

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Pope County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,729	379	394	425
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.2	488	32.5	123	30.2	119	25.9	110
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.9	482	28.5	108	27.9	110	29.6	126
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	25.3	438	23.5	89	24.1	95	23.1	98
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	18.6	321	15.6	59	17.8	70	21.4	91
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.1	797	51.7	193	48.3	185	49.1	190
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.9	860	48.3	180	51.7	198	50.9	197
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	21.9	376	10.2	37	8.6	33	14.3	57
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	4.3	74	1.6	6	0.3	1	0.8	3
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.0	17	1.1	4	0.5	2	0.8	3
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.0	17	2.5	9	1.0	4	1.3	5
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	61.5	1,053	79.4	289	82.8	317	74.4	296
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	2.7	46	1.4	5	1.0	4	1.3	5
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.6	130	3.8	14	5.7	22	7.3	29
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

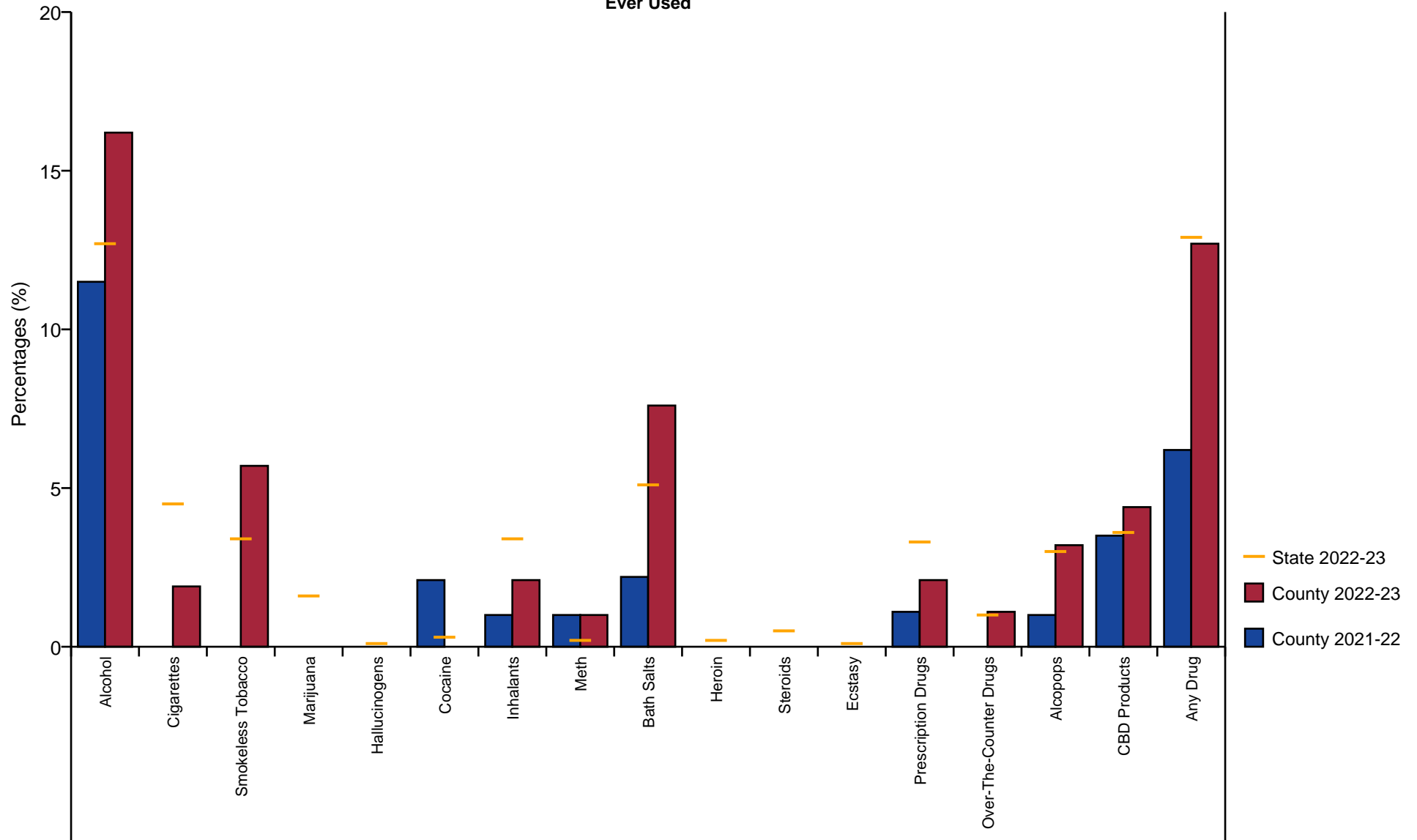
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pope County

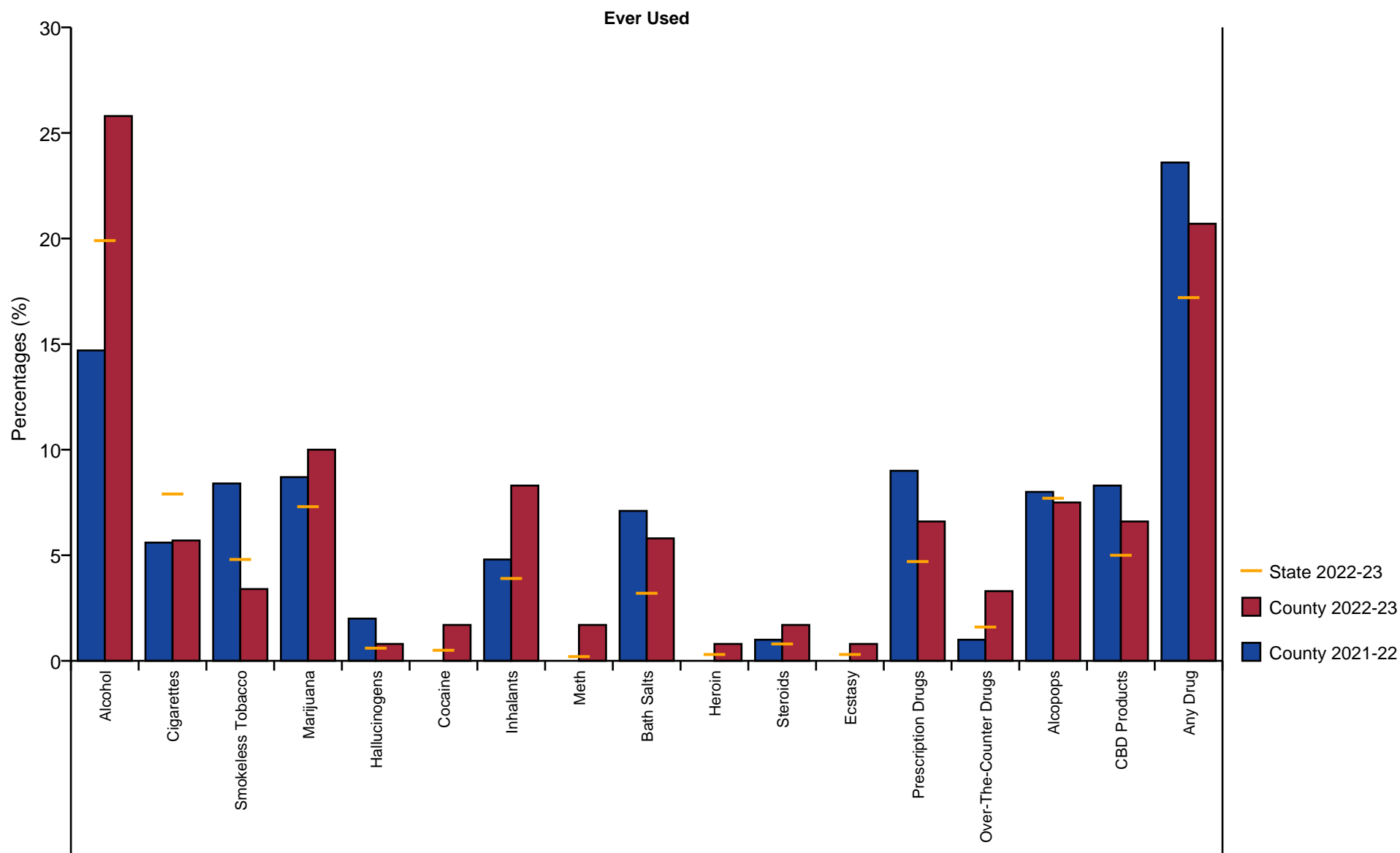
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pope County

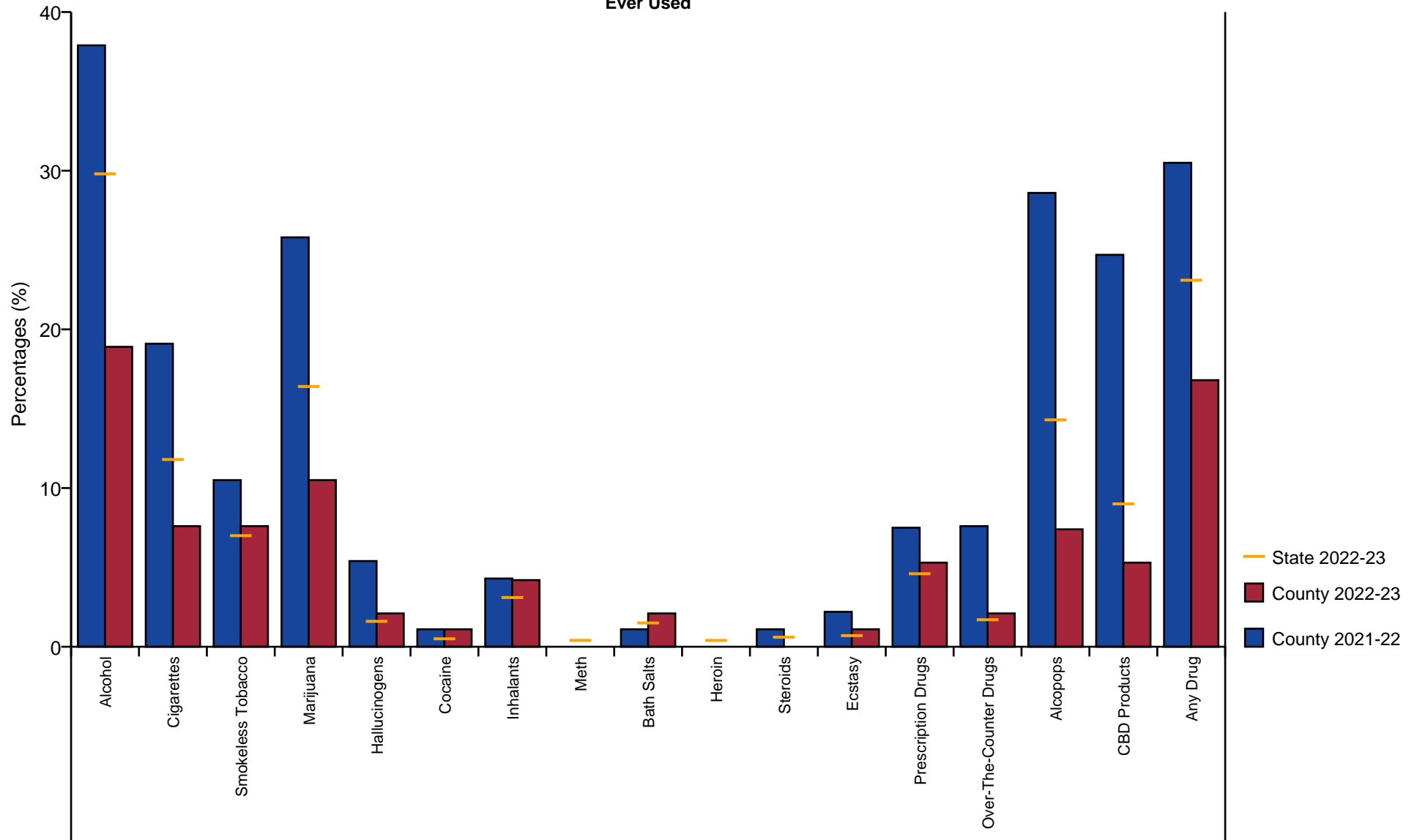


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pope County

Ever Used

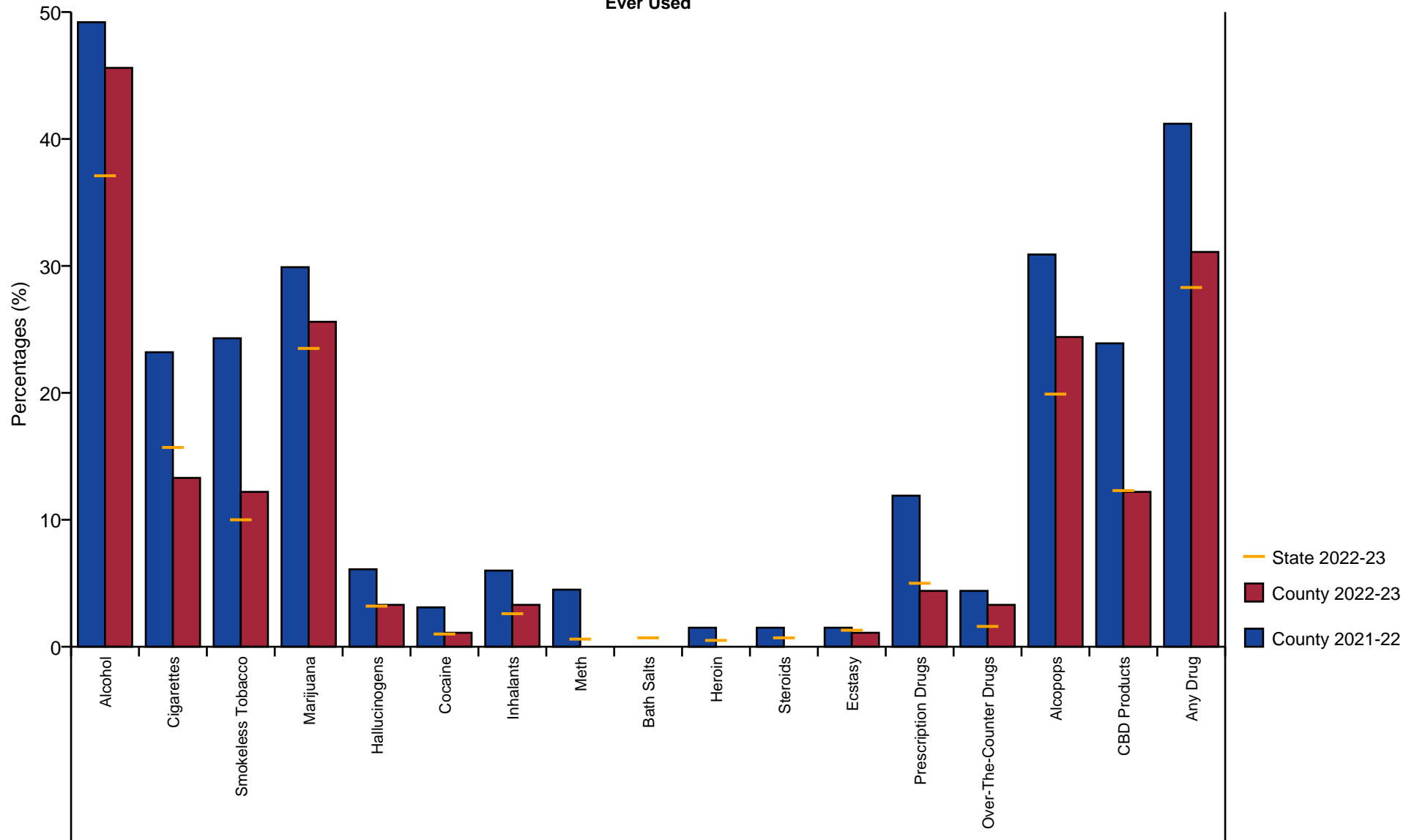


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pope County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

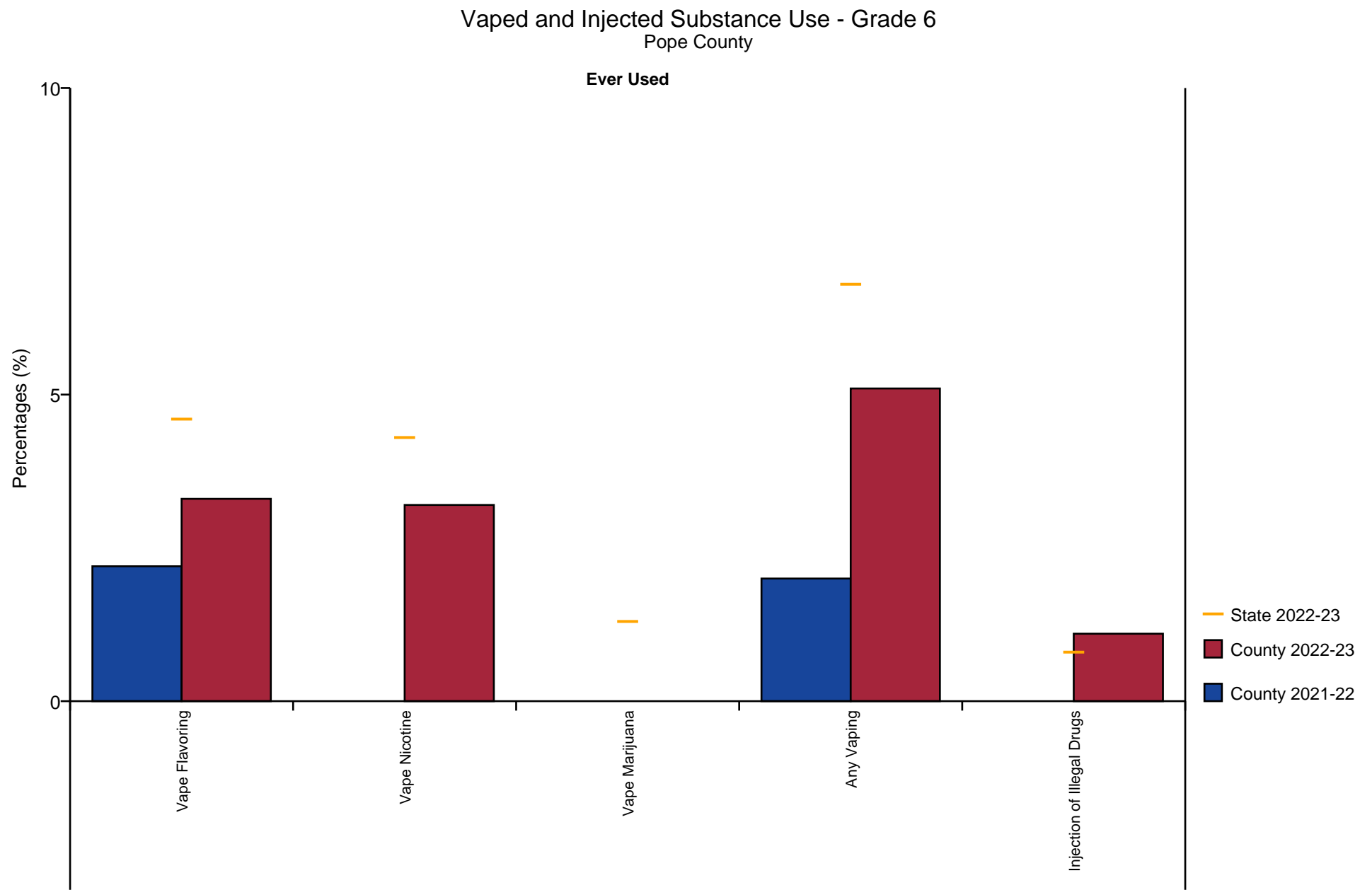


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

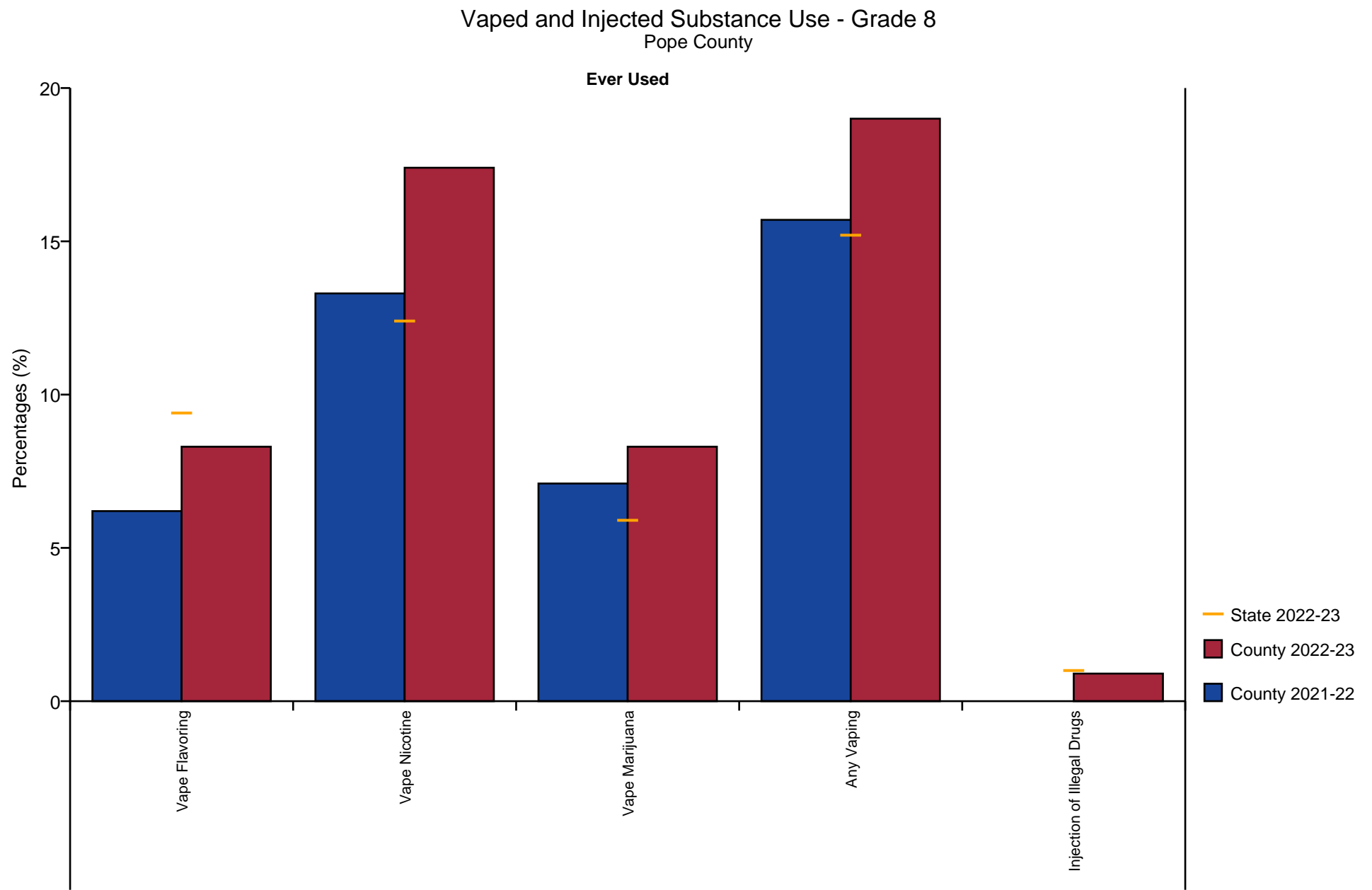


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Pope County

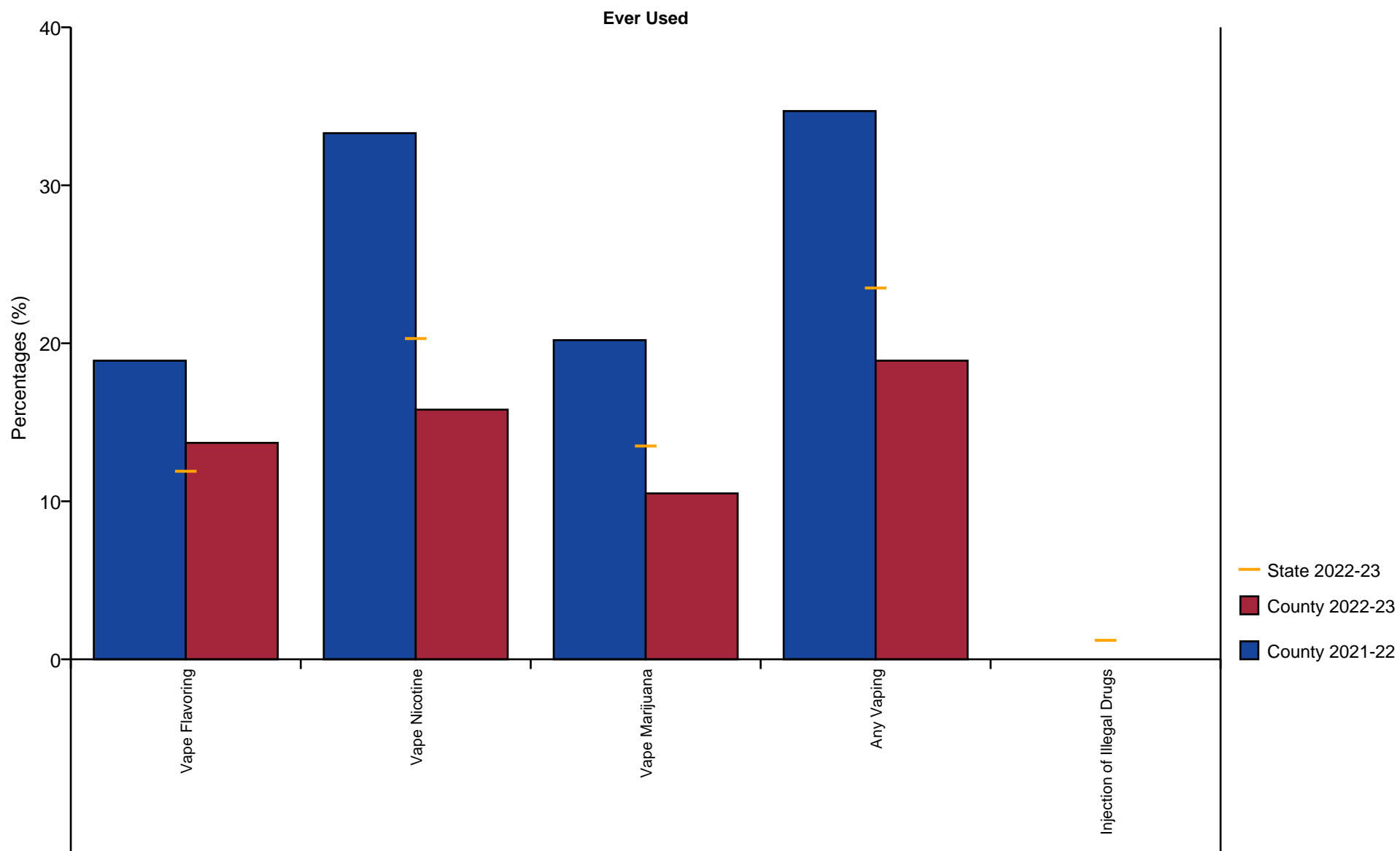


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

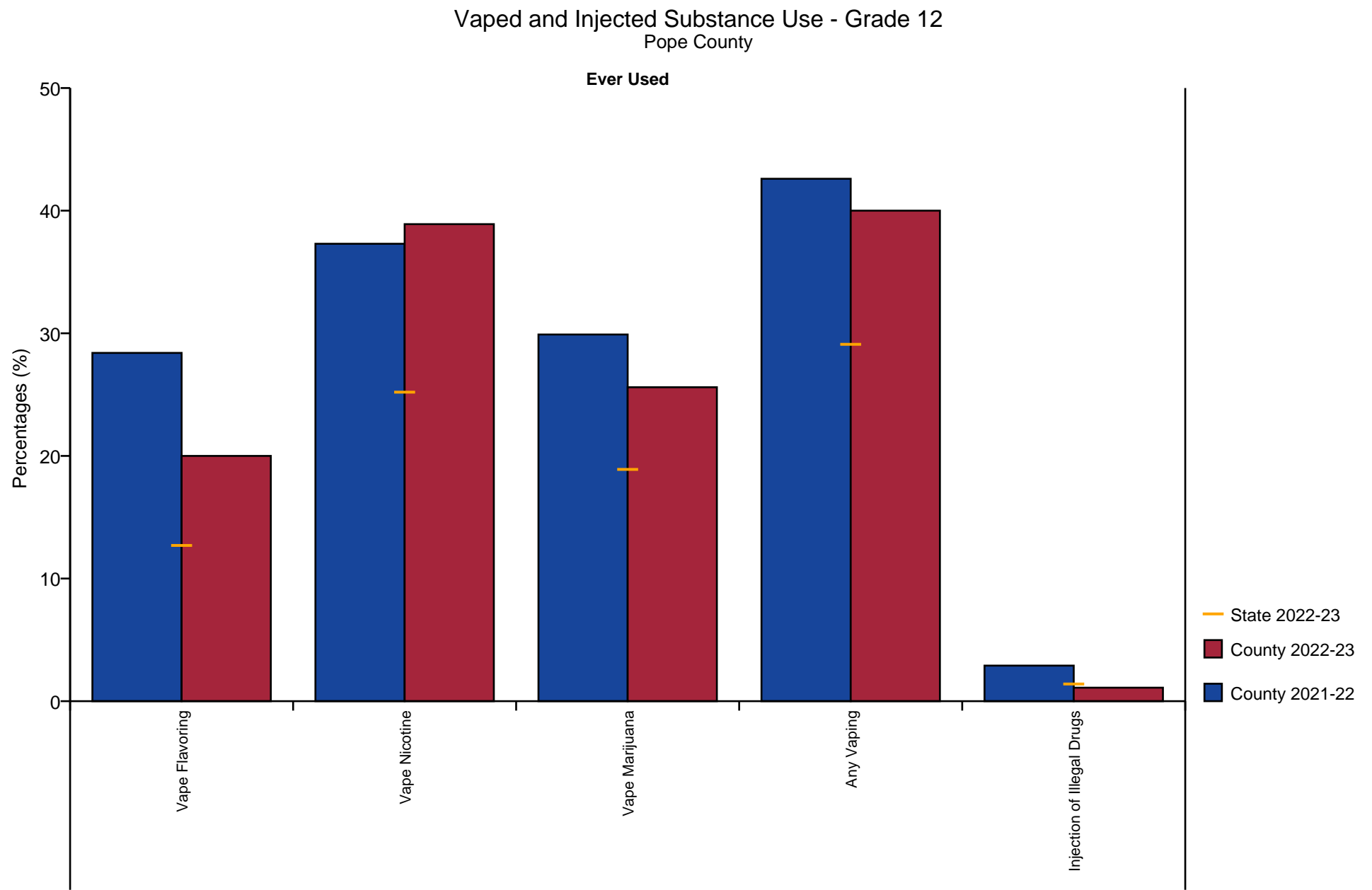
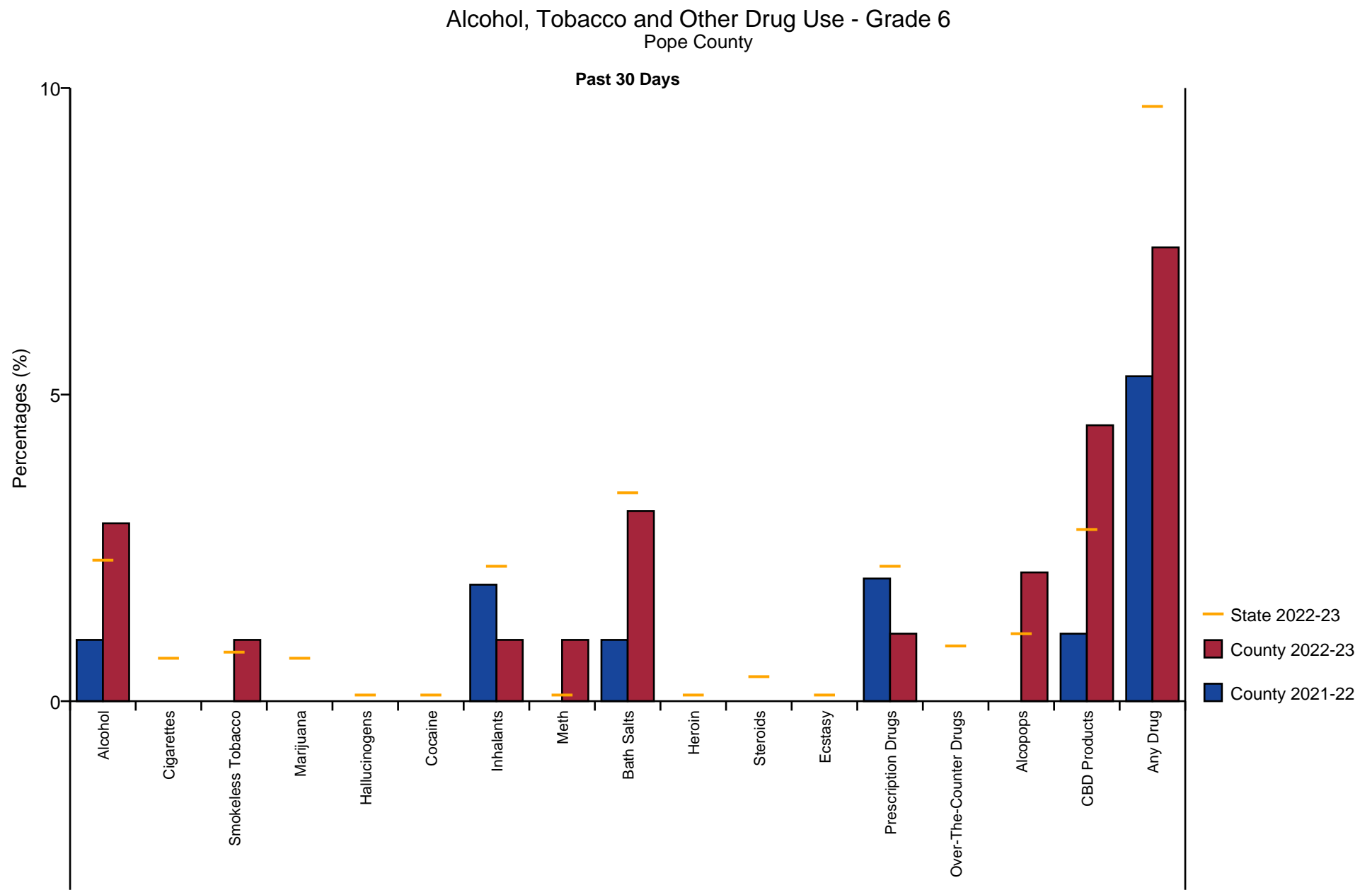


