

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Newton County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	142	145	15	163
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	30.7	50
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	39.4	13	44.2	19	0.0	0	50.0	24
	state	49.8	11,152	50.0	6,596	50.9	7,755	50.5	7,065
Female	county	60.6	20	55.8	24	0.0	0	50.0	24
	state	50.2	11,236	50.0	6,586	49.1	7,476	49.5	6,917

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	3.1	1	5.7	2	0.0	0	6.7	3
	state	17.4	3,937	19.9	2,602	20.4	3,073	20.2	2,858
Black or African American	county	3.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1
	state	17.3	3,920	12.7	1,658	14.9	2,241	15.6	2,203
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.2	1
	state	2.0	458	2.7	353	2.6	392	2.7	378
Native American	county	6.2	2	2.9	1	0.0	0	2.2	1
	state	1.9	439	1.8	241	1.5	229	1.5	206
White	county	78.1	25	85.7	30	0.0	0	77.8	35
	state	49.3	11,154	52.2	6,814	49.4	7,430	48.2	6,803
Other	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	3.3	737	3.3	435	3.0	454	2.9	415
Multi-Racial	county	9.4	3	5.7	2	0.0	0	8.9	4
	state	8.8	1,993	7.3	951	8.2	1,227	8.9	1,261

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

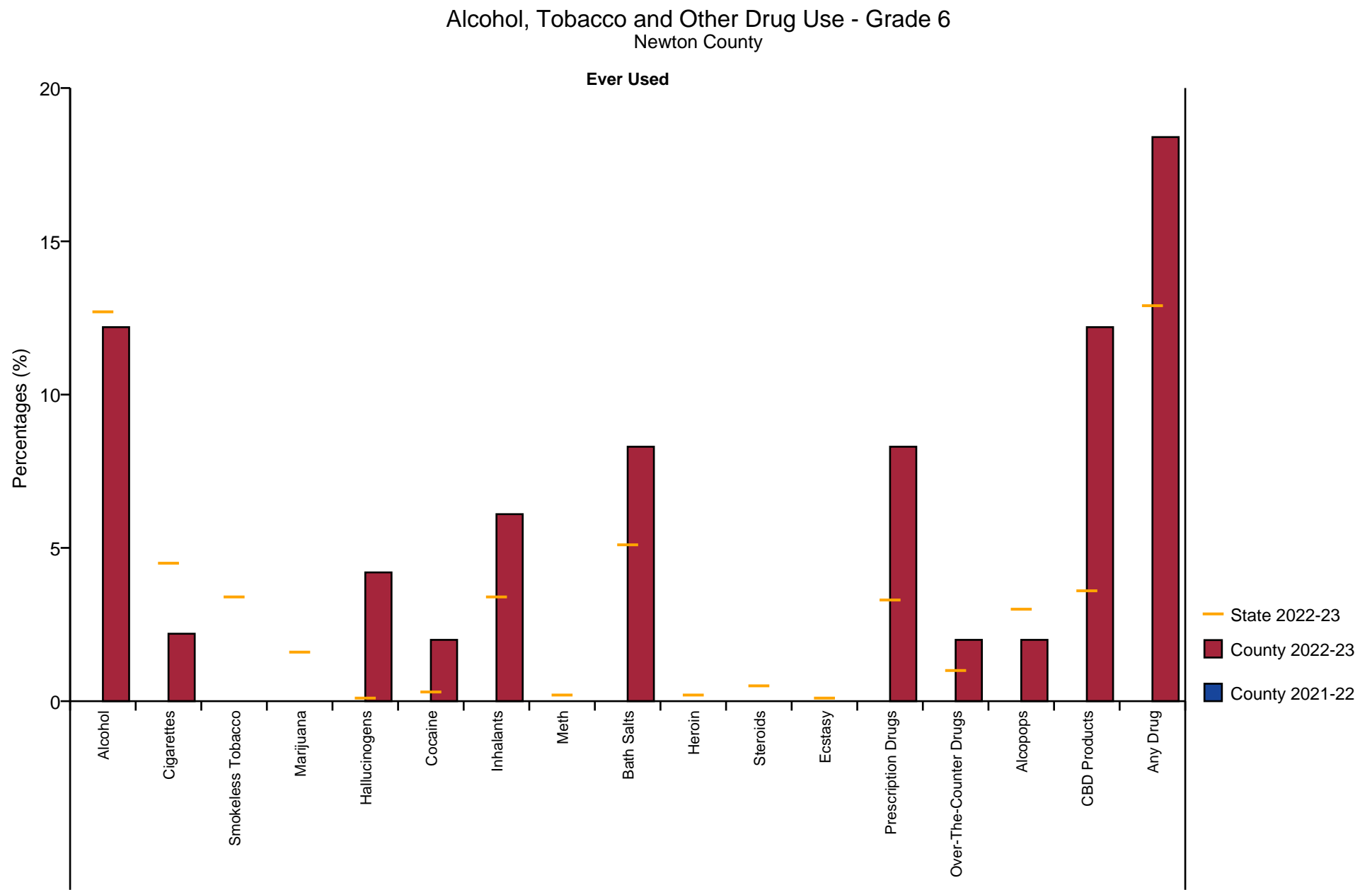
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Newton County

