

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Newton County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	145	15	163	210
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	30.7	50	46.2	97
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	24.8	52
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.0	38	50.0	1	51.1	46	41.6	57
	state	49.5	11,546	50.1	13,734	50.0	12,941	50.3	11,942
Female	county	50.0	38	50.0	1	48.9	44	58.4	80
	state	50.5	11,763	49.9	13,678	50.0	12,920	49.7	11,795

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.4	3	0.0	0	12.5	11	7.8	11
	state	18.9	4,434	20.7	5,722	21.3	5,661	22.9	5,542
Black or African American	county	1.5	1	0.0	0	1.1	1	1.4	2
	state	11.5	2,689	13.6	3,760	14.4	3,810	13.3	3,212
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	3.5	5
	state	2.9	674	2.6	712	2.7	714	3.0	726
Native American	county	2.9	2	0.0	0	3.4	3	1.4	2
	state	1.4	333	1.1	317	1.1	286	1.1	273
White	county	82.4	56	100.0	2	72.7	64	80.1	113
	state	55.9	13,078	52.0	14,339	50.3	13,339	49.9	12,085
Other	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	1	0.7	1
	state	2.3	542	2.2	597	2.1	546	2.0	490
Multi-Racial	county	8.8	6	0.0	0	8.0	7	5.0	7
	state	7.1	1,659	7.8	2,141	8.2	2,174	7.8	1,885

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	84.0	121	80.0	12	84.0	137	80.0	168
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	6.9	10	13.3	2	4.3	7	4.8	10
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	11.8	17	0.0	0	12.3	20	17.1	36
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.9	7	0.0	0	7.4	12	4.3	9
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	61.8	89	46.7	7	56.4	92	67.1	141
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	11.1	16	33.3	5	15.3	25	10.0	21
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	1.4	2	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	9.7	14	0.0	0	9.8	16	9.0	19
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.5	5	0.0	0	8.0	13	7.1	15
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	0.7	1	6.7	1	3.7	6	2.9	6
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	45.8	66	26.7	4	46.6	76	42.9	90
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	4.2	6	20.0	3	3.1	5	2.9	6
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	45.8	66	20.0	3	42.9	70	44.8	94
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.9	7	0.0	0	5.5	9	3.8	8
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	2.8	4	0.0	0	3.7	6	2.9	6
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 9.6% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 52,777, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, opiates/heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

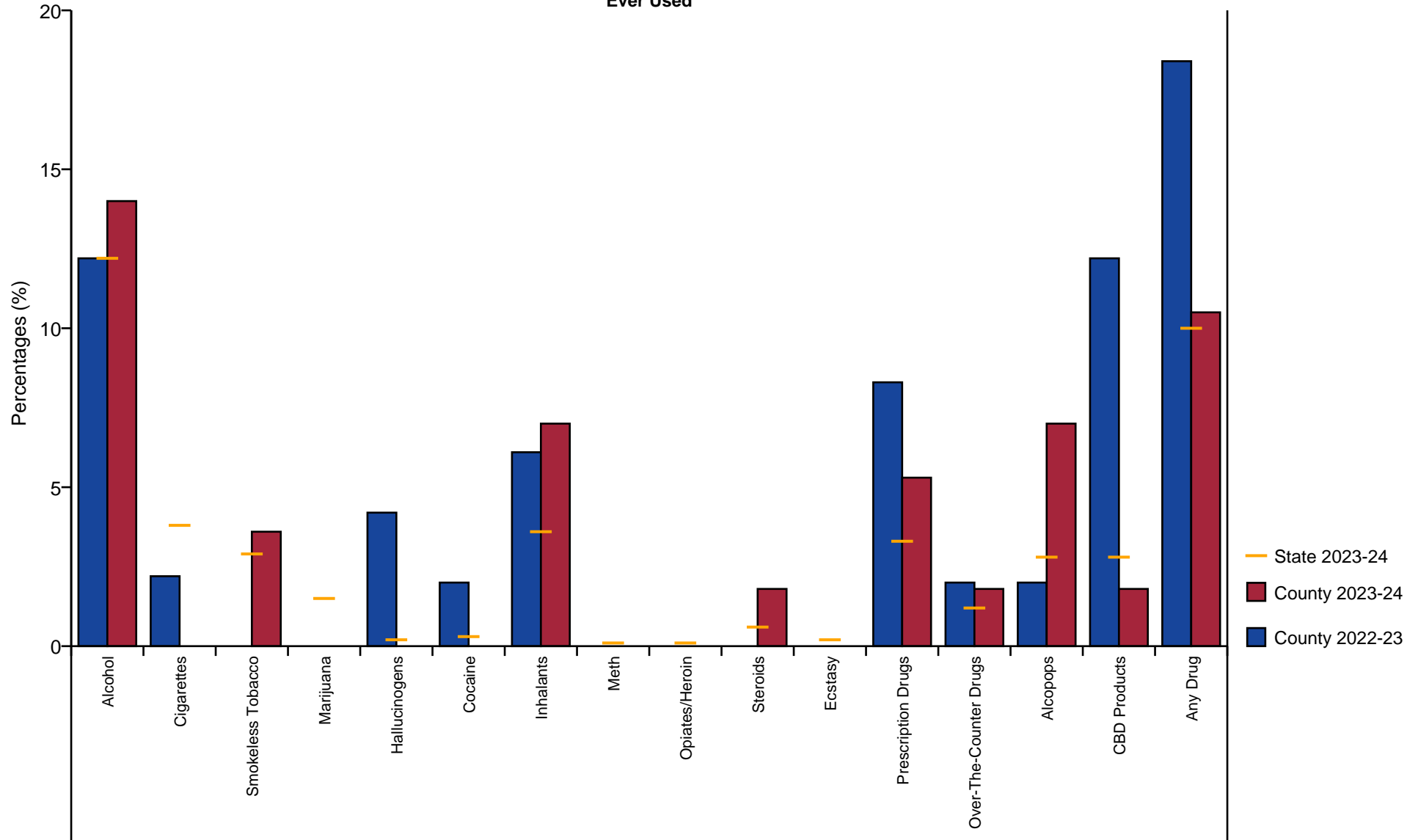
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Newton County

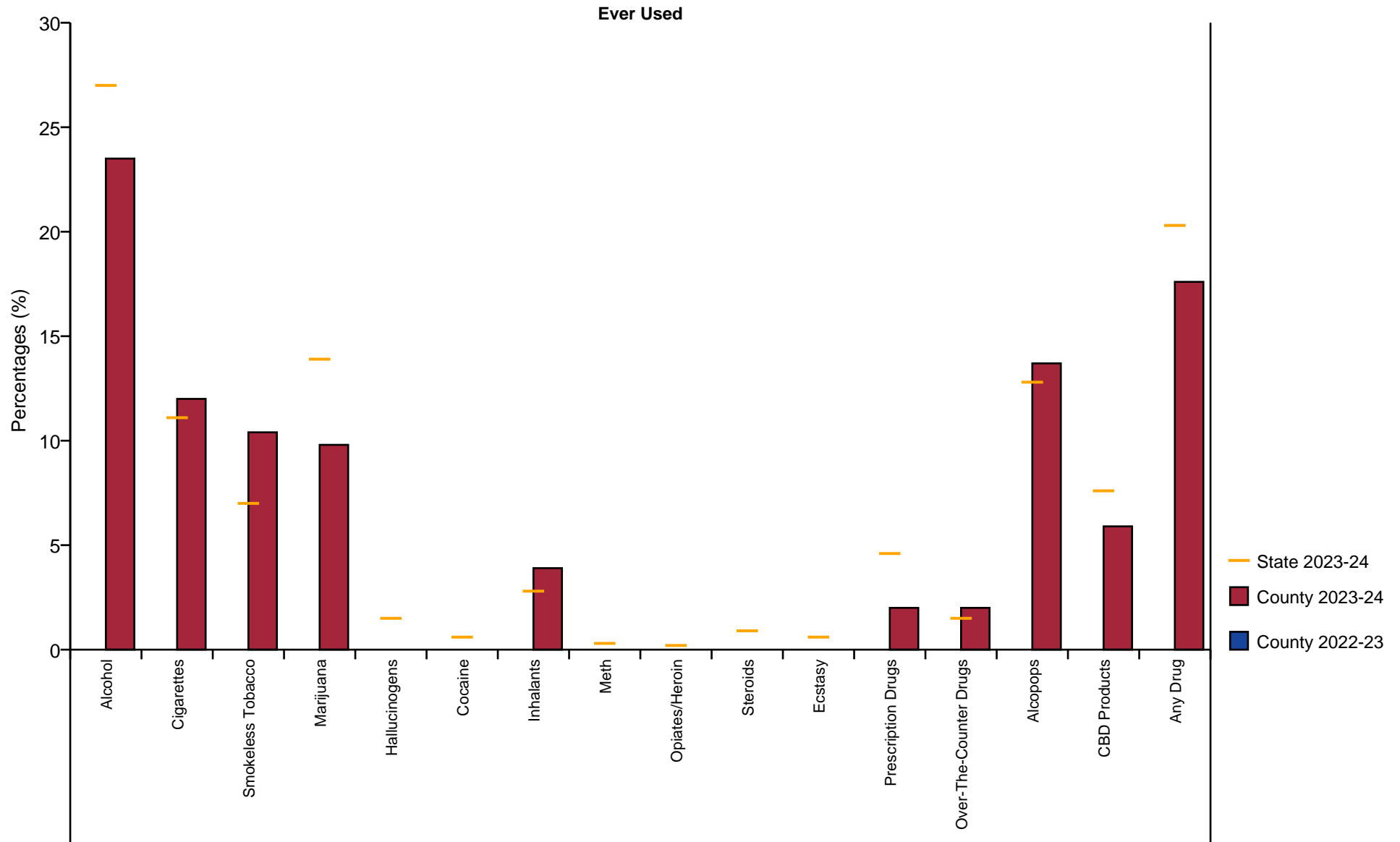
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Newton County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

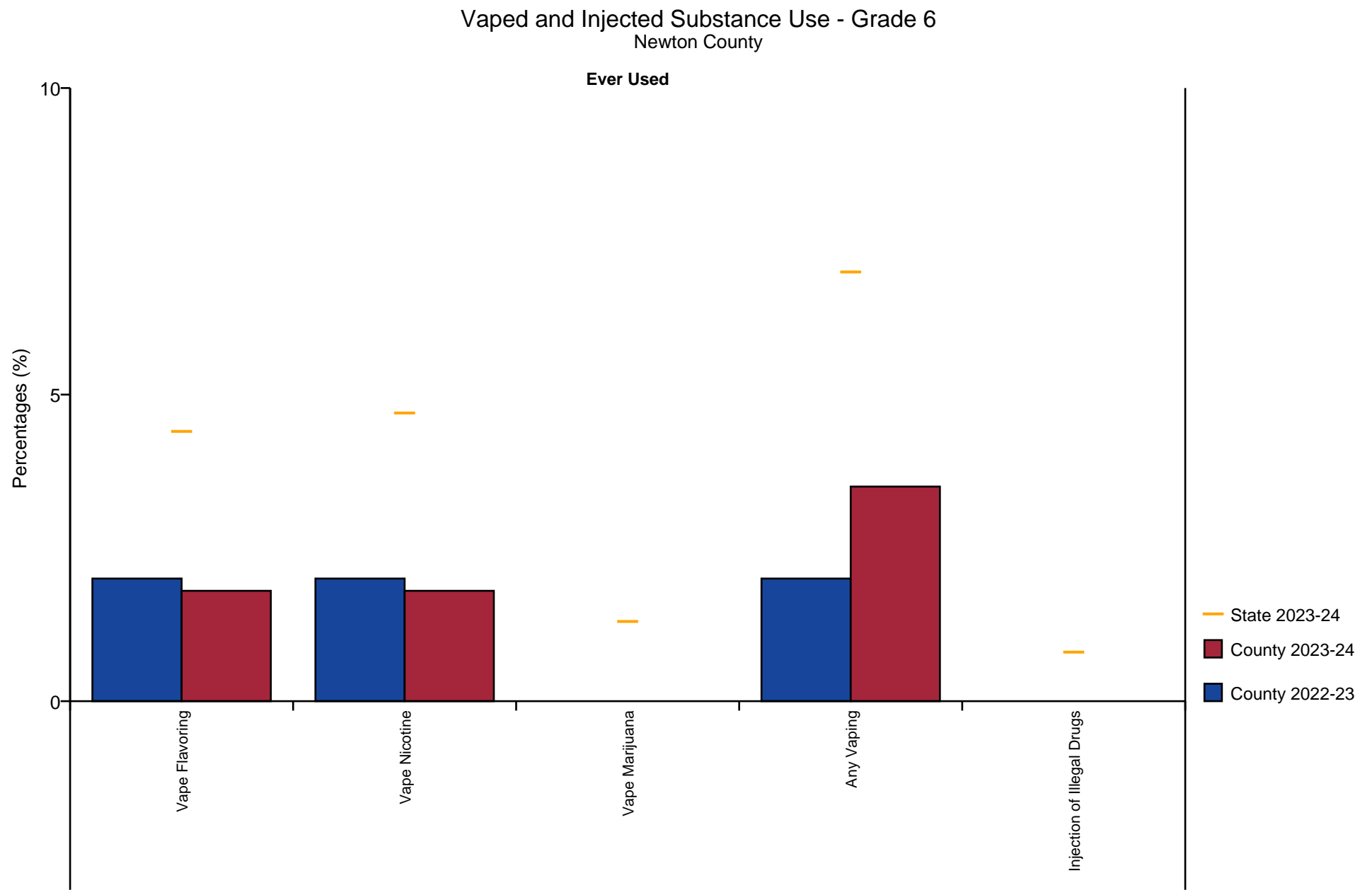


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

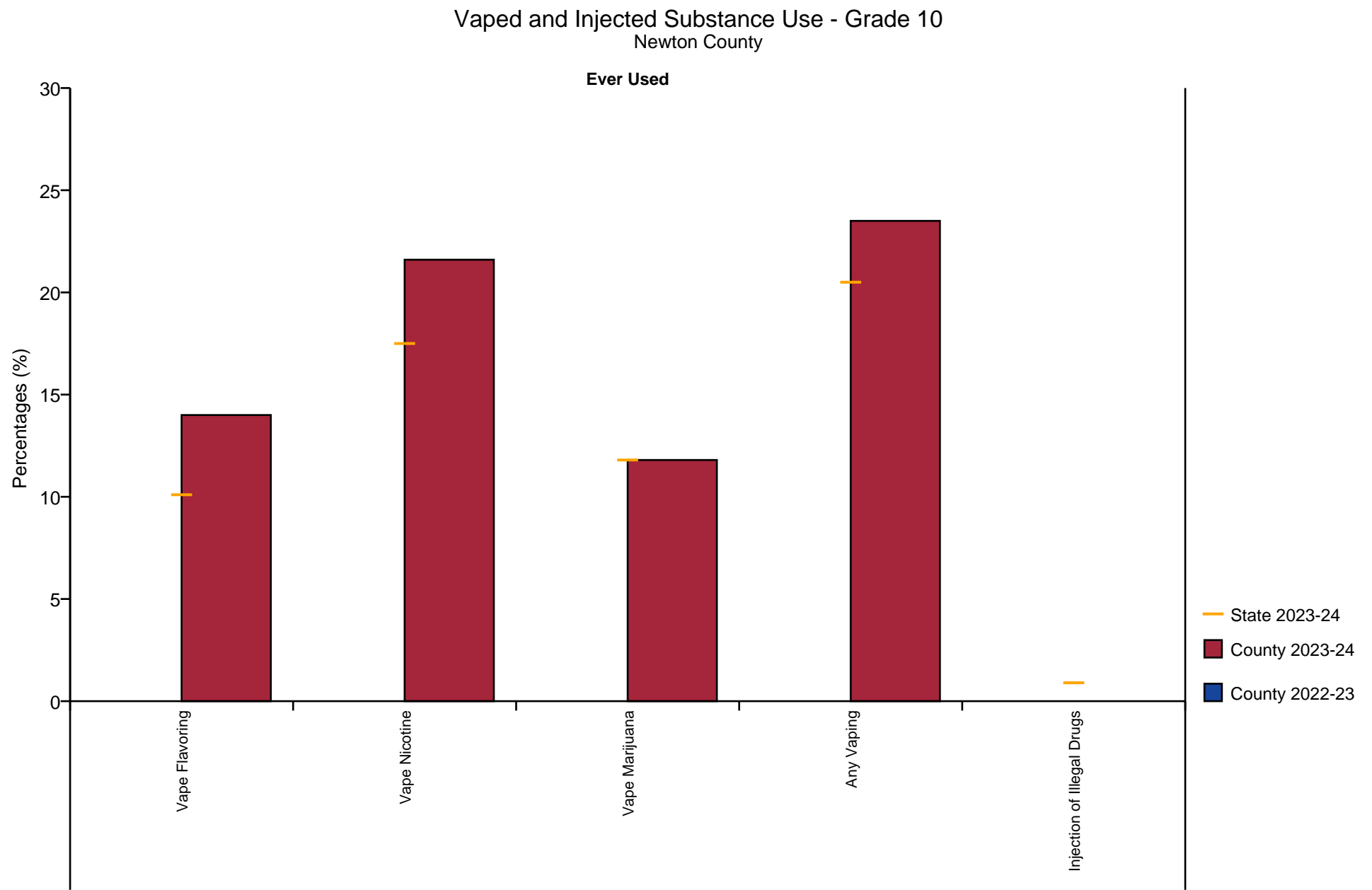
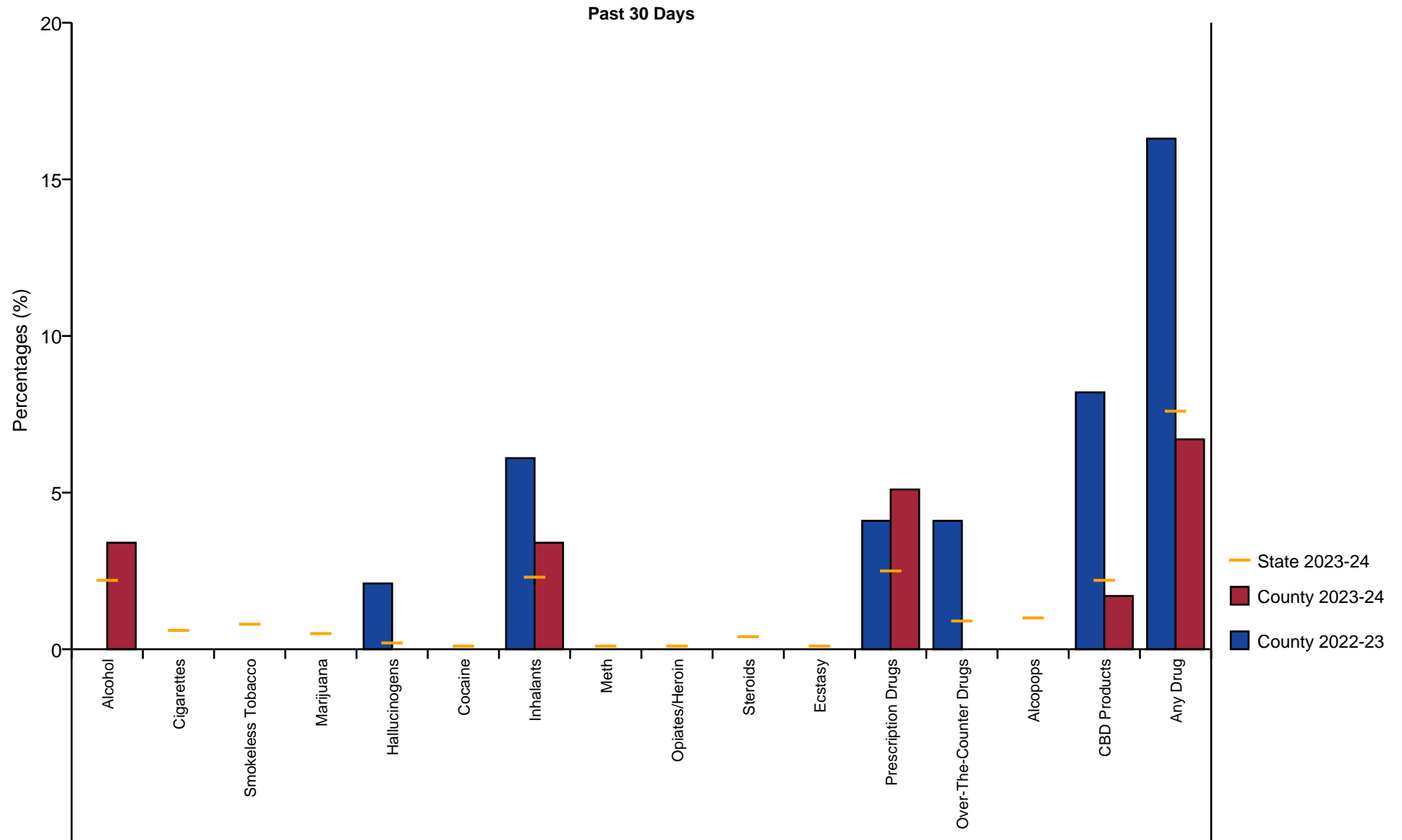


Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

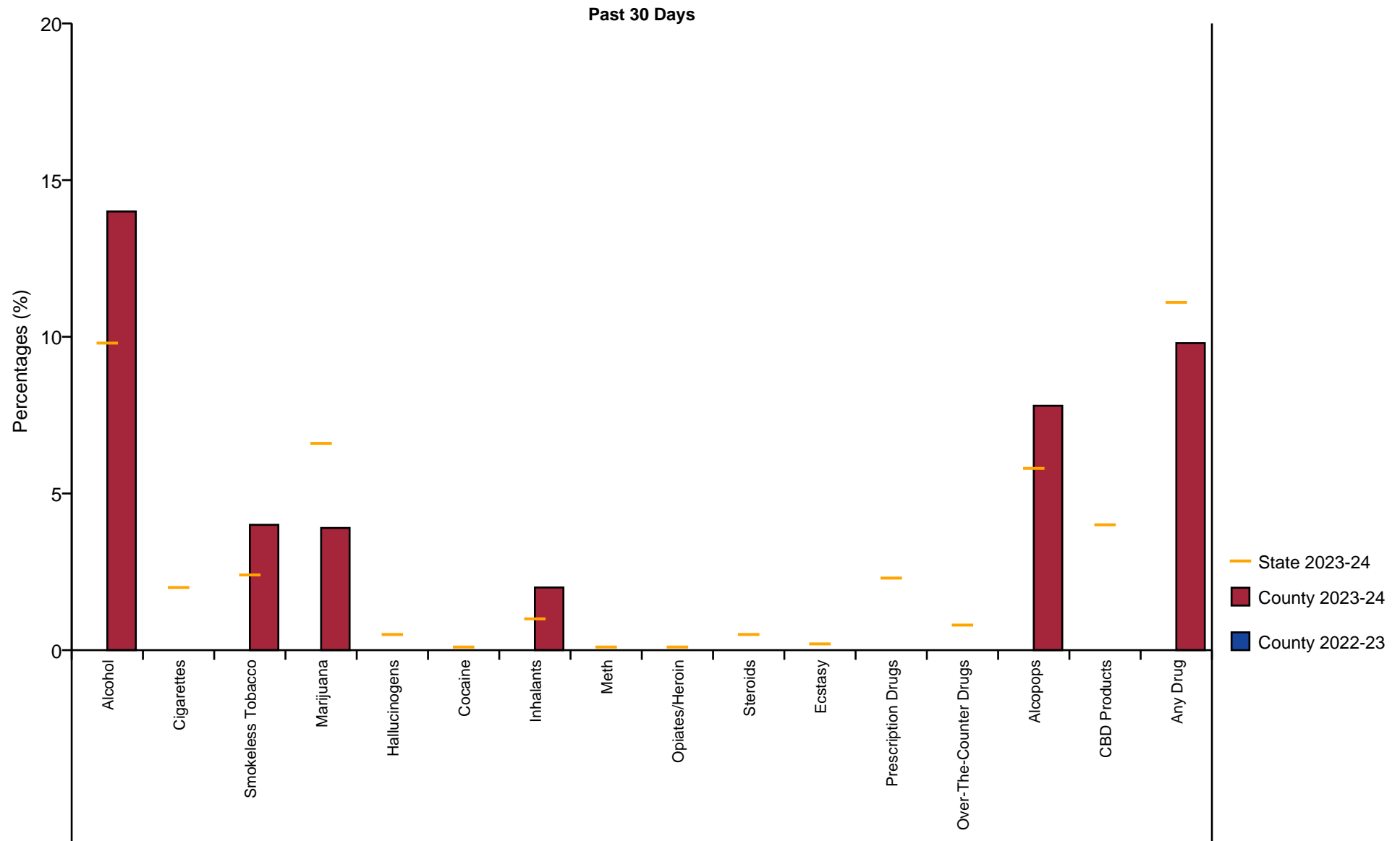
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Newton County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Newton County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

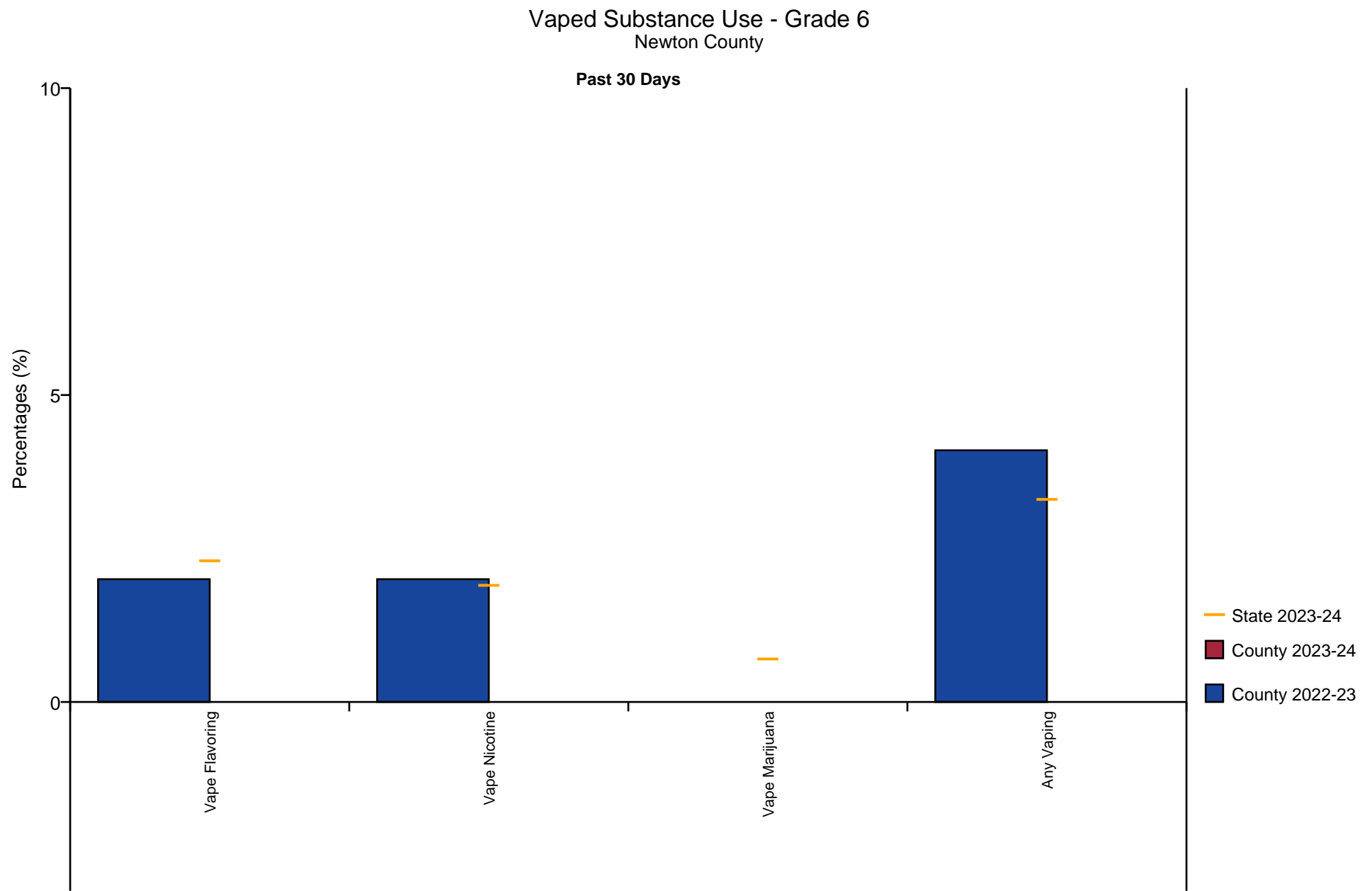


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

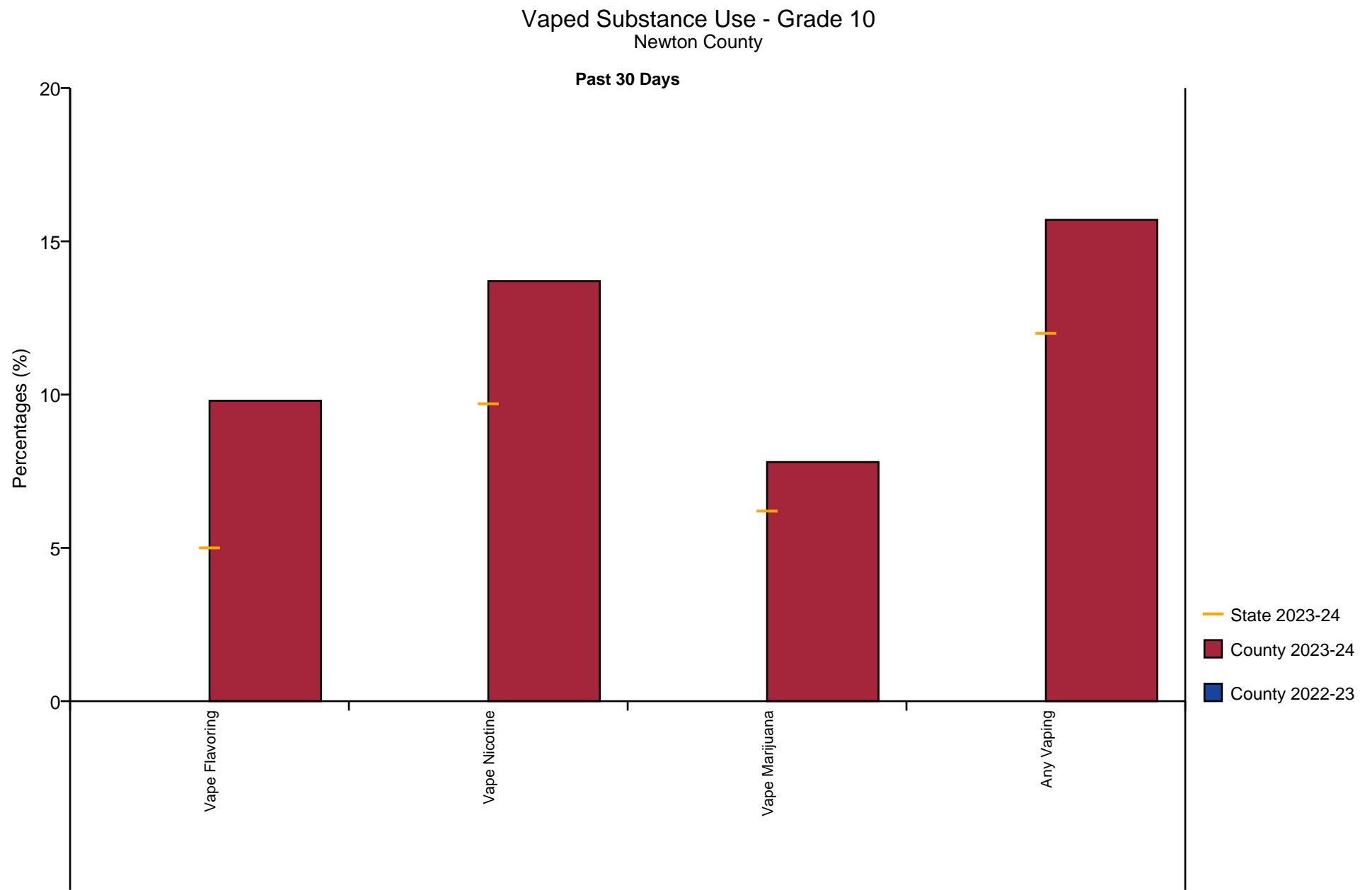
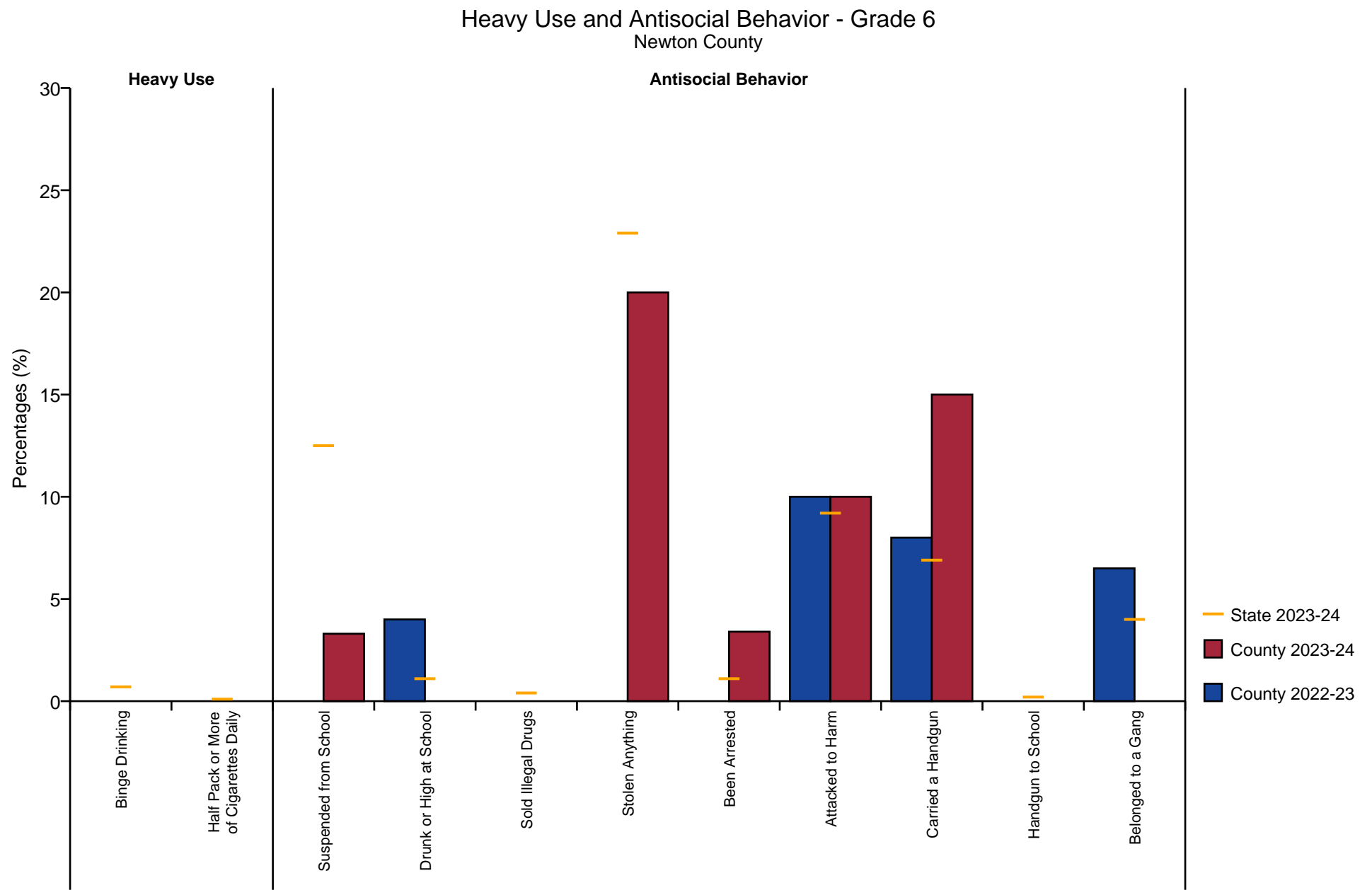
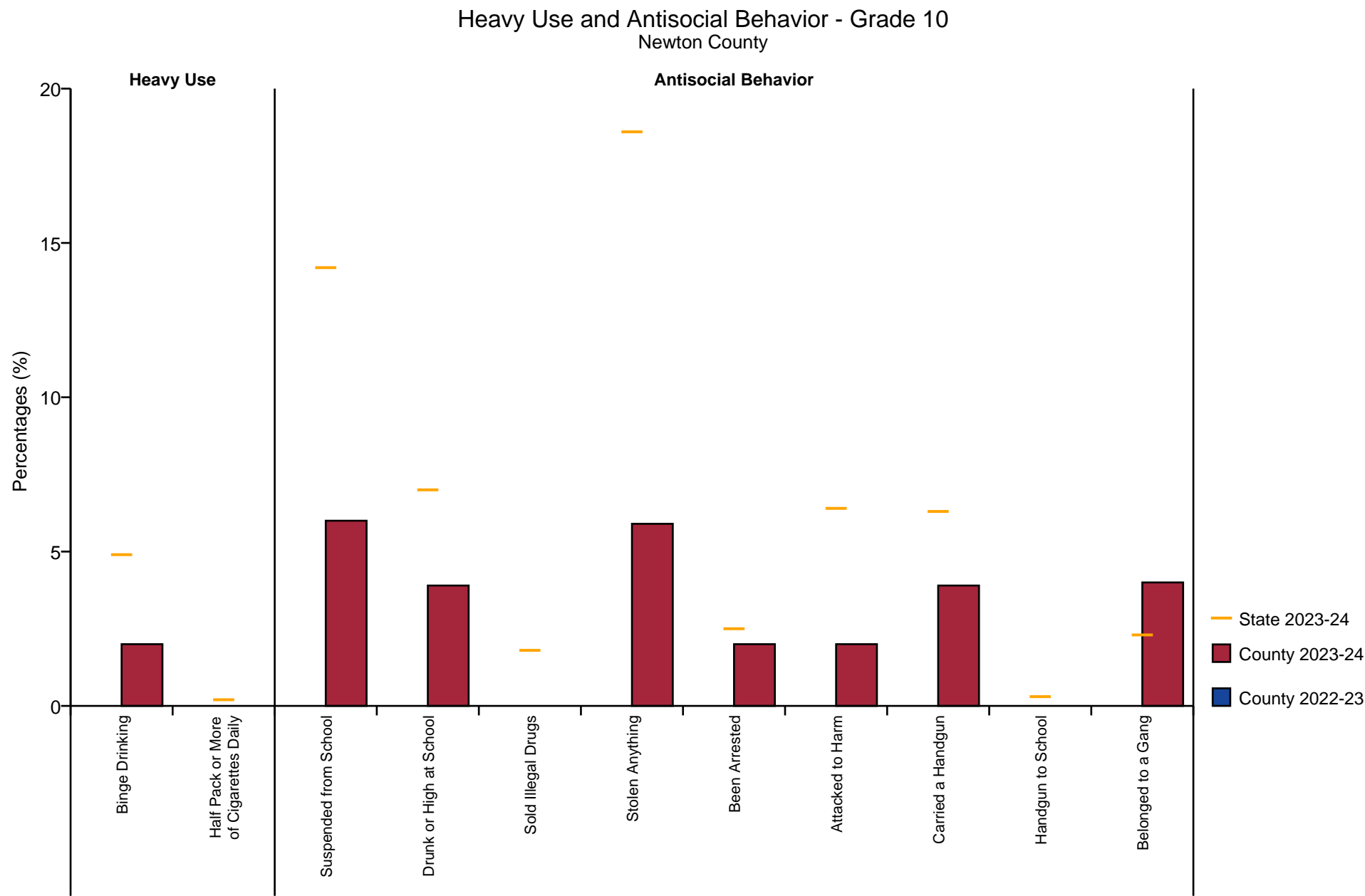


Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

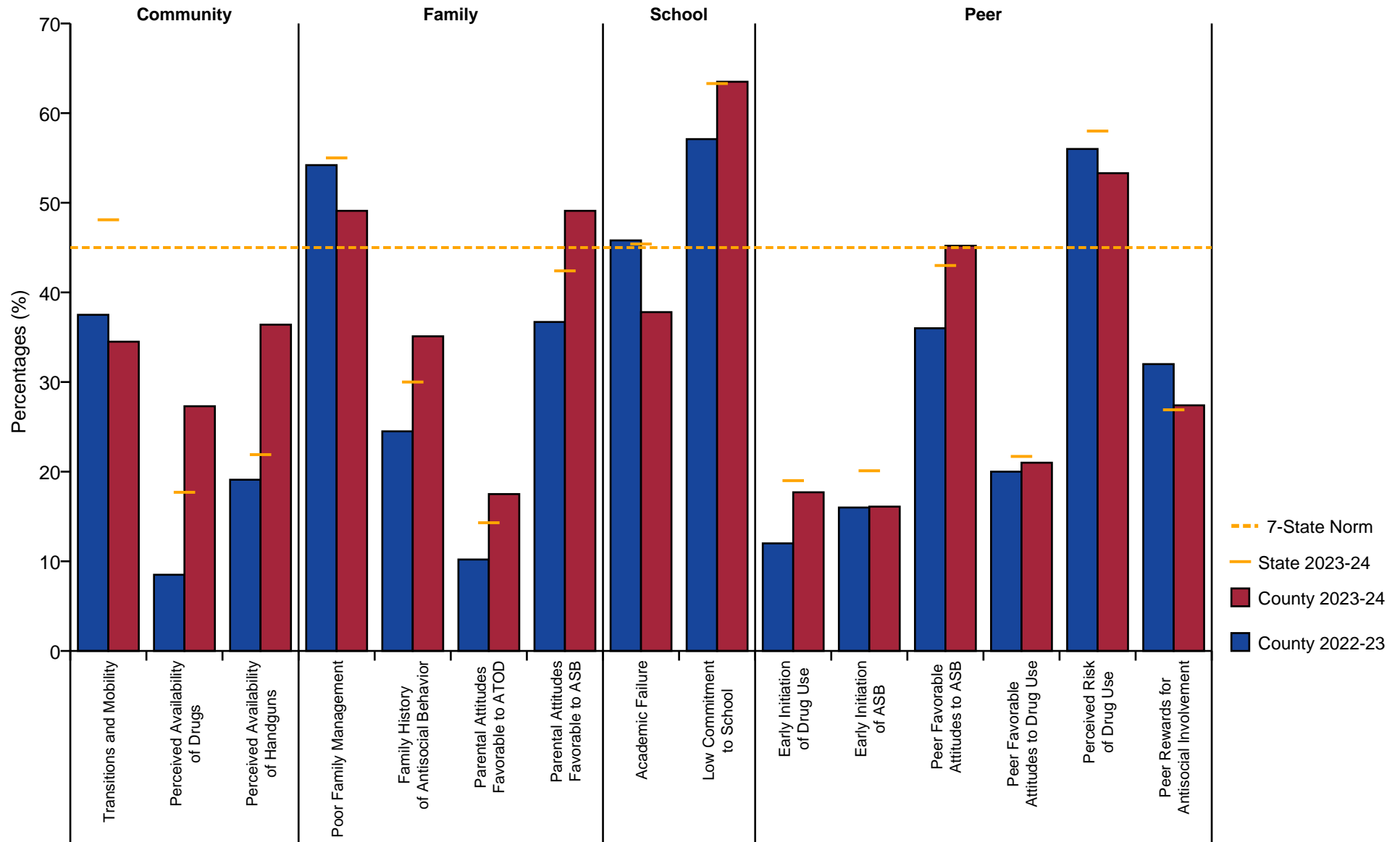
Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 6

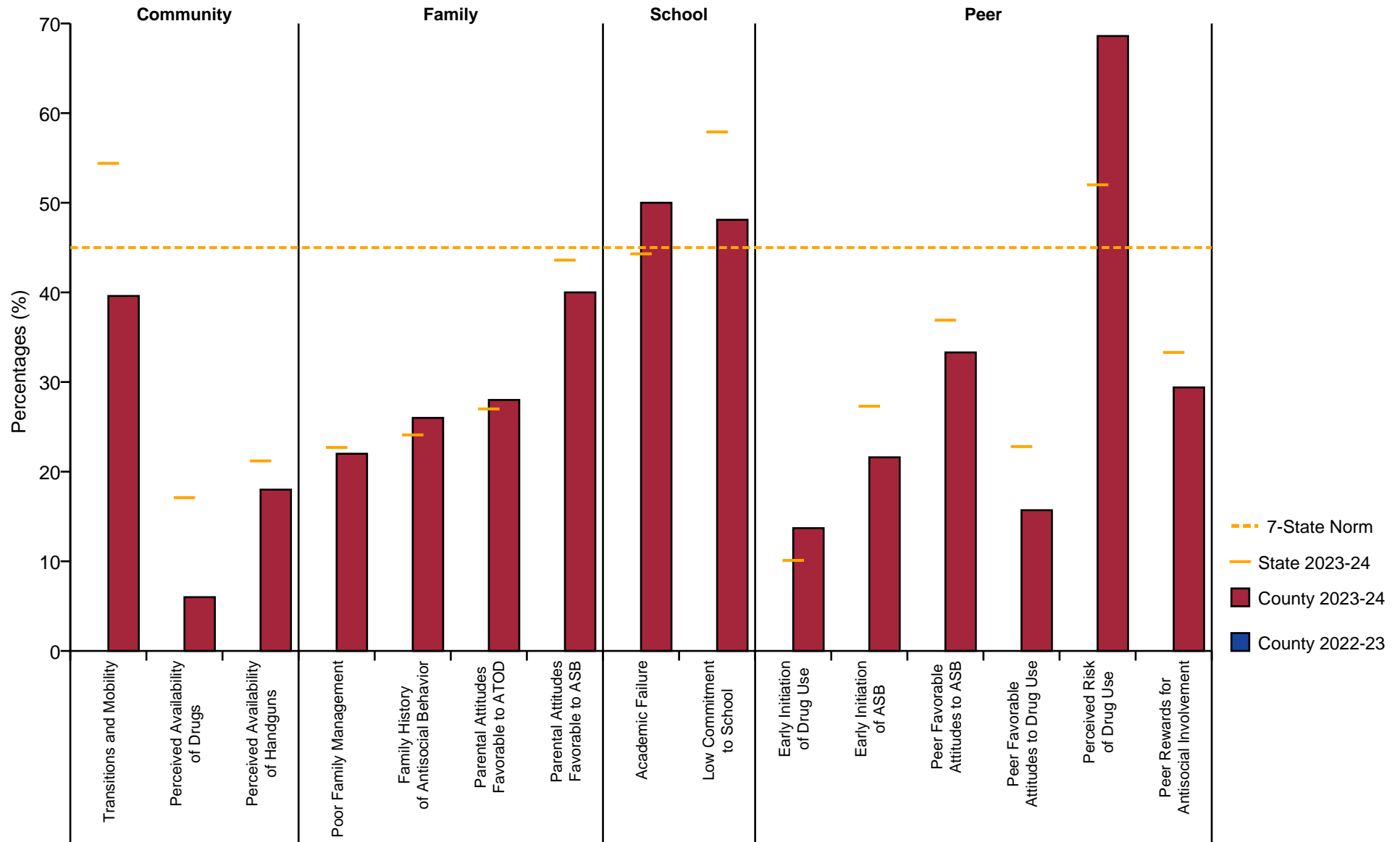
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Newton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Newton County

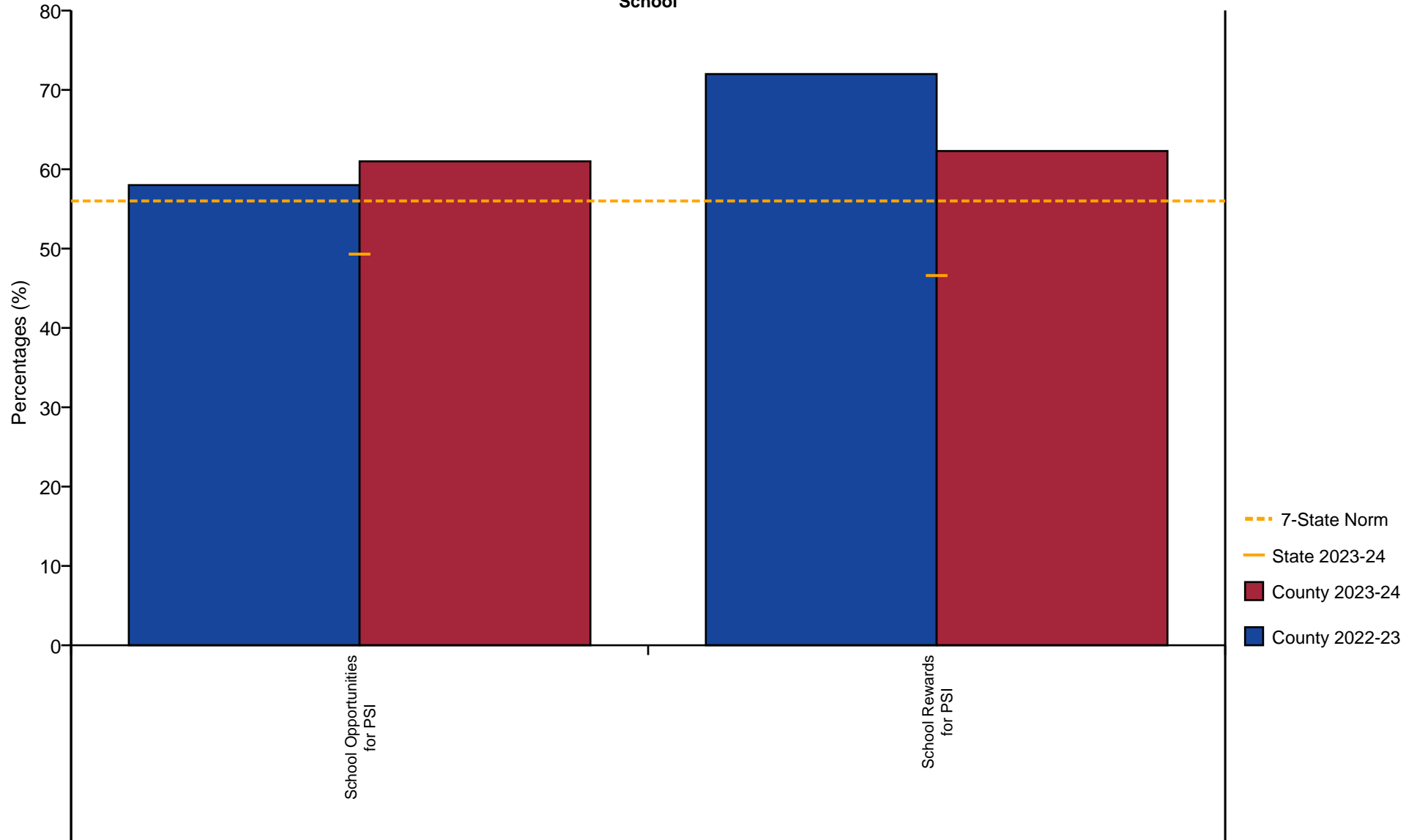


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Newton County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 10

