

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Ouachita County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	150	335	156	245
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	35.3	55	0.0	0
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	36.7	55	17.9	60	46.2	72	0.0	0
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	34.7	52	41.2	138	0.0	0	46.1	113
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	27.2	91	0.0	0	44.5	109
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	56.3	49	48.6	105	54.2	13	47.0	102
	state	48.7	8,271	49.2	10,346	49.2	9,675	49.3	8,641
Female	county	43.7	38	51.4	111	45.8	11	53.0	115
	state	51.3	8,699	50.8	10,662	50.8	10,004	50.7	8,892

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	13.6	12	6.7	15	11.1	3	7.0	15
	state	17.5	3,030	20.4	4,406	22.2	4,575	24.0	4,359
Black or African American	county	26.1	23	41.3	92	7.4	2	51.6	111
	state	10.9	1,898	12.6	2,715	12.9	2,648	11.5	2,083
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	3.0	512	2.7	590	2.8	578	2.8	511
Native American	county	1.1	1	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.5	1
	state	0.7	125	0.6	131	0.6	132	0.7	128
White	county	50.0	44	44.4	99	74.1	20	29.3	63
	state	60.8	10,546	56.2	12,150	53.7	11,042	53.5	9,727
Other	county	2.3	2	1.3	3	0.0	0	2.3	5
	state	0.9	156	0.9	199	1.0	196	0.9	161
Multi-Racial	county	6.8	6	4.9	11	7.4	2	9.3	20
	state	6.2	1,071	6.6	1,417	6.8	1,396	6.7	1,209

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	78.7	118	81.9	271	89.7	139	80.4	197
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	6.7	10	5.4	18	7.1	11	5.3	13
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.3	2	0.6	2	0.6	1	1.2	3
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	18.7	28	14.8	49	12.9	20	19.2	47
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.3	5	3.3	11	4.5	7	3.7	9
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	54.7	82	45.9	152	61.3	95	42.4	104
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	14.7	22	18.4	61	19.4	30	14.3	35
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	2.0	3	0.3	1	0.6	1	1.2	3
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	10.7	16	9.1	30	9.0	14	9.4	23
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.3	5	3.0	10	2.6	4	4.1	10
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.7	4	0.3	1	1.3	2	1.6	4
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	42.0	63	47.7	158	46.5	72	41.6	102
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	3.3	5	6.0	20	5.2	8	3.7	9
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	38.0	57	39.6	131	48.4	75	33.9	83
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	2.0	3	6.3	21	5.8	9	3.7	9
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.7	7	4.5	15	5.8	9	4.1	10
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

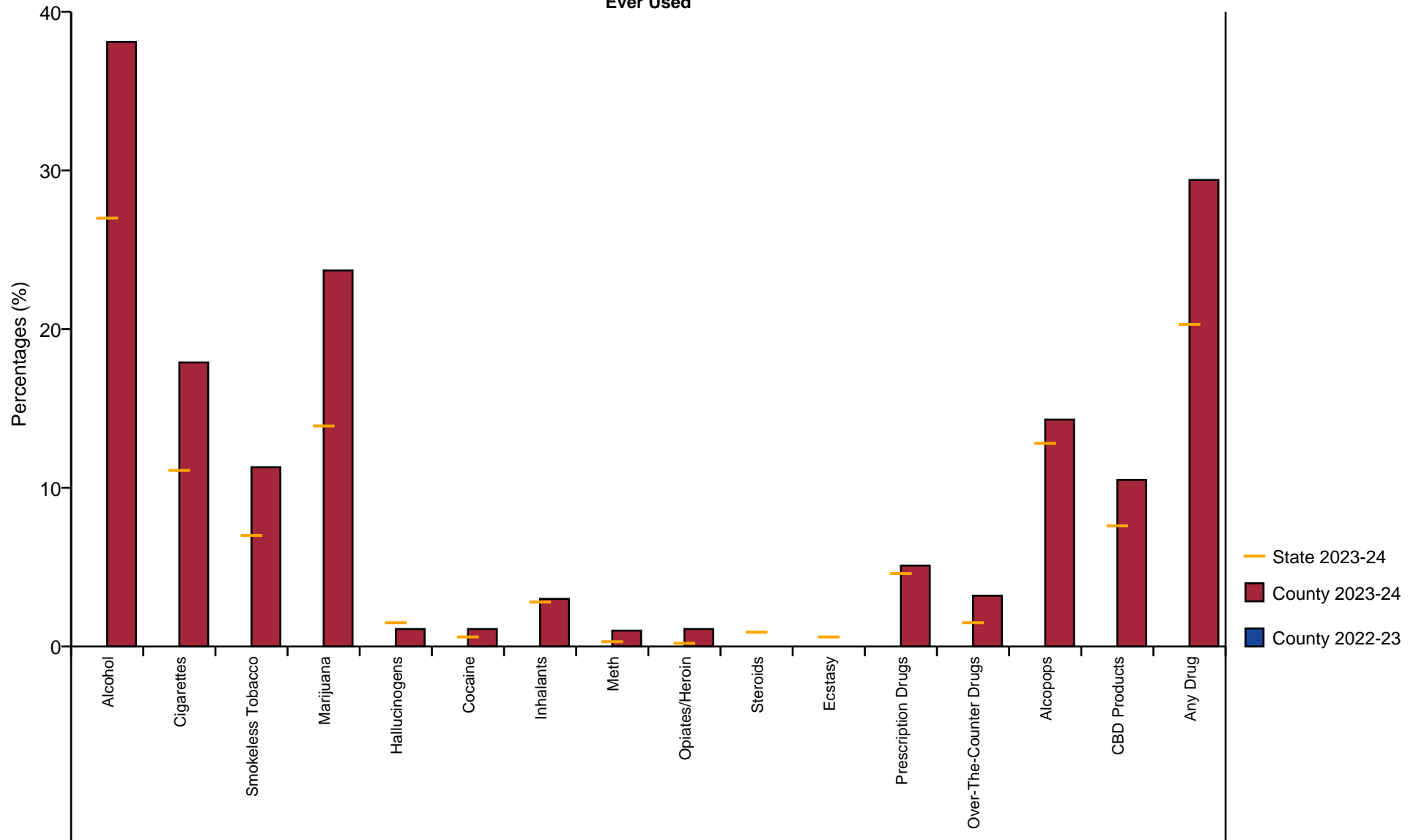
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ouachita County

Ever Used

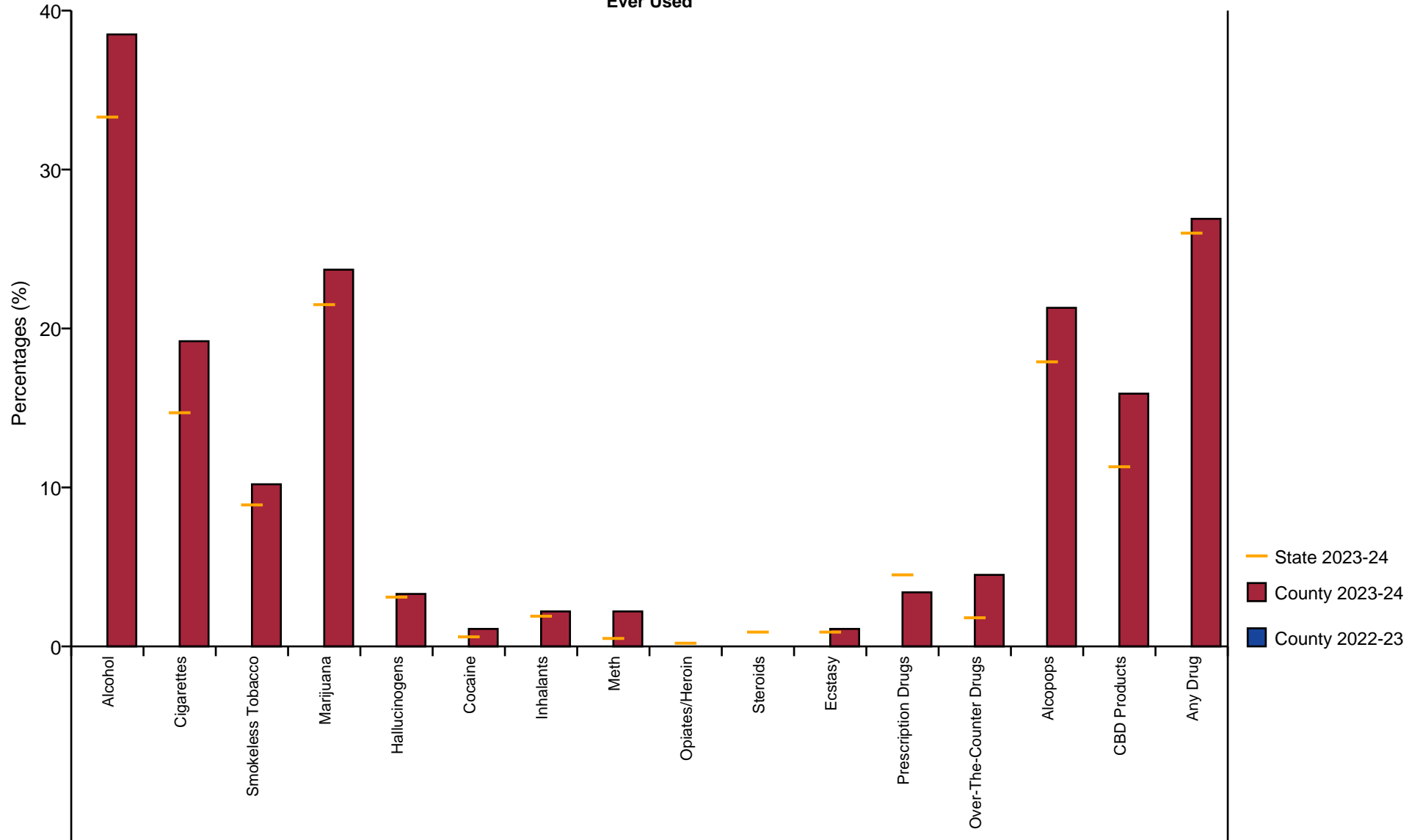


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Ouachita County

Ever Used

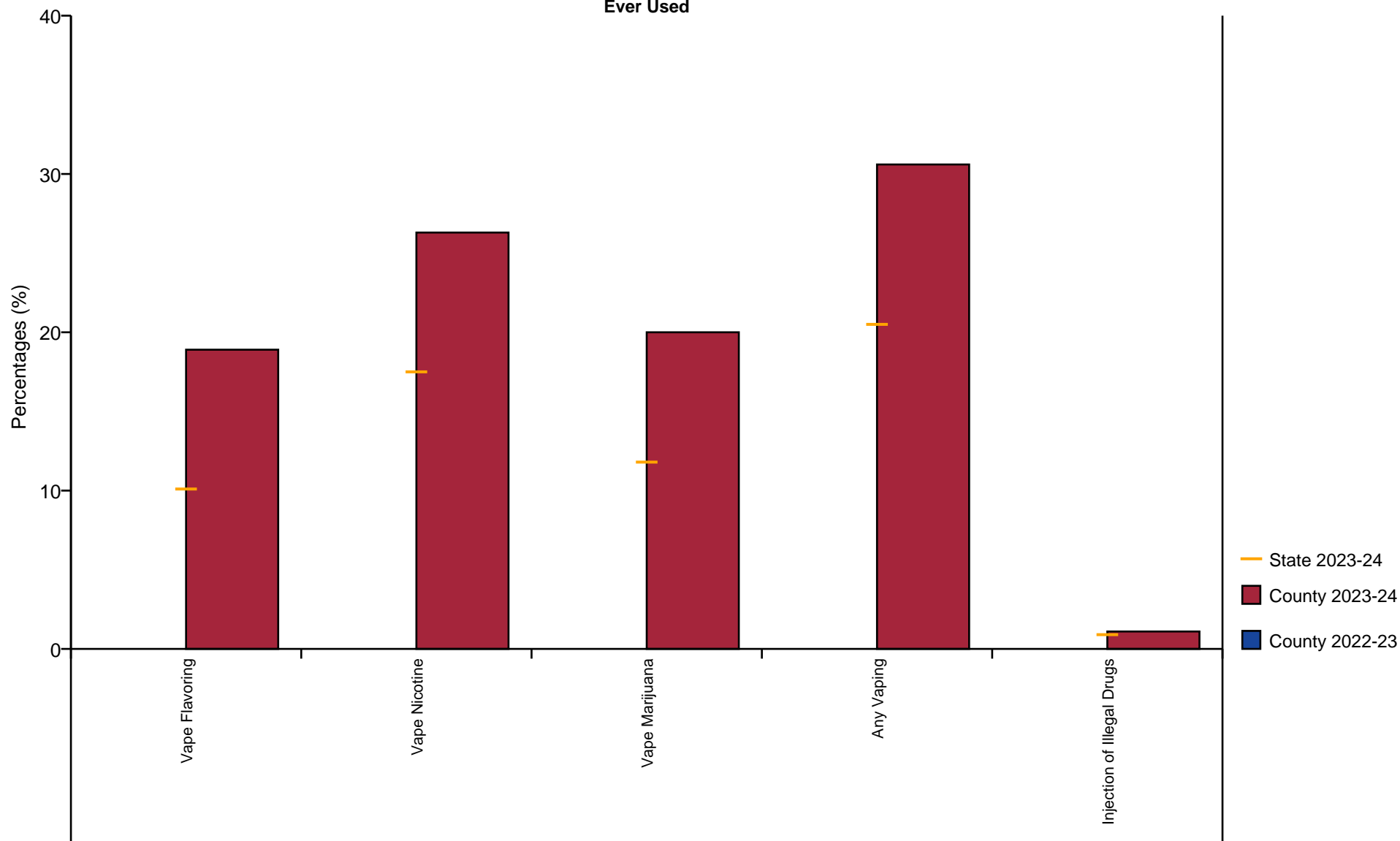


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County

Ever Used

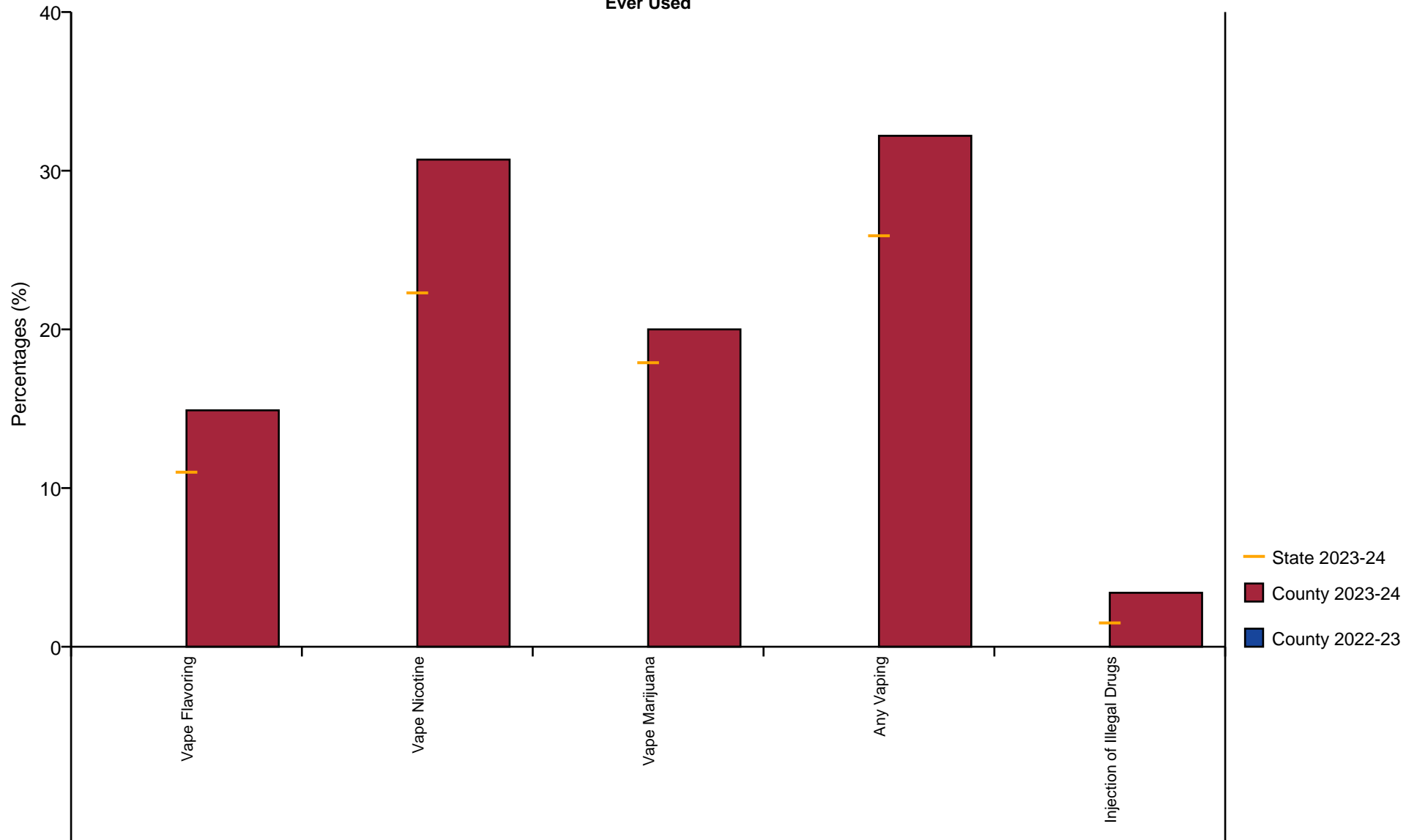
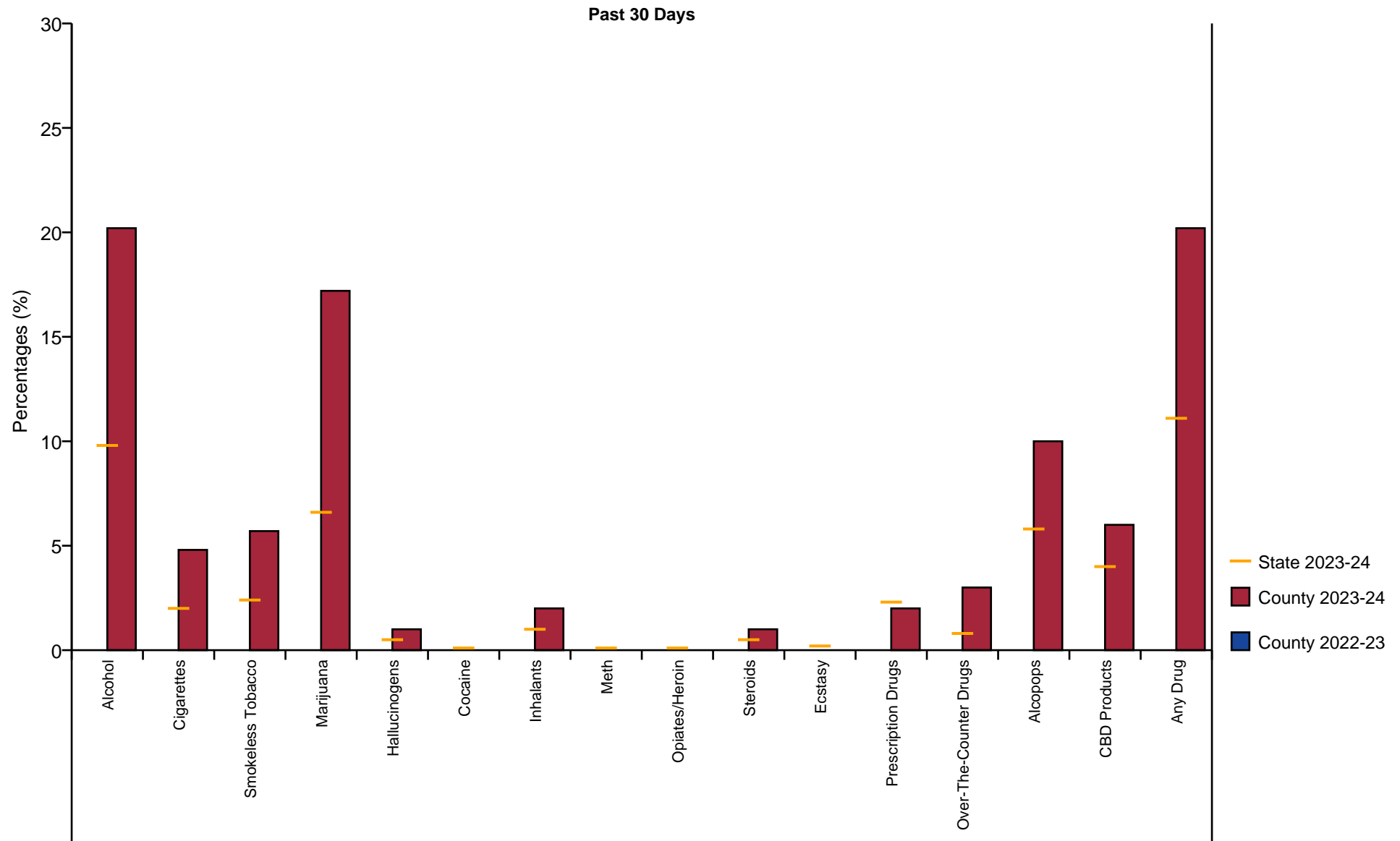


Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

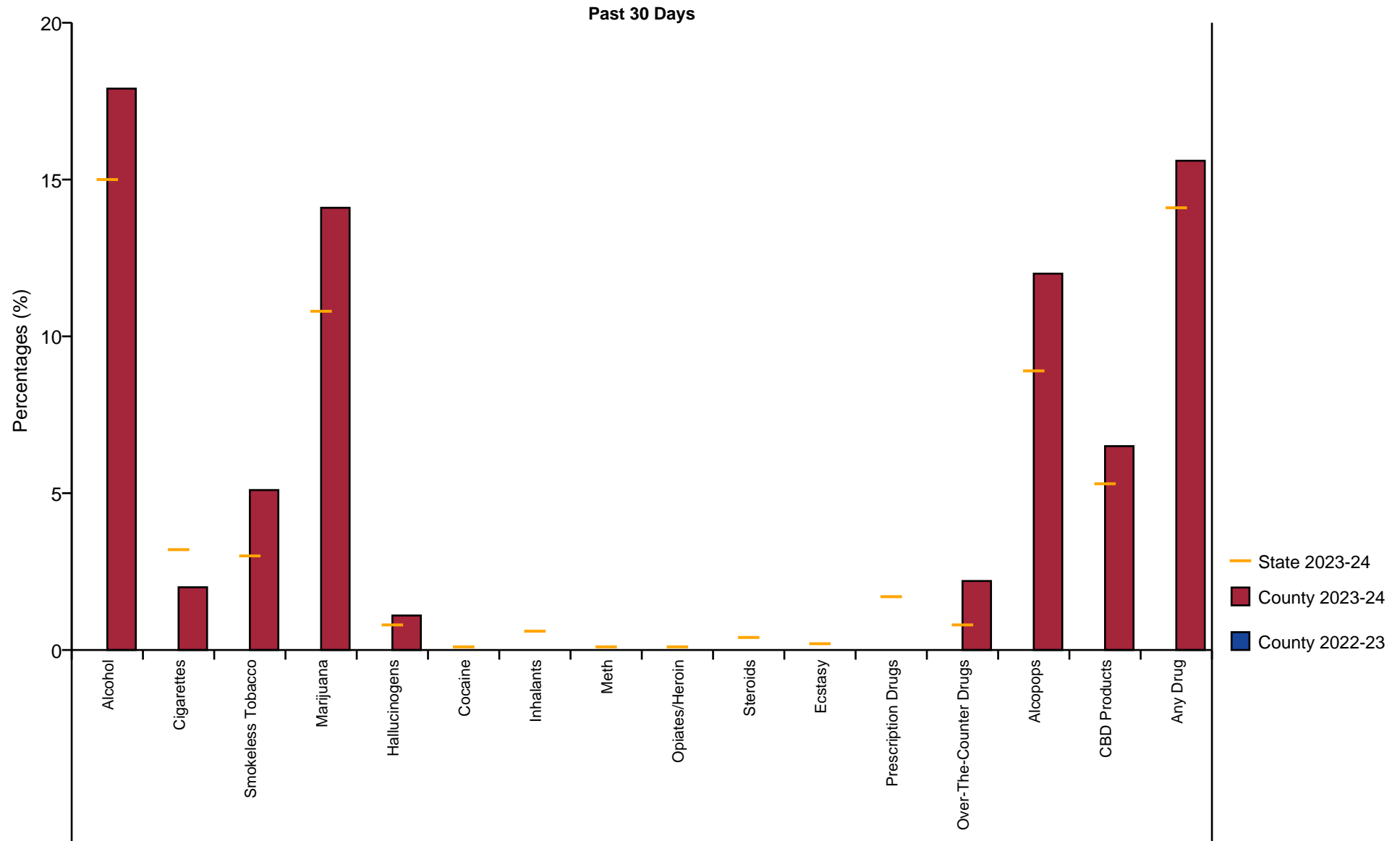
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Ouachita County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

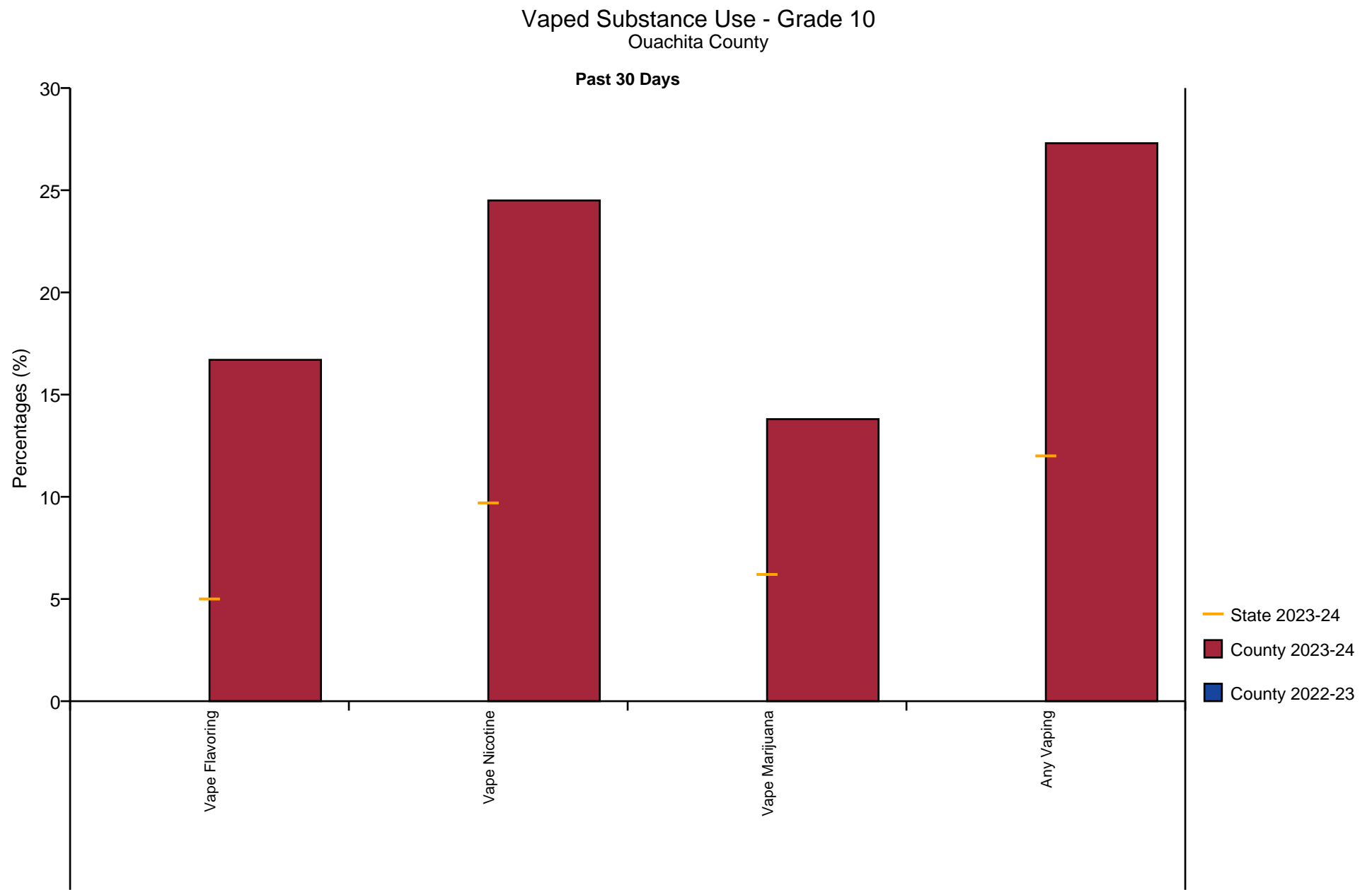


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

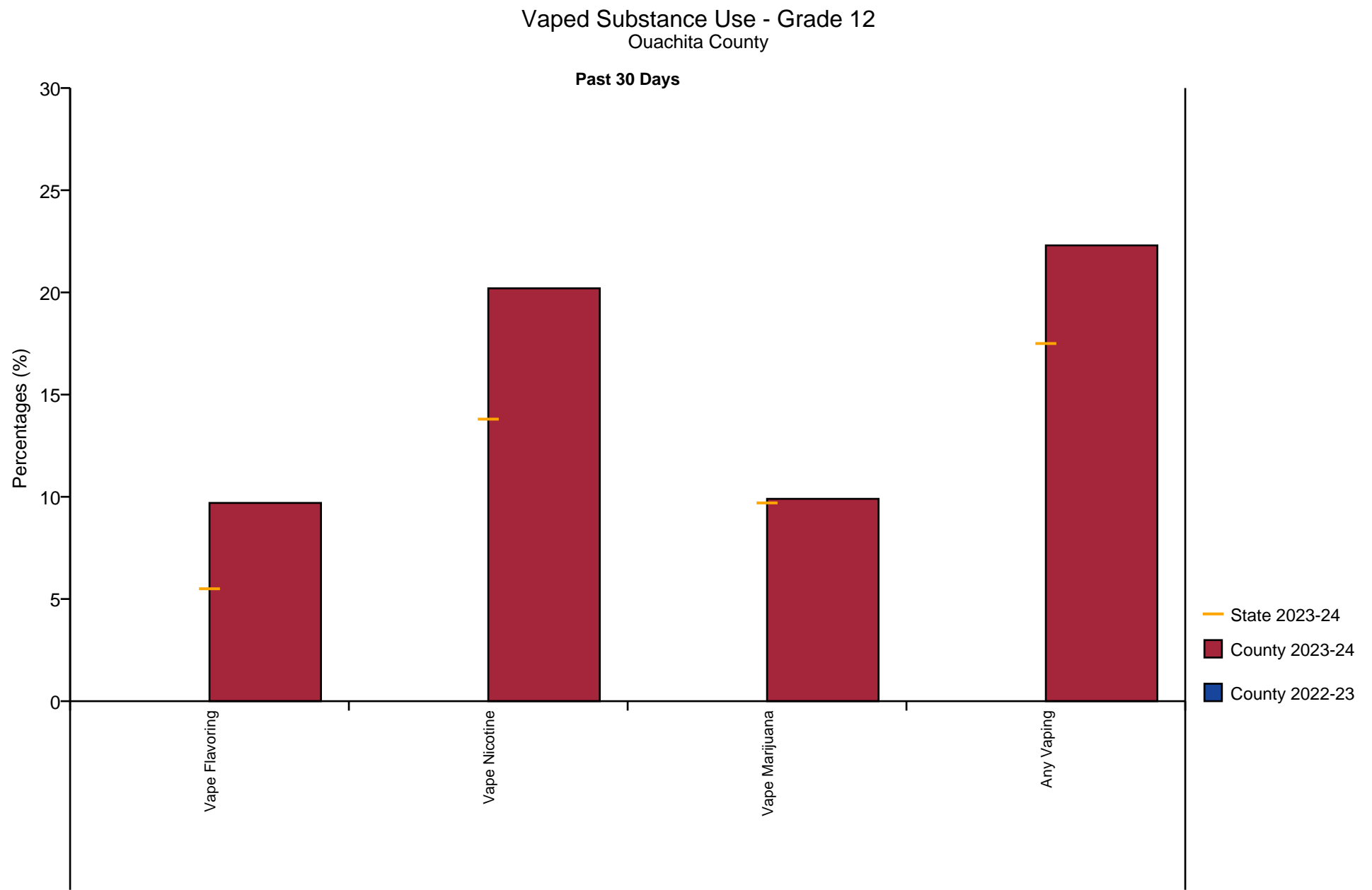
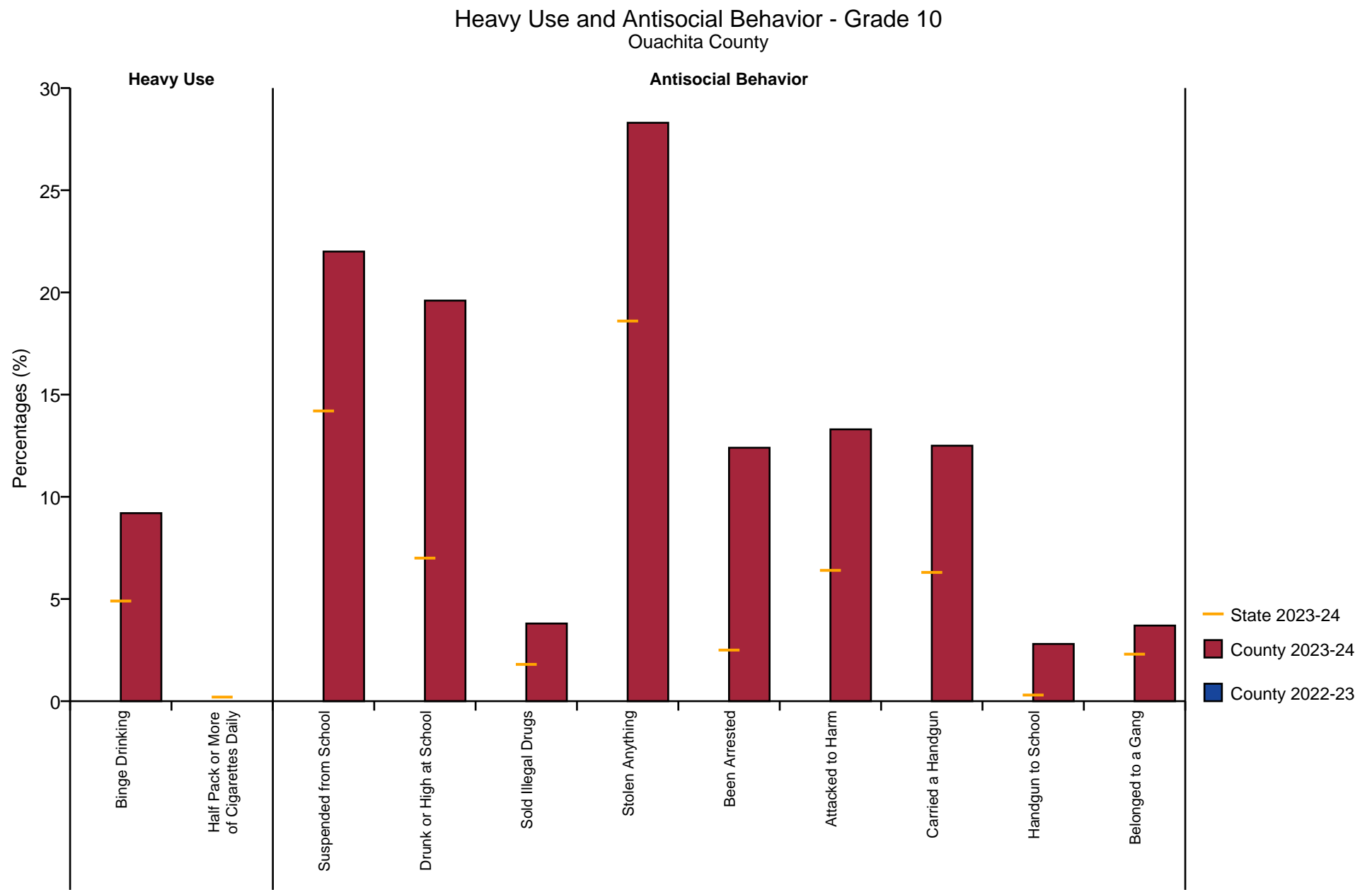


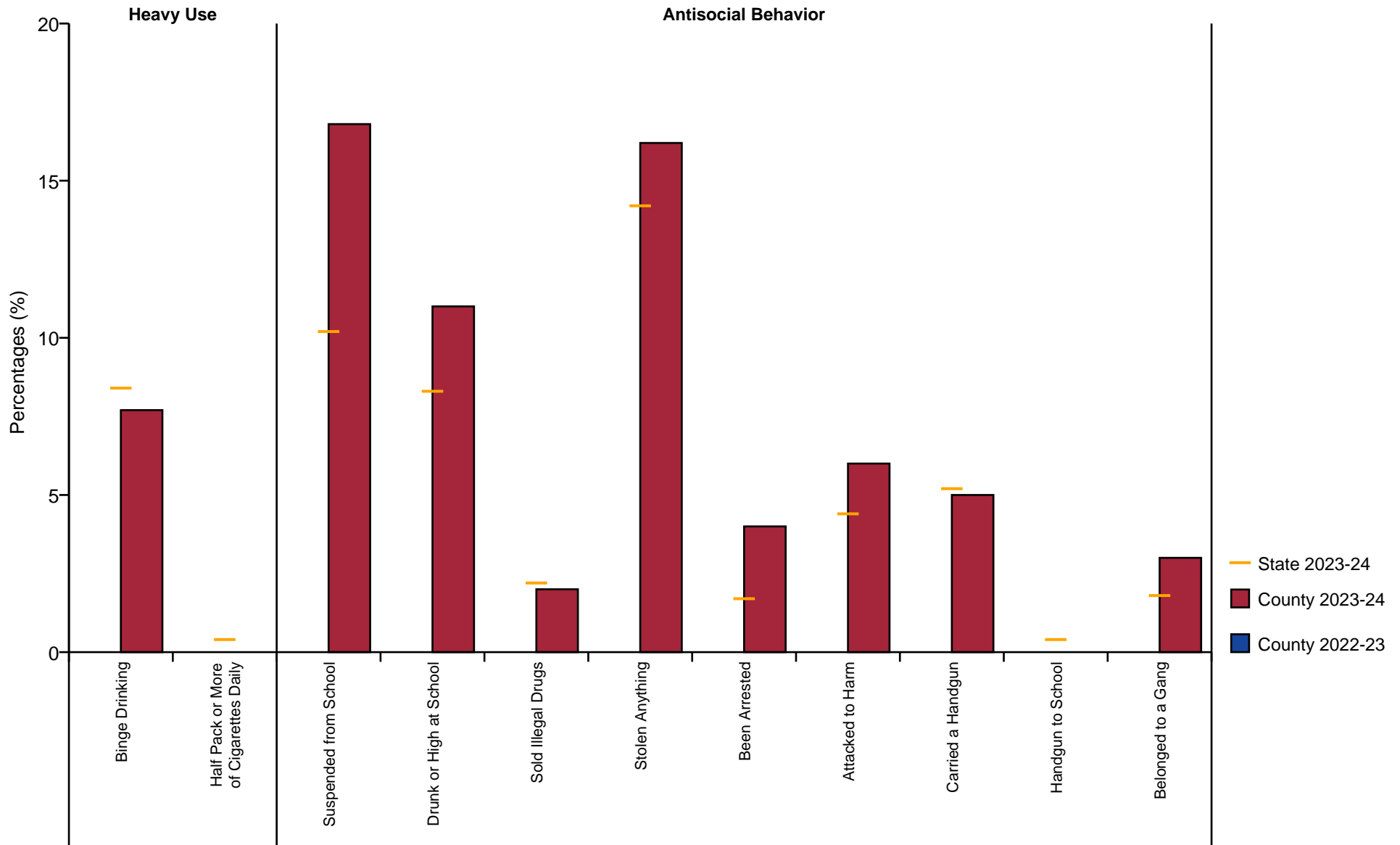
Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

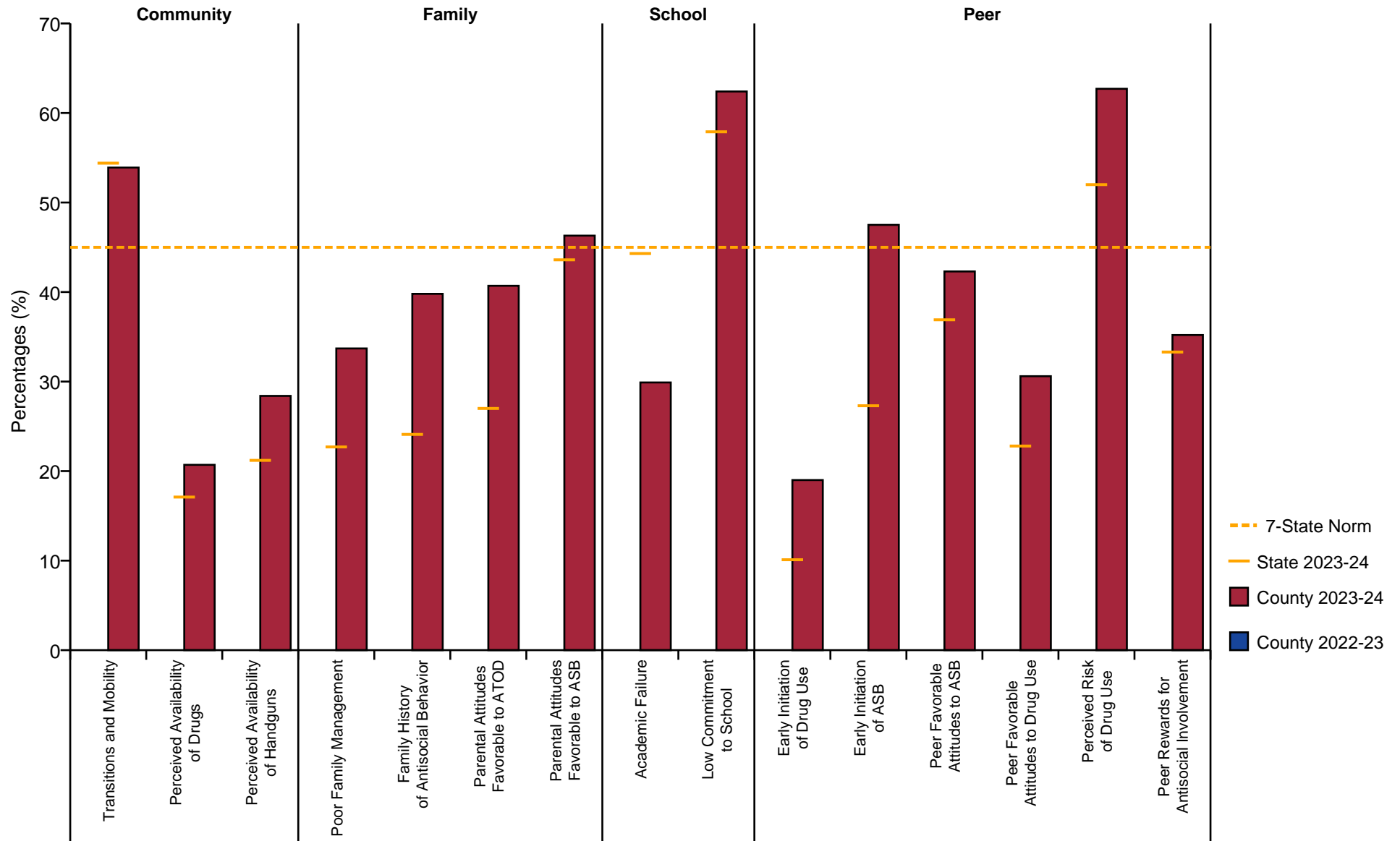
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Ouachita County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