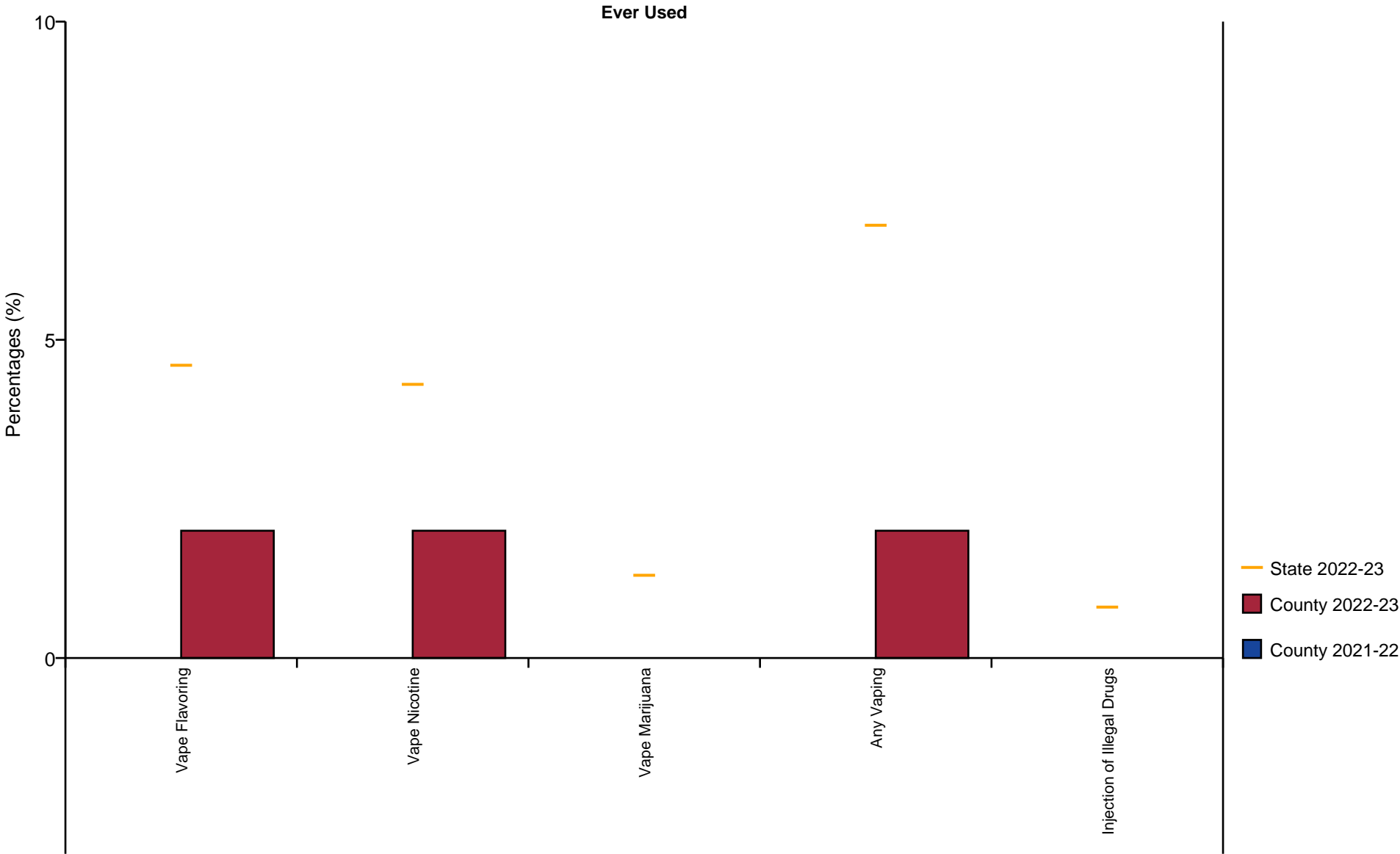
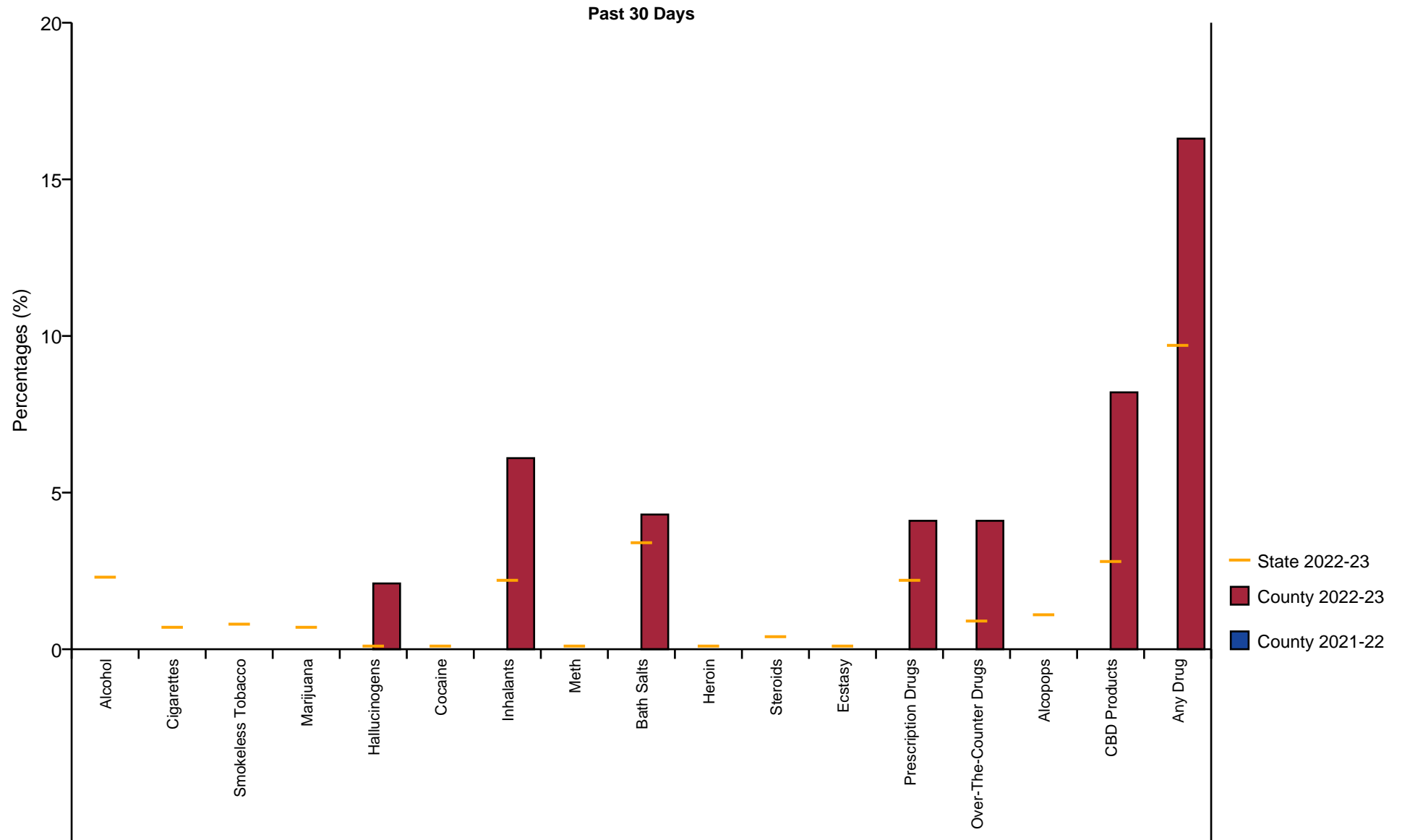


Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Newton County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