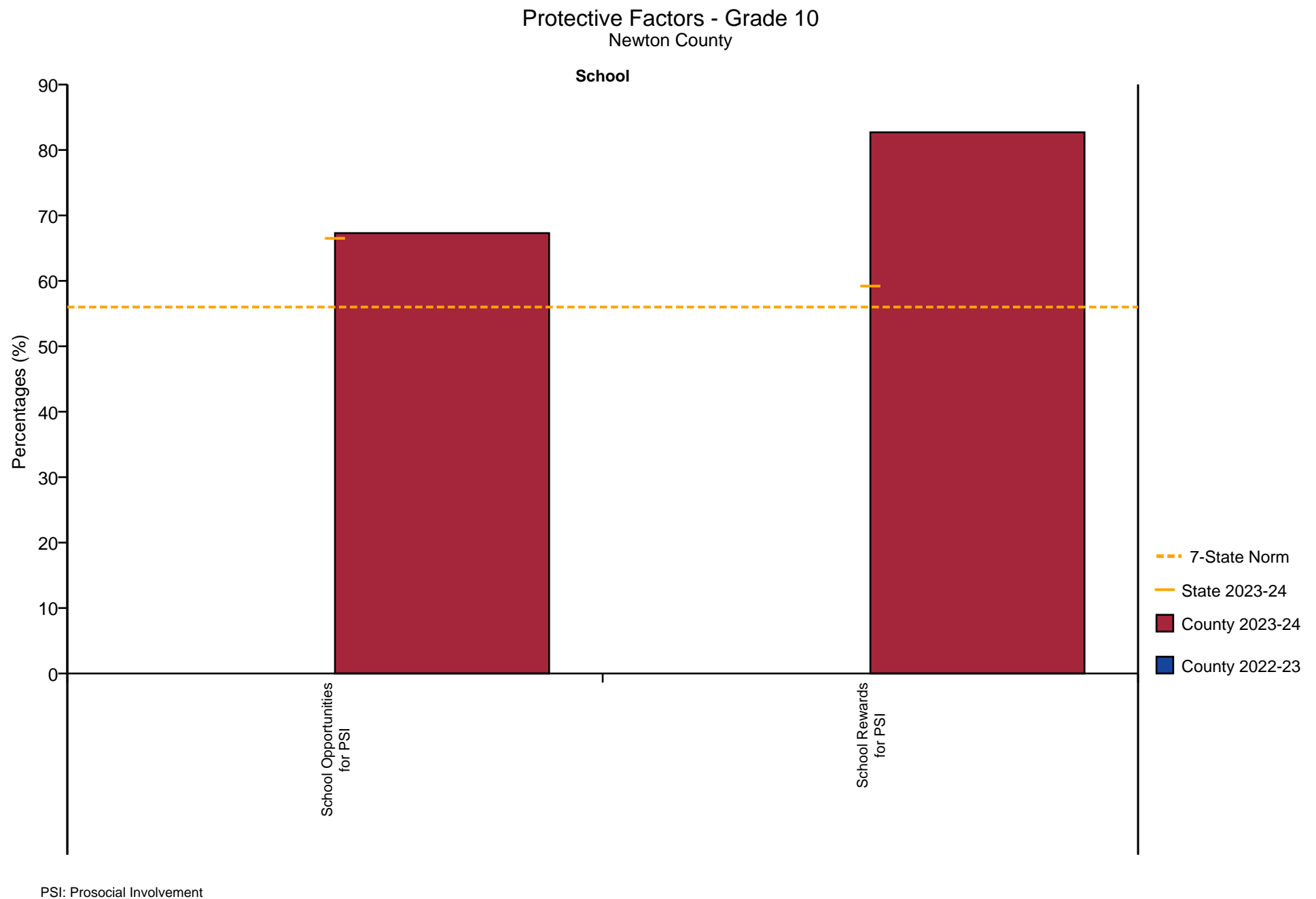


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

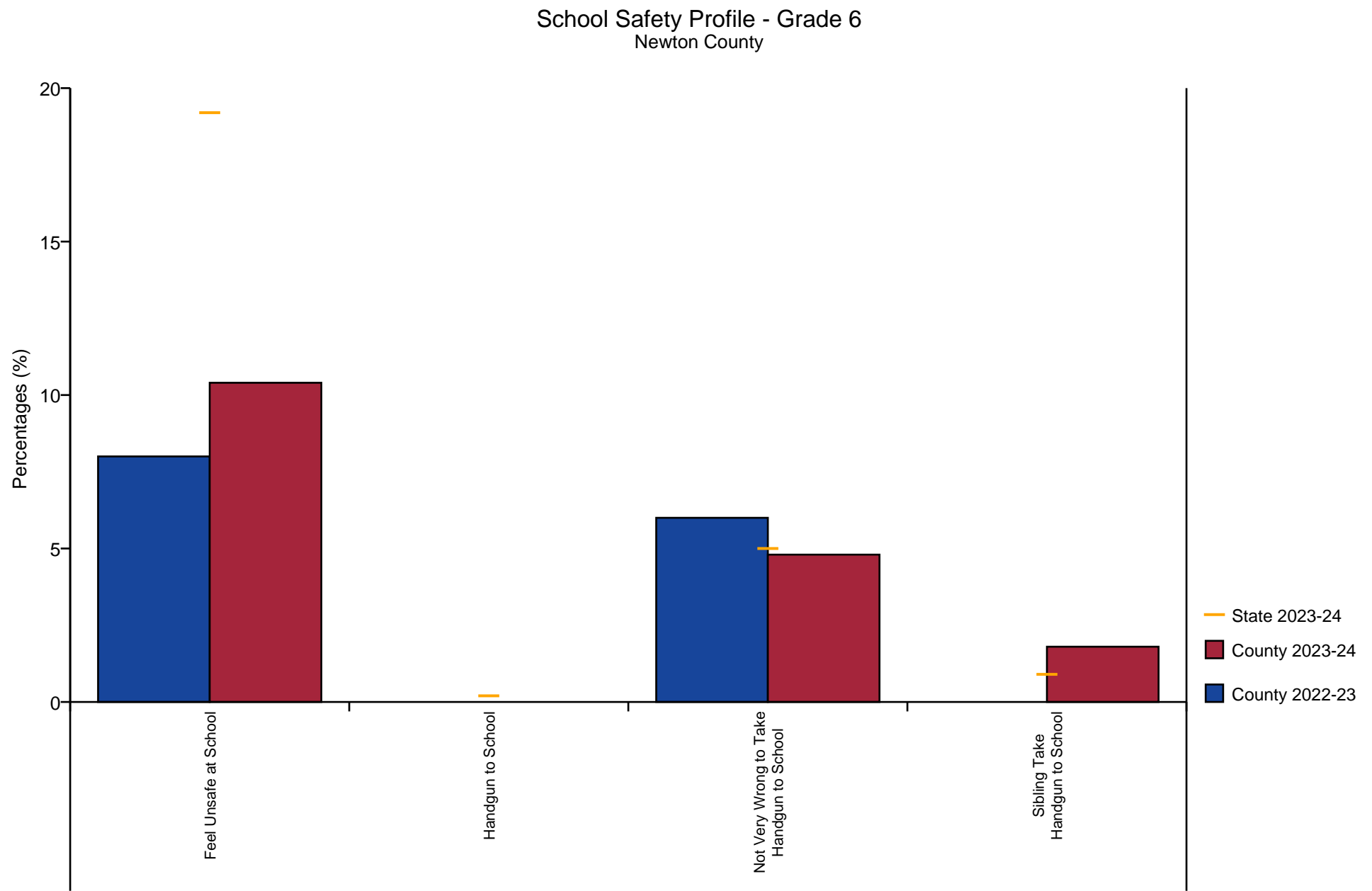


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

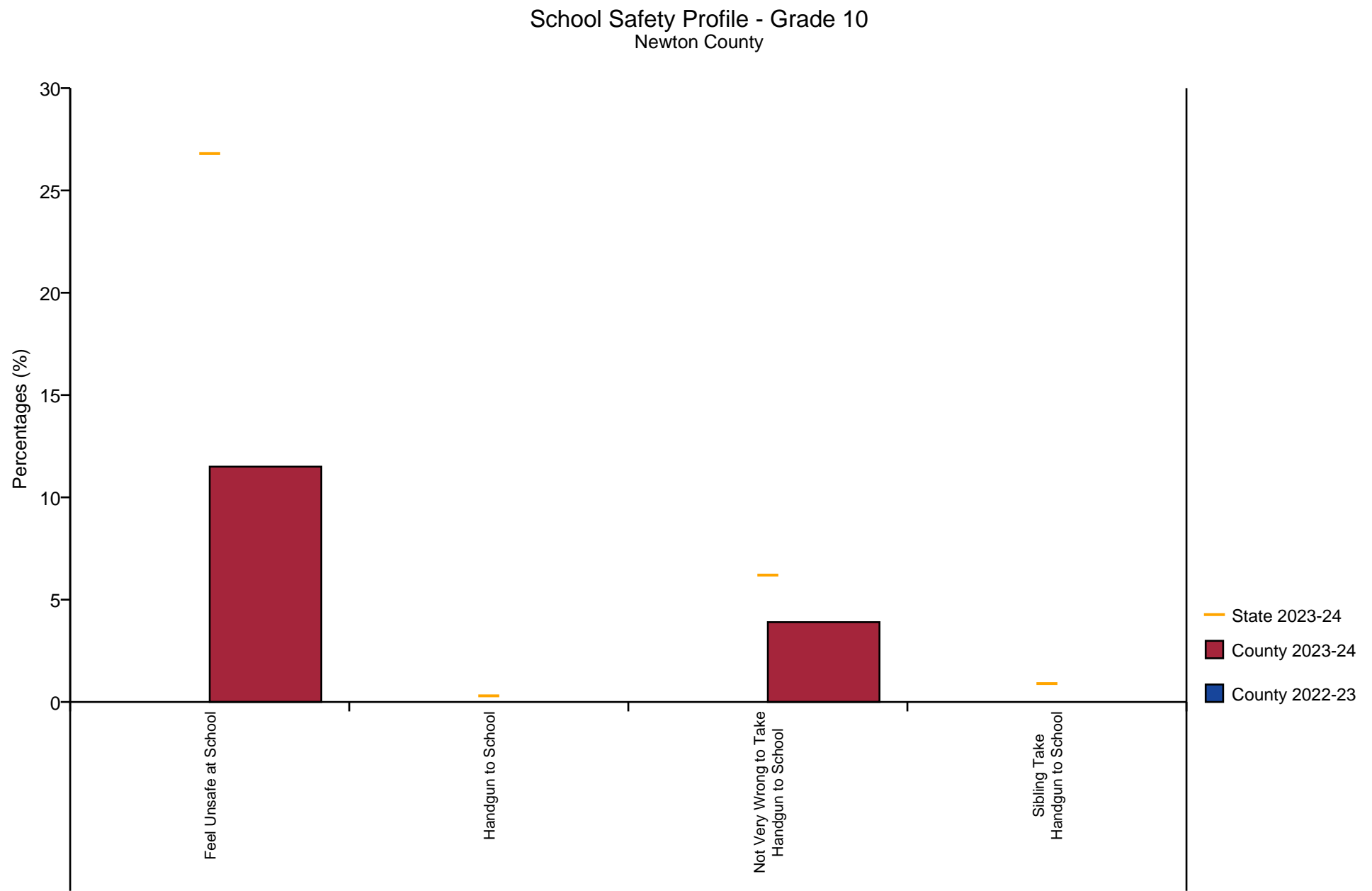
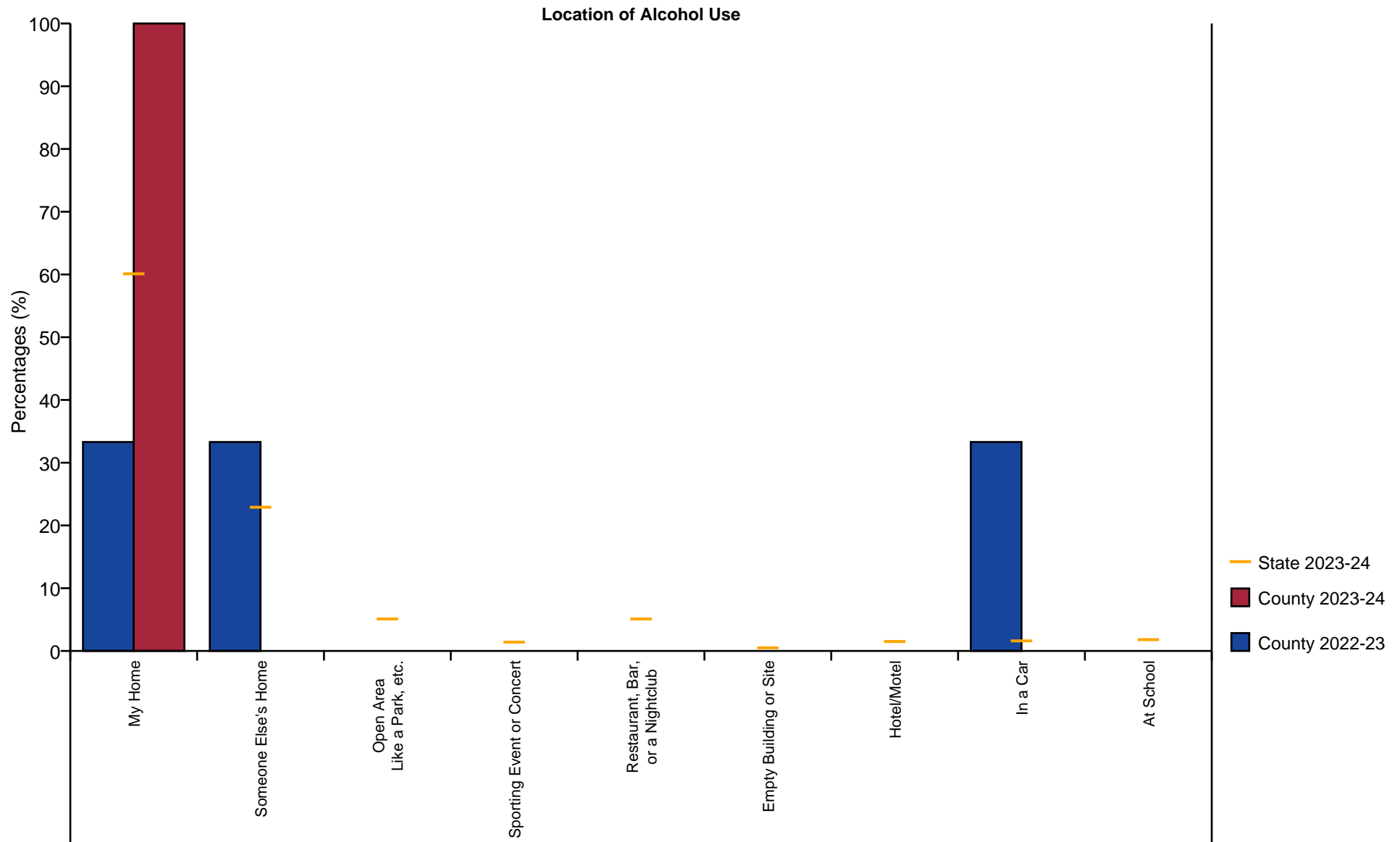


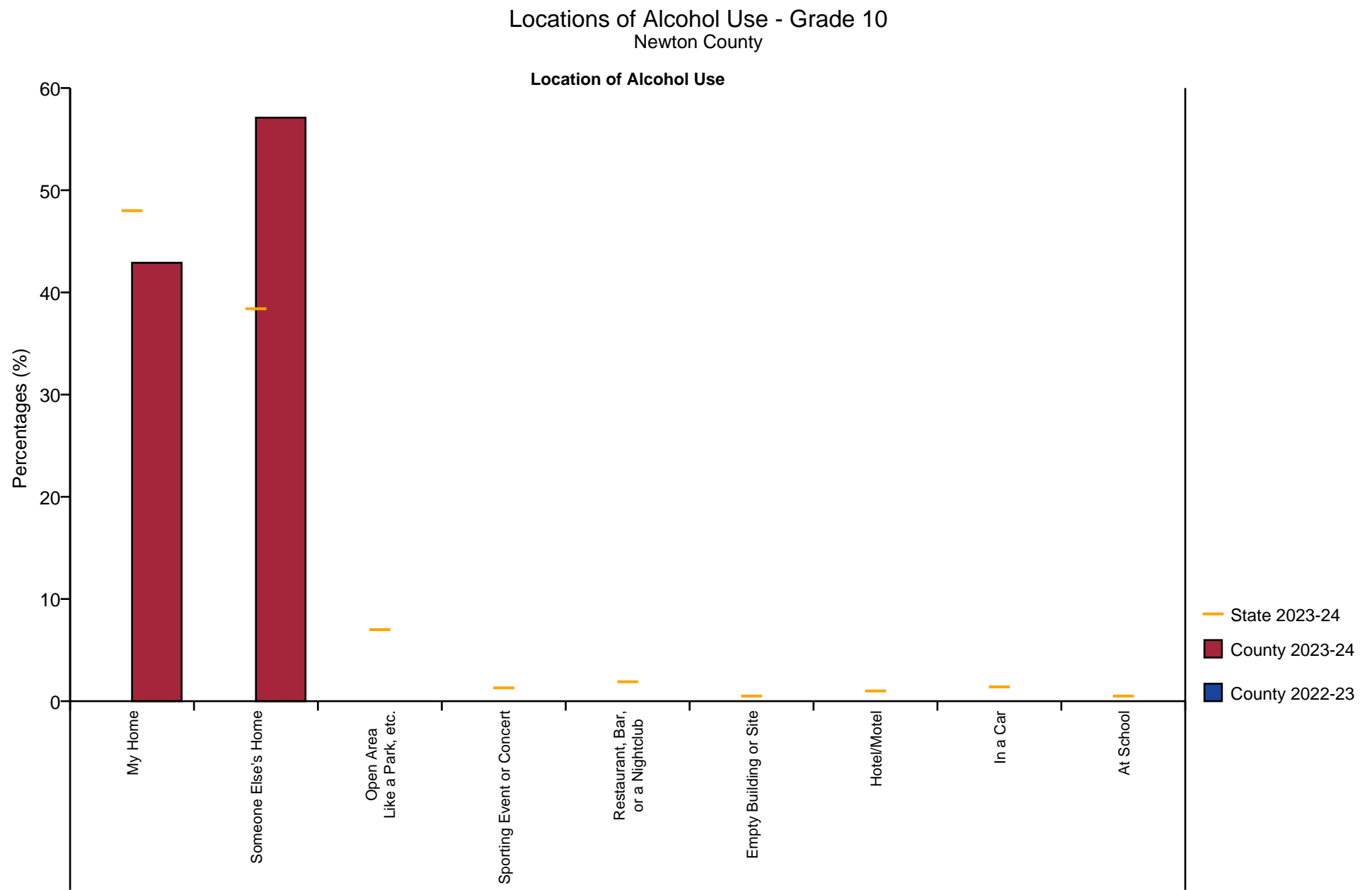
Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Newton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	14.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	18.5
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	5.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	7.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	5.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.3
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	3.7
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.2
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	1.8
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	3.7
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	10.5
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	13.9
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.5
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	11.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.5
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	—
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	13.0
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	3.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	2.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.1
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.7
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	1.7
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.9
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	6.7
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	8.1
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.5
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	—
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	7.2
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.8
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	6.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	15.0
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	9.9
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	1.9
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	37.5	34.5
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	37.5	36.9
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	27.3
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	17.1
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	19.1	36.4
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.1	27.6
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	54.2	49.1
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	54.2	36.2
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	24.5	35.1
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	24.5	30.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	17.5
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	22.4
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	36.7	49.1
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	36.7	44.9
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	45.8	37.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	45.8	42.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	57.1	63.5
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	57.1	57.1
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	17.7
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	15.9
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	16.1
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	18.6
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	36.0	45.2
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	36.0	39.8
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	20.0	21.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.0	18.6
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	56.0	53.3
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.6
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	56.0	60.4
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	32.0	27.4
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	32.0	28.3
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	58.0	61.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.3
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	58.0	63.6
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	72.0	62.3
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.7
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	72.0	70.5
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.3	9.1	39.0	50.6
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
10	county	3.8	7.7	63.5	25.0
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
Combined	county	2.3	8.5	48.8	40.3
	state	7.0	15.6	53.4	24.0

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.2	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
10	county	96.1	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	95.6	4.4	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	4.0	0.8	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.7	1.8	3.5
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	97.2	0.9	1.9
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
10	county	42.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	51.1	34.4	6.5	1.3	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	91.5	94.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.3
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	91.5	89.4
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	95.6	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	95.6	95.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.0
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.1
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	97.9	100.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	97.9	95.0
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.0
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	93.5	100.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	91.8
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
Combined	county	0.0	93.5	96.0
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	4.3	3.0
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	97.9	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	97.9	100.0
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.1
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	11.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.9
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.8
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	11.2
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

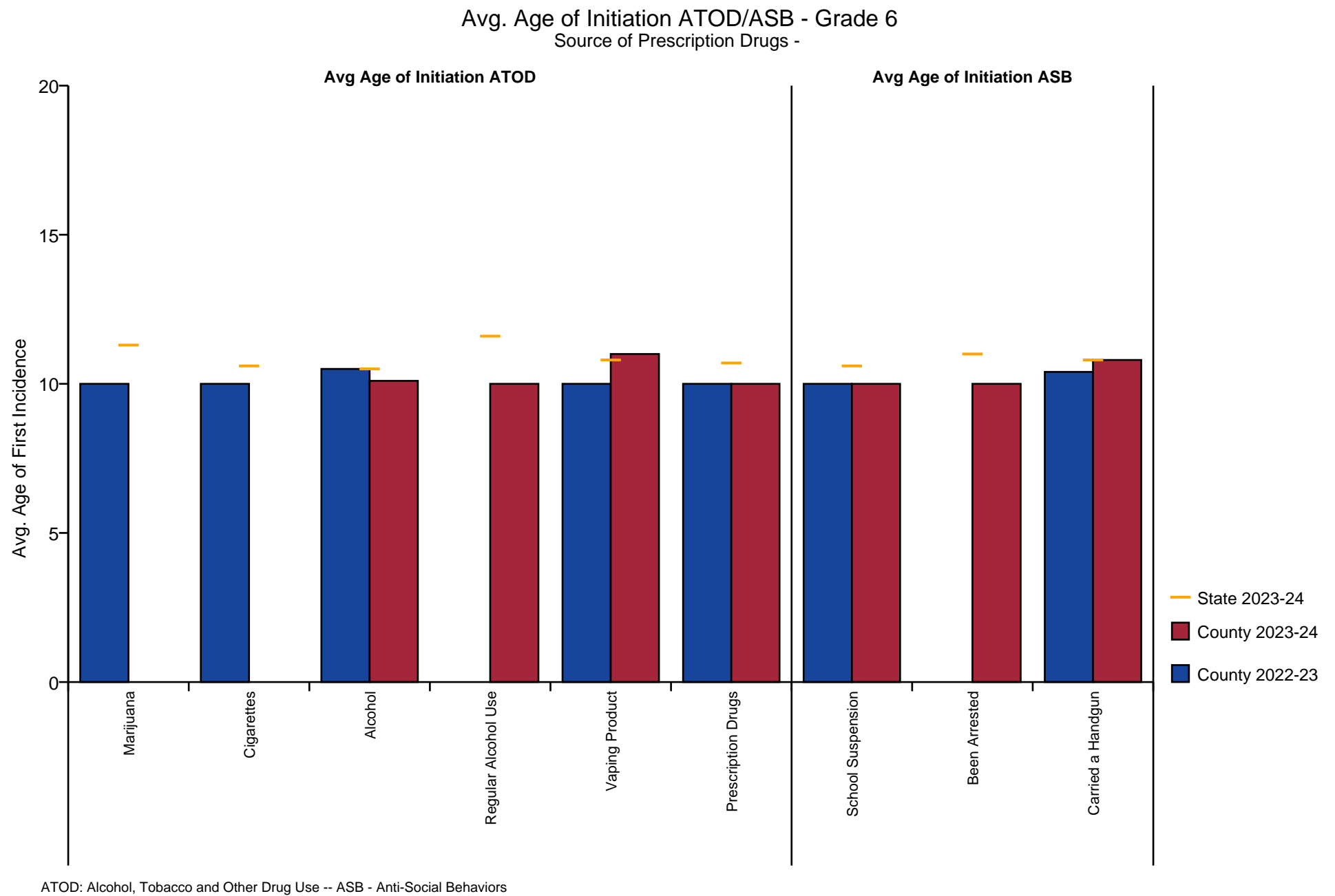
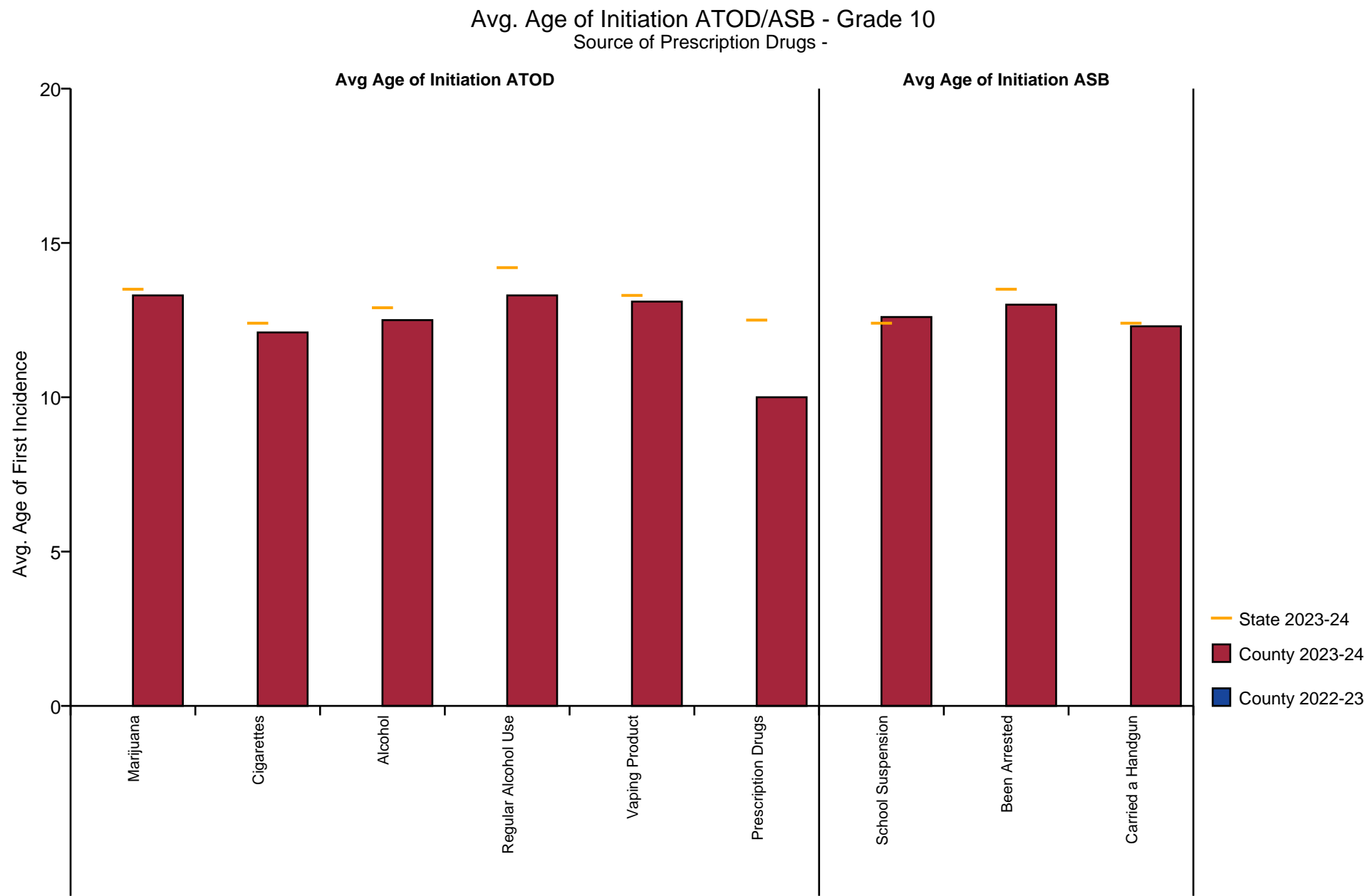