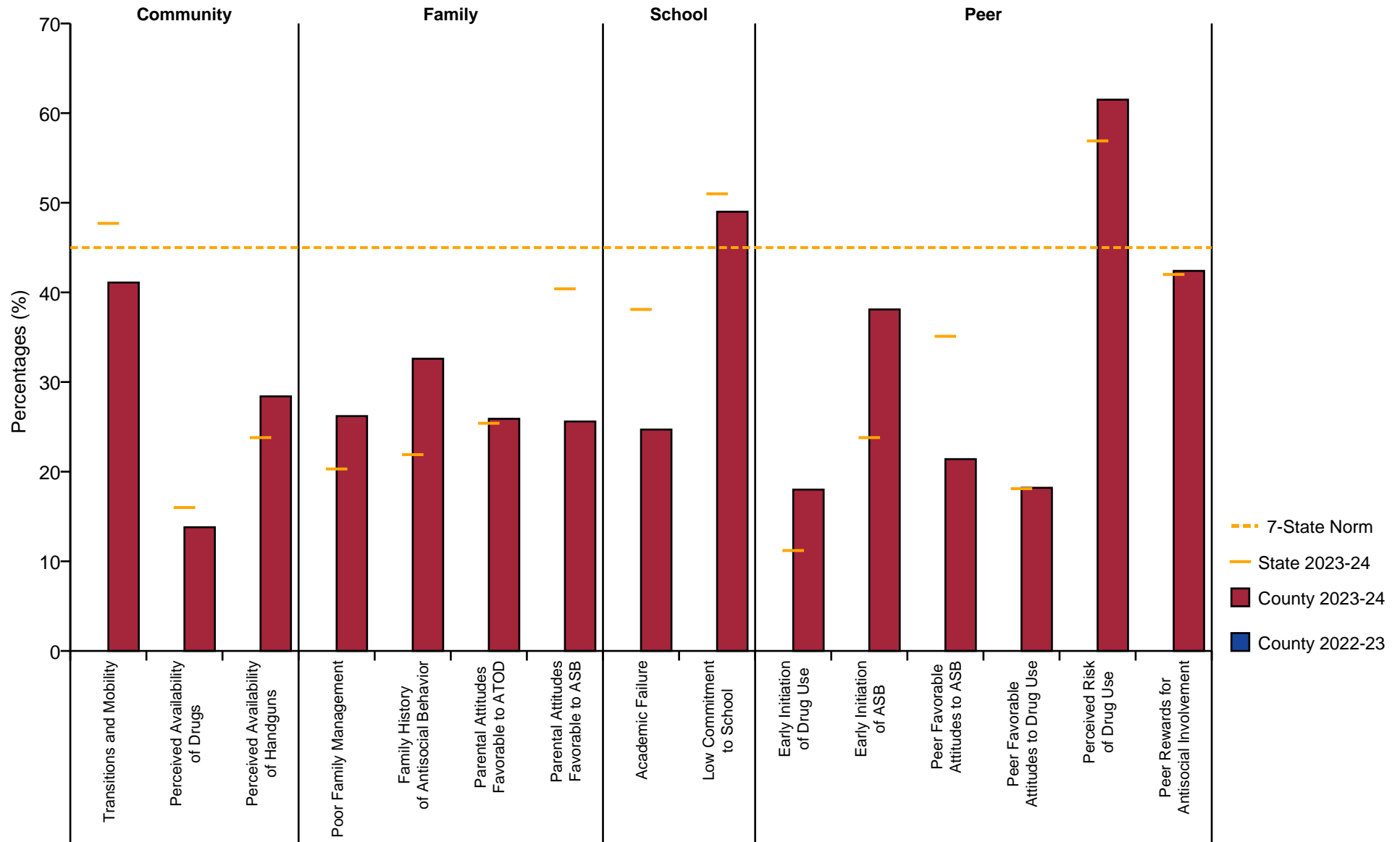
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Ouachita County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

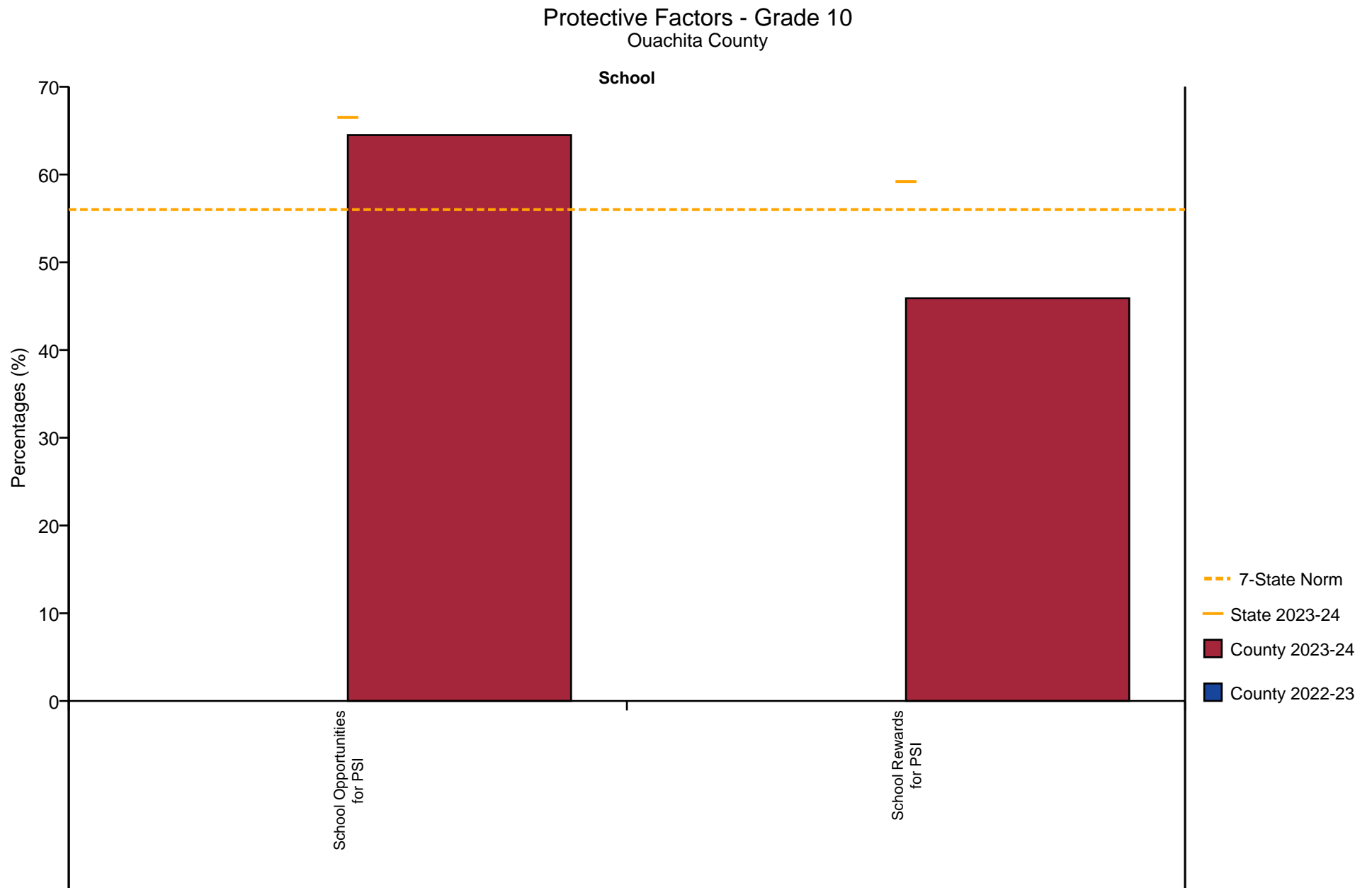
Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Ouachita County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 12

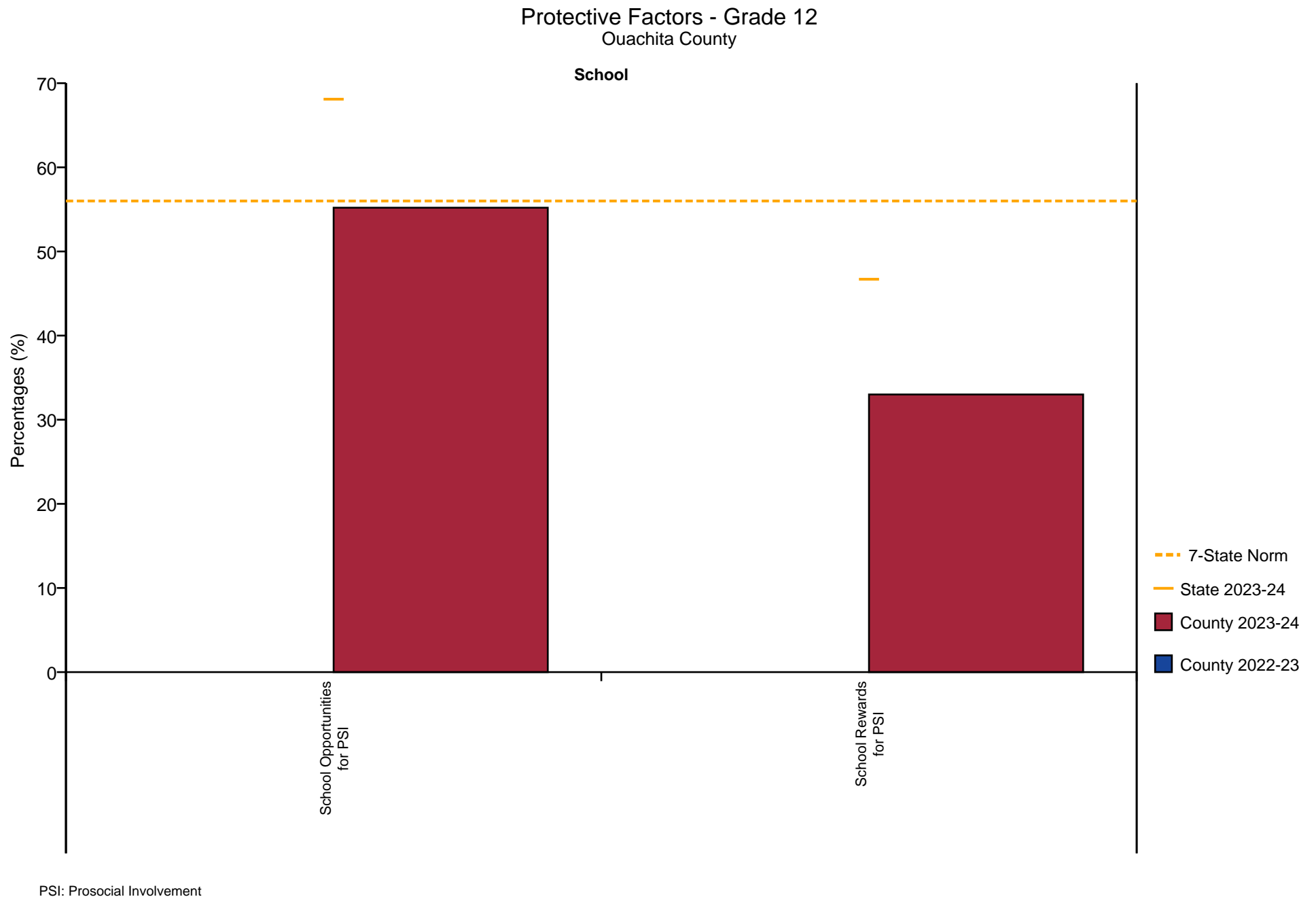


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

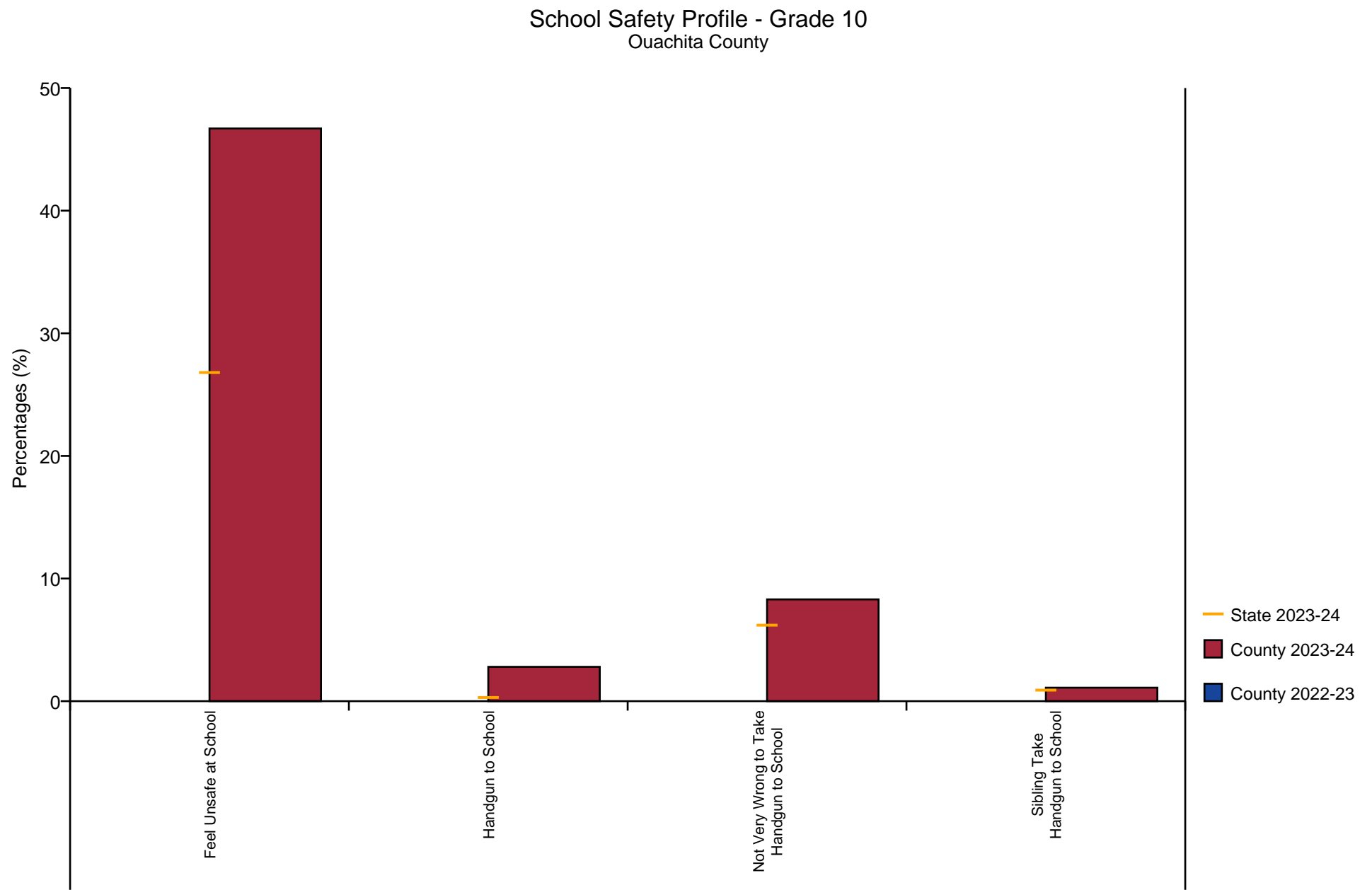


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

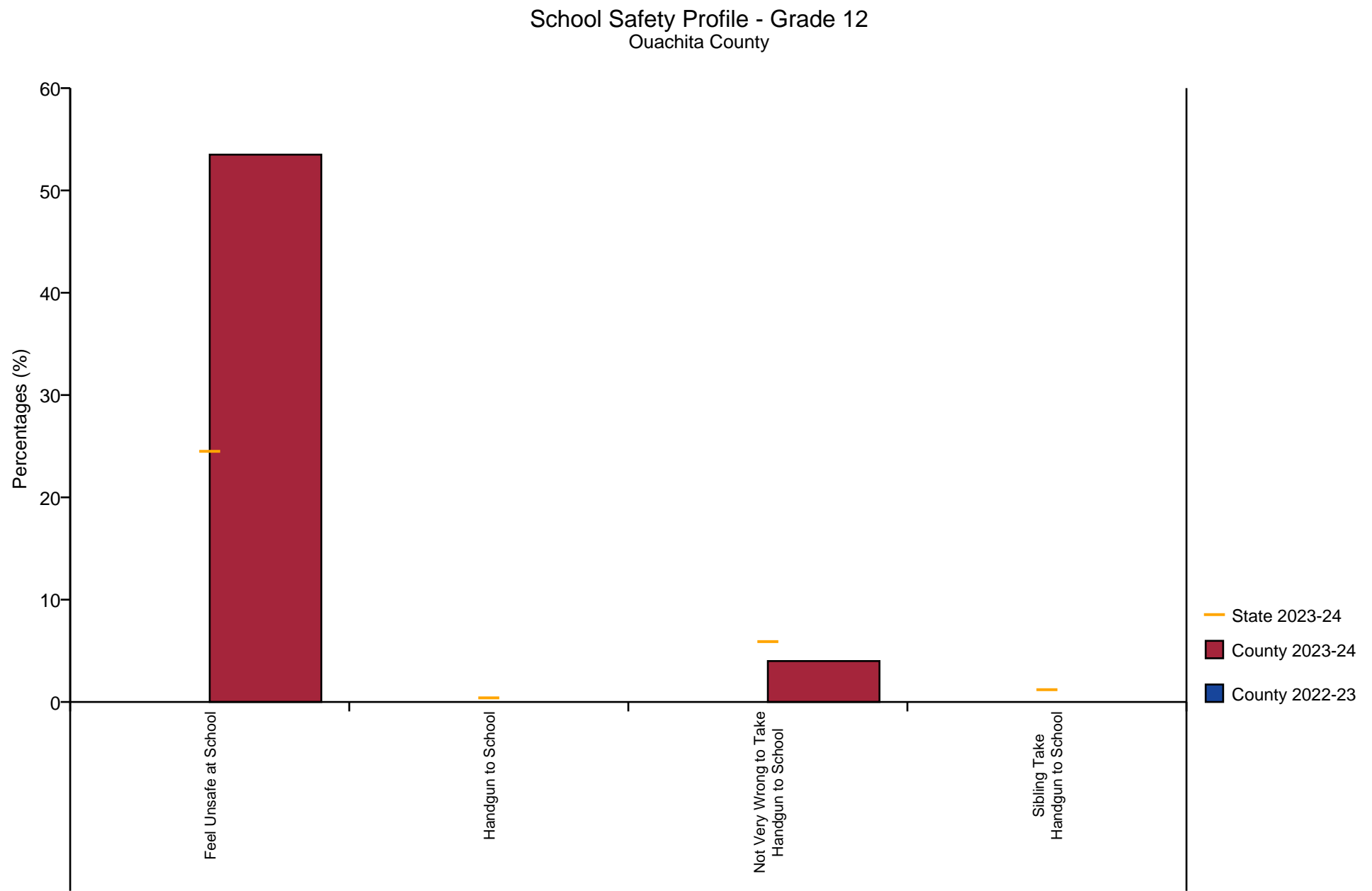
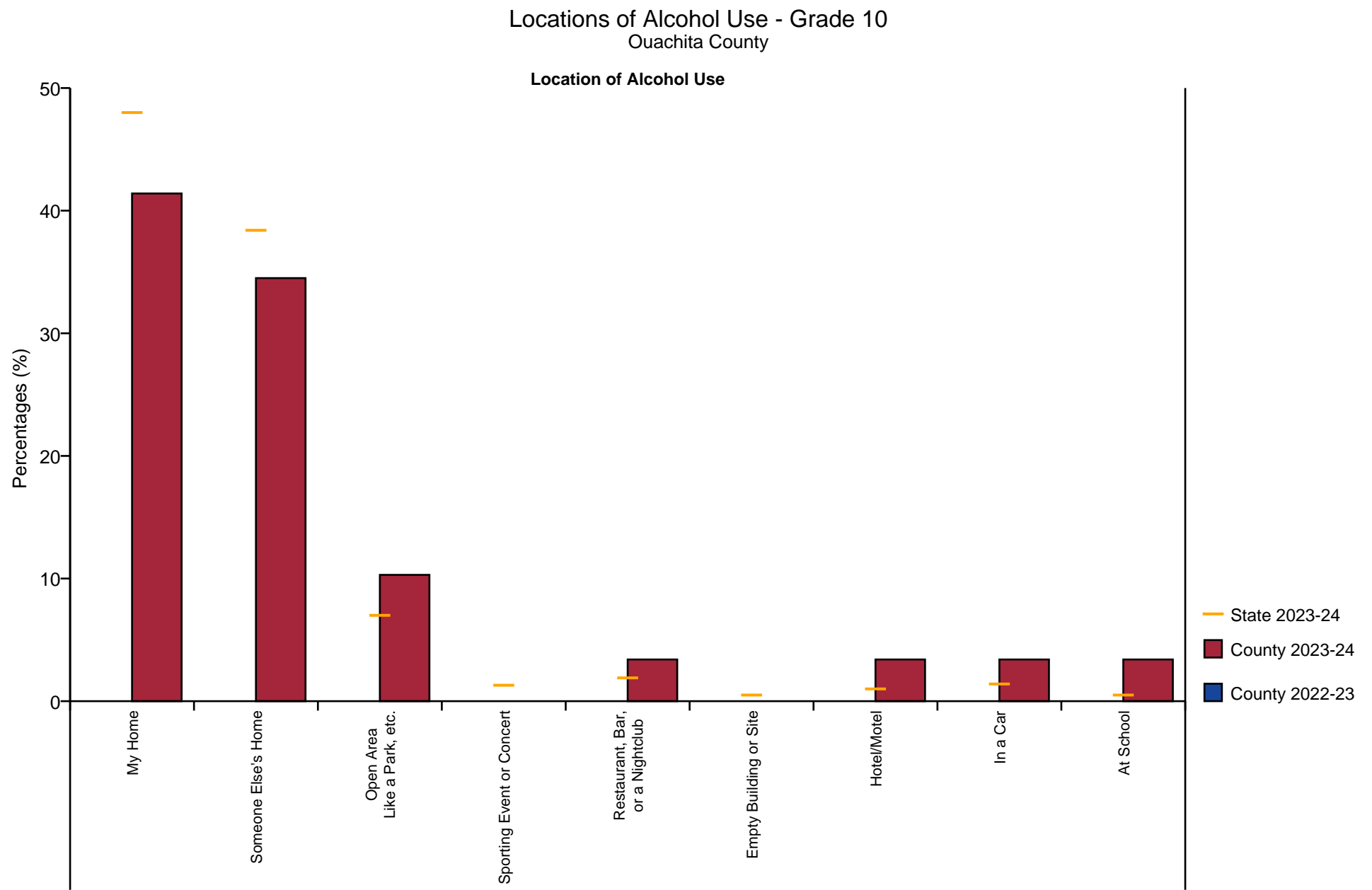


