	8.8	3.5	1.5
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.8	3.0	1.8	0.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.8
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	2.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	1.7	10.3	0.0	6.2
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.7	3.3	0.3	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.9	0.0	3.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.3	2.1	2.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.7	1.5	0.0	3.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	0.5	2.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.1	4.3	1.1	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	2.5	0.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	1.7	5.9	1.2	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	1.4	2.5	1.5	0.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.8	99.0	97.8	97.1
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	85.0	85.3	91.5	92.2
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	72.4	69.6	86.3	83.8
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	72.9	67.6	70.8	72.7
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	82.7	81.8	87.0	87.8
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.7	5.9	7.9	3.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.9	2.5	0.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	3.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	2.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	7.0	6.9	2.5	3.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	8.0	8.7	5.3	7.7
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	3.4	11.8	7.9	12.1
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	5.0	6.4	4.3	5.4
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	13.0	12.7	6.8	5.4
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	19.5	22.8	10.5	11.5
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	18.6	20.6	23.6	21.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	13.4	13.5	9.9	8.7
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	2.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.9	3.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.7	1.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	3.9	3.4	0.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.3	2.2	5.3	2.3
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	8.5	5.9	3.4	4.5
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.0	2.8	3.1	1.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	87.9	91.1	93.0	95.4
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	86.0	73.6	90.5	90.8
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	75.9	70.6	80.5	89.4
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	89.2	85.4	91.2	94.0
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	1.2	5.5	2.1	0.8
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	5.2	10.3	8.0	6.1
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.4	3.9	2.6	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	3.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.2	9.9	4.2	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.4	3.4	3.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.6	4.1	1.8	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	3.0	0.9	2.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	5.5	4.2	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	7.4	3.4	1.5
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.3	3.6	2.1	1.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	4.7	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	1.7	2.9	3.4	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.0	3.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	3.5	3.3	2.1	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	3.4	4.4	2.3	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	8.1	2.0	8.8	1.5
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	9.3	6.6	6.3	3.1
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	15.5	13.2	11.5	4.5
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	7.1	4.7	6.7	2.1
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	100.0	99.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	93.1	93.2	94.6
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	76.7	91.5	91.5
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	74.6	79.3	86.4
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	87.7	91.2	93.5
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	3.3	1.1	0.8
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	9.0	8.0	6.1
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.7	2.6	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.0	0.8	0.8
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	11.1	5.3	2.3
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	7.5	3.4	3.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	4.7	2.3	1.4
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.3	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	3.0	3.4	1.5
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.3	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.5	2.3	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.0	0.8	2.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	3.3	3.2	0.8
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	4.5	1.1	1.5
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	2.5	1.3	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.0	5.9	2.3
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.4	5.3	4.6
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	9.0	10.3	4.5
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.3	5.4	3.0
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	96.1	99.0	97.4	99.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.7	95.6	95.7	97.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	98.3	92.6	96.6	98.5
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.8	97.3	97.4	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	4.4	2.3	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	11.8	12.2	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.6	14.0	13.5	12.9
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	15.1	14.7	15.1	15.0
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	0.0	11.0	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.0	12.6	11.7	11.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.8	13.4	14.8	13.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.1	12.7	13.0	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.1	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.1	13.3	12.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	15.2	13.7	14.4	15.0
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	0.0	10.5	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.2	11.8	12.3	12.2
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.5
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	14.3	15.9	15.3	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	13.6	14.8	14.4	14.1
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.1	10.5	10.8	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	14.1	13.8	12.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.0	14.3	14.9	14.9
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.4	13.5	13.8	12.9
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.5	11.0	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.7	11.8	11.0	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.9	13.2	12.3
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	16.0	13.1	15.4	13.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.5	12.6	12.6	11.9
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	11.0	10.8	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.2	11.1	12.0	12.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.9	12.7	13.6	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	13.7	13.2	13.9	13.8
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.4
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.5	12.7	11.0	11.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	14.7	13.6	15.0	12.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	12.0	13.3	13.7	14.3
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.5	13.3	12.7	12.8
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

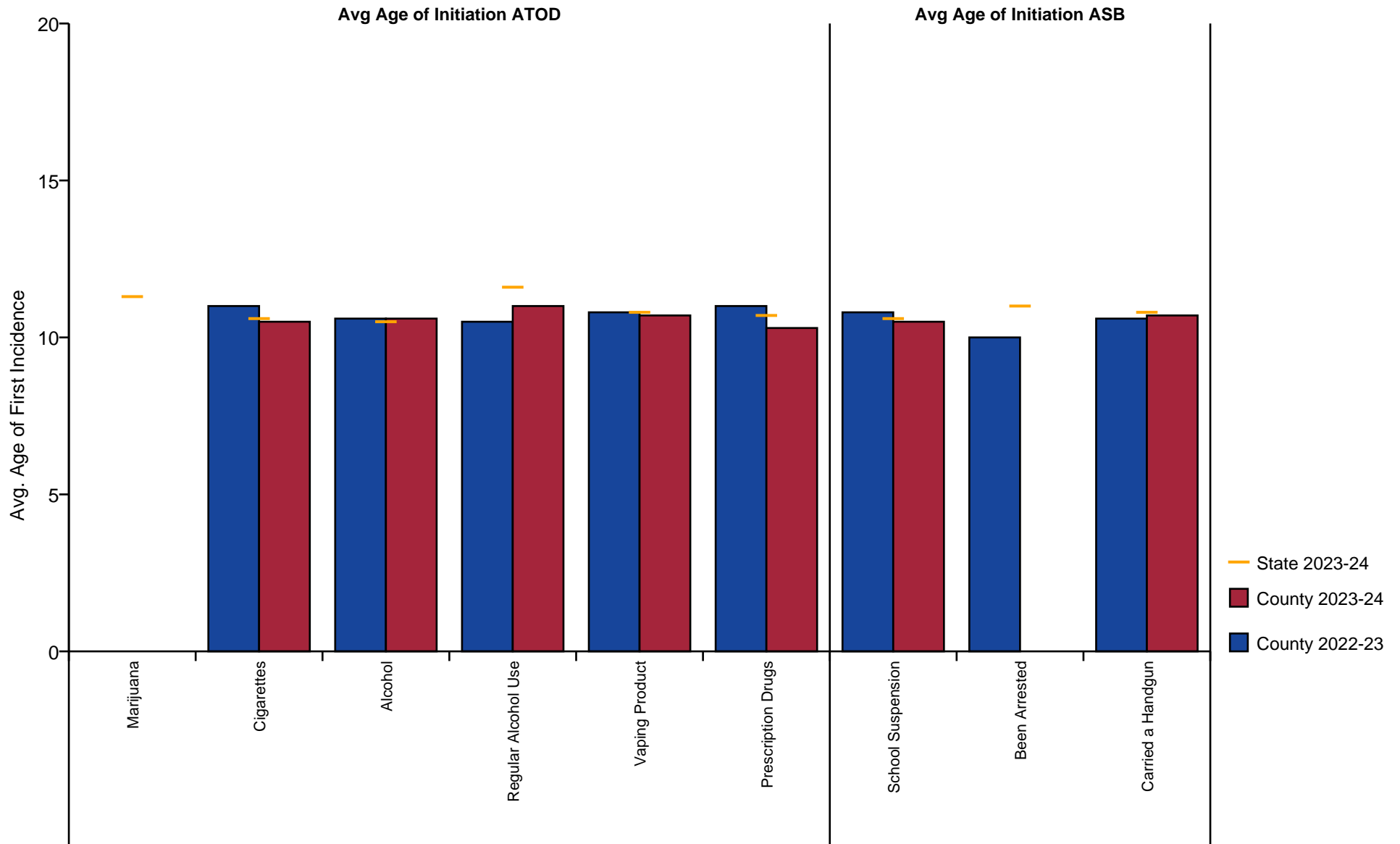
Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.1	10.6	10.6	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.8	13.5	13.3	15.3
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Source of Prescription Drugs -

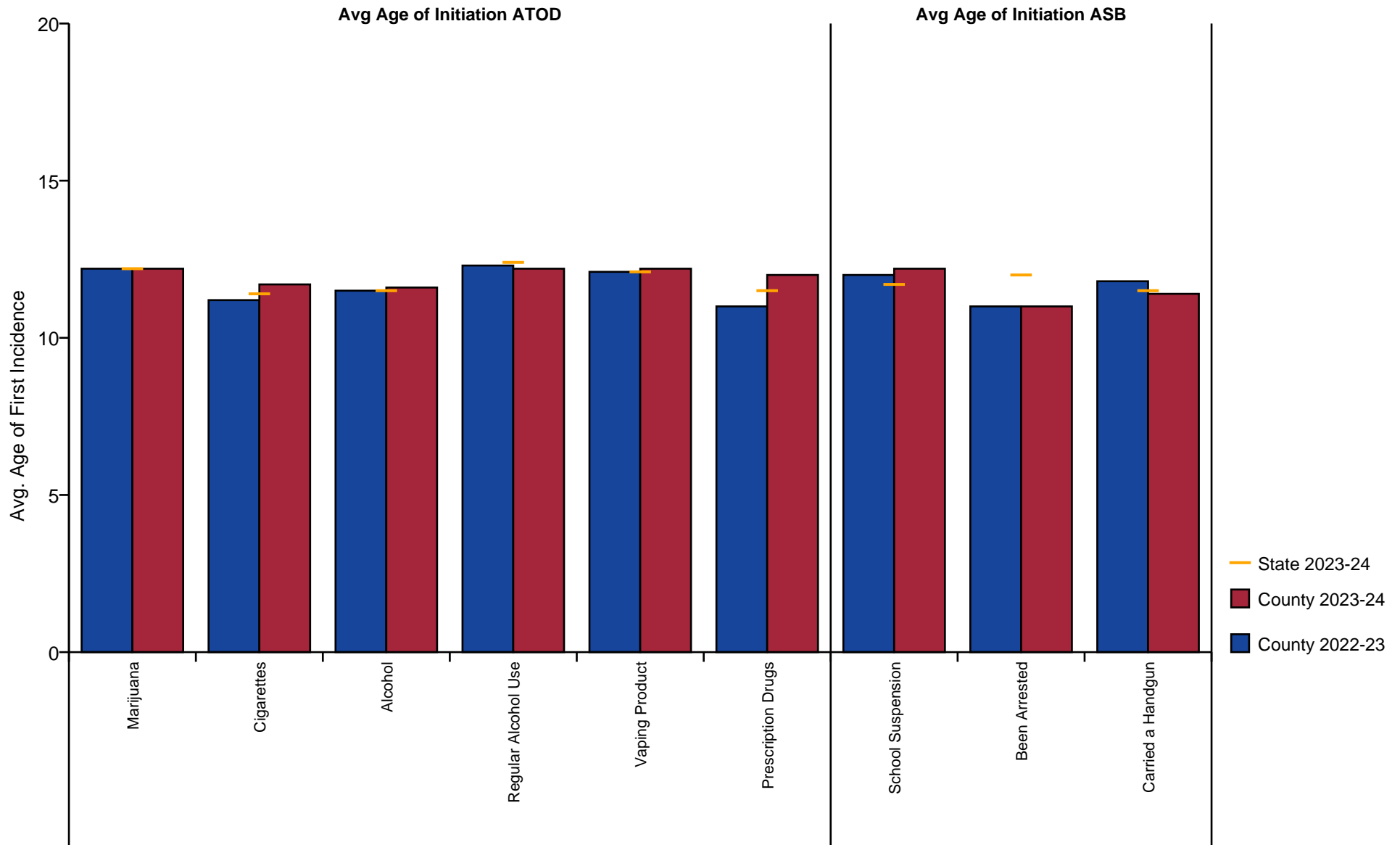


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

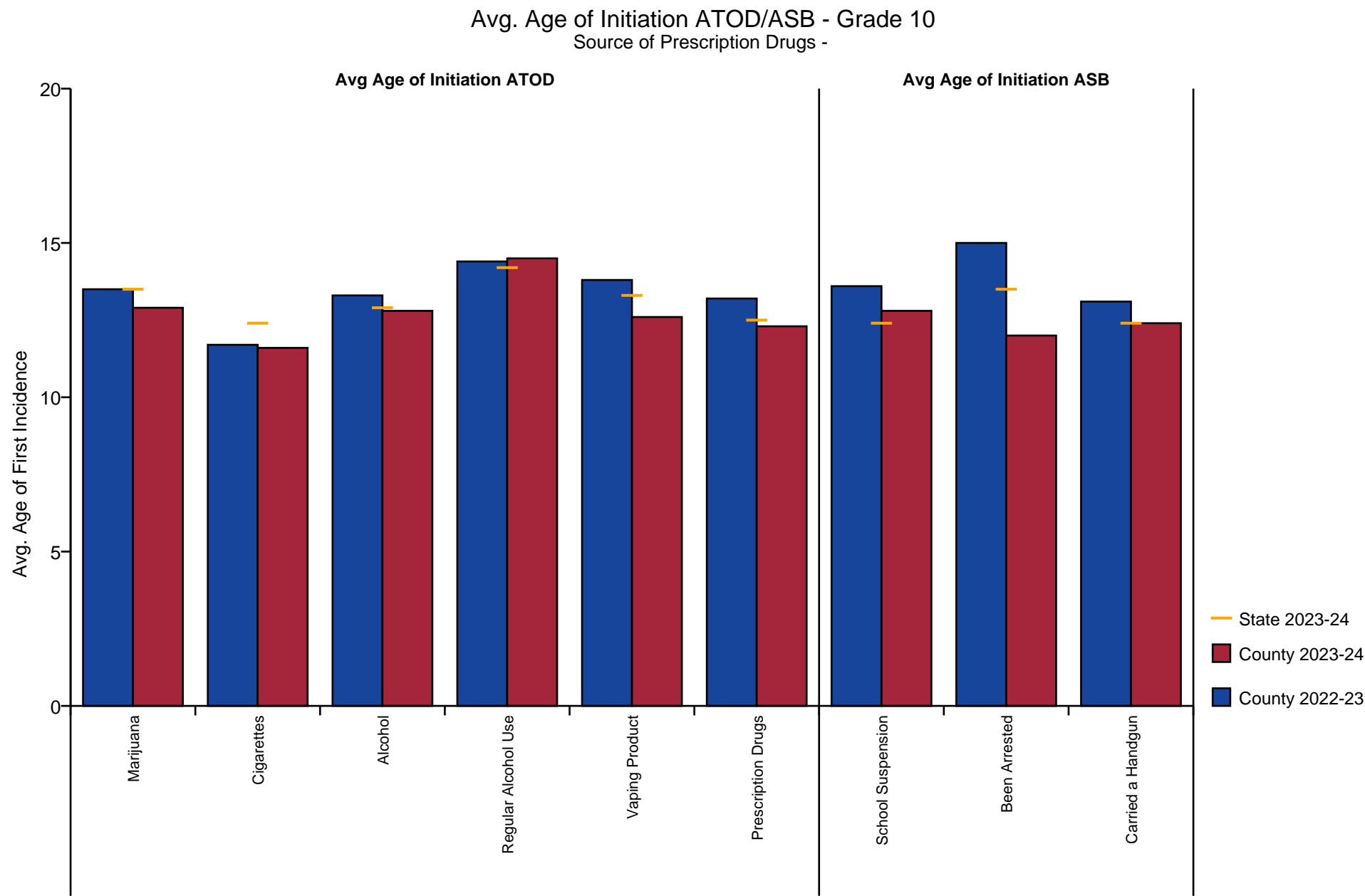
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

