

2009 APNA



Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

Pope County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

Contents

1 INTRODUCTION	16
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	19
2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING	19
3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA	20
3.1 What are the numbers telling you?	20
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."	20
3.3 Use these data for planning:	20
4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	21
5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE	67
6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	73
7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES	76
8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL	78
9 PREVENTION RESOURCES	174
9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers	174
9.2 State and National Contacts	176

List of Tables

1 Student Totals	17
2 Grade	17
3 Sex	18
4 Ethnic Origin	18
5 Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition	46
6 Alcohol - Lifetime Use	48
7 Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	48
8 Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	48
9 Marijuana - Lifetime Use	48
10 Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use	49
11 Cocaine - Lifetime Use	49
12 Inhalants - Lifetime Use	49
13 Sedatives - Lifetime Use	49
14 Meth - Lifetime Use	50
15 Stimulants - Lifetime Use	50
16 Heroin - Lifetime Use	50
17 Ecstasy - Lifetime Use	50
18 Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
19 Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use	51
20 Alcopops - Lifetime Use	51

21	Any Drug - Lifetime Use	51	43	Stolen a Vehicle	56
22	Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use	51	44	Been Arrested	56
23	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	52	45	Attacked to Harm	56
24	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	52	46	Carried a Handgun	56
25	Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use	52	47	Handgun to School	57
26	Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use	52	48	Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment	57
27	Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use	53	49	Community Risk - High Community Disorganization	57
28	Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use	53	50	Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility	57
29	Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use	53	51	Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use	57
30	Meth - Past 30 Day Use	53	52	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs	57
31	Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use	54	53	Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns	58
32	Heroin - Past 30 Day Use	54	54	Family Risk - Poor Family Management	58
33	Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use	54	55	Family Risk - Family Conflict	58
34	Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	54	56	Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior	58
35	Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use	55	57	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD	58
36	Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use	55	58	Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB	58
37	Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use	55	59	School Risk - Academic Failure	59
38	Binge Drinking	55	60	School Risk - Low Commitment to School	59
39	Pack of Cigarettes	55	61	Peer Risk - Rebelliousness	59
40	Suspended from School	55	62	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use	59
41	Drunk or High at School	56	63	Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB	59
42	Sold Illegal Drugs	56	64	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB	59

65	Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use	60	87	Sources of Alcohol	64
66	Peer Risk - Intentions to Use	60	88	Location of Alcohol Use	64
67	Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use	60	89	I feel safe at my school.	65
68	Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers	60	90	How often have you taken a handgun to school.	65
69	Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs	60	91	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.	66
70	Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking	60	92	Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.	66
71	Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	61	93	Avg Age of First Marijuana	67
72	Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms	61	94	Avg Age of First Cigarettes	67
73	Peer Risk - Gang Involvement	61	95	Avg Age of First Alcohol	67
74	Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	61	96	Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use	67
75	Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	61	97	Avg Age of First School Suspension	68
76	Family Protective - Family Attachment	61	98	Avg Age of First Been Arrested	68
77	Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI	62	99	Avg Age of First Carried a Gun	68
78	Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI	62	100	Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm	68
79	School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI	62	101	Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang	68
80	School Protective - School Rewards for PSI	62	102	Cigarettes - Lifetime Use	73
81	Peer Protective - Religiosity	62	103	Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use	73
82	Peer Protective - Social Skills	62	104	Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use	73
83	Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order	63	105	Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use	73
84	Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement	63	106	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	74
85	Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	63			
86	Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers	63			

107	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	74	127	What is your race? Other	84
108	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	75	128	What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	85
109	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	75	129	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother	85
110	Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use	76	130	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother	85
111	Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk	76	131	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother	86
112	Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval	76	132	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother	86
113	Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset	76	133	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt	86
114	Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use	77	134	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father	86
115	Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk	77	135	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather	87
116	Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval	77	136	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father	87
117	Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset	77	137	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather	87
118	Sex	82	138	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle	87
119	Age	82	139	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults	88
120	Are you Hispanic or Latino?	82	140	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)	88
121	What is your race? Black or African American	83	141	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)	88
122	What is your race? Asian	83			
123	What is your race? American Indian	83			
124	What is your race? Alaska Native	83			
125	What is your race? White	84			
126	What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	84			

142	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)	88
143	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)	89
144	Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children	89
145	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	89
146	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	90
147	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	90
148	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	90
149	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	91
150	I feel safe at my school.	91
151	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	91
152	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	92
153	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	92
154	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	92
155	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	93
156	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?	93
157	Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?	93

158	How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	94
159	Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	94
160	How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	94
161	How interesting are most of your courses to you?	95
162	During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	95
163	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	95
164	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	96
165	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	96
166	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?	96
167	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?	97
168	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?	97
169	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?	97

170	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	98
171	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?	98
172	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?	98
173	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?	99
174	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?	99
175	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	99
176	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?	100
177	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?	100
178	Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?	100
179	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	101
180	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?	101

181	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	101
182	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	102
183	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?	102
184	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?	102
185	What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?	103
186	How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	103
187	How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	104
188	How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	104
189	How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	105
190	How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?	105
191	How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	106
192	How old were you when you first: got arrested?	106
193	How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?	107
194	How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	107
195	How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?	108
196	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	108

197	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	108
198	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?	109
199	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	109
200	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	109
201	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	110
202	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?	110
203	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?	110
204	How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	111
205	At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	111
206	How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.	111
207	How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	112
208	How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	112
209	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	113
210	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?	113

211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
216	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	116
217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
220	Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	118
221	Have you ever belonged to a gang?	118
222	If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	119
223	You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	119

224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
226	It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?	120
227	How often do you attend religious services or activities?	120
228	I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	121
229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
245	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?	126
246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
248	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	127
249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
257	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	132
258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
262	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	134

263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
265	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	136
266	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	136
267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
268	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	137
269	On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	138
270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
274	On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	140
275	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	141
276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
277	Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	142
278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
279	How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	142
280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? 145	145
287	During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	146
288	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?	146
289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
290	During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	147
291	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?	148
292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
307	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?	153
308	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?	153
309	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?	153
310	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?	154
311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

6	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	27
7	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	28
8	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	29
9	Risk Factors - Grade 6	30
10	Risk Factors - Grade 8	31
11	Risk Factors - Grade 10	32
12	Risk Factors - Grade 12	33
13	Protective Factors - Grade 6	34
14	Protective Factors - Grade 8	35
15	Protective Factors - Grade 10	36
16	Protective Factors - Grade 12	37
17	School Safety Profile - Grade 6	38
18	School Safety Profile - Grade 8	39
19	School Safety Profile - Grade 10	40
20	School Safety Profile - Grade 12	41
21	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	42
22	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	43
23	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	44
24	Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	45
25	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6	69
26	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8	70
27	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10	71

List of Figures

1	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	22
2	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	23
3	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	24
4	Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	25
5	Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	26

28	No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12	72
29	Grade Chart	79
30	Gender Chart	80
31	Age Chart	81

1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	1,639	1,994	2,159	2,261
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.8	472	27.3	545	29.5	637	28.5	645
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	28.1	460	28.3	564	27.3	590	25.5	577
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	22.5	368	27.0	538	22.9	494	25.7	580
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	20.7	339	17.4	347	20.3	438	20.3	459
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.8	849	48.1	946	48.9	1,047	46.7	1,039
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	47.2	758	51.9	1,021	51.1	1,092	53.3	1,188
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.0	152	9.8	222	9.2	227	9.3	241
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	3.7	71	4.0	92	4.0	99	4.7	122
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	1.5	29	1.5	35	1.4	34	1.3	33
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	5.7	109	5.4	122	4.9	121	4.7	121
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.4	7	0.4	9	0.2	4	0.3	7
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	73.6	1,397	71.2	1,619	72.4	1,777	72.0	1,870
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.7	13	0.7	17	0.4	9	0.5	13
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	6.3	120	6.9	157	7.5	185	7.4	191
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Pope County