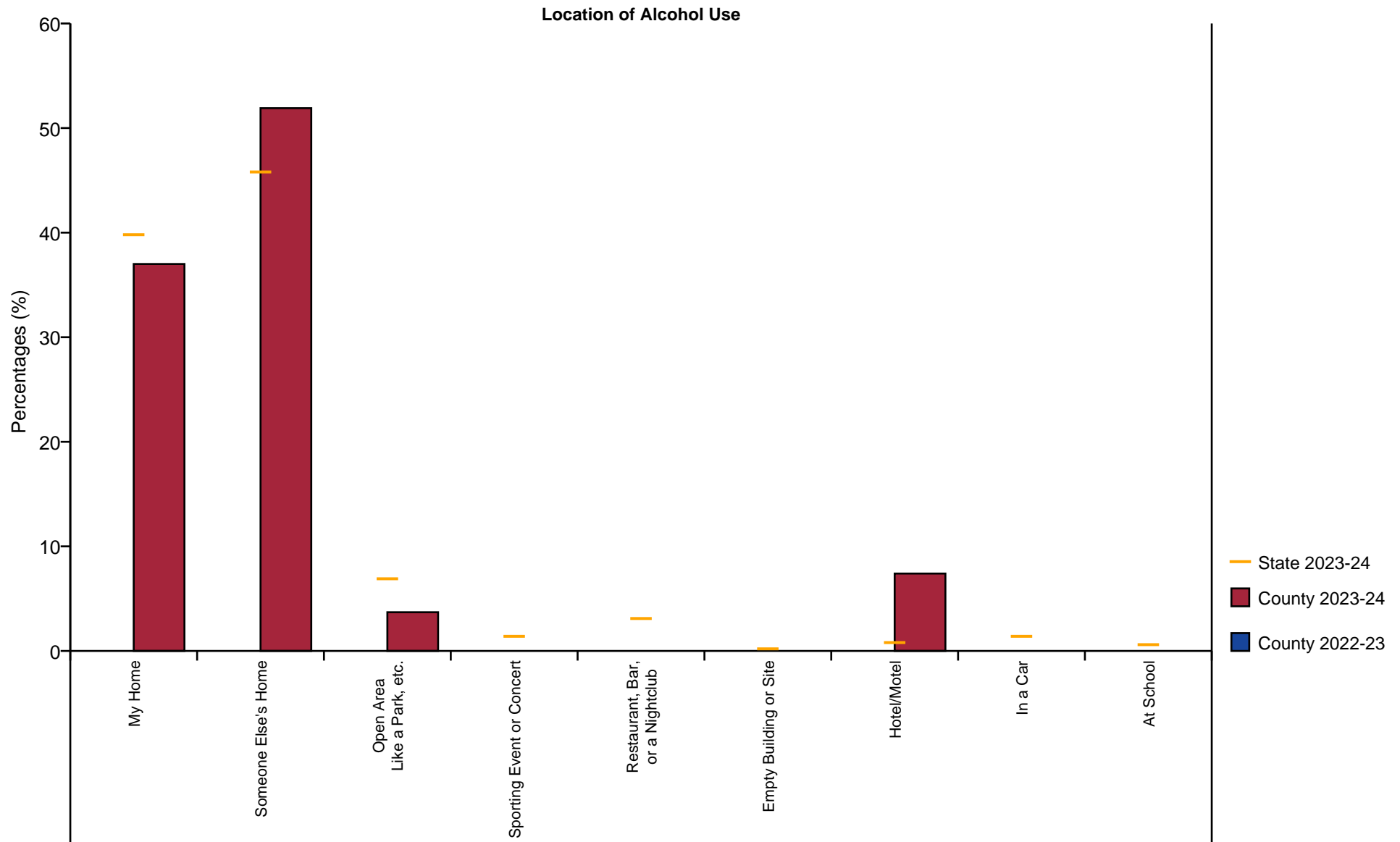
Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12
Ouachita County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	27.8	0.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	21.7	27.1	23.6	0.0
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	33.3	37.4	0.0	38.1
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	39.7	0.0	38.5
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	27.8	35.5	25.4	38.3
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	8.5	6.9	11.4	0.0
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	21.6	14.3	0.0	17.9
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	17.1	0.0	19.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	15.3	13.5	9.8	18.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	17.4	3.4	1.4	0.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	22.0	11.2	0.0	11.3
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	10.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	19.8	8.0	3.2	10.8
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	2.2	3.4	6.9	0.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	11.8	22.2	0.0	23.7
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	30.6	0.0	23.7
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	7.2	20.0	4.8	23.7
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.3
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	2.2	5.1	8.3	0.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	2.0	4.1	0.0	3.0
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	2.1	3.5	5.6	2.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	10.9	6.7	6.9	0.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	2.0	7.1	0.0	5.1
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	8.1	0.0	3.4
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	6.2	7.3	4.8	4.3
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	3.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.0	7.2	0.0	3.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	4.4	2.4	3.8
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	10.9	3.4	9.7	0.0
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	4.0	23.2	0.0	14.3
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	19.2	0.0	21.3
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	7.3	16.9	5.6	17.8
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	1.7	5.8	0.0
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	10.2	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.8	4.1	13.1
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	0.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	15.2	20.0	18.1	0.0
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	17.6	29.0	0.0	29.4
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	29.7	0.0	26.9
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	16.5	26.9	14.3	28.2
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	15.6	6.9	11.4	0.0
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	13.7	20.2	0.0	18.9
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	14.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	14.6	13.5	8.1	17.0
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.9	13.6	14.3	0.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	13.7	30.2	0.0	26.3
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	24.7	0.0	30.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	12.4	24.1	8.9	28.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.2	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	2.0	15.3	0.0	20.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	13.7	0.0	20.0
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	2.1	10.9	2.4	20.0
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	15.2	16.9	18.3	0.0
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	19.6	36.4	0.0	30.6
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	28.8	0.0	32.2
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	17.5	29.0	12.8	31.4
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.3
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	10.6	1.7	6.9	0.0
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	11.8	21.0	0.0	20.2
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	19.2	0.0	17.9
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	11.2	15.6	4.8	19.1
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	4.1	3.8	0.0	4.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	2.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	4.2	3.6	0.8	3.4
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	6.2	3.7	0.0	5.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	5.3	2.0	3.1	5.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.1	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	2.0	11.2	0.0	17.2
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	20.5	0.0	14.1
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	2.0	11.5	1.6	15.7
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	1.7	2.8	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	3.9	3.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	6.4	5.1	5.6	0.0
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	3.9	5.1	0.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	5.1	5.1	3.2	1.0
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	3.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.8	1.6	2.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	8.7	3.4	4.2	0.0
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	7.8	17.3	0.0	10.0
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	5.3	0.0	12.0
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	8.2	9.9	4.0	10.9
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	1.7	8.3	0.0
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.2	4.8	6.2
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	8.5	8.3	13.9	0.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	11.8	20.0	0.0	20.2
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	25.3	0.0	15.6
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	10.2	18.8	9.5	18.0
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	8.5	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	11.8	9.2	0.0	16.7
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	9.7
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	10.2	5.6	4.8	13.1
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	12.8	3.4	8.3	0.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	13.7	19.2	0.0	24.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	20.8	0.0	20.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	13.3	15.7	4.8	22.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	13.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	9.9
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	1.0	7.3	0.8	11.9
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	12.8	3.4	8.3	0.0
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	17.6	22.2	0.0	27.3
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	22.1	0.0	22.3
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	15.3	17.4	6.3	24.9
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.5	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.9	13.4	0.0	9.2
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	7.7
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	5.2	9.4	2.4	8.5
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	14.0	11.9	9.7	0.0
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	11.5	13.6	0.0	22.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	14.1	0.0	16.8
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	12.7	13.4	5.5	19.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	6.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	1.9	18.8	0.0	19.6
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	15.9	0.0	11.0
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.9	13.4	3.9	15.5
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.0	3.6	0.0	3.8
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	3.0	2.4	0.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	4.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	12.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.6	1.6	8.3
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	10.2	3.3	6.9	0.0
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	3.9	9.9	0.0	13.3
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	4.9	0.0	6.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	7.0	6.7	7.1	9.8
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	35.2	0.0
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	18.4	11.7	11.3	0.0
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	25.0	17.0	0.0	12.5
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	21.8	13.3	21.6	8.8
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	4.3	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	6.1	8.1	0.0	3.7
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	8.5	0.0	3.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	5.2	6.4	5.0	3.4
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	29.6	0.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	42.2	48.3	45.6	0.0
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	26.0	46.9	0.0	53.9
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	51.4	0.0	41.1
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	33.7	48.7	38.5	47.5
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	0.0
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	22.2	17.2	11.6	0.0
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	8.2	16.7	0.0	20.7
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	30.4	0.0	13.8
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	14.9	21.1	16.4	17.2
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	47.2	0.0
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	60.0	41.4	47.8	0.0
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	24.5	29.5	0.0	28.4
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	40.6	0.0	28.4
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	41.5	36.0	47.5	28.4
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	47.2	0.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	31.8	39.0	27.9	0.0
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	34.7	25.0	0.0	33.7
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	27.7	0.0	26.2
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	33.3	29.6	36.4	30.1
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	35.8	0.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	33.3	33.9	39.1	0.0
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	28.0	40.4	0.0	39.8
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	42.9	0.0	32.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	30.5	39.4	37.7	36.2
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	0.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	22.2	18.6	20.3	0.0
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	26.5	31.9	0.0	40.7
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	26.2	0.0	25.9
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	24.5	26.6	17.9	33.1
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	42.6	0.0
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	51.1	52.5	56.5	0.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	26.5	48.9	0.0	46.3
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	29.2	0.0	25.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	38.3	44.0	50.4	36.0
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	57.7	0.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	49.0	48.3	54.2	0.0
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	54.9	39.3	0.0	29.9
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	42.2	0.0	24.7
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	52.0	42.4	55.6	27.3
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	45.5	0.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	51.9	51.7	56.9	0.0
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	51.9	56.4	0.0	62.4
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	51.2	0.0	49.0
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	51.9	53.6	52.0	55.9
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	0.0
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	13.5	6.8	9.7	0.0
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	21.2	20.2	0.0	19.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	11.4	0.0	18.0
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	17.3	14.2	16.5	18.5
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	37.0	0.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	32.7	25.4	25.4	0.0
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	39.2	33.3	0.0	47.5
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	45.1	0.0	38.1
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	35.9	35.3	30.4	42.9
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	35.2	0.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	28.0	32.2	25.0	0.0
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	39.2	40.5	0.0	42.3
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	28.2	0.0	21.4
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	33.7	34.5	29.4	32.2
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	23.6	0.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	21.6	16.7	19.4	0.0
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	32.7	30.1	0.0	30.6
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	23.9	0.0	18.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	27.2	24.9	21.3	24.6
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	58.2	0.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	66.0	51.7	47.2	0.0
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	53.8	54.3	0.0	62.7
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	68.4	0.0	61.5
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	59.8	58.2	52.0	62.1
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	49.1	0.0
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	44.2	41.7	49.3	0.0
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	31.4	50.4	0.0	35.2
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	43.0	0.0	42.4
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	37.9	45.9	49.2	38.7
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	51.9	0.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	52.9	76.7	81.7	0.0
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	59.6	57.3	0.0	64.5
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	53.9	0.0	55.2
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	56.3	60.4	68.8	60.0
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	63.0	0.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	58.8	65.0	48.6	0.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	61.5	43.4	0.0	45.9
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	41.6	0.0	33.0
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	60.2	47.6	54.8	39.6
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
10	county	19.6	27.1	43.0	10.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	23.8	29.7	37.6	8.9
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	21.6	28.4	40.4	9.6
	state	7.9	18.0	58.6	15.6

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
10	county	97.2	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	98.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
10	county	91.7	3.7	2.8	1.8
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.8	2.9	1.9	1.4
	state	93.9	4.7	0.7	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
10	county	89.9	1.1	9.0
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	96.4	0.0	3.6
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.1	0.6	6.4
	state	93.8	1.0	5.2

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
10	county	41.4	34.5	10.3	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	37.0	51.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	39.3	42.9	7.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.4	1.8	1.8
	state	44.0	42.0	6.9	1.3	2.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.5

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	96.2	0.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	86.0	86.4	82.6	0.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	66.7	57.1	0.0	68.7
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	61.1	0.0	67.4
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	75.8	65.9	88.5	68.1
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	0.8	2.6
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.7	1.7	5.8	0.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	2.1	24.5	0.0	12.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	19.4	0.0	23.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	3.3	17.0	3.3	17.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	4.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	2.1	19.4	0.0	5.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	7.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	3.3	9.2	0.8	6.3
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	1.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.7	1.6	3.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.0	5.1	2.9	0.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	12.5	9.2	0.0	6.1
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	7.6
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	6.6	8.7	2.5	6.8
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.2	12.2	0.0	4.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	1.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	5.5	7.9	0.0	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.7	1.7	2.9	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	8.3	9.2	0.0	4.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.3
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	6.6	6.1	1.6	3.7
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	4.7	5.1	5.8	0.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	12.5	4.1	0.0	6.1
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	8.3	0.0	2.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	8.8	5.7	4.1	4.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	98.1	0.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	92.9	96.5	94.0	0.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	89.4	88.5	0.0	91.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	88.7	0.0	89.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	91.0	90.6	95.8	90.2
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.1	6.2	0.0	2.2
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	6.5
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.2	4.9	0.0	4.3
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.1
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.4	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.2
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	2.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	4.3	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	3.4	0.9	1.7	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.8	1.8	3.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	8.5	2.1	0.0	5.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	3.2
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	6.7	2.7	2.5	4.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	92.5	0.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	88.1	94.9	87.7	0.0
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	82.2	67.4	0.0	68.8
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	76.4	0.0	77.8
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	85.1	77.4	89.8	73.2
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	4.4
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	0.8	2.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	7.8
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	4.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	7.1	1.7	6.2	0.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	6.7	12.6	0.0	7.5
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	8.9
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	6.9	9.3	5.1	8.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	7.1	1.7	3.1	0.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	4.4	26.3	0.0	11.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	8.3	0.0	11.1
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	5.7	14.2	2.5	11.5
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	8.9	6.3	0.0	11.8
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	6.9	3.1	1.7	6.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	97.7	98.3	94.0	0.0
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	79.2	81.2	0.0	79.6
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	71.8	0.0	80.4
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	87.9	82.7	96.6	80.0
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	7.3	0.0	6.5
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	11.3	0.0	9.8
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	6.6	0.0	8.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.2
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	3.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.2
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	0.8	2.7
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	8.3	6.2	0.0	2.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	4.4	4.9	0.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.3	1.7	4.5	0.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	12.5	8.3	0.0	7.5
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	8.7
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	7.7	6.2	2.5	8.1
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	94.3	0.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	98.3	94.1	0.0
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	91.6	0.0	81.7
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	85.7	0.0	81.3
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.5	94.2	81.5
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.1	0.0	4.3
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	5.7	0.0	3.3
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.2	0.0	3.8
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.9	0.0	2.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.8	0.8	1.6
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.1	0.0	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	2.2
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	3.2	0.0	2.2
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	4.3	0.0	4.4
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	2.7	0.8	3.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.7	4.4	0.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	5.3	0.0	7.5
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	4.3	0.0	8.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	4.0	4.1	8.2
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	98.1	0.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	97.6	93.2	95.6	0.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	95.7	95.9	0.0	95.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	97.2	0.0	96.7
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	96.6	95.6	96.7	96.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.4	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	11.5	13.0	12.6	0.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.5	13.4	0.0	13.5
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.4	0.0	14.1
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.3	14.4	12.2	13.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	10.6	10.0	11.6	0.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.0	0.0	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.7	0.0	12.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.9	12.6	11.4	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.2	12.1	0.0
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.9	13.2	0.0	13.2
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.4	0.0	13.7
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.4	13.4	11.5	13.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	11.4	0.0	11.0	0.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	13.7	14.1	0.0	14.4
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	16.3	0.0	15.1
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	12.8	15.1	13.0	14.7
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	12.5	11.8	0.0
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.4	13.7	0.0	13.8
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	14.3
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	12.8	14.1	11.5	14.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.0	11.4	11.2	0.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.8	12.4	0.0	13.1
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	12.5
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.4	12.8	11.3	12.8
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.8	11.1	10.7	0.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.1	12.3	0.0	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	12.1
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.4	12.3	10.7	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

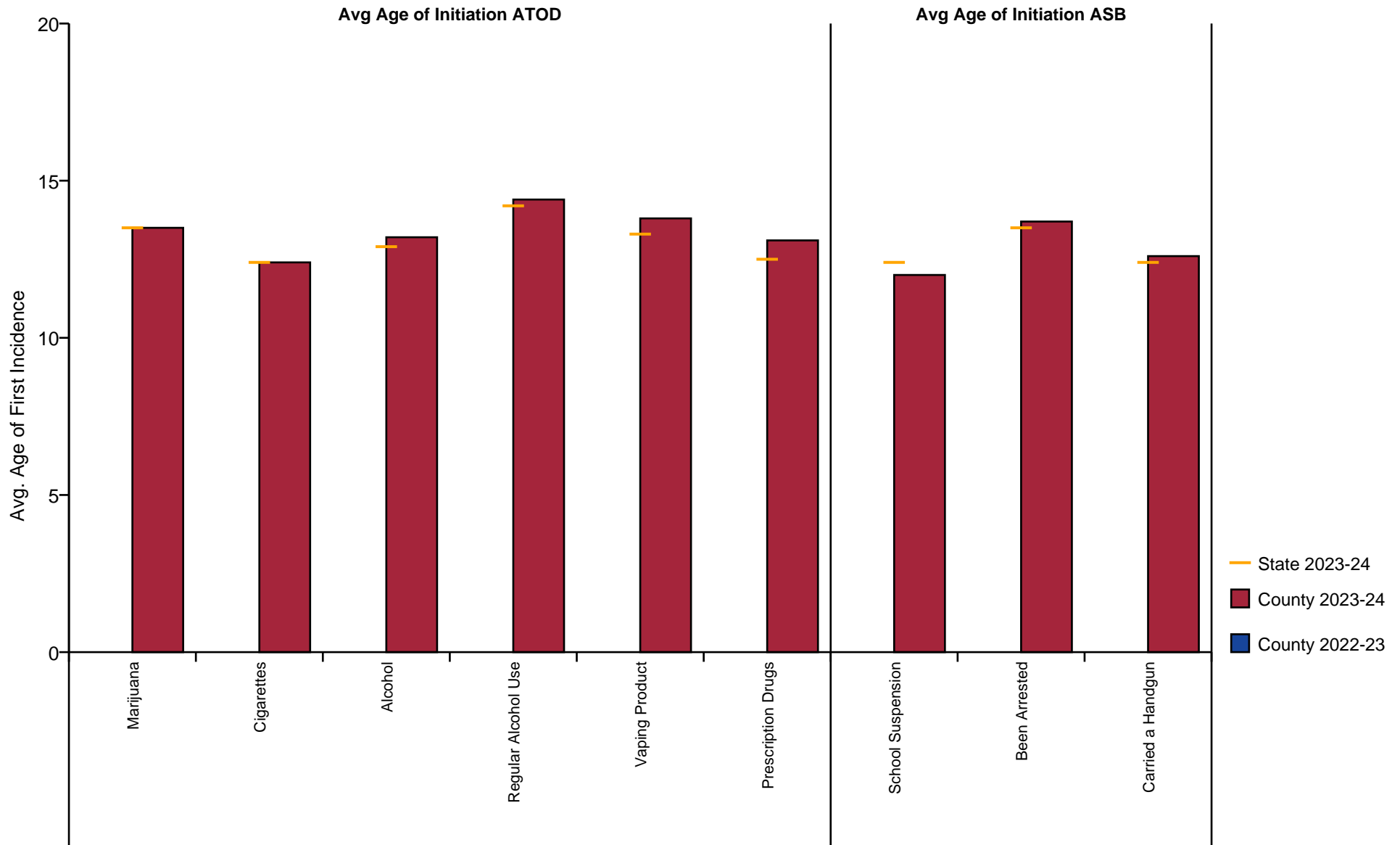
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	14.0	13.8	0.0	13.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.5	0.0	13.6
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	14.0	14.8	14.0	13.7
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.9	11.3	11.8	0.0
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.0	13.1	0.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.8	0.0	15.3
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.5	13.2	11.0	13.9
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