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

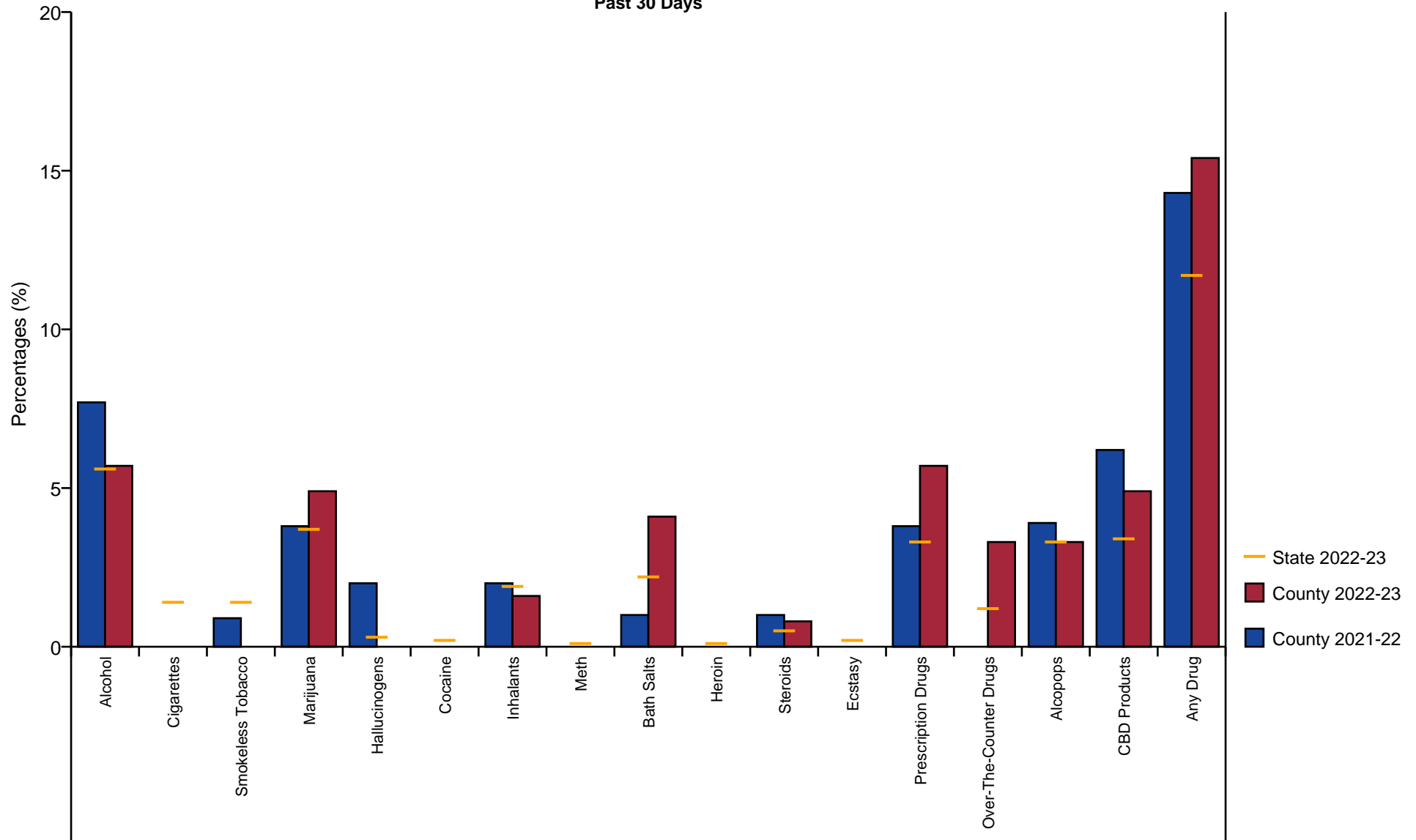


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pope County

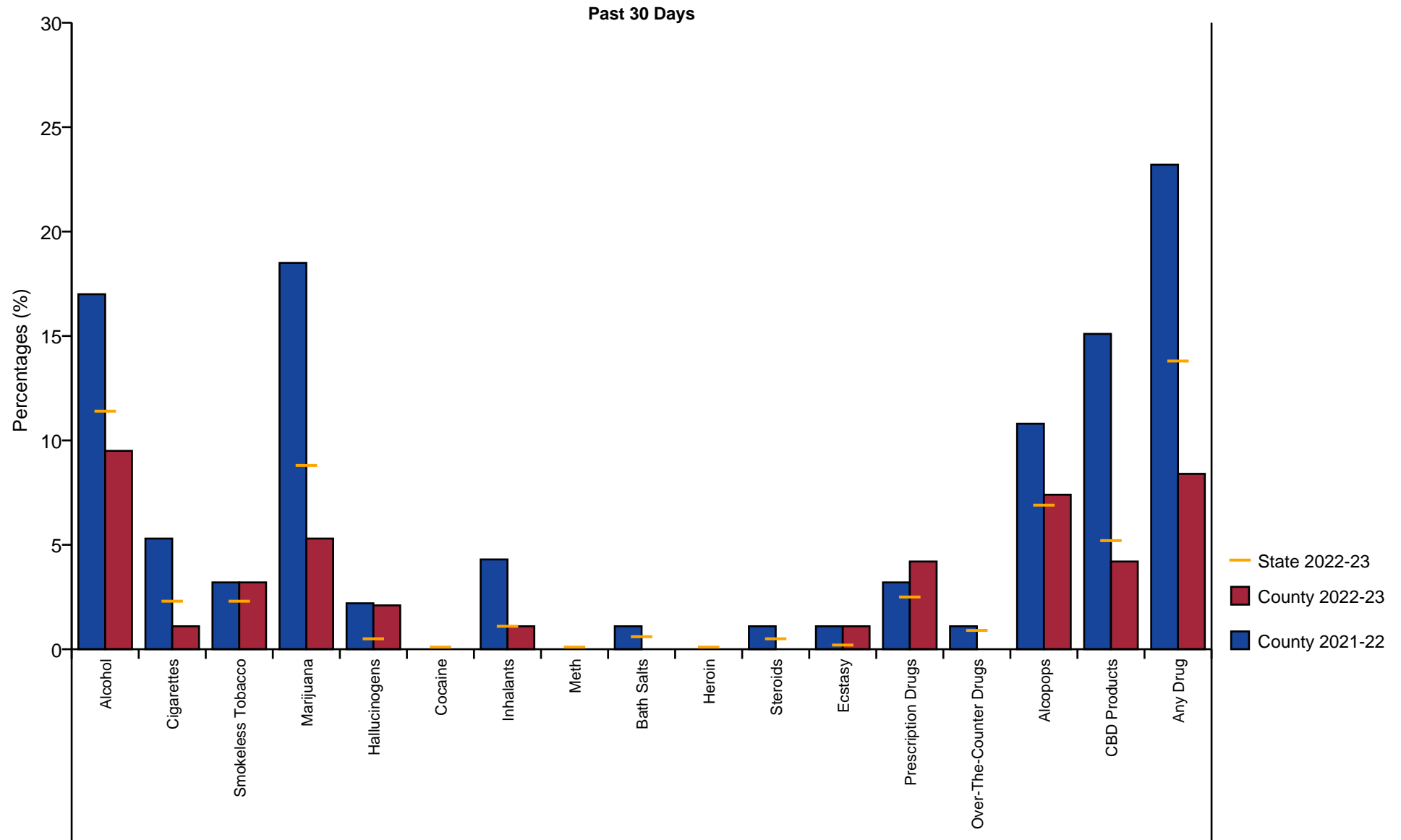
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

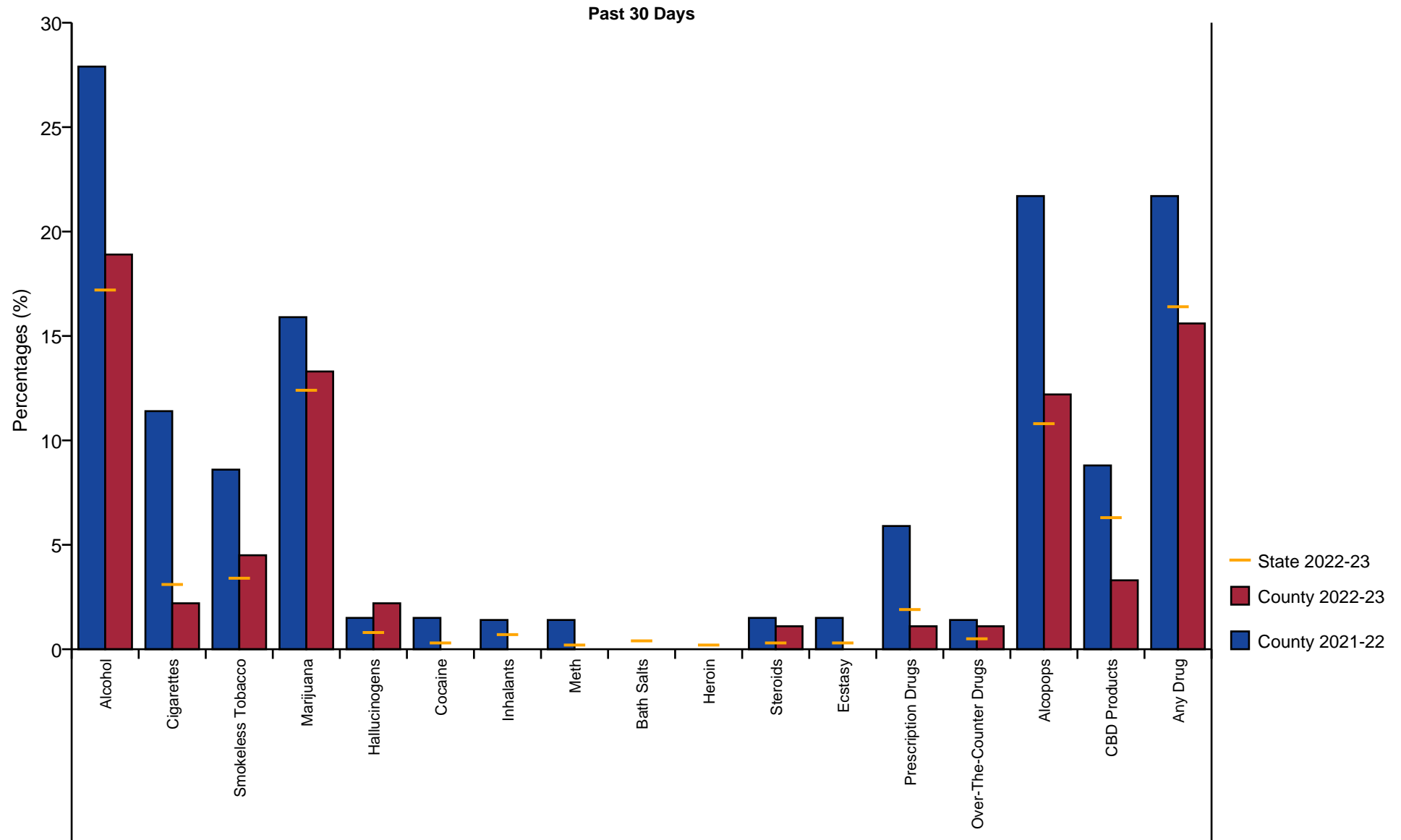
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pope County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pope County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