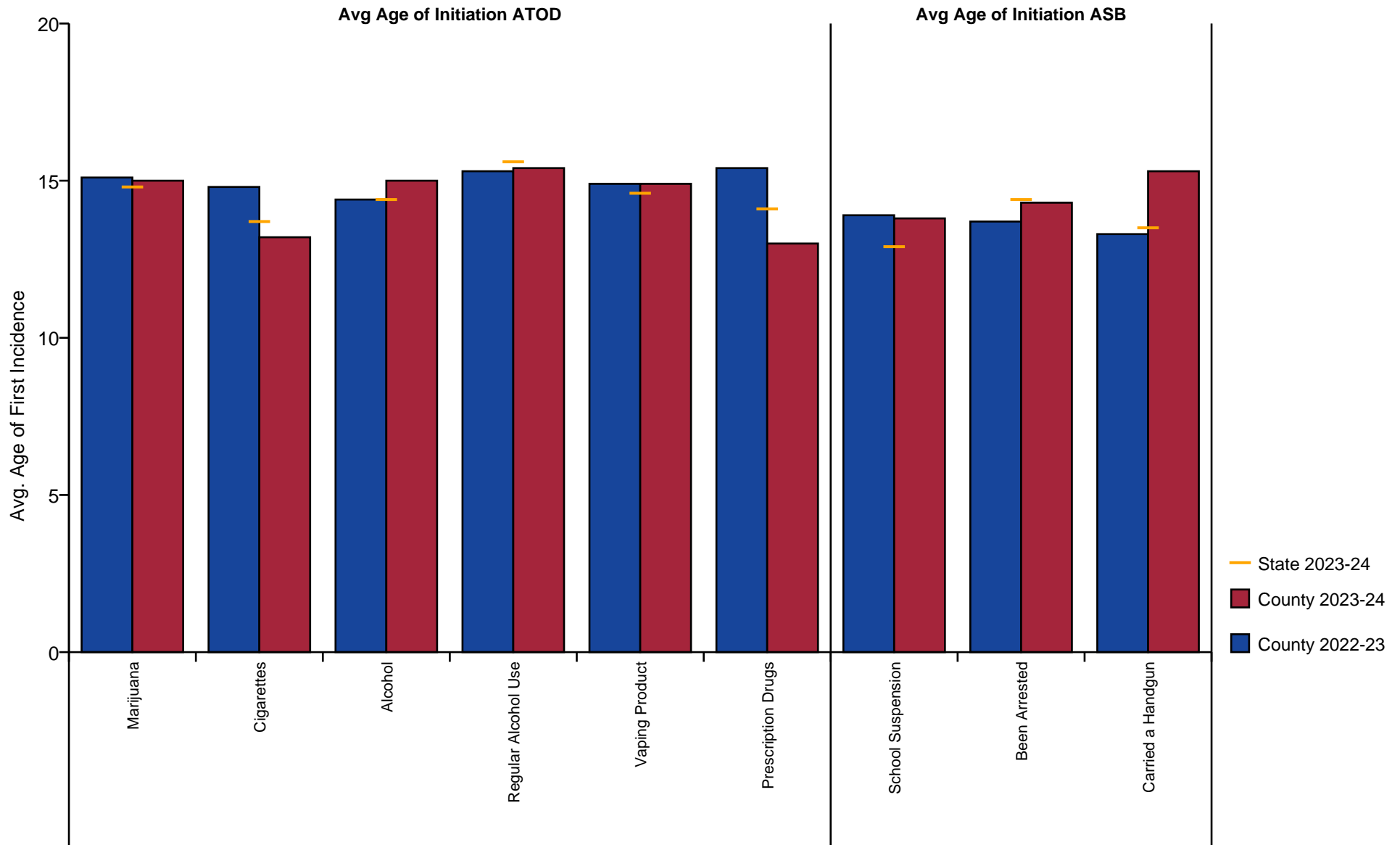
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.7	0.0	1.9	4.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	16.8	5.6	5.7	8.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	16.9	19.1	7.6	8.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	17.5	23.2	13.3	16.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	13.7	10.4	6.8	8.7
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	0.0	5.7	6.4
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	11.5	8.4	3.4	4.7
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	18.0	10.5	7.6	7.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	22.0	24.3	12.2	15.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	12.4	9.3	6.9	7.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.6	0.0	3.2	8.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	23.2	13.3	17.4	9.8
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	34.5	33.3	15.8	20.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	36.2	37.3	38.9	31.8
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	22.8	19.7	18.5	15.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.3	1.1	2.3
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	3.5	11.4	2.2	4.5
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	1.3	3.4	0.7	2.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.8	0.9	0.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	6.7	3.2	3.2	1.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	13.6	8.6	4.5	12.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	5.1	2.6	2.0	3.0
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	15.5	8.7	7.4	6.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	20.5	25.8	6.3	9.8
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	22.4	26.5	22.2	22.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	14.5	13.9	8.8	8.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	66.4	9.7	6.2	1.8	15.9
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	64.9	6.7	0.7	3.0	24.6
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	72.0	7.6	1.5	3.8	15.2
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	70.8	10.8	1.5	7.7	9.2
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	68.2	8.3	2.5	3.6	17.3
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	8.0	20.4	36.3	20.4	15.0
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	14.3	9.8	39.1	27.8	9.0
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	18.9	22.7	37.9	12.9	7.6
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	35.4	32.3	24.6	6.2	1.5
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	17.2	19.6	35.9	18.3	9.0
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.5	5.3	6.2	2.7	5.3
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	65.2	8.1	8.9	8.9	8.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	48.5	16.7	15.2	9.8	9.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	47.0	18.2	12.1	10.6	12.1
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	61.4	11.4	10.5	7.8	8.7
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.2	14.2	2.7	0.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	73.5	20.6	5.1	0.7
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	59.1	28.0	10.6	2.3
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	42.4	18.2	28.8	10.6
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	67.1	20.8	9.6	2.5
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.6	3.6	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	88.1	4.5	1.5	2.2	3.7
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	87.1	4.5	0.8	0.0	7.6
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	69.7	4.5	0.0	3.0	22.7
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	86.7	4.3	0.9	1.1	7.0
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.1	15.3	27.0	35.1	5.4
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	6.7	14.1	33.3	38.5	7.4
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	6.1	15.2	31.1	43.9	3.8
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	10.6	24.2	40.9	22.7	1.5
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	9.7	16.2	32.2	36.9	5.0
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.2	17.0	29.5	26.8	11.6
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	8.2	16.4	40.3	26.9	8.2
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	6.8	20.5	30.3	36.4	6.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	16.7	27.3	31.8	21.2	3.0
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	10.8	19.4	33.3	28.8	7.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.5	9.0	18.0	45.9	13.5
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	4.5	8.2	23.1	54.5	9.7
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	3.8	9.1	25.8	56.8	4.5
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	10.6	12.1	37.9	37.9	1.5
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	7.4	9.3	24.8	50.6	7.9
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.5	1.8	6.2	44.6	34.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	4.4	1.5	4.4	73.3	16.3
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	4.6	1.5	2.3	77.9	13.7
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	6.2	0.0	3.1	76.9	13.8
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	6.8	1.4	4.1	67.9	19.9
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.6	2.7	7.2	40.5	36.9
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	5.2	1.5	5.2	67.4	20.7
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	4.5	0.8	5.3	73.5	15.9
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	6.1	0.0	6.1	72.7	15.2
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	7.0	1.4	5.9	63.3	22.5
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.0	7.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.2	5.3	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	80.0	3.8	0.8	2.3	13.1
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	68.2	3.0	4.5	1.5	22.7
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	84.3	5.0	1.6	0.9	8.2
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.7	0.8	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	88.5	3.1	2.3	0.8	5.4
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	78.8	7.6	1.5	3.0	9.1
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	91.8	2.3	1.6	0.7	3.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	4.5	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	91.6	5.3	0.8	0.0	2.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	89.3	5.3	0.0	1.5	3.8
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	90.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	7.6
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.4	4.3	0.9	0.5	3.0
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.4	9.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	86.4	7.6	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	78.6	5.3	0.8	2.3	13.0
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	68.2	3.0	4.5	1.5	22.7
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	81.9	6.8	1.8	0.9	8.6
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	90.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	6.8
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	77.3	3.0	1.5	1.5	16.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	91.4	2.3	0.2	0.7	5.4
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	89.4	6.1	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.9	2.0	0.5	0.0	1.6
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.0	3.7	1.5	0.0	0.7
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	97.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	90.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.0	2.5	0.9	0.2	1.4
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.0	5.2	0.7	0.0	3.0
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	89.4	2.3	0.0	0.8	7.6
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	75.8	4.5	1.5	1.5	16.7
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	89.4	3.8	0.7	0.5	5.6
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	89.5	97.1	95.4	93.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	75.2	83.2	85.0	87.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	65.5	67.0	85.3	82.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	63.8	66.2	65.9	69.7
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	75.5	79.9	83.1	84.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.0	1.9	2.3	2.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	11.4	8.9	6.7	5.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	16.1	8.8	8.4	7.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	12.1	8.8	11.4	7.6
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	11.3	6.9	7.2	5.7
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	0.0	1.1	1.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.5	7.9	9.2	6.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	12.6	24.2	7.4	13.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	19.0	19.1	21.6	22.7
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	10.2	11.8	9.7	9.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.8	4.0	0.8	0.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	3.4	11.0	2.1	4.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	5.2	8.8	6.8	10.6
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.7	5.5	2.3	3.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	2.9	2.0	2.5	2.3
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	3.4	1.5	2.3	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.8	4.0	2.5	0.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	8.0	3.3	2.1	3.1
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	5.2	4.4	11.4	6.1
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.9	2.7	3.8	2.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.9	6.9	3.3	6.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	4.6	5.5	7.4	3.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	5.2	5.9	12.5	9.1
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	3.8	4.4	5.9	4.4
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	7.6	2.0	5.0	6.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	5.7	11.0	2.1	6.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	5.2	1.5	10.2	10.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	5.8	3.6	4.4	5.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.0	2.5	1.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	9.2	7.7	2.1	3.8
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	6.9	10.3	6.8	6.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	3.3	4.7	2.8	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.5	10.9	11.8	6.4	5.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	38.9	22.9	20.6	13.0	4.6
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	22.3	16.9	27.7	27.7	5.4
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	16.7	13.6	37.9	31.8	0.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	37.3	16.7	23.1	18.5	4.3
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.9	7.3	13.8	7.3	3.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	38.0	21.7	18.6	17.1	4.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	21.1	16.4	29.7	28.1	4.7
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	16.7	13.6	36.4	33.3	0.0
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	37.3	15.3	23.4	20.4	3.7
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	72.9	9.3	14.0	3.7
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	51.5	13.8	18.5	16.2
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	34.6	10.0	27.7	27.7
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	28.8	9.1	27.3	34.8
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	48.3	10.9	21.5	19.4
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	76.6	19.6	3.7
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	69.0	23.8	7.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	65.9	26.4	7.8
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	53.0	34.8	12.1
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	67.5	25.2	7.2
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	16.8	23.4	30.8	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	22.0	15.7	27.6	26.0	8.7
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	18.5	18.5	37.7	17.7	7.7
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	16.7	27.3	28.8	13.6	13.6
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	18.1	18.6	29.8	22.8	10.7
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.5	6.6	19.8	32.1	33.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.7	4.7	23.4	25.0	35.2
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	8.5	6.9	17.7	30.0	36.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	10.6	19.7	21.2	16.7	31.8
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	9.8	8.1	20.5	27.0	34.7
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.9	14.8	15.7	21.3	22.2
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	23.0	22.2	22.2	16.7	15.9
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	23.1	20.8	23.1	14.6	18.5
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	20.0	32.3	21.5	9.2	16.9
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	23.3	21.4	20.7	16.1	18.4
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	3.7	12.1	29.9	45.8
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	9.4	7.1	13.4	18.9	51.2
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	6.9	3.8	22.3	16.9	50.0
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	9.1	12.1	19.7	19.7	39.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	8.4	6.0	16.7	21.2	47.7
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.2	22.6	22.6	14.2	26.4
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	12.5	16.4	23.4	19.5	28.1
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	13.8	13.8	24.6	26.9	20.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	10.6	30.3	21.2	13.6	24.2
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	13.0	19.3	23.3	19.5	24.9
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	12.0	13.9	23.1	38.0
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	18.0	4.7	12.5	18.8	46.1
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	6.9	9.2	18.5	23.1	42.3
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	15.2	10.6	19.7	18.2	36.4
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.0	8.8	15.7	21.1	41.4
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	108	5.4	112	0.0	112	4.5	112	0.0	111	0.0	111
Grade 8	1.5	131	11.2	134	3.0	134	3.8	133	0.0	133	0.0	133
Grade 10	2.3	130	9.1	132	4.5	132	3.8	132	0.0	132	0.0	132
Grade 12	4.5	66	27.3	66	10.6	66	3.0	66	0.0	66	0.0	66
Combined	2.1	435	11.5	444	3.8	444	3.8	443	0.0	442	0.0	442

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.3	105	59.6	109	53.1	98	73.8	103	75.7	70	78.1	73
Grade 8	88.3	128	66.9	127	51.7	120	84.0	125	91.6	107	92.9	113
Grade 10	92.1	127	71.9	128	43.1	123	90.2	123	93.7	111	92.9	113
Grade 12	90.8	65	60.0	65	12.9	62	93.5	62	92.9	56	92.9	56
Combined	86.1	425	65.5	429	43.4	403	84.7	413	89.2	344	89.9	355

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	108	96.3	107	98.1	108	96.3	108	100.0	108	100.0	108
Grade 8	100.0	127	96.1	127	97.6	127	99.2	126	100.0	127	100.0	127
Grade 10	97.7	129	96.1	129	94.5	128	96.9	129	100.0	129	100.0	129
Grade 12	93.9	66	90.9	66	89.4	66	100.0	66	100.0	66	100.0	66
Combined	97.9	430	95.3	429	95.6	429	97.9	429	100.0	430	100.0	430

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	109	97.2	109	99.1	108	94.5	109	99.1	109	99.1	109
Grade 8	94.7	131	89.3	131	93.1	131	96.1	129	100.0	130	100.0	130
Grade 10	91.5	129	85.3	129	82.2	129	95.3	129	100.0	129	100.0	129
Grade 12	68.2	66	68.2	66	51.5	66	93.9	66	97.0	66	97.0	66
Combined	90.8	435	86.9	435	85.0	434	95.2	433	99.3	434	99.3	434

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.2	188	14.0	193	3.1	193	3.1	193	0.0	192	0.0	193
Female	1.5	198	9.9	202	4.5	202	5.0	201	0.0	201	0.0	200
Combined	2.3	386	11.9	395	3.8	395	4.1	394	0.0	393	0.0	393

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.3	185	61.6	185	39.9	173	85.6	180	88.7	151	89.5	153
Female	88.0	192	69.2	195	47.3	184	84.0	188	90.7	150	91.1	158
Combined	86.2	377	65.5	380	43.7	357	84.8	368	89.7	301	90.4	311

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.3	184	92.9	184	93.5	184	98.9	183	100.0	184	100.0	184
Female	99.0	198	97.0	198	97.5	197	97.5	198	100.0	198	100.0	198
Combined	98.2	382	95.0	382	95.5	381	98.2	381	100.0	382	100.0	382

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.8	188	83.5	188	80.2	187	94.1	186	98.9	187	98.9	187
Female	92.5	199	89.4	199	87.9	199	96.0	199	99.5	199	99.5	199
Combined	90.2	387	86.6	387	84.2	386	95.1	385	99.2	386	99.2	386