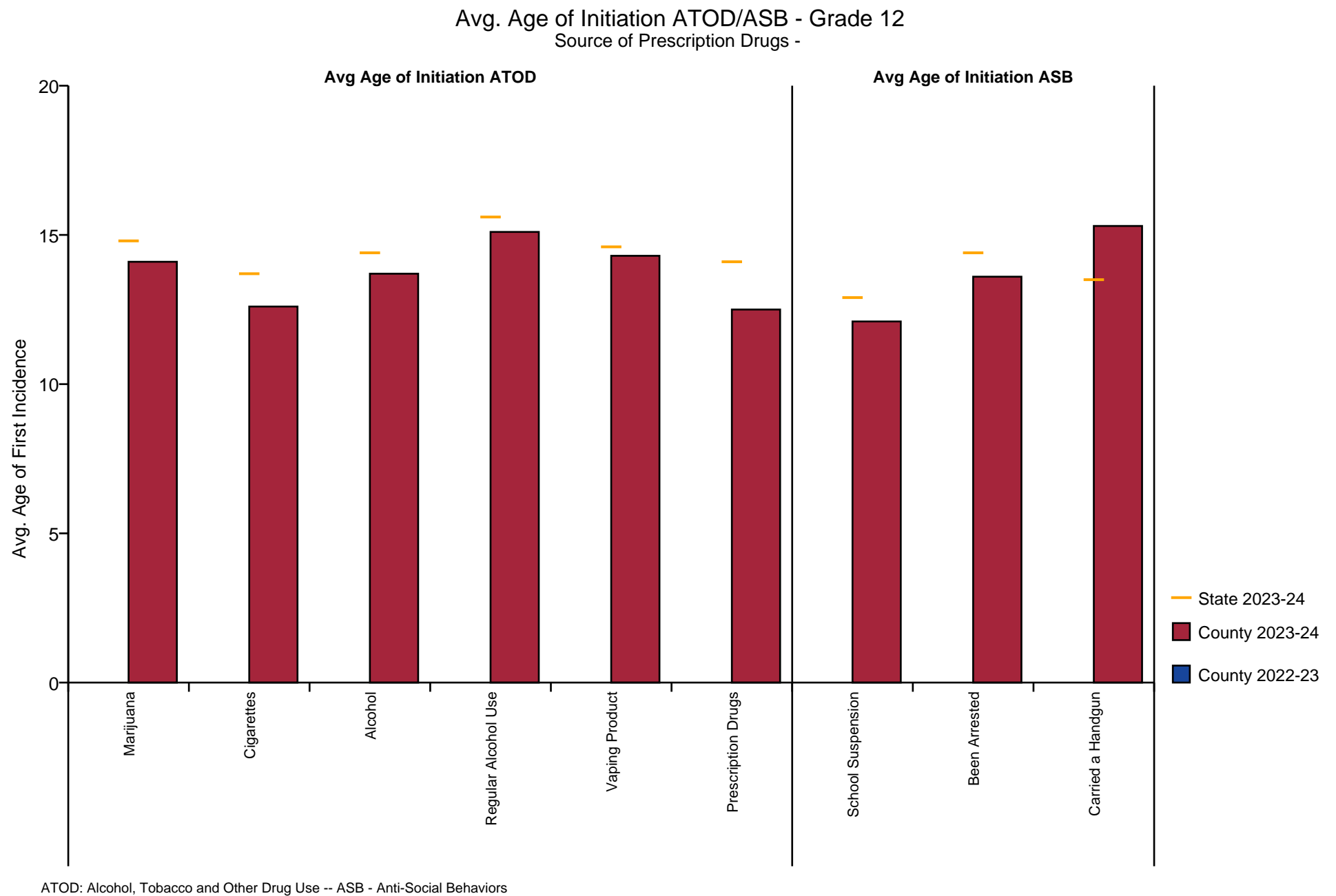
Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Source of Prescription Drugs -



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	8.5	6.9	11.4	0.0
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	21.6	14.3	0.0	17.9
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	17.1	0.0	19.2
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	15.3	13.5	9.8	18.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	17.4	3.4	1.4	0.0
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	22.0	11.2	0.0	11.3
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	10.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	19.8	8.0	3.2	10.8
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	10.9	13.6	14.3	0.0
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	13.7	30.2	0.0	26.3
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	24.7	0.0	30.7
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	12.4	24.1	8.9	28.4
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.1	3.8	0.0	4.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	2.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	4.2	3.6	0.8	3.4
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.3	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	6.2	3.7	0.0	5.7
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	5.3	2.0	3.1	5.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	12.8	3.4	8.3	0.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	13.7	19.2	0.0	24.5
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	20.8	0.0	20.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	13.3	15.7	4.8	22.4
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
10	county	49.5	15.8	2.0	10.9	21.8
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	66.3	9.5	3.2	3.2	17.9
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	57.7	12.8	2.6	7.1	19.9
	state	65.5	8.0	2.4	5.1	19.0

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
10	county	51.0	21.0	15.0	8.0	5.0
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	64.6	20.8	6.2	5.2	3.1
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	57.7	20.9	10.7	6.6	4.1
	state	41.8	22.3	22.2	9.9	3.8

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
10	county	53.7	8.3	8.3	11.1	18.5
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	60.0	7.0	12.0	12.0	9.0
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	56.7	7.7	10.1	11.5	13.9
	state	58.0	12.2	11.5	9.7	8.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
10	county	50.0	20.8	16.0	13.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	64.6	16.2	7.1	12.1
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	57.1	18.5	11.7	12.7
	state	59.8	23.8	12.5	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
10	county	69.2	3.7	7.5	7.5	12.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	77.0	8.0	2.0	1.0	12.0
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	72.9	5.8	4.8	4.3	12.1
	state	84.0	4.8	2.3	1.0	7.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	24.0	20.0	23.0	29.0	4.0
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	22.9	21.9	22.9	28.1	4.2
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	23.5	20.9	23.0	28.6	4.1
	state	13.1	16.4	29.3	35.7	5.5

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	25.5	24.5	11.8	30.4	7.8
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	17.7	32.3	25.0	18.8	6.2
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	21.7	28.3	18.2	24.7	7.1
	state	14.0	19.5	27.7	31.6	7.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	22.5	16.7	17.6	36.3	6.9
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	19.8	10.4	26.0	37.5	6.2
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	21.2	13.6	21.7	36.9	6.6
	state	12.3	8.7	24.7	46.7	7.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	17.8	0.0	2.0	65.3	14.9
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	17.7	4.2	2.1	66.7	9.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	17.8	2.0	2.0	66.0	12.2
	state	11.0	1.3	4.7	69.5	13.4

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	17.8	0.0	2.0	57.4	22.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	18.1	2.1	2.1	64.9	12.8
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	17.9	1.0	2.1	61.0	17.9
	state	11.1	1.3	4.7	64.5	18.4

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	73.7	5.3	4.2	1.1	15.8
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	69.3	5.7	2.3	1.1	21.6
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	71.6	5.5	3.3	1.1	18.6
	state	80.6	5.0	3.0	1.5	9.9

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	80.0	4.2	5.3	2.1	8.4
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	80.0	6.7	1.1	1.1	11.1
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	80.0	5.4	3.2	1.6	9.7
	state	85.8	3.7	2.3	1.3	6.9

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	81.1	1.1	5.3	1.1	11.6
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	85.1	2.3	1.1	1.1	10.3
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	83.0	1.6	3.3	1.1	11.0
	state	89.6	3.7	1.7	1.0	4.1

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	69.4	4.1	8.2	1.0	17.3
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	67.8	5.6	2.2	1.1	23.3
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	68.6	4.8	5.3	1.1	20.2
	state	77.4	5.7	3.3	1.9	11.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	75.5	8.2	4.1	2.0	10.2
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	79.8	7.4	1.1	0.0	11.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	77.6	7.8	2.6	1.0	10.9
	state	88.7	3.2	1.4	0.6	6.2

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	86.2	8.5	1.1	3.2	1.1
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	90.1	3.3	2.2	0.0	4.4
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	88.1	5.9	1.6	1.6	2.7
	state	92.4	3.0	1.2	0.6	2.7

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	83.3	6.7	1.1	1.1	7.8
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	90.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	86.9	5.5	0.5	0.5	6.6
	state	94.8	2.0	0.9	0.4	1.9

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
10	county	72.7	8.1	4.0	3.0	12.1
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	77.7	8.5	2.1	0.0	11.7
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	75.1	8.3	3.1	1.6	11.9
	state	85.8	4.2	1.9	0.9	7.2

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	92.6	0.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	83.3	93.2	80.9	0.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	77.1	62.1	0.0	66.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	71.8	0.0	73.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	80.0	73.3	86.1	69.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.3	0.8	2.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	11.9	5.1	11.8	0.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	14.6	18.9	0.0	5.4
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	9.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	13.3	10.7	7.4	7.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	7.1	1.7	7.4	0.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	12.5	20.0	0.0	22.6
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	19.7	0.0	13.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	10.0	15.1	4.9	18.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	2.1	7.4	0.0	6.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.2
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.3	4.0	0.8	4.4
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	7.4	0.0	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	4.4	0.8	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.4	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	4.2	6.3	0.0	4.3
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	3.3	3.6	0.8	2.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.4	0.0	8.8	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	8.3	9.5	0.0	4.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	4.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	5.6	6.2	4.9	4.4
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	9.5	1.7	4.4	0.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	4.2	14.7	0.0	5.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	5.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	6.7	8.0	2.5	5.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	7.4	0.0	1.1
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	5.6
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.2	4.0	0.8	3.3
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	32.6	6.7	22.5	28.1	10.1
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	34.5	15.5	9.5	31.0	9.5
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	33.5	11.0	16.2	29.5	9.8
	state	31.8	13.2	24.3	24.3	6.4

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
10	county	30.7	8.0	19.3	29.5	12.5
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	31.3	18.1	9.6	31.3	9.6
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	31.0	12.9	14.6	30.4	11.1
	state	31.3	12.7	24.5	25.5	6.0

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
10	county	47.1	10.6	15.3	27.1
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	53.1	6.2	13.6	27.2
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	50.0	8.4	14.5	27.1
	state	45.7	11.9	18.6	23.8

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
10	county	57.5	34.5	8.0
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	62.4	34.1	3.5
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	59.9	34.3	5.8
	state	68.3	26.5	5.2

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	27.1	22.4	28.2	7.1	15.3
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	17.1	8.5	39.0	18.3	17.1
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	22.2	15.6	33.5	12.6	16.2
	state	18.1	18.9	30.7	16.5	15.8

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	18.6	18.6	15.1	18.6	29.1
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	8.5	14.6	22.0	12.2	42.7
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	13.7	16.7	18.5	15.5	35.7
	state	11.6	11.7	20.9	19.6	36.3

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	28.4	22.2	22.2	6.2	21.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	15.2	15.2	22.8	16.5	30.4
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	21.9	18.8	22.5	11.2	25.6
	state	21.2	19.2	21.7	14.9	23.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	19.3	19.3	16.9	13.3	31.3
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	14.3	6.0	20.2	11.9	47.6
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	16.8	12.6	18.6	12.6	39.5
	state	9.5	8.3	16.9	19.7	45.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	23.8	26.2	17.9	15.5	16.7
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	18.3	17.1	24.4	4.9	35.4
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	21.1	21.7	21.1	10.2	25.9
	state	16.1	16.3	24.1	18.5	24.9

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
10	county	26.2	9.5	15.5	8.3	40.5
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	16.0	7.4	16.0	11.1	49.4
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	21.2	8.5	15.8	9.7	44.8
	state	13.1	9.5	15.3	17.2	45.1

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 10	4.8	105	20.2	99	17.2	99	2.0	98	0.0	98	0.0	101
Grade 12	2.0	99	17.9	95	14.1	92	0.0	93	0.0	95	0.0	94
Combined	3.4	204	19.1	194	15.7	191	1.0	191	0.0	193	0.0	195

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 10	74.5	98	53.0	100	28.9	97	72.4	98	76.9	78	79.1	86
Grade 12	75.8	95	60.2	93	26.3	95	73.3	86	76.8	82	75.9	87
Combined	75.1	193	56.5	193	27.6	192	72.8	184	76.9	160	77.5	173

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 10	91.4	81	86.7	83	84.0	81	98.8	80	97.5	81	98.8	83
Grade 12	90.6	85	90.8	87	81.0	84	96.5	85	97.6	84	97.6	84
Combined	91.0	166	88.8	170	82.4	165	97.6	165	97.6	165	98.2	167

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 10	69.8	86	61.6	86	57.8	83	79.8	84	95.1	82	96.6	87
Grade 12	81.4	86	76.7	86	65.1	83	91.6	83	95.3	86	94.2	86
Combined	75.6	172	69.2	172	61.4	166	85.6	167	95.2	168	95.4	173

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	5.5	109	9.7	103	12.1	99	0.0	101	0.0	102	0.0	102
Female	2.8	109	26.4	106	16.8	107	1.9	105	0.0	106	0.0	108
Combined	4.1	218	18.2	209	14.6	206	1.0	206	0.0	208	0.0	210

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	67.3	104	51.5	103	28.3	99	65.6	96	72.4	87	71.7	92
Female	79.2	106	58.9	107	31.5	108	76.7	103	77.9	86	80.4	97
Combined	73.3	210	55.2	210	30.0	207	71.4	199	75.1	173	76.2	189

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

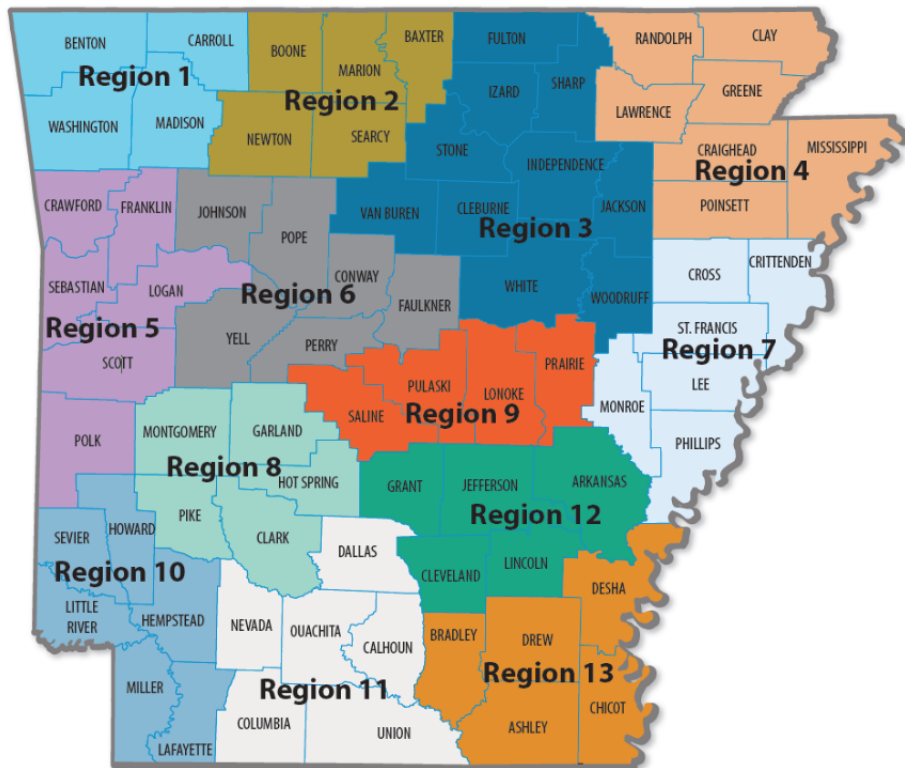
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.4	90	91.4	93	85.7	91	98.9	87	97.8	89	98.9	88
Female	87.8	90	85.7	91	80.9	89	95.6	91	96.7	90	96.7	92
Combined	91.1	180	88.6	184	83.3	180	97.2	178	97.2	179	97.8	180

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.2	89	71.1	90	66.3	86	83.5	85	92.0	87	91.3	92
Female	79.4	97	69.4	98	62.8	94	89.7	97	96.9	96	97.9	96
Combined	76.9	186	70.2	188	64.4	180	86.8	182	94.5	183	94.7	188

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No!	Yes!
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	42.7	49.6	51.4	48.8	47.0	49.3
Female	57.3	50.4	48.6	51.2	53.0	50.7
N of Valid	110	10,582	107	6,951	217	17,533
N of Miss	3	893	2	561	5	1,454

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
15	55.4	55.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	33.2
16	42.0	41.8	0.0	0.7	21.3	25.5
17	2.7	2.9	52.3	60.1	27.1	25.5
18	0.0	0.1	45.0	37.1	22.2	14.8
19 or older	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.1	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	112	11,309	109	7,410	221	18,719
N of Miss	1	166	0	102	1	268

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.9	60.4
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	49.1	39.6
N of Valid	113	11,475	109	7,512	222	18,987
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	75.9	93.5	76.5	93.1	76.1
Yes	7.3	24.1	6.5	23.5	6.9	23.9
N of Valid	109	11,023	108	7,228	217	18,251
N of Miss	4	452	1	284	5	736

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.0	83.5	39.4	83.2	37.7	83.4
Yes	64.0	16.5	60.6	16.8	62.3	16.6
N of Valid	111	11,156	109	7,360	220	18,516
N of Miss	2	319	0	152	2	471

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.1	99.1	96.8	98.6	97.0
Yes	1.8	2.9	0.9	3.2	1.4	3.0
N of Valid	111	11,156	109	7,360	220	18,516
N of Miss	2	319	0	152	2	471

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	95.2	97.2	96.0	95.5	95.5
Yes	6.3	4.8	2.8	4.0	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	111	11,156	109	7,360	220	18,516
N of Miss	2	319	0	152	2	471

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	111	11,156	109	7,360	220	18,516
N of Miss	2	319	0	152	2	471

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.2	30.9	58.7	28.2	60.5	29.8
Yes	37.8	69.1	41.3	71.8	39.5	70.2
N of Valid	111	11,156	109	7,360	220	18,516
N of Miss	2	319	0	152	2	471

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.5	97.5
Yes	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.5	2.5
N of Valid	111	11,156	109	7,360	220	18,516
N of Miss	2	319	0	152	2	471

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	84.3	95.4	88.1	92.3	85.8
Yes	10.8	15.7	4.6	11.9	7.7	14.2
N of Valid	111	11,156	109	7,360	220	18,516
N of Miss	2	319	0	152	2	471

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.1	15.7	19.3	17.7	20.7	16.5
Yes	77.9	84.3	80.7	82.3	79.3	83.5
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	93.4	95.4	94.0	94.6	93.6
Yes	6.2	6.6	4.6	6.0	5.4	6.4
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.5
Yes	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.6	89.1	82.6	90.1	81.1	89.5
Yes	20.4	10.9	17.4	9.9	18.9	10.5
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	96.1	99.1	96.6	96.4	96.3
Yes	6.2	3.9	0.9	3.4	3.6	3.7
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.1	41.5	56.0	42.5	58.6	41.9
Yes	38.9	58.5	44.0	57.5	41.4	58.1
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	84.4	85.3	85.4	85.1	84.8
Yes	15.0	15.6	14.7	14.6	14.9	15.2
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	93.5	95.4	94.8	91.0	94.0
Yes	13.3	6.5	4.6	5.2	9.0	6.0
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	96.3	98.2	97.0	96.8	96.6
Yes	4.4	3.7	1.8	3.0	3.2	3.4
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.0	97.2	97.1	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.9	2.0	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.3	52.8	60.6	56.1	59.9	54.1
Yes	40.7	47.2	39.4	43.9	40.1	45.9
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	95.5	95.4	96.3	96.4	95.9
Yes	2.7	4.5	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.1
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.4	56.4	64.2	59.2	65.3	57.5
Yes	33.6	43.6	35.8	40.8	34.7	42.5
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	95.4	94.5	96.4	96.4	95.8
Yes	1.8	4.6	5.5	3.6	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	95.8	96.3	95.6	95.9	95.7
Yes	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	113	11,421	109	7,464	222	18,885
N of Miss	0	54	0	48	0	102

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.8	15.1	10.1	11.1	9.9
no	35.5	32.9	32.1	30.0	33.8	31.7
yes	50.9	49.3	42.5	50.1	46.8	49.6
YES!	6.4	8.0	10.4	9.8	8.3	8.7
N of Valid	110	11,112	106	7,241	216	18,353
N of Miss	3	363	3	271	6	634

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.8	15.4	9.5	11.2	9.7
no	46.4	46.9	43.3	43.0	44.9	45.4
yes	40.9	38.9	31.7	40.8	36.4	39.6
YES!	5.5	4.4	9.6	6.7	7.5	5.3
N of Valid	110	10,980	104	7,175	214	18,155
N of Miss	3	495	5	337	8	832

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	7.0	13.3	6.9	10.6	7.0
no	26.1	30.0	21.0	25.7	23.6	28.3
yes	54.1	52.1	53.3	53.4	53.7	52.6
YES!	11.7	10.9	12.4	13.9	12.0	12.1
N of Valid	111	11,025	105	7,201	216	18,226
N of Miss	2	450	4	311	6	761

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	2.0	3.8	2.4	2.8	2.2
no	4.5	5.4	13.2	6.4	8.8	5.8
yes	46.4	45.2	41.5	47.4	44.0	46.1
YES!	47.3	47.3	41.5	43.8	44.4	45.9
N of Valid	110	11,051	106	7,216	216	18,267
N of Miss	3	424	3	296	6	720

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	4.0	9.7	4.1	7.6	4.1
no	26.9	19.4	31.1	16.4	28.9	18.2
yes	52.8	57.2	45.6	57.6	49.3	57.4
YES!	14.8	19.4	13.6	21.9	14.2	20.3
N of Valid	108	11,032	103	7,214	211	18,246
N of Miss	5	443	6	298	11	741

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.6	8.1	23.8	7.4	21.6	7.9
no	27.1	18.6	29.7	17.1	28.4	18.0
yes	43.0	58.9	37.6	58.1	40.4	58.6
YES!	10.3	14.4	8.9	17.4	9.6	15.6
N of Valid	107	10,982	101	7,199	208	18,181
N of Miss	6	493	8	313	14	806

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	29.4	21.3	28.8	22.6	29.1	21.8
no	53.2	48.3	45.2	45.6	49.3	47.2
yes	12.8	25.2	20.2	25.8	16.4	25.4
YES!	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.5
N of Valid	109	11,010	104	7,202	213	18,212
N of Miss	4	465	5	310	9	775

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	12.7	18.4	12.6	15.7	12.7
no	46.7	42.8	35.9	37.5	41.4	40.7
yes	36.4	38.2	38.8	42.2	37.6	39.8
YES!	3.7	6.2	6.8	7.7	5.2	6.8
N of Valid	107	10,999	103	7,202	210	18,201
N of Miss	6	476	6	310	12	786

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	8.6	5.9	6.3	4.8	7.7
no	20.4	31.4	16.7	26.2	18.6	29.3
yes	55.6	45.5	57.8	49.7	56.7	47.2
YES!	20.4	14.5	19.6	17.8	20.0	15.8
N of Valid	108	11,028	102	7,211	210	18,239
N of Miss	5	447	7	301	12	748