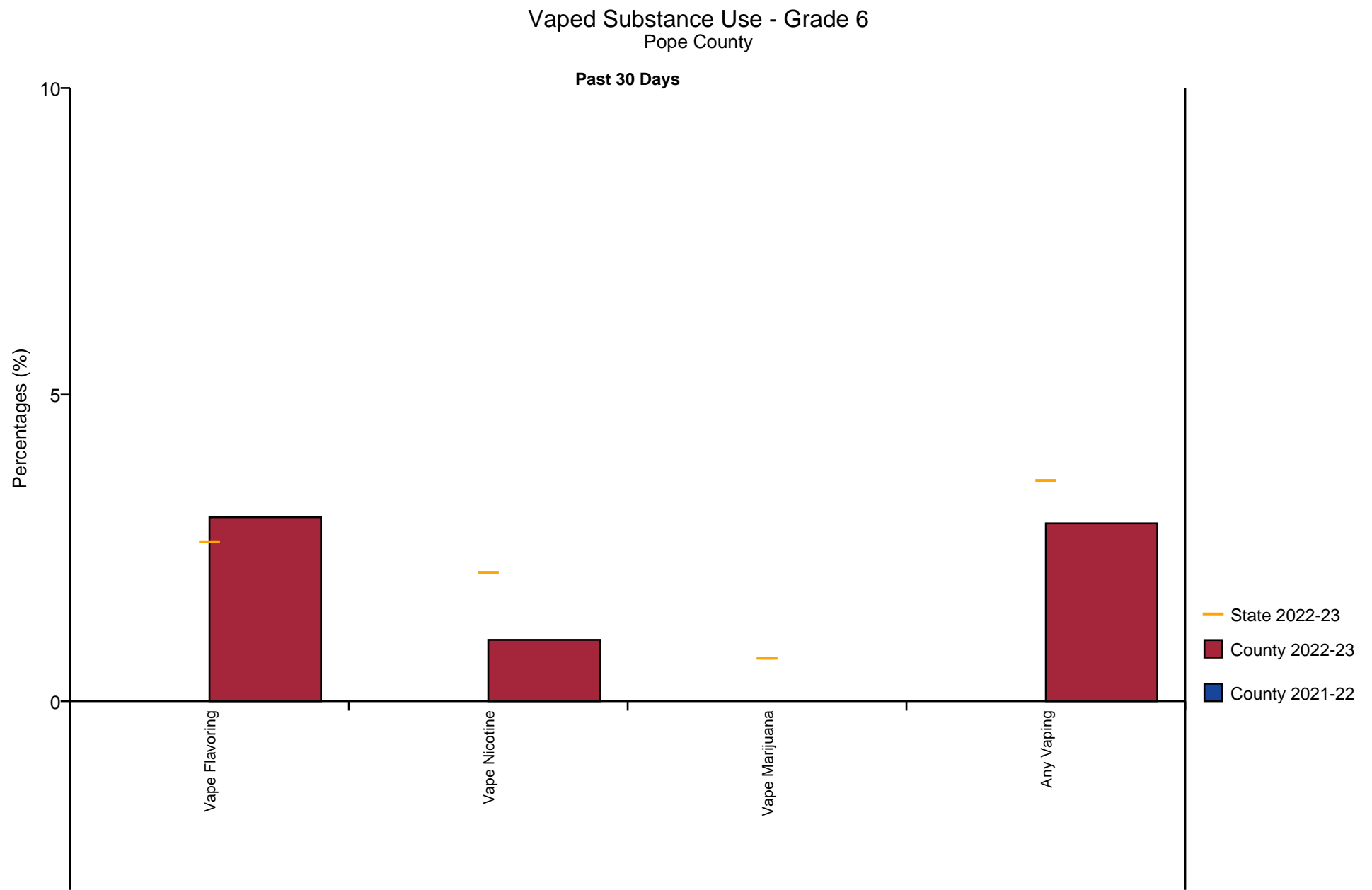


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

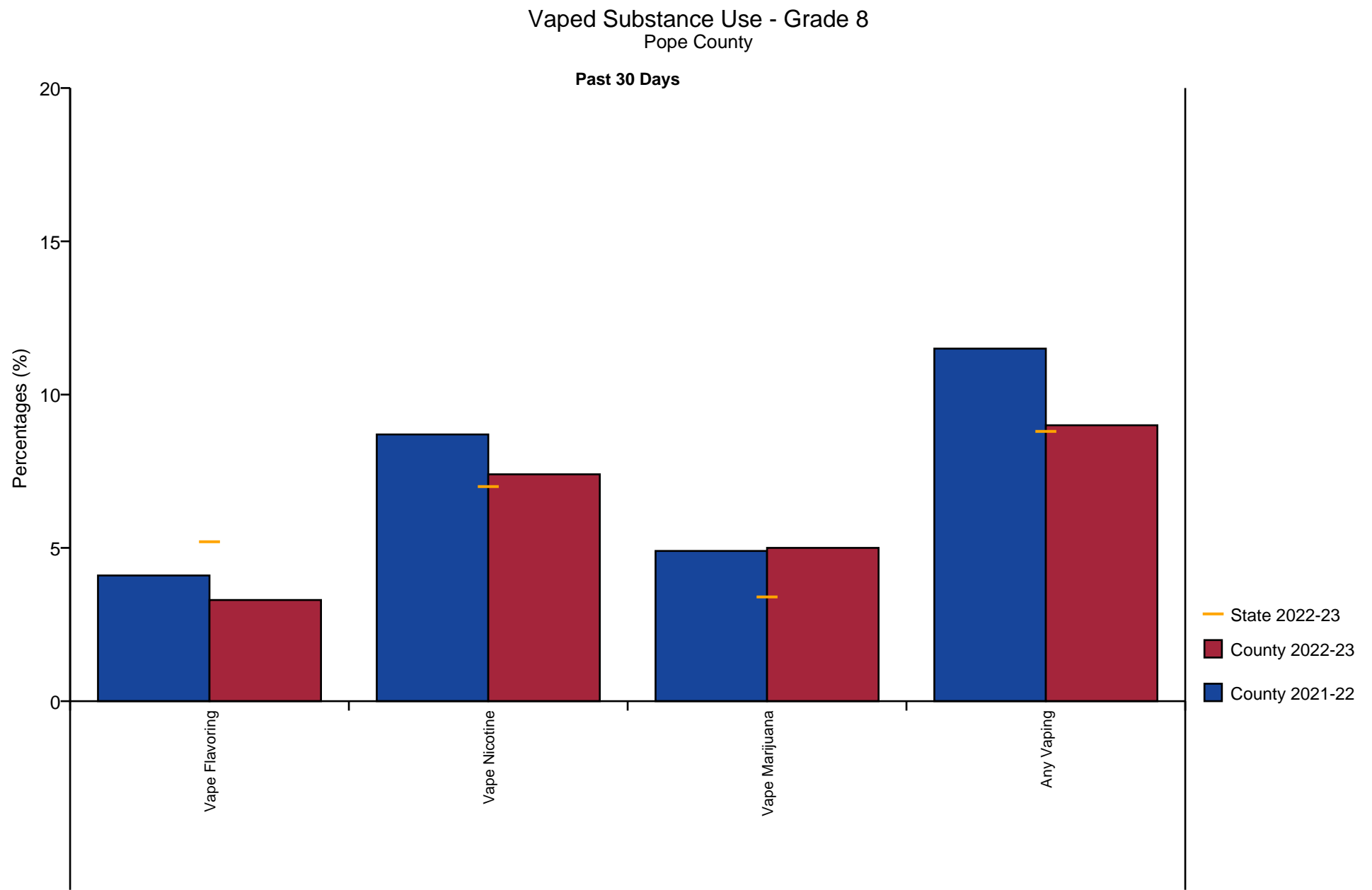


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

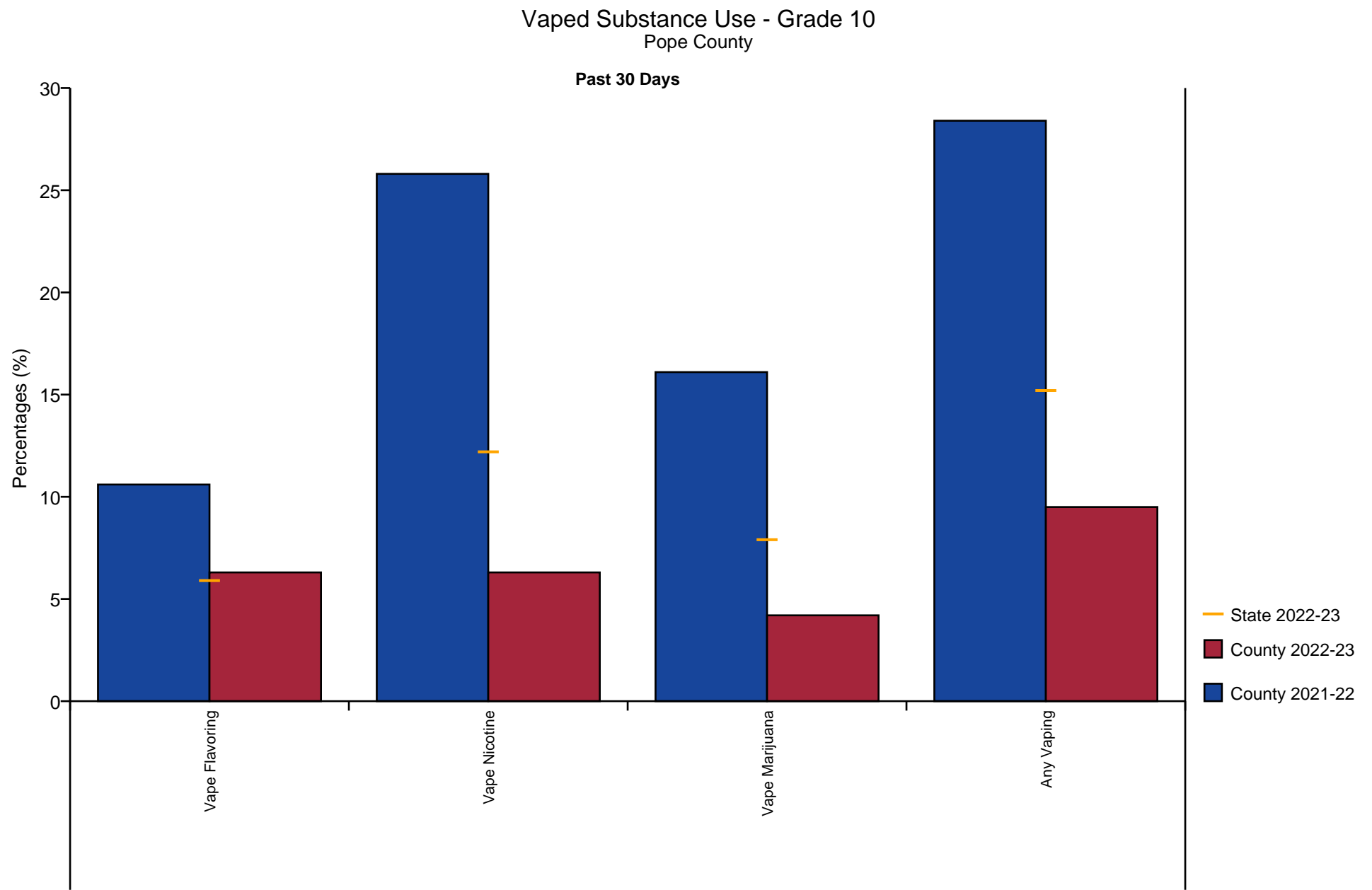


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

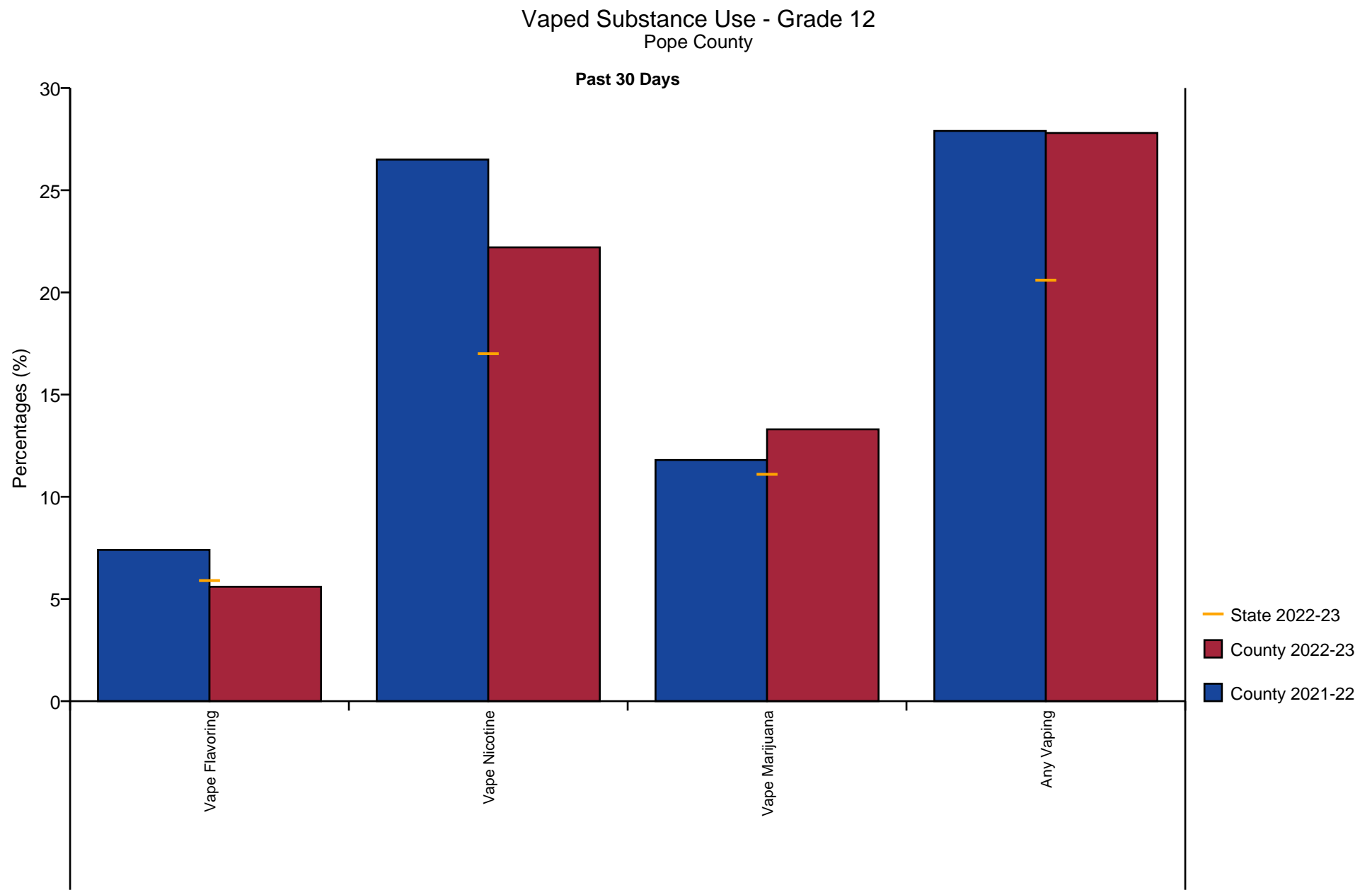


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

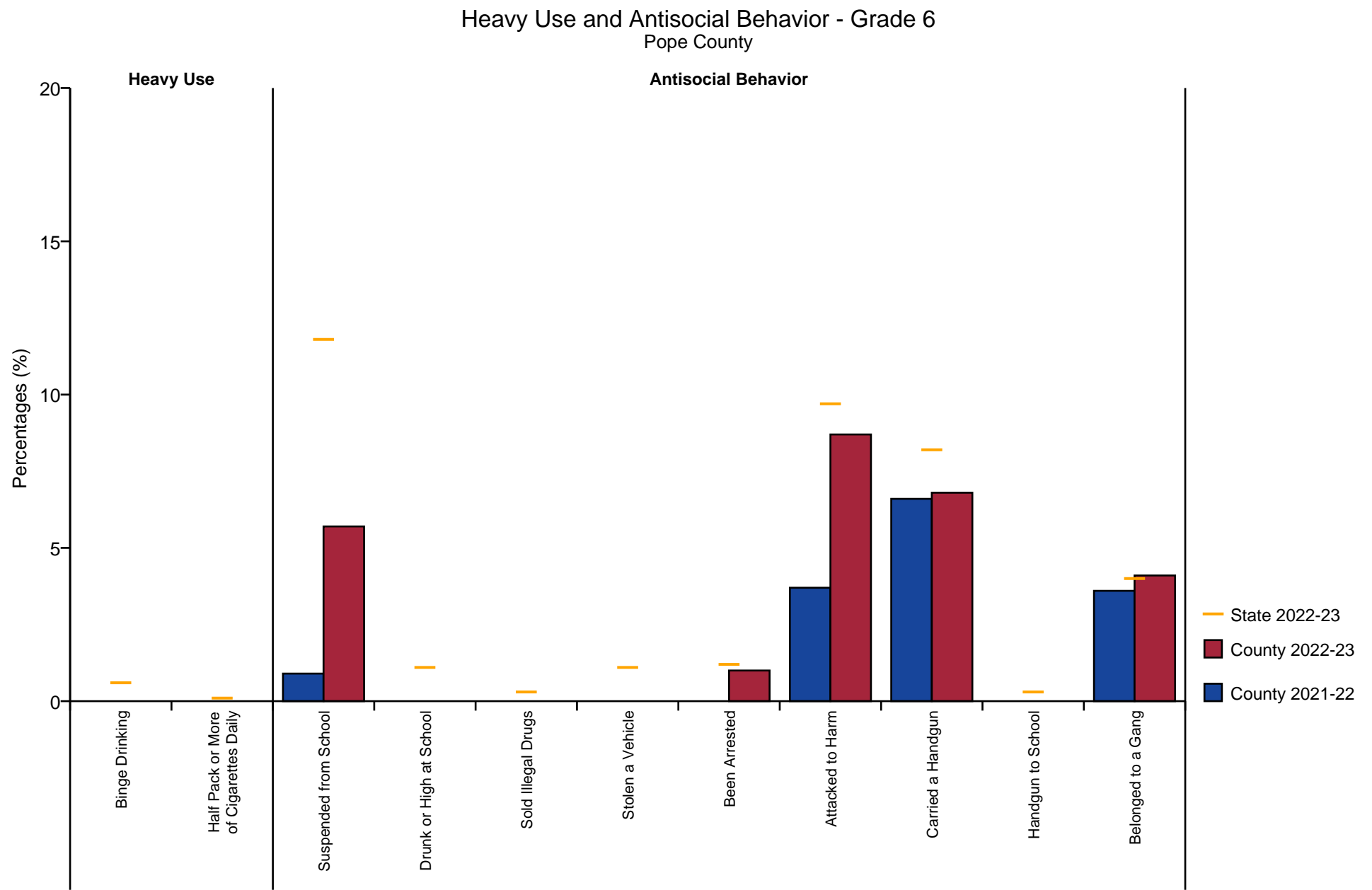


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

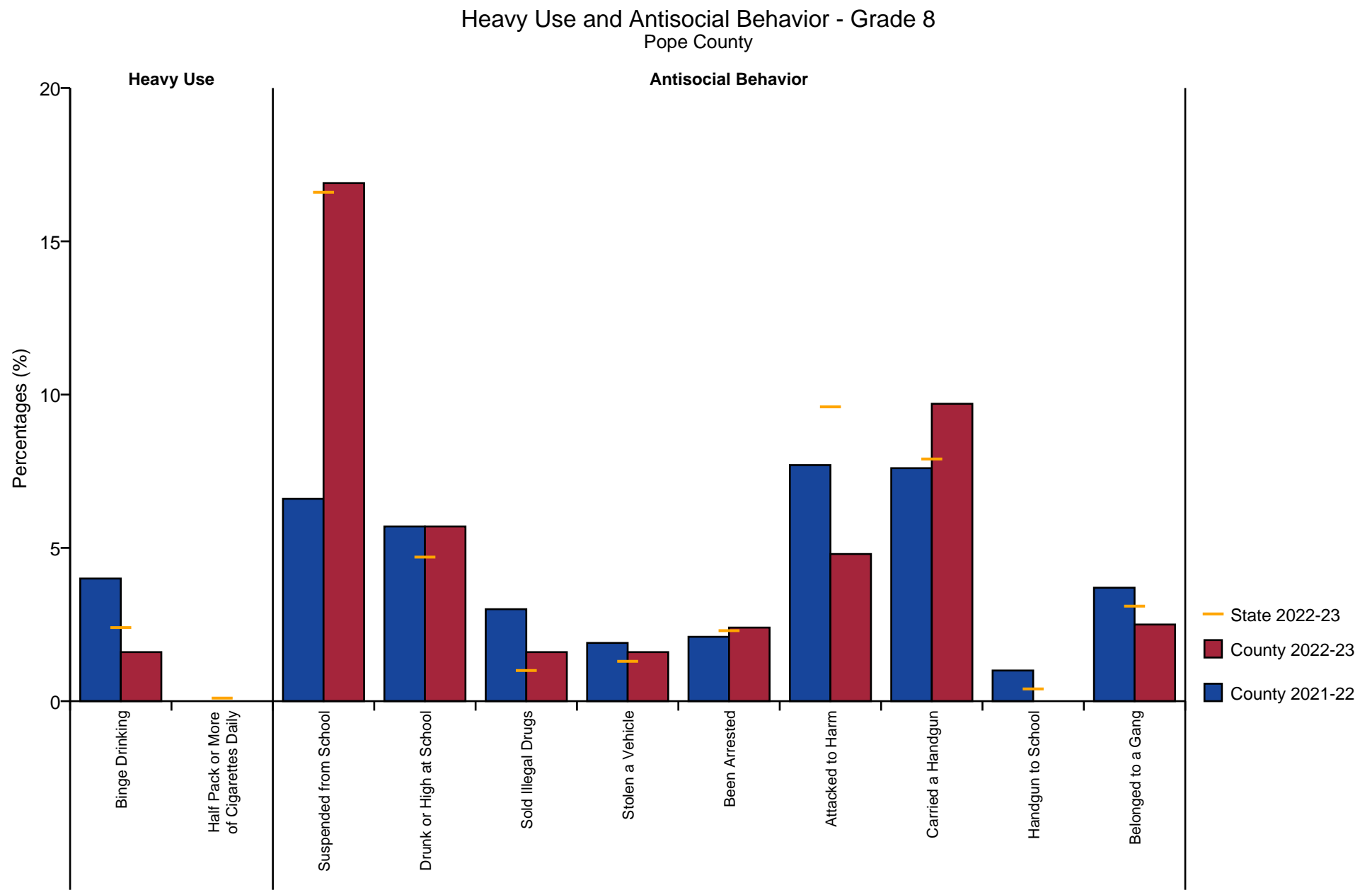


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

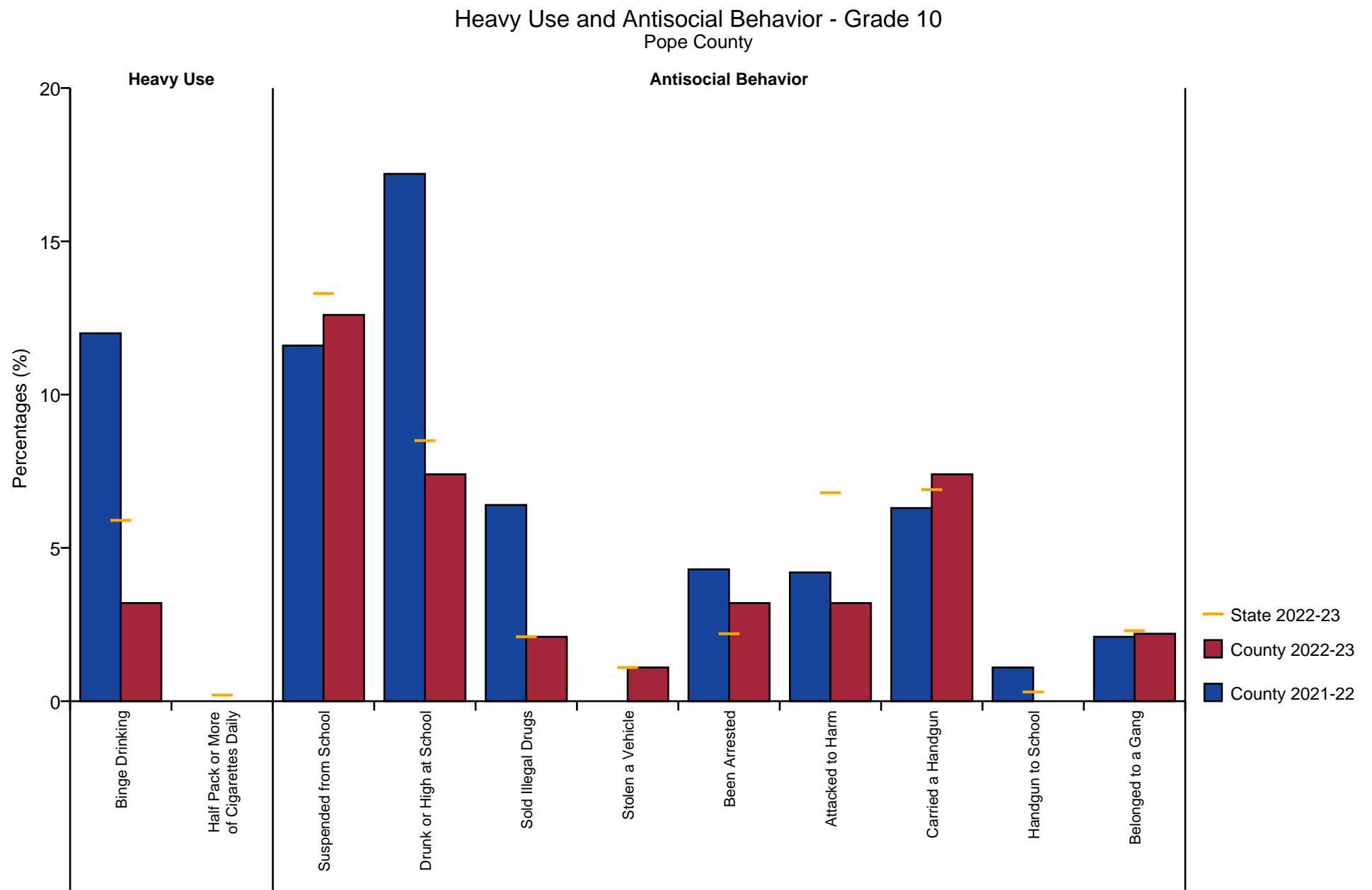


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Pope County

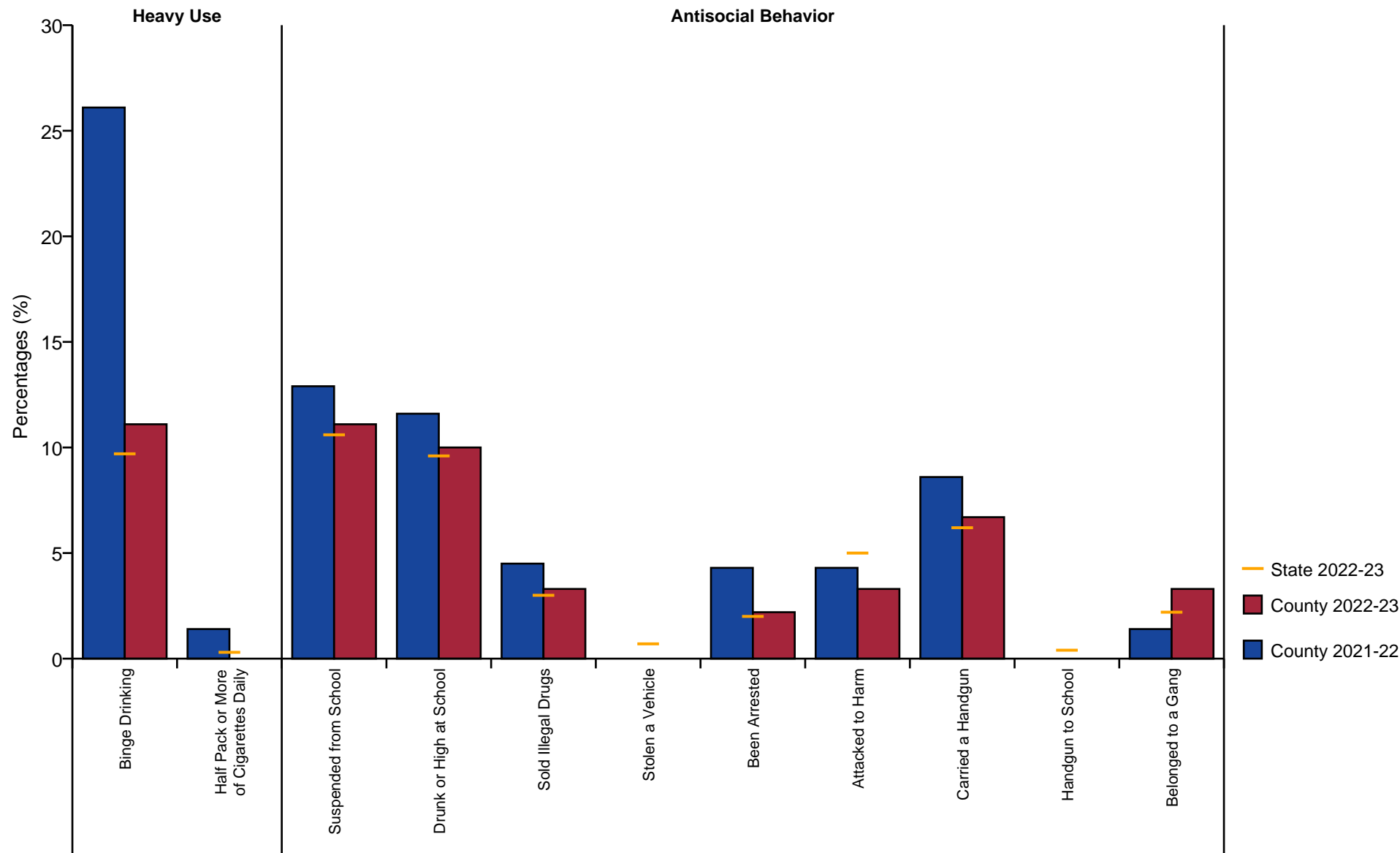
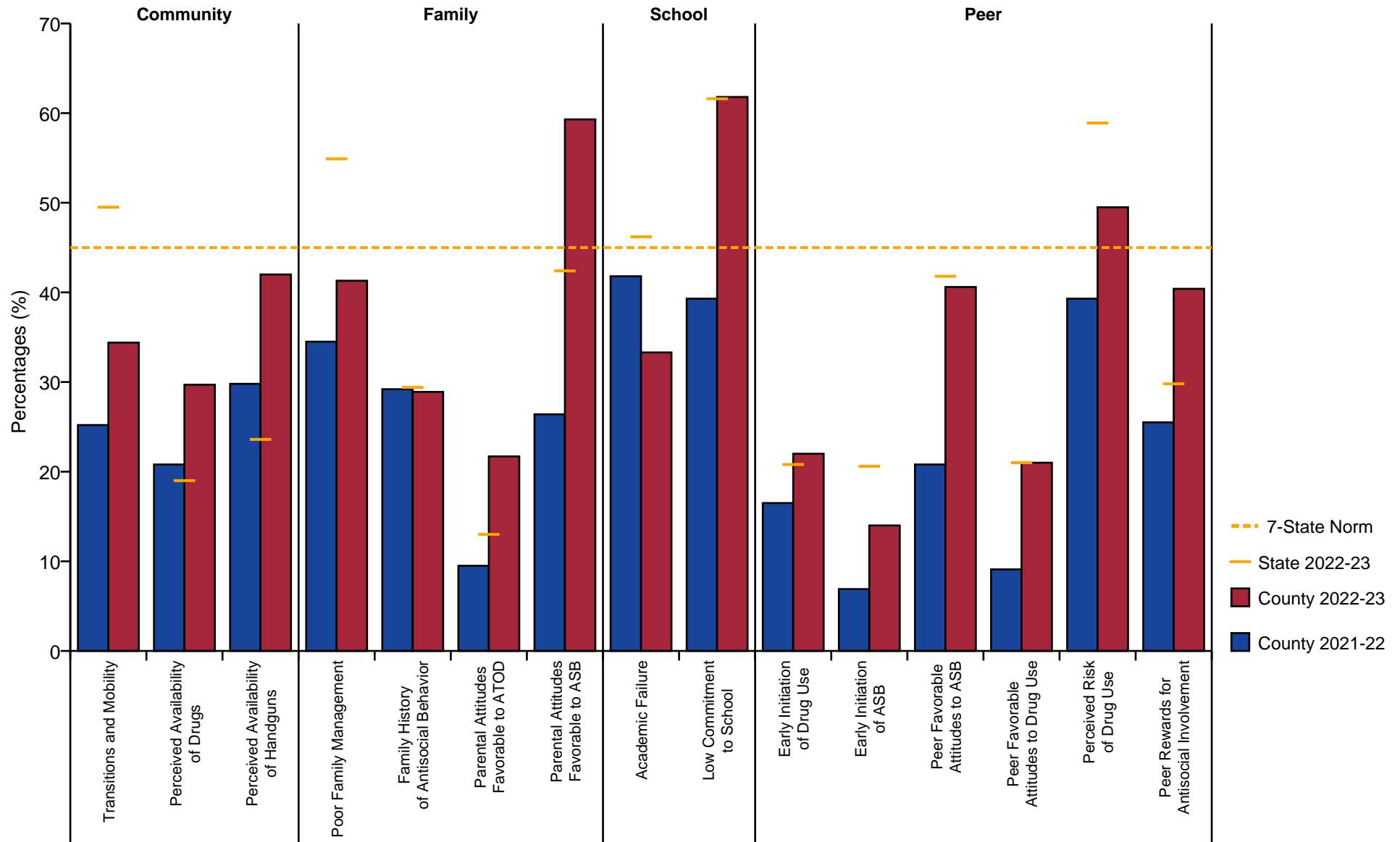


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

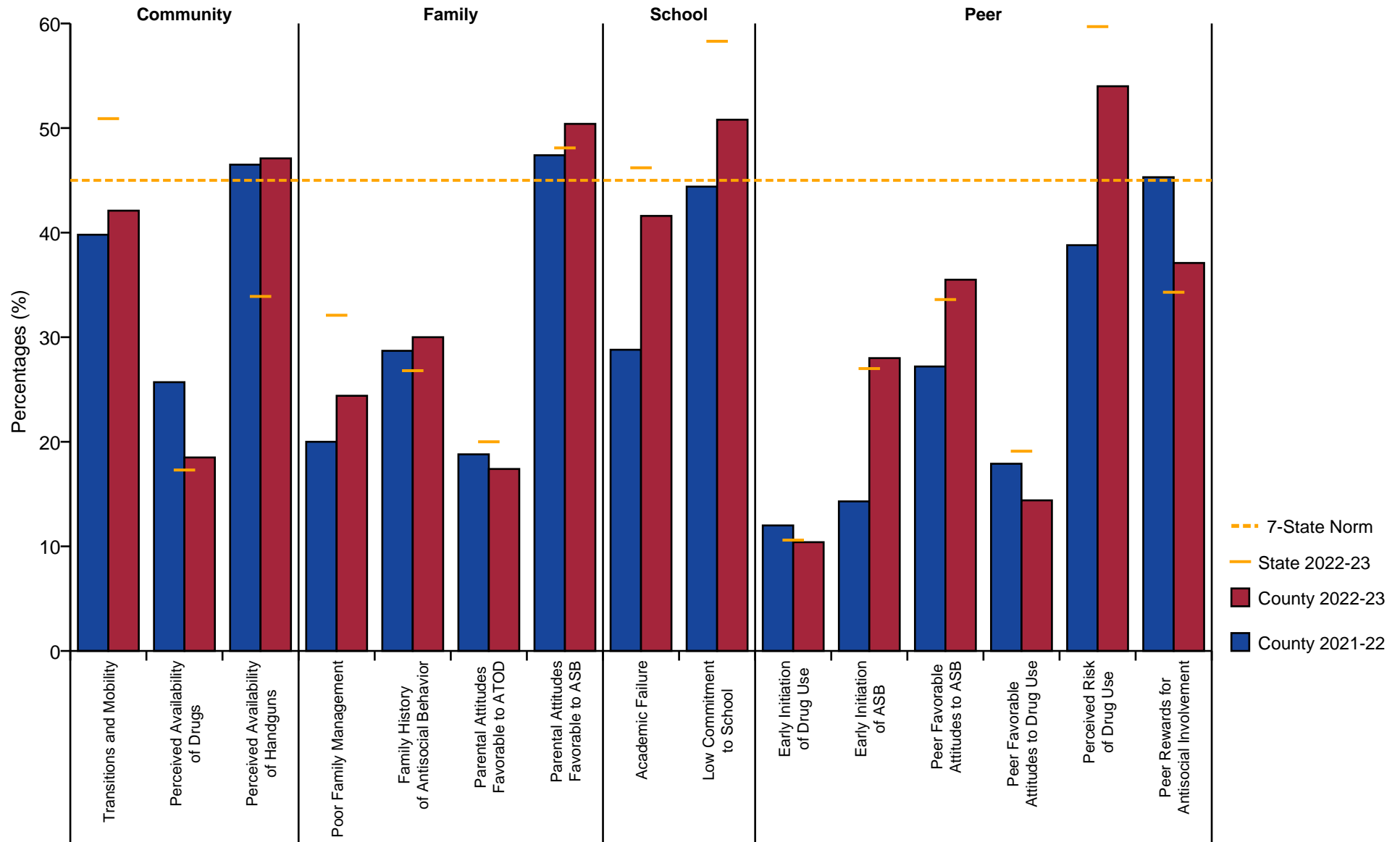
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Pope County

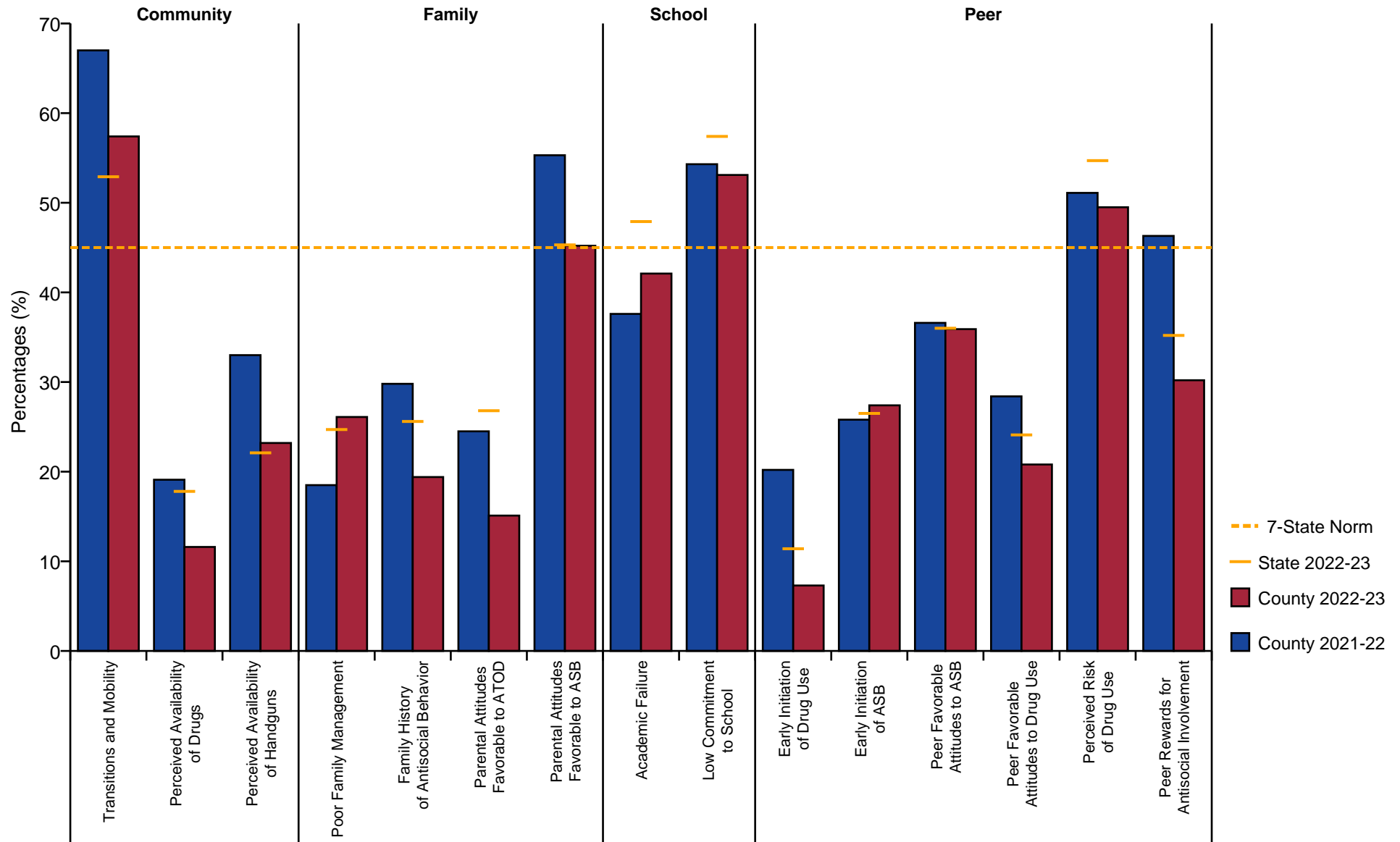
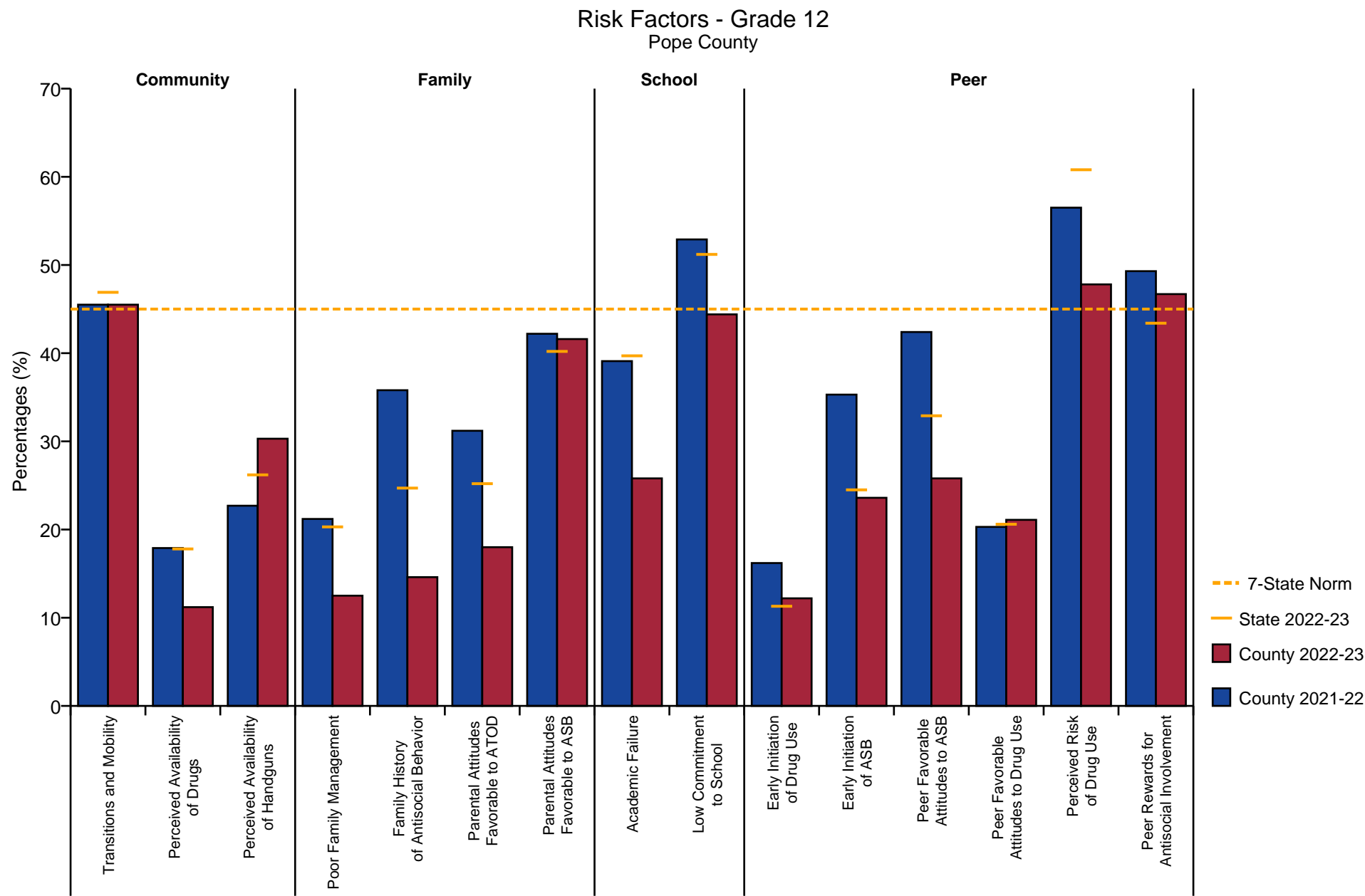


