

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Ouachita County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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232	It is important to think before you act.	122
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238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

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241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
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259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
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273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
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294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
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299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
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312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
368	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?	173
369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	1,010	1,062	884	999
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	18.6	188	23.3	247	24.8	219	23.7	237
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	28.6	289	26.6	282	26.9	238	28.9	289
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	27.9	282	25.1	267	27.8	246	25.3	253
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	24.9	251	25.0	266	20.5	181	22.0	220
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	54.7	539	47.9	502	50.4	439	46.1	456
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	45.3	447	52.1	547	49.6	432	53.9	533
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	3.0	33	2.9	33	3.2	30	2.4	25
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	46.4	507	46.0	526	46.8	446	48.9	518
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	0.7	8	0.7	8	0.5	5	0.6	6
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	3.1	34	3.4	39	4.0	38	2.1	22
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	42.7	467	43.5	498	42.6	406	43.4	460
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.5	6	0.7	8	0.3	3	0.2	2
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	3.1	34	2.8	32	2.5	24	2.5	26
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Ouachita County

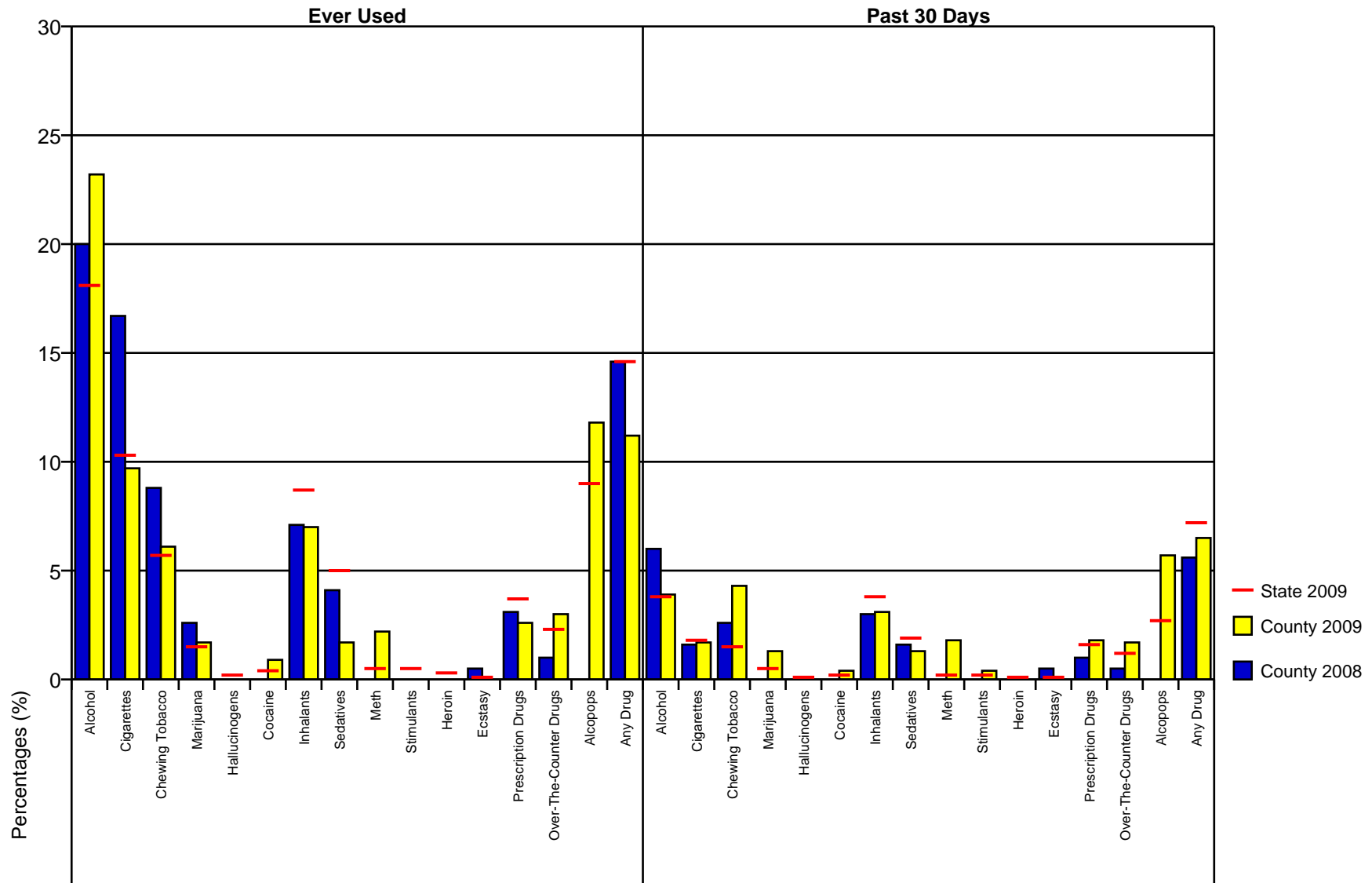


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ouachita County

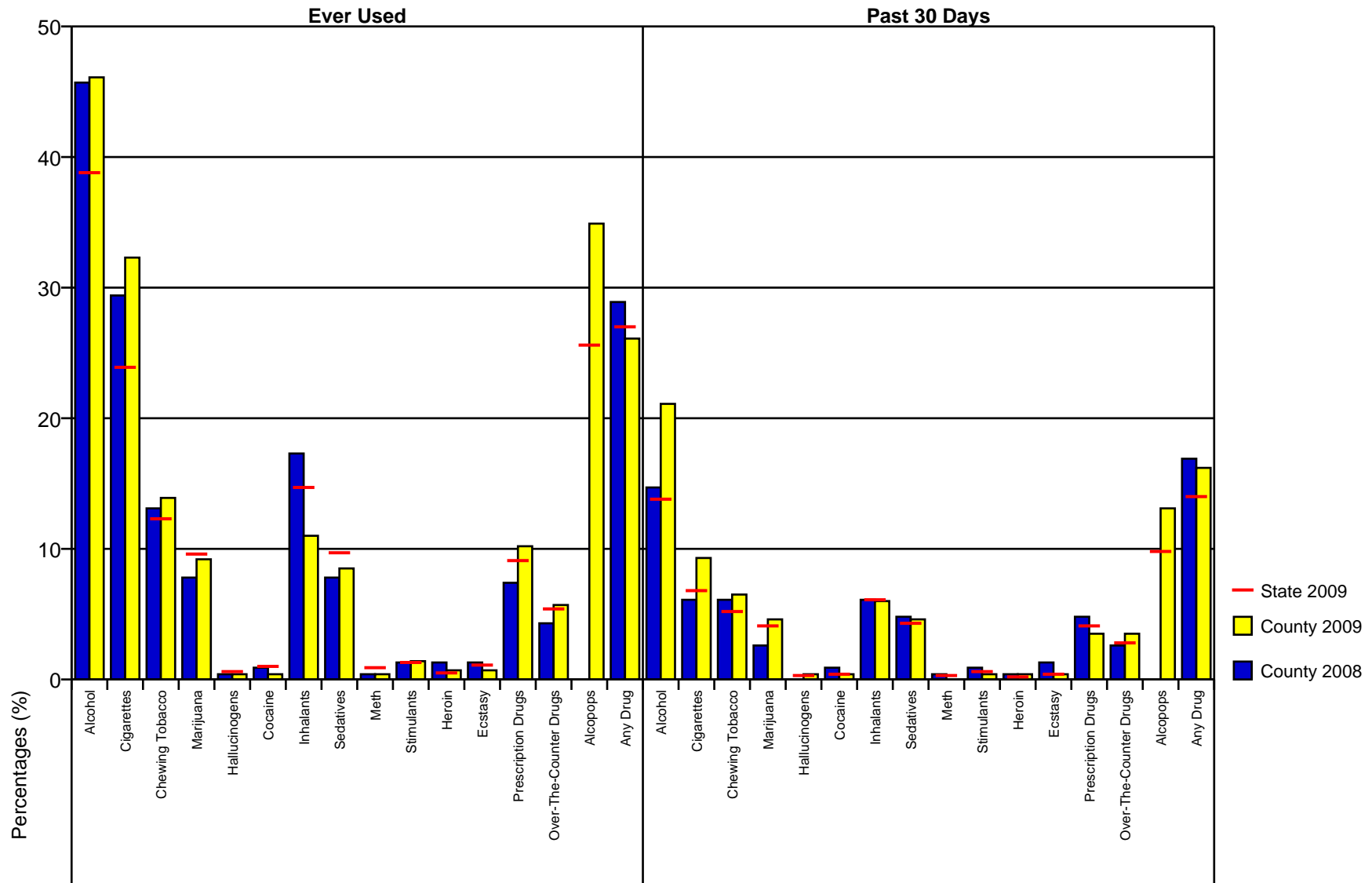


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ouachita County

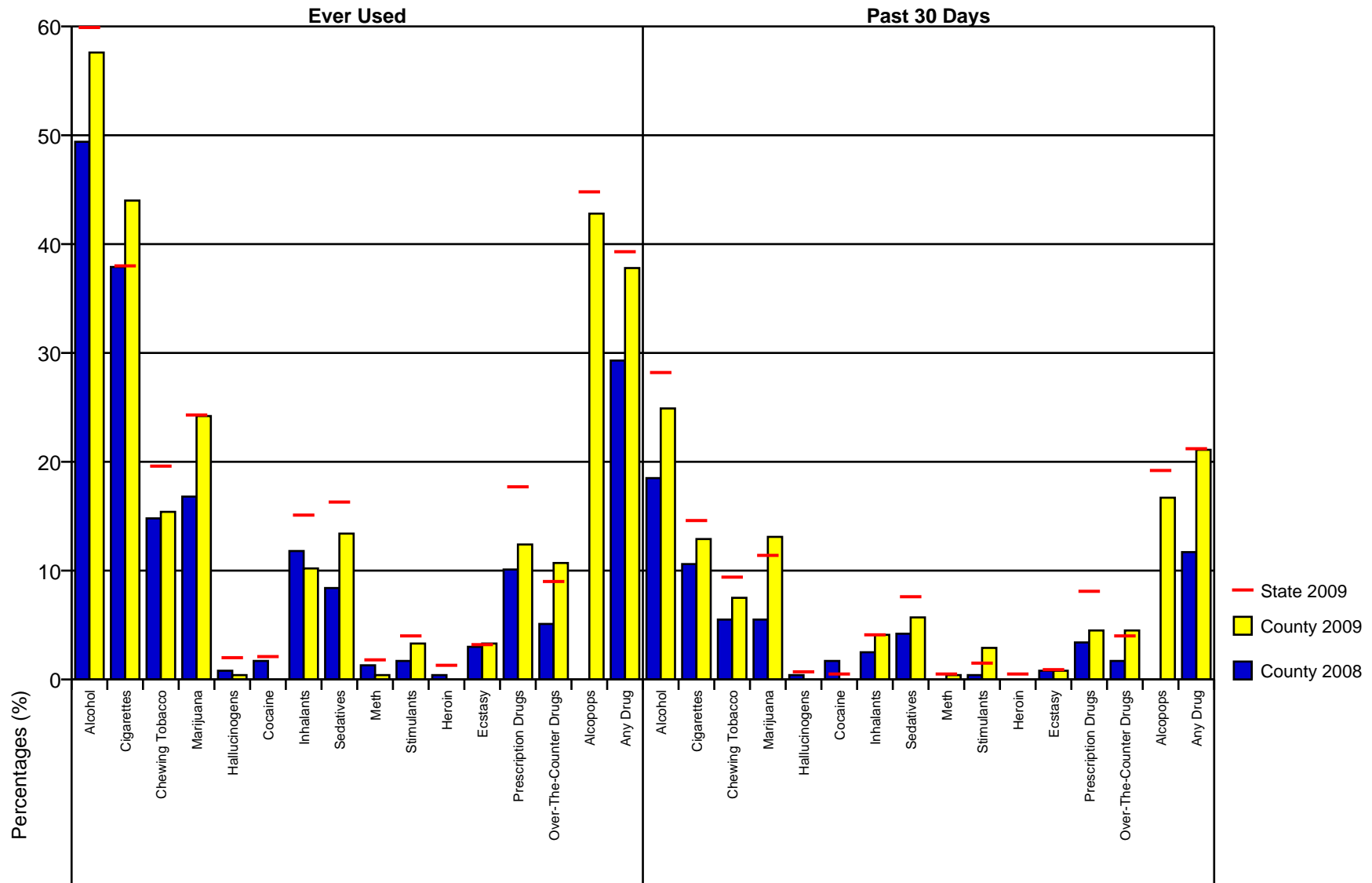


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Ouachita County

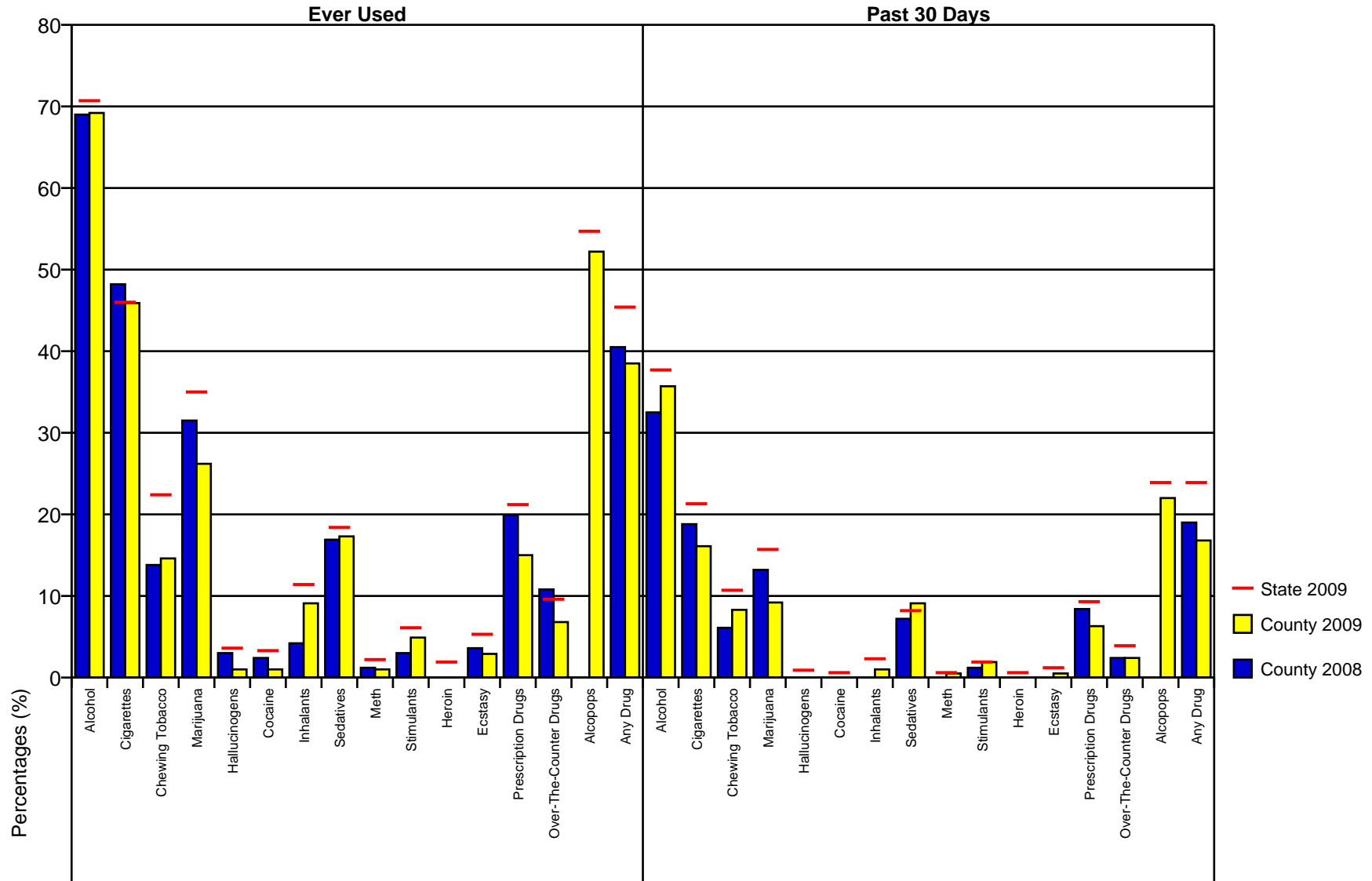


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Ouachita County

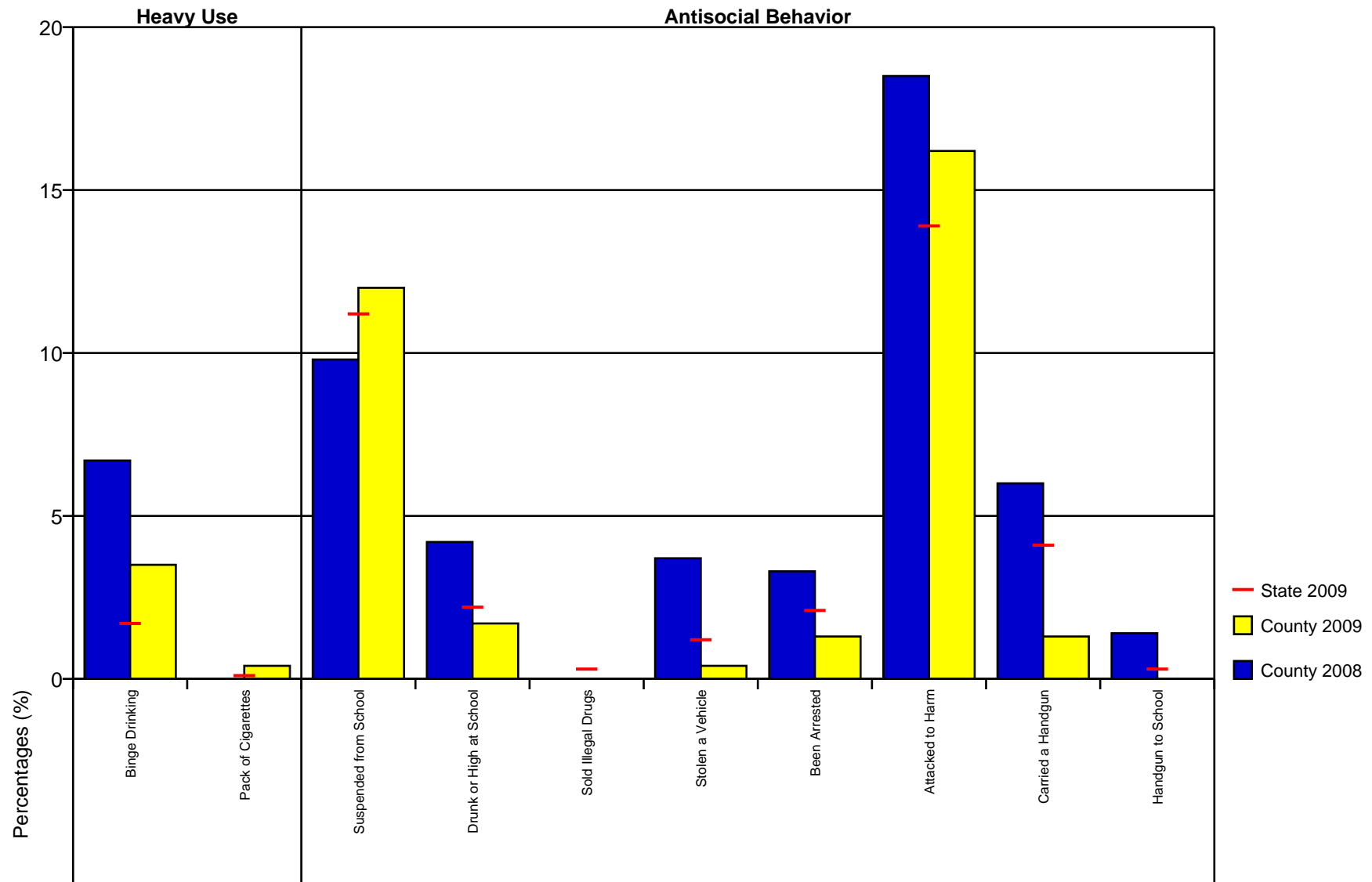


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Ouachita County

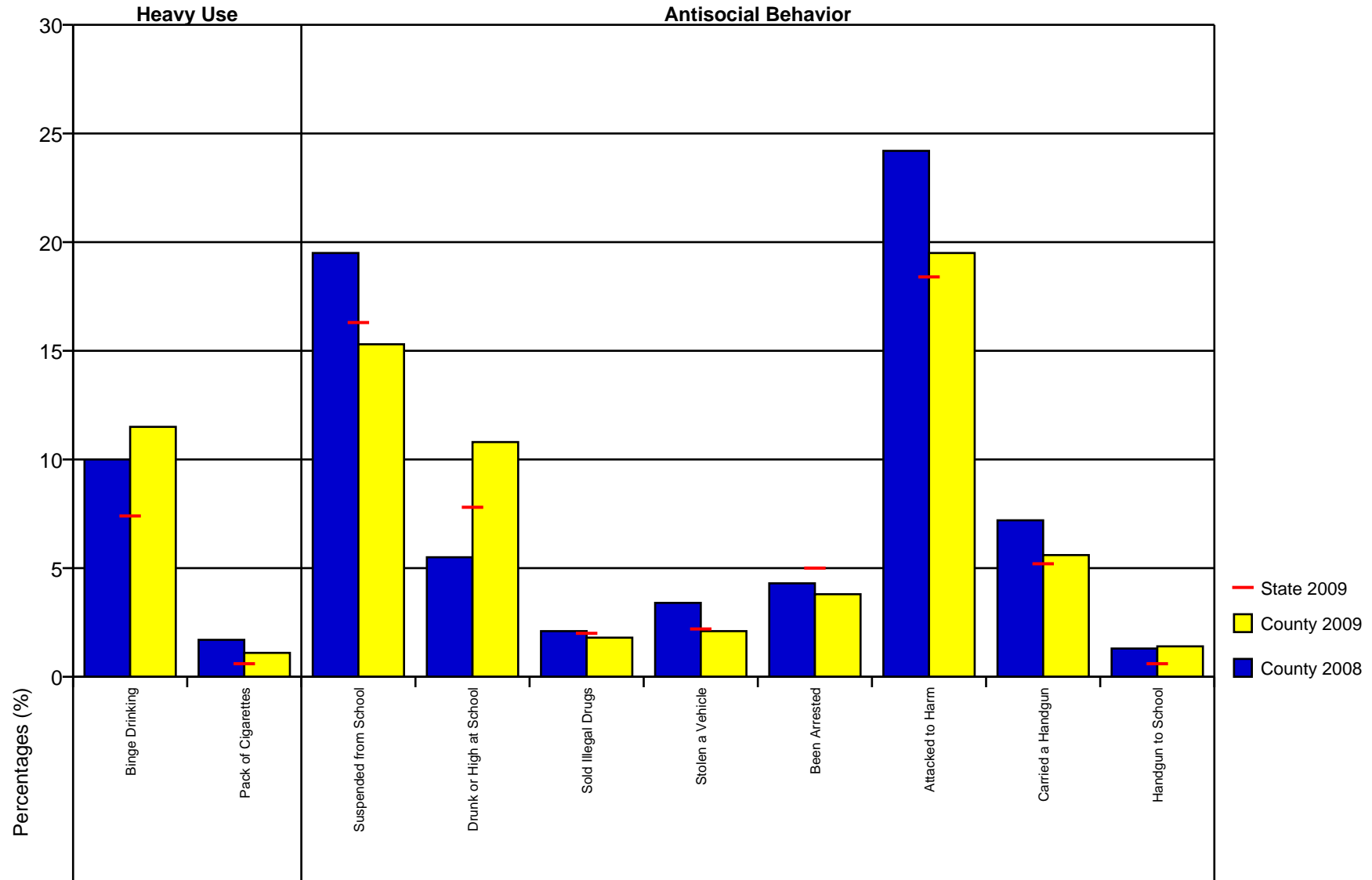


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Ouachita County

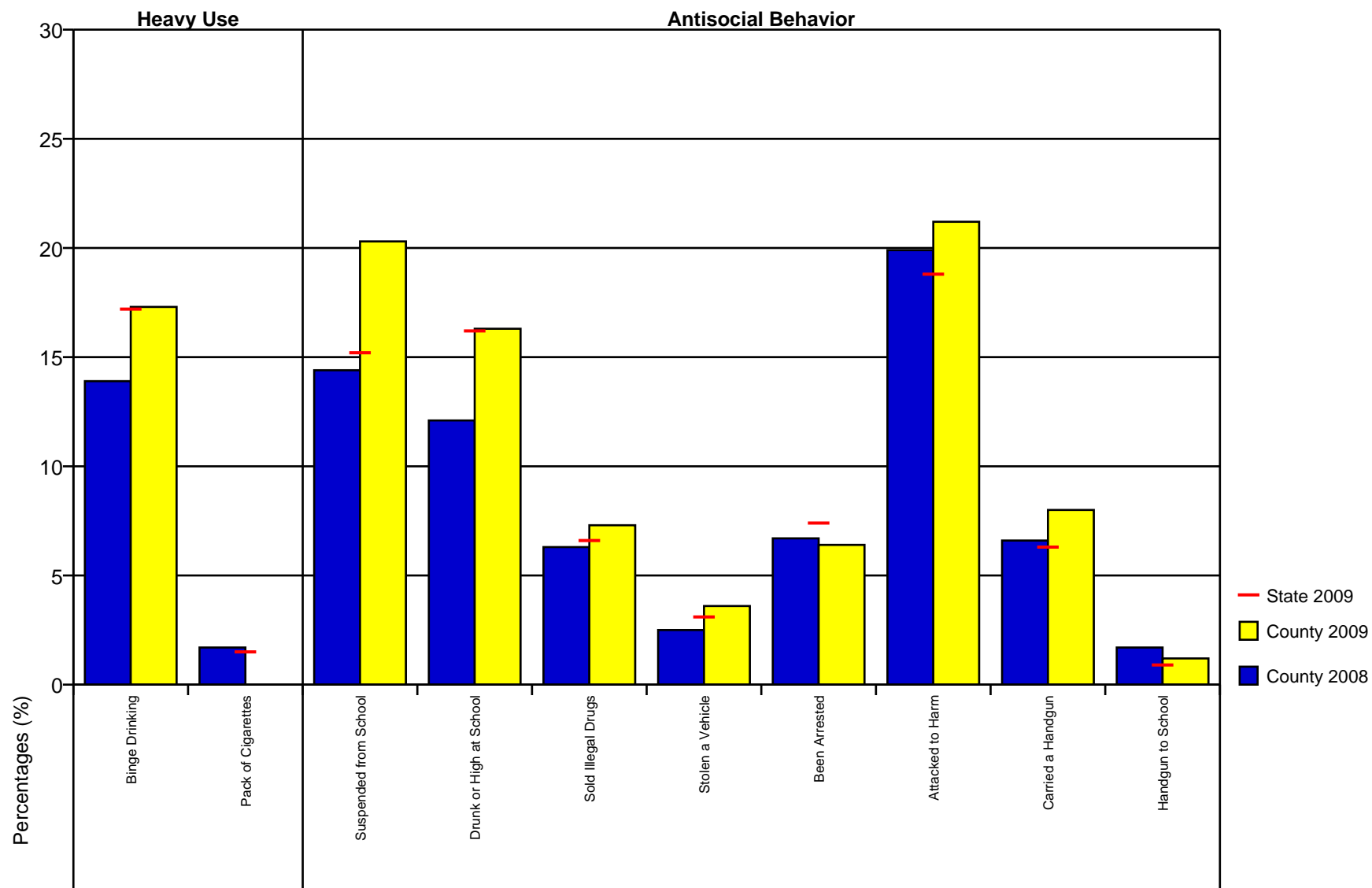


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Ouachita County

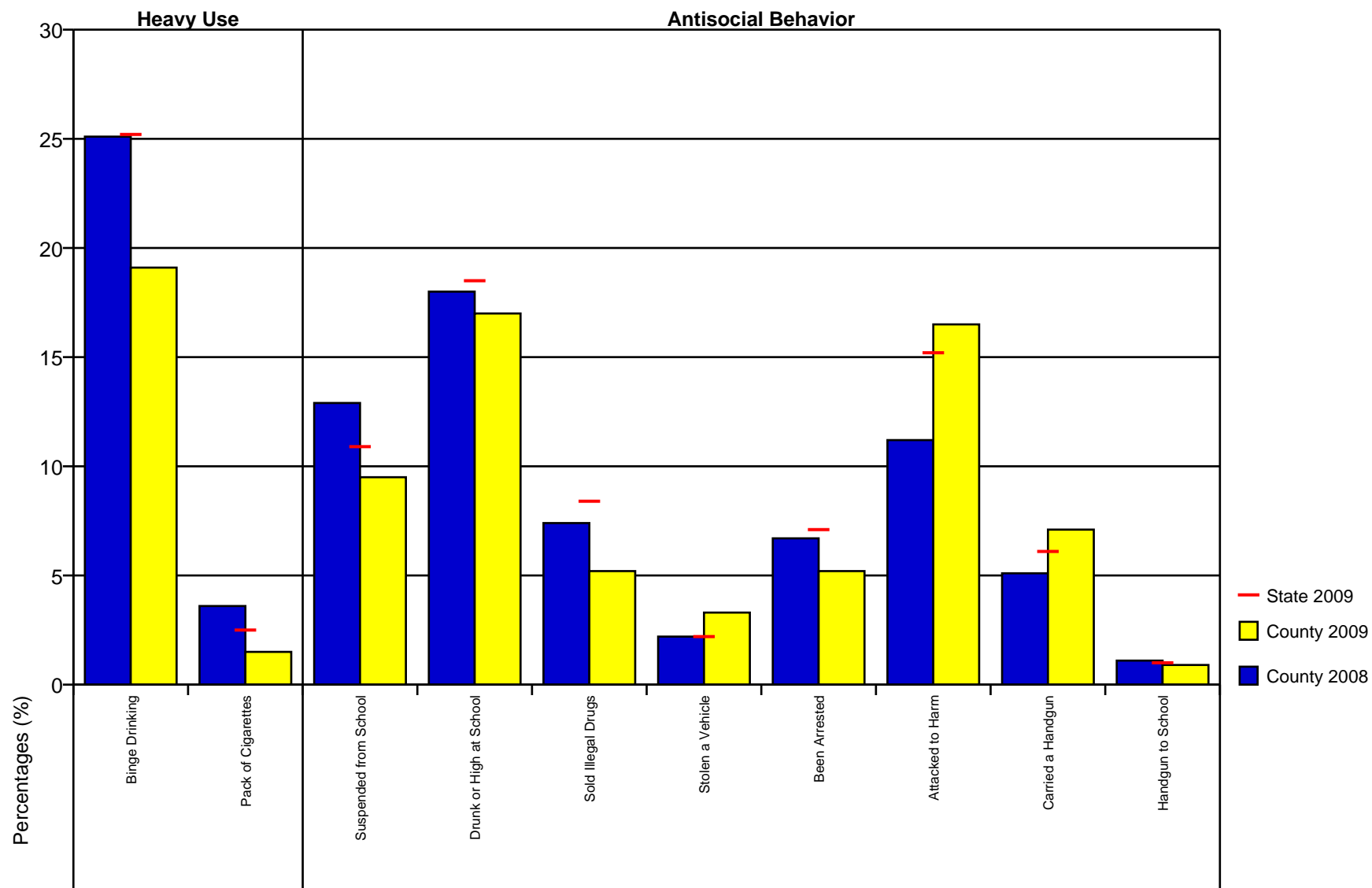


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Ouachita County

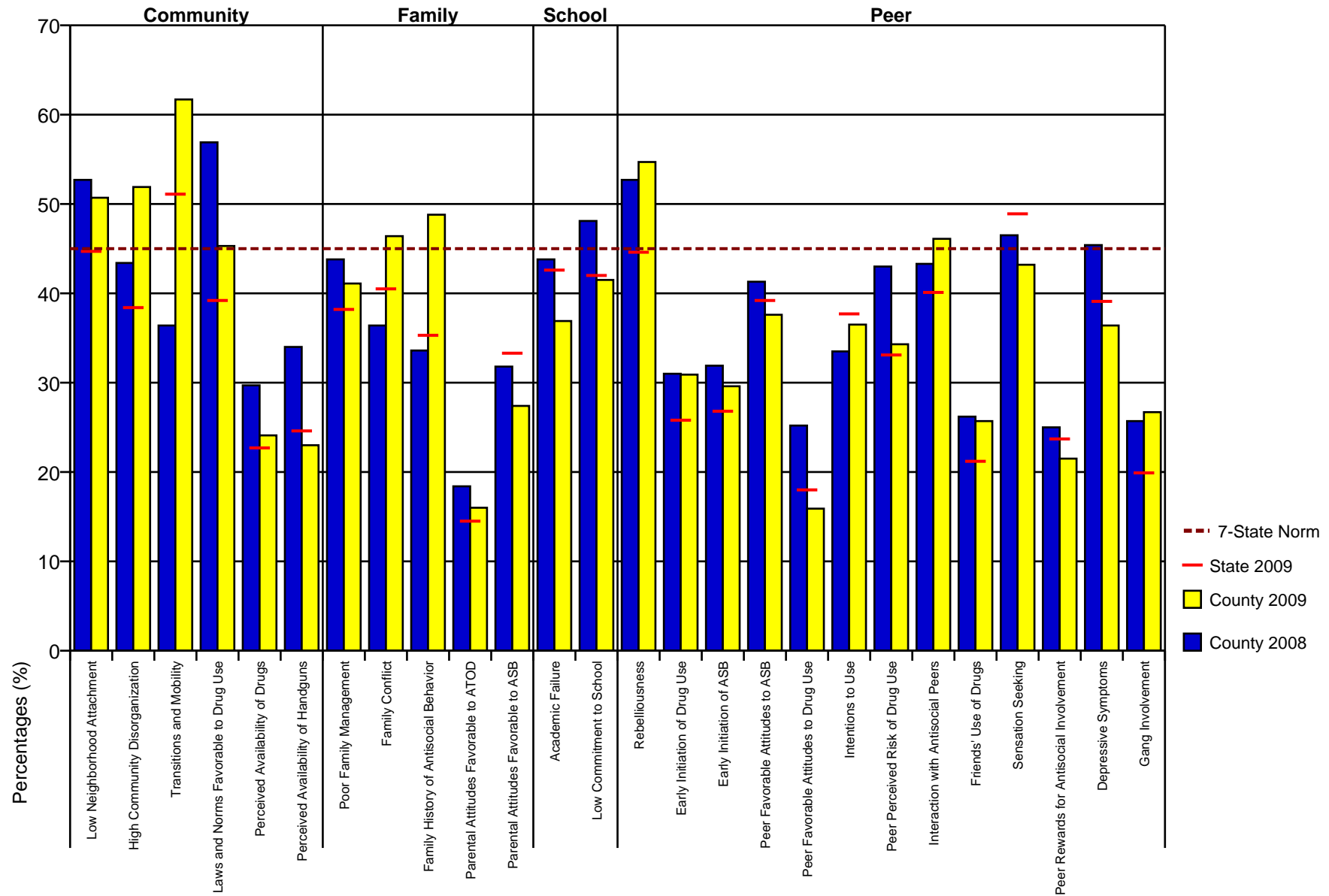


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Ouachita County

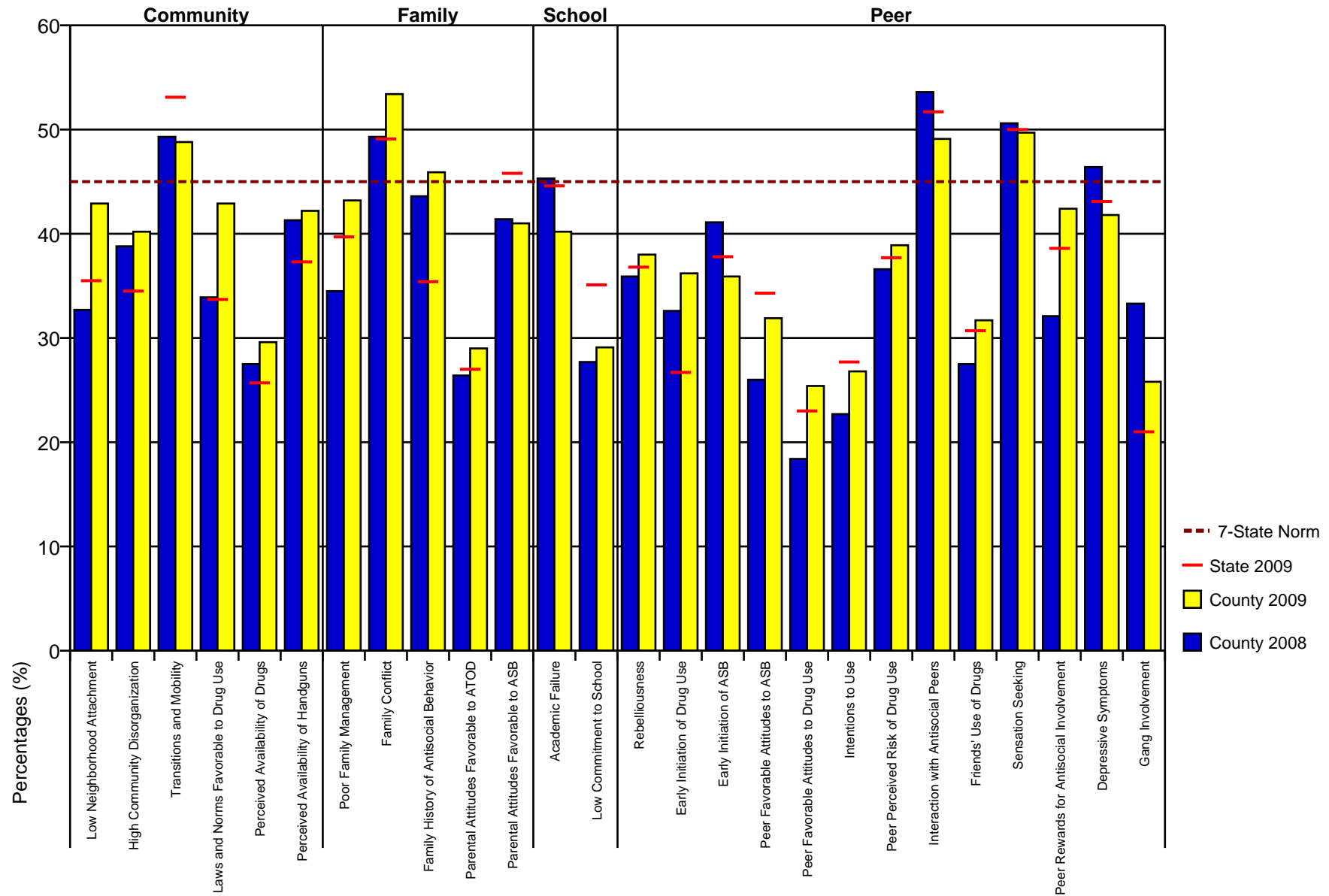


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Ouachita County

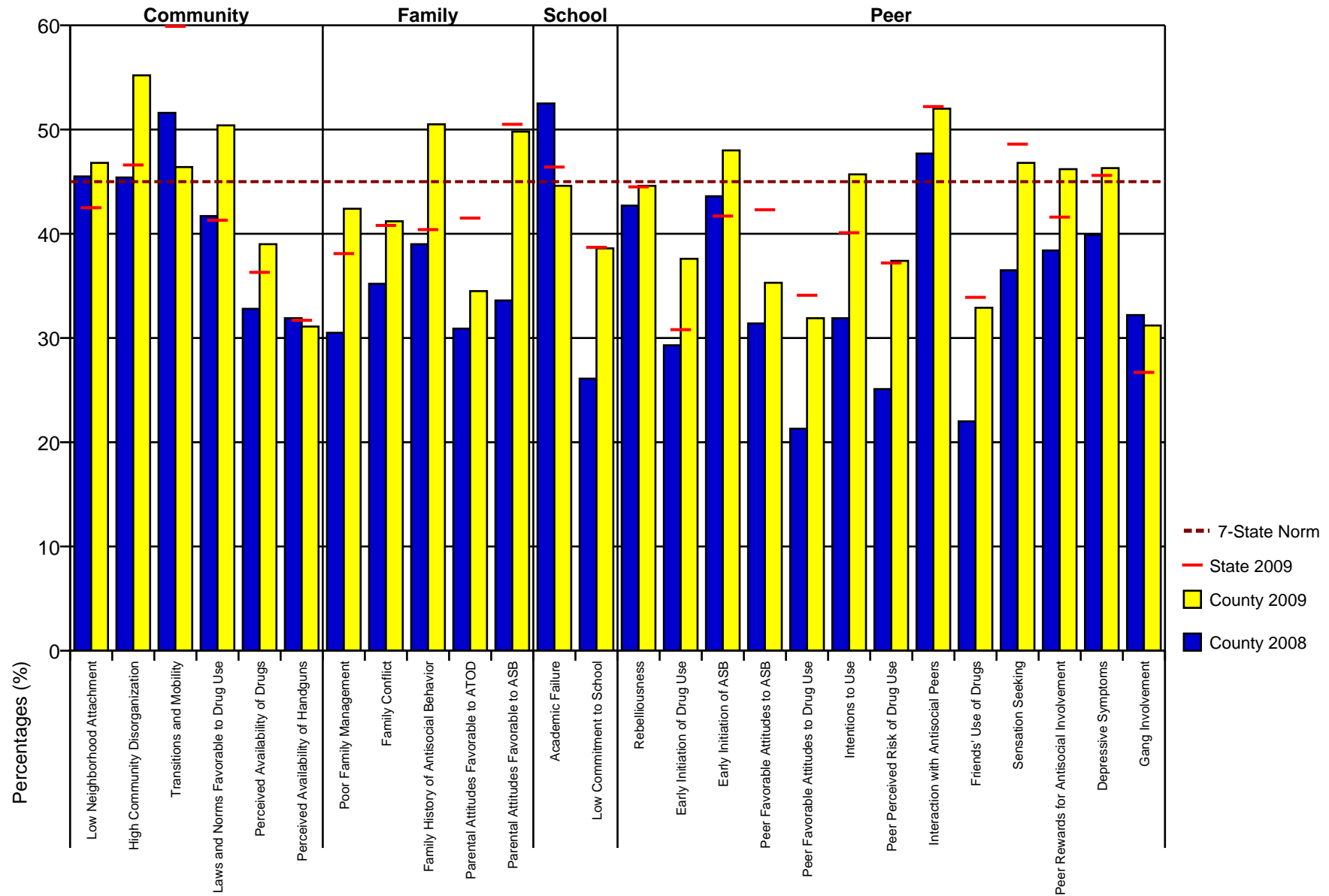


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Ouachita County

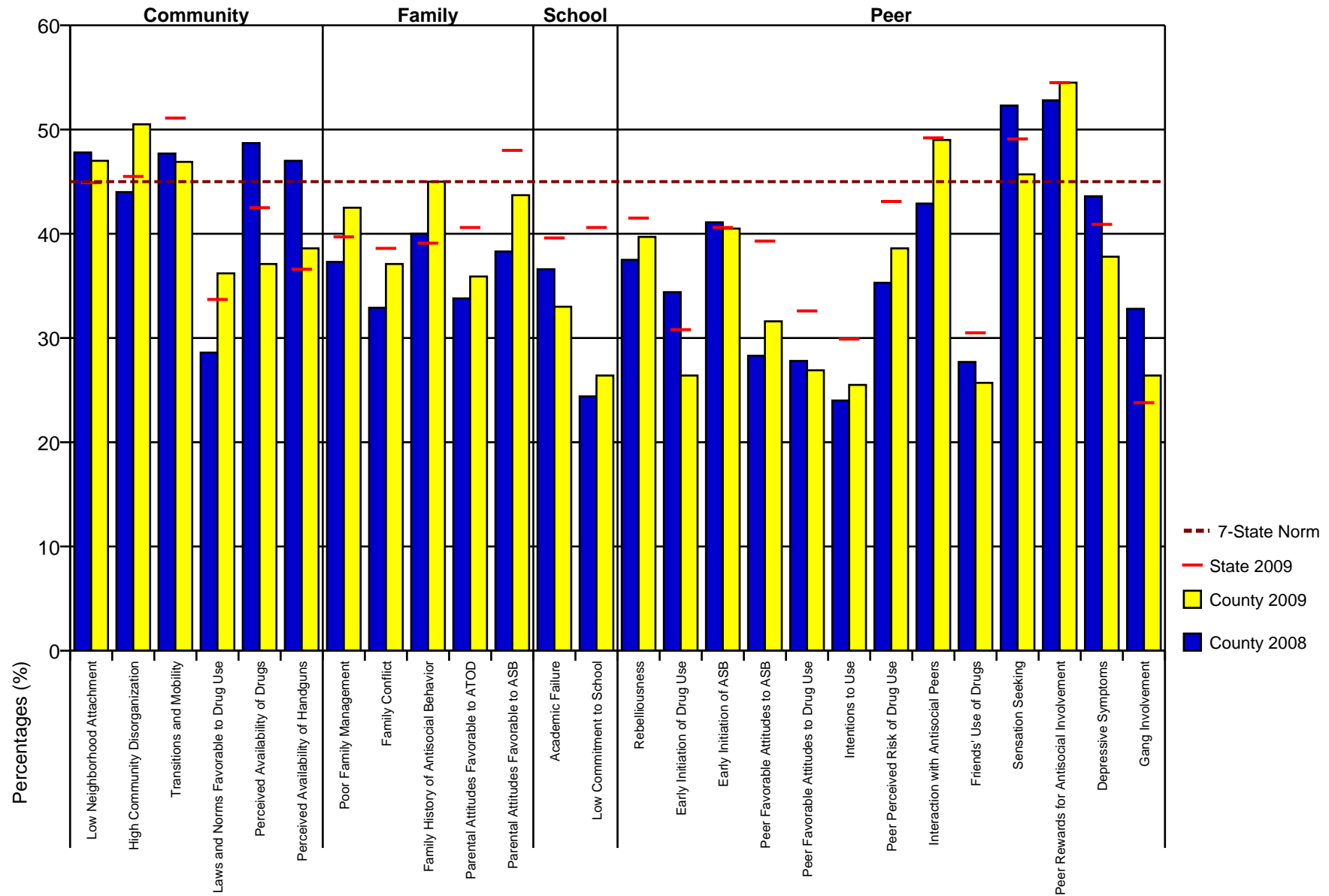


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Ouachita County

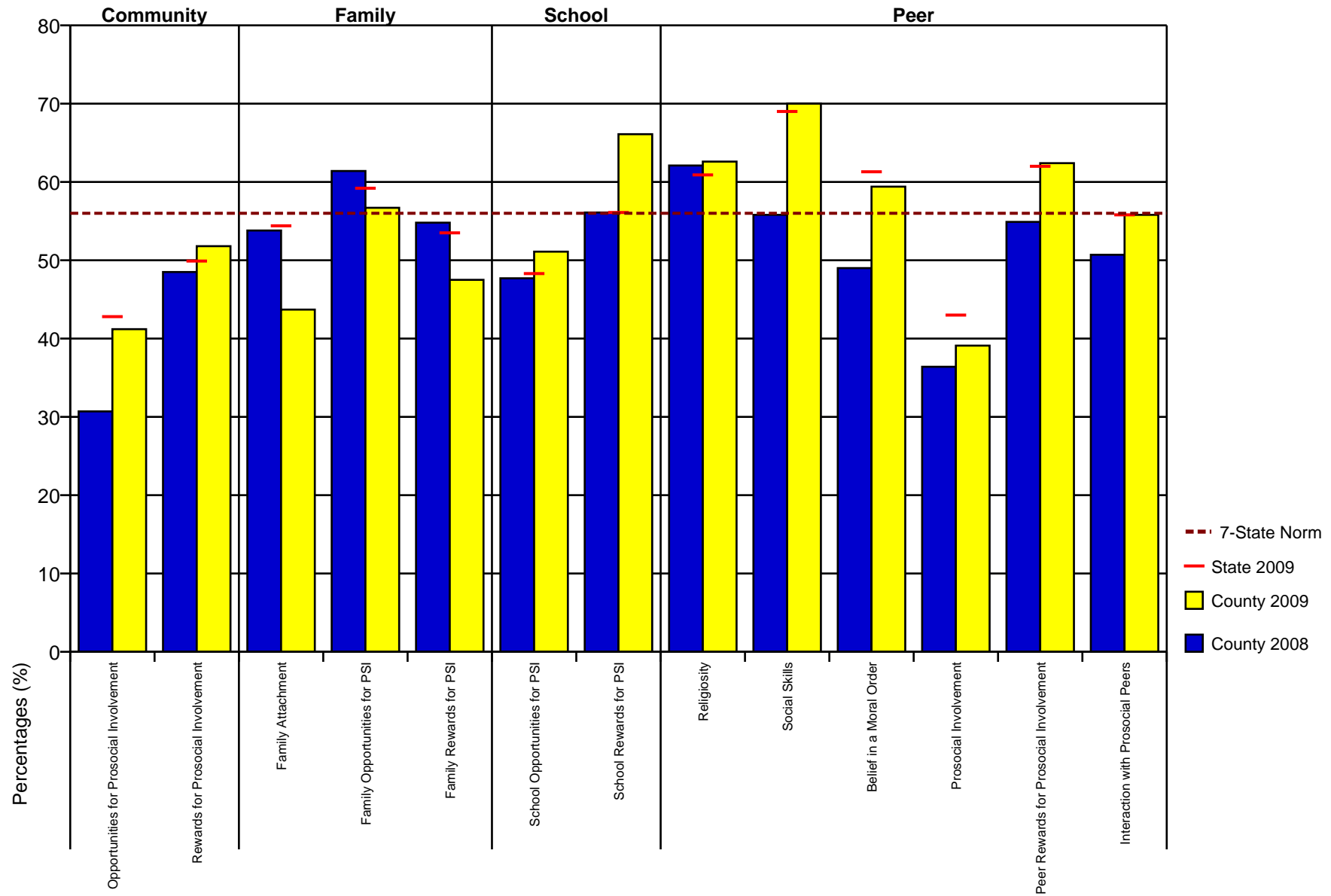


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Ouachita County

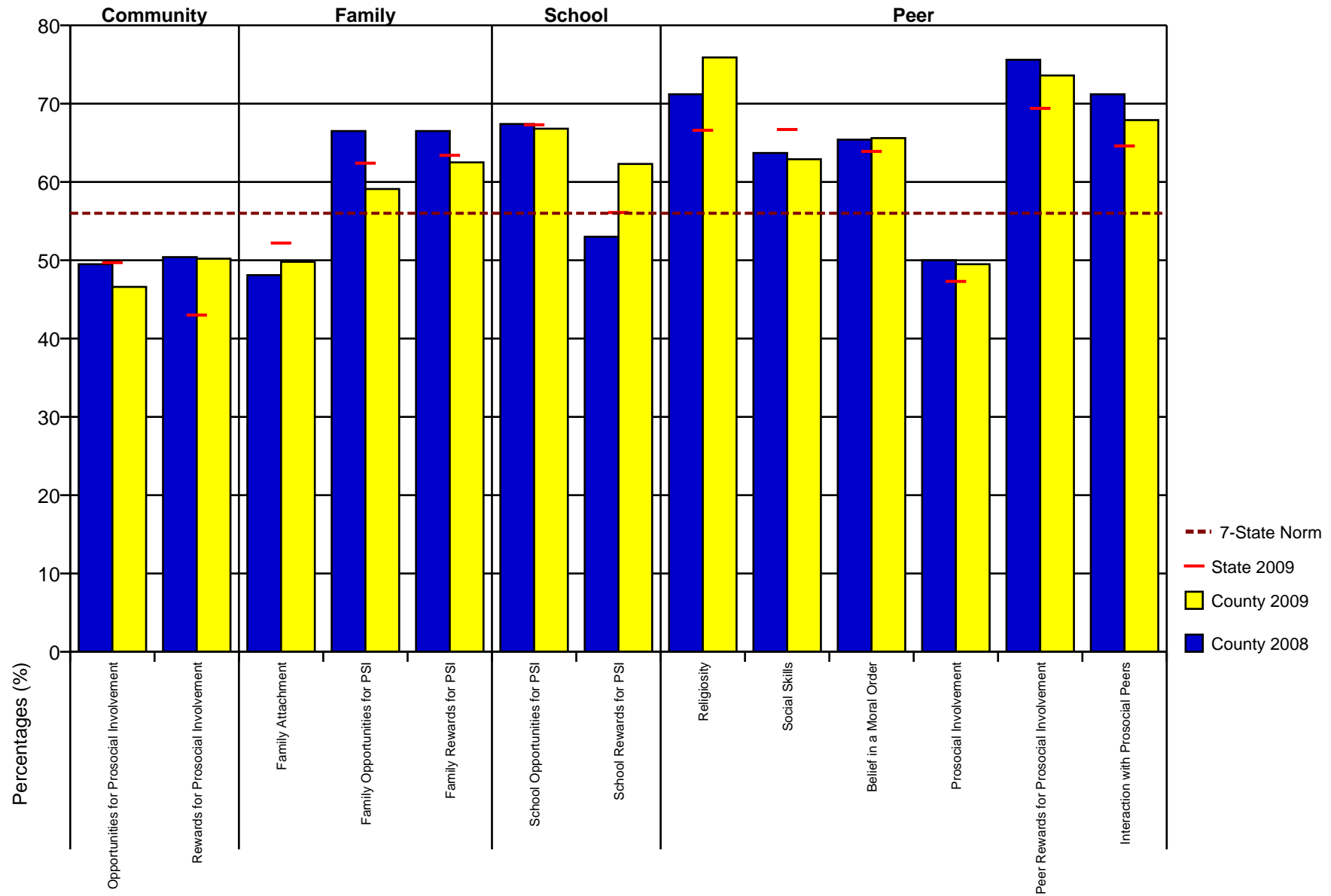


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Ouachita County

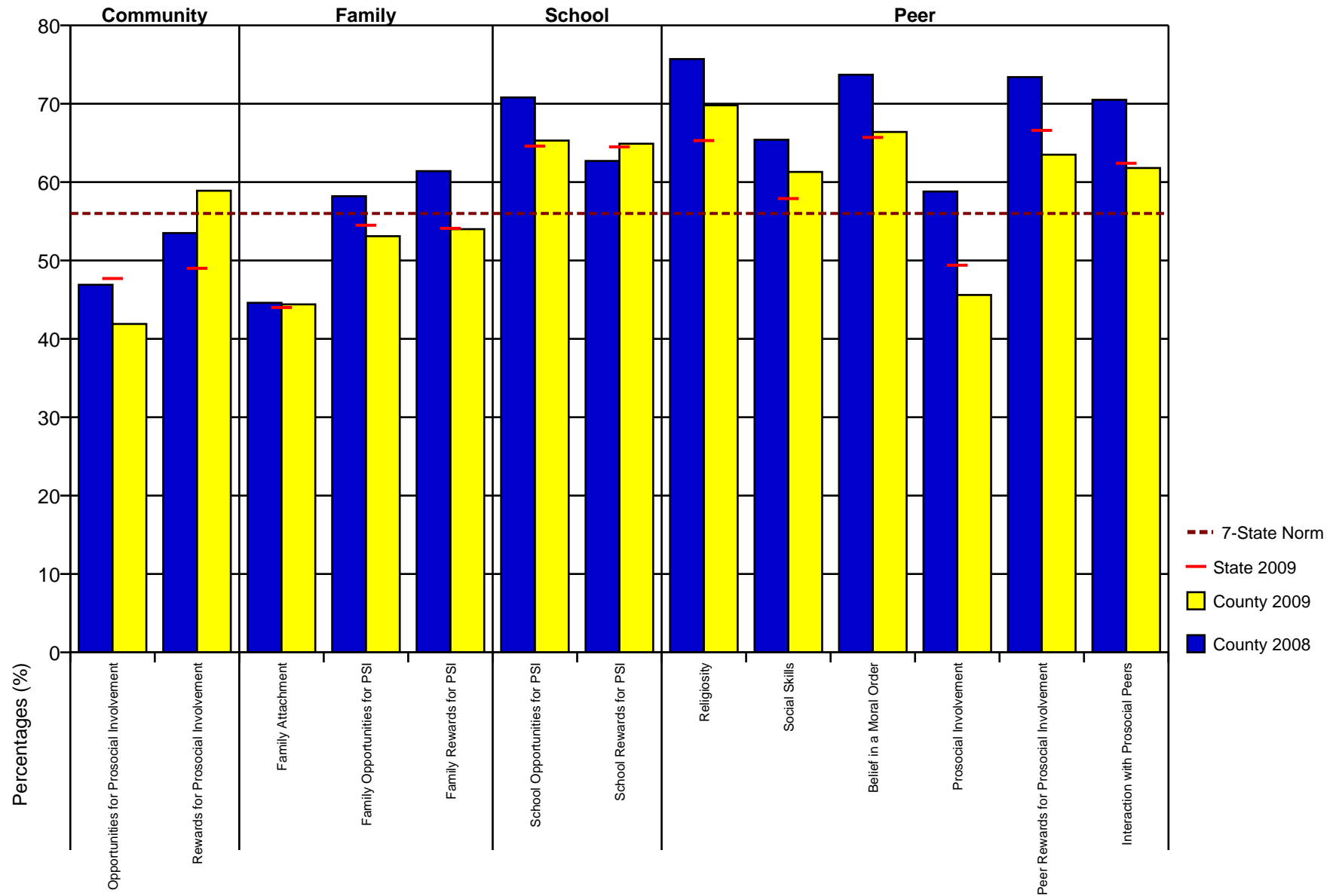


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Ouachita County

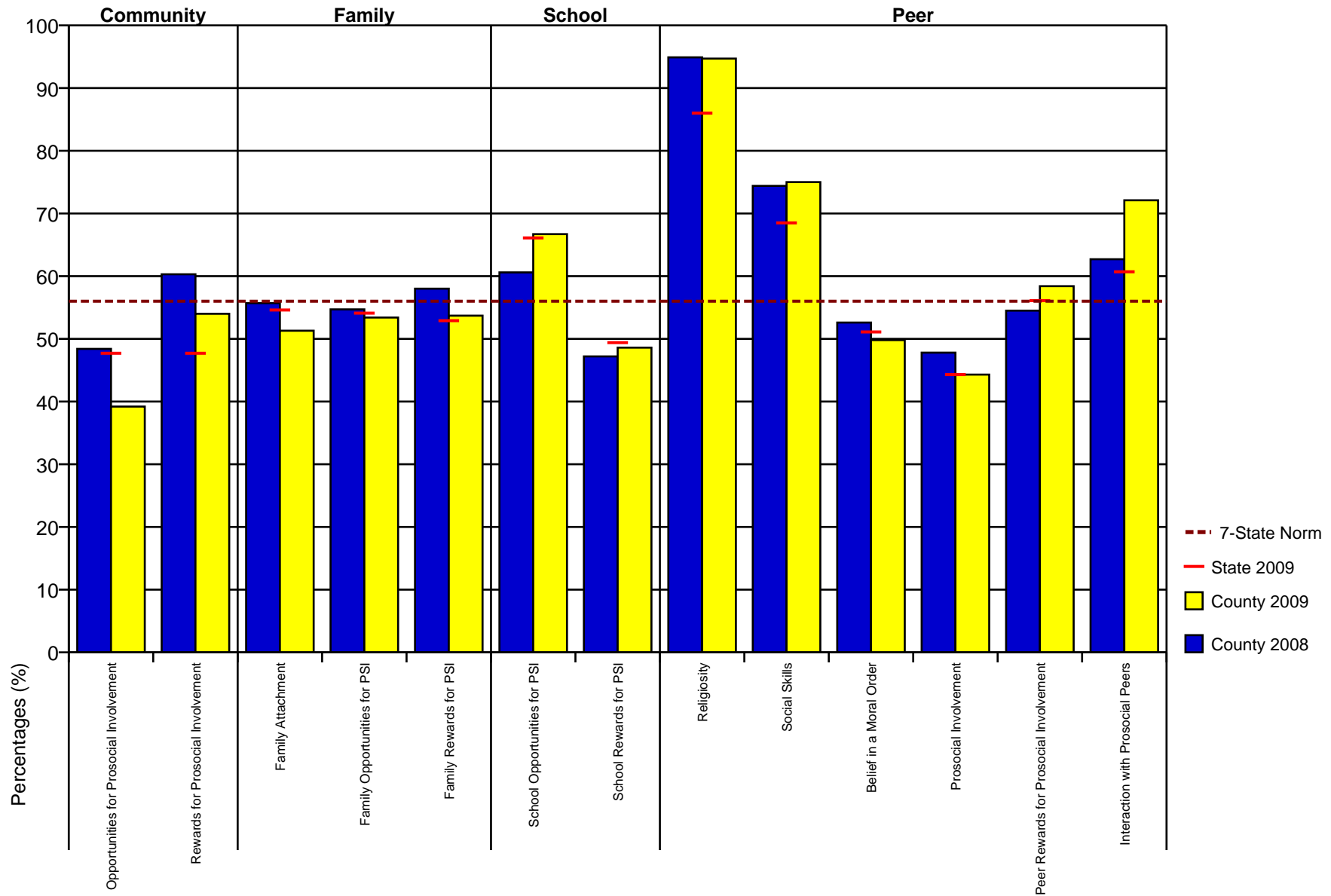


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Ouachita County

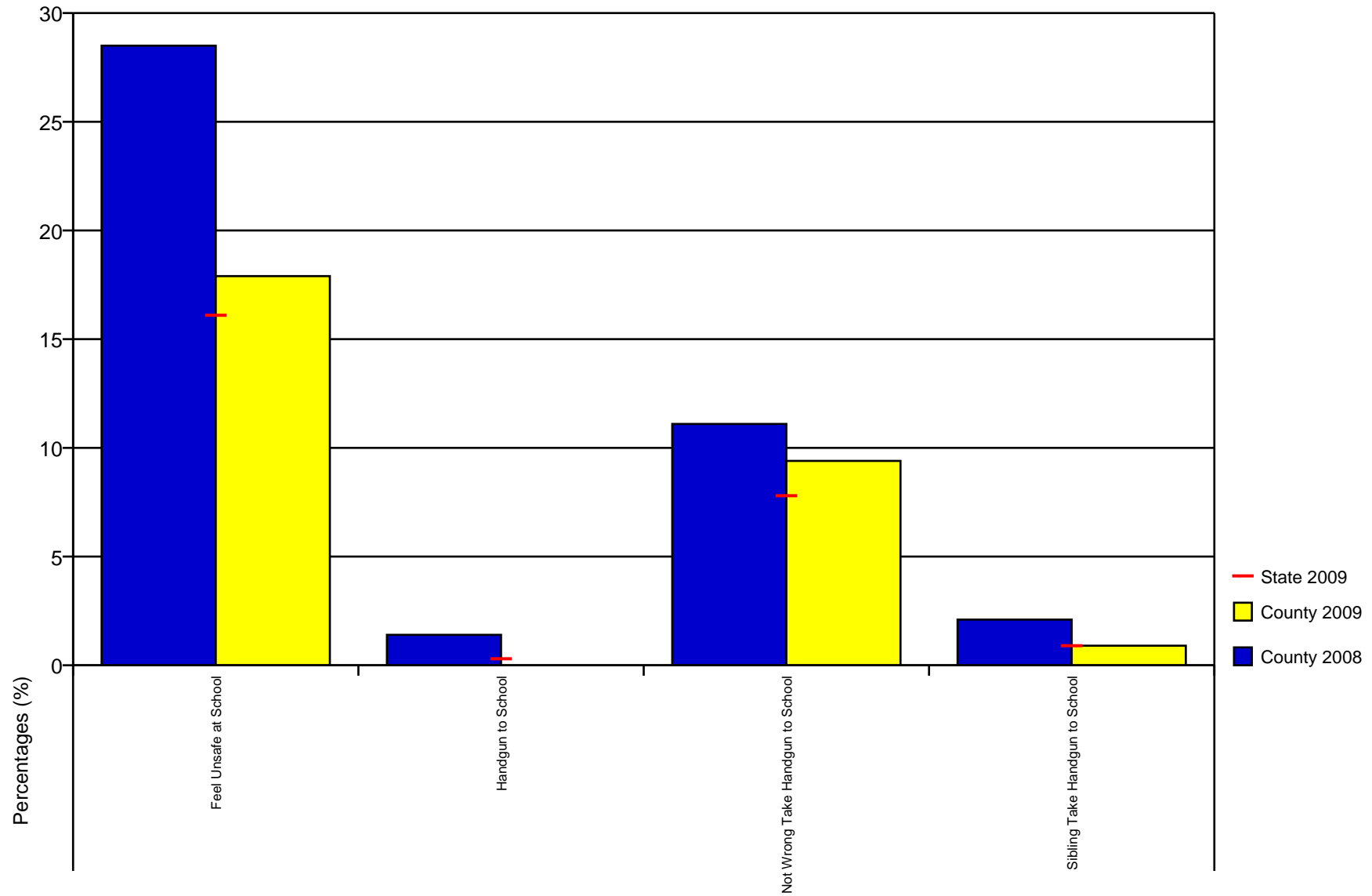


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Ouachita County

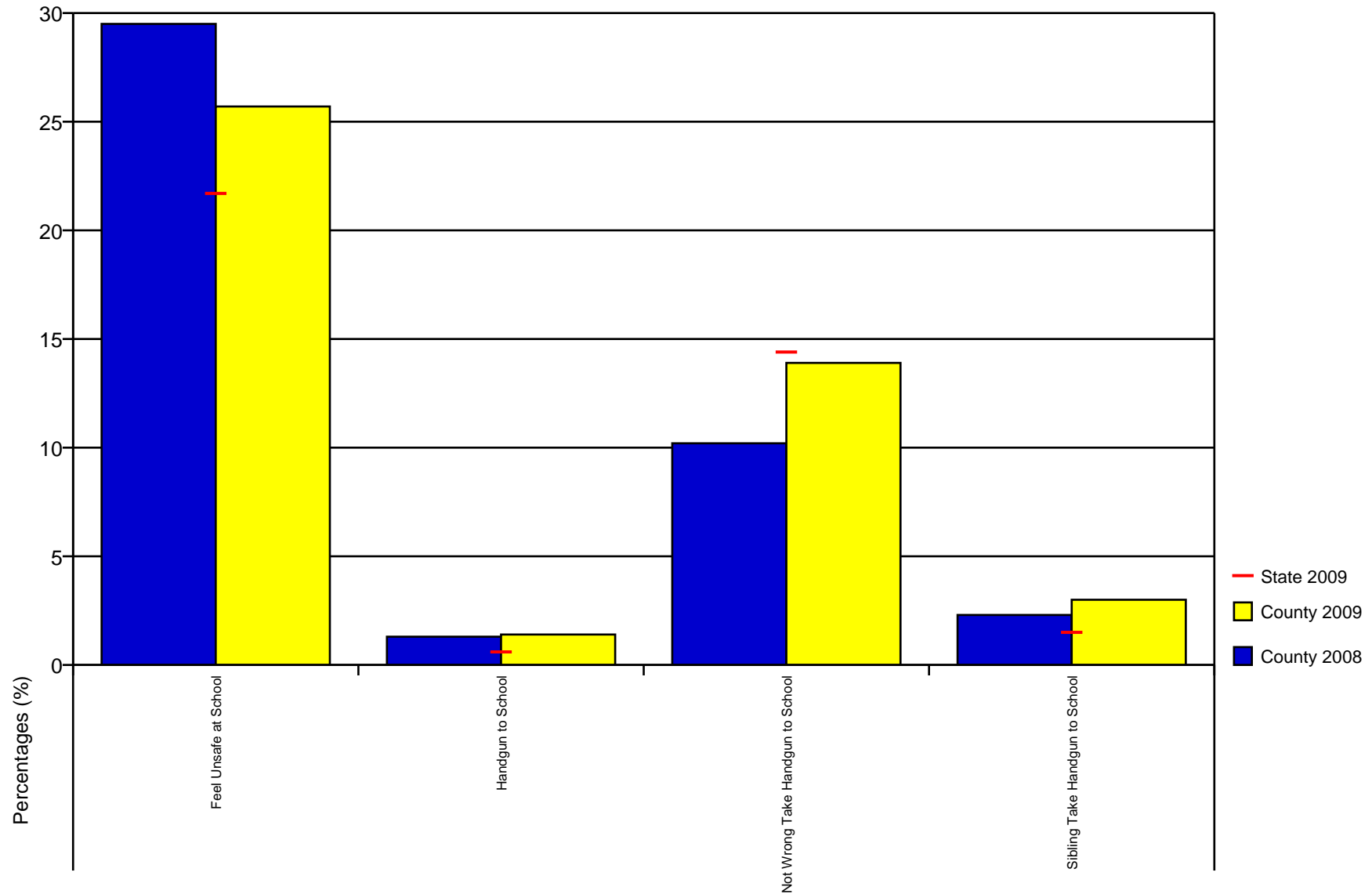


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Ouachita County

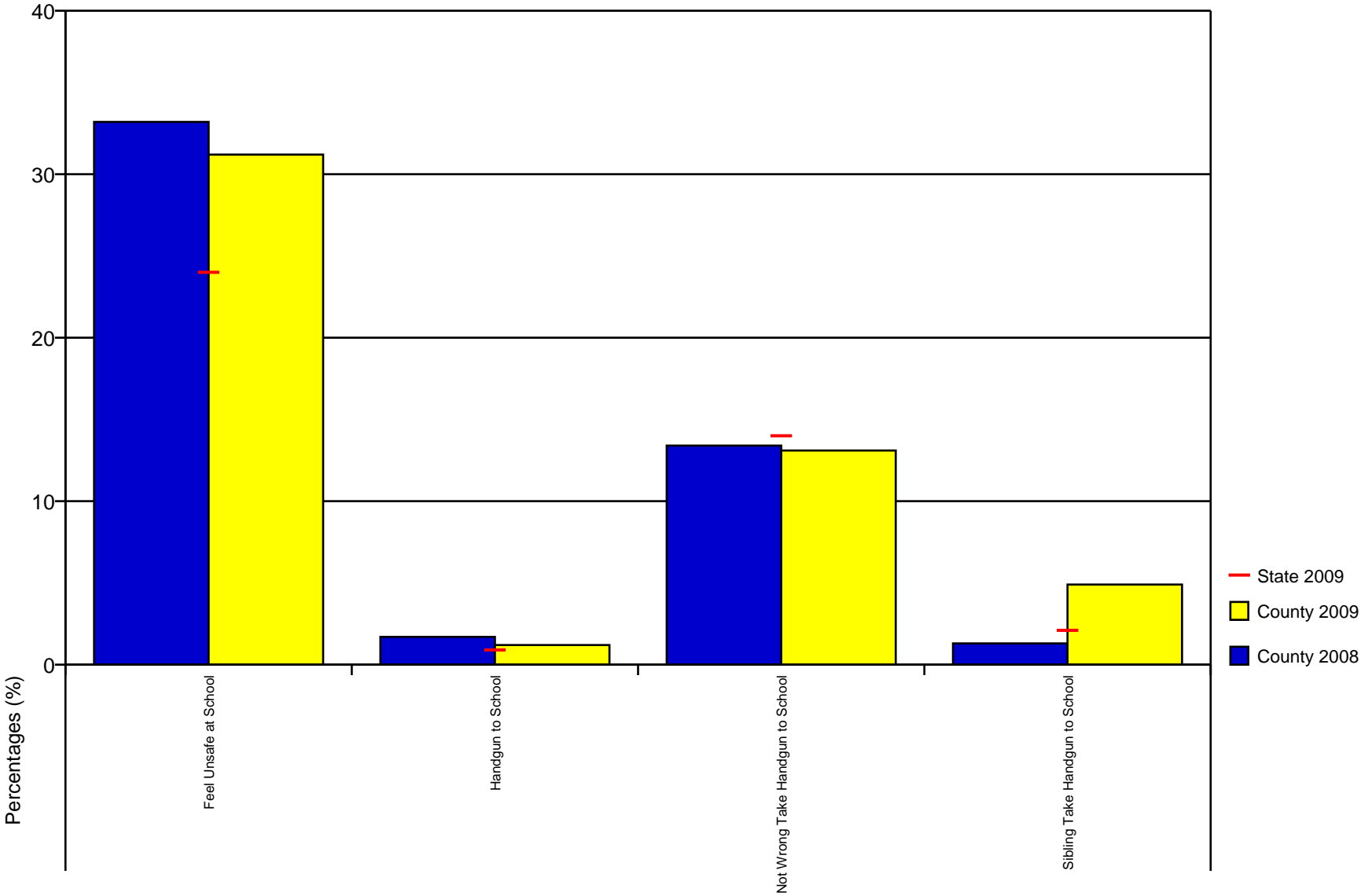


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Ouachita County

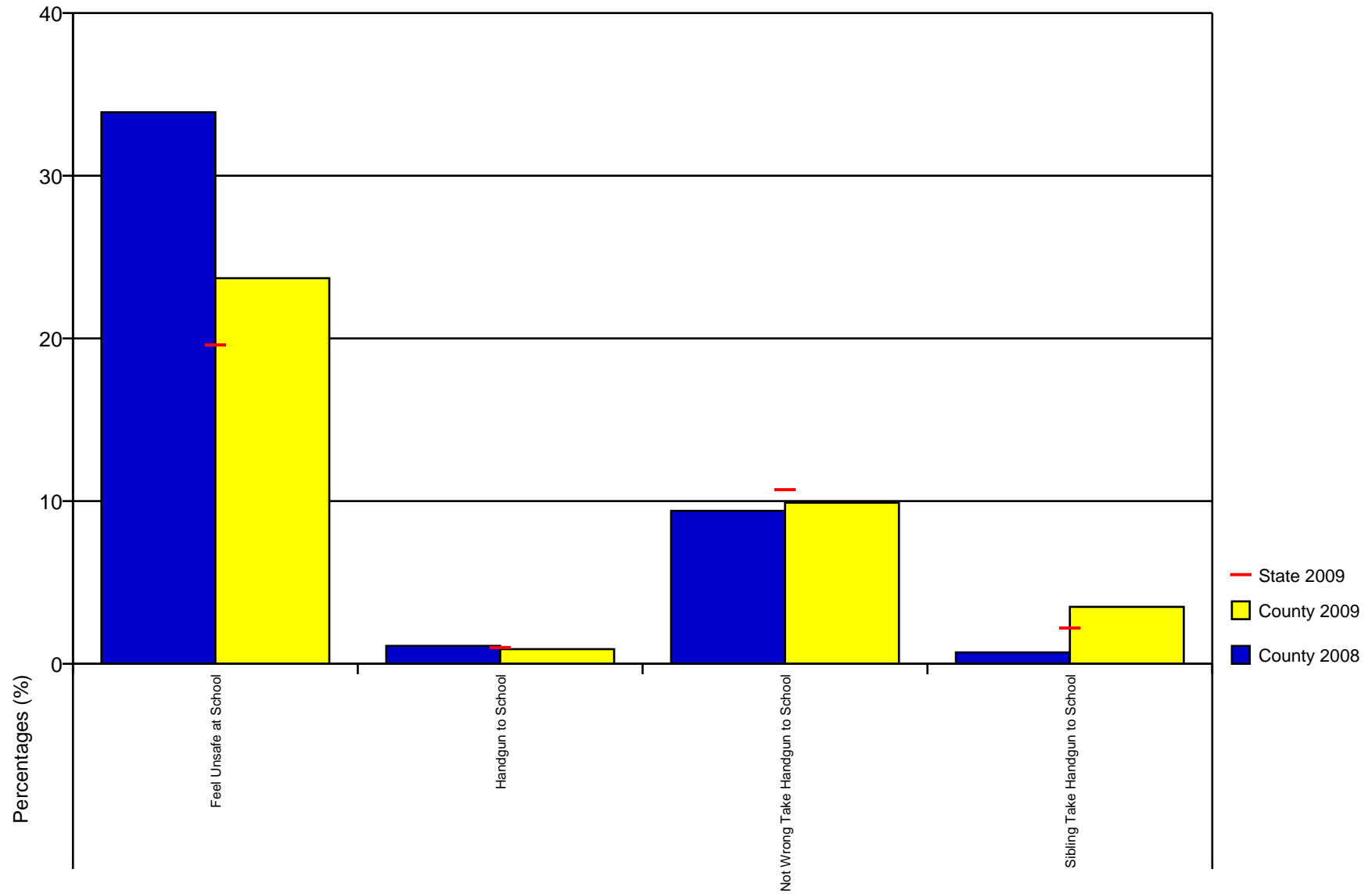


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Ouachita County

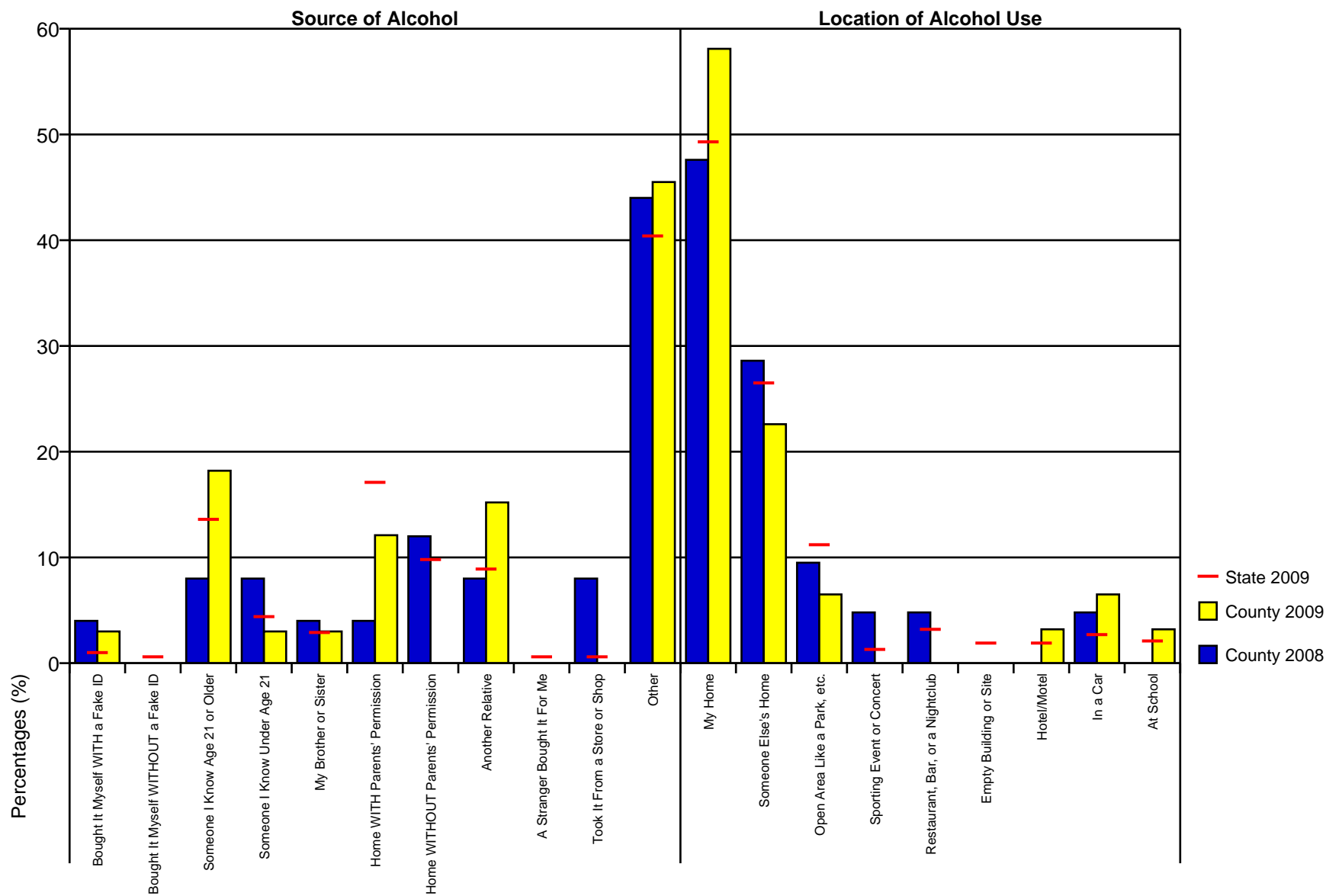


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Ouachita County

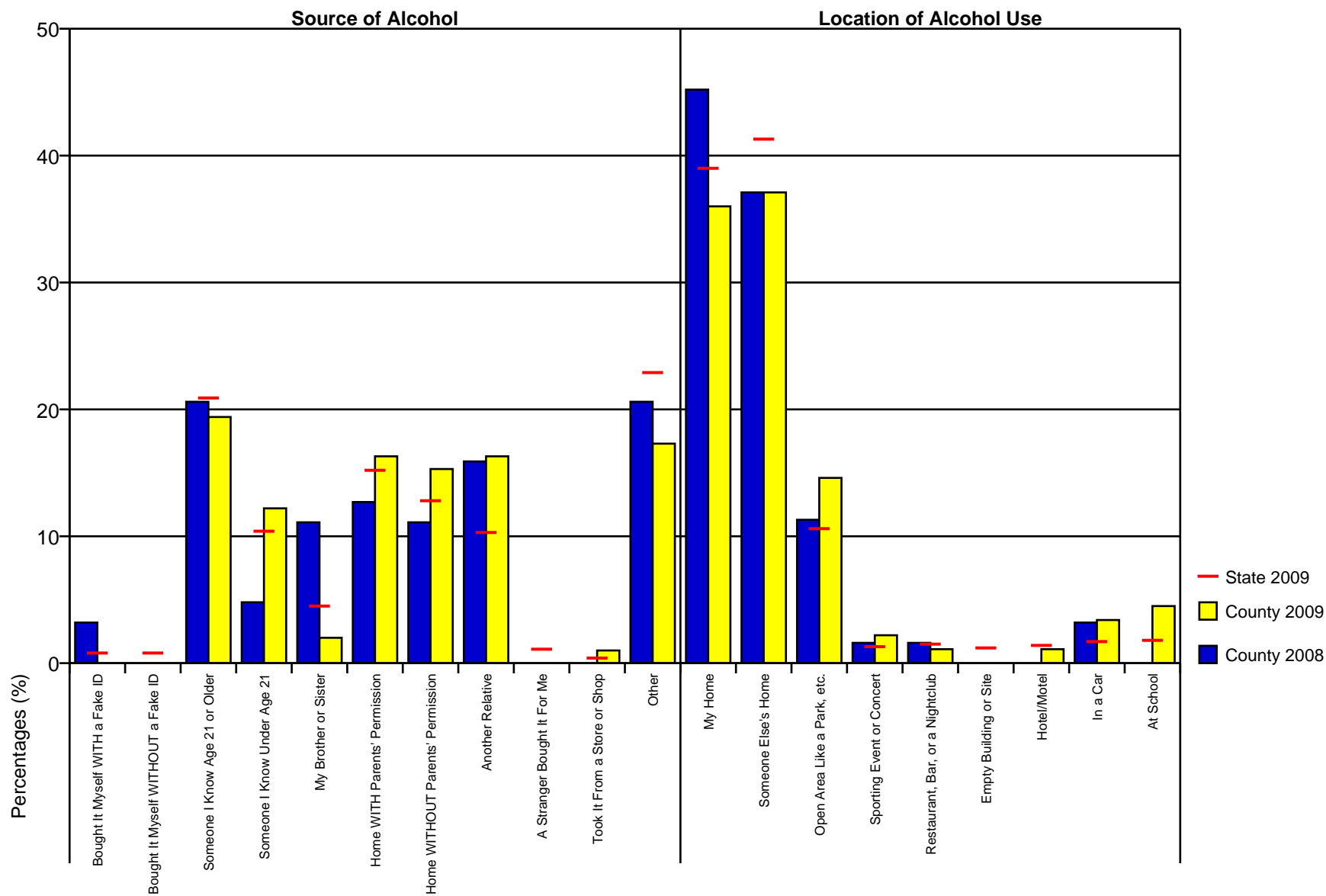


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Ouachita County

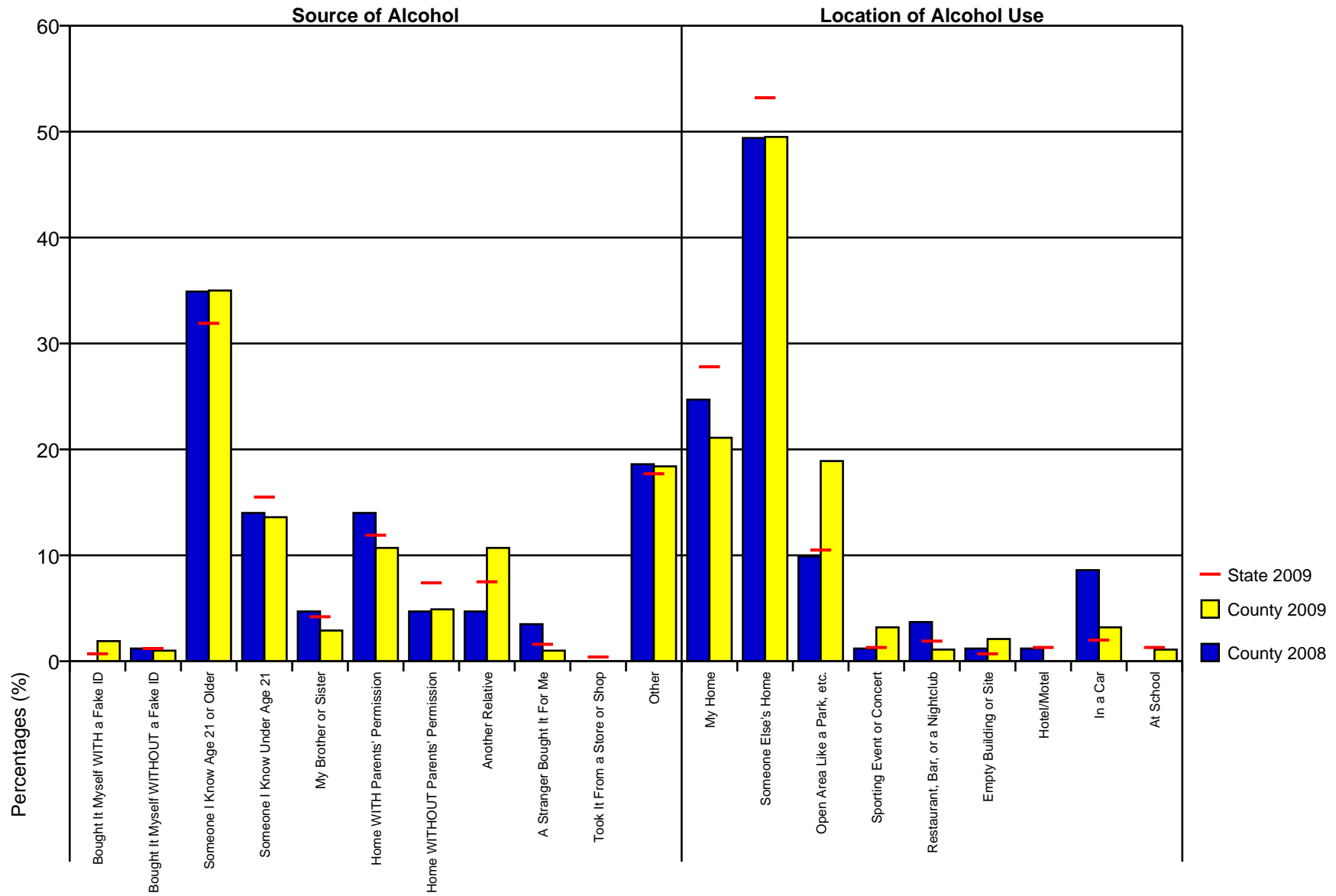


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Ouachita County

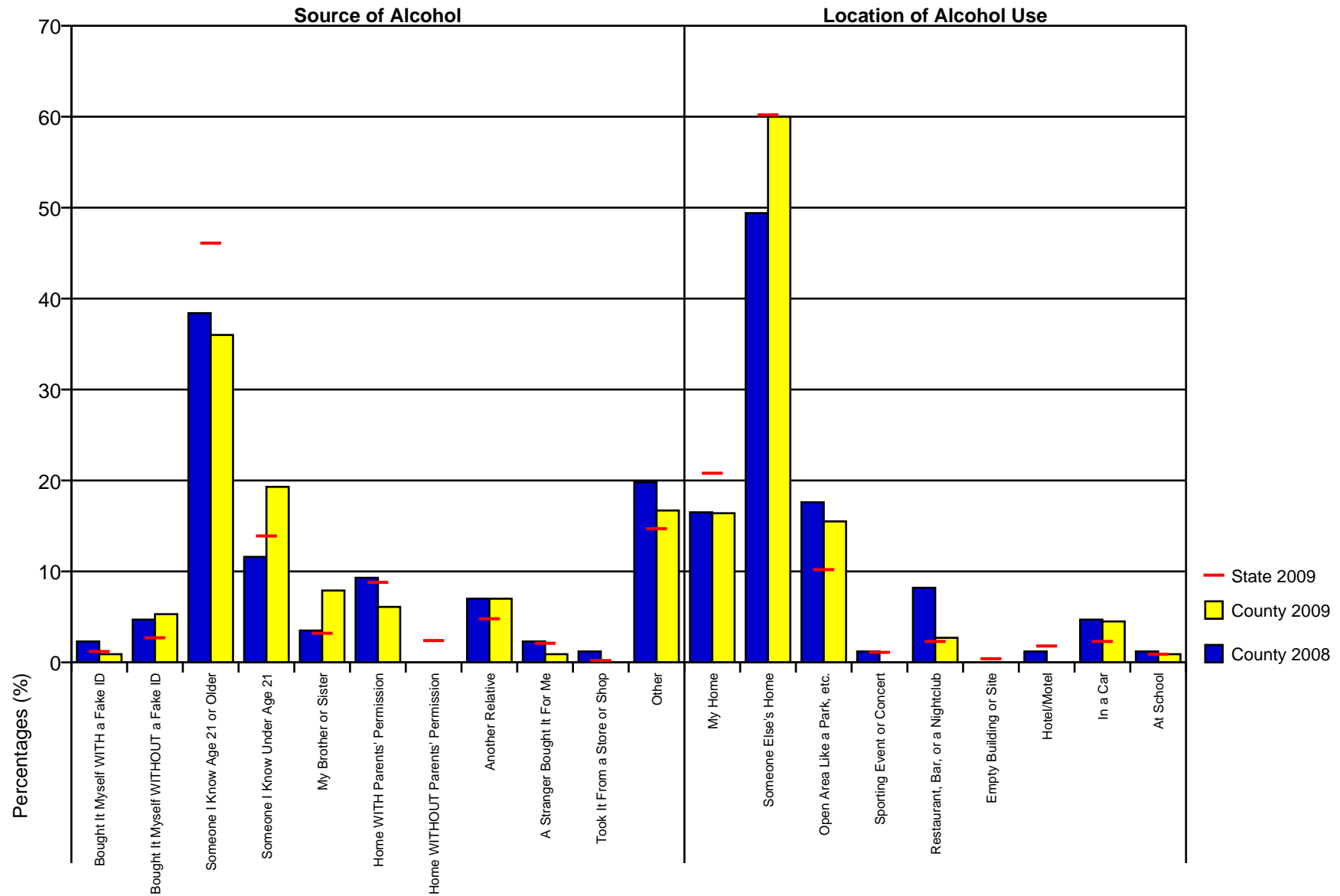


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	13.8	20.2	20.0	23.2
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	35.7	42.3	45.7	46.1
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	63.0	55.4	49.4	57.6
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	70.5	73.0	69.0	69.2
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	47.9	48.1	45.3	48.5
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.2	14.8	16.7	9.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	32.0	37.1	29.4	32.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	50.9	39.5	37.9	44.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	53.3	44.3	48.2	45.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	38.9	34.3	32.6	32.8
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.8	5.5	8.8	6.1
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	9.9	13.8	13.1	13.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	18.6	12.1	14.8	15.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	18.1	17.3	13.8	14.6
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	13.3	12.3	12.7	12.5
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	2.5	2.6	1.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	10.9	11.8	7.8	9.2
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	32.5	19.7	16.8	24.2
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	35.3	34.0	31.5	26.2
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	21.2	17.2	13.9	14.8
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	3.6	0.4	3.0	1.0
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.4
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.3	2.2	0.9	0.4
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.2	0.8	1.7	0.0
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.0
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.5
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.0
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	16.0	14.8	17.3	11.0
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	9.2	9.3	11.8	10.2
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	9.6	5.0	4.2	9.1
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	11.0	9.1	10.7	9.4
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.7	3.4	4.1	1.7
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	8.7	12.2	7.8	8.5
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	18.9	12.5	8.4	13.4
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	19.2	11.7	16.9	17.3
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	13.0	10.1	8.9	10.0
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.4
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.9
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.4
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	5.0	2.3	1.7	3.3
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	2.4	1.9	3.0	4.9
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.3
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	2.6	1.3	0.7
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	4.3	1.6	3.0	3.3
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	8.4	5.1	3.6	2.9
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	3.6	2.4	2.1	1.7
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.9	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.3	10.7	14.6	11.2
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	26.7	25.0	28.9	26.1
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	38.6	31.3	29.3	37.8
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	42.9	39.0	40.5	38.5
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	31.2	26.7	28.0	28.1