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times

☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times

☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	43.3	50.9	52.9	50.6	46.6	49.6	57.1	48.8	49.1	50.2
Female	56.7	49.1	47.1	49.4	53.4	50.4	42.9	51.2	50.9	49.8
N of Valid	104	13,155	121	13,525	118	10,582	56	6,951	399	44,213
N of Miss	10	997	17	1,031	14	893	10	561	51	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	70.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	16.3
12	28.3	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	12.4
13	0.9	2.7	51.8	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	48.2	43.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.1	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	65.9	55.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.0	41.8	0.0	0.7	9.0	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.9	66.7	60.1	10.6	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.8	37.1	4.7	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	113	13,866	137	14,279	129	11,309	66	7,410	445	46,864
N of Miss	1	286	1	277	3	166	0	102	5	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.7	15.8
N of Valid	114	14,152	138	14,556	132	11,475	66	7,512	450	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	78.5	86.9	78.1	83.7	75.9	89.2	76.5	86.6	77.4
Yes	11.8	21.5	13.1	21.9	16.3	24.1	10.8	23.5	13.4	22.6
N of Valid	110	13,420	137	14,139	129	11,023	65	7,228	441	45,810
N of Miss	4	732	1	417	3	452	1	284	9	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	79.9	98.5	80.8	100.0	83.5	95.5	83.2	97.7	81.6
Yes	4.5	20.1	1.5	19.2	0.0	16.5	4.5	16.8	2.3	18.4
N of Valid	110	13,653	136	14,212	132	11,156	66	7,360	444	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	2	344	0	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.0	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.1	98.5	96.8	99.3	97.0
Yes	1.8	3.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	1.5	3.2	0.7	3.0
N of Valid	110	13,653	136	14,212	132	11,156	66	7,360	444	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	2	344	0	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.0	89.7	93.8	95.5	95.2	93.9	96.0	93.2	94.6
Yes	5.5	6.0	10.3	6.2	4.5	4.8	6.1	4.0	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	110	13,653	136	14,212	132	11,156	66	7,360	444	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	2	344	0	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	110	13,653	136	14,212	132	11,156	66	7,360	444	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	2	344	0	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.8	39.5	8.1	35.3	11.4	30.9	7.6	28.2	9.9	34.3
Yes	88.2	60.5	91.9	64.7	88.6	69.1	92.4	71.8	90.1	65.7
N of Valid	110	13,653	136	14,212	132	11,156	66	7,360	444	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	2	344	0	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.5	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.4	98.5	97.7	99.5	97.6
Yes	0.9	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.6	1.5	2.3	0.5	2.4
N of Valid	110	13,653	136	14,212	132	11,156	66	7,360	444	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	2	344	0	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	78.9	88.2	80.6	87.9	84.3	95.5	88.1	88.7	82.2
Yes	13.6	21.1	11.8	19.4	12.1	15.7	4.5	11.9	11.3	17.8
N of Valid	110	13,653	136	14,212	132	11,156	66	7,360	444	46,381
N of Miss	4	499	2	344	0	319	0	152	6	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.6	11.6	11.6	13.1	12.9	15.7	15.2	17.7	12.0	14.0
Yes	90.4	88.4	88.4	86.9	87.1	84.3	84.8	82.3	88.0	86.0
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.2	88.4	93.4	92.4	93.4	92.4	94.0	91.1	93.8
Yes	7.9	5.8	11.6	6.6	7.6	6.6	7.6	6.0	8.9	6.2
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	85.6	89.1	87.5	91.7	89.1	89.4	90.1	88.0	87.7
Yes	18.4	14.4	10.9	12.5	8.3	10.9	10.6	9.9	12.0	12.3
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.7	98.6	95.3	95.5	96.1	98.5	96.6	96.9	95.5
Yes	4.4	5.3	1.4	4.7	4.5	3.9	1.5	3.4	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.6	36.5	27.5	39.1	38.6	41.5	42.4	42.5	34.0	39.4
Yes	68.4	63.5	72.5	60.9	61.4	58.5	57.6	57.5	66.0	60.6
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	86.6	84.1	84.7	78.0	84.4	80.3	85.4	80.4	85.3
Yes	21.1	13.4	15.9	15.3	22.0	15.6	19.7	14.6	19.6	14.7
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	91.6	94.2	92.8	94.7	93.5	97.0	94.8	94.4	92.9
Yes	7.0	8.4	5.8	7.2	5.3	6.5	3.0	5.2	5.6	7.1
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.4	97.8	95.2	97.0	96.3	98.5	97.0	96.7	95.5
Yes	6.1	5.6	2.2	4.8	3.0	3.7	1.5	3.0	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.3	98.6	97.6	97.7	98.0	98.5	97.1	98.4	97.5
Yes	0.9	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.2	50.1	48.6	51.3	52.3	52.8	63.6	56.1	51.8	52.0
Yes	51.8	49.9	51.4	48.7	47.7	47.2	36.4	43.9	48.2	48.0
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	95.2	92.0	95.3	89.4	95.5	93.9	96.3	91.3	95.5
Yes	8.8	4.8	8.0	4.7	10.6	4.5	6.1	3.7	8.7	4.5
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.9	53.2	60.1	53.0	56.8	56.4	65.2	59.2	59.3	54.8
Yes	42.1	46.8	39.9	47.0	43.2	43.6	34.8	40.8	40.7	45.2
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	95.2	94.9	95.3	90.9	95.4	93.9	96.4	93.1	95.5
Yes	7.0	4.8	5.1	4.7	9.1	4.6	6.1	3.6	6.9	4.5
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	95.6	100.0	96.3	97.7	95.8	92.4	95.6	96.7	95.9
Yes	6.1	4.4	0.0	3.7	2.3	4.2	7.6	4.4	3.3	4.1
N of Valid	114	14,058	138	14,493	132	11,421	66	7,464	450	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	8.9	9.5	8.5	6.1	9.8	9.1	10.1	8.1	9.2
no	40.2	35.6	30.7	36.9	38.6	32.9	37.9	30.0	36.5	34.5
yes	43.8	48.5	54.0	49.3	47.0	49.3	39.4	50.1	47.2	49.2
YES!	8.0	7.0	5.8	5.2	8.3	8.0	13.6	9.8	8.3	7.1
N of Valid	112	13,633	137	14,231	132	11,112	66	7,241	447	46,217
N of Miss	2	519	1	325	0	363	0	271	3	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	10.1	13.1	8.6	6.1	9.8	7.6	9.5	9.9	9.5
no	55.0	44.7	42.3	47.5	46.2	46.9	45.5	43.0	47.1	45.8
yes	29.7	38.1	40.9	38.8	42.4	38.9	40.9	40.8	38.6	38.9
YES!	3.6	7.1	3.6	5.1	5.3	4.4	6.1	6.7	4.5	5.8
N of Valid	111	13,493	137	14,085	132	10,980	66	7,175	446	45,733
N of Miss	3	659	1	471	0	495	0	337	4	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.1	3.7	5.7	3.8	7.0	3.0	6.9	3.8	5.7
no	15.3	19.0	30.6	26.7	28.8	30.0	24.2	25.7	25.3	25.0
yes	55.0	54.1	52.2	53.7	58.3	52.1	68.2	53.4	57.1	53.4
YES!	25.2	22.8	13.4	14.0	9.1	10.9	4.5	13.9	13.8	15.8
N of Valid	111	13,568	134	14,124	132	11,025	66	7,201	443	45,918
N of Miss	3	584	4	432	0	450	0	311	7	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.0	2.4	1.3	2.2
no	12.4	8.8	5.9	6.3	4.5	5.4	3.0	6.4	6.7	6.8
yes	46.0	44.4	31.6	45.5	27.3	45.2	53.0	47.4	37.1	45.4
YES!	39.8	44.2	61.0	46.5	66.7	47.3	43.9	43.8	54.8	45.6
N of Valid	113	13,618	136	14,200	132	11,051	66	7,216	447	46,085
N of Miss	1	534	2	356	0	424	0	296	3	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.5	1.5	3.6	2.3	4.0	1.5	4.1	2.0	3.8
no	8.0	14.4	16.3	19.6	11.5	19.4	16.7	16.4	12.8	17.5
yes	54.5	51.5	58.5	55.6	57.3	57.2	59.1	57.6	57.2	55.1
YES!	34.8	30.5	23.7	21.2	29.0	19.4	22.7	21.9	27.9	23.6
N of Valid	112	13,536	135	14,153	131	11,032	66	7,214	444	45,935
N of Miss	2	616	3	403	1	443	0	298	6	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	6.1	5.1	7.8	3.8	8.1	3.0	7.4	3.6	7.3
no	5.4	13.1	7.4	18.4	8.4	18.6	12.1	17.1	7.9	16.7
yes	43.8	48.9	61.8	57.1	60.3	58.9	60.6	58.1	56.6	55.3
YES!	49.1	31.8	25.7	16.7	27.5	14.4	24.2	17.4	31.9	20.7
N of Valid	112	13,453	136	14,039	131	10,982	66	7,199	445	45,673
N of Miss	2	699	2	517	1	493	0	313	5	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	9.8	11.9	16.3	16.0	21.3	19.7	22.6	13.8	16.6
no	35.7	37.4	53.0	47.0	50.4	48.3	50.0	45.6	47.4	44.2
yes	42.0	39.3	29.1	29.9	29.8	25.2	25.8	25.8	32.1	30.9
YES!	12.5	13.6	6.0	6.8	3.8	5.2	4.5	6.0	6.8	8.3
N of Valid	112	13,524	134	14,115	131	11,010	66	7,202	443	45,851
N of Miss	2	628	4	441	1	465	0	310	7	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	9.2	10.3	10.5	6.9	12.7	9.1	12.6	9.0	11.0
no	35.4	33.9	38.2	41.6	40.5	42.8	37.9	37.5	38.1	39.0
yes	44.2	44.5	48.5	40.7	50.4	38.2	47.0	42.2	47.8	41.4
YES!	10.6	12.4	2.9	7.3	2.3	6.2	6.1	7.7	5.2	8.6
N of Valid	113	13,348	136	14,080	131	10,999	66	7,202	446	45,629
N of Miss	1	804	2	476	1	476	0	310	4	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	8.4	8.9	8.5	5.3	8.6	12.1	6.3	9.0	8.2
no	37.5	33.4	43.7	32.2	30.5	31.4	34.8	26.2	36.9	31.4
yes	32.1	44.3	38.5	44.9	51.1	45.5	45.5	49.7	41.7	45.6
YES!	18.8	13.8	8.9	14.4	13.0	14.5	7.6	17.8	12.4	14.8
N of Valid	112	13,397	135	14,106	131	11,028	66	7,211	444	45,742
N of Miss	2	755	3	450	1	447	0	301	6	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	4.2	3.7	3.7	0.8	3.4	1.5	3.4	2.0	3.7
no	16.1	15.6	15.4	17.0	9.9	14.9	12.1	13.9	13.5	15.6
yes	57.1	54.7	59.6	62.8	67.2	66.0	66.7	64.8	62.2	61.5
YES!	25.0	25.5	21.3	16.6	22.1	15.7	19.7	17.9	22.2	19.2
N of Valid	112	13,459	136	14,082	131	10,996	66	7,203	445	45,740
N of Miss	2	693	2	474	1	479	0	309	5	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	8.0	8.1	10.7	12.2	12.5	9.1	11.1	9.2	10.4
Rarely	17.9	15.2	19.9	20.0	22.9	21.5	18.2	20.6	20.0	19.0
Sometimes	33.0	37.6	41.9	40.0	36.6	40.2	50.0	41.1	39.3	39.5
Often	25.9	22.9	20.6	21.3	22.9	20.3	21.2	21.6	22.7	21.6
Almost always	16.1	16.2	9.6	8.1	5.3	5.5	1.5	5.7	8.8	9.5
N of Valid	112	13,687	136	14,257	131	11,085	66	7,225	445	46,254
N of Miss	2	465	2	299	1	390	0	287	5	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.8	9.3	3.8	4.2	2.3	3.3	1.5	4.0	4.3	5.5
Rarely	33.6	25.7	21.2	19.2	15.3	15.8	24.2	18.0	23.1	20.1
Sometimes	20.4	31.0	37.9	33.6	35.9	35.8	30.3	38.1	31.7	34.1
Often	21.2	18.6	19.7	24.6	26.7	27.1	27.3	25.2	23.3	23.5
Almost always	15.9	15.4	17.4	18.4	19.8	18.0	16.7	14.7	17.6	16.8
N of Valid	113	13,586	132	14,139	131	11,025	66	7,178	442	45,928
N of Miss	1	566	6	417	1	450	0	334	8	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.9
Rarely	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.0	3.8	3.3	6.1	3.7	4.3	2.8
Sometimes	10.6	8.7	11.1	15.4	14.4	18.9	25.8	19.7	14.1	14.9
Often	18.6	23.8	35.6	34.7	28.8	35.6	27.3	36.3	28.0	31.9
Almost always	68.1	65.2	48.1	46.1	52.3	41.2	40.9	38.9	53.4	49.4
N of Valid	113	13,605	135	14,194	132	11,063	66	7,208	446	46,070
N of Miss	1	547	3	362	0	412	0	304	4	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.7	5.0	6.6	6.3	4.5	7.9	9.1	7.3	5.7	6.5
Rarely	15.9	13.1	25.7	22.2	28.0	27.5	28.8	28.6	24.5	21.8
Sometimes	33.6	32.7	37.5	40.6	47.0	41.2	42.4	42.1	40.1	38.6
Often	33.6	30.1	20.6	22.6	18.9	18.9	19.7	17.8	23.1	23.2
Almost always	13.1	19.2	9.6	8.3	1.5	4.4	0.0	4.2	6.6	10.0
N of Valid	107	13,385	136	13,924	132	10,850	66	7,002	441	45,161
N of Miss	7	767	2	632	0	625	0	510	9	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	0.9	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	4.0	0.0	2.7	2.0	3.0
Mostly Cs	6.3	11.3	9.5	16.0	10.6	16.1	12.1	16.0	9.4	14.6
Mostly Bs	34.2	36.5	31.4	37.8	22.0	36.2	36.4	35.9	30.0	36.7
Mostly As	58.6	49.0	56.2	42.0	63.6	42.6	50.0	44.9	58.1	44.7
N of Valid	111	13,541	137	14,128	132	10,995	66	7,146	446	45,810
N of Miss	3	611	1	428	0	480	0	366	4	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	25.7	26.4	12.4	11.6	6.1	6.6	1.5	6.6	12.3	14.0
Quite important	29.2	28.5	15.3	20.3	19.8	15.0	15.2	15.1	20.1	20.7
Fairly important	22.1	27.3	49.6	35.6	31.3	35.2	39.4	37.4	35.8	33.3
Slightly important	19.5	14.7	16.1	26.7	39.7	34.0	30.3	33.1	26.0	25.9
Not at all important	3.5	3.2	6.6	5.7	3.1	9.1	13.6	7.8	5.8	6.1
N of Valid	113	13,579	137	14,147	131	11,006	66	7,156	447	45,888
N of Miss	1	573	1	409	1	469	0	356	3	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	42.9	51.1	48.5	54.4	40.2	57.5	33.3	48.8	42.3	53.3
1	13.4	14.3	15.7	13.4	22.7	13.5	15.2	15.9	17.1	14.1
2	17.0	10.8	8.2	10.2	16.7	10.1	12.1	11.5	13.5	10.5
3	10.7	9.4	12.7	8.8	9.8	7.4	10.6	9.2	11.0	8.7
4-5	10.7	9.6	9.0	8.5	5.3	7.0	16.7	8.6	9.5	8.5
6-10	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.0	10.6	4.1	4.7	3.4
11 or more	2.7	1.4	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	112	13,507	134	14,153	132	10,993	66	7,160	444	45,813
N of Miss	2	645	4	403	0	482	0	352	6	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.1	88.9	70.8	79.0	66.2	71.7	60.6	72.9	71.3	79.2
Little chance	11.5	6.1	12.4	10.9	20.8	13.9	22.7	14.7	16.1	10.8
Some chance	0.9	2.9	8.8	6.2	8.5	8.9	12.1	8.0	7.2	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.5	6.6	2.9	4.6	4.0	3.0	3.1	4.5	2.8
Very good chance	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	113	13,504	137	14,089	130	10,879	66	7,084	446	45,556
N of Miss	1	648	1	467	2	596	0	428	4	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.5	6.7	12.5	10.5	18.5	13.5	19.7	13.2	15.1	10.5
Little chance	14.2	9.5	23.5	15.7	22.3	18.5	18.2	17.1	20.0	14.8
Some chance	15.9	19.1	30.9	25.7	25.4	27.3	27.3	27.5	24.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	30.1	33.9	19.9	29.7	24.6	26.2	22.7	27.1	24.3	29.7
Very good chance	28.3	30.8	13.2	18.3	9.2	14.6	12.1	15.0	15.7	20.6
N of Valid	113	13,493	136	13,987	130	10,796	66	7,027	445	45,303
N of Miss	1	659	2	569	2	679	0	485	5	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.0	86.4	67.2	73.5	57.3	59.4	45.5	55.6	65.5	71.2
Little chance	5.3	7.2	14.2	12.3	13.7	15.2	19.7	15.7	12.6	12.0
Some chance	7.1	3.6	14.2	8.1	16.8	13.2	19.7	15.1	14.0	9.1
Pretty good chance	1.8	1.9	3.0	4.6	10.7	8.8	13.6	9.8	6.5	5.6
Very good chance	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.4	1.5	3.8	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	113	13,431	134	14,029	131	10,832	66	7,060	444	45,352
N of Miss	1	721	4	527	1	643	0	452	6	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.3	11.3	10.2	14.7	14.6	16.7	9.4	16.3	10.1	14.4
Little chance	12.4	12.3	18.2	18.7	25.4	20.0	14.1	17.3	18.2	16.9
Some chance	18.6	22.8	29.2	28.8	30.0	30.5	31.2	30.1	27.0	27.7
Pretty good chance	32.7	28.4	26.3	24.0	19.2	22.1	34.4	24.0	27.0	24.8
Very good chance	31.0	25.2	16.1	13.8	10.8	10.7	10.9	12.3	17.6	16.2
N of Valid	113	13,458	137	14,003	130	10,828	64	7,052	444	45,341
N of Miss	1	694	1	553	2	647	2	460	6	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	89.9	73.7	73.7	59.1	59.0	47.0	54.4	68.2	71.9
Little chance	7.3	4.6	5.1	9.7	9.1	12.2	16.7	13.0	8.6	9.3
Some chance	2.8	2.5	11.7	7.1	14.4	12.0	15.2	13.5	10.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.7	1.8	7.3	5.7	10.6	9.7	15.2	11.0	8.6	6.3
Very good chance	0.9	1.2	2.2	3.8	6.8	7.1	6.1	8.1	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	109	13,376	137	14,005	132	10,850	66	7,063	444	45,294
N of Miss	5	776	1	551	0	625	0	449	6	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.1	82.3	66.2	76.3	62.1	72.2	68.2	72.5	67.8	76.5
Little chance	13.3	7.9	14.7	9.9	15.9	12.3	13.6	12.3	14.5	10.3
Some chance	6.2	4.4	6.6	6.5	16.7	7.6	7.6	8.6	9.6	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.5	8.8	3.8	3.0	4.3	10.6	3.8	5.6	3.5
Very good chance	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.5	2.3	3.7	0.0	2.8	2.5	3.3
N of Valid	113	13,374	136	14,009	132	10,842	66	7,058	447	45,283
N of Miss	1	778	2	547	0	633	0	454	3	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.5	85.8	65.2	70.6	48.5	59.1	47.0	56.5	61.4	70.1
Little chance	5.3	6.1	8.1	10.4	16.7	11.8	18.2	13.0	11.4	9.8
Some chance	6.2	3.4	8.9	7.5	15.2	10.9	12.1	12.3	10.5	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.6	8.9	6.4	9.8	9.5	10.6	10.0	7.8	6.6
Very good chance	5.3	2.0	8.9	5.2	9.8	8.7	12.1	8.2	8.7	5.6
N of Valid	113	13,400	135	14,027	132	10,863	66	7,069	446	45,359
N of Miss	1	752	3	529	0	612	0	443	4	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.9	73.5	64.0	66.3	63.6	66.1	71.2	70.8	68.5	69.1
Little chance	15.9	15.4	18.4	16.7	13.6	16.4	19.7	15.3	16.6	16.0
Some chance	6.2	5.7	8.1	8.8	15.9	9.9	6.1	8.1	9.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.7	7.4	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.0	3.5	4.3	3.9
Very good chance	0.0	2.6	2.2	3.2	1.5	3.2	0.0	2.4	1.1	2.9
N of Valid	113	13,423	136	14,039	132	10,851	66	7,064	447	45,377
N of Miss	1	729	2	517	0	624	0	448	3	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	93.4	93.6	90.1	85.9	75.8	77.2	91.5	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	0.0	2.5	1.6	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.3	3.6	9.1	3.5	2.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.6	9.1	4.2	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.0	5.4	0.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	4.4	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	113	13,596	136	14,090	131	10,875	66	7,071	446	45,632
N of Miss	1	556	2	466	1	600	0	441	4	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	95.6	90.2	92.1	93.8	88.0	81.5	83.7	91.6	90.8
10 or younger	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.5	3.4	4.6	2.9	2.5	3.1
11	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.5	0.8	1.7	4.6	1.9	2.0	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	2.4	0.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	2.4	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	113	13,524	133	14,014	130	10,818	65	7,034	441	45,390
N of Miss	1	628	5	542	2	657	1	478	9	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.8	82.7	72.1	74.6	70.5	67.9	51.5	60.7	69.7	73.3
10 or younger	13.4	11.9	9.6	9.4	3.8	6.7	0.0	4.4	7.4	8.7
11	6.2	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.0	2.3	1.5	1.2	4.0	3.1
12	3.6	1.1	5.1	4.6	6.1	3.4	6.1	2.6	5.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.8	6.1	3.8	4.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.5	4.5	5.9	3.0	5.2	2.7	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.1	6.9	9.1	6.5	3.1	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	6.1	7.4	1.1	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	16.7	8.1	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	112	13,525	136	14,042	132	10,838	66	7,061	446	45,466
