

# 2020 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Poinsett County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little Rock  
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention  
and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey . . . . .	8
<b>2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA</b>	<b>10</b>
3.1 What are the numbers telling you? . . . . .	10
3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable." . . . . .	10
3.3 Use these data for planning: . . . . .	10
<b>4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>5. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>6. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>11. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>112</b>
11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	112
11.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	114
<b>12. 2020 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>122</b>

## List of Figures

5.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	15
5.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	16
5.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	17
5.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	18
5.5 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	19
5.6 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	20
5.7 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	21
5.8 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	22
5.9 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	23
5.10 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	24
5.11 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	25
5.12 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	26
5.13 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	27
5.14 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	28
5.15 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	29
5.16 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	30
5.17 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	31
5.18 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	32
5.19 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	33
5.20 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	34
5.21 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	35
5.22 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	36
5.23 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	37
5.24 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	38
5.25 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	39
5.26 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	40
5.27 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	41
5.28 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	42
6.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	81
6.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	82
6.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	83
6.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	84

This page intentionally blank.

# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	859	784	847	674
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.4	235	29.7	233	28.8	244	28.8	194
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	26.2	225	25.1	197	26.1	221	26.3	177
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	27.2	234	24.9	195	23.6	200	25.7	173
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	19.2	165	20.3	159	21.5	182	19.3	130
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.5	421	45.2	345	48.8	392	46.9	299
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	50.5	429	54.8	418	51.2	412	53.1	338
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.4	63	8.8	69	9.9	83	10.3	67
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	9.6	82	13.0	102	11.0	92	12.6	82
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.4	3	0.2	1
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.6	14	1.4	11	0.7	6	0.8	5
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	74.2	632	69.3	543	69.9	585	69.1	449
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.0	17	1.5	12	1.9	16	1.5	10
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	5.0	43	5.7	45	6.2	52	5.5	36
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
<b>Community</b>					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Family</b>					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
<b>School</b>					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
<b>Individual/Peer</b>					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### 3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

#### 3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which substances are your students using the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
  - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
  - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

#### 3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

#### 3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

### **How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?**

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

### **How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?**

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

## 4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Academic Failure</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low Commitment to School</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

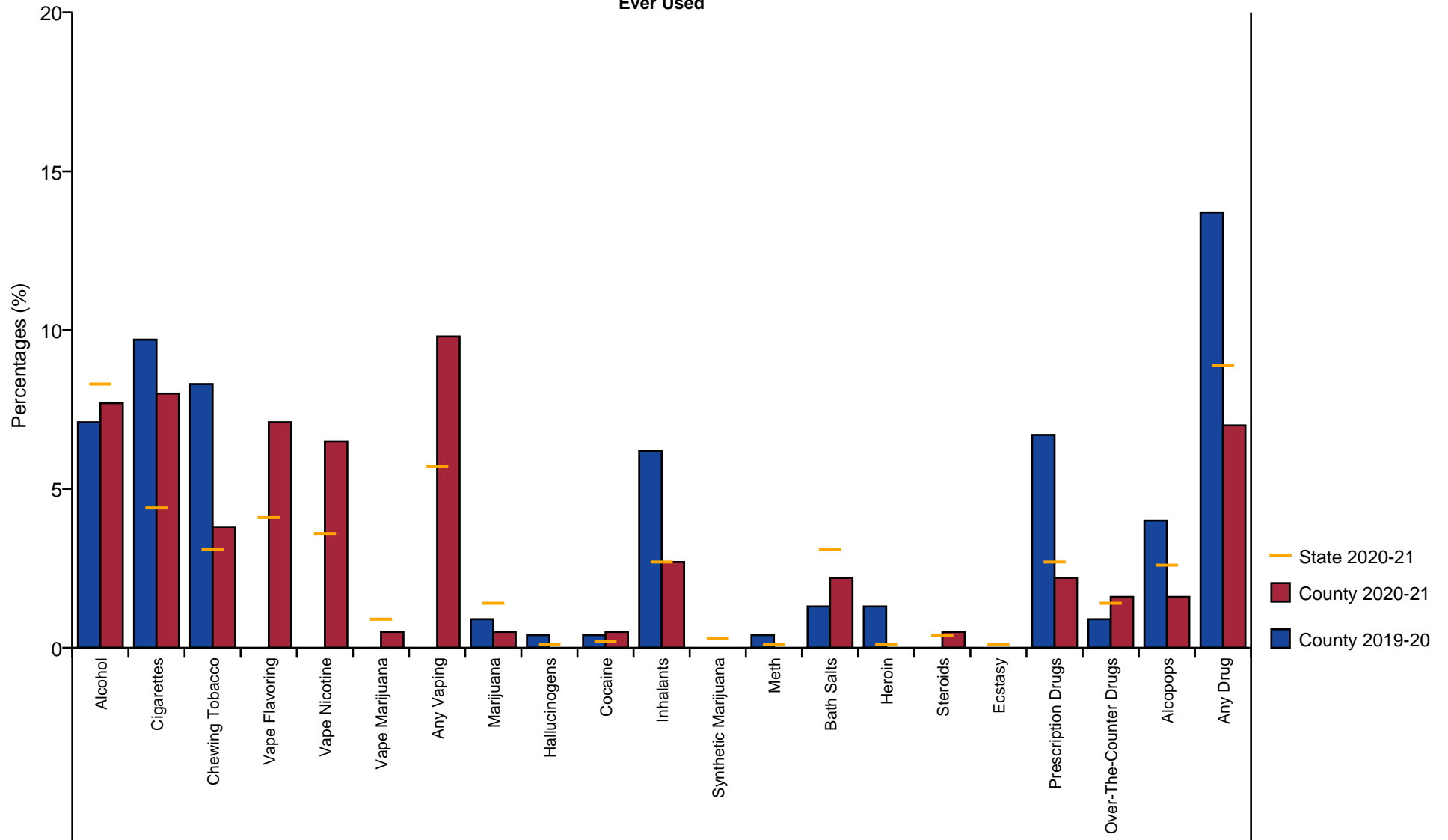
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Rewards for Antisocial Involvement</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
<b>Individual/Peer Protective Factors</b>	
<b>Religiosity</b>	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

## 5. CHARTS AND TABLES

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Poinsett County

Ever Used



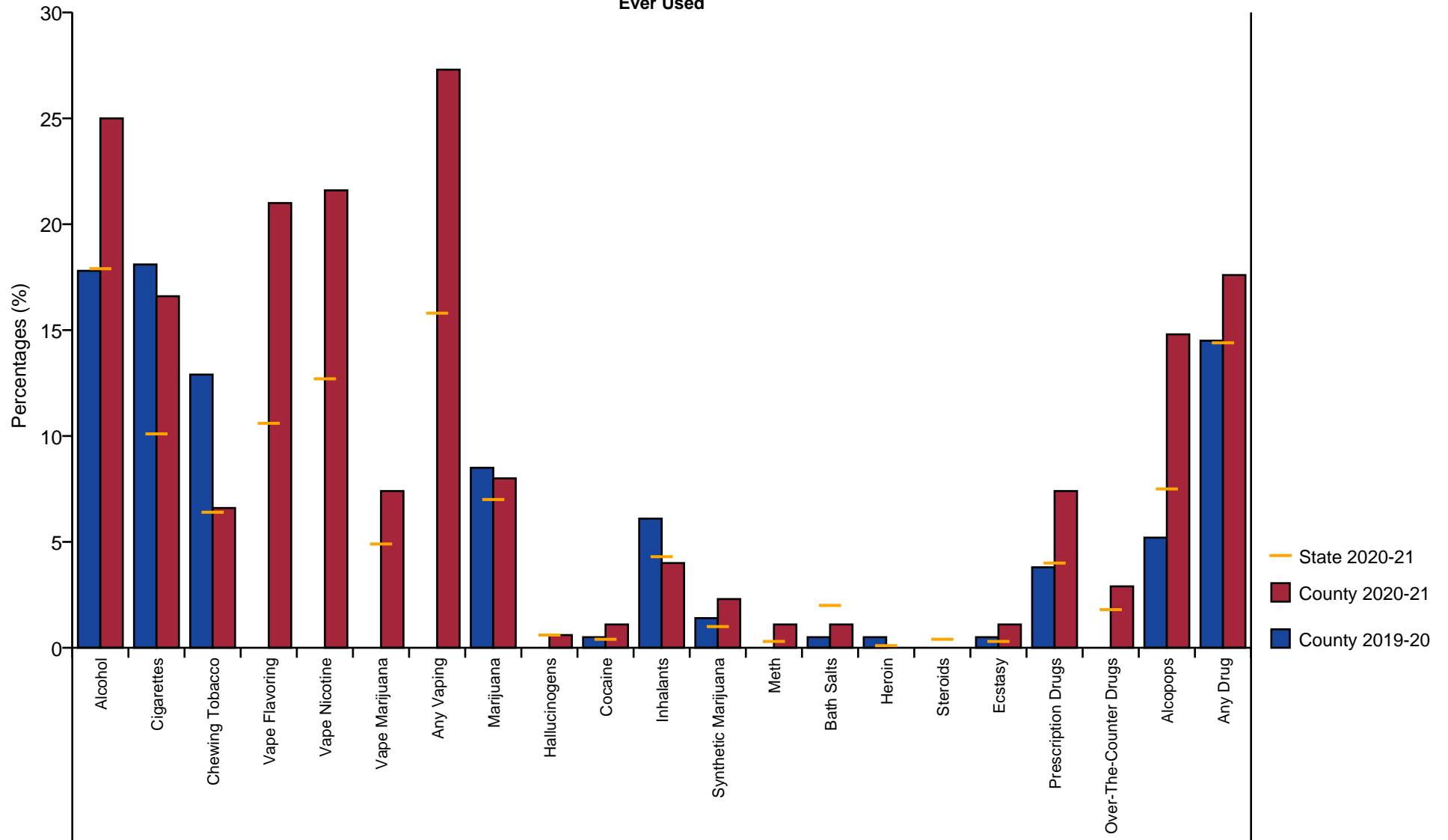
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County