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

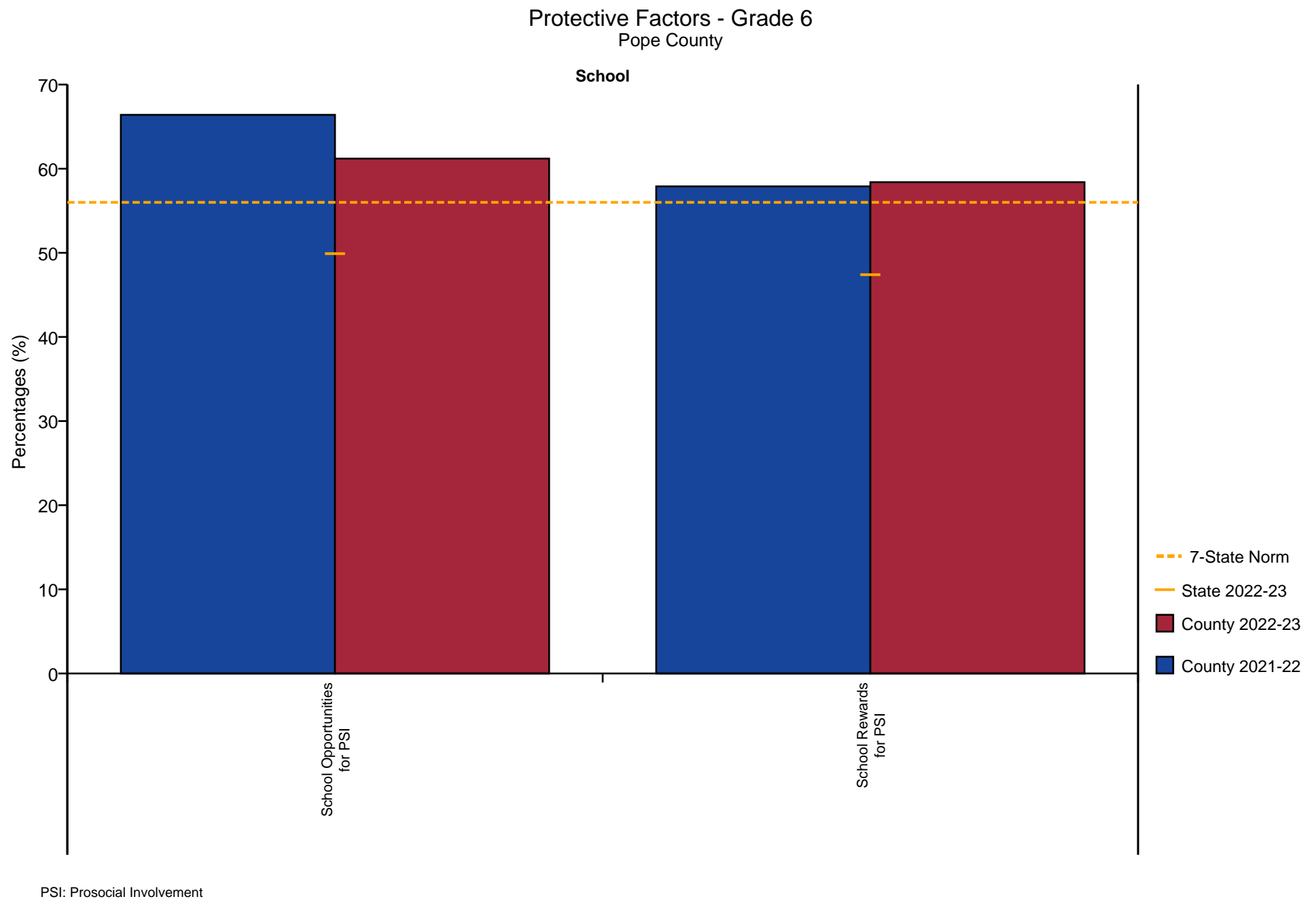


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

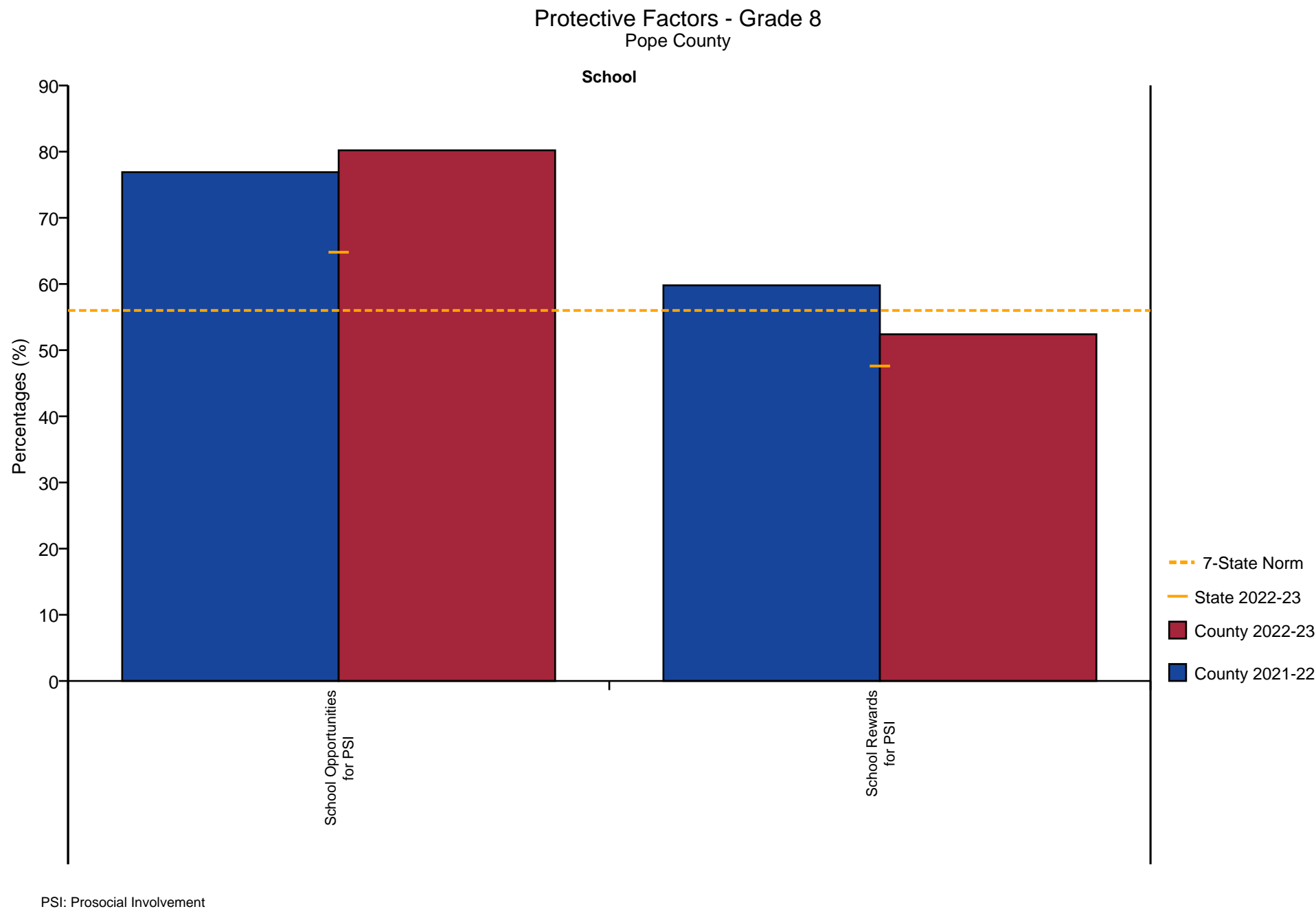


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

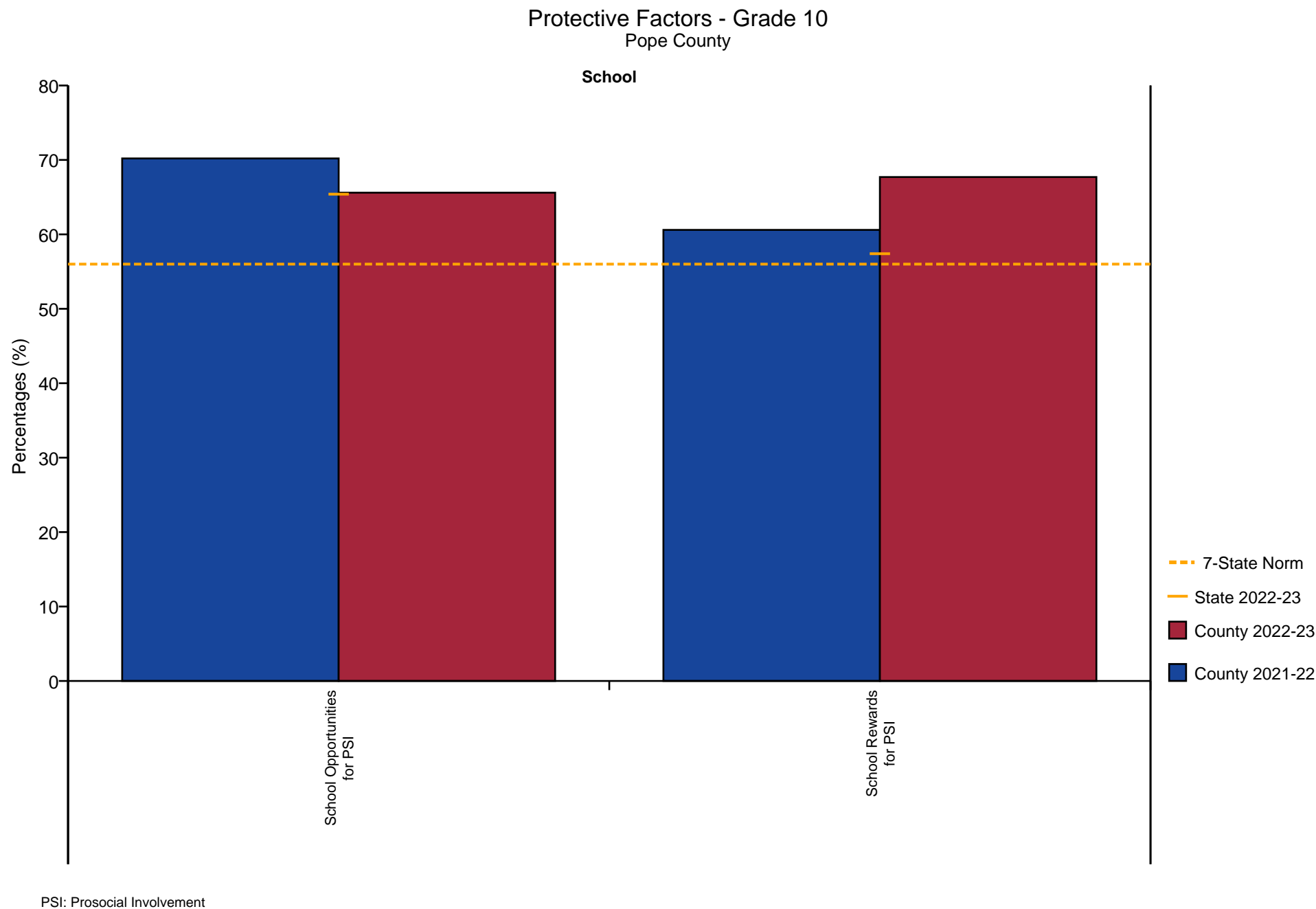


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

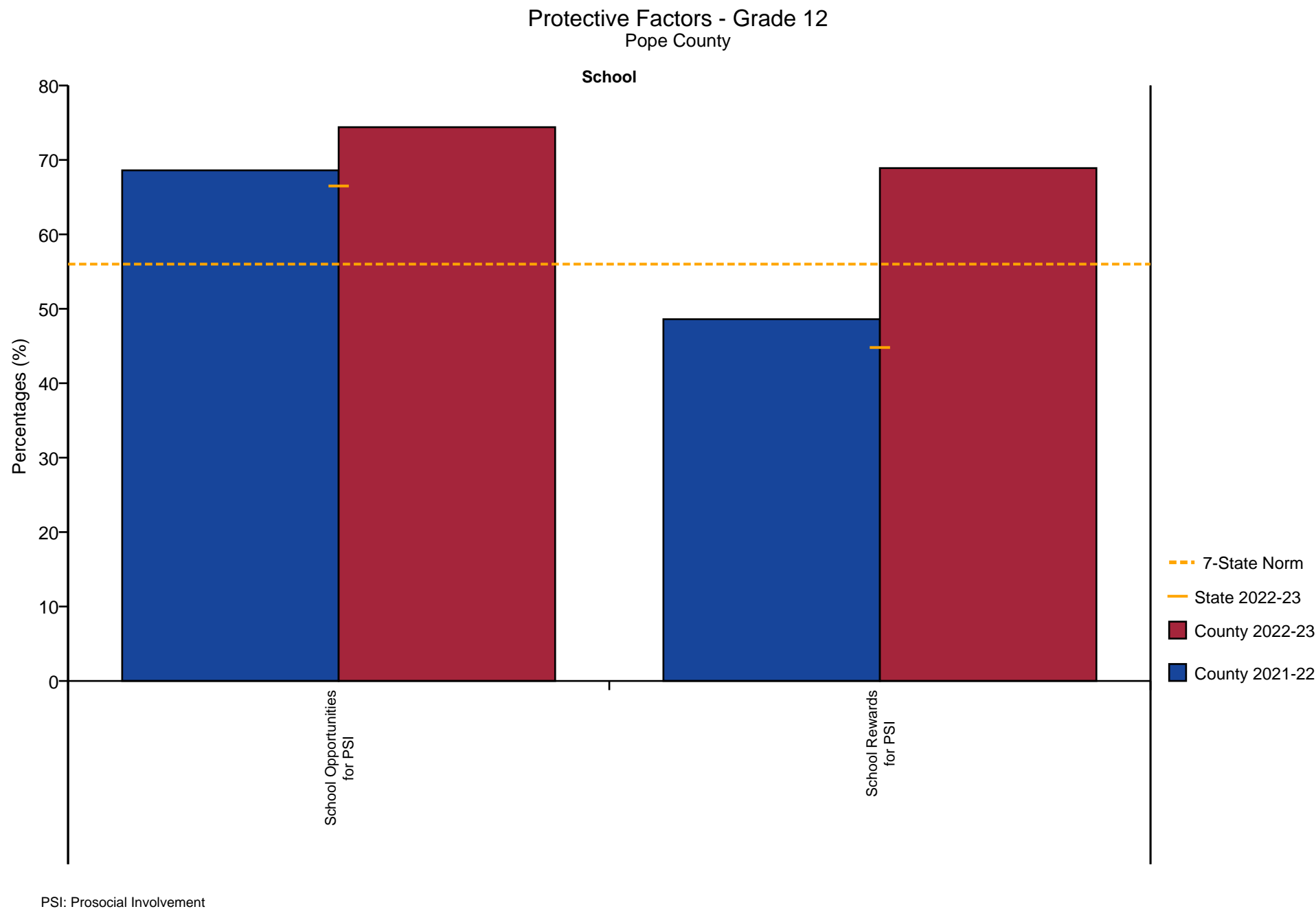


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

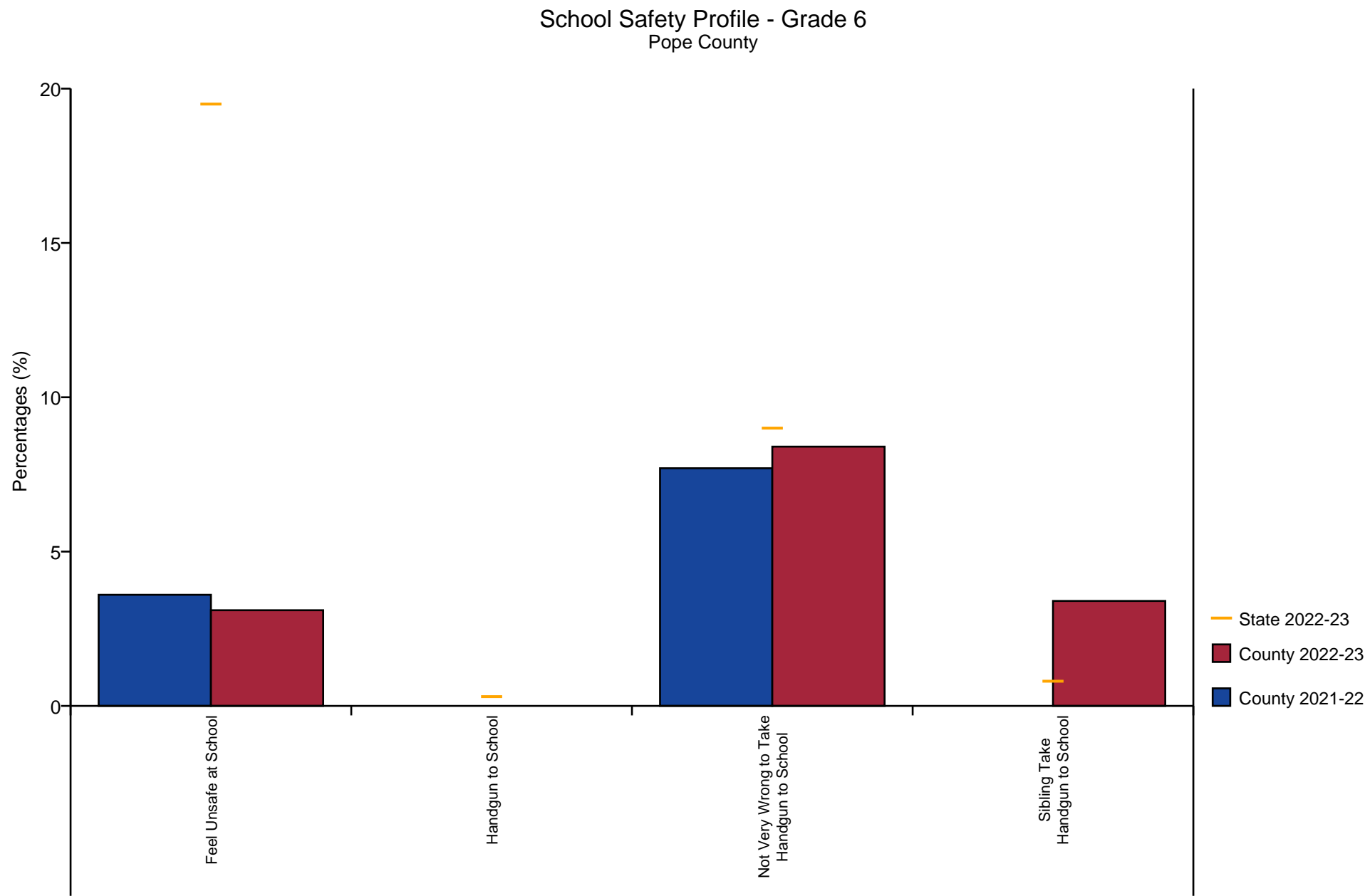


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

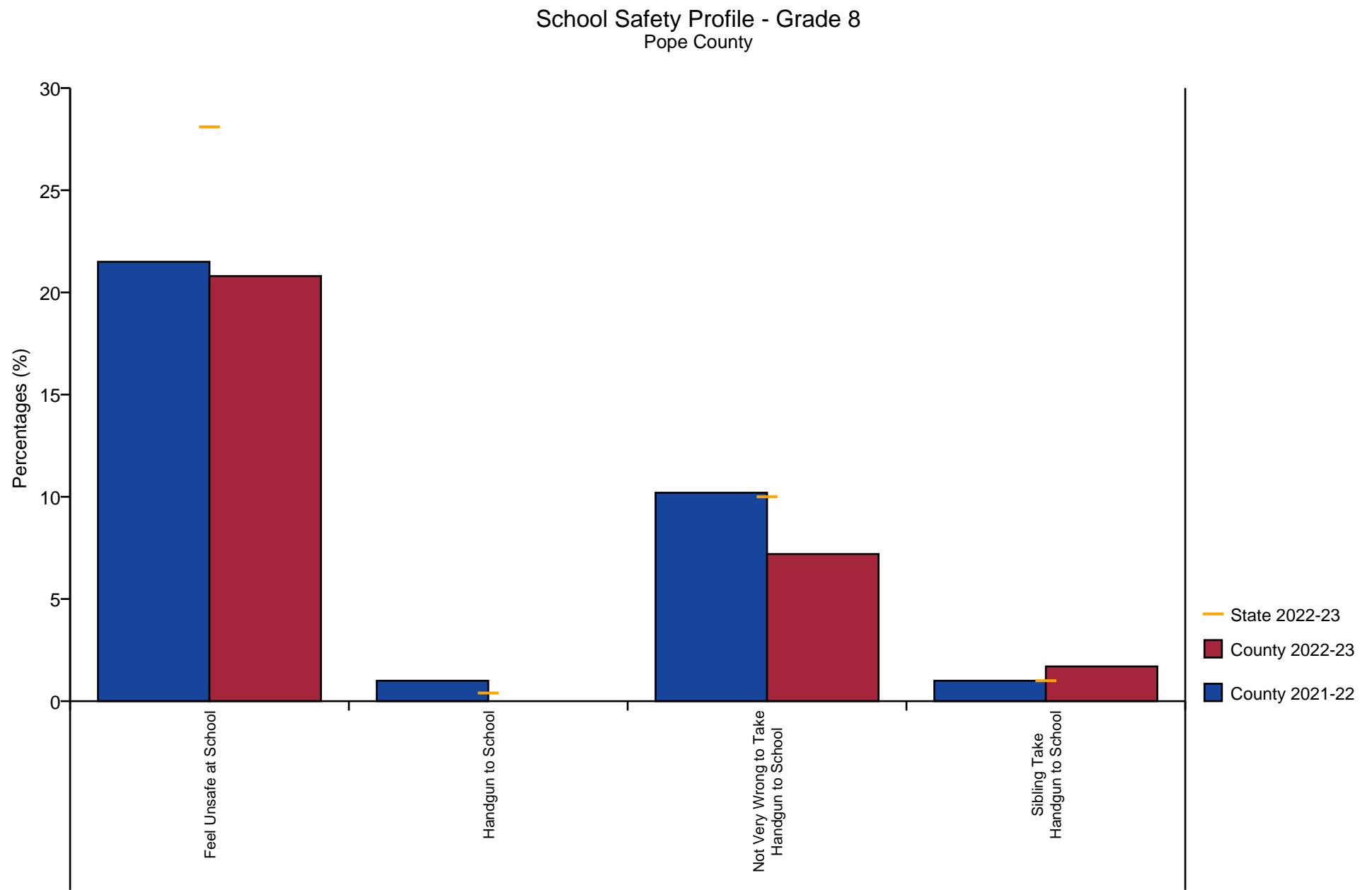


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Pope County

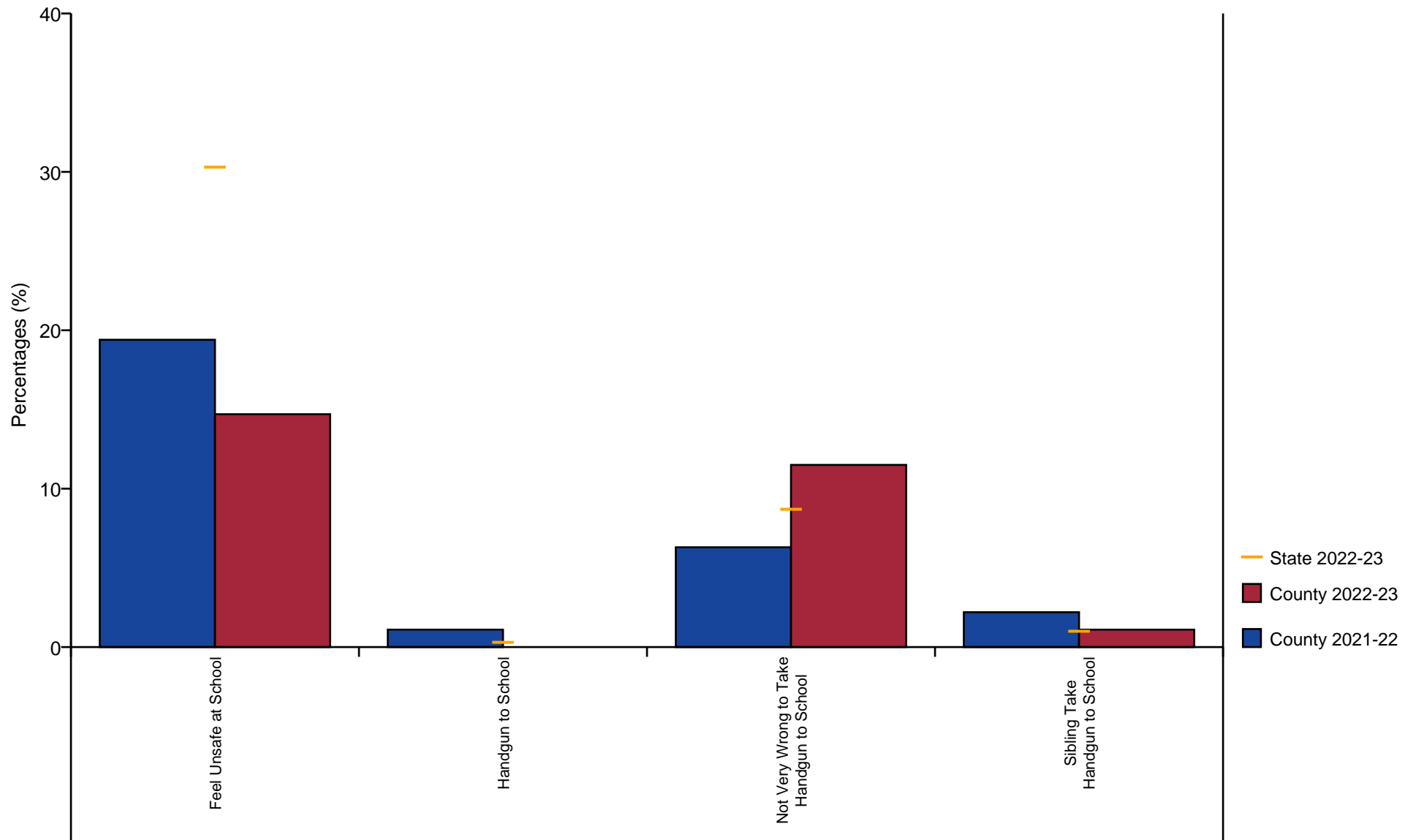


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

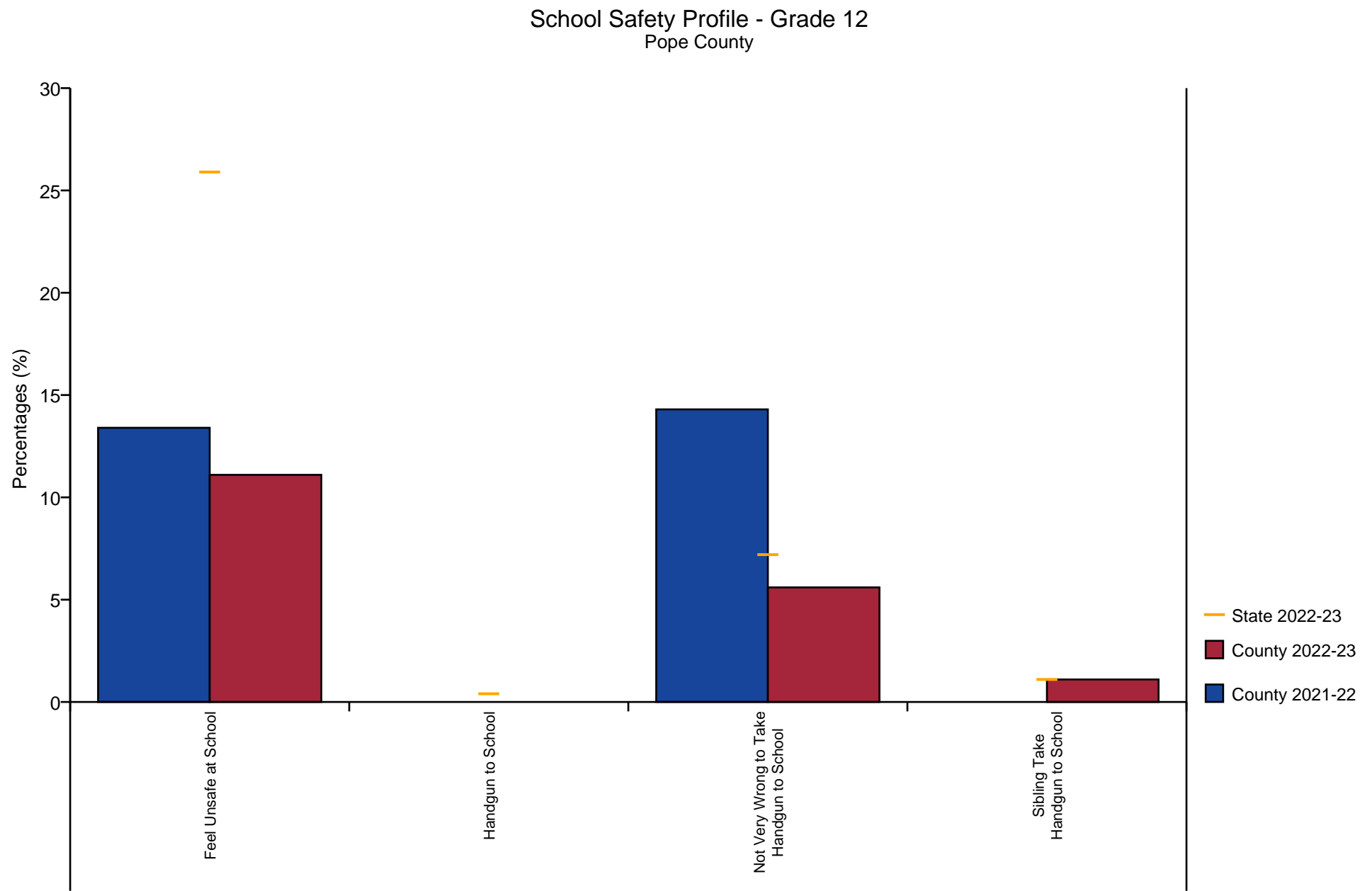
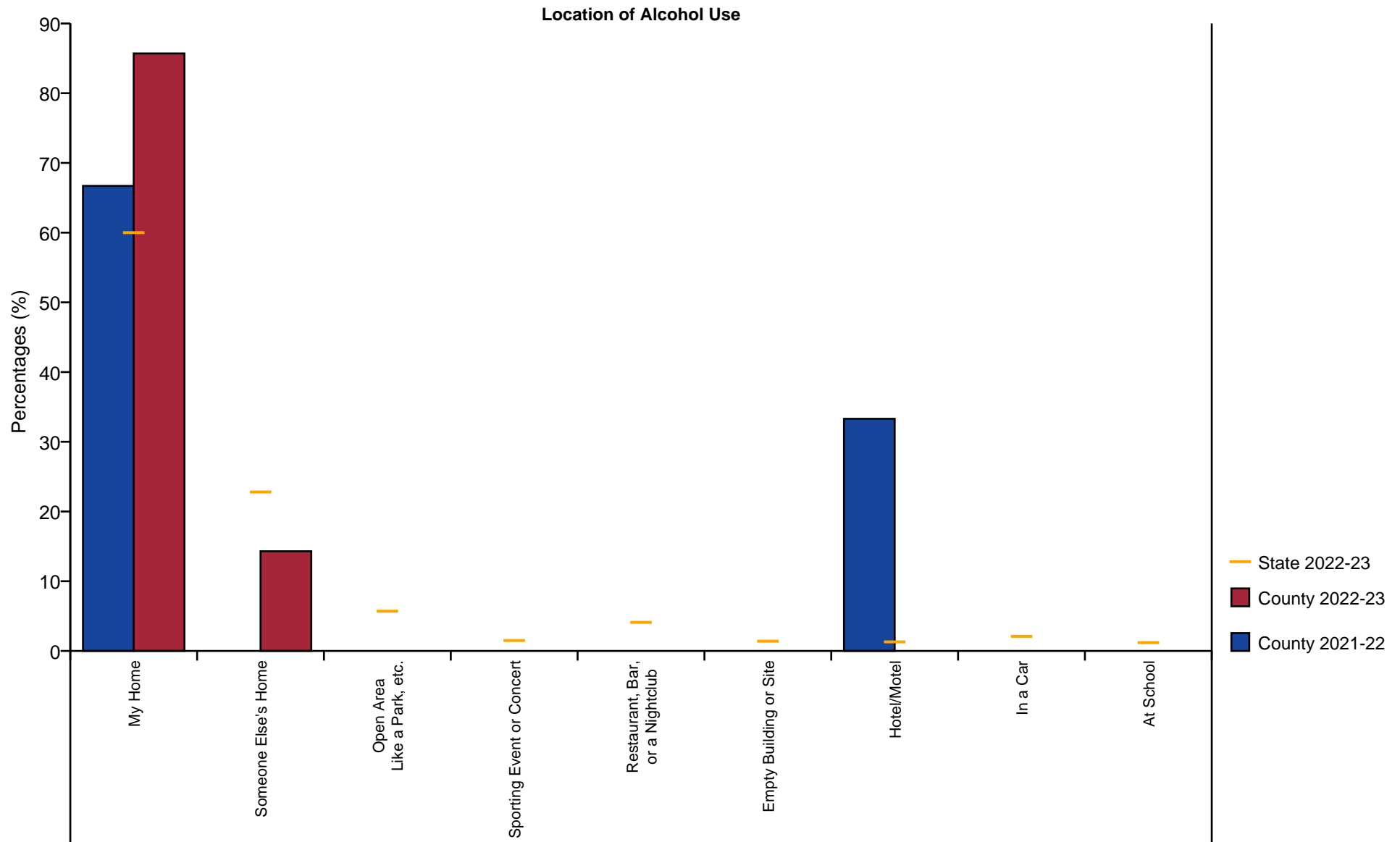


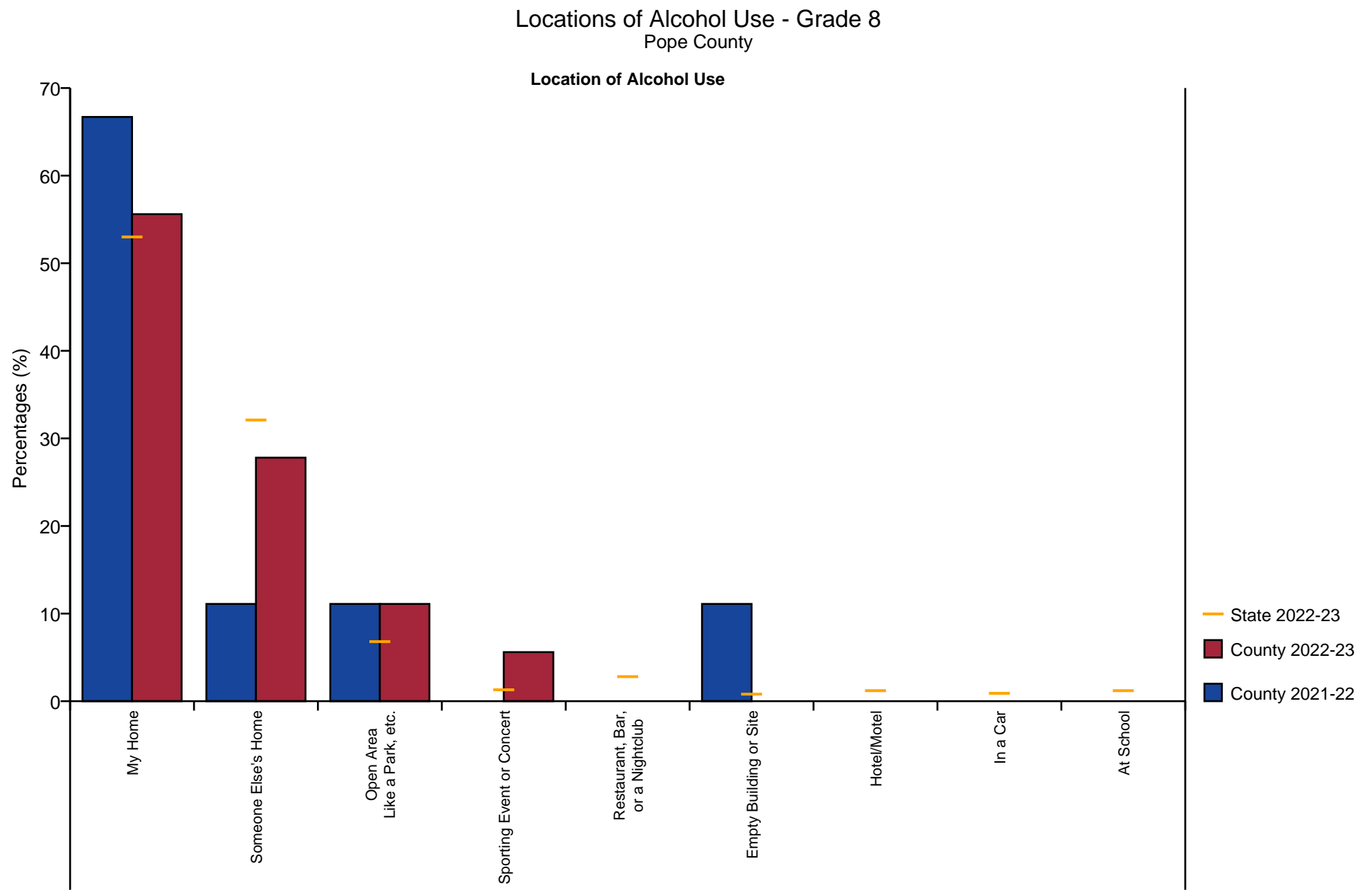
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Pope County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

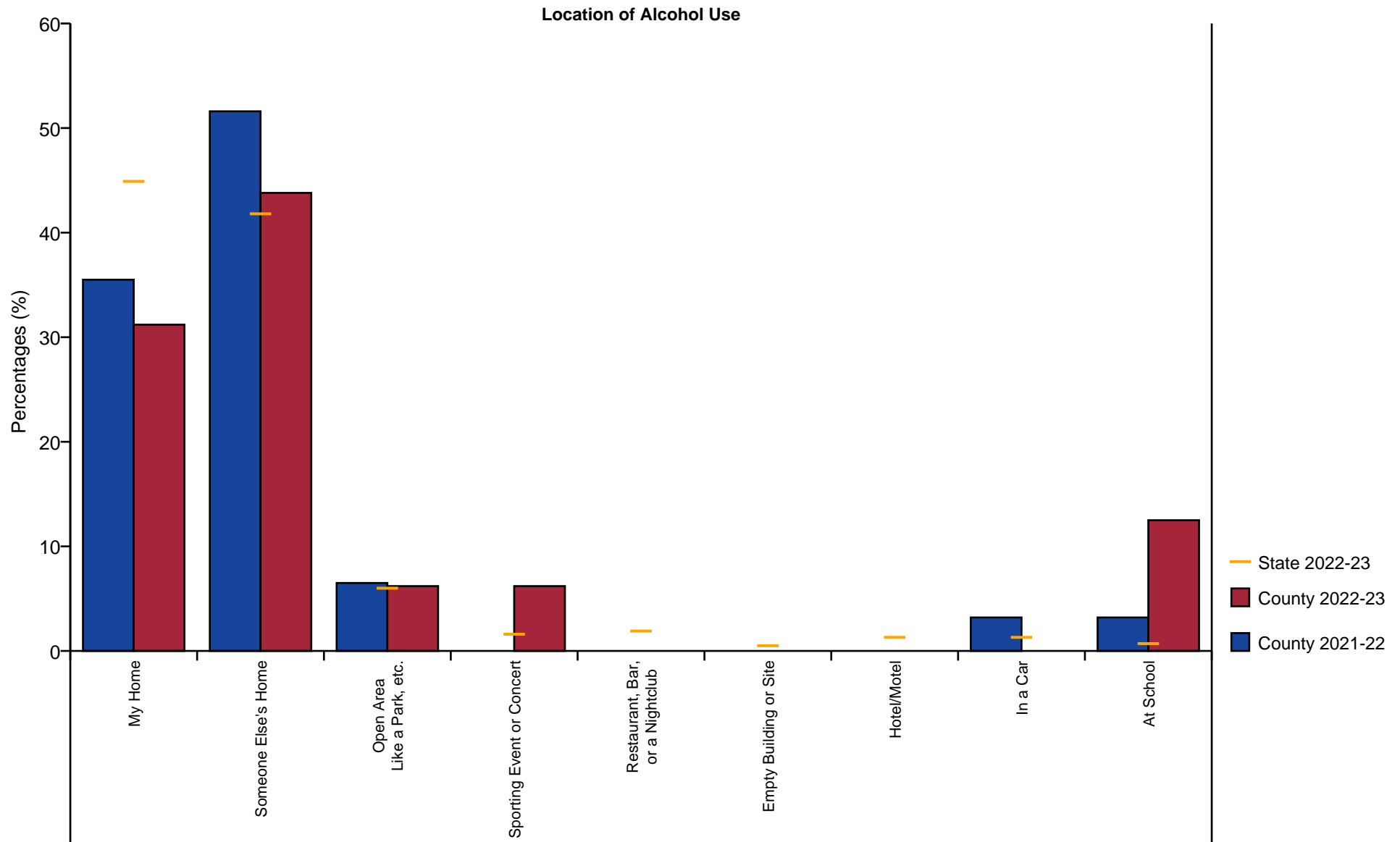
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