N of Miss	2	627	2	514	0	637	0	451	4	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.4	94.1	95.9	93.9	92.3	81.8	85.9	93.5	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
11	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.7	4.5	2.1	1.6	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	7.6	4.3	1.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	5.0	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	112	13,536	135	14,057	132	10,828	66	7,059	445	45,480
N of Miss	2	616	3	499	0	647	0	453	5	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	85.3	86.0	78.1	81.8	77.6	74.2	80.6	83.2	80.5
10 or younger	8.0	8.3	2.9	6.5	2.3	6.2	1.5	4.8	3.8	6.7
11	3.5	4.7	0.7	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	3.2
12	1.8	1.4	2.2	5.3	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.2	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	7.4	5.4	3.0	3.4	4.5	2.8	3.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	5.3	3.8	6.1	1.9	2.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	3.2	4.5	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.7	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	113	13,569	136	14,077	132	10,868	66	7,077	447	45,591
N of Miss	1	583	2	479	0	607	0	435	3	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	99.3	97.7	97.0	96.8	95.4	97.3	98.2	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	13,523	136	14,077	132	10,845	65	7,065	446	45,510
N of Miss	1	629	2	479	0	630	1	447	4	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.4	92.2	90.4	91.0	89.3	91.9	89.4	92.6	89.7	91.8
10 or younger	4.4	4.4	5.1	3.4	3.8	2.5	0.0	1.8	3.8	3.2
11	5.3	2.2	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.5
12	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.4	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	1.2	4.5	0.9	1.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	113	13,477	136	14,019	131	10,822	66	7,060	446	45,378
N of Miss	1	675	2	537	1	653	0	452	4	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	94.4	85.9	87.5	80.3	81.4	68.2	76.6	83.6	86.4
10 or younger	3.6	2.4	2.2	1.7	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.6
11	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.1	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.7
12	1.8	0.7	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.4	3.9	6.8	4.0	4.5	3.3	4.9	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.8	4.7	9.1	4.4	2.5	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	3.4	4.5	4.5	0.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	6.1	4.6	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	3.7	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	112	13,504	135	14,045	132	10,855	66	7,068	445	45,472
N of Miss	2	648	3	511	0	620	0	444	5	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.5	93.4	95.7	95.5	95.4	98.5	94.6	95.7	96.0
10 or younger	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4
11	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	113	13,507	136	14,051	132	10,861	66	7,078	447	45,497
N of Miss	1	645	2	505	0	614	0	434	3	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.9	54.0	55.1	47.6	54.5	51.5	50.0	58.3	54.1	52.1
Wrong	38.1	36.3	38.2	40.7	40.9	36.9	33.3	31.7	38.3	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.1	8.5	6.6	10.7	4.5	10.7	16.7	9.2	7.6	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	113	13,615	136	14,125	132	10,911	66	7,084	447	45,735
N of Miss	1	537	2	431	0	564	0	428	3	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	32.7	39.3	31.6	31.7	27.5	34.9	21.2	43.1	29.1	36.5
Wrong	43.4	39.5	50.7	40.7	44.3	40.1	45.5	36.0	46.2	39.5
A little bit wrong	23.9	17.8	16.2	24.0	27.5	22.4	28.8	18.7	23.3	21.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.4	1.5	3.5	0.8	2.6	4.5	2.2	1.3	3.1
N of Valid	113	13,403	136	13,948	131	10,790	66	7,017	446	45,158
N of Miss	1	749	2	608	1	685	0	495	4	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	79.4	83.0	71.4	79.4	70.8	72.7	75.1	80.4	74.2
Wrong	12.5	14.6	15.6	21.0	18.3	21.8	15.2	19.1	15.5	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.2	1.5	5.9	2.3	6.0	7.6	4.8	3.4	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	4.5	1.1	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	112	13,532	135	14,058	131	10,855	66	7,067	444	45,512
N of Miss	2	620	3	498	1	620	0	445	6	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.1	65.8	50.0	52.3	39.7	46.0	33.3	46.0	47.7	53.9
Wrong	28.8	26.3	39.7	34.7	40.5	37.4	39.4	34.0	37.2	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.2	6.2	10.3	11.1	19.1	14.2	22.7	17.3	14.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.8	2.4	4.5	2.7	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	111	13,551	136	14,089	131	10,886	66	7,076	444	45,602
N of Miss	3	601	2	467	1	589	0	436	6	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.6	66.9	71.4	53.4	57.8	39.4	52.9	63.7	69.5
Wrong	10.6	10.0	25.7	19.7	32.8	26.3	25.8	25.5	24.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.3	7.4	7.2	10.7	12.8	27.3	16.9	10.1	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.7	3.1	3.1	7.6	4.7	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	113	13,552	136	14,098	131	10,889	66	7,066	446	45,605
N of Miss	1	600	2	458	1	586	0	446	4	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	95.0	97.1	93.9	95.4	93.8	97.0	94.1	96.4	94.2
Wrong	1.8	3.4	1.5	4.6	3.8	4.8	3.0	4.6	2.5	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	112	13,507	136	14,086	131	10,869	66	7,059	445	45,521
N of Miss	2	645	2	470	1	606	0	453	5	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.0	86.7	75.7	75.7	62.9	65.7	46.2	63.5	70.0	74.7
Wrong	13.3	10.7	20.6	19.5	29.5	25.7	30.8	24.9	22.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.8	7.6	6.8	18.5	9.0	6.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	4.6	2.6	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	113	13,564	136	14,121	132	10,900	65	7,078	446	45,663
N of Miss	1	588	2	435	0	575	1	434	4	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.0	83.1	75.4	63.6	59.9	37.9	51.7	72.4	72.4
Wrong	8.9	7.3	11.0	16.1	21.2	22.2	21.2	21.9	15.0	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.7	5.9	6.2	13.6	12.3	27.3	17.5	10.1	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	5.5	13.6	8.9	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	112	13,514	136	14,037	132	10,853	66	7,057	446	45,461
N of Miss	2	638	2	519	0	622	0	455	4	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	91.4	83.1	83.6	84.1	78.8	78.8	78.9	85.0	84.1
Wrong	7.1	6.5	14.7	13.2	14.4	17.4	18.2	17.2	13.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.6	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	113	13,547	136	14,098	132	10,890	66	7,075	447	45,610
N of Miss	1	605	2	458	0	585	0	437	3	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.2	95.0	94.9	91.2	91.7	88.0	89.4	87.6	94.0	91.0
Wrong	1.8	3.7	2.9	7.3	7.6	10.1	9.1	10.2	4.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	113	13,522	136	14,094	132	10,895	66	7,082	447	45,593
N of Miss	1	630	2	462	0	580	0	430	3	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.2	85.7	73.5	72.9	59.1	61.4	42.4	57.3	67.1	71.5
Wrong	14.2	10.3	20.6	18.8	28.0	24.0	18.2	23.5	20.8	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	5.1	6.5	10.6	11.4	28.8	14.3	9.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	10.6	4.8	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	113	13,542	136	14,101	132	10,896	66	7,083	447	45,622
N of Miss	1	610	2	455	0	579	0	429	3	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.5	87.5	87.4	83.5	86.4	85.8	78.8	89.8	86.1	86.2
1 or 2 times	11.5	9.7	8.9	12.9	10.6	11.0	15.2	8.2	11.0	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	4.5	1.3	2.5	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	113	13,494	135	14,043	132	10,791	66	6,997	446	45,325
N of Miss	1	658	3	513	0	684	0	515	4	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	93.1	90.4	92.3	90.2	93.7	90.9	94.8	90.6	93.3
1 or 2 times	5.3	4.1	5.9	4.2	5.3	2.9	6.1	2.4	5.6	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	113	13,450	135	13,979	132	10,763	66	6,986	446	45,178
N of Miss	1	702	3	577	0	712	0	526	4	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	97.0	99.0	97.7	98.2	93.9	97.8	97.5	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	4.5	1.0	1.6	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	113	13,458	135	13,996	132	10,767	66	6,993	446	45,214
N of Miss	1	694	3	560	0	708	0	519	4	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.1	77.1	81.3	76.4	84.7	81.4	83.3	85.8	81.3	79.3
1 or 2 times	19.5	16.7	14.9	16.3	10.7	12.2	13.6	9.0	14.6	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.7	3.5	3.0	4.0	2.3	3.3	0.0	2.7	2.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	1.8	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	113	13,429	134	13,955	131	10,732	66	6,972	444	45,088
N of Miss	1	723	4	601	1	743	0	540	6	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.7	41.6	20.7	34.4	24.2	32.0	27.3	34.2	27.8	35.9
1 or 2 times	26.5	24.8	27.4	21.7	19.7	18.1	21.2	15.5	24.0	20.8
3 to 5 times	12.4	15.0	17.8	16.4	18.2	16.0	16.7	14.5	16.4	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.4	5.6	11.9	6.2	6.1	7.1	12.1	8.0	8.3	6.5
10+ times	15.9	13.0	22.2	21.3	31.8	26.8	22.7	27.8	23.5	21.2
N of Valid	113	13,373	135	13,976	132	10,764	66	6,984	446	45,097
N of Miss	1	779	3	580	0	711	0	528	4	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	99.3	98.2	97.7	97.5	97.0	98.3	98.6	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	13,421	134	13,960	131	10,729	66	6,975	444	45,085
N of Miss	1	731	4	596	1	746	0	537	6	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	90.8	94.0	91.3	96.2	93.6	90.9	95.6	93.5	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.2	6.7	5.2	6.5	2.3	4.7	6.1	3.3	4.7	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	113	13,472	134	13,997	131	10,764	66	6,988	444	45,221
N of Miss	1	680	4	559	1	711	0	524	6	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	96.3	96.0	93.2	93.0	87.9	91.7	94.8	95.5
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.5	4.5	3.2	7.6	3.4	3.1	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.9	4.5	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	113	13,451	135	13,999	132	10,755	66	6,987	446	45,192
N of Miss	1	701	3	557	0	720	0	525	4	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	13,444	135	13,992	132	10,760	66	6,986	446	45,182
N of Miss	1	708	3	564	0	715	0	526	4	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.3	88.1	89.4	87.1	85.3	69.7	82.1	86.7	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.6	2.8	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.8	2.2	0.0	2.5	0.9	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	3.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
10+ times	0.9	0.7	3.7	2.9	7.6	6.5	22.7	9.9	7.0	4.2
N of Valid	112	13,431	134	13,985	132	10,766	66	6,994	444	45,176
N of Miss	2	721	4	571	0	709	0	518	6	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	94.3	96.3	95.5	97.7	96.6	98.5	97.1	97.2	95.7
No, but would like to	0.0	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.8	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	12,760	134	13,433	129	10,361	65	6,681	436	43,235
N of Miss	6	1,392	4	1,123	3	1,114	1	831	14	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.0	21.2	17.9	19.7	16.8	22.4	18.2	26.4	17.4	21.8
Yes	0.9	3.2	0.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	82.1	75.6	81.3	77.7	80.9	75.5	80.3	71.9	81.3	75.7
N of Valid	112	13,148	134	13,784	131	10,572	66	6,839	443	44,343
N of Miss	2	1,004	4	772	1	903	0	673	7	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.4	20.5	5.2	13.4	3.0	11.3	6.1	11.6	6.7	14.8
Slight risk	11.6	6.6	5.9	5.8	4.5	5.2	3.0	5.1	6.5	5.8
Moderate risk	25.0	16.3	26.7	17.4	18.9	17.8	22.7	16.3	23.4	17.0
Great risk	43.8	51.0	57.0	58.7	69.7	60.8	66.7	62.6	58.9	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.5	5.2	4.5	3.8	5.0	1.5	4.4	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	112	13,386	135	13,966	132	10,763	66	6,981	445	45,096
N of Miss	2	766	3	590	0	712	0	531	5	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	23.5	13.0	22.7	23.1	29.2	46.2	37.9	23.3	26.9
Slight risk	18.9	20.0	31.3	26.8	30.8	29.3	36.9	26.3	28.8	25.3
Moderate risk	23.4	20.2	25.2	21.2	20.0	17.3	3.1	14.4	19.9	18.9
Great risk	23.4	25.9	22.1	22.9	20.8	18.3	9.2	16.2	20.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.3	8.4	6.5	5.4	5.8	4.6	5.2	7.8	7.3
N of Valid	111	13,261	131	13,828	130	10,629	65	6,905	437	44,623
N of Miss	3	891	7	728	2	846	1	607	13	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.3	22.1	6.8	17.5	11.6	19.2	26.2	24.0	13.2	20.3
Slight risk	11.7	8.6	15.8	14.1	14.7	19.7	35.4	23.4	17.4	15.2
Moderate risk	26.1	19.2	31.6	24.4	34.1	25.9	21.5	23.7	29.5	23.1
Great risk	34.2	39.3	37.6	37.1	34.1	29.3	12.3	23.6	32.0	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	10.9	8.3	6.8	5.4	5.9	4.6	5.3	8.0	7.5
N of Valid	111	13,139	133	13,765	129	10,618	65	6,907	438	44,429
N of Miss	3	1,013	5	791	3	857	1	605	12	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	22.5	9.6	16.4	8.4	14.9	15.2	14.9	12.6	17.6
Slight risk	19.6	15.1	21.5	16.8	19.1	17.3	24.2	16.2	20.7	16.3
Moderate risk	27.7	21.5	31.9	26.0	33.6	27.3	33.3	28.3	31.5	25.4
Great risk	30.4	35.4	31.1	36.5	36.6	35.9	25.8	36.1	31.8	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.7	5.4	5.9	4.3	2.3	4.7	1.5	4.5	3.4	4.7
N of Valid	112	13,303	135	13,910	131	10,734	66	6,963	444	44,910
N of Miss	2	849	3	646	1	741	0	549	6	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	21.5	5.2	14.5	5.3	12.6	13.6	13.4	9.0	16.0
Slight risk	11.6	8.6	9.6	9.2	6.8	10.7	13.6	12.1	9.9	9.8
Moderate risk	23.2	19.5	30.4	23.8	31.1	26.8	36.4	27.0	29.7	23.7
Great risk	44.6	44.5	49.6	47.8	53.0	44.8	34.8	42.8	47.2	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	5.9	5.2	4.7	3.8	5.1	1.5	4.8	4.3	5.2
N of Valid	112	13,295	135	13,910	132	10,739	66	6,974	445	44,918
N of Miss	2	857	3	646	0	736	0	538	5	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.4	21.2	4.5	13.4	3.8	11.1	6.1	11.2	7.0	14.8
Slight risk	9.9	5.0	10.4	5.8	5.3	5.5	0.0	5.2	7.2	5.4
Moderate risk	15.3	12.9	22.4	15.4	12.9	15.5	36.4	15.7	19.9	14.7
Great risk	53.2	51.7	56.0	58.0	71.2	60.4	51.5	60.6	59.1	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	9.2	6.7	7.4	6.8	7.5	6.1	7.3	6.8	7.9
N of Valid	111	13,255	134	13,885	132	10,726	66	6,964	443	44,830
N of Miss	3	897	4	671	0	749	0	548	7	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.5	21.0	4.4	13.3	3.8	11.0	6.1	11.1	7.0	14.7
Slight risk	1.8	3.6	5.2	3.8	1.5	3.3	0.0	3.4	2.5	3.6
Moderate risk	15.5	10.9	20.0	13.8	12.9	14.8	28.8	14.6	18.1	13.3
Great risk	59.1	54.7	65.2	61.6	74.2	63.2	59.1	63.0	65.5	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.8	5.2	7.5	7.6	7.8	6.1	7.9	7.0	8.3
N of Valid	110	13,199	135	13,866	132	10,708	66	6,970	443	44,743
N of Miss	4	953	3	690	0	767	0	542	7	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	20.8	6.7	14.3	6.1	13.0	10.6	13.2	9.7	15.7
Slight risk	15.3	9.3	14.1	13.6	15.2	15.8	24.2	17.3	16.2	13.4
Moderate risk	27.0	19.0	33.3	24.4	31.1	28.5	40.9	30.6	32.2	24.7
Great risk	35.1	42.6	38.5	42.0	43.9	37.1	22.7	33.5	36.9	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	8.3	7.4	5.7	3.8	5.6	1.5	5.4	5.0	6.4
N of Valid	111	13,259	135	13,899	132	10,720	66	6,973	444	44,851
N of Miss	3	893	3	657	0	755	0	539	6	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	21.2	8.2	14.8	6.8	13.8	16.7	14.4	10.8	16.4
Slight risk	17.0	9.4	16.4	14.0	20.5	18.3	27.3	21.3	19.4	14.8
Moderate risk	29.5	19.4	40.3	25.3	30.3	27.8	31.8	27.5	33.3	24.5
Great risk	26.8	37.5	26.9	37.6	36.4	32.6	21.2	30.0	28.8	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.5	8.2	8.3	6.1	7.5	3.0	6.8	7.7	9.1
N of Valid	112	13,222	134	13,875	132	10,735	66	6,966	444	44,798
N of Miss	2	930	4	681	0	740	0	546	6	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.5	21.1	4.5	13.8	3.8	12.2	10.6	12.6	7.4	15.4
Slight risk	9.0	4.8	8.2	6.5	9.1	8.1	12.1	9.5	9.3	6.9
Moderate risk	18.0	13.2	23.1	18.8	25.8	23.8	37.9	26.2	24.8	19.5
Great risk	45.9	47.9	54.5	52.2	56.8	48.0	37.9	44.7	50.6	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.5	13.1	9.7	8.8	4.5	7.9	1.5	7.0	7.9	9.5
N of Valid	111	13,201	134	13,857	132	10,727	66	6,963	443	44,748
N of Miss	3	951	4	699	0	748	0	549	7	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.5	21.1	4.4	13.3	4.6	11.1	6.2	11.0	6.8	14.7
Slight risk	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
Moderate risk	6.2	6.5	4.4	6.3	2.3	4.8	3.1	4.4	4.1	5.7
Great risk	44.6	39.7	73.3	60.1	77.9	68.6	76.9	70.9	67.9	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	34.8	30.5	16.3	18.6	13.7	14.1	13.8	12.4	19.9	20.0
N of Valid	112	13,069	135	13,881	131	10,737	65	6,974	443	44,661
N of Miss	2	1,083	3	675	1	738	1	538	7	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.6	21.0	5.2	13.2	4.5	11.1	6.1	11.1	7.0	14.7
Slight risk	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.6
Moderate risk	7.2	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.8	6.1	4.7	5.9	5.2
Great risk	40.5	36.0	67.4	52.2	73.5	63.0	72.7	66.8	63.3	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	36.9	35.7	20.7	27.4	15.9	19.8	15.2	16.2	22.5	26.3
N of Valid	111	13,028	135	13,873	132	10,737	66	6,973	444	44,611
N of Miss	3	1,124	3	683	0	738	0	539	6	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	97.1	95.3	95.4	92.2	93.0	84.8	91.1	92.3	94.7