Ever Used

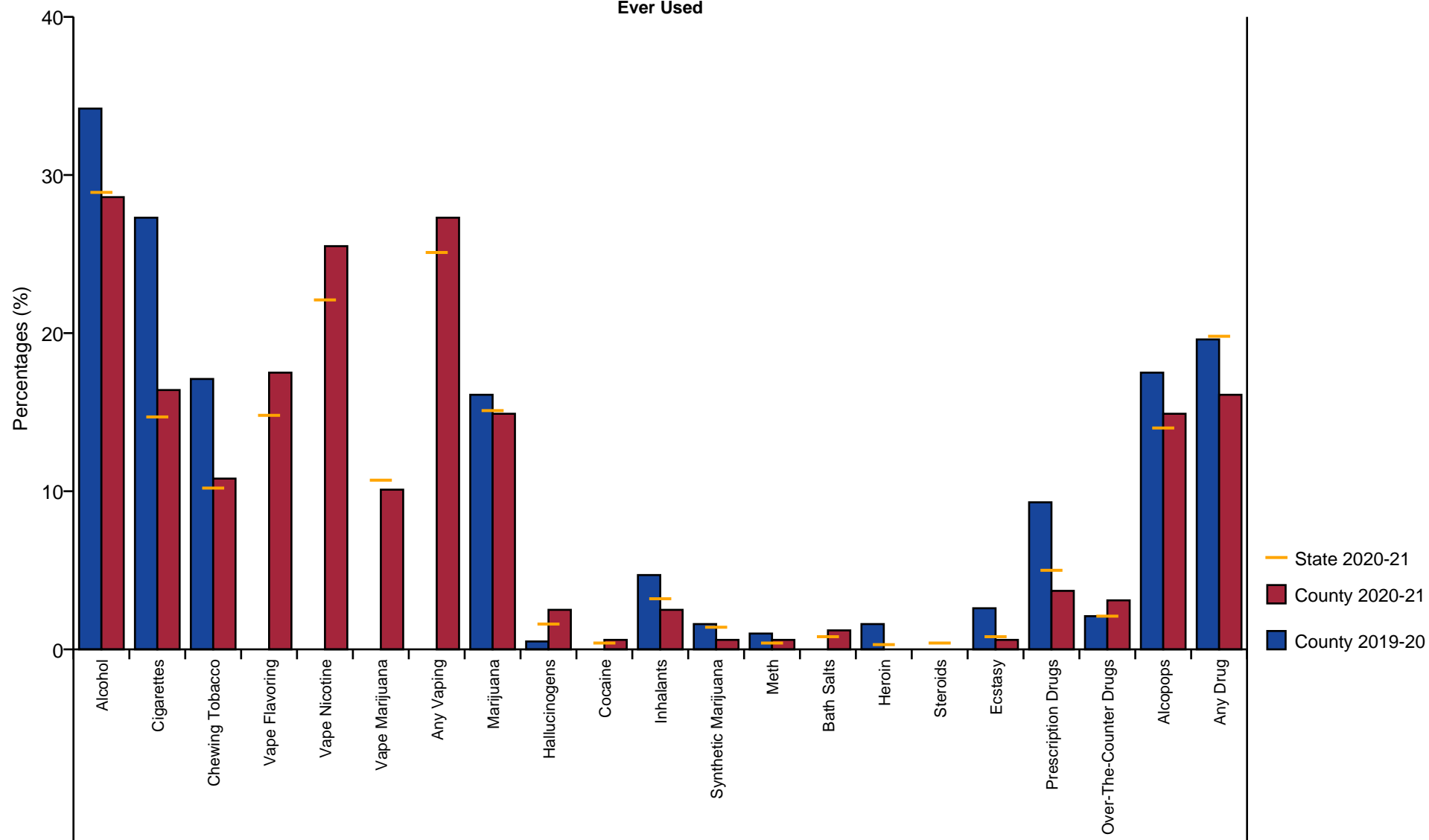


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Poinsett County

Ever Used

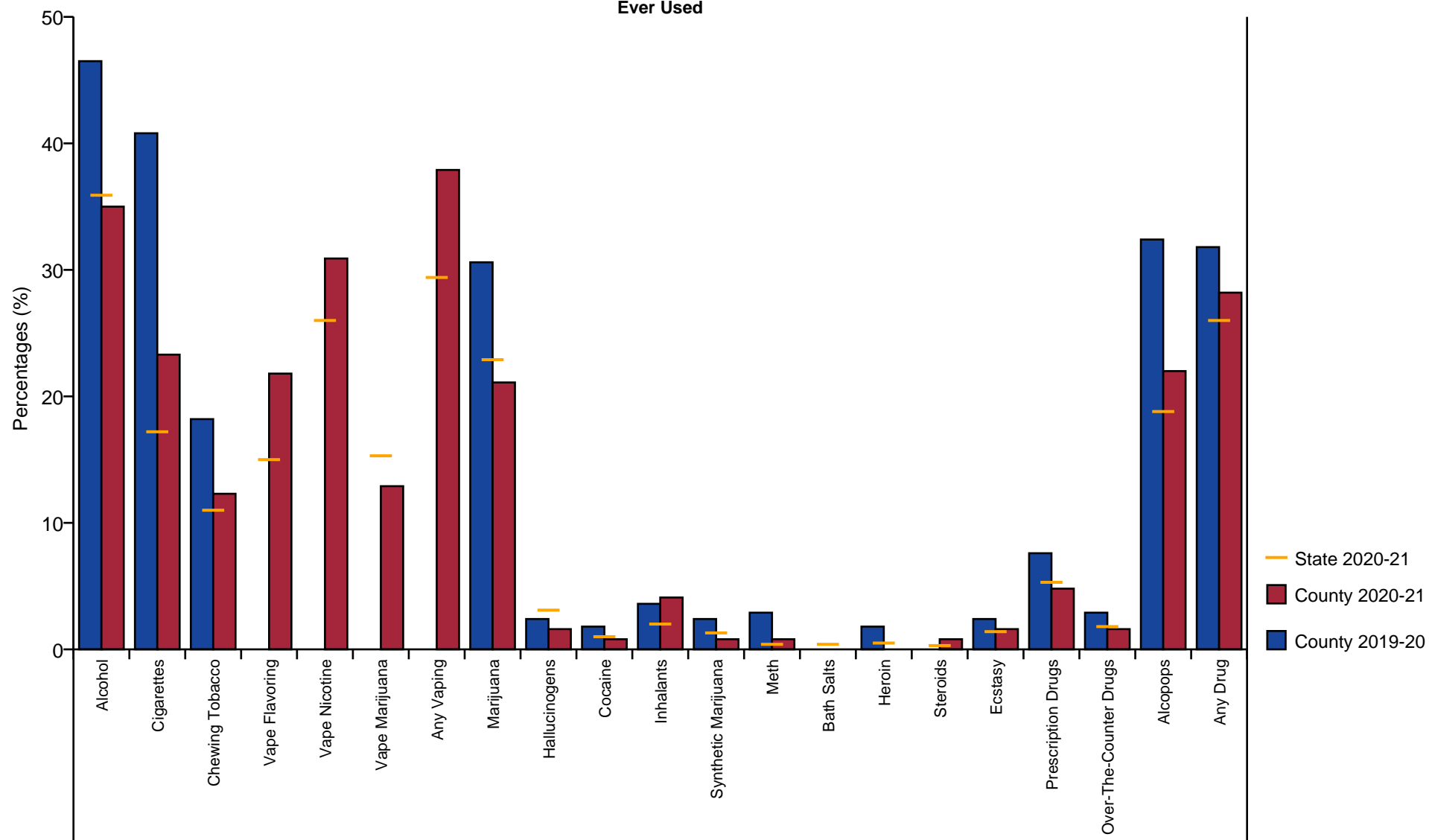


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County

Ever Used

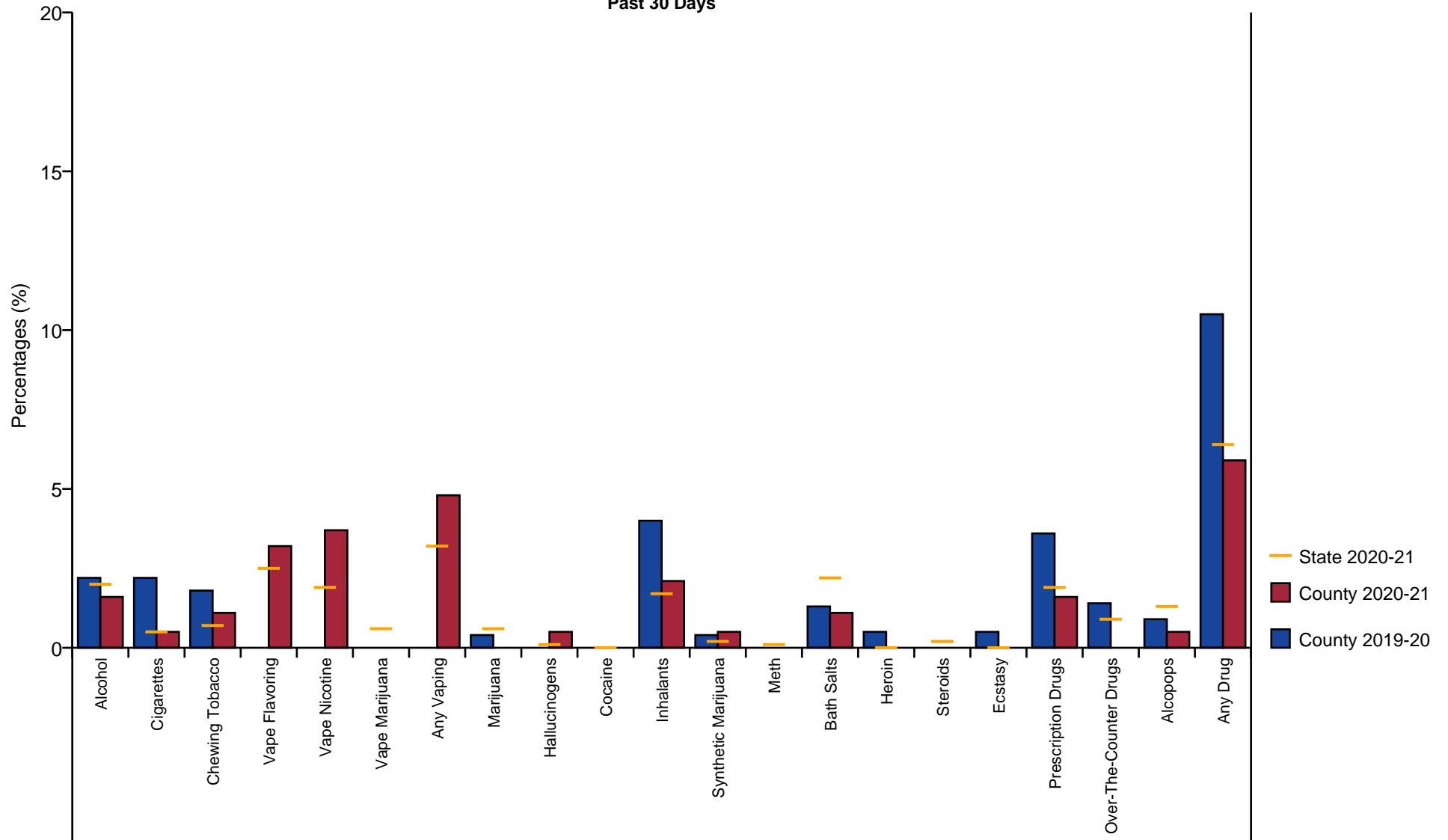


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Poinsett County

Past 30 Days

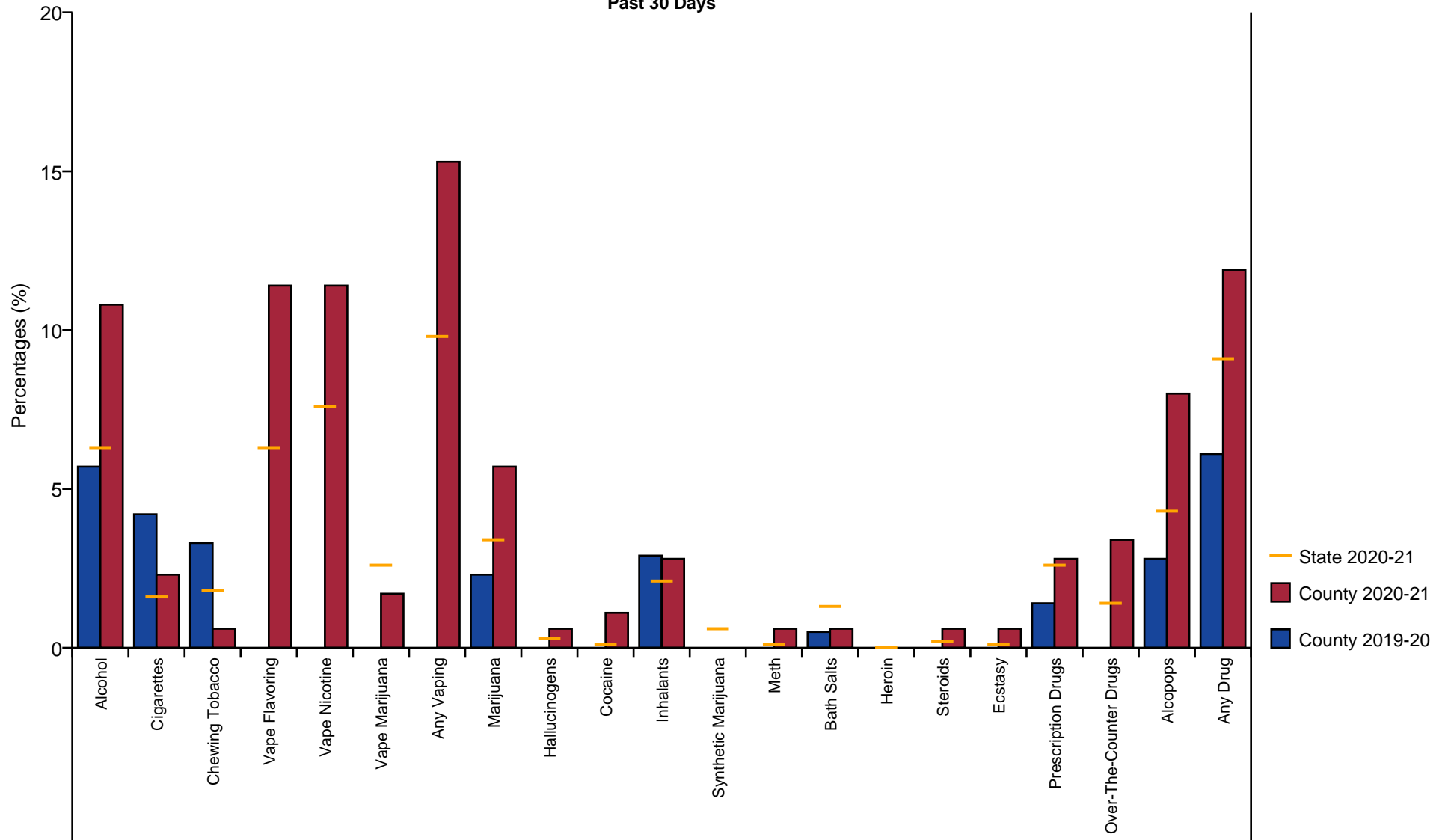


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County

Past 30 Days

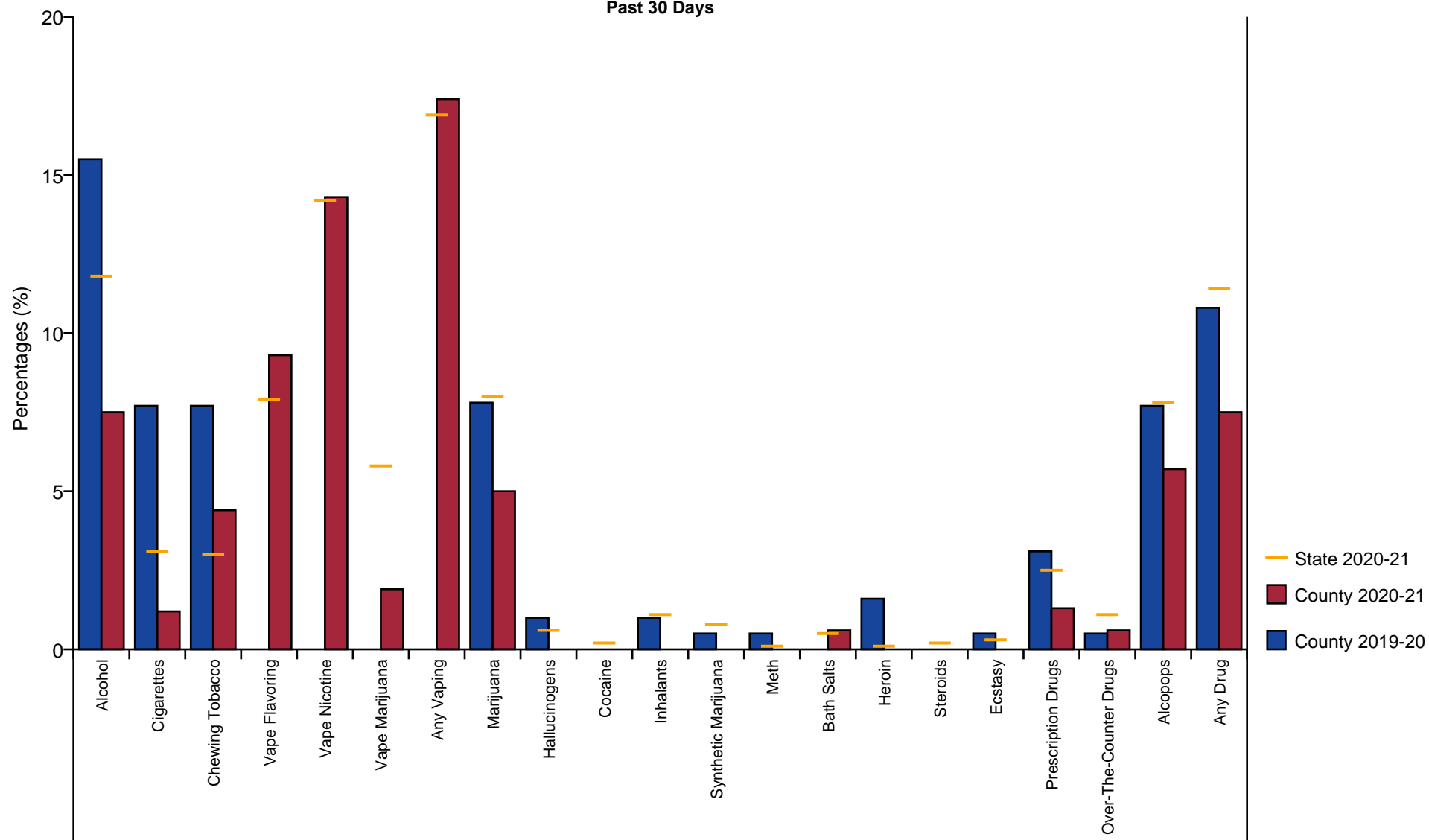


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Poinsett County

Past 30 Days

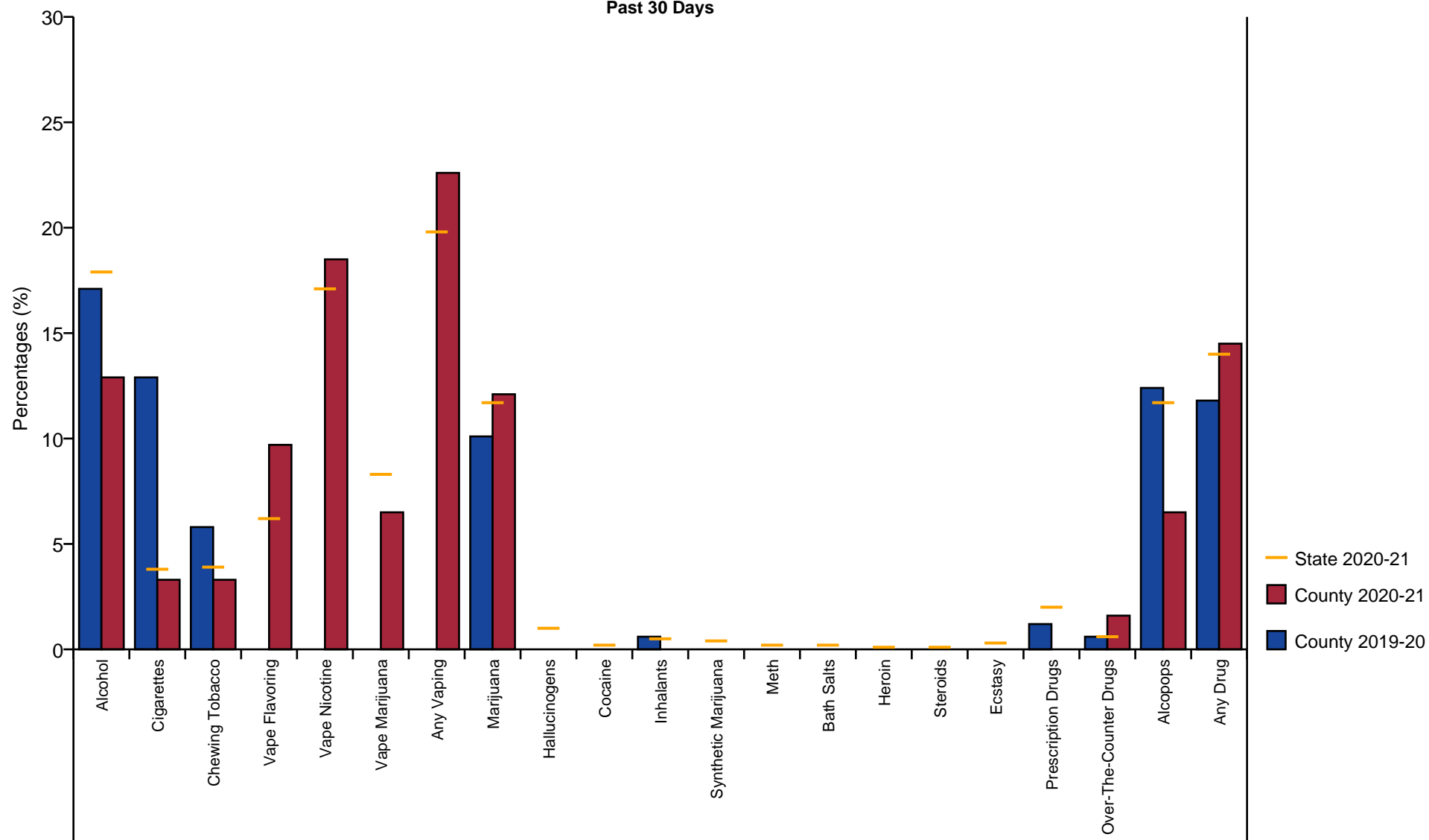


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

# Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



# Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Poinsett County

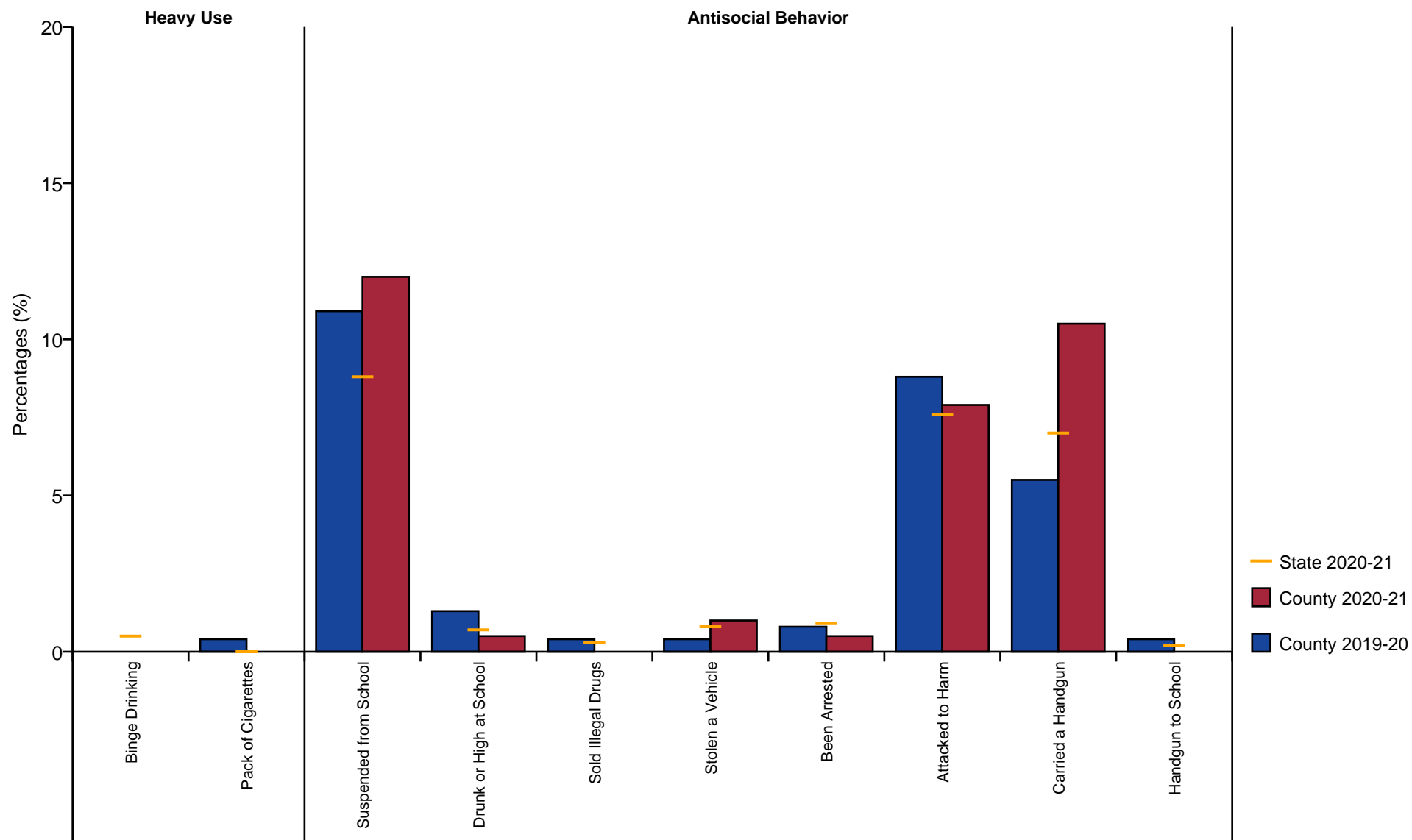


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

## Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Poinsett County

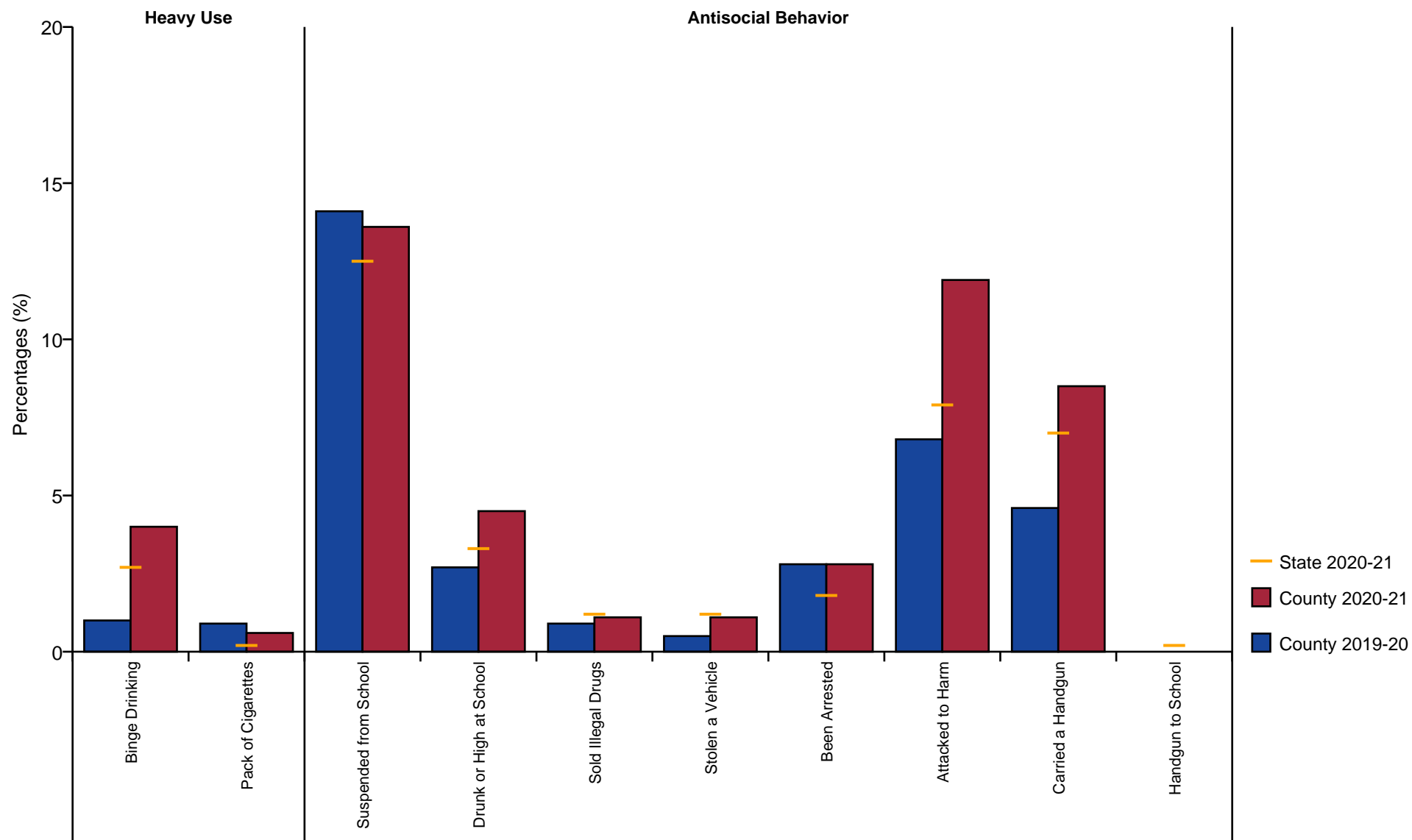


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10  
Poinsett County

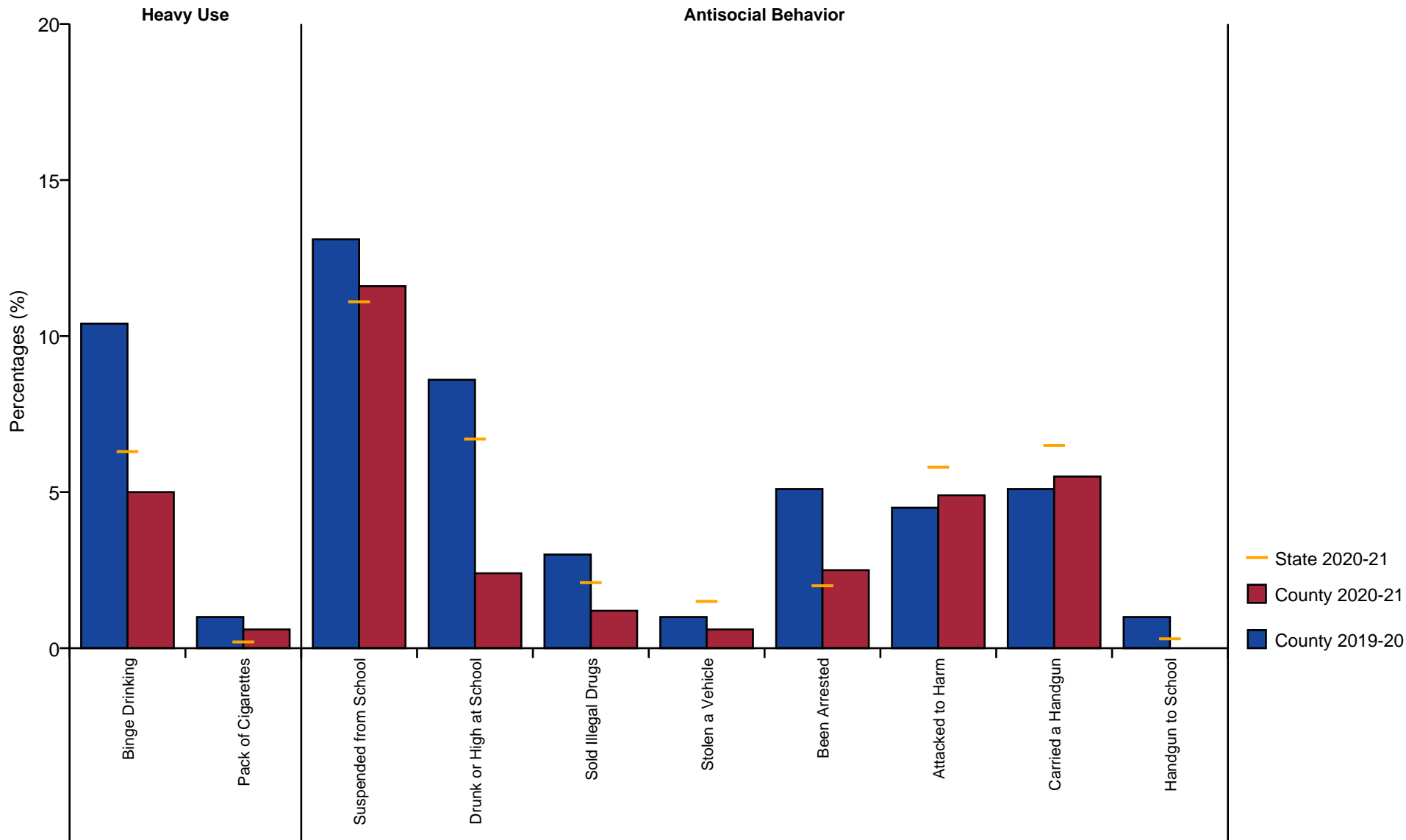


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Poinsett County

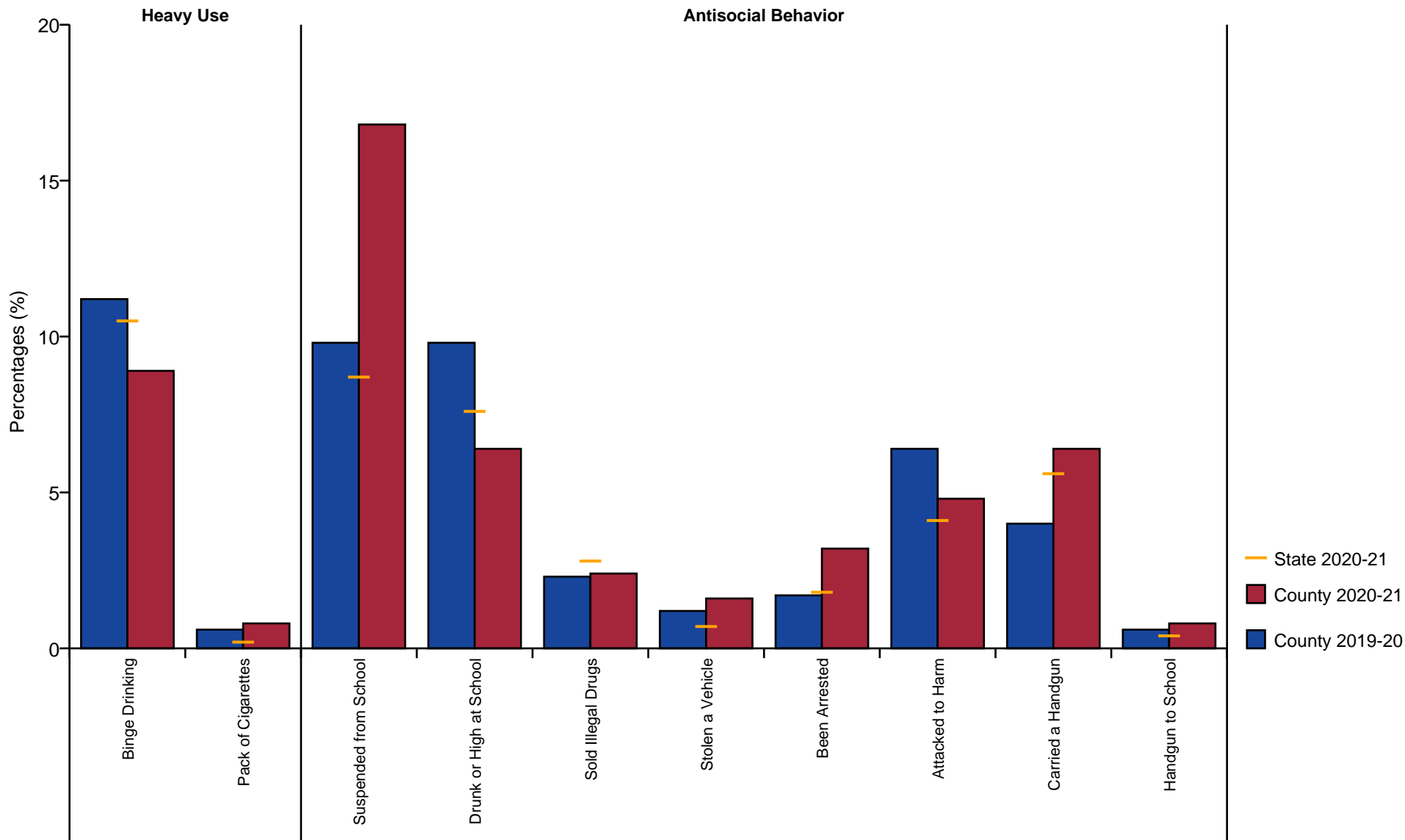
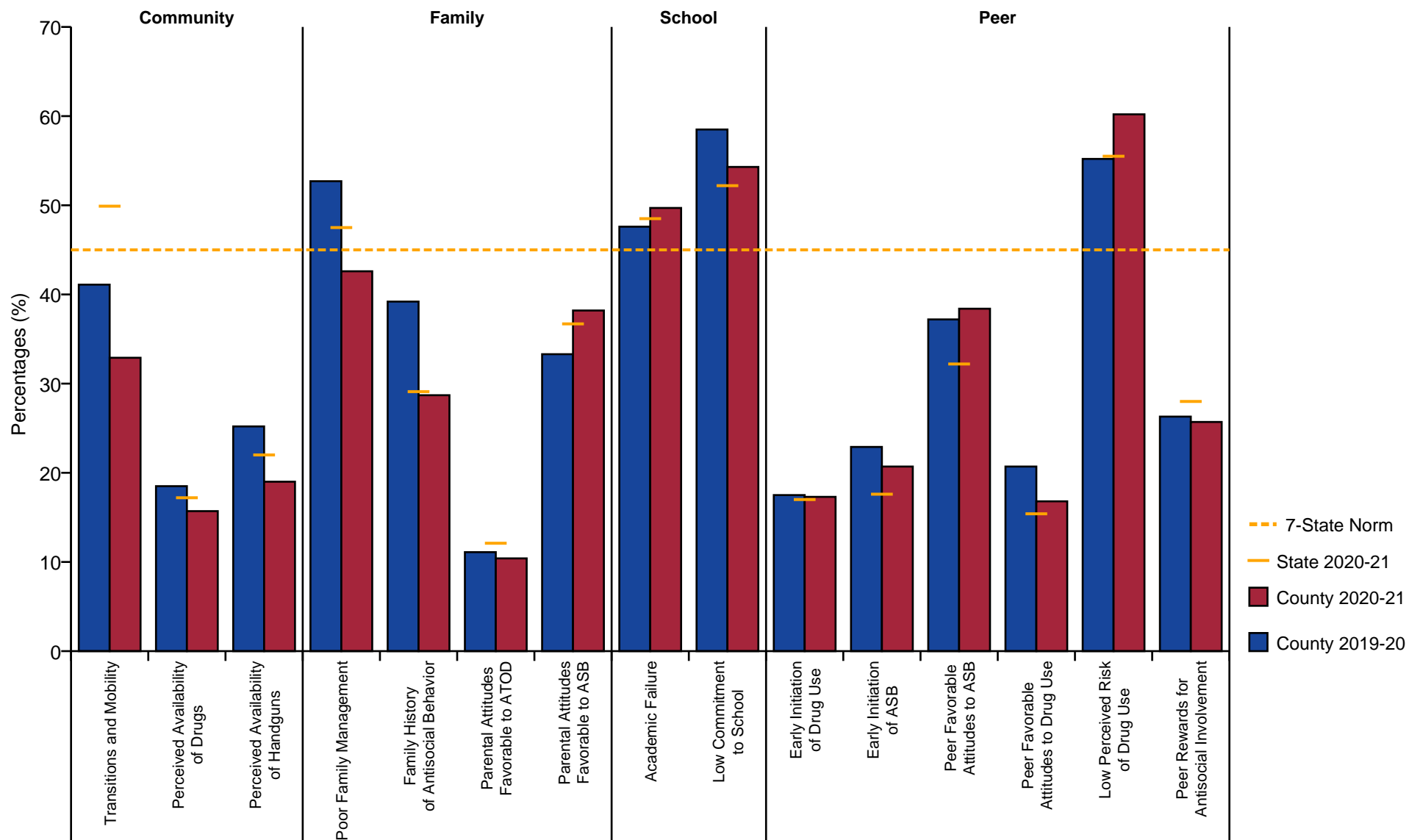


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

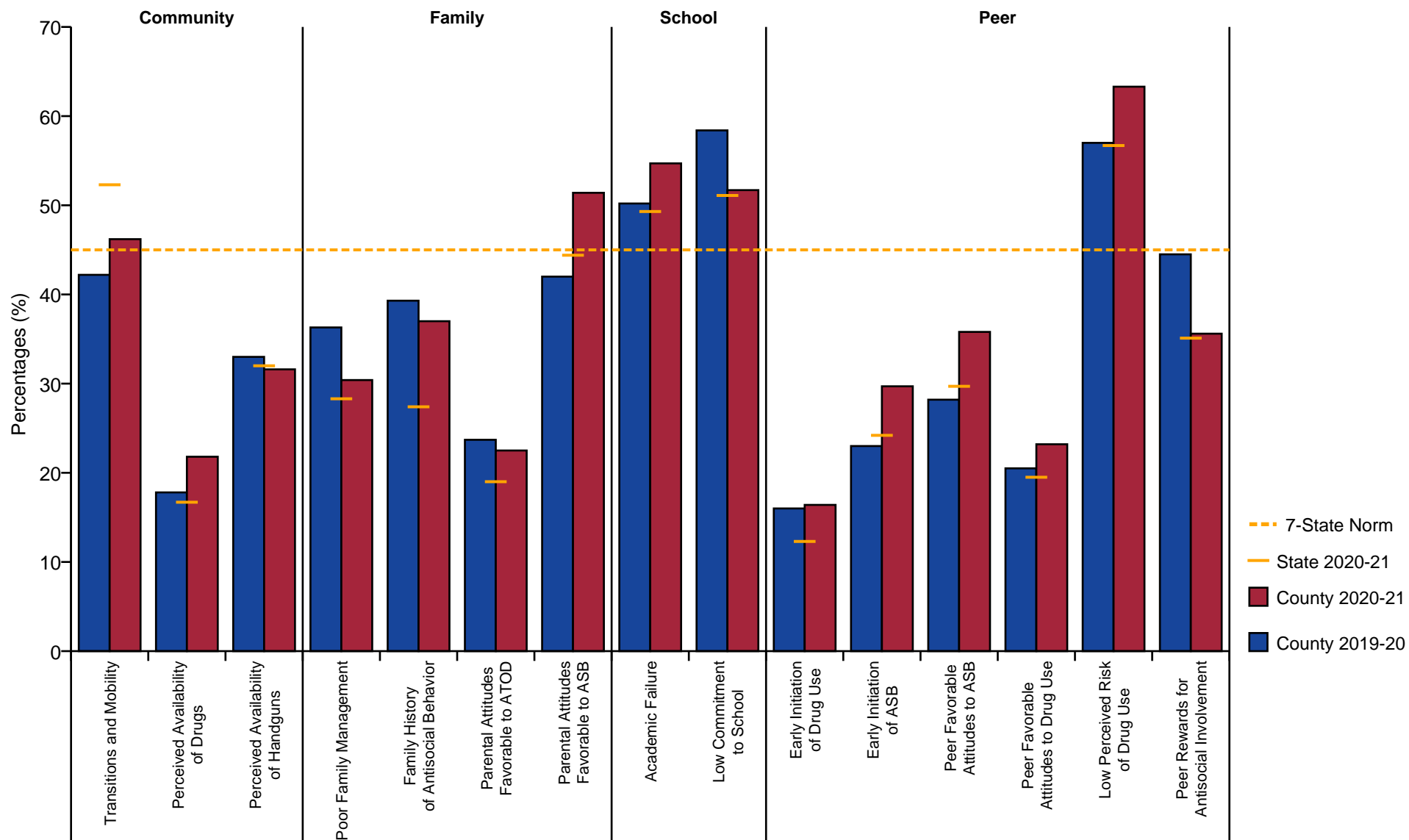
# Risk Factors - Grade 6 Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

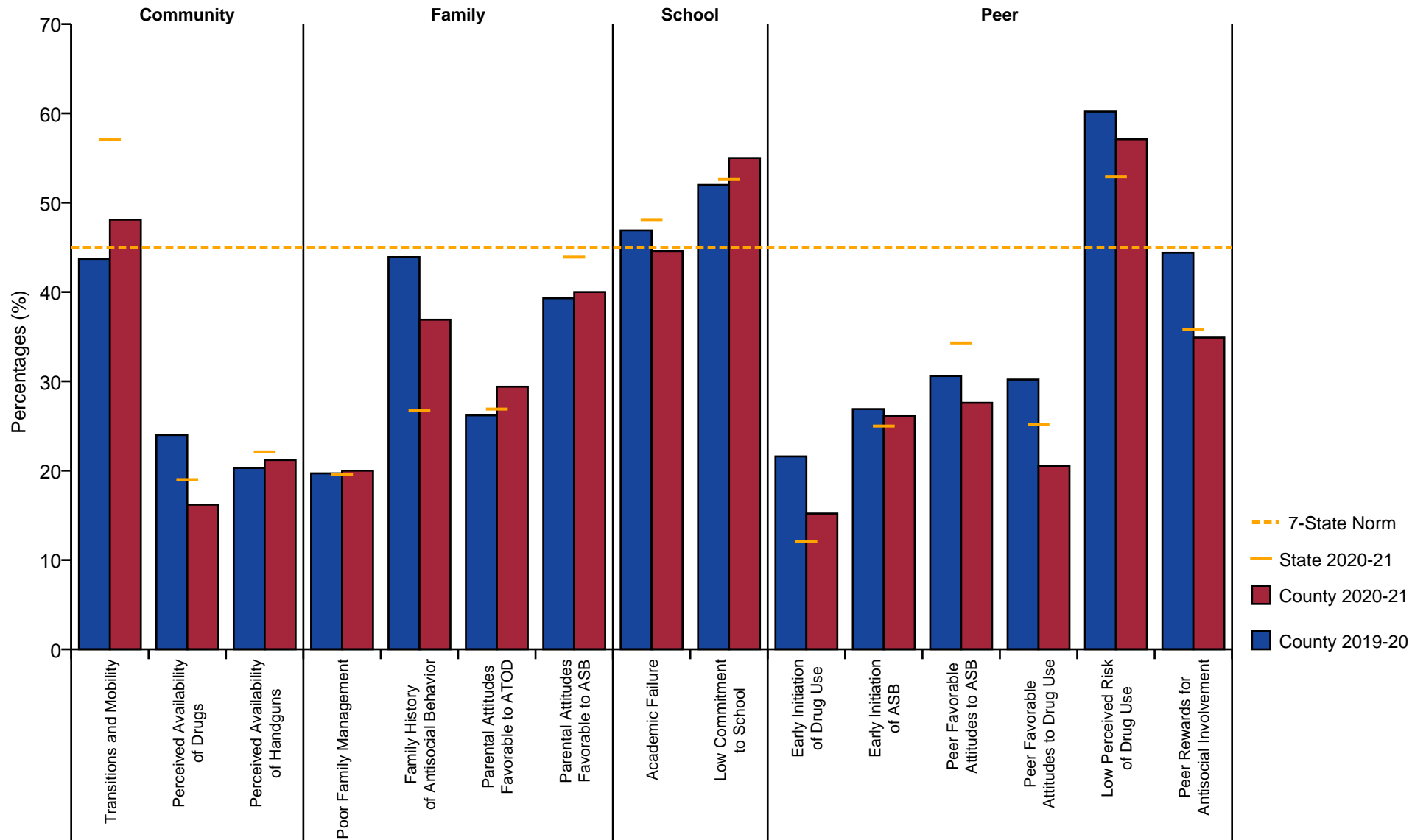
## Risk Factors - Grade 8 Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