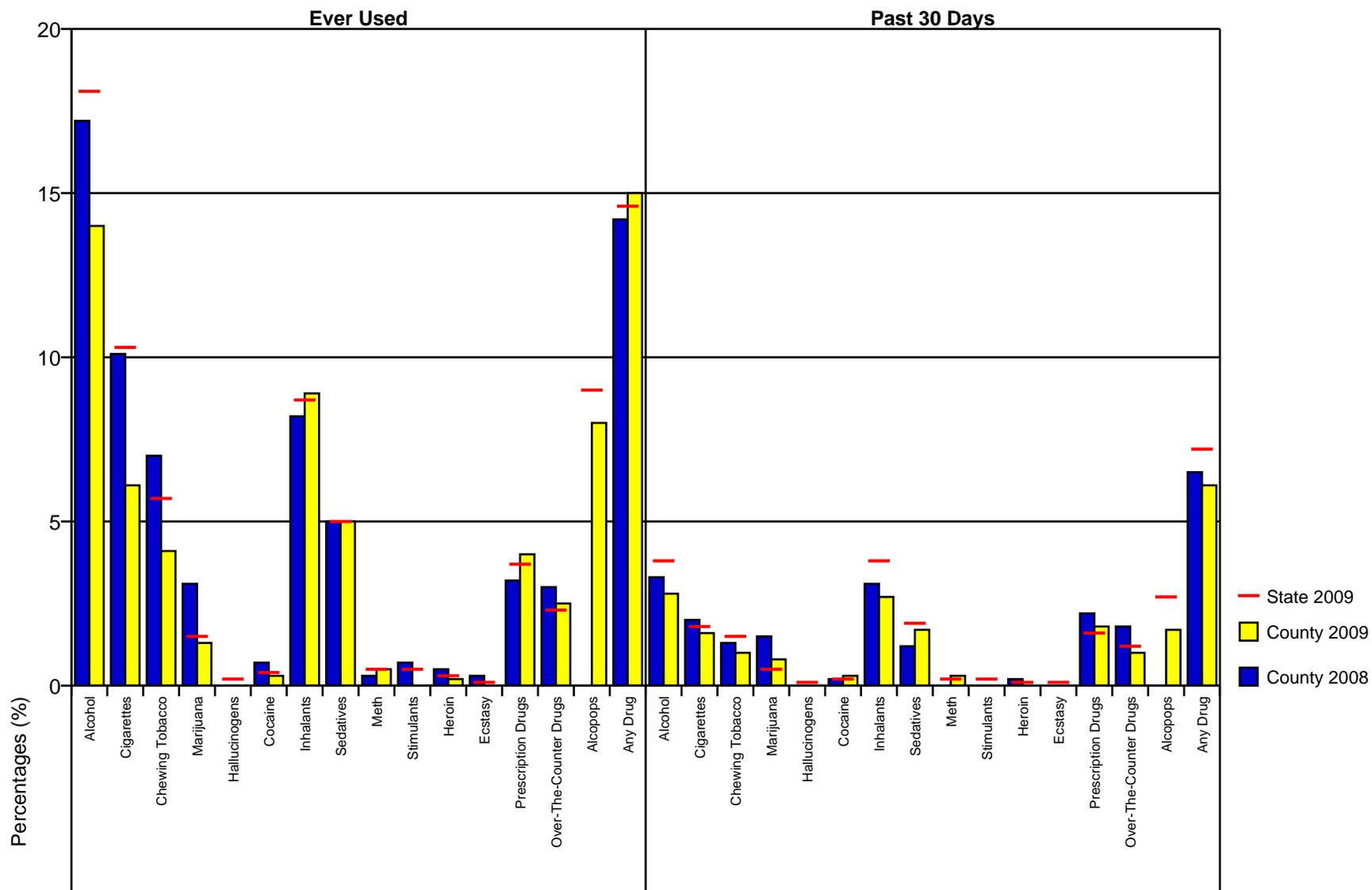


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Pope County

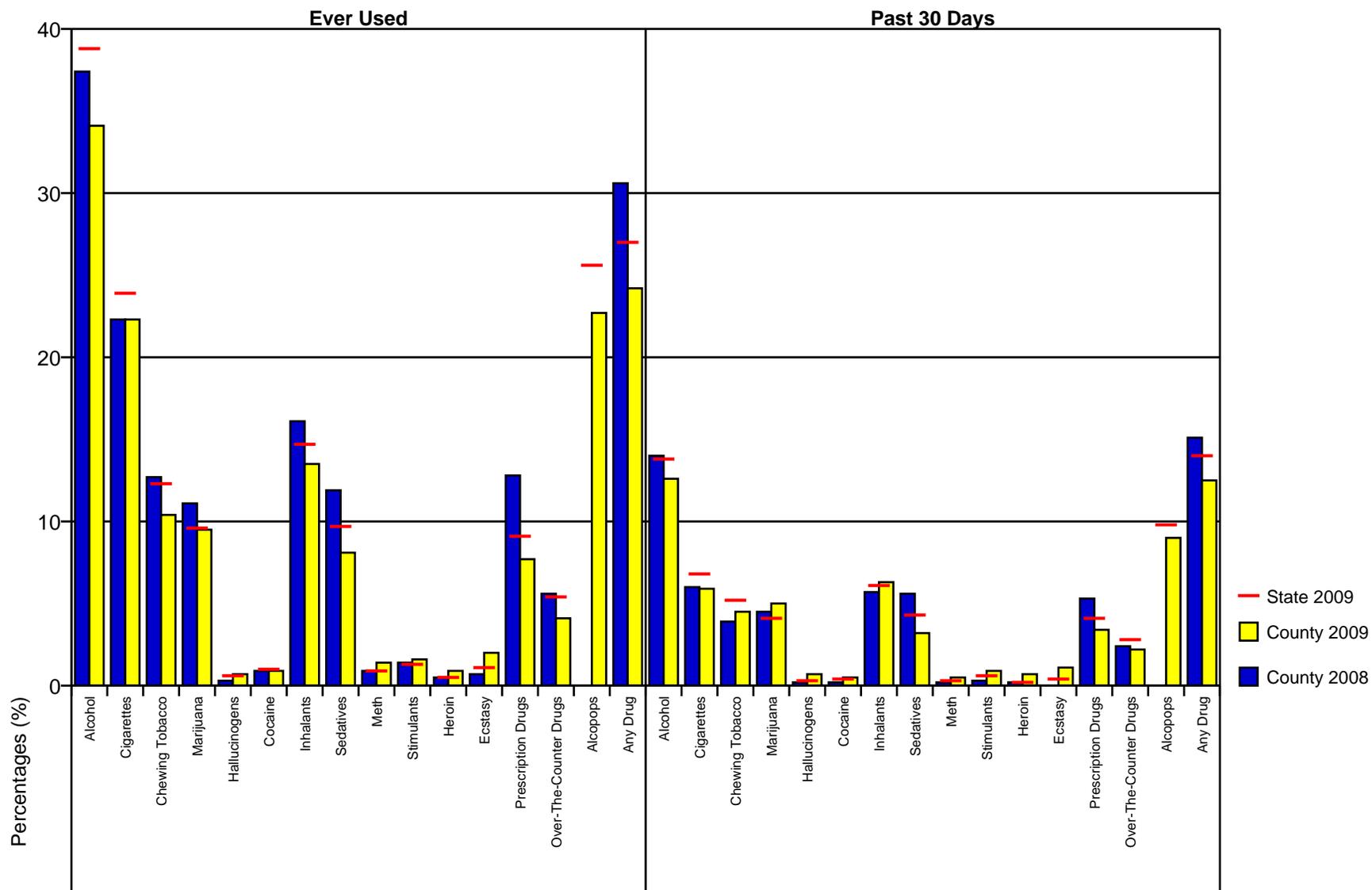


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Pope County

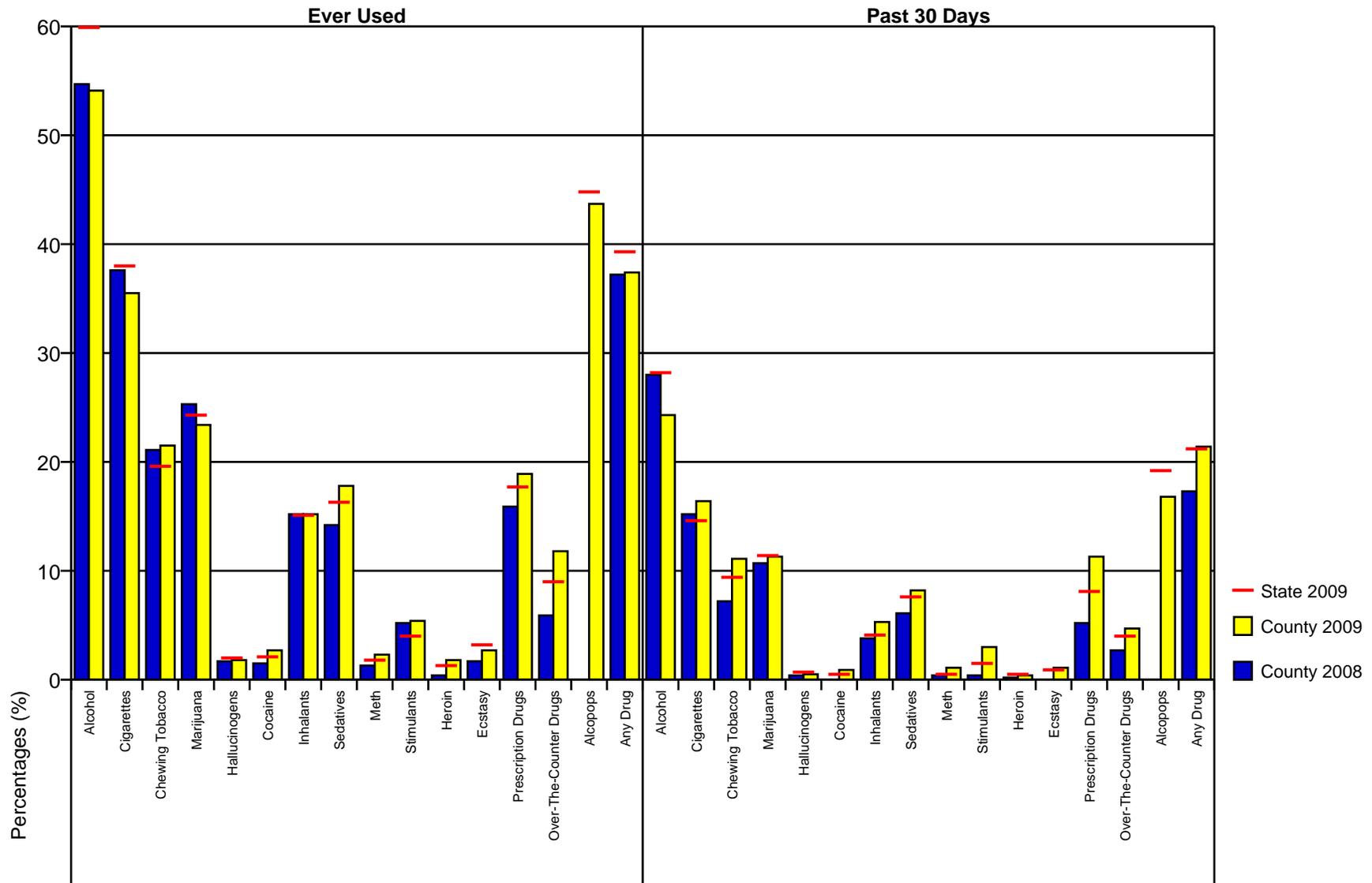


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Pope County

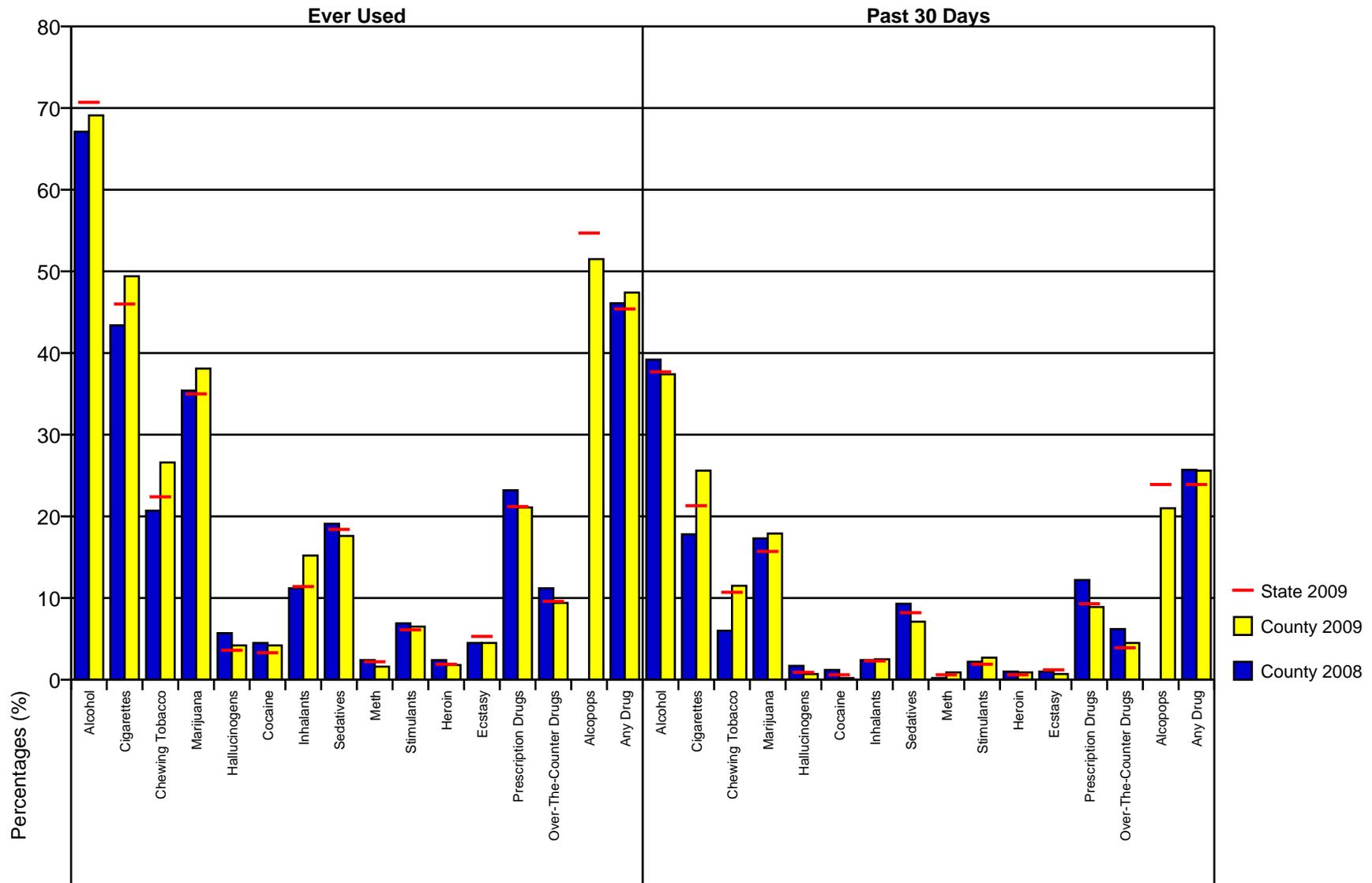


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Pope County

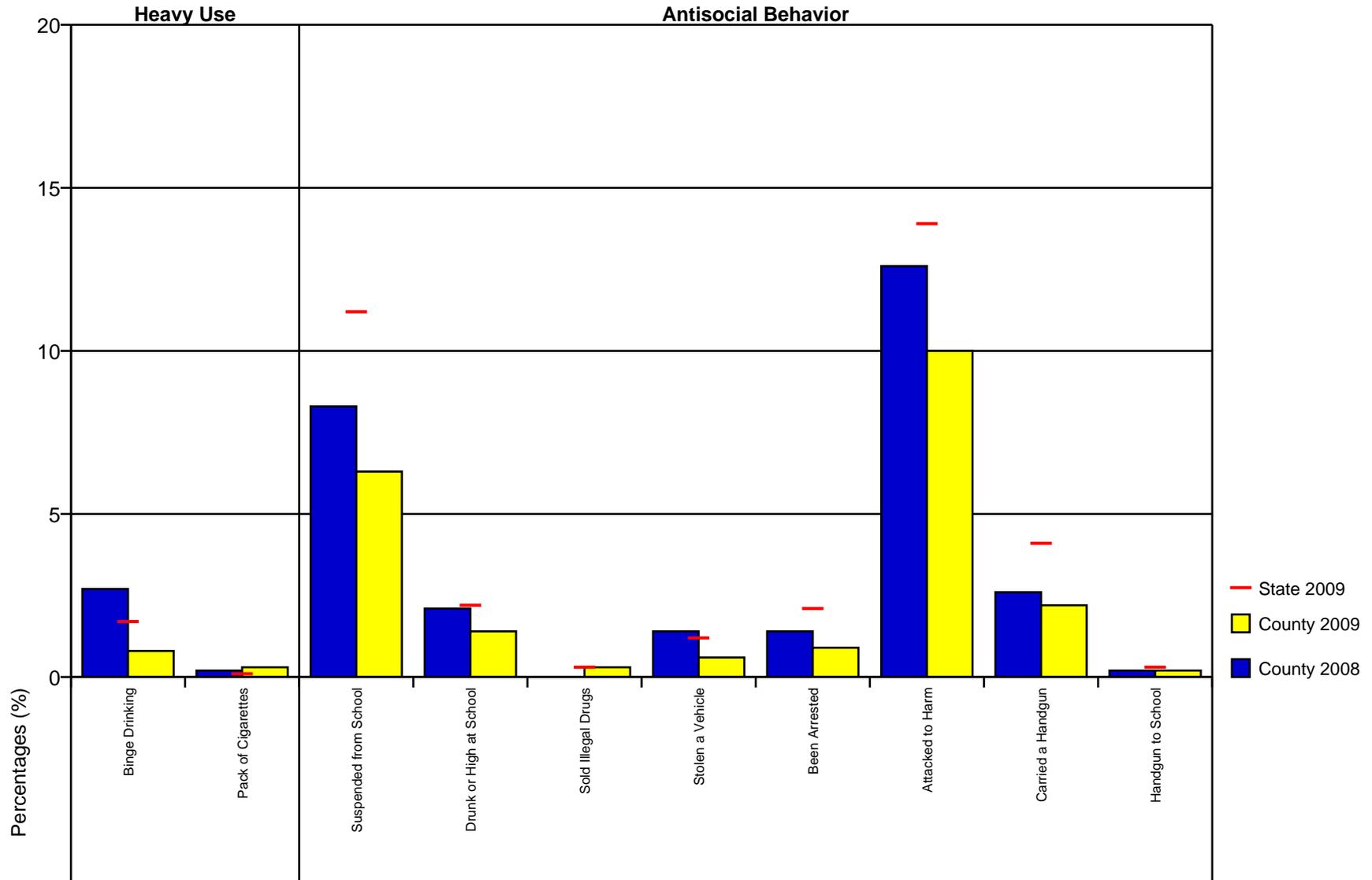


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Pope County

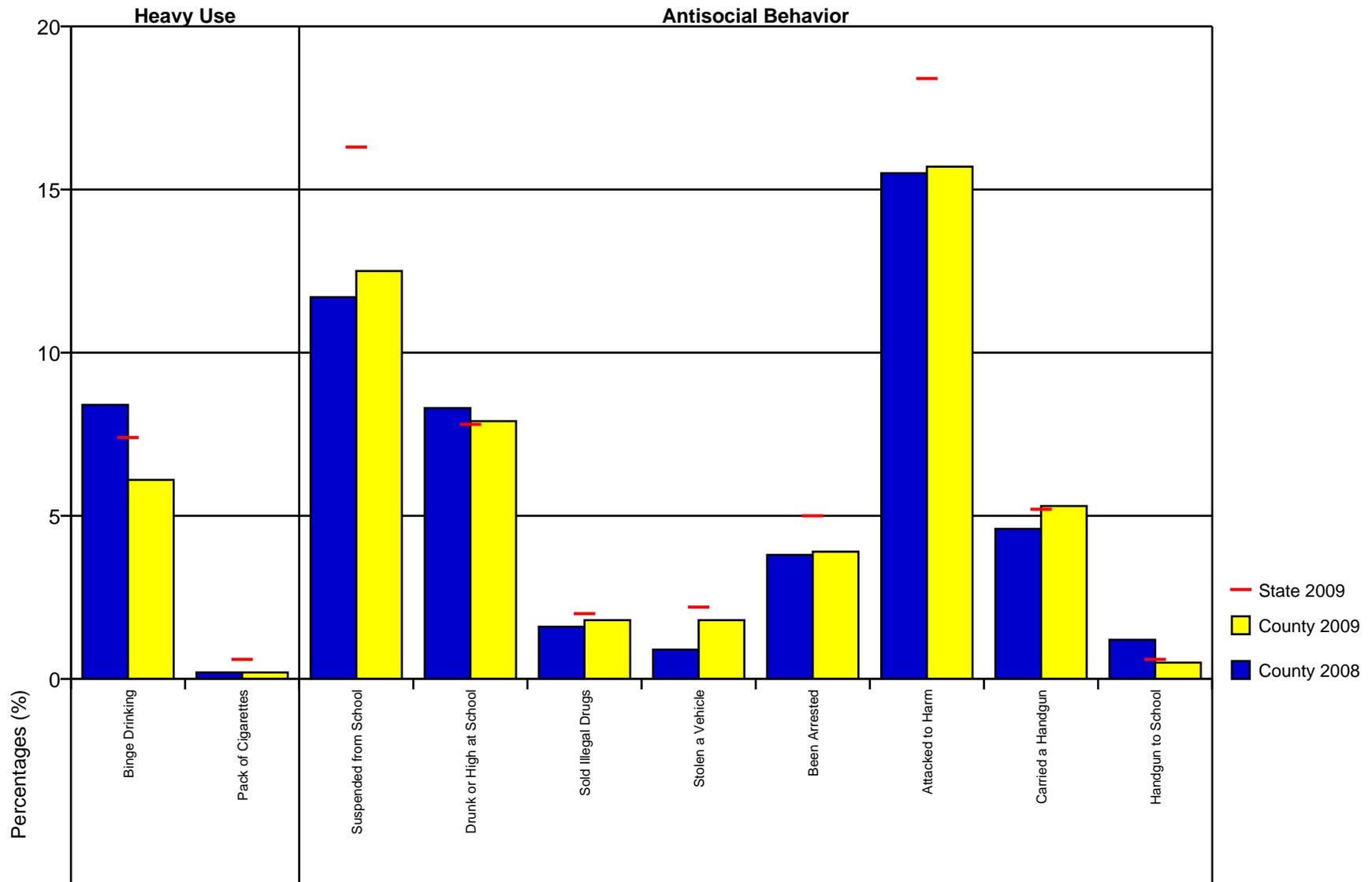


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Pope County

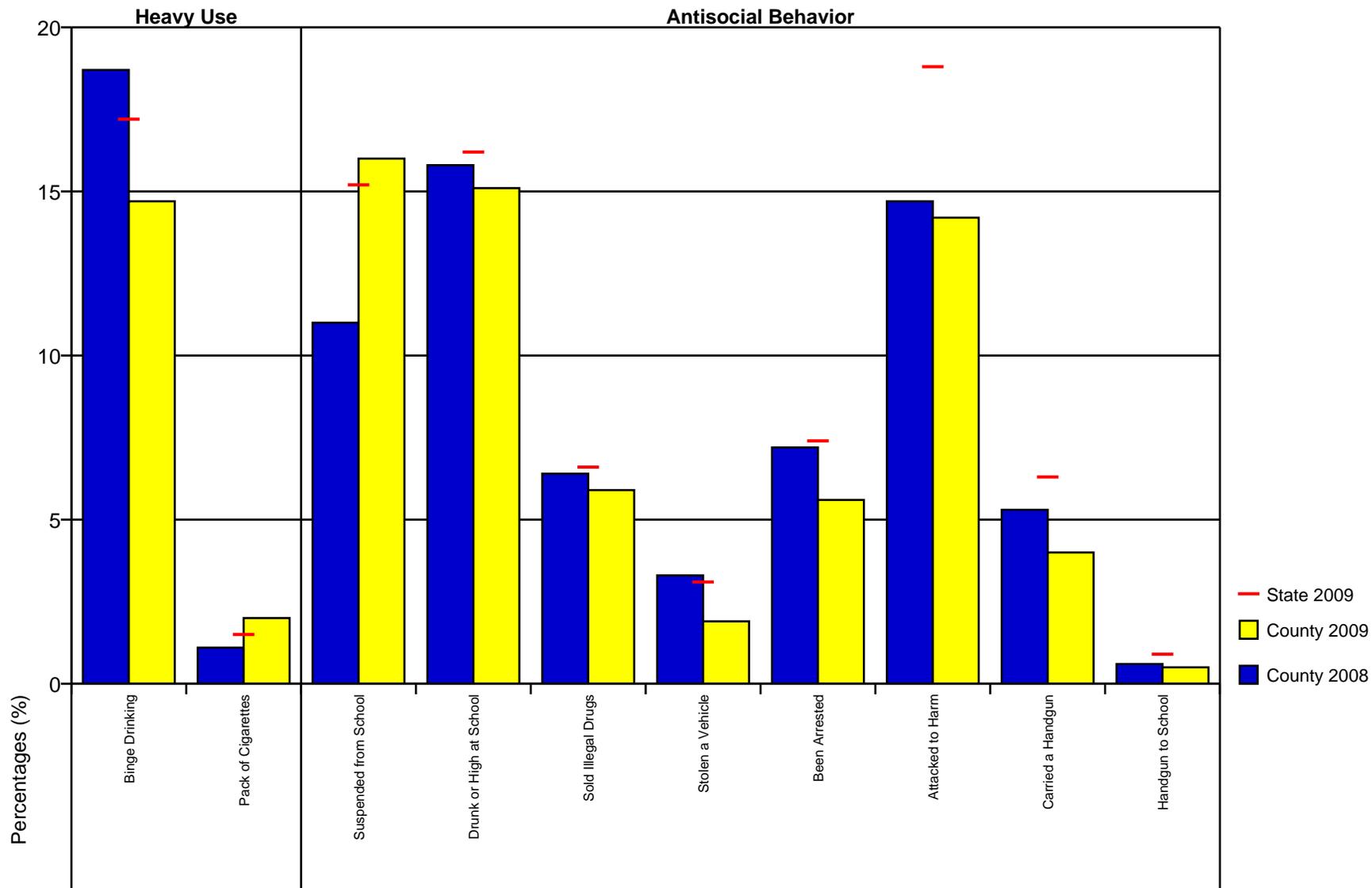


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Pope County

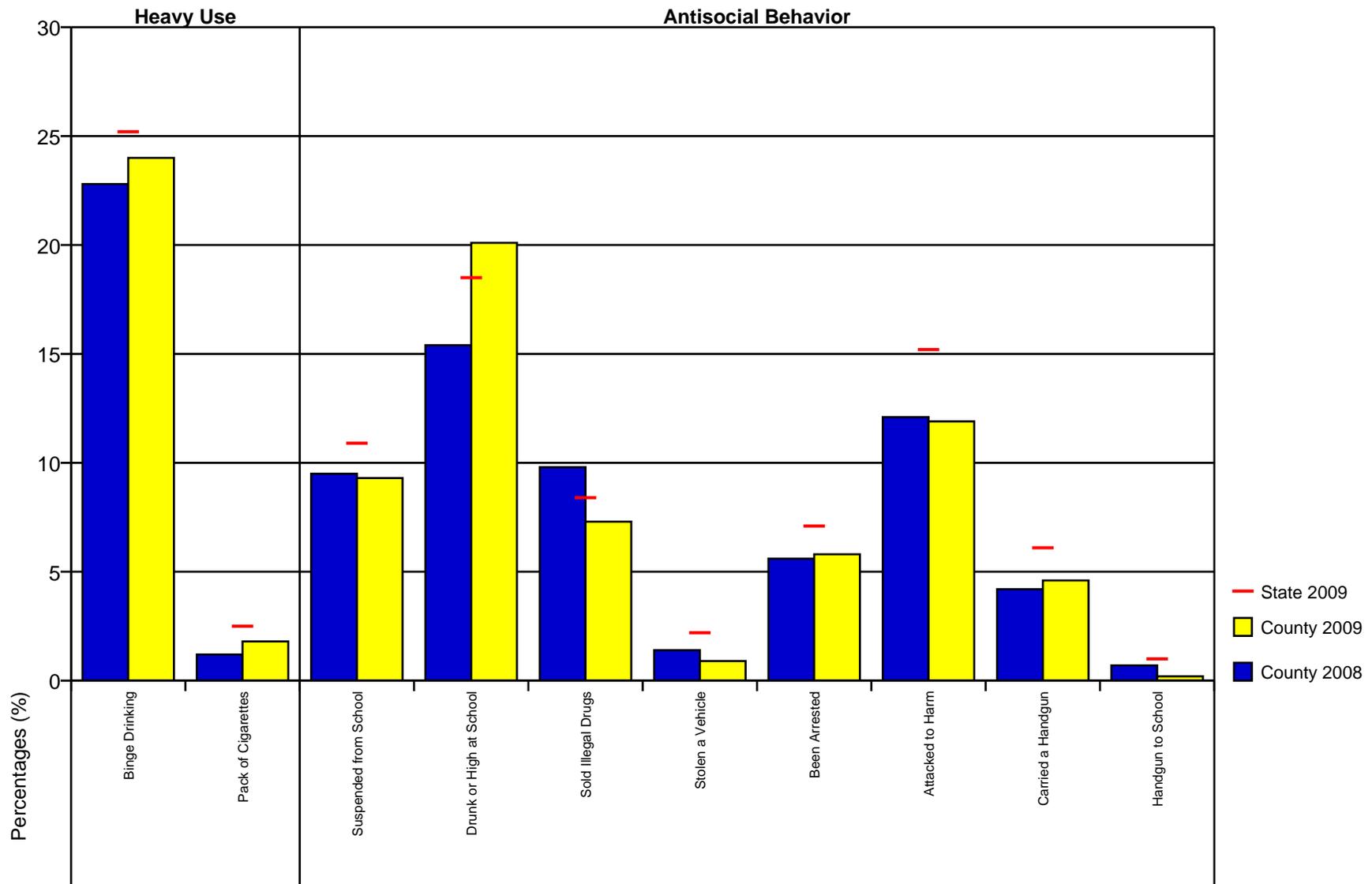


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Pope County

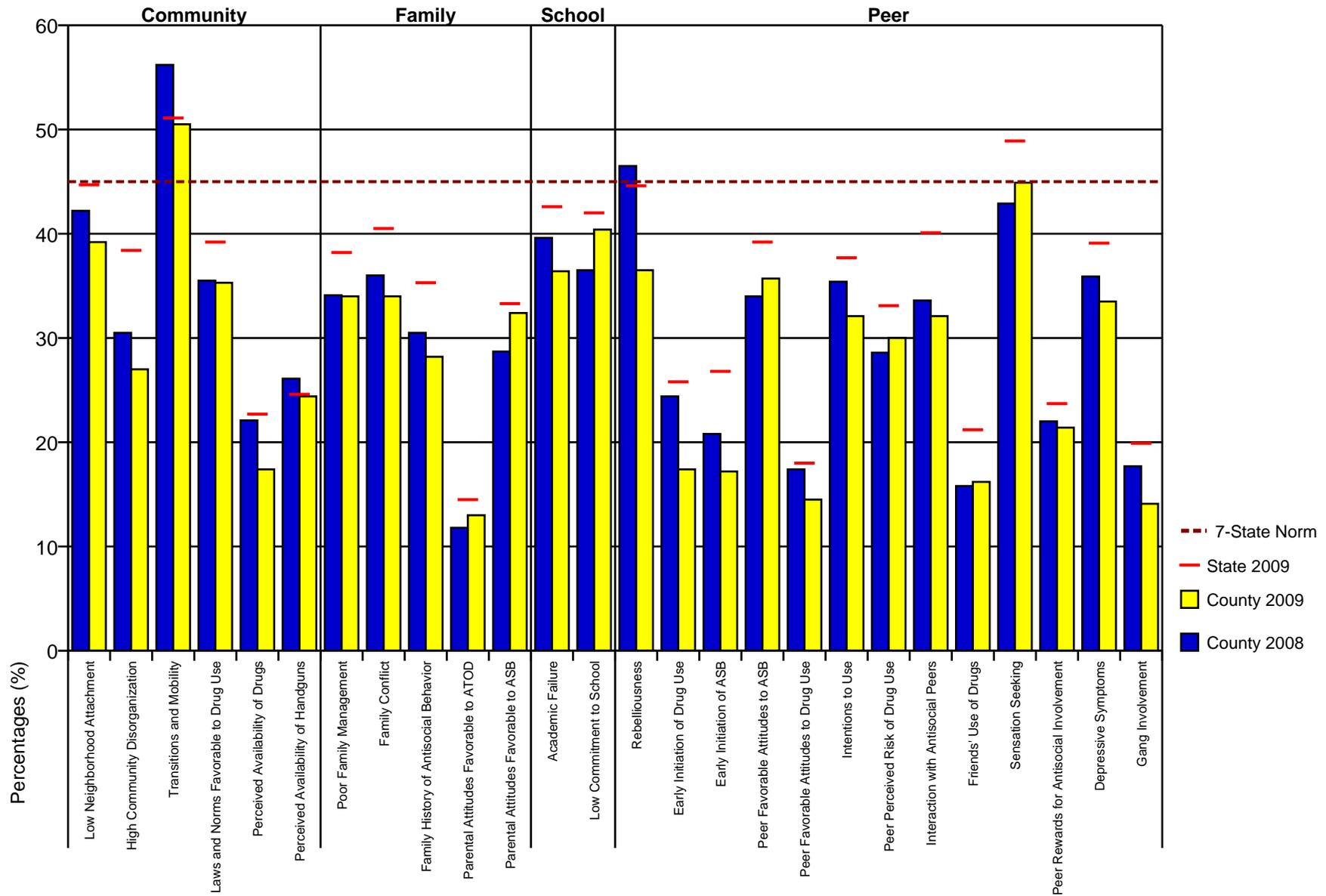


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Pope County

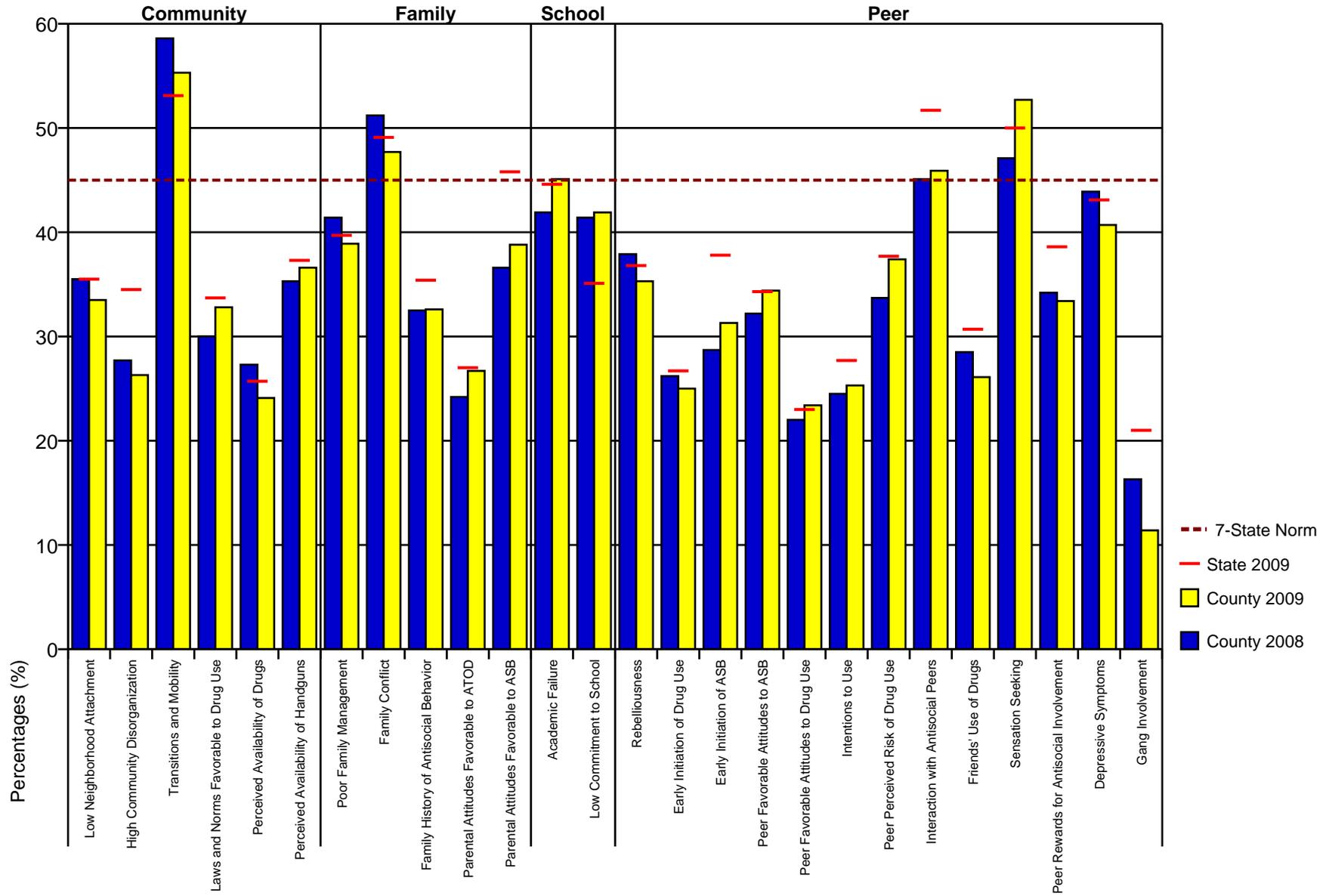


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Pope County

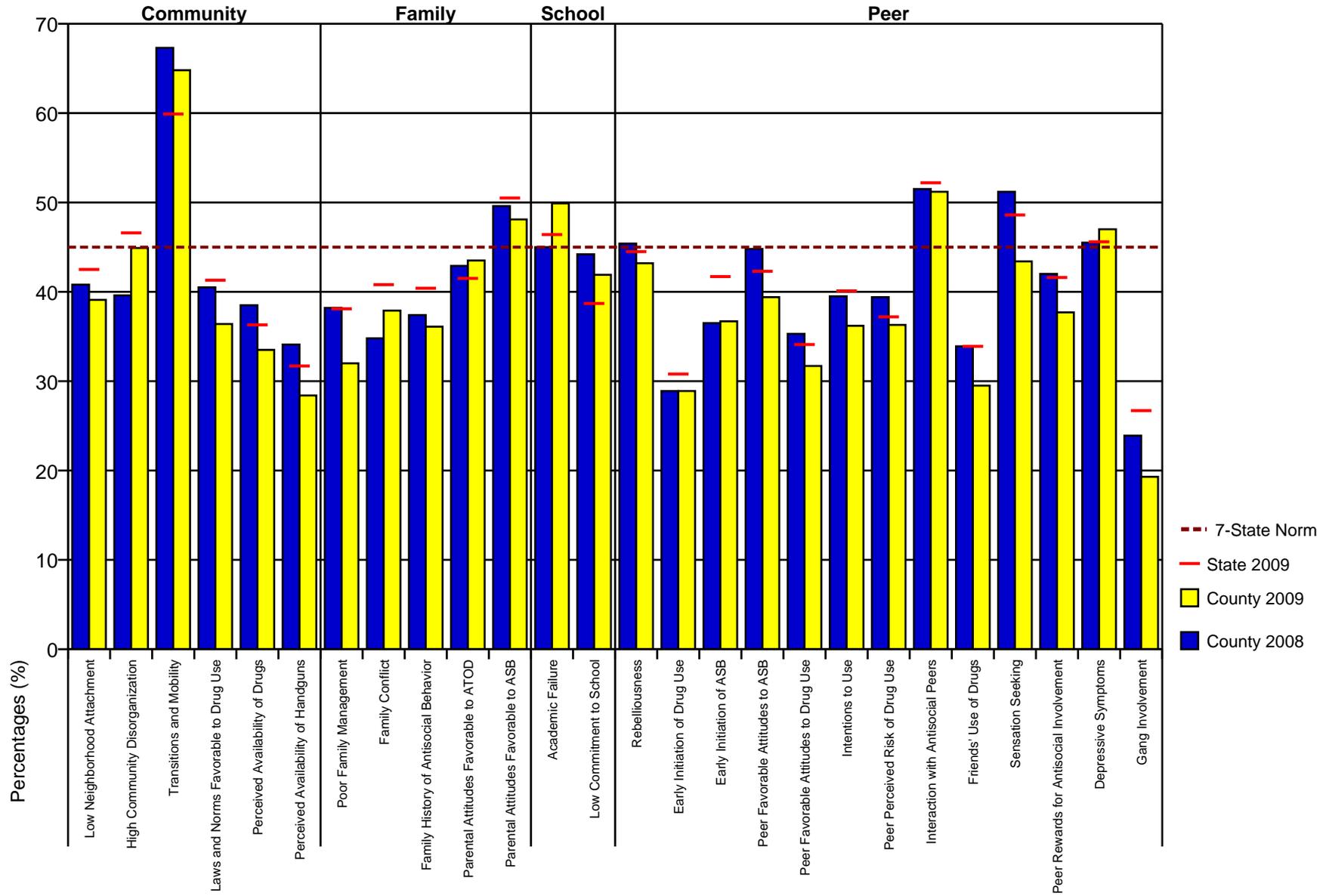


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Pope County

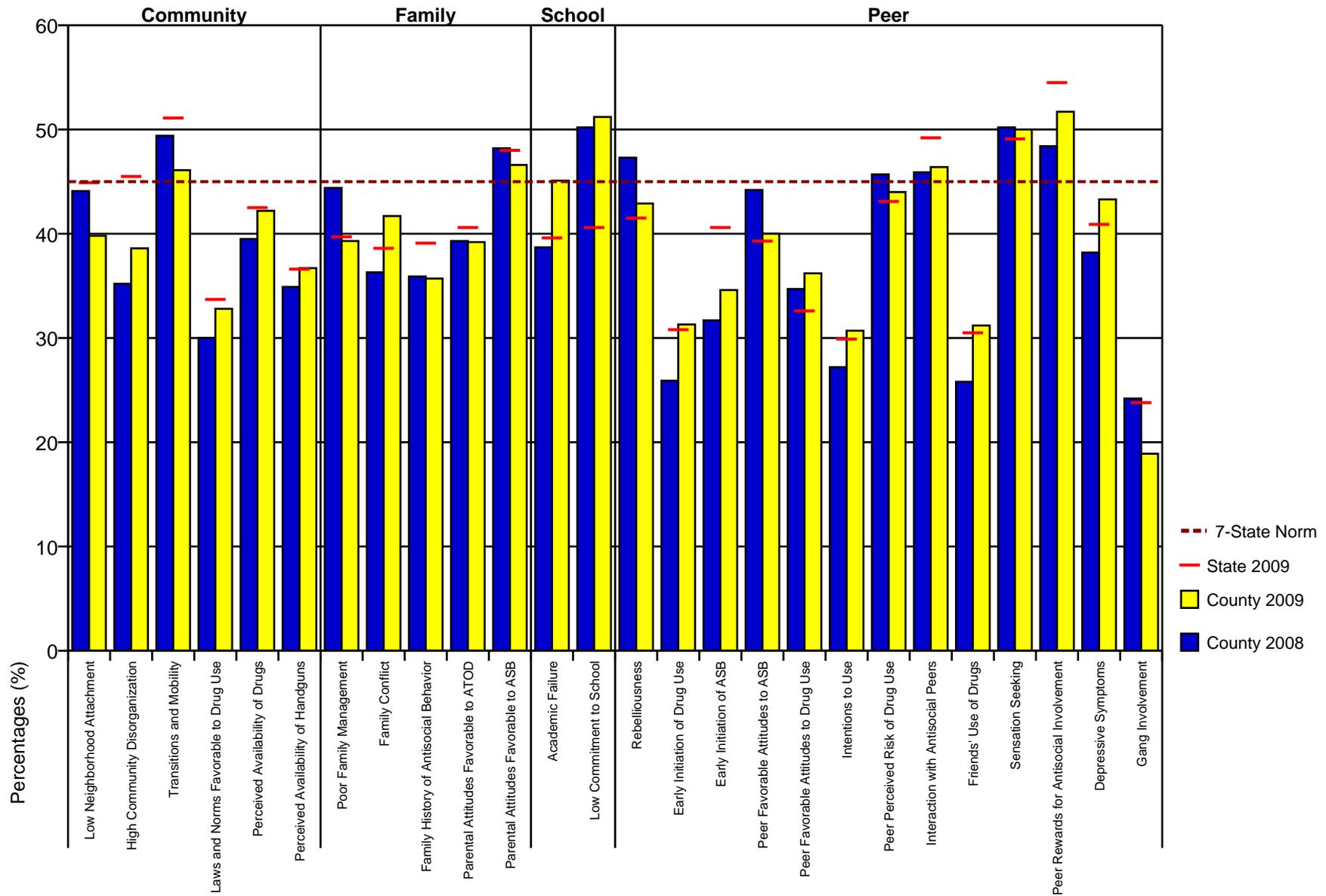


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6
Pope County

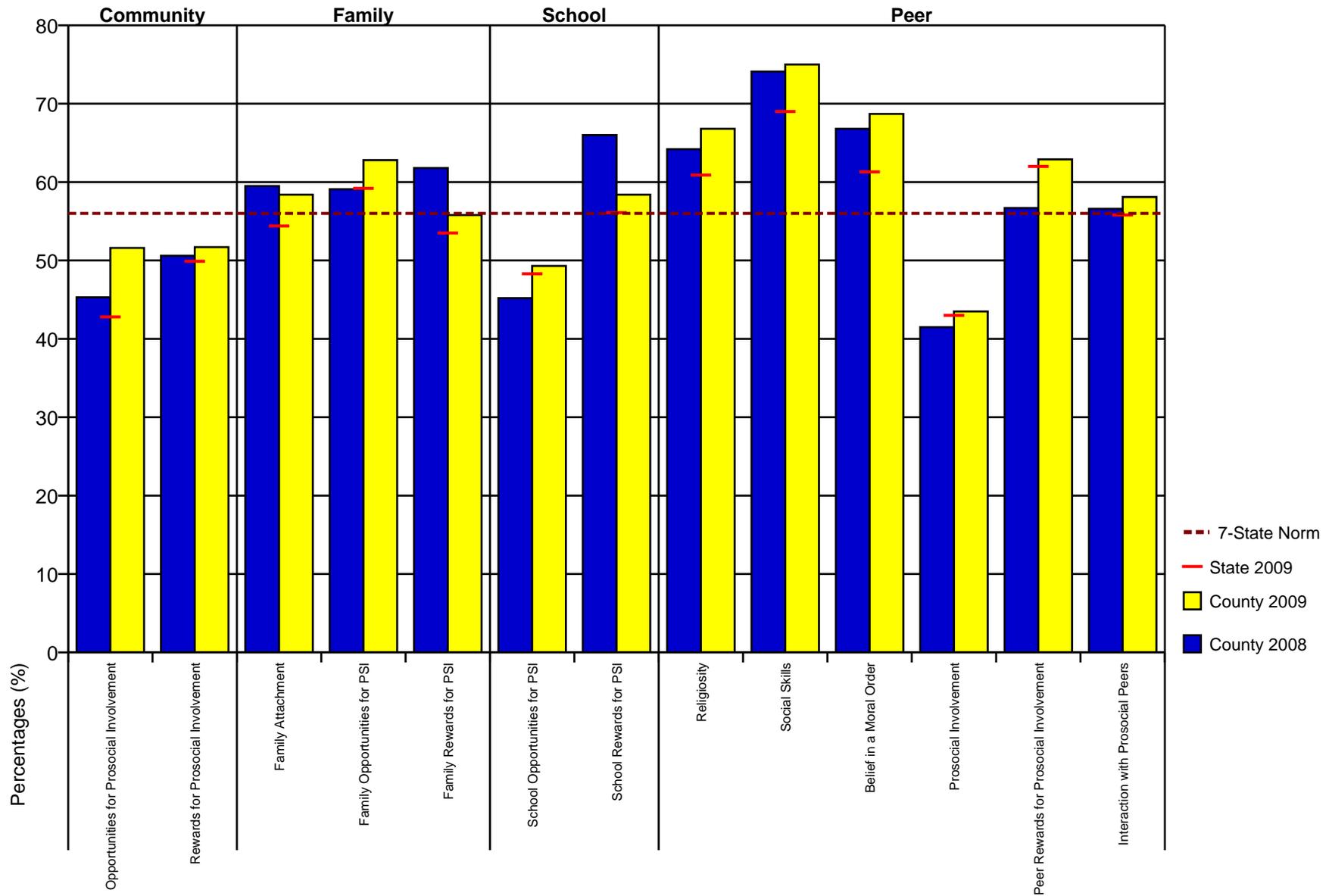


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Pope County

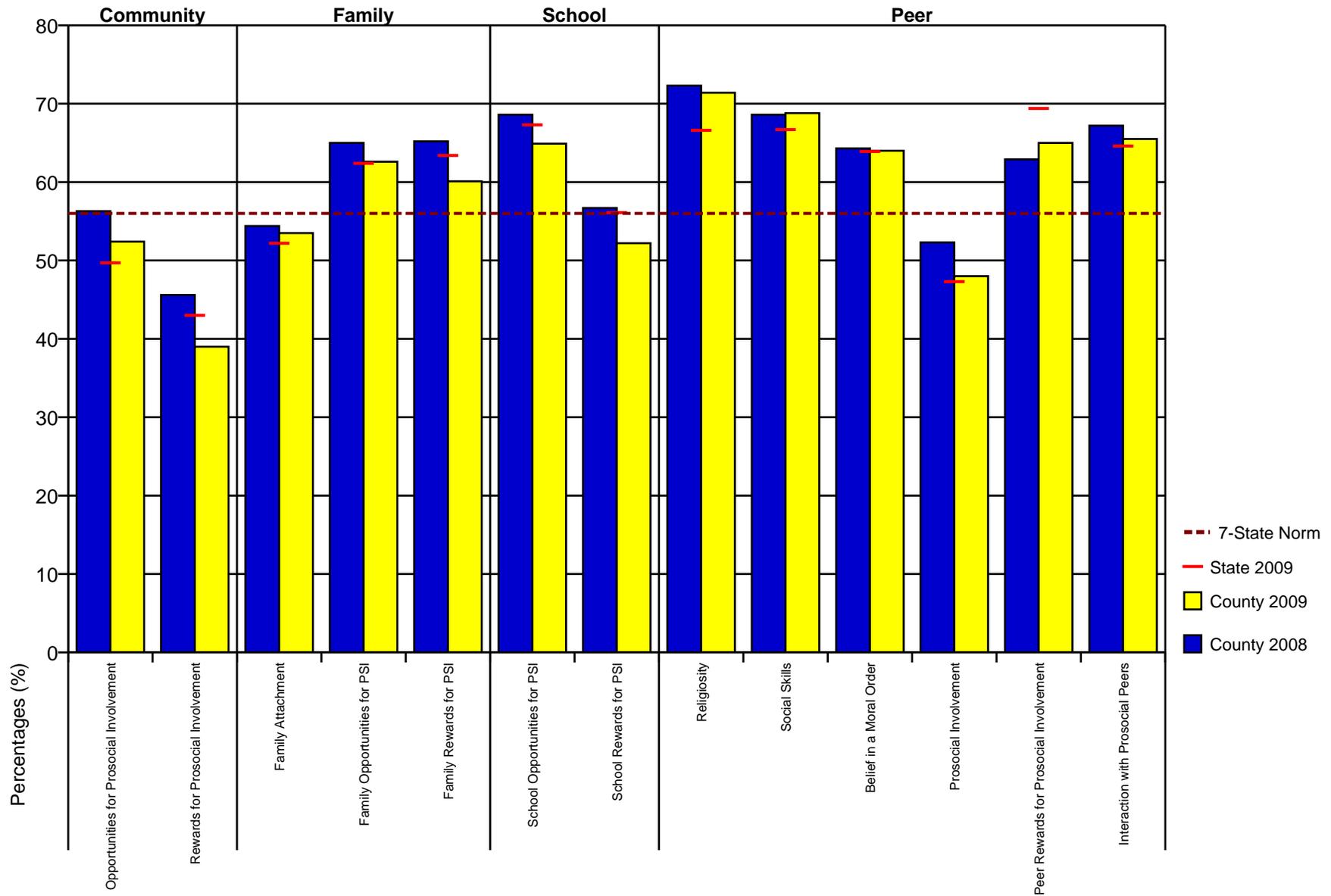


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10
Pope County

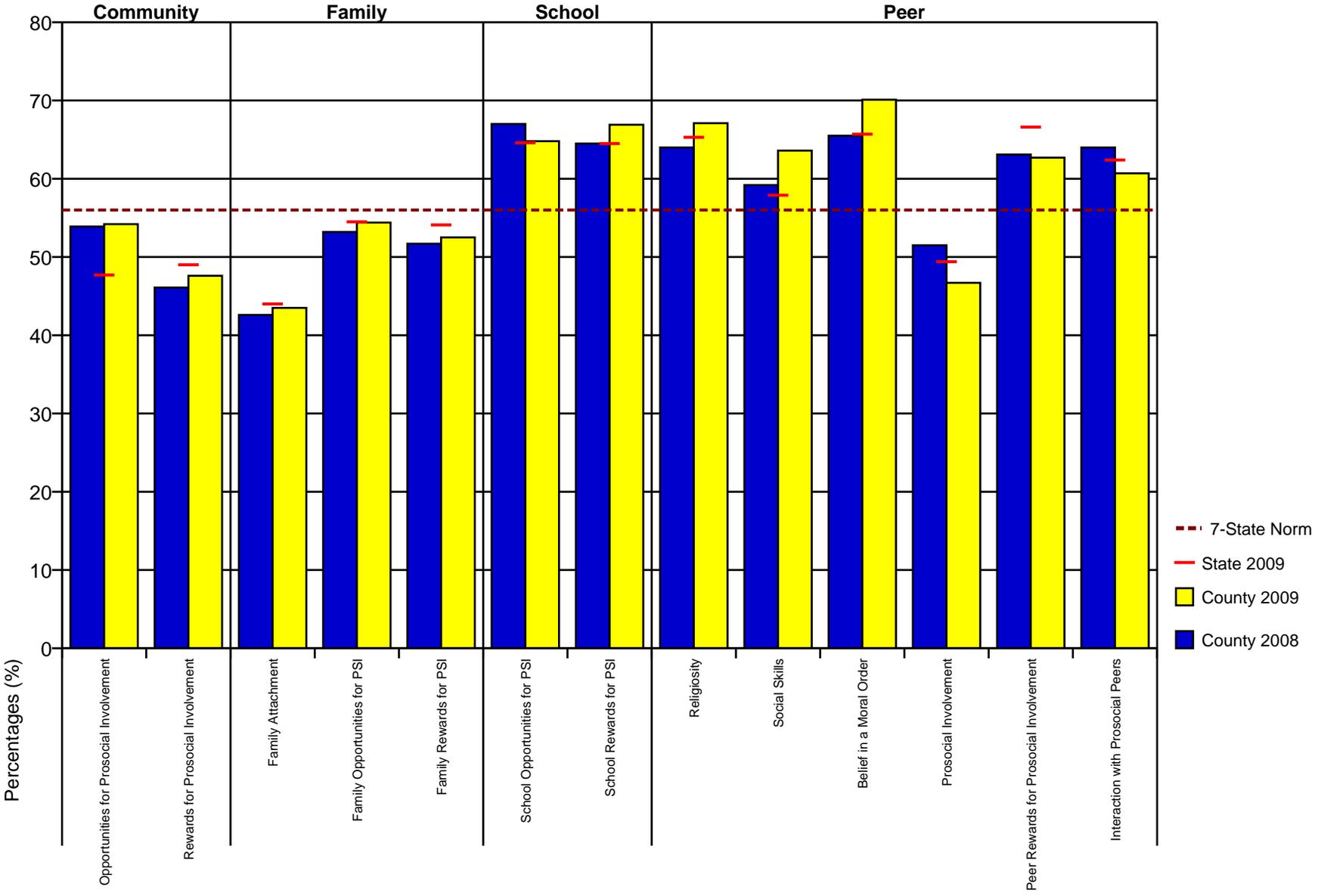


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Pope County

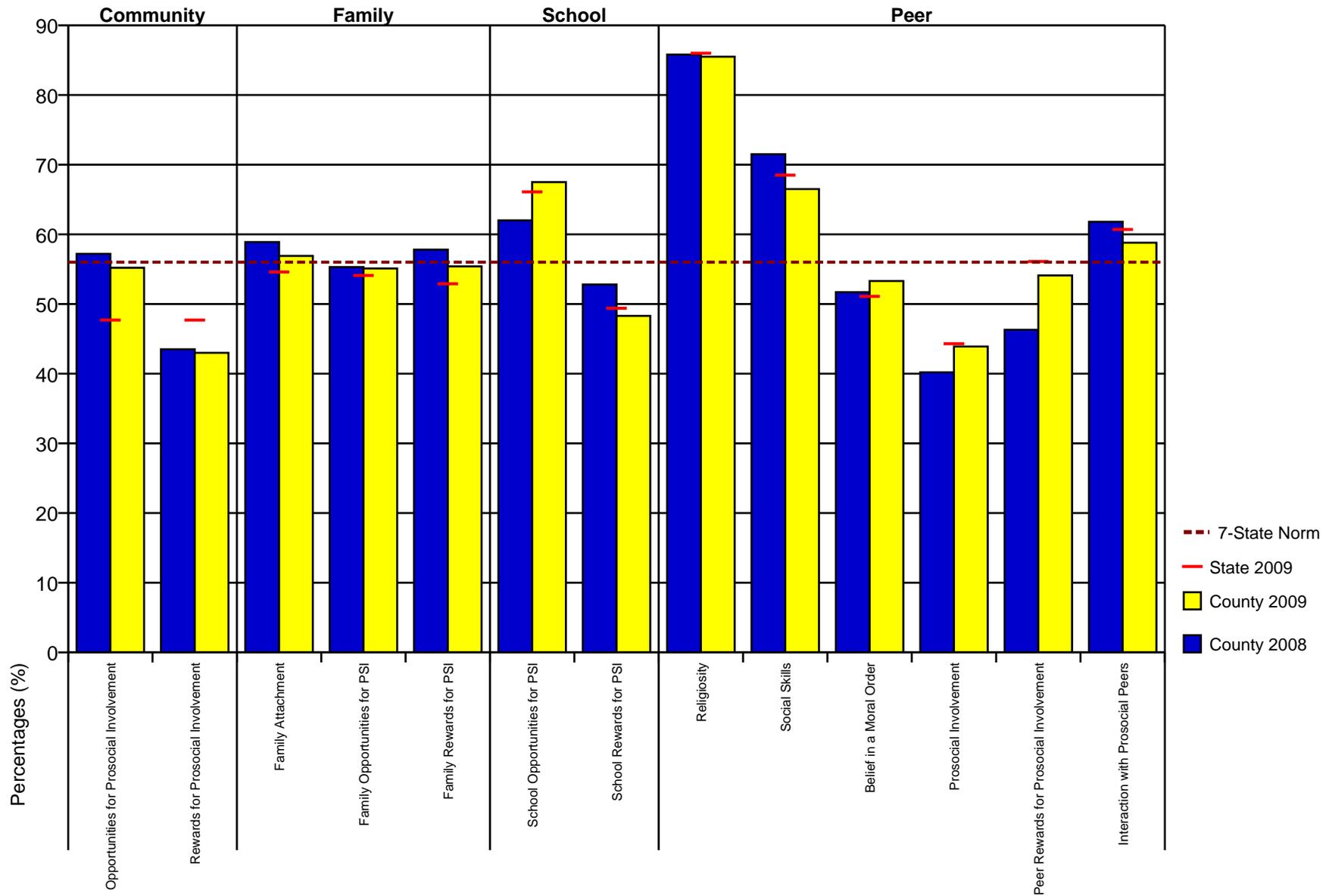


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Pope County

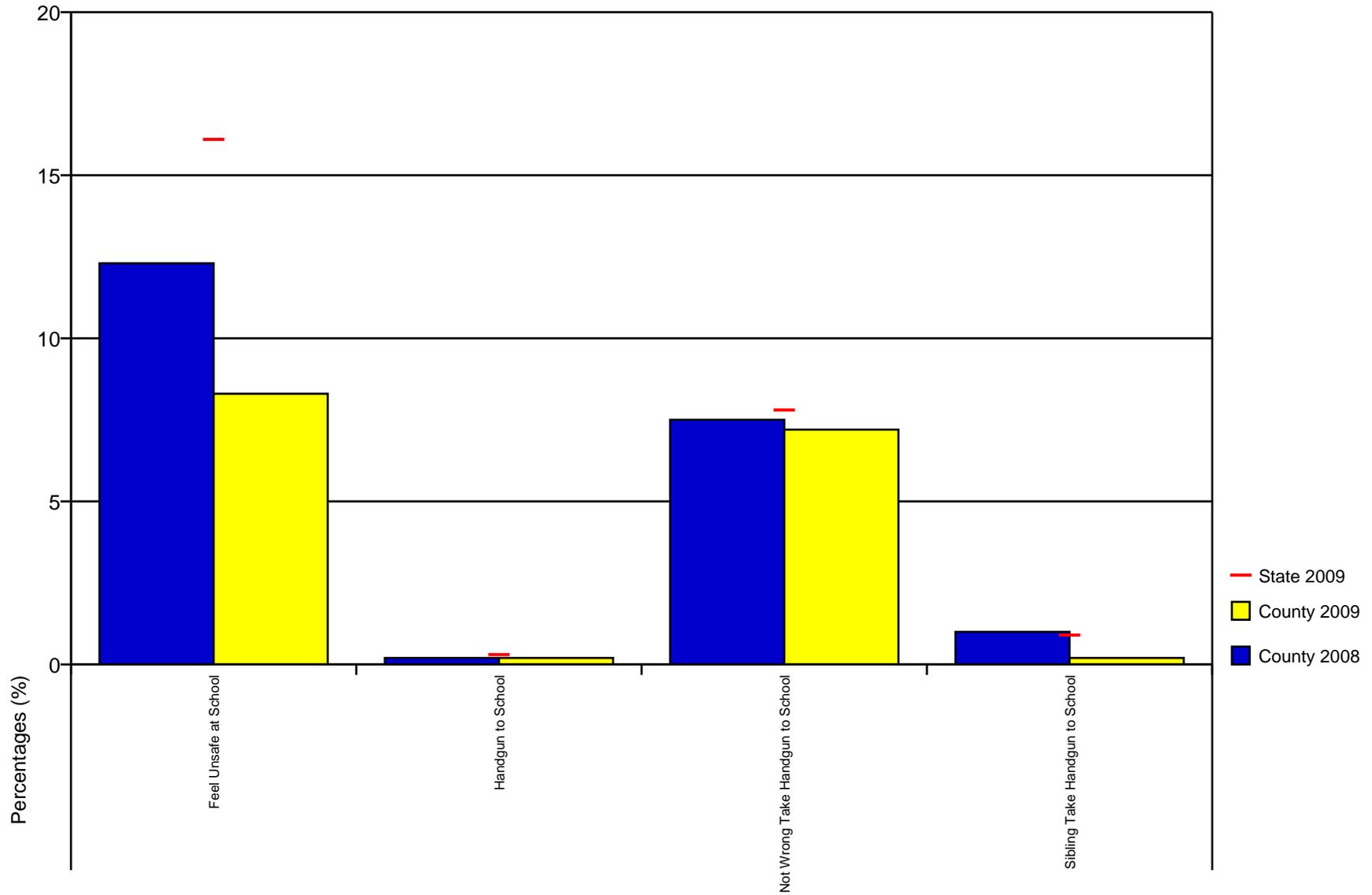


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Pope County

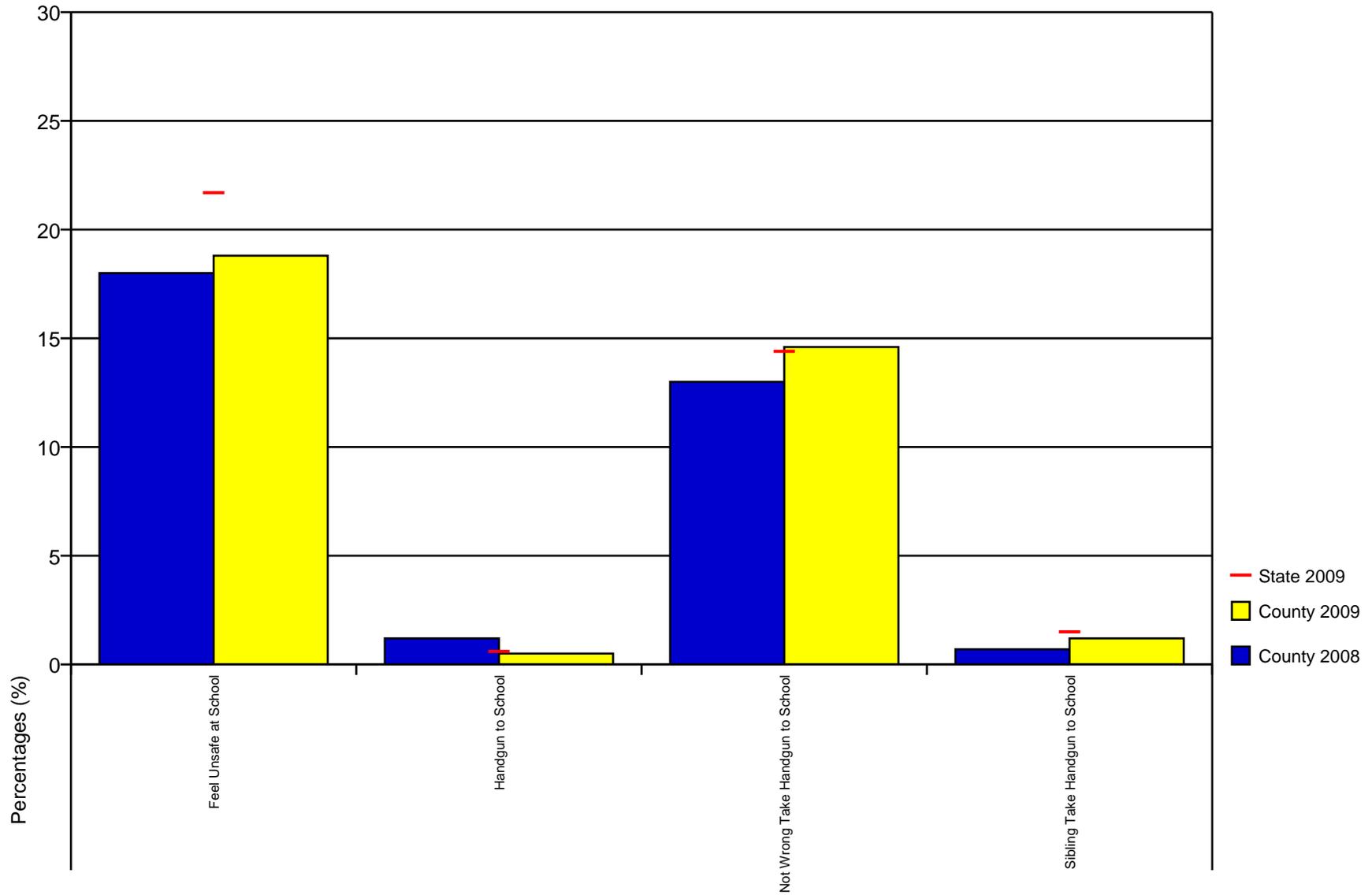


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Pope County

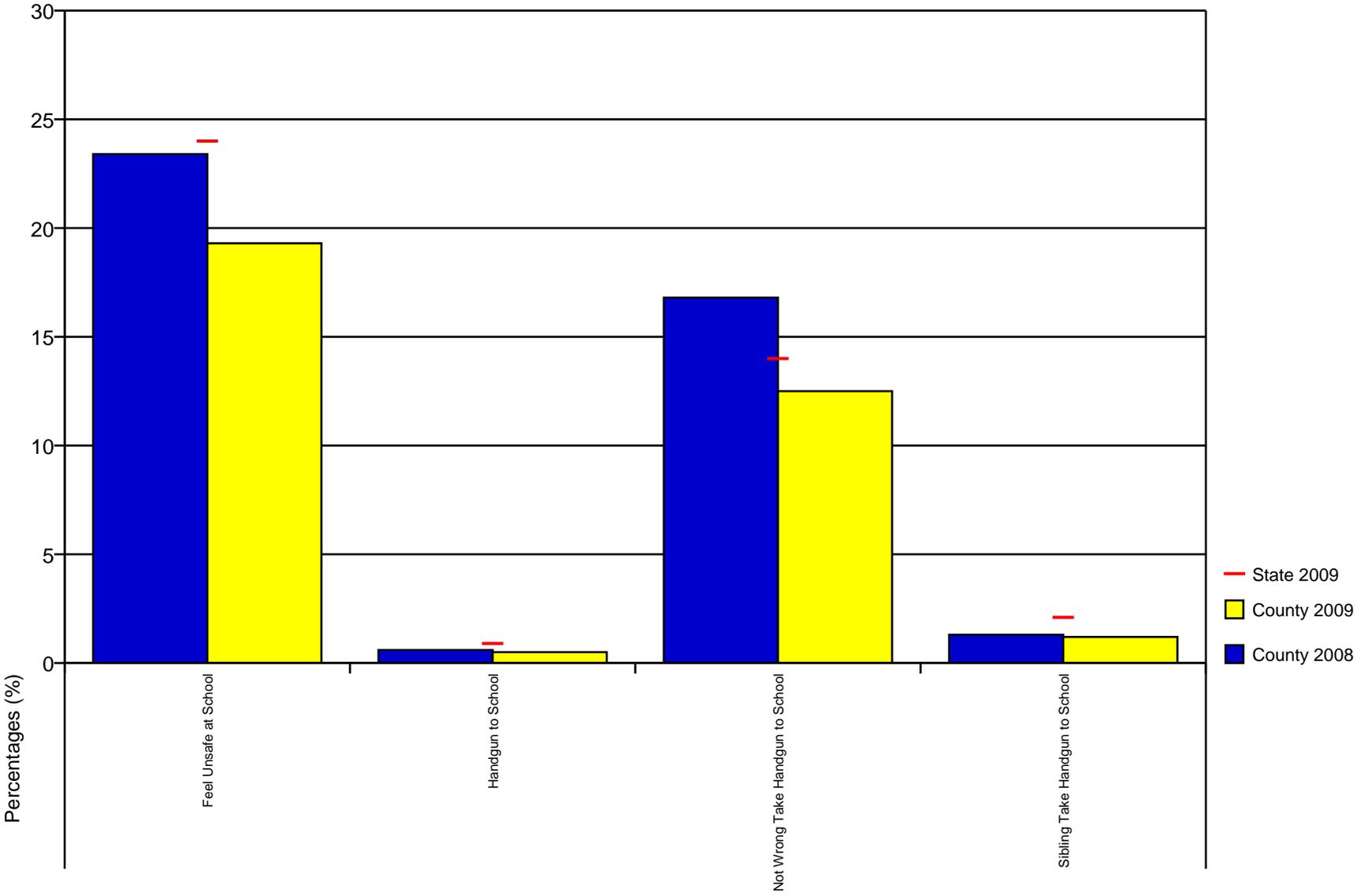


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
 Pope County

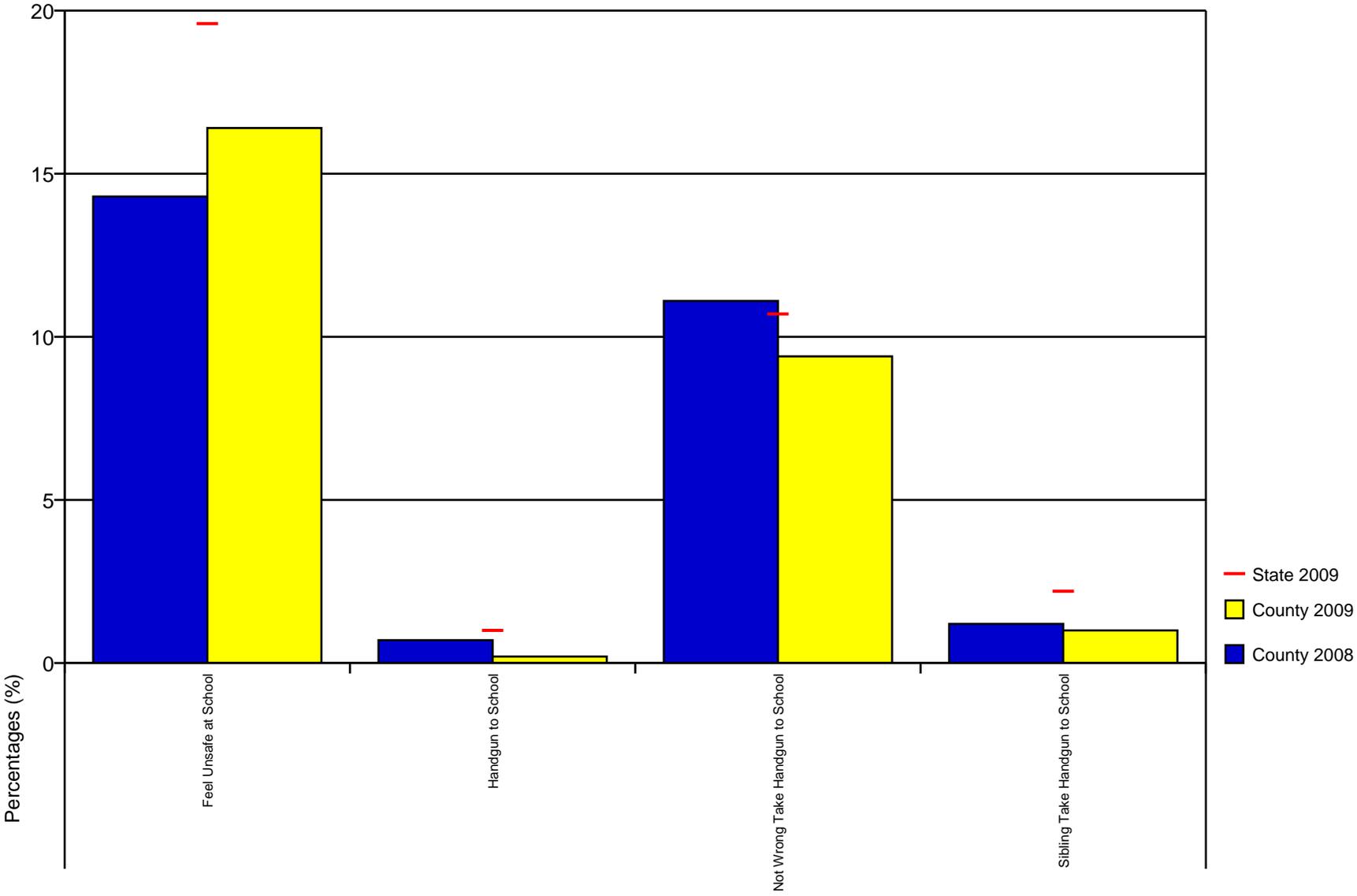


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Pope County

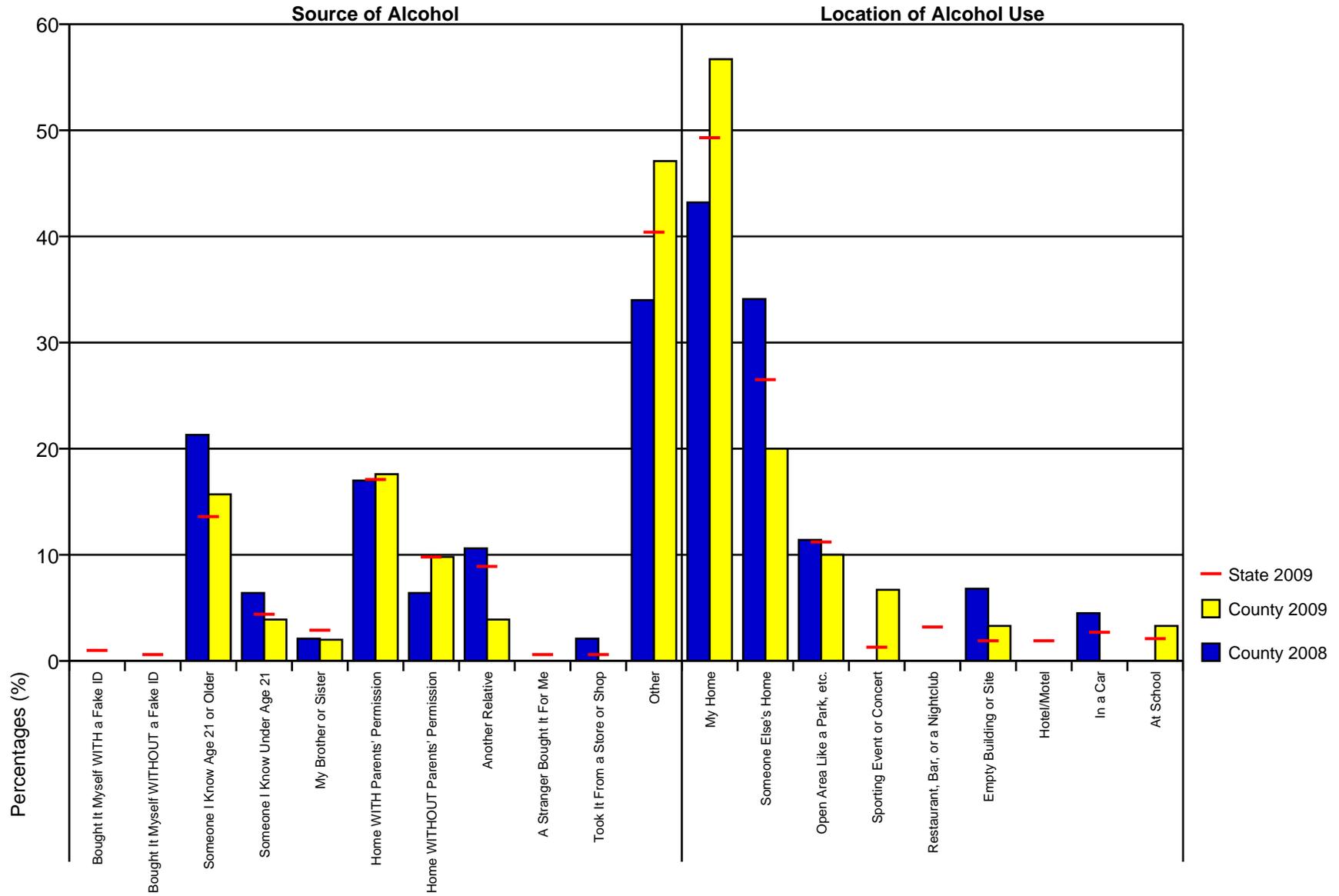


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Pope County

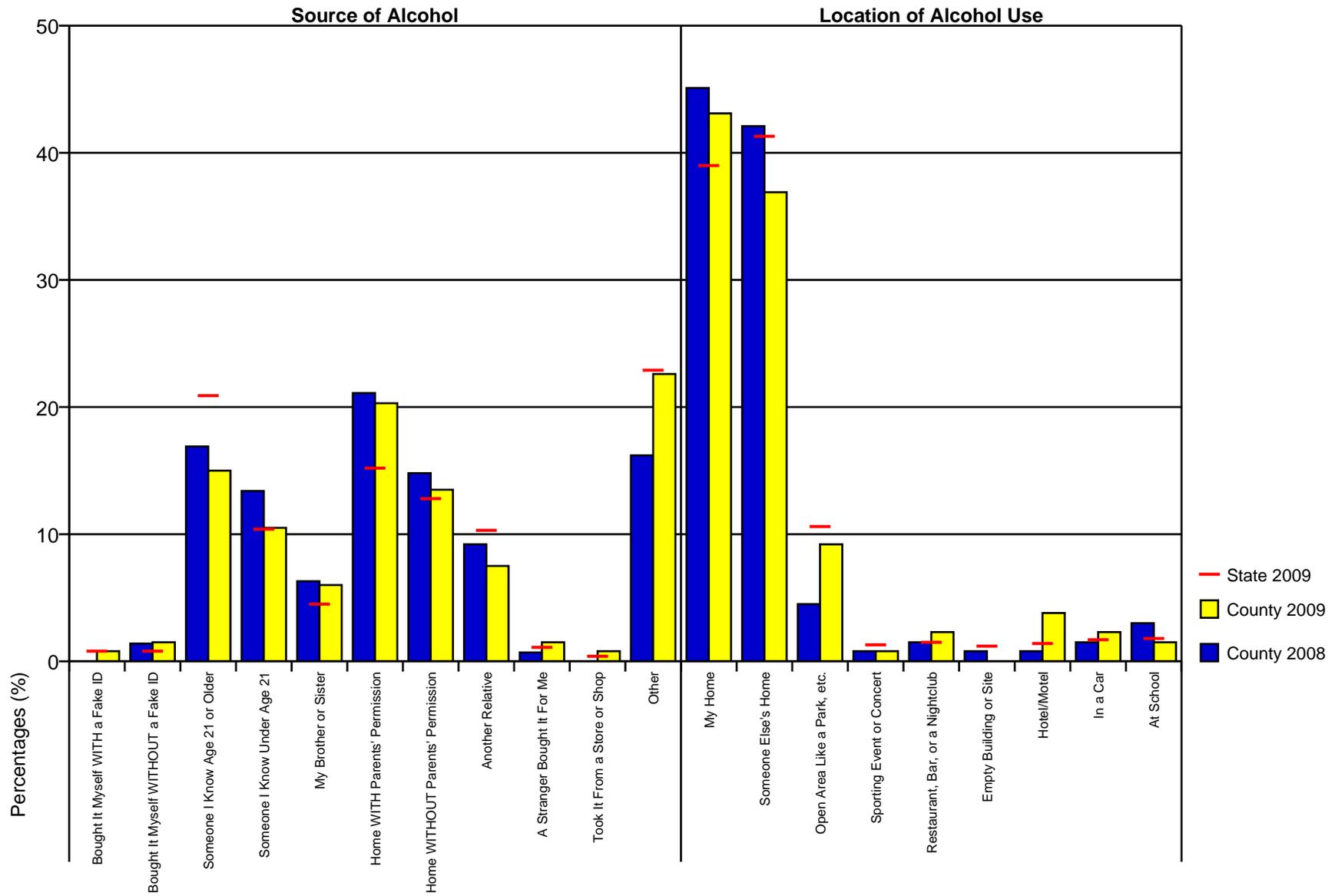


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Pope County

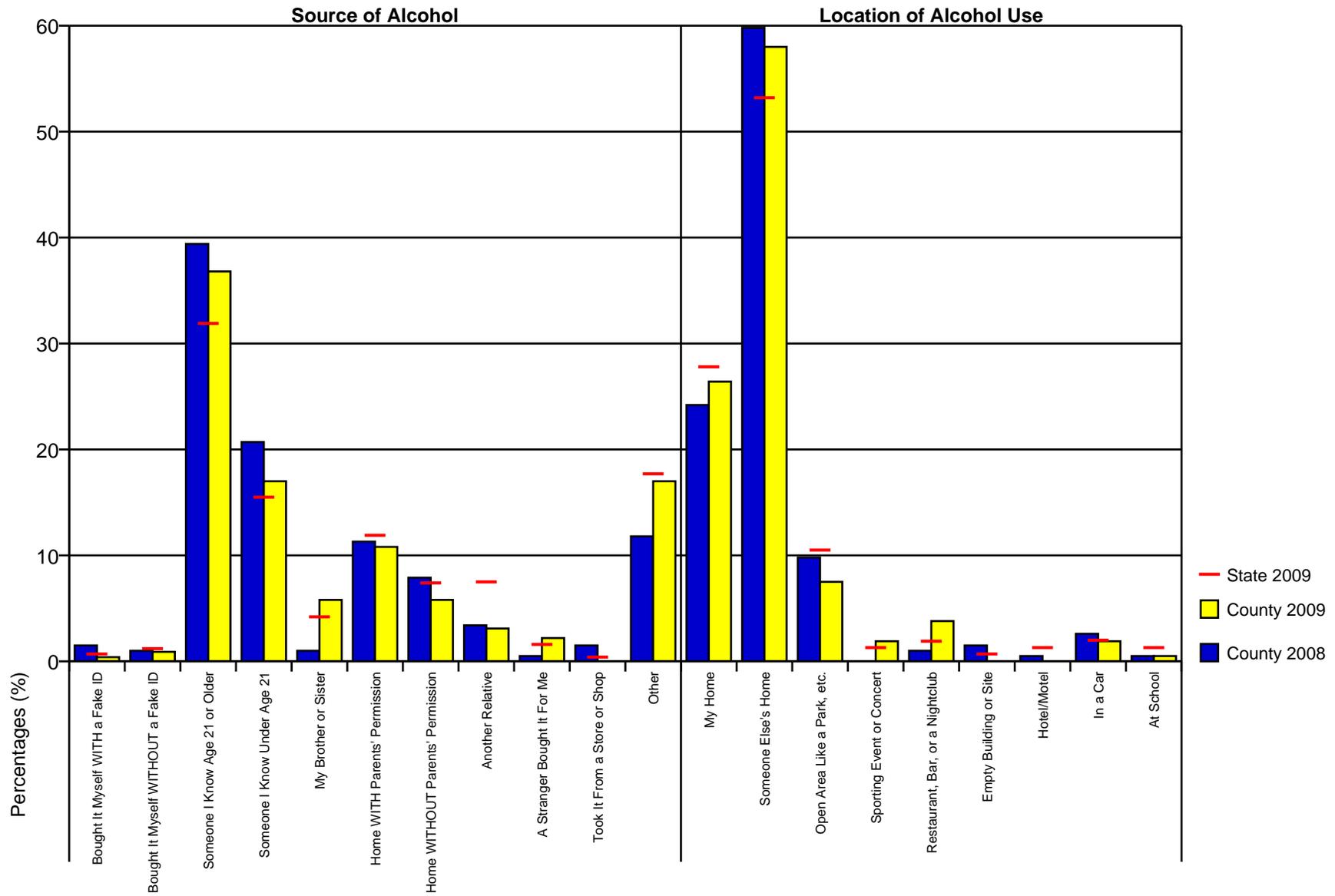


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Pope County

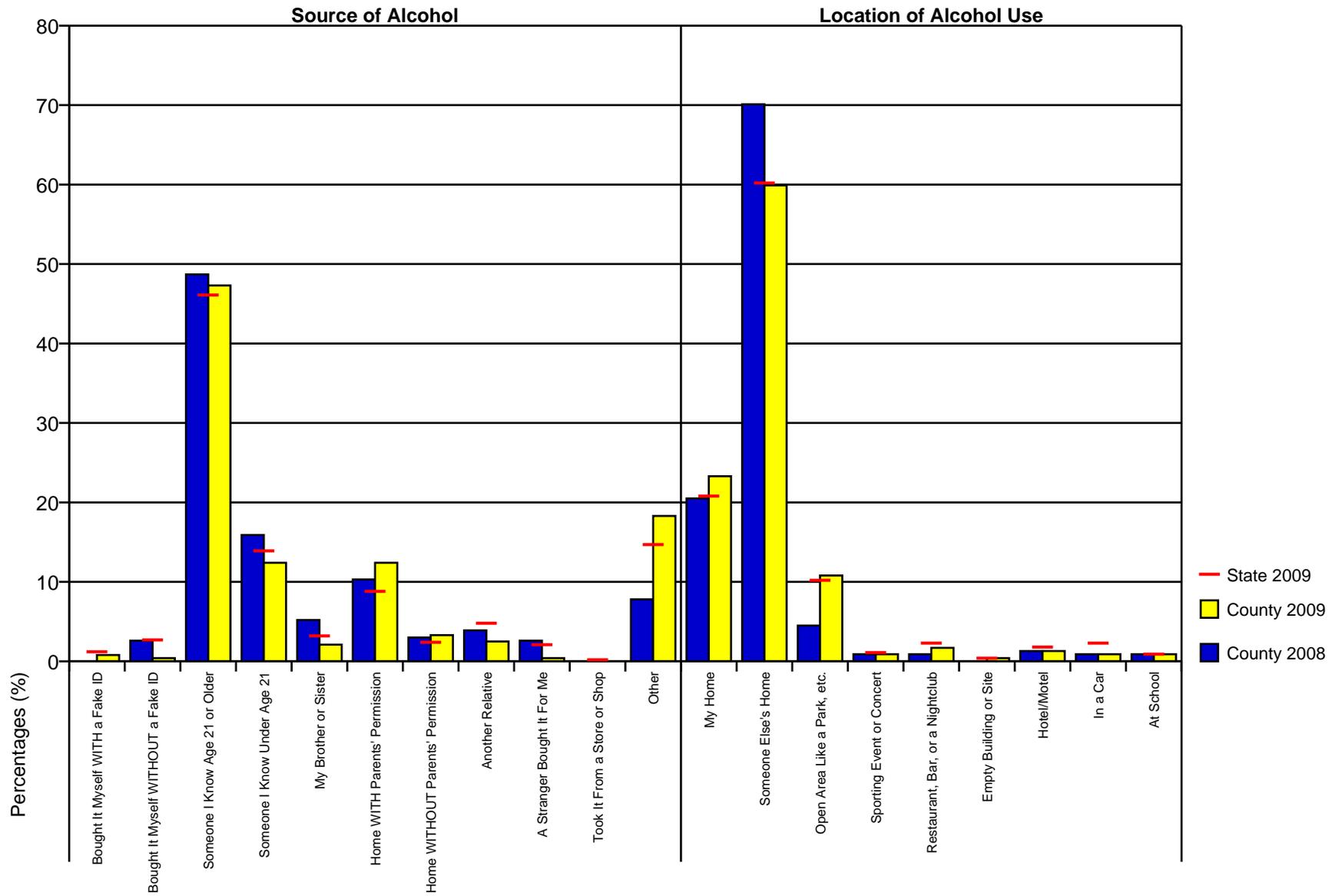


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.9	16.8	17.2	14.0
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	43.3	34.8	37.4	34.1
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	51.9	57.6	54.7	54.1
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	70.5	67.7	67.1	69.1
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	43.6	42.1	41.5	40.9
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.1	6.1
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	28.4	20.8	22.3	22.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	31.9	38.9	37.6	35.5
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	49.4	42.2	43.4	49.4
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	28.5	26.8	26.6	27.0
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.9	3.6	7.0	4.1
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	14.6	9.4	12.7	10.4
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	15.5	19.8	21.1	21.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	24.9	22.7	20.7	26.6
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	15.0	13.1	14.6	14.9
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	1.6	3.1	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	13.1	7.7	11.1	9.5
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	19.8	28.5	25.3	23.4
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	38.3	35.3	35.4	38.1
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	16.2	16.6	16.9	16.7
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		-	-	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.8
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		-	-	6.3	5.5
12	county	2.7	5.2	5.7	4.2
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		-	-	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.5
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.9
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.8	1.8	1.5	2.7
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	7.1	7.8	4.5	4.2
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	2.8	2.5	1.7	1.9
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.1	9.8	8.2	8.9
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	16.8	16.8	16.1	13.5
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	12.8	16.6	15.2	15.2
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	13.0	11.1	11.2	15.2
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	12.9	13.9	12.6	13.0
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.1	5.7	5.0	5.0
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	11.2	8.6	11.9	8.1
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	12.3	18.5	14.2	17.8
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	23.6	17.8	19.1	17.6
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.7
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.2	1.3	0.9	1.4
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	3.8	0.6	1.3	2.3
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	6.5	3.8	2.4	1.6
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	2.9	1.4	1.1	1.4
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.6
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	6.0	6.6	5.2	5.4
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.5
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.9
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.8
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	0.6	1.5	2.4	1.8
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.0	1.1	0.7	2.0
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.0	3.3	1.7	2.7
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.1
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	18.9
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.2	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.0	13.6	14.2	15.0
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	26.8	25.1	30.6	24.2
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	26.9	38.8	37.2	37.4
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	45.0	42.7	46.1	47.4
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	26.3	28.9	30.5	29.8
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.8
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	17.2	13.1	14.0	12.6
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	23.6	34.6	28.0	24.3
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	45.8	39.4	39.2	37.4
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	20.4	20.9	19.2	18.0
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	7.7	5.7	6.0	5.9
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	9.2	19.4	15.2	16.4
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	22.0	18.7	17.8	25.6
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	9.2	10.6	9.4	11.5
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	1.8	3.3	3.9	4.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	5.5	11.5	7.2	11.1
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	12.8	12.5	6.0	11.5
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	4.8	6.5	4.3	6.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	7.0	2.9	4.5	5.0
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	9.3	13.5	10.7	11.3
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	18.6	16.9	17.3	17.9
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	8.0	7.6	7.6	8.1
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	-	-	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	-	-	1.7	1.3
12	county	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.7
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	-	-	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.2
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.5
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.7
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	7.0	6.0	5.7	6.3
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	3.0	4.7	3.8	5.3
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.5
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.2
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	2.4	1.2	1.7
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	4.6	4.7	5.6	3.2
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	8.2	10.1	6.1	8.2
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	12.1	8.2	9.3	7.1
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	6.1	6.2	5.2	4.9