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.1	6.2	6.0	3.9
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	12.5	15.4	14.7	21.1
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	31.3	24.6	18.5	24.9
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	36.0	39.1	32.5	35.7
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	21.6	21.5	17.2	21.1
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	9.5	10.1	6.1	9.3
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	18.5	12.9	10.6	12.9
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	20.4	17.9	18.8	16.1
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	13.4	10.9	8.9	9.9
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.6	2.1	2.6	4.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.9	2.2	6.1	6.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	9.0	5.5	5.5	7.5
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	7.8	7.5	6.1	8.3
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	6.2	4.3	5.1	6.6
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.5	4.8	2.6	4.6
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	15.3	8.5	5.5	13.1
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	17.3	9.8	13.2	9.2
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	9.6	6.0	4.9	6.9
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
MTF		1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.4	0.4	1.7	0.0
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	7.3	6.2	6.1	6.0
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
MTF		4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	2.8	3.9	2.5	4.1
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
MTF		2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
MTF		1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.7
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.3
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	5.5	7.4	4.8	4.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	12.5	6.6	4.2	5.7
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	10.8	5.4	7.2	9.1
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
MTF		3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	7.8	5.4	4.3	5.1
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.6
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	2.8	0.4	0.4	2.9
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.9
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.4
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.5
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.4	6.3
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.4	6.2	5.6	6.5
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	13.7	14.0	16.9	16.2
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	23.3	14.3	11.7	21.1
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	21.0	14.3	19.0	16.8
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	16.4	12.3	13.2	15.3
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.3	3.8	6.7	3.5
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	8.1	8.9	10.0	11.5
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	22.6	12.5	13.9	17.3
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	24.7	23.4	25.1	19.1
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	15.4	12.2	13.4	12.7
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.1
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.9	1.2	1.7	0.0
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.6	2.3	3.6	1.5
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.7
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.8	7.8	9.8	12.0
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	16.4	17.6	19.5	15.3
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	14.9	16.9	14.4	20.3
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	17.2	13.2	12.9	9.5
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	15.1	14.0	14.3	14.5
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	4.1	4.2	1.7
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	8.4	11.2	5.5	10.8
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	21.3	13.7	12.1	16.3
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	22.4	14.0	18.0	17.0
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	14.1	10.9	9.6	11.4
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	9.4	7.2	6.3	7.3
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	11.4	8.4	7.4	5.2
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	6.7	4.8	3.8	3.5
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.3	4.5	3.7	0.4
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	2.1	1.8	3.4	2.1
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.6	1.9	2.5	3.6
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	3.2	1.9	2.2	3.3
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.3
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.3	2.1	3.3	1.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	4.9	5.4	4.3	3.8
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.4
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	6.4	6.4	6.7	5.2
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.2
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.1	17.0	18.5	16.2
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	18.2	21.3	24.2	19.5
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	20.6	15.9	19.9	21.2
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	19.7	18.9	11.2	16.5
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	18.7	18.3	18.9	18.5
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.2	2.9	6.0	1.3
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	5.6	5.4	7.2	5.6
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	6.4	6.4	6.6	8.0
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	6.8	7.6	5.1	7.1
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.5
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.4
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.2
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.9
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.6	46.2	52.7	50.7
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	41.2	39.9	32.7	42.9
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	43.3	44.2	45.5	46.8
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	52.7	46.3	47.8	47.0
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	47.9	44.1	43.8	46.6
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.7	46.1	43.4	51.9
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	32.6	38.8	38.8	40.2
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	59.4	52.4	45.4	55.2
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	51.9	44.5	44.0	50.5
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	47.3	45.4	42.8	49.0
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.1	40.7	36.4	61.7
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	41.0	51.8	49.3	48.8
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	47.2	52.8	51.6	46.4
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	43.3	43.3	47.7	46.9
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	43.1	47.5	47.5	50.9
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	63.6	43.4	56.9	45.3
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	24.5	40.5	33.9	42.9
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	21.7	42.0	41.7	50.4
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	6.9	34.3	28.6	36.2
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	25.5	40.0	39.8	43.9
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.6	23.7	29.7	24.1
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	28.7	31.4	27.5	29.6
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	46.2	37.1	32.8	39.0
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	48.5	42.4	48.7	37.1
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	38.9	33.8	33.9	32.3
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.8	29.1	34.0	23.0
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	40.4	41.7	41.3	42.2
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	35.6	36.0	31.9	31.1
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	45.3	45.9	47.0	38.6
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	39.1	38.4	38.1	34.1
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	41.6	41.0	43.8	41.1
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	30.4	39.7	34.5	43.2
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	44.3	34.8	30.5	42.4
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	45.4	41.4	37.3	42.5
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	40.1	39.2	35.6	42.3