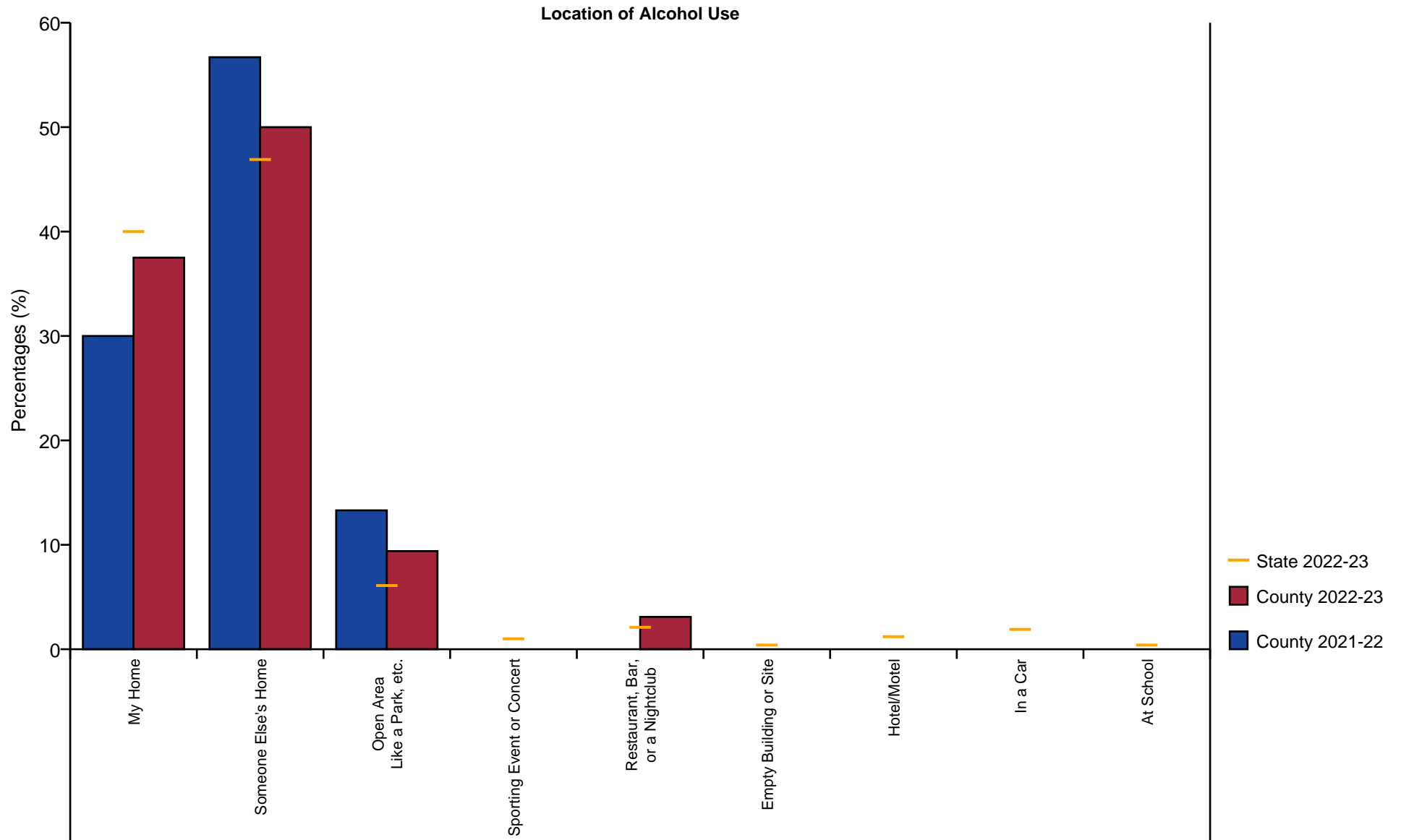
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10
Pope County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Pope County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.6	13.4	11.5	16.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	13.8	26.0	14.7	25.8
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	33.4	46.0	37.9	18.9
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	43.7	41.4	49.2	45.6
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	22.9	29.4	26.0	26.2
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	6.7	0.0	1.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	9.5	16.8	5.6	5.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	16.5	16.9	19.1	7.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	22.8	17.5	23.2	13.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	12.6	13.7	10.4	6.8
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	4.2	0.0	5.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.9	11.5	8.4	3.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.1	18.0	10.5	7.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	11.1	22.0	24.3	12.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	7.3	12.4	9.3	6.9
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	5.1	13.9	8.7	10.0
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	19.0	17.2	25.8	10.5
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	27.4	24.1	29.9	25.6
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	12.0	12.3	14.6	11.2
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	3.0	2.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.4	0.0	5.4	2.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	3.3	1.8	6.1	3.3
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	3.1	1.5
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.0	0.0	3.1	1.1
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.4	4.5	1.0	2.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	3.7	2.9	4.8	8.3
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.4	1.1	4.3	4.2
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.0	0.0	6.0	3.3
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.3	2.5	3.9	4.7
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	1.8	1.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.3	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	2.8	2.2	7.6
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.3	3.8	7.1	5.8
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.1
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.1	2.3	2.9	4.0
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	2.2	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.9	4.6	1.1	2.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.5	5.9	9.0	6.6
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	8.2	2.3	7.5	5.3
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	8.3	6.8	11.9	4.4
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
	MTF	14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.5	4.8	7.1	4.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.4	3.0	1.0	3.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	4.2	2.3	7.6	2.1
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.7	0.0	4.4	3.3
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.5
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	0.9	1.0	3.2
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	6.5	17.8	8.0	7.5
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
	MTF	15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	17.6	27.1	28.6	7.4
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
	MTF	33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	26.0	22.4	30.9	24.4
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
	MTF	44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	12.4	15.5	15.8	10.3
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.7	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.9	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.6	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.1	11.5	6.2	12.7
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	12.7	20.0	23.6	20.7
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	24.0	21.6	30.5	16.8
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	31.4	30.5	41.2	31.1
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.5	19.5	23.4	20.1
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	10.3	2.2	3.3
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	18.6	6.2	8.3
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
	MTF	18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	23.9	18.9	13.7
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
	MTF	28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	19.0	28.4	20.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
	MTF	29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	17.5	12.8	11.1
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	23.2	13.3	17.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
	MTF	20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	34.5	33.3	15.8
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
	MTF	36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	36.2	37.3	38.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
	MTF	40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	22.8	19.7	18.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	10.8	7.1	8.3
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
	MTF	9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	13.8	20.2	10.5
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
	MTF	21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	20.7	29.9	25.6
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
	MTF	23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	9.9	13.0	10.7
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.8	2.0	5.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	24.8	15.7	19.0
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	37.5	34.7	18.9
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	36.2	42.6	40.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	25.8	21.9	20.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	2.7	1.0	2.9
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	3.9	9.7	7.7	5.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	13.6	14.8	17.0	9.5
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	17.2	19.0	27.9	18.9
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	8.4	10.2	11.9	8.7
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.9	0.0	5.3	1.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	5.7	3.5	11.4	2.2
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	3.1	1.3	3.4	0.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.9	3.8	0.9	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	4.6	6.7	3.2	3.2
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	3.7	13.6	8.6	4.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	2.4	5.1	2.6	2.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.9	8.8	3.8	4.9
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.5	3.4	18.5	5.3
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	10.3	15.8	15.9	13.3
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.7	6.1	8.6	5.6
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	2.2	2.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.2
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	3.7	1.9	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.1	3.8	2.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.6	0.0	4.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.9	1.0	3.1
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.7	3.0	1.0	4.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	1.4	0.8	2.0
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.1
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	3.7	2.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.3	3.0	3.8	5.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.3	1.1	3.2	4.2
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.3	5.3	5.9	1.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.2
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	1.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.2
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.6	10.5	3.9	3.3
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	6.8	7.1	10.8	7.4
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	11.6	13.8	21.7	12.2
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.2	7.0	7.9	5.9
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.1	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.8	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.7	7.9	5.3	7.4
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	7.5	16.2	14.3	15.4
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.3	5.6	23.2	8.4
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	13.5	19.0	21.7	15.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.4	11.5	15.2	11.8
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	10.1	4.1	3.3
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	6.9	10.6	6.3
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	10.3	7.4	5.6
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.6	5.3	4.4
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	15.5	8.7	7.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	20.5	25.8	6.3
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	22.4	26.5	22.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	14.5	13.9	8.8
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	7.9	4.9	5.0
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	2.3	16.1	4.2
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	14.0	11.8	13.3
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	5.1	7.6	5.4
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	17.3	11.5	9.0
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	21.6	28.4	9.5
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	25.9	27.9	27.8
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	16.1	15.4	11.7
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.1	5.1	4.0	1.6
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	8.3	9.2	12.0	3.2
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.1	10.5	26.1	11.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	5.2	5.4	9.2	3.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.4	8.2	0.9	5.7
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	7.3	13.1	6.6	16.9
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	9.3	12.4	11.6	12.6
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	4.2	10.2	12.9	11.1
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	7.5	10.9	7.3	11.8
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.9	7.5	5.7	5.7
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	8.2	6.7	17.2	7.4
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	7.1	10.3	11.6	10.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	5.0	5.4	8.0	5.6
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	3.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.6	0.0	6.4	2.1
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.9	3.4	4.5	3.3
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.3	0.5	3.3	1.7
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.6
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.6	2.0	2.1	2.4
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.9	2.2	4.3	3.2
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.3	0.0	4.3	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.2
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	7.5	3.7	8.7
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	4.9	10.3	7.7	4.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.9	6.8	4.2	3.2
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	1.9	0.0	4.3	3.3
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.6	7.0	5.0	5.1
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	5.8	6.6	6.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	3.4	7.5	7.6	9.7
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	7.0	6.7	6.3	7.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	3.9	19.0	8.6	6.7
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.0	8.6	7.2	7.8
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.2	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	4.9	3.6	4.1
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.2	4.7	3.7	2.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.2
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.6	3.4	1.4	3.3
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.0
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	51.9	45.5	25.2	34.4
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	55.1	44.0	39.8	42.1
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	68.5	70.6	67.0	57.4
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	48.7	37.5	45.5	45.5
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	56.6	50.0	43.7	44.7
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.1	24.7	20.8	29.7
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	12.4	24.7	25.7	18.5
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	19.5	21.7	19.1	11.6
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	24.8	21.8	17.9	11.2
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	18.9	23.5	21.2	17.8
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.4	35.8	29.8	42.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	37.0	46.8	46.5	47.1
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	27.5	29.6	33.0	23.2
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	30.5	44.4	22.7	30.3
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	30.4	38.9	34.0	36.3
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.4	37.5	34.5	41.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	25.1	16.0	20.0	24.4
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	19.1	8.4	18.5	26.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	20.5	14.0	21.2	12.5
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	26.4	19.6	23.5	25.4
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.6	38.4	29.2	28.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	23.3	30.0	28.7	30.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	30.0	29.1	29.8	19.4
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	27.1	20.7	35.8	14.6
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	27.8	30.6	30.4	23.7
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.3	20.6	9.5	21.7
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	16.5	18.8	18.8	17.4
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	22.7	29.9	24.5	15.1
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	24.7	27.6	31.2	18.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	17.6	23.6	20.1	17.9
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.8	45.9	26.4	59.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	35.8	49.0	47.4	50.4
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	37.1	58.1	55.3	45.2
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	36.3	43.9	42.2	41.6
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	34.8	49.6	43.0	49.1
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.9	41.5	41.8	33.3
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	41.4	47.5	28.8	41.6
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	38.5	46.0	37.6	42.1
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	32.2	42.1	39.1	25.8
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	39.0	44.4	36.4	36.3
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	48.3	50.4	39.3	61.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	39.5	46.6	44.4	50.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	47.1	60.2	54.3	53.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	46.5	45.5	52.9	44.4
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	45.2	51.0	46.9	52.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.9	28.6	16.5	22.0
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	9.8	18.4	12.0	10.4
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	14.3	19.3	20.2	7.3
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	14.8	15.5	16.2	12.2
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	13.9	21.5	16.1	12.9
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.8	18.2	6.9	14.0
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	17.4	23.2	14.3	28.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	23.8	35.7	25.8	27.4
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	18.1	37.5	35.3	23.6
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	18.7	26.9	19.1	23.6
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	31.0	29.9	20.8	40.6
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	27.2	40.8	27.2	35.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	38.7	31.8	36.6	35.9
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	36.2	41.1	42.4	25.8
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	32.9	35.3	30.7	34.7
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.2	11.4	9.1	21.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	15.6	29.8	17.9	14.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	27.2	27.1	28.4	20.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	24.2	28.1	20.3	21.1
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.8	23.1	18.4	19.0
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	28.9	42.7	39.3	49.5
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	46.9	52.9	38.8	54.0
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	40.6	54.0	51.1	49.5
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	54.2	55.2	56.5	47.8
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	41.6	50.3	45.3	50.5
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.8	34.7	25.5	40.4
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	29.3	49.1	45.3	37.1
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	41.6	36.4	46.3	30.2
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	46.5	48.3	49.3	46.7
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	36.0	41.4	40.7	38.4
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	60.5	55.9	66.4	61.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	72.1	74.0	76.9	80.2
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	65.7	68.2	70.2	65.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	66.2	75.4	68.6	74.4
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	66.2	67.0	70.6	71.0
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.5	45.3	57.9	58.4
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	50.2	49.1	59.8	52.4
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	60.2	61.8	60.6	67.7
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	47.6	54.4	48.6	68.9
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	52.9	51.8	57.4	61.0
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	0.0	3.1	37.1	59.8
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	4.0	16.8	49.6	29.6
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	5.3	9.5	61.1	24.2
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	0.0	11.1	47.8	41.1
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	2.5	10.6	48.9	38.1
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.6	7.5	0.9	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	92.8	6.4	0.8	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	88.5	10.4	1.0	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	94.4	3.3	2.2	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.9	6.9	1.2	0.0
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.3	3.4	2.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.5	1.7	5.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	92.5	1.1	6.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.1	1.1	6.7
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	92.8	1.8	5.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	55.6	27.8	11.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	31.2	43.8	6.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	37.5	50.0	9.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	45.2	39.7	8.2	2.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.6	96.1	90.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	80.6	86.4	85.6
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	63.6	65.2	83.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	58.6	53.7	61.8
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	76.8	77.8	80.9
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	6.1	4.9	3.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	10.2	10.9	6.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	17.2	31.3	20.2
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	7.6	9.9	7.6
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	6.1	1.9	1.7
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.5	6.5	4.4
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	5.2	13.4	4.5
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	3.7	4.7	2.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.3	1.1	1.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	4.5	4.5
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	1.9	3.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	7.1	2.9	7.6
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	11.4	10.9	3.3
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	12.1	11.9	11.2
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	7.9	6.3	6.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.0	3.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.1	1.9	1.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	5.7	7.6	8.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	1.7	9.0	6.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	4.0	4.4	4.8
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	2.0	2.9	2.5
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	9.1	6.5	3.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	5.2	6.0	4.5
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	4.2	3.6	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.7	1.5	2.2
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	4.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	1.0	1.9	5.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	8.0	4.3	3.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	6.9	7.5	6.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.4	3.6	5.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.3	99.0	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	95.0	97.1	95.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	90.9	84.8	94.7
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	96.6	82.4	95.3
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	95.0	91.8	96.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	2.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	1.9	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	5.7	3.3	3.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	5.1	8.8	3.5
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.8	3.0	1.8
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.9	0.8
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.3	3.3	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.7	10.3	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.7	3.3	0.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.3	2.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.7	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.6	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.1	4.3	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	2.5	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.0	1.9	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	2.3	2.2	2.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	1.7	5.9	1.2
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.4	2.5	1.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	93.8	99.0	97.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	91.6	85.0	85.3	91.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	73.5	72.4	69.6	86.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	71.9	72.9	67.6	70.8
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	84.6	82.7	81.8	87.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	3.3	1.7	5.9	7.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	6.0	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.8	0.0	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	1.7	7.0	6.9	2.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.3	8.0	8.7	5.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.3	3.4	11.8	7.9
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.3	5.0	6.4	4.3
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	6.2	1.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	5.5	13.0	12.7	6.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	21.1	19.5	22.8	10.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	17.7	18.6	20.6	23.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	10.9	13.4	13.5	9.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	2.9	3.4
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.2	0.0	3.9	3.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.3	2.3	2.2	5.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.7	8.5	5.9	3.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	95.4	87.9	91.1	93.0
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.2	86.0	73.6	90.5
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	77.3	75.9	70.6	80.5
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	89.8	89.2	85.4	91.2
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	5.8	1.2	5.5	2.1
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	11.0	5.2	10.3	8.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.8	1.4	3.9	2.6
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	1.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.8	1.2	9.9	4.2
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.3	0.0	4.4	3.4
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.7	0.6	4.1	1.8
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	1.0	3.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.2	0.0	5.5	4.2
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	7.4	3.4
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	3.6	2.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.9	4.7	1.1	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	2.0	1.7	2.9	3.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	2.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.3	3.4	4.4	2.3
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.2	8.1	2.0	8.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.5	9.3	6.6	6.3
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	9.0	15.5	13.2	11.5
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	4.2	7.1	4.7	6.7
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	100.0
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	93.1	93.2
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	76.7	91.5
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	74.6	79.3
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	87.7	91.2
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.3	1.1
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	9.0	8.0
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.7	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	11.1	5.3
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	7.5	3.4
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	4.7	2.3
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.3	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	3.0	3.4
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.9	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.1	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.5	2.3
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	1.0
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.3	3.2
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	4.5	1.1
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.5	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.0	5.9
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.4	5.3
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	9.0	10.3
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.3	5.4
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.1	100.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	96.1	99.0	97.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.7	95.6	95.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	98.3	92.6	96.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.8	97.3	97.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.2	2.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.4	2.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.3	1.4	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.7	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.2	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.7	13.6	14.0	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.9	15.1	14.7	15.1
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	13.9	14.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.4	0.0	11.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.7	12.0	12.6	11.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.0	14.8	13.4	14.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.1	12.7	13.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.1	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.6	15.2	13.7	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.7
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	12.0	0.0	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.6	12.2	11.8	12.3
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.0	14.5	14.2	14.4
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.7	14.3	15.9	15.3
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	13.6	14.8	14.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	11.1	10.5	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.7	14.1	13.8
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.5	15.0	14.3	14.9
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.8
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.5	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.8	16.0	13.1	15.4
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.7	11.0	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.5	12.2	11.1	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.9	12.7	13.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.3	13.7	13.2	13.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

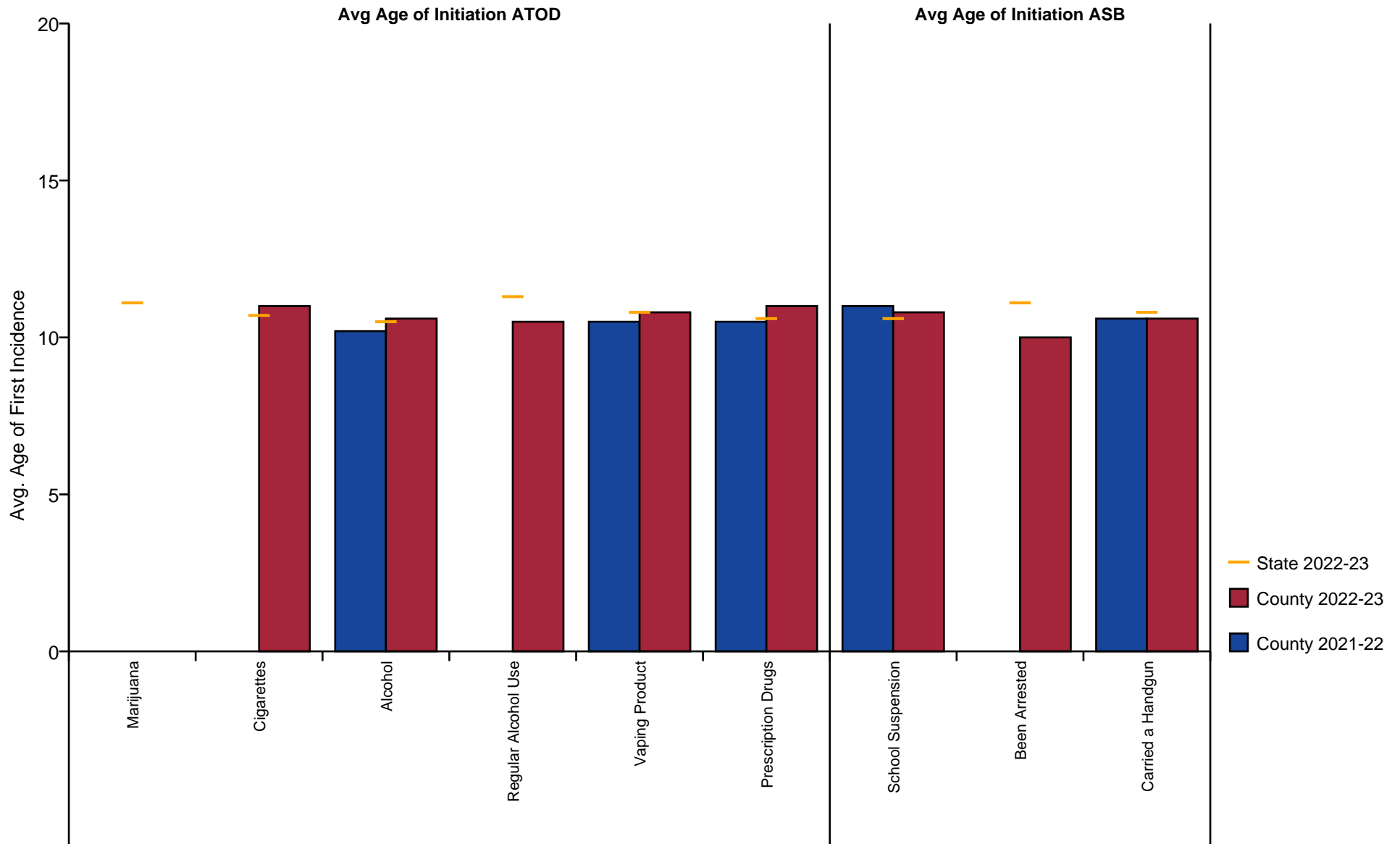
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.5	12.7	11.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.2	14.7	13.6	15.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	13.8	12.0	13.3	13.7
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.6	13.5	13.3	12.7
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.1	10.6	10.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.8
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.3	13.8	13.0	13.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.4	13.8	13.5	13.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.7	12.3	12.3	12.2
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

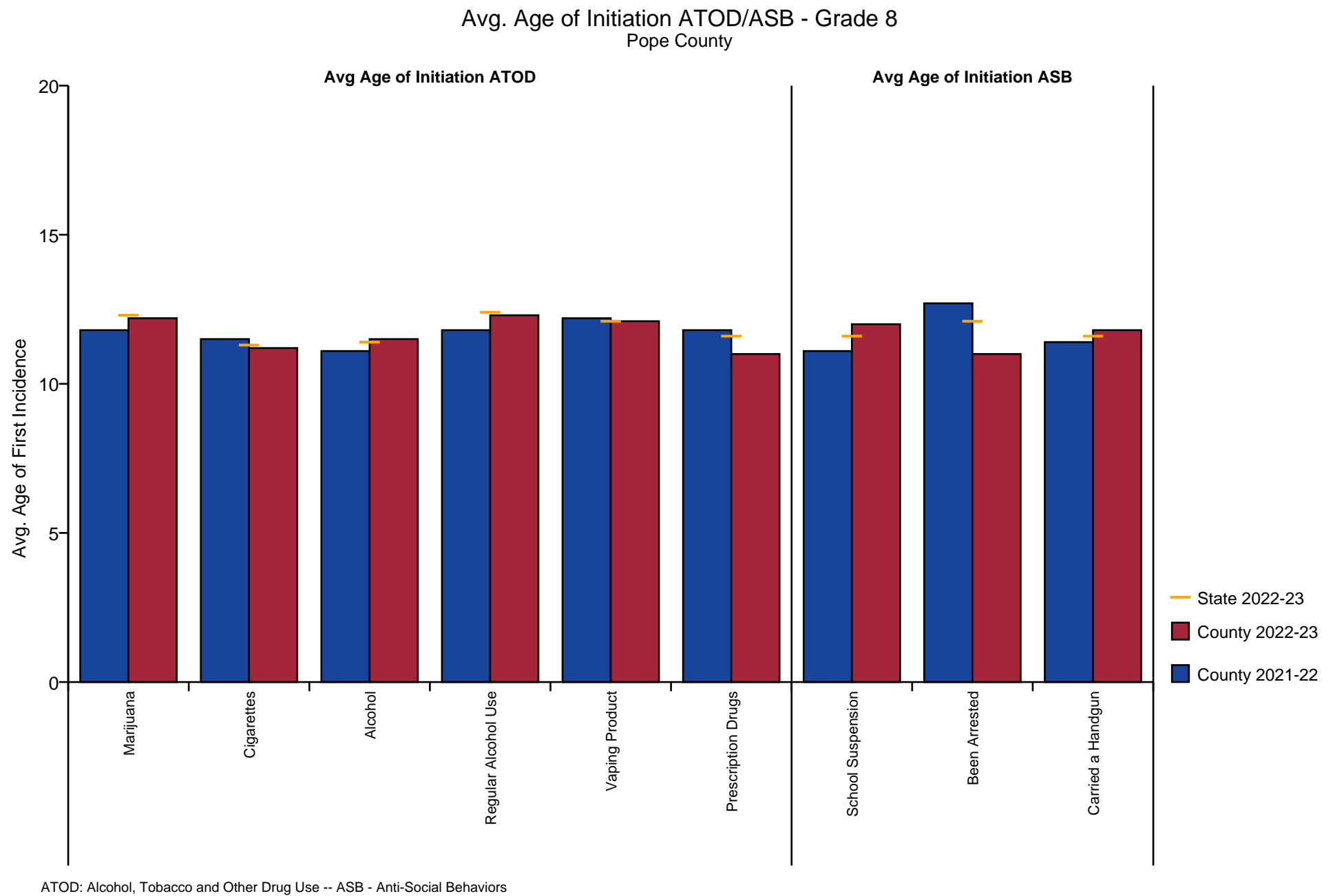
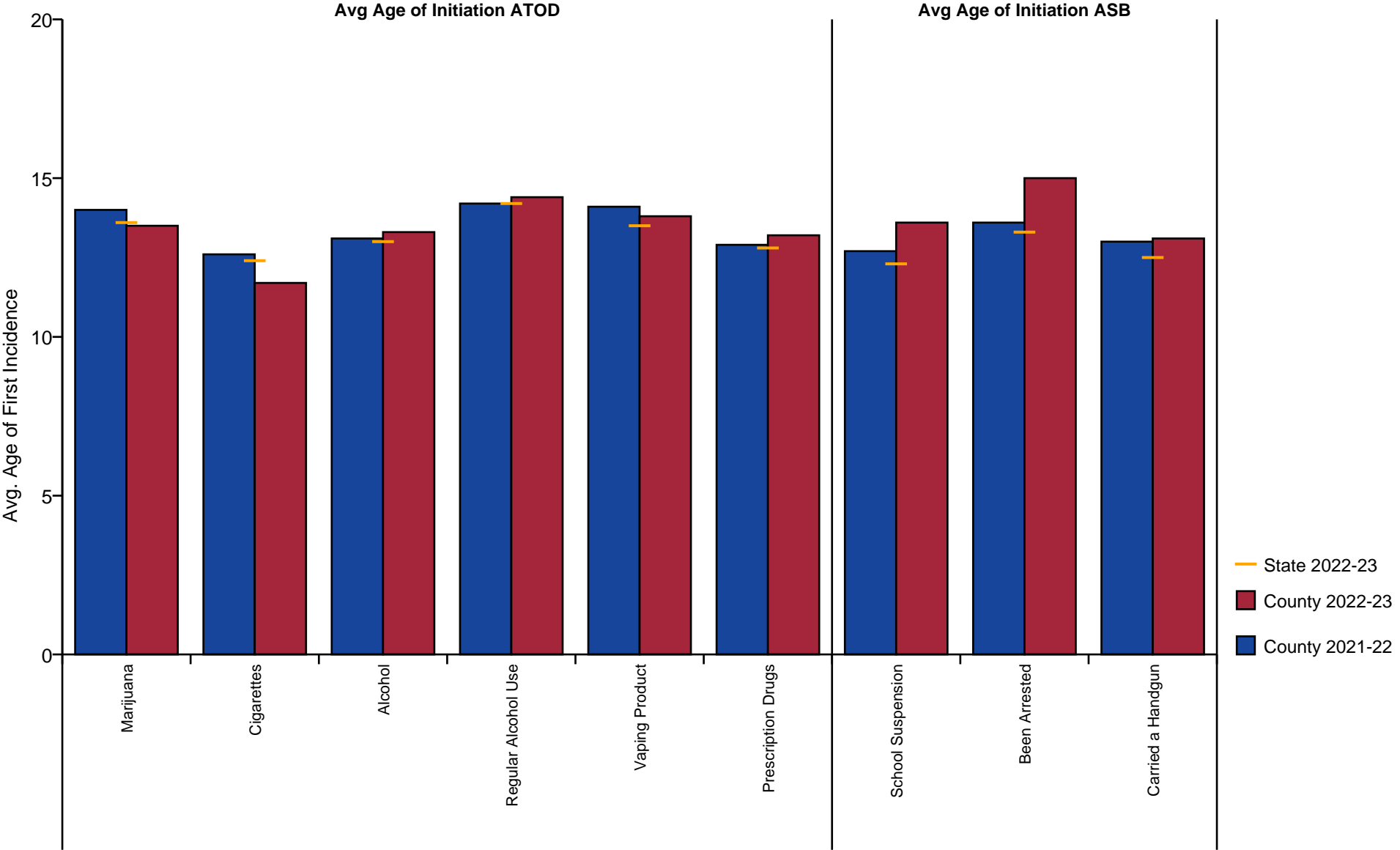


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

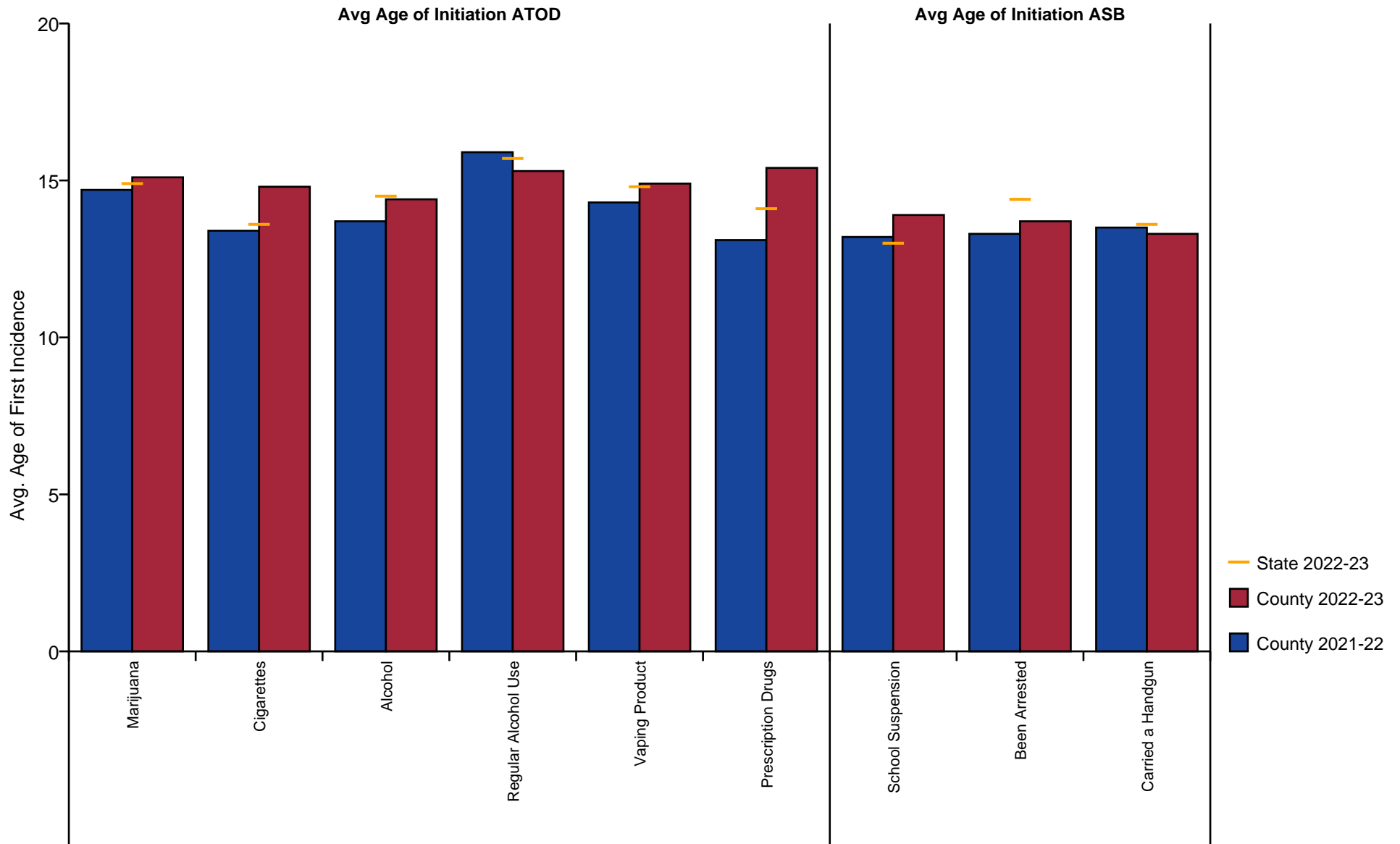
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Pope County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	6.7	0.0	1.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	9.5	16.8	5.6	5.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	16.5	16.9	19.1	7.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	22.8	17.5	23.2	13.3
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	12.6	13.7	10.4	6.8
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	4.2	0.0	5.7
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.9	11.5	8.4	3.4
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	10.1	18.0	10.5	7.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	11.1	22.0	24.3	12.2
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	7.3	12.4	9.3	6.9
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	23.2	13.3	17.4
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	34.5	33.3	15.8
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	36.2	37.3	38.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	22.8	19.7	18.5
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	4.9	0.0	5.3	1.1
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	5.7	3.5	11.4	2.2
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	3.1	1.3	3.4	0.7
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.9	3.8	0.9	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.6	6.7	3.2	3.2
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	3.7	13.6	8.6	4.5
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	2.4	5.1	2.6	2.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	15.5	8.7	7.4
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	20.5	25.8	6.3
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	22.4	26.5	22.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	14.5	13.9	8.8
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.2	12.2	4.1	2.0	22.4
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	62.0	5.8	5.0	5.0	22.3
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	67.0	7.4	4.3	4.3	17.0
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	79.8	5.6	1.1	2.2	11.2
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	66.4	7.7	3.7	3.5	18.7
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	3.7	3.7	36.4	38.3	17.8
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	9.8	24.6	23.0	29.5	13.1
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	34.4	24.7	23.7	11.8	5.4
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	44.9	15.7	27.0	10.1	2.2
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	21.4	17.3	27.5	23.6	10.2
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.3	9.4	5.2	2.1	1.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	64.2	12.2	8.9	5.7	8.9
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	55.2	17.7	13.5	5.2	8.3
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	46.7	10.0	12.2	18.9	12.2
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	62.5	12.3	9.9	7.7	7.7
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.0	12.0	4.0	2.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	70.4	21.6	5.6	2.4
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	63.5	22.9	11.5	2.1
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	54.4	22.2	16.7	6.7
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	68.1	19.7	9.0	3.2
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.9	4.0	2.4	0.8	4.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	84.2	9.5	1.1	0.0	5.3
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	68.9	8.9	1.1	2.2	18.9
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	85.1	5.9	1.2	0.7	7.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	6.3	9.5	29.5	45.3	9.5
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	4.0	16.1	35.5	42.7	1.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	5.3	16.8	40.0	34.7	3.2
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	4.4	23.3	27.8	40.0	4.4
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	5.0	16.3	33.4	40.8	4.5
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	5.3	12.8	25.5	38.3	18.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	7.3	20.3	34.1	34.1	4.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	5.3	24.5	38.3	27.7	4.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	10.0	26.7	31.1	28.9	3.3
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	7.0	20.9	32.4	32.4	7.2
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	5.3	3.2	18.1	55.3	18.1
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	4.8	7.3	21.8	62.1	4.0
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	4.2	8.4	30.5	52.6	4.2
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	4.5	12.4	21.3	57.3	4.5
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	4.7	7.7	22.9	57.2	7.5
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.6	6.6	2.5	2.5	5.8
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	84.2	5.3	0.0	3.2	7.4
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	61.1	8.9	7.8	0.0	22.2
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	81.5	5.5	2.7	1.5	8.7
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.7	2.5	2.5	0.8	2.5
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	89.5	3.2	2.1	0.0	5.3
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	74.4	8.9	3.3	0.0	13.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	89.3	3.5	2.0	0.2	5.0
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.7	4.1	1.7	0.8	1.7
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	86.3	6.3	1.1	1.1	5.3
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	80.0	8.9	3.3	2.2	5.6
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	88.9	5.3	1.5	1.0	3.3
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	3.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	81.0	8.3	2.5	0.8	7.4
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	81.1	8.4	0.0	2.1	8.4
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	60.0	7.8	5.6	1.1	25.6
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	79.8	6.9	2.2	1.0	10.1
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.6	2.5	2.5	0.0	2.5
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	93.7	0.0	2.1	1.1	3.2
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	77.8	3.3	1.1	0.0	17.8
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	91.2	1.7	1.5	0.2	5.4
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.0	3.3	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	95.8	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	86.7	2.2	6.7	1.1	3.3
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.6	1.5	2.0	0.5	1.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.7	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	93.7	2.1	2.1	0.0	2.1
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.4	3.3	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.6	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.7
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	91.0	4.1	2.5	0.0	2.5
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	90.5	2.1	2.1	0.0	5.3
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	72.2	5.6	4.4	0.0	17.8
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	88.3	3.2	2.4	0.2	5.8
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	89.5	97.1	95.4
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	75.2	83.2	85.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	65.5	67.0	85.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	63.8	66.2	65.9
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	75.5	79.9	83.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.0	1.9	2.3
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	11.4	8.9	6.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	16.1	8.8	8.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	12.1	8.8	11.4
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	11.3	6.9	7.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.5	7.9	9.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	12.6	24.2	7.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	19.0	19.1	21.6
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	10.2	11.8	9.7
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.8	4.0	0.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.4	11.0	2.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	5.2	8.8	6.8
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	2.7	5.5	2.3
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.9	2.0	2.5
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.3	1.1	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	3.4	1.5	2.3
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.5	1.4	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.8	4.0	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	8.0	3.3	2.1
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	5.2	4.4	11.4
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.9	2.7	3.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	2.9	6.9	3.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	4.6	5.5	7.4
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	5.2	5.9	12.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	3.8	4.4	5.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	7.6	2.0	5.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.7	11.0	2.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	5.2	1.5	10.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.8	3.6	4.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.0	2.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	9.2	7.7	2.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	6.9	10.3	6.8
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	3.3	4.7	2.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	45.8	30.2	14.6	2.1	7.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	37.3	23.7	21.2	14.4	3.4
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	33.0	16.0	22.3	25.5	3.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	18.0	15.7	27.0	36.0	3.4
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	34.0	21.7	21.2	18.9	4.3
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	50.5	30.1	14.0	1.1	4.3
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	39.7	21.6	19.8	16.4	2.6
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	33.7	15.8	22.1	25.3	3.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	18.0	15.7	29.2	33.7	3.4
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	35.9	20.9	21.1	18.8	3.3
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	73.6	22.0	2.2	2.2
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	50.4	16.0	20.2	13.4
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	51.1	16.0	14.9	18.1
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	40.4	7.9	24.7	27.0
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	53.7	15.5	15.8	15.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.2	9.4	2.4
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	69.4	23.1	7.4
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	67.7	25.8	6.5
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	61.8	30.3	7.9
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	71.4	22.4	6.2
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.4	64.4	5.7	3.4
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	32.2	55.7	8.7	3.5
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	33.7	54.3	7.6	4.3
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	51.1	37.8	8.9	2.2
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	35.7	53.1	7.8	3.4
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	12.8	60.5	15.1	11.6
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	14.3	63.0	17.6	5.0
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	12.1	58.2	19.8	9.9
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	14.6	67.4	14.6	3.4
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	13.5	62.3	16.9	7.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	71.8	7.1	21.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	65.5	9.5	25.0
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	56.7	14.4	28.9
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	74.2	13.5	12.4
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	66.8	11.1	22.1
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	23.6	13.5	58.4	4.5	0.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	13.7	18.8	54.7	10.3	2.6
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	14.0	14.0	53.8	17.2	1.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	14.6	12.4	56.2	11.2	5.6
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	16.2	14.9	55.7	10.8	2.3
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	38.6	26.1	20.5	5.7	9.1
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	46.2	20.5	16.2	10.3	6.8
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	56.5	17.4	15.2	9.8	1.1
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	68.5	14.6	10.1	3.4	3.4
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	52.1	19.7	15.5	7.5	5.2
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	48.2	22.4	18.8	5.9	4.7
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	52.1	24.8	13.7	6.8	2.6
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	62.4	17.2	12.9	6.5	1.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	74.2	13.5	9.0	3.4	0.0
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	58.9	19.8	13.5	5.7	2.1
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	74.2	12.4	6.7	2.2	4.5
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	59.5	20.7	12.1	4.3	3.4
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	75.3	11.8	9.7	3.2	0.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	83.1	14.6	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	72.1	15.2	7.8	2.8	2.1
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	70.9	29.1
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	62.6	37.4
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	60.9	39.1
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	63.6	36.4
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	64.3	35.7
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.5	8.8	35.0	32.5	16.2
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.8	10.3	29.1	22.2	19.7
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	25.0	12.0	28.3	13.0	21.7
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	14.6	18.0	25.8	16.9	24.7
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	16.9	12.2	29.4	20.9	20.6
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.2	9.6	13.3	21.7	48.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	9.4	10.3	17.9	18.8	43.6
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	10.9	12.0	16.3	21.7	39.1
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	6.8	11.4	17.0	15.9	48.9
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	8.7	10.8	16.3	19.5	44.7
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.0	14.7	16.0	17.3	28.0
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	24.6	18.6	19.5	13.6	23.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	19.8	17.6	33.0	9.9	19.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	13.5	21.3	23.6	18.0	23.6
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	20.6	18.2	23.1	14.5	23.6
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	3.8	7.5	8.8	16.2	63.8
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	8.5	8.5	13.7	14.5	54.7
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	8.8	9.9	18.7	15.4	47.3
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	6.7	6.7	20.2	16.9	49.4
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	7.2	8.2	15.4	15.6	53.6
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.3	7.7	14.1	23.1	44.9
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	16.1	11.9	22.9	16.1	33.1
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	11.1	21.1	22.2	17.8	27.8
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	13.5	16.9	21.3	15.7	32.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	13.1	14.4	20.5	17.9	34.1
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	7.6	12.7	11.4	57.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	12.7	8.5	14.4	14.4	50.0
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	12.1	15.4	11.0	14.3	47.3
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	10.1	10.1	12.4	18.0	49.4
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	11.7	10.3	12.7	14.6	50.7
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	107	2.9	105	0.0	100	1.1	95
Grade 8	0.0	120	5.7	123	4.9	123	5.7	122
Grade 10	1.1	91	9.5	95	5.3	95	4.2	95
Grade 12	2.2	89	18.9	90	13.3	90	1.1	90
Combined	0.7	407	8.7	413	5.6	408	3.2	402