## Risk Factors - Grade 10 Poinsett County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10



## Risk Factors - Grade 12 Poinsett County

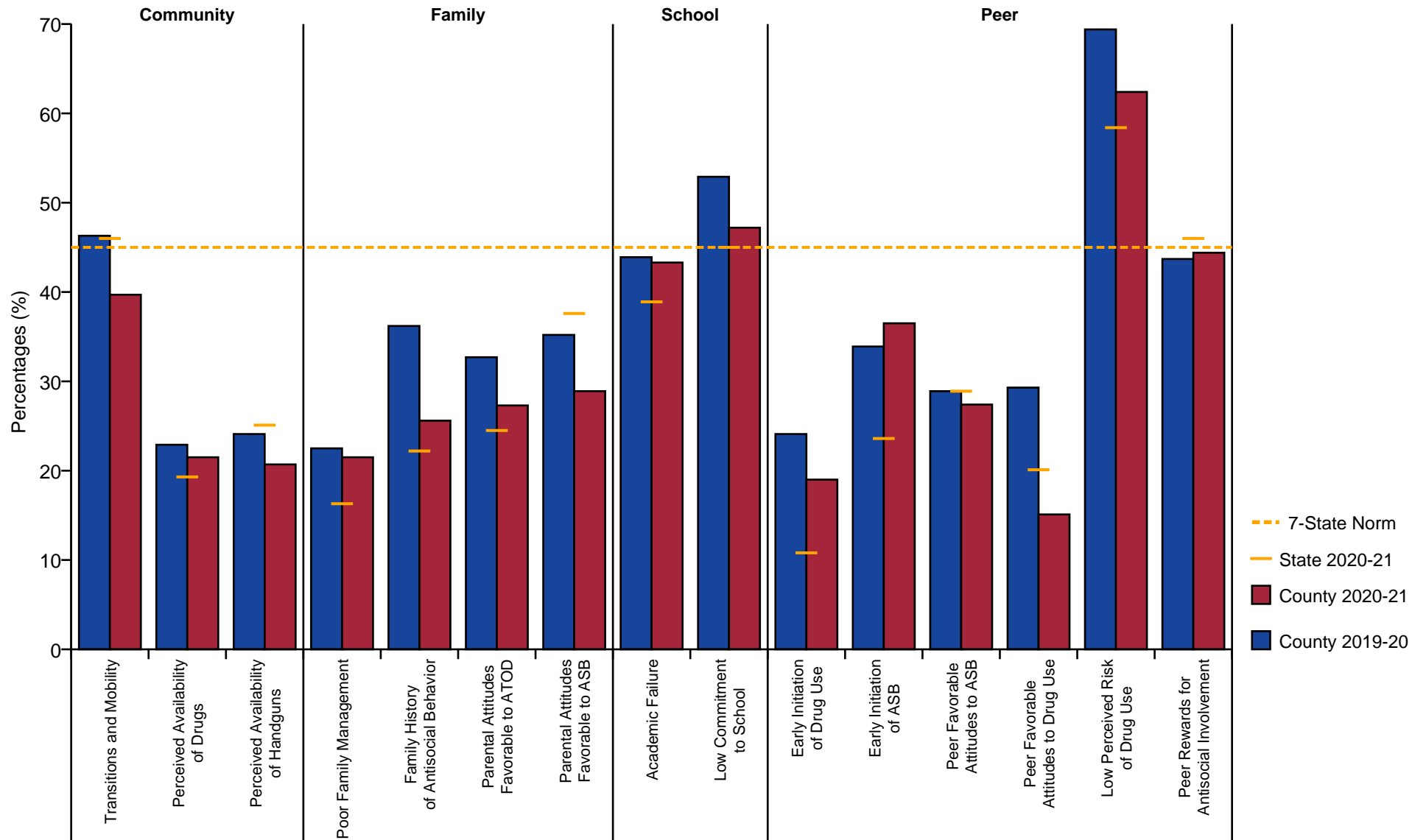


Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

# Protective Factors - Grade 6 Poinsett County

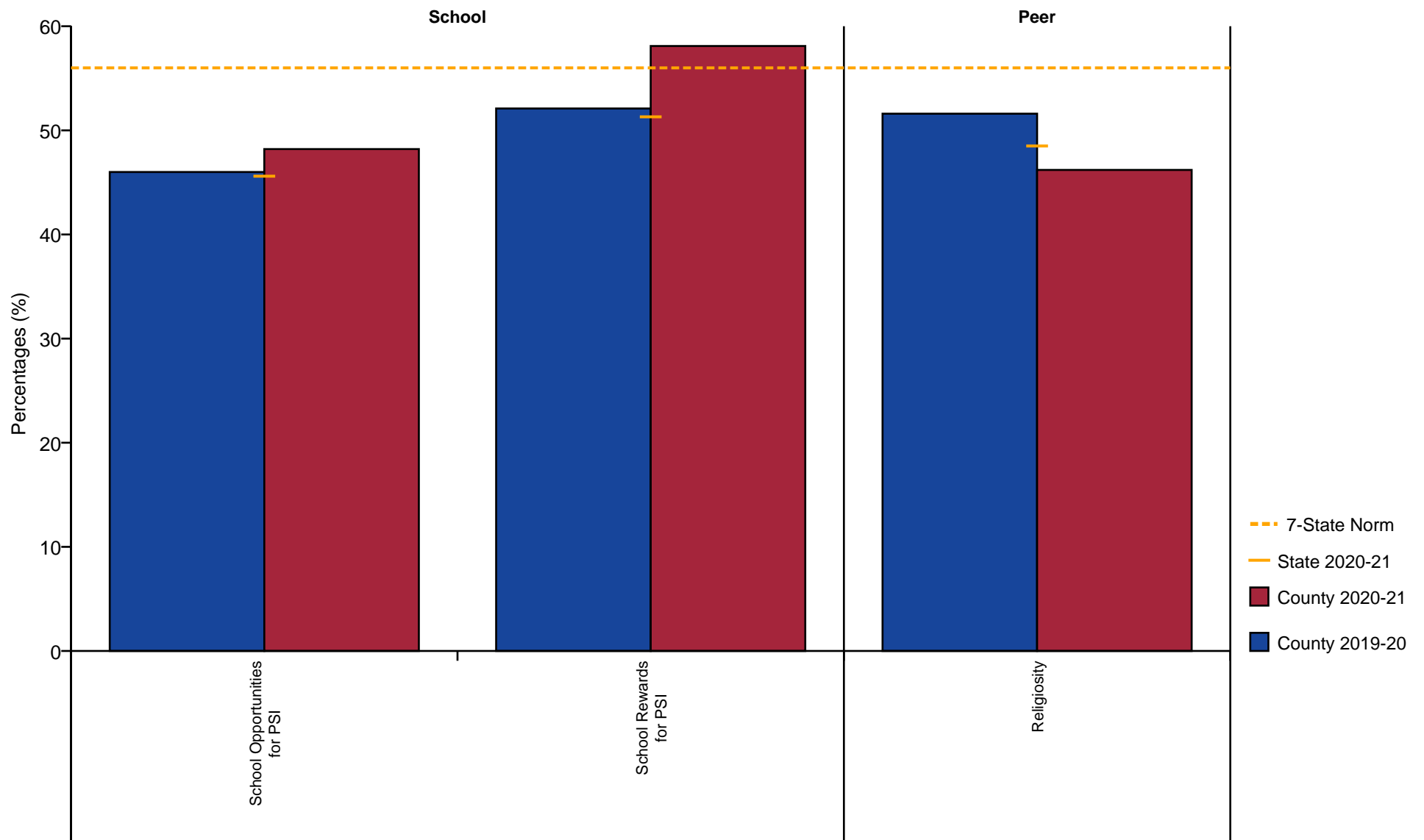


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

# Protective Factors - Grade 8 Poinsett County

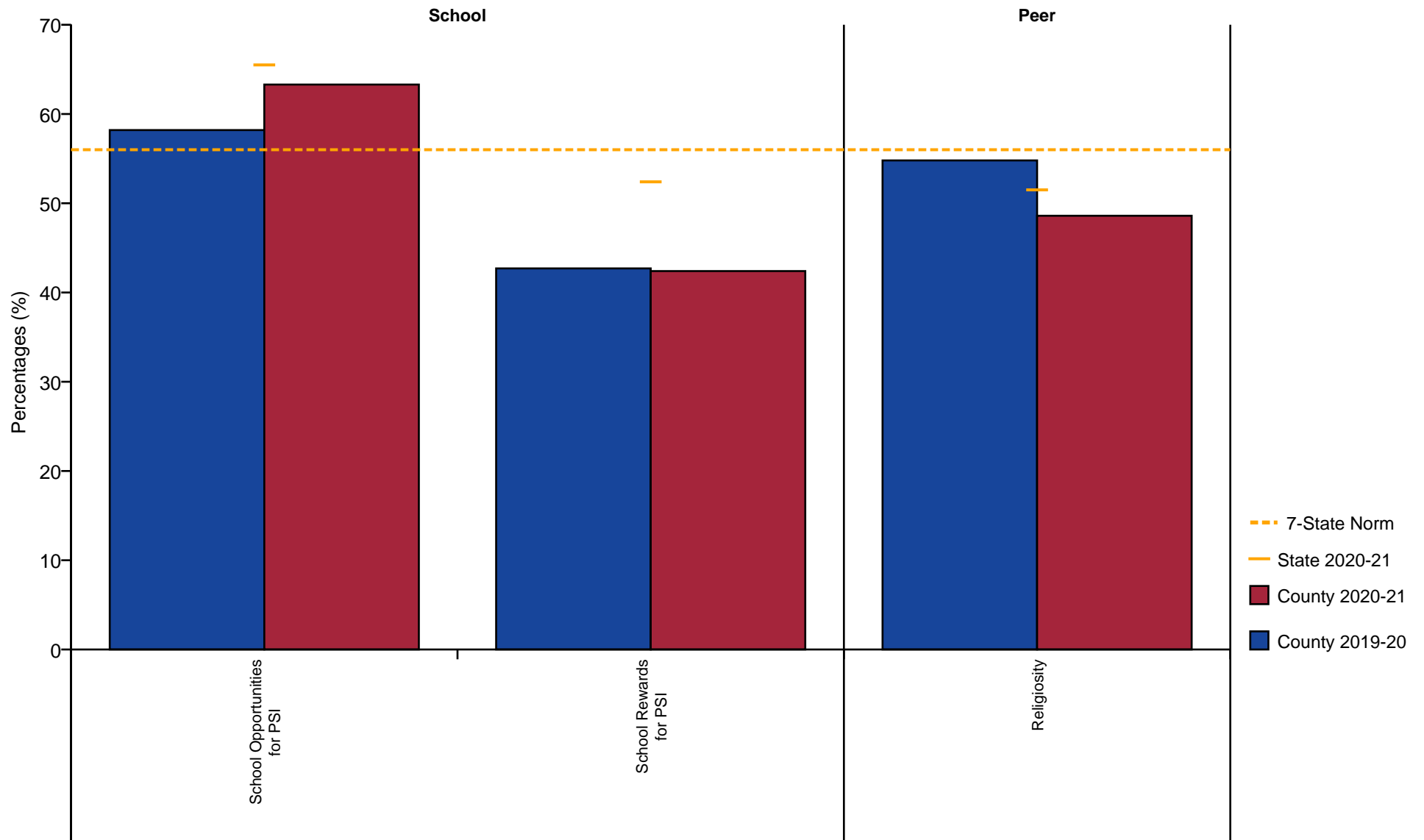


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

# Protective Factors - Grade 10

Poinsett County

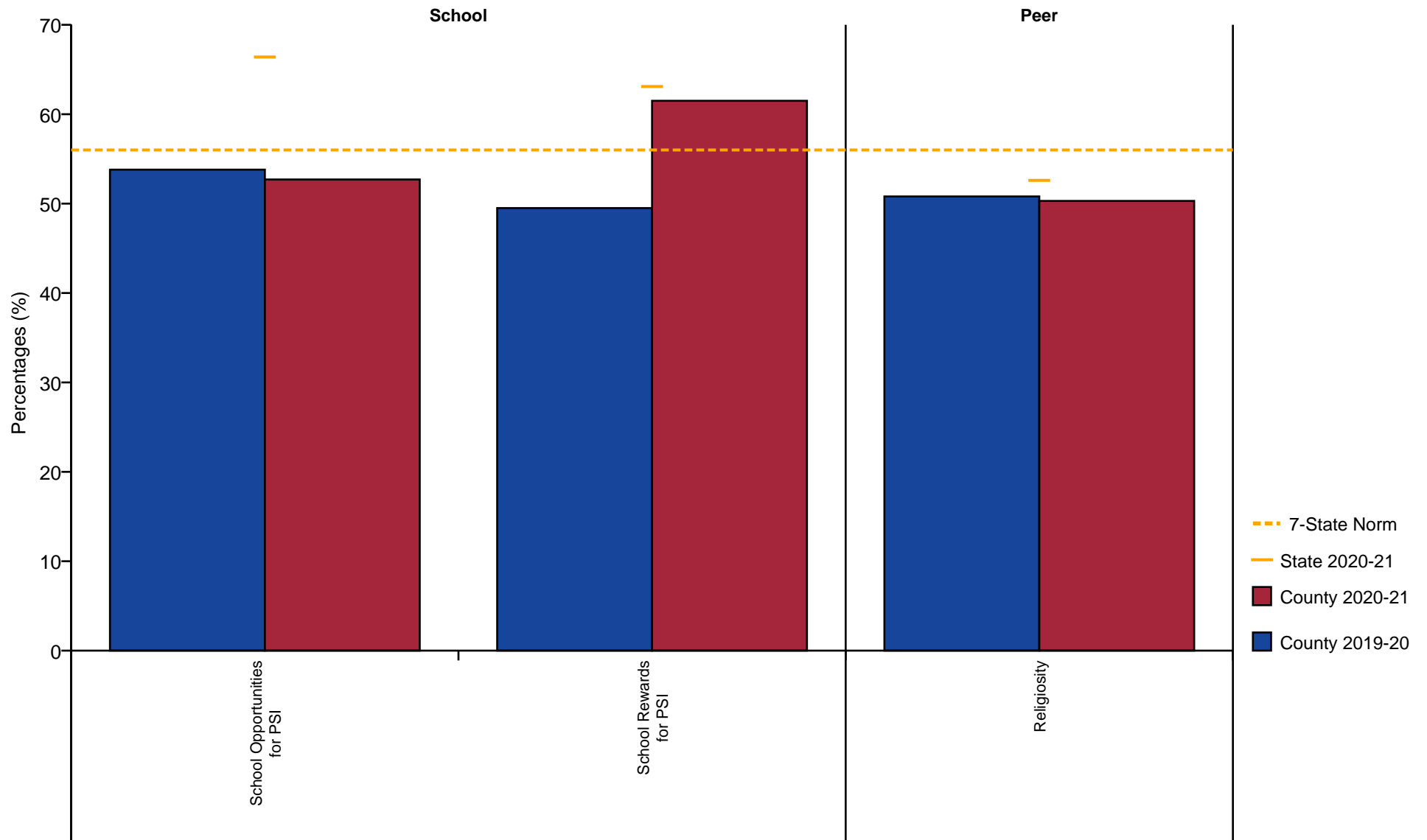


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

# Protective Factors - Grade 12

Poinsett County

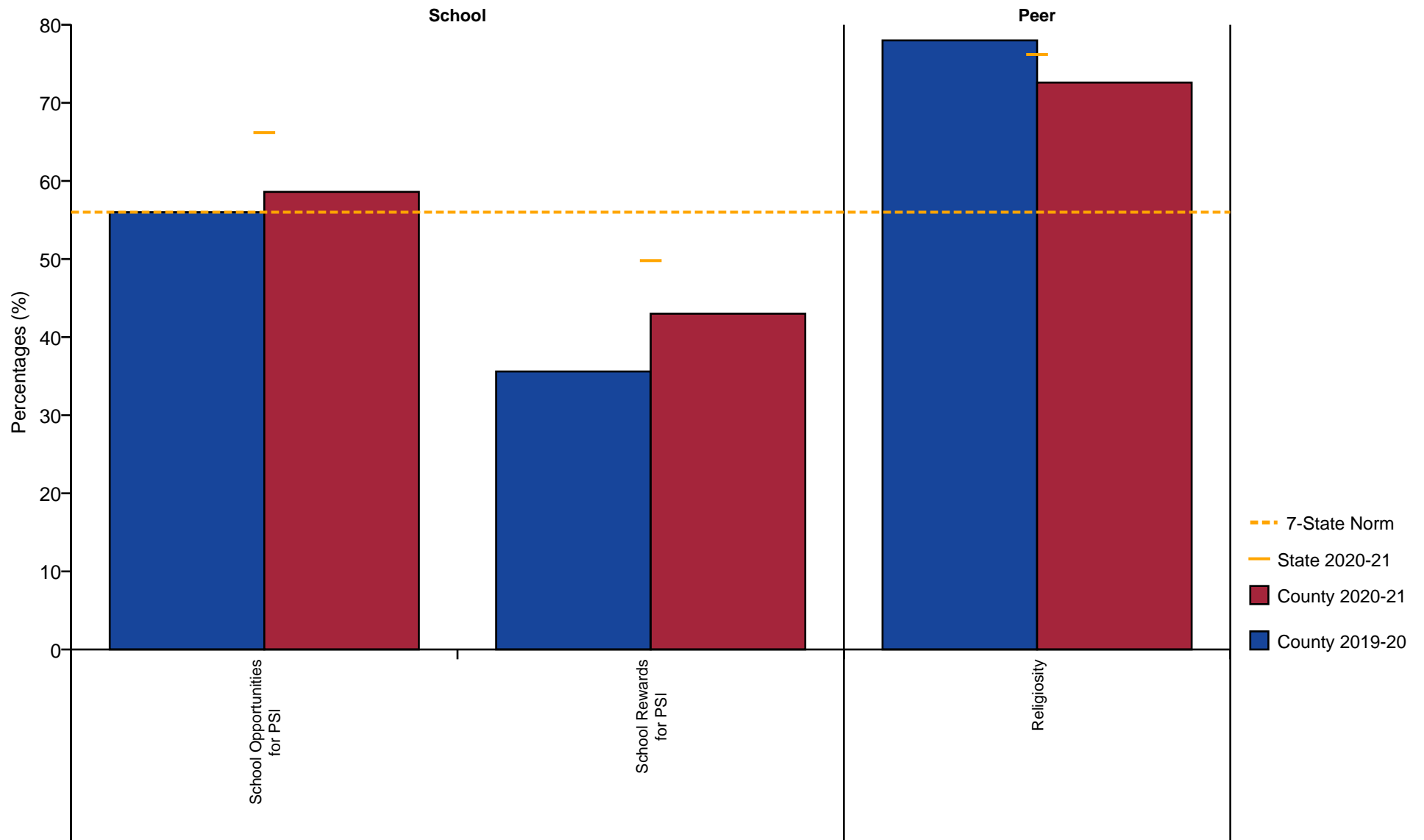


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

# School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Poinsett County

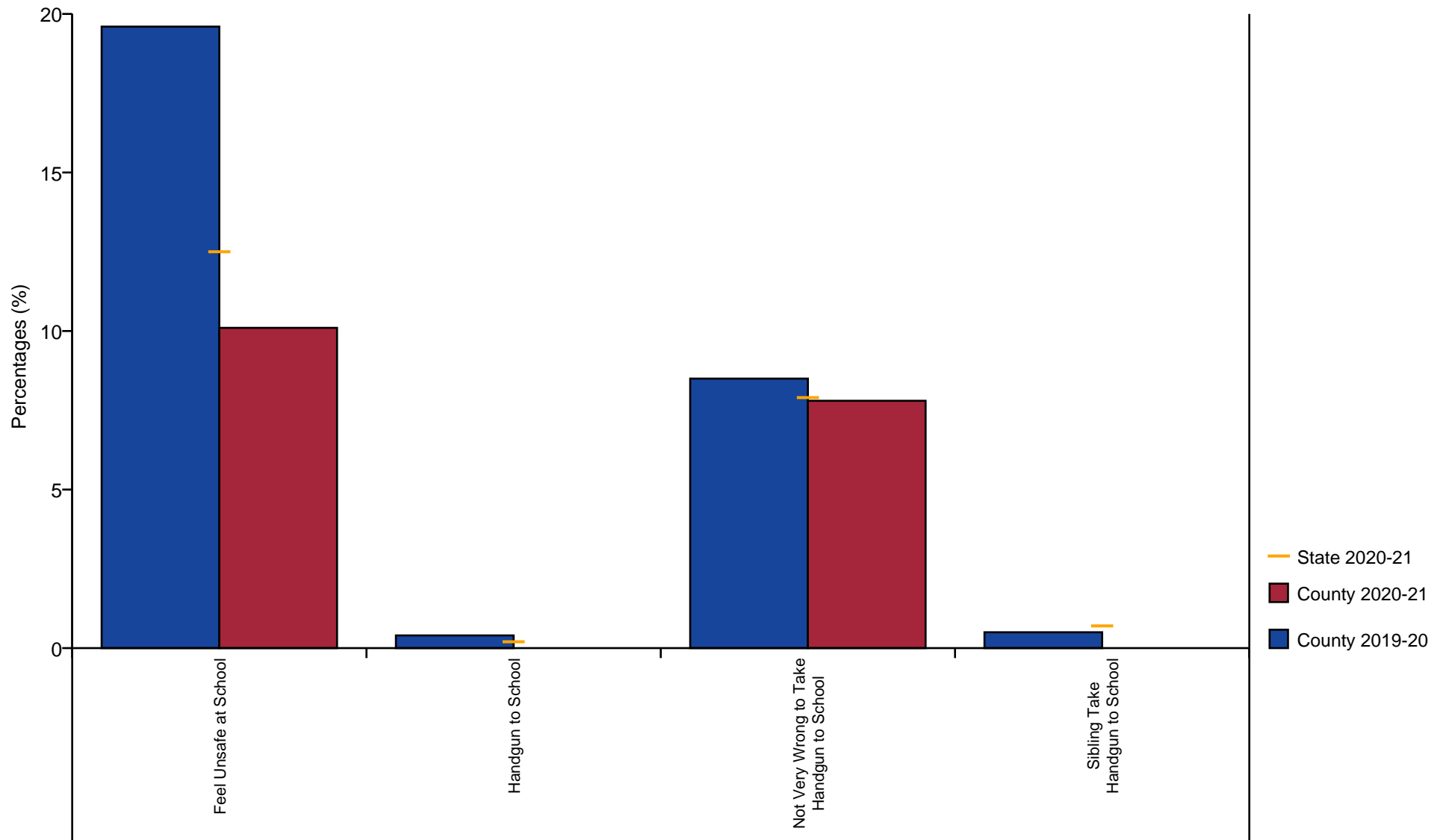


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

# School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Poinsett County

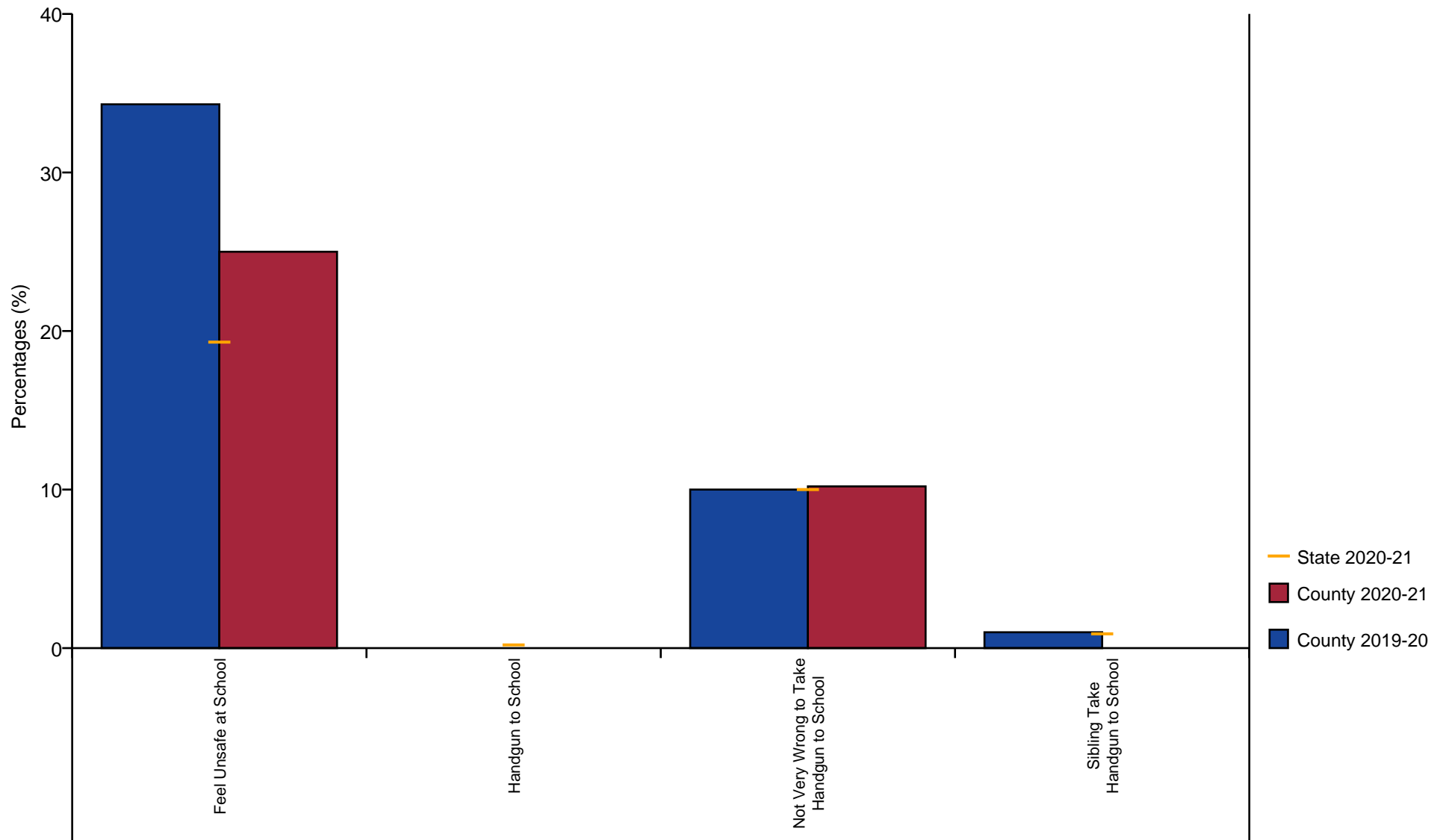


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8



# School Safety Profile - Grade 10

## Poinsett County

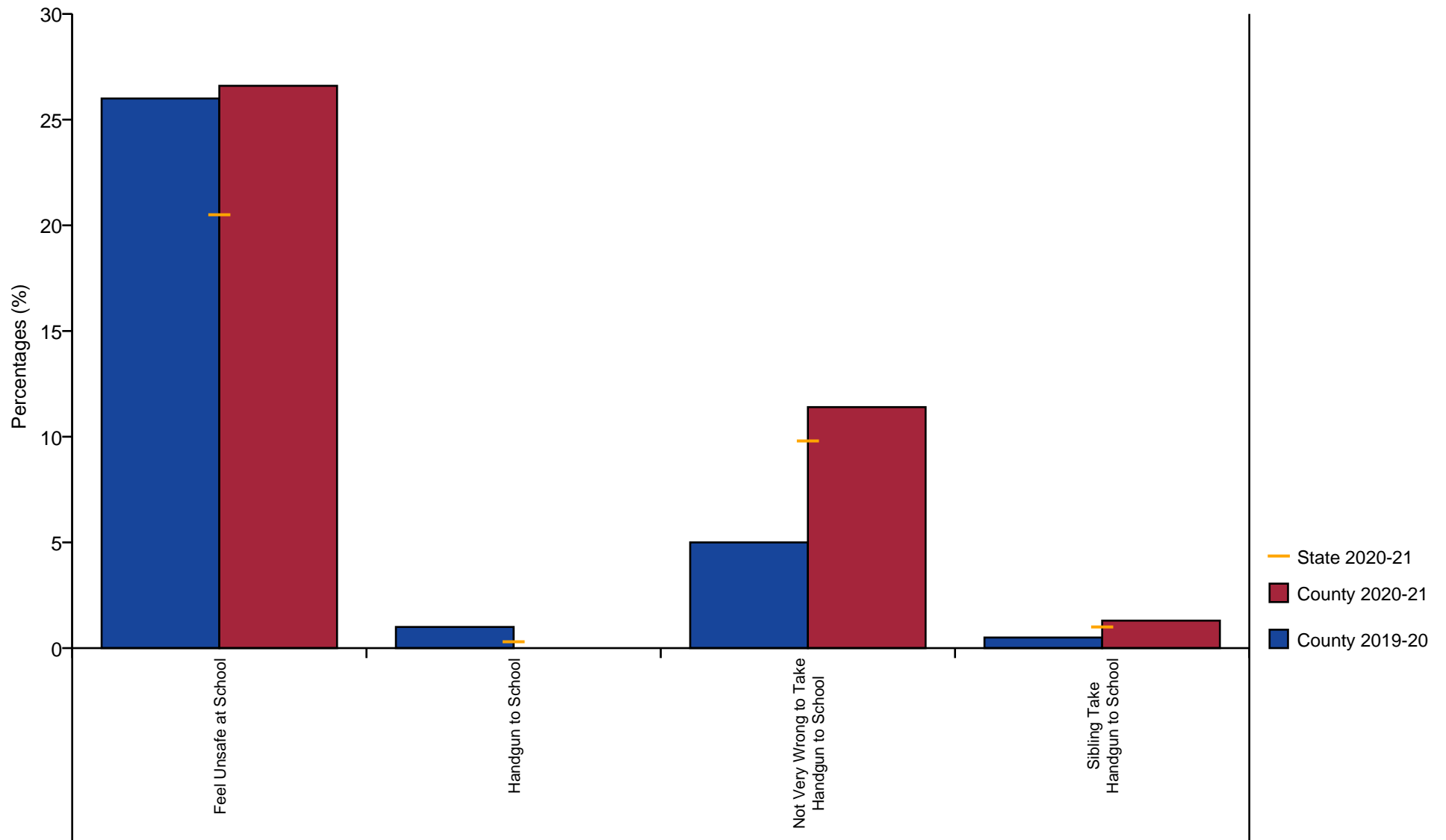


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

# School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Poinsett County

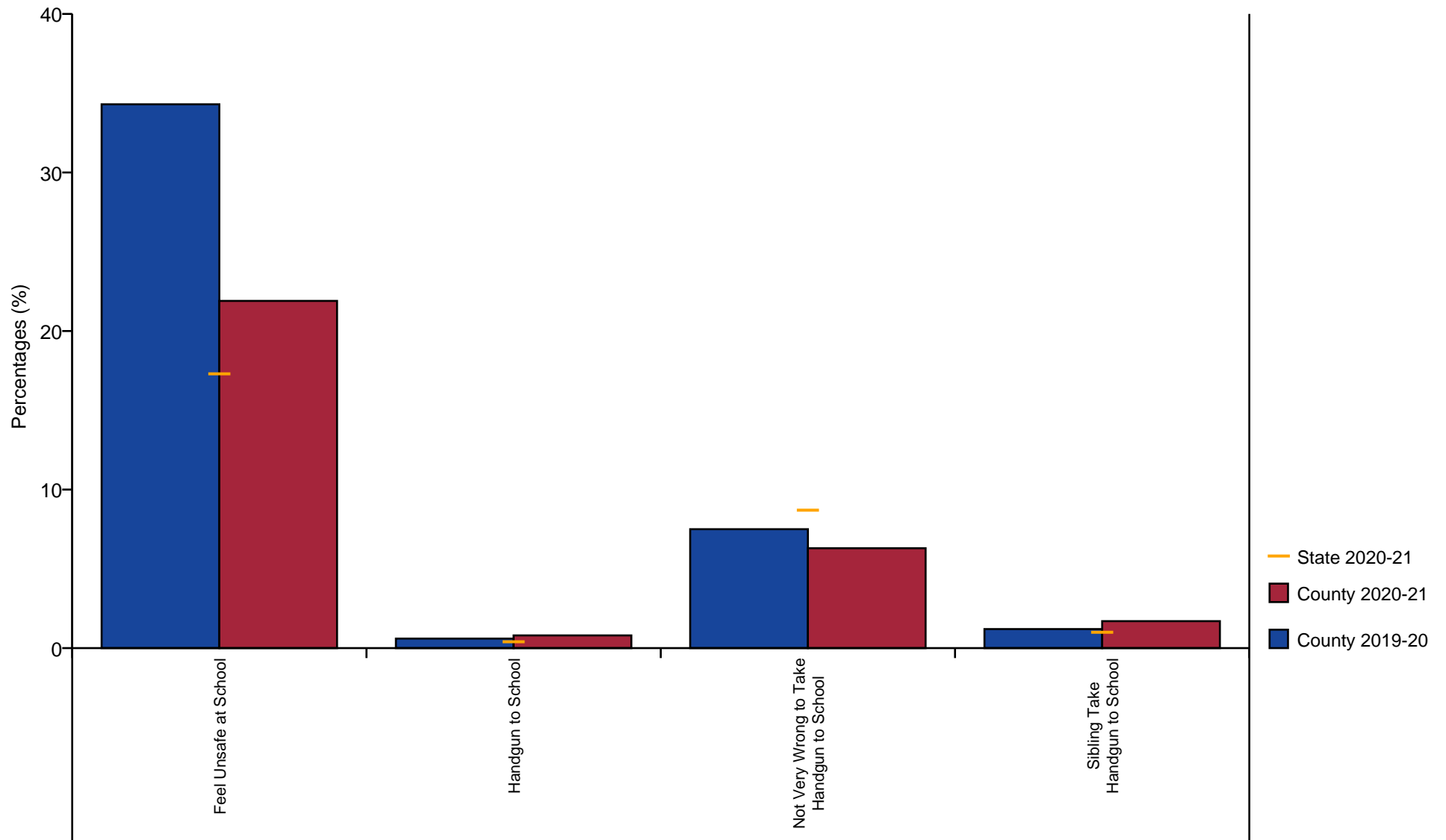
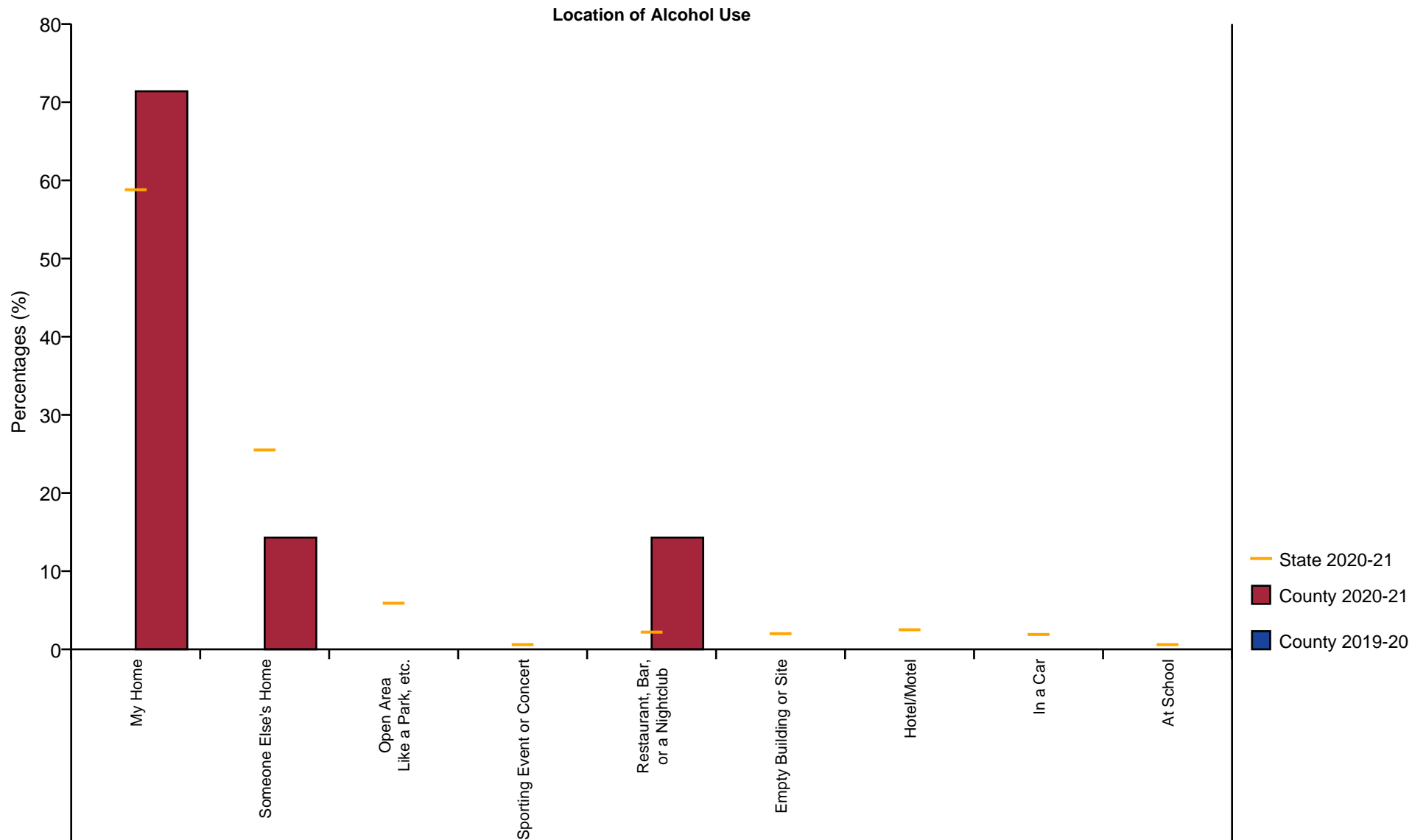


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

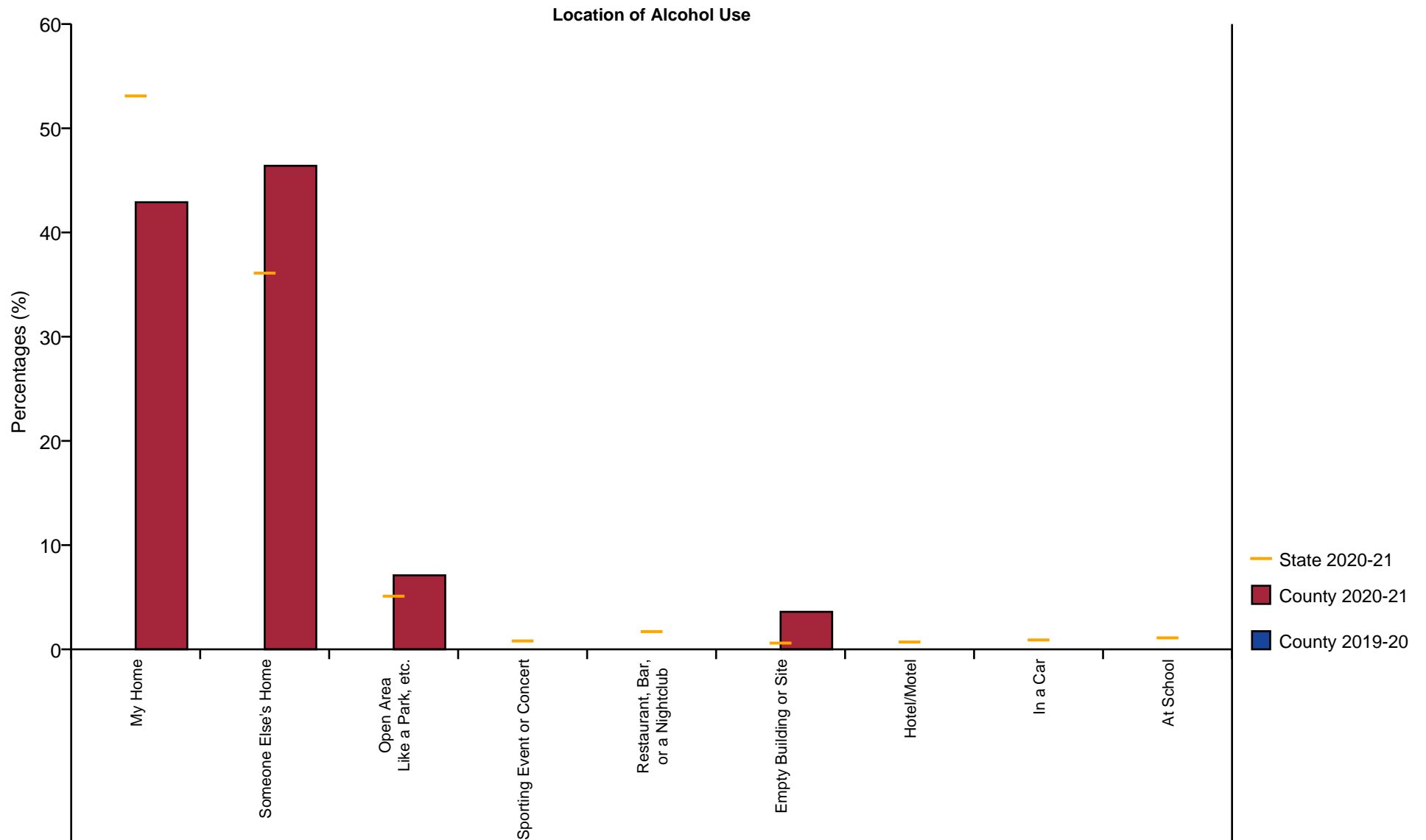
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Poinsett County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

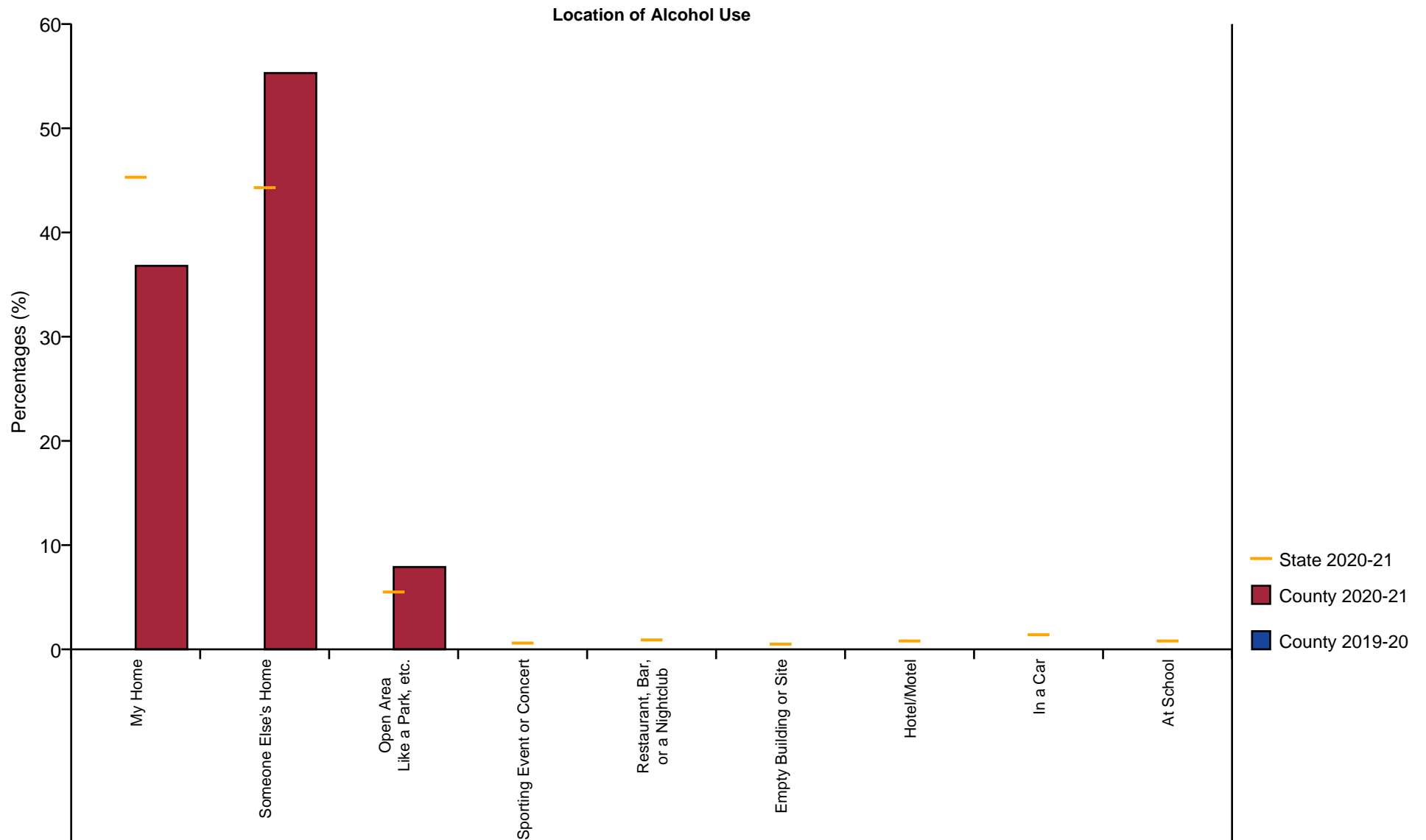
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Poinsett County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

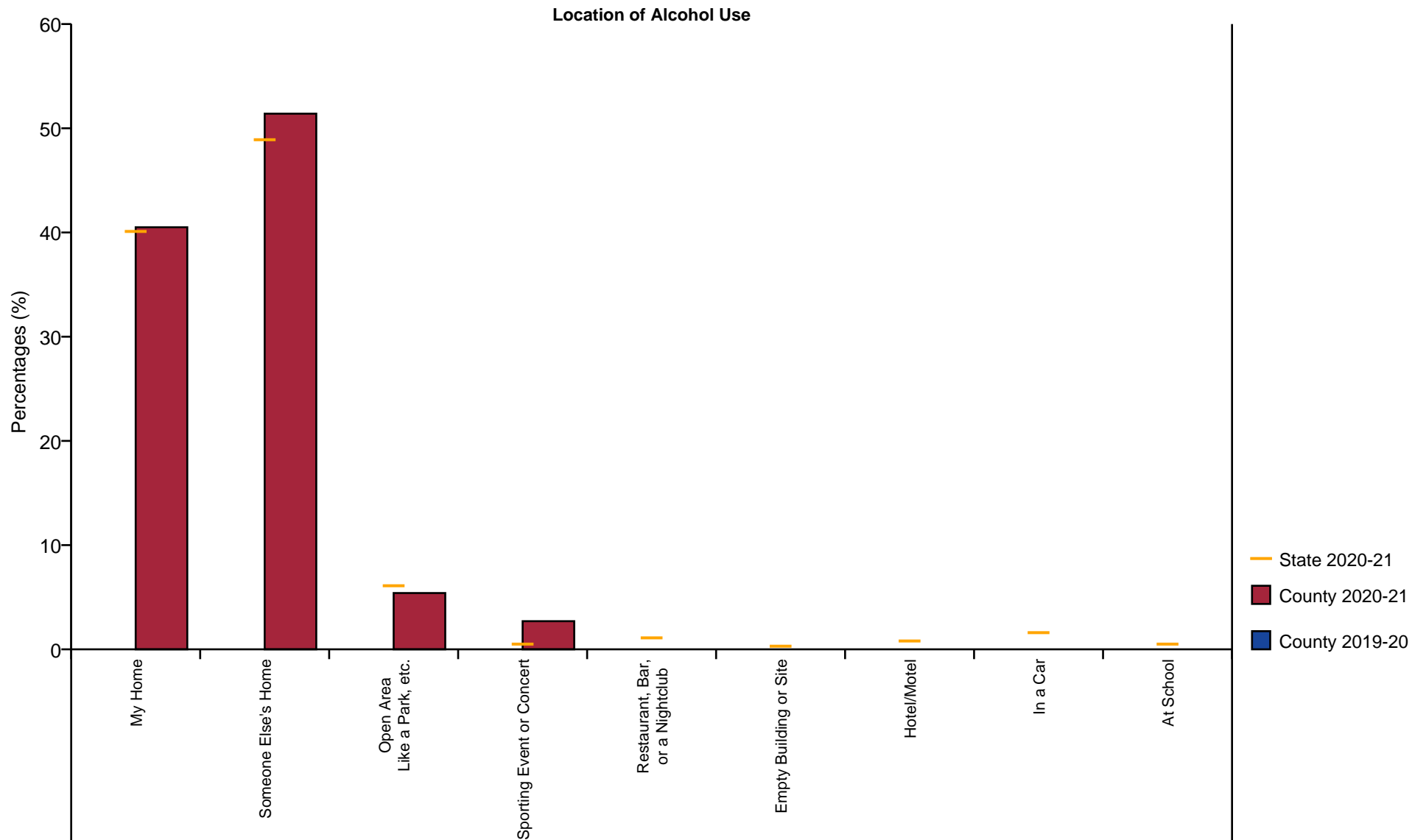
# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Poinsett County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

# Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Poinsett County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.9	6.6	7.1	7.7
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	33.9	23.3	17.8	25.0
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
	MTF	23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	44.4	45.3	34.2	28.6
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
	MTF	42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	44.7	52.2	46.5	35.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
	MTF	61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>22.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.9	9.7	8.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	29.7	18.9	18.1	16.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
	MTF	9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	32.9	32.2	27.3	16.4
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
	MTF	15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	37.3	40.8	40.8	23.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
	MTF	26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.6	5.0	8.3	3.8
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	23.9	9.4	12.9	6.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
	MTF	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	15.3	17.3	17.1	10.8
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
	MTF	9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	22.1	18.5	18.2	12.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
	MTF	11.0	10.1	9.8	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	MTF	17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	MTF	27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	MTF	30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	14.7	10.6	8.5	8.0
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	25.9	22.4	16.1	14.9
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	30.2	26.1	30.6	21.1
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.9	1.8	0.5	2.5
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	3.4	2.2	2.4	1.6
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.8	1.2	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	0.7	4.3	1.8	0.8
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	4.4	6.2	2.7
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	9.2	7.2	6.1	4.0
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	6.1	3.6	4.7	2.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	2.7	5.1	3.6	4.1
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	4.9	1.1	1.4	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.8	0.6	1.6	0.6
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	1.3	3.6	2.4	0.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	2.0	3.6	2.9	0.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	0.9	1.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	0.6	2.2	0.5	1.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.3	2.2	1.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.4	0.0	2.6	0.6
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.6
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	2.6	6.7	2.2
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	13.7	7.2	3.8	7.4
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	11.8	11.4	9.3	3.7
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	11.4	11.1	7.6	4.8
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.4	0.9	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	3.7	0.6	0.0	2.9
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.2	1.2	2.1	3.1
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.7	3.6	2.9	1.6
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.6	3.1	4.0	1.6
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	20.1	15.6	5.2	14.8
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	28.8	29.8	17.5	14.9
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	28.4	25.9	32.4	22.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.7	7.5	13.7	7.0
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	25.5	16.0	14.5	17.6
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	31.8	27.5	19.6	16.1
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	32.9	29.0	31.8	28.2
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	0.4	2.2	1.6
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	16.7	6.7	5.7	10.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	19.2	17.6	15.5	7.5
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	20.1	21.7	17.1	12.9
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.9	2.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	11.5	5.6	4.2	2.3
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	13.9	11.5	7.7	1.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	17.0	16.6	12.9	3.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	7.5	6.2	3.3	0.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.4	5.6	7.7	4.4
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	7.8	10.3	5.8	3.3
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	7.3	6.7	2.3	5.7
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	9.9	11.8	7.8	5.0
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	12.8	11.7	10.1	12.1
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	3.1	4.0	2.1
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.8
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.3	3.6	1.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	8.0	3.3	1.4	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	6.1	5.4	3.1	1.3
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	3.4	6.6	1.2	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	1.9	0.6	0.0	3.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	2.0	0.7	0.6	1.6
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>



Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	6.8	3.9	2.8	8.0
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	13.1	12.7	7.7	5.7
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	13.4	13.9	12.4	6.5
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	4.8	10.5	5.9
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	16.5	11.0	6.1	11.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	14.5	15.9	10.8	7.5
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	14.8	14.5	11.8	14.5
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	6.8	5.0	1.0	4.0
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	12.2	12.7	10.4	5.0
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	14.3	10.4	11.2	8.9
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	2.6	2.8	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	14.0	10.9	12.0
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	11.2	10.8	14.1	13.6
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	11.3	17.1	13.1	11.6
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	8.9	5.3	9.8	16.8
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	4.5	5.9	2.7	4.5
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	8.6	10.8	8.6	2.4
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	10.3	10.0	9.8	6.4
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.9	1.6	0.9	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	3.7	3.2	3.0	1.2
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	5.1	7.3	2.3	2.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.3	0.4	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	1.8	0.8	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.8
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.3	4.4	5.1	2.5
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.9	2.7	1.7	3.2
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	4.4	8.8	7.9
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	7.9	5.9	6.8	11.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	6.3	7.6	4.5	4.9
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	4.5	5.4	6.4	4.8
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	1.8	5.5	10.5
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	4.9	6.0	4.6	8.5
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	4.1	3.8	5.1	5.5
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	6.4	4.6	4.0	6.4
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.9	39.7	41.1	32.9
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	43.3	42.4	42.2	46.2
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	47.3	47.0	43.7	48.1
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	46.2	45.2	46.3	39.7
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>41.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.5	14.3	18.5	15.7
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	33.1	19.3	17.8	21.8
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	32.2	31.3	24.0	16.2
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	33.8	29.9	22.9	21.5
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.9	19.2	25.2	19.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	30.5	27.1	33.0	31.6
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	30.3	22.1	20.3	21.2
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	31.7	31.1	24.1	20.7
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>23.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	36.6	49.5	52.7	42.6
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	30.6	30.3	36.3	30.4
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	28.2	24.8	19.7	20.0
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	21.3	20.6	22.5	21.5
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>29.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.5	39.1	39.2	28.7
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	41.7	37.9	39.3	37.0
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	44.7	41.5	43.9	36.9
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	38.0	34.8	36.2	25.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.4
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	22.8	19.2	23.7	22.5
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	33.0	30.6	26.2	29.4
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	36.0	35.3	32.7	27.3
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>21.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.5	32.1	33.3	38.2
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	35.0	36.0	42.0	51.4
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	43.1	40.5	39.3	40.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	30.9	38.1	35.2	28.9
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>40.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.2	48.4	47.6	49.7
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	44.1	43.9	50.2	54.7
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	42.8	46.6	46.9	44.6
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	37.0	36.1	43.9	43.3
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>48.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.6	56.9	58.5	54.3