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.2	0.4	1.1
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.5	0.3	0.2	0.9
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	1.4	2.0	0.4	3.0
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	1.2	2.6	2.2	2.7
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.6
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.0	6.3	6.5	6.1
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	14.2	10.7	15.1	12.5
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	12.7	21.9	17.3	21.4
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	26.1	21.5	25.7	25.6
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	13.7	14.5	15.2	15.7
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	4.2	2.7	0.8
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	10.0	8.3	8.4	6.1
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	13.5	22.1	18.7	14.7
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	26.0	26.2	22.8	24.0
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	11.8	14.2	12.0	10.6
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.0
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.7	3.2	1.2	1.8
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.9	9.4	8.3	6.3
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	16.4	13.3	11.7	12.5
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	11.4	13.9	11.0	16.0
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	9.7	11.0	9.5	9.3
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	10.6	12.0	10.1	11.0
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	2.8	2.1	1.4
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	9.5	5.8	8.3	7.9
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	11.4	16.8	15.8	15.1
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	19.5	19.1	15.4	20.1
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	9.8	10.3	9.6	10.4
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	4.7	7.3	6.4	5.9
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	10.1	8.4	9.8	7.3
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.6
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.6
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	3.7	2.2	0.9	1.8
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.0	3.4	3.3	1.9
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.2	1.7	1.4	0.9
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	2.6	2.0	1.7	1.3
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.7	2.5	1.4	0.9
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	5.9	4.7	3.8	3.9
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	6.5	6.6	7.2	5.6
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	7.1	7.5	5.6	5.8
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	5.1	5.1	4.2	3.9
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.4	11.5	12.6	10.0
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	19.6	16.0	15.5	15.7
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	13.1	14.5	14.7	14.2
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	15.9	13.3	12.1	11.9
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	14.2	13.9	13.8	12.9
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.8	4.0	2.6	2.2
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	5.3	3.9	4.6	5.3
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.0
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	7.7	6.1	4.2	4.6
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.9
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.5
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.5
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.2
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.1	39.9	42.2	39.2
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	39.6	34.8	35.5	33.5
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	39.6	38.8	40.8	39.1
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	42.9	43.9	44.1	39.8
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	39.6	38.9	40.4	37.8
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.7	29.7	30.5	27.0
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	28.1	27.9	27.7	26.3
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	34.2	45.0	39.6	44.9
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	33.0	30.6	35.2	38.6
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	30.7	33.5	32.8	33.9
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	37.2	59.8	56.2	50.5
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	48.5	62.7	58.6	55.3
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	51.7	65.4	67.3	64.8
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	50.2	49.2	49.4	46.1
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	46.7	60.1	58.1	54.7
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.7	36.6	35.5	35.3
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	26.8	31.4	30.0	32.8
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	15.0	40.9	40.5	36.4
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	9.1	31.6	30.0	32.8
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	32.4	35.4	34.0	34.4
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.4	18.2	22.1	17.4
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	29.3	23.8	27.3	24.1
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	33.5	41.1	38.5	33.5
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	51.4	47.7	39.5	42.2
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	32.6	31.5	31.1	28.8
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.0	21.5	26.1	24.4
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	38.7	36.7	35.3	36.6
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	33.0	34.7	34.1	28.4
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	37.0	37.7	34.9	36.7
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	32.6	32.5	32.4	31.4
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.1	31.5	34.1	34.0
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	34.6	32.4	41.4	38.9
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	36.6	34.3	38.2	32.0
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	40.1	39.4	44.4	39.3
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	35.1	34.0	39.3	35.9
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.7	30.9	36.0	34.0
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	50.1	46.2	51.2	47.7
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	33.2	36.8	34.8	37.9
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	38.1	35.7	36.3	41.7
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	40.3	37.9	40.1	40.4
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.8	28.4	30.5	28.2
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	18.1	29.1	32.5	32.6
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	10.5	36.5	37.4	36.1
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	7.4	32.5	35.9	35.7
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	13.5	31.6	34.0	33.3
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.0	11.4	11.8	13.0
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	30.1	21.9	24.2	26.7
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	43.1	42.3	42.9	43.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	37.0	40.4	39.3	39.2
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	29.4	28.1	28.3	30.5
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	26.1	31.1	28.7	32.4
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	45.3	40.0	36.6	38.8
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	53.6	46.2	49.6	48.1
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	26.2	49.5	48.2	46.6
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	37.6	41.2	39.9	41.4
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.5	43.5	39.6	36.4
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	48.7	47.6	41.9	45.1
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	38.8	52.4	45.0	49.9
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	38.7	38.4	38.7	45.1
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	39.3	46.2	41.3	44.0
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	85.3	43.2	36.5	40.4
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	61.2	39.1	41.4	41.9
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	51.9	45.3	44.2	41.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	60.3	52.5	50.2	51.2
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	65.4	44.2	42.4	43.4
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.8	36.5	46.5	36.5
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	37.6	32.8	37.9	35.3
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	45.6	44.1	45.4	43.2
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	41.4	39.1	47.3	42.9
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	41.7	37.9	44.0	39.2