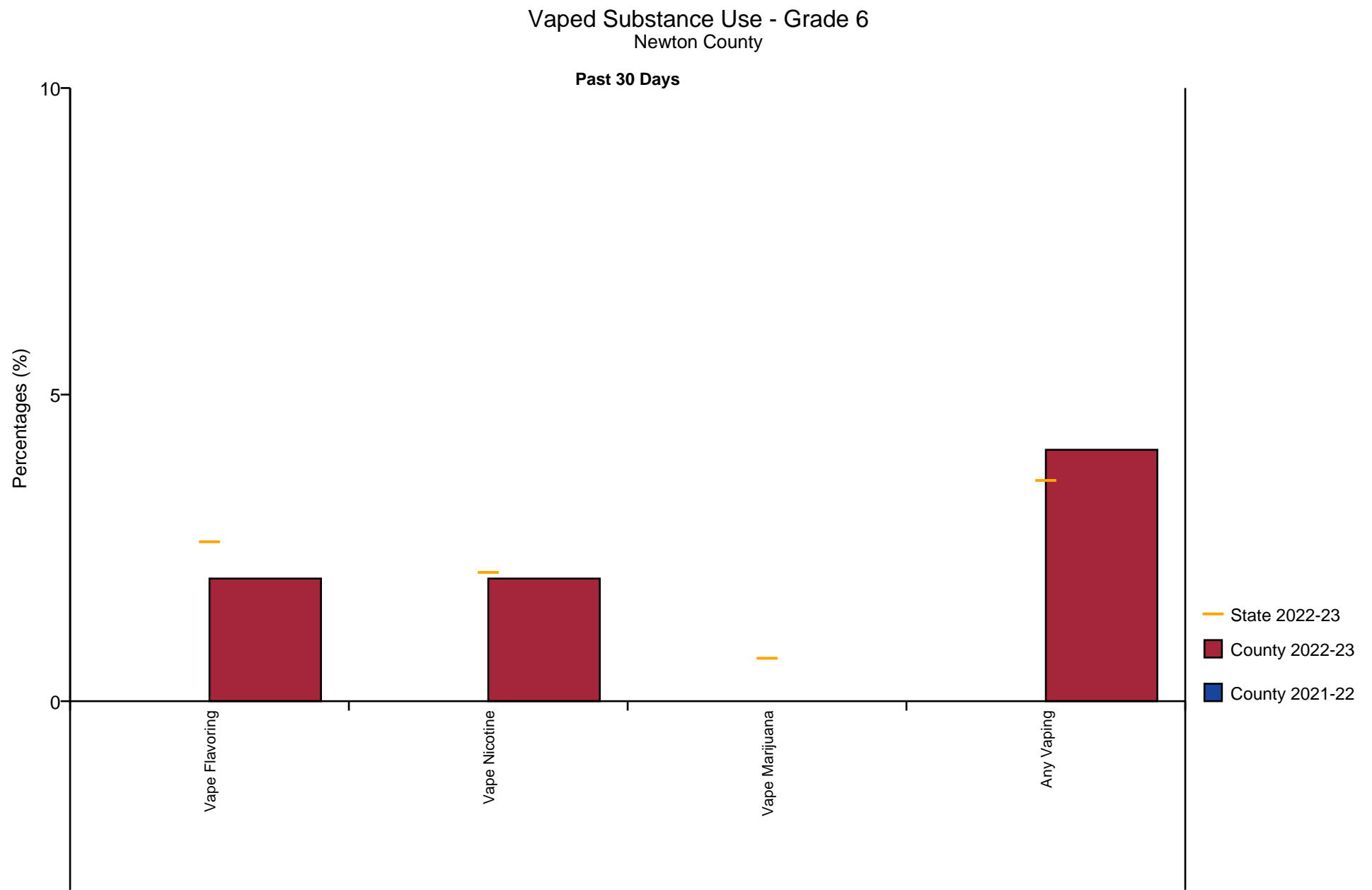


Figure 3.5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Newton County

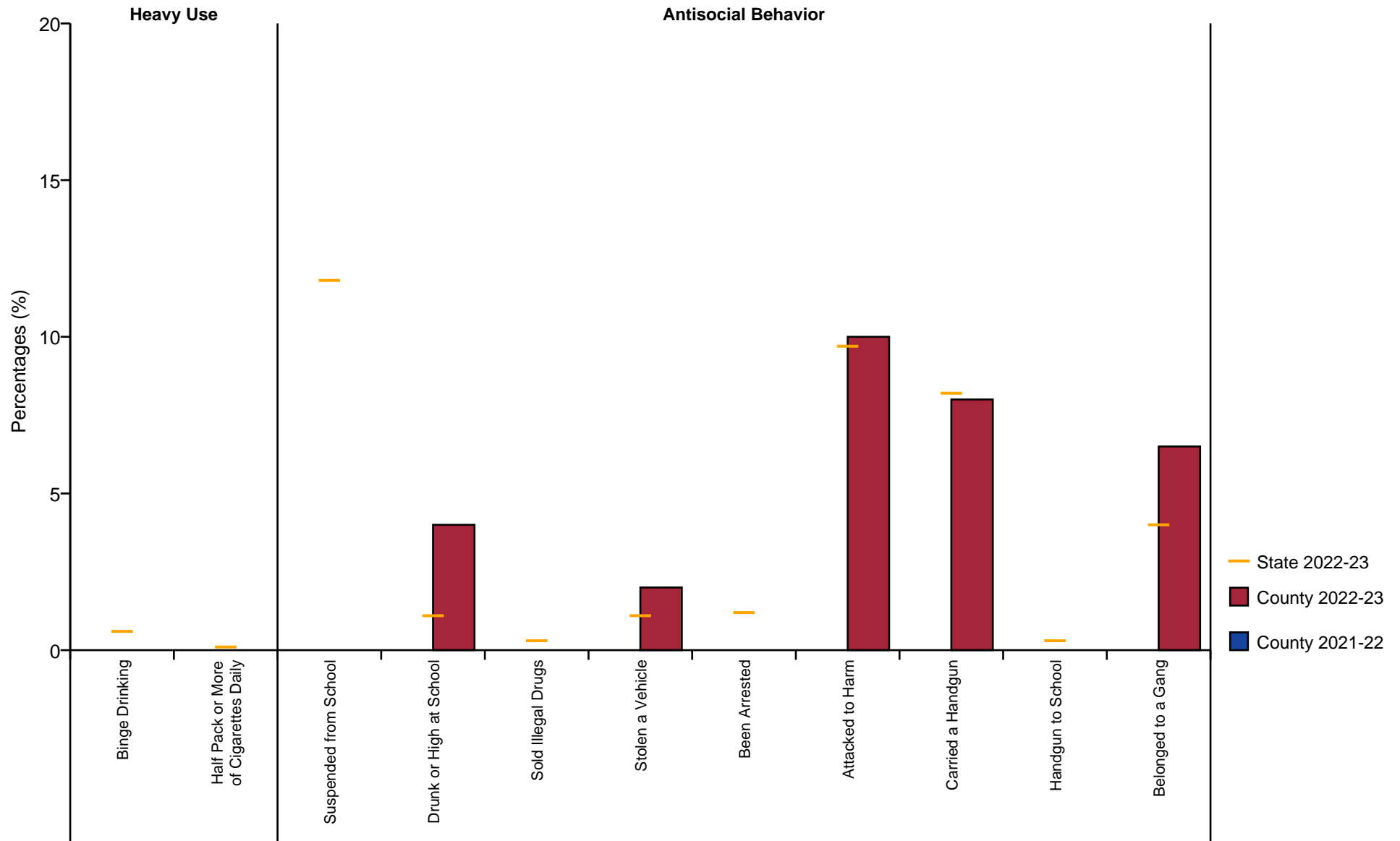
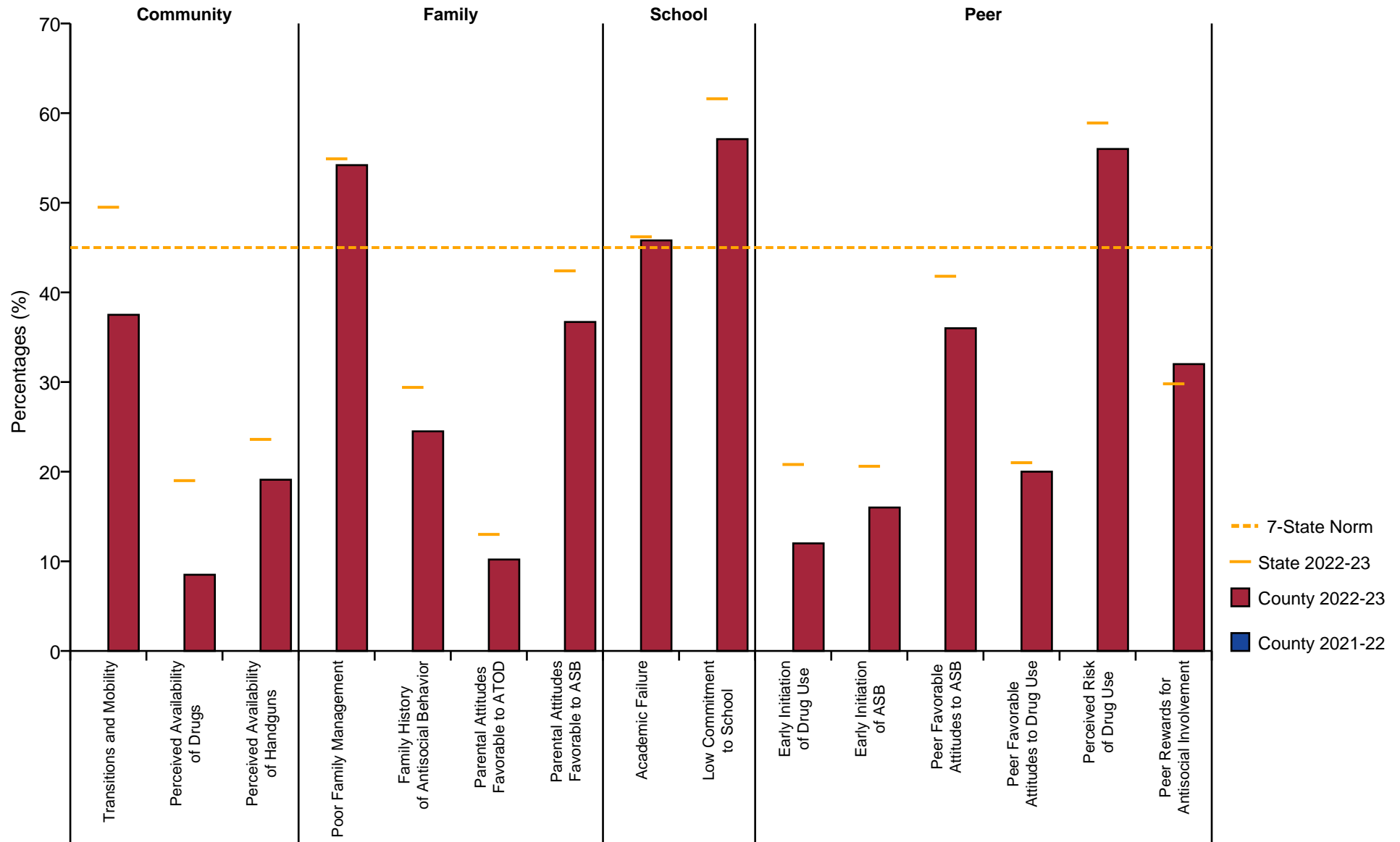