Once or twice	5.5	2.2	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.5	6.1	5.3	4.4	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.1	1.3	3.0	1.8	1.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	4.5	1.2	1.4	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	109	12,733	128	13,393	128	10,190	66	6,587	431	42,903
N of Miss	5	1,419	10	1,163	4	1,285	0	925	19	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	98.5	98.8	98.4	97.6	87.7	97.0	97.0	98.3
Once or twice	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	7.7	1.6	2.1	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	112	12,953	132	13,642	129	10,419	65	6,744	438	43,758
N of Miss	2	1,199	6	914	3	1,056	1	768	12	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	96.2	91.7	92.8	91.5	88.9	83.3	85.3	91.3	91.7
Once or twice	4.6	3.0	7.5	5.5	4.6	7.4	10.6	9.0	6.4	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	2.0	4.5	3.4	1.4	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.9	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	109	12,910	133	13,587	130	10,401	66	6,711	438	43,609
N of Miss	5	1,242	5	969	2	1,074	0	801	12	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.4	98.5	98.9	97.7	98.0	95.5	96.8	97.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.3	1.4	4.5	2.2	1.6	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	108	13,018	131	13,647	130	10,423	66	6,739	435	43,827
N of Miss	6	1,134	7	909	2	1,052	0	773	15	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	66.4	60.8	64.9	59.2	72.0	64.3	70.8	67.4	68.2	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.7	8.9	6.7	9.2	7.6	8.1	10.8	7.9	8.3	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	6.2	2.4	0.7	2.5	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.8	3.4	3.0	4.6	3.8	5.0	7.7	5.4	3.6	4.5
I don't know	15.9	24.5	24.6	24.5	15.2	20.4	9.2	16.7	17.3	22.3
N of Valid	113	13,102	134	13,770	132	10,561	65	6,862	444	44,295
N of Miss	1	1,050	4	786	0	914	1	650	6	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.0	30.9	14.3	29.8	18.9	39.0	35.4	46.2	17.2	34.9
Rarely	20.4	19.6	9.8	22.2	22.7	23.2	32.3	21.0	19.6	21.5
Sometimes	36.3	25.8	39.1	26.6	37.9	23.5	24.6	20.1	35.9	24.6
Often	20.4	15.2	27.8	15.0	12.9	10.3	6.2	9.2	18.3	13.0
Almost always	15.0	8.5	9.0	6.4	7.6	3.9	1.5	3.5	9.0	6.0
N of Valid	113	13,016	133	13,726	132	10,471	65	6,769	443	43,982
N of Miss	1	1,136	5	830	0	1,004	1	743	7	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.7	87.3	83.5	85.4	87.1	84.7	83.3	83.9	86.8	85.6
1 time	1.8	5.2	7.5	5.7	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.7	3.8	6.0	4.7	3.8	5.3	4.5	6.3	4.3	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	3.0	1.7	4.5	1.5	2.5	1.4
6 or more times	0.9	2.5	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.7	1.5	3.1	1.4	2.7
N of Valid	110	12,898	133	13,542	132	10,338	66	6,726	441	43,504
N of Miss	4	1,254	5	1,014	0	1,137	0	786	9	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.7	54.1	61.2	58.3	34.8	42.9	16.7	27.7	44.6	48.6
0 times	47.3	44.3	38.1	40.0	63.6	54.5	77.3	67.0	53.8	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	112	12,922	134	13,563	132	10,407	66	6,794	444	43,686
N of Miss	2	1,230	4	993	0	1,068	0	718	6	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	97.8	88.8	94.6	90.9	90.2	72.7	85.0	88.5	93.0
1-2	4.5	1.8	9.7	4.1	6.8	6.7	18.2	9.0	8.8	4.8
3-5	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.9	3.0	3.8	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	112	13,147	134	13,746	132	10,528	66	6,807	444	44,228
N of Miss	2	1,005	4	810	0	947	0	705	6	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.0	96.8	95.5	93.4	89.4	89.2	96.2	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.7	4.5	3.9	1.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.3	2.0	3.0	4.2	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	112	13,108	134	13,708	132	10,499	66	6,795	444	44,110
N of Miss	2	1,044	4	848	0	976	0	717	6	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,963	134	13,697	132	10,494	66	6,796	443	43,950
N of Miss	3	1,189	4	859	0	981	0	716	7	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	13,061	134	13,678	132	10,480	66	6,782	443	44,001
N of Miss	3	1,091	4	878	0	995	0	730	7	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.7	95.5	98.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	112	13,078	134	13,722	132	10,512	66	6,801	444	44,113
N of Miss	2	1,074	4	834	0	963	0	711	6	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,930	133	13,685	132	10,481	66	6,787	442	43,883
N of Miss	3	1,222	5	871	0	994	0	725	8	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,908	133	13,660	132	10,482	66	6,775	442	43,825
N of Miss	3	1,244	5	896	0	993	0	737	8	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,778	134	13,641	132	10,483	66	6,781	443	43,683
N of Miss	3	1,374	4	915	0	992	0	731	7	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,907	133	13,670	132	10,471	65	6,783	442	43,831
N of Miss	2	1,245	5	886	0	1,004	1	729	8	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.5	96.2	96.9	96.2	97.7	97.0	98.3	96.2	97.5
1-2	3.6	1.4	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.3	3.0	1.0	2.9	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	112	12,974	133	13,688	132	10,483	66	6,793	443	43,938
N of Miss	2	1,178	5	868	0	992	0	719	7	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	99.3	98.9	100.0	99.2	98.5	99.2	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	12,979	134	13,675	132	10,479	66	6,781	443	43,914
N of Miss	3	1,173	4	881	0	996	0	731	7	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.7	97.8	95.5	95.1	84.8	91.6	94.8	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	4.5	1.6	3.0	3.1	7.6	5.0	3.4	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	4.5	0.7	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,990	133	13,663	132	10,458	66	6,770	442	43,881
N of Miss	3	1,162	5	893	0	1,017	0	742	8	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	93.3	96.9	93.1	94.2	80.3	91.1	92.8	96.0
1-2	0.9	0.8	6.7	2.3	5.3	3.9	13.6	5.5	5.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.5	0.6	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	111	12,981	134	13,648	131	10,476	66	6,786	442	43,891
N of Miss	3	1,171	4	908	1	999	0	726	8	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	97.8	95.5	97.3	96.2	96.0	95.5	94.7	95.5	96.7
1-2	4.5	1.3	3.7	1.6	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	3.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	111	12,809	134	13,598	132	10,452	66	6,765	443	43,624
N of Miss	3	1,343	4	958	0	1,023	0	747	7	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.1	94.0	94.3	90.2	90.3	77.3	86.2	91.4	93.2
1-2	1.8	1.1	3.0	2.6	1.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	3.0	1.6	6.8	4.8	16.7	8.3	5.4	3.0
N of Valid	112	13,065	134	13,724	132	10,509	66	6,809	444	44,107
N of Miss	2	1,087	4	832	0	966	0	703	6	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.0	97.1	94.7	93.8	89.4	90.3	95.9	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	6.1	3.4	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	3.0	1.9	3.0	4.0	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	112	13,011	134	13,696	132	10,489	66	6,801	444	43,997
N of Miss	2	1,141	4	860	0	986	0	711	6	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.7	94.0	95.8	97.0	95.0	90.9	94.5	95.0	96.0
1-2	2.7	1.4	3.7	2.2	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.9
3-5	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.6	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	112	13,009	134	13,680	132	10,488	66	6,798	444	43,975
N of Miss	2	1,143	4	876	0	987	0	714	6	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.9	87.8	78.0	80.5	74.8	73.0	53.0	66.7	74.8	78.8
1-2	14.3	8.7	11.4	10.5	9.2	10.6	13.6	9.5	11.8	9.8
3-5	0.9	2.0	3.0	4.2	6.9	6.9	12.1	7.2	5.0	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.7	6.1	4.0	2.5	2.0
10+	0.9	0.8	4.5	3.0	6.9	6.8	15.2	12.6	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	112	12,974	132	13,640	131	10,445	66	6,765	441	43,824
N of Miss	2	1,178	6	916	1	1,030	0	747	9	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.5	95.4	93.3	87.7	86.1	78.8	78.5	91.8	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.8	3.0	3.8	4.5	6.1	5.6	2.3	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	3.0	2.1	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.9	5.4	5.7	9.1	10.6	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	112	12,918	130	13,621	130	10,418	66	6,758	438	43,715
N of Miss	2	1,234	8	935	2	1,057	0	754	12	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.4	98.5	98.5	96.9	96.9	98.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,796	132	13,584	131	10,418	65	6,748	440	43,546
N of Miss	2	1,356	6	972	1	1,057	1	764	10	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,867	131	13,569	130	10,407	66	6,744	439	43,587
N of Miss	2	1,285	7	987	2	1,068	0	768	11	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.4	92.4	95.9	97.7	97.2	97.0	98.1	95.5	96.7
1-2	4.5	2.1	3.8	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	3.2	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	112	12,896	132	13,614	131	10,426	66	6,752	441	43,688
N of Miss	2	1,256	6	942	1	1,049	0	760	9	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	12,778	131	13,572	130	10,416	66	6,752	435	43,518
N of Miss	6	1,374	7	984	2	1,059	0	760	15	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	111	12,753	132	13,556	129	10,390	66	6,744	438	43,443
N of Miss	3	1,399	6	1,000	3	1,085	0	768	12	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	12,668	132	13,479	131	10,364	66	6,730	440	43,241
N of Miss	3	1,484	6	1,077	1	1,111	0	782	10	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.4	98.5	99.1	98.5	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.9	99.2
1-2	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,758	132	13,532	130	10,375	66	6,737	440	43,402
N of Miss	2	1,394	6	1,024	2	1,100	0	775	10	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	96.7	95.4	95.4	91.6	95.4	95.4	95.5	93.8	95.8
1-2	2.7	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8
6-9	1.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.4	0.3
10+	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.1	1.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	112	12,822	131	13,559	131	10,402	65	6,749	439	43,532
N of Miss	2	1,330	7	997	1	1,073	1	763	11	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.8	97.7	98.4	98.5	98.5	95.5	98.2	98.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	112	12,818	132	13,572	131	10,388	66	6,744	441	43,522
N of Miss	2	1,334	6	984	1	1,087	0	768	9	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	97.2	89.4	92.5	89.3	87.2	65.2	82.1	87.0	91.0
1-2	4.5	1.7	6.8	3.5	1.5	4.2	9.1	3.8	5.0	3.2
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.2	9.1	4.2	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.4	4.6	3.8	15.2	7.5	4.3	2.6
N of Valid	111	12,828	132	13,550	131	10,388	66	6,734	440	43,500
N of Miss	3	1,324	6	1,006	1	1,087	0	778	10	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.2	95.5	95.6	93.9	92.4	89.4	88.7	94.1	94.3
1-2	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.5	3.6	2.0	2.2
3-5	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.8	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.5	6.1	4.3	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	111	12,727	132	13,546	131	10,380	66	6,731	440	43,384
N of Miss	3	1,425	6	1,010	1	1,095	0	781	10	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.0	95.3	90.2	88.9	80.0	82.5	68.2	77.7	84.3	87.5
1-2	7.1	2.7	5.3	4.4	3.8	5.0	3.0	5.0	5.0	4.1
3-5	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.8	2.8	4.5	3.2	1.6	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	3.0	3.6	13.1	8.3	22.7	12.4	8.2	5.3
N of Valid	112	12,856	132	13,547	130	10,400	66	6,736	440	43,539
N of Miss	2	1,296	6	1,009	2	1,075	0	776	10	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	94.7	94.4	88.5	88.2	78.8	82.1	91.8	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.8	2.2	3.1	3.4	7.6	4.0	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.8	5.4	5.3	9.1	9.4	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	111	12,846	132	13,541	130	10,387	66	6,748	439	43,522
N of Miss	3	1,306	6	1,015	2	1,088	0	764	11	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	95.6	91.6	92.0	89.3	89.9	90.9	89.0	91.4	92.1
1-2	4.5	2.6	5.3	3.7	5.3	3.8	0.0	3.5	4.3	3.4
3-5	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.7	3.8	3.7	7.6	4.7	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	112	12,835	131	13,547	131	10,382	66	6,744	440	43,508
N of Miss	2	1,317	7	1,009	1	1,093	0	768	10	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.1	98.4	94.4	97.2	96.1	94.7	86.4	91.4	94.6	96.1
Once	1.9	1.0	4.0	1.4	1.6	2.3	4.5	3.4	2.8	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	2.3	1.4	4.5	2.4	1.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	3.0	1.6	0.5	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	105	12,335	124	13,130	129	9,978	66	6,423	424	41,866
N of Miss	9	1,817	14	1,426	3	1,497	0	1,089	26	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	94.2	81.8	88.0	81.5	79.7	57.6	71.0	81.4	85.2
at my home	3.7	3.5	9.1	6.4	8.5	9.7	22.7	11.5	9.7	7.1
at someone elses home	0.0	1.3	5.3	3.8	4.6	7.8	12.1	13.3	4.8	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.4	4.5	2.0	1.8	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	107	12,549	132	13,354	130	10,232	66	6,645	435	42,780
N of Miss	7	1,603	6	1,202	2	1,243	0	867	15	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	11.3	23.2	19.2	26.2	22.1	32.6	34.8	34.8	20.6	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	4.7	8.3	15.4	14.5	19.8	17.5	15.2	19.4	14.1	14.2
Strongly disapprove	76.4	56.3	62.3	48.2	49.6	39.8	39.4	36.6	58.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	7.5	12.2	3.1	11.1	8.4	10.2	10.6	9.1	6.9	10.9
N of Valid	106	12,561	130	13,438	131	10,257	66	6,647	433	42,903
N of Miss	8	1,591	8	1,118	1	1,218	0	865	17	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	5.8	17.7	12.5	17.1	20.5	43.1	29.3	18.6	15.1
Yes	93.3	94.2	82.3	87.5	82.9	79.5	56.9	70.7	81.4	84.9
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.5	98.2	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.4	94.6	96.1	92.2	92.3	81.5	85.9	92.5	94.3
Yes	2.9	1.6	5.4	3.9	7.8	7.7	18.5	14.1	7.5	5.7
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.7	98.2	99.2	96.5	92.3	93.9	97.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.8	0.8	3.5	7.7	6.1	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.8	99.2	98.2	95.4	97.3	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	4.6	2.7	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	97.4	93.8	95.3	92.2	93.3	86.2	91.5	92.8	94.8
Yes	3.8	2.6	6.2	4.7	7.8	6.7	13.8	8.5	7.2	5.2
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.2	97.2	94.6	96.0	86.2	96.5	95.1	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.8	2.8	5.4	4.0	13.8	3.5	4.9	2.7
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	94.6	97.8	97.7	96.7	96.9	96.3	97.0	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	5.4	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	96.9	98.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	3.1	1.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.9	96.9	96.5	98.4	94.9	93.8	92.9	97.4	96.0
Yes	1.0	2.1	3.1	3.5	1.6	5.1	6.2	7.1	2.6	4.0
N of Valid	105	12,389	130	13,248	129	10,151	65	6,620	429	42,408
N of Miss	9	1,763	8	1,308	3	1,324	1	892	21	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	2.2	6.3	4.0	4.6	6.1	6.2	8.7	4.7	4.7
Yes	98.1	97.8	93.7	96.0	95.4	93.9	93.8	91.3	95.3	95.3
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.2	98.6	98.5	97.3	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.1	100.0	98.5	93.8	97.6	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.5	6.2	2.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.8	98.8	97.7	98.6	96.9	98.7	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.2	1.2	2.3	1.4	3.1	1.3	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.3	98.5	99.3	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.2	99.2	97.6	100.0	96.9	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.8	2.4	0.0	3.1	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	106	12,257	126	13,073	130	10,103	65	6,531	427	41,964
N of Miss	8	1,895	12	1,483	2	1,372	1	981	23	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	3.6	7.8	8.5	16.2	13.2	27.3	17.1	12.2	9.5
Yes	97.1	96.4	92.2	91.5	83.8	86.8	72.7	82.9	87.8	90.5
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.8	97.0	96.4	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.2	3.0	3.6	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.0	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.0	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	96.9	97.2	92.3	96.7	87.9	96.7	94.6	97.4
Yes	1.0	1.6	3.1	2.8	7.7	3.3	12.1	3.3	5.4	2.6
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	94.6	94.2	88.5	90.7	78.8	89.1	91.3	93.8
Yes	1.0	1.7	5.4	5.8	11.5	9.3	21.2	10.9	8.7	6.2
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	99.2	98.2	97.7	97.4	95.5	96.8	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.6	4.5	3.2	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	102	12,243	129	13,106	130	10,088	66	6,569	427	42,006
N of Miss	12	1,909	9	1,450	2	1,387	0	943	23	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.5	5.7	13.0	12.0	17.6	16.5	30.3	20.7	15.4	12.6
Yes	93.5	94.3	87.0	88.0	82.4	83.5	69.7	79.3	84.6	87.4
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.4	98.5	99.2	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.2	94.7	94.4	92.4	93.2	92.4	92.7	94.3	94.7