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.8	22.4	24.4	17.4
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	11.3	24.2	26.2	25.0
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	27.0	33.1	28.9	28.9
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	54.4	30.1	25.9	31.3
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	25.1	27.1	26.2	25.1
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.1	20.3	20.8	17.2
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	35.1	30.8	28.7	31.3
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	30.5	35.0	36.5	36.7
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	32.7	32.0	31.7	34.6
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	28.4	29.2	28.8	29.4
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.4	33.9	34.0	35.7
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	35.7	31.8	32.2	34.4
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	38.1	45.8	44.8	39.4
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	40.7	44.9	44.2	40.0
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	36.1	38.4	38.1	37.2
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.7	17.9	17.4	14.5
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	27.3	20.4	22.0	23.4
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	28.7	36.8	35.3	31.7
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	34.7	30.1	34.7	36.2
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	25.8	25.8	26.2	25.6
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.3	35.0	35.4	32.1
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	26.8	24.5	24.5	25.3
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	33.3	38.8	39.5	36.2
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	26.1	23.5	27.2	30.7
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	30.9	30.9	31.7	31.1
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	26.4	30.0	28.6	30.0
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	36.3	35.9	33.7	37.4
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	29.9	36.5	39.4	36.3
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	39.0	41.9	45.7	44.0
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	32.6	35.6	36.0	36.4
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	30.7	31.1	33.6	32.1
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	50.0	43.1	45.1	45.9
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	44.9	49.7	51.5	51.2
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	49.2	48.5	45.9	46.4
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	43.2	42.6	43.4	43.4
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	17.4	17.5	15.8	16.2
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	36.2	25.0	28.5	26.1
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	22.2	37.0	33.9	29.5
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	25.7	27.9	25.8	31.2
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	25.5	26.7	25.5	25.2
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.1	47.1	42.9	44.9
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	45.9	47.0	47.1	52.7
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	43.1	49.7	51.2	43.4
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	50.8	50.6	50.2	50.0
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	48.9	48.4	47.4	47.6
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.5	18.3	22.0	21.4
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	35.0	29.2	34.2	33.4
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	33.1	41.0	42.0	37.7
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	52.9	52.6	48.4	51.7
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	33.9	33.5	35.4	34.9
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.9	37.6	35.9	33.5
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	44.6	41.5	43.9	40.7
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	38.3	47.3	45.5	47.0
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	42.6	43.1	38.2	43.3
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	41.4	42.3	40.8	40.9
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.6	18.1	17.7	14.1
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	17.5	20.3	16.3	11.4
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	16.4	21.7	23.9	19.3
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	17.5	17.9	24.2	18.9
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	17.0	19.7	20.1	15.7
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	74.2	51.5	45.3	51.6
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	83.9	57.2	56.3	52.4
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	85.9	54.3	53.9	54.2
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	83.0	56.9	57.2	55.2
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	81.6	54.9	52.9	53.3
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	54.9	50.6	50.6	51.7
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	37.1	39.9	45.6	39.0
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	49.3	47.4	46.1	47.6
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	40.6	46.7	43.5	43.0
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	45.7	46.0	46.7	45.4
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.0	61.6	59.5	58.4
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	49.6	55.4	54.4	53.5
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	48.6	47.0	42.6	43.5
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	49.1	55.2	58.9	56.9
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	51.3	54.7	53.9	52.7
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.5	65.1	59.1	62.8
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	58.2	65.1	65.0	62.6
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	55.6	55.4	53.2	54.4
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	50.9	56.3	55.3	55.1
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	56.9	60.8	58.6	58.7
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.6	61.2	61.8	55.8
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	62.4	64.6	65.2	60.1
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	58.4	55.1	51.7	52.5
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	51.7	53.6	57.8	55.4
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	57.8	59.1	59.5	56.0
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	47.7	46.9	45.2	49.3
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	58.9	69.3	68.6	64.9
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	52.1	61.8	67.0	64.8
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	62.7	60.4	62.0	67.5
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	55.1	59.7	60.1	61.0
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	60.9	56.6	66.0	58.4
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	52.4	57.8	56.7	52.2
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	60.1	61.8	64.5	66.9
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	47.7	42.2	52.8	48.3
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	55.5	55.8	60.4	57.0
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	71.8	65.5	64.2	66.8
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	70.1	68.0	72.3	71.4
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	72.0	67.6	64.0	67.1
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	84.6	85.5	85.8	85.5
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	74.0	70.3	70.8	71.9
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	75.7	76.4	74.1	75.0
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	66.8	69.2	68.6	68.8
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	59.9	57.6	59.2	63.6
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	68.2	69.0	71.5	66.5
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	68.1	68.0	68.6	68.8
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	70.7	68.0	66.8	68.7
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	65.7	70.6	64.3	64.0
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	72.1	68.7	65.5	70.1
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	55.6	54.9	51.7	53.3
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	66.3	66.6	62.7	64.7
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.4	42.0	41.5	43.5
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	47.3	48.3	52.3	48.0
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	52.6	47.7	51.5	46.7
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	42.6	44.5	40.2	43.9
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	47.0	45.8	46.5	45.6
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.2	62.3	56.7	62.9
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	64.2	69.7	62.9	65.0
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	65.4	61.0	63.1	62.7
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	56.8	46.6	46.3	54.1
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	62.9	61.3	57.8	61.6