Figure 3.6: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Newton County

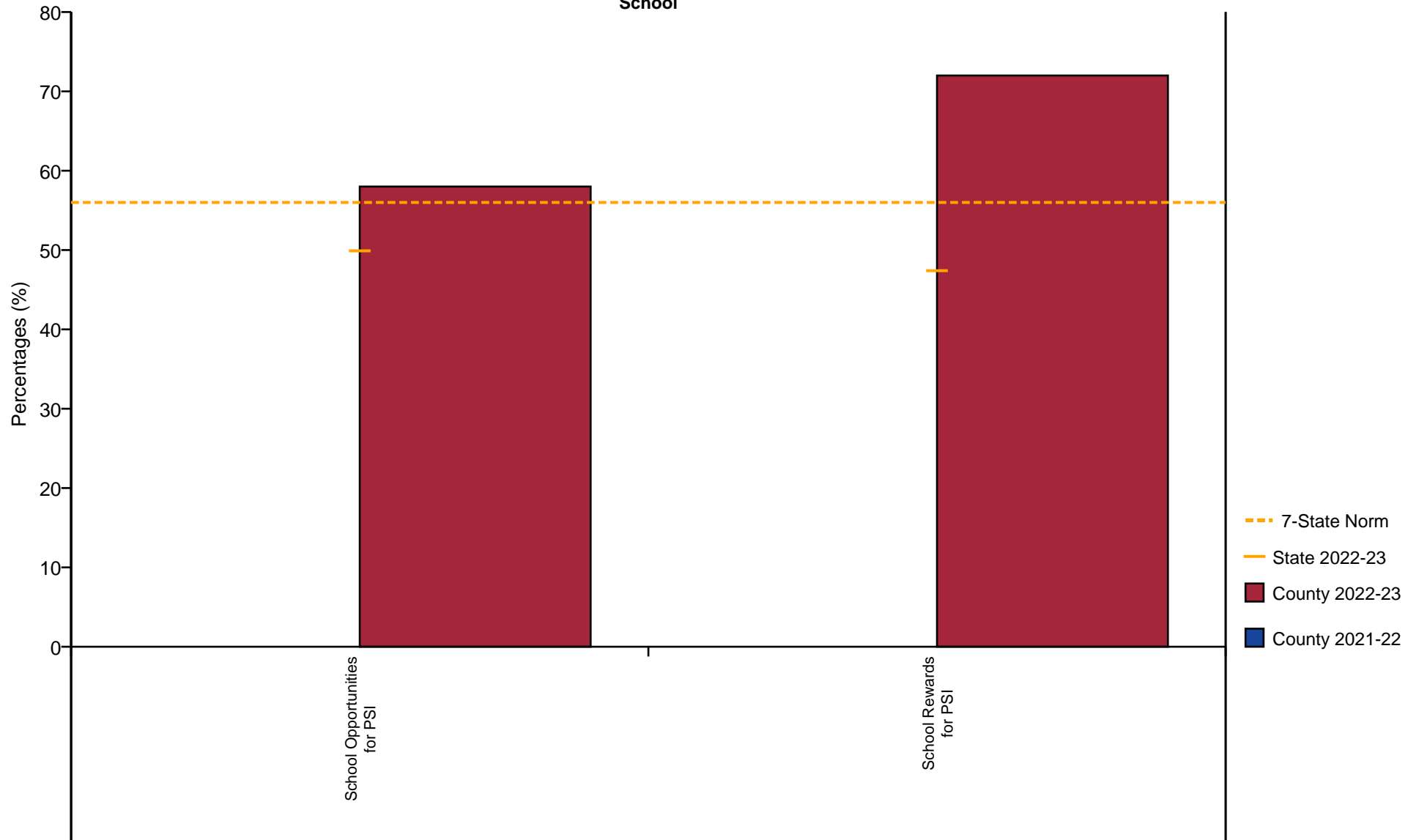


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.7: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Newton County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.8: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

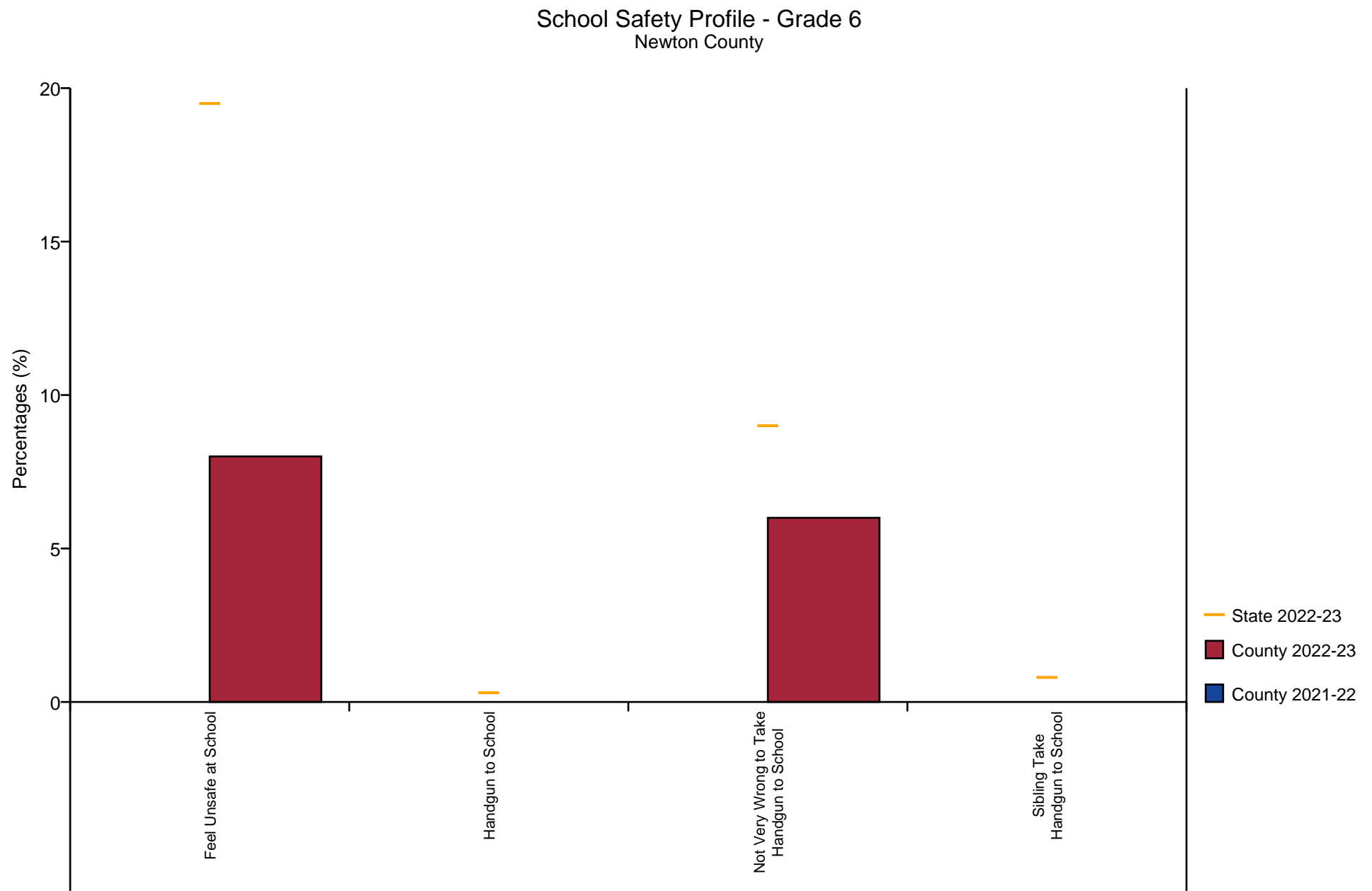
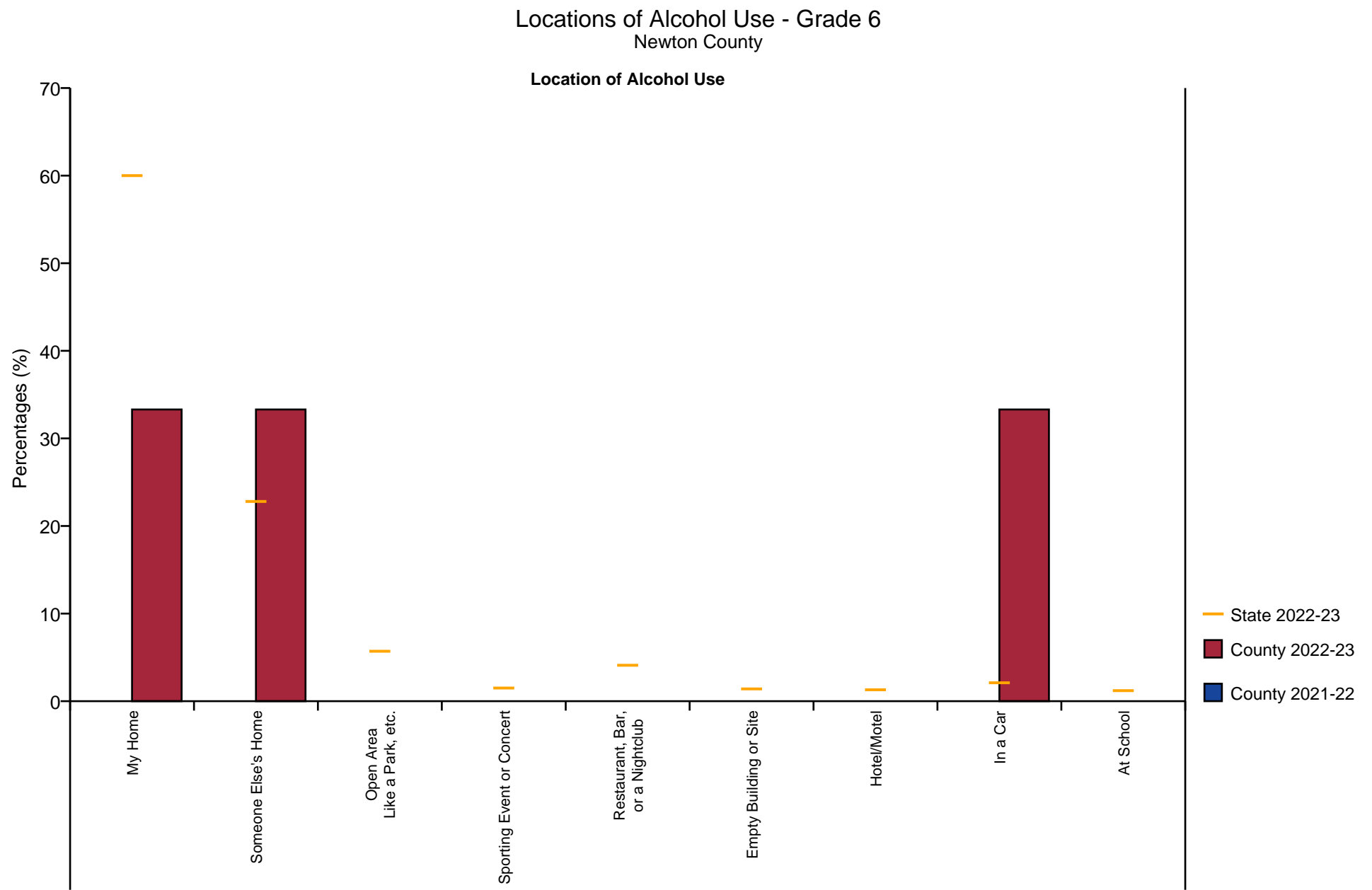


