

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Poinsett County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>114</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	114
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	116
<b>10. 2022 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>124</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	86

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	847	674	662	626
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.8	244	28.8	194	20.2	134	25.6	160
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.1	221	26.3	177	35.8	237	29.6	185
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	23.6	200	25.7	173	23.6	156	25.7	161
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	21.5	182	19.3	130	20.4	135	19.2	120
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.8	392	46.9	299	51.7	326	48.1	271
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.2	412	53.1	338	48.3	304	51.9	292
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.9	83	10.3	67	10.5	66	11.1	66
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	11.0	92	12.6	82	13.0	82	8.9	53
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.4	3	0.2	1	0.3	2	0.3	2
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.7	6	0.8	5	0.8	5	0.3	2
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	69.9	585	69.1	449	67.8	428	71.1	423
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.9	16	1.5	10	1.1	7	1.3	8
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	6.2	52	5.5	36	6.5	41	6.9	41
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

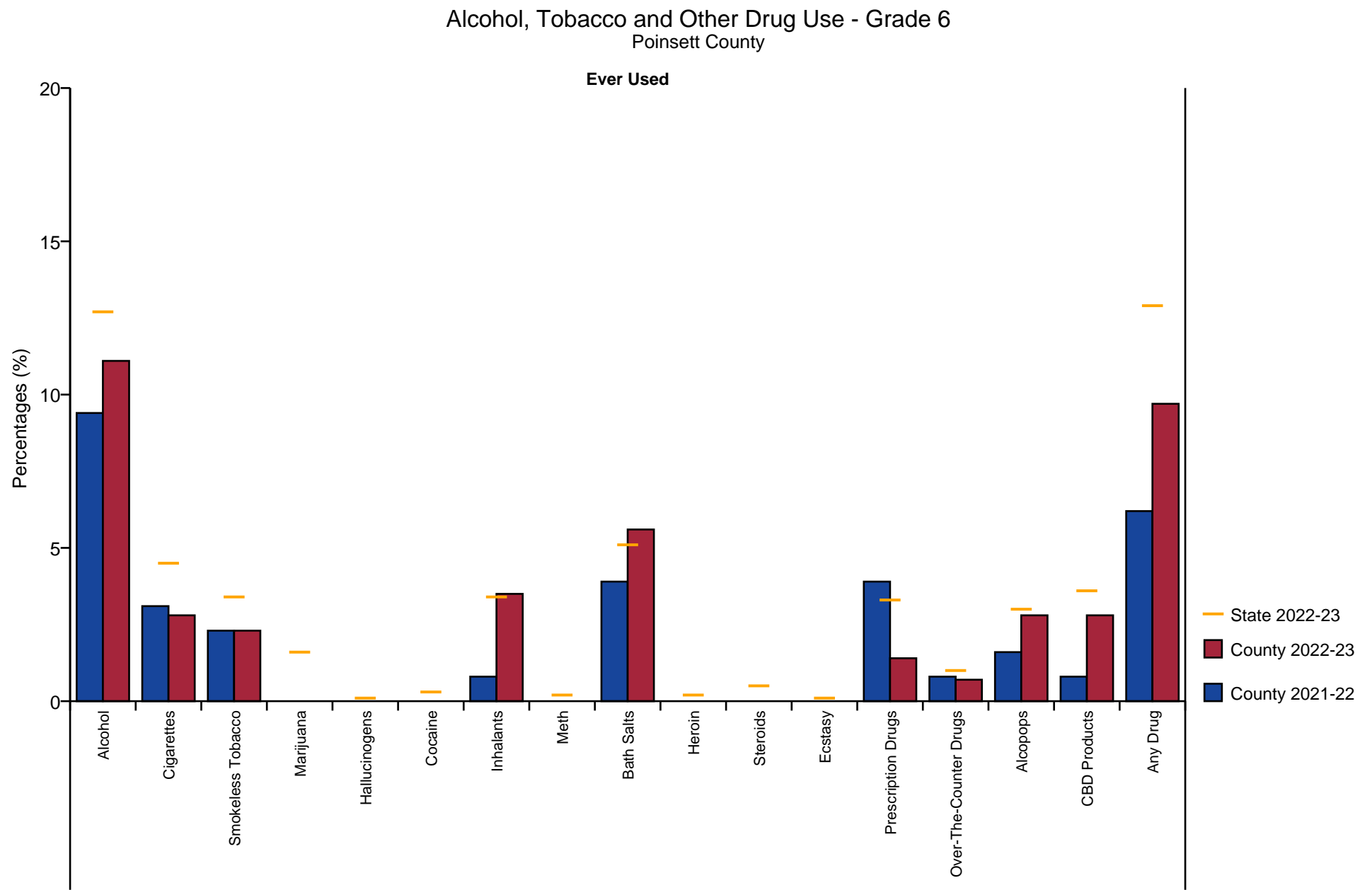
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#### Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

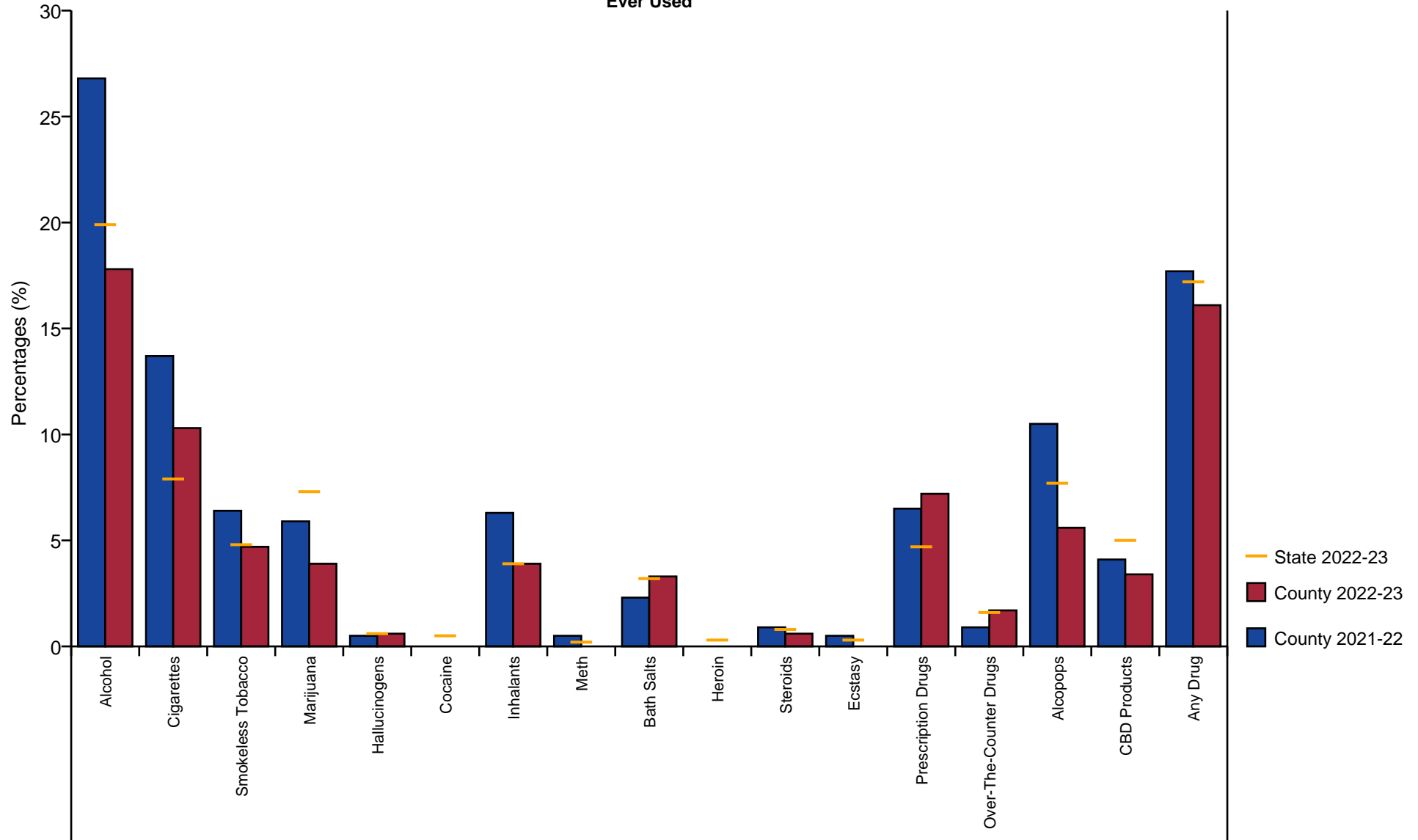


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County

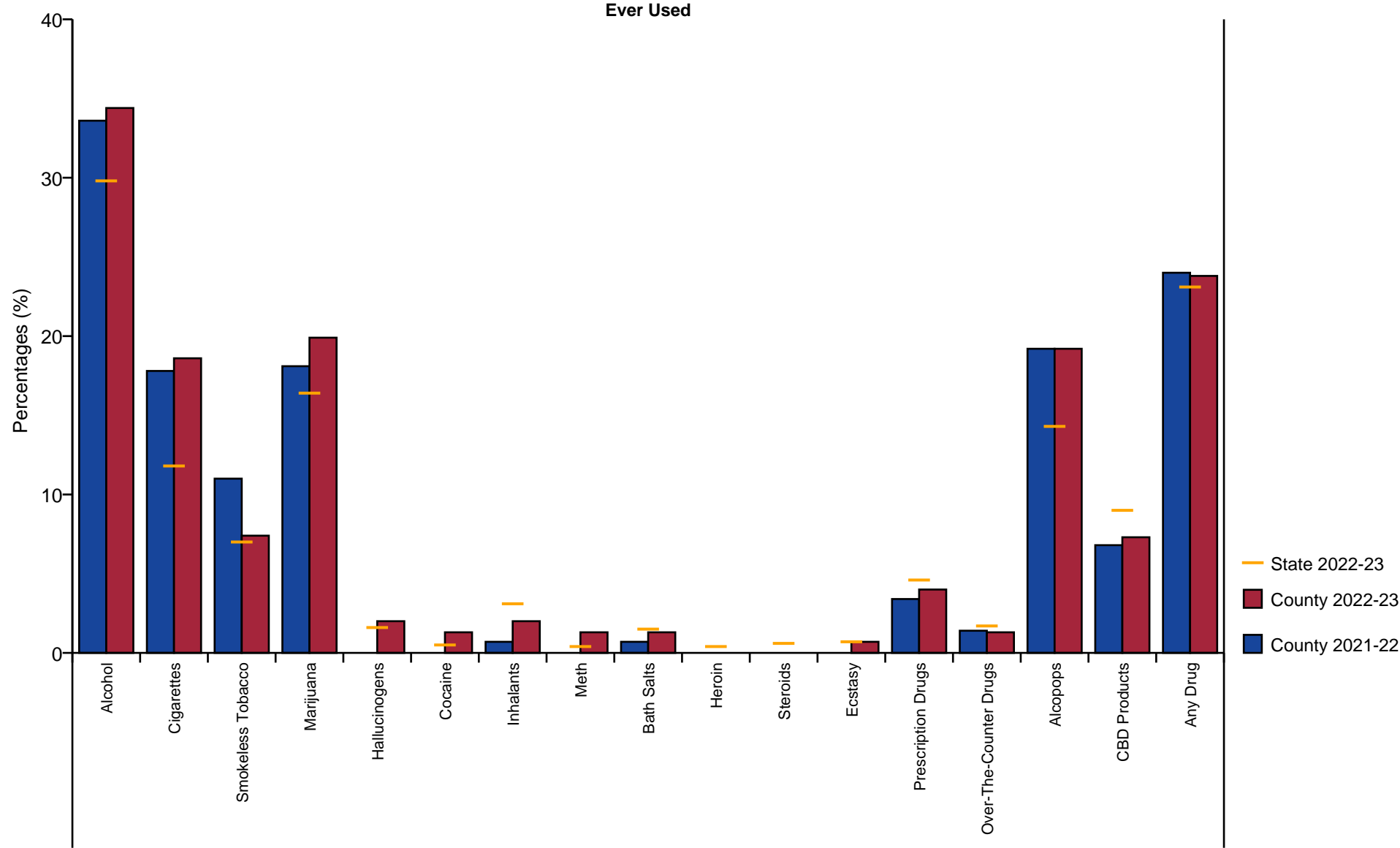
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10  
Poinsett County

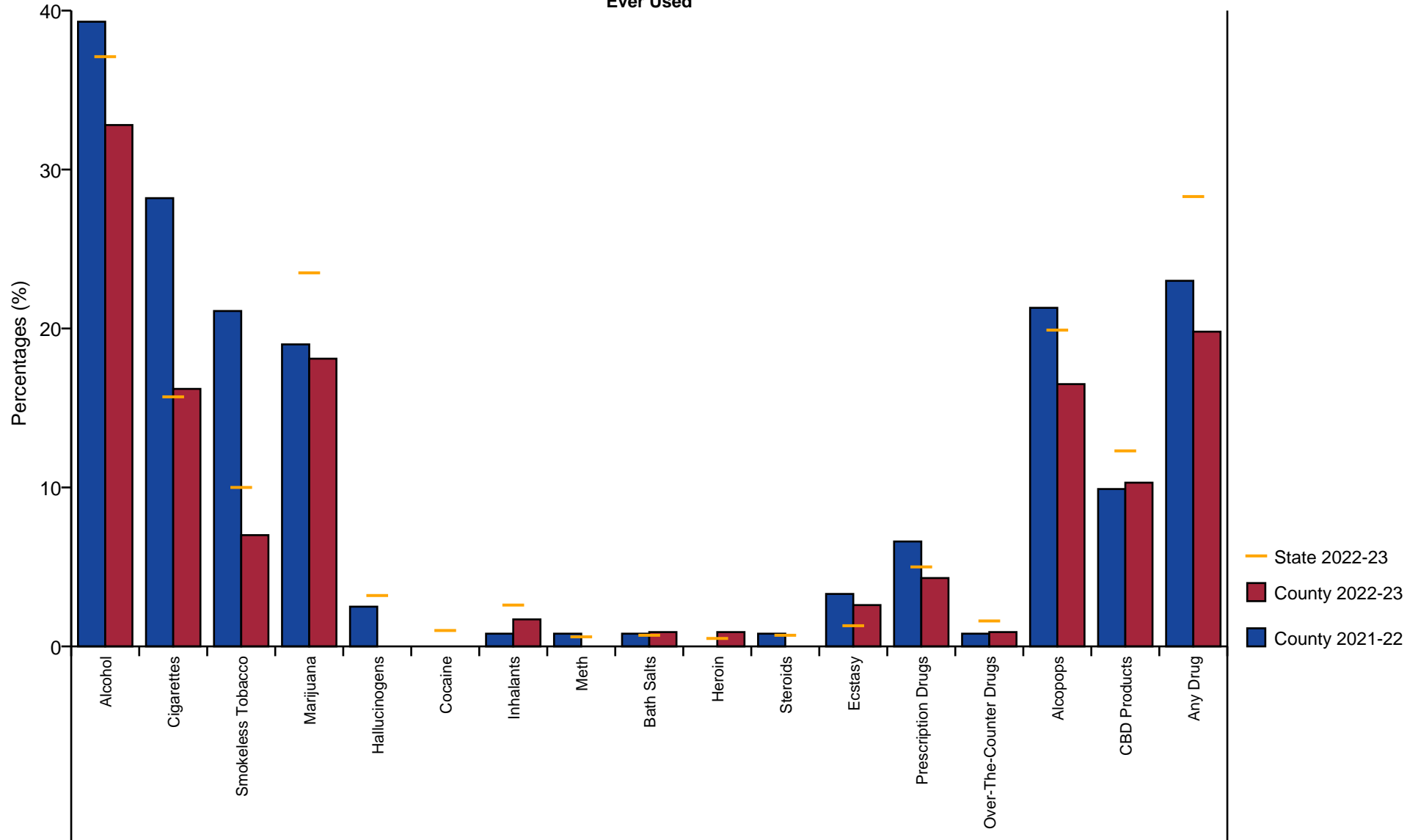


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Poinsett County

Ever Used

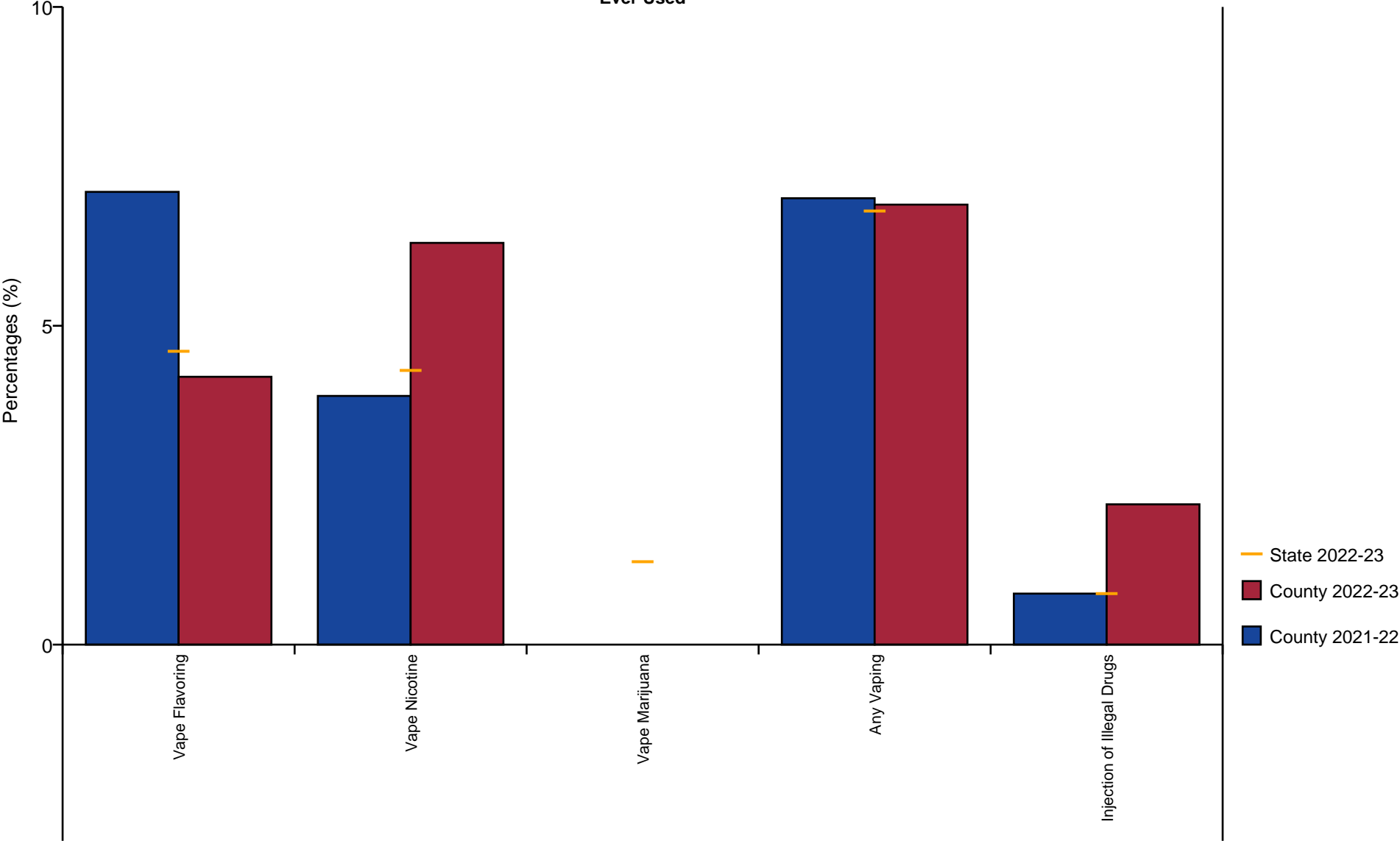


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Poinsett County

Ever Used

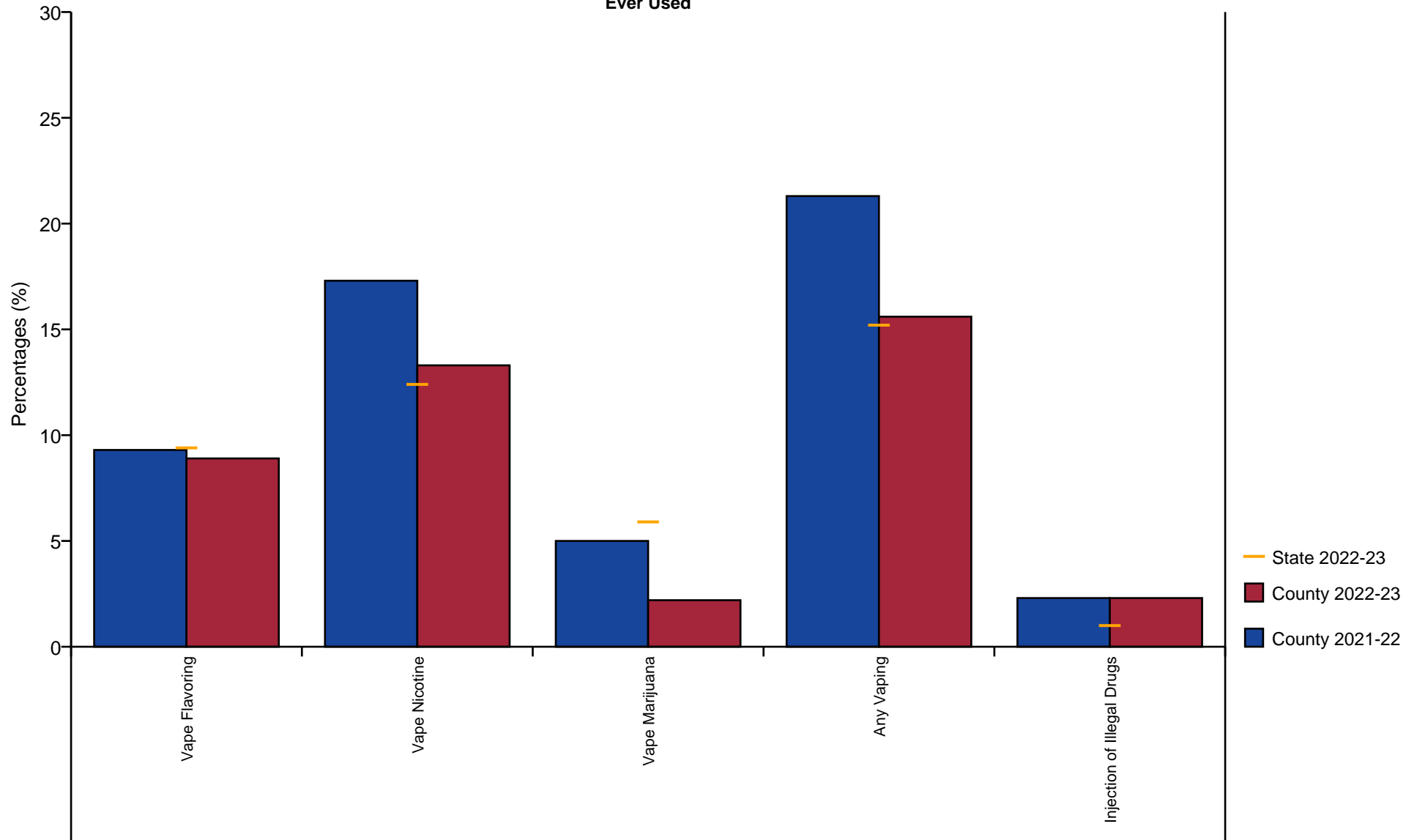


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

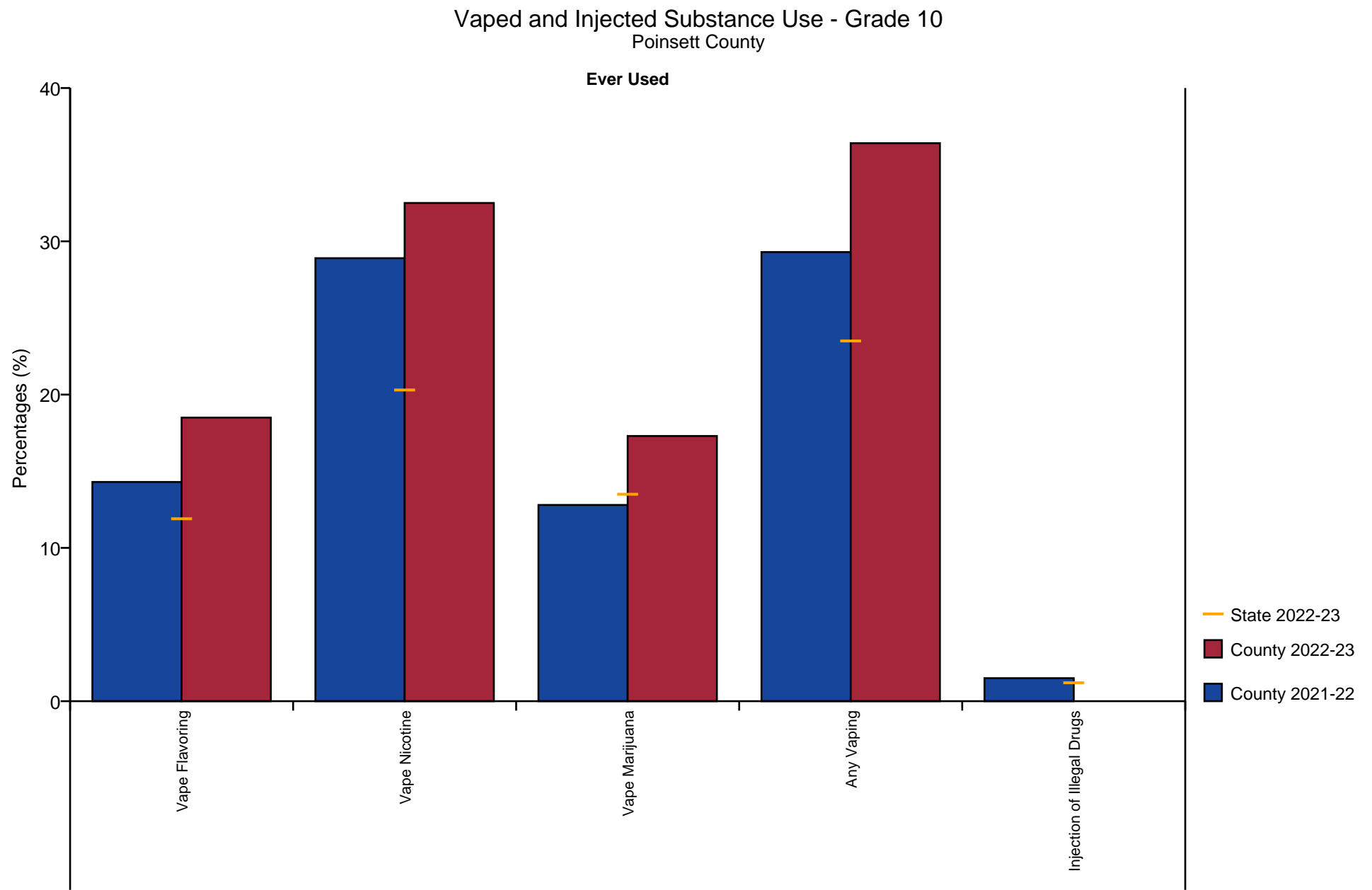


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

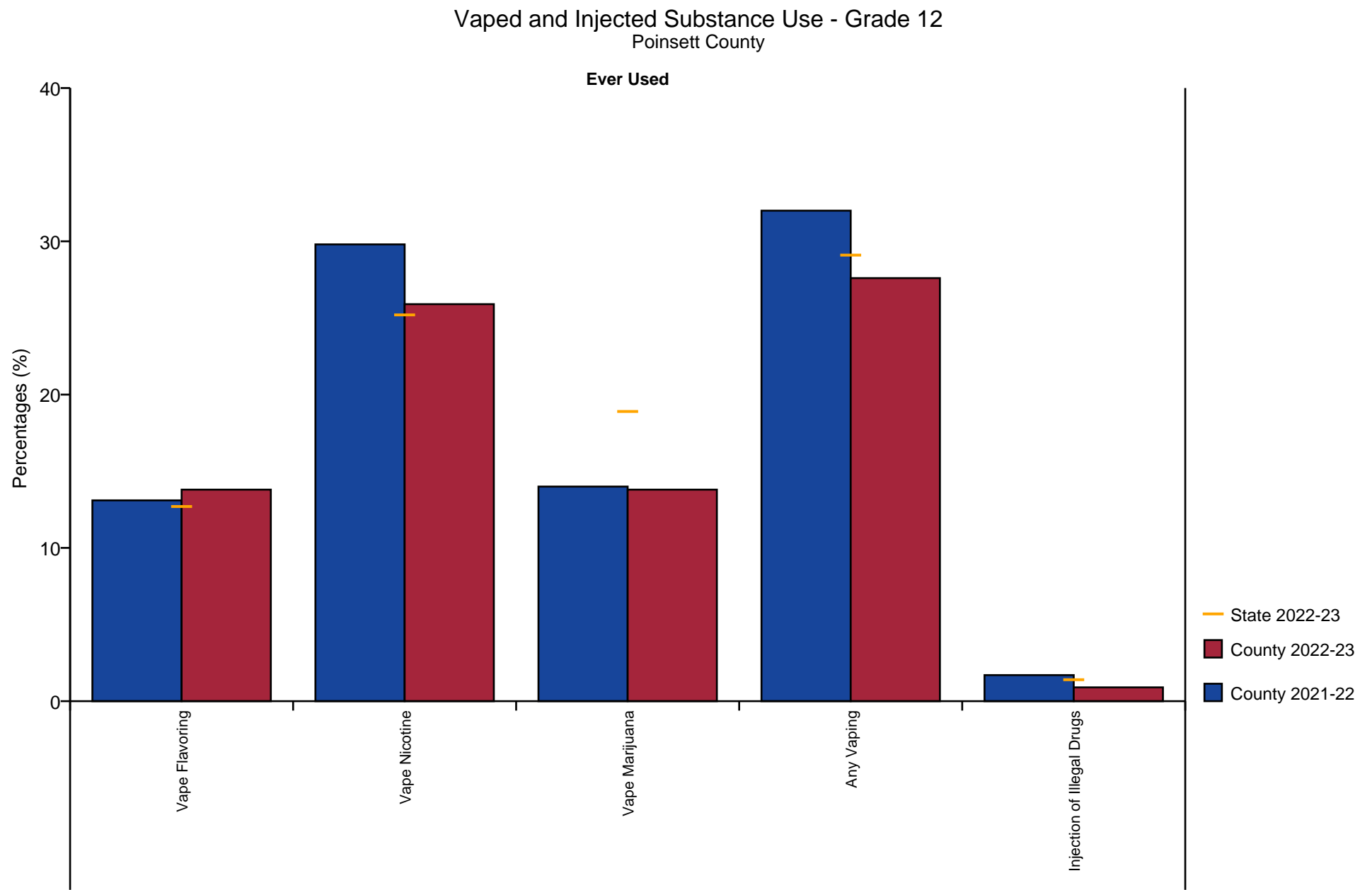
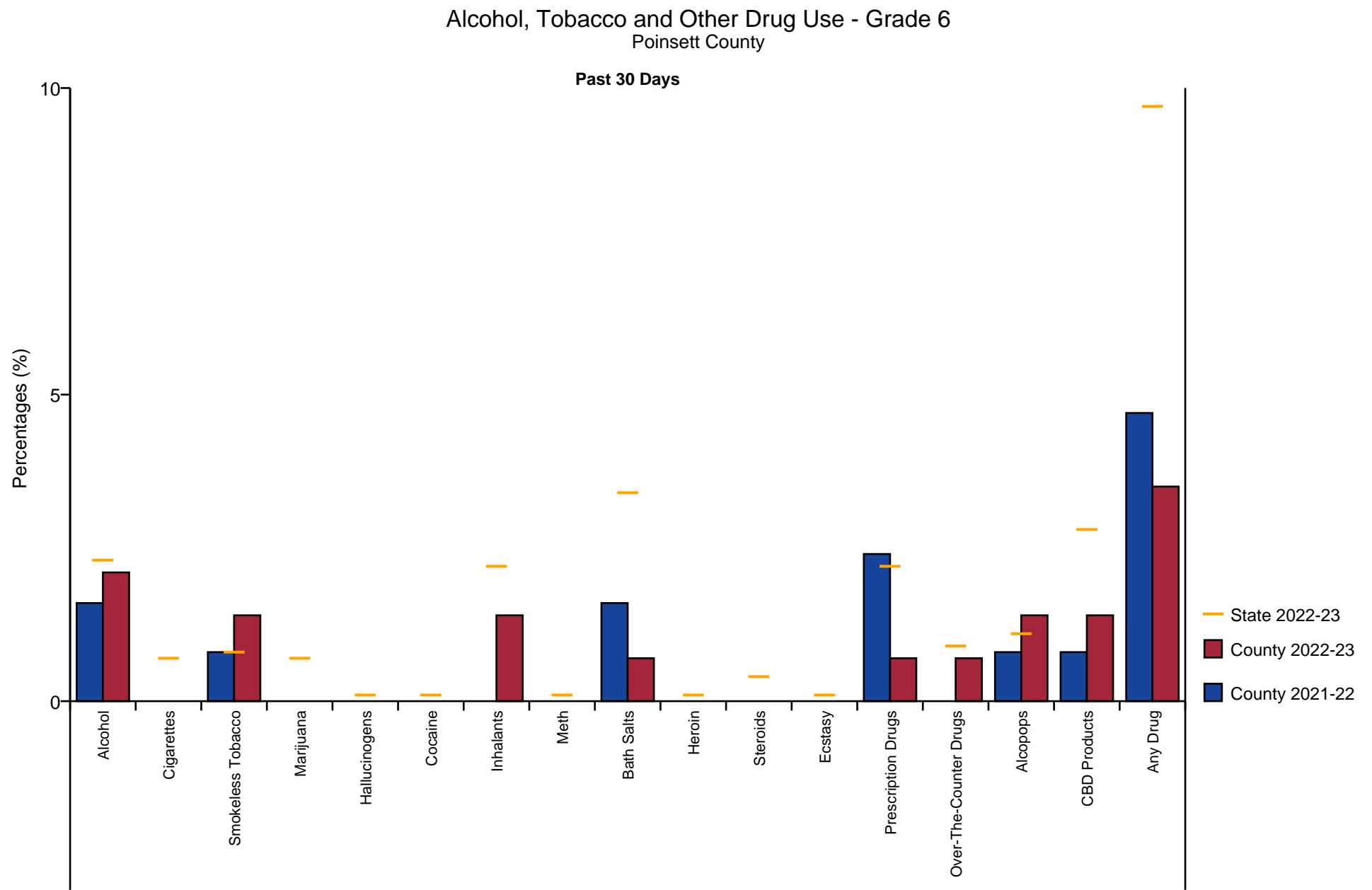