Yes	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.6	7.6	6.8	7.6	7.3	5.7	5.3
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.3	93.1	94.7	87.0	91.4	77.3	88.9	90.1	94.1
Yes	1.9	1.7	6.9	5.3	13.0	8.6	22.7	11.1	9.9	5.9
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	99.2	97.6	95.4	97.0	89.4	96.5	96.8	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.4	4.6	3.0	10.6	3.5	3.2	2.2
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.7	97.7	98.4	98.5	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.2	98.6
Yes	2.8	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	99.2	97.8	96.9	97.0	93.9	97.0	97.7	97.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	3.1	3.0	6.1	3.0	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.1	96.7	96.9	95.6	90.9	94.7	95.6	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	6.9	3.3	3.1	4.4	9.1	5.3	4.4	3.3
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	93.9	96.7	93.9	96.0	89.4	95.5	94.5	96.8
Yes	0.9	1.6	6.1	3.3	6.1	4.0	10.6	4.5	5.5	3.2
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.2	96.2	98.1	93.9	96.4	97.5	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	3.8	1.9	6.1	3.6	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	108	12,436	131	13,209	131	10,115	66	6,536	436	42,296
N of Miss	6	1,716	7	1,347	1	1,360	0	976	14	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	96.8	97.2	95.0	94.3	92.4	90.9	96.4	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	4.5	4.1	2.2	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	105	11,947	125	12,753	121	9,748	66	6,286	417	40,734
N of Miss	9	2,205	13	1,803	11	1,727	0	1,226	33	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	1.6	4.6	5.4	9.2	10.6	10.6	16.2	6.0	7.2
Yes	99.0	98.4	95.4	94.6	90.8	89.4	89.4	83.8	94.0	92.8
N of Valid	105	12,192	131	13,113	130	10,088	66	6,505	432	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	7	1,443	2	1,387	0	1,007	18	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.2	97.2	93.9	94.3	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.8	6.1	5.7	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	105	12,192	131	13,113	130	10,088	66	6,505	432	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	7	1,443	2	1,387	0	1,007	18	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.7	97.7	97.5	97.0	97.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	105	12,192	131	13,113	130	10,088	66	6,505	432	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	7	1,443	2	1,387	0	1,007	18	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.3	96.9	98.3	98.5	97.1	98.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.7	3.1	1.7	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	105	12,192	131	13,113	130	10,088	66	6,505	432	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	7	1,443	2	1,387	0	1,007	18	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.5	99.2	100.0	98.7	98.5	98.5	99.1	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	105	12,192	131	13,113	130	10,088	66	6,505	432	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	7	1,443	2	1,387	0	1,007	18	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.7	98.6	98.5	97.9	100.0	97.5	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	0.0	2.5	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	105	12,192	131	13,113	130	10,088	66	6,505	432	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	7	1,443	2	1,387	0	1,007	18	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.5	97.2	96.9	95.0	95.5	92.3	97.9	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.8	3.1	5.0	4.5	7.7	2.1	3.6
N of Valid	105	12,192	131	13,113	130	10,088	66	6,505	432	41,898
N of Miss	9	1,960	7	1,443	2	1,387	0	1,007	18	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.1	5.4	5.2	8.5	9.3	13.6	13.9	6.5	6.6
Yes	99.0	97.9	94.6	94.8	91.5	90.7	86.4	86.1	93.5	93.4
N of Valid	105	12,152	130	13,109	130	10,072	66	6,496	431	41,829
N of Miss	9	2,000	8	1,447	2	1,403	0	1,016	19	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	97.7	93.9	95.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.3	6.1	4.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	105	12,152	130	13,109	130	10,072	66	6,496	431	41,829
N of Miss	9	2,000	8	1,447	2	1,403	0	1,016	19	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	98.4	97.7	97.2	97.0	96.8	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	105	12,152	130	13,109	130	10,072	66	6,496	431	41,829
N of Miss	9	2,000	8	1,447	2	1,403	0	1,016	19	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.5	99.2	98.8	98.5	98.0	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	105	12,152	130	13,109	130	10,072	66	6,496	431	41,829
N of Miss	9	2,000	8	1,447	2	1,403	0	1,016	19	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.3	100.0	98.9	98.5	98.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	105	12,152	130	13,109	130	10,072	66	6,496	431	41,829
N of Miss	9	2,000	8	1,447	2	1,403	0	1,016	19	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.7	98.9	99.2	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	105	12,152	130	13,109	130	10,072	66	6,496	431	41,829
N of Miss	9	2,000	8	1,447	2	1,403	0	1,016	19	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	97.7	97.4	95.4	95.9	95.5	93.8	97.0	96.9
Yes	1.0	1.3	2.3	2.6	4.6	4.1	4.5	6.2	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	105	12,152	130	13,109	130	10,072	66	6,496	431	41,829
N of Miss	9	2,000	8	1,447	2	1,403	0	1,016	19	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.6
Yes	99.0	99.1	99.2	98.4	97.7	98.0	98.5	97.7	98.6	98.4
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	105	12,136	130	13,059	130	10,071	65	6,517	430	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	8	1,497	2	1,404	1	995	20	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.4	98.9	99.2	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	108	11,970	126	12,842	125	9,827	65	6,345	424	40,984
N of Miss	6	2,182	12	1,714	7	1,648	1	1,167	26	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.4	78.9	64.9	65.6	54.3	57.0	40.9	54.4	60.2	65.7
Wrong	23.9	15.4	24.4	22.0	31.0	23.8	27.3	24.2	26.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	4.2	9.2	8.8	11.6	12.6	16.7	13.5	9.4	9.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	1.5	3.6	3.1	6.7	15.2	7.9	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	109	12,467	131	13,334	129	10,219	66	6,591	435	42,611
N of Miss	5	1,685	7	1,222	3	1,256	0	921	15	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	84.8	72.5	72.1	58.9	61.7	50.0	57.9	67.6	71.1
Wrong	16.5	11.7	22.1	19.3	32.6	23.2	18.2	22.9	23.2	18.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.5	3.8	6.1	7.0	9.5	19.7	11.4	6.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	1.6	5.6	12.1	7.8	2.8	3.6
N of Valid	109	12,411	131	13,286	129	10,181	66	6,585	435	42,463
N of Miss	5	1,741	7	1,270	3	1,294	0	927	15	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	87.9	79.4	72.2	63.6	57.9	43.9	50.1	72.4	69.9
Wrong	7.4	8.3	13.7	15.9	18.6	18.3	7.6	17.4	12.7	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.5	4.6	7.4	12.4	13.0	21.2	15.8	8.5	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	2.3	4.5	5.4	10.8	27.3	16.7	6.5	7.0
N of Valid	108	12,367	131	13,250	129	10,173	66	6,577	434	42,367
N of Miss	6	1,785	7	1,306	3	1,302	0	935	16	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	87.0	83.7	79.0	76.7	75.4	77.3	76.5	81.3	80.1
Wrong	8.3	9.7	12.4	15.5	18.6	17.4	16.7	16.6	13.9	14.4
A little bit wrong	5.5	2.3	3.1	3.7	2.3	5.1	1.5	4.8	3.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	4.5	2.1	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	109	12,404	129	13,274	129	10,172	66	6,578	433	42,428
N of Miss	5	1,748	9	1,282	3	1,303	0	934	17	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	91.9	94.6	87.9	92.2	88.0	92.4	90.3	94.0	89.5
Wrong	2.8	6.4	5.4	9.5	7.8	9.3	4.5	7.6	5.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	109	12,303	130	13,280	129	10,187	66	6,590	434	42,360
N of Miss	5	1,849	8	1,276	3	1,288	0	922	16	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	92.5	95.4	88.3	92.2	88.0	92.4	90.2	94.5	89.8
Wrong	1.8	5.9	4.6	9.3	7.8	9.4	4.5	7.7	4.8	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	109	12,274	130	13,254	129	10,166	66	6,580	434	42,274
N of Miss	5	1,878	8	1,302	3	1,309	0	932	16	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	83.9	72.5	71.8	61.2	62.6	48.5	60.0	68.0	71.3
Wrong	13.8	11.6	15.3	18.6	28.7	22.5	28.8	22.5	20.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.2	9.2	6.9	7.0	10.0	12.1	11.6	7.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.9	10.6	5.9	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	109	12,534	131	13,364	129	10,238	66	6,606	435	42,742
N of Miss	5	1,618	7	1,192	3	1,237	0	906	15	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	88.5	74.0	77.1	64.3	66.7	51.5	62.2	71.3	75.6
Wrong	10.9	8.8	21.4	16.6	29.5	20.8	25.8	21.7	21.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.9	3.8	4.3	3.1	8.1	16.7	9.8	4.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	3.1	4.4	6.1	6.3	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	110	12,496	131	13,349	129	10,216	66	6,594	436	42,655
N of Miss	4	1,656	7	1,207	3	1,259	0	918	14	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	90.5	80.9	76.1	65.1	61.7	42.4	53.5	72.5	73.4
Wrong	9.1	6.5	12.2	13.8	18.6	17.5	10.6	17.7	13.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.8	4.6	6.3	11.6	11.6	28.8	14.6	9.6	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.3	3.8	4.7	9.2	18.2	14.3	4.8	6.0
N of Valid	110	12,465	131	13,336	129	10,206	66	6,588	436	42,595
N of Miss	4	1,687	7	1,220	3	1,269	0	924	14	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	90.4	85.4	84.3	81.4	81.1	84.8	82.0	85.3	85.0
Wrong	6.4	7.2	10.8	11.8	13.2	14.2	13.6	13.5	10.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.5	3.1	2.6	4.7	3.2	0.0	3.2	3.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	109	12,477	130	13,345	129	10,211	66	6,594	434	42,627
N of Miss	5	1,675	8	1,211	3	1,264	0	918	16	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	93.7	94.6	90.4	92.2	90.4	92.4	91.8	93.8	91.6
Wrong	3.7	4.9	5.4	7.8	7.8	7.7	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	109	12,381	130	13,332	129	10,219	66	6,593	434	42,525
N of Miss	5	1,771	8	1,224	3	1,256	0	919	16	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	94.1	96.2	90.4	91.5	90.3	93.9	91.8	94.2	91.7
Wrong	4.6	4.6	3.8	7.8	8.5	7.8	4.5	6.7	5.5	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	109	12,362	130	13,300	129	10,202	66	6,597	434	42,461
N of Miss	5	1,790	8	1,256	3	1,273	0	915	16	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.5	63.4	38.9	45.8	22.3	33.0	16.7	29.9	37.3	45.4
Very difficult	10.9	14.8	22.9	17.7	16.9	14.4	13.6	11.4	16.7	15.1
Fairly easy	11.8	7.9	20.6	18.9	27.7	24.6	37.9	23.9	23.1	17.9
Very easy	6.4	3.2	13.0	10.0	27.7	21.2	31.8	29.0	18.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.5	10.7	4.6	7.6	5.4	6.8	0.0	5.8	4.3	8.0
N of Valid	110	12,260	131	13,199	130	10,152	66	6,554	437	42,165
N of Miss	4	1,892	7	1,357	2	1,323	0	958	13	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.9	64.0	38.0	45.1	21.1	32.5	16.7	29.4	37.3	45.1
Very difficult	7.3	13.9	21.7	17.0	16.4	14.0	13.6	10.8	15.3	14.4
Fairly easy	13.8	8.5	18.6	19.6	29.7	24.9	36.4	23.8	23.4	18.3
Very easy	7.3	4.2	17.1	11.8	28.1	22.4	33.3	30.3	20.4	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	9.4	4.7	6.6	4.7	6.3	0.0	5.7	3.7	7.2
N of Valid	109	12,101	129	13,059	128	10,074	66	6,515	432	41,749
N of Miss	5	2,051	9	1,497	4	1,401	0	997	18	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.7	77.1	51.2	59.7	39.5	45.7	30.3	40.8	49.2	58.4
Sort of hard	14.7	11.6	20.2	18.7	23.3	21.6	30.3	19.2	21.2	17.4
Sort of easy	8.3	6.8	19.4	13.3	21.7	19.3	22.7	21.9	17.8	14.2
Very easy	7.3	4.4	9.3	8.4	15.5	13.3	16.7	18.2	11.8	9.9
N of Valid	109	12,210	129	13,181	129	10,115	66	6,539	433	42,045
N of Miss	5	1,942	9	1,375	3	1,360	0	973	17	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.3	73.6	40.8	54.1	29.2	41.0	30.3	36.4	42.3	53.9
Sort of hard	15.0	12.9	23.1	17.5	20.8	17.9	15.2	14.8	19.2	15.8
Sort of easy	8.4	7.8	20.0	15.3	23.1	20.9	27.3	23.4	19.2	15.7
Very easy	9.3	5.6	16.2	13.1	26.9	20.2	27.3	25.3	19.4	14.5
N of Valid	107	12,168	130	13,162	130	10,108	66	6,538	433	41,976
N of Miss	7	1,984	8	1,394	2	1,367	0	974	17	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.8	92.4	80.8	85.4	76.0	75.5	80.3	71.1	81.5	82.8
Sort of hard	5.6	5.0	14.6	9.8	17.1	15.7	12.1	17.3	12.7	11.0
Sort of easy	3.7	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.3	5.2	4.5	7.2	3.2	3.8
Very easy	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	4.7	3.5	3.0	4.3	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	108	12,118	130	13,133	129	10,089	66	6,532	433	41,872
N of Miss	6	2,034	8	1,423	3	1,386	0	980	17	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.6	78.1	53.1	68.9	50.0	61.5	43.9	59.1	55.6	68.3
Sort of hard	14.2	11.4	20.8	14.7	18.8	17.3	24.2	17.1	19.1	14.7
Sort of easy	7.5	6.0	15.4	9.3	13.3	11.0	16.7	12.6	13.0	9.3
Very easy	5.7	4.4	10.8	7.1	18.0	10.2	15.2	11.2	12.3	7.7
N of Valid	106	12,133	130	13,129	128	10,098	66	6,525	430	41,885
N of Miss	8	2,019	8	1,427	4	1,377	0	987	20	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	88.7	69.2	71.2	49.2	52.1	40.9	44.0	63.6	67.4
Sort of hard	3.7	6.5	14.6	12.2	13.8	14.9	10.6	13.7	11.1	11.5
Sort of easy	5.6	2.8	10.0	9.3	22.3	16.0	28.8	18.0	15.4	10.4
Very easy	2.8	2.0	6.2	7.2	14.6	17.0	19.7	24.3	9.9	10.7
N of Valid	108	12,077	130	13,130	130	10,086	66	6,522	434	41,815
N of Miss	6	2,075	8	1,426	2	1,389	0	990	16	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.1	85.4	64.6	72.1	49.6	61.9	56.1	60.5	62.9	71.7
Sort of hard	11.3	7.9	14.6	13.4	25.6	17.5	25.8	18.3	18.8	13.5
Sort of easy	2.8	3.8	16.9	8.1	10.9	11.7	9.1	11.7	10.4	8.3
Very easy	4.7	3.0	3.8	6.3	14.0	8.9	9.1	9.5	7.9	6.5
N of Valid	106	12,097	130	13,124	129	10,096	66	6,531	431	41,848
N of Miss	8	2,055	8	1,432	3	1,379	0	981	19	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.1	89.9	77.9	81.8	66.7	72.7	66.7	69.8	74.4	80.1
Sort of hard	10.3	6.6	14.5	11.4	19.4	16.0	13.6	16.4	14.8	11.9
Sort of easy	3.7	2.2	3.1	4.3	8.5	6.8	15.2	8.0	6.7	4.9
Very easy	1.9	1.3	4.6	2.5	5.4	4.5	4.5	5.7	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	107	12,059	131	13,116	129	10,079	66	6,525	433	41,779
N of Miss	7	2,093	7	1,440	3	1,396	0	987	17	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.9	80.8	51.5	62.0	34.6	47.5	28.8	43.0	48.3	60.9
Sort of hard	9.3	8.6	13.8	12.2	10.0	12.6	9.1	10.6	10.9	11.0
Sort of easy	14.0	6.2	18.5	14.1	27.7	18.0	27.3	19.6	21.5	13.6
Very easy	3.7	4.4	16.2	11.8	27.7	21.9	34.8	26.7	19.4	14.4
N of Valid	107	12,068	130	13,074	130	10,075	66	6,515	433	41,732
N of Miss	7	2,084	8	1,482	2	1,400	0	997	17	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.8	73.2	72.1	76.8	74.2	81.4	75.8	83.6	72.7	77.9
Yes	30.2	26.8	27.9	23.2	25.8	18.6	24.2	16.4	27.3	22.1
N of Valid	106	11,936	129	12,968	128	9,971	66	6,428	429	41,303
N of Miss	8	2,216	9	1,588	4	1,504	0	1,084	21	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	93.2	93.0	93.7	95.3	95.1	98.5	96.0	93.9	94.3
Yes	9.4	6.8	7.0	6.3	4.7	4.9	1.5	4.0	6.1	5.7
N of Valid	106	11,936	129	12,968	128	9,971	66	6,428	429	41,303
N of Miss	8	2,216	9	1,588	4	1,504	0	1,084	21	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	92.1	88.4	89.6	77.3	89.9	83.3	90.9	86.0	90.6
Yes	4.7	7.9	11.6	10.4	22.7	10.1	16.7	9.1	14.0	9.4
N of Valid	106	11,936	129	12,968	128	9,971	66	6,428	429	41,303
N of Miss	8	2,216	9	1,588	4	1,504	0	1,084	21	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.7	31.1	38.0	30.4	42.2	25.6	34.8	22.8	38.7	28.3
Yes	62.3	68.9	62.0	69.6	57.8	74.4	65.2	77.2	61.3	71.7
N of Valid	106	11,936	129	12,968	128	9,971	66	6,428	429	41,303
N of Miss	8	2,216	9	1,588	4	1,504	0	1,084	21	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.2	76.2	88.8	77.6	84.4	81.2	83.1	82.7	83.5	78.8
Yes	23.8	23.8	11.2	22.4	15.6	18.8	16.9	17.3	16.5	21.2
N of Valid	105	11,869	125	12,887	128	9,823	65	6,316	423	40,895
N of Miss	9	2,283	13	1,669	4	1,652	1	1,196	27	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.6	38.0	40.5	31.3	25.6	29.9	29.2	30.0	34.0	32.7
1 or 2 times	34.0	35.6	33.3	34.1	37.2	32.2	26.2	30.2	33.6	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.1	16.1	19.8	20.0	15.5	19.8	15.4	20.8	16.7	18.9
5 or 6 times	8.5	5.8	3.2	7.9	17.8	10.1	12.3	9.8	10.3	8.1
7 or more times	2.8	4.5	3.2	6.7	3.9	8.0	16.9	9.3	5.4	6.8
N of Valid	106	12,084	126	13,062	129	9,975	65	6,399	426	41,520
N of Miss	8	2,068	12	1,494	3	1,500	1	1,113	24	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.3	47.7	70.9	56.5	43.0	59.2	83.1	74.8	62.0	57.4
Yes	38.7	52.3	29.1	43.5	57.0	40.8	16.9	25.2	38.0	42.6
N of Valid	106	11,919	127	12,939	128	9,876	65	6,319	426	41,053
N of Miss	8	2,233	11	1,617	4	1,599	1	1,193	24	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.7	33.3	40.9	27.1	28.5	27.2	30.8	28.6	37.1	29.2
1 or 2 times	39.3	41.6	34.6	36.5	16.2	24.7	21.5	22.4	28.2	32.9
3 or 4 times	7.5	17.3	18.1	23.8	43.8	30.0	33.8	29.7	25.6	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.5	3.9	7.7	10.8	12.1	10.8	12.7	7.5	8.9
7 or more times	0.9	2.4	2.4	4.9	0.8	6.1	3.1	6.6	1.6	4.7
N of Valid	107	11,992	127	13,026	130	9,939	65	6,380	429	41,337
N of Miss	7	2,160	11	1,530	2	1,536	1	1,132	21	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.0	50.4	56.3	49.7	57.7	46.2	52.3	40.9	57.6	47.7
Yes	38.0	49.6	43.7	50.3	42.3	53.8	47.7	59.1	42.4	52.3
N of Valid	108	12,112	126	13,065	130	10,002	65	6,414	429	41,593
N of Miss	6	2,040	12	1,491	2	1,473	1	1,098	21	6,102