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.7	38.7	36.4	46.4
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	45.3	52.8	49.3	53.4
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	42.2	35.4	35.2	41.2
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	47.5	31.0	32.9	37.1
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	43.5	39.6	39.1	45.1
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	28.3	37.1	33.6	48.8
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	23.7	45.0	43.6	45.9
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	26.2	45.5	39.0	50.5
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	20.5	37.2	40.0	45.0
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	24.1	41.5	39.7	47.6
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.3	14.9	18.4	16.0
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	22.2	26.4	26.4	29.0
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	40.3	37.8	30.9	34.5
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	37.7	30.9	33.8	35.9
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	30.4	27.8	27.6	28.7
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	36.0	31.4	31.8	27.4
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	38.5	44.7	41.4	41.0
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	45.8	43.2	33.6	49.8
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	34.5	39.1	38.3	43.7
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	39.1	39.9	36.5	40.5
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.7	37.1	43.8	36.9
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	44.7	44.2	45.3	40.2
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	52.0	45.9	52.5	44.6
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	40.7	37.2	36.6	33.0
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	43.5	41.2	45.1	39.0
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	89.9	39.3	48.1	41.5
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	53.9	32.7	27.7	29.1
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	49.8	29.8	26.1	38.6
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	60.3	36.8	24.4	26.4
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	60.1	34.6	31.7	33.9
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.1	45.9	52.7	54.7
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	39.4	41.3	35.9	38.0
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	49.1	36.0	42.7	44.6
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	50.8	41.2	37.5	39.7
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	46.5	41.0	42.1	44.1
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.9	26.9	31.0	30.9
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	9.8	38.2	32.6	36.2
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	35.8	29.2	29.3	37.6
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	46.3	33.2	34.4	26.4
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	26.7	32.1	31.7	33.2
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.6	26.9	31.9	29.6
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	37.9	43.0	41.1	35.9
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	47.8	41.4	43.6	48.0
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	47.9	44.0	41.1	40.5
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	40.5	39.1	39.5	38.5
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.3	32.1	41.3	37.6
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	26.0	37.9	26.0	31.9
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	36.7	32.0	31.4	35.3
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	32.3	36.1	28.3	31.6
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	32.8	34.6	31.7	34.1
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	18.4	18.5	25.2	15.9
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	20.1	26.6	18.4	25.4
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	34.2	26.7	21.3	31.9
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	25.4	27.4	27.8	26.9
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	25.0	25.0	22.8	25.2
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.3	31.2	33.5	36.5
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	22.8	29.9	22.7	26.8
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	44.1	36.5	31.9	45.7
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	23.8	26.4	24.0	25.5
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	29.2	31.0	28.2	33.7
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.6	40.5	43.0	34.3
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	33.6	44.3	36.6	38.9
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	39.3	34.5	25.1	37.4
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	35.7	37.3	35.3	38.6
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	36.6	39.2	34.6	37.4
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.6	40.0	43.3	46.1
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	54.1	55.4	53.6	49.1
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	58.9	49.8	47.7	52.0
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	49.0	45.7	42.9	49.0
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	52.5	48.0	47.3	49.1
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	20.3	28.6	26.2	25.7
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	23.0	38.5	27.5	31.7
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	33.1	26.1	22.0	32.9
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	20.0	23.4	27.7	25.7
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	24.6	29.3	25.7	29.3
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	51.4	48.6	46.5	43.2
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	36.2	56.0	50.6	49.7
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	36.8	40.8	36.5	46.8
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	41.4	47.0	52.3	45.7
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	40.4	48.2	46.0	46.5
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	19.4	29.2	25.0	21.5
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	31.5	43.3	32.1	42.4
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	45.5	43.0	38.4	46.2
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	55.7	50.9	52.8	54.5
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	39.3	41.9	36.5	41.1
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.4	33.5	45.4	36.4
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	46.2	50.9	46.4	41.8
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	50.5	46.8	39.9	46.3
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	40.9	39.1	43.6	37.8
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	44.8	42.9	43.8	40.8
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.0	27.9	25.7	26.7
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	20.1	33.1	33.3	25.8
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	36.1	29.5	32.2	31.2
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	33.1	28.3	32.8	26.4
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	29.1	29.8	31.1	27.5
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.7	46.7	30.7	41.2
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	78.3	47.2	49.5	46.6
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	76.6	46.1	46.9	41.9
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	77.4	43.3	48.4	39.2
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	73.0	45.8	44.7	42.5
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.6	53.0	48.5	51.8
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	48.9	48.1	50.4	50.2
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	57.9	56.8	53.5	58.9
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	54.4	58.0	60.3	54.0
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	52.1	53.9	52.9	53.6
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	53.8	55.2	53.8	43.7
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	58.0	51.4	48.1	49.8
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	43.2	42.1	44.6	44.4
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	44.7	55.9	55.7	51.3
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	49.6	51.0	49.7	47.3
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.4	66.2	61.4	56.7
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	68.3	65.5	66.5	59.1
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	49.3	52.9	58.2	53.1
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	43.2	51.3	54.7	53.4
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	54.4	58.8	60.5	55.8
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.1	53.4	54.8	47.5
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	68.0	64.5	66.5	62.5