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	5.5
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.6
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	11.1
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	66.1	11.9	0.0	1.7	20.3
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
10	county	66.0	10.0	2.0	2.0	20.0
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
Combined	county	66.1	11.0	0.9	1.8	20.2
	state	62.4	8.5	2.3	4.1	22.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.7	11.7	28.3	25.0	13.3
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
10	county	13.7	9.8	47.1	23.5	5.9
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
Combined	county	18.0	10.8	36.9	24.3	9.9
	state	34.5	21.2	24.8	13.0	6.4

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	90.2	3.3	0.0	1.6	4.9
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
10	county	60.8	17.6	7.8	5.9	7.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
Combined	county	76.8	9.8	3.6	3.6	6.2
	state	73.8	8.6	6.8	5.7	5.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	88.7	8.1	3.2	0.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
10	county	72.5	15.7	7.8	3.9
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
Combined	county	81.4	11.5	5.3	1.8
	state	74.9	16.4	6.6	2.1

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
10	county	88.2	2.0	2.0	0.0	7.8
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
Combined	county	93.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.6
	state	90.8	3.8	1.4	0.6	3.3

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.7	6.7	25.0	41.7	5.0
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
10	county	17.6	17.6	17.6	39.2	7.8
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
Combined	county	19.8	11.7	21.6	40.5	6.3
	state	17.3	12.2	23.2	40.1	7.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.7	13.3	16.7	33.3	15.0
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
10	county	19.6	19.6	29.4	21.6	9.8
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
Combined	county	20.7	16.2	22.5	27.9	12.6
	state	17.9	13.4	23.2	35.3	10.3

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.3	5.0	16.7	40.0	15.0
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
10	county	19.6	13.7	13.7	43.1	9.8
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
Combined	county	21.6	9.0	15.3	41.4	12.6
	state	17.1	6.3	17.9	47.9	10.7

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.7	1.7	5.0	48.3	23.3
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
10	county	17.6	3.9	7.8	54.9	15.7
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
Combined	county	19.8	2.7	6.3	51.4	19.8
	state	16.6	1.9	5.8	52.7	23.1

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.7	1.7	5.0	38.3	33.3
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
10	county	19.6	2.0	3.9	58.8	15.7
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
Combined	county	20.7	1.8	4.5	47.7	25.2
	state	16.5	1.6	5.2	48.2	28.5

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
10	county	78.4	5.9	3.9	0.0	11.8
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
Combined	county	88.9	3.7	1.9	0.0	5.6
	state	89.6	3.7	1.7	0.8	4.2

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	88.2	5.9	0.0	2.0	3.9
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	94.4	2.8	0.0	0.9	1.9
	state	94.0	2.0	1.0	0.5	2.5

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
10	county	86.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	4.0
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
Combined	county	92.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	state	93.1	3.1	1.2	0.6	2.1

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
10	county	76.5	5.9	2.0	3.9	11.8
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
Combined	county	87.0	3.7	1.9	1.9	5.6
	state	87.0	4.9	2.1	1.1	4.9

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	86.3	2.0	3.9	0.0	7.8
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
Combined	county	93.7	0.9	1.8	0.0	3.6
	state	94.6	2.0	0.8	0.3	2.3

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	92.2	5.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	96.4	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	96.9	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.9

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
10	county	90.2	2.0	3.9	0.0	3.9
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
Combined	county	95.5	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	96.5	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.9

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
10	county	84.3	2.0	5.9	0.0	7.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
Combined	county	92.8	0.9	2.7	0.0	3.6
	state	92.8	2.9	1.1	0.4	2.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	97.9	98.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	97.9	91.4
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.8
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.4	18.2	9.1	1.8	14.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
10	county	36.0	28.0	28.0	6.0	2.0
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
Combined	county	46.7	22.9	18.1	3.8	8.6
	state	49.6	14.6	15.5	11.4	8.9

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.0	16.7	5.6	7.4	7.4
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
10	county	36.0	28.0	28.0	6.0	2.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
Combined	county	50.0	22.1	16.3	6.7	4.8
	state	49.7	13.9	16.0	12.5	8.0

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.4	12.7	1.8	9.1
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
10	county	46.0	30.0	20.0	4.0
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
Combined	county	61.9	21.0	10.5	6.7
	state	65.6	10.4	11.5	12.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	89.5	7.0	3.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
10	county	72.0	28.0	0.0
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
Combined	county	81.3	16.8	1.9
	state	76.6	18.7	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.7	14.3	41.1	19.6	14.3
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
10	county	18.0	24.0	34.0	8.0	16.0
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
Combined	county	14.2	18.9	37.7	14.2	15.1
	state	16.2	16.7	29.3	21.5	16.2

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.5	5.5	27.3	27.3	34.5
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
10	county	14.0	8.0	28.0	20.0	30.0
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
Combined	county	9.5	6.7	27.6	23.8	32.4
	state	11.4	10.7	17.8	20.8	39.2

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	14.5	20.0	23.6	27.3
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
10	county	22.0	28.0	22.0	8.0	20.0
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
Combined	county	18.1	21.0	21.0	16.2	23.8
	state	20.6	17.5	19.6	16.1	26.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.4	5.4	14.3	19.6	55.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
10	county	8.0	4.0	28.0	18.0	42.0
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
Combined	county	6.6	4.7	20.8	18.9	49.1
	state	9.5	8.1	14.5	18.9	49.1

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	20.0	18.2	20.0	27.3
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
10	county	10.0	22.0	30.0	14.0	24.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
Combined	county	12.4	21.0	23.8	17.1	25.7
	state	17.0	15.7	21.7	18.9	26.8

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.9	10.7	16.1	21.4	42.9
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
10	county	16.0	10.0	24.0	8.0	42.0
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
Combined	county	12.3	10.4	19.8	15.1	42.5
	state	13.9	9.2	12.9	16.4	47.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	58	3.4	59	0.0	59	5.1	59	0.0	59	0.0	57
Grade 10	0.0	49	14.0	50	3.9	51	0.0	51	0.0	51	0.0	51
Combined	0.0	107	8.3	109	1.8	110	2.7	110	0.0	110	0.0	108

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.1	58	59.6	57	53.7	54	70.9	55	65.0	40	69.6	46
Grade 10	69.6	46	57.4	47	28.3	46	69.6	46	74.4	43	74.4	43
Combined	72.1	104	58.7	104	42.0	100	70.3	101	69.9	83	71.9	89

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	57	100.0	57	100.0	57	98.2	57	100.0	57	100.0	56
Grade 10	100.0	50	94.0	50	92.0	50	98.0	50	100.0	50	100.0	50
Combined	99.1	107	97.2	107	96.3	107	98.1	107	100.0	107	100.0	106

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	55	94.5	55	98.2	55	98.2	55	98.2	55	98.2	55
Grade 10	94.0	50	90.0	50	86.0	50	96.0	50	100.0	50	100.0	50
Combined	96.2	105	92.4	105	92.4	105	97.1	105	99.0	105	99.0	105

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.0	65	4.5	67	0.0	68	1.5	68	0.0	68	0.0	68
Female	1.3	77	11.2	80	8.8	80	5.0	80	0.0	80	0.0	78
Combined	0.7	142	8.2	147	4.7	148	3.4	148	0.0	148	0.0	146

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	70.0	60	57.4	61	39.7	58	63.3	60	67.3	52	68.5	54
Female	78.8	80	60.8	79	40.0	75	79.7	74	78.5	65	79.4	68
Combined	75.0	140	59.3	140	39.8	133	72.4	134	73.5	117	74.6	122

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

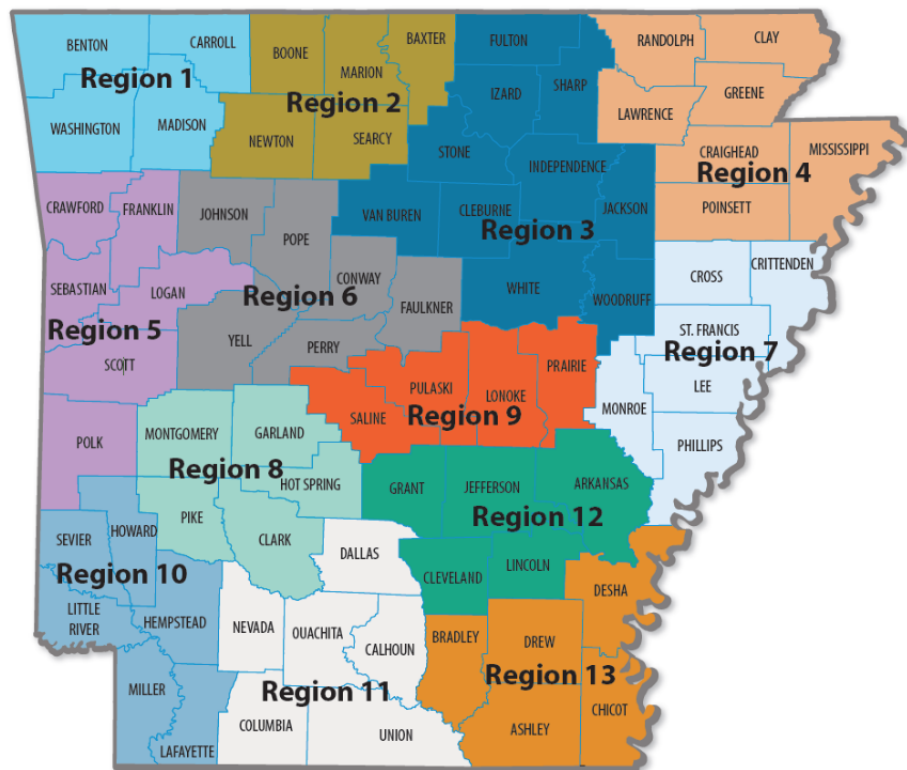
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	63	100.0	63	98.4	63	98.4	63	100.0	63	100.0	62
Female	100.0	80	95.0	80	90.0	80	96.2	80	100.0	80	100.0	80
Combined	99.3	143	97.2	143	93.7	143	97.2	143	100.0	143	100.0	142

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.3	63	87.3	63	90.5	63	96.8	63	96.8	63	96.8	63
Female	90.0	80	83.8	80	82.5	80	92.5	80	98.8	80	98.8	80
Combined	88.8	143	85.3	143	86.0	143	94.4	143	97.9	143	97.9	143

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No!	Yes!
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. use heroin? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. use methamphetamines? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	39.8	50.9	45.5	49.6	41.6	50.3
Female	60.2	49.1	54.5	50.4	58.4	49.7
N of Valid	93	13,155	44	10,582	137	23,737
N of Miss	4	997	8	893	12	1,890

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
11	54.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	35.4	30.4
12	41.7	41.6	0.0	0.0	27.2	22.9
13	4.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5
14	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	60.8	55.0	21.1	24.7
16	0.0	0.0	37.3	41.8	12.9	18.8
17	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.7	1.3
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	13,866	51	11,309	147	25,175
N of Miss	1	286	1	166	2	452

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	65.1	55.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	34.9	44.8
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	14,152	52	11,475	149	25,627
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	78.5	88.2	75.9	92.4	77.3
Yes	5.4	21.5	11.8	24.1	7.6	22.7
N of Valid	93	13,420	51	11,023	144	24,443
N of Miss	4	732	1	452	5	1,184

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	79.9	98.0	83.5	98.6	81.6
Yes	1.1	20.1	2.0	16.5	1.4	18.4
N of Valid	95	13,653	51	11,156	146	24,809
N of Miss	2	499	1	319	3	818

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
N of Valid	95	13,653	51	11,156	146	24,809
N of Miss	2	499	1	319	3	818

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.0	88.2	95.2	91.8	94.6
Yes	6.3	6.0	11.8	4.8	8.2	5.4
N of Valid	95	13,653	51	11,156	146	24,809
N of Miss	2	499	1	319	3	818

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	95	13,653	51	11,156	146	24,809
N of Miss	2	499	1	319	3	818

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.5	39.5	3.9	30.9	8.2	35.6
Yes	89.5	60.5	96.1	69.1	91.8	64.4
N of Valid	95	13,653	51	11,156	146	24,809
N of Miss	2	499	1	319	3	818

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	97.5	100.0	97.4	95.9	97.5
Yes	6.3	2.5	0.0	2.6	4.1	2.5
N of Valid	95	13,653	51	11,156	146	24,809
N of Miss	2	499	1	319	3	818

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	78.9	96.1	84.3	95.9	81.3
Yes	4.2	21.1	3.9	15.7	4.1	18.7
N of Valid	95	13,653	51	11,156	146	24,809
N of Miss	2	499	1	319	3	818

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.6	11.6	17.3	15.7	18.8	13.5
Yes	80.4	88.4	82.7	84.3	81.2	86.5
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.2	92.3	93.4	93.3	93.9
Yes	6.2	5.8	7.7	6.6	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	85.6	82.7	89.1	81.9	87.2
Yes	18.6	14.4	17.3	10.9	18.1	12.8
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	94.7	100.0	96.1	94.6	95.3
Yes	8.2	5.3	0.0	3.9	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.7	36.5	38.5	41.5	28.9	38.7
Yes	76.3	63.5	61.5	58.5	71.1	61.3
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	86.6	84.6	84.4	91.3	85.6
Yes	5.2	13.4	15.4	15.6	8.7	14.4
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	91.6	90.4	93.5	89.9	92.5
Yes	10.3	8.4	9.6	6.5	10.1	7.5
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	94.4	96.2	96.3	92.6	95.2
Yes	9.3	5.6	3.8	3.7	7.4	4.8
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.3	98.1	98.0	98.0	97.6
Yes	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.8	50.1	50.0	52.8	55.7	51.3
Yes	41.2	49.9	50.0	47.2	44.3	48.7
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	95.2	96.2	95.5	97.3	95.4
Yes	2.1	4.8	3.8	4.5	2.7	4.6
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.3	53.2	55.8	56.4	48.3	54.6
Yes	55.7	46.8	44.2	43.6	51.7	45.4
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.2	94.2	95.4	96.0	95.3
Yes	3.1	4.8	5.8	4.6	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	95.6	96.2	95.8	98.0	95.7
Yes	1.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	2.0	4.3
N of Valid	97	14,058	52	11,421	149	25,479
N of Miss	0	94	0	54	0	148

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	8.9	13.5	9.8	7.8	9.3
no	40.8	35.6	19.2	32.9	32.0	34.4
yes	53.9	48.5	61.5	49.3	57.0	48.9
YES!	1.3	7.0	5.8	8.0	3.1	7.4
N of Valid	76	13,633	52	11,112	128	24,745
N of Miss	21	519	0	363	21	882

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	10.1	7.8	9.8	9.4	9.9
no	40.8	44.7	39.2	46.9	40.2	45.7
yes	44.7	38.1	47.1	38.9	45.7	38.5
YES!	3.9	7.1	5.9	4.4	4.7	5.9
N of Valid	76	13,493	51	10,980	127	24,473
N of Miss	21	659	1	495	22	1,154

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	4.1	5.9	7.0	3.9	5.4
no	13.2	19.0	13.7	30.0	13.4	23.9
yes	59.2	54.1	64.7	52.1	61.4	53.2
YES!	25.0	22.8	15.7	10.9	21.3	17.5
N of Valid	76	13,568	51	11,025	127	24,593
N of Miss	21	584	1	450	22	1,034

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	2.6	3.8	2.0	7.0	2.4
no	5.2	8.8	7.7	5.4	6.2	7.3
yes	41.6	44.4	46.2	45.2	43.4	44.8
YES!	44.2	44.2	42.3	47.3	43.4	45.6
N of Valid	77	13,618	52	11,051	129	24,669
N of Miss	20	534	0	424	20	958

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	3.5	5.8	4.0	2.3	3.8
no	13.0	14.4	23.1	19.4	17.1	16.7
yes	53.2	51.5	46.2	57.2	50.4	54.0
YES!	33.8	30.5	25.0	19.4	30.2	25.5
N of Valid	77	13,536	52	11,032	129	24,568
N of Miss	20	616	0	443	20	1,059

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.3	6.1	3.8	8.1	2.3	7.0
no	9.1	13.1	7.7	18.6	8.5	15.6
yes	39.0	48.9	63.5	58.9	48.8	53.4
YES!	50.6	31.8	25.0	14.4	40.3	24.0
N of Valid	77	13,453	52	10,982	129	24,435
N of Miss	20	699	0	493	20	1,192