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	93.2	90.5	93.3	88.5	93.6	92.3	92.7	89.0	93.3
Yes	13.9	6.8	9.5	6.7	11.5	6.4	7.7	7.3	11.0	6.7
N of Valid	108	12,112	126	13,065	130	10,002	65	6,414	429	41,593
N of Miss	6	2,040	12	1,491	2	1,473	1	1,098	21	6,102

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	99.2	98.7	100.0	98.9	96.9	98.7	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.3	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	108	12,112	126	13,065	130	10,002	65	6,414	429	41,593
N of Miss	6	2,040	12	1,491	2	1,473	1	1,098	21	6,102

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	95.3	94.4	95.7	100.0	96.7	100.0	97.6	97.0	96.1
Yes	5.6	4.7	5.6	4.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.4	3.0	3.9
N of Valid	108	12,112	126	13,065	130	10,002	65	6,414	429	41,593
N of Miss	6	2,040	12	1,491	2	1,473	1	1,098	21	6,102

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	96.5	96.8	96.0	94.6	95.3	93.8	95.2	96.3	95.8
Yes	0.9	3.5	3.2	4.0	5.4	4.7	6.2	4.8	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	108	12,112	126	13,065	130	10,002	65	6,414	429	41,593
N of Miss	6	2,040	12	1,491	2	1,473	1	1,098	21	6,102

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.3	72.8	62.7	71.7	56.9	72.6	70.8	75.3	61.3	72.8
Yes	40.7	27.2	37.3	28.3	43.1	27.4	29.2	24.7	38.7	27.2
N of Valid	108	12,112	126	13,065	130	10,002	65	6,414	429	41,593
N of Miss	6	2,040	12	1,491	2	1,473	1	1,098	21	6,102

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	81.0	86.5	83.6	93.1	86.4	89.2	90.1	88.1	84.5
Yes	16.7	19.0	13.5	16.4	6.9	13.6	10.8	9.9	11.9	15.5
N of Valid	108	12,112	126	13,065	130	10,002	65	6,414	429	41,593
N of Miss	6	2,040	12	1,491	2	1,473	1	1,098	21	6,102