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

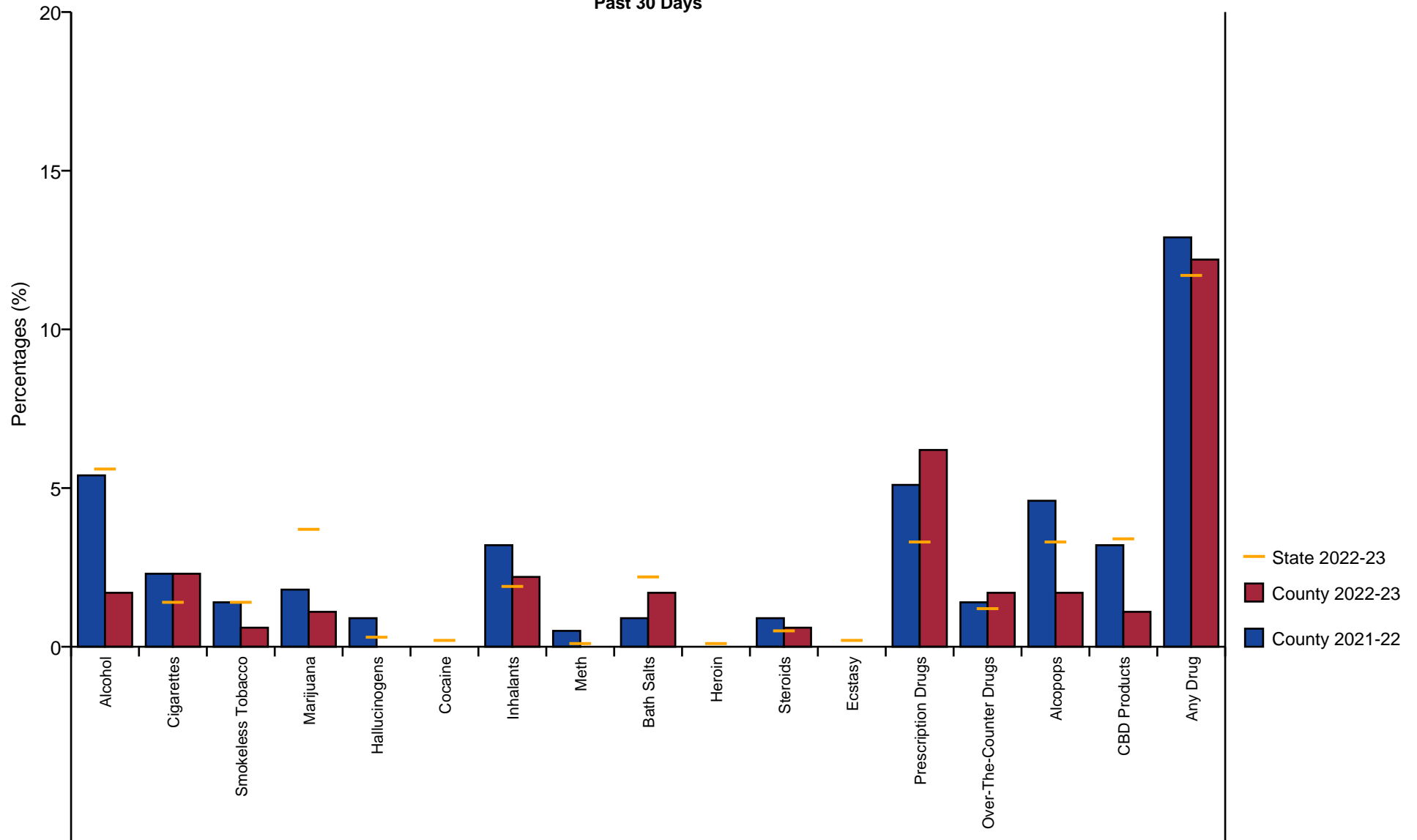


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County

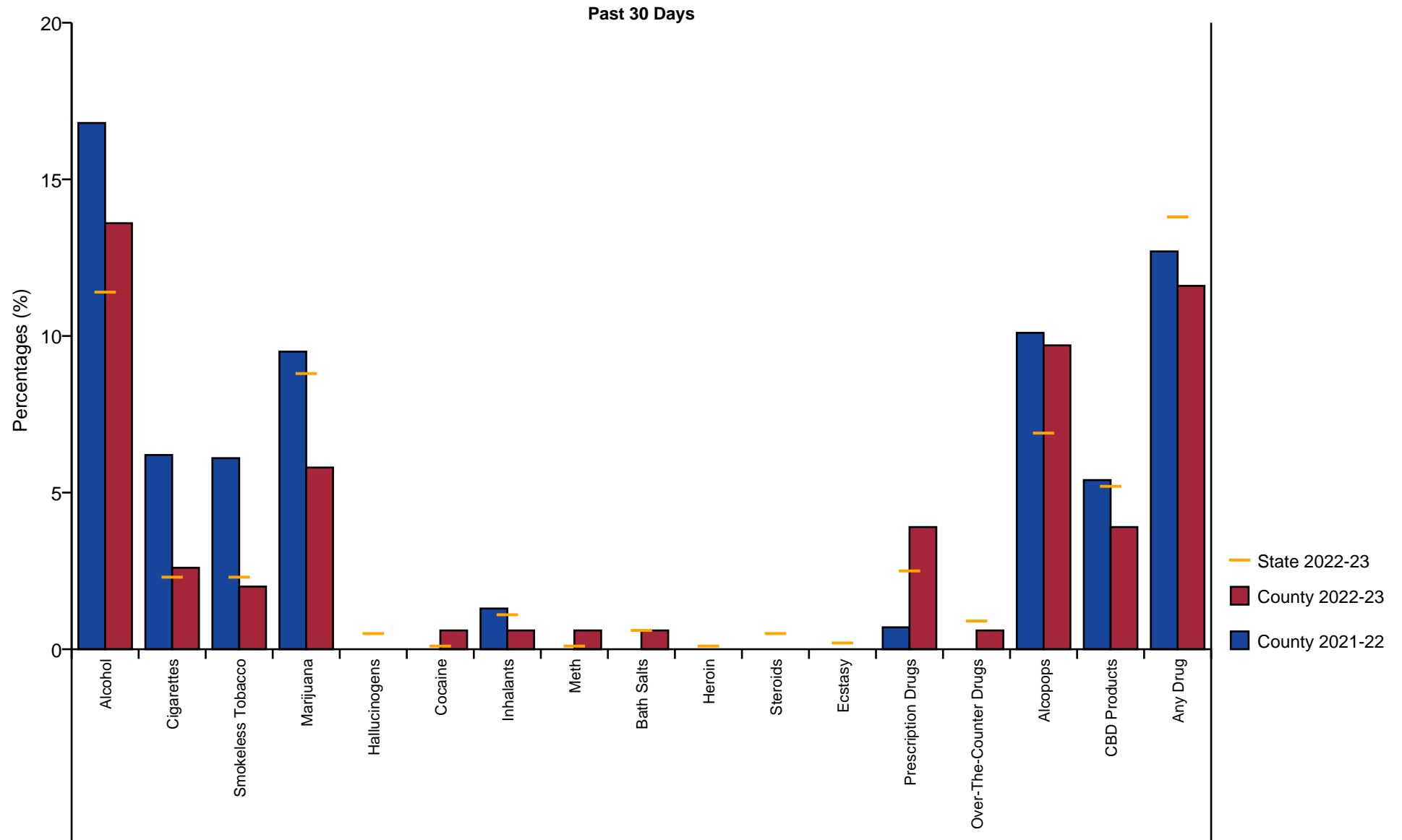
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Poinsett County