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	84.4	96	68.4	95	74.2	89	86.6	82
Grade 8	91.7	120	64.2	120	52.1	117	87.8	115
Grade 10	89.1	92	58.7	92	48.3	89	89.9	89
Grade 12	90.8	87	72.7	88	41.2	85	88.0	83
Combined	89.1	395	65.8	395	53.9	380	88.1	369

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.8	83	96.5	86	100.0	81	97.6	84
Grade 8	100.0	121	97.5	121	99.2	121	95.9	121
Grade 10	98.9	93	98.9	93	97.8	92	100.0	92
Grade 12	94.3	87	91.0	89	93.3	89	98.9	88
Combined	98.2	384	96.1	389	97.7	383	97.9	385

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.9	85	93.2	88	95.3	86	95.2	83
Grade 8	93.3	119	88.2	119	91.6	119	93.3	119
Grade 10	90.5	95	87.4	95	83.2	95	96.8	95
Grade 12	80.9	89	77.5	89	70.8	89	100.0	89
Combined	89.7	388	86.7	391	85.6	389	96.1	386

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.1	181	9.3	182	6.8	177	1.7	175
Female	0.5	189	8.2	196	3.6	195	4.7	191
Combined	0.8	370	8.7	378	5.1	372	3.3	366

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.9	168	65.7	172	51.9	162	87.3	157
Female	90.1	191	70.2	188	57.6	184	91.0	178
Combined	90.0	359	68.1	360	54.9	346	89.3	335

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	99.4	163	96.4	167	99.4	165	96.4	165
Female	97.8	186	95.7	188	96.8	185	98.9	186
Combined	98.6	349	96.1	355	98.0	350	97.7	351

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.3	168	85.0	167	84.0	169	95.8	167
Female	93.6	187	88.9	190	87.2	188	95.7	187
Combined	90.1	355	87.1	357	85.7	357	95.8	354

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		Can't say, drug unfamiliar		Very easy		Fairly easy		Probably impossible		Very hard		Sort of hard		Very easy		Sort of easy		Very hard	
88.	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?																		
a.	E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?																		
b.	Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?																		
89.	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
90.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
91.	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
92.	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?																		
93.	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
94.	If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
95.	If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
96.	If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
97.	If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
98.	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)																		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.																		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).																		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).																		
	<input type="checkbox"/> No																		
99.	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?																		
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes																		
100.	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?																		
	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times																		
101.	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?																		
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes																		
102.	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?																		
	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times																		
103.	Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?																		
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes																		
104.	The rules in my family are clear.																		
105.	People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.																		
106.	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.																		
107.	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.																		
108.	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?																		
109.	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.																		
110.	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?																		