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.9	67.2	52.8	58.4	54.7	53.0	46.2	53.8	54.8	58.9
Yes	37.1	32.8	47.2	41.6	45.3	47.0	53.8	46.2	45.2	41.1
N of Valid	105	11,796	125	12,896	128	9,871	65	6,338	423	40,901
N of Miss	9	2,356	13	1,660	4	1,604	1	1,174	27	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	6.7	5.6	5.3	2.3	5.1	4.6	6.1	4.2	5.8
no	6.5	6.3	5.6	6.6	4.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.3
yes	30.8	33.8	34.9	38.9	35.7	40.2	53.8	40.5	37.0	38.0
YES!	57.9	53.3	54.0	49.2	57.4	48.6	35.4	47.2	53.2	49.9
N of Valid	107	12,006	126	13,064	129	10,026	65	6,444	427	41,540
N of Miss	7	2,146	12	1,492	3	1,449	1	1,068	23	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.1	37.7	26.2	31.0	32.6	28.3	29.2	30.1	32.3	32.1
no	36.4	35.6	44.4	38.8	40.3	40.1	27.7	39.8	38.6	38.3
yes	15.0	18.1	19.0	20.9	18.6	21.9	33.8	21.1	20.1	20.4
YES!	7.5	8.6	10.3	9.3	8.5	9.8	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.2
N of Valid	107	11,944	126	13,021	129	9,991	65	6,422	427	41,378
N of Miss	7	2,208	12	1,535	3	1,484	1	1,090	23	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	7.5	4.0	5.8	3.1	5.7	4.6	7.0	3.5	6.5
no	1.9	5.1	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.1	6.2	3.5	4.9
yes	28.0	28.1	29.4	34.1	28.5	36.0	50.8	38.7	32.0	33.5
YES!	67.3	59.3	62.7	55.5	63.8	54.2	41.5	48.1	61.0	55.1
N of Valid	107	11,968	126	13,040	130	9,988	65	6,422	428	41,418
N of Miss	7	2,184	12	1,516	2	1,487	1	1,090	22	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	8.3	5.6	6.2	3.1	5.7	3.1	6.9	4.0	6.8
no	4.7	5.4	7.1	5.8	7.8	6.1	7.7	7.6	6.8	6.1
yes	15.9	20.1	23.0	28.1	24.0	32.1	46.2	36.2	25.1	28.0
YES!	75.7	66.3	64.3	59.8	65.1	56.1	43.1	49.3	64.2	59.1
N of Valid	107	11,900	126	13,013	129	9,988	65	6,421	427	41,322
N of Miss	7	2,252	12	1,543	3	1,487	1	1,091	23	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	9.2	6.4	7.3	4.6	7.0	7.7	9.7	5.6	8.1
no	5.7	6.6	6.4	9.2	2.3	11.5	4.6	15.1	4.7	10.0
yes	26.4	25.4	28.8	32.1	35.4	34.4	44.6	36.0	32.6	31.3
YES!	63.2	58.9	58.4	51.3	57.7	47.0	43.1	39.2	57.0	50.6
N of Valid	106	11,928	125	13,016	130	9,994	65	6,422	426	41,360
N of Miss	8	2,224	13	1,540	2	1,481	1	1,090	24	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	8.5	7.1	9.3	6.9	10.6	7.7	13.8	6.3	10.1
no	3.7	11.7	12.7	16.6	20.8	19.8	26.2	23.2	15.0	17.0
yes	27.1	33.0	37.3	36.8	39.2	37.5	49.2	36.0	37.1	35.8
YES!	65.4	46.8	42.9	37.3	33.1	32.2	16.9	27.0	41.6	37.2
N of Valid	107	11,968	126	13,035	130	10,005	65	6,427	428	41,435
N of Miss	7	2,184	12	1,521	2	1,470	1	1,085	22	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	6.7	3.2	5.6	3.1	5.6	4.6	7.6	3.7	6.2
no	3.7	6.6	7.1	7.3	3.1	7.7	6.2	8.8	4.9	7.4
yes	25.2	28.2	31.7	33.8	30.8	35.4	53.8	37.2	33.2	33.1
YES!	66.4	58.5	57.9	53.4	63.1	51.3	35.4	46.5	58.2	53.3
N of Valid	107	11,935	126	13,029	130	10,008	65	6,425	428	41,397
N of Miss	7	2,217	12	1,527	2	1,467	1	1,087	22	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.0	78.2	66.4	69.1	56.6	59.6	40.9	54.1	60.9	67.1
Yes	23.4	17.4	26.4	26.4	35.7	35.1	47.0	40.8	31.6	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	7.2	4.5	7.8	5.2	12.1	5.1	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	107	11,986	125	13,000	129	9,973	66	6,423	427	41,382
N of Miss	7	2,166	13	1,556	3	1,502	0	1,089	23	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	89.7	81.0	81.7	75.2	73.4	68.2	66.9	78.5	79.7
Yes	9.3	6.0	11.9	13.8	17.1	21.4	19.7	28.0	14.0	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	7.1	4.5	7.8	5.2	12.1	5.1	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	107	11,945	126	12,959	129	9,964	66	6,414	428	41,282
N of Miss	7	2,207	12	1,597	3	1,511	0	1,098	22	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	87.7	78.4	83.3	78.1	78.4	72.7	74.7	79.8	82.1
Yes	7.5	8.1	14.4	12.2	14.1	16.3	15.2	20.2	12.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	7.2	4.5	7.8	5.3	12.1	5.1	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	107	11,924	125	12,941	128	9,941	66	6,411	426	41,217
N of Miss	7	2,228	13	1,615	4	1,534	0	1,101	24	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.9	92.0	94.6	90.7	93.9	87.9	93.7	91.8	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	7.2	4.5	7.8	5.2	12.1	5.1	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	106	11,911	125	12,934	129	9,945	66	6,399	426	41,189
N of Miss	8	2,241	13	1,622	3	1,530	0	1,113	24	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.8	77.9	77.0	75.2	70.5	74.3	59.1	75.1	71.5	75.7
Yes	21.5	17.7	15.9	20.3	21.7	20.5	28.8	19.8	21.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	7.1	4.5	7.8	5.2	12.1	5.1	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	107	11,891	126	12,928	129	9,943	66	6,400	428	41,162
N of Miss	7	2,261	12	1,628	3	1,532	0	1,112	22	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.6	82.5	69.0	75.9	65.9	69.6	53.0	66.4	67.5	74.8
Yes	19.6	13.2	23.8	19.6	26.4	25.2	34.8	28.5	25.2	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	7.1	4.5	7.8	5.2	12.1	5.1	7.2	4.7
N of Valid	214	23,854	252	25,878	258	19,948	132	12,824	856	82,504
N of Miss	14	4,450	24	3,234	6	3,002	0	2,200	44	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	93.1	86.4	91.4	82.9	89.1	84.8	88.0	86.7	90.8
Yes	2.8	2.6	6.4	4.1	9.3	5.6	3.0	7.0	5.9	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.3	7.2	4.5	7.8	5.3	12.1	5.0	7.5	4.7
N of Valid	107	11,870	125	12,889	129	9,924	66	6,393	427	41,076
N of Miss	7	2,282	13	1,667	3	1,551	0	1,119	23	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.2	88.0	78.0	84.1	82.9	80.2	71.2	76.8	79.5	83.2
Wrong	14.0	8.7	18.1	11.6	13.2	13.6	19.7	15.3	15.9	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.1	4.9	4.5	5.8	3.3	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	4.5	2.0	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	107	11,988	127	13,008	129	9,974	66	6,405	429	41,375
N of Miss	7	2,164	11	1,548	3	1,501	0	1,107	21	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	94.2	90.6	90.6	86.0	85.9	78.8	81.5	87.4	89.1
Wrong	7.4	4.4	9.4	7.5	11.6	10.9	15.2	13.3	10.5	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.5	1.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	3.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	108	11,976	127	12,997	129	9,959	66	6,391	430	41,323
N of Miss	6	2,176	11	1,559	3	1,516	0	1,121	20	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.8	92.1	89.2	88.3	82.1	72.7	75.8	88.1	87.0
Wrong	5.6	3.4	5.5	6.9	6.2	10.3	16.7	12.6	7.5	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.7	3.9	5.3	6.1	7.3	2.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.6	2.4	4.5	4.3	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	108	11,929	127	12,960	128	9,942	66	6,393	429	41,224
N of Miss	6	2,223	11	1,596	4	1,533	0	1,119	21	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.7	93.7	92.8	89.9	91.4	93.9	90.4	92.3	92.6
Wrong	3.7	3.8	5.6	5.4	7.0	6.6	6.1	7.4	5.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	3.1	1.3	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	108	11,953	126	12,987	129	9,954	66	6,394	429	41,288
N of Miss	6	2,199	12	1,569	3	1,521	0	1,118	21	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	97.2	98.4	96.6	98.4	95.6	97.0	95.4	97.9	96.3
Wrong	2.8	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.6	3.8	3.0	3.9	2.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	108	11,911	127	12,965	129	9,953	66	6,395	430	41,224
N of Miss	6	2,241	11	1,591	3	1,522	0	1,117	20	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	97.1	99.2	96.6	98.4	95.5	97.0	95.3	98.4	96.3
Wrong	1.9	2.3	0.8	2.9	1.6	3.8	3.0	3.9	1.6	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	108	11,875	127	12,946	129	9,951	66	6,391	430	41,163
N of Miss	6	2,277	11	1,610	3	1,524	0	1,121	20	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	81.8	74.8	80.1	86.0	81.2	80.3	82.8	80.2	81.3
Wrong	13.9	14.9	21.3	16.1	10.9	15.4	13.6	13.9	15.1	15.2
A little bit wrong	6.5	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	6.1	2.7	4.4	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	108	11,908	127	12,950	129	9,933	66	6,389	430	41,180
N of Miss	6	2,244	11	1,606	3	1,542	0	1,123	20	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	83.9	77.2	79.9	79.8	78.5	71.2	79.4	77.9	80.6
Wrong	15.7	11.5	18.1	14.7	14.7	15.7	22.7	15.3	17.2	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.7	3.3	4.7	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	108	11,915	127	12,965	129	9,939	66	6,386	430	41,205
N of Miss	6	2,237	11	1,591	3	1,536	0	1,126	20	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.4	62.9	52.8	58.8	58.6	60.4	47.0	63.3	53.3	61.1
Wrong	29.9	24.0	31.5	25.6	26.6	25.0	33.3	24.4	29.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	16.8	10.7	15.7	13.1	14.8	12.6	18.2	10.8	16.1	11.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.2
N of Valid	107	11,890	127	12,932	128	9,893	66	6,372	428	41,087
N of Miss	7	2,262	11	1,624	4	1,582	0	1,140	22	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.9	82.6	77.0	74.9	71.3	68.2	60.6	64.3	72.5	73.9
1	18.5	8.5	12.7	10.0	7.0	10.6	9.1	10.0	11.9	9.7
2	4.6	3.7	7.1	6.0	7.0	7.9	10.6	8.5	7.0	6.2
3-4	0.0	2.4	1.6	4.5	8.5	6.3	12.1	7.2	4.9	4.8
5+	0.9	2.8	1.6	4.5	6.2	7.0	7.6	10.0	3.7	5.5
N of Valid	108	11,947	126	12,965	129	9,958	66	6,402	429	41,272
N of Miss	6	2,205	12	1,591	3	1,517	0	1,110	21	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	93.3	89.0	88.6	85.9	84.7	77.3	81.6	87.1	87.9
1	6.5	3.9	7.1	5.7	6.2	6.3	9.1	7.1	7.0	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	0.8	2.7	3.1	4.0	6.1	4.7	2.1	2.9
3-4	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.3	2.3	2.5	1.5	3.2	1.4	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	6.1	3.5	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	107	11,874	127	12,906	128	9,941	66	6,394	428	41,115
N of Miss	7	2,278	11	1,650	4	1,534	0	1,118	22	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.7	89.4	78.7	84.2	81.4	82.3	78.8	82.1	82.3	84.9
1	9.3	6.2	15.0	7.6	9.3	7.5	7.6	6.3	10.7	7.0
2	0.0	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.6	2.6	3.4
3-4	0.9	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.7	6.1	2.9	2.1	2.1
5+	0.0	1.3	2.4	2.5	3.9	3.4	3.0	4.0	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	107	11,879	127	12,940	129	9,949	66	6,403	429	41,171
N of Miss	7	2,273	11	1,616	3	1,526	0	1,109	21	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.5	69.1	55.1	58.0	46.5	51.2	37.9	49.8	52.2	58.3
1	20.6	13.5	17.3	13.9	12.4	13.1	18.2	10.4	16.8	13.0
2	7.5	6.5	11.8	9.3	10.9	10.1	7.6	9.8	9.8	8.8
3-4	6.5	4.8	8.7	7.6	12.4	9.0	12.1	10.0	9.8	7.5
5+	0.9	6.1	7.1	11.2	17.8	16.6	24.2	20.1	11.4	12.4
N of Valid	107	11,890	127	12,914	129	9,952	66	6,393	429	41,149
N of Miss	7	2,262	11	1,642	3	1,523	0	1,119	21	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	69.2	54.9	66.1	60.2	84.5	60.2	64.1	62.6	72.3	59.1
No	8.7	14.3	14.8	13.4	3.9	14.4	9.4	15.8	9.0	14.3
I don't know	22.1	30.9	19.1	26.4	11.6	25.4	26.6	21.5	18.7	26.7
N of Valid	104	11,221	115	12,366	129	9,421	64	6,058	412	39,066
N of Miss	10	2,931	23	2,190	3	2,054	2	1,454	38	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	14.6	22.0	16.5	18.5	18.2	16.7	18.0	18.1	16.6
Most of the time	16.8	14.6	15.7	17.7	18.5	19.3	27.3	18.2	18.6	17.3
Some of the time	23.4	28.5	27.6	30.1	37.7	30.3	28.8	31.3	29.8	29.9
A little of the time	30.8	25.5	26.0	20.3	17.7	16.7	13.6	16.3	22.8	20.3
None of the time	15.0	16.8	8.7	15.4	7.7	15.5	13.6	16.2	10.7	16.0
N of Valid	107	11,915	127	13,005	130	9,919	66	6,382	430	41,221
N of Miss	7	2,237	11	1,551	2	1,556	0	1,130	20	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.5	11.2	11.7	11.6	8.5	11.8	10.6	11.2	9.8	11.5
Most of the time	6.6	9.9	4.7	10.9	6.9	11.7	19.7	11.7	8.1	10.9
Some of the time	19.8	15.8	23.4	18.6	17.7	20.2	21.2	21.9	20.5	18.7
A little of the time	32.1	21.7	25.0	20.0	30.0	19.7	16.7	19.4	27.0	20.3
None of the time	33.0	41.3	35.2	38.9	36.9	36.6	31.8	35.7	34.7	38.6
N of Valid	106	11,768	128	12,912	130	9,862	66	6,347	430	40,889
N of Miss	8	2,384	10	1,644	2	1,613	0	1,165	20	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.9	19.5	23.0	21.2	23.1	21.9	20.0	20.2	23.3	20.7
Most of the time	14.8	15.8	22.2	18.6	20.8	19.5	32.3	18.9	21.4	18.1
Some of the time	15.7	18.3	22.2	20.5	23.1	21.2	21.5	22.6	20.7	20.4
A little of the time	21.3	17.2	16.7	16.0	14.6	14.8	9.2	15.0	16.1	15.9
None of the time	22.2	29.3	15.9	23.7	18.5	22.7	16.9	23.4	18.4	25.0
N of Valid	108	11,690	126	12,869	130	9,835	65	6,354	429	40,748
N of Miss	6	2,462	12	1,687	2	1,640	1	1,158	21	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.2	6.9	9.6	9.1	9.4	8.4	9.4
Most of the time	3.7	7.8	7.1	8.3	3.8	8.5	12.1	8.2	6.0	8.2
Some of the time	12.1	12.9	13.4	14.5	22.3	16.3	19.7	17.9	16.7	15.0
A little of the time	29.9	18.5	18.9	18.5	16.9	19.4	19.7	20.1	21.2	19.0
None of the time	45.8	51.5	51.2	49.6	50.0	46.2	39.4	44.4	47.7	48.5
N of Valid	107	11,775	127	12,918	130	9,861	66	6,361	430	40,915
N of Miss	7	2,377	11	1,638	2	1,614	0	1,151	20	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.2	17.5	12.5	14.6	13.8	16.4	10.6	15.8	13.0	16.0
Most of the time	22.6	15.3	16.4	16.4	13.8	16.1	30.3	16.8	19.3	16.1
Some of the time	22.6	19.7	23.4	23.2	24.6	24.1	21.2	24.2	23.3	22.6
A little of the time	14.2	18.9	19.5	18.9	26.9	18.8	13.6	18.1	19.5	18.8
None of the time	26.4	28.6	28.1	26.9	20.8	24.6	24.2	25.2	24.9	26.6
N of Valid	106	11,609	128	12,812	130	9,868	66	6,348	430	40,637
N of Miss	8	2,543	10	1,744	2	1,607	0	1,164	20	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.0	14.1	18.0	13.9	6.9	13.7	15.2	12.1	13.0	13.6
Most of the time	12.0	9.0	4.7	9.9	9.2	9.5	10.6	9.4	8.8	9.5
Some of the time	13.9	11.3	12.5	12.5	18.5	14.7	19.7	16.1	15.7	13.2
A little of the time	23.1	16.1	18.8	16.6	23.1	16.8	18.2	17.7	21.1	16.7
None of the time	38.0	49.6	46.1	47.1	42.3	45.3	36.4	44.8	41.4	47.0
N of Valid	108	11,793	128	12,931	130	9,876	66	6,362	432	40,962
N of Miss	6	2,359	10	1,625	2	1,599	0	1,150	18	6,733