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	58.1	53.8	61.4	54.0
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	45.3	58.0	58.0	53.7
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	57.3	57.6	61.1	54.8
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	46.1	52.5	47.7	51.1
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	62.0	69.4	67.4	66.8
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	51.4	71.6	70.8	65.3
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	54.9	66.0	60.6	66.7
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	54.4	65.2	62.1	62.7
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.2	59.8	56.1	66.1
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	60.2	57.3	53.0	62.3
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	59.4	71.6	62.7	64.9
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	38.7	44.4	47.2	48.6
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	54.1	58.2	55.2	60.9
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	62.3	68.0	62.1	62.6
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	75.5	73.3	71.2	75.9
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	71.0	72.0	75.7	69.8
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	91.2	95.8	94.9	94.7
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	75.8	77.4	75.3	75.2
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	65.1	66.5	55.8	70.0
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	70.4	63.6	63.7	62.9
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	55.2	60.5	65.4	61.3
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	65.1	64.8	74.4	75.0
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	63.9	63.8	64.5	66.8
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	59.5	65.1	49.0	59.4
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	70.9	65.1	65.4	65.6
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	66.3	70.6	73.7	66.4
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	53.0	47.7	52.6	49.8
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	62.9	62.1	61.2	60.9
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	42.0	50.2	36.4	39.1
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	47.9	48.4	50.0	49.5
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	44.1	60.6	58.8	45.6
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	49.8	42.6	47.8	44.3
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	46.2	50.4	48.6	44.9
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	67.9	65.0	54.9	62.4
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	71.5	69.0	75.6	73.6
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	61.6	68.9	73.4	63.5
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	61.0	58.1	54.5	58.4
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	65.4	65.3	65.7	65.1
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	78.1	57.6	50.7	55.8
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	89.8	63.5	71.2	67.9
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	89.7	73.4	70.5	61.8
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	86.7	64.9	62.7	72.1
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	87.1	65.0	64.3	64.4
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	3.0	0.0	18.2	3.0	3.0	12.1	0.0	15.2	0.0	0.0	45.5
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.4	12.2	2.0	16.3	15.3	16.3	0.0	1.0	17.3
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	1.9	1.0	35.0	13.6	2.9	10.7	4.9	10.7	1.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.9	5.3	36.0	19.3	7.9	6.1	0.0	7.0	0.9	0.0	16.7
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	1.1	2.0	29.3	14.1	4.3	10.9	5.7	11.5	0.6	0.3	20.1
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	58.1	22.6	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	6.5	3.2
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	36.0	37.1	14.6	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	3.4	4.5
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	21.1	49.5	18.9	3.2	1.1	2.1	0.0	3.2	1.1
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	16.4	60.0	15.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.9
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	27.1	47.1	15.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	4.0	2.2
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	7.2	10.6	43.4	38.7
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	9.4	16.3	46.2	28.1
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	10.8	20.4	49.2	19.6
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	7.4	16.3	58.1	18.1
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	8.8	16.0	48.9	26.3
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	98.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	99.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	90.6	6.8	1.7	0.9
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	86.1	11.5	1.7	0.7
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	86.9	8.3	4.0	0.8
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	90.1	8.5	0.9	0.5
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	88.2	8.9	2.1	0.7
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.2	0.9	1.9
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	95.5	3.0	1.5
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	89.8	4.9	5.3
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	93.4	3.5	3.0
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.0	3.1	2.9
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.8	12.4	13.5
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.0	12.1	11.8
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	11.6	13.7	13.0	13.4
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.2	14.7	14.6	14.4
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	11.1	13.8	13.6	13.4
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.3	10.9	10.5
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.8	11.3	11.2	11.2
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.8	12.1	11.9	12.0
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.0	13.0	12.9	13.2
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.2	12.0	11.9	12.0
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.9	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	13.0	12.3	12.8
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.6	14.2	14.0	14.2
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.5
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	11.3	11.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.0	12.2	12.0
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.5	13.7	13.6	13.5
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.2	15.3	15.0	15.2
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	11.0	13.9	13.8	13.7
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.2
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.8	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.2	12.7	12.4	13.0
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.6	13.6	13.6	13.3
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	11.0	12.5	12.2	12.4
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	13.8	12.3
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.1	12.1	11.9	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.4	14.1	13.6	13.8
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.8	14.9	15.3	14.5
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.3	13.7	13.6	13.7
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.3	11.2	11.4
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	12.1	11.4	11.7
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.3	13.6	12.6	12.6
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.5	15.8	13.8	14.7
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.3	13.8	12.3	12.7
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.9	10.9
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.7	11.9	12.2	11.6
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	11.1	13.0	13.0	12.8
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.4	13.6	14.2	13.8
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.9	12.3	12.5	12.4
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.9	11.8	11.5
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.2	12.1	12.1	11.7
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.6	12.3	13.9	12.6
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.6	13.3	13.7	12.8
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.4	12.3	12.8	12.2
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6 Ouachita County