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.6	50.5	42.9	50.6	44.8	49.5	55.0	48.7	49.1	50.0
Female	45.4	49.5	57.1	49.4	55.2	50.5	45.0	51.3	50.9	50.0
N of Valid	108	13,982	112	14,932	87	11,879	80	7,800	387	48,593
N of Miss	2	1,132	14	1,301	11	1,107	11	644	38	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	63.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	15.6
12	37.0	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6	12.2
13	0.0	2.5	63.9	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	35.2	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.3	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.9	71.1	56.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.9	40.4	0.0	0.5	6.7	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	71.4	62.5	15.6	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.6	35.1	6.2	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	108	14,838	122	15,955	97	12,788	91	8,357	418	51,938
N of Miss	2	276	4	278	1	198	0	87	7	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21.4	16.0
N of Valid	110	15,114	126	16,233	98	12,986	91	8,444	425	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	80.0	88.6	77.5	85.6	77.5	84.9	78.4	85.9	78.4
Yes	16.3	20.0	11.4	22.5	14.4	22.5	15.1	21.6	14.1	21.6
N of Valid	98	14,303	123	15,781	97	12,449	86	8,191	404	50,724
N of Miss	12	811	3	452	1	537	5	253	21	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	79.3	96.8	79.6	98.0	81.3	97.8	82.9	97.3	80.4
Yes	3.0	20.7	3.2	20.4	2.0	18.7	2.2	17.1	2.7	19.6
N of Valid	99	14,606	124	15,883	98	12,677	89	8,321	410	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	15	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.3	97.6	97.1	96.9	97.0	98.9	96.7	97.3	97.0
Yes	4.0	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.1	3.3	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	99	14,606	124	15,883	98	12,677	89	8,321	410	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	15	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	93.6	94.4	93.9	96.9	95.3	94.4	96.3	94.9	94.6
Yes	6.1	6.4	5.6	6.1	3.1	4.7	5.6	3.7	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	99	14,606	124	15,883	98	12,677	89	8,321	410	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	15	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	99	14,606	124	15,883	98	12,677	89	8,321	410	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	15	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.1	38.5	12.1	36.7	10.2	31.3	4.5	28.2	10.0	34.5
Yes	87.9	61.5	87.9	63.3	89.8	68.7	95.5	71.8	90.0	65.5
N of Valid	99	14,606	124	15,883	98	12,677	89	8,321	410	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	15	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1
N of Valid	99	14,606	124	15,883	98	12,677	89	8,321	410	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	15	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	80.0	87.9	80.5	90.8	85.3	95.5	88.8	90.0	82.9
Yes	13.1	20.0	12.1	19.5	9.2	14.7	4.5	11.2	10.0	17.1
N of Valid	99	14,606	124	15,883	98	12,677	89	8,321	410	51,487
N of Miss	11	508	2	350	0	309	2	123	15	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.0	4.1	1.6	3.8	0.0	2.6	3.3	3.3	2.2	3.5
Some high school	5.9	2.7	4.0	4.7	5.1	10.9	11.1	15.8	6.3	7.5
Completed high school	7.9	9.6	10.4	13.6	18.4	16.9	20.0	19.1	13.8	14.2
Some college	10.9	7.1	12.8	10.5	14.3	11.6	10.0	12.9	12.1	10.2
Completed college	23.8	22.7	36.8	25.0	35.7	26.7	38.9	25.0	33.8	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	9.9	10.4	9.6	11.4	14.3	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.4	11.3
Don't know	36.6	41.2	24.0	29.2	11.2	17.5	4.4	10.1	19.8	26.6
Does not apply	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.9
N of Valid	101	14,521	125	15,969	98	12,797	90	8,338	414	51,625
N of Miss	9	593	1	264	0	189	1	106	11	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.3	12.0	17.5	13.7	16.3	15.6	13.5	16.9	14.0	14.2
Yes	91.7	88.0	82.5	86.3	83.7	84.4	86.5	83.1	86.0	85.8
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	93.7	92.9	93.4	87.8	93.4	91.0	94.4	90.5	93.7
Yes	10.2	6.3	7.1	6.6	12.2	6.6	9.0	5.6	9.5	6.3
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	85.9	83.3	87.1	92.9	88.3	97.8	90.2	90.5	87.6
Yes	9.3	14.1	16.7	12.9	7.1	11.7	2.2	9.8	9.5	12.4
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.6	97.6	95.1	98.0	96.1	98.9	96.9	98.6	95.5
Yes	0.0	5.4	2.4	4.9	2.0	3.9	1.1	3.1	1.4	4.5
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.9	38.2	29.4	40.5	26.5	41.5	30.3	43.0	28.0	40.5
Yes	74.1	61.8	70.6	59.5	73.5	58.5	69.7	57.0	72.0	59.5
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	85.5	84.9	84.4	86.7	84.8	87.6	85.7	86.0	85.0
Yes	14.8	14.5	15.1	15.6	13.3	15.2	12.4	14.3	14.0	15.0
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	91.4	89.7	92.6	93.9	93.2	100.0	94.8	93.8	92.8
Yes	6.5	8.6	10.3	7.4	6.1	6.8	0.0	5.2	6.2	7.2
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	94.5	97.6	95.1	95.9	96.2	98.9	97.2	97.9	95.5
Yes	0.9	5.5	2.4	4.9	4.1	3.8	1.1	2.8	2.1	4.5
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.0	99.2	97.8	98.0	97.6	96.6	97.3	97.9	97.4
Yes	2.8	3.0	0.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.9	50.3	54.0	49.1	57.1	52.1	58.4	57.0	55.1	51.5
Yes	48.1	49.7	46.0	50.9	42.9	47.9	41.6	43.0	44.9	48.5
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	94.6	93.7	94.9	94.9	95.5	94.4	96.5	94.5	95.2
Yes	4.6	5.4	6.3	5.1	5.1	4.5	5.6	3.5	5.5	4.8
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.7	52.5	50.8	52.1	56.1	55.0	61.8	58.5	58.2	54.0
Yes	34.3	47.5	49.2	47.9	43.9	45.0	38.2	41.5	41.8	46.0
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.6	93.7	95.0	95.9	95.5	94.4	97.0	94.5	95.3
Yes	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.0	4.1	4.5	5.6	3.0	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	95.4	98.4	96.0	96.9	95.8	98.9	95.3	98.3	95.6
Yes	0.9	4.6	1.6	4.0	3.1	4.2	1.1	4.7	1.7	4.4
N of Valid	108	14,957	126	16,164	98	12,945	89	8,397	421	52,463
N of Miss	2	157	0	69	0	41	2	47	4	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	8.9	4.8	8.8	4.2	10.3	5.6	11.3	5.2	9.6
no	42.1	35.5	37.6	38.0	42.7	34.4	38.9	30.9	40.1	35.3
yes	48.4	48.3	50.4	48.1	47.9	47.8	46.7	47.9	48.5	48.1
YES!	3.2	7.3	7.2	5.0	5.2	7.4	8.9	9.9	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	95	14,493	125	15,824	96	12,688	90	8,207	406	51,212
N of Miss	15	621	1	409	2	298	1	237	19	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	9.6	5.6	8.8	6.2	10.1	8.9	11.2	8.3	9.8
no	42.4	43.8	42.7	47.5	56.2	46.5	38.9	42.7	45.0	45.4
yes	35.4	38.8	43.5	39.0	34.4	38.4	45.6	39.8	39.9	38.9
YES!	9.1	7.7	8.1	4.7	3.1	5.0	6.7	6.3	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	99	14,347	124	15,636	96	12,570	90	8,158	409	50,711
N of Miss	11	767	2	597	2	416	1	286	16	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	4.3	6.4	5.8	3.1	7.4	8.0	7.0	5.1	6.0
no	20.0	18.6	32.8	27.0	38.5	30.0	11.4	26.6	26.4	25.3
yes	52.0	53.7	54.4	52.7	50.0	50.5	61.4	52.0	54.3	52.3
YES!	25.0	23.3	6.4	14.5	8.3	12.1	19.3	14.4	14.2	16.4
N of Valid	100	14,448	125	15,709	96	12,611	88	8,173	409	50,941
N of Miss	10	666	1	524	2	375	3	271	16	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	2.8	0.8	1.9	3.2	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.2
no	2.0	9.5	4.8	6.6	4.2	6.1	4.4	6.4	3.9	7.3
yes	38.2	44.8	36.5	45.9	48.4	44.6	42.2	46.2	40.9	45.4
YES!	56.9	42.9	57.9	45.6	44.2	47.4	52.2	45.2	53.3	45.2
N of Valid	102	14,517	126	15,794	95	12,647	90	8,177	413	51,135
N of Miss	8	597	0	439	3	339	1	267	12	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.3	4.0	3.9	2.1	4.3	3.3	4.0	2.9	3.8
no	9.0	13.9	12.7	19.1	13.5	19.4	12.2	17.3	11.9	17.4
yes	48.0	52.4	54.0	54.9	63.5	57.0	55.6	56.0	55.1	54.9
YES!	41.0	30.4	29.4	22.1	20.8	19.3	28.9	22.8	30.1	23.9
N of Valid	100	14,380	126	15,699	96	12,610	90	8,146	412	50,835
N of Miss	10	734	0	534	2	376	1	298	13	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.1	4.0	8.6	5.3	9.5	0.0	8.0	2.5	8.0
no	3.1	13.4	16.8	19.6	9.5	20.9	11.1	17.9	10.6	17.9
yes	37.1	49.3	49.6	55.7	61.1	56.7	47.8	56.9	48.9	54.3
YES!	59.8	31.2	29.6	16.1	24.2	13.0	41.1	17.2	38.1	19.8
N of Valid	97	14,359	125	15,603	95	12,558	90	8,131	407	50,651
N of Miss	13	755	1	630	3	428	1	313	18	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.9	16.8	16.9	13.5	22.6	18.9	25.7	14.8	17.8
no	36.6	36.1	47.2	47.0	52.1	49.3	48.9	44.7	46.1	44.1
yes	40.6	39.9	29.6	29.3	29.2	23.7	27.8	24.3	31.8	30.1
YES!	12.9	14.1	6.4	6.9	5.2	4.3	4.4	5.3	7.3	8.0
N of Valid	101	14,371	125	15,671	96	12,570	90	8,156	412	50,768
N of Miss	9	743	1	562	2	416	1	288	13	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.5	9.3	8.7	10.6	12.5	13.4	8.9	13.4	11.2	11.4
no	25.8	32.8	40.5	41.9	45.8	43.7	31.1	37.8	36.2	39.1
yes	48.5	45.1	42.1	40.3	36.5	36.7	45.6	41.2	43.0	40.9
YES!	10.3	12.8	8.7	7.3	5.2	6.2	14.4	7.6	9.5	8.6
N of Valid	97	14,246	126	15,650	96	12,567	90	8,147	409	50,610
N of Miss	13	868	0	583	2	419	1	297	16	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	8.8	8.0	8.2	3.2	9.0	3.4	6.4	5.7	8.3
no	25.3	33.7	32.8	32.7	33.7	33.0	21.3	28.2	28.7	32.3
yes	55.8	43.6	45.6	45.1	49.5	44.7	49.4	47.2	49.8	44.9
YES!	11.6	13.9	13.6	14.0	13.7	13.3	25.8	18.2	15.8	14.5
N of Valid	95	14,259	125	15,695	95	12,611	89	8,159	404	50,724
N of Miss	15	855	1	538	3	375	2	285	21	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	4.3	0.8	3.3	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.5	3.6
no	16.7	15.9	10.3	17.2	13.7	15.7	6.7	14.7	11.8	16.1
yes	46.9	54.4	61.1	61.8	63.2	64.6	70.0	64.0	60.2	60.8
YES!	35.4	25.4	27.8	17.7	18.9	16.4	18.9	18.0	25.6	19.6
N of Valid	96	14,308	126	15,676	95	12,589	90	8,155	407	50,728
N of Miss	14	806	0	557	3	397	1	289	18	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.7	7.6	2.5	9.7	11.5	11.6	7.8	11.2	6.5	9.8
Rarely	13.3	14.4	13.1	19.1	20.8	21.4	20.0	20.5	16.5	18.6
Sometimes	32.4	36.4	36.9	39.4	35.4	40.8	36.7	40.4	35.4	39.1
Often	29.5	24.1	33.6	22.9	26.0	20.4	26.7	21.6	29.3	22.4
Almost always	19.0	17.5	13.9	8.9	6.2	5.8	8.9	6.3	12.3	10.2
N of Valid	105	14,591	122	15,832	96	12,667	90	8,192	413	51,282
N of Miss	5	523	4	401	2	319	1	252	12	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.6	9.9	9.0	4.5	1.0	3.3	6.6	4.3	6.5	5.7
Rarely	30.5	27.4	25.4	20.0	19.8	16.6	24.2	18.5	25.1	21.0
Sometimes	25.7	31.6	41.0	35.5	40.6	36.1	38.5	37.9	36.5	34.9
Often	27.6	16.7	18.0	23.4	22.9	26.6	19.8	24.7	22.0	22.5
Almost always	7.6	14.5	6.6	16.6	15.6	17.3	11.0	14.6	9.9	15.8
N of Valid	105	14,475	122	15,726	96	12,586	91	8,138	414	50,925
N of Miss	5	639	4	507	2	400	0	306	11	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9
Rarely	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.1	3.9	5.6	3.9	3.1	3.0
Sometimes	4.8	8.5	13.8	15.5	14.6	19.8	13.3	20.2	11.6	15.3
Often	21.2	23.8	39.0	33.8	40.6	35.5	32.2	36.1	33.4	31.8
Almost always	70.2	65.2	44.7	46.9	41.7	39.6	47.8	38.6	51.1	49.0
N of Valid	104	14,509	123	15,775	96	12,640	90	8,171	413	51,095
N of Miss	6	605	3	458	2	346	1	273	12	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.9	4.7	3.3	6.2	10.4	8.1	7.8	8.5	6.3	6.6
Rarely	12.6	11.8	19.5	22.1	26.0	28.3	25.6	28.7	20.6	21.8
Sometimes	33.0	32.8	40.7	40.8	37.5	41.2	40.0	40.8	37.9	38.7
Often	35.0	30.5	26.8	22.4	17.7	17.3	22.2	17.5	25.7	22.6
Almost always	14.6	20.1	9.8	8.4	8.3	5.1	4.4	4.5	9.5	10.3
N of Valid	103	14,220	123	15,521	96	12,404	90	7,998	412	50,143
N of Miss	7	894	3	712	2	582	1	446	13	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3
Mostly D's	0.0	2.5	1.6	3.9	1.0	5.0	1.1	3.1	1.0	3.6
Mostly C's	3.9	11.5	7.9	15.9	10.4	18.7	14.3	16.4	8.9	15.4
Mostly B's	34.0	36.3	30.2	37.6	37.5	34.9	30.8	36.1	32.9	36.3
Mostly A's	62.1	48.3	60.3	41.4	51.0	39.9	53.8	43.7	57.2	43.3
N of Valid	103	14,451	126	15,742	96	12,554	91	8,129	416	50,876
N of Miss	7	663	0	491	2	432	0	315	9	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	28.3	28.9	14.3	12.7	1.0	6.9	8.9	6.3	13.6	14.9
Quite important	23.6	27.6	23.0	20.5	19.8	14.4	17.8	14.4	21.3	20.1
Fairly important	31.1	26.9	38.1	35.2	33.3	36.5	28.9	35.6	33.3	33.2
Slightly important	13.2	13.5	22.2	26.3	38.5	34.0	31.1	35.0	25.6	25.9
Not at all important	3.8	3.2	2.4	5.2	7.3	8.2	13.3	8.7	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	106	14,529	126	15,783	96	12,585	90	8,126	418	51,023
N of Miss	4	585	0	450	2	401	1	318	7	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	51.1	51.5	58.7	54.7	54.7	58.7	61.5	51.3	56.7	54.2
1	14.9	13.3	15.1	12.9	18.9	12.7	14.3	15.4	15.8	13.4
2	13.8	9.9	6.3	9.7	8.4	9.0	11.0	11.0	9.6	9.8
3	9.6	9.0	8.7	8.4	5.3	7.2	5.5	8.8	7.4	8.4
4-5	8.5	10.3	8.7	8.9	9.5	7.6	6.6	8.2	8.4	8.9
6-10	1.1	4.1	1.6	3.7	2.1	3.0	1.1	3.5	1.5	3.6
11 or more	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.7
N of Valid	94	14,453	126	15,756	95	12,602	91	8,131	406	50,942
N of Miss	16	661	0	477	3	384	0	313	19	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	87.3	76.6	77.7	70.8	73.1	68.9	74.2	75.1	78.8
Little chance	11.1	7.4	13.7	11.1	17.7	14.0	20.0	13.6	15.4	11.2
Some chance	6.1	3.0	4.8	6.4	9.4	7.9	4.4	7.5	6.1	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.6	4.8	3.5	2.1	3.6	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	99	14,451	124	15,687	96	12,564	90	8,077	409	50,779
N of Miss	11	663	2	546	2	422	1	367	16	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.6	6.9	7.4	10.9	21.1	13.0	17.0	13.1	13.1	10.6
Little chance	16.1	9.6	19.7	16.4	24.2	18.4	25.0	17.1	21.1	15.1
Some chance	25.8	19.6	27.0	25.4	28.4	28.0	21.6	27.8	25.9	24.8
Pretty good chance	29.0	32.7	27.0	29.6	17.9	26.3	23.9	26.0	24.6	29.1
Very good chance	20.4	31.1	18.9	17.8	8.4	14.3	12.5	16.1	15.3	20.4
N of Valid	93	14,401	122	15,565	95	12,470	88	7,984	398	50,420
N of Miss	17	713	4	668	3	516	3	460	27	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.4	85.0	74.8	71.8	57.9	57.6	47.8	54.7	65.9	69.3
Little chance	12.4	8.3	13.0	13.0	17.9	15.7	13.3	15.7	14.1	12.7
Some chance	5.2	3.7	7.3	8.1	13.7	13.6	24.4	14.5	12.1	9.2
Pretty good chance	3.1	1.9	1.6	5.4	8.4	9.6	11.1	10.5	5.7	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.5	3.3	4.6	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	97	14,375	123	15,639	95	12,508	90	8,038	405	50,560
N of Miss	13	739	3	594	3	478	1	406	20	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.5	11.1	11.3	14.0	12.5	14.9	13.3	14.9	11.9	13.6
Little chance	4.2	11.6	21.0	17.7	24.0	18.0	22.2	16.5	18.0	15.9
Some chance	20.0	22.1	31.5	27.9	30.2	30.3	30.0	30.0	28.1	27.2
Pretty good chance	36.8	28.0	25.8	24.8	25.0	23.6	22.2	24.6	27.4	25.4
Very good chance	28.4	27.2	10.5	15.5	8.3	13.2	12.2	14.1	14.6	18.0
N of Valid	95	14,369	124	15,605	96	12,496	90	8,040	405	50,510
N of Miss	15	745	2	628	2	490	1	404	20	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	88.2	66.9	71.9	58.5	56.2	52.8	53.3	66.4	69.7
Little chance	9.2	5.8	14.5	9.9	17.0	12.1	11.2	12.9	13.1	9.8
Some chance	2.0	2.8	8.1	7.5	12.8	12.4	10.1	12.2	8.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.1	1.8	4.8	6.3	6.4	10.9	18.0	11.7	7.7	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	5.6	4.4	5.3	8.4	7.9	9.8	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	98	14,341	124	15,605	94	12,510	89	8,042	405	50,498
N of Miss	12	773	2	628	4	476	2	402	20	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.5	80.3	74.2	74.4	70.8	71.4	70.0	71.6	72.5	74.9
Little chance	17.3	9.0	8.9	10.6	11.5	12.1	14.4	13.0	12.7	10.9
Some chance	5.1	4.5	9.7	6.7	11.5	8.1	5.6	8.1	8.1	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.6	4.0	4.4	3.1	4.7	5.6	4.1	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	0.0	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.8	4.4	3.2	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	98	14,338	124	15,592	96	12,487	90	8,043	408	50,460
N of Miss	12	776	2	641	2	499	1	401	17	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.3	84.6	64.2	68.1	55.2	56.6	46.7	55.0	62.5	67.9
Little chance	9.4	7.1	12.2	10.6	17.7	12.0	10.0	12.4	12.3	10.3
Some chance	5.2	3.7	8.9	7.8	13.5	11.6	12.2	12.4	9.9	8.3
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.4	5.7	7.2	5.2	10.3	18.9	10.0	7.7	7.1
Very good chance	1.0	2.2	8.9	6.3	8.3	9.4	12.2	10.1	7.7	6.5
N of Valid	96	14,368	123	15,630	96	12,539	90	8,057	405	50,594
N of Miss	14	746	3	603	2	447	1	387	20	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	76.5	71.8	67.7	74.0	68.2	70.0	71.5	74.6	70.9
Little chance	12.5	13.3	18.5	16.5	14.6	16.0	18.9	15.7	16.3	15.3
Some chance	3.1	5.5	4.0	8.3	8.3	9.3	10.0	7.0	6.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.4	4.8	4.5	1.0	3.9	1.1	3.4	2.2	3.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.3	0.8	3.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	2.5	0.7	2.6
N of Valid	96	14,397	124	15,638	96	12,533	90	8,055	406	50,623
N of Miss	14	717	2	595	2	453	1	389	19	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.0	93.6	93.2	88.5	83.6	72.2	75.5	89.3	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.4	1.7	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	4.5	6.7	5.2	1.9	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	13.3	6.1	2.9	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	4.8	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	101	14,552	125	15,693	96	12,550	90	8,075	412	50,870
N of Miss	9	562	1	540	2	436	1	369	13	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	95.0	93.6	90.8	90.5	86.8	82.2	82.5	91.5	89.7
10 or younger	0.0	3.2	3.2	3.8	2.1	3.6	1.1	3.2	1.7	3.5
11	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	3.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.1	2.3	0.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.6	2.7	1.2	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.3	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	101	14,478	125	15,617	95	12,489	90	8,018	411	50,602
N of Miss	9	636	1	616	3	497	1	426	14	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.8	80.9	72.6	74.0	76.0	64.6	50.6	57.2	69.9	71.0
10 or younger	10.1	13.0	8.9	10.3	1.0	7.2	5.6	4.6	6.6	9.4
11	11.1	4.5	6.5	3.8	1.0	2.4	2.2	1.4	5.4	3.3
12	1.0	1.2	4.8	4.4	5.2	3.2	1.1	2.3	3.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	4.0	5.6	4.2	5.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.6	8.3	7.3	6.7	5.0	4.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	7.7	10.1	7.9	3.2	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	14.6	9.2	3.2	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.6	8.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	99	14,498	124	15,635	96	12,512	89	8,042	408	50,687
N of Miss	11	616	2	598	2	474	2	402	17	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.2	97.6	96.0	94.7	90.2	82.2	83.8	93.6	93.2
10 or younger	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	3.9	3.3	2.7	1.0	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	6.7	4.7	1.7	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	6.0	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	100	14,492	124	15,659	95	12,509	90	8,050	409	50,710
N of Miss	10	622	2	574	3	477	1	394	16	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	86.3	80.0	78.7	79.2	78.4	79.8	80.6	82.6	81.1
10 or younger	2.9	7.8	4.0	6.9	0.0	6.1	1.1	4.5	2.2	6.6
11	4.9	4.3	1.6	2.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.9
12	1.0	1.5	5.6	4.6	3.1	2.9	1.1	2.3	2.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	3.2	6.7	2.8	5.6	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	6.2	3.4	2.2	2.8	2.2	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	2.9	6.7	2.3	2.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	103	14,519	125	15,669	96	12,543	89	8,059	413	50,790
N of Miss	7	595	1	564	2	443	2	385	12	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.7	96.8	97.4	96.9	96.9	96.7	97.1	97.3	97.6
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	98	14,496	125	15,652	96	12,532	90	8,059	409	50,739
N of Miss	12	618	1	581	2	454	1	385	16	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	90.8	89.6	91.0	89.5	91.7	92.2	92.0	90.6	91.3
10 or younger	4.2	4.8	2.4	3.0	1.1	2.5	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.2
11	3.1	2.9	0.8	1.6	3.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	2.0	1.6
12	1.0	1.1	3.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.0	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	3.3	0.8	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	96	14,472	125	15,632	95	12,498	90	8,045	406	50,647
N of Miss	14	642	1	601	3	488	1	399	19	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.9	94.1	86.3	87.0	86.3	78.4	58.4	73.9	82.3	84.8
10 or younger	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.6
11	4.1	2.3	4.8	2.1	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	2.7	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	2.4	3.9	1.1	2.7	0.0	1.3	1.0	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	4.2	3.2	4.5	1.1	3.1	2.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	7.4	6.1	11.2	4.8	4.4	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	4.7	11.2	6.0	2.7	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	12.4	5.5	3.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.4	4.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	98	14,503	124	15,667	95	12,538	89	8,053	406	50,761
N of Miss	12	611	2	566	3	448	2	391	19	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	97.5	92.7	95.4	95.8	93.8	94.4	93.8	95.4	95.4
10 or younger	0.0	1.6	4.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.4
11	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	101	14,477	124	15,680	96	12,552	90	8,067	411	50,776
N of Miss	9	637	2	553	2	434	1	377	14	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	91.0	92.8	90.0	88.5	91.3	94.4	92.8	91.9	91.1
Wrong	7.5	6.8	6.4	7.6	10.4	6.4	3.3	5.0	6.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	107	14,583	125	15,748	96	12,599	90	8,084	418	51,014
N of Miss	3	531	1	485	2	387	1	360	7	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.9	59.5	50.8	52.9	48.4	55.3	70.0	63.6	56.5	57.1
Wrong	36.4	33.0	41.9	37.1	42.1	33.7	24.4	27.1	36.8	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.7	6.5	7.3	9.2	9.5	9.9	4.4	8.4	6.5	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	107	14,449	124	15,593	95	12,487	90	8,027	416	50,556
N of Miss	3	665	2	640	3	499	1	417	9	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.5	43.3	27.4	34.3	30.1	38.1	48.9	47.2	35.3	39.9
Wrong	46.2	38.0	39.5	40.4	46.2	37.4	34.4	32.7	41.6	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.4	15.6	29.8	22.0	22.6	21.6	14.4	17.9	21.2	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	104	14,432	124	15,600	93	12,500	90	8,028	411	50,560
N of Miss	6	682	2	633	5	486	1	416	14	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.8	80.8	72.8	72.3	67.4	72.6	77.5	77.0	74.3	75.6
Wrong	16.3	13.9	23.2	20.6	24.2	20.2	19.1	17.4	20.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	3.8	3.7	2.4	5.5	8.4	5.8	2.2	4.6	4.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	104	14,510	125	15,683	95	12,536	89	8,057	413	50,786
N of Miss	6	604	1	550	3	450	2	387	12	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.0	67.0	47.2	54.6	41.7	48.2	50.0	49.3	51.3	55.7
Wrong	28.3	25.6	41.6	33.0	43.8	34.4	30.0	30.7	36.2	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.7	5.8	10.4	10.5	13.5	15.0	17.8	16.8	11.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.3	1.2	2.2
N of Valid	106	14,515	125	15,689	96	12,559	90	8,064	417	50,827
N of Miss	4	599	1	544	2	427	1	380	8	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	85.7	71.8	71.7	59.4	58.1	50.0	53.7	67.0	69.5
Wrong	10.5	9.9	18.5	18.9	25.0	23.4	20.0	22.6	18.3	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.8	3.2	7.3	7.6	11.5	14.7	25.6	17.0	11.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.8	4.2	3.8	4.4	6.6	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	105	14,515	124	15,684	96	12,564	90	8,072	415	50,835
N of Miss	5	599	2	549	2	422	1	372	10	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	87.6	80.8	77.6	68.8	68.7	66.7	66.0	76.2	76.4
Wrong	11.4	10.1	16.0	17.6	25.0	22.5	23.3	22.0	18.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.7	3.2	3.8	4.2	7.0	7.8	8.5	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	105	14,536	125	15,711	96	12,562	90	8,067	416	50,876
N of Miss	5	578	1	522	2	424	1	377	9	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	90.1	77.6	76.0	67.4	58.3	62.9	51.8	75.1	71.8
Wrong	7.0	7.1	16.8	14.5	20.0	19.4	11.2	17.8	13.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.8	4.0	6.6	9.5	14.0	12.4	16.9	6.8	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.6	2.9	3.2	8.2	13.5	13.6	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	100	14,462	125	15,612	95	12,501	89	8,021	409	50,596
N of Miss	10	652	1	621	3	485	2	423	16	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	91.9	83.9	84.7	83.3	79.7	83.3	80.8	86.3	84.9
Wrong	5.1	6.2	13.7	12.2	16.7	15.6	14.4	15.0	12.5	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.4	2.3	0.0	3.7	1.1	3.0	1.0	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	98	14,512	124	15,688	96	12,552	90	8,062	408	50,814
N of Miss	12	602	2	545	2	434	1	382	17	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.1	65.7	60.2	64.6	58.3	69.7	83.3	77.7	65.4	68.3
Wrong	16.7	15.0	18.7	18.0	25.0	17.2	12.2	13.7	18.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	8.3	5.8	6.5	5.6	3.1	5.1	3.3	3.2	5.2	5.2
Not at all wrong	13.9	13.5	14.6	11.8	13.5	8.0	1.1	5.5	11.0	10.3
N of Valid	72	13,515	123	15,201	96	12,316	90	7,939	381	48,971
N of Miss	38	1,599	3	1,032	2	670	1	505	44	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.3	93.5	91.6	88.5	88.6	90.0	88.5	92.1	91.4
Wrong	4.7	3.7	6.5	6.9	11.5	9.0	5.6	8.5	7.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	3.3	1.9	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	106	14,499	124	15,681	96	12,567	90	8,070	416	50,817
N of Miss	4	615	2	552	2	419	1	374	9	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	85.3	70.4	71.4	63.5	59.5	54.4	56.8	68.1	70.1
Wrong	12.0	10.2	21.6	18.5	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.1	19.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.0	3.2	5.6	7.7	11.5	13.4	16.7	15.3	9.0	9.0
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	4.6	6.7	6.8	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	100	14,534	125	15,703	96	12,576	90	8,063	411	50,876
N of Miss	10	580	1	530	2	410	1	381	14	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	88.2	83.1	83.4	87.4	86.7	88.9	89.4	88.2	86.5
1 to 2 times	3.8	9.1	14.5	12.6	9.5	10.4	8.9	8.5	9.4	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.6	3.2	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	105	14,496	124	15,618	95	12,503	90	7,998	414	50,615
N of Miss	5	618	2	615	3	483	1	446	11	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	91.8	90.3	92.1	92.6	93.1	93.3	93.8	92.2	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.9	4.8	8.1	4.2	3.2	3.3	4.4	2.7	5.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7
N of Valid	103	14,435	124	15,547	95	12,458	90	7,974	412	50,414
N of Miss	7	679	2	686	3	528	1	470	13	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.0	97.9	97.9	96.7	97.0	98.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	103	14,410	122	15,530	95	12,439	90	7,985	410	50,364
N of Miss	7	704	4	703	3	547	1	459	15	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.7	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	14,472	124	15,581	95	12,472	89	7,983	413	50,508
N of Miss	5	642	2	652	3	514	2	461	12	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.2	43.0	17.7	35.5	23.2	32.7	30.0	34.3	27.0	36.8
1 to 2 times	28.4	24.8	29.8	23.1	22.1	18.4	20.0	14.8	25.5	21.1
3 to 5 times	18.6	14.3	17.7	16.1	16.8	15.2	13.3	15.0	16.8	15.2
6 to 9 times	1.0	5.1	9.7	5.7	6.3	7.3	3.3	7.7	5.4	6.3
10+ times	12.7	12.8	25.0	19.5	31.6	26.4	33.3	28.3	25.3	20.7
N of Valid	102	14,346	124	15,566	95	12,469	90	7,987	411	50,368
N of Miss	8	768	2	667	3	517	1	457	14	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.8	97.6	97.7	96.8	97.8	97.8	98.0	97.8	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	1.0	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	105	14,391	124	15,520	95	12,415	90	7,966	414	50,292
N of Miss	5	723	2	713	3	571	1	478	11	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	90.3	95.2	90.4	96.8	93.2	96.7	95.0	94.9	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.7	6.9	4.8	7.0	1.1	4.8	3.3	3.8	4.1	5.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	104	14,438	124	15,592	94	12,461	90	7,994	412	50,485
N of Miss	6	676	2	641	4	525	1	450	13	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	94.3	95.3	92.6	91.5	90.0	90.4	94.4	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.1	2.9	2.1	4.1	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.2	4.4	3.4	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	102	14,428	123	15,579	95	12,463	90	7,992	410	50,462
N of Miss	8	686	3	654	3	523	1	452	15	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	14,419	124	15,558	95	12,456	90	7,983	411	50,416
N of Miss	8	695	2	675	3	530	1	461	14	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	95.0	87.9	88.6	84.2	82.5	68.9	79.1	85.1	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.9	4.0	4.9	9.5	5.9	8.9	5.3	5.9	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.0	1.1	2.9	1.1	2.8	1.2	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.8
10+ times	1.0	0.8	4.8	3.6	5.3	7.7	18.9	11.6	7.1	5.1
N of Valid	101	14,408	124	15,569	95	12,456	90	7,987	410	50,420
N of Miss	9	706	2	664	3	530	1	457	15	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.1	97.5	95.3	96.7	96.4	95.6	96.4	96.0	95.4
No, but would like to	2.1	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.0	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.8
Yes, belong now	3.1	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	97	13,585	119	14,941	92	11,931	90	7,660	398	48,117
N of Miss	13	1,529	7	1,292	6	1,055	1	784	27	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.4	19.9	16.1	18.4	14.9	21.0	20.2	24.3	16.3	20.4
Yes	0.0	3.0	0.8	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	85.6	77.1	83.1	78.8	83.0	76.8	77.5	73.8	82.4	77.0
N of Valid	97	14,093	124	15,326	94	12,246	89	7,839	404	49,504
N of Miss	13	1,021	2	907	4	740	2	605	21	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.9	19.6	4.9	13.5	2.1	11.2	4.4	12.0	4.4	14.4
Slight risk	8.8	7.5	3.3	6.5	8.4	5.9	4.4	5.5	6.1	6.5
Moderate risk	27.5	16.5	18.7	18.1	20.0	17.4	15.6	16.0	20.5	17.2
Great risk	52.0	50.9	70.7	57.4	66.3	61.5	72.2	62.3	65.4	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.4	2.4	4.5	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	102	14,355	123	15,543	95	12,454	90	7,980	410	50,332
N of Miss	8	759	3	690	3	532	1	464	15	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.0	23.7	14.8	23.5	21.5	33.5	31.5	41.4	18.8	28.8
Slight risk	13.0	21.1	31.1	27.0	28.0	27.2	24.7	24.4	24.5	25.0
Moderate risk	36.0	19.7	25.4	21.0	28.0	16.9	18.0	13.7	27.0	18.5
Great risk	30.0	25.5	24.6	22.3	18.3	17.6	21.3	15.5	23.8	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	10.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.7
N of Valid	100	14,233	122	15,373	93	12,270	89	7,871	404	49,747
N of Miss	10	881	4	860	5	716	2	573	21	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.6	22.0	9.8	18.5	11.8	22.9	17.8	28.4	12.7	22.1
Slight risk	5.7	9.8	11.4	15.2	18.3	20.6	20.0	23.4	13.7	16.3
Moderate risk	23.0	20.8	32.5	24.7	29.0	24.9	20.0	21.0	26.7	23.0
Great risk	47.1	36.9	42.3	35.2	36.6	26.7	36.7	22.3	40.7	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.5	4.1	6.4	4.3	4.9	5.6	4.9	6.1	6.9
N of Valid	87	14,101	123	15,319	93	12,308	90	7,902	393	49,630
N of Miss	23	1,013	3	914	5	678	1	542	32	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.9	21.9	8.9	17.1	10.5	15.7	5.6	16.4	8.8	18.0
Slight risk	19.8	16.0	25.8	18.1	29.5	18.1	21.3	18.1	24.2	17.5
Moderate risk	32.7	22.1	28.2	26.7	25.3	28.7	31.5	27.7	29.3	26.0
Great risk	31.7	35.0	33.9	33.9	31.6	33.8	40.4	33.8	34.2	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.0	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.7	1.1	4.0	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	101	14,280	124	15,485	95	12,400	89	7,952	409	50,117
N of Miss	9	834	2	748	3	586	2	492	16	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.1	21.1	8.1	14.9	2.1	13.1	5.6	14.2	5.7	16.1
Slight risk	10.1	9.9	9.8	11.0	15.8	12.4	10.0	13.6	11.3	11.4
Moderate risk	27.3	20.9	27.6	24.5	33.7	27.1	27.8	26.8	29.0	24.5
Great risk	46.5	42.6	52.0	45.2	45.3	43.4	53.3	41.0	49.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	5.6	2.4	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	99	14,252	123	15,486	95	12,414	90	7,954	407	50,106
N of Miss	11	862	3	747	3	572	1	490	18	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.3	20.3	4.9	13.5	3.2	11.0	3.3	11.1	4.2	14.4
Slight risk	6.3	5.0	6.5	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.8	5.4	6.7	5.5
Moderate risk	14.7	13.0	21.1	15.7	14.9	16.0	10.0	14.6	15.7	14.8
Great risk	60.0	52.8	61.0	57.7	70.2	60.6	71.1	61.6	65.2	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.7	8.9	6.5	7.2	5.3	6.6	7.8	7.3	8.2	7.6
N of Valid	95	14,246	123	15,452	94	12,403	90	7,950	402	50,051
N of Miss	15	868	3	781	4	583	1	494	23	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.6	20.1	4.1	13.6	2.1	10.9	3.3	11.1	4.0	14.4
Slight risk	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.9
Moderate risk	13.2	11.3	19.5	14.1	15.8	15.3	14.4	13.6	16.0	13.5
Great risk	62.6	55.8	65.0	60.7	72.6	63.0	70.0	64.0	67.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	8.9	7.3	7.4	5.3	6.9	7.8	7.7	8.5	7.7
N of Valid	91	14,190	123	15,426	95	12,376	90	7,935	399	49,927
N of Miss	19	924	3	807	3	610	1	509	26	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.3	20.4	4.0	15.1	5.3	13.8	4.4	14.7	5.0	16.2
Slight risk	9.5	10.6	16.1	15.5	16.8	18.8	23.3	18.7	16.3	15.4
Moderate risk	29.5	20.7	35.5	25.3	40.0	28.6	27.8	28.1	33.4	25.3
Great risk	45.3	40.3	42.7	38.6	34.7	34.1	40.0	33.5	40.8	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	8.0	1.6	5.5	3.2	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.9
N of Valid	95	14,261	124	15,486	95	12,400	90	7,963	404	50,110
N of Miss	15	853	2	747	3	586	1	481	21	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.3	20.9	7.3	15.3	5.3	14.9	10.0	15.9	7.0	16.9
Slight risk	12.8	10.7	20.3	16.9	24.5	21.7	26.7	22.2	20.9	17.2
Moderate risk	25.5	21.0	34.1	26.6	38.3	28.1	31.1	27.3	32.4	25.5
Great risk	38.3	35.7	34.1	33.3	27.7	29.3	28.9	28.8	32.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.1	11.8	4.1	7.9	4.3	6.0	3.3	5.7	7.2	8.2
N of Valid	94	14,240	123	15,480	94	12,403	90	7,961	401	50,084
N of Miss	16	874	3	753	4	583	1	483	24	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	5.3	20.4	4.8	14.2	4.2	12.7	4.5	13.4	4.7	15.5
Slight risk	3.2	5.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	10.2	12.4	10.7	7.7	8.3
Moderate risk	18.1	14.0	21.8	19.4	30.5	24.4	21.3	25.0	22.9	20.0
Great risk	55.3	47.4	62.1	50.2	52.6	46.2	57.3	44.7	57.2	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.1	12.4	4.0	8.3	4.2	6.5	4.5	6.2	7.5	8.7
N of Valid	94	14,226	124	15,469	95	12,414	89	7,965	402	50,074
N of Miss	16	888	2	764	3	572	2	479	23	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	96.6	96.6	95.2	92.4	93.0	87.8	90.0	93.1	94.2
Once or twice	3.8	2.7	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.6	3.9	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	3.3	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	4.4	1.3	1.2	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	106	13,680	119	14,844	92	11,847	90	7,630	407	48,001
N of Miss	4	1,434	7	1,389	6	1,139	1	814	18	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	96.8	97.7	95.5	96.6	98.0	98.2
Once or twice	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,962	122	15,135	93	12,090	89	7,746	409	48,933
N of Miss	5	1,152	4	1,098	5	896	2	698	16	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	95.5	94.3	92.1	92.4	88.2	86.7	84.3	93.2	90.9
Once or twice	1.9	3.7	4.1	5.9	5.4	8.1	10.0	9.4	5.1	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	3.7	0.7	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	3.3	2.1	1.0	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	105	13,945	122	15,091	92	12,046	90	7,718	409	48,800
N of Miss	5	1,169	4	1,142	6	940	1	726	16	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	98.9	97.7	97.8	96.9	99.3	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.2	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.5	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	107	14,001	120	15,171	91	12,111	89	7,747	407	49,030
N of Miss	3	1,113	6	1,062	7	875	2	697	18	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.2	58.5	62.0	61.1	67.0	64.6	79.8	67.2	66.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.2	9.8	5.8	8.7	7.4	8.8	5.6	8.7	7.7	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.1	2.5	5.0	2.2	4.3	2.6	1.1	2.4	3.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.0	3.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	5.2	2.2	6.0	3.5	4.8
I don't know	22.4	25.6	22.3	23.2	17.0	18.8	11.2	15.7	18.7	21.6
N of Valid	98	14,069	121	15,292	94	12,279	89	7,857	402	49,497
N of Miss	12	1,045	5	941	4	707	2	587	23	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.7	31.2	9.8	29.3	34.4	38.9	44.9	46.6	21.4	34.9
Rarely	3.7	19.3	24.6	22.8	24.7	23.9	15.7	21.4	17.3	21.8
Sometimes	36.4	26.3	23.0	26.7	23.7	23.2	27.0	19.9	27.5	24.6
Often	38.3	14.8	29.5	14.5	11.8	9.9	10.1	8.3	23.6	12.5
Almost always	17.8	8.4	13.1	6.7	5.4	4.1	2.2	3.8	10.2	6.1
N of Valid	107	14,013	122	15,251	93	12,194	89	7,777	411	49,235
N of Miss	3	1,101	4	982	5	792	2	667	14	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	93.0	86.9	87.1	85.3	91.5	83.1	81.8	82.2	88.3	84.7
1 time	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	2.1	6.1	8.0	5.2	5.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	1.2	3.7	3.2	4.7	4.3	5.8	4.5	6.2	3.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.5
6 or more times	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	3.2	3.4	4.4	1.8	3.2
N of Valid	86	13,946	124	15,097	94	12,126	88	7,737	392	48,906
N of Miss	24	1,168	2	1,136	4	860	3	707	33	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	62.9	53.8	69.9	57.5	33.7	43.7	16.7	27.1	46.8	48.2
0 times	37.1	44.7	30.1	40.6	61.1	53.3	77.8	66.6	50.5	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.9	0.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.8	3.3	1.8	1.6	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	70	13,954	123	15,132	95	12,193	90	7,789	378	49,068
N of Miss	40	1,160	3	1,101	3	793	1	655	47	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.7	94.3	94.4	90.5	88.6	81.1	82.8	91.3	92.0
1-2	2.9	1.9	4.9	4.3	6.3	7.6	14.4	10.2	6.8	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.1	2.3	3.3	3.9	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	105	14,050	123	15,229	95	12,228	90	7,813	413	49,320
N of Miss	5	1,064	3	1,004	3	758	1	631	12	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.1	96.3	94.7	91.2	86.7	87.6	94.4	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.9	1.1	3.8	3.3	4.5	1.7	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	5.6	1.8	1.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.2	2.7	4.4	5.2	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	100	14,017	123	15,203	95	12,219	90	7,803	408	49,242
N of Miss	10	1,097	3	1,030	3	767	1	641	17	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.9	99.5	97.8	99.2	99.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	13,890	123	15,176	95	12,201	90	7,809	406	49,076
N of Miss	12	1,224	3	1,057	3	785	1	635	19	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	92	13,969	123	15,170	95	12,166	90	7,788	400	49,093
N of Miss	18	1,145	3	1,063	3	820	1	656	25	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.8	98.4	98.1	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.3	99.0	98.4
1-2	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	103	13,988	123	15,208	95	12,217	90	7,808	411	49,221
N of Miss	7	1,126	3	1,025	3	769	1	636	14	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	13,847	123	15,146	94	12,172	90	7,793	408	48,958
N of Miss	9	1,267	3	1,087	4	814	1	651	17	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.6	95.9	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	1.0	2.2	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2
3-5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	98	13,799	122	15,139	95	12,181	90	7,797	405	48,916
N of Miss	12	1,315	4	1,094	3	805	1	647	20	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	13,752	122	15,112	95	12,168	90	7,796	406	48,828
N of Miss	11	1,362	4	1,121	3	818	1	648	19	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	13,699	122	15,103	95	12,188	90	7,788	405	48,778
N of Miss	12	1,415	4	1,130	3	798	1	656	20	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,785	123	15,110	95	12,177	90	7,799	405	48,871
N of Miss	13	1,329	3	1,123	3	809	1	645	20	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	94.3	96.7	95.8	97.5	98.9	98.1	96.8	97.4
1-2	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.8	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	95	13,829	122	15,156	95	12,195	90	7,801	402	48,981
N of Miss	15	1,285	4	1,077	3	791	1	643	23	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.7	98.8	100.0	99.1	98.9	99.5	98.8	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	13,841	123	15,136	95	12,183	90	7,800	403	48,960
N of Miss	15	1,273	3	1,097	3	803	1	644	22	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.4	97.6	96.8	94.1	88.9	90.3	96.3	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.7	0.0	3.7	7.8	5.3	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	2.2	2.3	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	96	13,839	123	15,120	95	12,154	90	7,786	404	48,899
N of Miss	14	1,275	3	1,113	3	832	1	658	21	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.9	96.7	96.7	92.6	93.1	87.8	89.2	94.1	95.2
1-2	2.1	0.9	3.3	2.4	5.3	4.6	10.0	6.6	5.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.5	0.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	96	13,846	123	15,120	95	12,187	90	7,791	404	48,944
N of Miss	14	1,268	3	1,113	3	799	1	653	21	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.2	95.1	96.6	95.8	94.8	96.7	93.7	95.7	95.8
1-2	2.3	1.6	4.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	0.0	2.8	2.3	2.2
3-5	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	88	13,582	122	15,018	95	12,040	90	7,696	395	48,336
N of Miss	22	1,532	4	1,215	3	946	1	748	30	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.9	92.6	93.0	93.7	87.8	77.8	83.0	91.2	91.5
1-2	1.0	1.3	2.5	3.0	0.0	3.8	3.3	4.3	1.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	2.5	2.2	3.2	6.1	17.8	10.5	5.4	4.0
N of Valid	102	13,923	121	15,199	95	12,219	90	7,816	408	49,157