Figure 3.9: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.8
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.8
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.0
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.0
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.0
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.0
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.0
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.0
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.0
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.0
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.0	6.0	46.0	46.0
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
Combined	county	2.0	6.0	46.0	46.0
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.0	4.0	2.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	94.0	4.0	2.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.9	0.0	2.1
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
Combined	county	97.9	0.0	2.1
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
Combined	county	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	91.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	91.5
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	95.6
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	95.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.9
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.9
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	93.5
	state	97.9	97.4
Combined	county	0.0	93.5
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.2
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.3
	state	1.4	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.3
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	97.9
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	97.9
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

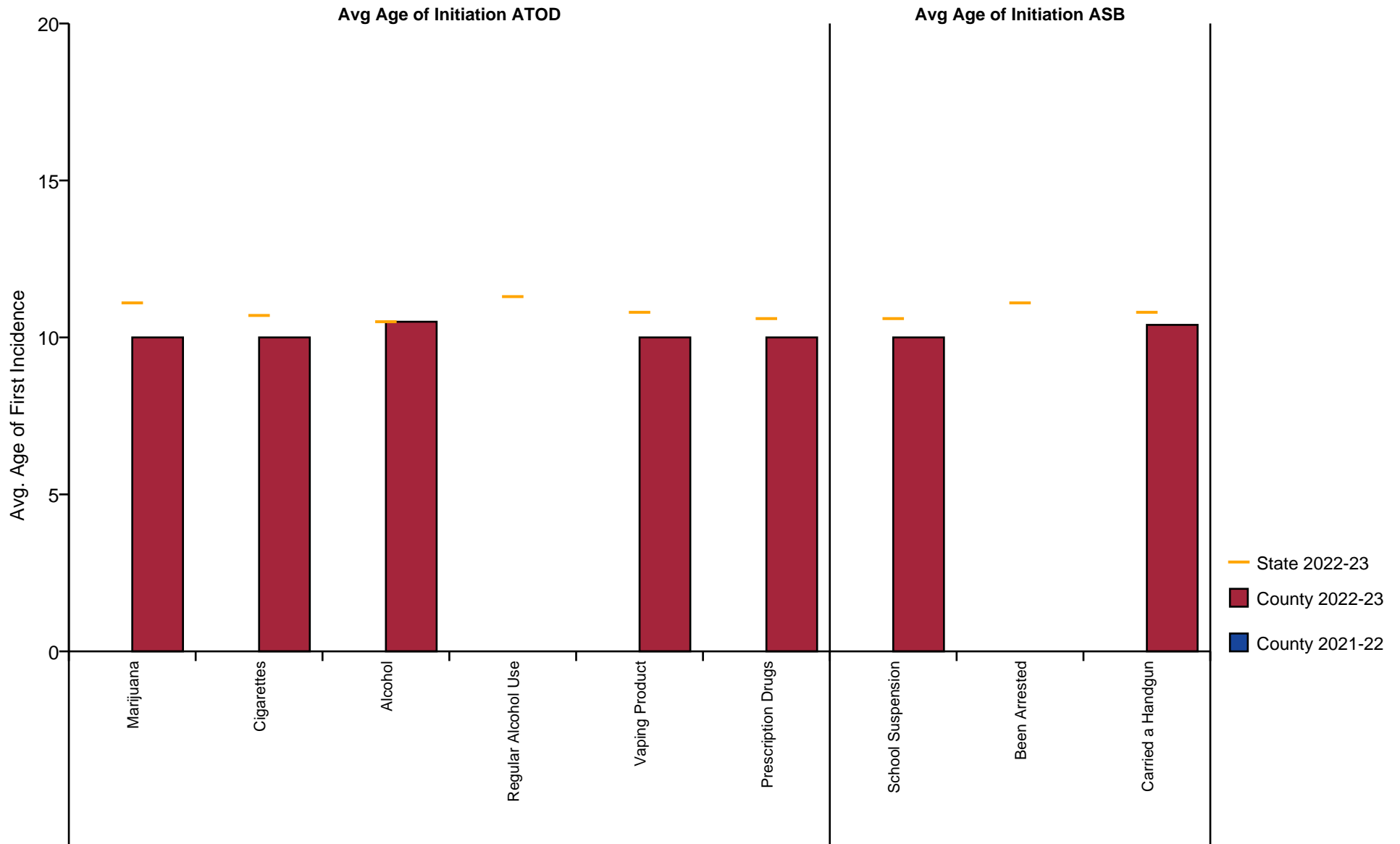
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Newton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	68.8	6.2	0.0	6.2	18.8
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
Combined	county	68.8	6.2	0.0	6.2	18.8
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.7	6.5	41.3	23.9	6.5
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
Combined	county	21.7	6.5	41.3	23.9	6.5
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	98.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
Combined	county	98.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.0	10.0	10.0	46.0	8.0
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
Combined	county	26.0	10.0	10.0	46.0	8.0
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	30.0	4.0	10.0	40.0	16.0
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
Combined	county	30.0	4.0	10.0	40.0	16.0
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.0	6.0	4.0	46.0	16.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
Combined	county	28.0	6.0	4.0	46.0	16.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
Combined	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
Combined	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

			1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
			0 Occasions	Occasions	Occasions	Occasions
6	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

			1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
			0 Occasions	Occasions	Occasions	Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

			1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
			0 Occasions	Occasions	Occasions	Occasions
6	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

			1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
			0 Occasions	Occasions	Occasions	Occasions
6	county	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
Combined	county	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	97.9
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	97.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	78.3	8.7	8.7	0.0	4.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
Combined	county	78.3	8.7	8.7	0.0	4.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	73.3	20.0	2.2	0.0	4.4
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
Combined	county	73.3	20.0	2.2	0.0	4.4
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	89.4	10.6	0.0	0.0
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
Combined	county	89.4	10.6	0.0	0.0
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	89.6	8.3	2.1
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
Combined	county	89.6	8.3	2.1
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	52.1	31.2	8.3	8.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
Combined	county	52.1	31.2	8.3	8.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.7	64.6	12.5	6.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
Combined	county	16.7	64.6	12.5	6.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	67.4	19.6	13.0
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
Combined	county	67.4	19.6	13.0
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	34.9	9.3	37.2	14.0	4.7
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
Combined	county	34.9	9.3	37.2	14.0	4.7
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	53.1	16.3	16.3	8.2	6.1
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
Combined	county	53.1	16.3	16.3	8.2	6.1
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	62.5	8.3	14.6	8.3	6.2
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
Combined	county	62.5	8.3	14.6	8.3	6.2
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	68.8	4.2	12.5	4.2	10.4
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
Combined	county	68.8	4.2	12.5	4.2	10.4
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.7	33.3
	state	65.5	34.5
Combined	county	66.7	33.3
	state	65.5	34.5

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.4	10.2	22.4	20.4	24.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
Combined	county	22.4	10.2	22.4	20.4	24.5
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	4.2	16.7	25.0	41.7
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
Combined	county	12.5	4.2	16.7	25.0	41.7
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.4	8.2	26.5	20.4	24.5
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
Combined	county	20.4	8.2	26.5	20.4	24.5
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.2	18.4	51.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
Combined	county	10.2	10.2	10.2	18.4	51.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	6.4	17.0	27.7	36.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
Combined	county	12.8	6.4	17.0	27.7	36.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	6.1	8.2	24.5	51.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
Combined	county	10.2	6.1	8.2	24.5	51.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	46	0.0	49	0.0	49	4.1	49
Combined	0.0	46	0.0	49	0.0	49	4.1	49