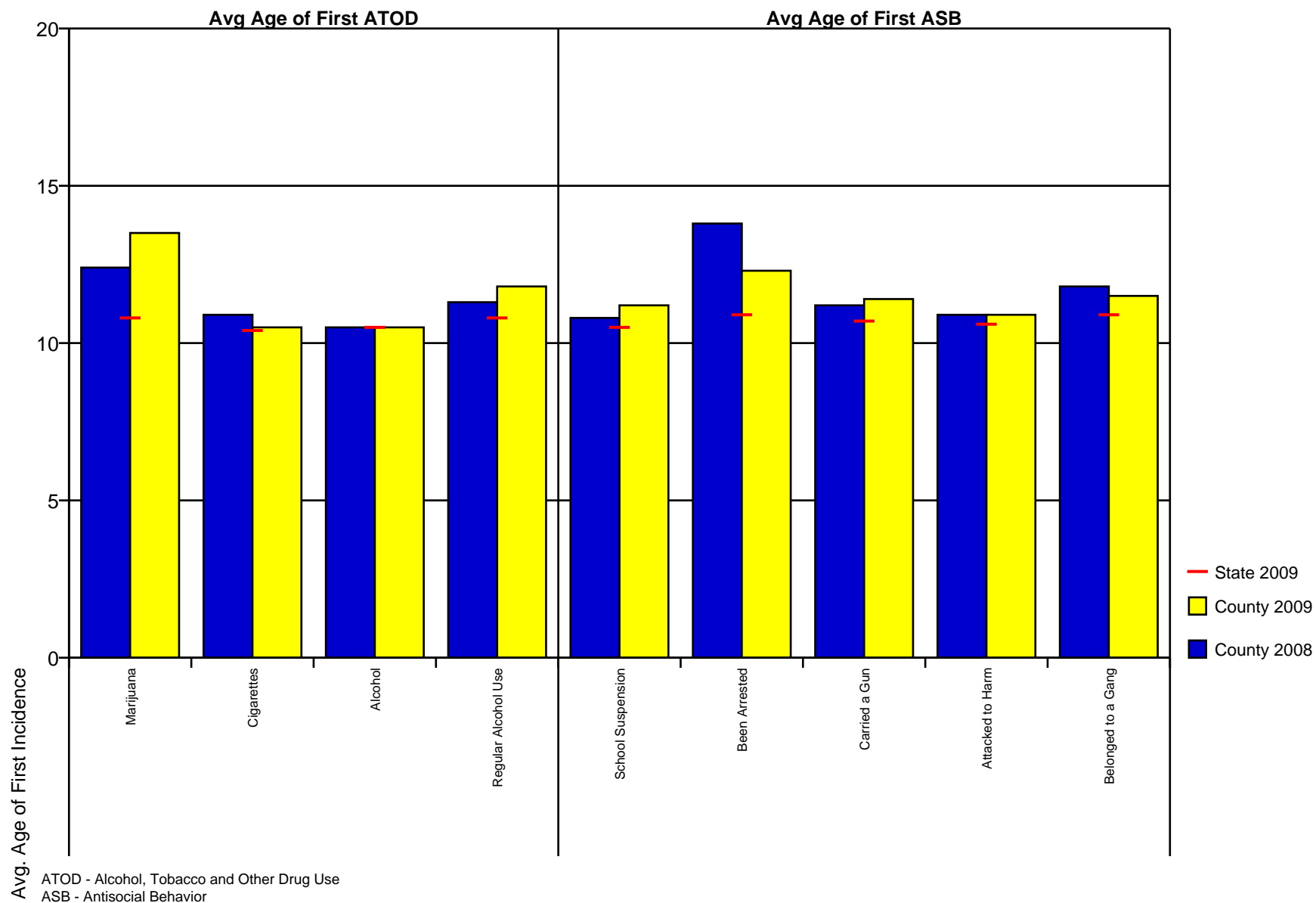


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Ouachita County

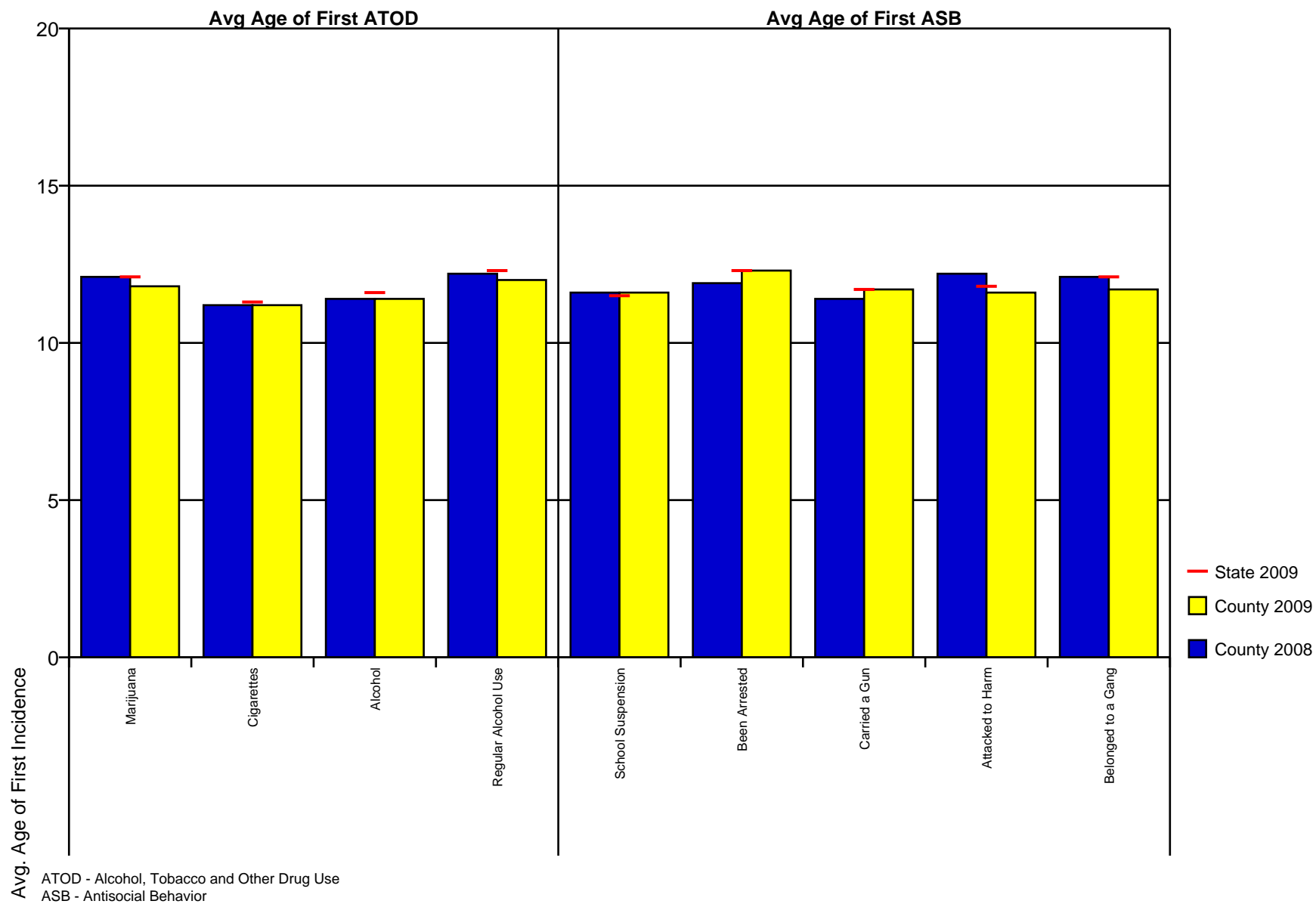


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Ouachita County

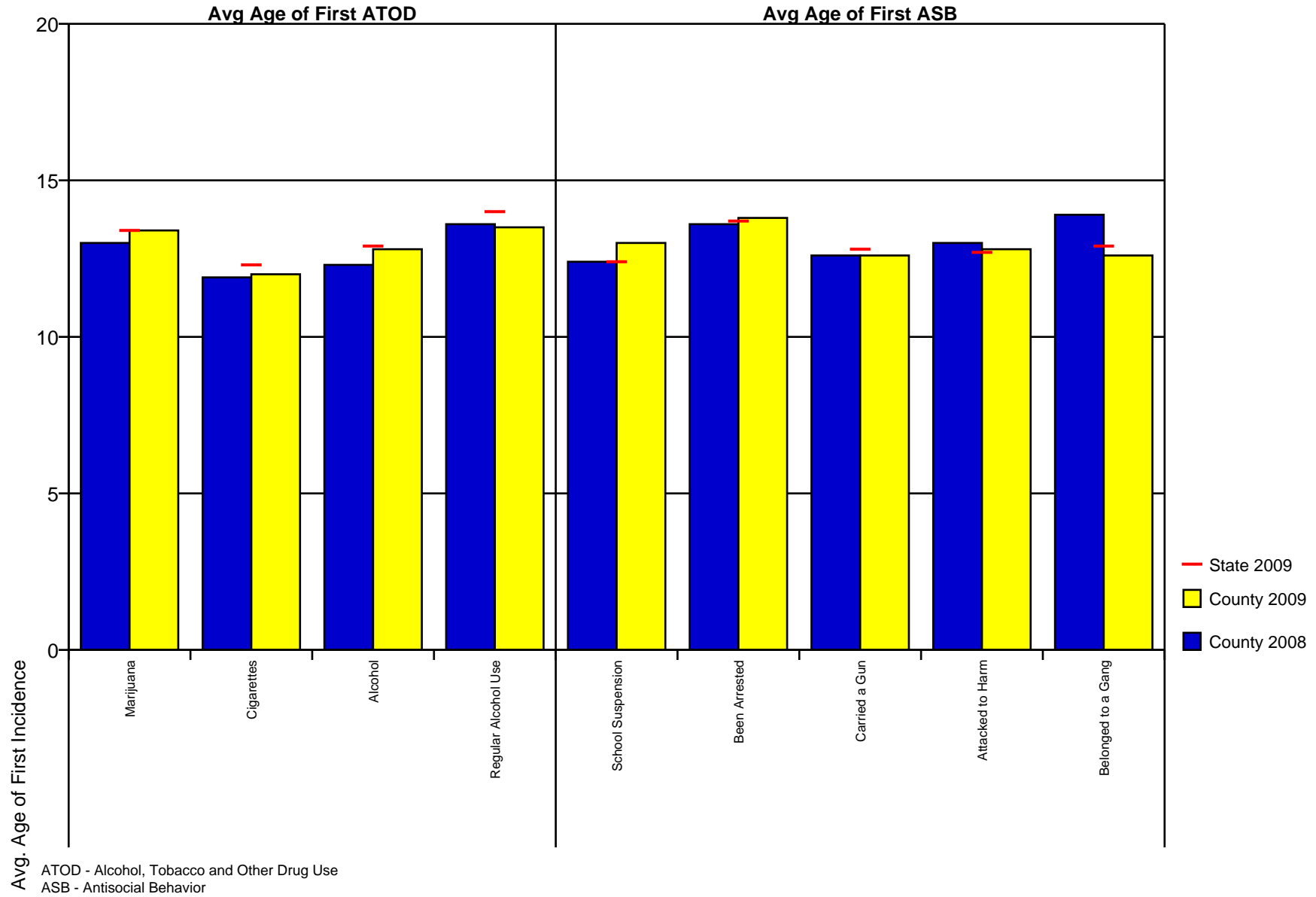


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Ouachita County

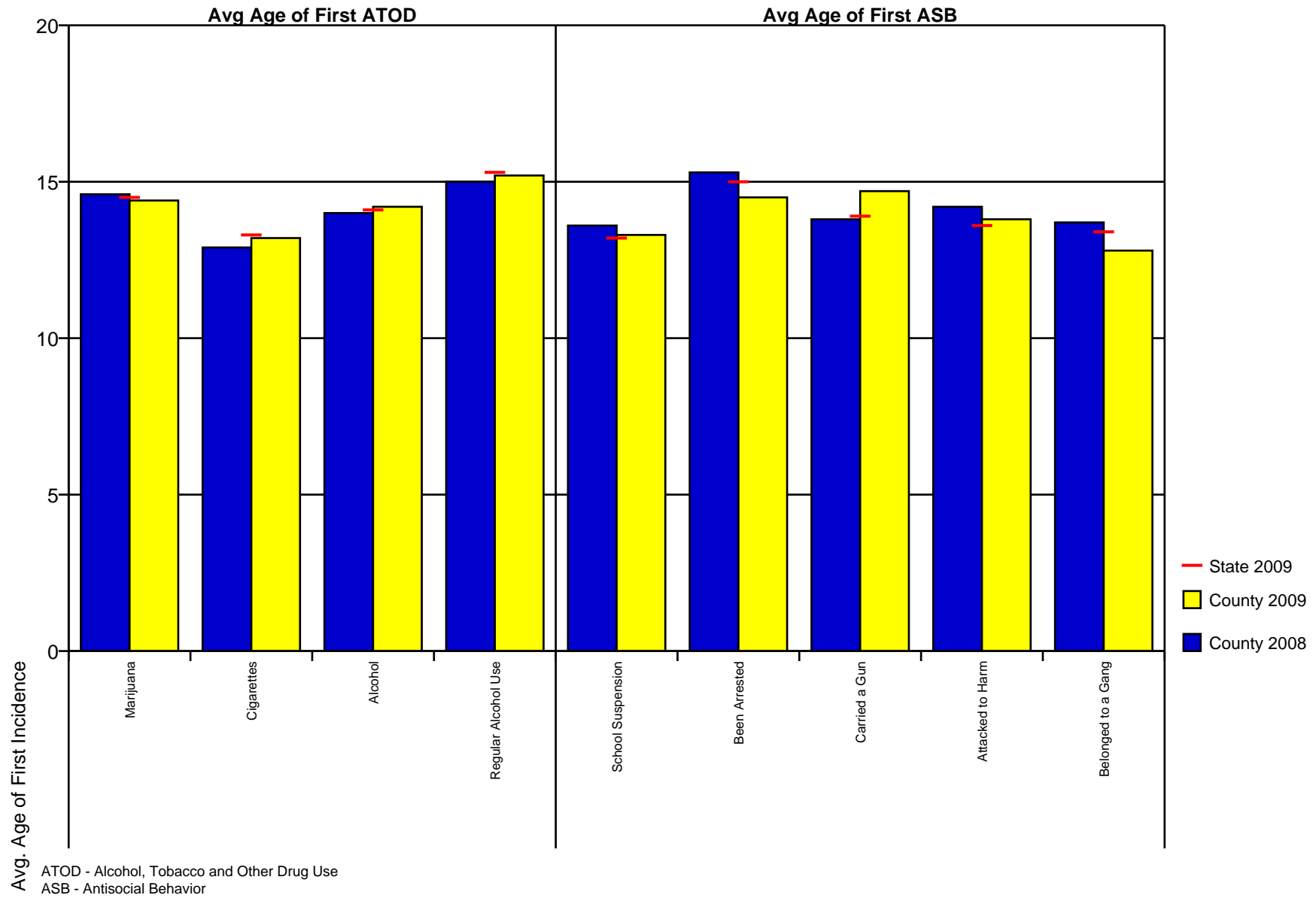


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.2	14.8	16.7	9.7
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	32.0	37.1	29.4	32.3
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	50.9	39.5	37.9	44.0
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	53.3	44.3	48.2	45.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	38.9	34.3	32.6	32.8
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.8	5.5	8.8	6.1
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	9.9	13.8	13.1	13.9
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	18.6	12.1	14.8	15.4
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	18.1	17.3	13.8	14.6
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	13.3	12.3	12.7	12.5
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	9.5	10.1	6.1	9.3
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	18.5	12.9	10.6	12.9
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	20.4	17.9	18.8	16.1
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	13.4	10.9	8.9	9.9
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.6	2.1	2.6	4.3
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.9	2.2	6.1	6.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	9.0	5.5	5.5	7.5
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	7.8	7.5	6.1	8.3
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	6.2	4.3	5.1	6.6
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	65.5	8.0	4.0	2.7	19.9
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	66.4	6.5	3.2	9.0	14.8
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	63.7	5.5	5.9	13.5	11.4
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	71.8	5.9	4.5	9.9	7.9
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	66.7	6.5	4.4	8.8	13.7
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	57.3	11.9	7.5	3.5	1.8	18.1
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	55.4	11.5	3.6	13.3	0.7	15.5
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	53.4	10.1	5.9	16.4	2.9	11.3
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	59.9	11.4	4.0	13.9	1.5	9.4
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	56.3	11.2	5.2	11.9	1.7	13.8
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	56.8	20.1	3.9	3.9	15.3
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	33.5	26.2	14.2	9.5	16.7
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	22.1	29.4	17.9	11.5	19.1
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	25.7	26.7	16.3	13.9	17.3
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	34.6	25.6	13.1	9.6	17.1
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	18.2	24.4	16.9	19.1	21.3
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	15.0	19.3	21.5	27.7	16.4
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	12.8	15.7	22.6	24.3	24.7
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	13.3	18.2	25.6	27.6	15.3
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	14.8	19.4	21.6	24.8	19.4
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	3.9	231	1.7	230	1.3	230
Grade 8	21.1	284	9.3	279	4.6	283
Grade 10	24.9	245	12.9	240	13.1	245
Grade 12	35.7	207	16.1	205	9.2	207
Combined	21.1	967	9.9	954	6.9	965

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.5	230	77.0	230	68.6	229
Grade 8	61.6	279	83.2	280	62.9	280
Grade 10	60.2	244	85.3	245	52.4	246
Grade 12	63.6	206	85.5	207	44.0	207
Combined	62.9	959	82.7	962	57.5	962

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	219	98.2	219	98.1	216
Grade 8	87.4	270	93.7	269	97.0	267
Grade 10	83.3	228	89.1	229	93.0	227
Grade 12	78.3	198	84.8	198	92.4	198
Combined	86.7	915	91.7	915	95.3	908

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	28.1	231	10.5	13.4	232	10.5	0.9	234	13.5
Grade 8	52.3	287	11.4	33.2	286	11.2	10.8	287	11.8
Grade 10	64.0	250	12.8	47.8	249	12.0	29.2	250	13.4
Grade 12	71.1	211	14.2	49.3	211	13.2	28.3	212	14.4
Combined	53.6	979	12.5	35.7	978	12.0	16.9	983	13.4

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	20.2	435	10.0	431	9.6	436
Female	21.8	524	9.9	516	4.6	521
Combined	21.1	959	9.9	947	6.9	957

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	58.1	434	82.1	436	55.3	436
Female	67.2	516	83.8	517	60.0	517
Combined	63.1	950	83.0	953	57.8	953

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.4	411	92.0	411	94.1	407
Female	87.1	496	91.5	496	96.3	493
Combined	86.8	907	91.7	907	95.3	900

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	51.1	446	12.4	34.4	445	11.8	19.1	446	13.2
Female	55.4	523	12.6	36.9	523	12.2	15.2	527	13.7
Combined	53.5	969	12.5	35.7	968	12.0	17.0	973	13.4