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.4	7.8	3.4	5.7	3.4
no	15.0	14.9	16.5	13.9	15.7	14.5
yes	66.4	66.0	51.5	64.8	59.0	65.5
YES!	15.0	15.7	24.3	17.9	19.5	16.5
N of Valid	107	10,996	103	7,203	210	18,199
N of Miss	6	479	6	309	12	788

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.1	12.5	10.6	11.1	10.8	11.9
Rarely	24.1	21.5	26.9	20.6	25.5	21.1
Sometimes	41.7	40.2	41.3	41.1	41.5	40.6
Often	18.5	20.3	18.3	21.6	18.4	20.8
Almost always	4.6	5.5	2.9	5.7	3.8	5.6
N of Valid	108	11,085	104	7,225	212	18,310
N of Miss	5	390	5	287	10	677

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.7	3.3	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.5
Rarely	14.5	15.8	19.0	18.0	16.7	16.7
Sometimes	24.5	35.8	29.5	38.1	27.0	36.7
Often	28.2	27.1	26.7	25.2	27.4	26.4
Almost always	30.0	18.0	20.0	14.7	25.1	16.7
N of Valid	110	11,025	105	7,178	215	18,203
N of Miss	3	450	4	334	7	784

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2
Rarely	3.7	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.5
Sometimes	13.1	18.9	11.5	19.7	12.3	19.2
Often	32.7	35.6	26.9	36.3	29.9	35.9
Almost always	48.6	41.2	57.7	38.9	53.1	40.3
N of Valid	107	11,063	104	7,208	211	18,271
N of Miss	6	412	5	304	11	716

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.9	7.9	11.3	7.3	11.1	7.7
Rarely	24.5	27.5	27.4	28.6	25.9	28.0
Sometimes	36.4	41.2	37.7	42.1	37.0	41.6
Often	20.9	18.9	14.2	17.8	17.6	18.4
Almost always	7.3	4.4	9.4	4.2	8.3	4.3
N of Valid	110	10,850	106	7,002	216	17,852
N of Miss	3	625	3	510	6	1,135

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
Mostly Ds	4.0	4.0	0.0	2.7	2.0	3.5
Mostly Cs	15.0	16.1	13.9	16.0	14.4	16.0
Mostly Bs	35.0	36.2	27.7	35.9	31.3	36.1
Mostly As	46.0	42.6	58.4	44.9	52.2	43.5
N of Valid	100	10,995	101	7,146	201	18,141
N of Miss	13	480	8	366	21	846

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	8.2	6.6	11.5	6.6	9.8	6.6
Quite important	19.1	15.0	16.3	15.1	17.8	15.1
Fairly important	29.1	35.2	25.0	37.4	27.1	36.1
Slightly important	31.8	34.0	36.5	33.1	34.1	33.7
Not at all important	11.8	9.1	10.6	7.8	11.2	8.6
N of Valid	110	11,006	104	7,156	214	18,162
N of Miss	3	469	5	356	8	825

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	53.8	57.5	55.2	48.8	54.5	54.1
1	3.8	13.5	7.6	15.9	5.7	14.4
2	7.5	10.1	10.5	11.5	9.0	10.6
3	9.4	7.4	8.6	9.2	9.0	8.1
4-5	12.3	7.0	2.9	8.6	7.6	7.6
6-10	7.5	3.0	8.6	4.1	8.1	3.5
11 or more	5.7	1.5	6.7	1.9	6.2	1.6
N of Valid	106	10,993	105	7,160	211	18,153
N of Miss	7	482	4	352	11	834

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.9	71.7	84.0	72.9	80.4	72.2
Little chance	13.5	13.9	9.0	14.7	11.3	14.2
Some chance	7.7	8.9	6.0	8.0	6.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.9	4.0	1.0	3.1	1.5	3.6
Very good chance	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	104	10,879	100	7,084	204	17,963
N of Miss	9	596	9	428	18	1,024

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	15.8	13.5	23.2	13.2	19.5	13.4
Little chance	12.9	18.5	15.2	17.1	14.0	17.9
Some chance	22.8	27.3	17.2	27.5	20.0	27.4
Pretty good chance	21.8	26.2	23.2	27.1	22.5	26.5
Very good chance	26.7	14.6	21.2	15.0	24.0	14.8
N of Valid	101	10,796	99	7,027	200	17,823
N of Miss	12	679	10	485	22	1,164

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	58.1	59.4	63.0	55.6	60.5	57.9
Little chance	12.4	15.2	9.0	15.7	10.7	15.4
Some chance	14.3	13.2	12.0	15.1	13.2	13.9
Pretty good chance	10.5	8.8	13.0	9.8	11.7	9.2
Very good chance	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.5
N of Valid	105	10,832	100	7,060	205	17,892
N of Miss	8	643	9	452	17	1,095

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	25.7	16.7	18.0	16.3	22.0	16.5
Little chance	20.0	20.0	11.0	17.3	15.6	19.0
Some chance	22.9	30.5	32.0	30.1	27.3	30.3
Pretty good chance	18.1	22.1	21.0	24.0	19.5	22.9
Very good chance	13.3	10.7	18.0	12.3	15.6	11.3
N of Valid	105	10,828	100	7,052	205	17,880
N of Miss	8	647	9	460	17	1,107

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	55.7	59.0	56.9	54.4	56.2	57.2
Little chance	8.5	12.2	6.9	13.0	7.7	12.5
Some chance	9.4	12.0	15.7	13.5	12.5	12.6
Pretty good chance	13.2	9.7	14.7	11.0	13.9	10.2
Very good chance	13.2	7.1	5.9	8.1	9.6	7.5
N of Valid	106	10,850	102	7,063	208	17,913
N of Miss	7	625	7	449	14	1,074

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	63.1	72.2	64.3	72.5	63.7	72.3
Little chance	5.8	12.3	12.2	12.3	9.0	12.3
Some chance	10.7	7.6	9.2	8.6	10.0	8.0
Pretty good chance	8.7	4.3	7.1	3.8	8.0	4.1
Very good chance	11.7	3.7	7.1	2.8	9.5	3.3
N of Valid	103	10,842	98	7,058	201	17,900
N of Miss	10	633	11	454	21	1,087

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	53.7	59.1	60.0	56.5	56.7	58.0
Little chance	8.3	11.8	7.0	13.0	7.7	12.2
Some chance	8.3	10.9	12.0	12.3	10.1	11.5
Pretty good chance	11.1	9.5	12.0	10.0	11.5	9.7
Very good chance	18.5	8.7	9.0	8.2	13.9	8.5
N of Valid	108	10,863	100	7,069	208	17,932
N of Miss	5	612	9	443	14	1,055

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	70.5	66.1	74.5	70.8	72.4	67.9
Little chance	10.5	16.4	12.2	15.3	11.3	16.0
Some chance	9.5	9.9	6.1	8.1	7.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	5.7	4.3	5.1	3.5	5.4	4.0
Very good chance	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	105	10,851	98	7,064	203	17,915
N of Miss	8	624	11	448	19	1,072

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	73.1	85.9	74.3	77.2	73.7	82.5
10 or younger	2.8	0.9	2.0	0.7	2.4	0.8
11	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
12	6.5	1.6	3.0	1.6	4.8	1.6
13	1.9	2.7	5.0	2.5	3.3	2.6
14	7.4	3.6	2.0	3.5	4.8	3.6
15	5.6	3.6	5.0	4.2	5.3	3.8
16	1.9	0.7	4.0	5.4	2.9	2.6
17 or older	0.9	0.1	4.0	4.4	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	108	10,875	101	7,071	209	17,946
N of Miss	5	600	8	441	13	1,041

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.0	88.0	81.0	83.7	82.0	86.3
10 or younger	7.5	3.4	5.0	2.9	6.3	3.2
11	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.2
12	0.0	1.6	5.0	1.6	2.4	1.6
13	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.8
14	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.5	2.0
15	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.9
16	1.9	0.3	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	106	10,818	100	7,034	206	17,852
N of Miss	7	657	9	478	16	1,135

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	56.7	67.9	62.9	60.7	59.7	65.1
10 or younger	7.7	6.7	8.2	4.4	8.0	5.8
11	2.9	2.3	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.9
12	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.1
13	7.7	4.8	5.2	3.8	6.5	4.4
14	6.7	5.9	3.1	5.2	5.0	5.6
15	10.6	6.9	4.1	6.5	7.5	6.7
16	4.8	1.9	5.2	7.4	5.0	4.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	7.2	8.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	104	10,838	97	7,061	201	17,899
N of Miss	9	637	12	451	21	1,088

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.9	92.3	84.5	85.9	83.2	89.8
10 or younger	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
13	1.9	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.9	0.8
14	5.7	1.9	1.0	1.2	3.4	1.6
15	6.7	2.7	1.9	2.1	4.3	2.5
16	1.9	1.1	3.9	4.3	2.9	2.4
17 or older	1.0	0.1	4.9	5.0	2.9	2.0
N of Valid	105	10,828	103	7,059	208	17,887
N of Miss	8	647	6	453	14	1,100

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.0	77.6	68.7	80.6	62.6	78.8
10 or younger	17.8	6.2	15.2	4.8	16.5	5.7
11	2.8	2.2	4.0	1.7	3.4	2.0
12	5.6	2.7	0.0	2.6	2.9	2.7
13	4.7	3.4	2.0	2.8	3.4	3.2
14	5.6	3.8	3.0	1.9	4.4	3.1
15	4.7	3.2	1.0	2.0	2.9	2.8
16	1.9	0.7	3.0	2.0	2.4	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.5	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	107	10,868	99	7,077	206	17,945
N of Miss	6	607	10	435	16	1,042

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	96.8	95.0	97.3	90.6	97.0
10 or younger	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.3
11	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
14	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6
15	5.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	3.4	0.6
16	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	102	10,845	101	7,065	203	17,910
N of Miss	11	630	8	447	19	1,077

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.3	91.9	89.1	92.6	88.7	92.1
10 or younger	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.2
11	2.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.0	0.8
12	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
13	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
14	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9
15	1.9	1.2	2.0	0.9	2.0	1.1
16	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.1	5.0	1.4	2.5	0.6
N of Valid	103	10,822	101	7,060	204	17,882
N of Miss	10	653	8	452	18	1,105

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	63.5	81.4	70.6	76.6	67.0	79.5
10 or younger	2.9	1.3	2.9	0.6	2.9	1.0
11	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0
12	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.4
13	6.7	4.0	4.9	3.3	5.8	3.7
14	6.7	4.7	2.9	4.4	4.9	4.6
15	8.7	3.4	3.9	4.5	6.3	3.8
16	5.8	1.0	6.9	4.6	6.3	2.4
17 or older	1.0	0.1	4.9	3.7	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	104	10,855	102	7,068	206	17,923
N of Miss	9	620	7	444	16	1,064

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	95.4	92.1	94.6	92.3	95.1
10 or younger	0.9	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.0
11	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
12	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
14	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.9
15	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.7
16	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	106	10,861	101	7,078	207	17,939
N of Miss	7	614	8	434	15	1,048

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.7	51.5	69.3	58.3	58.1	54.2
Wrong	34.9	36.9	19.8	31.7	27.6	34.9
A little bit wrong	13.8	10.7	8.9	9.2	11.4	10.1
Not at all wrong	3.7	0.8	2.0	0.7	2.9	0.8
N of Valid	109	10,911	101	7,084	210	17,995
N of Miss	4	564	8	428	12	992

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.7	34.9	63.0	43.1	51.9	38.1
Wrong	34.3	40.1	23.0	36.0	28.8	38.5
A little bit wrong	16.7	22.4	12.0	18.7	14.4	21.0
Not at all wrong	7.4	2.6	2.0	2.2	4.8	2.4
N of Valid	108	10,790	100	7,017	208	17,807
N of Miss	5	685	9	495	14	1,180

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.4	70.8	77.0	75.1	66.8	72.5
Wrong	26.9	21.8	15.0	19.1	21.2	20.7
A little bit wrong	11.1	6.0	7.0	4.8	9.1	5.5
Not at all wrong	4.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	2.9	1.3
N of Valid	108	10,855	100	7,067	208	17,922
N of Miss	5	620	9	445	14	1,065

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.4	46.0	61.0	46.0	53.3	46.0
Wrong	38.2	37.4	23.0	34.0	31.0	36.1
A little bit wrong	10.9	14.2	13.0	17.3	11.9	15.4
Not at all wrong	4.5	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	110	10,886	100	7,076	210	17,962
N of Miss	3	589	9	436	12	1,025

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.5	57.8	67.0	52.9	58.3	55.8
Wrong	23.9	26.3	13.4	25.5	18.9	26.0
A little bit wrong	20.2	12.8	10.3	16.9	15.5	14.5
Not at all wrong	5.5	3.1	9.3	4.7	7.3	3.7
N of Valid	109	10,889	97	7,066	206	17,955
N of Miss	4	586	12	446	16	1,032

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	93.8	96.0	94.1	93.8	93.9
Wrong	3.7	4.8	2.0	4.6	2.9	4.7
A little bit wrong	2.8	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	109	10,869	99	7,059	208	17,928
N of Miss	4	606	10	453	14	1,059

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.1	65.7	77.8	63.5	71.6	64.8
Wrong	17.4	25.7	12.1	24.9	14.9	25.4
A little bit wrong	11.9	6.8	5.1	9.0	8.7	7.7
Not at all wrong	4.6	1.8	5.1	2.6	4.8	2.1
N of Valid	109	10,900	99	7,078	208	17,978
N of Miss	4	575	10	434	14	1,009

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.1	59.9	53.5	51.7	50.7	56.7
Wrong	23.1	22.2	18.2	21.9	20.8	22.1
A little bit wrong	18.5	12.3	13.1	17.5	15.9	14.4
Not at all wrong	10.2	5.5	15.2	8.9	12.6	6.8
N of Valid	108	10,853	99	7,057	207	17,910
N of Miss	5	622	10	455	15	1,077

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.3	78.8	81.8	78.9	74.3	78.8
Wrong	23.4	17.4	14.1	17.2	18.9	17.3
A little bit wrong	4.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.0
Not at all wrong	4.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.9	0.9
N of Valid	107	10,890	99	7,075	206	17,965
N of Miss	6	585	10	437	16	1,022

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	88.0	89.8	87.6	87.2	87.8
Wrong	9.5	10.1	7.1	10.2	8.4	10.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	2.9	0.7	2.0	0.8	2.5	0.7
N of Valid	105	10,895	98	7,082	203	17,977
N of Miss	8	580	11	430	19	1,010

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.0	61.4	64.6	57.3	57.1	59.8
Wrong	20.8	24.0	16.2	23.5	18.5	23.8
A little bit wrong	16.0	11.4	7.1	14.3	11.7	12.5
Not at all wrong	13.2	3.2	12.1	4.8	12.7	3.8
N of Valid	106	10,896	99	7,083	205	17,979
N of Miss	7	579	10	429	17	1,008

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.0	85.8	83.2	89.8	80.5	87.4
1 or 2 times	18.3	11.0	13.9	8.2	16.2	9.9
3 to 5 times	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4
10+ times	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	109	10,791	101	6,997	210	17,788
N of Miss	4	684	8	515	12	1,199

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.5	93.7	95.0	94.8	91.2	94.1
1 or 2 times	5.8	2.9	0.0	2.4	2.9	2.7
3 to 5 times	4.8	1.3	3.0	1.0	3.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	104	10,763	101	6,986	205	17,749
N of Miss	9	712	8	526	17	1,238

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.1	98.1
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
10+ times	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	106	10,767	101	6,993	207	17,760
N of Miss	7	708	8	519	15	1,227

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.7	81.4	83.8	85.8	77.6	83.1
1 or 2 times	17.0	12.2	8.1	9.0	12.7	11.0
3 to 5 times	5.7	3.3	6.1	2.7	5.9	3.0
6 to 9 times	1.9	1.2	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.0
10+ times	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	106	10,732	99	6,972	205	17,704
N of Miss	7	743	10	540	17	1,283

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.0	32.0	39.4	34.2	36.6	32.9
1 or 2 times	19.8	18.1	10.1	15.5	15.1	17.1
3 to 5 times	14.2	16.0	12.1	14.5	13.2	15.4
6 to 9 times	6.6	7.1	8.1	8.0	7.3	7.4
10+ times	25.5	26.8	30.3	27.8	27.8	27.2
N of Valid	106	10,764	99	6,984	205	17,748
N of Miss	7	711	10	528	17	1,239

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.6	97.5	96.0	98.3	91.7	97.8
1 or 2 times	8.6	2.1	4.0	1.5	6.3	1.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
10+ times	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	10,729	100	6,975	205	17,704
N of Miss	8	746	9	537	17	1,283

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	93.6	94.0	95.6	90.2	94.4
1 or 2 times	10.5	4.7	4.0	3.3	7.3	4.2
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+ times	1.0	0.4	2.0	0.3	1.5	0.4
N of Valid	105	10,764	100	6,988	205	17,752
N of Miss	8	711	9	524	17	1,235

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.4	93.0	89.0	91.7	84.5	92.5
1 or 2 times	10.3	3.2	7.0	3.4	8.7	3.3
3 to 5 times	2.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6
10+ times	4.7	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.4	2.2
N of Valid	107	10,755	100	6,987	207	17,742
N of Miss	6	720	9	525	15	1,245

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	109	10,760	100	6,986	209	17,746
N of Miss	4	715	9	526	13	1,241

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	69.2	85.3	77.0	82.1	72.9	84.0
1 or 2 times	3.7	5.1	8.0	4.5	5.8	4.8
3 to 5 times	7.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	4.8	2.3
6 to 9 times	7.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	4.3	1.0
10+ times	12.1	6.5	12.0	9.9	12.1	7.9
N of Valid	107	10,766	100	6,994	207	17,760
N of Miss	6	709	9	518	15	1,227

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	96.6	95.0	97.1	95.2	96.8
No, but would like to	0.9	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
Yes, in the past	0.0	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.4	1.3
Yes, belong now	3.7	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.7
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	10,361	100	6,681	208	17,042
N of Miss	5	1,114	9	831	14	1,945

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.1	22.4	32.3	26.4	23.4	24.0
Yes	3.8	2.1	3.0	1.7	3.4	1.9
I have never belonged to a gang	81.1	75.5	64.6	71.9	73.2	74.1
N of Valid	106	10,572	99	6,839	205	17,411
N of Miss	7	903	10	673	17	1,576

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.3	11.3	17.5	11.6	17.9	11.4
Slight risk	5.8	5.2	6.2	5.1	6.0	5.1
Moderate risk	13.5	17.8	15.5	16.3	14.4	17.2
Great risk	56.7	60.8	58.8	62.6	57.7	61.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.0	2.1	4.4	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	104	10,763	97	6,981	201	17,744
N of Miss	9	712	12	531	21	1,243

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	40.6	29.2	43.3	37.9	41.9	32.6
Slight risk	27.7	29.3	28.9	26.3	28.3	28.1
Moderate risk	14.9	17.3	13.4	14.4	14.1	16.1
Great risk	12.9	18.3	12.4	16.2	12.6	17.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.8	2.1	5.2	3.0	5.6
N of Valid	101	10,629	97	6,905	198	17,534
N of Miss	12	846	12	607	24	1,453

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.4	19.2	39.6	24.0	34.7	21.1
Slight risk	25.5	19.7	20.9	23.4	23.3	21.1
Moderate risk	19.6	25.9	17.6	23.7	18.7	25.1
Great risk	19.6	29.3	19.8	23.6	19.7	27.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.9	2.2	5.3	3.6	5.6
N of Valid	102	10,618	91	6,907	193	17,525
N of Miss	11	857	18	605	29	1,462

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	14.9	20.8	14.9	20.6	14.9
Slight risk	25.2	17.3	17.7	16.2	21.6	16.8
Moderate risk	15.5	27.3	21.9	28.3	18.6	27.7
Great risk	35.9	35.9	36.5	36.1	36.2	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.9	4.7	3.1	4.5	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	103	10,734	96	6,963	199	17,697
N of Miss	10	741	13	549	23	1,290

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	12.6	19.8	13.4	19.3	12.9
Slight risk	13.9	10.7	10.4	12.1	12.2	11.2
Moderate risk	26.7	26.8	20.8	27.0	23.9	26.9
Great risk	38.6	44.8	44.8	42.8	41.6	44.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.0	5.1	4.2	4.8	3.0	5.0
N of Valid	101	10,739	96	6,974	197	17,713
N of Miss	12	736	13	538	25	1,274

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	11.1	17.0	11.2	18.7	11.2
Slight risk	5.8	5.5	7.4	5.2	6.6	5.4
Moderate risk	14.4	15.5	8.5	15.7	11.6	15.5
Great risk	53.8	60.4	58.5	60.6	56.1	60.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	7.5	8.5	7.3	7.1	7.4
N of Valid	104	10,726	94	6,964	198	17,690
N of Miss	9	749	15	548	24	1,297

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	11.0	18.3	11.1	19.3	11.0
Slight risk	6.1	3.3	6.5	3.4	6.2	3.3
Moderate risk	17.2	14.8	10.8	14.6	14.1	14.7
Great risk	51.5	63.2	57.0	63.0	54.2	63.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	7.8	7.5	7.9	6.2	7.9
N of Valid	99	10,708	93	6,970	192	17,678
N of Miss	14	767	16	542	30	1,309

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	13.0	22.9	13.2	23.5	13.1
Slight risk	20.0	15.8	21.9	17.3	20.9	16.4
Moderate risk	23.0	28.5	22.9	30.6	23.0	29.3
Great risk	29.0	37.1	28.1	33.5	28.6	35.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.6	4.2	5.4	4.1	5.5
N of Valid	100	10,720	96	6,973	196	17,693
N of Miss	13	755	13	539	26	1,294

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.5	13.8	17.7	14.4	21.7	14.0
Slight risk	24.5	18.3	32.3	21.3	28.3	19.5
Moderate risk	11.8	27.8	25.0	27.5	18.2	27.7
Great risk	30.4	32.6	18.8	30.0	24.7	31.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	7.5	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	102	10,735	96	6,966	198	17,701
N of Miss	11	740	13	546	24	1,286