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	81.6	57.3	56.6	58.1
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	83.0	66.5	67.2	65.5
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	89.1	59.0	64.0	60.7
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	85.5	55.4	61.8	58.8
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	84.5	60.0	62.3	60.8
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	0.0	0.0	15.7	3.9	2.0	17.6	9.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	47.1
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.8	1.5	15.0	10.5	6.0	20.3	13.5	7.5	1.5	0.8	22.6
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	0.4	0.9	36.8	17.0	5.8	10.8	5.8	3.1	2.2	0.0	17.0
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.8	0.4	47.3	12.4	2.1	12.4	3.3	2.5	0.4	0.0	18.3
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	34.6	13.0	4.2	13.9	6.8	3.9	1.2	0.2	21.0
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	56.7	20.0	10.0	6.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	43.1	36.9	9.2	0.8	2.3	0.0	3.8	2.3	1.5
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	26.4	58.0	7.5	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.5
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	23.3	59.9	10.8	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.9
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	30.3	52.3	9.3	1.5	2.5	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.0
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.8	5.5	39.9	51.8
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	5.8	13.0	54.6	26.7
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	6.0	13.3	57.9	22.8
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	4.8	11.6	56.6	27.1
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	4.8	10.7	51.6	32.9
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	92.8	6.0	1.3	0.0
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	85.4	10.9	3.0	0.7
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	87.5	8.5	2.8	1.2
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	90.6	6.1	2.9	0.4
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	89.1	7.9	2.4	0.6
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.0	0.2	5.8
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	93.0	1.2	5.8
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	93.4	1.2	5.4
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	94.0	1.0	5.0
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.6	0.9	5.5
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.4	11.3	11.0
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.4	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	10.9	13.6	13.3	13.3
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.3	14.4	14.8	14.6
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	10.8	13.7	13.7	13.7
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.3
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.2	12.2	12.3	12.2
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.4	13.3	13.6	13.3
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.3
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.9
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.8	14.3	14.3	14.0
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.7	12.6	12.6	12.7
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.6	11.4	10.7
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.4	12.3	12.2	12.4
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.2	14.1	13.9	13.9
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.6	15.3	15.3	15.4
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	10.9	14.1	14.2	14.2
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.6	11.6	11.5	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.7	12.6	12.5	12.9
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	10.9	13.7	13.7	13.4
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.3
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	11.1	11.5	10.7
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.4	12.0	12.2
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.4	13.4	13.7	13.9
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.6	14.9	14.7	14.8
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.3	13.4	13.6	13.7
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.4
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	11.5	11.2	11.5
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.2	12.7	12.4	13.2
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.3	13.0	13.9	13.1
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.2	12.1	12.1	12.2
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.8	10.6	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.7	11.9	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.6	12.7	12.5	12.6
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	10.9	14.0	13.7	13.9
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.5	12.2	12.2	12.4
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.9	11.0	11.0
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.4	12.1	11.8
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.2	13.0	12.8	12.6
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.2	13.2	14.2	13.9
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.2	12.2	12.3	12.3
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Pope County

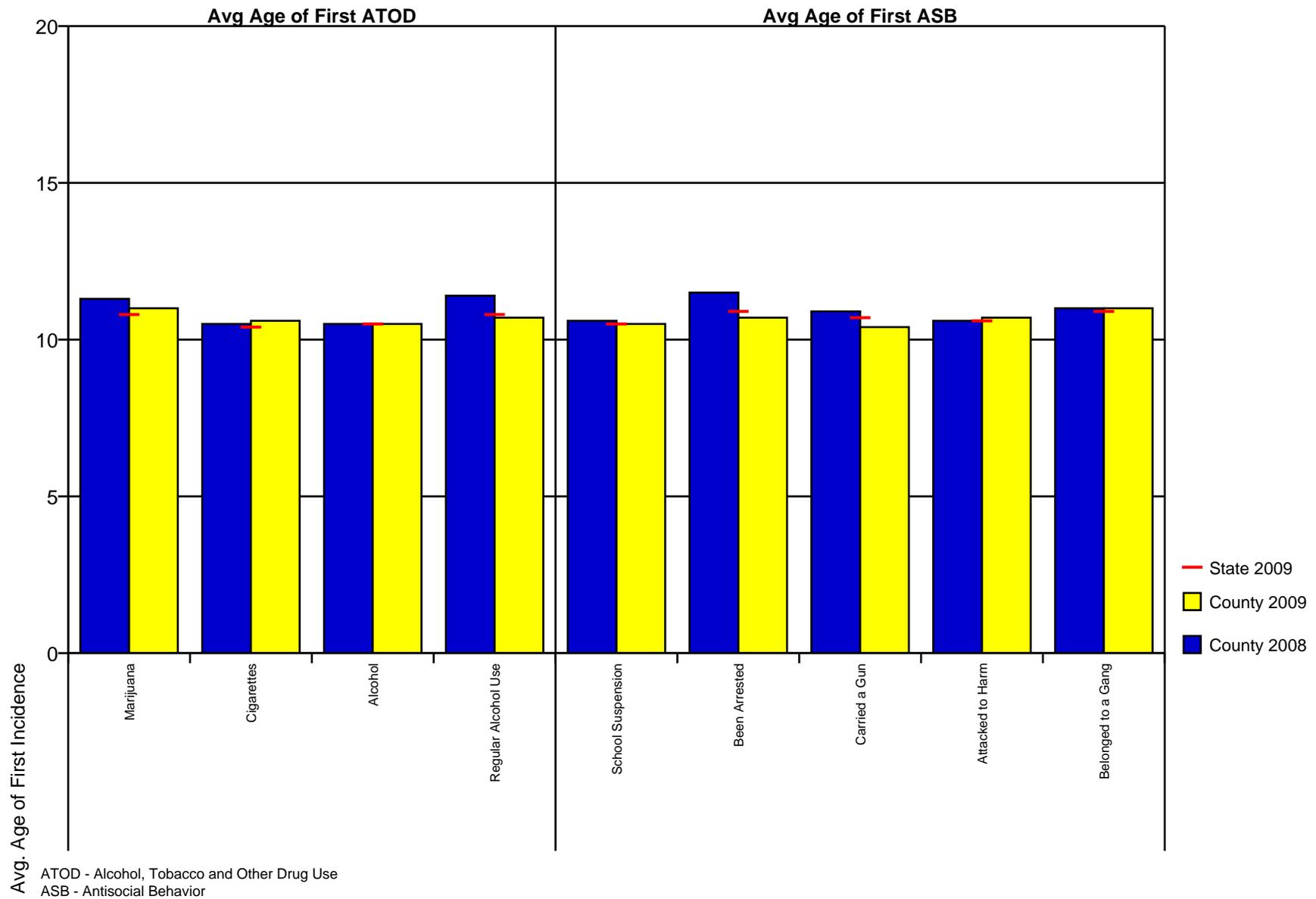


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Pope County

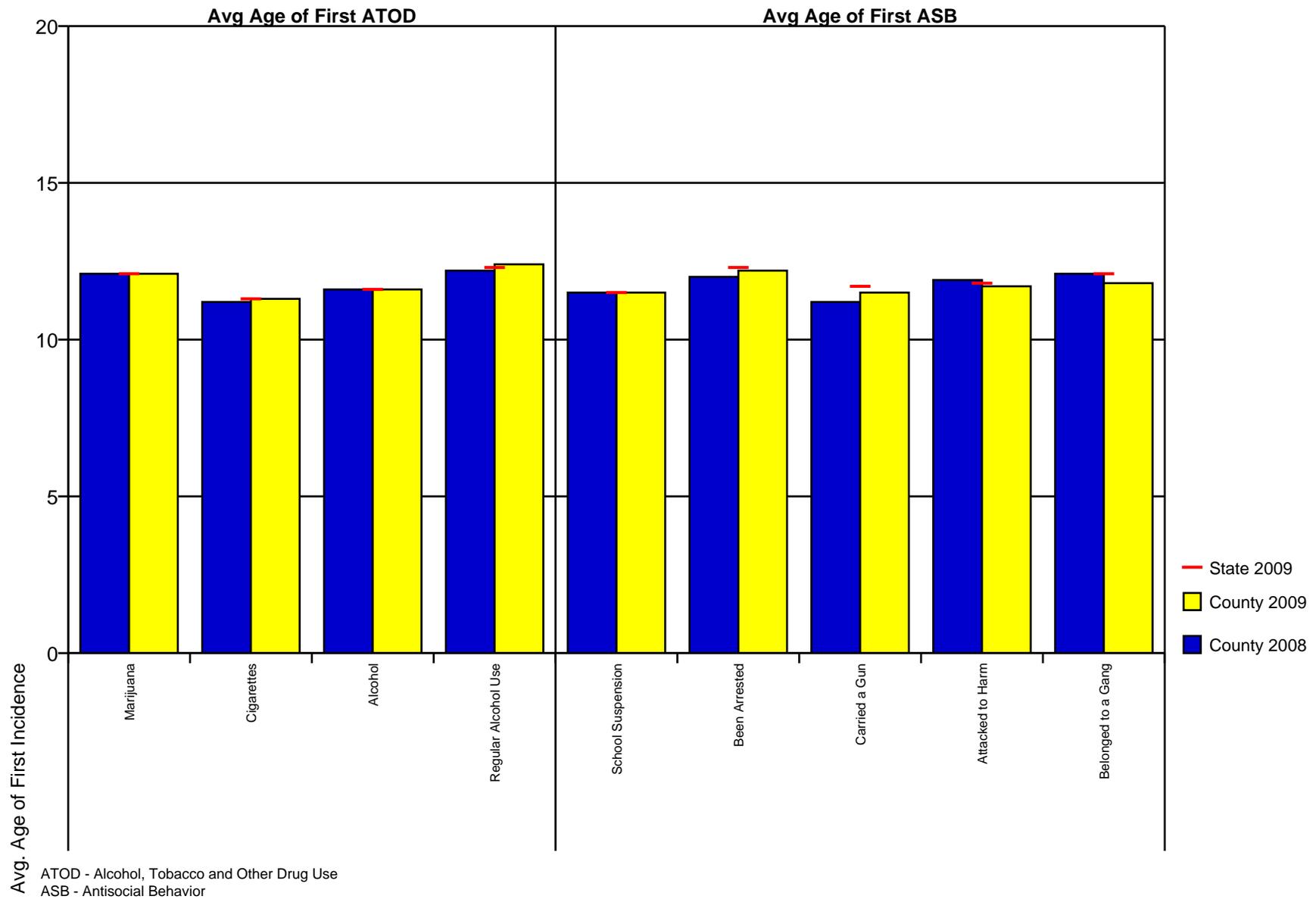


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Pope County

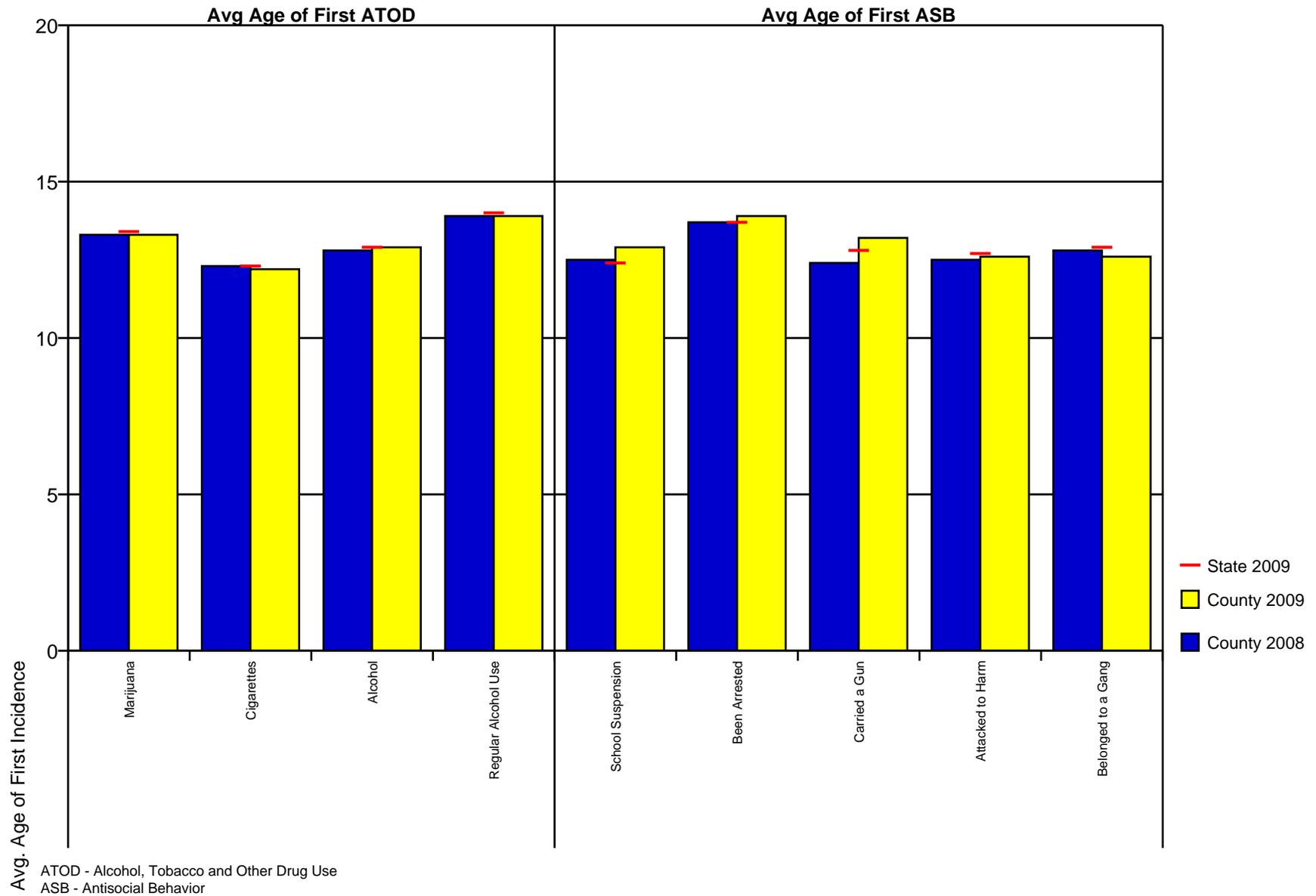


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Pope County

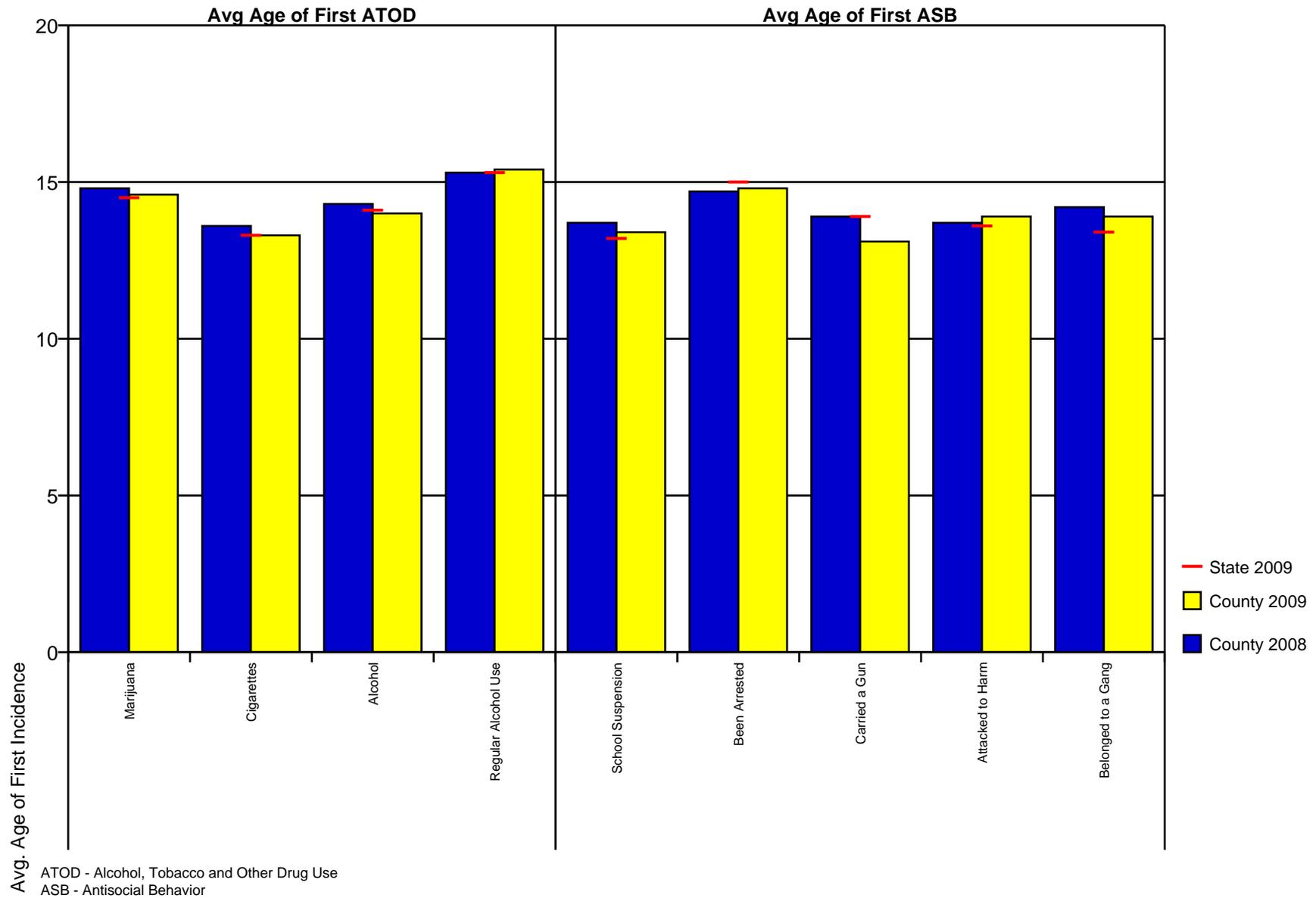


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.1	6.1
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	28.4	20.8	22.3	22.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	31.9	38.9	37.6	35.5
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	49.4	42.2	43.4	49.4
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	28.5	26.8	26.6	27.0
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.9	3.6	7.0	4.1
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	14.6	9.4	12.7	10.4
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	15.5	19.8	21.1	21.5
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	24.9	22.7	20.7	26.6
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	15.0	13.1	14.6	14.9
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	7.7	5.7	6.0	5.9
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	9.2	19.4	15.2	16.4
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	22.0	18.7	17.8	25.6
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	9.2	10.6	9.4	11.5
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	1.8	3.3	3.9	4.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	5.5	11.5	7.2	11.1
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	12.8	12.5	6.0	11.5
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	4.8	6.5	4.3	6.7
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	70.5	7.5	3.8	5.7	12.5
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	70.5	4.7	4.3	6.3	14.2
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	73.6	4.6	4.7	7.1	10.0
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	72.9	6.6	5.5	9.6	5.5
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	71.8	5.8	4.5	7.0	10.9
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	62.1	11.2	5.1	7.7	0.9	13.1
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	64.2	9.4	5.4	6.1	1.1	13.8
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	61.1	11.3	6.4	11.3	1.1	8.8
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	63.1	10.3	6.4	11.8	1.6	6.8
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	62.6	10.5	5.8	9.1	1.1	10.9
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	52.8	21.0	4.3	3.2	18.7
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	28.5	27.9	12.5	8.5	22.5
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	19.1	28.8	15.8	13.0	23.3
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	17.3	27.7	18.0	17.5	19.5
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	30.2	26.3	12.3	10.2	21.1
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	24.2	17.3	11.6	12.7	34.2
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	17.2	16.6	18.8	19.0	28.3
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	9.0	16.9	28.3	23.5	22.2
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	9.1	13.8	25.2	31.5	20.4
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	15.2	16.3	20.7	21.2	26.6
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.8	604	1.6	577	0.8	605
Grade 8	12.6	556	5.9	559	5.0	560
Grade 10	24.3	560	16.4	549	11.3	559
Grade 12	37.4	447	25.6	442	17.9	447
Combined	18.0	2167	11.5	2127	8.1	2171