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

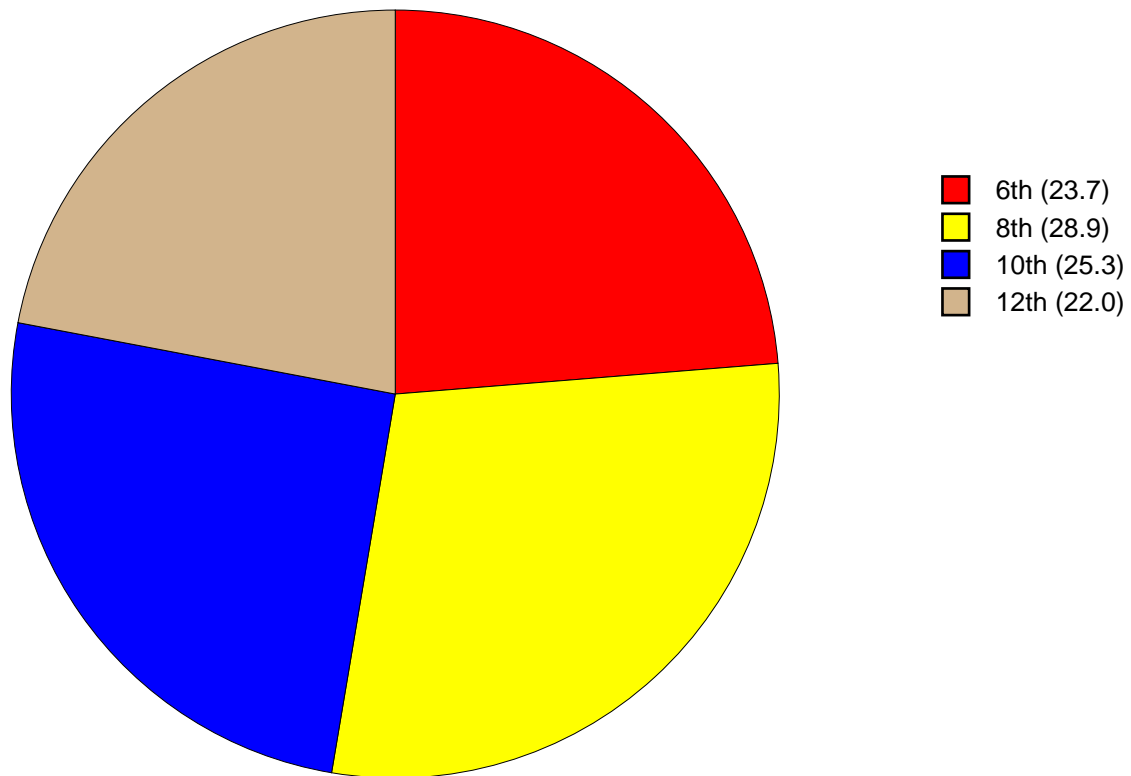


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

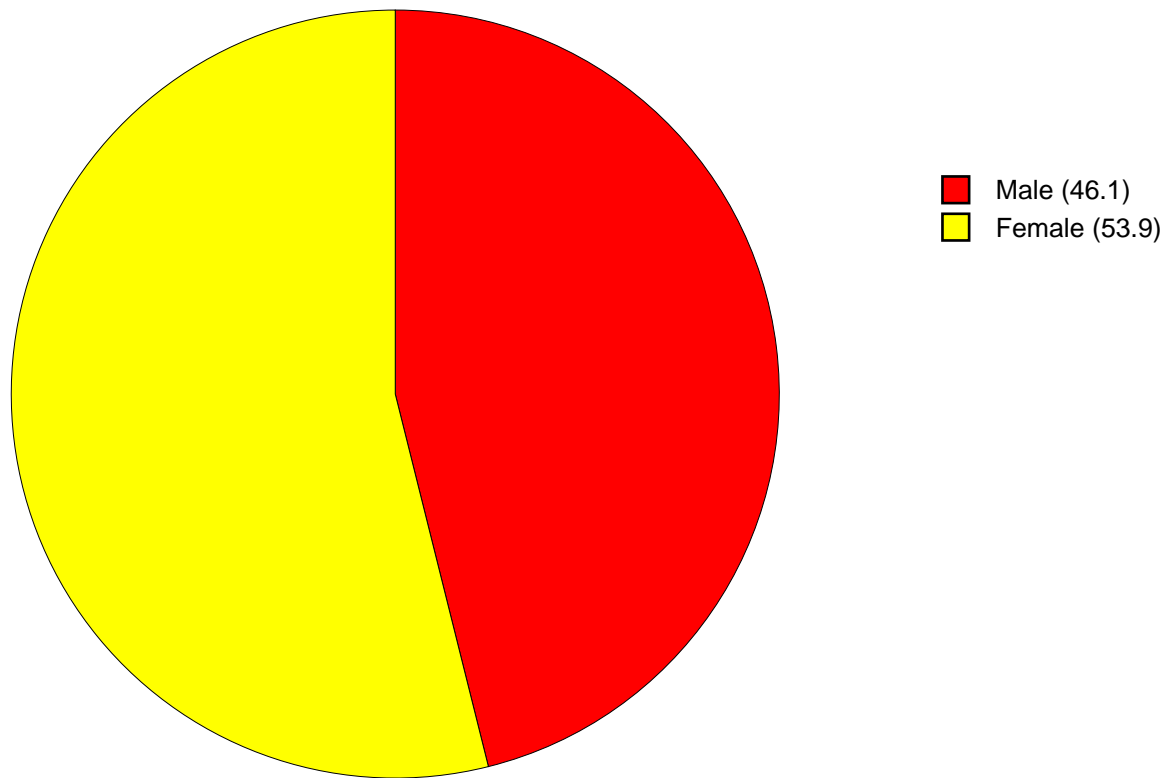


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

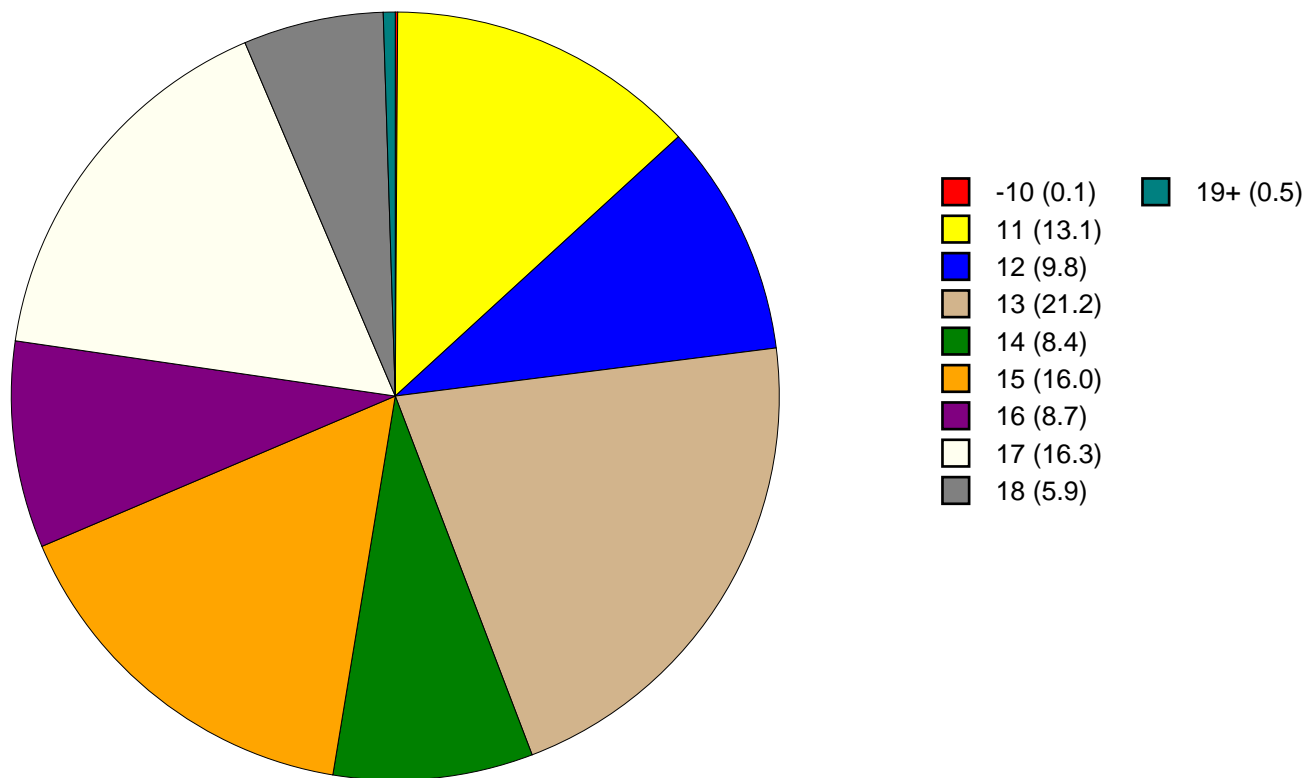


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	42.4	46.0	50.8	45.0	46.1
Female	57.6	54.0	49.2	55.0	53.9
N of Valid	236	285	250	218	989
N of Miss	1	4	3	2	10

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	54.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
12	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
13	3.8	70.1	0.0	0.0	21.2
14	0.0	28.8	0.0	0.0	8.4
15	0.0	1.0	62.7	0.0	16.0
16	0.0	0.0	32.5	2.3	8.7
17	0.0	0.0	4.8	68.5	16.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5
N of Valid	237	288	249	219	993
N of Miss	0	1	4	1	6

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.6	98.5	97.6	97.6	97.4
Yes	4.4	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	227	271	251	212	961
N of Miss	10	18	2	8	38

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	44.3	51.9	47.4	48.2	48.1	
Yes	55.7	48.1	52.6	51.8	51.9	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	100.0	98.8	99.1	99.4	
Yes	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.0	97.6	98.0	98.6	97.8	
Yes	3.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.2	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.8	48.8	53.0	54.5	54.0	
Yes	39.2	51.2	47.0	45.5	46.0	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.2	97.9	97.2	98.2	97.4	
Yes	3.8	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.6	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Completed grade school or less	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	
Some high school	4.7	5.3	7.3	6.5	5.9	
Completed high school	21.1	26.1	29.0	35.5	27.7	
Some college	16.8	18.0	19.0	22.9	19.0	
Completed college	22.8	25.4	21.8	21.5	23.0	
Graduate or professional school after college	6.5	6.7	7.7	6.1	6.8	
Don't know	25.9	16.3	12.9	6.5	15.6	
Does not apply	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.9	1.0	
N of Valid	232	283	248	214	977	
N of Miss	5	5	2	4	16	

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.9	14.2	16.6	24.1	16.9	
Yes	86.1	85.8	83.4	75.9	83.1	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.8	97.9	94.1	94.1	95.6	
Yes	4.2	2.1	5.9	5.9	4.4	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.9	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.4	84.8	80.2	90.9	84.9	
Yes	15.6	15.2	19.8	9.1	15.1	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.7	96.2	96.4	95.9	95.6	
Yes	6.3	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.4	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.1	56.1	56.5	61.4	57.4	
Yes	43.9	43.9	43.5	38.6	42.6	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	83.5	83.0	87.4	85.5	84.8	
Yes	16.5	17.0	12.6	14.5	15.2	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.8	
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.1	93.1	92.1	95.0	92.8	
Yes	8.9	6.9	7.9	5.0	7.2	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.9	95.5	97.6	96.4	96.1	
Yes	5.1	4.5	2.4	3.6	3.9	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.0	97.2	98.4	95.9	97.2	
Yes	3.0	2.8	1.6	4.1	2.8	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	57.0	61.2	68.0	70.5	64.0	
Yes	43.0	38.8	32.0	29.5	36.0	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	95.8	96.8	95.5	96.5	
Yes	2.1	4.2	3.2	4.5	3.5	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.1	66.8	63.2	69.1	64.6	
Yes	40.9	33.2	36.8	30.9	35.4	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.2	97.2	97.6	98.2	97.3	
Yes	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.7	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.5	95.5	95.3	93.6	95.5	
Yes	2.5	4.5	4.7	6.4	4.5	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.1	20.8	20.6	27.1	23.2	
no	35.9	33.0	31.3	28.4	32.3	
yes	29.9	37.2	40.9	35.8	36.1	
YES!	9.1	9.0	7.1	8.7	8.5	
N of Valid	231	288	252	218	989	
N of Miss	6	1	1	2	10	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

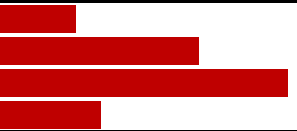
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	14.4	9.3	7.9	8.8	10.1	
no	25.4	35.3	29.4	30.9	30.5	
yes	39.4	43.9	48.8	49.3	45.3	
YES!	20.8	11.4	13.9	11.1	14.2	
N of Valid	236	289	252	217	994	
N of Miss	1	0	1	3	5	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	1.7	7.0	3.6	6.1	4.7	
no	8.9	16.7	24.5	17.8	17.0	
yes	43.6	46.7	50.6	59.8	49.8	
YES!	45.8	29.6	21.3	16.4	28.5	
N of Valid	236	287	249	214	986	
N of Miss	1	2	4	6	13	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.5	2.4	2.4	4.2	3.5	
no	11.5	5.9	7.9	7.0	8.0	
yes	40.0	36.3	34.9	35.3	36.6	
YES!	43.0	55.4	54.8	53.5	51.9	
N of Valid	235	289	252	215	991	
N of Miss	1	0	1	5	7	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.3	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.7
no	12.0	21.9	22.0	21.0	19.4
yes	44.4	44.8	49.6	53.3	47.8
YES!	39.3	27.1	22.4	19.6	27.2
N of Valid	234	288	250	214	986
N of Miss	2	1	3	6	12

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	7.2	9.4	10.8	7.4	8.8
no	10.6	16.3	20.4	16.3	16.0
yes	43.4	46.2	49.2	58.1	48.9
YES!	38.7	28.1	19.6	18.1	26.3
N of Valid	235	288	250	215	988
N of Miss	2	1	3	5	10

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.4	12.5	18.4	30.0	17.5
no	26.3	38.3	51.2	41.3	39.4
yes	36.0	33.4	24.8	22.5	29.5
YES!	26.3	15.7	5.6	6.1	13.6
N of Valid	236	287	250	213	986
N of Miss	1	2	3	6	12

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.0	13.5	11.2	16.3	12.4	
no	20.9	32.9	40.6	35.8	32.7	
yes	43.6	39.1	40.2	37.7	40.1	
YES!	26.5	14.5	8.0	10.2	14.8	
N of Valid	234	289	251	215	989	
N of Miss	3	0	2	4	9	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.1	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.7	
no	23.9	21.6	24.8	17.3	22.0	
yes	38.9	51.2	50.8	51.9	48.3	
YES!	29.1	22.6	19.2	25.7	24.0	
N of Valid	234	287	250	214	985	
N of Miss	3	1	3	6	13	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.3	3.7	
no	16.7	13.9	18.1	16.4	16.2	
yes	45.3	55.9	59.0	54.0	53.8	
YES!	34.6	26.7	18.5	26.3	26.4	
N of Valid	234	288	249	213	984	
N of Miss	3	1	4	7	15	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	7.0	9.7	8.0	5.1	7.6	
Seldom	5.2	8.0	17.1	9.3	9.9	
Sometimes	49.6	45.7	44.2	47.0	46.5	
Often	23.5	25.3	21.9	27.9	24.6	
Almost always	14.8	11.4	8.8	10.7	11.4	
N of Valid	230	289	251	215	985	
N of Miss	7	0	2	4	13	

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.5	7.3	3.2	8.8	8.9	
Seldom	16.6	21.5	18.8	23.1	20.0	
Sometimes	37.6	41.9	42.8	44.4	41.7	
Often	19.7	16.3	22.0	17.6	18.8	
Almost always	8.7	13.1	13.2	6.0	10.6	
N of Valid	229	289	250	216	984	
N of Miss	8	0	3	4	15	

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	
Seldom	0.0	2.8	3.2	3.7	2.4	
Sometimes	8.3	8.3	14.4	12.1	10.7	
Often	13.0	28.1	33.2	33.6	27.1	
Almost always	78.3	60.4	48.4	50.0	59.3	
N of Valid	230	288	250	214	982	
N of Miss	7	1	3	6	17	

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	4.8	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	
Seldom	8.7	12.5	13.5	17.3	12.9	
Sometimes	20.5	29.4	39.8	30.8	30.3	
Often	27.9	32.2	24.3	34.6	29.7	
Almost always	38.0	19.7	16.7	11.7	21.5	
N of Valid	229	289	251	214	983	
N of Miss	8	0	2	6	16	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	1.8	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.2	
Mostly D's	5.3	4.0	6.8	0.9	4.4	
Mostly C's	15.5	25.2	30.8	25.6	24.5	
Mostly B's	31.4	36.3	41.6	36.5	36.6	
Mostly A's	46.0	32.0	20.4	37.0	33.4	
N of Valid	226	278	250	211	965	
N of Miss	1	1	2	6	10	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	68.8	50.2	36.8	34.0	47.7	
Quite important	20.3	20.9	25.6	31.2	24.2	
Fairly important	6.8	19.5	26.4	20.5	18.4	
Slightly important	3.4	7.7	9.6	10.7	7.8	
Not at all important	0.8	1.7	1.6	3.7	1.9	
N of Valid	237	287	250	215	989	
N of Miss	0	2	3	5	10	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	23.4	11.1	8.8	12.1	13.6	
Quite interesting	33.8	34.0	25.9	26.6	30.3	
Fairly interesting	25.1	35.4	36.7	39.3	34.1	
Slightly dull	8.7	14.2	23.1	15.4	15.4	
Very dull	9.1	5.2	5.6	6.5	6.5	
N of Valid	231	288	251	214	984	
N of Miss	6	1	2	6	15	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	78.1	79.6	76.8	69.9	76.4	
1	6.6	7.5	6.8	8.1	7.2	
2	4.4	4.6	6.0	7.2	5.5	
3	3.5	3.9	4.8	4.8	4.2	
4-5	5.3	3.2	3.6	6.7	4.6	
6-10	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	
11 or more	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.9	
N of Valid	228	280	250	209	967	
N of Miss	9	9	3	11	32	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	19.8	13.2	8.4	9.5	12.7	
1	18.1	7.1	13.7	11.0	12.2	
2	20.3	13.9	15.7	11.9	15.4	
3	14.5	17.8	18.9	13.8	16.4	
4	27.3	48.0	43.4	53.8	43.2	
N of Valid	227	281	249	210	967	
N of Miss	10	8	4	9	31	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.6	65.2	52.2	50.2	64.8	
1	4.0	13.8	16.9	14.2	12.4	
2	1.8	9.6	15.3	18.5	11.1	
3	0.9	4.3	6.0	7.6	4.6	
4	1.8	7.1	9.6	9.5	7.0	
N of Valid	227	282	249	211	969	
N of Miss	9	7	4	9	29	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	78.7	47.1	33.2	28.6	47.0	
1	10.4	16.8	14.4	8.6	12.9	
2	6.1	14.3	14.0	16.7	12.8	
3	0.9	6.1	12.8	13.8	8.2	
4	3.9	15.7	25.6	32.4	19.1	
N of Valid	230	280	250	210	970	
N of Miss	7	9	3	10	29	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	12.3	22.5	30.4	27.8	23.3	
1	6.2	6.4	17.6	15.8	11.3	
2	4.0	11.1	12.8	13.4	10.4	
3	8.8	12.9	8.4	11.5	10.5	
4	68.7	47.1	30.8	31.6	44.6	
N of Valid	227	280	250	209	966	
N of Miss	9	9	3	11	32	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.3	80.9	54.8	55.7	71.9	
1	3.1	8.6	13.3	14.3	9.8	
2	0.9	2.5	10.5	9.0	5.6	
3	0.9	3.2	8.9	7.1	5.0	
4	0.9	4.7	12.5	13.8	7.8	
N of Valid	227	278	248	210	963	
N of Miss	9	11	5	10	35	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	3.1	5.0	5.2	2.4	4.0	
1	1.7	2.8	7.6	1.4	3.5	
2	8.3	7.4	14.9	8.6	9.8	
3	9.6	16.7	20.9	18.7	16.5	
4	77.3	68.1	51.4	68.9	66.2	
N of Valid	229	282	249	209	969	
N of Miss	6	7	4	11	28	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	92.5	85.9	89.5	91.5	
1	0.4	3.2	7.2	4.3	3.8	
2	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.9	1.9	
3	0.9	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.9	
4	0.4	1.1	2.8	3.3	1.9	
N of Valid	226	280	249	210	965	
N of Miss	11	9	4	10	34	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	56.6	57.6	58.9	67.5	59.8	
1	19.5	17.0	12.9	17.7	16.7	
2	11.5	11.3	10.5	7.7	10.4	
3	4.9	6.7	8.1	1.9	5.6	
4	7.5	7.4	9.7	5.3	7.6	
N of Valid	226	283	248	209	966	
N of Miss	10	6	5	11	32	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	16.7	25.3	34.7	25.0	25.6	
1	12.3	12.1	14.5	12.5	12.9	
2	20.7	23.5	20.2	21.2	21.5	
3	16.7	16.0	12.5	16.8	15.5	
4	33.5	23.1	18.1	24.5	24.6	
N of Valid	227	281	248	208	964	
N of Miss	10	7	3	12	32	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.5	89.2	85.9	84.3	88.3	
1	3.9	5.4	4.8	10.0	5.9	
2	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.0	
3	1.3	1.1	2.8	0.5	1.4	
4	0.4	1.8	4.0	3.3	2.4	
N of Valid	230	279	249	210	968	
N of Miss	7	10	4	10	31	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.3	88.9	81.1	83.3	87.9	
1	1.3	5.0	6.8	8.6	5.4	
2	0.4	2.9	4.8	3.3	2.9	
3	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.3	
4	0.0	1.8	5.2	2.9	2.5	
N of Valid	229	279	249	210	967	
N of Miss	8	10	4	10	32	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	25.1	15.7	16.9	12.7	17.5	
1	10.5	9.3	11.7	13.7	11.1	
2	11.0	17.1	20.6	20.0	17.2	
3	11.4	18.6	21.0	25.9	19.1	
4	42.0	39.3	29.8	27.8	35.0	
N of Valid	219	280	248	205	952	
N of Miss	17	9	5	15	46	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	91.5	89.6	92.8	92.4	
1	1.3	4.6	6.8	2.4	3.9	
2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	
3	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.4	0.8	
4	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.8	
N of Valid	229	281	249	209	968	
N of Miss	8	8	3	11	30	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.7	84.0	79.6	82.8	84.4	
1	5.2	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.1	
2	1.3	2.5	6.0	2.9	3.2	
3	0.4	2.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	
4	1.3	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.8	
N of Valid	229	281	250	209	969	
N of Miss	8	8	3	11	30	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.9	93.6	86.4	81.9	89.0	
1	3.1	3.6	7.2	12.4	6.3	
2	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	
3	0.9	0.0	1.6	2.4	1.1	
4	1.3	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.4	
N of Valid	226	281	250	210	967	
N of Miss	11	8	3	10	32	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	81.6	77.9	78.0	83.3	79.9	
1	7.0	7.5	5.6	5.7	6.5	
2	4.8	3.9	6.8	5.7	5.3	
3	2.2	3.6	3.2	0.5	2.5	
4	4.4	7.1	6.4	4.8	5.8	
N of Valid	228	280	250	209	967	
N of Miss	9	9	3	11	32	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.1	63.8	53.4	54.1	64.3	
Little chance	7.4	17.0	21.7	20.1	16.6	
Some chance	1.7	11.0	13.7	14.8	10.3	
Pretty good chance	1.7	4.6	8.4	8.1	5.7	
Very good chance	3.0	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	
N of Valid	230	282	249	209	970	
N of Miss	7	5	4	11	27	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	6.0	9.5	10.1	10.0	8.9	
Little chance	6.0	12.0	19.0	12.4	12.4	
Some chance	11.6	19.1	22.2	26.8	19.7	
Pretty good chance	19.3	23.3	19.0	23.9	21.4	
Very good chance	57.1	36.0	29.8	26.8	37.5	
N of Valid	233	283	248	209	973	
N of Miss	4	6	5	11	26	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.0	56.0	40.2	38.3	55.2	
Little chance	7.5	17.6	19.3	14.4	14.9	
Some chance	2.6	12.0	14.5	19.6	12.1	
Pretty good chance	0.0	9.5	16.5	16.7	10.6	
Very good chance	3.9	4.9	9.6	11.0	7.2	
N of Valid	228	284	249	209	970	
N of Miss	9	5	4	11	29	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	23.7	14.8	17.7	13.4	17.3	
Little chance	5.7	13.1	17.7	14.4	12.8	
Some chance	16.7	21.2	20.1	21.5	19.9	
Pretty good chance	14.5	20.8	25.7	23.4	21.2	
Very good chance	39.5	30.0	18.9	27.3	28.8	
N of Valid	228	283	249	209	969	
N of Miss	9	6	4	11	30	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	91.6	73.3	51.8	54.3	68.0	
Little chance	2.2	10.3	13.8	14.9	10.3	
Some chance	3.5	7.1	10.1	9.6	7.6	
Pretty good chance	1.3	5.3	13.4	7.7	7.0	
Very good chance	1.3	3.9	10.9	13.5	7.2	
N of Valid	226	281	247	208	962	
N of Miss	11	8	6	12	37	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	89.3	75.2	61.8	67.5	73.4	
Little chance	1.8	9.2	16.5	12.4	10.1	
Some chance	3.6	6.7	11.6	8.6	7.7	
Pretty good chance	2.2	3.9	4.4	2.9	3.4	
Very good chance	3.1	5.0	5.6	8.6	5.5	
N of Valid	225	282	249	209	965	
N of Miss	10	7	4	11	32	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	29.6	29.7	40.7	28.7	32.3	
Little chance	12.1	18.0	21.4	20.6	18.1	
Some chance	16.6	20.5	16.9	21.5	18.9	
Pretty good chance	14.3	14.8	10.1	12.9	13.1	
Very good chance	27.4	17.0	10.9	16.3	17.7	
N of Valid	223	283	248	209	963	
N of Miss	14	6	5	11	36	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.1	89.2	70.8	71.7	83.1	
10 or younger	0.4	2.4	3.2	0.9	1.8	
11	0.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.6	
12	0.0	2.8	2.4	1.4	1.7	
13	0.0	2.4	5.2	3.3	2.7	
14	0.0	1.0	8.0	4.7	3.4	
15	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.1	2.8	
16	0.0	0.0	2.4	6.6	2.0	
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.7	
N of Valid	234	287	250	212	983	
N of Miss	3	1	2	8	14	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.6	66.8	52.2	50.7	64.3	
10 or younger	10.3	13.3	17.3	11.4	13.2	
11	1.7	7.0	6.0	4.3	4.9	
12	0.9	6.3	6.4	4.7	4.7	
13	0.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	4.3	
14	0.0	1.0	6.0	3.3	2.6	
15	0.0	0.0	4.4	9.0	3.1	
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.1	2.0	
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.9	
N of Valid	232	286	249	211	978	
N of Miss	4	2	4	9	19	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	71.9	47.7	36.0	28.9	46.4	
10 or younger	16.5	18.5	11.2	8.5	14.0	
11	10.4	8.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	
12	1.3	10.5	9.6	5.2	6.9	
13	0.0	12.9	13.6	7.1	8.8	
14	0.0	1.7	12.4	5.2	4.8	
15	0.0	0.0	9.2	14.7	5.5	
16	0.0	0.0	2.4	17.1	4.3	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.4	10.0	2.2	
N of Valid	231	287	250	211	979	
N of Miss	5	2	3	8	18	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.4	85.0	71.2	67.1	80.6	
10 or younger	0.4	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.3	
11	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.5	1.3	
12	0.9	3.5	2.8	1.9	2.3	
13	0.0	5.2	3.2	1.9	2.8	
14	0.0	1.4	5.6	1.4	2.1	
15	0.4	0.0	8.8	5.7	3.6	
16	0.0	0.0	2.4	11.0	3.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.4	8.6	1.9	
N of Valid	232	287	250	210	979	
N of Miss	4	2	3	10	19	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	227	285	247	208	967	
N of Miss	10	3	5	10	28	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	84.0	77.1	69.9	70.5	75.5	
10 or younger	6.1	6.3	4.4	4.8	5.4	
11	6.1	4.9	2.8	2.4	4.1	
12	2.6	4.6	3.2	4.8	3.8	
13	0.4	5.3	5.6	2.4	3.6	
14	0.0	1.4	7.6	4.3	3.3	
15	0.0	0.4	4.4	5.2	2.4	
16	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.3	1.3	
17 or older	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	
N of Valid	231	284	249	210	974	
N of Miss	4	3	3	10	20	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.7	96.9	90.4	91.4	94.5	
10 or younger	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	
11	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.3	
12	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	
13	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	
14	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.0	1.0	
15	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.0	1.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.7	
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	
N of Valid	231	287	249	210	977	
N of Miss	6	2	4	9	21	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	96.1	93.7	89.2	91.9	92.7	
10 or younger	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.6	
11	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	
12	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.0	
13	0.0	1.1	3.2	0.5	1.2	
14	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.4	0.9	
16	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.7	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	
N of Valid	232	285	249	211	977	
N of Miss	5	4	3	8	20	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	82.8	76.3	75.8	73.3	77.1	
10 or younger	6.9	7.0	5.2	4.3	5.9	
11	6.9	3.8	2.0	1.0	3.5	
12	2.2	5.9	2.8	2.9	3.6	
13	0.9	6.6	3.6	2.9	3.7	
14	0.4	0.3	2.8	2.4	1.4	
15	0.0	0.0	6.9	5.7	3.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.3	1.1	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.7	
N of Valid	232	287	248	210	977	
N of Miss	3	1	4	8	16	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.3	91.3	92.4	91.0	92.5	
10 or younger	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.7	
11	1.7	3.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	
12	0.4	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	
13	0.4	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.2	
14	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
17 or older	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	233	287	251	212	983	
N of Miss	4	1	2	8	15	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.6	86.1	86.9	90.1	88.2	
Wrong	6.8	11.5	8.3	8.5	8.9	
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.7	4.0	0.9	2.1	
Not wrong at all	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	
N of Valid	234	288	252	212	986	
N of Miss	3	1	1	8	13	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	69.0	53.5	57.8	63.7	60.4	
Wrong	24.6	36.1	30.7	25.5	29.7	
A little bit wrong	3.9	9.4	9.6	10.4	8.3	
Not wrong at all	2.6	1.0	2.0	0.5	1.5	
N of Valid	232	288	251	212	983	
N of Miss	4	1	2	8	15	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	59.2	38.1	45.3	49.3	47.4	
Wrong	24.9	37.8	28.3	32.7	31.2	
A little bit wrong	12.4	18.5	22.7	16.1	17.6	
Not wrong at all	3.4	5.6	3.6	1.9	3.8	
N of Valid	233	286	247	211	977	
N of Miss	4	2	5	9	20	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	79.3	59.6	64.5	60.8	65.8	
Wrong	10.3	22.6	17.1	24.1	18.6	
A little bit wrong	8.2	12.9	14.3	11.3	11.8	
Not wrong at all	2.2	4.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	
N of Valid	232	287	251	212	982	
N of Miss	4	2	2	8	16	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	82.9	65.0	54.6	50.0	63.4	
Wrong	11.1	24.5	29.9	29.0	23.6	
A little bit wrong	4.3	8.7	13.1	16.2	10.4	
Not wrong at all	1.7	1.7	2.4	4.8	2.5	
N of Valid	234	286	251	210	981	
N of Miss	3	3	2	10	18	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.1	56.8	50.2	36.7	58.3	
Wrong	8.9	25.4	16.7	24.3	19.0	
A little bit wrong	1.7	11.5	23.9	25.2	15.3	
Not wrong at all	1.3	6.3	9.2	13.8	7.4	
N of Valid	235	287	251	210	983	
N of Miss	2	2	2	10	16	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.2	64.3	55.6	41.5	63.1	
Wrong	6.5	19.9	20.8	26.4	18.4	
A little bit wrong	3.4	13.3	16.0	22.6	13.7	
Not wrong at all	0.9	2.4	7.6	9.4	4.9	
N of Valid	232	286	250	212	980	
N of Miss	5	3	3	8	19	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	95.7	82.5	62.8	57.5	75.2	
Wrong	3.0	9.4	17.2	24.1	13.1	
A little bit wrong	1.3	4.9	10.8	9.9	6.6	
Not wrong at all	0.0	3.1	9.2	8.5	5.1	
N of Valid	231	286	250	212	979	
N of Miss	6	3	3	8	20	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.0	95.1	90.1	90.0	93.2	
Wrong	2.6	3.1	6.0	7.6	4.7	
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.0	3.2	0.9	1.4	
Not wrong at all	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	230	286	252	211	979	
N of Miss	7	3	1	9	20	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	71.2	85.9	90.7	85.7	83.5	
Yes	28.8	14.1	9.3	14.3	16.5	
N of Valid	205	241	214	189	849	
N of Miss	32	48	39	31	150	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	46.7	29.7	20.8	15.2	28.2	
I've done it, but not in the past year	18.5	18.0	14.0	18.6	17.2	
Less than once a month	3.5	9.2	14.4	9.5	9.3	
About once a month	5.7	10.6	5.6	10.5	8.1	
2 or 3 times a month	6.2	10.6	12.4	14.3	10.8	
Once a week or more	19.4	21.9	32.8	31.9	26.3	
N of Valid	227	283	250	210	970	
N of Miss	10	6	3	10	29	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	74.2	51.4	47.4	50.2	55.6	
I've done it, but not in the past year	14.2	23.8	24.1	22.7	21.3	
Less than once a month	4.7	8.4	9.2	13.7	8.9	
About once a month	2.6	8.4	8.4	7.1	6.7	
2 or 3 times a month	1.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	3.0	
Once a week or more	3.0	4.9	7.6	1.9	4.5	
N of Valid	233	286	249	211	979	
N of Miss	4	3	3	9	19	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	61.3	34.3	32.0	32.4	39.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	19.6	26.6	20.0	25.2	22.9	
Less than once a month	5.1	10.1	16.4	17.1	12.0	
About once a month	3.4	9.1	7.2	7.6	6.9	
2 or 3 times a month	3.4	7.0	10.4	9.5	7.5	
Once a week or more	7.2	12.9	14.0	8.1	10.8	
N of Valid	235	286	250	210	981	
N of Miss	2	3	3	10	18	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.0	84.7	79.7	90.5	85.5	
1 to 2 times	9.0	12.5	19.1	6.6	12.1	
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.5	
6 to 9 times	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	234	287	251	211	983	
N of Miss	3	2	2	9	16	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.7	94.4	92.0	92.9	94.5	
1 to 2 times	0.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.1	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	1.2	3.3	1.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.9	
N of Valid	233	287	251	211	982	
N of Miss	4	2	2	9	17	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	98.2	92.7	94.8	96.5	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.6	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.5	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	
40+ times	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	
N of Valid	233	282	247	210	972	
N of Miss	4	7	6	10	27	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.6	97.9	96.4	96.7	97.7	
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.8	1.7	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	232	286	250	211	979	
N of Miss	4	3	3	9	19	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.7	17.9	19.7	15.7	20.4	
1 to 2 times	26.5	21.4	16.5	12.9	19.5	
3 to 5 times	18.3	17.5	16.5	12.4	16.3	
6 to 9 times	8.3	9.8	11.2	13.8	10.7	
10 to 19 times	5.2	6.3	4.8	8.1	6.1	
20 to 29 times	3.0	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.1	
30 to 39 times	0.9	3.2	2.8	4.3	2.8	
40+ times	9.1	18.6	22.5	26.7	19.1	
N of Valid	230	285	249	210	974	
N of Miss	7	3	3	9	22	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.7	96.2	93.6	94.8	95.8	
1 to 2 times	1.3	1.7	5.6	3.3	3.0	
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	231	287	250	210	978	
N of Miss	4	2	3	9	18	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.6	30.5	31.6	24.1	29.4	
1 to 2 times	29.7	26.7	24.4	17.5	24.8	
3 to 5 times	12.5	13.0	14.0	15.1	13.6	
6 to 9 times	8.6	9.1	10.0	13.2	10.1	
10 to 19 times	5.6	8.4	6.4	11.8	8.0	
20 to 29 times	1.3	2.5	5.2	7.1	3.9	
30 to 39 times	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.3	1.7	
40+ times	10.3	8.8	6.8	8.0	8.5	
N of Valid	232	285	250	212	979	
N of Miss	5	4	3	8	20	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.8	80.5	78.8	83.5	81.5	
1 to 2 times	12.0	10.8	15.2	9.4	11.9	
3 to 5 times	1.3	4.2	2.8	3.3	3.0	
6 to 9 times	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	
10 to 19 times	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	
40+ times	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	
N of Valid	234	287	250	212	983	
N of Miss	3	2	3	8	16	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.3	89.2	83.7	83.0	88.6	
1 to 2 times	0.9	6.6	7.2	7.1	5.5	
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.7	5.2	2.8	2.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.6	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.7	
30 to 39 times	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	
N of Valid	234	286	251	212	983	
N of Miss	3	3	2	8	16	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	54.7	55.8	62.4	38.9	53.6	
1 to 2 times	22.4	22.8	17.2	20.4	20.8	
3 to 5 times	9.5	10.9	12.0	14.2	11.6	
6 to 9 times	3.4	4.9	4.4	8.5	5.2	
10 to 19 times	2.2	2.1	1.2	8.1	3.2	
20 to 29 times	0.9	1.8	1.2	3.8	1.8	
30 to 39 times	0.9	1.1	0.0	2.8	1.1	
40+ times	6.0	0.7	1.6	3.3	2.8	
N of Valid	232	285	250	211	978	
N of Miss	5	3	3	8	19	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	98.6	98.8	99.1	99.1	
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	233	287	251	211	982	
N of Miss	4	2	2	9	17	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.9	94.8	93.2	95.7	95.3	
Yes	2.1	5.2	6.8	4.3	4.7	
N of Valid	235	288	249	211	983	
N of Miss	2	1	4	9	16	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	94.0	86.1	87.2	88.7	88.8	
No, but would like to	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	
Yes, in the past	4.3	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.1	
Yes, belong now	1.7	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.2	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	
N of Valid	235	288	250	212	985	
N of Miss	2	1	3	8	14	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	8.6	6.7	6.8	11.1	8.1
Yes	5.2	12.3	10.8	8.7	9.5
I have never belonged to a gang	86.2	81.0	82.3	80.3	82.4
N of Valid	232	284	249	208	973
N of Miss	5	3	3	10	21