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	12.2	19.8	12.6	21.2	12.3
Slight risk	16.7	8.1	10.4	9.5	13.6	8.7
Moderate risk	17.6	23.8	26.0	26.2	21.7	24.7
Great risk	36.3	48.0	37.5	44.7	36.9	46.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	7.9	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.5
N of Valid	102	10,727	96	6,963	198	17,690
N of Miss	11	748	13	549	24	1,297

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	11.1	17.7	11.0	17.8	11.0
Slight risk	0.0	1.4	4.2	1.3	2.0	1.3
Moderate risk	2.0	4.8	2.1	4.4	2.0	4.7
Great risk	65.3	68.6	66.7	70.9	66.0	69.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.9	14.1	9.4	12.4	12.2	13.4
N of Valid	101	10,737	96	6,974	197	17,711
N of Miss	12	738	13	538	25	1,276

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	11.1	18.1	11.1	17.9	11.1
Slight risk	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
Moderate risk	2.0	4.8	2.1	4.7	2.1	4.7
Great risk	57.4	63.0	64.9	66.8	61.0	64.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	22.8	19.8	12.8	16.2	17.9	18.4
N of Valid	101	10,737	94	6,973	195	17,710
N of Miss	12	738	15	539	27	1,277

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	93.0	89.8	91.1	89.2	92.3
Once or twice	5.7	4.5	6.1	5.3	5.9	4.8
Once in a while but not regularly	3.8	1.3	0.0	1.8	2.0	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.7	3.1	1.2	1.5	0.9
Regularly now	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	106	10,190	98	6,587	204	16,777
N of Miss	7	1,285	11	925	18	2,210

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	94.3	97.6	94.9	97.0	94.6	97.4
Once or twice	2.9	1.3	3.0	1.6	2.9	1.4
Once or twice per week	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
More than once a day	1.9	0.4	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.5
N of Valid	105	10,419	99	6,744	204	17,163
N of Miss	8	1,056	10	768	18	1,824

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.1	88.9	80.8	85.3	81.5	87.5
Once or twice	10.4	7.4	13.1	9.0	11.7	8.1
Once in a while but not regularly	3.8	2.0	1.0	3.4	2.4	2.5
Regularly in the past	3.8	1.3	4.0	1.7	3.9	1.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	106	10,401	99	6,711	205	17,112
N of Miss	7	1,074	10	801	17	1,875

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	95.2	98.0	98.0	96.8	96.6	97.5
Less than one cigarette per day	4.8	1.4	0.0	2.2	2.5	1.7
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	10,423	99	6,739	204	17,162
N of Miss	8	1,052	10	773	18	1,825

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	49.5	64.3	66.3	67.4	57.7	65.5
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	15.8	8.1	9.5	7.9	12.8	8.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	10.9	5.0	3.2	5.4	7.1	5.1
I don't know	21.8	20.4	17.9	16.7	19.9	19.0
N of Valid	101	10,561	95	6,862	196	17,423
N of Miss	12	914	14	650	26	1,564

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.0	39.0	64.6	46.2	57.7	41.8
Rarely	21.0	23.2	20.8	21.0	20.9	22.3
Sometimes	15.0	23.5	6.2	20.1	10.7	22.2
Often	8.0	10.3	5.2	9.2	6.6	9.9
Almost always	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	100	10,471	96	6,769	196	17,240
N of Miss	13	1,004	13	743	26	1,747

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	69.6	84.7	83.1	83.9	76.5	84.4
1 time	12.7	5.5	2.4	5.1	7.4	5.4
2 or 3 times	8.9	5.3	4.8	6.3	6.8	5.7
4 or 5 times	5.1	1.7	6.0	1.5	5.6	1.6
6 or more times	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.7	2.9
N of Valid	79	10,338	83	6,726	162	17,064
N of Miss	34	1,137	26	786	60	1,923

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.2	42.9	33.7	27.7	39.8	36.9
0 times	47.4	54.5	60.2	67.0	54.0	59.5
1 time	2.6	1.0	4.8	1.9	3.7	1.4
2 or 3 times	2.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.2
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	78	10,407	83	6,794	161	17,201
N of Miss	35	1,068	26	718	61	1,786

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.8	90.2	82.1	85.0	80.9	88.1
1-2	10.1	6.7	13.7	9.0	11.9	7.6
3-5	5.1	1.9	2.1	3.8	3.6	2.6
6-9	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	4.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.0
N of Valid	99	10,528	95	6,807	194	17,335
N of Miss	14	947	14	705	28	1,652

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.8	93.4	85.9	89.2	84.3	91.8
1-2	8.1	2.7	6.5	3.9	7.3	3.2
3-5	3.0	1.2	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.5
6-9	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
10+	4.0	2.0	5.4	4.2	4.7	2.9
N of Valid	99	10,499	92	6,795	191	17,294
N of Miss	14	976	17	717	31	1,693

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	98	10,494	94	6,796	192	17,290
N of Miss	15	981	15	716	30	1,697

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	10,480	92	6,782	189	17,262
N of Miss	16	995	17	730	33	1,725

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.2
1-2	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	101	10,512	93	6,801	194	17,313
N of Miss	12	963	16	711	28	1,674

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	10,481	95	6,787	193	17,268
N of Miss	15	994	14	725	29	1,719

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	10,482	94	6,775	195	17,257
N of Miss	12	993	15	737	27	1,730

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	10,483	93	6,781	191	17,264
N of Miss	15	992	16	731	31	1,723

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	99	10,471	93	6,783	192	17,254
N of Miss	14	1,004	16	729	30	1,733

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.7	100.0	98.3	99.0	97.9
1-2	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.2
3-5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	98	10,483	93	6,793	191	17,276
N of Miss	15	992	16	719	31	1,711

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	99.2	97.8	99.2	97.4	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.4
3-5	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
N of Valid	101	10,479	93	6,781	194	17,260
N of Miss	12	996	16	731	28	1,727

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	95.1	92.3	91.6	91.5	93.8
1-2	6.1	3.1	4.4	5.0	5.3	3.8
3-5	3.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	98	10,458	91	6,770	189	17,228
N of Miss	15	1,017	18	742	33	1,759

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	94.2	88.0	91.1	89.1	93.0
1-2	7.0	3.9	7.6	5.5	7.3	4.5
3-5	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	100	10,476	92	6,786	192	17,262
N of Miss	13	999	17	726	30	1,725

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	96.0	93.5	94.7	93.8	95.5
1-2	4.0	2.2	3.3	2.4	3.6	2.3
3-5	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	100	10,452	92	6,765	192	17,217
N of Miss	13	1,023	17	747	30	1,770

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.5	90.3	79.8	86.2	77.6	88.7
1-2	8.2	3.1	7.4	3.3	7.8	3.2
3-5	4.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.4
6-9	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	10.2	4.8	11.7	8.3	10.9	6.2
N of Valid	98	10,509	94	6,809	192	17,318
N of Miss	15	966	15	703	30	1,669

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.2	93.8	90.1	90.3	88.1	92.4
1-2	8.5	2.6	3.3	3.4	5.9	3.0
3-5	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.2
6-9	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.6
10+	1.1	1.9	4.4	4.0	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	94	10,489	91	6,801	185	17,290
N of Miss	19	986	18	711	37	1,697

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.3	95.0	90.3	94.5	86.9	94.8
1-2	6.7	2.1	4.3	1.9	5.5	2.0
3-5	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
6-9	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	7.8	1.6	5.4	2.4	6.6	1.9
N of Valid	90	10,488	93	6,798	183	17,286
N of Miss	23	987	16	714	39	1,701

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.9	73.0	61.5	66.7	61.7	70.6
1-2	12.4	10.6	11.0	9.5	11.7	10.2
3-5	12.4	6.9	9.9	7.2	11.2	7.0
6-9	4.1	2.7	3.3	4.0	3.7	3.2
10+	9.3	6.8	14.3	12.6	11.7	9.0
N of Valid	97	10,445	91	6,765	188	17,210
N of Miss	16	1,030	18	747	34	1,777

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	76.3	86.1	76.3	78.5	76.3	83.1
1-2	7.2	4.5	5.4	5.6	6.3	4.9
3-5	5.2	2.5	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.8
6-9	3.1	1.1	4.3	2.1	3.7	1.5
10+	8.2	5.7	11.8	10.6	10.0	7.6
N of Valid	97	10,418	93	6,758	190	17,176
N of Miss	16	1,057	16	754	32	1,811

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.5	96.7	96.9	97.8	97.9
1-2	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	94	10,418	90	6,748	184	17,166
N of Miss	19	1,057	19	764	38	1,821

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	98.9	99.4	98.9	99.4
1-2	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	10,407	91	6,744	186	17,151
N of Miss	18	1,068	18	768	36	1,836

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.2	97.8	98.1	97.4	97.5
1-2	1.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.5
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	99	10,426	91	6,752	190	17,178
N of Miss	14	1,049	18	760	32	1,809

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.7	97.8	99.5	98.4	99.6
1-2	1.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	1.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	10,416	90	6,752	187	17,168
N of Miss	16	1,059	19	760	35	1,819

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
1-2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	10,390	90	6,744	185	17,134
N of Miss	18	1,085	19	768	37	1,853

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	96	10,364	91	6,730	187	17,094
N of Miss	17	1,111	18	782	35	1,893

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	10,375	89	6,737	184	17,112
N of Miss	18	1,100	20	775	38	1,875

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	95.4	96.6	95.5	95.7	95.4
1-2	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.2	1.7
3-5	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	98	10,402	88	6,749	186	17,151
N of Miss	15	1,073	21	763	36	1,836

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	98.5	95.5	98.2	96.2	98.4
1-2	1.1	0.5	3.4	0.6	2.2	0.6
3-5	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	95	10,388	89	6,744	184	17,132
N of Miss	18	1,087	20	768	38	1,855

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.7	87.2	78.7	82.1	82.2	85.2
1-2	5.5	4.2	2.2	3.8	3.9	4.1
3-5	3.3	3.2	6.7	4.2	5.0	3.6
6-9	2.2	1.6	4.5	2.3	3.3	1.9
10+	3.3	3.8	7.9	7.5	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	91	10,388	89	6,734	180	17,122
N of Miss	22	1,087	20	778	42	1,865

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.5	92.4	84.1	88.7	86.9	91.0
1-2	4.2	2.6	6.8	3.6	5.5	3.0
3-5	3.2	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.0
6-9	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
10+	2.1	2.5	6.8	4.3	4.4	3.2
N of Valid	95	10,380	88	6,731	183	17,111
N of Miss	18	1,095	21	781	39	1,876

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.7	82.5	69.3	77.7	71.6	80.6
1-2	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.0
3-5	4.2	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.0
6-9	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.5
10+	15.8	8.3	21.6	12.4	18.6	9.9
N of Valid	95	10,400	88	6,736	183	17,136
N of Miss	18	1,075	21	776	39	1,851

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.0	88.2	80.0	82.1	80.0	85.8
1-2	4.2	3.4	6.7	4.0	5.4	3.7
3-5	5.3	2.0	1.1	2.7	3.2	2.3
6-9	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.3
10+	8.4	5.3	11.1	9.4	9.7	6.9
N of Valid	95	10,387	90	6,748	185	17,135
N of Miss	18	1,088	19	764	37	1,852

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.1	89.9	85.1	89.0	83.0	89.6
1-2	1.1	3.8	2.3	3.5	1.6	3.7
3-5	5.3	1.8	1.1	1.7	3.3	1.7
6-9	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
10+	11.6	3.7	10.3	4.7	11.0	4.1
N of Valid	95	10,382	87	6,744	182	17,126
N of Miss	18	1,093	22	768	40	1,861

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	87.5	94.7	92.3	91.4	89.8	93.4
Once	4.2	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.7
Twice	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.8
3-5 times	6.2	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.7	1.2
6-9 times	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
10 or more times	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	96	9,978	91	6,423	187	16,401
N of Miss	17	1,497	18	1,089	35	2,586

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	69.8	79.7	68.6	71.0	69.2	76.3
at my home	12.5	9.7	11.6	11.5	12.1	10.4
at someone elses home	10.4	7.8	16.3	13.3	13.2	10.0
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	3.1	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.6
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	1.0	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.6	0.2
in a car	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
at school	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	96	10,232	86	6,645	182	16,877
N of Miss	17	1,243	23	867	40	2,110

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	41.7	32.6	38.5	34.8	40.1	33.5
Somewhat disapprove	11.5	17.5	12.1	19.4	11.8	18.2
Strongly disapprove	34.4	39.8	34.1	36.6	34.2	38.5
Don't know or can't say	12.5	10.2	15.4	9.1	13.9	9.7
N of Valid	96	10,257	91	6,647	187	16,904
N of Miss	17	1,218	18	865	35	2,083

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.3	20.5	32.6	29.3	31.9	24.0
Yes	68.7	79.5	67.4	70.7	68.1	76.0
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	94.6	98.2	97.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	5.4	1.8	2.6	1.1
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	92.3	76.1	85.9	82.2	89.8
Yes	12.1	7.7	23.9	14.1	17.8	10.2
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	96.5	92.4	93.9	93.7	95.5
Yes	5.1	3.5	7.6	6.1	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	94.6	97.3	96.9	97.8
Yes	1.0	1.8	5.4	2.7	3.1	2.2
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	93.3	92.4	91.5	93.2	92.6
Yes	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.4
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	96.0	98.9	96.5	97.4	96.2
Yes	4.0	4.0	1.1	3.5	2.6	3.8
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	96.7	96.7	96.3	96.3	96.5
Yes	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.5
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.0	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.9	97.8	92.9	95.8	94.1
Yes	6.1	5.1	2.2	7.1	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	99	10,151	92	6,620	191	16,771
N of Miss	14	1,324	17	892	31	2,216

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	6.1	10.8	8.7	9.8	7.1
Yes	91.2	93.9	89.2	91.3	90.2	92.9
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	93.5	97.3	95.7	98.1
Yes	2.2	1.4	6.5	2.7	4.3	1.9
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.5	98.9	97.6	98.9	98.2
Yes	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.6
Yes	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	98.9	99.3	98.9	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	97.6	96.8	96.9	95.7	97.3
Yes	5.5	2.4	3.2	3.1	4.3	2.7
N of Valid	91	10,103	93	6,531	184	16,634
N of Miss	22	1,372	16	981	38	2,353

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.2	13.2	22.2	17.1	26.8	14.7
Yes	68.8	86.8	77.8	82.9	73.2	85.3
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.8	95.6	96.4	97.3	97.8
Yes	1.1	1.2	4.4	3.6	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	92.2	97.6	95.6	98.6
Yes	1.1	0.8	7.8	2.4	4.4	1.4
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	96.7	91.1	96.7	91.8	96.7
Yes	7.5	3.3	8.9	3.3	8.2	3.3
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	90.7	88.9	89.1	88.5	90.1
Yes	11.8	9.3	11.1	10.9	11.5	9.9
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.5	99.1
Yes	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	97.4	98.9	96.8	93.4	97.2
Yes	11.8	2.6	1.1	3.2	6.6	2.8
N of Valid	93	10,088	90	6,569	183	16,657
N of Miss	20	1,387	19	943	39	2,330

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.3	16.5	27.0	20.7	30.2	18.2
Yes	66.7	83.5	73.0	79.3	69.8	81.8
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.5	99.2	97.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.5	0.8	2.2	0.7
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	93.2	91.0	92.7	92.9	93.0
Yes	5.4	6.8	9.0	7.3	7.1	7.0
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.4	91.4	86.5	88.9	81.9	90.4
Yes	22.6	8.6	13.5	11.1	18.1	9.6
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	97.0	97.8	96.5	95.6	96.8
Yes	6.5	3.0	2.2	3.5	4.4	3.2
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.9	98.7
Yes	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.0	100.0	97.0	97.8	97.0
Yes	4.3	3.0	0.0	3.0	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	95.6	95.5	94.7	95.6	95.3
Yes	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	96.0	94.4	95.5	94.5	95.8
Yes	5.4	4.0	5.6	4.5	5.5	4.2
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.1	94.4	96.4	96.7	97.4
Yes	1.1	1.9	5.6	3.6	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	93	10,115	89	6,536	182	16,651
N of Miss	20	1,360	20	976	40	2,336

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	87.0	94.3	91.9	90.9	89.3	93.0
Less than 1 a day	6.5	2.6	2.3	4.1	4.5	3.2
1 a day	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
2-3 a day	4.3	1.1	3.5	1.9	3.9	1.4
4-6 a day	1.1	0.6	2.3	0.6	1.7	0.6
7-10 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	92	9,748	86	6,286	178	16,034
N of Miss	21	1,727	23	1,226	44	2,953

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.4	10.6	19.6	16.2	20.0	12.8
Yes	79.6	89.4	80.4	83.8	80.0	87.2
N of Valid	93	10,088	92	6,505	185	16,593
N of Miss	20	1,387	17	1,007	37	2,394

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	97.2	90.2	94.3	91.9	96.1
Yes	6.5	2.8	9.8	5.7	8.1	3.9
N of Valid	93	10,088	92	6,505	185	16,593
N of Miss	20	1,387	17	1,007	37	2,394

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.5	97.8	97.0	97.8	97.3
Yes	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	93	10,088	92	6,505	185	16,593
N of Miss	20	1,387	17	1,007	37	2,394

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	97.8	97.1	98.4	97.8
Yes	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	93	10,088	92	6,505	185	16,593
N of Miss	20	1,387	17	1,007	37	2,394

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.7	97.8	98.5	97.3	98.6
Yes	3.2	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.7	1.4
N of Valid	93	10,088	92	6,505	185	16,593
N of Miss	20	1,387	17	1,007	37	2,394

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.5	97.8	97.8
Yes	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	93	10,088	92	6,505	185	16,593
N of Miss	20	1,387	17	1,007	37	2,394

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	95.0	91.3	92.3	91.9	93.9
Yes	7.5	5.0	8.7	7.7	8.1	6.1
N of Valid	93	10,088	92	6,505	185	16,593
N of Miss	20	1,387	17	1,007	37	2,394

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.3	9.3	18.7	13.9	18.5	11.1
Yes	81.7	90.7	81.3	86.1	81.5	88.9
N of Valid	93	10,072	91	6,496	184	16,568
N of Miss	20	1,403	18	1,016	38	2,419

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.7	96.7	95.1	96.2	96.6
Yes	4.3	2.3	3.3	4.9	3.8	3.4
N of Valid	93	10,072	91	6,496	184	16,568
N of Miss	20	1,403	18	1,016	38	2,419

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.2	97.8	96.8	98.4	97.0
Yes	1.1	2.8	2.2	3.2	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	93	10,072	91	6,496	184	16,568
N of Miss	20	1,403	18	1,016	38	2,419

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.8	97.8	98.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	93	10,072	91	6,496	184	16,568
N of Miss	20	1,403	18	1,016	38	2,419

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.9	97.8	98.8	97.8	98.9
Yes	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.2	2.2	1.1
N of Valid	93	10,072	91	6,496	184	16,568
N of Miss	20	1,403	18	1,016	38	2,419

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.5	95.6	98.5	96.7	98.5
Yes	2.2	1.5	4.4	1.5	3.3	1.5
N of Valid	93	10,072	91	6,496	184	16,568
N of Miss	20	1,403	18	1,016	38	2,419

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	95.9	91.2	93.8	91.8	95.1
Yes	7.5	4.1	8.8	6.2	8.2	4.9
N of Valid	93	10,072	91	6,496	184	16,568
N of Miss	20	1,403	18	1,016	38	2,419

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	2.0	3.3	2.3	3.8	2.2
Yes	95.7	98.0	96.7	97.7	96.2	97.8
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6
Yes	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.8	99.7	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	94	10,071	91	6,517	185	16,588
N of Miss	19	1,404	18	995	37	2,399

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	96.6	98.5	97.7	98.8
Yes	1.1	0.9	3.4	1.5	2.3	1.2
N of Valid	88	9,827	88	6,345	176	16,172
N of Miss	25	1,648	21	1,167	46	2,815

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.7	57.0	57.0	54.4	52.3	56.0
Wrong	14.0	23.8	19.8	24.2	16.9	24.0
A little bit wrong	19.8	12.6	10.5	13.5	15.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	18.6	6.7	12.8	7.9	15.7	7.1
N of Valid	86	10,219	86	6,591	172	16,810
N of Miss	27	1,256	23	921	50	2,177

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.0	61.7	61.6	57.9	55.8	60.2
Wrong	19.8	23.2	19.8	22.9	19.8	23.1
A little bit wrong	9.3	9.5	8.1	11.4	8.7	10.2
Not at all wrong	20.9	5.6	10.5	7.8	15.7	6.5
N of Valid	86	10,181	86	6,585	172	16,766
N of Miss	27	1,294	23	927	50	2,221

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	45.8	57.9	49.4	50.1	47.6	54.9
Wrong	12.0	18.3	15.7	17.4	13.9	17.9
A little bit wrong	16.9	13.0	16.9	15.8	16.9	14.1
Not at all wrong	25.3	10.8	18.1	16.7	21.7	13.1
N of Valid	83	10,173	83	6,577	166	16,750
N of Miss	30	1,302	26	935	56	2,237

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	75.4	83.1	76.5	76.0	75.8
Wrong	10.7	17.4	8.4	16.6	9.6	17.1
A little bit wrong	16.7	5.1	6.0	4.8	11.4	5.0
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	84	10,172	83	6,578	167	16,750
N of Miss	29	1,303	26	934	55	2,237

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	88.0	90.7	90.3	89.0	88.9
Wrong	9.2	9.3	3.5	7.6	6.4	8.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.6	3.5	1.1	2.9	1.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	87	10,187	86	6,590	173	16,777
N of Miss	26	1,288	23	922	49	2,210

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	88.0	91.9	90.2	90.5	88.9
Wrong	6.1	9.4	3.5	7.7	4.8	8.7
A little bit wrong	4.9	1.5	2.3	1.1	3.6	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	82	10,166	86	6,580	168	16,746
N of Miss	31	1,309	23	932	54	2,241

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.5	62.6	64.8	60.0	59.7	61.6
Wrong	14.8	22.5	11.4	22.5	13.1	22.5
A little bit wrong	18.2	10.0	14.8	11.6	16.5	10.6
Not at all wrong	12.5	4.9	9.1	5.9	10.8	5.3
N of Valid	88	10,238	88	6,606	176	16,844
N of Miss	25	1,237	21	906	46	2,143