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	9.8	7.7	21.3	4.7	15.0
no	26.7	37.4	53.8	48.3	37.8	42.3
yes	53.3	39.3	28.8	25.2	43.3	33.0
YES!	17.3	13.6	9.6	5.2	14.2	9.8
N of Valid	75	13,524	52	11,010	127	24,534
N of Miss	22	628	0	465	22	1,093

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.2	9.2	5.8	12.7	5.4	10.8
no	28.6	33.9	36.5	42.8	31.8	37.9
yes	45.5	44.5	46.2	38.2	45.7	41.7
YES!	20.8	12.4	11.5	6.2	17.1	9.6
N of Valid	77	13,348	52	10,999	129	24,347
N of Miss	20	804	0	476	20	1,280

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	8.4	5.8	8.6	8.6	8.5
no	26.3	33.4	42.3	31.4	32.8	32.5
yes	47.4	44.3	40.4	45.5	44.5	44.9
YES!	15.8	13.8	11.5	14.5	14.1	14.2
N of Valid	76	13,397	52	11,028	128	24,425
N of Miss	21	755	0	447	21	1,202

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	4.2	5.9	3.4	4.0	3.8
no	10.7	15.6	19.6	14.9	14.3	15.3
yes	57.3	54.7	56.9	66.0	57.1	59.8
YES!	29.3	25.5	17.6	15.7	24.6	21.1
N of Valid	75	13,459	51	10,996	126	24,455
N of Miss	22	693	1	479	23	1,172

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	8.0	7.7	12.5	3.1	10.0
Rarely	16.9	15.2	23.1	21.5	19.4	18.0
Sometimes	35.1	37.6	34.6	40.2	34.9	38.8
Often	27.3	22.9	25.0	20.3	26.4	21.7
Almost always	20.8	16.2	9.6	5.5	16.3	11.4
N of Valid	77	13,687	52	11,085	129	24,772
N of Miss	20	465	0	390	20	855

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.7	9.3	1.9	3.3	7.1	6.6
Rarely	26.7	25.7	28.8	15.8	27.6	21.3
Sometimes	34.7	31.0	36.5	35.8	35.4	33.1
Often	26.7	18.6	21.2	27.1	24.4	22.4
Almost always	1.3	15.4	11.5	18.0	5.5	16.6
N of Valid	75	13,586	52	11,025	127	24,611
N of Miss	22	566	0	450	22	1,016

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
Rarely	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.3	1.6	2.5
Sometimes	9.5	8.7	15.4	18.9	11.9	13.2
Often	24.3	23.8	34.6	35.6	28.6	29.1
Almost always	64.9	65.2	48.1	41.2	57.9	54.4
N of Valid	74	13,605	52	11,063	126	24,668
N of Miss	23	547	0	412	23	959

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.0	5.0	5.9	7.9	4.8	6.3
Rarely	14.7	13.1	17.6	27.5	15.9	19.6
Sometimes	38.7	32.7	47.1	41.2	42.1	36.5
Often	21.3	30.1	23.5	18.9	22.2	25.1
Almost always	21.3	19.2	5.9	4.4	15.1	12.6
N of Valid	75	13,385	51	10,850	126	24,235
N of Miss	22	767	1	625	23	1,392

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
Mostly Ds	4.0	2.0	1.9	4.0	3.1	2.9
Mostly Cs	0.0	11.3	17.3	16.1	7.1	13.4
Mostly Bs	38.7	36.5	38.5	36.2	38.6	36.4
Mostly As	57.3	49.0	42.3	42.6	51.2	46.1
N of Valid	75	13,541	52	10,995	127	24,536
N of Miss	22	611	0	480	22	1,091

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	20.3	26.4	7.8	6.6	15.2	17.5
Quite important	27.0	28.5	19.6	15.0	24.0	22.5
Fairly important	36.5	27.3	35.3	35.2	36.0	30.8
Slightly important	14.9	14.7	33.3	34.0	22.4	23.4
Not at all important	1.4	3.2	3.9	9.1	2.4	5.8
N of Valid	74	13,579	51	11,006	125	24,585
N of Miss	23	573	1	469	24	1,042

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	59.5	51.1	54.2	57.5	57.4	54.0
1	16.2	14.3	18.8	13.5	17.2	13.9
2	6.8	10.8	10.4	10.1	8.2	10.5
3	13.5	9.4	6.2	7.4	10.7	8.5
4-5	4.1	9.6	6.2	7.0	4.9	8.4
6-10	0.0	3.4	4.2	3.0	1.6	3.2
11 or more	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	74	13,507	48	10,993	122	24,500
N of Miss	23	645	4	482	27	1,127

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.9	88.9	68.6	71.7	81.4	81.2
Little chance	3.2	6.1	15.7	13.9	8.8	9.6
Some chance	0.0	2.9	9.8	8.9	4.4	5.6
Pretty good chance	4.8	1.5	5.9	4.0	5.3	2.6
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	62	13,504	51	10,879	113	24,383
N of Miss	35	648	1	596	36	1,244

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.2	6.7	7.8	13.5	5.3	9.7
Little chance	4.8	9.5	11.8	18.5	8.0	13.5
Some chance	21.0	19.1	27.5	27.3	23.9	22.7
Pretty good chance	40.3	33.9	41.2	26.2	40.7	30.4
Very good chance	30.6	30.8	11.8	14.6	22.1	23.6
N of Valid	62	13,493	51	10,796	113	24,289
N of Miss	35	659	1	679	36	1,338

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	86.4	60.8	59.4	75.9	74.4
Little chance	6.6	7.2	21.6	15.2	13.4	10.8
Some chance	3.3	3.6	11.8	13.2	7.1	7.9
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	3.9	8.8	2.7	5.0
Very good chance	0.0	0.8	2.0	3.4	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	61	13,431	51	10,832	112	24,263
N of Miss	36	721	1	643	37	1,364

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.2	11.3	10.0	16.7	9.0	13.7
Little chance	11.5	12.3	14.0	20.0	12.6	15.7
Some chance	14.8	22.8	36.0	30.5	24.3	26.2
Pretty good chance	31.1	28.4	26.0	22.1	28.8	25.6
Very good chance	34.4	25.2	14.0	10.7	25.2	18.7
N of Valid	61	13,458	50	10,828	111	24,286
N of Miss	36	694	2	647	38	1,341

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.9	89.9	60.8	59.0	77.9	76.0
Little chance	1.6	4.6	11.8	12.2	6.2	8.0
Some chance	3.2	2.5	13.7	12.0	8.0	6.8
Pretty good chance	3.2	1.8	11.8	9.7	7.1	5.4
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	2.0	7.1	0.9	3.9
N of Valid	62	13,376	51	10,850	113	24,226
N of Miss	35	776	1	625	36	1,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.4	82.3	78.4	72.2	77.9	77.8
Little chance	9.7	7.9	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9
Some chance	11.3	4.4	7.8	7.6	9.7	5.8
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.5	2.0	4.3	0.9	3.3
Very good chance	1.6	2.9	0.0	3.7	0.9	3.2
N of Valid	62	13,374	51	10,842	113	24,216
N of Miss	35	778	1	633	36	1,411

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	85.8	60.8	59.1	76.8	73.8
Little chance	3.3	6.1	17.6	11.8	9.8	8.6
Some chance	0.0	3.4	7.8	10.9	3.6	6.8
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.6	5.9	9.5	3.6	5.7
Very good chance	4.9	2.0	7.8	8.7	6.2	5.0
N of Valid	61	13,400	51	10,863	112	24,263
N of Miss	36	752	1	612	37	1,364

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.2	73.5	72.5	66.1	73.5	70.2
Little chance	16.1	15.4	13.7	16.4	15.0	15.9
Some chance	8.1	5.7	7.8	9.9	8.0	7.6
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.7	2.0	4.3	0.9	3.4
Very good chance	1.6	2.6	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	62	13,423	51	10,851	113	24,274
N of Miss	35	729	1	624	36	1,353

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	88.2	85.9	94.7	92.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.6	1.8	0.8
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.7	1.8	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.6	0.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,596	51	10,875	113	24,471
N of Miss	35	556	1	600	36	1,156

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	95.6	86.3	88.0	93.8	92.2
10 or younger	0.0	3.1	2.0	3.4	0.9	3.2
11	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.6	1.8	0.8
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.7	1.8	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,524	51	10,818	113	24,342
N of Miss	35	628	1	657	36	1,285

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.3	82.7	70.6	67.9	77.0	76.1
10 or younger	16.1	11.9	7.8	6.7	12.4	9.6
11	1.6	3.9	3.9	2.3	2.7	3.2
12	0.0	1.1	2.0	3.4	0.9	2.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	4.8	2.7	2.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.9	0.9	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	5.9	6.9	2.7	3.1
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	13,525	51	10,838	113	24,363
N of Miss	35	627	1	637	36	1,264

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	94.0	92.3	96.4	95.7
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.8	1.8	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	0.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	13,536	50	10,828	112	24,364
N of Miss	35	616	2	647	37	1,263

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	85.3	86.3	77.6	92.0	81.9
10 or younger	3.2	8.3	3.9	6.2	3.5	7.4
11	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.5
12	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.7	0.9	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	3.4	0.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.8	1.8	1.7
15	0.0	0.1	2.0	3.2	0.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,569	51	10,868	113	24,437
N of Miss	35	583	1	607	36	1,190

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.8	98.0	96.8	98.2	97.9
10 or younger	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,523	51	10,845	113	24,368
N of Miss	35	629	1	630	36	1,259

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.5	92.2	94.1	91.9	89.4	92.0
10 or younger	6.5	4.4	2.0	2.5	4.4	3.6
11	4.8	2.2	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.7
12	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.8
13	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,477	51	10,822	113	24,299
N of Miss	35	675	1	653	36	1,328

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	94.4	84.3	81.4	92.0	88.6
10 or younger	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.9
11	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.8
12	0.0	0.7	5.9	2.8	2.7	1.6
13	0.0	0.1	5.9	4.0	2.7	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.7	0.9	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	13,504	51	10,855	113	24,359
N of Miss	35	648	1	620	36	1,268

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	97.5	96.1	95.4	97.3	96.5
10 or younger	1.6	1.6	3.9	1.2	2.7	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	62	13,507	51	10,861	113	24,368
N of Miss	35	645	1	614	36	1,259

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.5	54.0	54.9	51.5	60.2	52.9
Wrong	30.6	36.3	39.2	36.9	34.5	36.6
A little bit wrong	4.8	8.5	3.9	10.7	4.4	9.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	62	13,615	51	10,911	113	24,526
N of Miss	35	537	1	564	36	1,101

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	37.1	39.3	25.5	34.9	31.9	37.4
Wrong	45.2	39.5	51.0	40.1	47.8	39.7
A little bit wrong	17.7	17.8	23.5	22.4	20.4	19.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.1
N of Valid	62	13,403	51	10,790	113	24,193
N of Miss	35	749	1	685	36	1,434

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	79.4	78.4	70.8	83.2	75.6
Wrong	9.7	14.6	19.6	21.8	14.2	17.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	4.2	2.0	6.0	2.7	5.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	62	13,532	51	10,855	113	24,387
N of Miss	35	620	1	620	36	1,240

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.7	65.8	49.0	46.0	59.3	57.0
Wrong	29.0	26.3	39.2	37.4	33.6	31.3
A little bit wrong	3.2	6.2	9.8	14.2	6.2	9.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	62	13,551	51	10,886	113	24,437
N of Miss	35	601	1	589	36	1,190

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	85.6	66.7	57.8	77.9	73.2
Wrong	8.1	10.0	21.6	26.3	14.2	17.2
A little bit wrong	4.8	3.3	11.8	12.8	8.0	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	62	13,552	51	10,889	113	24,441
N of Miss	35	600	1	586	36	1,186

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.0	96.1	93.8	95.6	94.4
Wrong	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	62	13,507	51	10,869	113	24,376
N of Miss	35	645	1	606	36	1,251

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	86.7	64.7	65.7	74.3	77.4
Wrong	12.9	10.7	27.5	25.7	19.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.8	1.7	7.8	6.8	6.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	62	13,564	51	10,900	113	24,464
N of Miss	35	588	1	575	36	1,163

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	90.0	60.8	59.9	76.1	76.6
Wrong	9.7	7.3	25.5	22.2	16.8	13.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.7	9.8	12.3	5.3	6.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.9	5.5	1.8	3.0
N of Valid	62	13,514	51	10,853	113	24,367
N of Miss	35	638	1	622	36	1,260

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	91.4	82.4	78.8	88.5	85.8
Wrong	4.8	6.5	13.7	17.4	8.8	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	62	13,547	51	10,890	113	24,437
N of Miss	35	605	1	585	36	1,190

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.0	94.1	88.0	94.7	91.9
Wrong	4.8	3.7	5.9	10.1	5.3	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	62	13,522	51	10,895	113	24,417
N of Miss	35	630	1	580	36	1,210

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	85.7	72.5	61.4	81.4	74.9
Wrong	8.1	10.3	15.7	24.0	11.5	16.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.7	7.8	11.4	5.3	6.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	3.9	3.2	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	62	13,542	51	10,896	113	24,438
N of Miss	35	610	1	579	36	1,189

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.7	87.5	94.0	85.8	95.5	86.7
1 or 2 times	3.3	9.7	4.0	11.0	3.6	10.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	0.9	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	60	13,494	50	10,791	110	24,285
N of Miss	37	658	2	684	39	1,342

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.0	93.1	96.1	93.7	90.1	93.4
1 or 2 times	10.0	4.1	0.0	2.9	5.4	3.6
3 to 5 times	3.3	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
10+ times	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	60	13,450	51	10,763	111	24,213
N of Miss	37	702	1	712	38	1,414

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,458	51	10,767	111	24,225
N of Miss	37	694	1	708	38	1,402

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.0	77.1	94.1	81.4	86.5	79.0
1 or 2 times	11.7	16.7	3.9	12.2	8.1	14.7
3 to 5 times	6.7	3.5	2.0	3.3	4.5	3.4
6 to 9 times	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	60	13,429	51	10,732	111	24,161
N of Miss	37	723	1	743	38	1,466

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	37.3	41.6	25.5	32.0	31.8	37.3
1 or 2 times	18.6	24.8	13.7	18.1	16.4	21.8
3 to 5 times	10.2	15.0	19.6	16.0	14.5	15.4
6 to 9 times	10.2	5.6	11.8	7.1	10.9	6.3
10+ times	23.7	13.0	29.4	26.8	26.4	19.2
N of Valid	59	13,373	51	10,764	110	24,137
N of Miss	38	779	1	711	39	1,490

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	98.9	98.0	97.5	97.3	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.7	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	1.7	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.8	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	13,421	51	10,729	110	24,150
N of Miss	38	731	1	746	39	1,477

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	90.8	98.0	93.6	93.7	92.0
1 or 2 times	8.3	6.7	0.0	4.7	4.5	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	60	13,472	51	10,764	111	24,236
N of Miss	37	680	1	711	38	1,391

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	96.1	93.0	98.2	96.2
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.9	3.9	3.2	1.8	1.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	60	13,451	51	10,755	111	24,206
N of Miss	37	701	1	720	38	1,421

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,444	51	10,760	111	24,204
N of Miss	37	708	1	715	38	1,423

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	95.3	88.2	85.3	93.7	90.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	2.8	2.0	5.1	0.9	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.2	0.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
10+ times	0.0	0.7	7.8	6.5	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	60	13,431	51	10,766	111	24,197
N of Miss	37	721	1	709	38	1,430

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.3	92.0	96.6	96.2	95.4
No, but would like to	0.0	1.6	4.0	1.1	1.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.8	2.0	1.3	0.9	2.1
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	56	12,760	50	10,361	106	23,121
N of Miss	41	1,392	2	1,114	43	2,506

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.0	21.2	21.3	22.4	20.6	21.7
Yes	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	80.0	75.6	78.7	75.5	79.4	75.6
N of Valid	60	13,148	47	10,572	107	23,720
N of Miss	37	1,004	5	903	42	1,907

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	20.5	18.0	11.3	20.0	16.4
Slight risk	3.3	6.6	10.0	5.2	6.4	6.0
Moderate risk	18.3	16.3	22.0	17.8	20.0	17.0
Great risk	53.3	51.0	42.0	60.8	48.2	55.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.5	8.0	5.0	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	60	13,386	50	10,763	110	24,149
N of Miss	37	766	2	712	39	1,478

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.7	23.5	33.3	29.2	29.7	26.1
Slight risk	15.0	20.0	31.4	29.3	22.5	24.1
Moderate risk	23.3	20.2	15.7	17.3	19.8	18.9
Great risk	25.0	25.9	9.8	18.3	18.0	22.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	10.3	9.8	5.8	9.9	8.3
N of Valid	60	13,261	51	10,629	111	23,890
N of Miss	37	891	1	846	38	1,737

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	22.1	22.0	19.2	23.6	20.8
Slight risk	8.3	8.6	26.0	19.7	16.4	13.5
Moderate risk	16.7	19.2	24.0	25.9	20.0	22.2
Great risk	41.7	39.3	18.0	29.3	30.9	34.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.9	10.0	5.9	9.1	8.7
N of Valid	60	13,139	50	10,618	110	23,757
N of Miss	37	1,013	2	857	39	1,870

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.4	22.5	21.6	14.9	23.6	19.1
Slight risk	13.6	15.1	17.6	17.3	15.5	16.1
Moderate risk	22.0	21.5	23.5	27.3	22.7	24.1
Great risk	35.6	35.4	29.4	35.9	32.7	35.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.4	5.4	7.8	4.7	5.5	5.1
N of Valid	59	13,303	51	10,734	110	24,037
N of Miss	38	849	1	741	39	1,590

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.5	19.6	12.6	20.7	17.5
Slight risk	11.7	8.6	5.9	10.7	9.0	9.5
Moderate risk	26.7	19.5	25.5	26.8	26.1	22.8
Great risk	35.0	44.5	41.2	44.8	37.8	44.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.9	7.8	5.1	6.3	5.5
N of Valid	60	13,295	51	10,739	111	24,034
N of Miss	37	857	1	736	38	1,593

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.2	19.6	11.1	20.7	16.7
Slight risk	5.0	5.0	7.8	5.5	6.3	5.2
Moderate risk	20.0	12.9	9.8	15.5	15.3	14.0
Great risk	45.0	51.7	52.9	60.4	48.6	55.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	9.2	9.8	7.5	9.0	8.4
N of Valid	60	13,255	51	10,726	111	23,981
N of Miss	37	897	1	749	38	1,646

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.0	17.6	11.0	19.8	16.5
Slight risk	1.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	2.7	3.5
Moderate risk	6.7	10.9	11.8	14.8	9.0	12.6
Great risk	60.0	54.7	56.9	63.2	58.6	58.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.8	9.8	7.8	9.9	8.9
N of Valid	60	13,199	51	10,708	111	23,907
N of Miss	37	953	1	767	38	1,720

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	20.8	17.6	13.0	19.8	17.3
Slight risk	6.7	9.3	17.6	15.8	11.7	12.2
Moderate risk	25.0	19.0	17.6	28.5	21.6	23.2
Great risk	41.7	42.6	39.2	37.1	40.5	40.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	8.3	7.8	5.6	6.3	7.1
N of Valid	60	13,259	51	10,720	111	23,979
N of Miss	37	893	1	755	38	1,648