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	12.4	18.3	17.3	21.5	17.4
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.1	8.1	12.9	9.6	8.2
Tell her to put the CD back	64.4	43.3	42.3	29.2	45.1
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	21.0	30.3	27.4	39.7	29.4
N of Valid	233	284	248	209	974
N of Miss	4	5	5	11	25

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	17.2	22.1	13.8	13.8	17.0
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	51.5	42.7	42.7	51.4	46.7
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	24.5	27.8	31.7	28.1	28.0
Swear at the person and walk away	6.9	7.5	11.8	6.7	8.2
N of Valid	233	281	246	210	970
N of Miss	4	8	5	10	27

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	4.3	24.7	38.7	42.1	27.1	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	45.9	34.3	30.2	22.5	33.5	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	36.9	32.9	24.2	30.6	31.1	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	12.9	8.1	6.9	4.8	8.2	
N of Valid	233	283	248	209	973	
N of Miss	4	6	5	11	26	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	5.6	8.5	6.0	7.2	6.9	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	48.7	53.0	69.8	72.9	60.5	
Not say anything and start watching TV	42.7	30.4	14.9	13.5	25.8	
Get into an argument with her	3.0	8.1	9.3	6.3	6.8	
N of Valid	232	283	248	207	970	
N of Miss	5	5	5	11	26	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	17.8	9.2	9.7	5.3	10.5	
Rarely	19.6	14.9	20.6	23.0	19.2	
1-2 Times a Month	11.7	12.1	17.7	14.4	13.9	
About Once a Week or More	50.9	63.8	52.0	57.4	56.3	
N of Valid	230	282	248	209	969	
N of Miss	7	7	5	11	30	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	50.6	30.9	36.1	37.3	38.3	
Somewhat False	15.9	33.3	22.5	29.2	25.5	
Somewhat True	26.2	31.9	38.6	32.5	32.4	
Very True	7.3	3.9	2.8	1.0	3.8	
N of Valid	233	282	249	209	973	
N of Miss	4	7	4	11	26	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	50.0	36.2	34.7	36.2	39.1	
Somewhat False	17.7	26.2	28.2	23.2	24.0	
Somewhat True	21.6	29.4	26.6	30.4	27.0	
Very True	10.8	8.2	10.5	10.1	9.8	
N of Valid	232	282	248	207	969	
N of Miss	5	7	5	13	30	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	62.9	48.9	39.5	41.5	48.3	
Somewhat False	18.5	26.4	28.2	29.5	25.6	
Somewhat True	13.4	19.6	23.8	24.6	20.3	
Very True	5.2	5.0	8.5	4.3	5.8	
N of Valid	232	280	248	207	967	
N of Miss	5	9	5	13	32	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	70.2	38.1	19.3	18.7	36.9	
no	19.6	34.9	28.9	25.8	27.7	
yes	8.5	24.9	42.2	46.4	30.0	
YES!	1.7	2.1	9.6	9.1	5.4	
N of Valid	235	281	249	209	974	
N of Miss	2	7	4	11	24	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.1	
no	3.0	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.1	
yes	17.9	32.4	32.5	27.8	27.9	
YES!	76.2	61.2	61.8	65.6	65.9	
N of Valid	235	281	249	209	974	
N of Miss	2	8	4	11	25	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	59.0	47.8	43.3	51.2	50.0	
no	23.0	21.2	23.7	23.0	22.6	
yes	12.2	20.5	20.8	17.7	18.0	
YES!	5.9	10.4	12.2	8.1	9.3	
N of Valid	222	278	245	209	954	
N of Miss	14	10	8	11	43	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	40.5	37.2	33.2	40.2	37.6	
no	24.6	23.1	25.9	20.1	23.5	
yes	22.0	26.0	26.7	27.3	25.5	
YES!	12.9	13.7	14.2	12.4	13.4	
N of Valid	232	277	247	209	965	
N of Miss	5	11	6	11	33	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	62.0	57.8	50.6	59.8	57.4	
no	23.1	23.8	33.9	26.8	26.9	
yes	9.6	13.0	9.0	11.5	10.8	
YES!	5.2	5.4	6.5	1.9	4.9	
N of Valid	229	277	245	209	960	
N of Miss	8	12	7	11	38	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	20.7	25.0	22.3	25.5	23.4	
no	19.8	25.0	25.5	23.1	23.5	
yes	34.9	32.5	27.5	27.9	30.8	
YES!	24.6	17.5	24.7	23.6	22.3	
N of Valid	232	280	247	208	967	
N of Miss	5	9	6	12	32	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	48.5	26.9	20.6	26.9	30.5	
no	17.7	17.6	17.0	18.3	17.6	
yes	15.6	28.0	27.9	16.3	22.5	
YES!	18.2	27.6	34.4	38.5	29.4	
N of Valid	231	279	247	208	965	
N of Miss	6	9	6	11	32	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.6	60.9	54.4	64.7	64.4	
no	16.2	33.7	36.7	29.5	29.3	
yes	3.8	5.0	6.0	3.4	4.6	
YES!	1.3	0.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	
N of Valid	234	279	248	207	968	
N of Miss	3	10	5	13	31	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	85.4	71.4	65.4	67.8	72.5	
no	11.6	18.2	21.1	19.2	17.6	
yes	1.7	8.2	8.5	10.1	7.1	
YES!	1.3	2.1	4.9	2.9	2.8	
N of Valid	233	280	246	208	967	
N of Miss	4	8	6	12	30	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	65.9	41.1	30.9	24.6	40.9	
no	15.9	21.1	17.1	17.9	18.1	
yes	14.7	29.6	34.6	39.6	29.4	
YES!	3.4	8.2	17.5	17.9	11.5	
N of Valid	232	280	246	207	965	
N of Miss	5	9	6	12	32	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	94.0	83.3	67.7	70.7	79.2	
no	5.2	11.0	17.7	18.3	12.9	
yes	0.0	3.6	10.5	6.3	5.1	
YES!	0.9	2.1	4.0	4.8	2.9	
N of Valid	233	281	248	208	970	
N of Miss	4	8	5	12	29	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.7	94.0	91.9	94.2	93.9	
no	3.9	6.0	6.9	5.3	5.6	
yes	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3	
YES!	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	
N of Valid	232	281	247	208	968	
N of Miss	5	8	6	12	31	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.5	8.6	7.3	8.2	9.4	
Slight risk	9.6	8.2	7.3	6.3	7.9	
Moderate risk	11.7	21.4	22.0	21.3	19.2	
Great risk	65.2	61.8	63.3	64.3	63.5	
N of Valid	230	280	245	207	962	
N of Miss	7	9	8	13	37	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	15.7	12.1	21.1	22.2	17.5	
Slight risk	15.7	25.0	26.4	33.8	25.1	
Moderate risk	23.1	25.0	22.0	14.5	21.5	
Great risk	45.4	37.9	30.5	29.5	36.0	
N of Valid	229	280	246	207	962	
N of Miss	8	9	7	13	37	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	15.9	9.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	
Slight risk	3.5	7.2	12.7	12.3	8.8	
Moderate risk	9.3	11.2	16.9	16.7	13.4	
Great risk	71.2	72.1	58.1	58.8	65.5	
N of Valid	226	276	236	204	942	
N of Miss	11	13	16	16	56	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	18.3	13.3	18.4	13.6	15.8	
Slight risk	15.2	25.1	21.3	22.8	21.3	
Moderate risk	29.6	32.3	26.6	32.0	30.1	
Great risk	37.0	29.4	33.6	31.6	32.7	
N of Valid	230	279	244	206	959	
N of Miss	7	10	9	14	40	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	16.7	9.6	15.4	8.7	12.6	
Slight risk	8.4	11.4	13.8	17.4	12.6	
Moderate risk	16.7	27.1	20.7	26.1	22.8	
Great risk	58.1	51.8	50.0	47.8	52.0	
N of Valid	227	280	246	207	960	
N of Miss	10	9	7	13	39	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	76.8	53.9	42.4	30.8	51.5	
1-2	17.6	17.3	13.5	14.4	15.8	
3-5	2.6	9.9	16.7	11.5	10.2	
6-9	1.3	7.7	7.3	9.6	6.5	
10-19	0.4	7.0	8.6	14.9	7.5	
20-39	0.4	2.8	2.4	7.2	3.1	
40+	0.9	1.4	9.0	11.5	5.4	
N of Valid	233	284	245	208	970	
N of Miss	4	5	8	12	29	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.1	78.9	75.1	64.3	78.9	
1-2	2.6	13.4	12.2	19.3	11.8	
3-5	0.0	4.9	5.7	7.2	4.4	
6-9	0.4	1.1	2.9	3.9	2.0	
10-19	0.0	1.4	1.6	3.9	1.7	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	
40+	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.9	
N of Valid	231	284	245	207	967	
N of Miss	6	5	8	13	32	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.3	90.8	75.8	73.8	85.2	
1-2	0.9	3.2	7.8	8.7	5.0	
3-5	0.4	2.1	2.9	3.9	2.3	
6-9	0.4	1.1	3.7	1.5	1.7	
10-19	0.0	1.1	3.3	2.9	1.8	
20-39	0.0	0.7	2.5	2.4	1.3	
40+	0.0	1.1	4.1	6.8	2.8	
N of Valid	232	282	244	206	964	
N of Miss	5	6	9	14	34	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	95.4	86.9	90.8	93.1	
1-2	0.4	2.1	5.3	3.4	2.8	
3-5	0.4	0.4	3.3	1.0	1.2	
6-9	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.1	
10-19	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	
40+	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.7	
N of Valid	230	283	245	207	965	
N of Miss	7	6	7	13	33	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	230	283	245	208	966	
N of Miss	7	6	8	12	33	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.9	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	228	283	244	208	963	
N of Miss	9	6	9	12	36	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.5	
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	230	282	244	208	964	
N of Miss	7	7	9	12	35	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.8	
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	229	280	243	207	959	
N of Miss	8	9	9	13	39	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.0	89.0	89.8	90.9	90.6	
1-2	5.2	6.0	4.5	5.3	5.3	
3-5	0.9	1.4	2.9	1.4	1.7	
6-9	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	
10-19	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	
40+	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	
N of Valid	229	283	244	208	964	
N of Miss	8	6	9	12	35	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.9	94.0	95.9	99.0	96.3	
1-2	1.3	3.6	2.9	0.5	2.2	
3-5	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	
6-9	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	
10-19	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	229	281	245	208	963	
N of Miss	8	8	8	12	36	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	228	281	245	208	962	
N of Miss	9	8	8	12	37	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	226	282	244	205	957	
N of Miss	11	7	9	15	42	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.3	91.5	86.6	82.7	90.0	
1-2	1.3	2.8	4.9	5.3	3.5	
3-5	0.4	2.8	2.0	3.4	2.2	
6-9	0.0	1.4	3.7	2.4	1.9	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.4	0.7	
20-39	0.0	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.8	
40+	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.4	0.9	
N of Valid	229	283	246	208	966	
N of Miss	8	6	7	12	33	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.7	95.4	94.3	90.9	94.9	
1-2	0.9	2.1	2.9	3.4	2.3	
3-5	0.4	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.5	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.4	0.7	
10-19	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
N of Valid	226	283	245	208	962	
N of Miss	10	6	8	12	36	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	99.6	99.6	99.0	99.1	
1-2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	226	283	246	205	960	
N of Miss	11	6	7	15	39	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.4	
1-2	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	226	283	246	207	962	
N of Miss	11	6	7	13	37	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	98.6	96.7	95.1	97.7	
1-2	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	
N of Valid	226	282	246	206	960	
N of Miss	10	7	7	14	38	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.6	97.1	98.1	98.6	
1-2	0.4	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	226	283	245	206	960	
N of Miss	11	6	8	14	39	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.8	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	227	282	245	206	960	
N of Miss	10	7	8	14	39	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.9	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	225	281	245	206	957	
N of Miss	12	8	8	14	42	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.3	96.7	97.1	98.3	
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.5	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	225	282	245	206	958	
N of Miss	12	7	8	14	41	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	223	280	244	205	952	
N of Miss	14	8	9	15	46	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.4	89.8	87.6	85.0	90.0	
1-2	1.8	4.9	5.8	3.9	4.2	
3-5	0.4	2.8	1.7	4.9	2.4	
6-9	0.0	1.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	
10-19	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8	
20-39	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.9	1.3	
N of Valid	228	283	242	206	959	
N of Miss	9	6	10	14	39	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.2	96.5	95.5	93.7	96.0	
1-2	1.3	1.8	1.2	3.9	2.0	
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	
6-9	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.5	0.9	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	
20-39	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	
N of Valid	227	282	244	206	959	
N of Miss	10	7	9	14	40	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.0	94.3	89.3	93.2	93.4	
1-2	1.7	3.6	4.1	1.5	2.8	
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.0	
6-9	0.9	0.7	2.5	1.9	1.5	
10-19	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.8	
N of Valid	230	281	244	206	961	
N of Miss	7	8	9	14	38	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.3	96.5	95.5	97.6	96.9	
1-2	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	
3-5	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	
N of Valid	230	283	244	205	962	
N of Miss	7	6	9	15	37	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.5	88.5	82.7	80.9	87.3	
1-2	3.0	8.2	9.5	9.8	7.6	
3-5	0.0	1.1	3.7	4.4	2.2	
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	
10-19	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.9	1.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.4	
N of Valid	230	279	243	204	956	
N of Miss	7	9	9	16	41	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.2	65.1	57.2	47.8	65.0	
1-2	8.7	16.7	11.9	10.3	12.2	
3-5	1.3	8.9	9.5	14.3	8.4	
6-9	1.3	2.8	8.6	8.4	5.1	
10-19	0.0	3.2	5.3	9.9	4.4	
20-39	0.4	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.3	
40+	0.0	1.8	6.6	6.9	3.7	
N of Valid	229	281	243	203	956	
N of Miss	6	8	9	15	38	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.3	86.9	83.3	78.0	85.9	
1-2	4.3	7.8	9.4	13.7	8.6	
3-5	0.9	3.2	3.3	3.9	2.8	
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.0	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.7	1.6	2.4	1.1	
20-39	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.4	
40+	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	
N of Valid	230	282	245	205	962	
N of Miss	7	7	8	15	37	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	96.1	85.8	84.3	82.0	87.1	
Once	1.7	7.1	5.4	4.9	4.9	
Twice	1.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.1	
3-5 times	0.9	1.8	3.3	4.4	2.5	
6-9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	
10 or more times	0.0	1.4	2.9	3.9	2.0	
N of Valid	231	281	242	206	960	
N of Miss	6	8	11	14	39	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	93.9	86.1	84.6	85.4	87.5	
Once or Twice	4.3	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.9	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	
Regularly in the past	0.0	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.9	
Regularly now	0.4	1.8	5.0	3.4	2.6	
N of Valid	230	281	241	206	958	
N of Miss	7	8	11	14	40	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	95.7	93.5	92.5	91.7	93.4	
Once or twice	3.5	2.9	2.1	4.4	3.1	
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Three to five times per week	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.5	0.9	
About once a day	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.9	
More than once a day	0.4	0.7	3.3	1.9	1.6	
N of Valid	230	279	241	206	956	
N of Miss	7	10	12	14	43	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	90.3	67.7	56.0	54.1	67.2	
Once or Twice	7.0	21.5	22.0	22.9	18.5	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.8	5.7	9.5	13.7	7.5	
Regularly in the past	0.4	2.9	5.8	2.4	2.9	
Regularly now	0.4	2.2	6.6	6.8	3.9	
N of Valid	227	279	241	205	952	
N of Miss	10	10	12	15	47	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.3	90.7	87.1	83.9	90.1	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.3	6.1	5.0	7.3	4.9	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	1.4	5.0	5.4	2.8	
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.0	1.4	
About one pack per day	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.4	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	
N of Valid	230	279	240	205	954	
N of Miss	7	10	13	15	45	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	65.5	66.4	63.7	71.8	66.7	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	8.0	6.5	5.5	5.9	6.5	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.0	3.2	5.9	4.5	4.4	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	2.7	9.0	13.5	9.9	8.8	
I don't know	19.9	14.8	11.4	7.9	13.7	
N of Valid	226	277	237	202	942	
N of Miss	11	12	16	18	57	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	57.3	55.4	53.4	59.9	56.3	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	11.9	11.5	10.1	11.4	11.2	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	7.5	3.6	5.9	4.0	5.2	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	3.5	13.3	16.4	13.9	11.9	
We do not have a family car	1.8	0.7	2.9	1.5	1.7	
I don't know	18.1	15.5	11.3	9.4	13.8	
N of Valid	227	278	238	202	945	
N of Miss	10	11	15	18	54	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	56.8	33.5	22.1	25.7	34.6	
Agree	20.1	26.2	29.4	26.7	25.6	
Disagree	3.9	14.2	17.9	16.3	13.1	
Strongly disagree	3.9	9.5	11.5	13.9	9.6	
I don't know	15.3	16.7	19.1	17.3	17.1	
N of Valid	229	275	235	202	941	
N of Miss	8	14	17	18	57	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	18.2	15.0	12.8	13.3	14.8	
Agree	24.4	19.3	15.7	18.2	19.4	
Disagree	16.9	21.5	22.6	25.6	21.6	
Strongly disagree	19.1	27.7	24.3	27.6	24.8	
I don't know	21.3	16.4	24.7	15.3	19.4	
N of Valid	225	274	235	203	937	
N of Miss	12	15	18	17	62	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	75.2	67.5	69.6	70.4	70.5	
1 time	8.6	12.4	10.1	7.4	9.8	
2 or 3 times	6.3	8.4	12.2	13.3	9.9	
4 or 5 times	4.1	3.6	2.1	4.4	3.5	
6 or more times	5.9	8.0	5.9	4.4	6.2	
N of Valid	222	274	237	203	936	
N of Miss	14	15	16	17	62	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	37.6	40.1	29.9	18.4	32.2	
0 times	58.7	55.4	62.8	69.7	61.2	
1 time	0.5	2.2	2.1	4.5	2.3	
2 or 3 times	2.3	0.7	2.6	5.0	2.5	
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	
6 or more times	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.1	
N of Valid	218	267	234	201	920	
N of Miss	14	17	18	18	67	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	84.8	63.4	55.2	41.2	61.7	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.8	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	2.8	7.1	15.7	21.1	11.2	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	4.5	6.1	11.3	5.4	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.5	0.7	1.3	4.6	1.7	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.8	6.0	4.8	3.6	4.2	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	0.0	5.6	2.2	0.0	2.2	
I got it from another relative	2.3	6.0	4.8	4.1	4.4	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	
I took it from a store or shop	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Other	6.9	6.3	8.3	9.8	7.7	
N of Valid	217	268	230	194	909	
N of Miss	18	21	19	21	79	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?











Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	85.5	66.5	58.0	42.4	63.8	
at my home	8.4	12.0	8.8	9.4	9.8	
at someone else's home	3.3	12.4	20.8	34.6	17.1	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	4.9	8.0	8.9	5.6	
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.6	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.6	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	
in a car	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.6	1.4	
at school	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	
N of Valid	214	266	226	191	897	
N of Miss	20	21	22	21	84	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	99.1	91.2	85.0	87.9	90.9	
Less than 1 a day	0.4	3.7	5.6	4.0	3.4	
1 a day	0.0	0.7	3.4	2.5	1.6	
2-3 a day	0.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.9	
4-6 a day	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	
N of Valid	224	273	233	199	929	
N of Miss	13	16	20	21	70	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.7	75.1	61.4	64.6	72.4	
Wrong	9.5	13.2	21.0	16.7	15.0	
A little bit wrong	0.5	8.4	10.7	12.1	7.9	
Not wrong at all	2.3	3.3	6.9	6.6	4.7	
N of Valid	220	273	233	198	924	
N of Miss	16	15	19	22	72	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	78.9	58.2	49.6	44.9	58.2	
Wrong	10.3	19.8	18.5	20.2	17.3	
A little bit wrong	7.2	16.1	21.6	20.7	16.3	
Not wrong at all	3.6	5.9	10.3	14.1	8.2	
N of Valid	223	273	232	198	926	
N of Miss	14	16	21	22	73	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.8	61.5	52.6	43.9	60.3	
Wrong	10.0	16.8	17.5	22.7	16.6	
A little bit wrong	3.6	13.2	18.8	18.7	13.5	
Not wrong at all	4.5	8.4	11.1	14.6	9.5	
N of Valid	220	273	234	198	925	
N of Miss	17	16	19	22	74	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	70.5	59.9	50.6	57.1	59.5	
no	12.9	20.6	22.3	14.6	17.9	
yes	11.2	10.3	18.9	16.2	13.9	
YES!	5.4	9.2	8.2	12.1	8.6	
N of Valid	224	272	233	198	927	
N of Miss	13	17	20	22	72	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	57.5	50.0	51.7	55.6	53.4	
no	9.5	21.7	18.5	20.7	17.8	
yes	17.6	17.6	18.5	14.6	17.2	
YES!	15.4	10.7	11.2	9.1	11.6	
N of Valid	221	272	232	198	923	
N of Miss	15	17	20	22	74	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	68.3	64.2	56.5	60.6	62.5	
no	17.9	24.7	26.3	25.3	23.6	
yes	7.8	7.7	11.6	8.1	8.8	
YES!	6.0	3.3	5.6	6.1	5.1	
N of Valid	218	271	232	198	919	
N of Miss	19	18	21	22	80	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	78.5	70.9	70.0	70.2	72.3	
no	14.0	22.4	22.7	24.2	20.9	
yes	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.9	
YES!	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.8	
N of Valid	214	268	233	198	913	
N of Miss	23	21	20	22	86	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.6	18.9	19.4	23.7	20.2	
no	12.1	17.1	21.6	13.6	16.3	
yes	17.0	28.0	28.0	34.3	26.7	
YES!	51.3	36.0	31.0	28.3	36.8	
N of Valid	224	275	232	198	929	
N of Miss	13	14	21	22	70	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.3	33.5	40.7	43.4	38.1	
no	21.5	32.4	33.3	32.3	30.0	
yes	19.3	21.0	19.0	16.2	19.0	
YES!	22.9	13.2	6.9	8.1	12.9	
N of Valid	223	272	231	198	924	
N of Miss	14	16	22	22	74	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.7	11.8	13.0	14.7	13.9	
no	10.4	17.0	14.7	12.2	13.8	
yes	27.0	35.4	45.0	42.6	37.4	
YES!	45.9	35.8	27.3	30.5	35.0	
N of Valid	222	271	231	197	921	
N of Miss	15	17	22	22	76	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	31.5	26.6	28.8	36.0	30.3	
no	18.9	27.7	34.5	28.9	27.5	
yes	22.1	25.5	23.0	21.8	23.3	
YES!	27.5	20.3	13.7	13.2	18.9	
N of Valid	222	271	226	197	916	
N of Miss	15	18	27	23	83	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	50.9	38.5	32.8	27.9	37.8	
no	17.3	28.2	31.4	32.0	27.2	
yes	12.3	18.7	19.7	21.3	18.0	
YES!	19.5	14.7	16.2	18.8	17.1	
N of Valid	220	273	229	197	919	
N of Miss	17	15	23	22	77	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.9	19.0	23.0	27.0	23.4	
no	16.8	23.4	22.6	18.4	20.5	
yes	26.8	37.2	37.8	39.8	35.4	
YES!	30.5	20.4	16.5	14.8	20.7	
N of Valid	220	274	230	196	920	
N of Miss	17	15	23	24	79	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	24.0	18.5	21.7	26.3	22.3	
no	14.5	18.8	18.7	20.2	18.1	
yes	24.0	37.0	39.1	34.3	33.8	
YES!	37.6	25.7	20.4	19.2	25.8	
N of Valid	221	276	230	198	925	
N of Miss	15	13	22	22	72	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.0	13.5	9.2	11.3	13.0	
no	14.0	12.0	12.7	12.3	12.7	
yes	28.4	37.5	46.9	40.0	38.2	
YES!	39.6	37.1	31.1	36.4	36.1	
N of Valid	222	275	228	195	920	
N of Miss	15	14	25	23	77	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	21.7	16.9	15.0	21.9	18.7
Yes	78.3	83.1	85.0	78.1	81.3
N of Valid	221	272	227	196	916
N of Miss	16	16	26	24	82

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	49.1	57.5	57.8	54.6	54.9
Yes	50.9	42.5	42.2	45.4	45.1
N of Valid	216	266	223	194	899
N of Miss	21	22	30	26	99

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	37.0	36.9	40.3	44.4	39.4
Yes	63.0	63.1	59.7	55.6	60.6
N of Valid	219	271	226	196	912
N of Miss	18	18	27	24	87

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	62.9	60.9	66.1	62.4	63.0
Yes	37.1	39.1	33.9	37.6	37.0
N of Valid	205	266	224	194	889
N of Miss	32	23	29	26	110

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	49.5	61.2	59.6	47.2	55.0
Yes	50.5	38.8	40.4	52.8	45.0
N of Valid	208	263	223	193	887
N of Miss	29	26	30	27	112

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	17.1	22.9	31.0	34.8	26.1
no	20.3	37.3	41.9	47.0	36.5
yes	19.8	25.5	17.9	12.1	19.3
YES!	42.9	14.4	9.2	6.1	18.0
N of Valid	217	271	229	198	915
N of Miss	19	17	23	22	81

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	18.9	29.8	33.6	38.9	30.1
no	27.2	40.8	44.5	50.0	40.5
yes	21.2	19.1	14.8	7.1	15.9
YES!	32.7	10.3	7.0	4.0	13.4
N of Valid	217	272	229	198	916
N of Miss	19	17	24	22	82

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.1	23.2	27.8	32.0	25.1	
no	16.7	31.0	36.5	37.1	30.3	
yes	18.6	23.6	21.3	17.3	20.5	
YES!	46.5	22.1	14.3	13.7	24.1	
N of Valid	215	271	230	197	913	
N of Miss	21	18	23	22	84	

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	75.0	44.1	26.6	18.4	41.5	
Sort of hard	7.9	18.0	11.8	8.7	12.0	
Sort of easy	7.9	14.7	24.0	16.8	15.9	
Very easy	9.3	23.2	37.6	56.1	30.6	
N of Valid	216	272	229	196	913	
N of Miss	20	17	24	23	84	

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	69.1	39.1	26.8	19.3	38.9	
Sort of hard	10.6	18.5	9.6	7.1	11.9	
Sort of easy	10.1	15.9	23.2	29.9	19.4	
Very easy	10.1	26.6	40.4	43.7	29.8	
N of Valid	217	271	228	197	913	
N of Miss	20	18	25	23	86	

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	90.8	83.3	63.6	55.1	74.1	
Sort of hard	4.1	7.8	13.6	19.4	10.9	
Sort of easy	1.4	2.6	10.5	13.8	6.7	
Very easy	3.7	6.3	12.3	11.7	8.3	
N of Valid	217	270	228	196	911	
N of Miss	20	19	25	24	88	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	77.0	57.8	47.8	40.6	56.1	
Sort of hard	5.5	14.4	21.1	20.8	15.4	
Sort of easy	6.9	11.5	14.9	19.8	13.0	
Very easy	10.6	16.3	16.2	18.8	15.5	
N of Valid	217	270	228	197	912	
N of Miss	20	19	25	23	87	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	86.6	67.7	42.1	31.5	58.0	
Sort of hard	3.2	9.7	8.3	11.2	8.1	
Sort of easy	5.1	9.3	13.6	16.2	10.9	
Very easy	5.1	13.4	36.0	41.1	23.1	
N of Valid	217	269	228	197	911	
N of Miss	20	20	25	23	88	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	50.6	72.0	85.0	80.0	72.0	
Yes	49.4	28.0	15.0	20.0	28.0	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	87.8	90.3	93.3	93.2	91.1	
Yes	12.2	9.7	6.7	6.8	8.9	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	86.9	91.0	92.1	90.5	90.2	
Yes	13.1	9.0	7.9	9.5	9.8	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	60.3	43.3	35.2	39.1	44.3	
Yes	39.7	56.7	64.8	60.9	55.7	
N of Valid	237	289	253	220	999	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	87.7	71.9	68.4	62.6	72.8	
Wrong	9.1	15.6	14.9	15.7	13.9	
A little bit wrong	2.7	11.1	11.8	14.1	9.9	
Not wrong at all	0.5	1.5	4.8	7.6	3.4	
N of Valid	219	270	228	198	915	
N of Miss	18	19	25	22	84	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	93.6	84.0	76.4	65.7	80.4	
Wrong	4.6	9.7	12.7	19.2	11.3	
A little bit wrong	0.9	4.5	7.0	9.6	5.4	
Not wrong at all	0.9	1.9	3.9	5.6	3.0	
N of Valid	219	269	229	198	915	
N of Miss	18	20	24	22	84	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.3	91.8	84.6	85.9	89.8	
Wrong	1.9	5.2	8.4	6.6	5.5	
A little bit wrong	0.5	2.2	3.5	6.1	3.0	
Not wrong at all	1.4	0.7	3.5	1.5	1.8	
N of Valid	216	267	227	198	908	
N of Miss	21	22	26	22	91	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.3	87.0	76.7	84.3	84.6	
Wrong	7.4	9.7	16.7	14.1	11.9	
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.0	4.4	0.5	2.1	
Not wrong at all	2.3	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.4	
N of Valid	217	269	227	198	911	
N of Miss	20	20	26	22	88	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	91.3	88.4	73.8	78.7	83.3	
Wrong	5.5	7.9	17.5	10.2	10.2	
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.9	5.7	7.6	3.7	
Not wrong at all	2.8	1.9	3.1	3.6	2.7	
N of Valid	218	267	229	197	911	
N of Miss	19	22	24	23	88	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	76.1	61.4	54.6	61.4	63.2	
Wrong	14.2	25.1	22.3	24.4	21.6	
A little bit wrong	5.0	10.1	15.3	11.7	10.5	
Not wrong at all	4.6	3.4	7.9	2.5	4.6	
N of Valid	218	267	229	197	911	
N of Miss	19	22	24	23	88	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.9	61.8	63.6	60.0	59.8	
Yes	47.1	38.2	36.4	40.0	40.2	
N of Valid	206	262	220	195	883	
N of Miss	31	27	33	24	115	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	69.6	53.9	39.4	33.3	49.6	
Yes	28.1	44.6	54.9	63.6	47.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	1.5	5.8	3.0	3.1	
N of Valid	217	267	226	198	908	
N of Miss	20	22	27	22	91	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.5	79.5	65.8	57.9	74.7	
Yes	4.7	19.0	29.3	38.6	22.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	1.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	
N of Valid	214	268	225	197	904	
N of Miss	23	21	27	23	94	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.5	62.5	52.9	48.5	60.0	
Yes	23.1	35.6	41.8	48.0	36.8	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.3	1.9	5.3	3.6	3.2	
N of Valid	216	267	225	196	904	
N of Miss	21	22	28	24	95	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	97.2	95.5	89.8	93.4	94.0	
Yes	0.9	3.0	4.9	3.5	3.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.9	1.5	5.3	3.0	2.9	
N of Valid	213	265	226	198	902	
N of Miss	24	23	27	22	96	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	73.7	67.4	62.1	63.1	66.6	
Yes	23.5	31.1	32.1	33.3	30.0	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	1.5	5.8	3.5	3.3	
N of Valid	213	267	224	198	902	
N of Miss	23	22	28	22	95	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	7.8	4.5	2.6	4.1	4.7	
no	5.0	8.3	8.7	5.2	6.9	
yes	25.2	42.9	46.7	43.3	39.7	
YES!	61.9	44.4	41.9	47.4	48.6	
N of Valid	218	266	229	194	907	
N of Miss	19	23	24	25	91	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.5	21.2	16.7	19.6	23.4	
no	20.5	36.7	36.0	43.3	34.0	
yes	27.4	24.6	36.0	21.1	27.4	
YES!	15.5	17.4	11.4	16.0	15.1	
N of Valid	219	264	228	194	905	
N of Miss	18	25	25	26	94	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.8	5.7	3.5	5.2	5.3	
no	4.5	4.6	8.7	6.7	6.1	
yes	18.2	43.1	38.4	48.2	36.9	
YES!	70.5	46.6	49.3	39.9	51.7	
N of Valid	220	262	229	193	904	
N of Miss	17	27	24	26	94	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	38.7	21.2	15.4	15.5	22.7	
no	26.3	37.5	34.2	35.6	33.6	
yes	21.2	28.0	30.7	30.9	27.7	
YES!	13.8	13.3	19.7	18.0	16.1	
N of Valid	217	264	228	194	903	
N of Miss	20	25	25	26	96	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.6	16.7	21.1	21.8	17.9	
no	7.4	22.1	35.5	45.6	27.0	
yes	9.8	22.4	18.4	14.0	16.6	
YES!	70.2	38.8	25.0	18.7	38.5	
N of Valid	215	263	228	193	899	
N of Miss	22	26	24	26	98	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.4	5.7	6.1	5.7	6.5	
no	6.5	8.7	18.0	16.6	12.2	
yes	15.4	31.1	29.4	34.7	27.7	
YES!	69.6	54.5	46.5	43.0	53.6	
N of Valid	214	264	228	193	899	
N of Miss	22	25	24	26	97	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.0	8.8	12.7	8.9	9.9	
no	3.8	11.1	17.1	24.0	13.7	
yes	9.9	23.4	25.4	22.4	20.5	
YES!	77.4	56.7	44.7	44.8	56.0	
N of Valid	212	261	228	192	893	
N of Miss	24	28	25	28	105	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

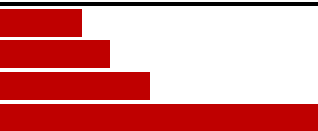
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.3	9.5	13.7	13.0	11.2	
no	6.5	12.2	21.1	25.4	15.9	
yes	10.7	26.6	22.9	29.0	22.4	
YES!	73.5	51.7	42.3	32.6	50.4	
N of Valid	215	263	227	193	898	
N of Miss	22	26	26	27	101	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.4	5.8	8.9	7.9	7.2	
no	5.5	12.7	16.5	14.2	12.2	
yes	17.0	23.8	28.6	30.0	24.7	
YES!	71.1	57.7	46.0	47.9	55.9	
N of Valid	218	260	224	190	892	
N of Miss	19	29	28	30	106	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	16.1	13.8	14.7	14.1	14.6	
no	14.7	24.1	25.9	26.6	22.8	
yes	22.0	31.8	26.3	32.3	28.2	
YES!	47.2	30.3	33.0	27.1	34.4	
N of Valid	218	261	224	192	895	
N of Miss	19	28	28	28	103	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	19.0	13.2	14.1	13.5	14.9	
no	11.9	25.2	27.8	24.9	22.6	
yes	29.0	29.5	34.8	37.8	32.5	
YES!	40.0	32.2	23.3	23.8	30.0	
N of Valid	210	258	227	193	888	
N of Miss	27	31	26	27	111	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.7	27.8	29.8	29.0	30.4	
no	15.0	30.5	25.3	31.6	25.7	
yes	19.2	21.6	26.7	22.3	22.5	
YES!	30.0	20.1	18.2	17.1	21.3	
N of Valid	213	259	225	193	890	
N of Miss	23	30	26	27	106	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.5	5.4	7.6	5.8	6.0	
no	5.0	6.2	13.3	9.4	8.4	
yes	22.0	36.3	38.7	41.4	34.5	
YES!	67.4	52.1	40.4	43.5	51.1	
N of Valid	218	259	225	191	893	
N of Miss	19	30	28	29	106	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.4	16.0	18.5	18.8	17.1	
no	8.4	9.7	14.4	10.9	10.8	
yes	18.2	30.4	31.5	39.1	29.6	
YES!	57.9	44.0	35.6	31.3	42.5	
N of Valid	214	257	222	192	885	
N of Miss	23	31	31	28	113	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	10.7	12.5	12.0	12.4	11.9
no	7.0	12.9	15.6	14.5	12.5
yes	19.5	32.4	28.4	36.3	29.1
YES!	62.8	42.2	44.0	36.8	46.5
N of Valid	215	256	225	193	889
N of Miss	21	32	27	27	107

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	20.6	16.8	23.1	24.0	20.9
no	9.3	17.2	18.2	16.7	15.4
yes	19.2	28.5	26.2	30.2	26.0
YES!	50.9	37.5	32.4	29.2	37.7
N of Valid	214	256	225	192	887
N of Miss	23	32	28	28	111

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	9.3	9.3	9.7	12.5	10.1
no	7.0	19.3	23.0	29.2	19.4
yes	22.3	33.2	39.4	35.9	32.7
YES!	61.4	38.2	27.9	22.4	37.8
N of Valid	215	259	226	192	892
N of Miss	22	29	26	28	105

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.1	5.0	6.6	13.0	6.9	
no	5.0	5.8	13.2	28.1	12.2	
yes	22.5	34.2	39.0	33.3	32.4	
YES!	68.3	55.0	41.2	25.5	48.4	
N of Valid	218	260	228	192	898	
N of Miss	19	29	25	28	101	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.0	24.9	25.0	24.5	27.8	
no	26.4	40.5	41.2	43.2	37.8	
yes	15.7	17.9	20.2	18.2	18.0	
YES!	20.8	16.7	13.6	14.1	16.3	
N of Valid	216	257	228	192	893	
N of Miss	21	31	25	28	105	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.5	4.3	6.1	8.5	6.2	
no	6.0	11.0	14.0	14.9	11.4	
yes	21.3	36.9	36.2	33.0	32.1	
YES!	66.2	47.8	43.7	43.6	50.3	
N of Valid	216	255	229	188	888	
N of Miss	21	34	24	30	109	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.5	3.9	5.7	5.3	5.1	
no	4.6	8.2	10.6	13.2	9.0	
yes	17.0	36.6	35.7	37.0	31.6	
YES!	72.9	51.4	48.0	44.4	54.3	
N of Valid	218	257	227	189	891	
N of Miss	19	32	26	30	107	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	5.4	8.8	8.4	9.9	8.1	
Sometimes	23.6	27.7	30.4	33.0	28.5	
Often	21.2	28.1	29.4	23.6	25.8	
All the time	49.8	35.3	31.8	33.5	37.5	
N of Valid	203	249	214	182	848	
N of Miss	34	40	39	37	150	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	4.2	10.0	7.0	13.7	8.6	
Sometimes	23.1	23.4	31.1	36.8	28.2	
Often	21.3	33.3	33.3	23.7	28.4	
All the time	51.4	33.3	28.5	25.8	34.9	
N of Valid	216	261	228	190	895	
N of Miss	21	28	25	30	104	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	25.1	30.5	32.6	35.1	30.7	
1	27.0	28.1	23.1	20.9	25.0	
2	18.5	15.2	18.1	16.8	17.1	
3	7.1	8.6	10.9	13.1	9.8	
4	7.6	7.0	5.4	5.2	6.4	
5	5.7	4.7	4.1	5.8	5.0	
6 or more	9.0	5.9	5.9	3.1	6.0	
N of Valid	211	256	221	191	879	
N of Miss	26	33	31	29	119	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	26.6	20.9	23.5	26.0	24.0	
1	21.5	26.0	30.5	26.0	26.1	
2	20.6	22.5	15.5	19.3	19.6	
3	11.7	11.6	11.5	9.4	11.1	
4	7.5	5.4	7.5	6.3	6.6	
5	4.2	5.0	3.5	4.7	4.4	
6 or more	7.9	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.2	
N of Valid	214	258	226	192	890	
N of Miss	22	30	27	28	107	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.1	73.5	75.9	75.5	73.7	
Yes	29.9	26.5	24.1	24.5	26.3	
N of Valid	214	260	224	192	890	
N of Miss	23	29	29	28	109	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	36.3	29.0	32.1	26.6	31.0	
1 or 2 times	30.7	32.9	29.0	30.2	30.8	
3 or 4 times	18.9	20.8	20.1	25.0	21.1	
5 or 6 times	7.5	7.5	7.6	9.9	8.0	
7 or more times	6.6	9.8	11.2	8.3	9.1	
N of Valid	212	255	224	192	883	
N of Miss	24	32	29	28	113	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	41.3	64.6	73.4	80.1	64.7	
Yes	58.7	35.4	26.6	19.9	35.3	
N of Valid	208	257	222	191	878	
N of Miss	29	32	31	29	121	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.5	30.3	29.5	35.8	31.3	
1 or 2 times	29.5	28.7	21.9	24.2	26.2	
3 or 4 times	25.2	26.0	24.6	19.5	24.0	
5 or 6 times	8.1	6.3	15.2	14.7	10.8	
7 or more times	6.7	8.7	8.9	5.8	7.6	
N of Valid	210	254	224	190	878	
N of Miss	27	33	29	30	119	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	66.7	59.8	52.0	54.7	58.4	
Yes	33.3	40.2	48.0	45.3	41.6	
N of Valid	213	254	225	190	882	
N of Miss	24	35	27	30	116	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	65.3	58.7	47.1	34.9	52.2	
1	14.6	14.3	12.0	16.1	14.2	
2	9.4	5.8	10.2	8.3	8.3	
3-4	3.8	7.3	6.7	10.9	7.1	
5+	7.0	13.9	24.0	29.7	18.2	
N of Valid	213	259	225	192	889	
N of Miss	24	30	28	28	110	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	72.8	63.7	54.7	50.5	60.7	
1	13.6	15.6	8.5	9.4	12.0	
2	5.2	5.9	12.1	9.9	8.1	
3-4	2.8	5.1	7.6	8.9	6.0	
5+	5.6	9.8	17.0	21.4	13.1	
N of Valid	213	256	223	192	884	
N of Miss	24	33	29	28	114	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	71.2	59.1	51.8	49.7	58.1	
1	13.2	16.2	11.2	11.5	13.2	
2	8.5	5.8	10.3	9.4	8.4	
3-4	1.4	4.6	7.6	7.9	5.3	
5+	5.7	14.3	19.2	21.5	15.0	
N of Valid	212	259	224	191	886	
N of Miss	25	30	29	29	113	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	51.2	36.8	24.7	23.6	34.3	
1	21.8	19.8	18.8	8.4	17.6	
2	9.0	7.0	11.7	11.0	9.5	
3-4	7.1	8.1	9.9	11.0	8.9	
5+	10.9	28.3	35.0	46.1	29.7	
N of Valid	211	258	223	191	883	
N of Miss	26	31	30	28	115	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	81.2	76.4	71.9	80.7	77.4	
I was honest pretty much of the time	15.0	20.1	21.9	16.1	18.5	
I was honest some of the time	2.8	2.3	3.9	2.6	2.9	
I was honest once in a while	0.9	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.2	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	213	259	228	192	892	
N of Miss	24	30	25	27	106	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator

(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator

(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator

(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixon@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education**Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.