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	64.6	48	53.2	47	51.1	45	68.1	47
Combined	64.6	48	53.2	47	51.1	45	68.1	47

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	49	98.0	49	98.0	49	100.0	49
Combined	100.0	49	98.0	49	98.0	49	100.0	49

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	48	95.8	48	97.9	48	97.9	48
Combined	100.0	48	95.8	48	97.9	48	97.9	48

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	5.6	71	4.2	72	4.2	72	0.0	72
Female	1.5	67	2.9	70	2.9	70	5.7	70
Combined	3.6	138	3.5	142	3.5	142	2.8	142

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	69.9	73	51.4	72	40.6	69	65.7	70
Female	79.4	68	61.2	67	48.4	64	81.8	66
Combined	74.5	141	56.1	139	44.4	133	73.5	136

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

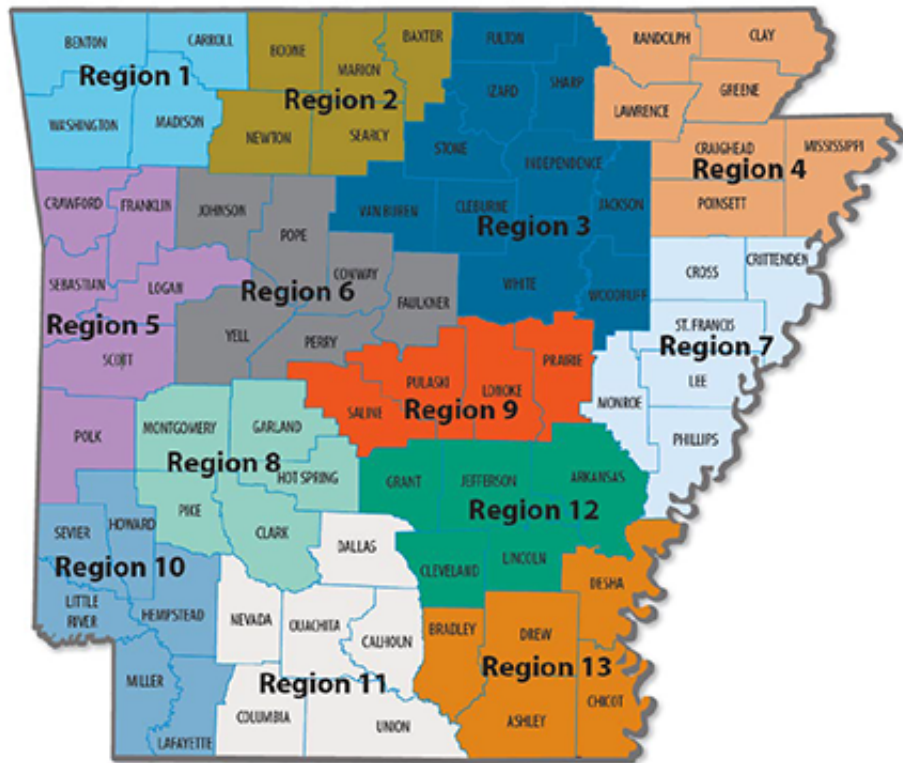
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	100.0	71	97.2	71	93.0	71	100.0	71
Female	100.0	70	97.1	70	94.3	70	100.0	70
Combined	100.0	141	97.2	141	93.6	141	100.0	141

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.1	71	84.3	70	88.4	69	91.4	70
Female	91.3	69	89.9	69	83.8	68	94.1	68
Combined	90.7	140	87.1	139	86.1	137	92.8	138

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- ☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- ☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Often
- ☐ Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9+
38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days ?										
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days ?										
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days ?										
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days ?										
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days ?										
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days ?										
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days ?										
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days ?										
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days ?										
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days ?										
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days ?										
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days ?										
54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days ?										
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days ?										
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days ?										



79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
<p>88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</p> <p>a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?</p> <p>b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?</p>		<p>99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes</p>	
<p>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</p> <p>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p>		<p>100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times</p>	
<p>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</p> <p>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p>		<p>101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes</p>	
<p>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</p> <p>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p>		<p>102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times</p>	
<p>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</p> <p>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p>		<p>103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes</p>	
<p>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</p> <p>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p> <p>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</p>		<p>104. The rules in my family are clear.</p> <p>105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.</p> <p>106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.</p> <p>107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.</p> <p>108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?</p> <p>109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.</p> <p>110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</p>	
<p>98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>			
<p>PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA</p>		<p>Questions continue on back of page.</p>	
<p>[SERIAL]</p>		<p>[SERIAL]</p>	

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.0	50.5	50.0	50.5
Female	50.0	49.5	50.0	49.5
N of Valid	48	13,982	48	13,982
N of Miss	2	1,132	2	1,132

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
11	50.0	54.5	50.0	54.5
12	50.0	42.6	50.0	42.6
13	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
14	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,838	50	14,838
N of Miss	0	276	0	276

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
8th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	15,114	50	15,114
N of Miss	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	80.0	93.3	80.0
Yes	6.7	20.0	6.7	20.0
N of Valid	45	14,303	45	14,303
N of Miss	5	811	5	811

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	79.3	98.0	79.3
Yes	2.0	20.7	2.0	20.7
N of Valid	49	14,606	49	14,606
N of Miss	1	508	1	508

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	49	14,606	49	14,606
N of Miss	1	508	1	508

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	93.6	89.8	93.6
Yes	10.2	6.4	10.2	6.4
N of Valid	49	14,606	49	14,606
N of Miss	1	508	1	508

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	14,606	49	14,606
N of Miss	1	508	1	508

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.2	38.5	8.2	38.5
Yes	91.8	61.5	91.8	61.5
N of Valid	49	14,606	49	14,606
N of Miss	1	508	1	508

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.7	98.0	97.7
Yes	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	49	14,606	49	14,606
N of Miss	1	508	1	508

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	80.0	95.9	80.0
Yes	4.1	20.0	4.1	20.0
N of Valid	49	14,606	49	14,606
N of Miss	1	508	1	508

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1
Some high school	4.1	2.7	4.1	2.7
Completed high school	18.4	9.6	18.4	9.6
Some college	6.1	7.1	6.1	7.1
Completed college	28.6	22.7	28.6	22.7
Graduate or professional school after college	4.1	10.4	4.1	10.4
Don't know	36.7	41.2	36.7	41.2
Does not apply	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	49	14,521	49	14,521
N of Miss	1	593	1	593

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.0	12.0	10.0	12.0
Yes	90.0	88.0	90.0	88.0
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	93.7	96.0	93.7
Yes	4.0	6.3	4.0	6.3
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	85.9	86.0	85.9
Yes	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.1
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.6	94.0	94.6
Yes	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.4
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.0	38.2	40.0	38.2
Yes	60.0	61.8	60.0	61.8
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	85.5	86.0	85.5
Yes	14.0	14.5	14.0	14.5
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	91.4	88.0	91.4
Yes	12.0	8.6	12.0	8.6
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	94.5	96.0	94.5
Yes	4.0	5.5	4.0	5.5
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.0	98.0	97.0
Yes	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.0	50.3	54.0	50.3
Yes	46.0	49.7	46.0	49.7
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	94.6	96.0	94.6
Yes	4.0	5.4	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	52.5	60.0	52.5
Yes	40.0	47.5	40.0	47.5
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.6	92.0	94.6
Yes	8.0	5.4	8.0	5.4
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	95.4	96.0	95.4
Yes	4.0	4.6	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	50	14,957	50	14,957
N of Miss	0	157	0	157

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	8.9	0.0	8.9
no	36.0	35.5	36.0	35.5
yes	54.0	48.3	54.0	48.3
YES!	10.0	7.3	10.0	7.3
N of Valid	50	14,493	50	14,493
N of Miss	0	621	0	621

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	9.6	4.0	9.6
no	56.0	43.8	56.0	43.8
yes	34.0	38.8	34.0	38.8
YES!	6.0	7.7	6.0	7.7
N of Valid	50	14,347	50	14,347
N of Miss	0	767	0	767

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.3
no	6.0	18.6	6.0	18.6
yes	48.0	53.7	48.0	53.7
YES!	46.0	23.3	46.0	23.3
N of Valid	50	14,448	50	14,448
N of Miss	0	666	0	666

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.8
no	12.0	9.5	12.0	9.5
yes	46.0	44.8	46.0	44.8
YES!	40.0	42.9	40.0	42.9
N of Valid	50	14,517	50	14,517
N of Miss	0	597	0	597

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.3
no	18.0	13.9	18.0	13.9
yes	52.0	52.4	52.0	52.4
YES!	30.0	30.4	30.0	30.4
N of Valid	50	14,380	50	14,380
N of Miss	0	734	0	734