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.2	19.6	13.8	20.7	17.9
Slight risk	13.3	9.4	19.6	18.3	16.2	13.4
Moderate risk	16.7	19.4	29.4	27.8	22.5	23.2
Great risk	33.3	37.5	21.6	32.6	27.9	35.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.0	12.5	9.8	7.5	12.6	10.3
N of Valid	60	13,222	51	10,735	111	23,957
N of Miss	37	930	1	740	38	1,670

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.3	21.1	19.6	12.2	21.6	17.1
Slight risk	5.0	4.8	13.7	8.1	9.0	6.3
Moderate risk	16.7	13.2	13.7	23.8	15.3	17.9
Great risk	40.0	47.9	43.1	48.0	41.4	47.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.0	13.1	9.8	7.9	12.6	10.7
N of Valid	60	13,201	51	10,727	111	23,928
N of Miss	37	951	1	748	38	1,699

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.1	17.6	11.1	19.8	16.6
Slight risk	1.7	2.3	3.9	1.4	2.7	1.9
Moderate risk	5.0	6.5	7.8	4.8	6.3	5.8
Great risk	48.3	39.7	54.9	68.6	51.4	52.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	23.3	30.5	15.7	14.1	19.8	23.1
N of Valid	60	13,069	51	10,737	111	23,806
N of Miss	37	1,083	1	738	38	1,821

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.7	21.0	19.6	11.1	20.7	16.5
Slight risk	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.6
Moderate risk	5.0	5.5	3.9	4.8	4.5	5.2
Great risk	38.3	36.0	58.8	63.0	47.7	48.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	33.3	35.7	15.7	19.8	25.2	28.5
N of Valid	60	13,028	51	10,737	111	23,765
N of Miss	37	1,124	1	738	38	1,862

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	97.1	89.6	93.0	93.3	95.3
Once or twice	3.6	2.2	6.2	4.5	4.8	3.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.0	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	56	12,733	48	10,190	104	22,923
N of Miss	41	1,419	4	1,285	45	2,704

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	96.0	97.6	98.1	98.5
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	4.0	1.3	1.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	12,953	50	10,419	107	23,372
N of Miss	40	1,199	2	1,056	42	2,255

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.2	88.0	88.9	94.5	93.0
Once or twice	0.0	3.0	8.0	7.4	3.7	5.0
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	4.0	2.0	1.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,910	50	10,401	109	23,311
N of Miss	38	1,242	2	1,074	40	2,316

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.8
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	58	13,018	49	10,423	107	23,441
N of Miss	39	1,134	3	1,052	42	2,186

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	66.1	60.8	66.0	64.3	66.1	62.4
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.9	8.9	10.0	8.1	11.0	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	0.9	2.3
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.7	3.4	2.0	5.0	1.8	4.1
I don't know	20.3	24.5	20.0	20.4	20.2	22.6
N of Valid	59	13,102	50	10,561	109	23,663
N of Miss	38	1,050	2	914	40	1,964

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.7	30.9	13.7	39.0	18.0	34.5
Rarely	11.7	19.6	9.8	23.2	10.8	21.2
Sometimes	28.3	25.8	47.1	23.5	36.9	24.8
Often	25.0	15.2	23.5	10.3	24.3	13.0
Almost always	13.3	8.5	5.9	3.9	9.9	6.4
N of Valid	60	13,016	51	10,471	111	23,487
N of Miss	37	1,136	1	1,004	38	2,140

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	96.7	87.3	86.0	84.7	91.8	86.2
1 time	0.0	5.2	4.0	5.5	1.8	5.3
2 or 3 times	0.0	3.8	4.0	5.3	1.8	4.5
4 or 5 times	1.7	1.2	4.0	1.7	2.7	1.4
6 or more times	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	60	12,898	50	10,338	110	23,236
N of Miss	37	1,254	2	1,137	39	2,391

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.3	54.1	39.2	42.9	41.4	49.1
0 times	56.7	44.3	56.9	54.5	56.8	48.8
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	60	12,922	51	10,407	111	23,329
N of Miss	37	1,230	1	1,068	38	2,298

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.8	86.0	90.2	91.7	94.4
1-2	3.4	1.8	8.0	6.7	5.5	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	59	13,147	50	10,528	109	23,675
N of Miss	38	1,005	2	947	40	1,952

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	96.1	93.4	98.2	96.8
1-2	0.0	0.3	2.0	2.7	0.9	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	59	13,108	51	10,499	110	23,607
N of Miss	38	1,044	1	976	39	2,020

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	59	12,963	51	10,494	110	23,457
N of Miss	38	1,189	1	981	39	2,170

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	59	13,061	50	10,480	109	23,541
N of Miss	38	1,091	2	995	40	2,086

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.7	98.0	99.0	97.2	98.3
1-2	1.7	1.6	2.0	0.7	1.8	1.2
3-5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	58	13,078	51	10,512	109	23,590
N of Miss	39	1,074	1	963	40	2,037

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	59	12,930	51	10,481	110	23,411
N of Miss	38	1,222	1	994	39	2,216

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	57	12,908	51	10,482	108	23,390
N of Miss	40	1,244	1	993	41	2,237

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	59	12,778	51	10,483	110	23,261
N of Miss	38	1,374	1	992	39	2,366

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	12,907	51	10,471	110	23,378
N of Miss	38	1,245	1	1,004	39	2,249

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	97.5	100.0	97.7	97.3	97.6
1-2	3.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.3
3-5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	59	12,974	51	10,483	110	23,457
N of Miss	38	1,178	1	992	39	2,170

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	12,979	51	10,479	110	23,458
N of Miss	38	1,173	1	996	39	2,169

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	98.0	95.1	99.1	97.4
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	12,990	50	10,458	109	23,448
N of Miss	38	1,162	2	1,017	40	2,179

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	92.2	94.2	96.4	96.8
1-2	0.0	0.8	5.9	3.9	2.7	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	12,981	51	10,476	110	23,457
N of Miss	38	1,171	1	999	39	2,170

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.8	100.0	96.0	99.1	97.0
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.7
3-5	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	59	12,809	51	10,452	110	23,261
N of Miss	38	1,343	1	1,023	39	2,366

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.1	86.3	90.3	93.7	94.6
1-2	0.0	1.1	2.0	3.1	0.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.9	1.4	1.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	7.8	4.8	3.6	2.3
N of Valid	60	13,065	51	10,509	111	23,574
N of Miss	37	1,087	1	966	38	2,053

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	92.2	93.8	96.4	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	5.9	2.6	2.7	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.2	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	60	13,011	51	10,489	111	23,500
N of Miss	37	1,141	1	986	38	2,127

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	90.2	95.0	95.5	96.5
1-2	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.9	0.9	1.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	3.9	1.6	1.8	0.9
N of Valid	60	13,009	51	10,488	111	23,497
N of Miss	37	1,143	1	987	38	2,130

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.0	87.8	76.5	73.0	81.5	81.2
1-2	8.8	8.7	5.9	10.6	7.4	9.5
3-5	3.5	2.0	3.9	6.9	3.7	4.2
6-9	0.0	0.6	7.8	2.7	3.7	1.6
10+	1.8	0.8	5.9	6.8	3.7	3.5
N of Valid	57	12,974	51	10,445	108	23,419
N of Miss	40	1,178	1	1,030	41	2,208

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.5	90.2	86.1	95.4	93.0
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.9	4.5	1.9	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.5	0.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	5.7	0.9	2.7
N of Valid	57	12,918	51	10,418	108	23,336
N of Miss	40	1,234	1	1,057	41	2,291

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	12,796	51	10,418	108	23,214
N of Miss	40	1,356	1	1,057	41	2,413

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	12,867	51	10,407	108	23,274
N of Miss	40	1,285	1	1,068	41	2,353

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	96.4	96.1	97.2	94.4	96.7
1-2	5.3	2.1	2.0	1.6	3.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	57	12,896	51	10,426	108	23,322
N of Miss	40	1,256	1	1,049	41	2,305

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	12,778	51	10,416	108	23,194
N of Miss	40	1,374	1	1,059	41	2,433

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	57	12,753	51	10,390	108	23,143
N of Miss	40	1,399	1	1,085	41	2,484

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	12,668	51	10,364	108	23,032
N of Miss	40	1,484	1	1,111	41	2,595

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
1-2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	12,758	51	10,375	108	23,133
N of Miss	40	1,394	1	1,100	41	2,494

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	96.7	98.0	95.4	96.3	96.1
1-2	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.5
3-5	3.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.4
N of Valid	57	12,822	51	10,402	108	23,224
N of Miss	40	1,330	1	1,073	41	2,403

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	98.8	98.0	98.5	98.1	98.7
1-2	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	57	12,818	51	10,388	108	23,206
N of Miss	40	1,334	1	1,087	41	2,421

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	97.2	86.3	87.2	89.8	92.7
1-2	7.0	1.7	2.0	4.2	4.6	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.9	3.2	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.8
10+	0.0	0.3	5.9	3.8	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	57	12,828	51	10,388	108	23,216
N of Miss	40	1,324	1	1,087	41	2,411

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.2	94.1	92.4	96.3	95.1
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1
6-9	1.8	0.1	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	56	12,727	51	10,380	107	23,107
N of Miss	41	1,425	1	1,095	42	2,520

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	95.3	78.4	82.5	88.9	89.6
1-2	1.8	2.7	5.9	5.0	3.7	3.7
3-5	0.0	0.8	3.9	2.8	1.9	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8
10+	0.0	0.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.2
N of Valid	57	12,856	51	10,400	108	23,256
N of Miss	40	1,296	1	1,075	41	2,371

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	88.2	88.2	94.4	94.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	5.9	3.4	2.8	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	3.9	5.3	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	57	12,846	51	10,387	108	23,233
N of Miss	40	1,306	1	1,088	41	2,394

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	95.6	86.0	89.9	92.5	93.1
1-2	0.0	2.6	4.0	3.8	1.9	3.1
3-5	1.8	0.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	4.0	0.9	1.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.8	4.0	3.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	57	12,835	50	10,382	107	23,217
N of Miss	40	1,317	2	1,093	42	2,410

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.4	89.6	94.7	94.2	96.7
Once	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.6
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	6.2	0.9	2.9	0.5
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.4	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	55	12,335	48	9,978	103	22,313
N of Miss	42	1,817	4	1,497	46	3,314

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.6	94.2	86.0	79.7	90.6	87.7
at my home	5.4	3.5	6.0	9.7	5.7	6.3
at someone elses home	0.0	1.3	8.0	7.8	3.8	4.2
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	56	12,549	50	10,232	106	22,781
N of Miss	41	1,603	2	1,243	43	2,846

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.5	23.2	38.0	32.6	27.9	27.4
Somewhat disapprove	7.4	8.3	20.0	17.5	13.5	12.4
Strongly disapprove	68.5	56.3	32.0	39.8	51.0	48.9
Don't know or can't say	5.6	12.2	10.0	10.2	7.7	11.3
N of Valid	54	12,561	50	10,257	104	22,818
N of Miss	43	1,591	2	1,218	45	2,809

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	5.8	15.7	20.5	10.6	12.4
Yes	94.3	94.2	84.3	79.5	89.4	87.6
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	92.2	92.3	96.2	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.6	7.8	7.7	3.8	4.3
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	96.5	100.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.1	98.2	98.1	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.9	1.8	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.4	94.1	93.3	97.1	95.6
Yes	0.0	2.6	5.9	6.7	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.1	96.0	98.1	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.1	3.9	4.0	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.0	98.0	96.7	98.1	97.9
Yes	1.9	1.0	2.0	3.3	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.6
Yes	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.9	96.1	94.9	97.1	96.6
Yes	1.9	2.1	3.9	5.1	2.9	3.4
N of Valid	53	12,389	51	10,151	104	22,540
N of Miss	44	1,763	1	1,324	45	3,087

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.2	10.2	6.1	5.0	4.0
Yes	100.0	97.8	89.8	93.9	95.0	96.0
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.9	98.6	98.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.1	1.4	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.9	99.3	98.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.7	2.0	0.5
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.7	91.8	97.6	95.0	98.2
Yes	1.9	1.3	8.2	2.4	5.0	1.8
N of Valid	52	12,257	49	10,103	101	22,360
N of Miss	45	1,895	3	1,372	48	3,267

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.6	14.0	13.2	6.9	7.9
Yes	100.0	96.4	86.0	86.8	93.1	92.1
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.2	99.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	96.0	96.7	98.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.6	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	90.0	90.7	95.1	94.9
Yes	0.0	1.7	10.0	9.3	4.9	5.1
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	98.0	97.4	99.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	52	12,243	50	10,088	102	22,331
N of Miss	45	1,909	2	1,387	47	3,296

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	5.7	16.0	16.5	8.6	10.6
Yes	98.2	94.3	84.0	83.5	91.4	89.4
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.6	99.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.4	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.2	96.0	93.2	97.1	95.4
Yes	1.8	2.8	4.0	6.8	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	92.0	91.4	96.2	95.2
Yes	0.0	1.7	8.0	8.6	3.8	4.8
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.0	97.0	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	96.0	98.6	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.3	4.0	1.4	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	96.0	97.0	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.9	4.0	3.0	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	96.0	95.6	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.0	4.4	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	94.0	96.0	97.1	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.6	6.0	4.0	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.1	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	55	12,436	50	10,115	105	22,551
N of Miss	42	1,716	2	1,360	44	3,076

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	91.7	94.3	95.8	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	8.3	2.6	4.2	1.4
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	11,947	48	9,748	96	21,695
N of Miss	49	2,205	4	1,727	53	3,932

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.6	10.0	10.6	5.0	5.7
Yes	100.0	98.4	90.0	89.4	95.0	94.3
N of Valid	51	12,192	50	10,088	101	22,280
N of Miss	46	1,960	2	1,387	48	3,347

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	97.2	100.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	51	12,192	50	10,088	101	22,280
N of Miss	46	1,960	2	1,387	48	3,347

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	51	12,192	50	10,088	101	22,280
N of Miss	46	1,960	2	1,387	48	3,347

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	98.3	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	51	12,192	50	10,088	101	22,280
N of Miss	46	1,960	2	1,387	48	3,347

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.0	98.7	98.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.0	1.3	2.0	0.8
N of Valid	51	12,192	50	10,088	101	22,280
N of Miss	46	1,960	2	1,387	48	3,347

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	51	12,192	50	10,088	101	22,280
N of Miss	46	1,960	2	1,387	48	3,347

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	94.0	95.0	97.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.1	6.0	5.0	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	51	12,192	50	10,088	101	22,280
N of Miss	46	1,960	2	1,387	48	3,347

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.1	8.2	9.3	4.0	5.3
Yes	100.0	97.9	91.8	90.7	96.0	94.7
N of Valid	50	12,152	49	10,072	99	22,224
N of Miss	47	2,000	3	1,403	50	3,403

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	50	12,152	49	10,072	99	22,224
N of Miss	47	2,000	3	1,403	50	3,403

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	97.2	100.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	50	12,152	49	10,072	99	22,224
N of Miss	47	2,000	3	1,403	50	3,403

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.0	98.8	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.2	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	50	12,152	49	10,072	99	22,224
N of Miss	47	2,000	3	1,403	50	3,403

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.9	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	50	12,152	49	10,072	99	22,224
N of Miss	47	2,000	3	1,403	50	3,403

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	50	12,152	49	10,072	99	22,224
N of Miss	47	2,000	3	1,403	50	3,403

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	93.9	95.9	97.0	97.4
Yes	0.0	1.3	6.1	4.1	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	50	12,152	49	10,072	99	22,224
N of Miss	47	2,000	3	1,403	50	3,403

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
Yes	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.6
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	12,136	49	10,071	101	22,207
N of Miss	45	2,016	3	1,404	48	3,420

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	52	11,970	49	9,827	101	21,797
N of Miss	45	2,182	3	1,648	48	3,830

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.7	78.9	54.0	57.0	63.8	69.0
Wrong	21.8	15.4	36.0	23.8	28.6	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.6	4.2	8.0	12.6	5.7	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.6	2.0	6.7	1.9	3.9
N of Valid	55	12,467	50	10,219	105	22,686
N of Miss	42	1,685	2	1,256	44	2,941

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.7	84.8	60.0	61.7	66.7	74.4
Wrong	25.5	11.7	34.0	23.2	29.5	16.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	2.0	9.5	1.0	5.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	4.0	5.6	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	55	12,411	50	10,181	105	22,592
N of Miss	42	1,741	2	1,294	44	3,035

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	87.9	64.0	57.9	74.3	74.4
Wrong	14.5	8.3	22.0	18.3	18.1	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	8.0	13.0	3.8	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	6.0	10.8	3.8	5.6
N of Valid	55	12,367	50	10,173	105	22,540
N of Miss	42	1,785	2	1,302	44	3,087

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.2	87.0	78.0	75.4	78.1	81.8
Wrong	20.0	9.7	18.0	17.4	19.0	13.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	4.0	5.1	1.9	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.0	0.0	2.1	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	55	12,404	50	10,172	105	22,576
N of Miss	42	1,748	2	1,303	44	3,051

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	91.9	90.0	88.0	88.6	90.1
Wrong	10.9	6.4	10.0	9.3	10.5	7.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	55	12,303	50	10,187	105	22,490
N of Miss	42	1,849	2	1,288	44	3,137

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	92.5	90.0	88.0	88.6	90.5
Wrong	10.9	5.9	10.0	9.4	10.5	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	55	12,274	50	10,166	105	22,440
N of Miss	42	1,878	2	1,309	44	3,187

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	83.9	50.0	62.6	67.3	74.3
Wrong	14.0	11.6	36.0	22.5	24.3	16.5
A little bit wrong	3.5	3.2	12.0	10.0	7.5	6.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.0	4.9	0.9	2.9
N of Valid	57	12,534	50	10,238	107	22,772
N of Miss	40	1,618	2	1,237	42	2,855

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	88.5	58.0	66.7	74.8	78.7
Wrong	8.8	8.8	30.0	20.8	18.7	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.9	8.0	8.1	4.7	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	4.0	4.4	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	57	12,496	50	10,216	107	22,712
N of Miss	40	1,656	2	1,259	42	2,915

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	90.5	62.0	61.7	78.5	77.5
Wrong	7.0	6.5	18.0	17.5	12.1	11.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	14.0	11.6	6.5	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	6.0	9.2	2.8	4.8
N of Valid	57	12,465	50	10,206	107	22,671
N of Miss	40	1,687	2	1,269	42	2,956

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	90.4	80.0	81.1	88.8	86.2
Wrong	1.8	7.2	10.0	14.2	5.6	10.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.5	10.0	3.2	5.6	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	57	12,477	50	10,211	107	22,688
N of Miss	40	1,675	2	1,264	42	2,939

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	93.7	90.0	90.4	93.5	92.2
Wrong	3.5	4.9	6.0	7.7	4.7	6.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	4.0	1.1	1.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	57	12,381	50	10,219	107	22,600
N of Miss	40	1,771	2	1,256	42	3,027

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	94.1	90.0	90.3	93.5	92.4
Wrong	3.5	4.6	6.0	7.8	4.7	6.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	4.0	1.0	1.9	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	57	12,362	50	10,202	107	22,564
N of Miss	40	1,790	2	1,273	42	3,063