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.4	66.7	72.4	62.2	62.9	64.9
Wrong	15.9	20.8	6.9	21.7	11.4	21.1
A little bit wrong	14.8	8.1	11.5	9.8	13.1	8.8
Not at all wrong	15.9	4.4	9.2	6.3	12.6	5.1
N of Valid	88	10,216	87	6,594	175	16,810
N of Miss	25	1,259	22	918	47	2,177

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.8	61.7	57.0	53.5	52.3	58.5
Wrong	15.6	17.5	12.8	17.7	14.2	17.6
A little bit wrong	17.8	11.6	14.0	14.6	15.9	12.7
Not at all wrong	18.9	9.2	16.3	14.3	17.6	11.2
N of Valid	90	10,206	86	6,588	176	16,794
N of Miss	23	1,269	23	924	46	2,193

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	81.1	86.4	82.0	79.8	81.5
Wrong	13.3	14.2	3.4	13.5	8.4	13.9
A little bit wrong	11.1	3.2	6.8	3.2	9.0	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	3.4	1.4	2.8	1.4
N of Valid	90	10,211	88	6,594	178	16,805
N of Miss	23	1,264	21	918	44	2,182

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	90.4	94.2	91.8	92.6	91.0
Wrong	7.8	7.7	0.0	6.7	4.0	7.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.1	2.3	0.6	1.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	3.5	0.8	1.7	0.8
N of Valid	90	10,219	86	6,593	176	16,812
N of Miss	23	1,256	23	919	46	2,175

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.9	90.3	94.0	91.8	91.9	90.9
Wrong	7.9	7.8	0.0	6.7	4.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.0	2.4	0.7	2.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	3.6	0.9	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	89	10,202	84	6,597	173	16,799
N of Miss	24	1,273	25	915	49	2,188

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	32.6	33.0	34.5	29.9	33.5	31.8
Very difficult	6.7	14.4	15.5	11.4	11.0	13.2
Fairly easy	22.5	24.6	9.5	23.9	16.2	24.3
Very easy	28.1	21.2	31.0	29.0	29.5	24.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	6.8	9.5	5.8	9.8	6.4
N of Valid	89	10,152	84	6,554	173	16,706
N of Miss	24	1,323	25	958	49	2,281

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	30.7	32.5	31.3	29.4	31.0	31.3
Very difficult	8.0	14.0	18.1	10.8	12.9	12.7
Fairly easy	19.3	24.9	9.6	23.8	14.6	24.5
Very easy	29.5	22.4	31.3	30.3	30.4	25.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	6.3	9.6	5.7	11.1	6.0
N of Valid	88	10,074	83	6,515	171	16,589
N of Miss	25	1,401	26	997	51	2,398

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	52.9	45.7	55.1	40.8	54.0	43.8
Sort of hard	6.9	21.6	11.2	19.2	9.1	20.6
Sort of easy	18.4	19.3	16.9	21.9	17.6	20.3
Very easy	21.8	13.3	16.9	18.2	19.3	15.2
N of Valid	87	10,115	89	6,539	176	16,654
N of Miss	26	1,360	20	973	46	2,333

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	35.2	41.0	43.7	36.4	39.4	39.2
Sort of hard	20.5	17.9	11.5	14.8	16.0	16.7
Sort of easy	25.0	20.9	23.0	23.4	24.0	21.9
Very easy	19.3	20.2	21.8	25.3	20.6	22.2
N of Valid	88	10,108	87	6,538	175	16,646
N of Miss	25	1,367	22	974	47	2,341

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.0	75.5	79.3	71.1	77.1	73.8
Sort of hard	13.6	15.7	11.5	17.3	12.6	16.3
Sort of easy	5.7	5.2	4.6	7.2	5.1	6.0
Very easy	5.7	3.5	4.6	4.3	5.1	3.8
N of Valid	88	10,089	87	6,532	175	16,621
N of Miss	25	1,386	22	980	47	2,366

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	51.1	61.5	60.2	59.1	55.7	60.6
Sort of hard	20.5	17.3	11.4	17.1	15.9	17.2
Sort of easy	14.8	11.0	13.6	12.6	14.2	11.6
Very easy	13.6	10.2	14.8	11.2	14.2	10.6
N of Valid	88	10,098	88	6,525	176	16,623
N of Miss	25	1,377	21	987	46	2,364

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	42.0	52.1	51.1	44.0	46.6	48.9
Sort of hard	15.9	14.9	5.7	13.7	10.8	14.5
Sort of easy	20.5	16.0	22.7	18.0	21.6	16.8
Very easy	21.6	17.0	20.5	24.3	21.0	19.9
N of Valid	88	10,086	88	6,522	176	16,608
N of Miss	25	1,389	21	990	46	2,379

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	64.4	61.9	71.3	60.5	67.8	61.3
Sort of hard	21.1	17.5	6.9	18.3	14.1	17.8
Sort of easy	4.4	11.7	10.3	11.7	7.3	11.7
Very easy	10.0	8.9	11.5	9.5	10.7	9.2
N of Valid	90	10,096	87	6,531	177	16,627
N of Miss	23	1,379	22	981	45	2,360

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.3	72.7	82.8	69.8	76.0	71.6
Sort of hard	13.6	16.0	6.9	16.4	10.3	16.2
Sort of easy	10.2	6.8	3.4	8.0	6.9	7.3
Very easy	6.8	4.5	6.9	5.7	6.9	5.0
N of Valid	88	10,079	87	6,525	175	16,604
N of Miss	25	1,396	22	987	47	2,383

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	47.1	47.5	53.1	43.0	50.0	45.7
Sort of hard	10.6	12.6	6.2	10.6	8.4	11.9
Sort of easy	15.3	18.0	13.6	19.6	14.5	18.6
Very easy	27.1	21.9	27.2	26.7	27.1	23.8
N of Valid	85	10,075	81	6,515	166	16,590
N of Miss	28	1,400	28	997	56	2,397

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	81.4	83.9	83.6	88.1	82.3
Yes	7.9	18.6	16.1	16.4	11.9	17.7
N of Valid	89	9,971	87	6,428	176	16,399
N of Miss	24	1,504	22	1,084	46	2,588

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	95.1	98.9	96.0	96.6	95.5
Yes	5.6	4.9	1.1	4.0	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	89	9,971	87	6,428	176	16,399
N of Miss	24	1,504	22	1,084	46	2,588

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	89.9	95.4	90.9	94.9	90.3
Yes	5.6	10.1	4.6	9.1	5.1	9.7
N of Valid	89	9,971	87	6,428	176	16,399
N of Miss	24	1,504	22	1,084	46	2,588

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.0	25.6	19.5	22.8	18.8	24.5
Yes	82.0	74.4	80.5	77.2	81.2	75.5
N of Valid	89	9,971	87	6,428	176	16,399
N of Miss	24	1,504	22	1,084	46	2,588

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.9	81.2	84.4	82.7	76.7	81.8
Yes	31.1	18.8	15.6	17.3	23.3	18.2
N of Valid	90	9,823	90	6,316	180	16,139
N of Miss	23	1,652	19	1,196	42	2,848

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.3	29.9	45.5	30.0	37.9	29.9
1 or 2 times	20.2	32.2	20.5	30.2	20.3	31.4
3 or 4 times	25.8	19.8	15.9	20.8	20.9	20.2
5 or 6 times	13.5	10.1	15.9	9.8	14.7	10.0
7 or more times	10.1	8.0	2.3	9.3	6.2	8.5
N of Valid	89	9,975	88	6,399	177	16,374
N of Miss	24	1,500	21	1,113	45	2,613

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.3	59.2	80.0	74.8	71.7	65.3
Yes	36.7	40.8	20.0	25.2	28.3	34.7
N of Valid	90	9,876	90	6,319	180	16,195
N of Miss	23	1,599	19	1,193	42	2,792

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.5	27.2	42.9	28.6	37.2	27.8
1 or 2 times	19.1	24.7	12.1	22.4	15.6	23.8
3 or 4 times	22.5	30.0	19.8	29.7	21.1	29.9
5 or 6 times	18.0	12.1	23.1	12.7	20.6	12.3
7 or more times	9.0	6.1	2.2	6.6	5.6	6.3
N of Valid	89	9,939	91	6,380	180	16,319
N of Miss	24	1,536	18	1,132	42	2,668

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.2	46.2	42.2	40.9	44.7	44.2
Yes	52.8	53.8	57.8	59.1	55.3	55.8
N of Valid	89	10,002	90	6,414	179	16,416
N of Miss	24	1,473	19	1,098	43	2,571

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.6	92.2	92.7	92.7	93.3
Yes	6.7	6.4	7.8	7.3	7.3	6.7
N of Valid	89	10,002	90	6,414	179	16,416
N of Miss	24	1,473	19	1,098	43	2,571

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.8	98.7	98.9	98.8
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	89	10,002	90	6,414	179	16,416
N of Miss	24	1,473	19	1,098	43	2,571

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	96.7	97.8	97.6	95.0	97.0
Yes	7.9	3.3	2.2	2.4	5.0	3.0
N of Valid	89	10,002	90	6,414	179	16,416
N of Miss	24	1,473	19	1,098	43	2,571

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.3	96.7	95.2	96.1	95.2
Yes	4.5	4.7	3.3	4.8	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	89	10,002	90	6,414	179	16,416
N of Miss	24	1,473	19	1,098	43	2,571

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.0	72.6	84.4	75.3	78.8	73.7
Yes	27.0	27.4	15.6	24.7	21.2	26.3
N of Valid	89	10,002	90	6,414	179	16,416
N of Miss	24	1,473	19	1,098	43	2,571

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	86.4	84.4	90.1	87.7	87.9
Yes	9.0	13.6	15.6	9.9	12.3	12.1
N of Valid	89	10,002	90	6,414	179	16,416
N of Miss	24	1,473	19	1,098	43	2,571

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.2	53.0	65.9	53.8	53.9	53.3
Yes	57.8	47.0	34.1	46.2	46.1	46.7
N of Valid	90	9,871	88	6,338	178	16,209
N of Miss	23	1,604	21	1,174	44	2,778

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	5.1	9.2	6.1	6.9	5.5
no	6.8	6.0	6.9	6.1	6.9	6.0
yes	43.2	40.2	28.7	40.5	36.0	40.3
YES!	45.5	48.6	55.2	47.2	50.3	48.1
N of Valid	88	10,026	87	6,444	175	16,470
N of Miss	25	1,449	22	1,068	47	2,517

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	34.4	28.3	36.0	30.1	35.2	29.0
no	28.9	40.1	34.8	39.8	31.8	40.0
yes	24.4	21.9	20.2	21.1	22.3	21.6
YES!	12.2	9.8	9.0	9.1	10.6	9.5
N of Valid	90	9,991	89	6,422	179	16,413
N of Miss	23	1,484	20	1,090	43	2,574

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	5.7	10.3	7.0	8.0	6.2
no	4.6	4.2	5.7	6.2	5.2	5.0
yes	43.7	36.0	27.6	38.7	35.6	37.0
YES!	46.0	54.2	56.3	48.1	51.1	51.8
N of Valid	87	9,988	87	6,422	174	16,410
N of Miss	26	1,487	22	1,090	48	2,577

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	5.7	11.8	6.9	10.3	6.2
no	14.6	6.1	8.2	7.6	11.5	6.7
yes	32.6	32.1	27.1	36.2	29.9	33.7
YES!	43.8	56.1	52.9	49.3	48.3	53.4
N of Valid	89	9,988	85	6,421	174	16,409
N of Miss	24	1,487	24	1,091	48	2,578

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.6	7.0	15.3	9.7	14.9	8.0
no	11.2	11.5	12.9	15.1	12.1	12.9
yes	29.2	34.4	31.8	36.0	30.5	35.0
YES!	44.9	47.0	40.0	39.2	42.5	44.0
N of Valid	89	9,994	85	6,422	174	16,416
N of Miss	24	1,481	24	1,090	48	2,571

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.4	10.6	21.8	13.8	19.6	11.8
no	16.3	19.8	17.2	23.2	16.8	21.1
yes	34.8	37.5	29.9	36.0	32.4	36.9
YES!	31.5	32.2	31.0	27.0	31.3	30.1
N of Valid	92	10,005	87	6,427	179	16,432
N of Miss	21	1,470	22	1,085	43	2,555

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	5.6	10.6	7.6	8.0	6.4
no	11.1	7.7	3.5	8.8	7.4	8.1
yes	32.2	35.4	35.3	37.2	33.7	36.1
YES!	51.1	51.3	50.6	46.5	50.9	49.4
N of Valid	90	10,008	85	6,425	175	16,433
N of Miss	23	1,467	24	1,087	47	2,554

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.2	59.6	54.7	54.1	53.0	57.5
Yes	42.7	35.1	41.9	40.8	42.3	37.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.1	5.2	3.5	5.1	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	82	9,973	86	6,423	168	16,396
N of Miss	31	1,502	23	1,089	54	2,591

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.9	73.4	63.2	66.9	61.0	70.8
Yes	34.4	21.4	33.3	28.0	33.9	24.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.7	5.2	3.4	5.1	5.1	5.2
N of Valid	90	9,964	87	6,414	177	16,378
N of Miss	23	1,511	22	1,098	45	2,609

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.5	78.4	76.7	74.7	76.6	77.0
Yes	16.5	16.3	19.8	20.2	18.1	17.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.1	5.3	3.5	5.1	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	85	9,941	86	6,411	171	16,352
N of Miss	28	1,534	23	1,101	51	2,635

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	93.9	96.4	93.7	93.1	93.8
Yes	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	9.0	5.2	3.6	5.1	6.4	5.2
N of Valid	89	9,945	84	6,399	173	16,344
N of Miss	24	1,530	25	1,113	49	2,643

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.3	74.3	68.2	75.1	62.6	74.6
Yes	36.0	20.5	28.2	19.8	32.2	20.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.7	5.2	3.5	5.1	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	89	9,943	85	6,400	174	16,343
N of Miss	24	1,532	24	1,112	48	2,644

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.5	69.6	62.4	66.4	59.9	68.3
Yes	34.5	25.2	34.1	28.5	34.3	26.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.0	5.2	3.5	5.1	5.8	5.2
N of Valid	174	19,948	170	12,824	344	32,772
N of Miss	52	3,002	48	2,200	100	5,202

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	89.1	89.3	88.0	89.8	88.7
Yes	3.7	5.6	7.1	7.0	5.4	6.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.1	5.3	3.6	5.0	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	82	9,924	84	6,393	166	16,317
N of Miss	31	1,551	25	1,119	56	2,670

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.5	80.2	80.5	76.8	77.1	78.9
Wrong	13.3	13.6	10.3	15.3	11.8	14.3
A little bit wrong	8.4	4.9	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	4.8	1.3	4.6	2.0	4.7	1.6
N of Valid	83	9,974	87	6,405	170	16,379
N of Miss	30	1,501	22	1,107	52	2,608

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.8	85.9	85.9	81.5	79.5	84.1
Wrong	18.5	10.9	4.7	13.3	11.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.3	5.9	3.5	4.8	2.8
Not at all wrong	4.9	1.0	3.5	1.7	4.2	1.3
N of Valid	81	9,959	85	6,391	166	16,350
N of Miss	32	1,516	24	1,121	56	2,637

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.4	82.1	73.8	75.8	72.1	79.6
Wrong	13.6	10.3	7.1	12.6	10.3	11.2
A little bit wrong	12.3	5.3	11.9	7.3	12.1	6.1
Not at all wrong	3.7	2.4	7.1	4.3	5.5	3.2
N of Valid	81	9,942	84	6,393	165	16,335
N of Miss	32	1,533	25	1,119	57	2,652

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	91.4	92.9	90.4	92.1	91.0
Wrong	7.5	6.6	3.5	7.4	5.5	6.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.7	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	80	9,954	85	6,394	165	16,348
N of Miss	33	1,521	24	1,118	57	2,639

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	95.6	97.6	95.4	95.8	95.5
Wrong	4.8	3.8	0.0	3.9	2.4	3.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	83	9,953	84	6,395	167	16,348
N of Miss	30	1,522	25	1,117	55	2,639

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	95.5	96.4	95.3	93.9	95.4
Wrong	6.2	3.8	1.2	3.9	3.6	3.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.4
N of Valid	81	9,951	84	6,391	165	16,342
N of Miss	32	1,524	25	1,121	57	2,645

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	81.2	87.8	82.8	81.6	81.8
Wrong	16.0	15.4	8.5	13.9	12.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	6.2	2.8	1.2	2.7	3.7	2.8
Not at all wrong	2.5	0.6	2.4	0.5	2.5	0.6
N of Valid	81	9,933	82	6,389	163	16,322
N of Miss	32	1,542	27	1,123	59	2,665

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.3	78.5	90.2	79.4	81.2	78.8
Wrong	16.9	15.7	3.7	15.3	10.3	15.5
A little bit wrong	7.2	4.8	2.4	4.2	4.8	4.6
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.0	3.7	1.1	3.6	1.0
N of Valid	83	9,939	82	6,386	165	16,325
N of Miss	30	1,536	27	1,126	57	2,662

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.3	60.4	75.9	63.3	68.8	61.5
Wrong	20.0	25.0	13.9	24.4	16.9	24.8
A little bit wrong	16.0	12.6	7.6	10.8	11.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	75	9,893	79	6,372	154	16,265
N of Miss	38	1,582	30	1,140	68	2,722

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	57.6	68.2	56.0	64.3	56.8	66.7
1	8.2	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.5	10.4
2	3.5	7.9	4.8	8.5	4.1	8.1
3-4	16.5	6.3	7.1	7.2	11.8	6.7
5+	14.1	7.0	21.4	10.0	17.8	8.2
N of Valid	85	9,958	84	6,402	169	16,360
N of Miss	28	1,517	25	1,110	53	2,627

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.4	84.7	70.2	81.6	72.4	83.5
1	7.0	6.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.6
2	7.0	4.0	6.0	4.7	6.5	4.2
3-4	7.0	2.5	7.1	3.2	7.1	2.8
5+	4.7	2.5	9.5	3.5	7.1	2.9
N of Valid	86	9,941	84	6,394	170	16,335
N of Miss	27	1,534	25	1,118	52	2,652

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.0	82.3	75.0	82.1	75.0	82.3
1	6.0	7.5	3.6	6.3	4.8	7.0
2	6.0	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.3
3-4	2.4	2.7	7.1	2.9	4.8	2.8
5+	10.7	3.4	9.5	4.0	10.1	3.7
N of Valid	84	9,949	84	6,403	168	16,352
N of Miss	29	1,526	25	1,109	54	2,635

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	38.4	51.2	54.2	49.8	46.2	50.6
1	19.8	13.1	3.6	10.4	11.8	12.0
2	8.1	10.1	6.0	9.8	7.1	10.0
3-4	7.0	9.0	3.6	10.0	5.3	9.4
5+	26.7	16.6	32.5	20.1	29.6	18.0
N of Valid	86	9,952	83	6,393	169	16,345
N of Miss	27	1,523	26	1,119	53	2,642

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	43.9	60.2	46.2	62.6	45.0	61.1
No	12.2	14.4	19.2	15.8	15.6	14.9
I don't know	43.9	25.4	34.6	21.5	39.4	23.9
N of Valid	82	9,421	78	6,058	160	15,479
N of Miss	31	2,054	31	1,454	62	3,508

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	27.1	18.2	17.1	18.0	22.2	18.1
Most of the time	22.4	19.3	8.5	18.2	15.6	18.9
Some of the time	28.2	30.3	39.0	31.3	33.5	30.7
A little of the time	7.1	16.7	18.3	16.3	12.6	16.5
None of the time	15.3	15.5	17.1	16.2	16.2	15.8
N of Valid	85	9,919	82	6,382	167	16,301
N of Miss	28	1,556	27	1,130	55	2,686

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	11.8	8.5	11.2	13.7	11.6
Most of the time	18.6	11.7	14.6	11.7	16.7	11.7
Some of the time	15.1	20.2	22.0	21.9	18.5	20.9
A little of the time	18.6	19.7	12.2	19.4	15.5	19.6
None of the time	29.1	36.6	42.7	35.7	35.7	36.3
N of Valid	86	9,862	82	6,347	168	16,209
N of Miss	27	1,613	27	1,165	54	2,778

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	28.4	21.9	15.2	20.2	21.9	21.2
Most of the time	22.2	19.5	15.2	18.9	18.8	19.2
Some of the time	22.2	21.2	22.8	22.6	22.5	21.7
A little of the time	6.2	14.8	16.5	15.0	11.2	14.9
None of the time	21.0	22.7	30.4	23.4	25.6	23.0
N of Valid	81	9,835	79	6,354	160	16,189
N of Miss	32	1,640	30	1,158	62	2,798

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.3	9.6	14.3	9.4	16.8	9.5
Most of the time	19.3	8.5	6.0	8.2	12.6	8.3
Some of the time	16.9	16.3	20.2	17.9	18.6	16.9
A little of the time	13.3	19.4	11.9	20.1	12.6	19.7
None of the time	31.3	46.2	47.6	44.4	39.5	45.5
N of Valid	83	9,861	84	6,361	167	16,222
N of Miss	30	1,614	25	1,151	55	2,765

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.8	16.4	18.3	15.8	21.1	16.1
Most of the time	26.2	16.1	17.1	16.8	21.7	16.3
Some of the time	17.9	24.1	24.4	24.2	21.1	24.1
A little of the time	15.5	18.8	4.9	18.1	10.2	18.5
None of the time	16.7	24.6	35.4	25.2	25.9	24.9
N of Valid	84	9,868	82	6,348	166	16,216
N of Miss	29	1,607	27	1,164	56	2,771

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.2	13.7	16.0	12.1	21.2	13.1
Most of the time	9.5	9.5	7.4	9.4	8.5	9.5
Some of the time	15.5	14.7	16.0	16.1	15.8	15.3
A little of the time	8.3	16.8	11.1	17.7	9.7	17.2
None of the time	40.5	45.3	49.4	44.8	44.8	45.1
N of Valid	84	9,876	81	6,362	165	16,238
N of Miss	29	1,599	28	1,150	57	2,749