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	6.1	2.0	6.1
no	6.0	13.4	6.0	13.4
yes	46.0	49.3	46.0	49.3
YES!	46.0	31.2	46.0	31.2
N of Valid	50	14,359	50	14,359
N of Miss	0	755	0	755

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	9.9	2.0	9.9
no	18.4	36.1	18.4	36.1
yes	44.9	39.9	44.9	39.9
YES!	34.7	14.1	34.7	14.1
N of Valid	49	14,371	49	14,371
N of Miss	1	743	1	743

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	9.3	6.1	9.3
no	22.4	32.8	22.4	32.8
yes	53.1	45.1	53.1	45.1
YES!	18.4	12.8	18.4	12.8
N of Valid	49	14,246	49	14,246
N of Miss	1	868	1	868

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.8	6.2	8.8
no	35.4	33.7	35.4	33.7
yes	43.8	43.6	43.8	43.6
YES!	14.6	13.9	14.6	13.9
N of Valid	48	14,259	48	14,259
N of Miss	2	855	2	855

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.3
no	10.2	15.9	10.2	15.9
yes	59.2	54.4	59.2	54.4
YES!	30.6	25.4	30.6	25.4
N of Valid	49	14,308	49	14,308
N of Miss	1	806	1	806

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	7.6	0.0	7.6
Rarely	16.0	14.4	16.0	14.4
Sometimes	40.0	36.4	40.0	36.4
Often	22.0	24.1	22.0	24.1
Almost always	22.0	17.5	22.0	17.5
N of Valid	50	14,591	50	14,591
N of Miss	0	523	0	523

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.2	9.9	12.2	9.9
Rarely	34.7	27.4	34.7	27.4
Sometimes	30.6	31.6	30.6	31.6
Often	14.3	16.7	14.3	16.7
Almost always	8.2	14.5	8.2	14.5
N of Valid	49	14,475	49	14,475
N of Miss	1	639	1	639

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Rarely	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
Sometimes	2.0	8.5	2.0	8.5
Often	20.4	23.8	20.4	23.8
Almost always	77.6	65.2	77.6	65.2
N of Valid	49	14,509	49	14,509
N of Miss	1	605	1	605

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.7
Rarely	16.3	11.8	16.3	11.8
Sometimes	42.9	32.8	42.9	32.8
Often	22.4	30.5	22.4	30.5
Almost always	18.4	20.1	18.4	20.1
N of Valid	49	14,220	49	14,220
N of Miss	1	894	1	894

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.4
Mostly D's	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
Mostly C's	6.0	11.5	6.0	11.5
Mostly B's	40.0	36.3	40.0	36.3
Mostly A's	52.0	48.3	52.0	48.3
N of Valid	50	14,451	50	14,451
N of Miss	0	663	0	663

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	36.7	28.9	36.7	28.9
Quite important	16.3	27.6	16.3	27.6
Fairly important	36.7	26.9	36.7	26.9
Slightly important	10.2	13.5	10.2	13.5
Not at all important	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2
N of Valid	49	14,529	49	14,529
N of Miss	1	585	1	585

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	41.7	51.5	41.7	51.5
1	20.8	13.3	20.8	13.3
2	8.3	9.9	8.3	9.9
3	8.3	9.0	8.3	9.0
4-5	16.7	10.3	16.7	10.3
6-10	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1
11 or more	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
N of Valid	48	14,453	48	14,453
N of Miss	2	661	2	661

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.0	87.3	92.0	87.3
Little chance	4.0	7.4	4.0	7.4
Some chance	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	50	14,451	50	14,451
N of Miss	0	663	0	663

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.1	6.9	4.1	6.9
Little chance	10.2	9.6	10.2	9.6
Some chance	8.2	19.6	8.2	19.6
Pretty good chance	30.6	32.7	30.6	32.7
Very good chance	46.9	31.1	46.9	31.1
N of Valid	49	14,401	49	14,401
N of Miss	1	713	1	713

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.0	85.0	92.0	85.0
Little chance	4.0	8.3	4.0	8.3
Some chance	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7
Pretty good chance	4.0	1.9	4.0	1.9
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	50	14,375	50	14,375
N of Miss	0	739	0	739

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.2	11.1	10.2	11.1
Little chance	8.2	11.6	8.2	11.6
Some chance	6.1	22.1	6.1	22.1
Pretty good chance	34.7	28.0	34.7	28.0
Very good chance	40.8	27.2	40.8	27.2
N of Valid	49	14,369	49	14,369
N of Miss	1	745	1	745

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	98.0	88.2	98.0	88.2
Little chance	2.0	5.8	2.0	5.8
Some chance	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	50	14,341	50	14,341
N of Miss	0	773	0	773

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.0	80.3	74.0	80.3
Little chance	14.0	9.0	14.0	9.0
Some chance	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.6
Very good chance	6.0	3.6	6.0	3.6
N of Valid	50	14,338	50	14,338
N of Miss	0	776	0	776

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.0	84.6	92.0	84.6
Little chance	8.0	7.1	8.0	7.1
Some chance	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	50	14,368	50	14,368
N of Miss	0	746	0	746

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.0	76.5	82.0	76.5
Little chance	14.0	13.3	14.0	13.3
Some chance	2.0	5.5	2.0	5.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.4
Very good chance	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
N of Valid	50	14,397	50	14,397
N of Miss	0	717	0	717

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0
10 or younger	2.0	0.9	2.0	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,552	50	14,552
N of Miss	0	562	0	562

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	95.0	98.0	95.0
10 or younger	2.0	3.2	2.0	3.2
11	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	14,478	50	14,478
N of Miss	0	636	0	636

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	80.9	88.0	80.9
10 or younger	8.0	13.0	8.0	13.0
11	2.0	4.5	2.0	4.5
12	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	14,498	50	14,498
N of Miss	0	616	0	616

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	14,492	50	14,492
N of Miss	0	622	0	622

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	86.3	98.0	86.3
10 or younger	2.0	7.8	2.0	7.8
11	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.3
12	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,519	50	14,519
N of Miss	0	595	0	595

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,496	50	14,496
N of Miss	0	618	0	618

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.0	90.8	86.0	90.8
10 or younger	8.0	4.8	8.0	4.8
11	6.0	2.9	6.0	2.9
12	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	50	14,472	50	14,472
N of Miss	0	642	0	642

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	94.1	96.0	94.1
10 or younger	4.0	2.6	4.0	2.6
11	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
12	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,503	50	14,503
N of Miss	0	611	0	611

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	97.5	98.0	97.5
10 or younger	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,477	50	14,477
N of Miss	0	637	0	637

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	91.0	94.0	91.0
Wrong	4.0	6.8	4.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	50	14,583	50	14,583
N of Miss	0	531	0	531

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	59.5	79.6	59.5
Wrong	14.3	33.0	14.3	33.0
A little bit wrong	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	49	14,449	49	14,449
N of Miss	1	665	1	665

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.0	43.3	50.0	43.3
Wrong	32.0	38.0	32.0	38.0
A little bit wrong	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	3.1	2.0	3.1
N of Valid	50	14,432	50	14,432
N of Miss	0	682	0	682

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	80.8	86.0	80.8
Wrong	12.0	13.9	12.0	13.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.7	2.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	50	14,510	50	14,510
N of Miss	0	604	0	604

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.0	67.0	74.0	67.0
Wrong	22.0	25.6	22.0	25.6
A little bit wrong	4.0	5.8	4.0	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	50	14,515	50	14,515
N of Miss	0	599	0	599

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	85.7	93.9	85.7
Wrong	6.1	9.9	6.1	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	49	14,515	49	14,515
N of Miss	1	599	1	599

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	87.6	88.0	87.6
Wrong	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	50	14,536	50	14,536
N of Miss	0	578	0	578

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	90.1	98.0	90.1
Wrong	0.0	7.1	0.0	7.1
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	50	14,462	50	14,462
N of Miss	0	652	0	652

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	91.9	92.0	91.9
Wrong	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	50	14,512	50	14,512
N of Miss	0	602	0	602

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.7	65.7	61.7	65.7
Wrong	17.0	15.0	17.0	15.0
A little bit wrong	4.3	5.8	4.3	5.8
Not at all wrong	17.0	13.5	17.0	13.5
N of Valid	47	13,515	47	13,515
N of Miss	3	1,599	3	1,599

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	95.3	94.0	95.3
Wrong	2.0	3.7	2.0	3.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.4	2.0	0.4
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.7	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	50	14,499	50	14,499
N of Miss	0	615	0	615

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	85.3	98.0	85.3
Wrong	0.0	10.2	0.0	10.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	2.0	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	50	14,534	50	14,534
N of Miss	0	580	0	580