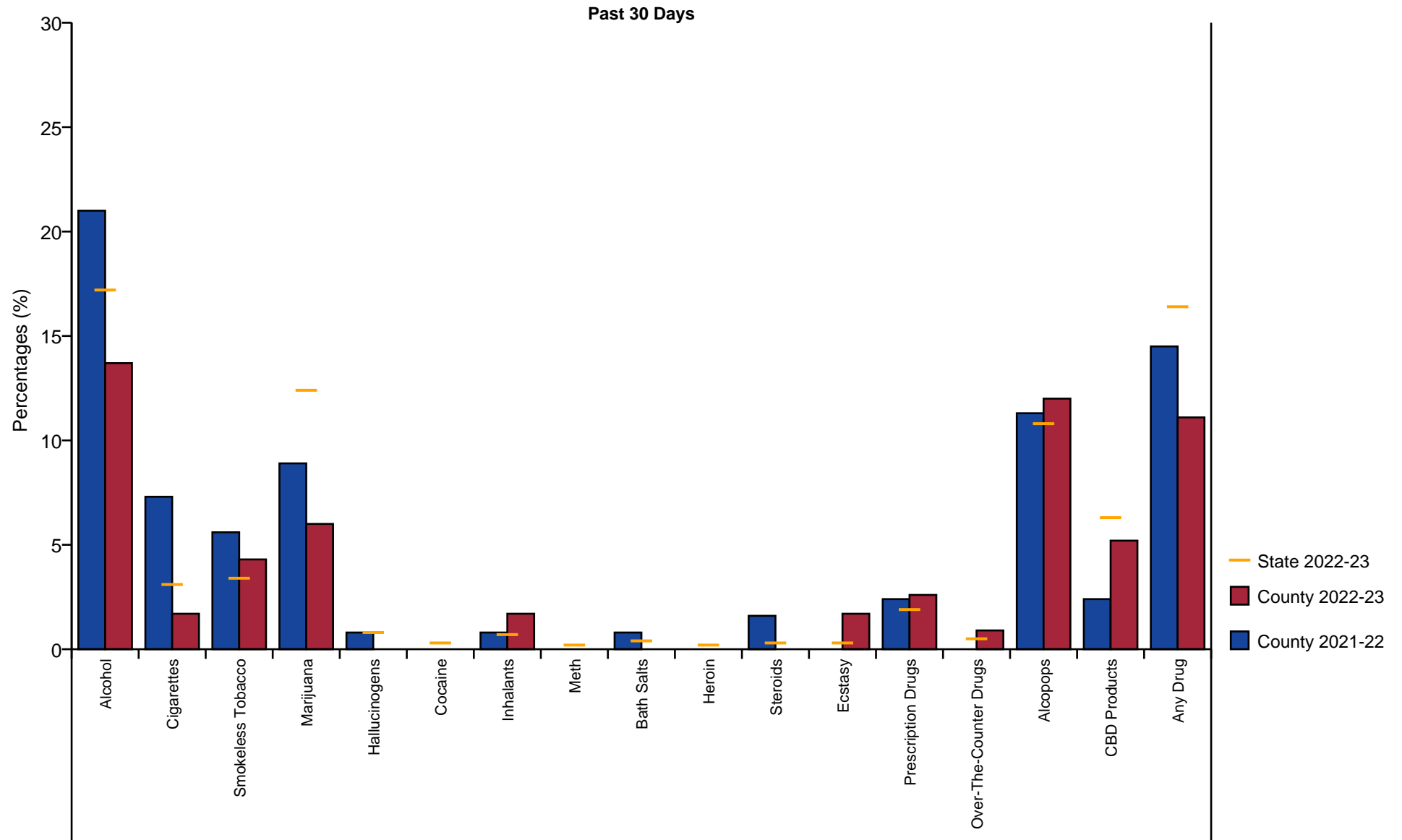


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

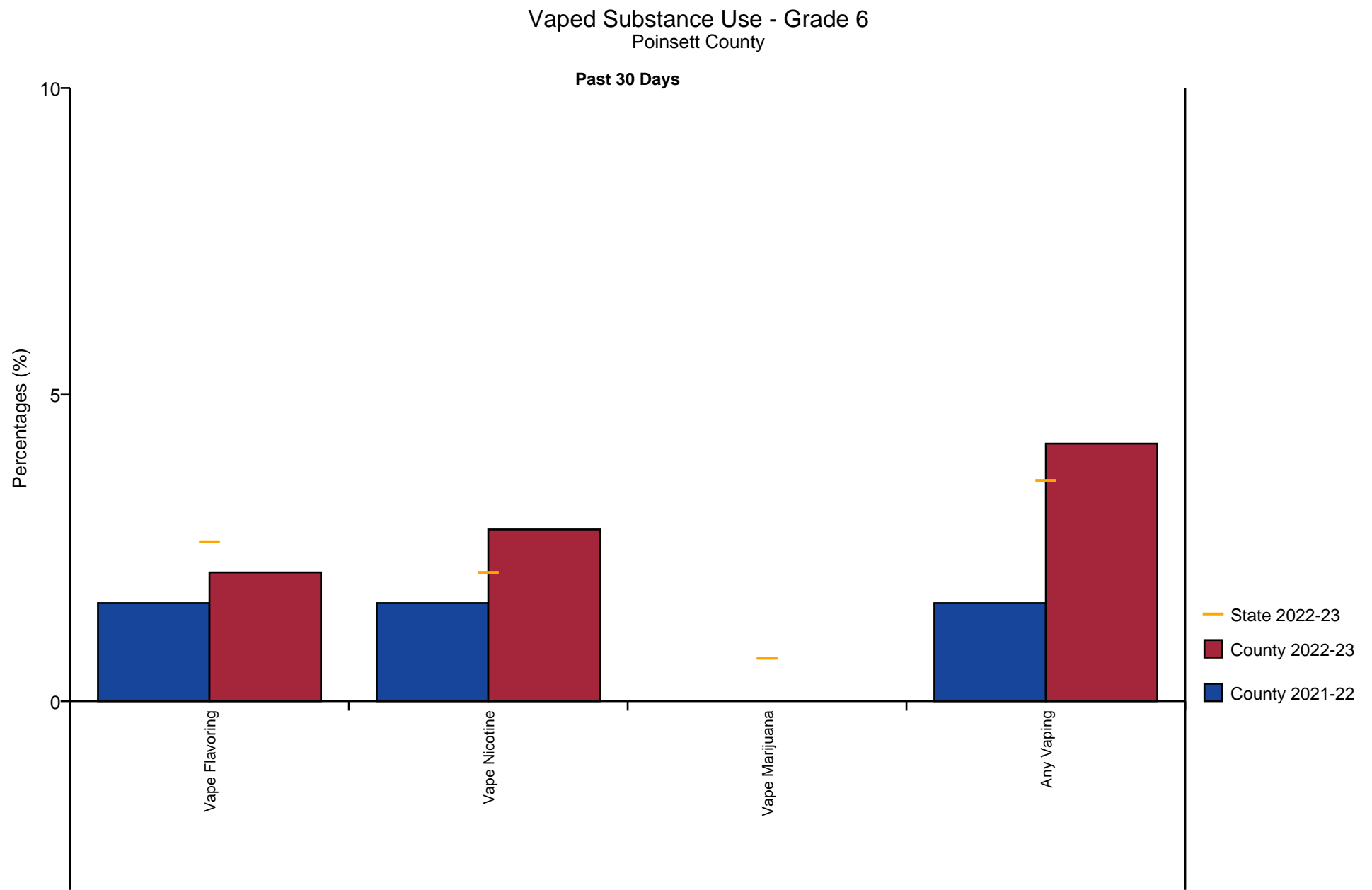


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

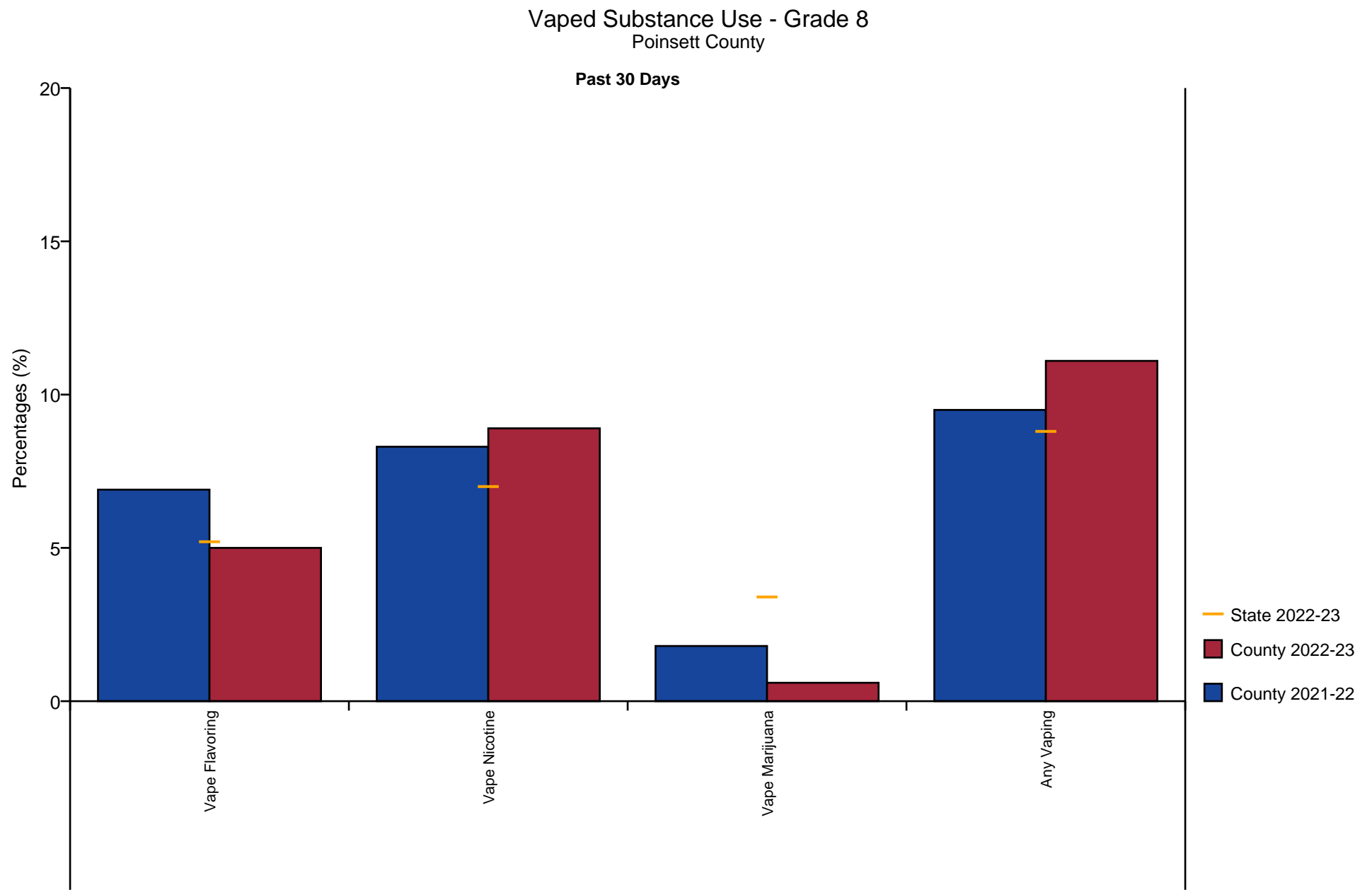


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10  
Poinsett County

Past 30 Days

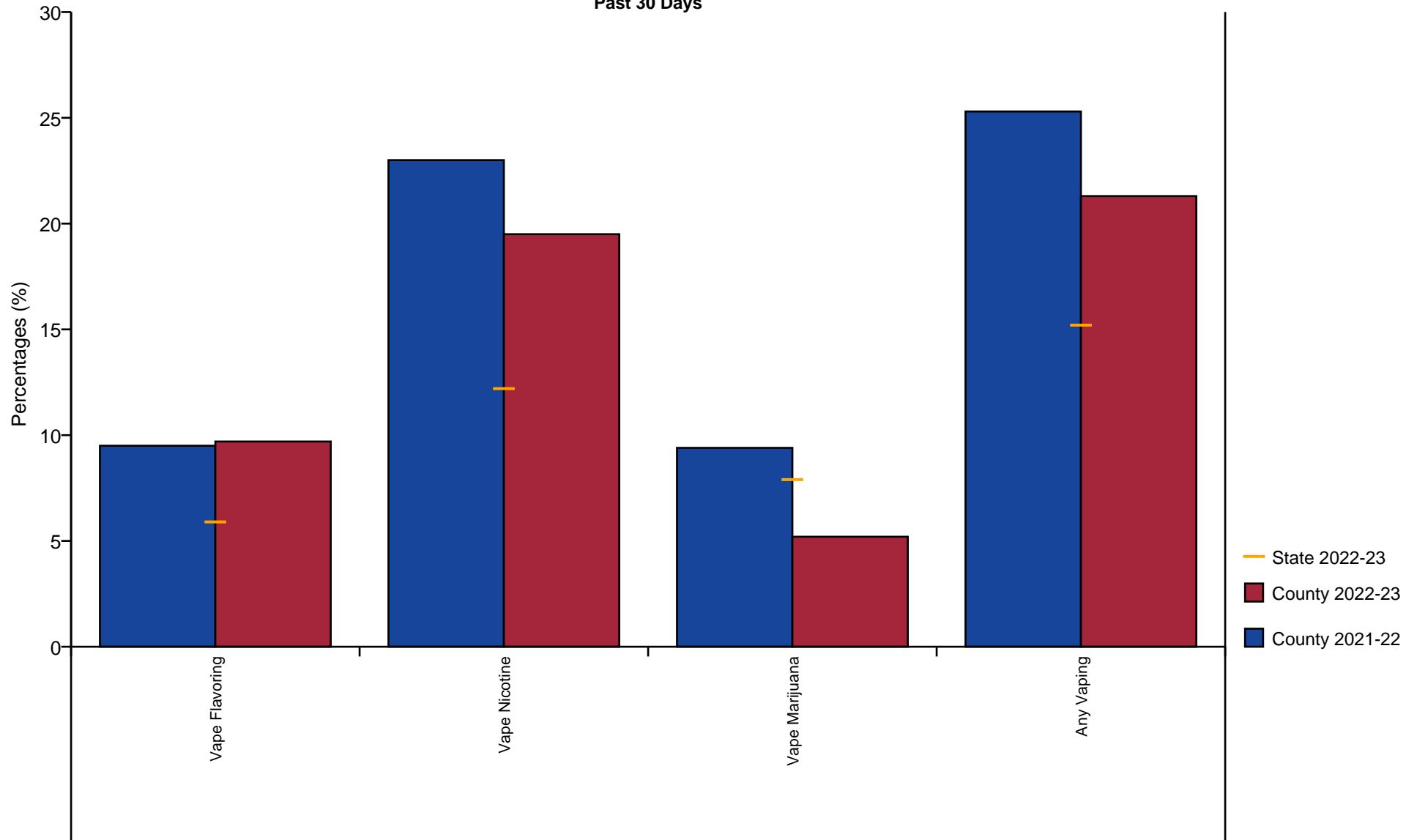


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

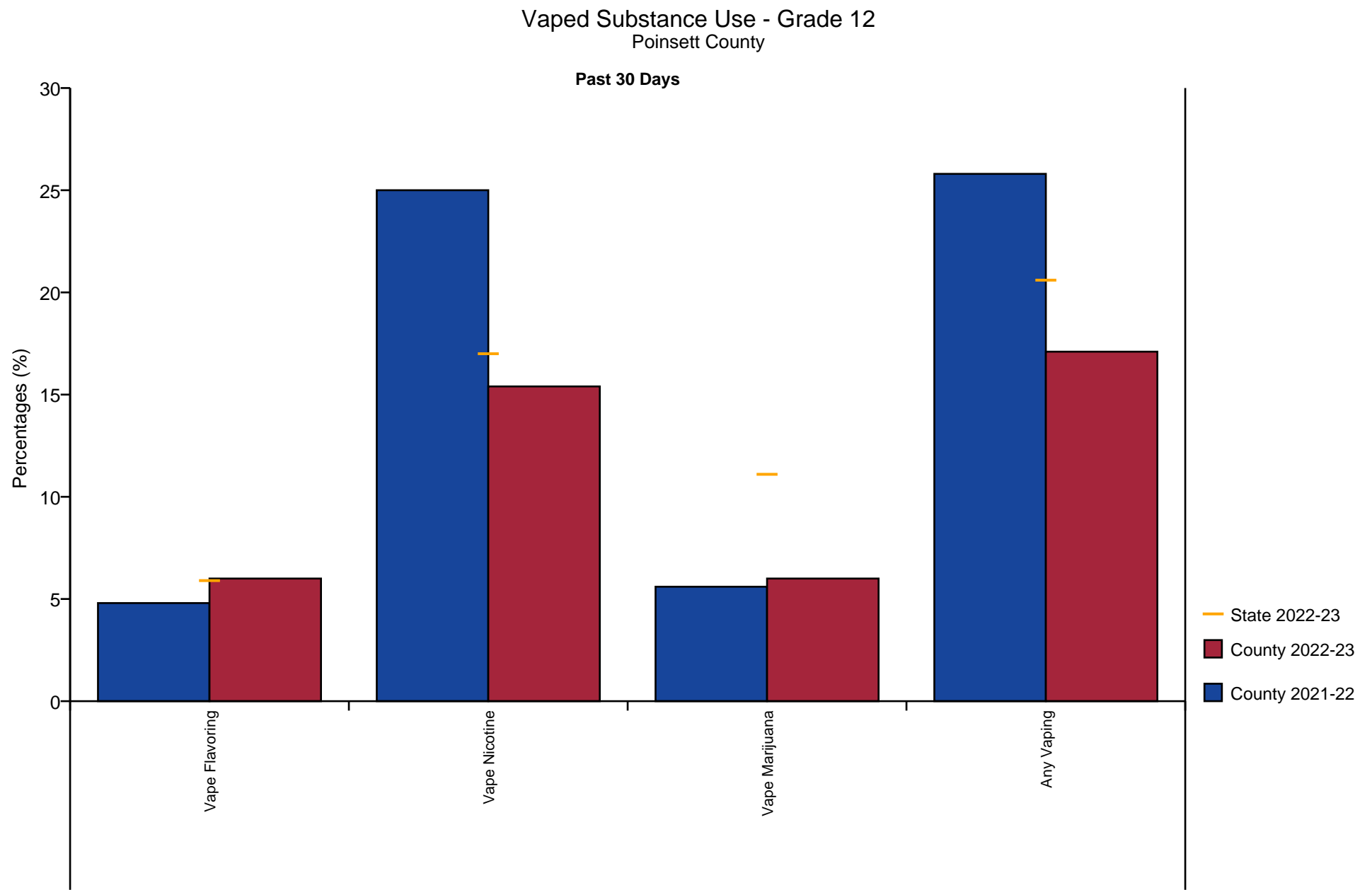


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

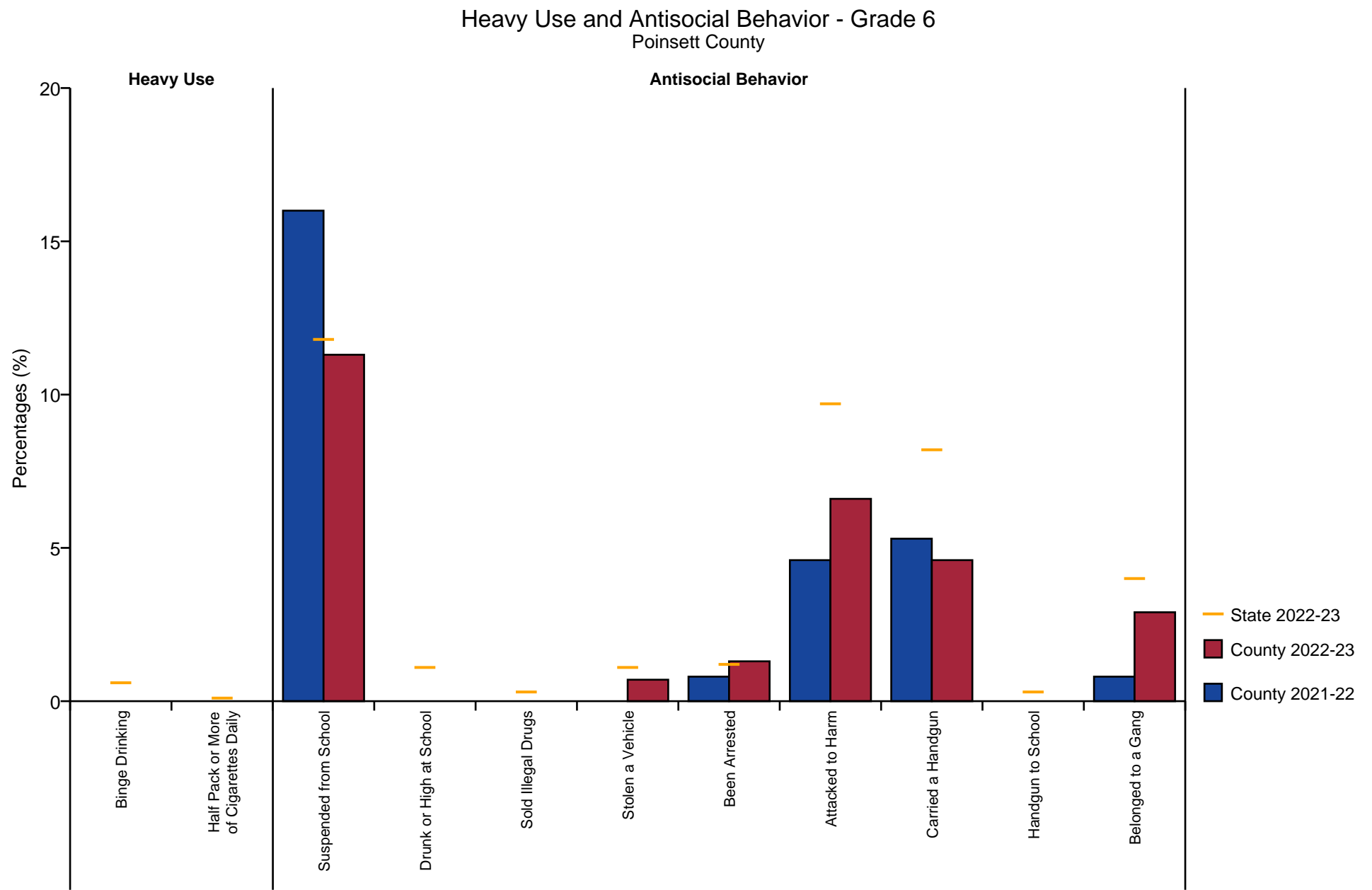


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Poinsett County

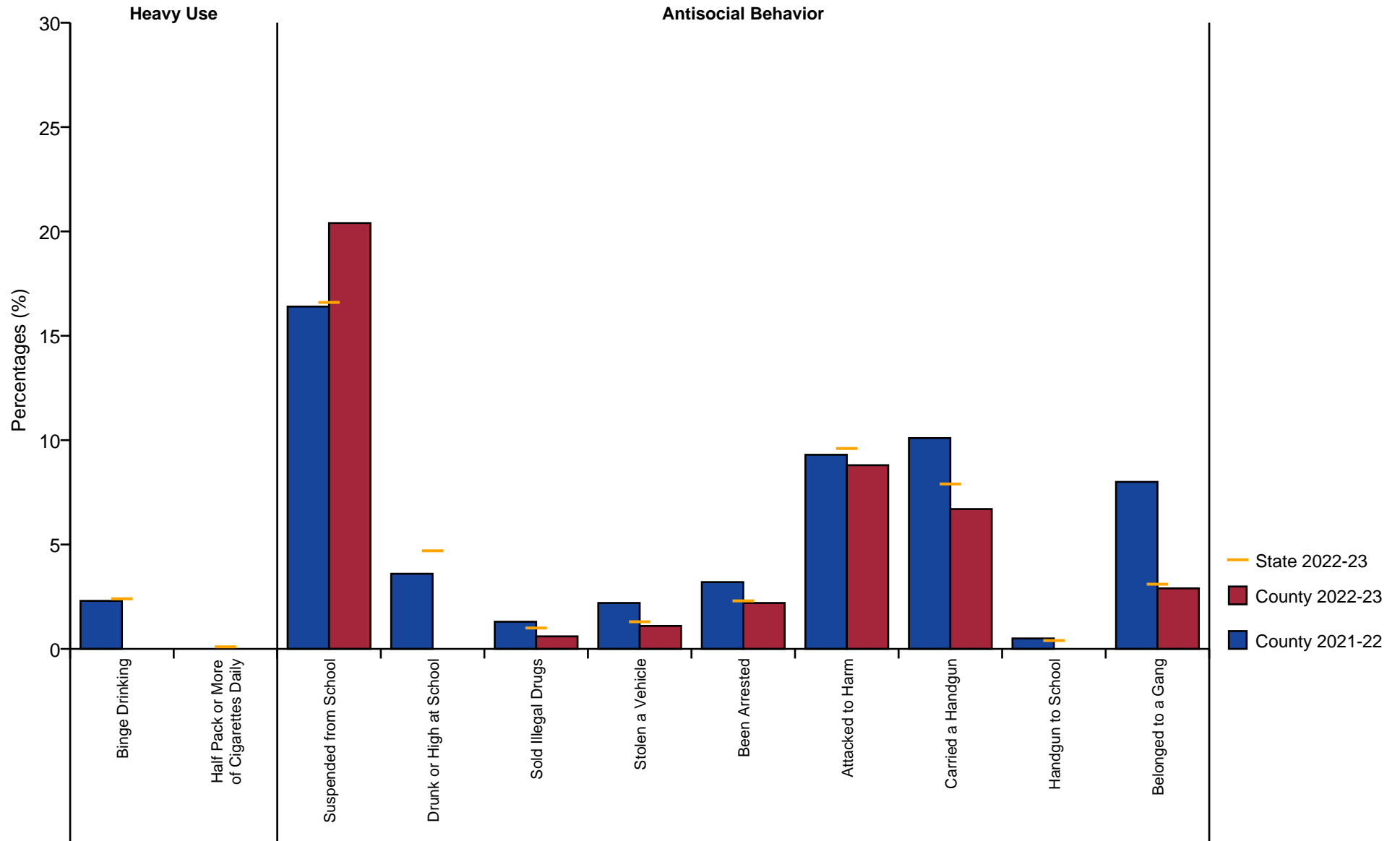




Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

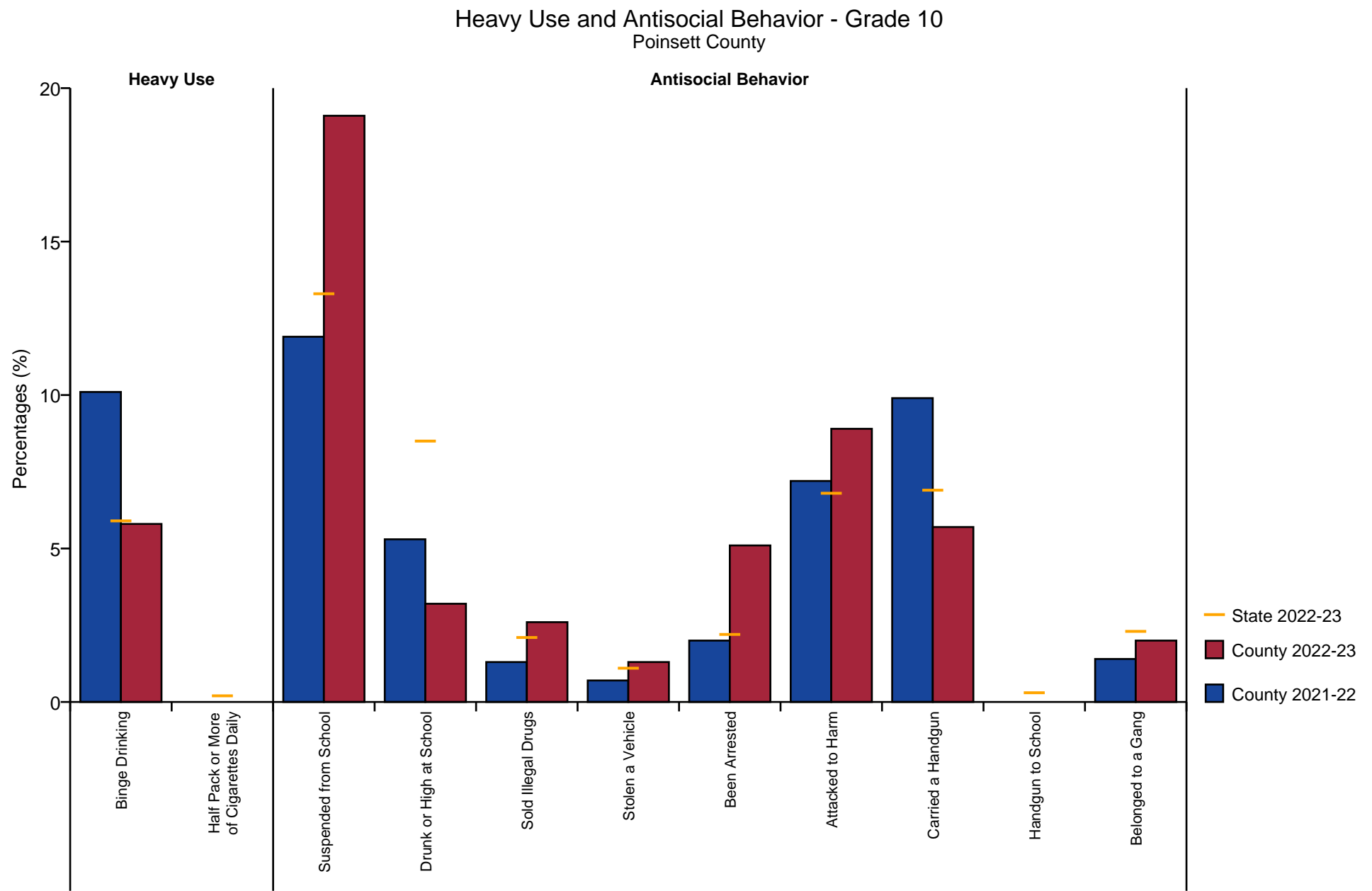


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Poinsett County

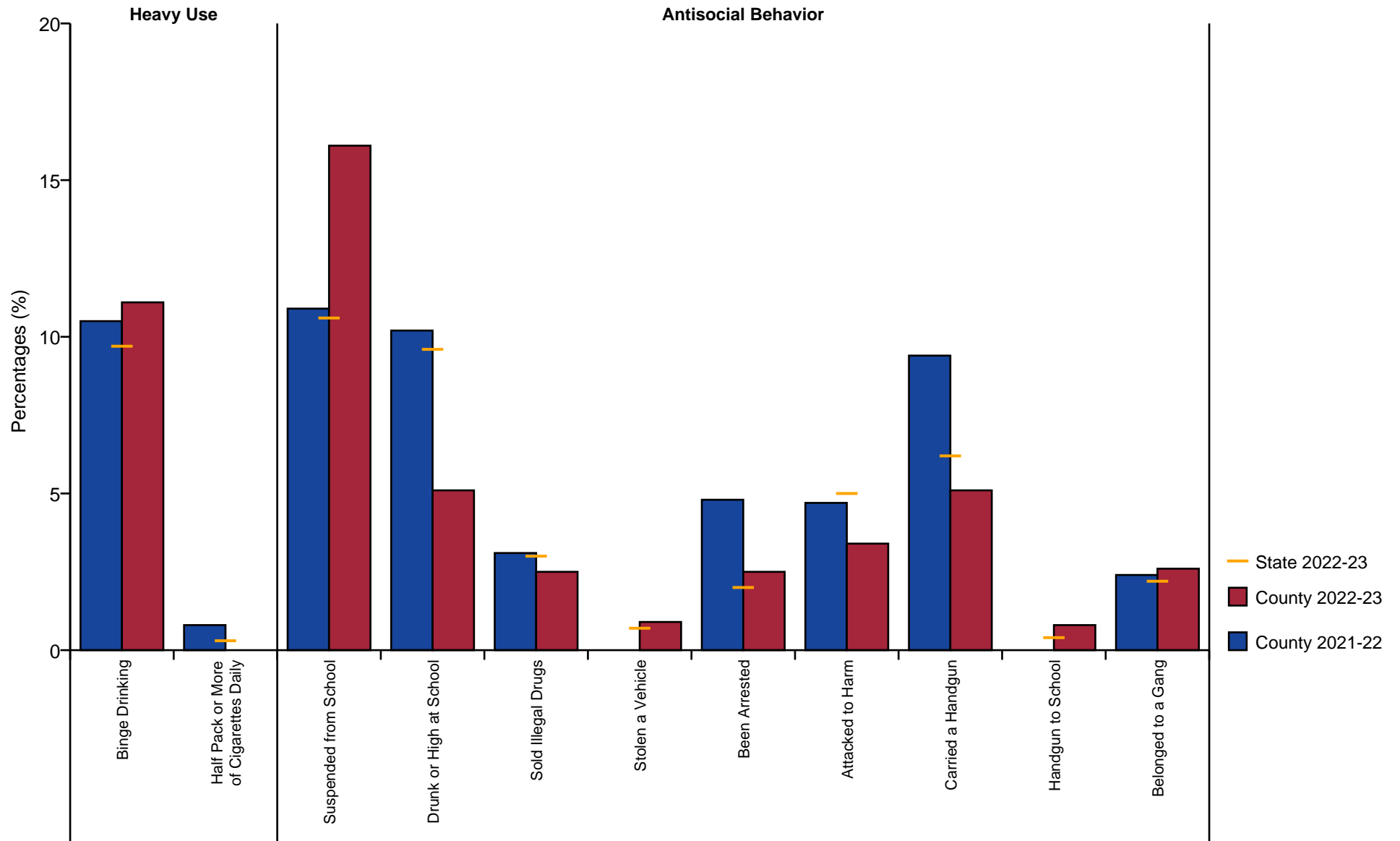
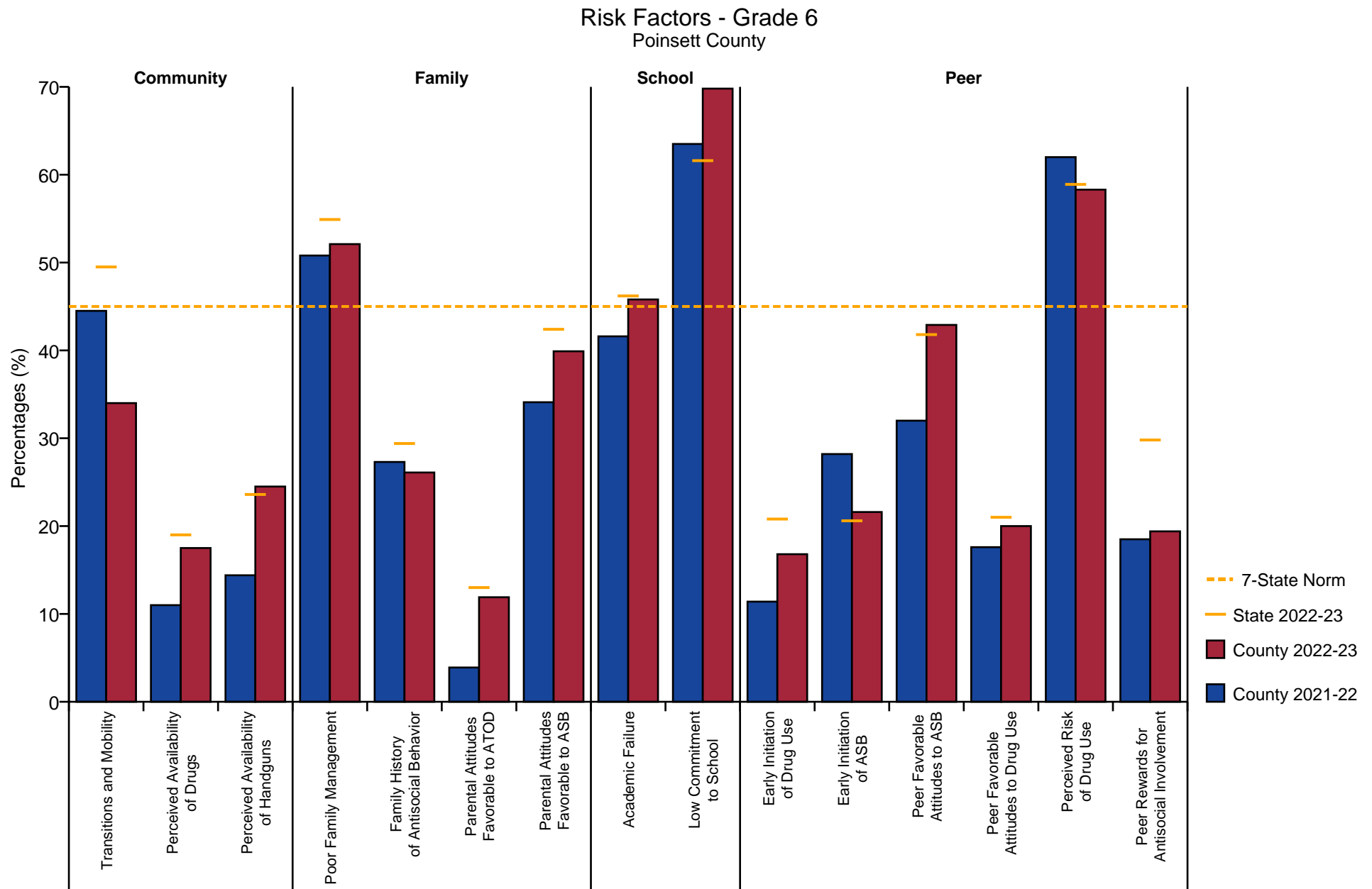
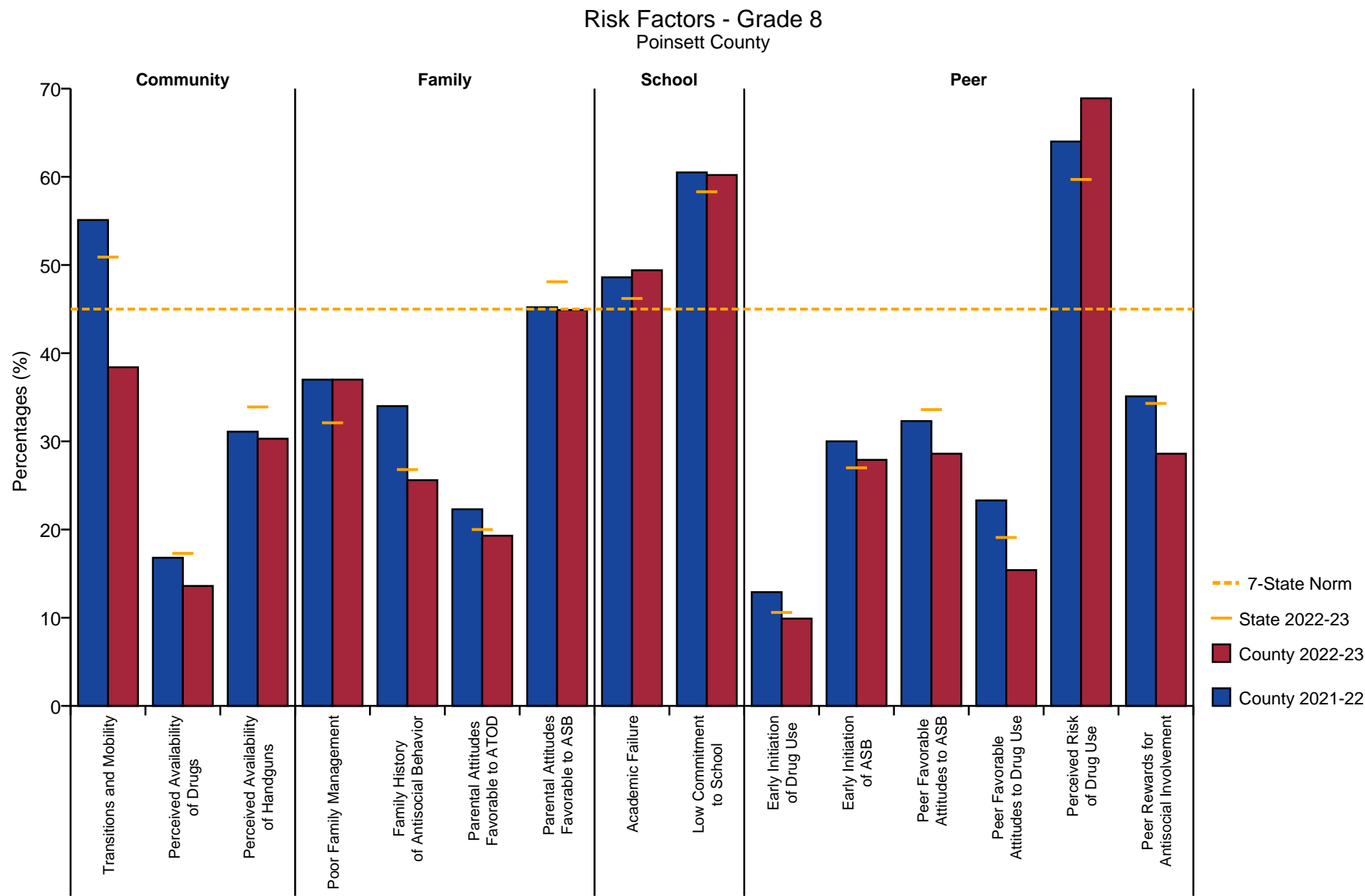


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



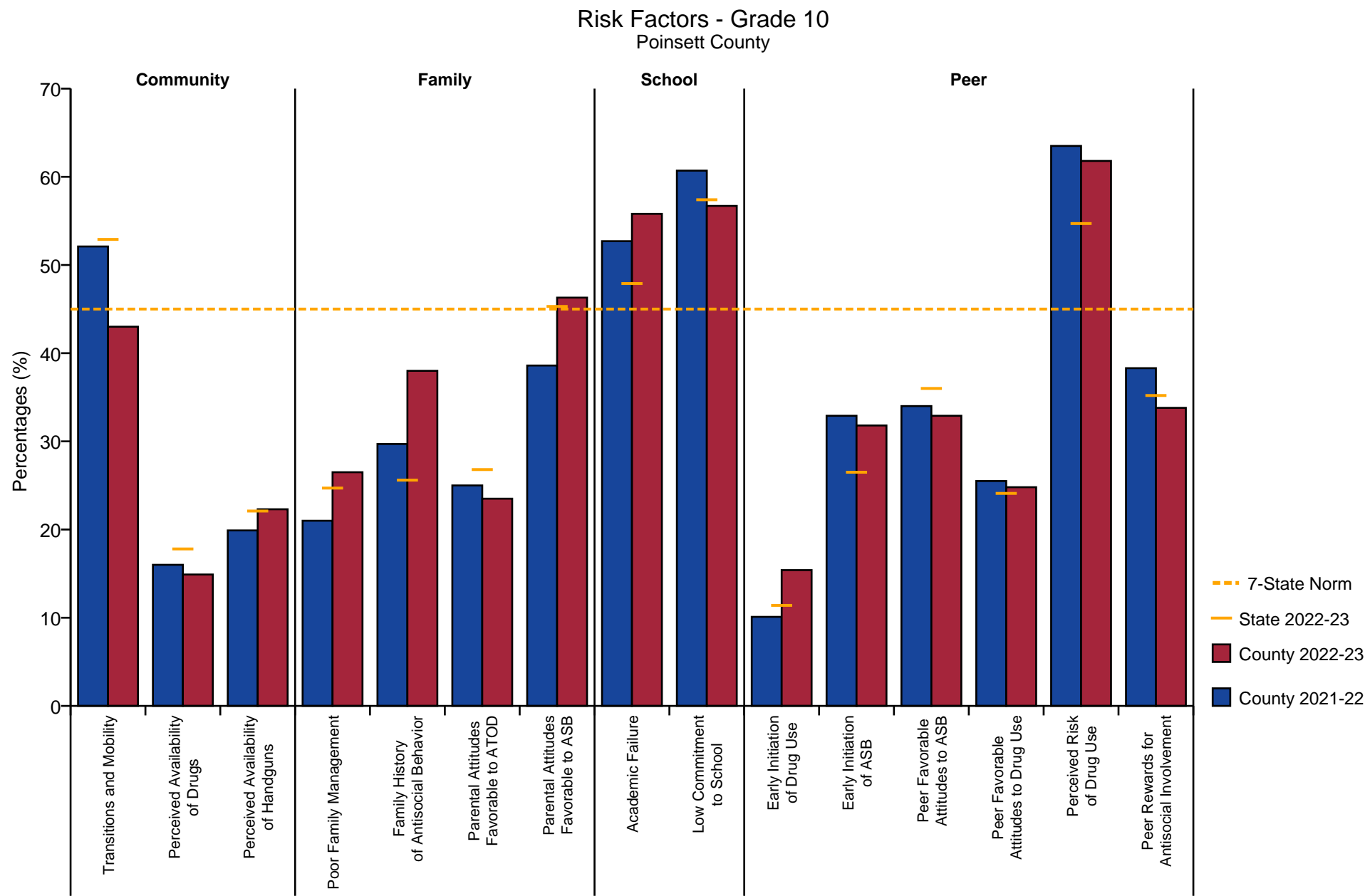
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

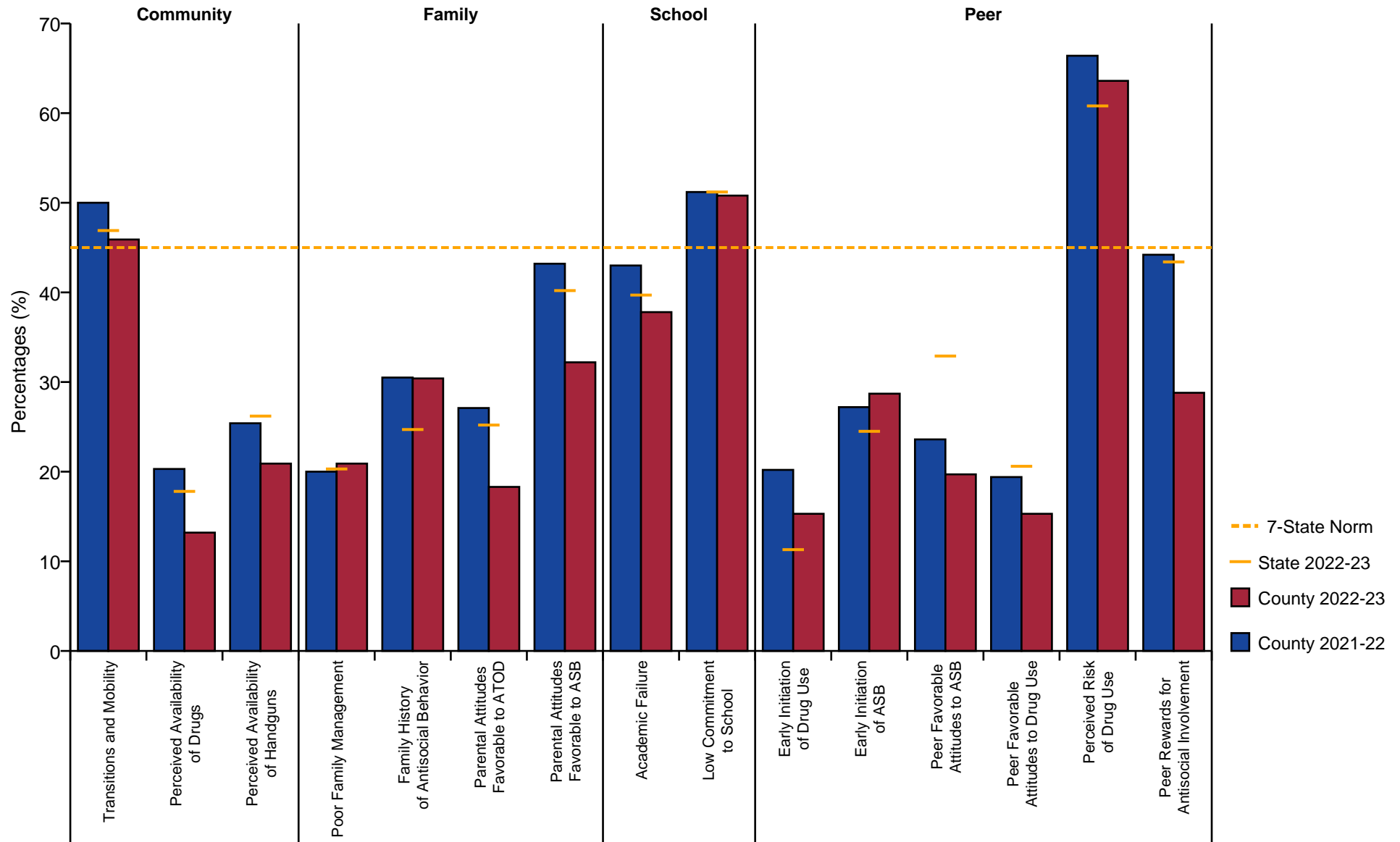
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

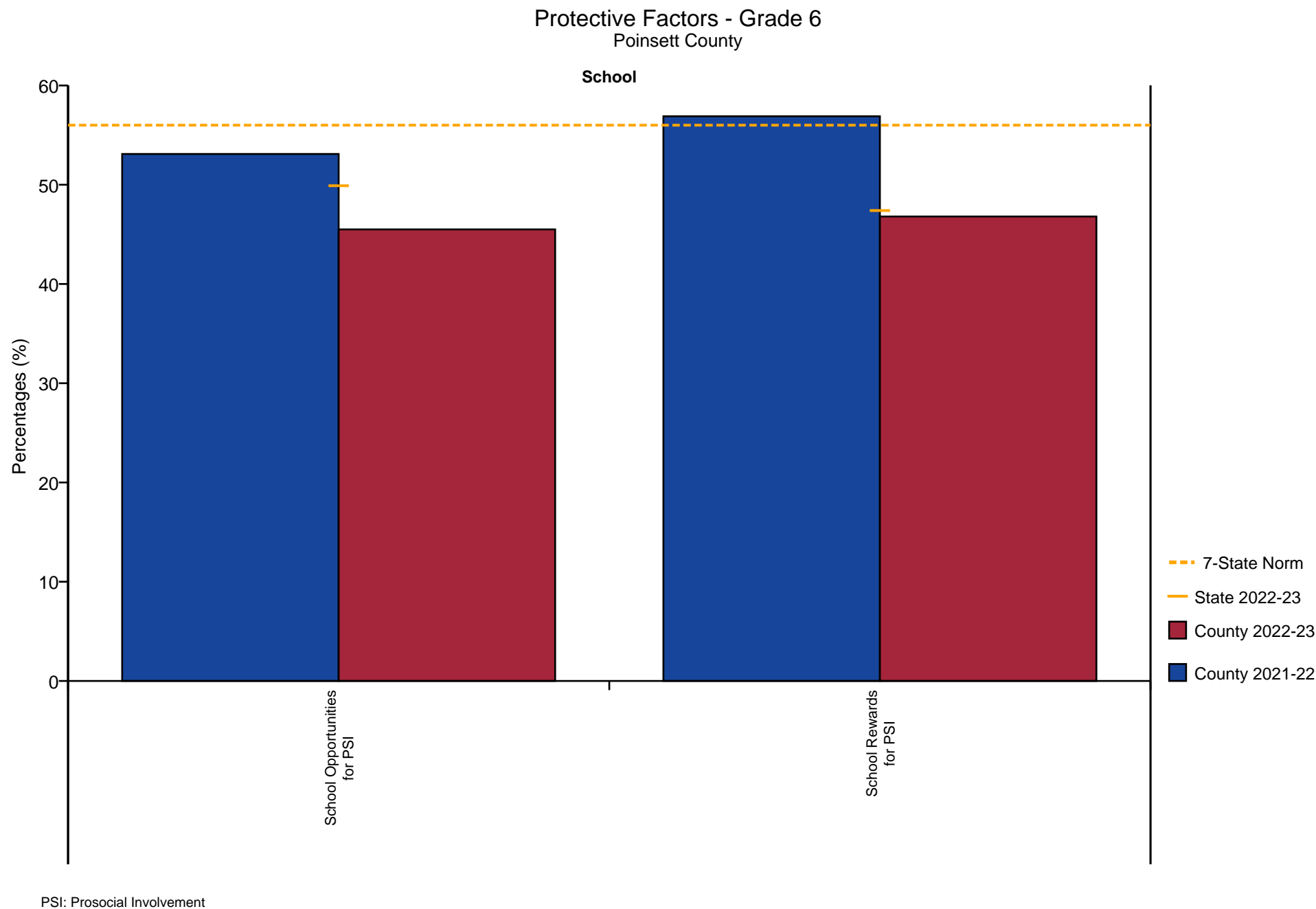
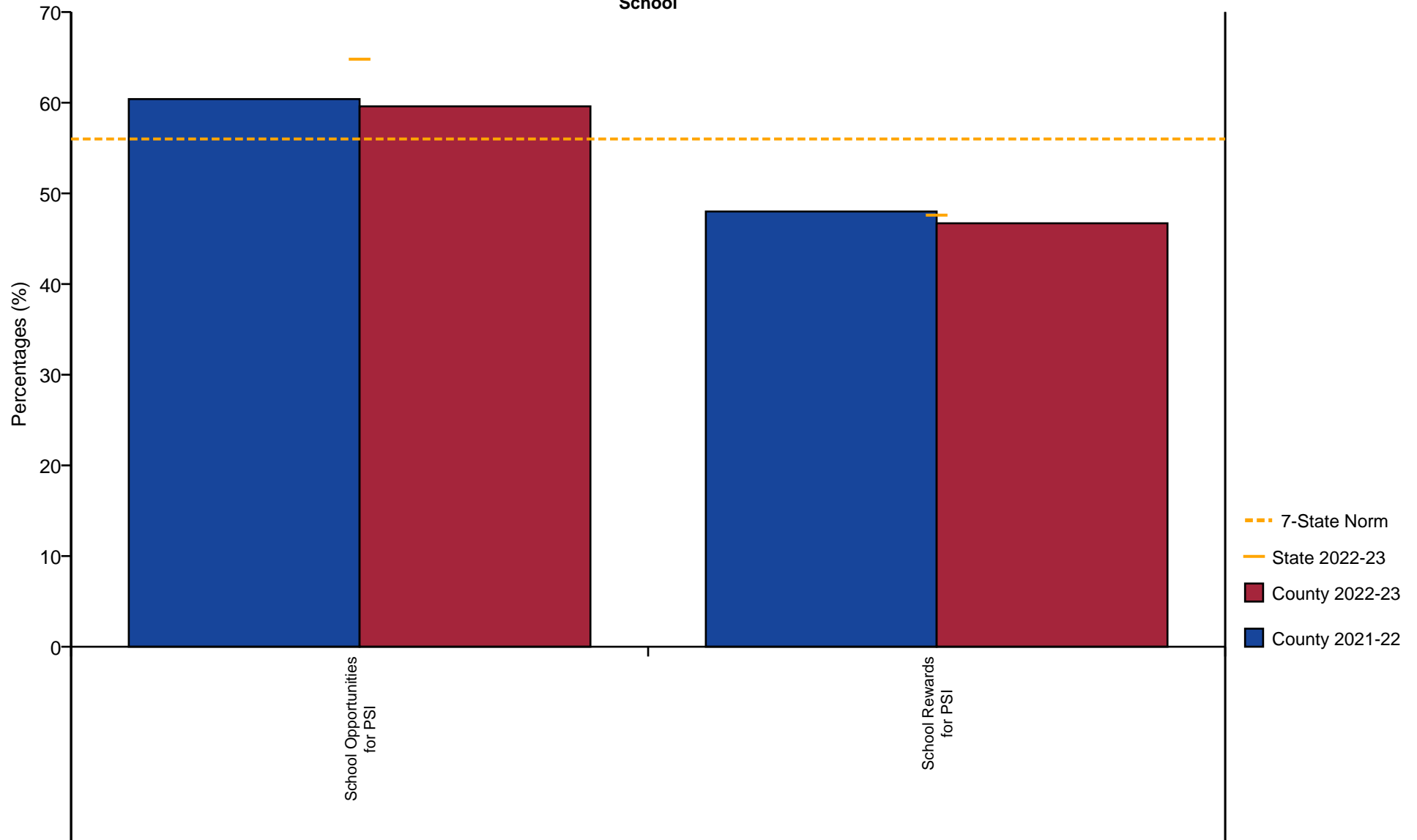




Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8  
Poinsett County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

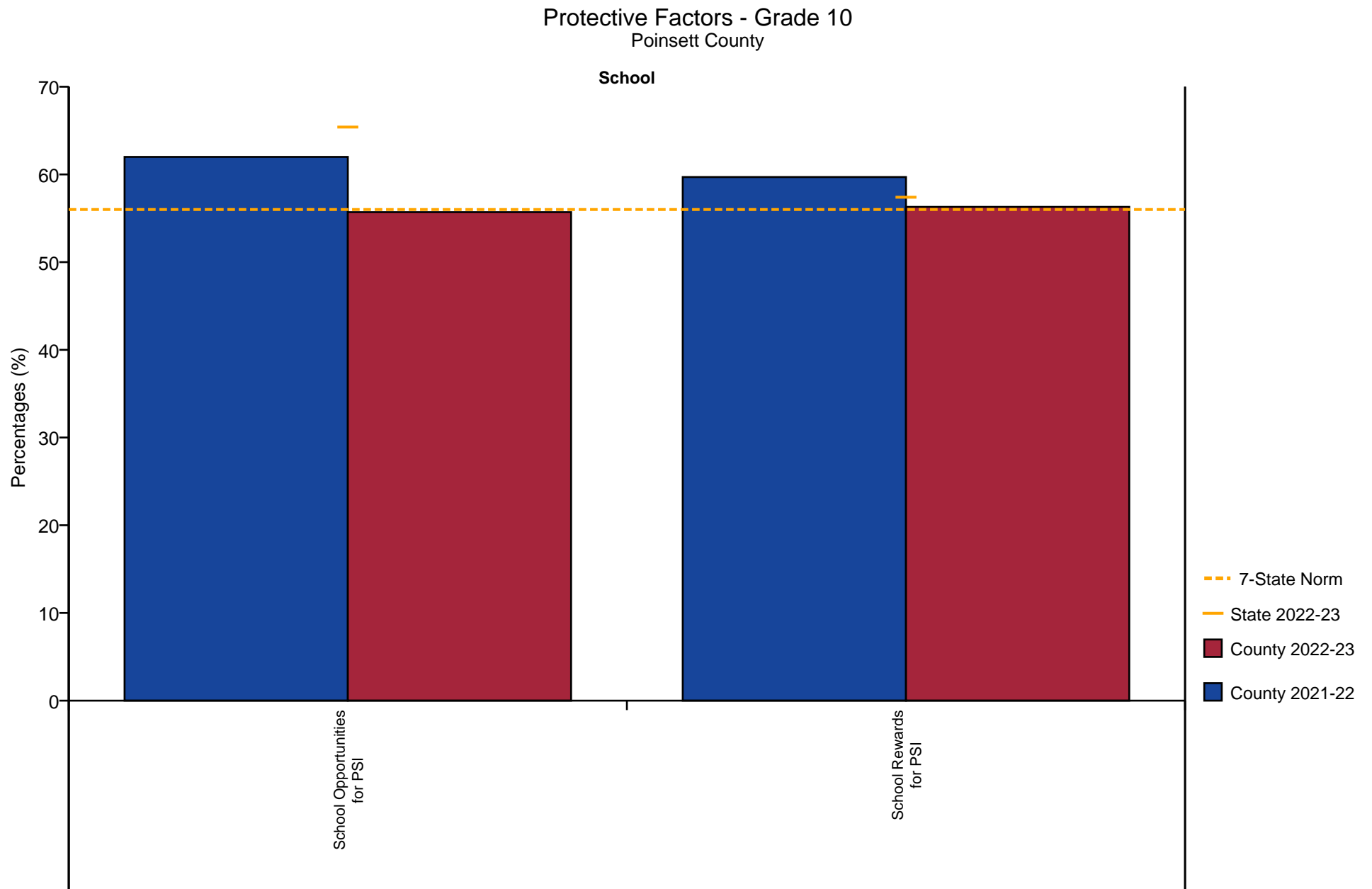
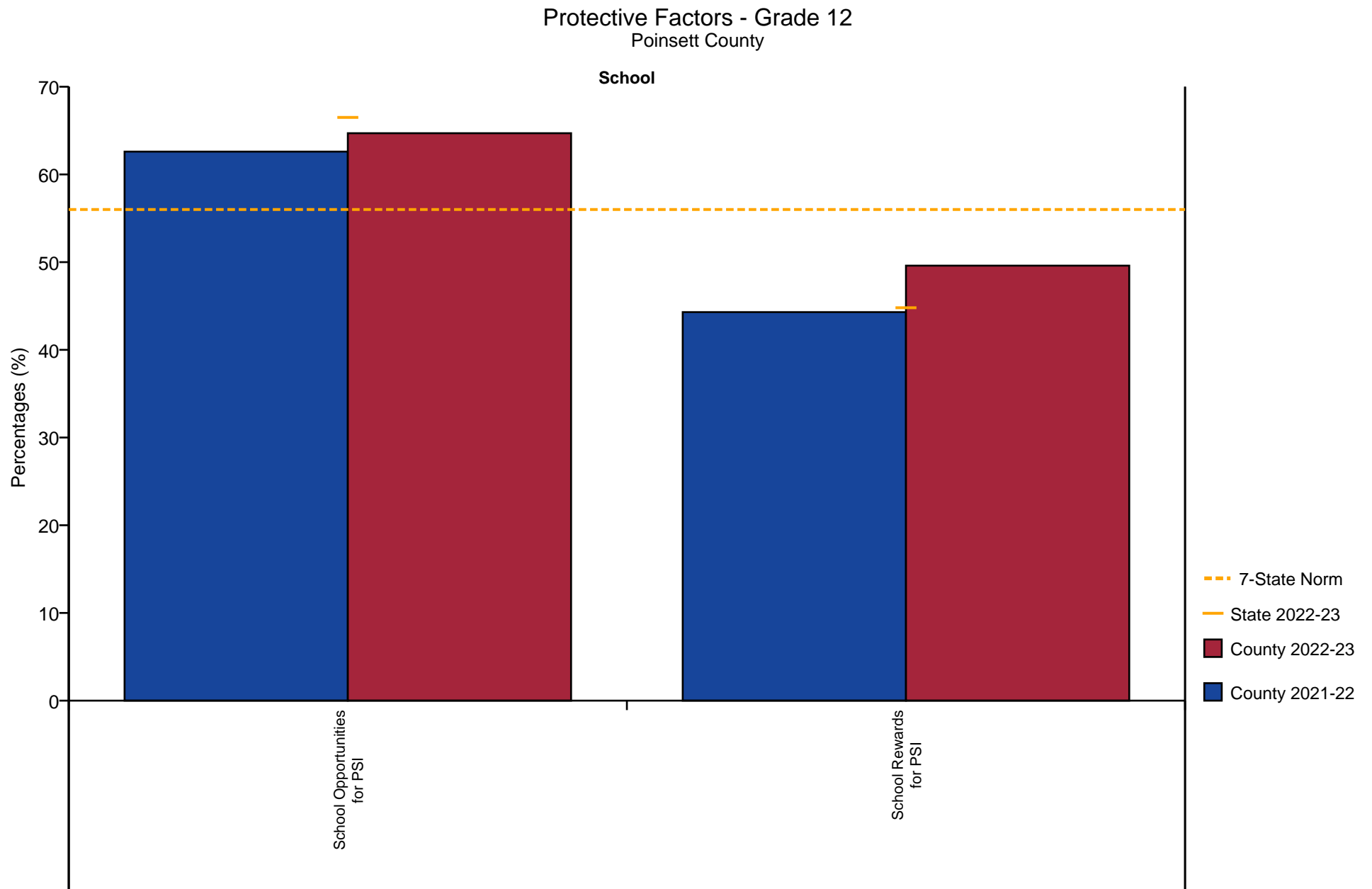