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	49.1	52.6	58.4	51.7
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	43.1	55.4	52.0	55.0
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	44.2	50.6	52.9	47.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>52.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	21.2	18.9	17.5	17.3
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	26.8	18.4	16.0	16.4
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	24.9	27.8	21.6	15.2
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	25.8	23.5	24.1	19.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.5	22.6	22.9	20.7
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	24.3	20.7	23.0	29.7
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	37.6	28.6	26.9	26.1
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	30.8	26.1	33.9	36.5
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>27.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.2	37.3	37.2	38.4
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	29.1	28.0	28.2	35.8
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	32.7	30.4	30.6	27.6
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	28.0	25.8	28.9	27.4
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.2	17.5	20.7	16.8
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	23.6	19.5	20.5	23.2
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	35.9	31.4	30.2	20.5
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	25.5	26.8	29.3	15.1
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.4	47.6	55.2	60.2
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	59.4	53.0	57.0	63.3
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	56.5	62.0	60.2	57.1
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	58.4	55.1	69.4	62.4
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>59.9</b>	<b>60.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.4	23.1	26.3	25.7
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	42.1	38.3	44.5	35.6
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	36.4	52.7	44.4	34.9
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	45.7	46.2	43.7	44.4
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>34.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	56.1	43.2	46.0	48.2
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	64.5	47.9	58.2	63.3
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	67.8	53.1	53.8	52.7
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	72.2	59.6	56.0	58.6
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>55.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.1	47.1	52.1	58.1
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	51.8	38.4	42.7	42.4
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	65.2	54.1	49.5	61.5
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	49.4	36.3	35.6	43.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>51.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	61.9	52.7	51.6	46.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	64.0	57.3	54.8	48.6
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	59.2	49.2	50.8	50.3
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	77.2	80.1	78.0	72.6
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>



Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.2	6.9	50.3	39.7
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	10.8	14.2	58.0	17.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	5.9	20.7	60.4	13.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	6.2	15.6	60.9	17.2
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	6.5	14.0	56.9	22.5
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.2	6.2	0.5	1.0
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.8	7.9	2.3	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	88.6	10.2	1.2	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	93.7	5.6	0.8	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	90.9	7.6	1.2	0.3
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.0	0.0	4.0
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	98.3	0.0	1.7
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	91.1	1.3	7.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	91.7	1.7	6.6
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.5	0.6	4.8
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	71.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	42.9	46.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	36.8	55.3	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	40.5	51.4	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	41.8	49.1	6.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.6
	state	95.0
8	county	81.8
	state	86.8
10	county	81.0
	state	76.5
12	county	75.0
	state	69.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>84.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	1.3
	state	0.5
12	county	1.7
	state	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	1.1
8	county	5.9
	state	3.9
10	county	7.6
	state	8.2
12	county	10.0
	state	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -  
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.0
10	county	4.4
	state	5.3
12	county	3.3
	state	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My  
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	1.3
10	county	2.5
	state	2.5
12	county	1.7
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.2
	state	1.6
8	county	5.9
	state	4.3
10	county	3.2
	state	7.1
12	county	4.2
	state	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	2.9
	state	3.2
10	county	1.3
	state	5.1
12	county	0.0
	state	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.8
8	county	3.5
	state	2.3
10	county	3.2
	state	3.5
12	county	2.5
	state	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.3
	state	0.7
12	county	1.7
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	2.0
8	county	2.9
	state	3.3
10	county	7.6
	state	5.3
12	county	4.2
	state	5.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.6
	state	97.3
8	county	93.5
	state	94.9
10	county	89.3
	state	92.4
12	county	90.1
	state	91.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.6
	state	0.4
12	county	1.7
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	0.6
8	county	2.4
	state	1.7
10	county	3.8
	state	3.3
12	county	3.3
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -  
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.6
8	county	1.8
	state	1.5
10	county	2.5
	state	2.6
12	county	1.7
	state	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -  
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.6
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -  
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-  
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.7
8	county	2.9
	state	1.4
10	county	1.3
	state	2.0
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>



Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	0.7
10	county	1.9
	state	1.3
12	county	1.7
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.3
	state	0.6
12	county	1.7
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.8
	state	2.0
8	county	2.9
	state	2.5
10	county	5.7
	state	2.7
12	county	3.3
	state	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	93.1	96.5
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	82.7	83.3
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	76.4	82.3
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	57.7	77.5
	state	70.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>85.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.6	3.8
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.7	3.3
	state	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.7	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.9	6.0
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	3.7	3.2
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	8.0	2.5
	state	3.5	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	1.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	12.0	11.3
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	16.2	9.5
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	22.1	13.3
	state	18.9	14.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	1.9
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.5	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	2.9
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	5.8	3.6
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	4.7	5.7
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	8.0	4.2
	state	3.4	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.7	99.4
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	92.8	92.8
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	86.4	88.6
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	71.3	83.3
	state	73.8	81.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>91.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.6
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	8.4	5.7
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	8.5	10.0
	state	11.4	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	2.1	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	3.0	0.8
	state	4.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.9	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.5	1.3
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.2	1.7
	state	1.4	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	2.4
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.5	2.5
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.6	0.8
	state	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	1.2
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.1	4.4
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	4.9	3.3
	state	2.5	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.6
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.3	4.8
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	6.3	4.4
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	16.5	5.0
	state	10.8	9.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	100.0
	state	99.1
8	county	96.5
	state	98.0
10	county	96.8
	state	97.0
12	county	99.2
	state	96.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	0.4
10	county	0.6
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	0.7
10	county	1.3
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.6
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.3
10	county	1.9
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.8
	state	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.6
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 5.127: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.1
8	county	0.6
	state	0.4
10	county	0.6
	state	0.9
12	county	0.8
	state	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription  
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>

## 6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	10.0	10.3	10.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.4	12.9	12.9
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.7
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.2
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.1
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.3	13.8	13.6	13.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.7	12.1
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.6
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.2	14.6	14.4	14.1
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.3	10.7	10.3	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.1	11.7	12.0	12.6
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.8	13.5	13.8	13.9
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.2	15.5	15.1	15.4
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.4	10.8	10.8	10.4
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.8
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	14.9	15.5	15.5	15.1
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	11.0	11.6	10.1
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.9	11.5	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.8	13.1	12.7	13.2
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.0	14.2	14.5	14.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.5	13.2	12.9	12.5
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	11.0	10.2	10.8
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.3
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.2	15.0	14.7	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2017-18</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>
6	county	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.8
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.4
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	11.9	13.8	11.6	12.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.2	14.3	14.7	13.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Poinsett County