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.3	603	85.2	607	67.2	603
Grade 8	66.4	562	88.1	561	62.2	561
Grade 10	62.5	557	88.0	560	52.3	558
Grade 12	62.9	450	90.4	450	40.8	448
Combined	64.9	2172	87.7	2178	56.6	2170

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.3	486	98.1	485	99.4	484
Grade 8	88.7	520	92.7	519	94.6	515
Grade 10	82.0	522	89.3	522	93.1	521
Grade 12	77.1	423	83.0	423	89.8	422
Combined	86.5	1951	91.0	1949	94.3	1942

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	15.3	636	10.5	6.9	638	10.6	1.2	640	11.0
Grade 8	39.8	573	11.6	25.1	573	11.3	9.2	573	12.1
Grade 10	57.3	576	12.9	40.0	575	12.2	23.7	578	13.3
Grade 12	69.3	456	14.0	53.8	455	13.3	38.5	457	14.6
Combined	43.3	2241	12.7	29.6	2241	12.3	16.6	2248	13.7

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	18.4	978	11.6	955	10.4	983
Female	17.8	1158	11.5	1141	6.2	1157
Combined	18.1	2136	11.5	2096	8.1	2140

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	59.1	986	86.3	986	52.7	980
Female	70.0	1156	89.1	1162	60.5	1160
Combined	65.0	2142	87.8	2148	56.9	2140

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.3	859	91.8	857	93.8	853
Female	85.9	1065	90.1	1065	94.7	1062
Combined	86.5	1924	90.9	1922	94.3	1915

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	44.3	1024	12.4	30.3	1024	12.0	19.7	1029	13.3
Female	42.6	1183	13.0	29.0	1183	12.6	14.1	1185	14.2
Combined	43.4	2207	12.7	29.6	2207	12.3	16.7	2214	13.7

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

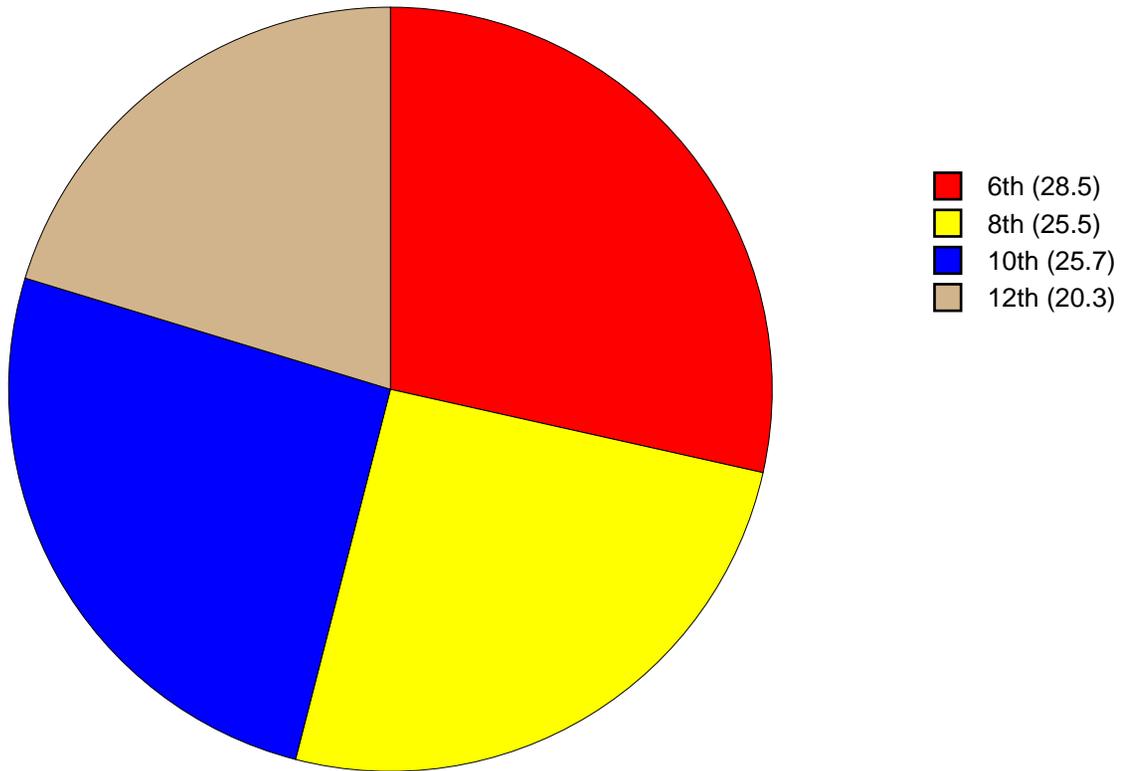


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart



Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

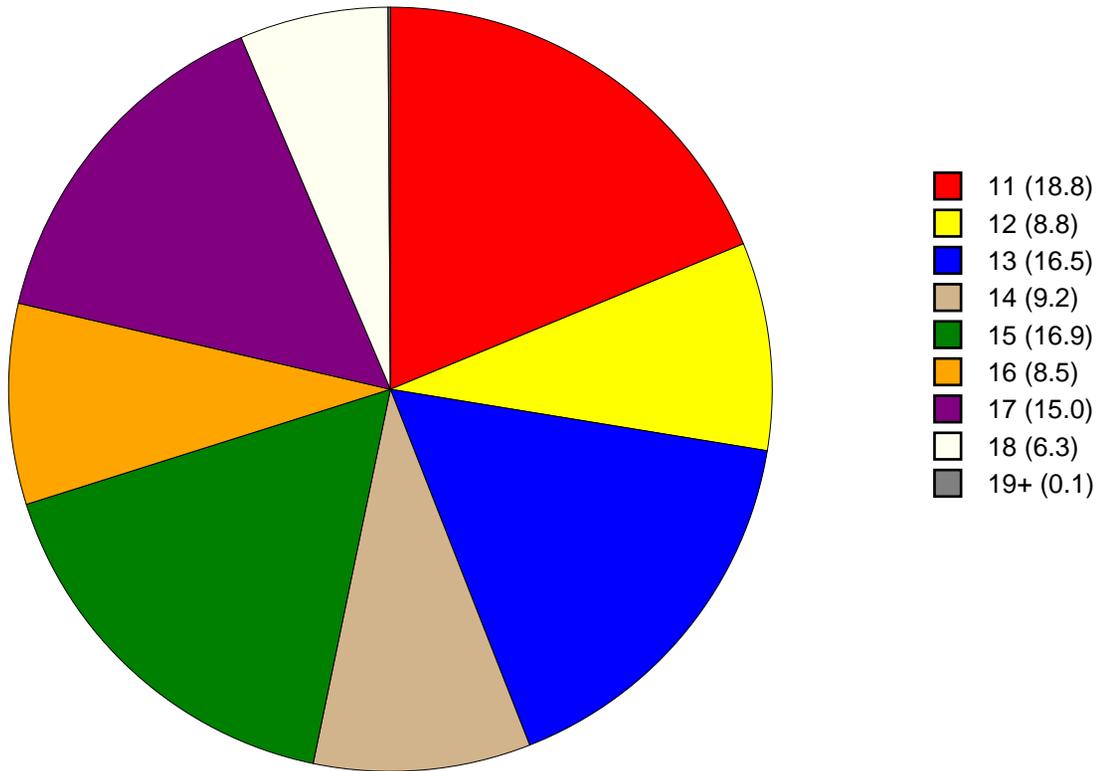


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	45.4	48.5	47.0	45.6	46.7
Female	54.6	51.5	53.0	54.4	53.3
N of Valid	632	567	576	452	2227
N of Miss	12	10	4	7	33

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	65.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
12	30.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	8.8
13	3.4	60.7	0.0	0.0	16.5
14	0.0	35.5	0.3	0.0	9.2
15	0.0	3.6	62.5	0.0	16.9
16	0.0	0.0	33.0	0.2	8.5
17	0.0	0.0	4.2	68.5	15.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	6.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	642	577	576	457	2252
N of Miss	3	0	4	2	9

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.4	89.2	87.2	89.3	89.1
Yes	9.6	10.8	12.8	10.7	10.9
N of Valid	627	557	570	448	2202
N of Miss	18	20	9	11	58

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.3	93.6	94.7	96.3	94.6
Yes	5.7	6.4	5.3	3.7	5.4
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 122: What is your race? Asian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.4	98.8	98.8	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	92.2	93.9	95.9	97.4	94.6
Yes	7.8	6.1	4.1	2.6	5.4
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 125: What is your race? White

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	16.9	19.1	18.3	14.4	17.3
Yes	83.1	80.9	81.7	85.6	82.7
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 127: What is your race? Other

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	91.2	89.3	92.2	94.1	91.6
Yes	8.8	10.7	7.8	5.9	8.4
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.3
Some high school	4.3	5.6	10.1	12.7	7.9
Completed high school	14.9	16.3	21.8	23.5	18.8
Some college	11.2	14.9	17.9	16.5	15.0
Completed college	27.1	28.0	26.3	28.6	27.4
Graduate or professional school after college	9.6	11.9	7.3	9.2	9.5
Don't know	30.5	19.6	13.1	5.1	18.0
Does not apply	0.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	623	571	574	455	2223
N of Miss	9	3	4	4	16

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	10.5	11.3	15.0	15.3	12.8
Yes	89.5	88.7	85.0	84.7	87.2
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.7	95.0	93.8	93.9	94.4
Yes	5.3	5.0	6.2	6.1	5.6
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.2	91.2	92.1	92.6	91.4
Yes	9.8	8.8	7.9	7.4	8.6
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.5	97.9	96.7	96.3	96.6
Yes	4.5	2.1	3.3	3.7	3.4
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	35.7	38.3	40.5	39.4	38.3
Yes	64.3	61.7	59.5	60.6	61.7
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	86.7	83.9	85.9	84.5	85.3
Yes	13.3	16.1	14.1	15.5	14.7
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.9	95.0	95.7	96.5	95.4
Yes	5.1	5.0	4.3	3.5	4.6
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	97.1	97.4	97.4	96.9	97.2
Yes	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.8	96.7	98.3	97.6	97.6	
Yes	2.2	3.3	1.7	2.4	2.4	
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	53.6	52.2	56.7	56.4	54.6	
Yes	46.4	47.8	43.3	43.6	45.4	
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.7	95.3	95.7	96.5	95.5	
Yes	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.5	
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.4	57.2	59.5	64.9	59.1	
Yes	43.6	42.8	40.5	35.1	40.9	
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.6	95.5	97.8	98.0	96.3	
Yes	5.4	4.5	2.2	2.0	3.7	
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.0	95.1	95.5	94.6	95.4	
Yes	4.0	4.9	4.5	5.4	4.6	
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.3	15.9	12.6	15.1	14.7	
no	39.0	35.6	35.8	33.6	36.2	
yes	38.7	40.5	42.2	43.4	41.0	
YES!	7.1	8.0	9.3	7.9	8.1	
N of Valid	636	573	578	456	2243	
N of Miss	9	4	2	3	18	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.8	10.0	9.9	8.5	9.0
no	33.2	42.5	48.2	42.7	41.4
yes	44.0	38.3	36.9	41.6	40.2
YES!	14.9	9.3	5.0	7.2	9.4
N of Valid	638	572	577	457	2244
N of Miss	7	5	3	2	17

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.6	6.8	5.7	5.3	5.3
no	15.2	25.3	24.7	27.8	22.8
yes	49.4	49.8	56.1	53.5	52.1
YES!	31.8	18.0	13.5	13.4	19.8
N of Valid	638	572	578	454	2242
N of Miss	7	5	2	4	18

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.7	1.7	1.2	0.7	2.2
no	14.2	6.1	4.1	6.8	8.0
yes	39.8	37.3	40.3	43.1	40.0
YES!	41.3	54.9	54.3	49.5	49.8
N of Valid	641	576	580	457	2254
N of Miss	4	1	0	2	7

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.9	5.6	4.3	3.5	4.4
no	17.3	21.0	21.1	20.8	19.9
yes	42.1	50.6	52.8	51.2	48.9
YES!	36.7	22.8	21.8	24.5	26.8
N of Valid	641	571	579	457	2248
N of Miss	4	5	1	2	12

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.8	5.8	6.0	4.8	4.8
no	5.5	13.0	13.3	11.6	10.7
yes	39.9	54.6	57.9	56.6	51.6
YES!	51.8	26.7	22.8	27.1	32.9
N of Valid	637	570	579	458	2244
N of Miss	8	6	1	1	16

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	8.8	20.2	17.5	25.5	17.3
no	27.4	39.0	49.0	43.0	39.1
yes	42.5	30.8	27.2	25.3	32.1
YES!	21.3	10.0	6.4	6.1	11.5
N of Valid	638	569	578	458	2243
N of Miss	7	8	1	1	17

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	13.2	16.2	14.2	13.9	14.4
no	33.0	38.3	43.8	41.4	38.9
yes	36.8	38.1	36.3	37.2	37.1
YES!	16.9	7.4	5.7	7.5	9.7
N of Valid	627	569	576	454	2226
N of Miss	17	8	3	5	33

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.9	9.5	11.1	4.6	8.2
no	29.1	29.6	29.8	31.3	29.8
yes	45.4	45.4	46.9	47.0	46.1
YES!	18.6	15.5	12.3	17.0	15.8
N of Valid	623	568	578	453	2222
N of Miss	21	8	2	4	35

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	3.6	5.1	3.0	2.2	3.5
no	14.4	15.3	14.3	13.2	14.4
yes	52.4	58.9	60.9	63.3	58.5
YES!	29.6	20.6	21.9	21.3	23.6
N of Valid	632	567	575	455	2229
N of Miss	13	10	5	3	31

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	6.7	11.1	8.6	6.8	8.3	
Seldom	7.3	12.3	14.5	16.3	12.3	
Sometimes	32.8	39.8	40.2	43.1	38.6	
Often	26.0	25.7	27.4	27.5	26.6	
Almost always	27.2	11.1	9.3	6.3	14.3	
N of Valid	643	576	580	459	2258	
N of Miss	2	1	0	0	3	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	20.6	8.5	4.3	2.8	9.7	
Seldom	30.3	24.7	27.1	25.1	27.0	
Sometimes	28.7	35.6	36.9	38.9	34.7	
Often	10.7	17.9	19.0	23.1	17.2	
Almost always	9.7	13.4	12.8	10.0	11.5	
N of Valid	637	576	580	458	2251	
N of Miss	6	1	0	1	8	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	
Seldom	1.7	2.4	4.3	5.3	3.3	
Sometimes	3.8	14.5	19.4	22.8	14.4	
Often	14.6	32.6	34.7	35.0	28.5	
Almost always	79.4	49.4	40.2	36.1	52.9	
N of Valid	637	573	577	457	2244	
N of Miss	7	4	3	2	16	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	4.7	7.4	8.3	9.4	7.3
Seldom	8.2	18.0	25.8	31.5	20.0
Sometimes	20.6	35.0	36.3	37.4	31.8
Often	33.3	25.9	22.5	16.2	25.2
Almost always	33.2	13.7	7.1	5.5	15.8
N of Valid	636	571	578	457	2242
N of Miss	9	6	2	2	19

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Mostly F's	0.2	1.6	1.9	0.4	1.0
Mostly D's	1.5	3.9	7.7	5.1	4.5
Mostly C's	8.2	21.7	24.6	27.2	19.8
Mostly B's	38.5	31.0	37.9	34.7	35.6
Mostly A's	51.7	41.7	27.9	32.7	39.0
N of Valid	611	561	573	453	2198
N of Miss	5	6	2	6	13

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very important	56.4	31.4	18.8	11.8	31.3
Quite important	25.2	30.5	25.4	23.6	26.3
Fairly important	13.3	24.4	32.3	35.4	25.5
Slightly important	4.4	12.3	19.7	24.2	14.4
Not at all important	0.8	1.4	3.8	5.0	2.6
N of Valid	640	570	579	458	2247
N of Miss	5	5	1	1	12

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very interesting and stimulating	17.1	7.5	6.2	4.6	9.3
Quite interesting	37.1	23.8	21.1	22.9	26.7
Fairly interesting	30.8	42.9	43.1	40.5	39.1
Slightly dull	10.3	17.7	22.7	23.5	18.1
Very dull	4.6	8.1	6.9	8.5	6.9
N of Valid	630	571	578	459	2238
N of Miss	14	5	2	0	21

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
None	77.2	82.5	77.8	57.3	74.6
1	8.0	6.4	8.4	18.7	9.9
2	6.2	4.1	7.2	8.8	6.4
3	4.4	4.1	2.4	7.7	4.5
4-5	2.8	1.9	1.6	5.1	2.7
6-10	1.1	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.2
11 or more	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	613	565	573	454	2205
N of Miss	32	12	7	5	56

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	20.1	11.3	10.9	11.1	13.6
1	16.0	12.2	14.2	12.4	13.8
2	15.0	15.3	16.1	16.6	15.7
3	15.8	13.9	16.5	15.7	15.5
4	33.1	47.3	42.4	44.1	41.4
N of Valid	626	567	571	451	2215
N of Miss	17	9	9	7	42

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.7	74.9	52.5	39.8	66.8
1	4.8	12.0	17.9	18.9	12.9
2	1.0	7.4	11.4	13.8	7.9
3	1.3	1.8	7.9	9.3	4.7
4	1.3	3.9	10.3	18.2	7.7
N of Valid	630	565	571	450	2216
N of Miss	15	10	8	9	42

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	87.0	59.5	37.1	26.5	54.8
1	7.9	15.4	15.6	13.3	12.9
2	2.5	9.6	16.4	14.2	10.3
3	1.1	5.6	10.7	14.2	7.4
4	1.4	9.8	20.3	31.9	14.6
N of Valid	629	570	572	452	2223
N of Miss	16	6	7	7	36

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	13.6	23.5	29.7	32.1	24.0
1	6.4	6.9	14.5	19.1	11.2
2	4.5	8.1	12.9	13.0	9.3
3	8.2	12.0	9.1	9.4	9.6
4	67.4	49.5	33.7	26.5	45.8
N of Valid	625	566	572	446	2209
N of Miss	18	11	8	11	48

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.3	79.2	58.3	48.1	72.4
1	2.2	10.1	14.1	14.9	9.9
2	0.6	3.2	8.8	12.7	5.8
3	0.0	2.3	7.9	9.8	4.6
4	0.8	5.3	10.9	14.5	7.3
N of Valid	627	566	569	449	2211
N of Miss	17	10	11	10	48

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	3.0	5.3	4.2	4.0	4.1
1	3.3	5.8	8.2	8.8	6.3
2	6.8	10.6	15.2	15.7	11.8
3	13.0	14.8	22.2	22.3	17.7
4	73.9	63.4	50.1	49.2	60.1
N of Valid	631	566	571	453	2221
N of Miss	11	10	9	6	36

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.5	89.4	84.7	81.2	88.5
1	2.2	6.9	6.5	8.6	5.8
2	0.8	1.4	4.4	5.5	2.8
3	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.8	1.2
4	0.5	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	628	566	570	452	2216
N of Miss	17	11	10	7	45

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	71.3	59.6	57.6	72.0	64.9
1	18.3	17.8	20.2	12.8	17.6
2	5.1	9.9	11.7	8.4	8.7
3	2.9	4.8	4.0	2.4	3.6
4	2.4	7.9	6.5	4.4	5.3
N of Valid	627	567	573	453	2220
N of Miss	17	9	7	6	39

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	14.1	30.5	26.0	31.3	24.8
1	9.7	12.1	14.9	15.2	12.7
2	18.5	20.6	28.8	24.3	22.9
3	23.1	16.0	13.7	14.7	17.2
4	34.7	20.9	16.7	14.5	22.4
N of Valid	632	564	570	448	2214
N of Miss	11	12	10	11	44

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.3	91.7	92.3	88.7	92.6
1	2.4	4.4	3.8	6.4	4.1
2	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.7
3	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.6
4	0.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	626	569	574	452	2221
N of Miss	19	8	6	7	40

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.6	93.5	85.1	79.0	89.5
1	0.8	3.2	6.1	10.4	4.7
2	0.6	1.8	4.7	5.3	2.9
3	0.5	0.4	1.9	1.8	1.1
4	0.5	1.2	2.1	3.5	1.7
N of Valid	625	566	572	452	2215
N of Miss	19	11	7	7	44

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	23.8	14.5	14.8	17.3	17.8
1	8.7	10.4	16.0	16.9	12.7
2	14.7	16.1	21.2	24.4	18.7
3	15.7	20.7	19.0	15.5	17.8
4	37.1	38.2	28.9	25.9	33.0
N of Valid	618	565	567	451	2201
N of Miss	25	12	13	8	58

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.5	93.0	96.0	94.5	95.3
1	1.4	4.4	1.8	3.5	2.7
2	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1
3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4
4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	630	568	571	453	2222
N of Miss	15	9	9	6	39

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	94.0	84.5	77.6	78.1	84.1
1	5.4	9.3	12.6	13.9	10.0
2	0.5	3.0	5.6	6.0	3.6
3	0.2	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.2
4	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	630	568	572	453	2223
N of Miss	15	9	8	6	38

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.2	93.5	88.3	80.6	90.0
1	4.3	4.2	8.8	11.5	6.9
2	0.2	0.9	1.8	6.0	1.9
3	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.6
4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	629	568	571	453	2221
N of Miss	16	9	9	6	40

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	92.2	90.1	91.3	91.4	91.3
1	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.9	4.5
2	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.4
3	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.9
4	1.4	3.2	2.1	0.9	1.9
N of Valid	628	567	572	453	2220
N of Miss	17	10	8	6	41

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	86.4	73.5	60.1	59.0	70.7
Little chance	7.2	12.9	19.9	21.8	14.9
Some chance	2.4	8.0	11.4	11.6	8.0
Pretty good chance	1.9	3.9	5.1	4.2	3.7
Very good chance	2.1	1.8	3.5	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	623	566	572	449	2210
N of Miss	18	8	7	7	40

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	7.1	15.9	12.7	15.1	12.4
Little chance	7.8	16.3	20.9	19.7	15.8
Some chance	16.0	22.6	30.2	29.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	23.5	22.4	19.9	20.2	21.6
Very good chance	45.6	22.8	16.2	15.7	26.1
N of Valid	630	566	573	451	2220
N of Miss	15	10	7	8	40

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	86.6	64.1	44.1	35.8	59.5
Little chance	6.9	15.2	18.9	20.1	14.8
Some chance	3.2	10.1	17.5	17.7	11.6
Pretty good chance	1.8	5.5	13.1	17.2	8.8
Very good chance	1.6	5.1	6.5	9.3	5.3
N of Valid	625	566	572	453	2216
N of Miss	19	11	8	6	44

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	18.8	15.9	12.7	9.8	14.6
Little chance	8.8	11.8	15.4	15.8	12.7
Some chance	14.8	22.4	29.3	28.2	23.2
Pretty good chance	21.5	24.2	22.2	29.1	23.9
Very good chance	36.1	25.6	20.4	17.1	25.5
N of Valid	623	566	573	450	2212
N of Miss	20	10	6	9	45

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	92.3	77.7	58.6	51.1	71.5
Little chance	3.4	9.0	12.9	17.0	10.0
Some chance	1.4	4.4	13.3	17.2	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	4.1	7.7	9.4	5.3
Very good chance	1.6	4.8	7.5	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	623	565	573	448	2209
N of Miss	22	11	7	11	51

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	87.6	81.8	80.5	80.1	82.8
Little chance	5.9	8.3	9.4	9.7	8.2
Some chance	3.4	5.5	4.2	4.6	4.4
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.0
Very good chance	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	623	567	573	452	2215
N of Miss	22	10	7	7	46

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No or very little chance	22.7	33.6	31.9	30.0	29.4
Little chance	14.3	21.0	23.9	19.0	19.4
Some chance	20.7	20.8	23.9	26.0	22.7
Pretty good chance	17.4	12.7	9.8	14.8	13.7
Very good chance	24.9	12.0	10.5	10.2	14.8
N of Valid	622	568	573	453	2216
N of Miss	23	8	7	6	44

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.8	90.8	76.3	61.5	83.4
10 or younger	0.3	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.5
11	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
12	0.3	1.7	2.8	2.8	1.8
13	0.0	3.7	3.5	5.7	3.0
14	0.0	0.7	6.2	6.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.2	6.6	5.9	2.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.6	2.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.2
N of Valid	640	573	578	457	2248
N of Miss	5	3	2	2	12

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	93.1	74.9	60.0	46.2	70.4
10 or younger	4.1	9.9	11.7	11.2	9.0
11	2.2	4.7	3.7	5.1	3.8
12	0.5	4.9	7.0	4.6	4.1
13	0.0	4.2	5.6	5.9	3.7
14	0.0	1.2	6.3	6.8	3.3
15	0.2	0.2	4.9	7.3	2.8
16	0.0	0.0	1.0	8.1	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	1.0
N of Valid	638	573	575	455	2241
N of Miss	7	4	4	4	19