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

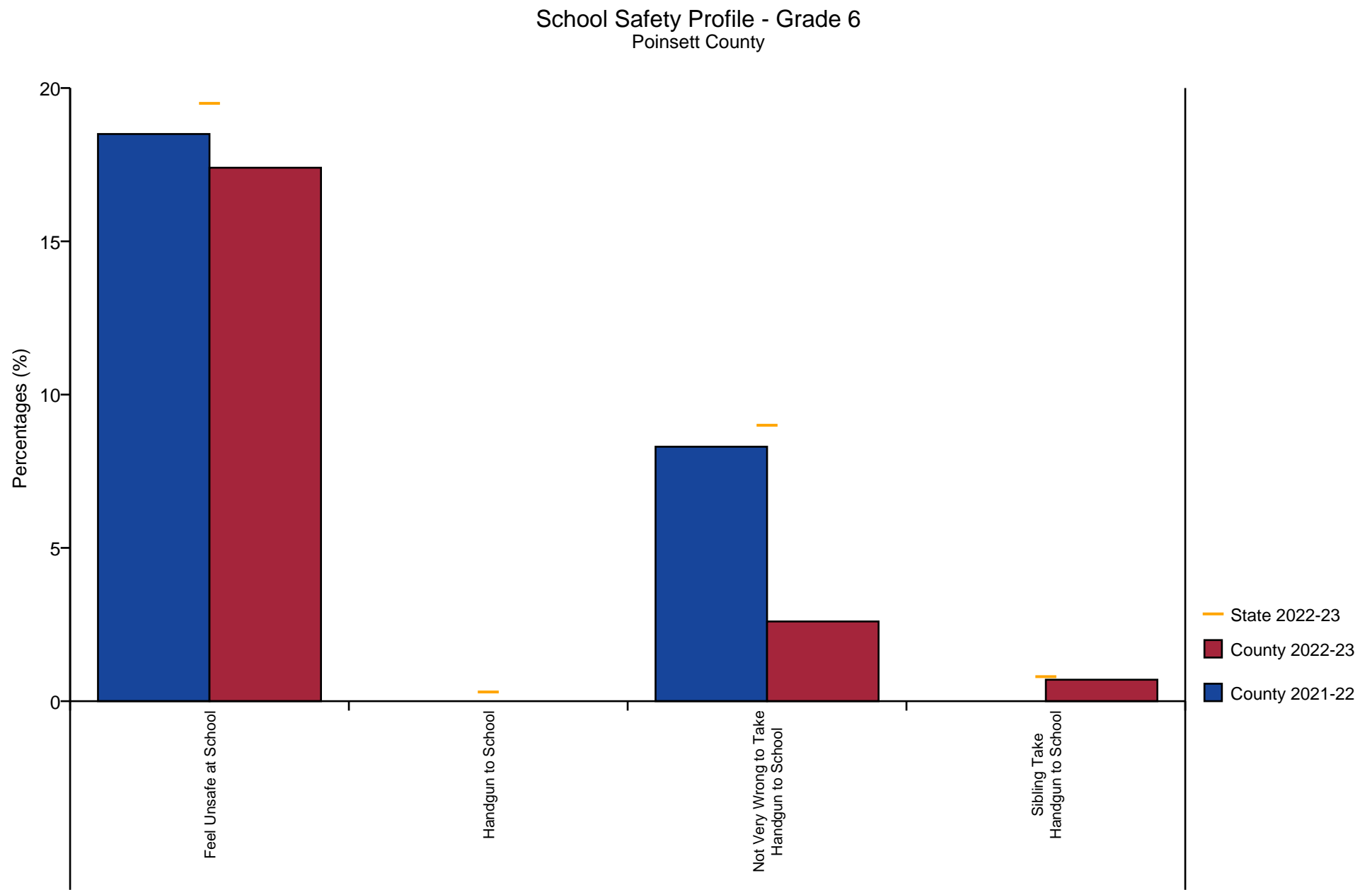


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

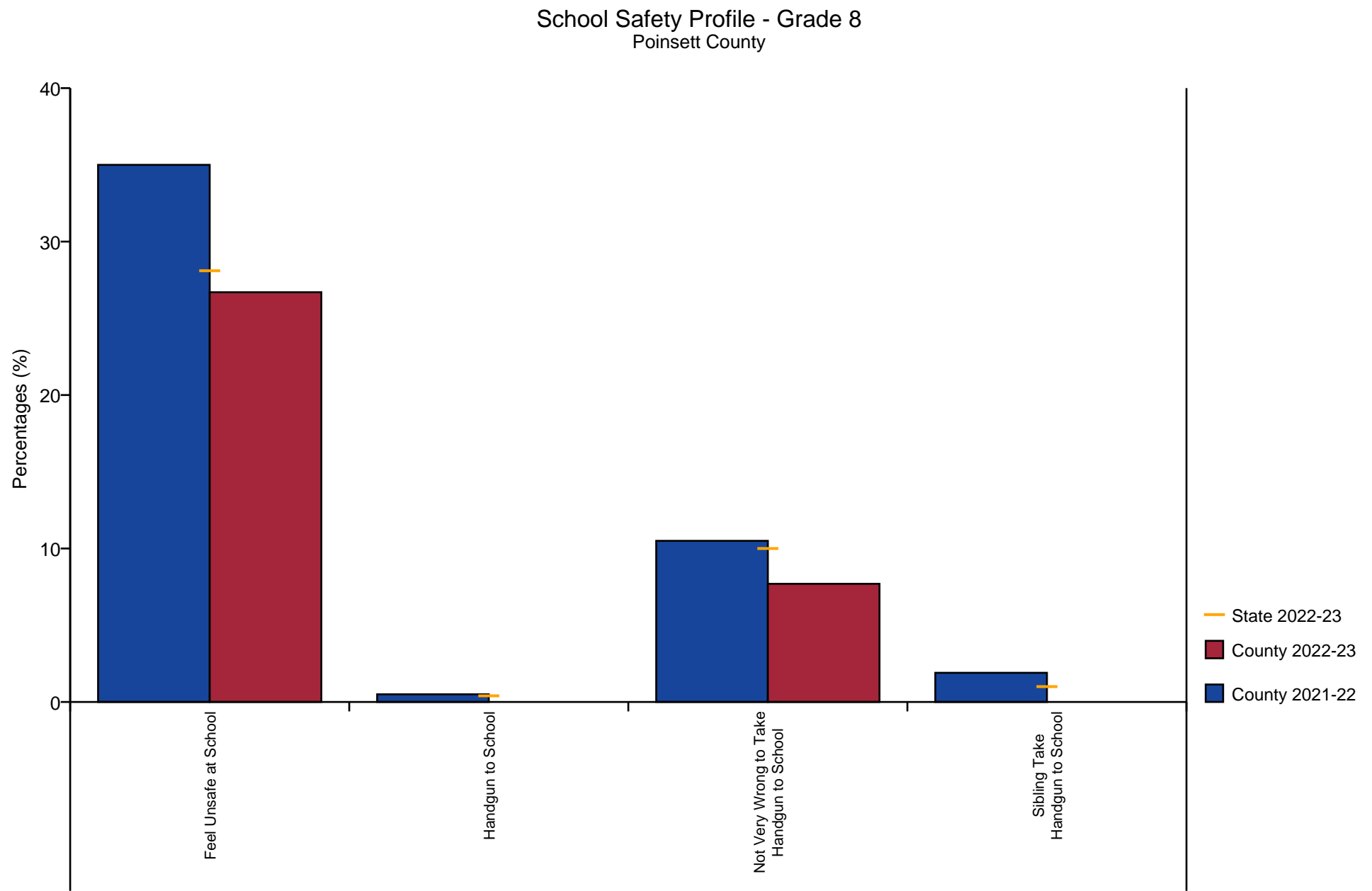


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10  
Poinsett County

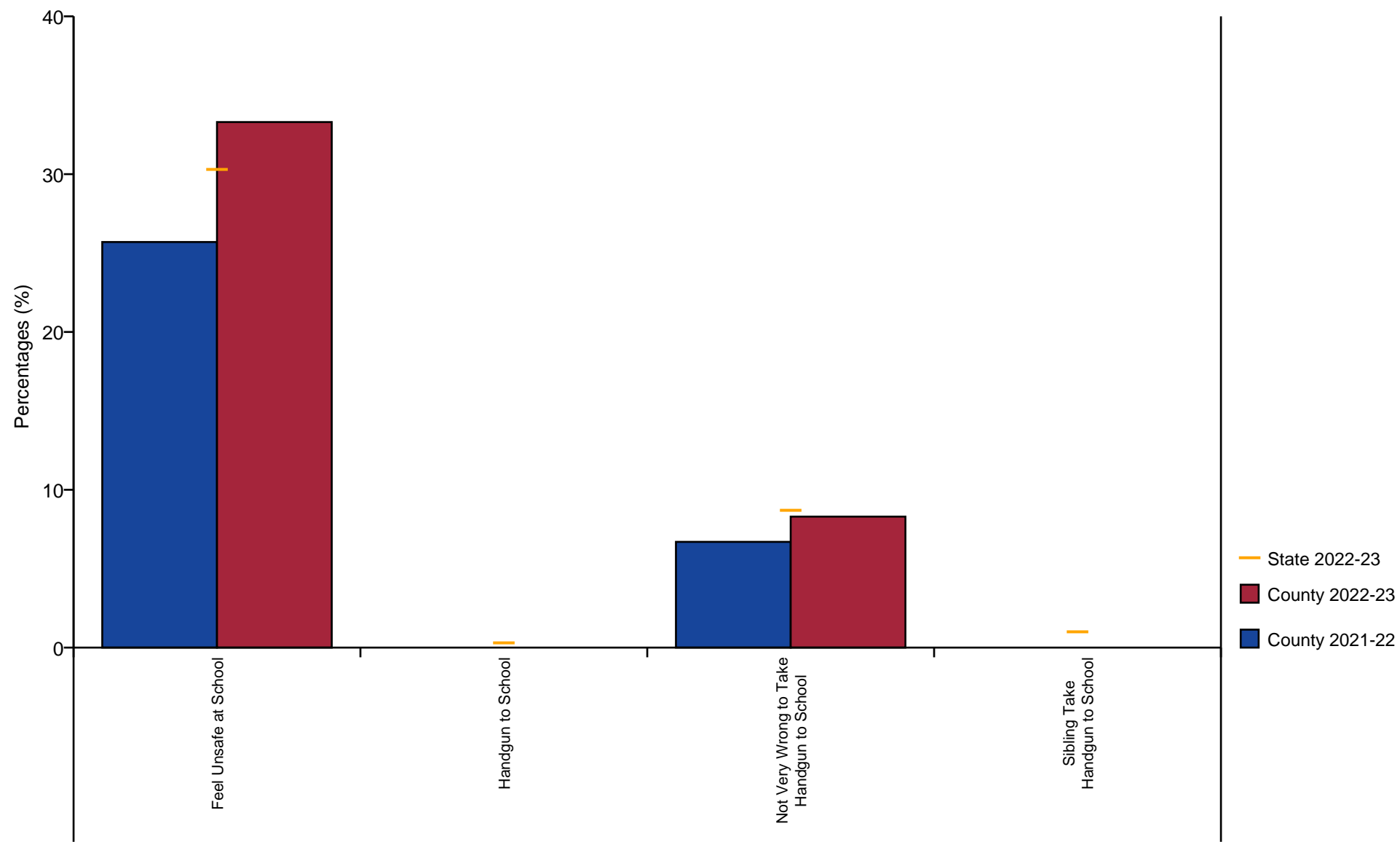


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

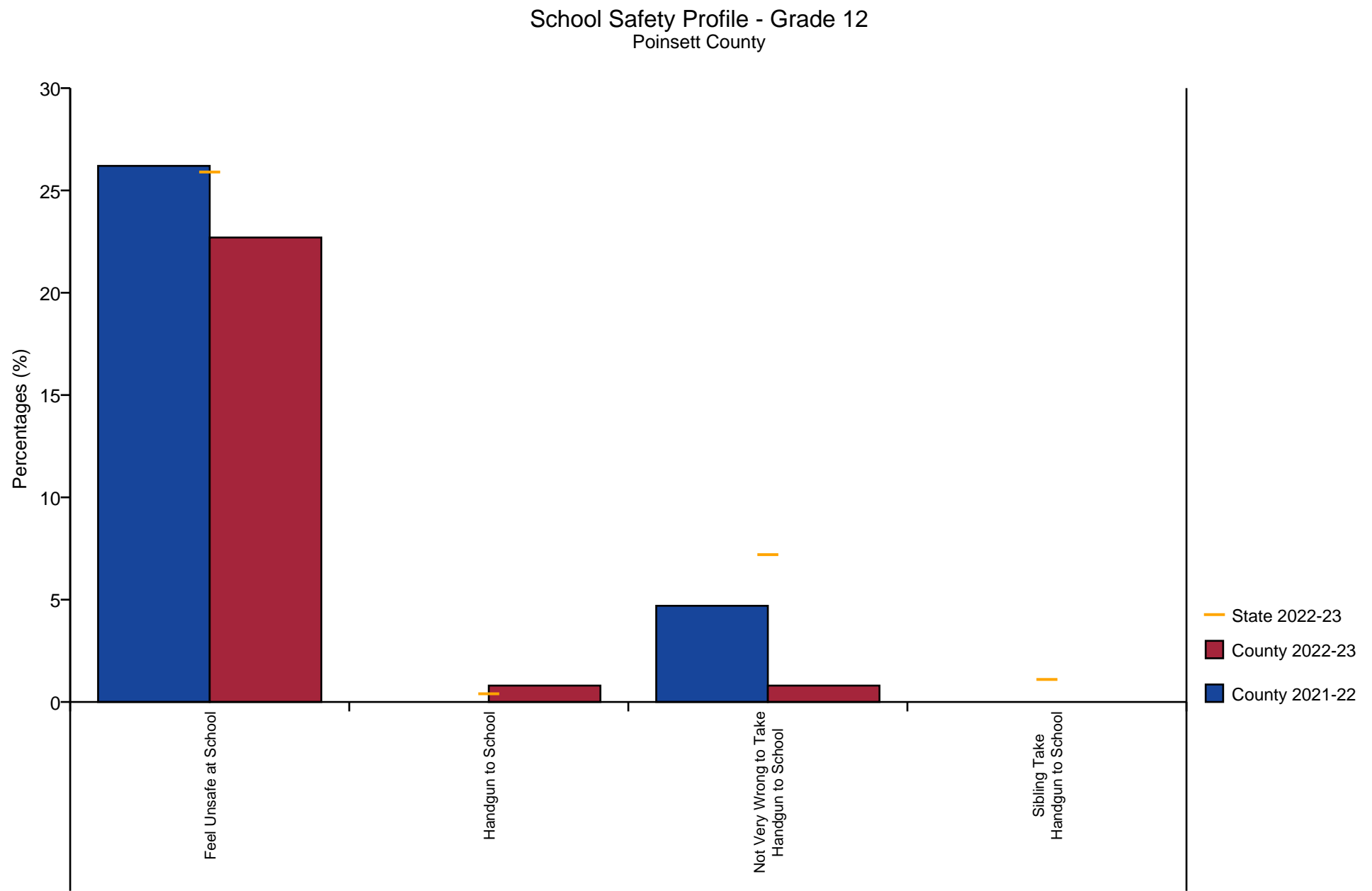
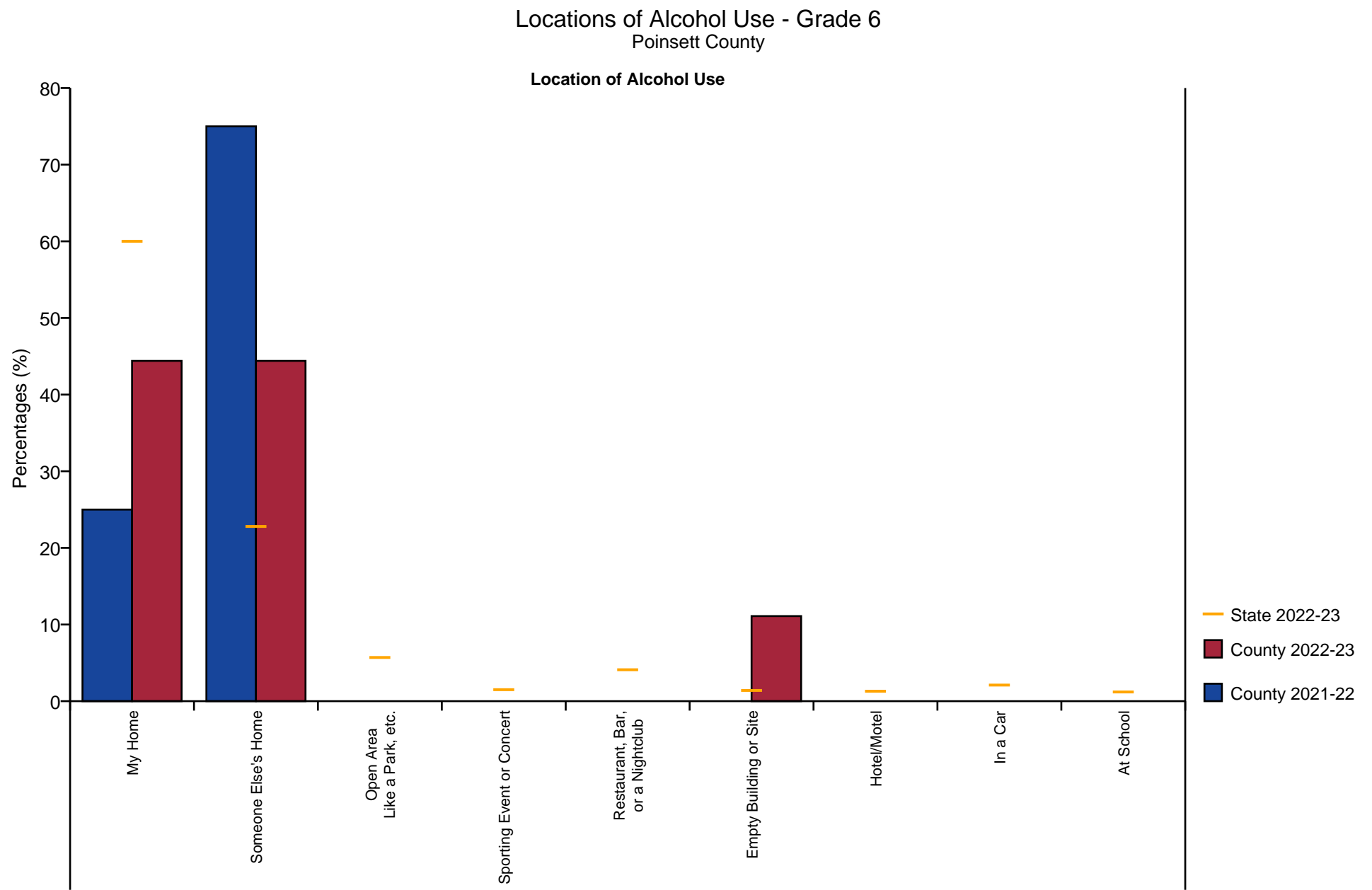


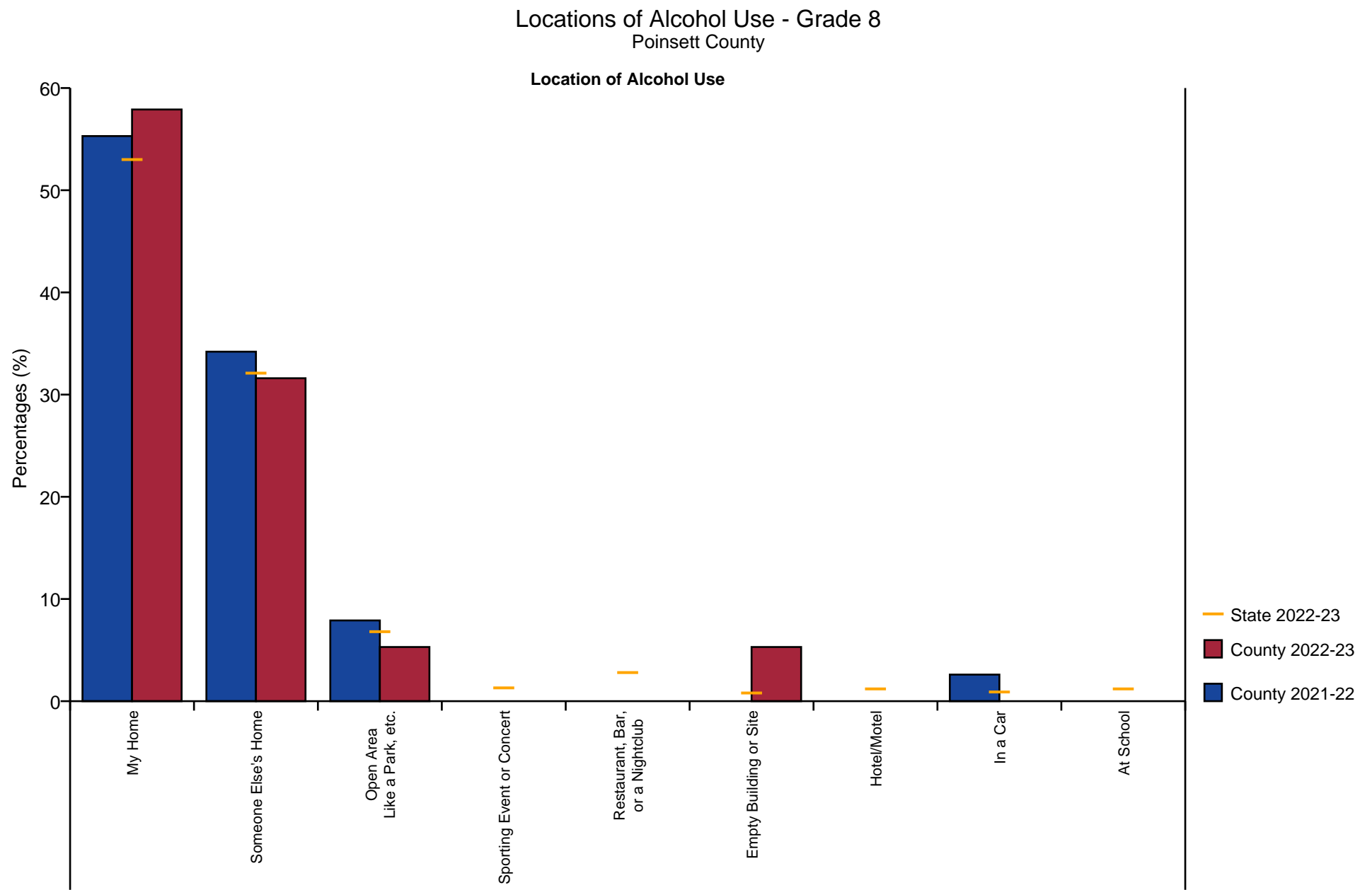
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

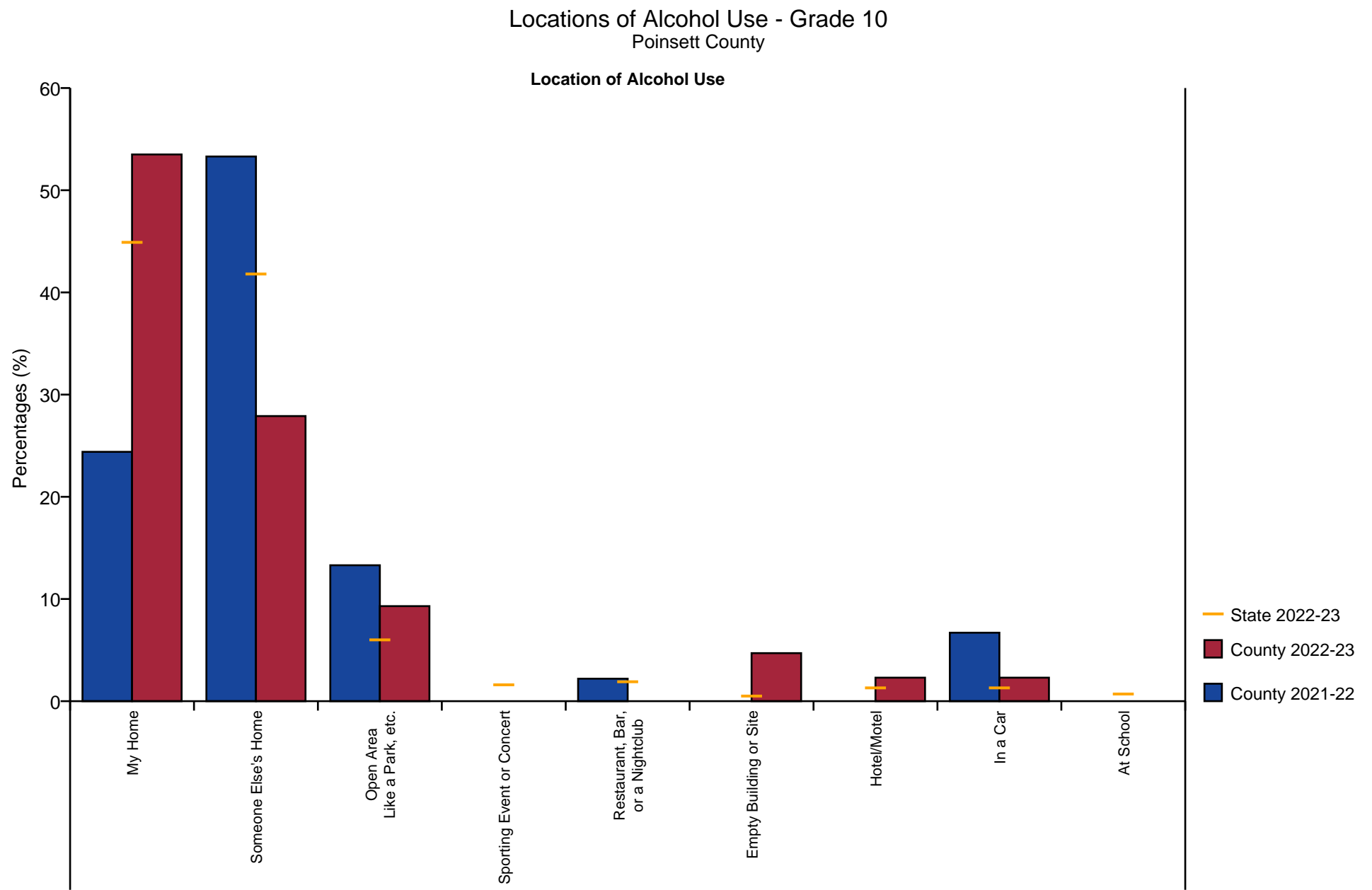


Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



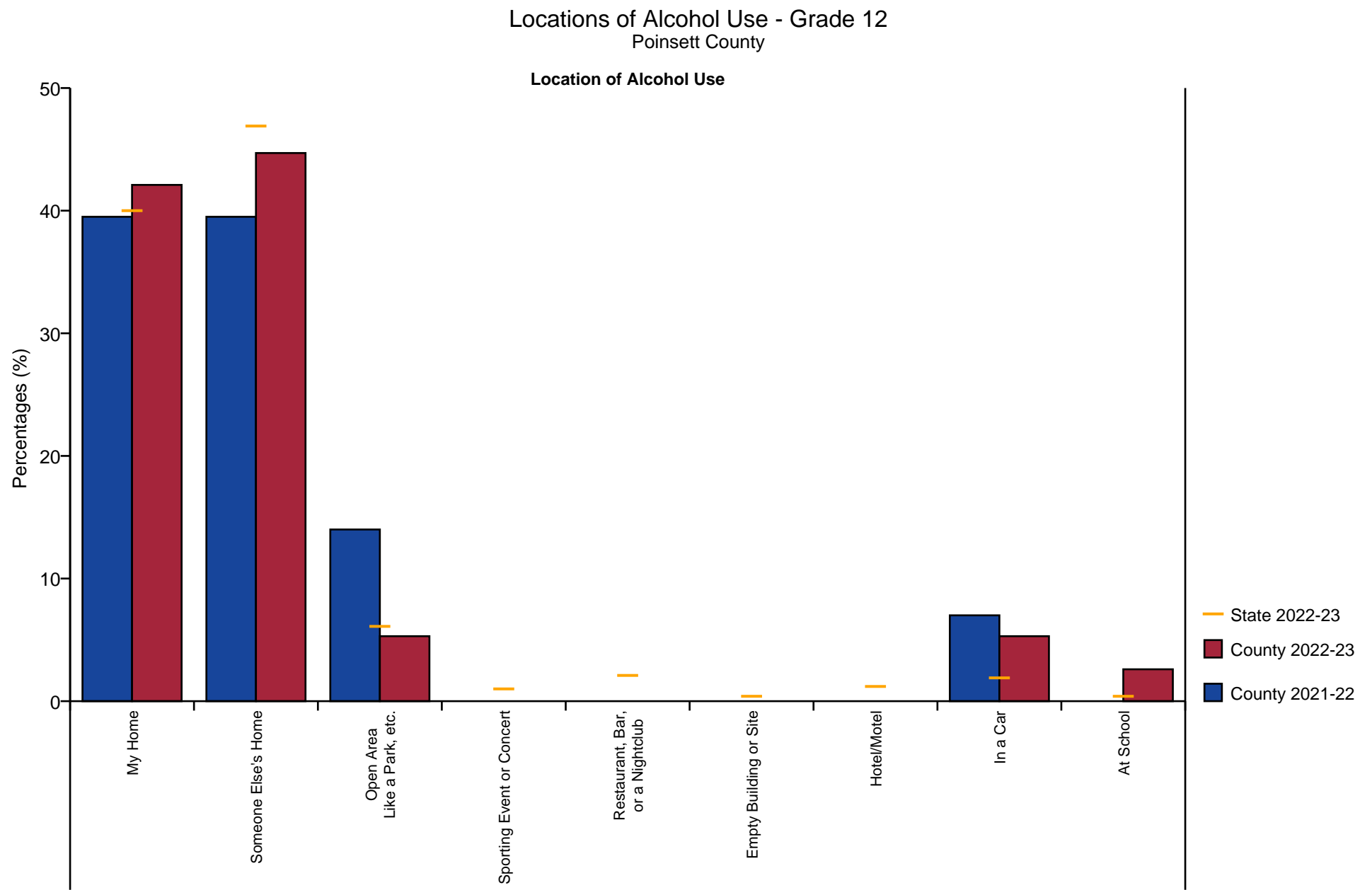
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	7.7	9.4	11.1
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	17.8	25.0	26.8	17.8
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	34.2	28.6	33.6	34.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	46.5	35.0	39.3	32.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	8.0	3.1	2.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	18.1	16.6	13.7	10.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	27.3	16.4	17.8	18.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	40.8	23.3	28.2	16.2
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.3	3.8	2.3	2.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	12.9	6.6	6.4	4.7
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	17.1	10.8	11.0	7.4
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	18.2	12.3	21.1	7.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	8.5	8.0	5.9	3.9
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	16.1	14.9	18.1	19.9
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	30.6	21.1	19.0	18.1
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.5	2.5	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.4	1.6	2.5	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	2.7	0.8	3.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.1	4.0	6.3	3.9
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	4.7	2.5	0.7	2.0
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.6	4.1	0.8	1.7
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	2.9	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	2.2	3.9	5.6
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.5	1.1	2.3	3.3
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.4	1.6	3.3	2.6
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.7	2.2	3.9	1.4
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	3.8	7.4	6.5	7.2
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	9.3	3.7	3.4	4.0
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	7.6	4.8	6.6	4.3
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.8	4.5	5.2	4.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.9	1.7
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.1	3.1	1.4	1.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.9	1.6	0.8	0.9
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.0	1.6	1.6	2.8
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	5.2	14.8	10.5	5.6
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	17.5	14.9	19.2	19.2
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	32.4	22.0	21.3	16.5
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	13.7	12.5	12.8	10.5
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.9	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.7	7.0	6.2	9.7
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	14.5	17.6	17.7	16.1
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	19.6	16.1	24.0	23.8
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	31.8	28.2	23.0	19.8
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.1	7.1	4.2
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	21.0	9.3	8.9
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	17.5	14.3	18.5
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	21.8	13.1	13.8
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.5	3.9	6.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	21.6	17.3	13.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	25.5	28.9	32.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	30.9	29.8	25.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	7.4	5.0	2.2
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	10.1	12.8	17.3
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	12.9	14.0	13.8
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	9.8	7.0	6.9
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	27.3	21.3	15.6
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	27.3	29.3	36.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	37.9	32.0	27.6
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.1
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.7	10.8	5.4	1.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	15.5	7.5	16.8	13.6
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	17.1	12.9	21.0	13.7
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	7.7	1.2	6.2	2.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	12.9	3.3	7.3	1.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.3	0.6	1.4	0.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	7.7	4.4	6.1	2.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	5.8	3.3	5.6	4.3
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.3	5.7	1.8	1.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.8	5.0	9.5	5.8
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	10.1	12.1	8.9	6.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.0	2.1	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.7
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	1.6	2.4	0.7
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.4	2.8	5.1	6.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.1	1.3	0.7	3.9
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	2.4	2.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	3.4	1.4	1.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.8	8.0	4.6	1.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.7	5.7	10.1	9.7
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	12.4	6.5	11.3	12.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	5.9	4.7	3.5
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	6.1	11.9	12.9	12.2
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.8	7.5	12.7	11.6
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	11.8	14.5	14.5	11.1
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	1.6	2.1
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	11.4	6.9	5.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	9.3	9.5	9.7
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	9.7	4.8	6.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.7	1.6	2.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.4	8.3	8.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	14.3	23.0	19.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	18.5	25.0	15.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.7	1.8	0.6
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	9.4	5.2
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	6.5	5.6	6.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.8	1.6	4.2
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	15.3	9.5	11.1
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	17.4	25.3	21.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	22.6	25.8	17.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	4.0	2.3	0.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	10.4	5.0	10.1	5.8
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.2	8.9	10.5	11.1
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	12.0	16.0	11.3
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	14.1	13.6	16.4	20.4
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	13.1	11.6	11.9	19.1
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	9.8	16.8	10.9	16.1
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.7	4.5	3.6	0.0
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	8.6	2.4	5.3	3.2
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	9.8	6.4	10.2	5.1
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.0	1.2	1.3	2.6
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.5
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	5.1	2.5	2.0	5.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.7	3.2	4.8	2.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.8	7.9	4.6	6.6
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	6.8	11.9	9.3	8.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.5	4.9	7.2	8.9
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	6.4	4.8	4.7	3.4
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	10.5	5.3	4.6
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.6	8.5	10.1	6.7
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	5.1	5.5	9.9	5.7
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	4.0	6.4	9.4	5.1
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	4.4	0.8	2.9
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.7	3.5	8.0	2.9
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.5	3.1	1.4	2.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	1.2	3.3	2.4	2.6
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.1	32.9	44.5	34.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	42.2	46.2	55.1	38.4
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	43.7	48.1	52.1	43.0
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	46.3	39.7	50.0	45.9
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>40.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.5	15.7	11.0	17.5
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	17.8	21.8	16.8	13.6
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	24.0	16.2	16.0	14.9
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	22.9	21.5	20.3	13.2
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>



Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.2	19.0	14.4	24.5
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	33.0	31.6	31.1	30.3
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	20.3	21.2	19.9	22.3
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	24.1	20.7	25.4	20.9
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>25.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.7	42.6	50.8	52.1
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	36.3	30.4	37.0	37.0
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	19.7	20.0	21.0	26.5
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	22.5	21.5	20.0	20.9
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>34.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.2	28.7	27.3	26.1
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	39.3	37.0	34.0	25.6
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	43.9	36.9	29.7	38.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	36.2	25.6	30.5	30.4
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>29.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.1	10.4	3.9	11.9
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	23.7	22.5	22.3	19.3
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	26.2	29.4	25.0	23.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	32.7	27.3	27.1	18.3
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.3	38.2	34.1	39.9
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	42.0	51.4	45.2	44.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	39.3	40.0	38.6	46.3
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	35.2	28.9	43.2	32.2
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>41.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.6	49.7	41.6	45.8
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	50.2	54.7	48.6	49.4
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	46.9	44.6	52.7	55.8
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	43.9	43.3	43.0	37.8
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>47.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	58.5	54.3	63.5	69.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	58.4	51.7	60.5	60.2
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	52.0	55.0	60.7	56.7
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	52.9	47.2	51.2	50.8
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.5	17.3	11.4	16.8
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	16.0	16.4	12.9	9.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	21.6	15.2	10.1	15.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	24.1	19.0	20.2	15.3
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.9	20.7	28.2	21.6
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	23.0	29.7	30.0	27.9
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	26.9	26.1	32.9	31.8
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	33.9	36.5	27.2	28.7
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.2	38.4	32.0	42.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	28.2	35.8	32.3	28.6
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	30.6	27.6	34.0	32.9
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	28.9	27.4	23.6	19.7
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>31.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.7	16.8	17.6	20.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.5	23.2	23.3	15.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	30.2	20.5	25.5	24.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	29.3	15.1	19.4	15.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.2	60.2	62.0	58.3
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	57.0	63.3	64.0	68.9
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	60.2	57.1	63.5	61.8
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	69.4	62.4	66.4	63.6
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>63.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.3	25.7	18.5	19.4
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	44.5	35.6	35.1	28.6
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	44.4	34.9	38.3	33.8
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	43.7	44.4	44.2	28.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>27.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.0	48.2	53.1	45.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	58.2	63.3	60.4	59.6
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	53.8	52.7	62.0	55.7
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	56.0	58.6	62.6	64.7
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>56.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.1	58.1	56.9	46.8
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	42.7	42.4	48.0	46.7
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	49.5	61.5	59.7	56.3
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	35.6	43.0	44.3	49.6
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>49.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.8	11.6	56.1	26.5
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	6.1	20.6	61.1	12.2
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	7.1	26.3	56.4	10.3
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	9.2	13.4	66.4	10.9
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	92.3	4.9	2.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.7	5.7	1.9	0.6
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	94.8	3.6	1.5	0.2
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.8	0.7	3.5
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	97.7	0.0	2.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	98.7	0.0	1.3
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	96.5	0.0	3.5
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	97.3	0.2	2.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	44.4	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	57.9	31.6	5.3	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	53.5	27.9	9.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.3	2.3	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	42.1	44.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.6
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	49.5	35.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.9	2.8	0.9
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.6	93.6	93.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	81.8	82.9	85.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	81.0	70.8	70.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	75.0	66.1	71.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>80.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.7	0.7
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	5.2	0.9
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.9	4.3	4.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	7.6	13.2	12.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	10.0	20.0	18.4
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.4	2.8	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	4.4	5.6	4.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	3.3	8.7	7.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.4	0.9	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.5	2.8	2.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	1.7	3.5	2.6
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.8	1.4
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.9	5.2	5.2
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	3.2	4.2	10.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	4.2	13.9	7.9
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	2.9	4.7	2.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	1.3	4.2	4.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	5.2	3.5
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	2.1
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.5	1.4	0.6
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.2	2.8	6.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	2.5	4.3	6.1
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	2.1	0.7
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.7	4.3	5.3
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	4.0	3.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.9	6.2	5.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	7.6	6.9	7.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	4.2	5.2	4.4
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>



Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.6	96.1	97.2
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	93.5	90.4	90.9
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	89.3	89.4	90.6
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	90.1	88.5	93.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>92.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.8	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.8	4.9	0.7
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	3.3	3.5	3.5
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.8	2.9	1.1
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.5	3.5	0.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.7	3.5	1.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.7	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.9	2.4	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.4	4.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	3.5	2.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.4	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.9	2.1	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.7	0.9	3.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	1.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0	1.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	3.1	3.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.9	4.8	6.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	5.7	2.1	5.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	3.3	2.7	4.4
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.1	96.5	95.2	95.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	82.7	83.3	83.2	87.3
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	76.4	82.3	75.0	78.4
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	57.7	77.5	74.4	82.3
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>86.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.6	3.8	1.4	2.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.7	3.3	7.7	2.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.9	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	0.6	0.7	2.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.7	0.0	5.1	1.8
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.9	6.0	2.9	3.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	3.7	3.2	8.3	10.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	8.0	2.5	8.5	8.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	1.8	2.4	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	12.0	11.3	13.0	7.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	16.2	9.5	17.4	15.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	22.1	13.3	17.9	11.5
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	1.9	1.4	2.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	2.5	0.8	0.0	2.7
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	2.9	0.8	2.1
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	5.8	3.6	4.3	2.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.7	5.7	5.6	3.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	8.0	4.2	2.6	5.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.7	99.4	97.5	99.3
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	92.8	92.8	92.5	94.9
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	86.4	88.6	86.6	87.8
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	71.3	83.3	86.3	85.1
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>92.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.6
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	8.4	5.7	2.8	1.4
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	8.5	10.0	6.0	7.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.7
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.0	0.8	1.7	1.8
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.5	1.3	3.5	2.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.2	1.7	5.1	5.3
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	2.4	0.5	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.5	2.5	1.4	2.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.6	0.8	2.6	3.5
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.1	4.4	3.5	3.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.9	3.3	1.7	3.5
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.6	3.3	0.7
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.3	4.8	5.7	3.4
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	6.3	4.4	8.5	9.5
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	16.5	5.0	6.0	9.6
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.7	98.6
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	93.2	96.0
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	89.5	91.8
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	93.2	90.2
	state	86.0	85.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>94.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.7	2.1
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	2.5	2.7
	state	4.9	5.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.7	0.7
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.5	2.7
	state	1.9	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>



Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.8	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.8	6.2
	state	1.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	1.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.3	3.4
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	5.6	5.5
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	2.5	5.4
	state	6.2	6.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	98.4	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	96.5	98.1	97.7
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	96.8	99.3	99.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	99.2	99.2	97.4
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>98.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.2	1.4	2.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.8
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.8	0.8	1.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.0	0.0	13.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.3	12.3	12.0	13.3
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	12.9	12.9	13.7	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.6	14.7	14.0	14.5
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.2	11.6	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.4	11.1	11.2	11.7
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.3	12.2	12.9	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.6	13.2	12.9	12.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.9	13.6	13.5	13.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.4	14.1	14.3	14.6
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	12.0	17.0	12.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.0	12.6	12.1	11.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.8	13.9	14.4	14.9
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.1	15.4	14.9	15.6
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.4	10.6	11.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.3	12.0	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.5
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.3
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.6	10.1	10.7	11.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	12.1	12.0	11.2
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.7	13.2	13.3	12.4
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.5	14.0	14.7	13.3
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.6	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.3	12.7	12.8	12.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.9	12.5	12.5	13.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

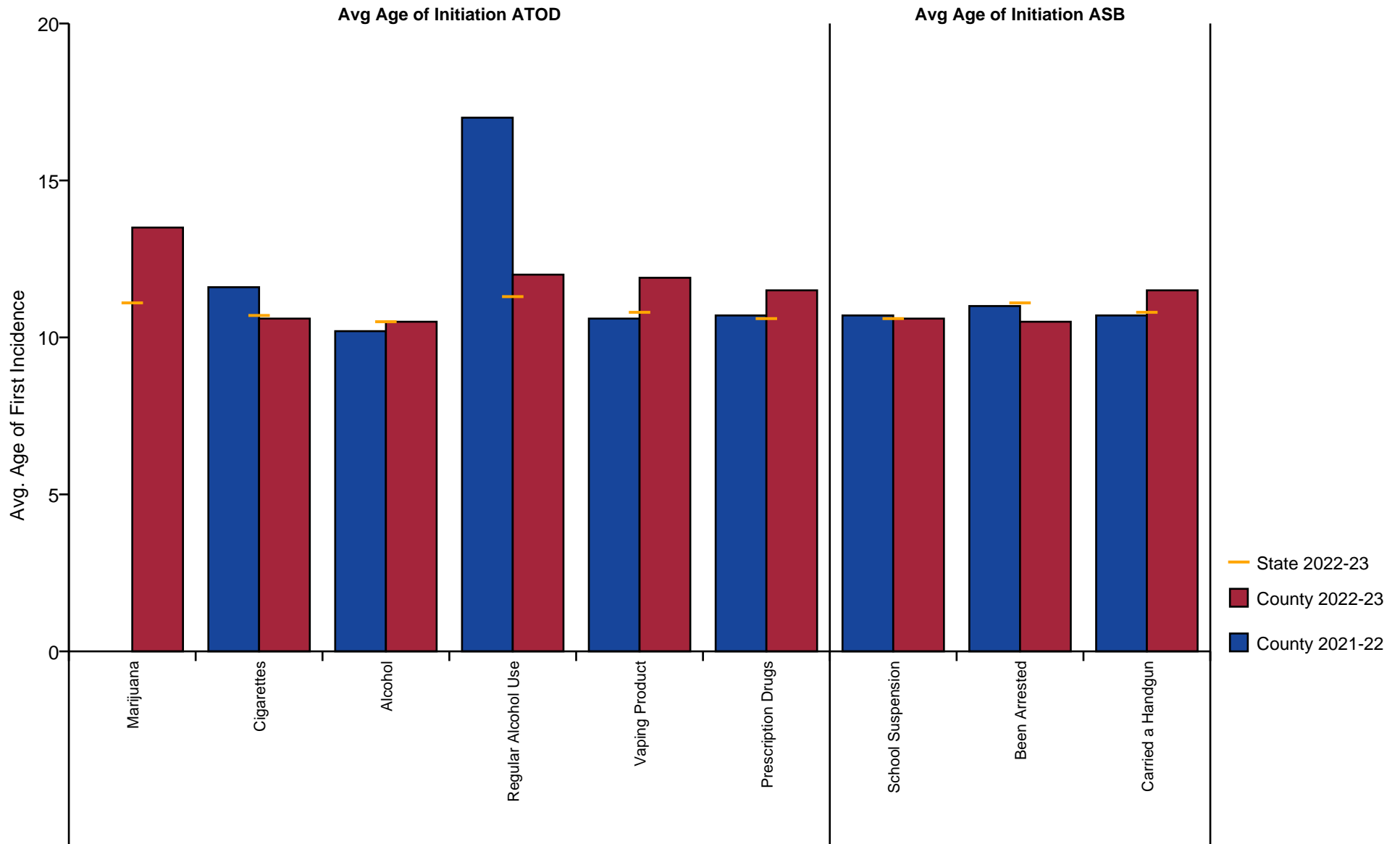
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.8	11.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.8	12.3	11.6	14.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	14.0	14.2	13.6
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.7	15.0	13.6	14.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.8	10.7	11.5
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.5	11.4	11.5	12.0
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	11.6	12.4	12.3	11.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.7	13.3	14.6	13.6
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

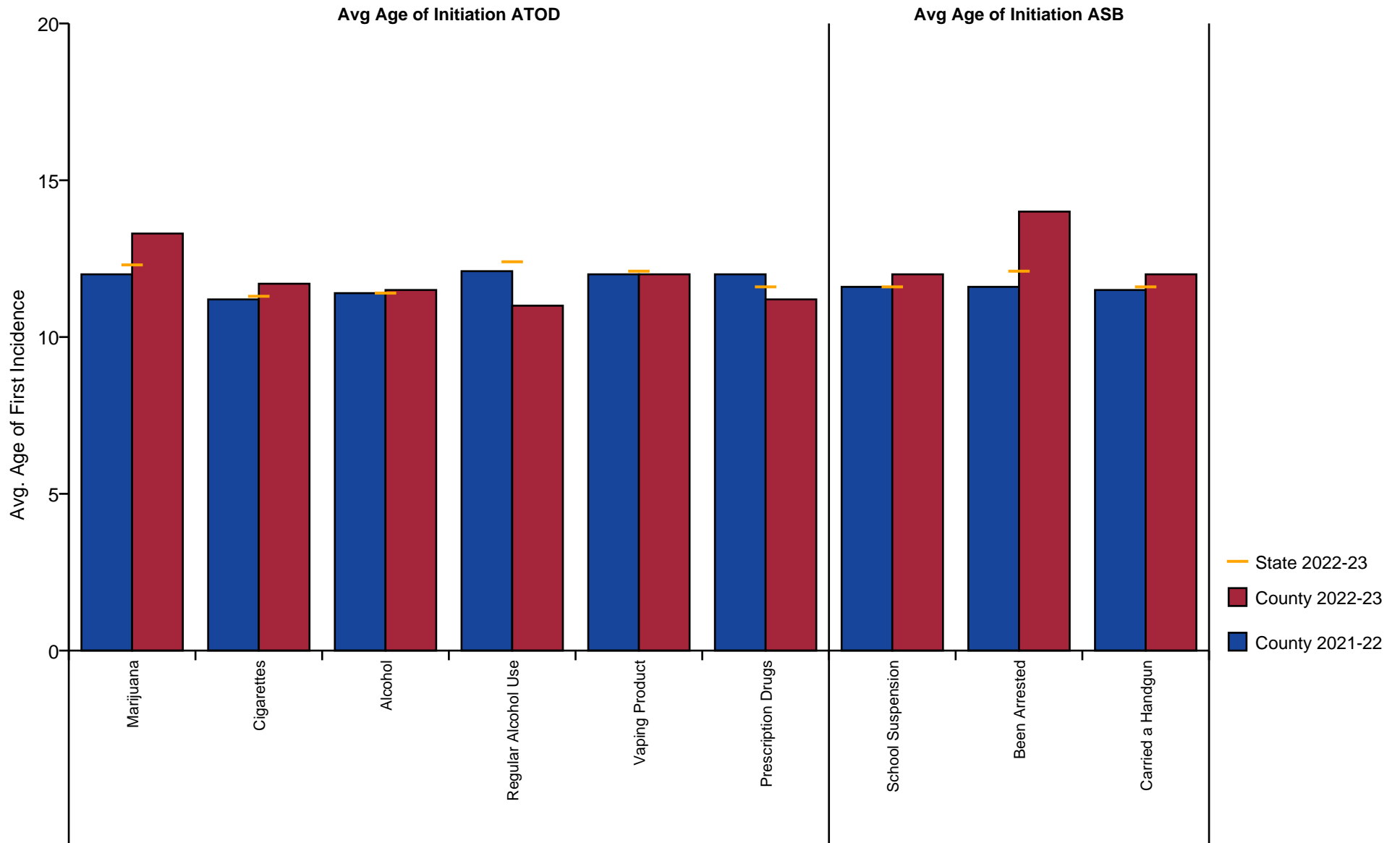
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Poinsett County

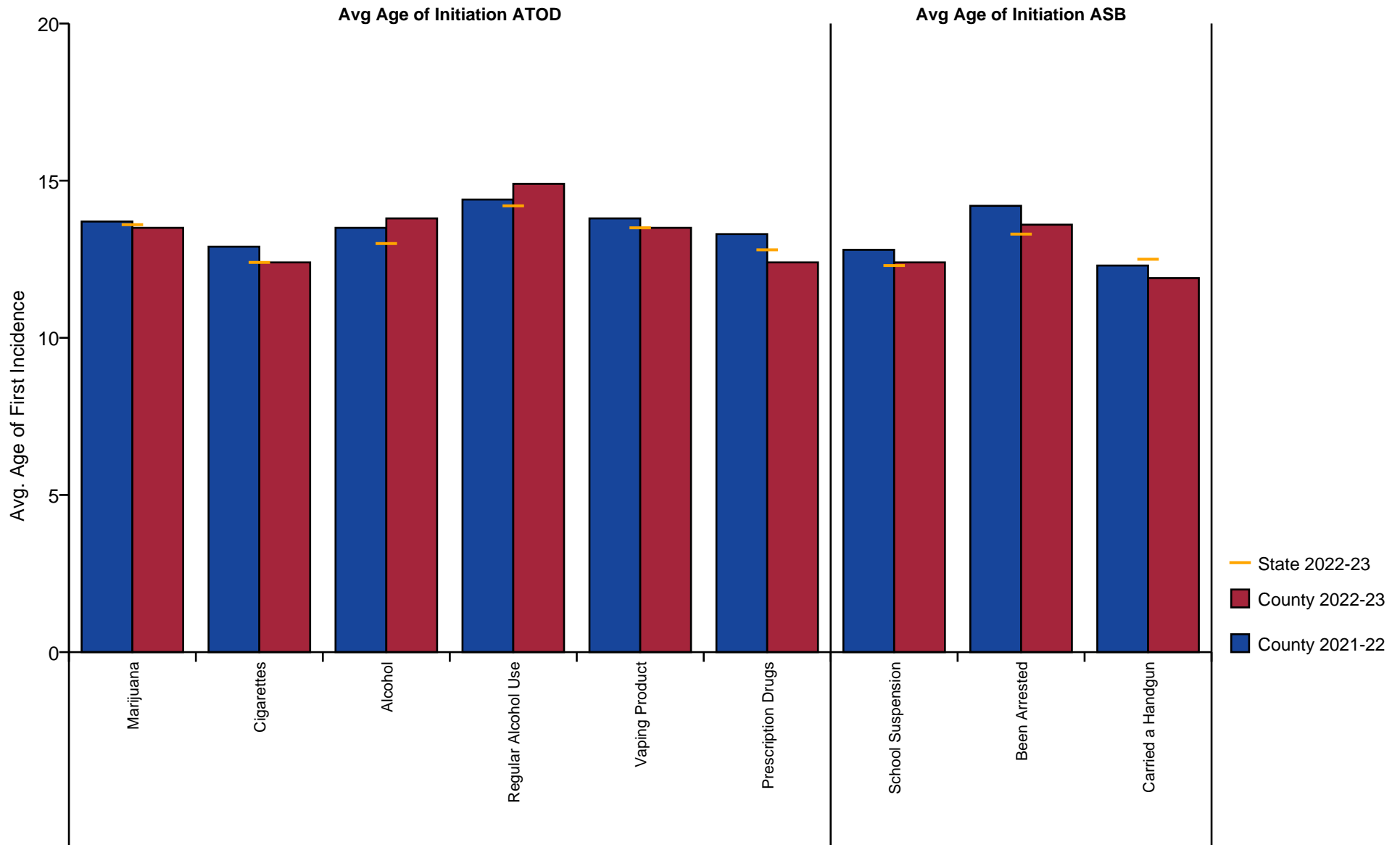


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

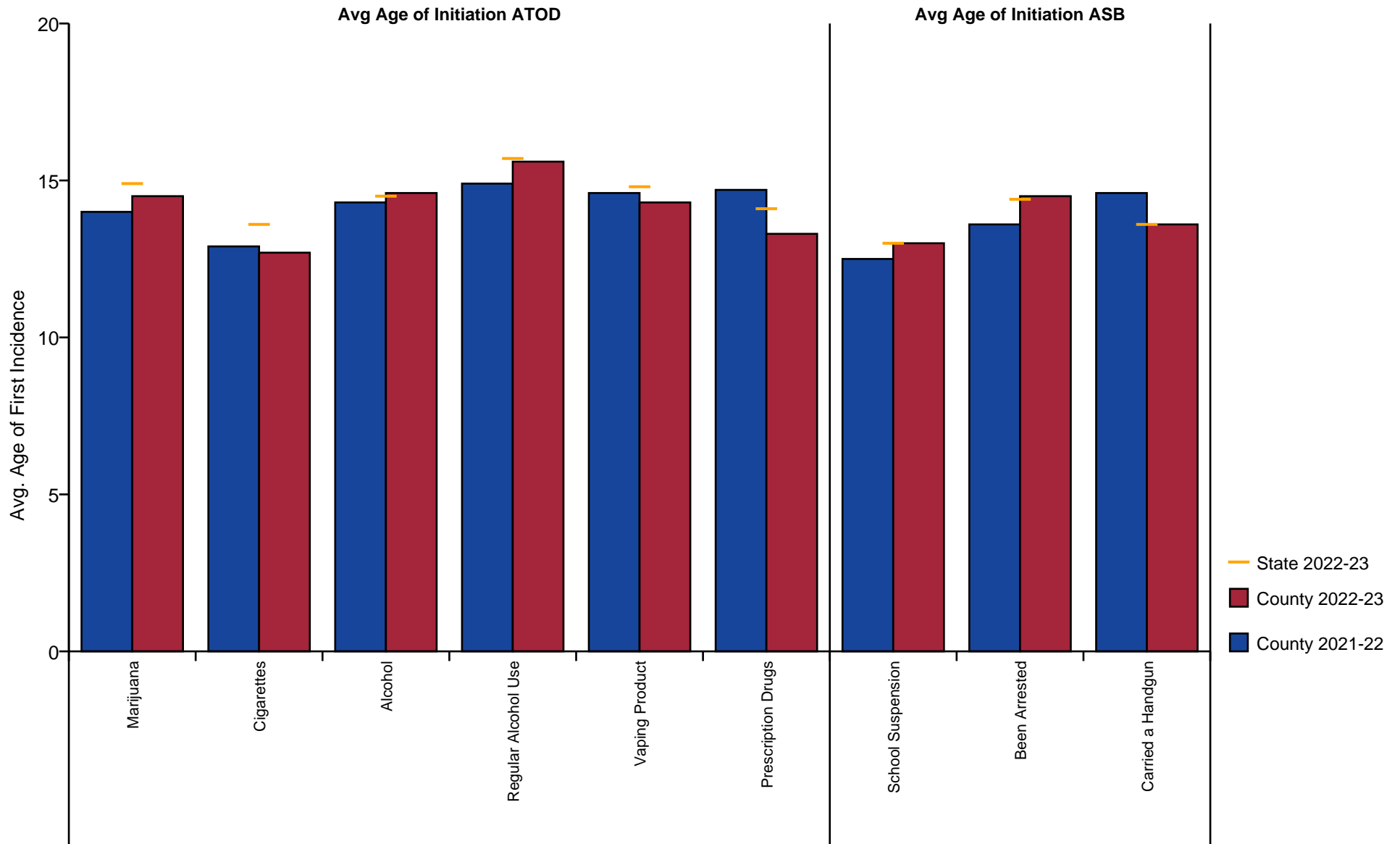
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	8.0	3.1	2.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	18.1	16.6	13.7	10.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	27.3	16.4	17.8	18.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	40.8	23.3	28.2	16.2
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.3	3.8	2.3	2.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	12.9	6.6	6.4	4.7
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	17.1	10.8	11.0	7.4
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	18.2	12.3	21.1	7.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.5	3.9	6.3
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	21.6	17.3	13.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	25.5	28.9	32.5
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	30.9	29.8	25.9
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	7.7	1.2	6.2	2.6
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	12.9	3.3	7.3	1.7
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.3	0.6	1.4	0.6
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	7.7	4.4	6.1	2.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	5.8	3.3	5.6	4.3
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.7	1.6	2.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	11.4	8.3	8.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	14.3	23.0	19.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	18.5	25.0	15.4
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	60.0	12.4	0.7	6.2	20.7
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	50.6	9.0	2.8	6.7	30.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	56.1	10.2	2.5	10.8	20.4
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	58.5	9.3	6.8	7.6	17.8
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	55.9	10.2	3.0	7.9	23.1
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	32.6	20.1	26.4	13.9	6.9
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	24.3	26.6	31.6	11.9	5.6
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	39.0	29.2	20.1	8.4	3.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	53.8	22.2	14.5	6.8	2.6
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	36.0	24.8	24.0	10.5	4.7
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.7	7.1	3.2	1.3	0.6
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	73.1	5.5	7.7	6.6	7.1
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	54.1	15.3	9.6	9.6	11.5
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	61.9	13.6	7.6	9.3	7.6
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	69.8	10.0	7.0	6.5	6.7
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.9	12.3	2.6	1.3
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	70.3	18.1	9.9	1.6
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	57.7	19.9	16.0	6.4
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	63.6	15.3	15.3	5.9
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	69.2	16.5	10.6	3.6
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.3	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.5	6.1	0.0	0.6	3.9
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	77.7	5.7	3.2	2.5	10.8
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	83.1	5.9	0.0	0.8	10.2
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	86.6	5.0	1.3	1.0	6.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.9	12.6	19.2	41.1	9.3
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	13.9	16.1	27.2	35.6	7.2
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	15.5	20.6	34.2	25.8	3.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	18.6	18.6	30.5	24.6	7.6
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	16.2	16.9	27.6	32.3	7.0
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9



Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.9	13.2	25.8	33.8	9.3
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	12.8	14.4	33.9	28.3	10.6
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	17.8	21.7	27.4	26.8	6.4
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	17.8	27.1	27.1	19.5	8.5
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	16.3	18.5	28.9	27.6	8.7
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.9	6.6	12.6	52.3	8.6
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	12.2	7.8	24.4	45.0	10.6
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	15.4	12.2	26.9	38.5	7.1
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	16.1	10.2	23.7	40.7	9.3
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	15.7	9.1	22.0	44.3	8.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	86.7	5.0	0.6	2.2	5.6
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	67.5	8.6	6.6	2.0	15.2
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	74.1	3.4	5.2	0.9	16.4
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	81.0	5.1	3.2	1.4	9.3
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	97.8	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	82.7	9.3	4.0	0.7	3.3
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	86.2	0.9	3.4	2.6	6.9
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	92.2	2.7	2.0	0.7	2.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.1	7.8	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	81.5	7.3	4.6	2.0	4.6
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	86.2	1.7	3.4	0.9	7.8
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	88.8	5.1	2.2	0.7	3.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.1	3.5	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	84.4	6.7	0.6	2.2	6.1
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	63.6	11.9	5.3	2.6	16.6
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	72.4	1.7	6.0	2.6	17.2
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	78.8	6.3	3.0	1.9	10.0
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.1	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	80.5	5.2	2.6	0.6	11.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	84.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	88.6	3.7	0.7	0.3	6.7
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	94.8	2.6	1.3	0.7	0.7
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	94.0	3.4	0.9	0.0	1.7
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	97.3	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.0	3.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	90.3	3.9	1.3	1.3	3.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	94.0	2.6	0.0	0.9	2.6
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.3	3.2	0.7	0.5	1.3
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.1	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	88.9	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	78.7	6.5	2.6	0.6	11.6
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	82.9	6.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	86.7	5.4	0.7	0.3	6.9
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.4	93.6	91.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	77.1	79.1	83.1
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	77.7	67.1	72.5
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	70.0	68.4	79.6
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>81.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.8	1.4	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.5	0.7	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	4.2	3.4	1.8
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	3.2	4.2
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	16.3	9.0	5.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	9.6	9.6	11.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	10.0	6.8	5.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	3.2	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.6	10.4	10.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	10.8	17.8	16.8
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	14.2	16.2	14.2
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	2.8	1.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.8	2.7	4.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	1.7	4.3	3.5
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	3.0	0.9	1.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.3	2.1	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	2.5	0.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	6.0	1.4	4.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	3.2	4.1	5.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	2.5	3.4	4.4
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.8	4.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	9.0	4.3	2.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	5.7	5.5	10.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	9.2	4.3	8.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.8	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	7.2	2.8	5.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	3.8	4.8	8.1
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	5.0	5.1	3.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.4	2.4	2.3
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.5	4.8	5.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.2	6.0	2.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.1	16.8	4.2	3.5	8.4
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	46.4	19.0	16.8	11.2	6.7
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	34.7	8.2	32.7	20.4	4.1
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	34.8	7.8	20.0	28.7	8.7
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	46.2	13.5	18.3	15.1	6.8
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	68.3	15.5	4.9	2.8	8.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	46.9	18.1	16.4	11.9	6.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	35.6	9.6	29.5	21.2	4.1
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	32.5	7.9	20.2	30.7	8.8
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	46.5	13.3	17.6	15.7	6.9
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.5	9.1	6.3	2.1
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	65.2	9.6	15.2	10.1
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	50.0	14.9	14.9	20.3
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	47.8	6.1	22.6	23.5
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	62.2	10.1	14.4	13.4
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.1	13.4	3.5
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	75.0	22.7	2.3
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	62.0	36.0	2.0
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	59.1	36.5	4.3
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	70.5	26.6	2.9
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.7	50.0	16.7	3.6
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	24.7	57.1	10.6	7.6
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	19.2	58.2	18.5	4.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	28.7	50.0	17.6	3.7
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	25.3	54.3	15.5	5.0
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	28.4	53.2	7.8	10.6
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	24.6	50.3	16.0	9.1
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	19.3	60.0	11.3	9.3
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	14.2	62.8	16.8	6.2
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	22.1	56.0	13.0	9.0
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.0	15.8	25.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	56.5	11.2	32.4
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	65.1	14.4	20.5
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	58.6	19.8	21.6
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	59.7	14.8	25.4
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	33.3	14.2	41.1	9.9	1.4
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.0	20.3	48.8	11.6	1.2
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.3	16.7	59.3	5.3	5.3
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	22.1	12.4	51.3	10.6	3.5
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	21.4	16.3	50.2	9.4	2.8
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	44.4	16.2	16.2	11.3	12.0
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	50.0	20.5	15.9	9.1	4.5
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	57.3	14.7	18.7	7.3	2.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	59.1	11.3	16.5	8.7	4.3
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	52.3	16.1	16.8	9.1	5.7
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	48.2	18.4	19.1	10.6	3.5
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	57.7	19.4	17.1	4.0	1.7
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	62.0	17.3	15.3	4.0	1.3
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	62.6	11.3	14.8	7.0	4.3
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	57.5	17.0	16.7	6.2	2.6
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	60.3	13.5	12.1	7.8	6.4
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	73.7	12.0	9.7	1.7	2.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	72.0	14.7	8.7	2.0	2.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	68.7	12.2	12.2	3.5	3.5
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	69.0	13.1	10.5	3.6	3.8
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	68.6	31.4
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	72.7	27.3
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	65.3	34.7
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	65.1	34.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	68.3	31.7
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.4	9.8	23.1	27.3	17.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	22.2	17.6	27.3	17.0	15.9
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	26.2	16.8	31.5	10.7	14.8
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	22.6	13.9	20.0	16.5	27.0
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	23.3	14.8	25.9	17.8	18.2
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.7	8.4	17.5	17.5	49.0
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	14.4	8.6	20.7	15.5	40.8
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	18.4	8.8	16.3	17.0	39.5
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	20.4	10.6	8.0	15.0	46.0
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	14.9	9.0	16.3	16.3	43.5
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2



Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.9	14.0	15.4	16.1	35.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	24.6	19.4	14.9	14.3	26.9
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	32.4	12.8	21.6	9.5	23.6
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	27.0	13.0	14.8	13.9	31.3
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	25.6	15.1	16.7	13.4	29.1
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	4.9	7.7	18.2	59.4
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	13.3	6.4	16.2	14.5	49.7
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	14.2	6.8	17.6	19.6	41.9
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	16.5	8.7	11.3	13.0	50.4
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	13.3	6.6	13.5	16.4	50.3
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	12.1	15.6	17.0	42.6
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	16.1	19.5	19.0	17.2	28.2
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	24.3	14.2	23.0	11.5	27.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	19.1	13.0	11.3	11.3	45.2
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.0	15.1	17.6	14.5	34.8
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	7.0	13.3	18.2	51.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	17.7	9.7	13.1	10.9	48.6
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	20.3	8.8	14.2	10.8	45.9
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	20.9	7.0	11.3	11.3	49.6
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	17.2	8.3	13.1	12.7	48.7
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	142	2.1	143	0.0	144	0.7	144
Grade 8	2.3	177	1.7	180	1.1	180	6.2	177
Grade 10	2.6	154	13.6	154	5.8	154	3.9	154
Grade 12	1.7	116	13.7	117	6.0	116	2.6	116
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>591</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.7	138	58.0	138	53.4	133	72.4	134
Grade 8	76.3	169	58.6	169	40.1	162	80.7	161
Grade 10	77.5	151	57.0	151	34.0	147	80.0	145
Grade 12	80.4	112	55.0	111	28.6	112	81.0	105
<b>Combined</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>545</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	143	95.8	143	99.3	142	98.6	143
Grade 8	98.3	176	96.6	176	95.4	175	97.2	176
Grade 10	96.6	149	92.6	149	93.2	148	98.0	148
Grade 12	96.5	115	96.5	115	89.6	115	99.1	115
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>582</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.4	143	94.4	144	95.1	143	95.8	143
Grade 8	92.1	177	88.2	178	90.4	177	96.0	176
Grade 10	84.5	148	75.2	149	75.2	149	93.3	149
Grade 12	80.7	114	80.9	115	72.8	114	92.0	113
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>581</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.0	249	5.5	255	1.2	255	3.9	255
Female	1.1	280	9.0	278	4.3	278	3.2	278
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>533</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.2	231	58.3	230	39.3	224	79.6	216
Female	75.7	280	55.0	280	38.2	275	78.2	271
<b>Combined</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>487</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

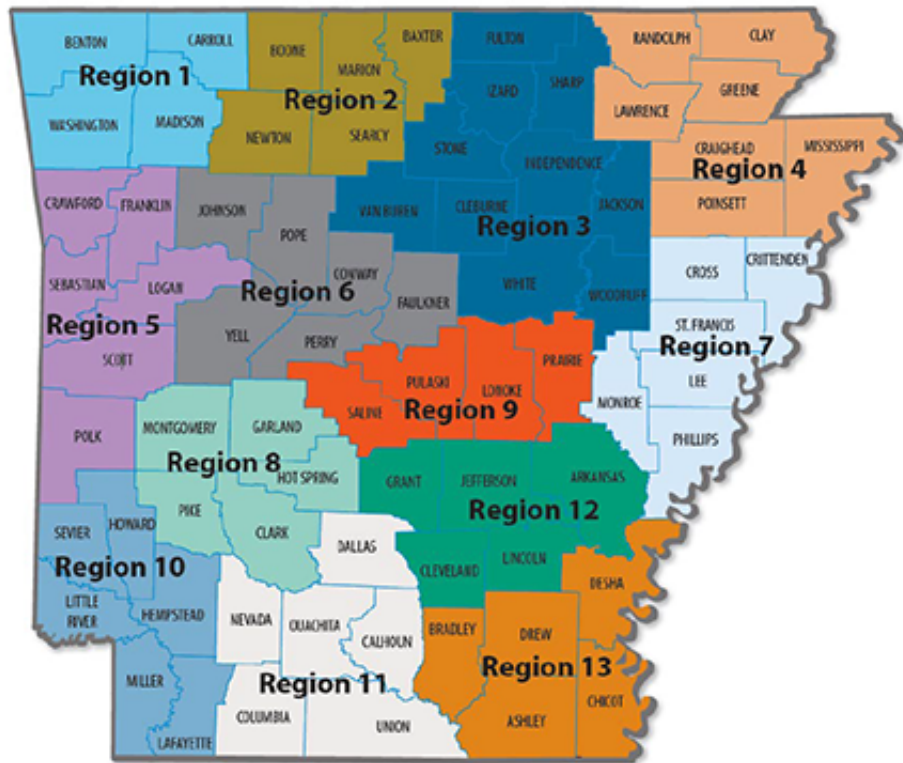
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	251	95.6	251	96.8	249	98.0	251
Female	96.7	276	95.3	276	92.7	275	97.8	275
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>526</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.2	250	87.7	253	87.2	250	95.6	250
Female	85.8	275	81.9	276	80.4	276	93.8	275
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>525</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

O 1 time

☐ 6 or more times☐ 2 or 3 times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

☐ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

**The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.**

**On how many occasions (if any) have you:**

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**  
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**  
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**





79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

[illegible]

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.1	50.5	50.0	50.6	41.1	49.5	48.1	48.7	48.1	50.0
Female	46.9	49.5	50.0	49.4	58.9	50.5	51.9	51.3	51.9	50.0
N of Valid	147	13,982	162	14,932	146	11,879	108	7,800	563	48,593
N of Miss	13	1,132	23	1,301	15	1,107	12	644	63	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	47.8	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	15.6
12	42.8	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	12.2
13	8.2	2.5	54.3	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	40.8	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.9	56.7	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	38.9	40.4	0.9	0.5	10.2	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.5	68.4	62.5	14.1	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	26.5	35.1	5.0	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	159	14,838	184	15,955	157	12,788	117	8,357	617	51,938
N of Miss	1	276	1	278	4	198	3	87	9	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.2	16.0
N of Valid	160	15,114	185	16,233	161	12,986	120	8,444	626	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	80.0	91.1	77.5	87.3	77.5	87.6	78.4	89.0	78.4
Yes	10.5	20.0	8.9	22.5	12.7	22.5	12.4	21.6	11.0	21.6
N of Valid	152	14,303	179	15,781	157	12,449	113	8,191	601	50,724
N of Miss	8	811	6	452	4	537	7	253	25	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	79.3	87.4	79.6	87.3	81.3	82.2	82.9	86.2	80.4
Yes	13.2	20.7	12.6	20.4	12.7	18.7	17.8	17.1	13.8	19.6
N of Valid	159	14,606	182	15,883	158	12,677	118	8,321	617	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	3	350	3	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.3	99.5	97.1	99.4	97.0	99.2	96.7	99.4	97.0
Yes	0.6	2.7	0.5	2.9	0.6	3.0	0.8	3.3	0.6	3.0
N of Valid	159	14,606	182	15,883	158	12,677	118	8,321	617	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	3	350	3	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	93.6	95.1	93.9	98.1	95.3	97.5	96.3	95.5	94.6
Yes	8.2	6.4	4.9	6.1	1.9	4.7	2.5	3.7	4.5	5.4
N of Valid	159	14,606	182	15,883	158	12,677	118	8,321	617	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	3	350	3	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	159	14,606	182	15,883	158	12,677	118	8,321	617	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	3	350	3	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.3	38.5	15.4	36.7	13.9	31.3	15.3	28.2	17.0	34.5
Yes	76.7	61.5	84.6	63.3	86.1	68.7	84.7	71.8	83.0	65.5
N of Valid	159	14,606	182	15,883	158	12,677	118	8,321	617	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	3	350	3	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1
N of Valid	159	14,606	182	15,883	158	12,677	118	8,321	617	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	3	350	3	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	80.0	93.4	80.5	93.7	85.3	94.1	88.8	92.9	82.9
Yes	9.4	20.0	6.6	19.5	6.3	14.7	5.9	11.2	7.1	17.1
N of Valid	159	14,606	182	15,883	158	12,677	118	8,321	617	51,487
N of Miss	1	508	3	350	3	309	2	123	9	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.9	4.1	1.7	3.8	1.9	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.1	3.5
Some high school	5.2	2.7	3.9	4.7	11.9	10.9	14.7	15.8	8.4	7.5
Completed high school	14.2	9.6	22.9	13.6	20.6	16.9	30.2	19.1	21.5	14.2
Some college	6.5	7.1	9.5	10.5	16.2	11.6	8.6	12.9	10.3	10.2
Completed college	25.2	22.7	30.2	25.0	20.6	26.7	19.0	25.0	24.3	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	5.2	10.4	7.3	11.4	6.9	12.0	10.3	11.7	7.2	11.3
Don't know	41.3	41.2	22.9	29.2	21.2	17.5	10.3	10.1	24.8	26.6
Does not apply	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.6	1.7	3.4	2.1	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	155	14,521	179	15,969	160	12,797	116	8,338	610	51,625
N of Miss	5	593	6	264	1	189	4	106	16	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.6	12.0	18.9	13.7	24.4	15.6	25.0	16.9	23.2	14.2
Yes	74.4	88.0	81.1	86.3	75.6	84.4	75.0	83.1	76.8	85.8
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	93.7	93.5	93.4	90.0	93.4	91.7	94.4	91.2	93.7
Yes	10.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	10.0	6.6	8.3	5.6	8.8	6.3
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	85.9	87.0	87.1	84.4	88.3	85.0	90.2	84.3	87.6
Yes	19.4	14.1	13.0	12.9	15.6	11.7	15.0	9.8	15.7	12.4
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	94.6	94.6	95.1	96.2	96.1	96.7	96.9	96.3	95.5
Yes	1.9	5.4	5.4	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.9	38.2	45.4	40.5	41.9	41.5	58.3	43.0	46.1	40.5
Yes	58.1	61.8	54.6	59.5	58.1	58.5	41.7	57.0	53.9	59.5
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	85.5	84.9	84.4	86.9	84.8	88.3	85.7	86.6	85.0
Yes	13.1	14.5	15.1	15.6	13.1	15.2	11.7	14.3	13.4	15.0
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	91.4	93.0	92.6	93.1	93.2	92.5	94.8	91.5	92.8
Yes	12.5	8.6	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.8	7.5	5.2	8.5	7.2
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	94.5	95.7	95.1	94.4	96.2	99.2	97.2	96.6	95.5
Yes	1.9	5.5	4.3	4.9	5.6	3.8	0.8	2.8	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.0	99.5	97.8	97.5	97.6	93.3	97.3	97.3	97.4
Yes	2.5	3.0	0.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	6.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.8	50.3	55.1	49.1	53.8	52.1	65.8	57.0	56.5	51.5
Yes	46.2	49.7	44.9	50.9	46.2	47.9	34.2	43.0	43.5	48.5
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	94.6	91.9	94.9	94.4	95.5	99.2	96.5	95.4	95.2
Yes	2.5	5.4	8.1	5.1	5.6	4.5	0.8	3.5	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.4	52.5	57.8	52.1	59.4	55.0	60.8	58.5	57.9	54.0
Yes	45.6	47.5	42.2	47.9	40.6	45.0	39.2	41.5	42.1	46.0
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	94.6	94.6	95.0	91.2	95.5	95.0	97.0	93.1	95.3
Yes	8.1	5.4	5.4	5.0	8.8	4.5	5.0	3.0	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.4	95.7	96.0	90.6	95.8	93.3	95.3	94.2	95.6
Yes	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	9.4	4.2	6.7	4.7	5.8	4.4
N of Valid	160	14,957	185	16,164	160	12,945	120	8,397	625	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	1	41	0	47	1	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	8.9	7.7	8.8	11.4	10.3	20.8	11.3	12.0	9.6
no	36.5	35.5	45.6	38.0	41.8	34.4	20.8	30.9	37.5	35.3
yes	48.1	48.3	43.4	48.1	43.7	47.8	50.8	47.9	46.1	48.1
YES!	4.5	7.3	3.3	5.0	3.2	7.4	7.5	9.9	4.4	7.0
N of Valid	156	14,493	182	15,824	158	12,688	120	8,207	616	51,212
N of Miss	4	621	3	409	3	298	0	237	10	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.6	8.3	8.8	7.1	10.1	15.1	11.2	9.5	9.8
no	41.0	43.8	53.9	47.5	57.4	46.5	38.7	42.7	48.5	45.4
yes	45.5	38.8	33.3	39.0	30.3	38.4	39.5	39.8	36.9	38.9
YES!	4.5	7.7	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.0	6.7	6.3	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	156	14,347	180	15,636	155	12,570	119	8,158	610	50,711
N of Miss	4	767	5	597	6	416	1	286	16	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.3	5.6	5.8	7.0	7.4	11.7	7.0	6.7	6.0
no	23.4	18.6	27.8	27.0	29.9	30.0	18.3	26.6	25.4	25.3
yes	59.5	53.7	53.9	52.7	54.1	50.5	61.7	52.0	56.9	52.3
YES!	13.3	23.3	12.8	14.5	8.9	12.1	8.3	14.4	11.1	16.4
N of Valid	158	14,448	180	15,709	157	12,611	120	8,173	615	50,941
N of Miss	2	666	5	524	4	375	0	271	11	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.6	2.8	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.9	4.2	2.2	1.5	2.2
no	7.6	9.5	6.6	6.6	8.2	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.3
yes	51.0	44.8	43.7	45.9	48.7	44.6	54.6	46.2	48.9	45.4
YES!	40.8	42.9	48.6	45.6	42.4	47.4	35.3	45.2	42.5	45.2
N of Valid	157	14,517	183	15,794	158	12,647	119	8,177	617	51,135
N of Miss	3	597	2	439	3	339	1	267	9	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.3	2.2	3.9	2.5	4.3	9.4	4.0	3.6	3.8
no	16.1	13.9	18.1	19.1	21.5	19.4	17.9	17.3	18.5	17.4
yes	56.8	52.4	56.0	54.9	58.2	57.0	53.8	56.0	56.4	54.9
YES!	25.2	30.4	23.6	22.1	17.7	19.3	18.8	22.8	21.6	23.9
N of Valid	155	14,380	182	15,699	158	12,610	117	8,146	612	50,835
N of Miss	5	734	3	534	3	376	3	298	14	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	6.1	6.1	8.6	7.1	9.5	9.2	8.0	6.9	8.0
no	11.6	13.4	20.6	19.6	26.3	20.9	13.4	17.9	18.4	17.9
yes	56.1	49.3	61.1	55.7	56.4	56.7	66.4	56.9	59.7	54.3
YES!	26.5	31.2	12.2	16.1	10.3	13.0	10.9	17.2	15.1	19.8
N of Valid	155	14,359	180	15,603	156	12,558	119	8,131	610	50,651
N of Miss	5	755	5	630	5	428	1	313	16	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.9	15.6	16.9	20.3	22.6	23.5	25.7	16.3	17.8
no	34.2	36.1	55.6	47.0	47.5	49.3	45.4	44.7	46.0	44.1
yes	42.4	39.9	22.8	29.3	28.5	23.7	28.6	24.3	30.4	30.1
YES!	15.8	14.1	6.1	6.9	3.8	4.3	2.5	5.3	7.3	8.0
N of Valid	158	14,371	180	15,671	158	12,570	119	8,156	615	50,768
N of Miss	2	743	5	562	3	416	1	288	11	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	9.3	10.4	10.6	14.6	13.4	15.1	13.4	12.7	11.4
no	31.6	32.8	44.5	41.9	47.5	43.7	36.1	37.8	40.4	39.1
yes	45.8	45.1	37.9	40.3	32.9	36.7	45.4	41.2	40.1	40.9
YES!	11.0	12.8	7.1	7.3	5.1	6.2	3.4	7.6	6.8	8.6
N of Valid	155	14,246	182	15,650	158	12,567	119	8,147	614	50,610
N of Miss	5	868	3	583	3	419	1	297	12	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.9	8.8	11.5	8.2	11.4	9.0	10.9	6.4	11.7	8.3
no	28.4	33.7	33.0	32.7	36.7	33.0	19.3	28.2	30.1	32.3
yes	44.5	43.6	39.6	45.1	40.5	44.7	55.5	47.2	44.1	44.9
YES!	14.2	13.9	15.9	14.0	11.4	13.3	14.3	18.2	14.0	14.5
N of Valid	155	14,259	182	15,695	158	12,611	119	8,159	614	50,724
N of Miss	5	855	3	538	3	375	1	285	12	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.3	2.5	3.3	7.6	3.2	4.6	3.6
no	14.9	15.9	21.8	17.2	20.4	15.7	12.6	14.7	17.9	16.1
yes	66.2	54.4	57.0	61.8	65.6	64.6	63.9	64.0	62.9	60.8
YES!	14.3	25.4	16.8	17.7	11.5	16.4	16.0	18.0	14.6	19.6
N of Valid	154	14,308	179	15,676	157	12,589	119	8,155	609	50,728
N of Miss	6	806	6	557	4	397	1	289	17	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.7	7.6	13.8	9.7	12.7	11.6	16.9	11.2	13.1	9.8
Rarely	14.3	14.4	21.0	19.1	24.7	21.4	17.8	20.5	19.6	18.6
Sometimes	42.9	36.4	37.0	39.4	40.5	40.8	34.7	40.4	39.0	39.1
Often	19.5	24.1	22.7	22.9	18.4	20.4	22.9	21.6	20.8	22.4
Almost always	13.6	17.5	5.5	8.9	3.8	5.8	7.6	6.3	7.5	10.2
N of Valid	154	14,591	181	15,832	158	12,667	118	8,192	611	51,282
N of Miss	6	523	4	401	3	319	2	252	15	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.1	9.9	2.2	4.5	1.3	3.3	1.7	4.3	3.6	5.7
Rarely	27.3	27.4	18.8	20.0	14.1	16.6	20.5	18.5	20.1	21.0
Sometimes	31.2	31.6	34.3	35.5	37.2	36.1	36.8	37.9	34.7	34.9
Often	12.3	16.7	24.3	23.4	25.6	26.6	18.8	24.7	20.6	22.5
Almost always	20.1	14.5	20.4	16.6	21.8	17.3	22.2	14.6	21.1	15.8
N of Valid	154	14,475	181	15,726	156	12,586	117	8,138	608	50,925
N of Miss	6	639	4	507	5	400	3	306	18	1,852



Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.2	6.7	1.2	2.3	0.9
Rarely	2.6	1.8	1.1	2.9	1.9	3.9	5.0	3.9	2.5	3.0
Sometimes	9.8	8.5	12.6	15.5	13.3	19.8	4.2	20.2	10.5	15.3
Often	29.4	23.8	35.7	33.8	33.5	35.5	37.0	36.1	33.8	31.8
Almost always	57.5	65.2	48.9	46.9	50.0	39.6	47.1	38.6	51.0	49.0
N of Valid	153	14,509	182	15,775	158	12,640	119	8,171	612	51,095
N of Miss	7	605	3	458	3	346	1	273	14	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.0	4.7	3.3	6.2	5.9	8.1	9.6	8.5	5.8	6.6
Rarely	10.6	11.8	23.3	22.1	23.5	28.3	27.8	28.7	21.0	21.8
Sometimes	41.1	32.8	50.0	40.8	52.9	41.2	35.7	40.8	45.7	38.7
Often	29.8	30.5	13.9	22.4	13.7	17.3	23.5	17.5	19.7	22.6
Almost always	12.6	20.1	9.4	8.4	3.9	5.1	3.5	4.5	7.7	10.3
N of Valid	151	14,220	180	15,521	153	12,404	115	7,998	599	50,143
N of Miss	9	894	5	712	8	582	5	446	27	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	1.3
Mostly D's	1.3	2.5	4.4	3.9	6.4	5.0	1.7	3.1	3.6	3.6
Mostly C's	15.4	11.5	19.9	15.9	21.8	18.7	17.6	16.4	18.8	15.4
Mostly B's	42.3	36.3	36.5	37.6	42.9	34.9	40.3	36.1	40.4	36.3
Mostly A's	39.7	48.3	37.6	41.4	26.9	39.9	38.7	43.7	35.6	43.3
N of Valid	156	14,451	181	15,742	156	12,554	119	8,129	612	50,876
N of Miss	4	663	4	491	5	432	1	315	14	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	22.2	28.9	9.3	12.7	2.6	6.9	10.9	6.3	11.2	14.9
Quite important	28.1	27.6	19.2	20.5	14.2	14.4	5.0	14.4	17.4	20.1
Fairly important	31.4	26.9	36.8	35.2	40.6	36.5	42.0	35.6	37.4	33.2
Slightly important	15.0	13.5	31.3	26.3	31.6	34.0	34.5	35.0	27.9	25.9
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	3.3	5.2	11.0	8.2	7.6	8.7	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	153	14,529	182	15,783	155	12,585	119	8,126	609	51,023
N of Miss	7	585	3	450	6	401	1	318	17	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.4	51.5	57.1	54.7	55.1	58.7	47.9	51.3	52.6	54.2
1	13.7	13.3	8.8	12.9	15.2	12.7	19.3	15.4	13.7	13.4
2	12.4	9.9	12.6	9.7	9.5	9.0	12.6	11.0	11.8	9.8
3	9.8	9.0	10.4	8.4	10.1	7.2	4.2	8.8	9.0	8.4
4-5	13.7	10.3	7.7	8.9	5.7	7.6	10.9	8.2	9.3	8.9
6-10	1.3	4.1	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.6
11 or more	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	153	14,453	182	15,756	158	12,602	119	8,131	612	50,942
N of Miss	7	661	3	477	3	384	1	313	14	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.9	87.3	78.0	77.7	67.9	73.1	80.5	74.2	79.7	78.8
Little chance	5.2	7.4	13.2	11.1	17.9	14.0	11.0	13.6	11.9	11.2
Some chance	1.3	3.0	6.6	6.4	10.9	7.9	4.2	7.5	5.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	3.6	3.4	2.9	1.8	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	155	14,451	182	15,687	156	12,564	118	8,077	611	50,779
N of Miss	5	663	3	546	5	422	2	367	15	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.8	6.9	10.7	10.9	10.3	13.0	23.7	13.1	12.9	10.6
Little chance	11.8	9.6	10.1	16.4	18.1	18.4	15.3	17.1	13.6	15.1
Some chance	22.2	19.6	27.5	25.4	30.3	28.0	23.7	27.8	26.2	24.8
Pretty good chance	30.7	32.7	37.6	29.6	27.1	26.3	23.7	26.0	30.5	29.1
Very good chance	25.5	31.1	14.0	17.8	14.2	14.3	13.6	16.1	16.9	20.4
N of Valid	153	14,401	178	15,565	155	12,470	118	7,984	604	50,420
N of Miss	7	713	7	668	6	516	2	460	22	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.6	85.0	75.1	71.8	59.9	57.6	66.7	54.7	73.7	69.3
Little chance	3.2	8.3	11.6	13.0	14.0	15.7	12.8	15.7	10.3	12.7
Some chance	3.9	3.7	8.3	8.1	12.1	13.6	9.4	14.5	8.4	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	2.8	5.4	9.6	9.6	7.7	10.5	5.1	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.7	4.5	3.5	3.4	4.6	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	154	14,375	181	15,639	157	12,508	117	8,038	609	50,560
N of Miss	6	739	4	594	4	478	3	406	17	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	15.0	11.1	11.0	14.0	15.4	14.9	17.8	14.9	14.4	13.6
Little chance	16.3	11.6	17.0	17.7	17.3	18.0	18.6	16.5	17.2	15.9
Some chance	19.6	22.1	29.7	27.9	28.2	30.3	17.8	30.0	24.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	24.2	28.0	26.9	24.8	24.4	23.6	26.3	24.6	25.5	25.4
Very good chance	24.8	27.2	15.4	15.5	14.7	13.2	19.5	14.1	18.4	18.0
N of Valid	153	14,369	182	15,605	156	12,496	118	8,040	609	50,510
N of Miss	7	745	3	628	5	490	2	404	17	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.8	88.2	77.5	71.9	55.4	56.2	65.3	53.3	73.3	69.7
Little chance	3.3	5.8	8.8	9.9	12.7	12.1	11.9	12.9	9.0	9.8
Some chance	3.9	2.8	7.1	7.5	12.1	12.4	9.3	12.2	8.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	4.4	6.3	11.5	10.9	7.6	11.7	5.7	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	2.2	4.4	8.3	8.4	5.9	9.8	3.9	5.4
N of Valid	153	14,341	182	15,605	157	12,510	118	8,042	610	50,498
N of Miss	7	773	3	628	4	476	2	402	16	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	80.3	80.7	74.4	70.1	71.4	81.4	71.6	79.3	74.9
Little chance	7.1	9.0	12.2	10.6	10.8	12.1	9.3	13.0	10.0	10.9
Some chance	3.9	4.5	2.2	6.7	10.2	8.1	5.9	8.1	5.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.6	2.2	4.4	3.2	4.7	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.9
Very good chance	1.3	3.6	2.8	3.9	5.7	3.8	1.7	3.2	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	154	14,338	181	15,592	157	12,487	118	8,043	610	50,460
N of Miss	6	776	4	641	4	499	2	401	16	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	84.6	73.1	68.1	54.1	56.6	61.9	55.0	69.8	67.9
Little chance	7.1	7.1	5.5	10.6	15.3	12.0	13.6	12.4	10.0	10.3
Some chance	3.2	3.7	7.7	7.8	9.6	11.6	7.6	12.4	7.0	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.4	6.6	7.2	9.6	10.3	9.3	10.0	6.5	7.1
Very good chance	0.6	2.2	7.1	6.3	11.5	9.4	7.6	10.1	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	155	14,368	182	15,630	157	12,539	118	8,057	612	50,594
N of Miss	5	746	3	603	4	447	2	387	14	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.2	76.5	69.1	67.7	67.5	68.2	76.3	71.5	71.4	70.9
Little chance	16.8	13.3	18.2	16.5	15.3	16.0	12.7	15.7	16.0	15.3
Some chance	7.1	5.5	5.5	8.3	10.8	9.3	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.3	2.4	4.4	4.5	1.3	3.9	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.6
Very good chance	0.6	2.3	2.8	3.0	5.1	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	155	14,397	181	15,638	157	12,533	118	8,055	611	50,623
N of Miss	5	717	4	595	4	453	2	389	15	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.0	95.1	93.2	84.0	83.6	80.3	75.5	90.3	89.4
10 or younger	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.5	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.6	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.4	2.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	4.5	6.0	5.2	2.0	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	3.4	6.1	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	155	14,552	182	15,693	156	12,550	117	8,075	610	50,870
N of Miss	5	562	3	540	5	436	3	369	16	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	95.0	86.7	90.8	77.4	86.8	81.4	82.5	85.5	89.7
10 or younger	2.6	3.2	5.0	3.8	7.1	3.6	4.2	3.2	4.8	3.5
11	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.3
12	0.6	0.4	3.9	1.7	4.5	1.7	5.1	1.7	3.5	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.7	2.6	1.8	4.2	1.9	2.3	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	5.2	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.7	0.3	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	154	14,478	180	15,617	155	12,489	118	8,018	607	50,602
N of Miss	6	636	5	616	6	497	2	426	19	2,175



Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.4	80.9	77.5	74.0	62.2	64.6	59.8	57.2	71.9	71.0
10 or younger	8.4	13.0	7.7	10.3	3.8	7.2	2.6	4.6	5.9	9.4
11	7.1	4.5	4.4	3.8	0.6	2.4	0.0	1.4	3.3	3.3
12	0.0	1.2	3.3	4.4	2.6	3.2	4.3	2.3	2.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.6	5.6	7.7	5.5	4.3	3.6	4.8	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	7.1	7.3	3.4	5.0	2.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.3	7.7	11.1	7.9	4.8	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.9	8.5	9.2	3.1	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.0	8.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	154	14,498	182	15,635	156	12,512	117	8,042	609	50,687
N of Miss	6	616	3	598	5	474	3	402	17	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.2	97.8	96.0	91.0	90.2	85.5	83.8	93.9	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	2.6	4.7	0.7	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.0	6.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	154	14,492	181	15,659	156	12,509	117	8,050	608	50,710
N of Miss	6	622	4	574	5	477	3	394	18	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.6	86.3	74.6	78.7	71.3	78.4	78.3	80.6	76.5	81.1
10 or younger	10.3	7.8	2.8	6.9	7.6	6.1	2.6	4.5	5.9	6.6
11	3.9	4.3	4.4	2.8	3.8	2.3	2.6	1.4	3.8	2.9
12	2.6	1.5	9.9	4.6	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	4.9	2.9
13	0.6	0.1	7.2	5.3	3.2	3.2	5.2	2.8	4.1	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	5.1	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.1	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	2.6	1.8	0.8	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	155	14,519	181	15,669	157	12,543	115	8,059	608	50,790
N of Miss	5	595	4	564	4	443	5	385	18	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	97.8	97.4	94.3	96.9	94.9	97.1	96.6	97.6
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	154	14,496	180	15,652	157	12,532	118	8,059	609	50,739
N of Miss	6	618	5	581	4	454	2	385	17	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	90.8	93.9	91.0	93.0	91.7	89.8	92.0	92.6	91.3
10 or younger	3.2	4.8	1.1	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.4	2.0	2.6	3.2
11	1.3	2.9	2.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.6
12	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1
13	1.3	0.1	1.1	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	3.4	1.0	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	154	14,472	181	15,632	157	12,498	118	8,045	610	50,647
N of Miss	6	642	4	601	4	488	2	399	16	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	94.1	86.7	87.0	70.1	78.4	76.3	73.9	82.2	84.8
10 or younger	0.6	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.7
12	1.9	0.8	2.2	3.9	6.4	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.8	2.3
13	0.6	0.1	2.8	4.2	5.7	4.5	7.6	3.1	3.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	8.3	6.1	8.5	4.8	4.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	4.7	2.5	6.0	1.8	2.1
16	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	3.4	5.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.7	4.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	155	14,503	181	15,667	157	12,538	118	8,053	611	50,761
N of Miss	5	611	4	566	4	448	2	391	15	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	97.5	96.7	95.4	95.5	93.8	94.9	93.8	96.6	95.4
10 or younger	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	155	14,477	181	15,680	157	12,552	118	8,067	611	50,776
N of Miss	5	637	4	553	4	434	2	377	15	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	91.0	92.3	90.0	91.7	91.3	99.2	92.8	94.8	91.1
Wrong	2.6	6.8	4.9	7.6	5.7	6.4	0.0	5.0	3.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	155	14,583	182	15,748	157	12,599	118	8,084	612	51,014
N of Miss	5	531	3	485	4	387	2	360	14	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.8	59.5	65.7	52.9	60.0	55.3	72.4	63.6	65.6	57.1
Wrong	27.1	33.0	29.3	37.1	33.5	33.7	24.1	27.1	28.8	33.5
A little bit wrong	5.8	6.5	5.0	9.2	5.8	9.9	3.4	8.4	5.1	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	155	14,449	181	15,593	155	12,487	116	8,027	607	50,556
N of Miss	5	665	4	640	6	499	4	417	19	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.1	43.3	34.6	34.3	36.3	38.1	60.2	47.2	42.9	39.9
Wrong	33.8	38.0	41.2	40.4	42.7	37.4	27.1	32.7	37.0	37.7
A little bit wrong	15.6	15.6	21.4	22.0	17.2	21.6	11.9	17.9	17.0	19.4
Not at all wrong	4.5	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.0	0.8	2.2	3.1	3.0
N of Valid	154	14,432	182	15,600	157	12,500	118	8,028	611	50,560
N of Miss	6	682	3	633	4	486	2	416	15	2,217



Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	80.8	77.5	72.3	70.3	72.6	85.5	77.0	78.2	75.6
Wrong	16.8	13.9	16.5	20.6	23.2	20.2	12.0	17.4	17.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.7	6.0	5.5	4.5	5.8	0.9	4.6	3.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	155	14,510	182	15,683	155	12,536	117	8,057	609	50,786
N of Miss	5	604	3	550	6	450	3	387	17	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.5	67.0	63.2	54.6	55.4	48.2	63.6	49.3	62.1	55.7
Wrong	26.5	25.6	28.0	33.0	32.5	34.4	27.1	30.7	28.6	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.8	5.8	8.2	10.5	10.8	15.0	6.8	16.8	8.0	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.3	2.2
N of Valid	155	14,515	182	15,689	157	12,559	118	8,064	612	50,827
N of Miss	5	599	3	544	4	427	2	380	14	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	85.7	76.9	71.7	53.8	58.1	62.7	53.7	70.9	69.5
Wrong	11.0	9.9	15.9	18.9	30.8	23.4	13.6	22.6	18.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.9	3.2	6.0	7.6	12.2	14.7	18.6	17.0	9.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	3.2	3.8	5.1	6.6	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	155	14,515	182	15,684	156	12,564	118	8,072	611	50,835
N of Miss	5	599	3	549	5	422	2	372	15	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	87.6	76.9	77.6	66.9	68.7	74.6	66.0	76.0	76.4
Wrong	12.9	10.1	18.1	17.6	23.6	22.5	15.3	22.0	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	4.4	3.8	8.3	7.0	8.5	8.5	5.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.5	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	155	14,536	182	15,711	157	12,562	118	8,067	612	50,876
N of Miss	5	578	3	522	4	424	2	377	14	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	90.1	80.1	76.0	57.7	58.3	68.4	51.8	74.5	71.8
Wrong	9.2	7.1	13.8	14.5	21.2	19.4	8.5	17.8	13.5	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	5.0	6.6	16.0	14.0	13.7	16.9	8.6	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.9	5.1	8.2	9.4	13.6	3.5	5.4
N of Valid	153	14,462	181	15,612	156	12,501	117	8,021	607	50,596
N of Miss	7	652	4	621	5	485	3	423	19	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	91.9	89.4	84.7	87.1	79.7	89.0	80.8	88.7	84.9
Wrong	9.7	6.2	9.4	12.2	11.0	15.6	8.5	15.0	9.7	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.3	1.3	3.7	1.7	3.0	1.0	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	155	14,512	180	15,688	155	12,552	118	8,062	608	50,814
N of Miss	5	602	5	545	6	434	2	382	18	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.4	65.7	70.9	64.6	75.8	69.7	85.3	77.7	75.1	68.3
Wrong	9.1	15.0	12.3	18.0	12.7	17.2	8.6	13.7	10.9	16.3
A little bit wrong	7.8	5.8	2.8	5.6	3.8	5.1	1.7	3.2	4.1	5.2
Not at all wrong	11.7	13.5	14.0	11.8	7.6	8.0	4.3	5.5	9.9	10.3
N of Valid	154	13,515	179	15,201	157	12,316	116	7,939	606	48,971
N of Miss	6	1,599	6	1,032	4	670	4	505	20	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	95.3	93.9	91.6	91.7	88.6	94.9	88.5	93.6	91.4
Wrong	5.8	3.7	6.1	6.9	5.7	9.0	3.4	8.5	5.4	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.5	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	154	14,499	181	15,681	157	12,567	118	8,070	610	50,817
N of Miss	6	615	4	552	4	419	2	374	16	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	85.3	70.3	71.4	57.7	59.5	63.6	56.8	69.2	70.1
Wrong	12.3	10.2	18.1	18.5	19.9	22.5	15.3	21.1	16.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.6	3.2	9.9	7.7	16.0	13.4	15.3	15.3	10.6	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.4	6.4	4.6	5.9	6.8	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	155	14,534	182	15,703	156	12,576	118	8,063	611	50,876
N of Miss	5	580	3	530	5	410	2	381	15	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	88.2	79.6	83.4	80.9	86.7	83.9	89.4	83.0	86.5
1 to 2 times	8.6	9.1	14.9	12.6	12.7	10.4	14.4	8.5	12.7	10.4
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.7	4.4	2.6	4.5	2.0	0.8	1.4	3.1	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	151	14,496	181	15,618	157	12,503	118	7,998	607	50,615
N of Miss	9	618	4	615	4	483	2	446	19	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.4	91.8	93.3	92.1	94.3	93.1	94.9	93.8	94.4	92.5
1 to 2 times	2.0	4.8	2.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	1.7	2.7	2.3	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	151	14,435	180	15,547	157	12,458	118	7,974	606	50,414
N of Miss	9	679	5	686	4	528	2	470	20	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.0	97.4	97.9	97.5	97.0	98.7	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.5	0.8	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	151	14,410	181	15,530	156	12,439	118	7,985	606	50,364
N of Miss	9	704	4	703	5	547	2	459	20	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	150	14,472	181	15,581	157	12,472	117	7,983	605	50,508
N of Miss	10	642	4	652	4	514	3	461	21	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.4	43.0	33.1	35.5	26.3	32.7	28.8	34.3	33.3	36.8
1 to 2 times	24.5	24.8	19.9	23.1	17.3	18.4	16.9	14.8	19.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	12.6	14.3	16.6	16.1	21.2	15.2	14.4	15.0	16.3	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.6	5.1	3.3	5.7	7.7	7.3	5.9	7.7	5.8	6.3
10+ times	11.9	12.8	27.1	19.5	27.6	26.4	33.9	28.3	24.8	20.7
N of Valid	151	14,346	181	15,566	156	12,469	118	7,987	606	50,368
N of Miss	9	768	4	667	5	517	2	457	20	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	97.8	97.7	94.9	97.8	97.5	98.0	97.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.9	3.2	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.1	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	151	14,391	181	15,520	157	12,415	118	7,966	607	50,292
N of Miss	9	723	4	713	4	571	2	478	19	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	90.3	91.2	90.4	91.1	93.2	96.6	95.0	92.8	91.8
1 to 2 times	6.0	6.9	8.8	7.0	4.5	4.8	3.4	3.8	5.9	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.6	2.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	151	14,438	181	15,592	157	12,461	118	7,994	607	50,485
N of Miss	9	676	4	641	4	525	2	450	19	2,292



Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	100.0	95.3	96.8	91.5	94.9	90.4	98.2	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9	1.9	4.1	3.4	3.9	1.2	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	1.7	3.4	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	150	14,428	179	15,579	157	12,463	118	7,992	604	50,462
N of Miss	10	686	6	654	4	523	2	452	22	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	150	14,419	179	15,558	157	12,456	118	7,983	604	50,416
N of Miss	10	695	6	675	4	530	2	461	22	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	95.0	89.5	88.6	77.7	82.5	83.1	79.1	86.6	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.9	6.1	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	2.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	3.2	2.9	0.0	2.8	1.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8
10+ times	0.7	0.8	3.9	3.6	10.8	7.7	10.2	11.6	6.1	5.1
N of Valid	149	14,408	181	15,569	157	12,456	118	7,987	605	50,420
N of Miss	11	706	4	664	4	530	2	457	21	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.1	97.1	95.3	97.4	96.4	95.6	96.4	96.2	95.4
No, but would like to	2.9	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	136	13,585	174	14,941	152	11,931	114	7,660	576	48,117
N of Miss	24	1,529	11	1,292	9	1,055	6	784	50	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.1	19.9	19.1	18.4	20.5	21.0	26.7	24.3	21.4	20.4
Yes	2.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	1.9	2.2	3.4	1.9	2.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	76.9	77.1	77.5	78.8	77.6	76.8	69.8	73.8	75.9	77.0
N of Valid	147	14,093	178	15,326	156	12,246	116	7,839	597	49,504
N of Miss	13	1,021	7	907	5	740	4	605	29	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	19.6	13.3	13.5	13.4	11.2	12.7	12.0	14.7	14.4
Slight risk	6.6	7.5	8.9	6.5	8.3	5.9	5.9	5.5	7.6	6.5
Moderate risk	15.2	16.5	16.7	18.1	18.5	17.4	16.1	16.0	16.7	17.2
Great risk	50.3	50.9	55.0	57.4	56.1	61.5	60.2	62.3	55.1	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	5.4	6.1	4.5	3.8	4.0	5.1	4.1	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	151	14,355	180	15,543	157	12,454	118	7,980	606	50,332
N of Miss	9	759	5	690	4	532	2	464	20	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.7	23.7	22.9	23.5	35.9	33.5	41.5	41.4	29.9	28.8
Slight risk	18.7	21.1	31.3	27.0	26.3	27.2	26.3	24.4	25.9	25.0
Moderate risk	16.0	19.7	16.8	21.0	14.7	16.9	14.4	13.7	15.6	18.5
Great risk	31.3	25.5	19.6	22.3	17.3	17.6	12.7	15.5	20.6	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	10.0	9.5	6.2	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	8.1	6.7
N of Valid	150	14,233	179	15,373	156	12,270	118	7,871	603	49,747
N of Miss	10	881	6	860	5	716	2	573	23	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	22.0	19.6	18.5	22.4	22.9	30.5	28.4	22.7	22.1
Slight risk	11.3	9.8	13.4	15.2	21.8	20.6	25.4	23.4	17.4	16.3
Moderate risk	18.7	20.8	28.5	24.7	24.4	24.9	20.3	21.0	23.4	23.0
Great risk	36.7	36.9	28.5	35.2	25.6	26.7	18.6	22.3	27.9	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	10.5	10.1	6.4	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	8.6	6.9
N of Valid	150	14,101	179	15,319	156	12,308	118	7,902	603	49,630
N of Miss	10	1,013	6	914	5	678	2	542	23	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.7	21.9	15.6	17.1	17.8	15.7	21.4	16.4	19.0	18.0
Slight risk	16.0	16.0	23.3	18.1	23.6	18.1	21.4	18.1	21.2	17.5
Moderate risk	24.0	22.1	29.4	26.7	24.2	28.7	23.1	27.7	25.5	26.0
Great risk	29.3	35.0	25.6	33.9	30.6	33.8	29.1	33.8	28.5	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	5.0	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.0	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	150	14,280	180	15,485	157	12,400	117	7,952	604	50,117
N of Miss	10	834	5	748	4	586	3	492	22	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	21.1	14.0	14.9	14.0	13.1	20.3	14.2	17.2	16.1
Slight risk	8.6	9.9	14.5	11.0	13.4	12.4	11.9	13.6	12.2	11.4
Moderate risk	22.5	20.9	25.7	24.5	29.3	27.1	27.1	26.8	26.1	24.5
Great risk	39.1	42.6	39.1	45.2	36.9	43.4	33.9	41.0	37.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	5.6	6.7	4.4	6.4	4.0	6.8	4.4	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	151	14,252	179	15,486	157	12,414	118	7,954	605	50,106
N of Miss	9	862	6	747	4	572	2	490	21	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	20.3	12.9	13.5	13.4	11.0	12.7	11.1	14.9	14.4
Slight risk	4.0	5.0	4.5	5.9	5.1	5.8	4.2	5.4	4.5	5.5
Moderate risk	12.6	13.0	19.1	15.7	15.3	16.0	9.3	14.6	14.6	14.8
Great risk	51.7	52.8	53.9	57.7	58.6	60.6	62.7	61.6	56.3	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	8.9	9.6	7.2	7.6	6.6	11.0	7.3	9.8	7.6
N of Valid	151	14,246	178	15,452	157	12,403	118	7,950	604	50,051
N of Miss	9	868	7	781	4	583	2	494	22	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	20.1	12.8	13.6	11.5	10.9	12.7	11.1	14.1	14.4
Slight risk	6.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	0.8	3.7	3.8	3.9
Moderate risk	10.1	11.3	14.5	14.1	11.5	15.3	13.6	13.6	12.5	13.5
Great risk	55.4	55.8	58.1	60.7	63.7	63.0	60.2	64.0	59.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	8.9	10.6	7.4	9.6	6.9	12.7	7.7	10.3	7.7
N of Valid	148	14,190	179	15,426	157	12,376	118	7,935	602	49,927
N of Miss	12	924	6	807	4	610	2	509	24	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.9	20.4	13.9	15.1	15.5	13.8	18.6	14.7	16.2	16.2
Slight risk	12.6	10.6	16.1	15.5	20.6	18.8	18.6	18.7	16.9	15.4
Moderate risk	19.2	20.7	27.2	25.3	34.2	28.6	30.5	28.1	27.6	25.3
Great risk	41.1	40.3	35.6	38.6	25.8	34.1	24.6	33.5	32.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	8.0	7.2	5.5	3.9	4.6	7.6	5.0	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	151	14,261	180	15,486	155	12,400	118	7,963	604	50,110
N of Miss	9	853	5	747	6	586	2	481	22	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.9	20.9	12.8	15.3	17.8	14.9	17.8	15.9	16.3	16.9
Slight risk	13.2	10.7	14.4	16.9	21.7	21.7	27.1	22.2	18.5	17.2
Moderate risk	25.8	21.0	33.9	26.6	27.4	28.1	27.1	27.3	28.9	25.5
Great risk	33.8	35.7	28.3	33.3	26.8	29.3	19.5	28.8	27.6	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	11.8	10.6	7.9	6.4	6.0	8.5	5.7	8.7	8.2
N of Valid	151	14,240	180	15,480	157	12,403	118	7,961	606	50,084
N of Miss	9	874	5	753	4	583	2	483	20	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.9	20.4	12.2	14.2	15.4	12.7	16.1	13.4	15.7	15.5
Slight risk	6.6	5.8	7.8	7.9	12.2	10.2	10.2	10.7	9.1	8.3
Moderate risk	12.6	14.0	24.4	19.4	26.9	24.4	23.7	25.0	22.0	20.0
Great risk	52.3	47.4	45.0	50.2	38.5	46.2	40.7	44.7	44.3	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	12.4	10.6	8.3	7.1	6.5	9.3	6.2	8.9	8.7
N of Valid	151	14,226	180	15,469	156	12,414	118	7,965	605	50,074
N of Miss	9	888	5	764	5	572	2	479	21	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	96.6	95.3	95.2	92.6	93.0	93.0	90.0	94.7	94.2
Once or twice	2.3	2.7	4.1	3.6	2.7	4.3	4.4	5.6	3.4	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	4.1	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	132	13,680	169	14,844	148	11,847	114	7,630	563	48,001
N of Miss	28	1,434	16	1,389	13	1,139	6	814	63	4,776



Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.0	97.7	95.7	96.6	98.1	98.2
Once or twice	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	3.4	1.7	1.2	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	140	13,962	173	15,135	153	12,090	116	7,746	582	48,933
N of Miss	20	1,152	12	1,098	8	896	4	698	44	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	95.5	89.7	92.1	81.4	88.2	83.8	84.3	88.2	90.9
Once or twice	2.8	3.7	5.7	5.9	12.2	8.1	8.5	9.4	7.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	3.2	1.9	6.0	3.7	2.5	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	143	13,945	175	15,091	156	12,046	117	7,718	591	48,800
N of Miss	17	1,169	10	1,142	5	940	3	726	35	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.6	97.4	97.7	98.3	96.9	98.3	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.9	2.2	0.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	142	14,001	177	15,171	154	12,111	116	7,747	589	49,030
N of Miss	18	1,113	8	1,062	7	875	4	697	37	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.0	58.5	50.6	61.1	56.1	64.6	58.5	67.2	55.9	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.4	9.8	9.0	8.7	10.2	8.8	9.3	8.7	10.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.7	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	6.8	2.4	3.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.2	3.8	6.7	4.8	10.8	5.2	7.6	6.0	7.9	4.8
I don't know	20.7	25.6	30.9	23.2	20.4	18.8	17.8	15.7	23.1	21.6
N of Valid	145	14,069	178	15,292	157	12,279	118	7,857	598	49,497
N of Miss	15	1,045	7	941	4	707	2	587	28	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.6	31.2	24.3	29.3	39.0	38.9	53.8	46.6	36.0	34.9
Rarely	20.1	19.3	26.6	22.8	29.2	23.9	22.2	21.4	24.8	21.8
Sometimes	26.4	26.3	31.6	26.7	20.1	23.2	14.5	19.9	24.0	24.6
Often	13.9	14.8	11.9	14.5	8.4	9.9	6.8	8.3	10.5	12.5
Almost always	6.9	8.4	5.6	6.7	3.2	4.1	2.6	3.8	4.7	6.1
N of Valid	144	14,013	177	15,251	154	12,194	117	7,777	592	49,235
N of Miss	16	1,101	8	982	7	792	3	667	34	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.8	86.9	89.9	85.3	83.2	83.1	85.3	82.2	87.0	84.7
1 time	6.3	5.4	3.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	3.4	5.2	4.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.8	3.7	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.2	4.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.7	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.5
6 or more times	2.1	2.8	1.1	2.9	5.2	3.2	2.6	4.4	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	143	13,946	179	15,097	155	12,126	116	7,737	593	48,906
N of Miss	17	1,168	6	1,136	6	860	4	707	33	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	42.0	53.8	48.9	57.5	36.9	43.7	24.6	27.1	39.3	48.2
0 times	56.6	44.7	49.4	40.6	58.6	53.3	71.2	66.6	57.9	49.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	143	13,954	178	15,132	157	12,193	118	7,789	596	49,068
N of Miss	17	1,160	7	1,101	4	793	2	655	30	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.7	98.3	94.4	86.4	88.6	86.3	82.8	92.8	92.0
1-2	2.1	1.9	1.1	4.3	9.7	7.6	6.8	10.2	4.7	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	3.4	1.8	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	143	14,050	180	15,229	154	12,228	117	7,813	594	49,320
N of Miss	17	1,064	5	1,004	7	758	3	631	32	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.9	96.3	94.2	91.2	94.0	87.6	97.0	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.8	2.6	4.5	1.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	2.7	3.4	5.2	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	144	14,017	180	15,203	154	12,219	116	7,803	594	49,242
N of Miss	16	1,097	5	1,030	7	767	4	641	32	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	144	13,890	180	15,176	154	12,201	117	7,809	595	49,076
N of Miss	16	1,224	5	1,057	7	785	3	635	31	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	144	13,969	180	15,170	155	12,166	117	7,788	596	49,093
N of Miss	16	1,145	5	1,063	6	820	3	656	30	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	97.8	98.1	99.4	98.9	98.3	99.3	98.5	98.4
1-2	0.7	1.6	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	13,988	180	15,208	155	12,217	117	7,808	596	49,221
N of Miss	16	1,126	5	1,025	6	769	3	636	30	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	143	13,847	180	15,146	154	12,172	116	7,793	593	48,958
N of Miss	17	1,267	5	1,087	7	814	4	651	33	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	96.6	98.3	97.8	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.2	98.2
1-2	0.7	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	142	13,799	179	15,139	155	12,181	117	7,797	593	48,916
N of Miss	18	1,315	6	1,094	6	805	3	647	33	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	143	13,752	178	15,112	155	12,168	117	7,796	593	48,828
N of Miss	17	1,362	7	1,121	6	818	3	648	33	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	144	13,699	179	15,103	155	12,188	117	7,788	595	48,778
N of Miss	16	1,415	6	1,130	6	798	3	656	31	3,999



Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	143	13,785	178	15,110	155	12,177	116	7,799	592	48,871
N of Miss	17	1,329	7	1,123	6	809	4	645	34	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	97.8	93.8	96.7	96.1	97.5	97.4	98.1	96.4	97.4
1-2	0.7	1.2	3.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	144	13,829	177	15,156	154	12,195	116	7,801	591	48,981
N of Miss	16	1,285	8	1,077	7	791	4	643	35	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	98.3	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	13,841	179	15,136	155	12,183	117	7,800	595	48,960
N of Miss	16	1,273	6	1,097	6	803	3	644	31	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	97.6	94.2	94.1	88.9	90.3	96.3	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	3.9	3.7	8.5	5.3	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.3	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	143	13,839	179	15,120	155	12,154	117	7,786	594	48,899
N of Miss	17	1,275	6	1,113	6	832	3	658	32	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.9	98.3	96.7	90.3	93.1	88.0	89.2	94.3	95.2
1-2	1.4	0.9	1.1	2.4	7.7	4.6	8.5	6.6	4.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	144	13,846	180	15,120	155	12,187	117	7,791	596	48,944
N of Miss	16	1,268	5	1,113	6	799	3	653	30	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.2	98.9	96.6	96.1	94.8	94.8	93.7	97.3	95.8
1-2	1.4	1.6	0.6	2.0	1.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.4	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	143	13,582	179	15,018	153	12,040	116	7,696	591	48,336
N of Miss	17	1,532	6	1,215	8	946	4	748	35	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.9	91.1	93.0	80.5	87.8	84.6	83.0	88.6	91.5
1-2	0.7	1.3	4.4	3.0	5.2	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
10+	1.4	0.3	4.4	2.2	11.0	6.1	11.1	10.5	6.7	4.0
N of Valid	144	13,923	180	15,199	154	12,219	117	7,816	595	49,157
N of Miss	16	1,191	5	1,034	7	767	3	628	31	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	99.4	96.6	94.8	92.1	94.0	88.9	97.3	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.9	1.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	2.6	1.7	4.6	0.5	1.6
N of Valid	144	13,857	180	15,174	153	12,208	117	7,807	594	49,046
N of Miss	16	1,257	5	1,059	8	778	3	637	32	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.4	95.0	94.8	90.3	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.3	95.3
1-2	2.1	1.6	3.9	2.6	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	144	13,869	180	15,172	155	12,199	117	7,801	596	49,041
N of Miss	16	1,245	5	1,061	6	787	3	643	30	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.9	87.3	82.2	80.1	65.6	70.2	67.2	62.9	76.6	77.0
1-2	9.0	8.6	11.7	10.4	11.3	11.5	8.6	10.1	10.3	10.1
3-5	0.7	2.3	4.4	4.5	9.9	6.8	5.2	7.3	5.1	4.9
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	5.3	3.3	2.6	4.4	2.2	2.2
10+	1.4	1.2	0.6	3.4	7.9	8.3	16.4	15.2	5.8	5.9
N of Valid	144	13,866	180	15,144	151	12,155	116	7,774	591	48,939
N of Miss	16	1,248	5	1,089	10	831	4	670	35	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	96.1	92.7	80.1	83.6	81.9	76.5	90.2	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.8	7.3	5.3	5.2	5.7	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	5.3	2.7	1.7	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	2.3	5.3	6.9	9.5	11.7	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	144	13,812	180	15,117	151	12,137	116	7,767	591	48,833
N of Miss	16	1,302	5	1,116	10	849	4	677	35	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	98.0	98.4	100.0	96.8	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	144	13,694	179	15,107	151	12,129	116	7,764	590	48,694
N of Miss	16	1,420	6	1,126	10	857	4	680	36	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	141	13,750	180	15,083	150	12,132	116	7,756	587	48,721
N of Miss	19	1,364	5	1,150	11	854	4	688	39	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	96.6	96.1	96.1	98.0	96.9	98.3	97.4	97.1	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	144	13,779	180	15,121	151	12,148	116	7,770	591	48,818
N of Miss	16	1,335	5	1,112	10	838	4	674	35	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	13,693	180	15,082	151	12,122	116	7,751	591	48,648
N of Miss	16	1,421	5	1,151	10	864	4	693	35	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	94.9	96.7	96.8	98.7	98.5	99.1	99.3	97.1	97.1
1-2	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	2.1	1.0	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6
6-9	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	144	13,642	180	15,052	151	12,116	114	7,759	589	48,569
N of Miss	16	1,472	5	1,181	10	870	6	685	37	4,208



Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	13,490	179	14,907	146	11,960	116	7,677	583	48,034
N of Miss	18	1,624	6	1,326	15	1,026	4	767	43	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	97.4	98.7	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	144	13,561	179	15,021	151	12,102	114	7,746	588	48,430
N of Miss	16	1,553	6	1,212	10	884	6	698	38	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	143	13,651	179	15,050	150	12,132	116	7,752	588	48,585
N of Miss	17	1,463	6	1,183	11	854	4	692	38	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.7	92.8	95.3	96.0	95.4	95.7	95.0	95.6	95.7
1-2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	144	13,688	180	15,071	151	12,132	116	7,761	591	48,652
N of Miss	16	1,426	5	1,162	10	854	4	683	35	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	98.3	98.4	98.7	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	144	13,720	179	15,056	150	12,128	116	7,755	589	48,659
N of Miss	16	1,394	6	1,177	11	858	4	689	37	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.0	94.4	92.3	80.8	85.7	83.5	80.1	89.5	90.1
1-2	1.4	1.9	2.2	3.5	6.0	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.4	3.5
3-5	1.4	0.6	3.3	1.9	5.3	3.4	2.6	3.8	3.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.9	2.7	0.7	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	6.0	4.4	8.7	8.9	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	143	13,718	180	15,062	151	12,116	115	7,749	589	48,645
N of Miss	17	1,396	5	1,171	10	870	5	695	37	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	96.4	96.6	95.0	92.7	91.0	89.7	87.7	94.4	93.2
1-2	2.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.3	3.1	5.2	3.7	3.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.6	0.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6
10+	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	3.0	2.6	4.7	1.0	2.3
N of Valid	144	13,559	179	14,950	150	12,000	116	7,655	589	48,164
N of Miss	16	1,555	6	1,283	11	986	4	789	37	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.7	95.7	86.7	87.6	67.5	79.7	74.1	74.8	81.0	85.9
1-2	2.8	2.3	5.0	4.7	8.6	5.7	3.4	5.5	5.1	4.4
3-5	1.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	6.6	3.3	5.2	3.4	3.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.0
10+	2.1	1.0	5.6	4.5	15.2	9.8	16.4	14.9	9.3	6.5
N of Valid	143	13,707	180	15,053	151	12,126	116	7,760	590	48,646
N of Miss	17	1,407	5	1,180	10	860	4	684	36	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	97.8	94.1	82.7	86.5	86.2	81.1	92.2	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.2	9.3	4.0	0.9	4.5	2.7	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.3	4.0	2.1	3.4	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.6	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.0	3.3	6.2	6.9	9.9	2.4	3.8
N of Valid	144	13,705	180	15,043	150	12,109	116	7,755	590	48,612
N of Miss	16	1,409	5	1,190	11	877	4	689	36	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.4	91.1	90.6	81.5	88.1	86.2	87.3	88.8	90.8
1-2	2.1	2.6	7.8	4.0	7.3	4.7	1.7	4.2	5.1	3.8
3-5	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.9	4.6	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.2	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7
10+	1.4	0.9	0.6	2.7	4.6	4.3	7.8	5.2	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	144	13,725	180	15,064	151	12,117	116	7,757	591	48,663
N of Miss	16	1,389	5	1,169	10	869	4	687	35	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.3	96.5	96.9	92.3	93.6	87.5	90.2	94.3	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	2.3	1.6	4.2	2.6	4.5	3.9	2.7	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.7	6.2	2.9	1.8	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	134	13,167	173	14,482	142	11,598	112	7,463	561	46,710
N of Miss	26	1,947	12	1,751	19	1,388	8	981	65	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.7	93.6	89.1	87.1	71.1	76.9	66.7	67.1	81.2	83.2
At my home	2.8	3.8	6.3	6.9	15.4	10.3	14.0	13.2	9.3	7.9
At someone else's home	2.8	1.5	3.4	4.2	8.1	9.6	14.9	15.4	6.7	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	143	13,388	174	14,782	149	11,886	114	7,629	580	47,685
N of Miss	17	1,726	11	1,451	12	1,100	6	815	46	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	30.7	22.6	32.6	27.0	36.5	34.7	51.7	37.0	36.9	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.0	9.0	15.7	15.1	16.2	19.0	14.7	18.8	14.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	47.9	54.8	38.8	45.3	33.8	35.4	24.1	33.8	36.8	43.7
Don't know or can't say	11.4	13.6	12.9	12.7	13.5	10.9	9.5	10.3	12.0	12.1
N of Valid	140	13,389	178	14,853	148	11,928	116	7,623	582	47,793
N of Miss	20	1,725	7	1,380	13	1,058	4	821	44	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	6.6	14.9	13.1	29.9	23.2	28.1	33.4	19.2	17.1
Yes	93.8	93.4	85.1	86.9	70.1	76.8	71.9	66.6	80.8	82.9
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.1	97.5	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.2	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393



Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	96.0	96.1	87.1	91.2	81.6	84.1	91.5	93.6
Yes	1.4	1.7	4.0	3.9	12.9	8.8	18.4	15.9	8.5	6.4
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	100.0	98.4	95.9	95.7	93.0	93.0	97.4	97.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.6	4.1	4.3	7.0	7.0	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	97.7	98.6	98.0	97.6	97.4	96.6	98.1	98.3
Yes	0.7	0.6	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.4	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.2	94.8	95.5	89.1	93.2	92.1	90.5	93.8	94.6
Yes	1.4	2.8	5.2	4.5	10.9	6.8	7.9	9.5	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	97.7	97.3	95.2	95.3	96.5	96.1	97.1	97.0
Yes	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.7	4.8	4.7	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	99.4	97.8	93.9	96.0	93.9	95.3	96.5	97.3
Yes	2.1	1.1	0.6	2.2	6.1	4.0	6.1	4.7	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.3	99.2	94.7	98.6	98.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	5.3	1.4	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.6	94.3	96.0	92.5	94.3	95.6	92.9	94.6	95.5
Yes	3.5	2.4	5.7	4.0	7.5	5.7	4.4	7.1	5.4	4.5
N of Valid	144	13,219	174	14,676	147	11,860	114	7,629	579	47,384
N of Miss	16	1,895	11	1,557	14	1,126	6	815	47	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	2.9	9.1	4.6	9.4	6.9	7.0	9.0	7.2	5.4
Yes	97.2	97.1	90.9	95.4	90.6	93.1	93.0	91.0	92.8	94.6
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.3	96.5	97.3	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	3.5	2.7	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.9	99.1	99.3	98.4	98.2	97.7	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.2	99.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	97.1	98.8	96.0	98.5	97.4	98.9	97.4	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.6	2.9	1.2	4.0	1.5	2.6	1.1	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.2	96.5	99.1	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	3.5	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.2	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.2	93.1	97.6	94.6	97.1	95.6	96.8	94.8	97.5
Yes	3.5	1.8	6.9	2.4	5.4	2.9	4.4	3.2	5.2	2.5
N of Valid	142	13,050	175	14,557	149	11,752	114	7,547	580	46,906
N of Miss	18	2,064	10	1,676	12	1,234	6	897	46	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.9	3.8	12.7	9.8	21.6	15.5	17.7	20.2	14.0	11.2
Yes	95.1	96.2	87.3	90.2	78.4	84.5	82.3	79.8	86.0	88.8
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.4	97.3	98.4	97.3	95.5	98.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	2.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788



Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.0	98.9	98.2	97.8	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	96.5	97.0	89.9	96.1	91.2	95.7	94.1	97.0
Yes	2.1	1.6	3.5	3.0	10.1	3.9	8.8	4.3	5.9	3.0
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.2	92.5	93.4	84.5	88.9	88.5	87.2	91.3	92.6
Yes	0.7	1.8	7.5	6.6	15.5	11.1	11.5	12.8	8.7	7.4
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.0	98.8	97.3	98.9	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.1	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.2	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	97.1	97.8	96.6	96.9	94.7	96.2	96.7	97.6
Yes	2.1	1.0	2.9	2.2	3.4	3.1	5.3	3.8	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	143	13,062	173	14,577	148	11,782	113	7,568	577	46,989
N of Miss	17	2,052	12	1,656	13	1,204	7	876	49	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.3	6.1	16.9	13.5	27.5	19.7	20.4	24.7	18.2	14.8
Yes	91.7	93.9	83.1	86.5	72.5	80.3	79.6	75.3	81.8	85.2
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.2	99.0	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	98.7	99.7	98.2	99.5	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.1	94.9	94.0	88.6	91.9	94.7	90.9	93.5	93.8
Yes	4.2	2.9	5.1	6.0	11.4	8.1	5.3	9.1	6.5	6.2
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.0	89.3	93.7	83.2	89.9	85.8	86.6	89.2	92.8
Yes	2.1	2.0	10.7	6.3	16.8	10.1	14.2	13.4	10.8	7.2
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	98.3	97.2	95.3	96.2	96.5	96.1	97.4	97.3
Yes	0.7	0.7	1.7	2.8	4.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	98.3	98.4	98.0	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.3	98.5
Yes	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.2	96.0	97.4	94.6	96.5	95.6	96.7	96.1	97.6
Yes	2.1	0.8	4.0	2.6	5.4	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.4	97.2	96.2	89.3	94.3	92.0	93.3	93.8	95.9
Yes	4.2	1.6	2.8	3.8	10.7	5.7	8.0	6.7	6.2	4.1
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.5	94.4	96.4	91.9	95.4	96.5	95.5	95.0	96.6
Yes	2.1	1.5	5.6	3.6	8.1	4.6	3.5	4.5	5.0	3.4
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	97.7	98.9	94.6	97.5	97.3	95.7	97.1	98.3
Yes	1.4	0.3	2.3	1.1	5.4	2.5	2.7	4.3	2.9	1.7
N of Valid	144	13,241	177	14,704	149	11,795	113	7,555	583	47,295
N of Miss	16	1,873	8	1,529	12	1,191	7	889	43	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	97.6	96.5	95.8	92.8	93.5	89.7	96.7	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.9	4.4	1.4	2.1
1 a day	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.5	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	137	12,773	166	14,195	143	11,431	107	7,345	553	45,744
N of Miss	23	2,341	19	2,038	18	1,555	13	1,099	73	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	2.2	5.1	6.3	12.2	13.0	14.9	18.8	7.8	8.8
Yes	99.3	97.8	94.9	93.7	87.8	87.0	85.1	81.2	92.2	91.2
N of Valid	140	13,017	175	14,523	148	11,759	114	7,539	577	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	10	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	49	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	98.6	96.4	93.0	92.7	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.4	3.6	7.0	7.3	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	140	13,017	175	14,523	148	11,759	114	7,539	577	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	10	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	49	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.6	99.3	96.8	98.2	96.9	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.4	0.7	3.2	1.8	3.1	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	140	13,017	175	14,523	148	11,759	114	7,539	577	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	10	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	49	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.0	98.2	94.7	96.9	98.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.8	5.3	3.1	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	140	13,017	175	14,523	148	11,759	114	7,539	577	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	10	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	49	5,939