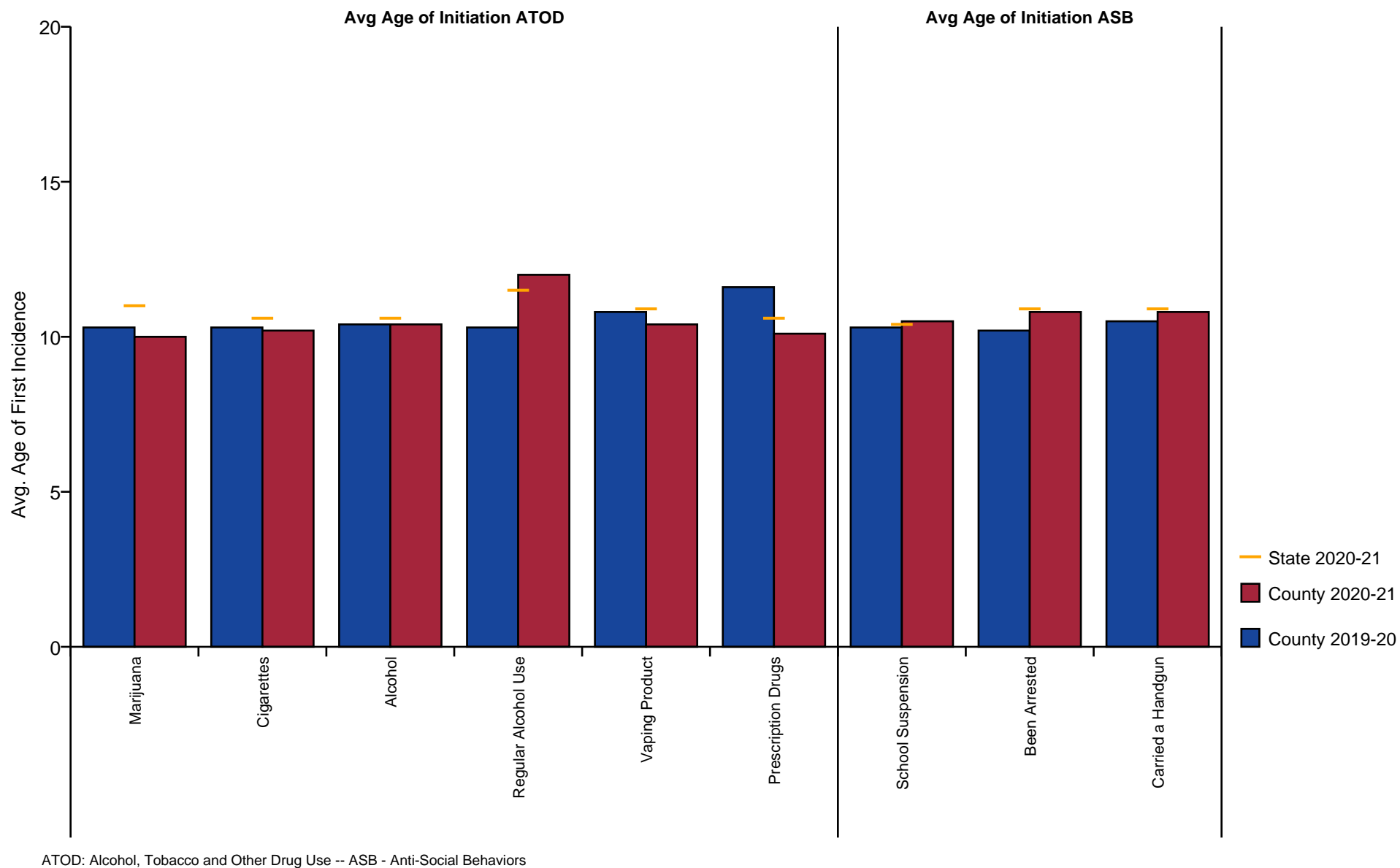


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Poinsett County

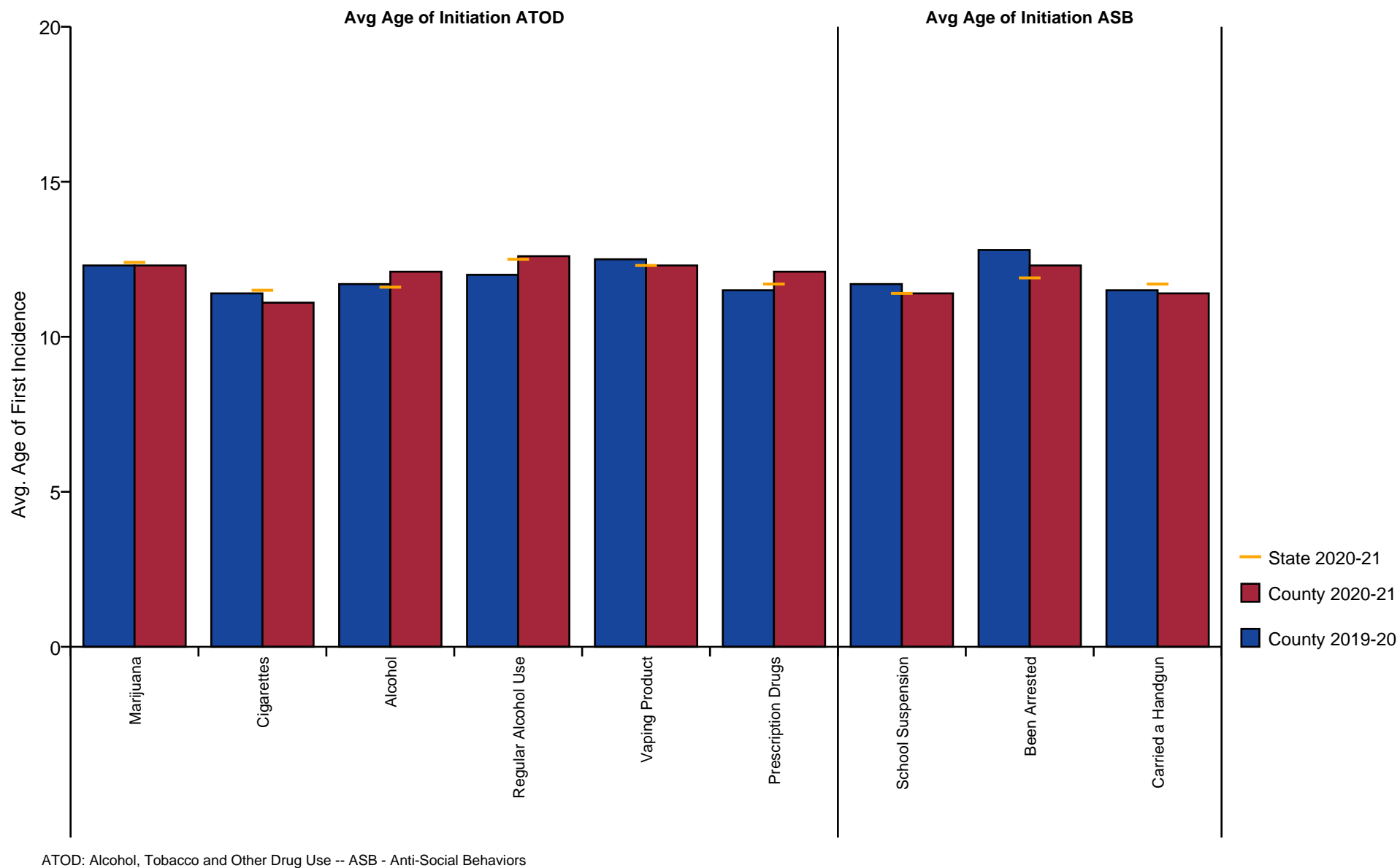


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Poinsett County

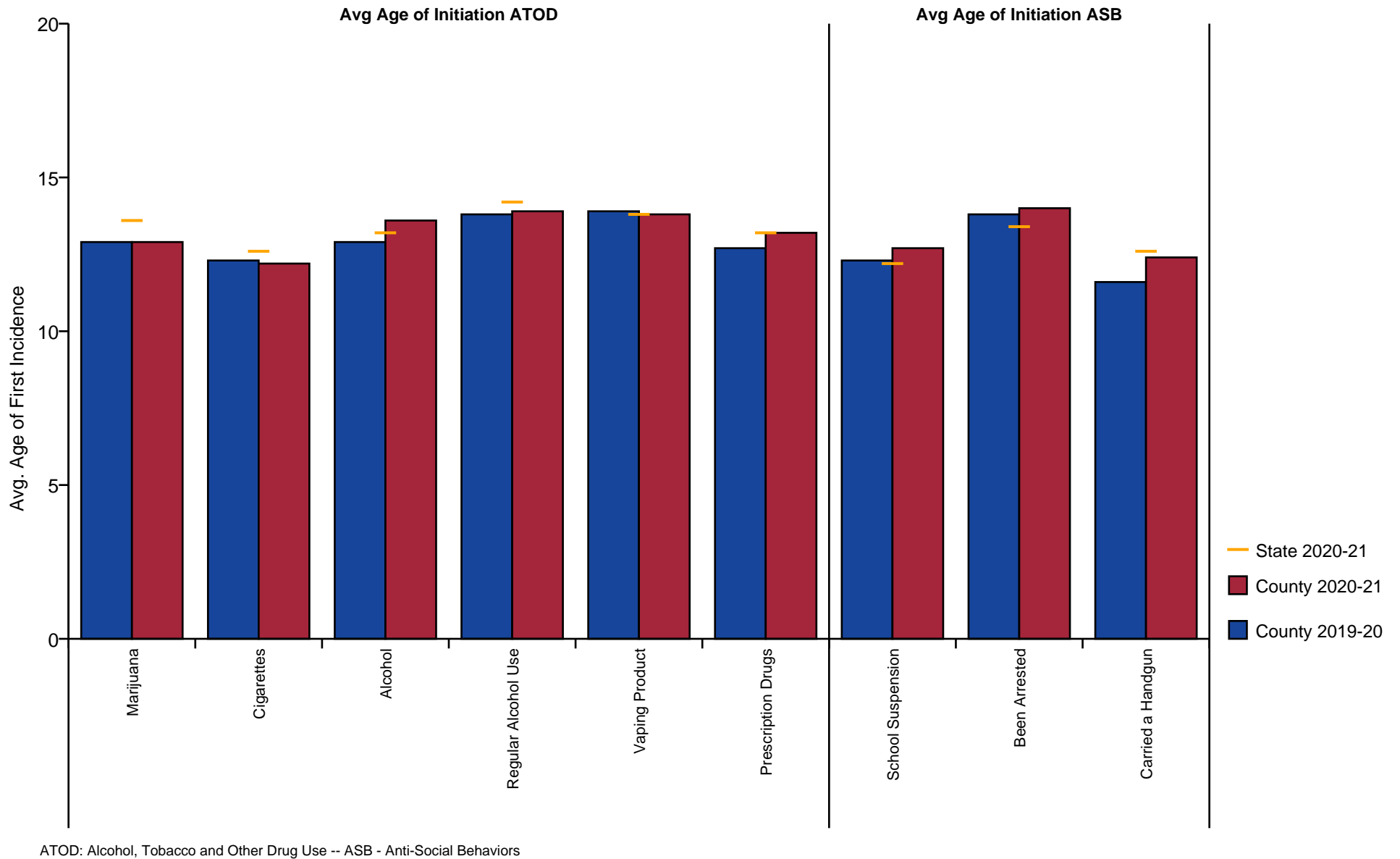


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

# Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Poinsett County

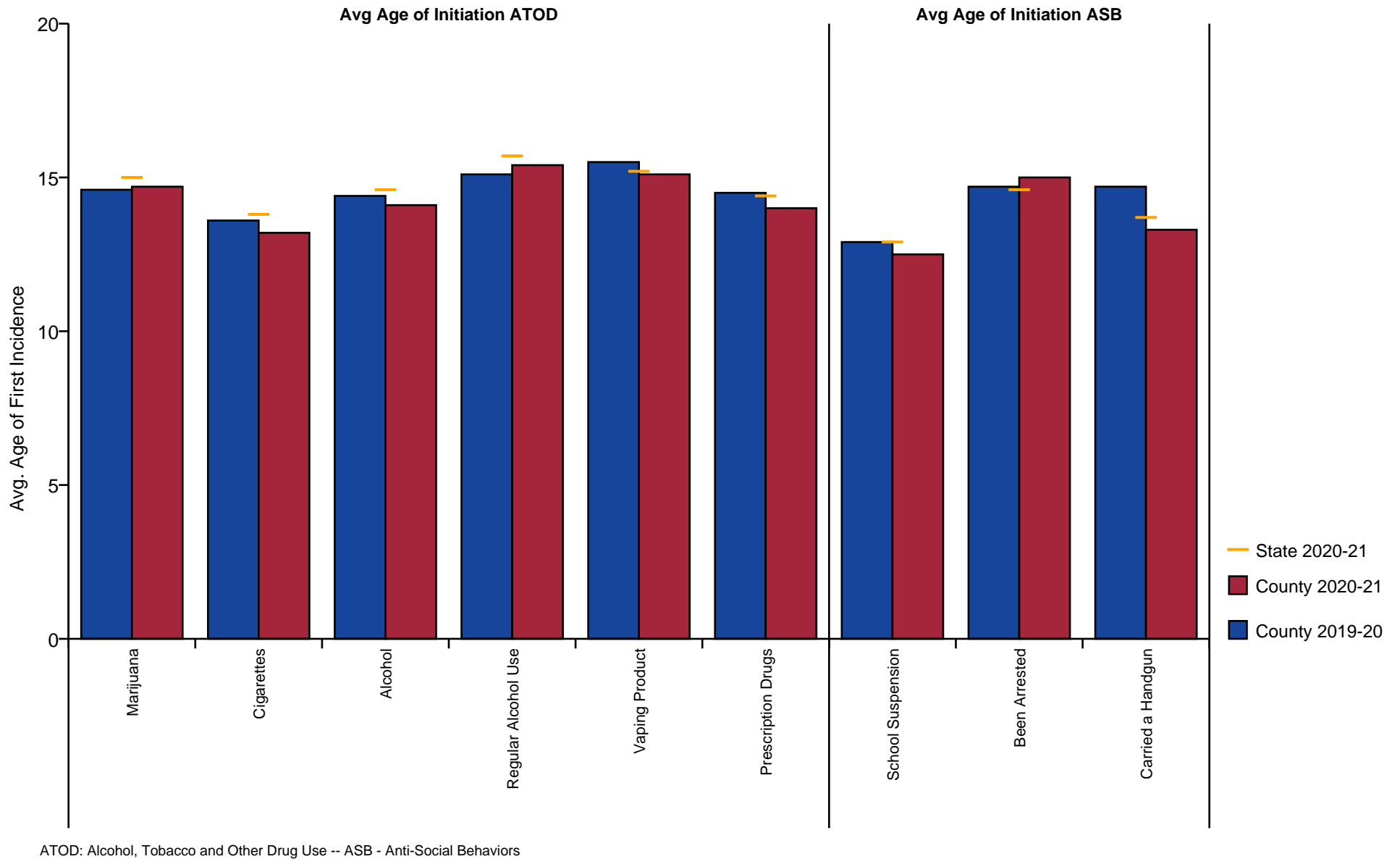


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.9	9.7	8.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	29.7	18.9	18.1	16.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	32.9	32.2	27.3	16.4
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	37.3	40.8	40.8	23.3
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.6	5.0	8.3	3.8
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	23.9	9.4	12.9	6.6
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	15.3	17.3	17.1	10.8
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	22.1	18.5	18.2	12.3
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.9	2.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	11.5	5.6	4.2	2.3
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	13.9	11.5	7.7	1.2
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	17.0	16.6	12.9	3.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.1
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	7.5	6.2	3.3	0.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	7.4	5.6	7.7	4.4
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	7.8	10.3	5.8	3.3
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	49.7	11.5	3.1	3.7	31.9
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	51.7	11.4	2.8	7.4	26.7
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	54.7	12.4	1.9	8.7	22.4
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	54.8	11.3	5.6	8.9	19.4
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	52.5	11.7	3.2	6.9	25.8
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	48.1	24.1	21.4	4.3	2.1
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	42.9	24.4	21.4	6.5	4.8
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	50.3	27.0	15.3	4.9	2.5
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	50.0	19.7	18.9	6.6	4.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	47.7	24.1	19.4	5.5	3.4
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

## 8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

---

<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.3	5.8	2.6	3.2	1.1
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	59.9	13.6	7.3	7.9	11.3
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	57.8	10.8	5.4	11.4	14.5
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	49.2	9.5	15.9	13.5	11.9
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	65.2	9.9	7.1	8.5	9.3
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.2	8.5	3.2	2.1
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	59.1	23.3	13.1	4.5
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	60.8	17.5	16.3	5.4
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	56.3	18.3	19.0	6.3
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	66.8	16.6	12.2	4.4
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.2	2.6	2.1	0.5	1.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	79.7	11.3	1.1	1.1	6.8
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	80.5	4.9	4.3	1.2	9.1
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	77.6	5.6	4.0	0.8	12.0
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	83.4	6.1	2.7	0.9	6.8
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.4	12.1	16.8	36.3	7.4
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	22.4	20.7	26.4	27.0	3.4
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	11.6	29.3	24.4	28.0	6.7
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	19.2	21.6	24.0	32.8	2.4
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	20.5	20.5	22.7	31.1	5.2
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	27.0	13.2	12.7	34.9	12.2
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	22.9	21.1	25.7	24.6	5.7
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	15.9	24.4	28.0	24.4	7.3
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	18.4	25.6	23.2	26.4	6.4
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	21.4	20.5	22.1	27.9	8.1
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.7	6.8	18.4	38.4	11.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	21.8	10.3	26.4	36.2	5.2
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	12.2	12.8	28.7	39.0	7.3
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	16.0	16.8	21.6	39.2	6.4
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	19.1	11.2	23.7	38.1	7.8
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.5	3.3	2.2	0.5	0.5
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	78.4	5.1	6.2	2.8	7.4
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	74.5	6.2	5.6	3.1	10.6
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	69.1	11.4	5.7	1.6	12.2
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	80.0	6.1	4.8	2.0	7.1
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	92.6	5.7	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	89.9	1.9	3.8	3.1	1.3
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	87.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	6.5
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	92.8	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.7
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5



Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	79.0	7.4	4.5	2.8	6.2
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	82.5	6.2	3.1	1.9	6.2
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	78.2	10.5	2.4	3.2	5.6
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	83.7	6.7	2.8	2.2	4.7
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	90.2	5.4	1.6	1.1	1.6
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	72.7	8.0	8.0	2.3	9.1
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	72.7	7.5	3.7	5.0	11.2
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	62.1	12.9	7.3	2.4	15.3
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	75.7	8.1	5.0	2.6	8.7
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	88.6	5.1	2.3	0.6	3.4
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	85.7	3.7	2.5	1.2	6.8
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	81.5	8.1	0.8	0.8	8.9
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	88.8	4.8	1.5	0.6	4.3
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	98.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	93.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	97.8	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.1
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	88.6	7.4	2.3	0.6	1.1
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	90.7	4.3	1.9	0.6	2.5
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	90.3	6.5	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	91.8	4.8	1.2	0.8	1.4
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	3.2	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	84.7	7.4	4.0	0.6	3.4
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	82.6	5.0	3.1	1.2	8.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	77.4	10.5	1.6	0.8	9.7
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	85.8	6.2	2.2	0.9	4.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.4
	state	95.2
8	county	77.1
	state	85.4
10	county	77.7
	state	77.1
12	county	70.0
	state	74.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>81.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.3
8	county	1.8
	state	0.6
10	county	2.5
	state	1.1
12	county	4.2
	state	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.6
	state	0.4
10	county	0.6
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.4
	state	2.6
8	county	16.3
	state	7.8
10	county	9.6
	state	10.6
12	county	10.0
	state	10.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	1.7
8	county	9.6
	state	6.5
10	county	10.8
	state	12.2
12	county	14.2
	state	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.7
10	county	3.8
	state	5.2
12	county	1.7
	state	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.7
8	county	3.0
	state	1.9
10	county	1.3
	state	2.2
12	county	2.5
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.9
8	county	6.0
	state	3.4
10	county	3.2
	state	5.0
12	county	2.5
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	1.3
8	county	9.0
	state	4.2
10	county	5.7
	state	6.4
12	county	9.2
	state	7.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	1.4
8	county	7.2
	state	4.4
10	county	3.8
	state	6.3
12	county	5.0
	state	5.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	2.4
	state	1.2
10	county	4.5
	state	2.5
12	county	4.2
	state	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	71.4	12.6	3.8	2.2	9.9
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	41.4	22.4	24.1	8.0	4.0
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	30.2	17.0	24.5	22.0	6.3
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	25.6	11.6	26.4	33.1	3.3
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	44.2	16.2	18.9	14.6	6.1
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	73.1	13.2	3.3	3.8	6.6
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	40.1	18.0	23.8	13.4	4.7
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	28.1	15.6	28.8	21.2	6.2
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	25.8	12.5	21.7	36.7	3.3
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	43.8	15.0	18.8	17.0	5.4
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.9	5.6	6.8	1.7
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	54.0	16.7	13.2	16.1
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	47.2	13.2	18.2	21.4
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	39.7	6.6	22.3	31.4
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	58.5	10.8	14.4	16.3
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.0	11.0	4.0
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	71.7	26.6	1.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	58.8	33.8	7.5
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	62.5	30.8	6.7
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	70.3	24.9	4.8
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8



## 9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.9	47.0	18.3	4.9
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	11.9	58.1	24.4	5.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	9.8	51.6	24.8	13.7
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	20.2	48.2	22.8	8.8
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	17.9	51.4	22.5	8.1
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	29.3	54.9	6.1	9.8
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	19.4	58.2	9.1	13.3
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	24.2	49.0	15.9	10.8
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	16.0	60.5	16.0	7.6
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	22.6	55.4	11.4	10.6
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	61.6	14.6	23.8
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	67.1	11.4	21.6
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	53.2	17.5	29.2
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	62.7	20.3	16.9
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	61.2	15.6	23.2
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	27.4	12.2	42.7	14.0	3.7
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	16.0	14.7	47.9	17.2	4.3
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	17.6	10.7	55.3	13.8	2.5
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	13.6	15.3	56.8	9.3	5.1
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	19.0	13.1	50.2	13.9	3.8
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.5	11.9	23.2	22.0	24.4
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	21.3	16.6	25.4	27.2	9.5
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	22.8	10.8	24.1	25.9	16.5
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	26.1	10.9	24.4	23.5	15.1
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	21.8	12.7	24.3	24.8	16.4
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.5	20.1	26.0	16.6	17.8
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	27.8	26.0	28.4	13.6	4.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	23.4	19.6	30.4	17.1	9.5
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	28.6	13.4	26.9	18.5	12.6
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	24.6	20.3	28.0	16.3	10.9
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	13.1	16.1	21.4	17.9	31.5
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	19.0	15.5	26.8	22.6	16.1
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	31.0	10.8	23.4	15.8	19.0
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	31.1	21.0	16.0	15.1	16.8
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	22.8	15.5	22.3	18.1	21.2
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.9	42.1
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	53.5	46.5
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	54.1	45.9
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	51.3	48.7
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	54.4	45.6
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.9	11.6	27.9	25.6	25.0
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	14.7	18.2	26.5	20.0	20.6
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	23.3	15.1	27.0	10.7	23.9
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	29.4	10.9	21.0	12.6	26.1
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	18.4	14.2	26.0	17.7	23.7
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.5	7.6	16.5	19.4	50.0
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	11.2	8.2	19.4	17.1	44.1
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	11.9	9.4	20.1	17.6	40.9
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	25.2	5.9	10.9	14.3	43.7
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.8	7.9	17.2	17.3	44.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.2	11.8	12.9	19.4	44.7
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	22.4	18.8	17.6	17.1	24.1
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	25.2	17.6	21.4	8.2	27.7
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	33.3	7.7	14.5	11.1	33.3
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	22.1	14.4	16.7	14.3	32.5
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.2	9.9	11.0	14.5	59.3
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	12.4	11.8	11.8	16.5	47.6
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	11.3	8.8	20.8	13.2	45.9
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	21.8	4.2	11.8	16.0	46.2
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	11.9	9.0	13.9	15.0	50.2
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.3	12.2	15.1	20.3	43.0
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	15.5	17.3	16.1	19.0	32.1
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	17.1	15.2	22.2	13.3	32.3
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	28.6	10.1	15.1	10.9	35.3
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	16.7	13.9	17.2	16.4	35.8
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.8	7.6	13.4	15.1	58.1
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	13.7	9.5	9.5	16.7	50.6
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	15.1	6.3	12.6	13.2	52.8
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	21.8	5.9	12.6	13.4	46.2
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	13.4	7.4	12.0	14.7	52.4
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2



## 10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	187	1.6	188	0.0	186	1.6	186
Grade 8	2.3	172	10.8	176	5.7	176	2.8	176
Grade 10	1.2	163	7.5	159	5.0	159	1.3	159
Grade 12	3.3	122	12.9	124	12.1	124	0.0	124
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>645</b>

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	62.1	182	56.1	180	52.0	171	64.1	170
Grade 8	73.5	170	57.3	171	41.5	171	75.0	168
Grade 10	84.5	155	57.5	153	38.3	149	81.5	151
Grade 12	77.0	122	60.2	123	29.9	117	80.5	118
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>607</b>

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	173	97.1	173	98.3	173	98.8	173
Grade 8	95.4	173	93.1	173	93.6	172	99.4	173
Grade 10	96.2	157	91.9	160	93.1	159	97.5	160
Grade 12	95.0	121	86.8	121	90.1	121	98.3	121
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>627</b>

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.6	186	95.7	185	96.8	185	96.2	186
Grade 8	83.3	174	79.0	176	80.6	175	92.0	176
Grade 10	76.7	159	71.9	160	69.8	159	91.8	159
Grade 12	77.7	121	71.3	122	60.8	120	95.9	121
<b>Combined</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>642</b>

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.4	286	7.6	288	5.6	288	1.0	288
Female	0.9	324	7.4	325	4.0	323	2.2	324
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>612</b>

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	66.7	276	52.6	272	36.3	267	70.2	262
Female	79.8	322	61.6	323	46.6	311	78.7	315
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>577</b>

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.3	275	91.0	277	93.1	275	97.8	277
Female	97.1	315	94.9	316	94.9	316	99.1	316
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>593</b>

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.8	284	79.7	286	78.0	282	94.4	285
Female	84.5	322	82.0	323	80.8	323	93.5	323
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>608</b>

## 11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

## Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Codi McCuistion -- [codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuistion@communityclinicwa.org)

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoverhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoverhhi.org)



**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**  
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scCook@csi-youth.com](mailto:scCook@csi-youth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csi-youth.com](mailto:amellick@csi-youth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**  
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**  
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmill@fsainc.org](mailto:hmill@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**  
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Cynthia Miner -- [cminer@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cminer@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**  
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Tamara Iverson -- [tiverson@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tiverson@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**  
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**  
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**  
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@mid-south.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@mid-south.ualr.edu)  
Jessica Simpson -- [jsimpson@mid-south.ualr.edu](mailto:jsimpson@mid-south.ualr.edu)

## 11.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9921  
Kymala Calloway -- [kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9030

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.  
**The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.  
  
**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**  
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!  
  
In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?  
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?  
☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?  
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.  
☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?  
☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)  
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

## The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

206001

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ 1-2 times a month  
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars  
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars  
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars  
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never  
☐ Rarely  
☐ Sometimes  
☐ Often  
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

#### The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

##### On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

*Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.*

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

#### OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
45. used cocaine or crack during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the <b>past 30 days?</b>											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your <b>lifetime</b> – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your <b>lifetime</b> ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206005



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times  
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times  
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe  
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference  
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know  
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse  
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse  
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206007

# 13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	46.4	50.0	42.4	49.2	48.8	48.9	51.2	48.5	46.9	49.3
Female	53.6	50.0	57.6	50.8	51.2	51.1	48.8	51.5	53.1	50.7
N of Valid	183	13,182	165	12,663	164	10,127	125	6,843	637	42,815
N of Miss	11	655	12	686	9	510	5	292	37	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	7.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1
11	51.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	16.7
12	38.2	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	13.3
13	2.6	2.4	53.4	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	43.1	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.3	60.6	59.7	0.0	0.0	16.4	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	37.5	0.0	0.5	9.0	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.3	60.0	64.1	12.8	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.7	33.2	7.4	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	191	13,656	174	13,164	170	10,509	130	7,047	665	44,376
N of Miss	3	181	3	185	3	128	0	88	9	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.3	15.9
N of Valid	194	13,837	177	13,349	173	10,637	130	7,135	674	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	80.3	92.0	80.8	91.8	82.4	84.3	82.9	89.8	81.4
Yes	10.3	19.7	8.0	19.2	8.2	17.6	15.7	17.1	10.2	18.6
N of Valid	185	13,186	175	12,965	170	10,407	127	7,007	657	43,565
N of Miss	9	651	2	384	3	230	3	128	17	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	83.3	85.0	81.7	83.2	86.0	82.5	83.7	84.3	83.5
Yes	14.2	16.7	15.0	18.3	16.8	14.0	17.5	16.3	15.7	16.5
N of Valid	190	13,463	173	13,076	173	10,467	126	7,035	662	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	4	273	0	170	4	100	12	917



Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.6	98.8	97.6	99.4	96.6	100.0	96.9	99.4	97.2
Yes	0.5	2.4	1.2	2.4	0.6	3.4	0.0	3.1	0.6	2.8
N of Valid	190	13,463	173	13,076	173	10,467	126	7,035	662	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	4	273	0	170	4	100	12	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.1	95.4	94.6	97.7	95.1	98.4	96.8	96.8	94.9
Yes	3.7	5.9	4.6	5.4	2.3	4.9	1.6	3.2	3.2	5.1
N of Valid	190	13,463	173	13,076	173	10,467	126	7,035	662	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	4	273	0	170	4	100	12	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	190	13,463	173	13,076	173	10,467	126	7,035	662	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	4	273	0	170	4	100	12	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.2	36.4	19.1	32.8	16.2	26.0	20.6	25.1	19.8	31.1
Yes	76.8	63.6	80.9	67.2	83.8	74.0	79.4	74.9	80.2	68.9
N of Valid	190	13,463	173	13,076	173	10,467	126	7,035	662	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	4	273	0	170	4	100	12	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	98.3	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.5	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.7
N of Valid	190	13,463	173	13,076	173	10,467	126	7,035	662	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	4	273	0	170	4	100	12	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.0	79.4	93.6	83.0	93.1	87.3	92.1	91.0	92.1	84.2
Yes	10.0	20.6	6.4	17.0	6.9	12.7	7.9	9.0	7.9	15.8
N of Valid	190	13,463	173	13,076	173	10,467	126	7,035	662	44,041
N of Miss	4	374	4	273	0	170	4	100	12	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.3	3.7	2.3	3.5	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.2
Some high school	2.7	3.2	5.7	5.2	11.6	10.4	16.3	14.8	8.4	7.4
Completed high school	14.4	9.5	23.3	13.4	26.0	16.2	31.8	18.2	23.1	13.7
Some college	10.6	9.1	14.8	12.2	15.0	14.3	12.4	15.5	13.2	12.3
Completed college	20.2	21.1	18.2	24.9	17.9	27.8	18.6	26.2	18.8	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	6.4	10.2	7.4	12.9	11.6	14.4	8.5	13.3	8.4	12.5
Don't know	39.4	40.9	27.3	26.1	14.5	13.0	7.8	7.0	23.6	24.4
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	188	13,426	176	13,183	173	10,570	129	7,088	666	44,267
N of Miss	6	411	1	166	0	67	1	47	8	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.1	12.6	24.3	14.1	24.4	15.4	24.6	16.6	22.0	14.4
Yes	83.9	87.4	75.7	85.9	75.6	84.6	75.4	83.4	78.0	85.6
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	93.9	88.7	92.9	94.2	93.0	94.6	94.2	93.5	93.5
Yes	3.6	6.1	11.3	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.4	5.8	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.2	99.4	99.4	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.5	86.1	81.9	88.1	83.7	89.4	88.5	91.0	84.4	88.3
Yes	15.5	13.9	18.1	11.9	16.3	10.6	11.5	9.0	15.6	11.7
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.0	93.8	96.1	94.2	96.7	98.5	97.0	95.4	96.0
Yes	4.1	5.0	6.2	3.9	5.8	3.3	1.5	3.0	4.6	4.0
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.4	38.3	41.8	39.4	50.0	39.2	50.0	40.8	45.1	39.3
Yes	59.6	61.7	58.2	60.6	50.0	60.8	50.0	59.2	54.9	60.7
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	85.9	87.6	84.7	88.4	84.6	86.9	87.1	88.2	85.4
Yes	10.4	14.1	12.4	15.3	11.6	15.4	13.1	12.9	11.8	14.6
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.6	97.7	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	91.9	94.4	93.4	91.3	94.2	90.8	95.2	92.4	93.4
Yes	7.3	8.1	5.6	6.6	8.7	5.8	9.2	4.8	7.6	6.6
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	95.0	95.5	96.5	96.5	97.0	98.5	97.3	96.0	96.3
Yes	5.7	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	1.5	2.7	4.0	3.7
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	96.6	98.1	97.1	97.9	97.7	97.9	97.5	97.9
Yes	1.6	2.4	3.4	1.9	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.3	50.3	52.5	49.4	61.0	51.6	62.3	56.7	56.5	51.4
Yes	47.7	49.7	47.5	50.6	39.0	48.4	37.7	43.3	43.5	48.6
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.7	93.2	94.7	95.3	94.9	91.5	96.2	94.0	95.0
Yes	4.7	5.3	6.8	5.3	4.7	5.1	8.5	3.8	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.8	53.2	54.8	52.8	57.6	54.7	58.5	59.0	55.4	54.4
Yes	48.2	46.8	45.2	47.2	42.4	45.3	41.5	41.0	44.6	45.6
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	94.8	91.0	94.6	95.3	95.3	96.9	96.6	94.9	95.1
Yes	3.1	5.2	9.0	5.4	4.7	4.7	3.1	3.4	5.1	4.9
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	95.6	93.2	96.0	94.8	96.0	96.2	95.9	94.3	95.9
Yes	6.2	4.4	6.8	4.0	5.2	4.0	3.8	4.1	5.7	4.1
N of Valid	193	13,732	177	13,287	172	10,592	130	7,105	672	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	0	62	1	45	0	30	2	242



Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	9.2	13.6	8.5	10.1	8.4	11.7	10.7	10.8	9.0
no	35.6	37.4	35.0	37.4	44.4	35.4	43.0	34.0	39.1	36.4
yes	45.5	46.0	45.8	48.3	42.0	48.4	37.5	46.4	43.2	47.3
YES!	10.5	7.4	5.6	5.8	3.6	7.9	7.8	9.0	6.9	7.3
N of Valid	191	13,312	177	12,992	169	10,370	128	6,886	665	43,560
N of Miss	3	525	0	357	4	267	2	249	9	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	11.2	11.4	9.8	10.2	10.6	9.6	11.0	9.8	10.6
no	53.4	47.0	46.9	49.9	59.9	51.5	48.0	45.6	52.3	48.7
yes	34.9	34.7	37.1	35.8	26.3	33.7	40.0	38.1	34.3	35.3
YES!	3.7	7.1	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.2	2.4	5.3	3.7	5.4
N of Valid	189	13,208	175	12,874	167	10,293	125	6,849	656	43,224
N of Miss	5	629	2	475	6	344	5	286	18	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.1	3.6	4.0	4.9	6.5	5.5	4.7	6.6	3.9	4.9
no	17.1	17.8	23.2	24.4	28.6	28.9	30.7	24.7	24.3	23.5
yes	52.4	54.1	57.6	55.2	51.2	52.6	54.3	54.4	53.9	54.1
YES!	29.4	24.5	15.3	15.5	13.7	13.0	10.2	14.3	17.9	17.4
N of Valid	187	13,284	177	12,922	168	10,311	127	6,854	659	43,371
N of Miss	7	553	0	427	5	326	3	281	15	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.4
no	9.6	14.3	8.0	6.8	6.5	6.0	9.4	7.1	8.3	9.0
yes	50.0	45.5	46.0	45.8	59.2	45.6	49.2	46.1	51.1	45.7
YES!	36.7	36.2	44.3	45.7	33.1	46.9	38.3	44.7	38.1	43.0
N of Valid	188	13,317	176	12,969	169	10,341	128	6,872	661	43,499
N of Miss	6	520	1	380	4	296	2	263	13	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	2.9	4.0	3.3	4.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.1
no	9.4	13.9	15.5	17.4	26.0	16.8	17.3	16.2	16.8	16.0
yes	52.6	50.6	58.0	54.5	53.3	57.0	59.1	55.4	55.4	54.1
YES!	34.9	32.6	22.4	24.8	16.0	23.3	20.5	25.2	24.0	26.9
N of Valid	192	13,258	174	12,932	169	10,342	127	6,866	662	43,398
N of Miss	2	579	3	417	4	295	3	269	12	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.6	10.8	5.3	5.9	5.2	6.2	4.2	6.5	4.6
no	6.9	8.8	14.2	14.0	20.7	15.3	15.6	13.0	14.0	12.6
yes	50.3	44.8	58.0	56.8	60.4	59.1	60.9	59.2	56.9	54.1
YES!	39.7	42.7	17.0	24.0	13.0	20.4	17.2	23.5	22.5	28.8
N of Valid	189	13,198	176	12,893	169	10,278	128	6,856	662	43,225
N of Miss	5	639	1	456	4	359	2	279	12	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	8.6	13.7	15.1	19.6	20.1	21.9	23.6	14.7	15.6
no	30.2	35.2	52.0	46.5	45.8	49.6	52.3	45.3	44.2	43.6
yes	44.4	41.6	30.9	31.5	29.8	25.3	21.1	25.6	32.6	32.2
YES!	19.0	14.7	3.4	6.9	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.5	8.5	8.6
N of Valid	189	13,210	175	12,904	168	10,332	128	6,850	660	43,296
N of Miss	5	627	2	445	5	305	2	285	14	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.2	12.6	11.0	12.6	12.2	18.9	12.0	12.6	10.9
no	31.2	35.0	50.3	42.4	49.7	43.6	37.8	38.2	42.2	39.8
yes	47.1	43.2	30.3	39.2	29.3	37.7	37.0	42.0	36.2	40.5
YES!	13.2	12.6	6.9	7.4	8.4	6.5	6.3	7.9	9.0	8.8
N of Valid	189	13,066	175	12,885	167	10,310	127	6,856	658	43,117
N of Miss	5	771	2	464	6	327	3	279	16	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	9.2	5.1	10.4	8.9	10.3	7.8	7.7	8.2	9.6
no	36.9	36.1	43.4	35.9	32.5	34.3	33.6	28.2	36.9	34.3
yes	42.8	42.1	42.3	41.6	45.6	43.2	47.7	47.3	44.3	43.1
YES!	9.6	12.6	9.1	12.1	13.0	12.2	10.9	16.8	10.6	13.0
N of Valid	187	13,049	175	12,881	169	10,334	128	6,852	659	43,116
N of Miss	7	788	2	468	4	303	2	283	15	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.9	2.9	3.2	4.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
no	15.4	16.2	14.4	16.2	17.3	15.0	21.1	14.2	16.7	15.6
yes	52.1	52.3	62.6	60.7	64.3	64.4	60.9	63.2	59.7	59.4
YES!	30.3	27.5	20.1	19.9	13.7	17.9	14.8	19.4	20.4	21.7
N of Valid	188	13,175	174	12,870	168	10,311	128	6,854	658	43,210
N of Miss	6	662	3	479	5	326	2	281	16	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	6.0	10.7	7.9	11.2	9.4	15.6	9.2	10.1	7.9
Rarely	13.8	12.5	17.5	17.4	24.3	19.7	14.8	19.1	17.7	16.7
Sometimes	40.4	34.4	38.4	38.8	35.5	39.8	43.0	38.7	39.1	37.7
Often	17.0	24.7	25.4	24.6	23.1	23.4	21.1	24.5	21.6	24.4
Almost always	23.9	22.3	7.9	11.2	5.9	7.7	5.5	8.5	11.5	13.3
N of Valid	188	13,392	177	12,995	169	10,357	128	6,882	662	43,626
N of Miss	6	445	0	354	4	280	2	253	12	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.6	13.7	4.5	5.6	1.8	3.8	9.4	5.4	6.5	7.6
Rarely	24.5	30.2	19.3	23.8	21.1	20.2	15.7	22.1	20.5	24.6
Sometimes	38.8	31.7	36.9	36.9	35.5	39.0	35.4	39.0	36.8	36.2
Often	11.2	13.3	20.5	20.0	24.7	22.9	22.0	21.8	19.2	18.9
Almost always	14.9	11.2	18.8	13.6	16.9	14.1	17.3	11.6	16.9	12.7
N of Valid	188	13,280	176	12,915	166	10,288	127	6,830	657	43,313
N of Miss	6	557	1	434	7	349	3	305	17	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.7
Rarely	0.0	1.6	2.3	2.8	0.6	3.4	2.3	3.3	1.2	2.7
Sometimes	5.8	7.3	13.0	13.4	14.2	18.2	16.4	18.8	11.9	13.5
Often	15.9	20.9	25.4	32.0	39.6	34.5	32.8	35.6	27.8	29.8
Almost always	78.3	69.7	57.6	51.0	45.0	43.1	46.9	41.5	58.2	53.3
N of Valid	189	13,321	177	12,959	169	10,342	128	6,870	663	43,492
N of Miss	5	516	0	390	4	295	2	265	11	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	4.0	5.9	5.8	9.0	7.7	10.2	8.4	7.1	6.1
Rarely	8.8	10.4	20.1	20.8	21.0	28.6	30.7	27.2	19.2	20.4
Sometimes	30.8	30.3	36.7	38.2	46.7	39.7	39.4	41.4	38.1	36.6
Often	30.8	29.7	23.1	24.1	18.0	18.3	15.7	17.8	22.5	23.5
Almost always	25.3	25.6	14.2	11.2	5.4	5.7	3.9	5.2	13.0	13.4
N of Valid	182	13,127	169	12,718	167	10,132	127	6,678	645	42,655
N of Miss	12	710	8	631	6	505	3	457	29	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.5	1.4	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
Mostly D's	1.0	2.4	1.7	3.0	4.7	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.7
Mostly C's	15.7	10.8	15.5	13.8	19.5	15.8	16.5	13.6	16.8	13.3
Mostly B's	40.3	37.4	38.5	36.7	35.5	35.8	49.6	36.5	40.4	36.7
Mostly A's	42.4	48.0	42.5	45.4	40.2	44.2	32.3	47.2	39.9	46.2
N of Valid	191	13,306	174	12,940	169	10,294	127	6,822	661	43,362
N of Miss	3	531	3	409	4	343	3	313	13	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	44.2	36.2	16.3	15.7	11.2	6.9	7.9	7.3	21.4	18.6
Quite important	18.9	27.3	25.0	22.2	11.8	15.8	14.2	16.1	17.8	21.3
Fairly important	25.3	22.6	27.9	32.4	30.6	34.9	31.5	34.5	28.5	30.3
Slightly important	10.0	11.4	21.5	24.3	37.1	33.6	33.9	32.8	24.6	23.9
Not at all important	1.6	2.5	9.3	5.4	9.4	8.7	12.6	9.4	7.7	5.9
N of Valid	190	13,350	172	12,929	170	10,312	127	6,820	659	43,411
N of Miss	4	487	5	420	3	325	3	315	15	1,547



Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	55.6	55.6	51.4	61.7	62.1	64.9	63.8	60.3	57.7	60.4
1	12.2	13.5	17.1	12.7	8.9	10.0	9.4	12.0	12.1	12.2
2	11.1	10.0	13.1	8.8	7.7	8.3	7.1	9.2	10.0	9.1
3	8.5	7.4	9.1	6.5	7.7	6.5	9.4	6.6	8.6	6.8
4-5	6.3	7.4	5.7	5.9	8.3	5.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.5
6-10	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.9
11 or more	2.1	2.8	0.6	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	189	13,307	175	12,940	169	10,300	127	6,815	660	43,362
N of Miss	5	530	2	409	4	337	3	320	14	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.9	88.6	72.2	76.6	73.5	71.6	71.4	73.6	76.9	78.6
Little chance	6.8	6.5	13.6	11.9	15.1	15.2	14.3	14.7	12.2	11.5
Some chance	1.6	2.7	9.7	7.1	7.2	8.2	9.5	7.5	6.7	6.1
Pretty good chance	3.2	1.3	2.3	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7
Very good chance	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	190	13,214	176	12,875	166	10,270	126	6,792	658	43,151
N of Miss	4	623	1	474	7	367	4	343	16	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.2	6.2	10.3	10.7	10.4	12.3	15.9	11.1	9.6	9.7
Little chance	3.7	8.8	13.7	15.5	21.5	18.6	15.1	17.2	13.0	14.4
Some chance	20.6	17.8	25.1	25.3	30.1	27.8	23.0	28.6	24.7	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.6	32.3	25.7	28.2	25.2	26.6	28.6	26.2	27.3	28.8
Very good chance	41.8	34.9	25.1	20.3	12.9	14.8	17.5	16.8	25.4	23.0
N of Valid	189	13,232	175	12,804	163	10,159	126	6,739	653	42,934
N of Miss	5	605	2	545	10	478	4	396	21	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	85.9	65.3	69.5	58.8	55.7	56.0	51.2	68.3	68.3
Little chance	6.8	7.7	15.3	14.0	13.9	16.0	16.8	15.5	12.8	12.8
Some chance	2.1	3.3	11.9	8.9	16.4	14.3	12.8	15.6	10.4	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	7.4	5.7	6.7	10.5	11.2	12.3	6.1	6.7
Very good chance	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.9	4.2	3.4	3.2	5.4	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	191	13,159	176	12,824	165	10,236	125	6,774	657	42,993
N of Miss	3	678	1	525	8	401	5	361	17	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.9	9.7	10.7	11.4	11.5	12.1	10.3	11.7	10.0	11.1
Little chance	8.5	9.7	20.9	15.2	12.7	15.6	18.3	14.3	14.8	13.5
Some chance	14.8	18.9	20.9	26.3	33.9	29.1	27.0	29.9	23.6	25.3
Pretty good chance	28.0	27.6	26.6	27.5	25.5	27.2	25.4	27.2	26.5	27.4
Very good chance	40.7	34.0	20.9	19.6	16.4	15.9	19.0	16.9	25.1	22.8
N of Valid	189	13,164	177	12,831	165	10,221	126	6,764	657	42,980
N of Miss	5	673	0	518	8	416	4	371	17	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.1	89.8	71.2	70.5	62.8	55.5	50.0	51.1	70.5	69.8
Little chance	3.1	5.0	9.6	10.8	9.1	12.7	11.1	12.9	7.9	9.8
Some chance	4.2	2.5	8.5	7.5	12.2	12.5	11.1	14.3	8.7	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.4	6.2	6.3	7.3	11.1	19.8	12.4	7.4	6.9
Very good chance	2.1	1.3	4.5	4.8	8.5	8.1	7.9	9.3	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	191	13,103	177	12,833	164	10,224	126	6,778	658	42,938
N of Miss	3	734	0	516	9	413	4	357	16	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.7	81.2	72.2	74.9	72.7	71.1	72.8	70.9	76.0	75.3
Little chance	6.3	8.6	13.6	11.1	10.3	13.6	12.8	13.4	10.5	11.3
Some chance	4.2	4.5	7.4	6.6	10.3	8.0	5.6	8.6	6.9	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.8	4.0	4.0	1.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.4	3.6
Very good chance	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.4	5.5	3.3	4.8	3.2	4.1	3.2
N of Valid	189	13,141	176	12,830	165	10,248	125	6,773	655	42,992
N of Miss	5	696	1	519	8	389	5	362	19	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.3	86.4	59.9	65.3	57.8	53.4	49.2	51.7	65.2	66.8
Little chance	5.8	6.6	13.6	11.7	10.8	12.7	9.5	12.4	9.9	10.5
Some chance	2.6	3.3	7.3	8.8	5.4	11.8	15.9	13.7	7.1	8.6
Pretty good chance	3.2	1.9	7.9	7.3	11.4	11.4	13.5	11.8	8.5	7.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.8	11.3	6.9	14.5	10.7	11.9	10.4	9.3	6.8
N of Valid	189	13,153	177	12,851	166	10,245	126	6,779	658	43,028
N of Miss	5	684	0	498	7	392	4	356	16	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.4	82.8	67.6	73.5	69.3	71.3	72.0	75.0	72.6	76.0
Little chance	13.2	10.4	15.9	14.2	19.9	16.7	16.0	15.0	16.2	13.7
Some chance	3.2	3.4	10.2	6.9	7.8	7.4	8.0	6.6	7.2	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	3.4	3.3	1.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.5
Very good chance	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	189	13,161	176	12,856	166	10,248	125	6,779	656	43,044
N of Miss	5	676	1	493	7	389	5	356	18	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.7	92.6	93.0	85.5	84.2	73.8	76.1	89.2	90.0
10 or younger	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.8	1.7	1.2	1.3	3.2	1.2	1.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	4.0	2.2	2.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	5.5	4.3	3.2	3.6	2.1	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	4.6	2.4	4.6	0.8	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	5.6	6.5	1.2	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	191	13,299	176	12,870	165	10,256	126	6,782	658	43,207
N of Miss	3	538	1	479	8	381	4	353	16	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	95.1	81.8	89.1	81.0	83.9	73.6	81.4	82.7	88.5
10 or younger	7.3	3.1	8.5	3.7	4.3	3.9	6.4	3.1	6.7	3.4
11	1.6	1.4	2.8	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.3	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	3.4	2.1	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.6	3.7	2.6	5.6	2.2	2.9	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.1	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.8	3.2	0.9	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	191	13,238	176	12,810	163	10,195	125	6,746	655	42,989
N of Miss	3	599	1	539	10	442	5	389	19	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.5	84.4	63.8	72.8	70.6	63.9	48.8	57.7	68.7	71.9
10 or younger	10.9	9.6	7.9	9.1	3.7	6.2	9.6	4.6	8.1	7.9
11	3.6	4.5	3.4	3.5	0.6	2.0	0.0	1.1	2.1	3.1
12	1.0	1.1	6.2	5.0	3.7	3.3	6.4	2.3	4.1	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	14.1	7.4	3.7	5.3	4.8	3.2	5.6	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.1	6.1	8.0	4.8	5.1	3.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.4	9.4	3.2	7.2	2.4	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.8	11.2	10.0	3.0	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	11.2	8.8	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	193	13,251	177	12,828	163	10,221	125	6,769	658	43,069
N of Miss	1	586	0	521	10	416	5	366	16	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.6	94.9	95.3	90.2	89.8	88.1	84.0	93.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.2	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	4.5	0.0	2.4	0.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	4.8	4.9	1.2	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.2	5.9	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	189	13,247	177	12,841	164	10,229	126	6,781	656	43,098
N of Miss	5	590	0	508	9	408	4	354	18	1,860



Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.4	88.4	77.3	81.1	79.4	79.7	70.6	80.7	79.5	82.9
10 or younger	6.3	8.0	8.0	7.0	2.4	5.5	10.3	4.9	6.5	6.6
11	5.8	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	2.4	2.4	1.6	4.0	2.6
12	0.5	0.6	6.8	4.1	2.4	2.9	4.0	2.2	3.3	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	4.5	3.7	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	6.1	3.8	5.6	3.0	2.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.5	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	4.0	2.1	0.9	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	190	13,267	176	12,871	165	10,246	126	6,776	657	43,160
N of Miss	4	570	1	478	8	391	4	359	17	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	99.0	98.3	97.9	95.2	97.0	94.4	97.0	96.5	97.9
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
11	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,247	177	12,865	165	10,243	126	6,783	659	43,138
N of Miss	3	590	0	484	8	394	4	352	15	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.4	92.1	90.9	92.2	92.7	92.6	90.5	93.4	90.9	92.4
10 or younger	5.3	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.2	1.7	3.5	2.7
11	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.3
12	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.0
13	0.5	0.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	189	13,240	176	12,854	165	10,241	126	6,774	656	43,109
N of Miss	5	597	1	495	8	396	4	361	18	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	95.7	77.8	85.1	77.6	76.1	61.1	71.9	78.9	84.1
10 or younger	5.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.2
11	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.4
12	0.5	0.6	8.0	4.2	1.2	2.0	2.4	0.6	3.0	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	7.3	7.8	6.3	4.9	3.3	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	6.1	6.1	10.3	7.3	3.6	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	11.1	7.9	2.4	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.3	4.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	191	13,252	176	12,853	165	10,248	126	6,782	658	43,135
N of Miss	3	585	1	496	8	389	4	353	16	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.8	91.5	95.4	95.2	93.8	95.2	93.4	94.5	95.5
10 or younger	3.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.2
11	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	191	13,235	177	12,865	165	10,253	126	6,786	659	43,139
N of Miss	3	602	0	484	8	384	4	349	15	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	92.1	89.8	90.0	88.6	90.2	93.7	91.3	90.9	90.9
Wrong	6.2	6.0	7.9	7.4	10.2	7.3	5.6	6.3	7.6	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	192	13,323	177	12,902	166	10,278	126	6,796	661	43,299
N of Miss	2	514	0	447	7	359	4	339	13	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.3	70.5	60.0	59.4	63.4	59.8	71.4	67.9	66.6	64.2
Wrong	22.5	25.2	32.0	33.2	30.5	31.9	27.0	26.3	27.9	29.3
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.6	8.0	6.8	4.9	7.5	1.6	5.3	5.0	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	191	13,210	175	12,809	164	10,209	126	6,749	656	42,977
N of Miss	3	627	2	540	9	428	4	386	18	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	44.7	52.3	33.5	39.3	46.6	39.0	64.5	50.8	45.9	45.0
Wrong	35.8	33.6	37.5	38.0	35.6	38.1	19.4	32.6	33.1	35.8
A little bit wrong	16.8	11.7	20.5	19.6	16.6	20.3	14.5	15.1	17.3	16.6
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.4	8.5	3.1	1.2	2.6	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	190	13,179	176	12,806	163	10,201	124	6,760	653	42,946
N of Miss	4	658	1	543	10	436	6	375	21	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.1	85.3	73.4	75.5	79.5	74.2	78.6	79.3	77.6	78.8
Wrong	14.4	10.6	19.2	18.2	12.0	19.7	11.9	16.0	14.6	15.9
A little bit wrong	5.3	2.7	4.5	4.8	7.8	4.9	7.1	3.9	6.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.4	2.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	2.4	0.8	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	187	13,260	177	12,872	166	10,259	126	6,780	656	43,171
N of Miss	7	577	0	477	7	378	4	355	18	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.7	75.9	55.4	58.6	56.0	49.6	55.6	51.5	60.8	60.7
Wrong	19.5	19.1	30.5	30.5	31.9	34.1	24.6	31.5	26.6	28.0
A little bit wrong	5.8	3.9	13.0	9.1	10.2	14.0	17.5	15.0	11.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	190	13,271	177	12,876	166	10,250	126	6,776	659	43,173
N of Miss	4	566	0	473	7	387	4	359	15	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	88.1	66.3	71.1	64.8	56.3	59.5	53.6	70.7	70.1
Wrong	9.5	8.5	21.7	19.2	18.8	24.1	21.4	22.4	17.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.5	7.4	7.7	12.7	15.4	12.7	18.0	8.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	4.6	2.0	3.6	4.1	6.3	6.0	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	190	13,272	175	12,878	165	10,261	126	6,784	656	43,195
N of Miss	4	565	2	471	8	376	4	351	18	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	91.1	76.0	78.8	71.7	68.9	69.6	67.9	77.2	78.5
Wrong	10.5	6.9	15.4	15.9	18.1	20.8	19.2	20.8	15.4	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	5.7	4.0	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.0	5.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	2.9	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	191	13,272	175	12,876	166	10,261	125	6,783	657	43,192
N of Miss	3	565	2	473	7	376	5	352	17	1,766



Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	93.2	72.9	76.3	68.1	59.5	53.2	53.3	73.4	73.9
Wrong	5.8	4.5	11.3	13.6	15.7	18.2	17.5	18.3	12.0	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	11.3	6.7	10.2	13.9	15.1	16.0	9.0	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	4.5	3.3	6.0	8.4	14.3	12.4	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	190	13,258	177	12,866	166	10,259	126	6,776	659	43,159
N of Miss	4	579	0	483	7	378	4	359	15	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.1	85.9	85.8	85.5	81.0	86.5	82.1	88.2	86.6
Wrong	5.2	4.7	8.5	11.0	12.0	14.7	10.3	14.0	8.8	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	5.1	2.2	2.4	3.3	1.6	3.0	2.4	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	191	13,261	177	12,849	166	10,245	126	6,784	660	43,139
N of Miss	3	576	0	500	7	392	4	351	14	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	92.8	86.4	85.7	86.1	82.2	88.1	85.1	88.6	86.9
Wrong	6.3	5.4	7.9	10.7	10.8	13.4	10.3	11.7	8.6	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	4.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	190	13,184	177	12,845	166	10,249	126	6,783	659	43,061
N of Miss	4	653	0	504	7	388	4	352	15	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	96.6	91.5	91.6	89.2	87.9	92.1	88.0	92.4	91.7
Wrong	3.1	2.8	6.2	6.7	9.0	9.4	6.3	8.9	6.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	191	13,246	176	12,875	166	10,261	126	6,785	659	43,167
N of Miss	3	591	1	474	7	376	4	350	15	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.2	88.5	59.1	70.0	60.8	57.4	56.3	56.1	66.8	70.5
Wrong	8.5	8.0	23.3	18.4	17.5	22.4	18.3	21.8	16.6	16.7
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.6	13.1	8.5	16.3	14.4	19.0	15.2	12.2	9.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.8	4.5	3.0	5.4	5.7	6.3	7.0	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	189	13,256	176	12,878	166	10,274	126	6,787	657	43,195
N of Miss	5	581	1	471	7	363	4	348	17	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	91.2	86.4	87.5	88.4	88.9	83.2	91.3	86.8	89.6
1 to 2 times	8.9	7.0	11.4	9.3	9.8	8.4	12.8	6.9	10.5	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.2	1.2	1.8	1.6
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	192	13,218	176	12,773	164	10,178	125	6,724	657	42,893
N of Miss	2	619	1	576	9	459	5	411	17	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.5	93.0	91.5	93.0	94.5	93.5	93.6	94.4	92.1	93.3
1 to 2 times	7.9	4.1	5.1	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.6	5.0	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+ times	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	190	13,148	177	12,730	163	10,148	125	6,695	655	42,721
N of Miss	4	689	0	619	10	489	5	440	19	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.8	98.8	97.9	97.6	97.2	98.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,140	177	12,716	163	10,137	125	6,700	656	42,693
N of Miss	3	697	0	633	10	500	5	435	18	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.8	99.4	98.5	98.4	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,174	177	12,751	163	10,163	125	6,722	656	42,810
N of Miss	3	663	0	598	10	474	5	413	18	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.3	46.5	38.3	38.5	35.4	32.6	42.4	33.5	38.9	38.8
1 to 2 times	26.7	25.8	25.1	23.4	19.5	19.4	11.2	16.4	21.5	22.1
3 to 5 times	15.2	13.0	13.7	14.9	20.1	15.7	15.2	15.1	16.0	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.7	4.1	6.3	5.3	3.0	7.1	4.0	7.3	4.6	5.7
10+ times	13.1	10.7	16.6	18.0	22.0	25.2	27.2	27.7	18.9	19.0
N of Valid	191	13,088	175	12,738	164	10,169	125	6,719	655	42,714
N of Miss	3	749	2	611	9	468	5	416	19	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.1	97.2	98.2	97.5	98.0	96.8	98.2	97.9	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.2	1.4	1.7	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	190	13,135	176	12,721	163	10,132	125	6,697	654	42,685
N of Miss	4	702	1	628	10	505	5	438	20	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	92.4	88.1	92.1	95.1	94.2	95.2	95.9	92.4	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.3	5.7	9.1	5.8	4.3	4.2	2.4	3.2	5.5	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	190	13,168	176	12,745	164	10,163	125	6,710	655	42,786
N of Miss	4	669	1	604	9	474	5	425	19	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.3	95.5	96.7	97.6	93.3	93.6	92.4	96.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	2.8	2.2	1.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	1.7	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	191	13,162	177	12,754	164	10,166	125	6,718	657	42,800
N of Miss	3	675	0	595	9	471	5	417	17	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,168	177	12,754	164	10,150	125	6,718	657	42,790
N of Miss	3	669	0	595	9	487	5	417	17	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	96.3	79.7	87.1	80.5	79.9	77.6	78.0	83.4	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.6	2.2	11.3	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.1	4.7
3 to 5 times	2.1	0.7	1.1	2.5	4.3	3.5	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.0
10+ times	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.7	9.1	9.0	12.0	11.6	6.8	5.2
N of Valid	191	13,160	177	12,743	164	10,168	125	6,722	657	42,793
N of Miss	3	677	0	606	9	469	5	413	17	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.1	20.6	18.2	13.2	9.8	10.1	17.7	10.4	18.0	14.3
Slight risk	11.0	5.9	7.4	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.8	4.9	7.3	5.7
Moderate risk	16.8	14.4	14.8	16.3	18.3	16.1	8.9	14.6	15.1	15.4
Great risk	42.4	54.2	56.2	60.8	61.6	65.4	66.9	66.9	55.6	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.7	5.1	3.4	3.6	5.5	2.9	1.6	3.2	4.0	3.8
N of Valid	191	13,107	176	12,747	164	10,170	124	6,717	655	42,741
N of Miss	3	730	1	602	9	467	6	418	19	2,217



Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.0	23.6	30.7	23.9	33.8	33.2	39.7	40.3	32.9	28.6
Slight risk	13.2	17.2	26.1	25.2	23.8	28.0	28.1	25.4	22.1	23.4
Moderate risk	17.4	19.6	19.3	20.3	18.8	16.6	11.6	14.3	17.2	18.3
Great risk	29.5	29.5	21.0	24.9	16.9	18.0	17.4	15.8	21.8	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.1	2.8	5.7	6.9	4.1	3.3	4.3	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	190	12,987	176	12,562	160	9,978	121	6,601	647	42,128
N of Miss	4	850	1	787	13	659	9	534	27	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.9	22.2	23.7	18.9	22.8	22.6	31.7	28.1	26.5	22.2
Slight risk	5.8	8.4	14.1	14.7	21.6	20.5	25.2	22.1	15.6	15.4
Moderate risk	15.3	17.5	26.0	22.7	27.8	24.4	18.7	22.3	21.9	21.5
Great risk	40.0	41.4	32.2	37.8	19.8	28.4	22.0	23.0	29.4	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.5	4.0	5.8	8.0	4.0	2.4	4.5	6.4	6.6
N of Valid	190	12,855	177	12,573	162	10,027	123	6,660	652	42,115
N of Miss	4	982	0	776	11	610	7	475	22	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.5	22.6	22.2	16.8	18.5	15.0	18.4	14.8	22.1	17.8
Slight risk	14.3	14.6	19.3	18.2	21.6	19.4	20.8	19.3	18.7	17.6
Moderate risk	21.2	20.7	30.7	26.8	27.2	28.6	25.6	27.6	26.1	25.5
Great risk	32.3	37.5	25.0	34.7	27.2	34.3	33.6	35.2	29.3	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	4.7	2.8	3.5	5.6	2.7	1.6	3.1	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	189	13,024	176	12,710	162	10,131	125	6,705	652	42,570
N of Miss	5	813	1	639	11	506	5	430	22	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.1	21.5	19.2	14.7	13.5	11.9	15.2	12.6	19.3	15.8
Slight risk	7.8	8.0	14.7	10.7	12.3	12.8	15.2	13.4	12.2	10.8
Moderate risk	16.7	19.1	22.6	24.5	31.9	27.1	24.8	27.8	23.6	24.0
Great risk	42.7	46.4	39.5	46.3	36.2	45.1	42.4	42.8	40.2	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.1	4.0	3.8	6.1	3.1	2.4	3.4	4.7	4.0
N of Valid	192	13,036	177	12,714	163	10,150	125	6,714	657	42,614
N of Miss	2	801	0	635	10	487	5	421	17	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.3	21.0	17.6	13.4	9.8	10.1	13.8	9.9	17.5	14.4
Slight risk	5.8	4.4	6.2	5.5	7.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	6.1	4.9
Moderate risk	10.0	11.7	13.1	14.5	16.6	15.6	14.6	14.6	13.3	13.9
Great risk	47.4	55.4	58.5	60.4	58.9	63.8	62.6	64.8	56.1	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	7.5	4.5	6.3	7.4	5.6	4.1	5.7	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	190	12,985	176	12,687	163	10,129	123	6,700	652	42,501
N of Miss	4	852	1	662	10	508	7	435	22	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.8	20.9	17.0	13.2	8.6	9.9	14.5	9.8	17.3	14.2
Slight risk	4.2	3.3	4.5	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.9
Moderate risk	8.9	9.9	13.6	13.9	14.8	15.1	13.7	14.0	12.6	13.0
Great risk	49.5	57.7	60.8	61.8	64.8	65.0	63.7	66.3	59.0	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	8.3	4.0	6.7	8.0	6.0	4.8	6.0	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	190	12,974	176	12,679	162	10,125	124	6,700	652	42,478
N of Miss	4	863	1	670	11	512	6	435	22	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.4	21.3	22.4	15.5	11.6	13.6	19.2	13.7	20.5	16.5
Slight risk	12.1	9.1	20.7	16.5	29.3	20.5	21.6	20.6	20.5	15.8
Moderate risk	16.8	17.5	26.4	24.6	24.4	28.3	24.0	29.3	22.7	24.1
Great risk	36.3	44.2	27.0	38.6	28.0	33.8	32.8	32.2	31.1	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	7.8	3.4	4.9	6.7	3.7	2.4	4.2	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	190	13,009	174	12,694	164	10,148	125	6,713	653	42,564
N of Miss	4	828	3	655	9	489	5	422	21	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.0	21.7	22.9	16.0	15.9	14.8	18.4	14.9	21.4	17.3
Slight risk	13.2	9.4	21.1	16.9	24.4	22.2	25.6	23.3	20.5	16.9
Moderate risk	12.7	18.8	25.7	26.1	28.0	28.5	23.2	27.7	22.1	24.7
Great risk	34.9	38.5	24.6	33.6	24.4	29.8	26.4	28.3	27.9	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	11.6	5.7	7.4	7.3	4.8	6.4	5.7	8.1	7.8
N of Valid	189	13,005	175	12,714	164	10,155	125	6,716	653	42,590
N of Miss	5	832	2	635	9	482	5	419	21	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.7	21.3	21.8	14.5	12.2	12.0	16.0	12.2	19.1	15.6
Slight risk	6.8	4.9	10.3	8.2	12.8	10.9	16.8	11.9	11.2	8.4
Moderate risk	18.4	12.3	26.4	20.2	28.7	25.0	21.6	25.9	23.7	19.8
Great risk	38.4	49.5	36.2	49.4	39.0	47.0	39.2	44.2	38.1	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.0	5.2	7.7	7.3	5.1	6.4	5.8	7.8	8.1
N of Valid	190	13,008	174	12,712	164	10,144	125	6,715	653	42,579
N of Miss	4	829	3	637	9	493	5	420	21	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.6	94.7	95.0	95.0	95.6	95.8	96.6	94.8	95.3
No, but would like to	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	180	12,542	171	12,195	160	9,748	120	6,427	631	40,912
N of Miss	14	1,295	6	1,154	13	889	10	708	43	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.8	17.9	22.0	15.9	17.8	17.6	17.6	20.2	19.4	17.6
Yes	3.7	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.8	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	76.5	79.3	76.3	81.4	79.8	79.8	79.2	77.8	77.8	79.8
N of Valid	187	12,922	173	12,565	163	10,015	125	6,590	648	42,092
N of Miss	7	915	4	784	10	622	5	545	26	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.8	25.9	26.0	21.7	20.9	20.7	27.4	23.8	24.9	23.1
Rarely	28.0	25.6	25.4	26.8	28.8	26.7	37.9	28.4	29.4	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.9	13.0	16.2	13.5	14.7	14.3	10.5	14.9	13.8	13.8
About once a week or more	33.3	35.5	32.4	38.0	35.6	38.3	24.2	32.9	31.9	36.5
N of Valid	186	12,772	173	12,608	163	10,067	124	6,636	646	42,083
N of Miss	8	1,065	4	741	10	570	6	499	28	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	96.9	93.4	93.6	89.2	89.8	87.7	89.0	92.1	93.0
Once or twice	2.7	2.4	4.8	4.5	6.4	6.0	8.2	6.2	5.2	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	186	12,634	166	12,252	157	9,773	122	6,480	631	41,139
N of Miss	8	1,203	11	1,097	16	864	8	655	43	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.2	95.6	97.0	96.7	96.1	97.8	97.9
Once or twice	1.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	185	12,816	169	12,448	159	9,920	123	6,520	636	41,704
N of Miss	9	1,021	8	901	14	717	7	615	38	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	95.6	83.4	89.9	83.6	85.3	76.7	82.8	84.7	89.5
Once or twice	6.4	3.5	12.4	7.4	10.7	9.2	13.3	10.2	10.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	1.7	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.9	3.1	2.0	5.0	2.3	2.4	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	187	12,839	169	12,445	159	9,899	120	6,511	635	41,694
N of Miss	7	998	8	904	14	738	10	624	39	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.5	97.7	98.4	98.8	96.9	96.7	96.2	98.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.0	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	12,847	172	12,434	163	9,924	122	6,530	644	41,735
N of Miss	7	990	5	915	10	713	8	605	30	3,223



Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	49.7	60.2	51.7	61.1	54.7	65.9	54.8	69.0	52.5	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.5	8.1	11.4	8.6	12.4	8.8	11.3	8.6	11.7	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.1	5.6	2.4	3.2	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.5	7.4	5.0	8.7	5.0	8.9	5.2	6.9	4.6
I don't know	31.9	26.1	26.7	23.1	22.4	18.2	19.4	14.8	25.8	21.6
N of Valid	191	12,947	176	12,603	161	10,069	124	6,627	652	42,246
N of Miss	3	890	1	746	12	568	6	508	22	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.1	35.0	42.9	34.8	50.3	45.5	50.0	52.8	47.7	40.2
Rarely	24.1	17.9	24.4	22.1	27.0	21.2	19.7	18.9	24.1	20.1
Sometimes	21.4	23.9	21.4	24.4	15.3	20.1	18.9	17.6	19.4	22.2
Often	4.3	13.6	6.5	12.0	4.9	9.0	6.6	7.2	5.5	11.0
Almost always	2.1	9.5	4.8	6.7	2.5	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.4	6.5
N of Valid	187	12,958	168	12,588	163	10,010	122	6,583	640	42,139
N of Miss	7	879	9	761	10	627	8	552	34	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.8	98.3	94.2	95.8	93.8	92.4	89.3	87.7	94.2	94.5
Once	1.1	1.0	3.5	2.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	5.3	2.5	2.7
Twice	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	4.1	3.0	1.6	1.3
3-5 times	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	185	12,689	173	12,292	161	9,802	122	6,460	641	41,243
N of Miss	9	1,148	4	1,057	12	835	8	675	33	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	97.4	92.3	89.7	90.4	91.3	89.1	92.7	89.4	92.9	90.5
1 time	1.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.3	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.1	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.1	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.8	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.7
6 or more times	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	189	12,801	175	12,434	161	9,910	123	6,489	648	41,634
N of Miss	5	1,036	2	915	12	727	7	646	26	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	42.9	53.9	48.9	58.5	40.7	45.0	25.0	28.2	40.5	49.1
0 times	57.1	45.2	48.9	40.1	58.6	52.9	72.6	67.0	58.2	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	189	12,834	174	12,453	162	9,960	124	6,524	649	41,771
N of Miss	5	1,003	3	896	11	677	6	611	25	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.2	94.9	84.0	86.4	76.4	75.1	69.4	67.7	82.9	83.3
At my home	2.7	3.0	6.9	7.2	8.7	11.3	12.4	12.9	7.2	7.8
At someone else's home	0.5	1.3	7.4	4.9	13.0	11.0	15.7	15.8	8.4	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	186	12,554	175	12,278	161	9,861	121	6,504	643	41,197
N of Miss	8	1,283	2	1,071	12	776	9	631	31	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.1	19.1	32.2	25.8	35.8	33.0	41.8	34.7	32.3	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	9.1	7.8	16.1	15.4	17.9	19.7	16.4	20.9	14.6	15.0
Strongly disapprove	54.3	58.5	37.9	45.0	32.7	36.7	28.7	34.6	39.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	13.4	14.6	13.8	13.7	13.6	10.6	13.1	9.8	13.5	12.6
N of Valid	186	12,615	174	12,332	162	9,879	122	6,498	644	41,324
N of Miss	8	1,222	3	1,017	11	758	8	637	30	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.0	89.2	93.7	92.5	88.2	87.1	82.1	92.3	91.9
1-2	1.1	1.8	8.5	5.0	4.4	8.8	7.3	12.3	5.1	6.1
3-5	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	2.2	3.2	3.7	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	188	12,774	176	12,447	159	9,926	124	6,534	647	41,681
N of Miss	6	1,063	1	902	14	711	6	601	27	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.3	96.6	95.0	92.0	87.9	88.3	94.9	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	4.5	1.8	2.5	3.6	4.8	5.0	2.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.9	4.8	3.8	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	186	12,739	176	12,416	159	9,914	124	6,521	645	41,590
N of Miss	8	1,098	1	933	14	723	6	614	29	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	184	12,693	176	12,427	159	9,915	124	6,535	643	41,570
N of Miss	10	1,144	1	922	14	722	6	600	31	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	186	12,720	176	12,421	159	9,908	124	6,532	645	41,581
N of Miss	8	1,117	1	928	14	729	6	603	29	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.3	97.2	97.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.5
1-2	1.6	1.1	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	187	12,742	176	12,431	158	9,919	124	6,536	645	41,628
N of Miss	7	1,095	1	918	15	718	6	599	29	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	12,698	176	12,411	159	9,911	124	6,529	646	41,549
N of Miss	7	1,139	1	938	14	726	6	606	28	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	186	12,693	176	12,415	159	9,917	124	6,535	645	41,560
N of Miss	8	1,144	1	934	14	720	6	600	29	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.8	99.4	98.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.8
1-2	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	187	12,673	176	12,410	159	9,919	124	6,533	646	41,535
N of Miss	7	1,164	1	939	14	718	6	602	28	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	186	12,663	175	12,410	158	9,906	124	6,528	643	41,507
N of Miss	8	1,174	2	939	15	731	6	607	31	3,451



Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	12,608	175	12,385	158	9,898	123	6,523	643	41,414
N of Miss	7	1,229	2	964	15	739	7	612	31	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	186	12,654	176	12,414	159	9,906	124	6,528	645	41,502
N of Miss	8	1,183	1	935	14	731	6	607	29	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.1	97.2	97.4	98.7	97.5	100.0	98.0	98.4	97.8
1-2	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	186	12,672	176	12,415	159	9,904	124	6,529	645	41,520
N of Miss	8	1,165	1	934	14	733	6	606	29	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.6	98.6	99.4	98.9	98.4	99.4	98.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	186	12,682	176	12,406	159	9,907	124	6,525	645	41,520
N of Miss	8	1,155	1	943	14	730	6	610	29	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.0	97.3	95.0	93.7	91.1	89.5	96.0	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.7	2.5	4.2	4.0	6.7	2.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	185	12,692	174	12,386	159	9,891	124	6,527	642	41,496
N of Miss	9	1,145	3	963	14	746	6	608	32	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.7	92.0	95.7	94.3	92.2	93.5	88.3	95.0	94.6
1-2	0.5	1.1	6.9	3.1	4.4	5.3	4.9	8.0	4.0	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.6	0.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	185	12,672	175	12,385	159	9,894	123	6,522	642	41,473
N of Miss	9	1,165	2	964	14	743	7	613	32	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	98.1	88.6	92.4	85.7	85.8	81.5	82.9	88.8	91.1
1-2	3.2	1.2	5.1	3.5	3.7	4.8	8.1	4.7	4.8	3.3
3-5	0.5	0.3	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	3.4	2.1	6.8	6.1	8.9	9.7	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	188	12,726	176	12,428	161	9,928	124	6,537	649	41,619
N of Miss	6	1,111	1	921	12	709	6	598	25	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.3	97.4	98.1	94.2	93.5	91.7	97.8	96.3
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.6	3.6	0.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	4.8	2.5	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	188	12,684	176	12,404	161	9,907	124	6,530	649	41,525
N of Miss	6	1,153	1	945	12	730	6	605	25	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	97.5	88.6	93.7	90.7	92.1	90.3	93.8	91.8	94.5
1-2	1.6	1.6	7.4	3.6	4.3	3.9	6.5	2.8	4.8	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.1	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
6-9	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	0.5	0.2	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	188	12,690	176	12,405	161	9,904	124	6,533	649	41,532
N of Miss	6	1,147	1	944	12	733	6	602	25	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	91.7	75.0	82.1	71.4	71.1	65.0	64.1	77.1	79.6
1-2	5.5	5.8	13.1	9.4	9.9	10.9	13.8	10.6	10.3	8.8
3-5	0.5	1.5	4.0	4.0	5.6	7.0	6.5	7.7	3.9	4.5
6-9	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.5	4.3	3.4	4.9	4.2	2.5	2.1
10+	1.1	0.6	6.8	3.0	8.7	7.6	9.8	13.4	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	182	12,658	176	12,362	161	9,875	123	6,496	642	41,391
N of Miss	12	1,179	1	987	12	762	7	639	32	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.6	92.0	93.0	85.1	84.9	78.9	77.1	89.9	90.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	4.3	4.9	4.1	6.2	2.6	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.5	2.5	2.6	6.5	3.9	2.2	1.8
6-9	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.5	1.9	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.4	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.9	6.2	6.1	9.8	10.4	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	184	12,635	176	12,321	161	9,847	123	6,480	644	41,283
N of Miss	10	1,202	1	1,028	12	790	7	655	30	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.4	97.5	98.4	98.4	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	185	12,612	176	12,339	161	9,869	123	6,492	645	41,312
N of Miss	9	1,225	1	1,010	12	768	7	643	29	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	182	12,626	176	12,345	161	9,871	124	6,494	643	41,336
N of Miss	12	1,211	1	1,004	12	766	6	641	31	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.3	96.0	95.7	97.5	96.8	95.9	98.0	96.7	96.8
1-2	2.7	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	182	12,632	176	12,344	161	9,881	123	6,499	642	41,356
N of Miss	12	1,205	1	1,005	12	756	7	636	32	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	97.7	99.0	99.4	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.1	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	183	12,618	176	12,324	160	9,867	124	6,491	643	41,300
N of Miss	11	1,219	1	1,025	13	770	6	644	31	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	184	12,617	176	12,332	161	9,869	123	6,494	644	41,312
N of Miss	10	1,220	1	1,017	12	768	7	641	30	3,646



Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	96.9	98.9	98.0	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.2
1-2	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	182	12,583	176	12,339	161	9,867	123	6,496	642	41,285
N of Miss	12	1,254	1	1,010	12	770	7	639	32	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	183	12,587	176	12,319	161	9,862	124	6,498	644	41,266
N of Miss	11	1,250	1	1,030	12	775	6	637	30	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	184	12,559	176	12,326	161	9,856	123	6,494	644	41,235
N of Miss	10	1,278	1	1,023	12	781	7	641	30	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	184	12,579	175	12,334	161	9,875	124	6,500	644	41,288
N of Miss	10	1,258	2	1,015	12	762	6	635	30	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.3	92.6	96.0	96.3	95.0	95.2	94.7	95.5	95.9
1-2	1.6	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	184	12,594	175	12,332	161	9,877	124	6,494	644	41,297
N of Miss	10	1,243	2	1,017	12	760	6	641	30	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	97.1	98.2	96.9	97.9	98.4	98.2	97.7	98.3
1-2	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	182	12,599	175	12,336	161	9,872	124	6,494	642	41,301
N of Miss	12	1,238	2	1,013	12	765	6	641	32	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.4	85.2	92.5	85.1	86.0	78.0	81.2	87.5	90.7
1-2	1.1	1.7	4.5	3.4	4.3	4.5	8.1	4.1	4.2	3.3
3-5	0.5	0.5	4.0	1.8	4.3	3.3	5.7	4.3	3.4	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	5.1	1.6	4.3	4.3	6.5	7.9	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	182	12,599	176	12,319	161	9,863	123	6,485	642	41,266
N of Miss	12	1,238	1	1,030	12	774	7	650	32	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	96.4	78.4	87.3	74.5	77.9	69.1	74.0	80.0	85.7
1-2	3.3	2.1	5.1	4.7	6.2	5.9	11.4	5.7	6.1	4.4
3-5	2.2	0.6	6.2	2.5	5.6	3.8	5.7	3.5	4.8	2.4
6-9	0.5	0.3	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.3
10+	0.5	0.6	7.4	4.2	10.6	10.6	12.2	14.6	7.1	6.3
N of Valid	184	12,612	176	12,325	161	9,862	123	6,488	644	41,287
N of Miss	10	1,225	1	1,024	12	775	7	647	30	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.1	92.6	95.1	89.9	89.3	87.1	84.7	92.8	93.3
1-2	0.5	0.5	5.7	2.1	1.9	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.8	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.8	2.0	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	3.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.3	4.0	6.5	6.8	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	184	12,604	176	12,314	159	9,866	124	6,482	643	41,266
N of Miss	10	1,233	1	1,035	14	771	6	653	31	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	95.9	79.0	89.4	82.5	85.2	78.2	85.0	83.7	89.7
1-2	3.8	2.5	7.4	4.8	6.2	5.3	10.5	5.5	6.7	4.3
3-5	1.1	0.8	4.5	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.0
6-9	1.1	0.3	2.8	0.9	1.9	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.2	0.9
10+	1.1	0.6	6.2	2.7	6.2	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.7	3.0
N of Valid	184	12,598	176	12,330	160	9,868	124	6,492	644	41,288
N of Miss	10	1,239	1	1,019	13	769	6	643	30	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	2.7	6.5	5.1	10.7	7.6	9.9	8.8	7.3	5.6
Yes	96.6	97.3	93.5	94.9	89.3	92.4	90.1	91.2	92.7	94.4
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	98.3	98.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.4	97.6	98.3	96.2	96.7	96.7	95.0	97.3	97.7
Yes	1.7	0.6	2.4	1.7	3.8	3.3	3.3	5.0	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.2	98.5	97.5	97.4	98.3	98.0	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	97.1	98.6	98.7	98.0	100.0	98.9	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.7	2.9	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.6	99.3	98.1	98.7	98.3	99.1	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.4	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101



Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.3	98.9	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.0	97.1	97.5	94.3	97.3	96.7	97.2	96.3	97.5
Yes	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.5	5.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.5
N of Valid	176	11,976	170	11,908	159	9,611	121	6,362	626	39,857
N of Miss	18	1,861	7	1,441	14	1,026	9	773	48	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	3.1	16.7	10.6	17.7	17.6	22.5	20.5	14.4	11.6
Yes	96.5	96.9	83.3	89.4	82.3	82.4	77.5	79.5	85.6	88.4
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.5	96.2	98.3	96.7	95.6	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	3.8	1.7	3.3	4.4	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.0	100.0	97.6	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	94.0	96.9	96.8	96.1	97.5	96.3	96.8	97.1
Yes	1.2	1.3	6.0	3.1	3.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	88.7	92.6	90.5	86.7	86.7	86.0	91.4	91.9
Yes	1.8	1.4	11.3	7.4	9.5	13.3	13.3	14.0	8.6	8.1
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.1	98.7	99.2	98.4	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.1	96.4	97.5	94.3	96.4	95.8	96.5	95.9	97.6
Yes	2.9	0.9	3.6	2.5	5.7	3.6	4.2	3.5	4.1	2.4
N of Valid	171	11,854	168	11,824	158	9,557	120	6,319	617	39,554
N of Miss	23	1,983	9	1,525	15	1,080	10	816	57	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	4.8	22.9	14.6	22.3	22.9	30.0	25.9	18.9	15.4
Yes	95.4	95.2	77.1	85.4	77.7	77.1	70.0	74.1	81.1	84.6
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	98.2	99.4	97.5	98.9	95.8	98.2	97.7	99.2
Yes	1.1	0.3	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.1	4.2	1.8	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	97.4	83.7	92.2	90.4	89.4	90.0	89.2	90.3	92.6
Yes	3.4	2.6	16.3	7.8	9.6	10.6	10.0	10.8	9.7	7.4
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.3	90.4	93.5	89.2	87.8	85.8	86.2	91.4	92.4
Yes	1.7	1.7	9.6	6.5	10.8	12.2	14.2	13.8	8.6	7.6
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	97.6	97.3	96.2	94.8	98.3	95.0	97.9	97.0
Yes	0.6	0.4	2.4	2.7	3.8	5.2	1.7	5.0	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	97.0	98.1	98.7	97.8	97.5	98.1	98.1	98.4
Yes	1.1	0.7	3.0	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.1	94.0	96.6	96.8	95.0	97.5	95.1	96.9	96.7
Yes	0.6	0.9	6.0	3.4	3.2	5.0	2.5	4.9	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	91.0	95.8	94.3	93.6	90.8	92.8	93.9	95.7
Yes	1.7	1.3	9.0	4.2	5.7	6.4	9.2	7.2	6.1	4.3
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	92.8	95.6	96.2	93.7	95.0	94.2	95.5	95.8
Yes	2.3	1.4	7.2	4.4	3.8	6.3	5.0	5.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	97.6	98.8	95.5	97.5	95.8	96.2	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	2.4	1.2	4.5	2.5	4.2	3.8	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	175	12,105	166	11,910	157	9,551	120	6,279	618	39,845
N of Miss	19	1,732	11	1,439	16	1,086	10	856	56	5,113



Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	95.7	96.9	95.4	93.6	91.5	91.2	96.1	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.3	3.2	1.7	4.1	1.2	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.0	4.2	2.0	1.3	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	173	12,012	164	11,752	153	9,391	118	6,170	608	39,325
N of Miss	21	1,825	13	1,597	20	1,246	12	965	66	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	2.0	7.2	6.3	11.4	13.0	16.7	18.8	8.3	8.7
Yes	99.4	98.0	92.8	93.7	88.6	87.0	83.3	81.2	91.7	91.3
N of Valid	171	11,913	167	11,877	158	9,594	120	6,340	616	39,724
N of Miss	23	1,924	10	1,472	15	1,043	10	795	58	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.8	94.3	95.8	90.0	91.9	96.4	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	5.7	4.2	10.0	8.1	3.6	2.7
N of Valid	171	11,913	167	11,877	158	9,594	120	6,340	616	39,724
N of Miss	23	1,924	10	1,472	15	1,043	10	795	58	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.0	100.0	97.4	99.2	97.0	99.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.6	0.8	3.0	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	171	11,913	167	11,877	158	9,594	120	6,340	616	39,724
N of Miss	23	1,924	10	1,472	15	1,043	10	795	58	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.3	98.7	98.4	98.3	97.4	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	171	11,913	167	11,877	158	9,594	120	6,340	616	39,724
N of Miss	23	1,924	10	1,472	15	1,043	10	795	58	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.6	99.1	97.5	98.3	99.2	98.3	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.9	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	171	11,913	167	11,877	158	9,594	120	6,340	616	39,724
N of Miss	23	1,924	10	1,472	15	1,043	10	795	58	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.7	95.6	97.3	96.7	98.0	97.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	4.4	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	171	11,913	167	11,877	158	9,594	120	6,340	616	39,724
N of Miss	23	1,924	10	1,472	15	1,043	10	795	58	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.4	95.2	96.3	95.6	93.6	95.0	90.9	96.4	95.4
Yes	0.6	1.6	4.8	3.7	4.4	6.4	5.0	9.1	3.6	4.6
N of Valid	171	11,913	167	11,877	158	9,594	120	6,340	616	39,724
N of Miss	23	1,924	10	1,472	15	1,043	10	795	58	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	5.0	18.2	13.2	19.0	23.5	25.0	30.1	15.4	15.9
Yes	97.6	95.0	81.8	86.8	81.0	76.5	75.0	69.9	84.6	84.1
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.5	98.3	98.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	94.1	96.1	92.4	91.8	90.0	85.6	94.3	94.2
Yes	0.6	1.1	5.9	3.9	7.6	8.2	10.0	14.4	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.6	98.0	95.6	94.7	96.7	93.4	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.0	4.4	5.3	3.3	6.6	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.6	98.7	97.5	97.5	98.3	97.2	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	94.1	95.7	96.8	92.9	95.8	91.1	96.4	95.1
Yes	1.2	1.6	5.9	4.3	3.2	7.1	4.2	8.9	3.6	4.9
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.1	96.8	98.7	94.9	100.0	96.3	98.9	96.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.9	3.2	1.3	5.1	0.0	3.7	1.1	3.1
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	96.5	97.7	96.8	96.5	97.5	96.7	97.7	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	98.3	98.8	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.0	97.1	96.7	92.4	94.7	95.8	94.4	96.3	96.3
Yes	0.6	2.0	2.9	3.3	7.6	5.3	4.2	5.6	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	169	11,986	170	11,930	158	9,637	120	6,353	617	39,906
N of Miss	25	1,851	7	1,419	15	1,000	10	782	57	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	3.5	2.0	3.2	3.0	0.8	3.3	1.9	2.1
Yes	100.0	99.1	96.5	98.0	96.8	97.0	99.2	96.7	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992



Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.8	99.3	98.7	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.7	98.1	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.2	98.7	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	174	11,984	171	11,952	158	9,657	123	6,373	626	39,966
N of Miss	20	1,853	6	1,397	15	980	7	762	48	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	79.8	54.5	61.8	50.0	50.1	47.5	48.4	60.5	62.4
Wrong	11.9	14.3	24.4	23.4	21.9	24.9	23.8	25.2	20.1	21.2
A little bit wrong	2.7	4.2	13.1	10.0	15.0	15.7	17.2	15.5	11.4	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	8.0	4.7	13.1	9.2	11.5	10.9	8.1	5.9
N of Valid	185	12,554	176	12,256	160	9,807	122	6,442	643	41,059
N of Miss	9	1,283	1	1,093	13	830	8	693	31	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	85.5	62.6	69.8	52.2	58.2	52.1	56.7	65.2	69.8
Wrong	7.5	10.6	20.7	20.1	24.5	23.2	25.6	22.0	18.8	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.8	11.5	6.4	15.1	11.4	12.4	12.3	10.2	7.4
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.1	5.2	3.7	8.2	7.2	9.9	9.0	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	186	12,528	174	12,234	159	9,790	121	6,422	640	40,974
N of Miss	8	1,309	3	1,115	14	847	9	713	34	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	88.6	69.1	68.8	52.8	51.9	43.3	45.1	67.0	67.1
Wrong	4.3	7.6	11.4	16.1	17.0	18.0	17.5	18.0	11.9	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	11.4	8.3	18.2	15.1	14.2	16.0	10.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.5	8.0	6.7	11.9	15.1	25.0	21.0	10.3	9.4
N of Valid	185	12,513	175	12,230	159	9,792	120	6,427	639	40,962
N of Miss	9	1,324	2	1,119	14	845	10	708	35	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	88.5	77.8	78.6	74.8	73.0	72.7	74.1	79.8	79.6
Wrong	5.9	8.6	14.2	15.1	17.0	18.0	23.1	17.8	14.2	14.2
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.9	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.1	1.7	5.6	3.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	4.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.1
N of Valid	186	12,507	176	12,234	159	9,798	121	6,434	642	40,973
N of Miss	8	1,330	1	1,115	14	839	9	701	32	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	71.4	65.2	41.4	45.4	30.2	29.8	25.6	25.9	44.2	44.5
Very difficult	12.6	13.8	22.4	18.8	17.0	14.7	11.6	11.7	16.2	15.2
Fairly easy	3.8	6.8	24.1	18.8	24.5	26.4	26.4	25.7	18.9	18.1
Very easy	2.2	3.0	8.0	10.4	22.0	24.1	33.1	31.1	14.6	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	11.3	4.0	6.6	6.3	5.0	3.3	5.6	6.1	7.5
N of Valid	182	12,186	174	12,083	159	9,712	121	6,396	636	40,377
N of Miss	12	1,651	3	1,266	14	925	9	739	38	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	73.1	66.2	40.1	45.9	28.1	29.7	25.8	26.0	43.8	44.9
Very difficult	13.2	13.4	18.0	18.0	15.6	14.3	12.5	11.4	15.0	14.7
Fairly easy	3.3	6.9	23.8	18.8	28.8	26.1	21.7	25.7	18.8	18.1
Very easy	3.8	3.6	13.4	11.4	21.2	25.2	36.7	31.6	17.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	9.9	4.7	5.9	6.2	4.7	3.3	5.3	5.4	6.7
N of Valid	182	12,082	172	12,023	160	9,683	120	6,381	634	40,169
N of Miss	12	1,755	5	1,326	13	954	10	754	40	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.4	78.1	54.1	59.2	50.9	43.6	37.2	38.1	56.3	57.8
Sort of hard	11.2	10.4	20.3	18.3	18.2	21.5	17.4	18.5	16.7	16.7
Sort of easy	7.9	6.9	14.5	13.6	18.2	20.2	20.7	22.5	14.8	14.6
Very easy	4.5	4.6	11.0	8.8	12.6	14.6	24.8	21.0	12.2	10.9
N of Valid	178	12,066	172	12,048	159	9,689	121	6,383	630	40,186
N of Miss	16	1,771	5	1,301	14	948	9	752	44	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.7	74.0	52.0	52.4	47.5	36.9	38.8	32.9	54.8	52.0
Sort of hard	13.5	11.9	20.5	17.3	15.2	17.1	11.6	14.2	15.4	15.1
Sort of easy	10.1	8.3	13.5	16.5	18.4	22.7	25.6	23.6	16.1	16.7
Very easy	1.7	5.8	14.0	13.8	19.0	23.3	24.0	29.4	13.7	16.2
N of Valid	178	12,025	171	12,004	158	9,664	121	6,374	628	40,067
N of Miss	16	1,812	6	1,345	15	973	9	761	46	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	97.2	93.7	85.1	86.9	80.0	75.3	71.9	69.4	84.7	83.3
Sort of hard	1.7	4.2	9.2	8.6	11.9	15.1	16.5	17.6	9.2	10.3
Sort of easy	0.6	1.3	3.4	2.9	3.8	5.8	2.5	7.0	2.5	3.8
Very easy	0.6	0.8	2.3	1.7	4.4	3.8	9.1	6.0	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	178	11,997	174	12,009	160	9,690	121	6,380	633	40,076
N of Miss	16	1,840	3	1,340	13	947	9	755	41	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.0	78.0	68.4	68.0	66.2	60.9	59.5	58.6	69.7	67.8
Sort of hard	10.6	10.9	13.2	14.3	12.5	17.0	19.8	16.3	13.6	14.3
Sort of easy	3.9	6.4	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.6	5.0	12.3	7.1	9.5
Very easy	4.5	4.7	9.8	8.1	10.6	10.5	15.7	12.8	9.6	8.4
N of Valid	179	11,995	174	12,009	160	9,668	121	6,375	634	40,047
N of Miss	15	1,842	3	1,340	13	969	9	760	40	4,911



Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.4	90.8	68.6	72.4	59.4	50.3	43.0	40.7	68.6	67.5
Sort of hard	3.4	5.1	9.9	11.3	11.2	13.2	8.3	12.6	8.1	10.1
Sort of easy	1.7	2.4	12.8	8.8	13.8	17.0	20.7	17.8	11.4	10.3
Very easy	0.6	1.7	8.7	7.5	15.6	19.5	28.1	29.0	11.9	12.1
N of Valid	178	11,966	172	11,987	160	9,660	121	6,367	631	39,980
N of Miss	16	1,871	5	1,362	13	977	9	768	43	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.8	86.3	66.5	70.9	67.9	58.0	57.9	55.9	71.5	70.0
Sort of hard	6.7	7.3	13.9	12.5	8.8	17.2	16.5	18.4	11.1	13.0
Sort of easy	3.4	3.5	10.4	9.5	10.7	13.7	9.9	13.2	8.4	9.3
Very easy	1.1	2.8	9.2	7.2	12.6	11.1	15.7	12.4	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	179	11,983	173	12,011	159	9,665	121	6,373	632	40,032
N of Miss	15	1,854	4	1,338	14	972	9	762	42	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.6	92.5	78.6	83.1	73.6	70.6	73.6	67.7	81.5	80.4
Sort of hard	2.2	4.4	12.1	9.1	13.2	15.0	10.7	16.7	9.4	10.3
Sort of easy	1.1	1.9	5.8	4.6	6.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	5.1	5.3
Very easy	0.0	1.2	3.5	3.2	6.9	5.9	7.4	7.3	4.1	3.9
N of Valid	178	11,969	173	12,013	159	9,677	121	6,367	631	40,026
N of Miss	16	1,868	4	1,336	14	960	9	768	43	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.5	91.8	82.2	85.8	76.1	75.9	71.9	73.1	82.5	83.2
Sort of hard	1.7	5.3	10.9	8.7	13.2	14.8	17.4	16.1	10.1	10.3
Sort of easy	2.2	1.8	6.3	3.6	7.5	5.6	4.1	6.1	5.1	3.9
Very easy	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.9	3.1	3.7	6.6	4.8	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	179	11,968	174	12,010	159	9,669	121	6,381	633	40,028
N of Miss	15	1,869	3	1,339	14	968	9	754	41	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	84.0	54.0	62.7	47.2	43.9	39.7	40.0	58.5	60.9
Sort of hard	5.6	7.7	16.7	11.9	13.2	11.9	6.6	10.5	10.8	10.4
Sort of easy	6.8	5.0	13.2	13.7	18.2	20.4	22.3	19.4	14.4	13.6
Very easy	1.7	3.4	16.1	11.8	21.4	23.8	31.4	30.1	16.3	15.1
N of Valid	177	11,970	174	12,023	159	9,676	121	6,381	631	40,050
N of Miss	17	1,867	3	1,326	14	961	9	754	43	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?  
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.8	75.4	85.5	79.0	90.4	85.0	88.4	88.1	86.3	80.8
Yes	18.2	24.6	14.5	21.0	9.6	15.0	11.6	11.9	13.7	19.2
N of Valid	176	11,849	166	11,802	157	9,550	121	6,286	620	39,487
N of Miss	18	1,988	11	1,547	16	1,087	9	849	54	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	93.8	97.0	95.0	96.2	95.9	96.7	96.8	96.5	95.1
Yes	4.0	6.2	3.0	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.9
N of Valid	176	11,849	166	11,802	157	9,550	121	6,286	620	39,487
N of Miss	18	1,988	11	1,547	16	1,087	9	849	54	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	91.1	89.8	89.0	90.4	88.0	92.6	89.9	92.1	89.5
Yes	4.5	8.9	10.2	11.0	9.6	12.0	7.4	10.1	7.9	10.5
N of Valid	176	11,849	166	11,802	157	9,550	121	6,286	620	39,487
N of Miss	18	1,988	11	1,547	16	1,087	9	849	54	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.2	29.6	22.3	28.0	14.6	23.7	19.0	19.8	18.5	26.1
Yes	81.8	70.4	77.7	72.0	85.4	76.3	81.0	80.2	81.5	73.9
N of Valid	176	11,849	166	11,802	157	9,550	121	6,286	620	39,487
N of Miss	18	1,988	11	1,547	16	1,087	9	849	54	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.9	72.9	75.3	75.8	78.1	78.5	81.7	81.4	77.7	76.5
Yes	23.1	27.1	24.7	24.2	21.9	21.5	18.3	18.6	22.3	23.5
N of Valid	173	11,791	170	11,704	155	9,386	120	6,183	618	39,064
N of Miss	21	2,046	7	1,645	18	1,251	10	952	56	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.4	35.5	26.2	30.3	22.0	29.7	30.8	30.3	31.0	31.7
1 or 2 times	28.7	34.0	31.4	33.1	32.1	31.2	26.7	31.2	29.9	32.6
3 or 4 times	17.0	18.1	21.5	19.9	23.3	20.1	22.5	19.1	20.9	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.6	6.4	10.5	9.2	8.8	10.2	8.3	9.9	8.8	8.7
7 or more times	2.3	5.9	10.5	7.6	13.8	8.8	11.7	9.5	9.3	7.7
N of Valid	171	11,989	172	11,876	159	9,548	120	6,262	622	39,675
N of Miss	23	1,848	5	1,473	14	1,089	10	873	52	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.1	48.5	70.7	57.6	67.3	58.1	82.5	78.2	69.2	58.2
Yes	39.9	51.5	29.3	42.4	32.7	41.9	17.5	21.8	30.8	41.8
N of Valid	173	11,845	167	11,741	156	9,454	120	6,164	616	39,204
N of Miss	21	1,992	10	1,608	17	1,183	10	971	58	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.4	31.9	33.7	23.4	28.8	23.0	38.8	25.4	36.4	26.2
1 or 2 times	45.0	41.9	43.8	37.3	39.7	24.6	26.4	24.4	39.7	33.6
3 or 4 times	6.5	17.0	13.0	25.3	17.3	32.3	20.7	32.2	13.8	25.6
5 or 6 times	3.0	6.0	3.6	8.2	7.1	13.1	8.3	11.6	5.2	9.3
7 or more times	1.2	3.2	5.9	5.8	7.1	7.0	5.8	6.4	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	169	11,921	169	11,849	156	9,510	121	6,245	615	39,525
N of Miss	25	1,916	8	1,500	17	1,127	9	890	59	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.0	70.1	51.2	61.6	50.9	56.0	58.7	59.6	58.0	62.5
Yes	29.0	29.9	48.8	38.4	49.1	44.0	41.3	40.4	42.0	37.5
N of Valid	169	11,803	166	11,736	159	9,456	121	6,198	615	39,193
N of Miss	25	2,034	11	1,613	14	1,181	9	937	59	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	4.5	2.9	3.8	2.5	3.6	7.4	4.4	3.8	4.1
no	12.1	6.4	8.1	7.2	5.6	6.4	6.6	5.8	8.3	6.6
yes	29.5	31.1	34.7	36.5	43.8	38.7	41.3	37.8	36.8	35.6
YES!	54.9	57.9	54.3	52.5	48.1	51.3	44.6	52.0	51.0	53.8
N of Valid	173	11,916	173	11,933	160	9,623	121	6,324	627	39,796
N of Miss	21	1,921	4	1,416	13	1,014	9	811	47	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.2	39.3	24.3	29.7	26.4	26.6	34.7	29.6	31.3	31.8
no	34.5	35.2	44.5	39.9	41.5	40.6	38.0	39.3	39.7	38.6
yes	18.4	17.4	23.7	20.8	20.8	22.1	16.5	20.9	20.1	20.1
YES!	6.9	8.0	7.5	9.7	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.1	8.9	9.5
N of Valid	174	11,870	173	11,867	159	9,589	121	6,303	627	39,629
N of Miss	20	1,967	4	1,482	14	1,048	9	832	47	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	5.1	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.3	9.1	4.6	4.9	4.2
no	2.9	4.6	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.8	6.2	4.5	4.6
yes	28.7	27.3	33.1	34.0	37.5	37.9	38.0	38.5	34.0	33.6
YES!	62.6	62.9	58.7	58.1	55.0	54.4	47.1	50.7	56.6	57.5
N of Valid	174	11,925	172	11,899	160	9,597	121	6,314	627	39,735
N of Miss	20	1,912	5	1,450	13	1,040	9	821	47	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.9	7.4	4.5	5.4	4.7
no	5.8	6.4	11.0	7.0	4.4	7.0	5.0	8.0	6.7	7.0
yes	20.8	20.9	25.6	27.1	34.4	31.9	44.6	34.2	30.2	27.5
YES!	67.6	66.9	58.7	61.5	56.9	57.2	43.0	53.3	57.7	60.7
N of Valid	173	11,833	172	11,878	160	9,589	121	6,295	626	39,595
N of Miss	21	2,004	5	1,471	13	1,048	9	840	48	5,363



Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	6.2	4.0	5.8	6.9	5.6	15.7	8.2	8.0	6.3
no	5.8	6.0	11.0	10.0	13.1	13.7	15.7	16.5	11.0	10.7
yes	20.9	23.0	31.2	29.1	35.0	34.5	28.9	34.3	28.9	29.4
YES!	65.7	64.9	53.8	55.1	45.0	46.3	39.7	41.0	52.1	53.6
N of Valid	172	11,873	173	11,881	160	9,601	121	6,307	626	39,662
N of Miss	22	1,964	4	1,468	13	1,036	9	828	48	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.4	7.5	5.5	8.8	5.6	11.6	9.4	7.7	5.8
no	5.2	6.9	13.3	11.5	15.0	14.1	19.8	16.7	12.8	11.6
yes	30.1	30.9	38.7	35.9	46.9	39.1	38.0	38.1	38.3	35.5
YES!	60.7	57.7	40.5	47.1	29.4	41.1	30.6	35.8	41.3	47.1
N of Valid	173	11,915	173	11,912	160	9,602	121	6,311	627	39,740
N of Miss	21	1,922	4	1,437	13	1,035	9	824	47	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	4.1	1.7	3.9	4.4	3.7	9.9	5.3	4.3	4.1
no	7.5	6.5	6.4	8.1	8.8	7.4	9.9	8.2	8.0	7.5
yes	31.8	26.2	39.9	31.9	34.4	35.3	37.2	35.6	35.7	31.6
YES!	57.8	63.1	52.0	56.2	52.5	53.6	43.0	50.8	52.0	56.8
N of Valid	173	11,898	173	11,906	160	9,604	121	6,313	627	39,721
N of Miss	21	1,939	4	1,443	13	1,033	9	822	47	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	79.9	65.1	66.4	57.5	56.3	50.0	51.1	64.0	65.6
Yes	17.7	15.8	33.1	29.1	35.0	38.4	43.3	43.1	31.3	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	1.7	4.4	7.5	5.3	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	175	11,940	172	11,904	160	9,597	120	6,311	627	39,752
N of Miss	19	1,897	5	1,445	13	1,040	10	824	47	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	91.0	82.7	81.1	66.9	71.1	65.8	66.8	77.5	79.4
Yes	5.7	4.7	15.6	14.4	25.6	23.5	27.5	27.5	17.7	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	1.7	4.5	7.5	5.3	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	174	11,907	173	11,895	160	9,580	120	6,305	627	39,687
N of Miss	20	1,930	4	1,454	13	1,057	10	830	47	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	87.0	76.0	80.1	61.9	73.5	67.5	71.0	72.9	79.1
Yes	12.2	8.8	22.2	15.4	30.6	21.2	25.8	23.2	22.3	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.2	1.8	4.5	7.5	5.3	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	172	11,910	171	11,872	160	9,571	120	6,297	623	39,650
N of Miss	22	1,927	6	1,477	13	1,066	10	838	51	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	95.1	98.3	94.7	91.1	93.7	91.7	93.3	94.5	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	1.7	4.5	7.6	5.4	6.6	5.7	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	173	11,887	172	11,859	157	9,568	121	6,298	623	39,612
N of Miss	21	1,950	5	1,490	16	1,069	9	837	51	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.2	80.3	71.1	75.3	62.7	73.5	69.4	74.8	70.9	76.3
Yes	16.8	15.5	27.2	20.2	29.7	21.1	24.0	19.4	24.3	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.3	1.7	4.5	7.6	5.3	6.6	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	173	11,882	173	11,860	158	9,572	121	6,300	625	39,614
N of Miss	21	1,955	4	1,489	15	1,065	9	835	49	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	85.1	71.7	74.0	58.8	66.3	62.5	65.3	70.3	74.1
Yes	11.0	10.7	26.6	21.5	33.8	28.4	30.8	28.9	24.9	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	1.7	4.5	7.5	5.4	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	346	23,818	346	23,780	320	19,160	240	12,602	1,252	79,360
N of Miss	42	3,856	8	2,918	26	2,114	20	1,668	96	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.4	91.8	90.5	86.9	87.4	86.8	86.2	90.2	90.0
Yes	1.7	2.3	6.5	5.0	5.6	7.2	6.6	8.0	5.0	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.1	4.3	1.8	4.5	7.5	5.4	6.6	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	172	11,899	170	11,869	160	9,575	121	6,305	623	39,648
N of Miss	22	1,938	7	1,480	13	1,062	9	830	51	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	90.3	83.8	85.6	75.0	81.0	72.7	77.2	81.3	84.6
Wrong	6.4	7.1	9.2	10.1	16.9	12.9	14.0	14.5	11.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.1	5.2	3.1	6.9	4.7	11.6	6.7	6.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	173	11,945	173	11,929	160	9,587	121	6,314	627	39,775
N of Miss	21	1,892	4	1,420	13	1,050	9	821	47	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.4	86.7	91.3	82.8	86.6	81.0	82.9	86.7	89.8
Wrong	4.0	4.5	8.7	6.7	13.4	10.2	14.0	12.2	9.6	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	3.5	1.4	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.7	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	173	11,934	173	11,916	157	9,572	121	6,306	624	39,728
N of Miss	21	1,903	4	1,433	16	1,065	9	829	50	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.7	84.9	89.3	81.1	81.8	75.2	76.6	85.4	87.4
Wrong	1.2	3.1	8.7	6.6	11.9	10.0	14.9	12.0	8.6	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	5.2	2.6	3.8	5.3	6.6	7.3	4.0	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	4.1	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	173	11,912	172	11,906	159	9,570	121	6,304	625	39,692
N of Miss	21	1,925	5	1,443	14	1,067	9	831	49	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	95.2	91.9	92.8	88.8	91.4	91.7	91.2	92.0	92.9
Wrong	3.5	3.6	7.5	5.4	8.8	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.5	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	173	11,917	173	11,905	160	9,577	121	6,306	627	39,705
N of Miss	21	1,920	4	1,444	13	1,060	9	829	47	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.4	85.5	83.9	83.1	83.8	88.4	86.8	86.6	85.4
Wrong	9.2	10.9	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.8	9.9	11.4	11.5	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	173	11,904	173	11,906	160	9,577	121	6,306	627	39,693
N of Miss	21	1,933	4	1,443	13	1,060	9	829	47	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	87.9	79.8	82.3	78.8	80.1	83.5	81.4	81.8	83.3
Wrong	9.8	8.9	13.3	12.8	14.4	14.5	12.4	13.8	12.4	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.3	5.2	3.9	5.6	4.4	3.3	3.8	4.3	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	173	11,910	173	11,918	160	9,583	121	6,310	627	39,721
N of Miss	21	1,927	4	1,431	13	1,054	9	825	47	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.5	67.8	50.0	59.7	62.5	60.1	76.0	65.9	62.8	63.2
Wrong	21.4	21.4	29.1	25.5	21.9	24.4	14.0	22.5	22.2	23.5
A little bit wrong	8.1	8.8	15.7	12.3	12.5	13.2	7.4	10.0	11.2	11.1
Not at all wrong	4.0	2.0	5.2	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.8	2.1
N of Valid	173	11,910	172	11,909	160	9,577	121	6,294	626	39,690
N of Miss	21	1,927	5	1,440	13	1,060	9	841	48	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.2	81.1	63.6	71.9	65.0	64.7	57.9	61.3	67.1	71.2
1	10.4	9.1	16.8	11.1	8.8	11.9	9.9	11.6	11.6	10.7
2	4.6	4.4	7.5	6.9	8.8	8.3	10.7	8.6	7.7	6.8
3-4	3.5	2.8	5.2	5.0	6.9	7.0	11.6	7.9	6.4	5.3
5+	2.3	2.7	6.9	5.0	10.6	8.1	9.9	10.7	7.2	6.0
N of Valid	173	11,909	173	11,921	160	9,601	121	6,311	627	39,742
N of Miss	21	1,928	4	1,428	13	1,036	9	824	47	5,216



Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.4	91.1	77.5	85.0	77.4	80.1	72.7	78.3	79.5	84.6
1	7.6	5.3	13.3	7.7	8.8	8.0	9.9	8.0	9.9	7.1
2	1.2	1.7	3.5	3.4	4.4	4.7	12.4	5.7	4.8	3.6
3-4	1.7	0.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.2
5+	1.2	1.0	3.5	2.0	6.9	3.6	1.7	4.5	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	172	11,841	173	11,885	159	9,560	121	6,287	625	39,573
N of Miss	22	1,996	4	1,464	14	1,077	9	848	49	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.7	88.6	74.0	82.6	78.1	79.5	81.8	80.8	79.2	83.4
1	11.6	6.9	12.1	8.5	8.8	8.5	4.1	6.9	9.6	7.8
2	2.3	2.1	7.5	3.8	2.5	4.5	8.3	4.5	5.0	3.6
3-4	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.4	5.0	3.3	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.3
5+	1.2	1.4	4.0	2.6	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	172	11,846	173	11,895	160	9,585	121	6,313	626	39,639
N of Miss	22	1,991	4	1,454	13	1,052	9	822	48	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.6	65.3	50.3	52.6	45.0	45.8	53.3	45.7	56.2	53.6
1	11.0	15.7	19.1	15.6	16.9	14.1	10.8	11.1	14.7	14.6
2	6.9	7.3	14.5	10.2	6.2	10.2	10.8	10.0	9.6	9.3
3-4	5.2	4.9	4.0	8.3	8.1	10.3	8.3	10.8	6.2	8.2
5+	2.3	6.8	12.1	13.3	23.8	19.6	16.7	22.4	13.3	14.3
N of Valid	173	11,875	173	11,895	160	9,585	120	6,307	626	39,662
N of Miss	21	1,962	4	1,454	13	1,052	10	828	48	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	29.9	24.4	11.9	19.7	9.8	17.5	20.2	20.1	17.9	20.7
Safe	47.0	51.7	58.1	53.0	51.6	49.0	48.2	45.3	51.4	50.4
Not safe	18.3	16.9	24.4	20.2	24.8	24.2	22.8	23.8	22.5	20.7
Very not safe	4.9	7.0	5.6	7.2	13.7	9.3	8.8	10.8	8.1	8.2
N of Valid	164	11,555	160	11,459	153	9,255	114	6,081	591	38,350
N of Miss	30	2,282	17	1,890	20	1,382	16	1,054	83	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	29.3	17.1	19.4	16.9	24.2	20.6	16.0	23.7	22.6	18.9
At a school	54.9	60.1	58.2	59.1	49.0	54.6	60.5	53.8	55.4	57.5
No preference	6.1	10.2	9.1	13.6	15.9	15.3	16.0	14.1	11.4	13.1
I don't know	9.8	12.5	13.3	10.3	10.8	9.5	7.6	8.4	10.6	10.5
N of Valid	164	11,776	165	11,727	157	9,440	119	6,191	605	39,134
N of Miss	30	2,061	12	1,622	16	1,197	11	944	69	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.6	60.1	67.1	57.9	53.2	54.7	62.7	58.9	61.2	57.9
No	14.6	11.6	11.4	13.5	17.5	16.2	20.3	19.2	15.6	14.5
I don't know	23.8	28.3	21.6	28.6	29.2	29.1	16.9	21.9	23.2	27.6
N of Valid	164	11,561	167	11,553	154	9,311	118	6,089	603	38,514
N of Miss	30	2,276	10	1,796	19	1,326	12	1,046	71	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	27.4	23.0	16.0	15.9	17.6	12.3	13.6	11.3	19.0	16.4
Somewhat better	12.2	15.8	14.7	17.9	10.7	17.3	15.3	16.4	13.1	16.9
Stayed the same	42.7	44.4	47.9	48.1	55.3	51.6	56.8	56.5	50.2	49.2
Somewhat worse	14.0	12.7	17.2	13.7	13.8	14.4	9.3	11.9	13.9	13.3
Much worse	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	2.5	4.3	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	164	11,599	163	11,677	159	9,451	118	6,187	604	38,914
N of Miss	30	2,238	14	1,672	14	1,186	12	948	70	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.5	16.6	21.3	16.7	22.8	16.4	26.1	16.0	21.8	16.5
Rarely	11.9	11.6	16.6	14.0	10.8	14.1	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.0
Sometimes	23.2	21.9	25.4	24.3	24.1	23.9	24.4	21.7	24.3	23.1
Often	22.0	25.8	27.2	27.4	25.9	28.2	23.5	29.8	24.8	27.5
Always	24.4	24.1	9.5	17.6	16.5	17.4	15.1	20.7	16.4	20.0
N of Valid	168	11,728	169	11,773	158	9,523	119	6,255	614	39,279
N of Miss	26	2,109	8	1,576	15	1,114	11	880	60	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.5	15.9	27.8	19.5	23.4	20.8	28.6	20.3	24.6	18.8
Rarely	20.1	18.2	26.0	21.3	19.6	21.9	13.4	18.5	20.3	20.1
Sometimes	26.0	29.2	28.4	29.8	30.4	28.5	26.9	29.4	28.0	29.2
Often	16.6	22.2	13.6	19.8	17.1	19.4	18.5	19.6	16.3	20.4
Always	17.8	14.5	4.1	9.7	9.5	9.4	12.6	12.3	10.9	11.5
N of Valid	169	11,637	169	11,721	158	9,503	119	6,242	615	39,103
N of Miss	25	2,200	8	1,628	15	1,134	11	893	59	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.1	16.4	19.0	19.0	31.0	23.7	31.1	26.5	22.8	20.6
Rarely	16.1	12.5	15.5	14.2	10.8	16.8	21.0	14.6	15.5	14.4
Sometimes	21.4	16.8	26.8	18.7	23.4	18.9	16.0	19.5	22.3	18.3
Often	17.9	20.1	22.6	21.9	15.8	19.7	15.1	17.8	18.1	20.2
Always	31.5	34.2	16.1	26.1	19.0	21.0	16.8	21.5	21.2	26.5
N of Valid	168	11,639	168	11,726	158	9,506	119	6,247	613	39,118
N of Miss	26	2,198	9	1,623	15	1,131	11	888	61	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.9	54.7	53.5	52.6	54.1	49.7	51.3	49.0	54.4	52.0
Yes	42.1	45.3	46.5	47.4	45.9	50.3	48.7	51.0	45.6	48.0
N of Valid	164	11,440	159	11,446	148	9,232	115	6,064	586	38,182
N of Miss	30	2,397	18	1,903	25	1,405	15	1,071	88	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.9	13.6	14.7	17.6	23.3	19.5	29.4	19.4	18.4	17.1
Most of the time	11.6	11.6	18.2	15.0	15.1	16.6	10.9	15.9	14.2	14.5
Some of the time	27.9	23.9	26.5	26.1	27.0	28.4	21.0	27.8	26.0	26.3
A little of the time	25.6	24.3	20.0	19.2	10.7	16.6	12.6	16.4	17.7	19.6
None of the time	25.0	26.7	20.6	22.2	23.9	18.9	26.1	20.6	23.7	22.5
N of Valid	172	11,751	170	11,784	159	9,533	119	6,251	620	39,319
N of Miss	22	2,086	7	1,565	14	1,104	11	884	54	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.5	11.5	11.2	13.4	11.9	14.4	25.2	14.6	12.8	13.3
Most of the time	7.6	8.3	8.2	10.7	9.4	12.3	5.9	12.0	7.9	10.6
Some of the time	16.5	13.7	19.4	15.8	20.1	19.5	10.9	20.9	17.2	16.9
A little of the time	19.4	16.6	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.7	14.3	16.2	17.3	17.0
None of the time	50.0	50.0	44.1	42.7	40.9	36.1	43.7	36.3	44.8	42.3
N of Valid	170	11,662	170	11,725	159	9,485	119	6,242	618	39,114
N of Miss	24	2,175	7	1,624	14	1,152	11	893	56	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.2	17.5	22.4	22.2	25.2	23.5	33.3	21.8	22.1	21.1
Most of the time	11.8	12.8	18.8	16.5	17.6	18.4	7.7	18.0	14.4	16.1
Some of the time	12.9	16.0	17.6	17.3	21.4	20.2	14.5	21.6	16.7	18.3
A little of the time	19.4	15.5	17.1	14.7	8.2	14.1	11.1	13.7	14.3	14.7
None of the time	44.7	38.1	24.1	29.2	27.7	23.8	33.3	24.8	32.5	29.9
N of Valid	170	11,607	170	11,721	159	9,493	117	6,234	616	39,055
N of Miss	24	2,230	7	1,628	14	1,144	13	901	58	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.2	9.9	12.4	11.5	11.3	12.7	21.8	13.0	11.9	11.5
Most of the time	9.9	7.2	11.8	9.4	8.8	10.4	4.2	9.5	9.0	9.0
Some of the time	11.0	11.4	11.8	13.0	20.8	17.0	11.8	17.0	13.9	14.1
A little of the time	14.5	15.8	16.5	15.8	13.2	16.4	16.0	17.6	15.0	16.2
None of the time	59.3	55.8	47.6	50.4	45.9	43.5	46.2	42.9	50.2	49.1
N of Valid	172	11,676	170	11,743	159	9,514	119	6,243	620	39,176
N of Miss	22	2,161	7	1,606	14	1,123	11	892	54	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.3	14.3	15.5	15.4	17.1	18.2	28.6	18.6	16.7	16.3
Most of the time	12.2	12.6	17.3	13.9	15.2	15.7	10.1	15.0	13.9	14.1
Some of the time	15.1	17.2	16.1	19.6	22.2	21.7	15.1	22.6	17.2	19.9
A little of the time	20.3	17.1	19.0	18.1	13.3	17.1	10.9	15.9	16.4	17.2
None of the time	43.0	38.9	32.1	33.0	32.3	27.3	35.3	28.0	35.8	32.6
N of Valid	172	11,545	168	11,708	158	9,494	119	6,238	617	38,985
N of Miss	22	2,292	9	1,641	15	1,143	11	897	57	5,973



Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.8	13.0	13.7	16.2	15.1	16.7	21.8	15.3	13.4	15.2
Most of the time	7.6	7.6	9.5	9.4	6.3	10.2	5.9	9.6	7.4	9.1
Some of the time	13.4	10.2	9.5	11.5	12.6	14.3	12.6	15.6	12.0	12.5
A little of the time	15.1	13.4	16.7	13.6	13.2	14.9	13.4	14.4	14.7	14.0
None of the time	58.1	55.8	50.6	49.3	52.8	43.9	46.2	45.0	52.4	49.2
N of Valid	172	11,678	168	11,762	159	9,524	119	6,249	618	39,213
N of Miss	22	2,159	9	1,587	14	1,113	11	886	56	5,745