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	84.7	60.2	42.7	30.7	56.7
10 or younger	9.7	11.7	11.3	7.9	10.3
11	4.6	7.5	4.0	3.3	4.9
12	0.8	10.1	6.4	5.9	5.7
13	0.0	7.2	9.5	7.9	5.9
14	0.0	3.0	13.0	10.7	6.3
15	0.0	0.2	10.2	15.1	5.8
16	0.0	0.0	2.4	11.2	2.9
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.3	7.2	1.7
N of Valid	636	573	576	456	2241
N of Miss	8	4	2	2	16

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	98.0	89.7	76.2	63.9	83.3
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9
11	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1
12	0.3	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.3
13	0.0	4.2	3.1	2.4	2.4
14	0.0	1.4	7.5	1.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	6.6	7.2	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	2.4	12.5	3.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.2	9.6	2.0
N of Valid	638	573	576	457	2244
N of Miss	7	4	4	2	17

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	627	569	577	457	2230
N of Miss	17	7	2	2	28

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	91.3	78.8	75.2	76.3	80.9
10 or younger	5.2	7.0	3.8	3.5	5.0
11	2.5	4.2	1.9	1.3	2.5
12	0.9	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.0
13	0.0	4.4	4.9	4.4	3.3
14	0.0	1.1	5.6	3.5	2.4
15	0.0	0.2	3.5	3.3	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.1	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4
N of Valid	634	570	576	456	2236
N of Miss	9	6	3	2	20

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.5	94.4	91.1	90.4	94.2
10 or younger	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.7
13	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.8	1.4
15	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.6	0.8
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4
N of Valid	636	570	575	457	2238
N of Miss	8	7	5	2	22

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.3	95.6	94.8	95.2	95.8
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.3
11	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.6
12	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.6
13	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4
14	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	632	570	574	456	2232
N of Miss	13	7	6	3	29

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	90.1	83.0	80.2	80.7	83.8
10 or younger	5.4	5.2	3.5	3.3	4.4
11	3.0	2.6	1.7	0.7	2.1
12	1.4	2.4	3.0	2.0	2.2
13	0.0	5.6	4.9	2.0	3.1
14	0.0	0.9	4.7	2.0	1.8
15	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.8	0.9
16	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.8	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.6
N of Valid	634	572	576	457	2239
N of Miss	10	5	2	2	19

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.5	95.5	94.8	96.9	96.2
10 or younger	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.9
11	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.7
12	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.9
14	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	636	572	577	456	2241
N of Miss	9	5	3	2	19

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	92.8	85.4	87.5	90.6	89.1
Wrong	6.0	10.9	8.5	6.1	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.4
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	635	570	578	456	2239
N of Miss	10	5	2	3	20

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	71.5	56.3	56.2	64.1	62.2
Wrong	22.2	29.5	29.9	23.3	26.3
A little bit wrong	5.5	11.9	10.4	11.0	9.5
Not wrong at all	0.8	2.3	3.5	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	634	570	575	454	2233
N of Miss	10	7	5	5	27

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	56.2	40.5	37.0	38.3	43.6
Wrong	30.6	29.8	32.9	33.3	31.5
A little bit wrong	10.6	22.5	22.5	23.8	19.4
Not wrong at all	2.7	7.2	7.6	4.6	5.5
N of Valid	634	570	578	454	2236
N of Miss	11	7	2	5	25

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	83.4	63.4	61.5	62.9	68.5
Wrong	10.9	25.0	21.3	25.4	20.2
A little bit wrong	4.1	9.0	12.0	8.8	8.3
Not wrong at all	1.6	2.6	5.2	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	631	568	577	456	2232
N of Miss	14	8	3	3	28

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	83.0	62.2	43.9	36.3	58.1
Wrong	14.5	23.3	34.4	32.1	25.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	10.3	15.1	24.6	12.0
Not wrong at all	0.9	4.2	6.6	7.0	4.5
N of Valid	634	572	576	455	2237
N of Miss	11	5	4	3	23

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	90.1	65.2	48.8	37.2	62.3
Wrong	6.9	17.8	21.1	19.8	16.0
A little bit wrong	1.9	10.5	20.1	27.8	14.0
Not wrong at all	1.1	6.5	10.0	15.2	7.6
N of Valid	634	572	578	454	2238
N of Miss	11	5	2	5	23

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	91.0	69.9	55.3	42.2	66.5
Wrong	6.3	18.7	19.2	19.6	15.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	6.8	14.7	16.7	9.4
Not wrong at all	0.9	4.5	10.7	21.5	8.6
N of Valid	633	572	577	455	2237
N of Miss	12	5	3	4	24

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	95.7	79.5	65.4	54.2	75.3
Wrong	3.0	10.2	13.7	15.9	10.2
A little bit wrong	0.9	5.6	10.2	15.6	7.5
Not wrong at all	0.3	4.7	10.7	14.3	7.0
N of Valid	634	571	578	454	2237
N of Miss	10	6	2	5	23

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	98.6	91.8	89.3	87.2	92.1
Wrong	1.3	5.2	7.3	8.1	5.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	1.5
Not wrong at all	0.2	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	632	572	578	454	2236
N of Miss	12	5	2	5	24

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	80.9	85.6	92.8	91.8	87.5
Yes	19.1	14.4	7.2	8.2	12.5
N of Valid	528	501	497	415	1941
N of Miss	117	76	83	44	320

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	44.8	31.4	31.2	24.4	33.6
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.3	15.8	14.4	12.9	14.9
Less than once a month	6.5	10.8	13.7	13.7	10.9
About once a month	6.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	8.7
2 or 3 times a month	8.3	11.1	13.1	14.4	11.5
Once a week or more	17.8	21.5	18.0	24.8	20.2
N of Valid	614	558	571	451	2194
N of Miss	30	19	8	8	65

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	69.4	50.0	44.1	42.3	52.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.6	20.7	24.5	25.1	22.0	
Less than once a month	5.2	11.1	12.2	14.3	10.4	
About once a month	1.9	5.8	7.0	8.8	5.6	
2 or 3 times a month	2.4	6.7	6.6	5.3	5.2	
Once a week or more	2.5	5.7	5.6	4.2	4.5	
N of Valid	630	566	572	454	2222	
N of Miss	14	11	8	5	38	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	58.3	33.7	27.3	25.3	37.4	
I've done it, but not in the past year	21.4	21.0	24.2	20.7	21.9	
Less than once a month	5.7	12.0	15.1	18.7	12.4	
About once a month	4.1	8.0	11.7	13.7	9.0	
2 or 3 times a month	3.5	11.8	9.6	10.1	8.6	
Once a week or more	7.0	13.4	12.1	11.5	10.8	
N of Valid	631	566	571	454	2222	
N of Miss	14	11	9	5	39	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	93.7	87.5	84.0	90.7	89.0
1 to 2 times	5.9	10.2	13.2	8.4	9.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	631	569	576	453	2229
N of Miss	14	8	4	6	32

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	97.8	94.7	96.0	95.4	96.1
1 to 2 times	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.7
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	633	570	575	454	2232
N of Miss	11	7	4	5	27

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.7	98.2	94.1	92.7	96.4
1 to 2 times	0.2	0.9	2.6	2.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.8	0.8
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
40+ times	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	633	565	572	454	2224
N of Miss	12	12	8	5	37

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.4	98.2	98.1	99.1	98.7
1 to 2 times	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	636	570	574	454	2234
N of Miss	9	7	6	5	27

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.1	23.4	21.2	20.8	23.6	
1 to 2 times	28.1	21.3	18.6	14.2	21.1	
3 to 5 times	13.3	14.2	13.5	11.7	13.3	
6 to 9 times	8.6	7.2	7.6	8.4	7.9	
10 to 19 times	5.7	6.7	6.8	8.6	6.8	
20 to 29 times	3.2	5.8	5.4	6.4	5.1	
30 to 39 times	2.5	2.1	2.4	5.1	2.9	
40+ times	10.6	19.3	24.5	24.8	19.3	
N of Valid	631	569	576	452	2228	
N of Miss	13	7	4	6	30	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.1	96.1	94.4	94.2	96.1	
1 to 2 times	0.6	3.0	4.5	5.1	3.1	
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	633	569	576	450	2228	
N of Miss	10	8	4	9	31	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.8	35.3	30.5	28.8	30.0	
1 to 2 times	29.4	24.0	24.0	16.8	24.1	
3 to 5 times	16.5	13.2	13.1	14.2	14.3	
6 to 9 times	9.4	7.6	11.1	11.3	9.8	
10 to 19 times	6.5	7.4	8.9	12.8	8.6	
20 to 29 times	2.9	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.1	
30 to 39 times	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	
40+ times	7.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.6	
N of Valid	629	567	574	452	2222	
N of Miss	14	10	6	6	36	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.0	84.3	85.8	88.1	87.1	
1 to 2 times	6.5	8.7	8.9	8.1	8.0	
3 to 5 times	2.1	3.7	2.1	2.2	2.5	
6 to 9 times	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	
N of Valid	632	566	576	454	2228	
N of Miss	12	10	4	5	31	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.6	92.1	84.9	79.9	89.6	
1 to 2 times	0.6	5.1	7.3	7.5	4.9	
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.2	3.1	3.8	2.0	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.7	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.7	1.0	
N of Valid	634	570	575	452	2231	
N of Miss	11	7	5	6	29	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	48.8	61.5	53.1	43.0	52.0	
1 to 2 times	25.7	15.1	19.5	22.0	20.6	
3 to 5 times	9.4	9.3	9.1	11.0	9.6	
6 to 9 times	5.2	5.1	6.1	9.3	6.2	
10 to 19 times	3.2	3.5	4.7	5.1	4.0	
20 to 29 times	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.2	2.4	
30 to 39 times	0.5	1.2	0.3	2.4	1.0	
40+ times	4.9	2.3	4.0	5.1	4.0	
N of Valid	631	569	574	454	2228	
N of Miss	14	8	6	5	33	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	632	568	575	454	2229
N of Miss	13	9	5	5	32

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	98.7	96.5	96.5	96.9	97.2
Yes	1.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.8
N of Valid	624	567	576	456	2223
N of Miss	21	10	4	3	38

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.4	92.8	91.1	94.7	93.5
No, but would like to	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.3
Yes, in the past	2.5	3.2	5.2	2.4	3.4
Yes, belong now	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.7
Yes, but would like to get out	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	628	570	575	455	2228
N of Miss	16	7	5	3	31

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	5.0	6.7	6.1	10.1	6.8
Yes	3.5	4.9	8.1	4.5	5.3
I have never belonged to a gang	91.5	88.3	85.8	85.4	88.0
N of Valid	625	566	570	445	2206
N of Miss	17	8	6	4	35

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	9.6	16.1	21.3	24.1	17.3
Grab a CD and leave the store	1.9	8.4	8.9	9.4	6.9
Tell her to put the CD back	66.5	47.9	37.1	38.2	48.4
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	22.0	27.5	32.7	28.3	27.5
N of Valid	624	570	572	448	2214
N of Miss	19	7	8	10	44

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	10.7	16.4	14.9	11.8	13.5
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	60.3	41.4	49.9	54.4	51.6
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	24.0	31.2	24.8	20.2	25.3
Swear at the person and walk away	5.0	11.1	10.4	13.6	9.7
N of Valid	624	561	569	441	2195
N of Miss	20	12	9	15	56

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Drink it	3.8	21.6	33.3	44.4	24.2
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	48.4	34.5	31.7	22.3	35.2
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	30.9	32.9	26.3	27.5	29.5
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.8	11.0	8.8	5.8	11.0
N of Valid	624	565	571	448	2208
N of Miss	20	8	9	10	47

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Leave the house anyway	3.4	6.5	7.8	9.9	6.6
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	49.8	69.4	71.9	71.8	65.0
Not say anything and start watching TV	42.9	16.6	10.6	10.6	21.3
Get into an argument with her	4.0	7.4	9.7	7.7	7.1
N of Valid	623	566	566	443	2198
N of Miss	22	9	12	13	56

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	17.3	9.0	12.0	14.5	13.2
Rarely	15.9	19.6	20.9	23.8	19.8
1-2 Times a Month	9.2	10.4	13.4	14.0	11.6
About Once a Week or More	57.6	61.0	53.8	47.7	55.4
N of Valid	611	566	569	449	2195
N of Miss	34	11	10	10	65

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	59.2	38.2	33.2	42.4	43.7	
Somewhat False	25.2	31.4	31.6	28.3	29.1	
Somewhat True	12.9	26.3	32.5	24.8	23.8	
Very True	2.6	4.1	2.7	4.5	3.4	
N of Valid	618	563	566	448	2195	
N of Miss	27	14	13	11	65	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	66.4	42.3	32.7	34.9	45.1	
Somewhat False	19.3	25.4	27.6	24.8	24.1	
Somewhat True	10.1	22.7	28.8	30.6	22.3	
Very True	4.2	9.6	10.9	9.6	8.4	
N of Valid	616	563	562	447	2188	
N of Miss	29	14	18	11	72	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	72.3	46.5	39.2	37.6	50.0	
Somewhat False	17.8	28.5	31.6	30.9	26.8	
Somewhat True	9.1	18.4	24.3	26.0	18.9	
Very True	0.8	6.5	5.0	5.6	4.3	
N of Valid	617	565	564	450	2196	
N of Miss	28	12	16	9	65	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	72.3	38.4	22.6	19.5	40.0	
no	22.1	35.8	37.9	32.6	31.8	
yes	4.4	20.3	33.6	39.5	23.1	
YES!	1.3	5.5	5.9	8.4	5.0	
N of Valid	620	567	562	451	2200	
N of Miss	25	10	18	8	61	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.6	3.2	0.9	1.3	1.8	
no	3.1	7.6	5.5	2.0	4.7	
yes	25.5	40.2	43.0	37.5	36.3	
YES!	69.8	49.0	50.5	59.2	57.3	
N of Valid	615	567	560	451	2193	
N of Miss	28	10	19	8	65	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.3	43.9	39.8	44.9	47.3	
no	22.2	26.7	28.9	24.9	25.7	
yes	13.7	20.3	23.7	24.7	20.3	
YES!	4.8	9.1	7.7	5.6	6.8	
N of Valid	599	561	561	450	2171	
N of Miss	46	16	19	9	90	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.6	32.7	25.5	28.9	31.2	
no	25.2	26.6	30.3	31.3	28.2	
yes	28.7	26.6	32.9	30.9	29.7	
YES!	9.4	14.0	11.3	8.9	11.0	
N of Valid	606	563	557	450	2176	
N of Miss	39	14	23	9	85	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.9	48.3	45.7	45.4	50.3	
no	25.6	32.4	33.6	36.0	31.6	
yes	11.0	13.0	15.5	14.3	13.4	
YES!	3.5	6.3	5.2	4.3	4.8	
N of Valid	601	555	560	447	2163	
N of Miss	44	22	20	12	98	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.6	33.4	27.0	28.7	31.7	
no	23.9	26.1	28.7	30.1	27.0	
yes	27.5	23.9	27.9	25.2	26.2	
YES!	12.0	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.2	
N of Valid	607	566	560	449	2182	
N of Miss	38	11	20	9	78	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.2	29.1	24.8	23.4	34.1	
no	18.7	23.4	23.6	21.7	21.8	
yes	17.6	25.4	26.4	30.8	24.6	
YES!	8.5	22.2	25.2	24.1	19.5	
N of Valid	609	564	560	448	2181	
N of Miss	36	13	20	10	79	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	81.7	58.4	53.4	58.2	63.5	
no	16.2	32.6	37.6	33.8	29.6	
yes	1.8	6.2	7.2	6.7	5.3	
YES!	0.3	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.6	
N of Valid	605	562	558	450	2175	
N of Miss	40	15	21	9	85	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	85.9	76.3	69.8	65.7	75.1	
no	11.3	17.0	17.5	16.0	15.3	
yes	2.1	5.2	9.8	12.0	6.9	
YES!	0.7	1.6	2.9	6.2	2.6	
N of Valid	612	560	560	449	2181	
N of Miss	33	16	19	10	78	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	70.0	43.7	30.3	25.6	43.9
no	17.3	21.3	20.1	15.4	18.7
yes	11.3	27.6	38.9	40.1	28.5
YES!	1.3	7.3	10.7	18.9	8.9
N of Valid	611	558	561	449	2179
N of Miss	34	19	18	10	81

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	94.1	82.5	73.2	69.2	80.6
no	5.2	10.2	15.5	15.2	11.2
yes	0.3	5.0	7.1	10.0	5.3
YES!	0.3	2.3	4.1	5.6	2.9
N of Valid	610	559	560	448	2177
N of Miss	34	18	19	10	81

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	95.6	92.7	88.8	89.7	91.9
no	4.1	5.9	9.5	8.3	6.8
yes	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.9
YES!	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	610	560	560	448	2178
N of Miss	35	17	19	11	82

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	9.9	5.7	3.4	2.7	5.6
Slight risk	4.9	6.2	8.6	6.9	6.6
Moderate risk	19.3	20.5	22.0	22.9	21.0
Great risk	65.9	67.6	66.1	67.6	66.7
N of Valid	607	561	560	450	2178
N of Miss	38	16	20	9	83

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	11.9	13.9	19.7	29.7	18.1
Slight risk	20.9	23.9	28.0	29.5	25.3
Moderate risk	29.4	24.8	23.3	17.9	24.2
Great risk	37.8	37.4	29.0	23.0	32.4
N of Valid	603	561	558	448	2170
N of Miss	41	15	22	11	89

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	10.9	8.5	9.0	11.5	9.9
Slight risk	2.7	6.3	11.9	16.9	9.0
Moderate risk	10.0	13.7	16.8	20.3	14.9
Great risk	76.4	71.5	62.3	51.2	66.3
N of Valid	588	555	554	443	2140
N of Miss	55	22	26	16	119

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	12.3	11.4	10.4	12.7	11.6
Slight risk	20.4	22.2	27.1	24.4	23.4
Moderate risk	26.2	29.2	30.2	30.0	28.8
Great risk	41.1	37.2	32.3	32.9	36.1
N of Valid	603	562	557	450	2172
N of Miss	41	14	23	9	87

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No risk	12.1	9.1	6.5	7.1	8.8
Slight risk	6.3	11.9	14.9	15.4	11.8
Moderate risk	23.6	24.2	29.9	31.8	27.1
Great risk	58.0	54.8	48.7	45.7	52.3
N of Valid	605	562	558	449	2174
N of Miss	40	14	22	9	85

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	86.0	65.9	45.9	30.9	59.1
1-2	8.9	14.9	15.4	11.4	12.6
3-5	1.6	4.7	12.0	9.8	6.8
6-9	1.8	3.6	6.1	6.7	4.4
10-19	0.3	4.7	7.9	13.9	6.2
20-39	0.8	3.4	4.6	12.3	4.8
40+	0.5	2.9	8.2	15.0	6.1
N of Valid	607	557	560	447	2171
N of Miss	38	20	19	10	87

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.2	87.4	75.7	62.6	82.0
1-2	1.8	7.0	13.9	19.0	9.8
3-5	0.7	2.2	3.8	9.4	3.6
6-9	0.2	1.6	3.4	2.9	1.9
10-19	0.0	1.4	2.1	4.3	1.8
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
40+	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	604	556	560	447	2167
N of Miss	41	20	20	12	93

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.7	90.5	76.6	61.9	83.3
1-2	0.5	3.2	7.1	7.4	4.3
3-5	0.3	1.6	2.9	6.5	2.6
6-9	0.0	0.9	3.2	4.5	2.0
10-19	0.3	0.7	2.1	3.1	1.5
20-39	0.2	1.1	2.0	5.4	1.9
40+	0.0	2.0	6.1	11.2	4.4
N of Valid	607	559	560	446	2172
N of Miss	38	18	20	13	89

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.2	95.0	88.7	82.1	91.9
1-2	0.3	1.4	4.7	5.4	2.8
3-5	0.3	0.9	1.6	3.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.7
10-19	0.2	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.0
20-39	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.8	0.8
40+	0.0	0.7	1.6	3.6	1.3
N of Valid	605	560	559	447	2171
N of Miss	40	17	21	10	88

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.3	98.2	95.8	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	604	558	561	449	2172
N of Miss	41	19	19	10	89

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	603	558	561	448	2170
N of Miss	42	19	19	11	91

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.1	97.3	95.8	98.1
1-2	0.2	0.7	1.6	2.5	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	603	557	561	448	2169
N of Miss	42	19	19	11	91

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	605	559	561	448	2173
N of Miss	40	18	19	11	88

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	91.1	86.5	84.8	84.8	87.0
1-2	4.8	7.0	6.6	7.6	6.4
3-5	2.2	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.2
6-9	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.2	1.3
10-19	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
20-39	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.4
40+	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	604	556	561	447	2168
N of Miss	41	21	19	12	93

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	97.3	93.7	94.7	97.5	95.8
1-2	1.5	3.4	3.6	1.6	2.5
3-5	1.0	1.8	0.5	0.4	1.0
6-9	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	602	558	561	447	2168
N of Miss	43	19	19	12	93

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	598	555	561	447	2161
N of Miss	47	22	19	12	100

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	599	555	559	447	2160
N of Miss	46	22	21	12	101

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	95.0	91.9	82.2	82.4	88.3
1-2	2.2	3.4	6.6	5.4	4.3
3-5	1.2	2.2	3.4	3.1	2.4
6-9	0.2	0.9	2.1	2.2	1.3
10-19	0.5	0.4	1.8	4.0	1.5
20-39	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.7
40+	0.7	0.9	2.9	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	600	557	561	448	2166
N of Miss	45	20	19	11	95

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.3	96.8	91.8	92.9	95.1
1-2	0.7	1.8	4.6	3.3	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.6
10-19	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.6
20-39	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	602	557	560	448	2167
N of Miss	43	20	20	11	94

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.5	98.6	97.7	98.4	98.6
1-2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	601	557	558	446	2162
N of Miss	44	20	22	13	99

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.7	99.5	98.9	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	602	558	559	448	2167
N of Miss	43	19	21	11	94

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	98.4	94.6	93.5	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.4	3.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
40+	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	598	556	558	447	2159
N of Miss	47	21	22	12	102

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.1	97.0	97.3	98.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	597	557	559	447	2160
N of Miss	48	20	21	12	101

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.8	99.1	98.2	98.2	98.9
1-2	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	599	555	557	446	2157
N of Miss	46	22	23	13	104

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	595	557	558	445	2155
N of Miss	50	20	22	14	106

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	98.0	97.3	95.5	97.9
1-2	0.0	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
40+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	594	557	554	446	2151
N of Miss	51	20	26	13	110

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	100.0	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	593	556	555	445	2149
N of Miss	51	21	25	14	111

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	96.0	92.3	81.1	78.9	87.6
1-2	2.7	3.6	6.7	5.2	4.5
3-5	0.3	1.6	3.4	5.2	2.5
6-9	0.3	0.9	2.0	2.9	1.4
10-19	0.3	0.2	2.0	3.4	1.3
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.7
40+	0.3	1.1	4.5	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	596	555	555	445	2151
N of Miss	49	21	24	13	107

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	96.6	88.7	91.1	93.8	
1-2	1.2	1.6	6.8	4.9	3.5	
3-5	0.2	0.4	2.2	2.0	1.1	
6-9	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.7	
10-19	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	597	557	556	447	2157	
N of Miss	48	20	24	12	104	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	95.9	88.2	90.6	93.3	
1-2	0.7	0.9	4.2	3.1	2.1	
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.8	1.1	
6-9	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.6	1.0	
10-19	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.0	
20-39	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	
40+	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.1	
N of Valid	596	555	553	445	2149	
N of Miss	49	21	27	12	109	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.0	97.8	95.3	95.5	97.0
1-2	0.7	0.4	2.9	2.2	1.5
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2
40+	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	597	555	553	447	2152
N of Miss	48	22	27	11	108

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	99.2	93.9	85.3	76.0	89.4
1-2	0.5	3.6	7.4	12.6	5.6
3-5	0.3	1.3	2.7	6.3	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.9	1.2
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5
20-39	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
40+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	597	556	551	445	2149
N of Miss	48	21	28	12	109

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	92.0	77.3	56.3	48.5	70.1
1-2	5.3	9.8	12.3	12.2	9.7
3-5	1.2	4.5	10.9	7.3	5.8
6-9	0.8	3.8	6.3	10.4	5.0
10-19	0.0	1.6	4.3	8.6	3.3
20-39	0.3	1.1	5.1	5.7	2.8
40+	0.3	1.8	4.7	7.3	3.3
N of Valid	599	550	552	441	2142
N of Miss	46	23	27	16	112

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	98.3	91.0	83.2	79.0	88.5
1-2	1.7	5.6	9.4	11.9	6.8
3-5	0.0	1.4	3.2	4.9	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.2
10-19	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
40+	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	598	555	555	447	2155
N of Miss	47	21	25	11	104