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.0	98.2	96.5	98.2	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.8	3.5	1.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	140	13,017	175	14,523	148	11,759	114	7,539	577	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	10	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	49	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.5	96.6	97.3	96.5	96.9	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.1	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	140	13,017	175	14,523	148	11,759	114	7,539	577	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	10	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	49	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.3	96.6	96.6	90.5	93.9	90.4	91.9	94.5	95.7
Yes	0.7	1.7	3.4	3.4	9.5	6.1	9.6	8.1	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	140	13,017	175	14,523	148	11,759	114	7,539	577	46,838
N of Miss	20	2,097	10	1,710	13	1,227	6	905	49	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	2.6	4.0	5.8	8.2	10.9	9.8	14.9	5.6	7.6
Yes	98.6	97.4	96.0	94.2	91.8	89.1	90.2	85.1	94.4	92.4
N of Valid	142	12,926	175	14,450	146	11,642	112	7,450	575	46,468
N of Miss	18	2,188	10	1,783	15	1,344	8	994	51	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	97.9	97.5	97.3	94.5	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.5	2.7	5.5	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	142	12,926	175	14,450	146	11,642	112	7,450	575	46,468
N of Miss	18	2,188	10	1,783	15	1,344	8	994	51	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.4	99.3	96.5	98.2	96.7	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.7	3.5	1.8	3.3	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	142	12,926	175	14,450	146	11,642	112	7,450	575	46,468
N of Miss	18	2,188	10	1,783	15	1,344	8	994	51	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.8	97.3	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.7	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	142	12,926	175	14,450	146	11,642	112	7,450	575	46,468
N of Miss	18	2,188	10	1,783	15	1,344	8	994	51	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.2	98.9	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	142	12,926	175	14,450	146	11,642	112	7,450	575	46,468
N of Miss	18	2,188	10	1,783	15	1,344	8	994	51	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.0	98.6	98.2	93.8	98.0	98.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.8	6.2	2.0	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	142	12,926	175	14,450	146	11,642	112	7,450	575	46,468
N of Miss	18	2,188	10	1,783	15	1,344	8	994	51	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	96.6	96.8	94.5	95.3	94.6	94.0	96.2	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.8	3.4	3.2	5.5	4.7	5.4	6.0	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	142	12,926	175	14,450	146	11,642	112	7,450	575	46,468
N of Miss	18	2,188	10	1,783	15	1,344	8	994	51	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	1.1	2.3	2.0	0.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.1
Yes	99.3	98.9	97.7	98.0	99.3	97.3	97.4	96.9	98.4	97.9
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.4	99.1	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.3	100.0	99.2	98.2	99.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.4	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.4	99.6	99.0	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.4	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.2	99.2	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.9	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	142	12,994	171	14,511	146	11,733	114	7,535	573	46,773
N of Miss	18	2,120	14	1,722	15	1,253	6	909	53	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.2	97.7	99.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	98.6	98.6	98.9
Yes	2.2	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	137	12,842	172	14,251	146	11,434	111	7,296	566	45,823
N of Miss	23	2,272	13	1,982	15	1,552	9	1,148	60	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.5	77.0	65.7	63.1	49.7	53.9	60.9	52.4	63.8	63.0
Wrong	16.0	16.3	22.5	23.0	25.5	24.3	20.0	23.6	21.2	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.8	7.3	9.7	17.4	13.8	8.7	14.6	9.4	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	4.5	4.2	7.4	8.0	10.4	9.4	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	144	13,392	178	14,803	149	11,926	115	7,622	586	47,743
N of Miss	16	1,722	7	1,430	12	1,060	5	822	40	5,034



Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	83.2	71.8	70.4	58.8	60.5	63.2	56.5	69.2	69.3
Wrong	12.6	12.6	20.3	20.1	25.7	23.2	17.5	22.6	19.2	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.8	3.4	6.6	6.1	9.7	7.0	12.3	4.8	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.4	4.5	3.0	9.5	6.6	12.3	8.6	6.7	4.3
N of Valid	143	13,297	177	14,757	148	11,876	114	7,604	582	47,534
N of Miss	17	1,817	8	1,476	13	1,110	6	840	44	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	86.2	74.6	69.2	56.4	52.6	58.8	46.3	69.8	66.1
Wrong	8.4	9.3	15.8	16.4	18.8	18.6	14.0	16.3	14.4	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.8	5.1	8.3	12.1	14.0	10.5	17.1	7.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.7	4.5	6.2	12.8	14.8	16.7	20.3	8.2	9.3
N of Valid	143	13,291	177	14,738	149	11,868	114	7,609	583	47,506
N of Miss	17	1,823	8	1,495	12	1,118	6	835	43	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	86.0	82.4	78.1	83.2	73.9	85.8	75.5	84.2	78.8
Wrong	9.8	10.5	13.6	15.5	10.1	17.4	6.2	17.1	10.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.5	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.7	5.8	5.3	4.7	3.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	143	13,301	176	14,752	149	11,876	113	7,615	581	47,544
N of Miss	17	1,813	9	1,481	12	1,110	7	829	45	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.1	63.1	46.4	44.0	34.7	31.9	34.8	27.6	46.2	43.6
Very difficult	16.8	15.1	19.0	18.2	8.2	13.7	7.8	10.7	13.5	15.0
Fairly easy	4.2	8.2	16.8	19.6	32.7	26.1	20.0	24.9	18.3	18.9
Very easy	3.5	3.4	11.2	11.3	20.4	22.8	28.7	31.4	15.1	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.2	6.7	7.0	4.1	5.5	8.7	5.4	6.8	7.3
N of Valid	143	13,116	179	14,663	147	11,859	115	7,598	584	47,236
N of Miss	17	1,998	6	1,570	14	1,127	5	846	42	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	68.3	63.4	46.9	44.1	35.6	31.6	32.5	27.3	46.5	43.6
Very difficult	15.5	14.5	18.1	17.4	9.6	13.6	7.9	10.8	13.3	14.6
Fairly easy	4.9	9.2	16.4	19.6	29.5	25.4	20.2	24.3	17.6	19.0
Very easy	2.8	4.1	11.9	12.7	21.2	24.0	30.7	32.5	15.7	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	8.8	6.8	6.2	4.1	5.3	8.8	5.1	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	142	12,920	177	14,551	146	11,779	114	7,558	579	46,808
N of Miss	18	2,194	8	1,682	15	1,207	6	886	47	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.3	75.8	59.9	57.6	48.0	45.8	51.8	38.4	59.8	56.6
Sort of hard	11.2	12.3	17.5	19.8	16.9	21.5	12.3	19.3	14.8	18.0
Sort of easy	6.3	7.1	12.4	14.2	19.6	19.1	18.4	22.6	13.9	14.8
Very easy	4.2	4.8	10.2	8.5	15.5	13.7	17.5	19.6	11.5	10.6
N of Valid	143	13,083	177	14,628	148	11,845	114	7,592	582	47,148
N of Miss	17	2,031	8	1,605	13	1,141	6	852	44	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.4	71.9	61.0	52.4	41.2	39.7	43.9	33.4	55.7	51.6
Sort of hard	17.5	13.9	16.9	18.2	16.9	17.2	8.8	15.7	15.5	16.4
Sort of easy	4.2	8.3	13.6	16.2	23.6	22.4	25.4	22.7	16.2	16.6
Very easy	4.9	5.9	8.5	13.1	18.2	20.6	21.9	28.1	12.7	15.4
N of Valid	143	13,032	177	14,603	148	11,843	114	7,573	582	47,051
N of Miss	17	2,082	8	1,630	13	1,143	6	871	44	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.1	92.5	86.4	84.6	84.4	76.0	78.3	70.2	86.4	82.3
Sort of hard	4.9	5.3	8.0	10.2	11.6	14.6	10.4	17.5	8.6	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	3.4	3.3	1.4	6.1	4.3	7.2	2.2	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.3	7.0	5.2	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	142	12,981	176	14,562	147	11,811	115	7,566	580	46,920
N of Miss	18	2,133	9	1,671	14	1,175	5	878	46	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.5	76.4	69.7	66.1	66.2	61.6	66.1	56.7	69.5	66.3
Sort of hard	14.0	12.1	13.1	15.4	11.5	16.3	13.0	17.0	12.9	15.0
Sort of easy	4.2	6.6	9.1	10.5	10.1	11.7	9.6	13.1	8.3	10.1
Very easy	6.3	4.9	8.0	8.0	12.2	10.4	11.3	13.2	9.3	8.6
N of Valid	143	12,981	175	14,573	148	11,816	115	7,558	581	46,928
N of Miss	17	2,133	10	1,660	13	1,170	5	886	45	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.0	88.6	74.9	69.5	54.1	50.0	53.0	40.8	69.7	65.2
Sort of hard	3.5	6.3	12.0	12.7	13.5	14.2	6.1	12.7	9.1	11.3
Sort of easy	2.1	2.9	8.0	9.8	18.9	17.2	20.0	18.1	11.7	11.1
Very easy	1.4	2.1	5.1	8.1	13.5	18.6	20.9	28.4	9.5	12.4
N of Valid	142	12,946	175	14,535	148	11,809	115	7,550	580	46,840
N of Miss	18	2,168	10	1,698	13	1,177	5	894	46	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.6	84.9	75.7	70.2	71.6	60.9	67.0	58.7	75.6	70.1
Sort of hard	9.2	8.0	10.7	13.6	12.8	17.6	10.4	18.1	10.8	13.8
Sort of easy	2.8	4.3	9.0	9.1	5.4	12.3	11.3	12.1	7.0	9.1
Very easy	1.4	2.8	4.5	7.1	10.1	9.2	11.3	11.1	6.5	7.1
N of Valid	142	12,949	177	14,564	148	11,810	115	7,574	582	46,897
N of Miss	18	2,165	8	1,669	13	1,176	5	870	44	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	85.0	80.8	74.0	74.3	67.2	77.2	66.6	80.2	74.2
Sort of hard	7.0	7.1	8.5	11.6	8.8	14.1	7.9	14.9	8.1	11.5
Sort of easy	3.5	4.1	6.2	7.5	7.4	9.9	7.9	9.1	6.2	7.4
Very easy	1.4	3.7	4.5	6.9	9.5	8.7	7.0	9.3	5.5	6.9
N of Valid	142	12,846	177	14,460	148	11,680	114	7,479	581	46,465
N of Miss	18	2,268	8	1,773	13	1,306	6	965	45	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	89.2	82.5	81.7	82.4	74.0	79.1	70.8	84.2	80.0
Sort of hard	7.0	7.2	7.3	11.6	12.8	15.2	7.8	15.8	8.8	11.9
Sort of easy	0.7	2.3	6.8	4.3	2.0	7.0	6.1	7.6	4.0	5.0
Very easy	0.0	1.4	3.4	2.5	2.7	3.9	7.0	5.8	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	142	12,907	177	14,553	148	11,804	115	7,567	582	46,831
N of Miss	18	2,207	8	1,680	13	1,182	5	877	44	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.5	81.0	65.2	60.5	50.0	46.1	47.8	40.5	62.2	59.3
Sort of hard	9.1	9.0	9.6	12.6	14.9	12.1	6.1	10.1	10.1	11.1
Sort of easy	6.3	5.9	15.2	14.4	14.9	19.5	22.6	19.9	14.4	14.2
Very easy	2.1	4.1	10.1	12.5	20.3	22.2	23.5	29.4	13.4	15.4
N of Valid	143	12,924	178	14,539	148	11,793	115	7,560	584	46,816
N of Miss	17	2,190	7	1,694	13	1,193	5	884	42	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.6	73.2	80.4	76.1	89.3	82.1	90.3	85.7	84.9	78.4
Yes	18.4	26.8	19.6	23.9	10.7	17.9	9.7	14.3	15.1	21.6
N of Valid	141	12,682	179	14,353	149	11,649	113	7,479	582	46,163
N of Miss	19	2,432	6	1,880	12	1,337	7	965	44	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	93.4	96.1	94.1	98.0	95.6	98.2	96.4	96.9	94.7
Yes	4.3	6.6	3.9	5.9	2.0	4.4	1.8	3.6	3.1	5.3
N of Valid	141	12,682	179	14,353	149	11,649	113	7,479	582	46,163
N of Miss	19	2,432	6	1,880	12	1,337	7	965	44	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	92.4	93.3	89.4	95.3	90.0	92.0	91.3	93.6	90.7
Yes	6.4	7.6	6.7	10.6	4.7	10.0	8.0	8.7	6.4	9.3
N of Valid	141	12,682	179	14,353	149	11,649	113	7,479	582	46,163
N of Miss	19	2,432	6	1,880	12	1,337	7	965	44	6,614



Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.4	31.2	25.7	30.6	16.8	25.2	15.9	21.0	21.0	27.9
Yes	76.6	68.8	74.3	69.4	83.2	74.8	84.1	79.0	79.0	72.1
N of Valid	141	12,682	179	14,353	149	11,649	113	7,479	582	46,163
N of Miss	19	2,432	6	1,880	12	1,337	7	965	44	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	73.7	76.4	76.3	81.4	79.0	74.8	81.7	78.7	77.1
Yes	18.2	26.3	23.6	23.7	18.6	21.0	25.2	18.3	21.3	22.9
N of Valid	137	12,732	165	14,181	145	11,476	111	7,341	558	45,730
N of Miss	23	2,382	20	2,052	16	1,510	9	1,103	68	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.7	35.5	38.7	29.9	30.0	29.9	26.1	30.3	35.2	31.5
1 or 2 times	24.6	34.9	25.4	34.1	28.7	31.9	21.7	30.0	25.3	33.1
3 or 4 times	19.7	18.3	20.8	20.0	22.0	20.1	20.0	20.2	20.7	19.6
5 or 6 times	7.0	6.0	9.8	8.8	10.0	9.8	15.7	10.3	10.3	8.5
7 or more times	4.9	5.3	5.2	7.2	9.3	8.3	16.5	9.2	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	142	12,951	173	14,362	150	11,670	115	7,446	580	46,429
N of Miss	18	2,163	12	1,871	11	1,316	5	998	46	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.8	48.3	64.2	58.1	75.5	61.5	81.7	75.1	72.1	58.9
Yes	29.2	51.7	35.8	41.9	24.5	38.5	18.3	24.9	27.9	41.1
N of Valid	137	12,767	173	14,205	147	11,566	109	7,364	566	45,902
N of Miss	23	2,347	12	2,028	14	1,420	11	1,080	60	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.7	32.6	39.9	27.1	34.0	27.0	44.2	28.9	41.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	27.9	42.1	42.8	37.4	29.9	25.3	21.2	24.3	31.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	14.0	16.9	11.0	22.9	21.1	30.3	17.7	28.8	15.6	24.1
5 or 6 times	4.4	5.7	4.0	7.8	10.2	11.2	8.0	12.0	6.5	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	2.7	2.3	4.8	4.8	6.2	8.8	6.0	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	136	12,855	173	14,318	147	11,616	113	7,423	569	46,212
N of Miss	24	2,259	12	1,915	14	1,370	7	1,021	57	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.1	68.6	55.2	60.0	45.3	54.7	53.6	55.7	56.2	60.3
Yes	28.9	31.4	44.8	40.0	54.7	45.3	46.4	44.3	43.8	39.7
N of Valid	142	12,707	174	14,206	148	11,530	112	7,389	576	45,832
N of Miss	18	2,407	11	2,027	13	1,456	8	1,055	50	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	6.0	8.6	4.8	4.7	5.5	11.3	5.8	7.4	5.5
no	4.2	6.4	8.6	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.8
yes	28.0	34.2	33.3	38.2	46.0	39.2	35.7	38.1	35.7	37.3
YES!	62.2	53.4	49.4	49.7	42.7	48.3	47.0	49.6	50.3	50.3
N of Valid	143	12,868	174	14,396	150	11,702	115	7,504	582	46,470
N of Miss	17	2,246	11	1,837	11	1,284	5	940	44	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.4	38.0	33.7	30.5	25.3	29.0	26.3	30.6	32.0	32.2
no	33.6	34.6	38.3	39.9	36.7	38.6	39.5	38.6	37.0	37.9
yes	16.4	18.8	17.1	20.8	26.0	22.2	21.1	20.8	20.0	20.6
YES!	8.6	8.6	10.9	8.8	12.0	10.2	13.2	9.9	11.1	9.3
N of Valid	140	12,796	175	14,296	150	11,630	114	7,475	579	46,197
N of Miss	20	2,318	10	1,937	11	1,356	6	969	47	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	7.3	7.4	5.1	6.0	5.6	12.2	6.2	8.1	6.0
no	4.9	4.9	2.8	4.6	2.0	4.4	5.2	6.4	3.6	4.9
yes	26.8	28.9	29.5	34.4	37.3	37.2	33.0	37.9	31.6	34.1
YES!	60.6	58.9	60.2	55.9	54.7	52.7	49.6	49.5	56.8	54.9
N of Valid	142	12,847	176	14,351	150	11,672	115	7,494	583	46,364
N of Miss	18	2,267	9	1,882	11	1,314	5	950	43	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	7.9	6.8	5.5	4.7	5.9	13.0	6.4	7.6	6.4
no	7.0	5.8	10.2	7.3	4.7	7.6	1.7	8.1	6.4	7.1
yes	23.1	22.7	25.0	28.4	40.5	32.7	29.6	35.0	29.4	29.0
YES!	62.9	63.6	58.0	58.9	50.0	53.8	55.7	50.5	56.7	57.5
N of Valid	143	12,755	176	14,331	148	11,656	115	7,488	582	46,230
N of Miss	17	2,359	9	1,902	13	1,330	5	956	44	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	8.4	6.8	7.0	6.7	8.0	15.7	9.7	9.1	8.1
no	4.9	7.3	10.8	9.7	10.1	13.1	9.6	16.1	8.9	10.9
yes	23.8	25.9	31.8	31.8	40.9	34.7	26.1	35.0	31.0	31.4
YES!	62.2	58.4	50.6	51.5	42.3	44.2	48.7	39.2	50.9	49.6
N of Valid	143	12,786	176	14,340	149	11,660	115	7,488	583	46,274
N of Miss	17	2,328	9	1,893	12	1,326	5	956	43	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	7.8	10.8	8.2	11.3	10.7	18.3	13.9	12.2	9.7
no	11.9	10.8	16.5	16.9	28.7	19.7	20.9	22.1	19.3	16.7
yes	29.4	34.3	34.1	36.5	34.7	37.9	32.2	35.7	32.7	36.1
YES!	49.0	47.1	38.6	38.4	25.3	31.7	28.7	28.2	35.8	37.5
N of Valid	143	12,841	176	14,329	150	11,662	115	7,502	584	46,334
N of Miss	17	2,273	9	1,904	11	1,324	5	942	42	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	6.0	7.4	4.9	7.3	6.0	13.9	6.8	8.6	5.8
no	8.4	6.9	7.4	8.0	4.0	8.0	5.2	8.4	6.3	7.8
yes	25.2	29.4	26.3	33.3	38.0	35.4	33.0	36.2	30.4	33.2
YES!	59.4	57.7	58.9	53.9	50.7	50.5	47.8	48.5	54.7	53.2
N of Valid	143	12,805	175	14,345	150	11,671	115	7,493	583	46,314
N of Miss	17	2,309	10	1,888	11	1,315	5	951	43	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.3	78.7	71.6	67.7	50.7	58.4	53.0	52.3	64.7	65.9
Yes	16.2	16.9	26.1	27.7	47.3	36.9	43.5	42.3	32.6	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.4	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.6	3.5	5.4	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	142	12,840	176	14,355	150	11,680	115	7,508	583	46,383
N of Miss	18	2,274	9	1,878	11	1,306	5	936	43	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	89.8	82.9	81.2	68.0	72.0	64.9	65.4	77.5	78.7
Yes	5.6	5.9	14.9	14.2	30.0	23.3	30.7	29.2	19.6	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.7	4.4	5.4	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	142	12,780	175	14,296	150	11,648	114	7,490	581	46,214
N of Miss	18	2,334	10	1,937	11	1,338	6	954	45	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	87.7	81.2	82.4	71.3	77.9	68.7	72.8	78.6	81.2
Yes	5.6	8.0	16.5	13.0	26.7	17.5	27.8	21.9	18.7	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.7	3.5	5.3	2.7	4.6
N of Valid	142	12,753	176	14,286	150	11,633	115	7,492	583	46,164
N of Miss	18	2,361	9	1,947	11	1,353	5	952	43	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.9	97.7	94.4	98.7	94.4	96.5	93.6	97.3	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	2.3	4.6	1.3	4.6	3.5	5.3	2.6	4.6
N of Valid	142	12,756	176	14,265	150	11,623	114	7,482	582	46,126
N of Miss	18	2,358	9	1,968	11	1,363	6	962	44	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.2	79.0	74.4	74.2	66.7	74.1	69.6	73.9	71.2	75.4
Yes	23.2	16.7	23.3	21.2	31.3	21.2	27.0	20.8	26.1	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.7	3.5	5.3	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	142	12,732	176	14,259	150	11,624	115	7,489	583	46,104
N of Miss	18	2,382	9	1,974	11	1,362	5	955	43	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	83.1	75.0	74.3	62.0	68.2	59.1	64.4	70.5	73.6
Yes	13.4	12.5	22.7	21.1	36.0	27.1	36.5	30.1	26.6	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.7	4.3	5.5	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	284	25,514	352	28,588	300	23,318	230	14,996	1,166	92,416
N of Miss	36	4,714	18	3,878	22	2,654	10	1,892	86	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.1	96.0	90.9	90.7	89.1	88.7	87.2	92.5	90.5
Yes	3.5	2.6	1.7	4.5	7.3	6.2	7.8	7.5	4.8	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.7	3.5	5.3	2.7	4.6
N of Valid	142	12,721	176	14,263	150	11,638	115	7,479	583	46,101
N of Miss	18	2,393	9	1,970	11	1,348	5	965	43	6,676



Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	89.6	88.6	85.5	83.2	81.9	83.5	77.9	86.4	84.5
Wrong	6.3	7.5	8.0	10.2	9.4	12.3	13.0	14.1	8.9	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.1	2.8	3.3	5.4	4.4	2.6	5.6	3.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	143	12,836	176	14,342	149	11,680	115	7,496	583	46,354
N of Miss	17	2,278	9	1,891	12	1,306	5	948	43	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	93.8	88.1	91.2	89.9	87.4	87.0	82.7	89.7	89.6
Wrong	4.9	4.8	10.2	6.8	6.7	9.7	9.6	12.3	7.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.4	2.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	143	12,819	176	14,305	149	11,656	115	7,483	583	46,263
N of Miss	17	2,295	9	1,928	12	1,330	5	961	43	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.8	87.4	88.6	84.5	81.5	82.6	75.1	87.8	86.3
Wrong	3.5	3.5	8.0	7.0	8.8	10.2	7.0	11.6	6.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.2	4.6	3.1	4.7	5.5	6.1	7.6	4.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.8	4.3	5.7	1.4	2.2
N of Valid	142	12,770	175	14,278	148	11,646	115	7,479	580	46,173
N of Miss	18	2,344	10	1,955	13	1,340	5	965	46	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.5	92.6	93.1	94.6	91.4	96.5	90.4	94.2	92.6
Wrong	4.9	4.1	4.5	5.1	3.4	6.3	2.6	7.4	4.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	143	12,783	176	14,278	148	11,657	115	7,477	582	46,195
N of Miss	17	2,331	9	1,955	13	1,329	5	967	44	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	83.1	86.9	80.5	87.2	81.9	91.3	84.4	87.3	82.2
Wrong	11.9	13.9	10.2	16.0	8.7	14.7	7.0	12.6	9.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.0	2.8	0.9	2.3	2.7	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	143	12,782	176	14,283	149	11,654	115	7,479	583	46,198
N of Miss	17	2,332	9	1,950	12	1,332	5	965	43	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	84.6	81.8	80.4	79.2	79.2	88.6	79.8	83.7	81.1
Wrong	9.1	11.0	14.2	14.3	13.4	14.8	5.3	14.7	11.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.3	6.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	143	12,787	176	14,312	149	11,666	114	7,493	582	46,258
N of Miss	17	2,327	9	1,921	12	1,320	6	951	44	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.6	62.8	56.2	56.8	57.7	58.9	70.4	63.9	61.2	60.1
Wrong	23.1	23.8	22.2	25.8	24.2	24.6	19.1	22.5	22.3	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.5	10.9	18.2	14.7	14.1	13.9	9.6	11.4	13.6	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.5	3.4	2.8	4.0	2.5	0.9	2.2	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	143	12,780	176	14,294	149	11,650	115	7,476	583	46,200
N of Miss	17	2,334	9	1,939	12	1,336	5	968	43	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.3	81.9	77.3	72.1	55.7	64.8	61.7	60.0	71.1	71.0
1	6.3	8.3	10.2	10.8	14.8	11.5	5.2	10.2	9.5	10.2
2	1.4	4.1	5.1	6.4	8.7	7.9	11.3	9.0	6.4	6.6
3-4	4.2	2.7	4.5	5.0	9.4	7.0	11.3	8.8	7.0	5.5
5+	0.7	2.9	2.8	5.7	11.4	8.8	10.4	12.0	6.0	6.7
N of Valid	142	12,813	176	14,318	149	11,694	115	7,499	582	46,324
N of Miss	18	2,301	9	1,915	12	1,292	5	945	44	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.7	92.7	90.3	86.6	72.3	82.8	79.8	78.6	84.5	86.0
1	4.2	4.2	4.5	6.3	12.2	7.2	8.8	7.5	7.2	6.1
2	0.7	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.7	4.1	6.1	5.2	3.3	3.3
3-4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	4.7	2.6	1.8	4.1	2.1	2.1
5+	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.1	6.1	3.3	3.5	4.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	143	12,739	176	14,256	148	11,644	114	7,474	581	46,113
N of Miss	17	2,375	9	1,977	13	1,342	6	970	45	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.6	89.5	88.1	83.7	66.4	81.7	82.6	80.6	82.3	84.3
1	5.6	6.1	4.5	7.8	16.1	7.6	6.1	7.0	8.1	7.1
2	0.0	2.1	2.3	3.4	6.0	4.1	3.5	4.6	2.9	3.4
3-4	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.3	4.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.2
5+	2.1	1.2	3.4	2.9	6.7	3.9	5.2	4.7	4.3	3.0
N of Valid	143	12,766	176	14,270	149	11,657	115	7,492	583	46,185
N of Miss	17	2,348	9	1,963	12	1,329	5	952	43	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.4	67.8	61.9	54.9	37.6	48.0	51.3	45.1	56.4	55.1
1	13.3	13.7	14.8	14.6	18.1	12.8	6.1	10.5	13.6	13.2
2	2.8	6.9	5.1	9.4	10.1	10.6	7.8	10.0	6.3	9.1
3-4	2.8	4.9	7.4	8.1	12.8	9.6	8.7	10.4	7.9	8.0
5+	7.7	6.7	10.8	12.9	21.5	19.1	26.1	24.1	15.8	14.6
N of Valid	143	12,777	176	14,275	149	11,670	115	7,490	583	46,212
N of Miss	17	2,337	9	1,958	12	1,316	5	954	43	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	29.7	29.9	24.7	25.2	19.2	25.0	28.7	29.8	25.3	27.2
Safe	50.0	50.4	57.1	54.5	58.2	54.7	50.0	52.4	54.3	53.1
Not safe	16.7	14.8	10.6	16.1	18.5	15.5	17.6	13.6	15.5	15.2
Very not safe	3.6	4.9	7.6	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.6
N of Valid	138	12,272	170	13,756	146	11,191	108	7,173	562	44,392
N of Miss	22	2,842	15	2,477	15	1,795	12	1,271	64	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	28.4	18.8	24.6	15.7	19.3	16.8	14.2	17.2	22.1	17.1
At a school	53.2	56.0	50.3	60.7	60.0	60.2	62.8	62.1	56.0	59.5
No preference	7.8	12.2	16.0	13.8	11.3	14.9	16.8	15.3	13.0	13.9
I don't know	10.6	12.9	9.1	9.9	9.3	8.2	6.2	5.5	9.0	9.6
N of Valid	141	12,620	175	14,113	150	11,457	113	7,344	579	45,534
N of Miss	19	2,494	10	2,120	11	1,529	7	1,100	47	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.0	58.5	56.5	60.6	65.1	58.4	58.6	62.2	59.7	59.7
No	15.8	12.8	11.2	12.4	14.4	15.7	19.8	18.3	14.8	14.3
I don't know	25.2	28.7	32.4	26.9	20.5	25.9	21.6	19.5	25.4	26.0
N of Valid	139	12,338	170	13,880	146	11,290	111	7,213	566	44,721
N of Miss	21	2,776	15	2,353	15	1,696	9	1,231	60	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	33.3	28.2	18.0	19.9	13.3	16.5	22.1	15.8	21.4	20.7
Somewhat better	14.2	15.6	20.3	16.9	16.7	16.3	12.4	16.4	16.3	16.3
Stayed the same	41.1	43.5	48.8	47.9	59.3	50.6	51.3	51.7	50.2	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.9	9.4	11.6	11.5	5.3	11.7	10.6	11.5	9.4	11.0
Much worse	1.4	3.2	1.2	3.7	5.3	4.9	3.5	4.5	2.8	4.0
N of Valid	141	12,372	172	13,977	150	11,450	113	7,332	576	45,131
N of Miss	19	2,742	13	2,256	11	1,536	7	1,112	50	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.4	37.5	50.0	44.1	57.3	48.6	59.1	48.4	52.3	44.1
Rarely	16.2	21.6	20.5	22.9	14.7	21.1	11.3	19.2	16.1	21.4
Sometimes	16.2	21.6	15.9	19.8	18.7	18.6	16.5	19.3	16.8	19.9
Often	11.3	11.7	9.1	9.0	7.3	8.1	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.5
Always	12.0	7.6	4.5	4.3	2.0	3.6	4.3	4.4	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	142	12,528	176	14,085	150	11,511	115	7,418	583	45,542
N of Miss	18	2,586	9	2,148	11	1,475	5	1,026	43	7,235



Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.2	43.7	57.7	52.3	62.0	56.4	62.6	55.3	57.5	51.5
Rarely	18.4	23.4	19.4	23.0	17.3	21.1	11.3	19.8	17.0	22.1
Sometimes	19.1	19.9	17.1	16.6	15.3	15.2	14.8	15.9	16.7	17.0
Often	10.6	8.1	4.0	5.6	4.0	4.9	7.0	6.1	6.2	6.2
Always	3.5	4.8	1.7	2.5	1.3	2.4	4.3	3.0	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	141	12,396	175	14,013	150	11,477	115	7,400	581	45,286
N of Miss	19	2,718	10	2,220	11	1,509	5	1,044	45	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	60.3	58.4	73.7	64.3	72.0	67.8	68.7	65.7	69.0	63.8
Rarely	13.5	17.9	12.0	15.8	14.7	14.2	12.2	14.4	13.1	15.7
Sometimes	12.1	11.8	9.7	10.5	8.7	10.2	12.2	11.4	10.5	10.9
Often	7.8	5.7	1.7	5.3	2.0	4.5	3.5	5.2	3.6	5.2
Always	6.4	6.2	2.9	4.1	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	141	12,426	175	14,006	150	11,469	115	7,386	581	45,287
N of Miss	19	2,688	10	2,227	11	1,517	5	1,058	45	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.6	65.5	72.7	64.7	65.3	61.0	65.1	60.8	68.3	63.4
Yes	31.4	34.5	27.3	35.3	34.7	39.0	34.9	39.2	31.7	36.6
N of Valid	137	12,135	172	13,676	144	11,175	106	7,194	559	44,180
N of Miss	23	2,979	13	2,557	17	1,811	14	1,250	67	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.4	16.4	22.2	17.7	26.2	21.3	22.6	20.4	23.3	18.7
Most of the time	9.8	13.5	17.6	17.1	16.8	18.0	13.9	17.3	14.8	16.4
Some of the time	23.1	26.1	27.3	27.5	31.5	27.5	20.0	28.8	25.9	27.3
A little of the time	27.3	22.8	17.0	18.9	10.7	15.5	16.5	14.4	17.8	18.3
None of the time	17.5	21.2	15.9	18.8	14.8	17.8	27.0	19.1	18.2	19.3
N of Valid	143	12,602	176	14,127	149	11,552	115	7,435	583	45,716
N of Miss	17	2,512	9	2,106	12	1,434	5	1,009	43	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.7	12.0	14.4	12.4	18.4	14.3	20.4	13.9	14.9	13.0
Most of the time	8.4	9.0	8.6	10.1	8.8	11.1	10.6	10.9	9.0	10.2
Some of the time	17.5	15.1	20.7	16.9	16.3	19.1	8.0	20.5	16.3	17.5
A little of the time	17.5	18.3	15.5	18.3	17.0	17.9	15.0	17.7	16.3	18.1
None of the time	49.0	45.6	40.8	42.4	39.5	37.6	46.0	36.9	43.5	41.2
N of Valid	143	12,498	174	14,033	147	11,484	113	7,403	577	45,418
N of Miss	17	2,616	11	2,200	14	1,502	7	1,041	49	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.9	20.3	24.6	22.8	32.4	25.1	27.0	23.1	25.6	22.7
Most of the time	14.0	14.8	19.4	17.3	12.8	18.4	13.0	18.6	15.1	17.1
Some of the time	15.4	17.6	14.9	18.8	21.6	19.8	14.8	21.1	16.7	19.1
A little of the time	16.1	15.7	14.3	14.6	9.5	13.3	13.9	12.9	13.4	14.3
None of the time	35.7	31.6	26.9	26.4	23.6	23.3	31.3	24.3	29.1	26.7
N of Valid	143	12,398	175	14,002	148	11,463	115	7,399	581	45,262
N of Miss	17	2,716	10	2,231	13	1,523	5	1,045	45	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.8	10.2	13.3	10.4	14.2	12.7	16.5	12.3	13.3	11.2
Most of the time	4.9	7.5	6.4	7.9	6.8	9.1	8.7	9.3	6.6	8.3
Some of the time	7.7	12.2	16.2	13.9	17.6	16.3	11.3	17.3	13.5	14.6
A little of the time	18.2	16.6	14.5	17.1	19.6	17.3	13.0	18.0	16.4	17.2
None of the time	59.4	53.6	49.7	50.7	41.9	44.7	50.4	43.1	50.3	48.7
N of Valid	143	12,507	173	14,056	148	11,505	115	7,418	579	45,486
N of Miss	17	2,607	12	2,177	13	1,481	5	1,026	47	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	16.4	16.1	15.7	24.3	18.8	19.1	18.1	18.0	17.1
Most of the time	12.1	13.2	19.5	14.1	14.2	15.6	13.0	16.5	15.1	14.6
Some of the time	15.6	18.7	19.0	20.8	23.0	21.7	11.3	21.8	17.6	20.6
A little of the time	17.0	18.0	17.2	18.2	11.5	16.5	11.3	15.7	14.5	17.3
None of the time	42.6	33.7	28.2	31.2	27.0	27.3	45.2	27.9	34.8	30.3
N of Valid	141	12,304	174	13,984	148	11,487	115	7,411	578	45,186
N of Miss	19	2,810	11	2,249	13	1,499	5	1,033	48	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	14.9	17.7	15.5	20.3	16.6	20.9	15.3	17.2	15.6
Most of the time	7.0	8.1	9.7	10.0	8.8	10.5	7.0	10.5	8.3	9.7
Some of the time	13.3	10.9	13.1	11.9	14.2	14.1	11.3	15.5	13.1	12.8
A little of the time	18.2	14.8	10.9	15.0	10.8	15.1	11.3	14.8	12.7	14.9
None of the time	51.0	51.3	48.6	47.6	45.9	43.7	49.6	44.0	48.7	47.0
N of Valid	143	12,509	175	14,056	148	11,509	115	7,417	581	45,491
N of Miss	17	2,605	10	2,177	13	1,477	5	1,027	45	7,286