N of Miss	8	1,191	5	1,034	3	767	1	628	17	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.0	96.6	95.8	92.1	86.7	88.9	94.6	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.7	0.0	3.3	2.2	3.9	1.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.4	6.7	1.7	2.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.6	3.3	4.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	98	13,857	121	15,174	95	12,208	90	7,807	404	49,046
N of Miss	12	1,257	5	1,059	3	778	1	637	21	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.4	96.7	94.8	93.7	94.1	94.4	94.1	95.6	95.3
1-2	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.3
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.0	1.1	2.2	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	100	13,869	122	15,172	95	12,199	90	7,801	407	49,041
N of Miss	10	1,245	4	1,061	3	787	1	643	18	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.8	87.3	74.2	80.1	81.1	70.2	54.4	62.9	73.8	77.0
1-2	12.1	8.6	15.0	10.4	6.3	11.5	16.7	10.1	12.6	10.1
3-5	2.0	2.3	5.0	4.5	4.2	6.8	5.6	7.3	4.2	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.6	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.4	0.5	2.2
10+	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.4	8.4	8.3	23.3	15.2	8.9	5.9
N of Valid	99	13,866	120	15,144	95	12,155	90	7,774	404	48,939
N of Miss	11	1,248	6	1,089	3	831	1	670	21	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	90.0	92.7	89.5	83.6	74.4	76.5	88.8	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	5.0	2.8	2.1	5.3	5.6	5.7	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	3.2	2.7	3.3	3.9	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.5	2.3	4.2	6.9	15.6	11.7	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	97	13,812	120	15,117	95	12,137	90	7,767	402	48,833
N of Miss	13	1,302	6	1,116	3	849	1	677	23	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.4	97.9	98.4	96.7	96.8	98.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	95	13,694	121	15,107	95	12,129	90	7,764	401	48,694
N of Miss	15	1,420	5	1,126	3	857	1	680	24	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.5	98.9	99.5	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	13,750	121	15,083	95	12,132	90	7,756	398	48,721
N of Miss	18	1,364	5	1,150	3	854	1	688	27	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.6	91.7	96.1	95.8	96.9	96.7	97.4	95.3	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.3	3.2	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	97	13,779	120	15,121	95	12,148	90	7,770	402	48,818
N of Miss	13	1,335	6	1,112	3	838	1	674	23	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.8	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.7
1-2	1.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,693	121	15,082	95	12,122	90	7,751	403	48,648
N of Miss	13	1,421	5	1,151	3	864	1	693	22	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.4	94.9	94.2	96.8	97.9	98.5	100.0	99.3	96.0	97.1
1-2	4.3	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.3
3-5	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	2.2	1.4	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	92	13,642	121	15,052	95	12,116	90	7,759	398	48,569
N of Miss	18	1,472	5	1,181	3	870	1	685	27	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	13,490	119	14,907	95	11,960	87	7,677	390	48,034
N of Miss	21	1,624	7	1,326	3	1,026	4	767	35	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	98.9	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	13,561	121	15,021	95	12,102	90	7,746	394	48,430
N of Miss	22	1,553	5	1,212	3	884	1	698	31	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	91	13,651	121	15,050	95	12,132	90	7,752	397	48,585
N of Miss	19	1,463	5	1,183	3	854	1	692	28	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.7	93.4	95.3	94.7	95.4	95.6	95.0	95.2	95.7
1-2	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	3.3	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	4.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	94	13,688	121	15,071	95	12,132	90	7,761	400	48,652
N of Miss	16	1,426	5	1,162	3	854	1	683	25	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.0	96.7	98.4	97.9	98.3	96.7	98.4	97.5	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	94	13,720	121	15,056	95	12,128	90	7,755	400	48,659
N of Miss	16	1,394	5	1,177	3	858	1	689	25	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.0	92.5	92.3	92.6	85.7	75.6	80.1	89.7	90.1
1-2	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.6	4.5	3.8	3.5
3-5	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.9	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.8	1.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	3.2	4.4	14.4	8.9	4.3	3.1
N of Valid	94	13,718	120	15,062	95	12,116	90	7,749	399	48,645
N of Miss	16	1,396	6	1,171	3	870	1	695	26	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	96.4	93.4	95.0	94.7	91.0	87.8	87.7	92.9	93.2
1-2	2.2	1.7	4.1	2.1	1.1	3.1	2.2	3.7	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	0.8	1.4
6-9	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.6
10+	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	3.2	3.0	5.6	4.7	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	91	13,559	121	14,950	94	12,000	90	7,655	396	48,164
N of Miss	19	1,555	5	1,283	4	986	1	789	29	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	95.7	82.6	87.6	84.2	79.7	61.1	74.8	81.5	85.9
1-2	1.1	2.3	6.6	4.7	5.3	5.7	8.9	5.5	5.5	4.4
3-5	1.1	0.7	2.5	2.2	0.0	3.3	7.8	3.4	2.7	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.0	3.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.0
10+	1.1	1.0	5.8	4.5	7.4	9.8	22.2	14.9	8.7	6.5
N of Valid	95	13,707	121	15,053	95	12,126	90	7,760	401	48,646
N of Miss	15	1,407	5	1,180	3	860	1	684	24	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	91.7	94.1	89.5	86.5	74.4	81.1	89.3	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.0	8.9	4.5	3.5	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.5	2.0	5.3	6.2	13.3	9.9	5.0	3.8
N of Valid	96	13,705	121	15,043	95	12,109	90	7,755	402	48,612
N of Miss	14	1,409	5	1,190	3	877	1	689	23	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	95.4	91.7	90.6	86.3	88.1	80.0	87.3	88.9	90.8
1-2	2.2	2.6	4.1	4.0	6.3	4.7	8.9	4.2	5.3	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.9	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.7
10+	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.7	5.3	4.3	5.6	5.2	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	92	13,725	121	15,064	95	12,117	90	7,757	398	48,663
N of Miss	18	1,389	5	1,169	3	869	1	687	27	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.3	100.0	96.9	94.6	93.6	94.3	90.2	97.2	95.4
Once	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.6	2.3	3.9	1.0	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.9	0.5	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	102	13,167	117	14,482	92	11,598	88	7,463	399	46,710
N of Miss	8	1,947	9	1,751	6	1,388	3	981	26	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.9	93.6	84.9	87.1	83.2	76.9	64.4	67.1	81.8	83.2
At my home	6.1	3.8	8.4	6.9	5.3	10.3	13.3	13.2	8.2	7.9
At someone else's home	1.0	1.5	4.2	4.2	7.4	9.6	17.8	15.4	7.2	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	98	13,388	119	14,782	95	11,886	90	7,629	402	47,685
N of Miss	12	1,726	7	1,451	3	1,100	1	815	23	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	13.3	22.6	18.8	27.0	29.5	34.7	34.4	37.0	23.5	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.2	9.0	19.7	15.1	24.2	19.0	13.3	18.8	17.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	67.3	54.8	52.1	45.3	36.8	35.4	46.7	33.8	51.0	43.7
Don't know or can't say	9.2	13.6	9.4	12.7	9.5	10.9	5.6	10.3	8.5	12.1
N of Valid	98	13,389	117	14,853	95	11,928	90	7,623	400	47,793
N of Miss	12	1,725	9	1,380	3	1,058	1	821	25	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.5	6.6	14.4	13.1	16.5	23.2	38.2	33.4	19.1	17.1
Yes	90.5	93.4	85.6	86.9	83.5	76.8	61.8	66.6	80.9	82.9
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	100.0	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	96.6	96.1	93.4	91.2	79.8	84.1	92.4	93.6
Yes	2.1	1.7	3.4	3.9	6.6	8.8	20.2	15.9	7.6	6.4
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.4	95.6	95.7	95.5	93.0	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	7.0	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.9	97.6	95.5	96.6	98.5	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.4	4.5	3.4	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.2	92.4	95.5	96.7	93.2	88.8	90.5	93.6	94.6
Yes	3.2	2.8	7.6	4.5	3.3	6.8	11.2	9.5	6.4	5.4
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.9	98.3	97.3	91.2	95.3	93.3	96.1	95.2	97.0
Yes	3.2	1.1	1.7	2.7	8.8	4.7	6.7	3.9	4.8	3.0
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.5	97.8	96.7	96.0	95.5	95.3	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.5	2.2	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.8	98.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.6	94.1	96.0	96.7	94.3	93.3	92.9	94.9	95.5
Yes	4.2	2.4	5.9	4.0	3.3	5.7	6.7	7.1	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	95	13,219	118	14,676	91	11,860	89	7,629	393	47,384
N of Miss	15	1,895	8	1,557	7	1,126	2	815	32	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.9	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.9	4.7	9.0	3.6	5.4
Yes	100.0	97.1	95.8	95.4	94.7	93.1	95.3	91.0	96.4	94.6
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.6	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	96.8	98.3	96.5	97.3	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	3.2	1.7	3.5	2.7	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.1	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.7	99.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	97.9	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	97.5	97.6	97.9	97.1	98.8	96.8	98.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.9	1.2	3.2	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	93	13,050	119	14,557	95	11,752	86	7,547	393	46,906
N of Miss	17	2,064	7	1,676	3	1,234	5	897	32	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	3.8	8.5	9.8	13.7	15.5	29.2	20.2	13.0	11.2
Yes	97.8	96.2	91.5	90.2	86.3	84.5	70.8	79.8	87.0	88.8
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	97.9	98.4	92.1	95.5	97.5	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.6	7.9	4.5	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.9	98.9	97.8	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	97.5	97.0	94.7	96.1	92.1	95.7	95.7	97.0
Yes	2.2	1.6	2.5	3.0	5.3	3.9	7.9	4.3	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	93.2	93.4	89.5	88.9	76.4	87.2	90.1	92.6
Yes	0.0	1.8	6.8	6.6	10.5	11.1	23.6	12.8	9.9	7.4
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.5	97.9	98.8	96.6	98.9	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.2	3.4	1.1	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	96.6	97.8	94.7	96.9	96.6	96.2	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.4	2.2	5.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	91	13,062	118	14,577	95	11,782	89	7,568	393	46,989
N of Miss	19	2,052	8	1,656	3	1,204	2	876	32	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	6.1	15.0	13.5	14.7	19.7	34.1	24.7	16.9	14.8
Yes	95.4	93.9	85.0	86.5	85.3	80.3	65.9	75.3	83.1	85.2
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	97.7	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.1	93.3	94.0	91.6	91.9	88.6	90.9	92.8	93.8
Yes	2.3	2.9	6.7	6.0	8.4	8.1	11.4	9.1	7.2	6.2
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.0	90.8	93.7	92.6	89.9	78.4	86.6	90.3	92.8
Yes	1.1	2.0	9.2	6.3	7.4	10.1	21.6	13.4	9.7	7.2
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	99.2	97.2	97.9	96.2	93.2	96.1	97.7	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.8	2.8	2.1	3.8	6.8	3.9	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.5	98.4	98.9	98.3	97.7	98.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.5	97.4	97.9	96.5	88.6	96.7	96.2	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.5	11.4	3.3	3.8	2.4
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	96.7	96.2	92.6	94.3	87.5	93.3	94.1	95.9
Yes	1.1	1.6	3.3	3.8	7.4	5.7	12.5	6.7	5.9	4.1
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	95.0	96.4	97.9	95.4	89.8	95.5	95.6	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.5	5.0	3.6	2.1	4.6	10.2	4.5	4.4	3.4
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.5	98.9	97.9	97.5	93.2	95.7	97.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.1	2.1	2.5	6.8	4.3	2.8	1.7
N of Valid	87	13,241	120	14,704	95	11,795	88	7,555	390	47,295
N of Miss	23	1,873	6	1,529	3	1,191	3	889	35	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	97.4	96.5	94.6	92.8	87.5	89.7	95.1	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.1	6.8	4.4	2.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.0	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	90	12,773	115	14,195	92	11,431	88	7,345	385	45,744
N of Miss	20	2,341	11	2,038	6	1,555	3	1,099	40	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.2	7.0	6.3	9.5	13.0	19.5	18.8	8.8	8.8
Yes	100.0	97.8	93.0	93.7	90.5	87.0	80.5	81.2	91.2	91.2
N of Valid	90	13,017	114	14,523	95	11,759	87	7,539	386	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	12	1,710	3	1,227	4	905	39	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	97.9	96.4	92.0	92.7	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.1	3.6	8.0	7.3	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	90	13,017	114	14,523	95	11,759	87	7,539	386	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	12	1,710	3	1,227	4	905	39	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.6	95.8	96.8	96.6	96.9	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	4.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	90	13,017	114	14,523	95	11,759	87	7,539	386	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	12	1,710	3	1,227	4	905	39	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.3	95.8	98.2	96.6	96.9	97.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	4.2	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	90	13,017	114	14,523	95	11,759	87	7,539	386	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	12	1,710	3	1,227	4	905	39	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.1	98.9	98.2	96.6	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.8	3.4	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	90	13,017	114	14,523	95	11,759	87	7,539	386	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	12	1,710	3	1,227	4	905	39	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	97.9	97.3	97.7	96.9	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.3	3.1	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	90	13,017	114	14,523	95	11,759	87	7,539	386	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	12	1,710	3	1,227	4	905	39	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	91.2	96.6	93.7	93.9	88.5	91.9	93.3	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.7	8.8	3.4	6.3	6.1	11.5	8.1	6.7	4.3
N of Valid	90	13,017	114	14,523	95	11,759	87	7,539	386	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	12	1,710	3	1,227	4	905	39	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.6	6.8	5.8	8.5	10.9	20.7	14.9	8.8	7.6
Yes	100.0	97.4	93.2	94.2	91.5	89.1	79.3	85.1	91.2	92.4
N of Valid	88	12,926	118	14,450	94	11,642	87	7,450	387	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	8	1,783	4	1,344	4	994	38	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.2	98.9	97.5	92.0	94.5	97.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.1	2.5	8.0	5.5	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	88	12,926	118	14,450	94	11,642	87	7,450	387	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	8	1,783	4	1,344	4	994	38	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.4	94.7	96.5	96.6	96.7	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	88	12,926	118	14,450	94	11,642	87	7,450	387	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	8	1,783	4	1,344	4	994	38	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.5	98.9	98.8	96.6	98.1	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	3.4	1.9	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	88	12,926	118	14,450	94	11,642	87	7,450	387	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	8	1,783	4	1,344	4	994	38	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	98.9	98.7	97.7	98.9	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	88	12,926	118	14,450	94	11,642	87	7,450	387	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	8	1,783	4	1,344	4	994	38	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.0	96.8	98.2	98.9	98.0	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	3.2	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	88	12,926	118	14,450	94	11,642	87	7,450	387	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	8	1,783	4	1,344	4	994	38	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	94.1	96.8	94.7	95.3	89.7	94.0	94.6	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.8	5.9	3.2	5.3	4.7	10.3	6.0	5.4	3.6
N of Valid	88	12,926	118	14,450	94	11,642	87	7,450	387	46,468
N of Miss	22	2,188	8	1,783	4	1,344	4	994	38	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.6	2.0	4.3	2.7	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	97.4	98.0	95.7	97.3	96.6	96.9	97.4	97.9
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.3	97.9	99.2	97.7	99.0	98.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.7	2.1	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.6	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	88	12,994	115	14,511	94	11,733	88	7,535	385	46,773
N of Miss	22	2,120	11	1,722	4	1,253	3	909	40	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.0	100.0	98.8	98.9	98.6	99.2	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	91	12,842	117	14,251	91	11,434	89	7,296	388	45,823
N of Miss	19	2,272	9	1,982	7	1,552	2	1,148	37	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.6	77.0	68.1	63.1	52.6	53.9	53.9	52.4	60.1	63.0
Wrong	29.5	16.3	20.2	23.0	34.7	24.3	23.6	23.6	26.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.7	4.8	9.2	9.7	11.6	13.8	13.5	14.6	10.0	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.8	2.5	4.2	1.1	8.0	9.0	9.4	3.3	5.3
N of Valid	88	13,392	119	14,803	95	11,926	89	7,622	391	47,743
N of Miss	22	1,722	7	1,430	3	1,060	2	822	34	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.5	83.2	74.8	70.4	61.1	60.5	62.9	56.5	69.1	69.3
Wrong	16.5	12.6	18.5	20.1	29.5	23.2	18.0	22.6	20.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.8	5.9	6.6	7.4	9.7	15.7	12.3	8.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.4	0.8	3.0	2.1	6.6	3.4	8.6	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	85	13,297	119	14,757	95	11,876	89	7,604	388	47,534
N of Miss	25	1,817	7	1,476	3	1,110	2	840	37	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	86.2	73.1	69.2	64.2	52.6	55.1	46.3	70.4	66.1
Wrong	5.8	9.3	18.5	16.4	18.9	18.6	15.7	16.3	15.2	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.8	2.5	8.3	6.3	14.0	15.7	17.1	6.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.7	5.9	6.2	10.5	14.8	13.5	20.3	8.0	9.3
N of Valid	86	13,291	119	14,738	95	11,868	89	7,609	389	47,506
N of Miss	24	1,823	7	1,495	3	1,118	2	835	36	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	86.0	78.2	78.1	78.9	73.9	80.9	75.5	79.0	78.8
Wrong	16.9	10.5	15.1	15.5	17.9	17.4	19.1	17.1	17.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.3	3.4	4.4	3.2	5.8	0.0	4.7	2.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	3.4	2.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.7	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	83	13,301	119	14,752	95	11,876	89	7,615	386	47,544
N of Miss	27	1,813	7	1,481	3	1,110	2	829	39	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	45.8	63.1	37.3	44.0	33.0	31.9	18.0	27.6	34.0	43.6
Very difficult	30.2	15.1	23.7	18.2	16.0	13.7	15.7	10.7	21.7	15.0
Fairly easy	14.6	8.2	21.2	19.6	22.3	26.1	27.0	24.9	21.2	18.9
Very easy	2.1	3.4	14.4	11.3	25.5	22.8	36.0	31.4	18.9	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	10.2	3.4	7.0	3.2	5.5	3.4	5.4	4.3	7.3
N of Valid	96	13,116	118	14,663	94	11,859	89	7,598	397	47,236
N of Miss	14	1,998	8	1,570	4	1,127	2	846	28	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	50.5	63.4	39.7	44.1	33.7	31.6	18.0	27.3	35.9	43.6
Very difficult	30.1	14.5	21.6	17.4	15.8	13.6	15.7	10.8	20.9	14.6
Fairly easy	14.0	9.2	19.8	19.6	22.1	25.4	29.2	24.3	21.1	19.0
Very easy	1.1	4.1	16.4	12.7	25.3	24.0	33.7	32.5	18.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	8.8	2.6	6.2	3.2	5.3	3.4	5.1	3.3	6.5
N of Valid	93	12,920	116	14,551	95	11,779	89	7,558	393	46,808
N of Miss	17	2,194	10	1,682	3	1,207	2	886	32	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.7	75.8	48.7	57.6	52.6	45.8	34.8	38.4	51.0	56.6
Sort of hard	18.3	12.3	23.5	19.8	21.1	21.5	27.0	19.3	22.5	18.0
Sort of easy	10.8	7.1	21.8	14.2	17.9	19.1	24.7	22.6	18.9	14.8
Very easy	3.2	4.8	5.9	8.5	8.4	13.7	13.5	19.6	7.6	10.6
N of Valid	93	13,083	119	14,628	95	11,845	89	7,592	396	47,148
N of Miss	17	2,031	7	1,605	3	1,141	2	852	29	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	52.3	71.9	40.3	52.4	41.1	39.7	30.3	33.4	40.9	51.6
Sort of hard	23.9	13.9	23.5	18.2	17.9	17.2	13.5	15.7	19.9	16.4
Sort of easy	19.3	8.3	25.2	16.2	23.2	22.4	28.1	22.7	24.0	16.6
Very easy	4.5	5.9	10.9	13.1	17.9	20.6	28.1	28.1	15.1	15.4
N of Valid	88	13,032	119	14,603	95	11,843	89	7,573	391	47,051
N of Miss	22	2,082	7	1,630	3	1,143	2	871	34	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.1	92.5	82.4	84.6	78.9	76.0	75.0	70.2	82.3	82.3
Sort of hard	4.6	5.3	10.1	10.2	12.6	14.6	17.0	17.5	11.1	11.1
Sort of easy	2.3	1.3	5.0	3.3	7.4	6.1	5.7	7.2	5.1	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.9	1.1	3.3	2.3	5.2	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	87	12,981	119	14,562	95	11,811	88	7,566	389	46,920
N of Miss	23	2,133	7	1,671	3	1,175	3	878	36	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	58.0	76.4	52.9	66.1	60.0	61.6	57.3	56.7	56.8	66.3
Sort of hard	28.4	12.1	21.0	15.4	16.8	16.3	12.4	17.0	19.7	15.0
Sort of easy	12.5	6.6	16.0	10.5	14.7	11.7	19.1	13.1	15.6	10.1
Very easy	1.1	4.9	10.1	8.0	8.4	10.4	11.2	13.2	7.9	8.6
N of Valid	88	12,981	119	14,573	95	11,816	89	7,558	391	46,928
N of Miss	22	2,133	7	1,660	3	1,170	2	886	34	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.9	88.6	65.5	69.5	65.3	50.0	44.9	40.8	66.7	65.2
Sort of hard	4.8	6.3	14.3	12.7	13.7	14.2	12.4	12.7	11.6	11.3
Sort of easy	1.2	2.9	11.8	9.8	9.5	17.2	20.2	18.1	10.9	11.1
Very easy	1.2	2.1	8.4	8.1	11.6	18.6	22.5	28.4	10.9	12.4
N of Valid	84	12,946	119	14,535	95	11,809	89	7,550	387	46,840
N of Miss	26	2,168	7	1,698	3	1,177	2	894	38	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.4	84.9	58.8	70.2	66.3	60.9	68.5	58.7	65.9	70.1
Sort of hard	19.5	8.0	20.2	13.6	14.7	17.6	14.6	18.1	17.4	13.8
Sort of easy	4.6	4.3	12.6	9.1	10.5	12.3	10.1	12.1	9.7	9.1
Very easy	3.4	2.8	8.4	7.1	8.4	9.2	6.7	11.1	6.9	7.1
N of Valid	87	12,949	119	14,564	95	11,810	89	7,574	390	46,897
N of Miss	23	2,165	7	1,669	3	1,176	2	870	35	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.0	85.0	58.8	74.0	69.5	67.2	76.4	66.6	67.7	74.2
Sort of hard	12.6	7.1	13.4	11.6	13.7	14.1	10.1	14.9	12.6	11.5
Sort of easy	10.3	4.1	11.8	7.5	6.3	9.9	11.2	9.1	10.0	7.4
Very easy	8.0	3.7	16.0	6.9	10.5	8.7	2.2	9.3	9.7	6.9
N of Valid	87	12,846	119	14,460	95	11,680	89	7,479	390	46,465
N of Miss	23	2,268	7	1,773	3	1,306	2	965	35	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	89.2	74.8	81.7	78.7	74.0	77.5	70.8	80.6	80.0
Sort of hard	6.7	7.2	16.8	11.6	13.8	15.2	13.5	15.8	13.0	11.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.3	7.6	4.3	5.3	7.0	6.7	7.6	5.1	5.0
Very easy	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.1	3.9	2.2	5.8	1.3	3.1
N of Valid	90	12,907	119	14,553	94	11,804	89	7,567	392	46,831
N of Miss	20	2,207	7	1,680	4	1,182	2	877	33	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.6	81.0	50.4	60.5	51.1	46.1	40.4	40.5	53.7	59.3
Sort of hard	22.0	9.0	16.0	12.6	16.0	12.1	7.9	10.1	15.5	11.1
Sort of easy	2.2	5.9	20.2	14.4	14.9	19.5	24.7	19.9	15.8	14.2
Very easy	2.2	4.1	13.4	12.5	18.1	22.2	27.0	29.4	15.0	15.4
N of Valid	91	12,924	119	14,539	94	11,793	89	7,560	393	46,816
N of Miss	19	2,190	7	1,694	4	1,193	2	884	32	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.1	73.2	63.3	76.1	79.3	82.1	82.0	85.7	71.4	78.4
Yes	36.9	26.8	36.7	23.9	20.7	17.9	18.0	14.3	28.6	21.6
N of Valid	84	12,682	120	14,353	92	11,649	89	7,479	385	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	6	1,880	6	1,337	2	965	40	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	93.4	85.0	94.1	96.7	95.6	95.5	96.4	91.4	94.7
Yes	9.5	6.6	15.0	5.9	3.3	4.4	4.5	3.6	8.6	5.3
N of Valid	84	12,682	120	14,353	92	11,649	89	7,479	385	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	6	1,880	6	1,337	2	965	40	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	92.4	74.2	89.4	88.0	90.0	92.1	91.3	85.5	90.7
Yes	8.3	7.6	25.8	10.6	12.0	10.0	7.9	8.7	14.5	9.3
N of Valid	84	12,682	120	14,353	92	11,649	89	7,479	385	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	6	1,880	6	1,337	2	965	40	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.7	31.2	46.7	30.6	32.6	25.2	23.6	21.0	36.9	27.9
Yes	58.3	68.8	53.3	69.4	67.4	74.8	76.4	79.0	63.1	72.1
N of Valid	84	12,682	120	14,353	92	11,649	89	7,479	385	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	6	1,880	6	1,337	2	965	40	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	73.7	80.5	76.3	83.5	79.0	81.8	81.7	81.0	77.1
Yes	21.7	26.3	19.5	23.7	16.5	21.0	18.2	18.3	19.0	22.9
N of Valid	92	12,732	118	14,181	91	11,476	88	7,341	389	45,730
N of Miss	18	2,382	8	2,052	7	1,510	3	1,103	36	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.0	35.5	31.7	29.9	30.9	29.9	34.1	30.3	32.6	31.5
1 or 2 times	42.6	34.9	35.8	34.1	37.2	31.9	28.4	30.0	36.1	33.1
3 or 4 times	13.8	18.3	16.7	20.0	19.1	20.1	19.3	20.2	17.2	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.4	6.0	8.3	8.8	7.4	9.8	11.4	10.3	8.3	8.5
7 or more times	3.2	5.3	7.5	7.2	5.3	8.3	6.8	9.2	5.8	7.3
N of Valid	94	12,951	120	14,362	94	11,670	88	7,446	396	46,429
N of Miss	16	2,163	6	1,871	4	1,316	3	998	29	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.5	48.3	69.2	58.1	46.8	61.5	76.1	75.1	65.7	58.9
Yes	29.5	51.7	30.8	41.9	53.2	38.5	23.9	24.9	34.3	41.1
N of Valid	95	12,767	120	14,205	94	11,566	88	7,364	397	45,902
N of Miss	15	2,347	6	2,028	4	1,420	3	1,080	28	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.7	32.6	31.4	27.1	32.3	27.0	37.9	28.9	32.2	28.9
1 or 2 times	54.3	42.1	33.9	37.4	19.4	25.3	12.6	24.3	30.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	17.0	16.9	31.4	22.9	36.6	30.3	34.5	28.8	29.9	24.1
5 or 6 times	1.1	5.7	1.7	7.8	9.7	11.2	9.2	12.0	5.1	8.7
7 or more times	0.0	2.7	1.7	4.8	2.2	6.2	5.7	6.0	2.3	4.7
N of Valid	94	12,855	121	14,318	93	11,616	87	7,423	395	46,212
N of Miss	16	2,259	5	1,915	5	1,370	4	1,021	30	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.6	68.6	47.5	60.0	53.3	54.7	52.9	55.7	55.2	60.3
Yes	30.4	31.4	52.5	40.0	46.7	45.3	47.1	44.3	44.8	39.7
N of Valid	92	12,707	120	14,206	92	11,530	87	7,389	391	45,832
N of Miss	18	2,407	6	2,027	6	1,456	4	1,055	34	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.3	6.0	2.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	2.2	5.8	3.1	5.5
no	4.7	6.4	5.0	7.2	9.7	7.1	10.1	6.5	7.2	6.8
yes	44.2	34.2	34.7	38.2	34.4	39.2	32.6	38.1	36.2	37.3
YES!	48.8	53.4	57.9	49.7	50.5	48.3	55.1	49.6	53.5	50.3
N of Valid	86	12,868	121	14,396	93	11,702	89	7,504	389	46,470
N of Miss	24	2,246	5	1,837	5	1,284	2	940	36	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.9	38.0	28.0	30.5	24.7	29.0	27.3	30.6	30.1	32.2
no	34.9	34.6	42.4	39.9	43.0	38.6	39.8	38.6	40.3	37.9
yes	18.6	18.8	22.0	20.8	23.7	22.2	25.0	20.8	22.3	20.6
YES!	4.7	8.6	7.6	8.8	8.6	10.2	8.0	9.9	7.3	9.3
N of Valid	86	12,796	118	14,296	93	11,630	88	7,475	385	46,197
N of Miss	24	2,318	8	1,937	5	1,356	3	969	40	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	7.3	0.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	2.2	6.2	2.8	6.0
no	0.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	6.5	4.4	6.7	6.4	4.6	4.9
yes	16.3	28.9	29.8	34.4	32.3	37.2	33.7	37.9	28.3	34.1
YES!	80.2	58.9	64.5	55.9	55.9	52.7	57.3	49.5	64.3	54.9
N of Valid	86	12,847	121	14,351	93	11,672	89	7,494	389	46,364
N of Miss	24	2,267	5	1,882	5	1,314	2	950	36	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	7.9	0.8	5.5	4.3	5.9	4.5	6.4	2.3	6.4
no	4.8	5.8	9.2	7.3	6.5	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.3	7.1
yes	19.3	22.7	18.3	28.4	37.6	32.7	31.5	35.0	26.2	29.0
YES!	75.9	63.6	71.7	58.9	51.6	53.8	56.2	50.5	64.2	57.5
N of Valid	83	12,755	120	14,331	93	11,656	89	7,488	385	46,230
N of Miss	27	2,359	6	1,902	5	1,330	2	956	40	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	8.4	5.8	7.0	4.3	8.0	4.5	9.7	4.7	8.1
no	5.8	7.3	6.7	9.7	14.0	13.1	8.0	16.1	8.5	10.9
yes	32.6	25.9	27.5	31.8	33.3	34.7	23.9	35.0	29.2	31.4
YES!	58.1	58.4	60.0	51.5	48.4	44.2	63.6	39.2	57.6	49.6
N of Valid	86	12,786	120	14,340	93	11,660	88	7,488	387	46,274
N of Miss	24	2,328	6	1,893	5	1,326	3	956	38	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	7.8	6.6	8.2	7.6	10.7	9.0	13.9	5.9	9.7
no	8.0	10.8	18.2	16.9	25.0	19.7	23.6	22.1	18.8	16.7
yes	37.9	34.3	34.7	36.5	34.8	37.9	39.3	35.7	36.5	36.1
YES!	54.0	47.1	40.5	38.4	32.6	31.7	28.1	28.2	38.8	37.5
N of Valid	87	12,841	121	14,329	92	11,662	89	7,502	389	46,334
N of Miss	23	2,273	5	1,904	6	1,324	2	942	36	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	6.0	1.7	4.9	3.2	6.0	3.4	6.8	2.3	5.8
no	2.4	6.9	6.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	5.6	8.4	5.9	7.8
yes	28.2	29.4	29.8	33.3	40.9	35.4	28.1	36.2	31.7	33.2
YES!	68.2	57.7	62.0	53.9	47.3	50.5	62.9	48.5	60.1	53.2
N of Valid	85	12,805	121	14,345	93	11,671	89	7,493	388	46,314
N of Miss	25	2,309	5	1,888	5	1,315	2	951	37	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.2	78.7	67.2	67.7	66.7	58.4	52.8	52.3	68.0	65.9
Yes	11.5	16.9	26.9	27.7	26.9	36.9	40.4	42.3	26.5	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.4	5.9	4.6	6.5	4.6	6.7	5.4	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	87	12,840	119	14,355	93	11,680	89	7,508	388	46,383
N of Miss	23	2,274	7	1,878	5	1,306	2	936	37	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	89.8	84.2	81.2	78.3	72.0	69.7	65.4	81.2	78.7
Yes	5.7	5.9	10.0	14.2	15.2	23.3	21.3	29.2	12.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.3	5.8	4.6	6.5	4.7	9.0	5.4	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	88	12,780	120	14,296	92	11,648	89	7,490	389	46,214
N of Miss	22	2,334	6	1,937	6	1,338	2	954	36	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	87.7	84.2	82.4	77.2	77.9	75.3	72.8	82.4	81.2
Yes	5.8	8.0	9.2	13.0	16.3	17.5	16.9	21.9	11.9	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.2	4.3	6.7	4.6	6.5	4.7	7.9	5.3	5.7	4.6
N of Valid	86	12,753	120	14,286	92	11,633	89	7,492	387	46,164
N of Miss	24	2,361	6	1,947	6	1,353	2	952	38	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.9	92.5	94.4	92.5	94.4	92.1	93.6	92.8	94.4
Yes	3.4	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	4.3	5.8	4.6	6.5	4.6	6.7	5.3	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	88	12,756	120	14,265	93	11,623	89	7,482	390	46,126
N of Miss	22	2,358	6	1,968	5	1,363	2	962	35	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	79.0	70.0	74.2	74.2	74.1	78.7	73.9	75.1	75.4
Yes	19.3	16.7	24.2	21.2	19.4	21.2	13.5	20.8	19.5	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.1	4.3	5.8	4.6	6.5	4.7	7.9	5.3	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	88	12,732	120	14,259	93	11,624	89	7,489	390	46,104
N of Miss	22	2,382	6	1,974	5	1,362	2	955	35	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	83.1	69.4	74.3	67.7	68.2	61.8	64.4	71.4	73.6
Yes	9.4	12.5	23.1	21.1	25.8	27.1	30.3	30.1	22.4	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	7.4	4.6	6.5	4.7	7.9	5.5	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	170	25,514	242	28,588	186	23,318	178	14,996	776	92,416
N of Miss	50	4,714	10	3,878	10	2,654	4	1,892	74	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	93.1	87.6	90.9	90.3	89.1	87.5	87.2	90.5	90.5
Yes	2.3	2.6	5.8	4.5	3.2	6.2	5.7	7.5	4.4	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	6.6	4.6	6.5	4.7	6.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	86	12,721	121	14,263	93	11,638	88	7,479	388	46,101
N of Miss	24	2,393	5	1,970	5	1,348	3	965	37	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	89.6	86.8	85.5	86.0	81.9	78.7	77.9	83.3	84.5
Wrong	16.3	7.5	10.7	10.2	12.9	12.3	12.4	14.1	12.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.1	1.7	3.3	1.1	4.4	6.7	5.6	3.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	2.5	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	86	12,836	121	14,342	93	11,680	89	7,496	389	46,354
N of Miss	24	2,278	5	1,891	5	1,306	2	948	36	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	93.8	93.4	91.2	88.2	87.4	86.2	82.7	89.6	89.6
Wrong	9.6	4.8	6.6	6.8	10.8	9.7	8.0	12.3	8.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	5.7	3.4	1.6	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	83	12,819	121	14,305	93	11,656	87	7,483	384	46,263
N of Miss	27	2,295	5	1,928	5	1,330	4	961	41	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	94.8	90.9	88.6	89.1	81.5	85.4	75.1	89.6	86.3
Wrong	7.4	3.5	8.3	7.0	8.7	10.2	7.9	11.6	8.1	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	0.8	3.1	1.1	5.5	2.2	7.6	1.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.8	4.5	5.7	1.3	2.2
N of Valid	81	12,770	121	14,278	92	11,646	89	7,479	383	46,173
N of Miss	29	2,344	5	1,955	6	1,340	2	965	42	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	94.5	90.9	93.1	97.8	91.4	95.5	90.4	92.2	92.6
Wrong	13.1	4.1	5.0	5.1	2.2	6.3	3.4	7.4	5.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	4.1	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	84	12,783	121	14,278	92	11,657	88	7,477	385	46,195
N of Miss	26	2,331	5	1,955	6	1,329	3	967	40	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	83.1	80.2	80.5	85.9	81.9	92.0	84.4	84.1	82.2
Wrong	16.9	13.9	17.4	16.0	12.0	14.7	6.8	12.6	13.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	83	12,782	121	14,283	92	11,654	88	7,479	384	46,198
N of Miss	27	2,332	5	1,950	6	1,332	3	965	41	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	84.6	79.3	80.4	84.9	79.2	79.8	79.8	79.9	81.1
Wrong	20.0	11.0	14.9	14.3	11.8	14.8	12.4	14.7	14.7	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.3	2.2	4.8	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	85	12,787	121	14,312	93	11,666	89	7,493	388	46,258
N of Miss	25	2,327	5	1,921	5	1,320	2	951	37	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.3	62.8	51.2	56.8	60.9	58.9	59.6	63.9	55.6	60.1
Wrong	30.7	23.8	24.0	25.8	25.0	24.6	23.6	22.5	25.6	24.4
A little bit wrong	15.9	10.9	20.7	14.7	12.0	13.9	13.5	11.4	15.9	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.5	4.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	88	12,780	121	14,294	92	11,650	89	7,476	390	46,200
N of Miss	22	2,334	5	1,939	6	1,336	2	968	35	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.0	81.9	66.1	72.1	64.5	64.8	62.5	60.0	67.4	71.0
1	14.6	8.3	15.7	10.8	19.4	11.5	11.4	10.2	15.4	10.2
2	4.9	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	8.0	9.0	6.5	6.6
3-4	2.4	2.7	5.0	5.0	2.2	7.0	11.4	8.8	5.2	5.5
5+	0.0	2.9	5.8	5.7	8.6	8.8	6.8	12.0	5.5	6.7
N of Valid	82	12,813	121	14,318	93	11,694	88	7,499	384	46,324
N of Miss	28	2,301	5	1,915	5	1,292	3	945	41	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.4	92.7	84.2	86.6	84.8	82.8	76.1	78.6	84.0	86.0
1	8.6	4.2	8.3	6.3	6.5	7.2	13.6	7.5	9.2	6.1
2	0.0	1.5	4.2	3.2	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	3.7	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.6	3.4	4.1	1.0	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.3	2.3	4.7	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	81	12,739	120	14,256	92	11,644	88	7,474	381	46,113
N of Miss	29	2,375	6	1,977	6	1,342	3	970	44	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.4	89.5	80.2	83.7	85.9	81.7	81.8	80.6	83.2	84.3
1	9.9	6.1	9.9	7.8	5.4	7.6	8.0	7.0	8.4	7.1
2	3.7	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	4.1	2.3	1.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.9	4.3	3.9	2.3	4.7	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	81	12,766	121	14,270	92	11,657	88	7,492	382	46,185
N of Miss	29	2,348	5	1,963	6	1,329	3	952	43	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.3	67.8	52.1	54.9	47.3	48.0	40.4	45.1	51.7	55.1
1	17.1	13.7	17.4	14.6	15.1	12.8	19.1	10.5	17.1	13.2
2	2.4	6.9	10.7	9.4	9.7	10.6	3.4	10.0	7.0	9.1
3-4	7.3	4.9	7.4	8.1	11.8	9.6	11.2	10.4	9.4	8.0
5+	4.9	6.7	12.4	12.9	16.1	19.1	25.8	24.1	14.8	14.6
N of Valid	82	12,777	121	14,275	93	11,670	89	7,490	385	46,212
N of Miss	28	2,337	5	1,958	5	1,316	2	954	40	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.4	29.9	32.2	25.2	33.7	25.0	51.1	29.8	35.7	27.2
Safe	64.4	50.4	55.7	54.5	54.3	54.7	37.8	52.4	53.1	53.1
Not safe	5.7	14.8	8.7	16.1	7.6	15.5	8.9	13.6	7.8	15.2
Very not safe	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.7	2.2	4.2	3.4	4.6
N of Valid	87	12,272	115	13,756	92	11,191	90	7,173	384	44,392
N of Miss	23	2,842	11	2,477	6	1,795	1	1,271	41	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	12.8	18.8	14.3	15.7	12.1	16.8	14.6	17.2	13.5	17.1
At a school	60.5	56.0	63.0	60.7	58.2	60.2	67.4	62.1	62.3	59.5
No preference	15.1	12.2	17.6	13.8	19.8	14.9	14.6	15.3	16.9	13.9
I don't know	11.6	12.9	5.0	9.9	9.9	8.2	3.4	5.5	7.3	9.6
N of Valid	86	12,620	119	14,113	91	11,457	89	7,344	385	45,534
N of Miss	24	2,494	7	2,120	7	1,529	2	1,100	40	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	71.8	58.5	65.5	60.6	56.7	58.4	74.2	62.2	66.8	59.7
No	7.1	12.8	9.5	12.4	14.4	15.7	13.5	18.3	11.1	14.3
I don't know	21.2	28.7	25.0	26.9	28.9	25.9	12.4	19.5	22.1	26.0
N of Valid	85	12,338	116	13,880	90	11,290	89	7,213	380	44,721
N of Miss	25	2,776	10	2,353	8	1,696	2	1,231	45	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	23.6	28.2	13.7	19.9	14.0	16.5	14.6	15.8	16.2	20.7
Somewhat better	13.5	15.6	18.8	16.9	14.0	16.3	12.4	16.4	14.9	16.3
Stayed the same	58.4	43.5	54.7	47.9	53.8	50.6	56.2	51.7	55.7	48.0
Somewhat worse	4.5	9.4	10.3	11.5	17.2	11.7	11.2	11.5	10.8	11.0
Much worse	0.0	3.2	2.6	3.7	1.1	4.9	5.6	4.5	2.3	4.0
N of Valid	89	12,372	117	13,977	93	11,450	89	7,332	388	45,131
N of Miss	21	2,742	9	2,256	5	1,536	2	1,112	37	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.6	37.5	46.2	44.1	56.5	48.6	68.5	48.4	52.1	44.1
Rarely	26.1	21.6	20.5	22.9	17.4	21.1	14.6	19.2	19.7	21.4
Sometimes	20.5	21.6	16.2	19.8	15.2	18.6	10.1	19.3	15.5	19.9
Often	5.7	11.7	10.3	9.0	9.8	8.1	3.4	8.8	7.5	9.5
Always	9.1	7.6	6.8	4.3	1.1	3.6	3.4	4.4	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	88	12,528	117	14,085	92	11,511	89	7,418	386	45,542
N of Miss	22	2,586	9	2,148	6	1,475	2	1,026	39	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.2	43.7	52.1	52.3	62.4	56.4	74.2	55.3	58.9	51.5
Rarely	22.4	23.4	24.8	23.0	17.2	21.1	13.5	19.8	19.8	22.1
Sometimes	18.8	19.9	13.7	16.6	12.9	15.2	9.0	15.9	13.5	17.0
Often	5.9	8.1	6.8	5.6	6.5	4.9	3.4	6.1	5.7	6.2
Always	4.7	4.8	2.6	2.5	1.1	2.4	0.0	3.0	2.1	3.2
N of Valid	85	12,396	117	14,013	93	11,477	89	7,400	384	45,286
N of Miss	25	2,718	9	2,220	5	1,509	2	1,044	41	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	74.2	58.4	59.5	64.3	75.3	67.8	83.1	65.7	72.1	63.8
Rarely	12.4	17.9	20.7	15.8	11.8	14.2	14.6	14.4	15.2	15.7
Sometimes	6.7	11.8	12.1	10.5	9.7	10.2	1.1	11.4	7.8	10.9
Often	2.2	5.7	4.3	5.3	3.2	4.5	1.1	5.2	2.8	5.2
Always	4.5	6.2	3.4	4.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	89	12,426	116	14,006	93	11,469	89	7,386	387	45,287
N of Miss	21	2,688	10	2,227	5	1,517	2	1,058	38	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.9	65.5	62.6	64.7	60.9	61.0	63.6	60.8	64.3	63.4
Yes	29.1	34.5	37.4	35.3	39.1	39.0	36.4	39.2	35.7	36.6
N of Valid	86	12,135	115	13,676	92	11,175	88	7,194	381	44,180
N of Miss	24	2,979	11	2,557	6	1,811	3	1,250	44	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.5	16.4	18.8	17.7	25.0	21.3	14.6	20.4	16.9	18.7
Most of the time	8.8	13.5	10.3	17.1	12.0	18.0	18.0	17.3	12.2	16.4
Some of the time	35.0	26.1	29.1	27.5	28.3	27.5	25.8	28.8	29.4	27.3
A little of the time	32.5	22.8	22.2	18.9	13.0	15.5	16.9	14.4	20.9	18.3
None of the time	16.2	21.2	19.7	18.8	21.7	17.8	24.7	19.1	20.6	19.3
N of Valid	80	12,602	117	14,127	92	11,552	89	7,435	378	45,716
N of Miss	30	2,512	9	2,106	6	1,434	2	1,009	47	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.2	12.0	9.4	12.4	10.9	14.3	6.8	13.9	8.7	13.0
Most of the time	9.6	9.0	10.3	10.1	12.0	11.1	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.2
Some of the time	13.3	15.1	17.9	16.9	16.3	19.1	17.0	20.5	16.3	17.5
A little of the time	21.7	18.3	18.8	18.3	21.7	17.9	15.9	17.7	19.5	18.1
None of the time	48.2	45.6	43.6	42.4	39.1	37.6	48.9	36.9	44.7	41.2
N of Valid	83	12,498	117	14,033	92	11,484	88	7,403	380	45,418
N of Miss	27	2,616	9	2,200	6	1,502	3	1,041	45	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.0	20.3	24.6	22.8	19.8	25.1	13.5	23.1	20.6	22.7
Most of the time	14.7	14.8	18.6	17.3	17.6	18.4	21.3	18.6	18.2	17.1
Some of the time	16.0	17.6	19.5	18.8	33.0	19.8	23.6	21.1	23.1	19.1
A little of the time	17.3	15.7	13.6	14.6	9.9	13.3	18.0	12.9	14.5	14.3
None of the time	28.0	31.6	23.7	26.4	19.8	23.3	23.6	24.3	23.6	26.7
N of Valid	75	12,398	118	14,002	91	11,463	89	7,399	373	45,262
N of Miss	35	2,716	8	2,231	7	1,523	2	1,045	52	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	3.8	10.2	8.5	10.4	8.8	12.7	6.7	12.3	7.2	11.2
Most of the time	7.5	7.5	8.5	7.9	9.9	9.1	6.7	9.3	8.2	8.3
Some of the time	8.8	12.2	13.7	13.9	18.7	16.3	20.2	17.3	15.4	14.6
A little of the time	16.2	16.6	14.5	17.1	15.4	17.3	16.9	18.0	15.6	17.2
None of the time	63.8	53.6	54.7	50.7	47.3	44.7	49.4	43.1	53.6	48.7
N of Valid	80	12,507	117	14,056	91	11,505	89	7,418	377	45,486
N of Miss	30	2,607	9	2,177	7	1,481	2	1,026	48	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.3	16.4	16.1	15.7	11.1	18.8	13.5	18.1	13.1	17.1
Most of the time	7.7	13.2	11.9	14.1	21.1	15.6	16.9	16.5	14.4	14.6
Some of the time	14.1	18.7	22.9	20.8	22.2	21.7	21.3	21.8	20.5	20.6
A little of the time	23.1	18.0	16.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	15.7	15.7	17.9	17.3
None of the time	44.9	33.7	33.1	31.2	27.8	27.3	32.6	27.9	34.1	30.3
N of Valid	78	12,304	118	13,984	90	11,487	89	7,411	375	45,186
N of Miss	32	2,810	8	2,249	8	1,499	2	1,033	50	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	14.9	12.7	15.5	12.1	16.6	10.1	15.3	11.7	15.6
Most of the time	7.6	8.1	8.5	10.0	15.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.3	9.7
Some of the time	12.7	10.9	14.4	11.9	11.0	14.1	12.4	15.5	12.7	12.8
A little of the time	11.4	14.8	14.4	15.0	14.3	15.1	18.0	14.8	14.6	14.9
None of the time	57.0	51.3	50.0	47.6	47.3	43.7	49.4	44.0	50.7	47.0
N of Valid	79	12,509	118	14,056	91	11,509	89	7,417	377	45,491
N of Miss	31	2,605	8	2,177	7	1,477	2	1,027	48	7,286