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	97.1	90.5	84.5	82.2	89.1	
Once	1.5	3.2	5.3	6.1	3.9	
Twice	0.7	2.2	3.3	5.2	2.7	
3-5 times	0.5	2.2	3.8	4.5	2.6	
6-9 times	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	
10 or more times	0.2	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.2	
N of Valid	586	558	549	445	2138	
N of Miss	59	19	31	14	123	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.9	89.6	78.5	73.4	85.1	
Once or Twice	2.9	5.6	9.1	12.8	7.3	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	2.0	5.1	4.7	3.0	
Regularly in the past	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.9	1.5	
Regularly now	0.0	1.6	5.8	6.1	3.2	
N of Valid	582	558	550	444	2134	
N of Miss	63	19	30	15	127	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	99.0	95.5	88.9	88.5	93.3	
Once or twice	0.5	2.2	3.8	3.8	2.5	
Once or twice per week	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	0.9	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.8	
About once a day	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	
More than once a day	0.2	1.1	3.6	5.4	2.4	
N of Valid	580	557	548	444	2129	
N of Miss	65	20	32	15	132	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.9	77.7	64.5	50.6	73.0	
Once or Twice	3.8	14.2	15.3	15.3	11.9	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	4.1	8.4	13.9	6.5	
Regularly in the past	0.7	2.0	3.1	6.5	2.9	
Regularly now	0.5	2.0	8.7	13.7	5.8	
N of Valid	575	555	549	445	2124	
N of Miss	69	22	30	14	135	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.4	94.1	83.6	74.4	88.5	
Less than one cigarette per day	0.9	3.2	6.0	9.7	4.7	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	2.0	5.6	10.2	4.1	
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.5	2.7	3.8	1.7	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	
Two packs or more per day	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	
N of Valid	577	559	549	442	2127	
N of Miss	67	18	31	16	132	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	70.5	70.5	73.6	72.9	71.8	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.5	4.7	4.6	6.6	5.8	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.5	4.5	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	5.7	6.3	7.1	9.6	7.0	
I don't know	12.5	14.2	10.0	5.5	10.9	
N of Valid	576	555	549	439	2119	
N of Miss	69	21	31	18	139	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	62.1	64.2	61.1	63.1	62.6	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	11.2	9.4	11.3	10.3	10.5	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	5.1	5.4	6.4	6.4	5.8	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	7.7	6.1	11.3	11.8	9.1	
We do not have a family car	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.1	
I don't know	13.1	13.8	8.8	6.8	10.9	
N of Valid	572	556	548	439	2115	
N of Miss	72	20	32	18	142	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	52.8	28.5	19.1	17.3	30.2	
Agree	21.0	27.9	28.8	27.7	26.3	
Disagree	4.3	12.5	15.8	18.0	12.3	
Strongly disagree	3.2	8.5	13.0	17.5	10.2	
I don't know	18.7	22.5	23.3	19.5	21.1	
N of Valid	562	551	545	440	2098	
N of Miss	81	26	35	18	160	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	24.2	17.2	9.0	9.1	15.2	
Agree	17.3	16.6	16.9	13.8	16.3	
Disagree	11.6	18.8	28.3	25.2	20.7	
Strongly disagree	12.7	19.0	23.5	31.5	21.2	
I don't know	34.2	28.3	22.2	20.4	26.6	
N of Valid	550	547	544	441	2082	
N of Miss	92	28	35	18	173	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	84.2	83.3	80.0	81.6	82.3	
1 time	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.0	9.0	
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.6	7.3	8.0	5.5	
4 or 5 times	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.4	
6 or more times	2.1	2.0	2.2	0.7	1.8	
N of Valid	563	556	545	440	2104	
N of Miss	82	21	34	19	156	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.4	49.1	28.1	13.6	35.3	
0 times	52.7	49.1	67.4	77.1	60.8	
1 time	0.6	0.6	1.5	6.5	2.1	
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.9	2.3	2.5	1.4	
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6 or more times	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	
N of Valid	537	530	530	433	2030	
N of Miss	91	28	42	23	184	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.6	75.1	57.6	43.3	68.1	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.5	3.7	15.6	26.8	11.0	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.4	2.6	7.2	7.1	4.1	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.2	1.5	2.5	1.2	1.3	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.7	5.0	4.6	7.1	4.4	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.9	3.4	2.5	1.9	2.2	
I got it from another relative	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other	4.4	5.6	7.2	10.4	6.7	
N of Valid	543	535	526	425	2029	
N of Miss	102	40	45	29	216	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.4	75.6	59.0	44.4	69.8	
at my home	3.2	10.5	10.8	12.9	9.2	
at someone else's home	1.1	9.0	23.8	33.3	15.8	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	2.3	3.1	6.0	2.8	
at a sporting event or concert	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.8	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	
in a car	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	
at school	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	532	533	517	417	1999	
N of Miss	110	41	48	30	229	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.3	93.6	88.5	81.9	91.1	
Less than 1 a day	0.6	1.6	4.3	7.7	3.3	
1 a day	0.7	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.7	
2-3 a day	0.2	0.9	2.4	3.2	1.6	
4-6 a day	0.2	1.5	1.7	3.5	1.6	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	543	548	532	431	2054	
N of Miss	102	29	48	28	207	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.2	80.5	71.1	67.7	78.2	
Wrong	6.2	11.0	16.8	18.6	12.9	
A little bit wrong	1.7	6.1	8.9	8.8	6.2	
Not wrong at all	0.9	2.4	3.2	4.9	2.7	
N of Valid	535	543	530	430	2038	
N of Miss	110	33	50	28	221	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.8	64.8	53.4	44.8	62.1	
Wrong	11.9	17.2	20.8	23.3	18.0	
A little bit wrong	4.8	12.1	19.8	23.1	14.5	
Not wrong at all	1.5	5.9	6.0	8.9	5.4	
N of Valid	537	545	530	429	2041	
N of Miss	108	32	50	29	219	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.3	69.4	54.3	44.9	63.7	
Wrong	12.1	16.3	22.7	22.6	18.2	
A little bit wrong	3.0	9.4	16.3	19.8	11.7	
Not wrong at all	2.6	5.0	6.8	12.8	6.5	
N of Valid	536	545	529	430	2040	
N of Miss	109	32	51	28	220	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	84.5	74.2	63.7	67.7	72.8	
no	8.2	16.4	24.6	21.9	17.5	
yes	4.9	7.0	9.1	8.6	7.3	
YES!	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.4	
N of Valid	535	542	529	430	2036	
N of Miss	110	34	51	28	223	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

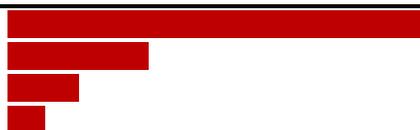
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	75.7	67.5	57.3	64.8	66.4	
no	12.9	19.1	27.8	24.0	20.8	
yes	7.7	9.0	11.9	8.6	9.3	
YES!	3.7	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.5	
N of Valid	535	544	529	429	2037	
N of Miss	110	33	51	29	223	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.0	74.4	68.0	72.3	73.3	
no	16.5	20.2	26.3	24.2	21.7	
yes	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.0	3.7	
YES!	1.9	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.4	
N of Valid	533	544	528	430	2035	
N of Miss	111	33	51	28	223	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	84.5	79.3	72.7	80.2	79.1	
no	10.7	16.8	22.9	17.9	17.1	
yes	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.2	
YES!	2.7	1.8	1.5	0.2	1.6	
N of Valid	522	542	528	430	2022	
N of Miss	122	34	51	29	236	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.9	12.8	14.3	13.2	12.5	
no	11.4	17.6	19.2	18.1	16.5	
yes	24.3	28.7	32.5	37.6	30.4	
YES!	54.5	41.0	34.0	31.1	40.6	
N of Valid	527	541	532	431	2031	
N of Miss	118	34	48	28	228	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.5	37.0	39.1	43.6	37.5	
no	31.1	36.1	38.8	34.3	35.1	
yes	25.3	19.3	17.8	17.0	20.0	
YES!	12.2	7.6	4.3	5.1	7.4	
N of Valid	518	538	529	429	2014	
N of Miss	127	39	49	30	245	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.5	10.0	11.0	9.6	9.5
no	6.0	12.3	11.0	12.6	10.4
yes	31.2	39.8	49.2	51.1	42.4
YES!	55.4	37.9	28.7	26.7	37.6
N of Valid	520	538	526	427	2011
N of Miss	124	39	52	32	247

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	20.4	26.3	28.0	30.0	26.0
no	24.5	32.8	30.5	35.1	30.5
yes	29.5	26.3	30.1	24.0	27.6
YES!	25.6	14.7	11.4	10.9	15.8
N of Valid	515	537	528	430	2010
N of Miss	129	38	52	29	248

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	59.7	42.2	31.8	28.4	41.0
no	26.1	34.9	42.3	40.7	35.8
yes	6.8	16.2	15.8	19.8	14.5
YES!	7.4	6.7	10.1	11.2	8.7
N of Valid	514	536	525	430	2005
N of Miss	129	39	54	29	251

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.0	25.4	24.1	27.3	23.8	
no	23.7	31.0	32.7	31.9	29.8	
yes	37.0	30.1	36.1	31.5	33.7	
YES!	20.4	13.5	7.0	9.3	12.6	
N of Valid	511	535	526	429	2001	
N of Miss	134	41	53	30	258	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.8	23.7	23.0	27.0	23.2	
no	18.3	29.5	31.1	32.1	27.6	
yes	36.4	29.7	34.2	30.0	32.7	
YES!	25.5	17.0	11.8	10.9	16.5	
N of Valid	514	535	527	430	2006	
N of Miss	129	41	53	29	252	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.2	9.3	6.5	6.3	7.4	
no	9.1	10.4	10.3	8.6	9.7	
yes	30.8	39.3	49.4	54.1	42.9	
YES!	52.9	41.0	33.7	31.0	40.0	
N of Valid	516	537	522	429	2004	
N of Miss	129	39	57	29	254	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	10.9	13.2	10.4	8.7	10.9
Yes	89.1	86.8	89.6	91.3	89.1
N of Valid	513	537	528	426	2004
N of Miss	132	40	52	33	257

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	31.9	43.1	38.2	37.1	37.6
Yes	68.1	56.9	61.8	62.9	62.4
N of Valid	502	527	516	426	1971
N of Miss	143	50	63	33	289

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	27.1	27.8	27.2	29.5	27.8
Yes	72.9	72.2	72.8	70.5	72.2
N of Valid	506	533	523	427	1989
N of Miss	139	44	57	32	272

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	47.8	44.9	32.9	25.2	38.2
Yes	52.2	55.1	67.1	74.8	61.8
N of Valid	494	517	520	424	1955
N of Miss	151	59	60	35	305

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	50.7	47.9	33.3	27.9	40.4
Yes	49.3	52.1	66.7	72.1	59.6
N of Valid	493	516	517	426	1952
N of Miss	151	60	62	33	306

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.2	18.1	19.6	25.4	18.1
no	20.4	32.3	46.2	51.5	37.1
yes	30.7	27.9	21.3	15.9	24.2
YES!	38.7	21.7	12.9	7.2	20.5
N of Valid	499	530	526	429	1984
N of Miss	143	44	54	30	271

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.8	21.7	26.4	31.8	22.6
no	24.6	41.1	49.8	49.8	41.1
yes	31.2	20.8	14.4	11.2	19.7
YES!	32.4	16.4	9.3	7.2	16.6
N of Valid	500	525	526	428	1979
N of Miss	143	48	54	31	276

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.0	17.3	17.0	19.6	15.6
no	16.2	24.2	34.5	40.4	28.4
yes	29.9	29.3	27.7	23.1	27.7
YES!	44.9	29.1	20.8	16.8	28.3
N of Valid	501	525	524	428	1978
N of Miss	142	50	55	31	278

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	79.0	52.4	28.1	11.3	43.8
Sort of hard	7.1	14.7	14.0	7.1	11.0
Sort of easy	5.7	15.8	21.4	15.8	14.8
Very easy	8.3	17.1	36.5	65.7	30.5
N of Valid	495	531	523	423	1972
N of Miss	150	46	55	36	287

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	73.8	46.9	23.0	12.8	39.9
Sort of hard	10.0	14.2	17.5	13.2	13.8
Sort of easy	10.2	17.4	25.9	27.4	20.0
Very easy	5.9	21.6	33.5	46.6	26.2
N of Valid	489	529	525	423	1966
N of Miss	155	48	55	36	294

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	94.3	80.3	62.0	50.5	72.5
Sort of hard	2.4	11.0	19.9	21.3	13.4
Sort of easy	1.8	4.2	9.2	15.3	7.3
Very easy	1.4	4.6	9.0	12.9	6.7
N of Valid	491	527	523	418	1959
N of Miss	154	50	57	40	301

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	75.6	63.4	52.5	43.4	59.3
Sort of hard	11.0	12.4	19.2	19.9	15.5
Sort of easy	7.5	12.4	11.9	14.5	11.5
Very easy	5.9	11.8	16.5	22.3	13.8
N of Valid	492	525	522	422	1961
N of Miss	153	52	58	37	300

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	92.5	69.8	41.2	22.5	57.8
Sort of hard	3.6	8.7	14.3	10.9	9.4
Sort of easy	1.6	8.5	16.2	20.9	11.5
Very easy	2.2	12.9	28.2	45.7	21.4
N of Valid	494	527	524	422	1967
N of Miss	151	50	56	36	293

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	74.9	74.0	73.6	83.9	76.2
Yes	25.1	26.0	26.4	16.1	23.8
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	92.1	92.0	91.6	92.6	92.0
Yes	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.4	8.0
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.9	91.2	90.0	90.6	90.7
Yes	9.1	8.8	10.0	9.4	9.3
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	58.0	46.3	45.2	33.3	46.7
Yes	42.0	53.7	54.8	66.7	53.3
N of Valid	645	577	580	459	2261
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	89.9	76.9	62.1	54.6	71.3
Wrong	7.4	11.7	19.9	22.5	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	7.7	13.8	16.5	9.9
Not wrong at all	0.4	3.7	4.2	6.4	3.6
N of Valid	486	520	522	423	1951
N of Miss	159	57	58	36	310

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	94.2	86.3	74.7	65.2	80.6
Wrong	3.9	6.4	14.6	17.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	5.2	7.9	10.4	6.1
Not wrong at all	0.6	2.1	2.9	6.6	2.9
N of Valid	485	519	522	423	1949
N of Miss	160	58	58	36	312

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	98.6	89.9	82.7	79.9	88.0
Wrong	0.8	4.7	10.4	10.0	6.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	3.3	4.0	5.9	3.4
Not wrong at all	0.0	2.1	2.9	4.3	2.3
N of Valid	484	515	521	422	1942
N of Miss	161	61	59	37	318

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	91.3	85.8	82.1	84.6	85.9
Wrong	7.0	9.3	12.5	13.3	10.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.7	4.4	0.9	2.5
Not wrong at all	0.2	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	484	514	521	422	1941
N of Miss	161	63	59	37	320

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	94.6	85.7	80.8	83.7	86.1
Wrong	2.7	7.2	14.6	11.6	9.0
A little bit wrong	2.5	5.4	3.4	3.1	3.7
Not wrong at all	0.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	480	517	522	423	1942
N of Miss	165	60	58	36	319

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very wrong	72.5	64.2	54.1	56.5	61.9
Wrong	17.8	20.6	27.1	25.4	22.7
A little bit wrong	8.1	8.9	14.6	15.7	11.7
Not wrong at all	1.7	6.4	4.2	2.4	3.8
N of Valid	483	519	521	421	1944
N of Miss	161	58	59	37	315

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	55.1	61.9	59.7	57.8	58.7
Yes	44.9	38.1	40.3	42.2	41.3
N of Valid	468	496	511	419	1894
N of Miss	177	80	69	40	366

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	76.1	54.6	47.0	33.8	53.2
Yes	18.2	39.4	47.6	61.2	41.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.0	5.6
N of Valid	468	513	515	420	1916
N of Miss	175	64	65	38	342

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	90.8	79.6	68.6	59.2	74.9
Yes	3.4	14.4	25.7	35.6	19.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.7
N of Valid	467	514	513	419	1913
N of Miss	178	63	66	39	346

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	81.9	66.9	59.5	51.9	65.3
Yes	12.4	26.9	34.5	43.1	28.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.0	5.8
N of Valid	469	513	516	420	1918
N of Miss	175	64	64	38	341

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	94.0	93.0	93.4	94.0	93.6
Yes	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.5
N of Valid	467	514	516	419	1916
N of Miss	177	63	64	39	343

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	77.9	70.2	69.3	70.7	72.0
Yes	16.1	23.9	25.0	24.3	22.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.6
N of Valid	466	514	515	420	1915
N of Miss	176	63	65	38	342

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	1.7	4.1	3.1	2.1	2.8
no	5.1	6.7	9.1	10.2	7.7
yes	25.8	37.5	43.6	45.5	38.0
YES!	67.4	51.7	44.2	42.1	51.4
N of Valid	469	509	516	420	1914
N of Miss	176	68	64	39	347

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	37.2	25.0	19.8	20.1	25.5
no	35.7	38.9	40.9	40.0	38.9
yes	20.6	23.0	27.2	28.8	24.8
YES!	6.5	13.2	12.1	11.0	10.8
N of Valid	465	509	514	417	1905
N of Miss	179	68	65	41	353

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	3.4
no	3.7	5.4	7.8	14.4	7.6
yes	23.5	34.9	47.7	46.8	38.2
YES!	70.0	54.2	41.8	36.7	50.8
N of Valid	463	502	512	417	1894
N of Miss	182	74	67	42	365

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	34.9	23.2	15.6	11.3	21.3
no	36.6	38.0	36.3	39.1	37.5
yes	20.3	24.0	34.2	35.3	28.4
YES!	8.2	14.8	13.9	14.4	12.9
N of Valid	453	508	512	417	1890
N of Miss	189	69	68	42	368

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.7	12.9	11.5	15.0	11.7
no	5.1	18.3	32.9	43.7	24.7
yes	13.9	24.4	24.4	23.4	21.7
YES!	73.2	44.4	31.2	17.9	41.9
N of Valid	452	504	513	414	1883
N of Miss	192	72	66	44	374

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.9	6.3	4.3	3.8	4.4
no	5.1	11.9	13.6	13.9	11.2
yes	14.1	23.8	32.7	36.8	26.8
YES!	77.9	57.9	49.3	45.4	57.6
N of Valid	453	504	513	416	1886
N of Miss	191	73	66	42	372

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.3	8.2	6.1	8.4	7.0
no	2.7	9.8	14.9	22.2	12.2
yes	16.2	21.6	28.6	28.9	23.8
YES!	75.9	60.4	50.4	40.5	57.0
N of Valid	452	500	510	415	1877
N of Miss	193	77	69	44	383

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	6.2	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.3
no	2.9	10.3	13.1	27.0	13.0
yes	14.5	23.1	34.1	32.5	26.1
YES!	76.4	57.5	43.9	31.6	52.6
N of Valid	449	506	510	415	1880
N of Miss	196	71	69	43	379

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.5	8.2	10.7	7.5	7.8	
no	5.1	8.0	12.7	13.8	9.8	
yes	17.6	30.7	35.4	33.6	29.5	
YES!	72.8	53.1	41.2	45.2	52.9	
N of Valid	449	501	505	414	1869	
N of Miss	196	75	73	44	388	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.6	15.4	15.3	10.6	13.6	
no	15.7	23.8	26.6	22.9	22.4	
yes	23.8	27.2	31.3	34.5	29.1	
YES!	47.9	33.6	26.8	32.0	34.8	
N of Valid	445	500	504	415	1864	
N of Miss	200	75	74	44	393	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.5	15.8	15.4	13.5	13.7	
no	18.1	23.2	27.8	28.0	24.4	
yes	34.8	35.8	37.7	36.6	36.3	
YES!	37.6	25.3	19.1	21.9	25.7	
N of Valid	431	495	507	415	1848	
N of Miss	211	81	72	44	408	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.7	27.0	24.4	25.2	23.5	
no	24.1	28.0	29.6	27.4	27.4	
yes	25.5	24.2	31.3	30.8	27.9	
YES!	33.6	20.7	14.7	16.7	21.2	
N of Valid	431	492	504	413	1840	
N of Miss	212	84	75	45	416	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	7.1	7.8	6.0	6.3	
no	2.5	9.5	11.6	10.9	8.7	
yes	24.8	37.9	44.0	43.0	37.6	
YES!	68.7	45.6	36.7	40.1	47.4	
N of Valid	435	496	502	414	1847	
N of Miss	210	78	76	45	409	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.7	12.6	14.7	13.8	11.8	
no	3.9	12.0	13.3	13.1	10.7	
yes	25.7	32.5	40.6	42.2	35.3	
YES!	64.6	42.9	31.3	30.8	42.2	
N of Valid	435	492	502	412	1841	
N of Miss	210	81	75	47	413	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	5.0	12.7	10.0	8.5	9.2
no	5.7	12.7	14.0	11.4	11.1
yes	23.2	29.6	41.2	42.5	34.1
YES!	66.1	45.0	34.8	37.7	45.6
N of Valid	436	496	500	414	1846
N of Miss	209	79	77	45	410

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.7	14.5	18.4	16.0	14.3
no	5.6	14.9	20.2	22.8	15.9
yes	24.0	28.1	32.3	29.8	28.7
YES!	62.8	42.6	29.1	31.5	41.1
N of Valid	430	491	501	413	1835
N of Miss	214	86	77	46	423

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.8	9.5	9.1	10.7	8.1
no	11.3	16.1	21.1	26.6	18.7
yes	27.9	37.3	43.7	38.3	37.1
YES!	58.0	37.1	26.0	24.5	36.2
N of Valid	433	496	503	413	1845
N of Miss	212	80	76	46	414

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	1.6	6.5	6.4	10.9	6.3
no	5.4	12.3	11.0	22.0	12.5
yes	21.0	29.8	42.9	37.0	32.9
YES!	72.0	51.4	39.7	30.2	48.3
N of Valid	429	494	501	414	1838
N of Miss	214	82	77	45	418

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	41.2	29.9	22.8	21.5	28.7
no	38.6	37.6	41.8	42.6	40.1
yes	11.1	20.5	22.0	23.7	19.5
YES!	9.2	12.0	13.4	12.1	11.7
N of Valid	425	492	500	413	1830
N of Miss	218	85	79	46	428

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.1	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.1
no	4.0	11.9	10.4	14.8	10.3
yes	25.3	29.6	39.0	40.7	33.6
YES!	68.6	51.8	45.0	39.0	51.0
N of Valid	427	494	500	413	1834
N of Miss	218	83	78	46	425

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	2.6	7.1	4.6	4.1	4.7
no	1.6	10.5	9.6	12.2	8.6
yes	20.4	32.0	44.1	45.0	35.5
YES!	75.4	50.3	41.7	38.7	51.2
N of Valid	427	493	499	411	1830
N of Miss	218	83	80	47	428

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	2.7	9.2	9.9	8.2	7.7
Sometimes	20.7	24.5	30.7	32.6	27.2
Often	29.9	33.3	32.0	29.9	31.4
All the time	46.6	33.0	27.4	29.4	33.8
N of Valid	401	469	485	402	1757
N of Miss	244	107	95	57	503

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never or Almost Never	5.0	11.0	13.5	9.3	9.9
Sometimes	15.6	22.2	28.8	33.0	24.9
Often	34.0	36.5	32.7	31.5	33.8
All the time	45.5	30.3	25.0	26.2	31.4
N of Valid	418	491	504	409	1822
N of Miss	226	86	76	50	438

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	32.6	38.6	35.9	33.8	35.4
1	34.8	28.0	29.5	32.4	31.0
2	15.4	18.4	14.7	16.4	16.2
3	9.1	6.0	8.8	6.1	7.5
4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7
5	2.9	1.4	3.4	2.5	2.6
6 or more	0.7	2.7	3.0	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	408	485	498	408	1799
N of Miss	233	91	80	51	455

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	32.4	31.3	34.6	33.2	32.9
1	29.8	30.5	26.4	26.6	28.3
2	17.4	18.6	17.0	21.7	18.6
3	9.9	8.2	9.2	10.0	9.3
4	4.1	5.2	5.4	3.4	4.6
5	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.2
6 or more	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.7	4.1
N of Valid	413	485	500	410	1808
N of Miss	230	91	79	49	449

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	75.6	78.1	76.7	79.8	77.5
Yes	24.4	21.9	23.3	20.2	22.5
N of Valid	409	480	498	410	1797
N of Miss	236	97	82	49	464

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	36.9	30.6	27.9	28.3	30.7
1 or 2 times	31.4	33.3	30.7	32.0	31.9
3 or 4 times	16.6	17.7	20.0	18.9	18.4
5 or 6 times	8.0	9.2	9.1	7.5	8.5
7 or more times	7.0	9.2	12.3	13.3	10.5
N of Valid	398	480	495	413	1786
N of Miss	247	97	84	46	474

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	53.8	51.0	45.2	79.7	56.6
Yes	46.2	49.0	54.8	20.3	43.4
N of Valid	398	467	496	409	1770
N of Miss	247	109	84	50	490

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	25.4	21.5	22.2	20.0	22.2
1 or 2 times	42.6	30.7	14.5	19.1	26.2
3 or 4 times	22.2	32.8	40.5	38.6	33.9
5 or 6 times	6.5	9.1	12.7	13.7	10.6
7 or more times	3.2	5.9	10.1	8.6	7.1
N of Valid	401	475	496	409	1781
N of Miss	242	102	84	50	478

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.6	72.8	61.9	59.5	67.1	
Yes	25.4	27.2	38.1	40.5	32.9	
N of Valid	394	470	493	407	1764	
N of Miss	250	107	87	52	496	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.3	70.1	53.1	45.8	62.0	
1	9.5	12.5	16.1	13.3	13.0	
2	4.6	5.9	11.2	14.5	9.1	
3-4	1.8	4.5	6.9	8.9	5.6	
5+	3.8	7.0	12.7	17.5	10.3	
N of Valid	391	471	490	406	1758	
N of Miss	254	105	89	53	501	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.3	80.3	68.5	63.8	75.7	
1	3.8	9.1	10.8	14.0	9.5	
2	1.8	3.8	7.4	8.4	5.4	
3-4	1.0	2.3	5.9	5.2	3.7	
5+	2.0	4.4	7.4	8.6	5.7	
N of Valid	393	473	489	406	1761	
N of Miss	252	103	90	52	497	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	86.3	75.4	66.5	64.6	72.8
1	8.4	11.4	10.2	11.8	10.5
2	3.3	3.6	9.3	10.6	6.7
3-4	0.8	3.8	6.5	4.4	4.0
5+	1.3	5.7	7.5	8.6	5.9
N of Valid	393	472	492	407	1764
N of Miss	252	105	88	52	497

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
0	64.7	49.7	35.0	28.9	44.1
1	19.8	20.4	17.3	11.9	17.4
2	5.9	8.9	11.6	12.3	9.8
3-4	4.4	5.3	11.6	14.1	8.9
5+	5.2	15.7	24.4	32.8	19.8
N of Valid	388	471	491	405	1755
N of Miss	256	106	88	54	504

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
I was very honest	86.7	77.7	82.5	82.2	82.1
I was honest pretty much of the time	11.8	18.3	13.4	12.9	14.3
I was honest some of the time	1.3	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.5
I was honest once in a while	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.2
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	398	476	491	410	1775
N of Miss	247	101	89	48	485

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179
Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Community Service, Inc.

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Family Service Agency

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmiller@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahecsa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by St. James United Methodist Church

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services

P.O. Box 654
310 N. Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Division of Behavioral Health Services

Arkansas Department of Human Services

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education

Federal Programs Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

Learning Services/School Improvement

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

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**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court
Bowling Green, KY 42103
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
FAX: (270) 746-9598
Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education
Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.
Some reports require passwords.