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.4	63.4	36.0	33.0	46.7	49.6
Very difficult	18.2	14.8	28.0	14.4	22.9	14.6
Fairly easy	9.1	7.9	28.0	24.6	18.1	15.5
Very easy	1.8	3.2	6.0	21.2	3.8	11.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	10.7	2.0	6.8	8.6	8.9
N of Valid	55	12,260	50	10,152	105	22,412
N of Miss	42	1,892	2	1,323	44	3,215

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.0	64.0	36.0	32.5	50.0	49.7
Very difficult	16.7	13.9	28.0	14.0	22.1	13.9
Fairly easy	5.6	8.5	28.0	24.9	16.3	16.0
Very easy	7.4	4.2	6.0	22.4	6.7	12.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	9.4	2.0	6.3	4.8	8.0
N of Valid	54	12,101	50	10,074	104	22,175
N of Miss	43	2,051	2	1,401	45	3,452

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.1	77.1	42.0	45.7	56.2	62.9
Sort of hard	14.5	11.6	32.0	21.6	22.9	16.2
Sort of easy	9.1	6.8	24.0	19.3	16.2	12.5
Very easy	7.3	4.4	2.0	13.3	4.8	8.4
N of Valid	55	12,210	50	10,115	105	22,325
N of Miss	42	1,942	2	1,360	44	3,302

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	63.6	73.6	30.0	41.0	47.6	58.8
Sort of hard	18.2	12.9	44.0	17.9	30.5	15.2
Sort of easy	9.1	7.8	22.0	20.9	15.2	13.8
Very easy	9.1	5.6	4.0	20.2	6.7	12.3
N of Valid	55	12,168	50	10,108	105	22,276
N of Miss	42	1,984	2	1,367	44	3,351

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	92.4	82.0	75.5	84.6	84.7
Sort of hard	11.1	5.0	16.0	15.7	13.5	9.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	2.0	5.2	1.0	3.2
Very easy	1.9	1.1	0.0	3.5	1.0	2.2
N of Valid	54	12,118	50	10,089	104	22,207
N of Miss	43	2,034	2	1,386	45	3,420

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	63.6	78.1	60.0	61.5	61.9	70.6
Sort of hard	16.4	11.4	22.0	17.3	19.0	14.1
Sort of easy	10.9	6.0	6.0	11.0	8.6	8.3
Very easy	9.1	4.4	12.0	10.2	10.5	7.0
N of Valid	55	12,133	50	10,098	105	22,231
N of Miss	42	2,019	2	1,377	44	3,396

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.8	88.7	52.0	52.1	67.6	72.0
Sort of hard	10.9	6.5	34.0	14.9	21.9	10.3
Sort of easy	7.3	2.8	8.0	16.0	7.6	8.8
Very easy	0.0	2.0	6.0	17.0	2.9	8.8
N of Valid	55	12,077	50	10,086	105	22,163
N of Miss	42	2,075	2	1,389	44	3,464

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.4	85.4	62.0	61.9	69.5	74.7
Sort of hard	18.2	7.9	28.0	17.5	22.9	12.2
Sort of easy	0.0	3.8	8.0	11.7	3.8	7.4
Very easy	5.5	3.0	2.0	8.9	3.8	5.7
N of Valid	55	12,097	50	10,096	105	22,193
N of Miss	42	2,055	2	1,379	44	3,434

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	89.9	72.0	72.7	81.0	82.1
Sort of hard	7.3	6.6	22.0	16.0	14.3	10.9
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	6.0	6.8	2.9	4.3
Very easy	3.6	1.3	0.0	4.5	1.9	2.8
N of Valid	55	12,059	50	10,079	105	22,138
N of Miss	42	2,093	2	1,396	44	3,489

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.4	80.8	46.0	47.5	61.9	65.6
Sort of hard	12.7	8.6	30.0	12.6	21.0	10.4
Sort of easy	1.8	6.2	20.0	18.0	10.5	11.5
Very easy	9.1	4.4	4.0	21.9	6.7	12.4
N of Valid	55	12,068	50	10,075	105	22,143
N of Miss	42	2,084	2	1,400	44	3,484

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.9	73.2	63.3	81.4	65.7	76.9
Yes	32.1	26.8	36.7	18.6	34.3	23.1
N of Valid	56	11,936	49	9,971	105	21,907
N of Miss	41	2,216	3	1,504	44	3,720

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	93.2	81.6	95.1	89.5	94.1
Yes	3.6	6.8	18.4	4.9	10.5	5.9
N of Valid	56	11,936	49	9,971	105	21,907
N of Miss	41	2,216	3	1,504	44	3,720

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	92.1	85.7	89.9	88.6	91.1
Yes	8.9	7.9	14.3	10.1	11.4	8.9
N of Valid	56	11,936	49	9,971	105	21,907
N of Miss	41	2,216	3	1,504	44	3,720

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.1	31.1	49.0	25.6	44.8	28.6
Yes	58.9	68.9	51.0	74.4	55.2	71.4
N of Valid	56	11,936	49	9,971	105	21,907
N of Miss	41	2,216	3	1,504	44	3,720

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	76.2	84.8	81.2	79.2	78.4
Yes	25.5	23.8	15.2	18.8	20.8	21.6
N of Valid	55	11,869	46	9,823	101	21,692
N of Miss	42	2,283	6	1,652	48	3,935

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.6	38.0	38.8	29.9	41.9	34.3
1 or 2 times	26.8	35.6	32.7	32.2	29.5	34.0
3 or 4 times	17.9	16.1	12.2	19.8	15.2	17.8
5 or 6 times	7.1	5.8	6.1	10.1	6.7	7.7
7 or more times	3.6	4.5	10.2	8.0	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	56	12,084	49	9,975	105	22,059
N of Miss	41	2,068	3	1,500	44	3,568

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.3	47.7	59.6	59.2	62.1	52.9
Yes	35.7	52.3	40.4	40.8	37.9	47.1
N of Valid	56	11,919	47	9,876	103	21,795
N of Miss	41	2,233	5	1,599	46	3,832

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.2	33.3	38.3	27.2	43.7	30.5
1 or 2 times	37.5	41.6	27.7	24.7	33.0	33.9
3 or 4 times	8.9	17.3	19.1	30.0	13.6	23.0
5 or 6 times	3.6	5.5	6.4	12.1	4.9	8.5
7 or more times	1.8	2.4	8.5	6.1	4.9	4.1
N of Valid	56	11,992	47	9,939	103	21,931
N of Miss	41	2,160	5	1,536	46	3,696

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.6	50.4	42.0	46.2	36.4	48.5
Yes	68.4	49.6	58.0	53.8	63.6	51.5
N of Valid	57	12,112	50	10,002	107	22,114
N of Miss	40	2,040	2	1,473	42	3,513

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	93.2	98.0	93.6	99.1	93.4
Yes	0.0	6.8	2.0	6.4	0.9	6.6
N of Valid	57	12,112	50	10,002	107	22,114
N of Miss	40	2,040	2	1,473	42	3,513

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	98.0	98.9	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	57	12,112	50	10,002	107	22,114
N of Miss	40	2,040	2	1,473	42	3,513

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	95.3	96.0	96.7	97.2	95.9
Yes	1.8	4.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	57	12,112	50	10,002	107	22,114
N of Miss	40	2,040	2	1,473	42	3,513

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	96.5	100.0	95.3	97.2	95.9
Yes	5.3	3.5	0.0	4.7	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	57	12,112	50	10,002	107	22,114
N of Miss	40	2,040	2	1,473	42	3,513

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	72.8	70.0	72.6	80.4	72.7
Yes	10.5	27.2	30.0	27.4	19.6	27.3
N of Valid	57	12,112	50	10,002	107	22,114
N of Miss	40	2,040	2	1,473	42	3,513

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	81.0	90.0	86.4	85.0	83.5
Yes	19.3	19.0	10.0	13.6	15.0	16.5
N of Valid	57	12,112	50	10,002	107	22,114
N of Miss	40	2,040	2	1,473	42	3,513

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.7	67.2	50.0	53.0	55.8	60.7
Yes	39.3	32.8	50.0	47.0	44.2	39.3
N of Valid	56	11,796	48	9,871	104	21,667
N of Miss	41	2,356	4	1,604	45	3,960

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	6.7	10.0	5.1	4.7	6.0
no	8.9	6.3	6.0	6.0	7.5	6.1
yes	30.4	33.8	48.0	40.2	38.7	36.7
YES!	60.7	53.3	36.0	48.6	49.1	51.2
N of Valid	56	12,006	50	10,026	106	22,032
N of Miss	41	2,146	2	1,449	43	3,595

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.5	37.7	26.0	28.3	32.1	33.4
no	32.1	35.6	42.0	40.1	36.8	37.6
yes	26.8	18.1	20.0	21.9	23.6	19.8
YES!	3.6	8.6	12.0	9.8	7.5	9.1
N of Valid	56	11,944	50	9,991	106	21,935
N of Miss	41	2,208	2	1,484	43	3,692

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	7.5	10.0	5.7	5.6	6.7
no	7.0	5.1	6.0	4.2	6.5	4.7
yes	28.1	28.1	34.0	36.0	30.8	31.7
YES!	63.2	59.3	50.0	54.2	57.0	57.0
N of Valid	57	11,968	50	9,988	107	21,956
N of Miss	40	2,184	2	1,487	42	3,671

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	8.3	12.0	5.7	5.6	7.1
no	3.5	5.4	10.0	6.1	6.5	5.7
yes	19.3	20.1	28.0	32.1	23.4	25.5
YES!	77.2	66.3	50.0	56.1	64.5	61.6
N of Valid	57	11,900	50	9,988	107	21,888
N of Miss	40	2,252	2	1,487	42	3,739

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	9.2	12.0	7.0	8.5	8.2
no	5.4	6.6	8.0	11.5	6.6	8.9
yes	21.4	25.4	36.0	34.4	28.3	29.5
YES!	67.9	58.9	44.0	47.0	56.6	53.5
N of Valid	56	11,928	50	9,994	106	21,922
N of Miss	41	2,224	2	1,481	43	3,705

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	8.5	14.0	10.6	9.4	9.4
no	17.9	11.7	14.0	19.8	16.0	15.3
yes	39.3	33.0	48.0	37.5	43.4	35.1
YES!	37.5	46.8	24.0	32.2	31.1	40.1
N of Valid	56	11,968	50	10,005	106	21,973
N of Miss	41	2,184	2	1,470	43	3,654

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	6.7	12.0	5.6	6.6	6.2
no	3.6	6.6	10.0	7.7	6.6	7.1
yes	19.6	28.2	42.0	35.4	30.2	31.5
YES!	75.0	58.5	36.0	51.3	56.6	55.2
N of Valid	56	11,935	50	10,008	106	21,943
N of Miss	41	2,217	2	1,467	43	3,684

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.4	78.2	64.0	59.6	70.1	69.8
Yes	21.1	17.4	36.0	35.1	28.0	25.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	0.0	5.2	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	57	11,986	50	9,973	107	21,959
N of Miss	40	2,166	2	1,502	42	3,668

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	89.7	80.0	73.4	86.0	82.3
Yes	5.3	6.0	20.0	21.4	12.1	13.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	0.0	5.2	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	57	11,945	50	9,964	107	21,909
N of Miss	40	2,207	2	1,511	42	3,718

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	87.7	75.5	78.4	83.0	83.5
Yes	7.0	8.1	24.5	16.3	15.1	11.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	0.0	5.3	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	57	11,924	49	9,941	106	21,865
N of Miss	40	2,228	3	1,534	43	3,762

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.9	100.0	93.9	97.2	94.4
Yes	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	0.0	5.2	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	57	11,911	50	9,945	107	21,856
N of Miss	40	2,241	2	1,530	42	3,771

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	77.9	86.0	74.3	83.2	76.3
Yes	15.8	17.7	14.0	20.5	15.0	19.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	0.0	5.2	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	57	11,891	50	9,943	107	21,834
N of Miss	40	2,261	2	1,532	42	3,793

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	82.5	72.0	69.6	81.3	76.6
Yes	7.0	13.2	28.0	25.2	16.8	18.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	0.0	5.2	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	114	23,854	100	19,948	214	43,802
N of Miss	80	4,450	4	3,002	84	7,452

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	93.1	92.0	89.1	93.5	91.3
Yes	1.8	2.6	8.0	5.6	4.7	4.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.3	0.0	5.3	1.9	4.8
N of Valid	57	11,870	50	9,924	107	21,794
N of Miss	40	2,282	2	1,551	42	3,833

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	88.0	82.0	80.2	83.2	84.5
Wrong	15.8	8.7	12.0	13.6	14.0	11.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	6.0	4.9	2.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	57	11,988	50	9,974	107	21,962
N of Miss	40	2,164	2	1,501	42	3,665

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	94.2	92.0	85.9	89.7	90.4
Wrong	10.5	4.4	8.0	10.9	9.3	7.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.9	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	57	11,976	50	9,959	107	21,935
N of Miss	40	2,176	2	1,516	42	3,692

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	94.8	84.0	82.1	87.9	89.0
Wrong	8.8	3.4	8.0	10.3	8.4	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	6.0	5.3	2.8	3.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.0	2.4	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	57	11,929	50	9,942	107	21,871
N of Miss	40	2,223	2	1,533	42	3,756

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	94.7	94.0	91.4	92.5	93.2
Wrong	7.0	3.8	4.0	6.6	5.6	5.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	57	11,953	50	9,954	107	21,907
N of Miss	40	2,199	2	1,521	42	3,720

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	97.2	98.0	95.6	96.2	96.4
Wrong	5.4	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.8	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	56	11,911	50	9,953	106	21,864
N of Miss	41	2,241	2	1,522	43	3,763

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	97.1	98.0	95.5	96.3	96.4
Wrong	5.3	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.7	3.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	57	11,875	50	9,951	107	21,826
N of Miss	40	2,277	2	1,524	42	3,801

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.2	81.8	88.0	81.2	82.2	81.5
Wrong	21.1	14.9	10.0	15.4	15.9	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.8	1.9	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	57	11,908	50	9,933	107	21,841
N of Miss	40	2,244	2	1,542	42	3,786

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	83.9	88.0	78.5	85.0	81.5
Wrong	10.5	11.5	10.0	15.7	10.3	13.4
A little bit wrong	7.0	3.3	2.0	4.8	4.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	57	11,915	50	9,939	107	21,854
N of Miss	40	2,237	2	1,536	42	3,773

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.4	62.9	60.0	60.4	57.0	61.8
Wrong	38.6	24.0	24.0	25.0	31.8	24.4
A little bit wrong	7.0	10.7	16.0	12.6	11.2	11.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	57	11,890	50	9,893	107	21,783
N of Miss	40	2,262	2	1,582	42	3,844

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.2	82.6	66.0	68.2	68.2	76.0
1	12.3	8.5	8.0	10.6	10.3	9.4
2	7.0	3.7	8.0	7.9	7.5	5.6
3-4	10.5	2.4	10.0	6.3	10.3	4.2
5+	0.0	2.8	8.0	7.0	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	57	11,947	50	9,958	107	21,905
N of Miss	40	2,205	2	1,517	42	3,722

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	93.3	88.0	84.7	92.5	89.4
1	0.0	3.9	2.0	6.3	0.9	5.0
2	1.8	1.1	4.0	4.0	2.8	2.4
3-4	1.8	0.6	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.5
5+	0.0	0.9	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	57	11,874	50	9,941	107	21,815
N of Miss	40	2,278	2	1,534	42	3,812

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	89.4	83.7	82.3	88.7	86.2
1	3.5	6.2	8.2	7.5	5.7	6.8
2	0.0	2.1	2.0	4.0	0.9	3.0
3-4	3.5	1.0	4.1	2.7	3.8	1.8
5+	0.0	1.3	2.0	3.4	0.9	2.3
N of Valid	57	11,879	49	9,949	106	21,828
N of Miss	40	2,273	3	1,526	43	3,799

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.2	69.1	58.0	51.2	64.5	61.0
1	12.3	13.5	10.0	13.1	11.2	13.3
2	5.3	6.5	8.0	10.1	6.5	8.1
3-4	8.8	4.8	14.0	9.0	11.2	6.7
5+	3.5	6.1	10.0	16.6	6.5	10.9
N of Valid	57	11,890	50	9,952	107	21,842
N of Miss	40	2,262	2	1,523	42	3,785

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	50.0	54.9	68.8	60.2	58.8	57.3
No	14.8	14.3	25.0	14.4	19.6	14.3
I don't know	35.2	30.9	6.2	25.4	21.6	28.4
N of Valid	54	11,221	48	9,421	102	20,642
N of Miss	43	2,931	4	2,054	47	4,985

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.7	14.6	18.0	18.2	14.2	16.2
Most of the time	14.3	14.6	24.0	19.3	18.9	16.7
Some of the time	41.1	28.5	34.0	30.3	37.7	29.3
A little of the time	19.6	25.5	8.0	16.7	14.2	21.5
None of the time	14.3	16.8	16.0	15.5	15.1	16.2
N of Valid	56	11,915	50	9,919	106	21,834
N of Miss	41	2,237	2	1,556	43	3,793

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.5	11.2	14.0	11.8	9.5	11.4
Most of the time	5.5	9.9	8.0	11.7	6.7	10.7
Some of the time	27.3	15.8	28.0	20.2	27.6	17.8
A little of the time	27.3	21.7	20.0	19.7	23.8	20.8
None of the time	34.5	41.3	30.0	36.6	32.4	39.2
N of Valid	55	11,768	50	9,862	105	21,630
N of Miss	42	2,384	2	1,613	44	3,997

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	19.5	22.0	21.9	18.1	20.6
Most of the time	14.5	15.8	28.0	19.5	21.0	17.5
Some of the time	20.0	18.3	22.0	21.2	21.0	19.6
A little of the time	23.6	17.2	8.0	14.8	16.2	16.1
None of the time	27.3	29.3	20.0	22.7	23.8	26.3
N of Valid	55	11,690	50	9,835	105	21,525
N of Miss	42	2,462	2	1,640	44	4,102

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.4	9.3	8.0	9.6	6.6	9.5
Most of the time	5.4	7.8	4.0	8.5	4.7	8.1
Some of the time	14.3	12.9	28.0	16.3	20.8	14.5
A little of the time	19.6	18.5	18.0	19.4	18.9	18.9
None of the time	55.4	51.5	42.0	46.2	49.1	49.1
N of Valid	56	11,775	50	9,861	106	21,636
N of Miss	41	2,377	2	1,614	43	3,991

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	17.5	10.0	16.4	12.4	17.0
Most of the time	20.0	15.3	22.0	16.1	21.0	15.7
Some of the time	18.2	19.7	30.0	24.1	23.8	21.7
A little of the time	20.0	18.9	14.0	18.8	17.1	18.9
None of the time	27.3	28.6	24.0	24.6	25.7	26.8
N of Valid	55	11,609	50	9,868	105	21,477
N of Miss	42	2,543	2	1,607	44	4,150

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.9	14.1	16.0	13.7	12.3	13.9
Most of the time	10.7	9.0	10.0	9.5	10.4	9.2
Some of the time	16.1	11.3	24.0	14.7	19.8	12.9
A little of the time	21.4	16.1	8.0	16.8	15.1	16.4
None of the time	42.9	49.6	42.0	45.3	42.5	47.6
N of Valid	56	11,793	50	9,876	106	21,669
N of Miss	41	2,359	2	1,599	43	3,958