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	88.2	100.0	88.2
1 to 2 times	0.0	9.1	0.0	9.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	50	14,496	50	14,496
N of Miss	0	618	0	618

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.0	91.8	92.0	91.8
1 to 2 times	2.0	4.8	2.0	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	6.0	1.5	6.0	1.5
N of Valid	50	14,435	50	14,435
N of Miss	0	679	0	679

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,410	50	14,410
N of Miss	0	704	0	704

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.9	98.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,472	50	14,472
N of Miss	0	642	0	642

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.0	43.0	48.0	43.0
1 to 2 times	26.0	24.8	26.0	24.8
3 to 5 times	12.0	14.3	12.0	14.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.1
10+ times	14.0	12.8	14.0	12.8
N of Valid	50	14,346	50	14,346
N of Miss	0	768	0	768

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,391	50	14,391
N of Miss	0	723	0	723

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.0	90.3	90.0	90.3
1 to 2 times	8.0	6.9	8.0	6.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.8
N of Valid	50	14,438	50	14,438
N of Miss	0	676	0	676

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	98.9	96.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	4.0	0.8	4.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,428	50	14,428
N of Miss	0	686	0	686

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	50	14,419	50	14,419
N of Miss	0	695	0	695

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	95.0	98.0	95.0
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	50	14,408	50	14,408
N of Miss	0	706	0	706

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	94.1	91.3	94.1
No, but would like to	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.9
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.5
Yes, belong now	4.3	1.2	4.3	1.2
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	46	13,585	46	13,585
N of Miss	4	1,529	4	1,529

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.7	19.9	27.7	19.9
Yes	2.1	3.0	2.1	3.0
I have never belonged to a gang	70.2	77.1	70.2	77.1
N of Valid	47	14,093	47	14,093
N of Miss	3	1,021	3	1,021

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	19.6	26.0	19.6
Slight risk	8.0	7.5	8.0	7.5
Moderate risk	8.0	16.5	8.0	16.5
Great risk	54.0	50.9	54.0	50.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.4	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	50	14,355	50	14,355
N of Miss	0	759	0	759

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.6	23.7	28.6	23.7
Slight risk	16.3	21.1	16.3	21.1
Moderate risk	16.3	19.7	16.3	19.7
Great risk	30.6	25.5	30.6	25.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	10.0	8.2	10.0
N of Valid	49	14,233	49	14,233
N of Miss	1	881	1	881

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.0	22.0	30.0	22.0
Slight risk	8.0	9.8	8.0	9.8
Moderate risk	14.0	20.8	14.0	20.8
Great risk	40.0	36.9	40.0	36.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	10.5	8.0	10.5
N of Valid	50	14,101	50	14,101
N of Miss	0	1,013	0	1,013

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	21.9	26.0	21.9
Slight risk	18.0	16.0	18.0	16.0
Moderate risk	14.0	22.1	14.0	22.1
Great risk	36.0	35.0	36.0	35.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.0	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	50	14,280	50	14,280
N of Miss	0	834	0	834

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	21.1	28.0	21.1
Slight risk	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.9
Moderate risk	16.0	20.9	16.0	20.9
Great risk	40.0	42.6	40.0	42.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.6
N of Valid	50	14,252	50	14,252
N of Miss	0	862	0	862

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	20.3	26.0	20.3
Slight risk	4.0	5.0	4.0	5.0
Moderate risk	14.0	13.0	14.0	13.0
Great risk	50.0	52.8	50.0	52.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	8.9	6.0	8.9
N of Valid	50	14,246	50	14,246
N of Miss	0	868	0	868

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	20.1	28.0	20.1
Slight risk	8.0	3.9	8.0	3.9
Moderate risk	6.0	11.3	6.0	11.3
Great risk	52.0	55.8	52.0	55.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	8.9	6.0	8.9
N of Valid	50	14,190	50	14,190
N of Miss	0	924	0	924

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.0	20.4	26.0	20.4
Slight risk	10.0	10.6	10.0	10.6
Moderate risk	10.0	20.7	10.0	20.7
Great risk	46.0	40.3	46.0	40.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
N of Valid	50	14,261	50	14,261
N of Miss	0	853	0	853

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.0	20.9	30.0	20.9
Slight risk	4.0	10.7	4.0	10.7
Moderate risk	10.0	21.0	10.0	21.0
Great risk	40.0	35.7	40.0	35.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.0	11.8	16.0	11.8
N of Valid	50	14,240	50	14,240
N of Miss	0	874	0	874

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	20.4	28.0	20.4
Slight risk	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8
Moderate risk	4.0	14.0	4.0	14.0
Great risk	46.0	47.4	46.0	47.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.0	12.4	16.0	12.4
N of Valid	50	14,226	50	14,226
N of Miss	0	888	0	888

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.6	100.0	96.6
Once or twice	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	13,680	46	13,680
N of Miss	4	1,434	4	1,434

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,962	48	13,962
N of Miss	2	1,152	2	1,152

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	95.5	97.8	95.5
Once or twice	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.7
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	13,945	46	13,945
N of Miss	4	1,169	4	1,169

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	46	14,001	46	14,001
N of Miss	4	1,113	4	1,113

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	68.8	58.5	68.8	58.5
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.2	9.8	6.2	9.8
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.2	3.8	6.2	3.8
I don't know	18.8	25.6	18.8	25.6
N of Valid	48	14,069	48	14,069
N of Miss	2	1,045	2	1,045

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.7	31.2	21.7	31.2
Rarely	6.5	19.3	6.5	19.3
Sometimes	41.3	26.3	41.3	26.3
Often	23.9	14.8	23.9	14.8
Almost always	6.5	8.4	6.5	8.4
N of Valid	46	14,013	46	14,013
N of Miss	4	1,101	4	1,101

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	84.8	86.9	84.8	86.9
1 time	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.4
2 or 3 times	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.7
4 or 5 times	4.3	1.1	4.3	1.1
6 or more times	6.5	2.8	6.5	2.8
N of Valid	46	13,946	46	13,946
N of Miss	4	1,168	4	1,168

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	35.4	53.8	35.4	53.8
0 times	64.6	44.7	64.6	44.7
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,954	48	13,954
N of Miss	2	1,160	2	1,160

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.7
1-2	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	14,050	49	14,050
N of Miss	1	1,064	1	1,064

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	14,017	49	14,017
N of Miss	1	1,097	1	1,097

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.9	97.9	99.9
1-2	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,890	48	13,890
N of Miss	2	1,224	2	1,224

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,969	49	13,969
N of Miss	1	1,145	1	1,145

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	97.8	93.9	97.8
1-2	4.1	1.6	4.1	1.6
3-5	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,988	49	13,988
N of Miss	1	1,126	1	1,126

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,847	48	13,847
N of Miss	2	1,267	2	1,267

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	96.6	95.7	96.6
1-2	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
3-5	2.1	0.5	2.1	0.5
6-9	2.1	0.2	2.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	47	13,799	47	13,799
N of Miss	3	1,315	3	1,315

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,752	49	13,752
N of Miss	1	1,362	1	1,362

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	47	13,699	47	13,699
N of Miss	3	1,415	3	1,415

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,785	49	13,785
N of Miss	1	1,329	1	1,329

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	97.8	95.9	97.8
1-2	4.1	1.2	4.1	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	49	13,829	49	13,829
N of Miss	1	1,285	1	1,285

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	99.1	95.9	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,841	49	13,841
N of Miss	1	1,273	1	1,273

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,839	49	13,839
N of Miss	1	1,275	1	1,275

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,846	49	13,846
N of Miss	1	1,268	1	1,268

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	97.2	91.8	97.2
1-2	8.2	1.6	8.2	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	49	13,582	49	13,582
N of Miss	1	1,532	1	1,532

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.9	98.0	97.9
1-2	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	49	13,923	49	13,923
N of Miss	1	1,191	1	1,191

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,857	48	13,857
N of Miss	2	1,257	2	1,257

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.4	98.0	97.4
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	49	13,869	49	13,869
N of Miss	1	1,245	1	1,245

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.8	87.3	87.8	87.3
1-2	12.2	8.6	12.2	8.6
3-5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	49	13,866	49	13,866
N of Miss	1	1,248	1	1,248

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	49	13,812	49	13,812
N of Miss	1	1,302	1	1,302

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	99.9	95.8	99.9
1-2	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.1
3-5	2.1	0.0	2.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,694	48	13,694
N of Miss	2	1,420	2	1,420

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.7	98.0	99.7
1-2	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,750	49	13,750
N of Miss	1	1,364	1	1,364

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.9	96.6	93.9	96.6
1-2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	4.1	0.6	4.1	0.6
N of Valid	49	13,779	49	13,779
N of Miss	1	1,335	1	1,335

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,693	49	13,693
N of Miss	1	1,421	1	1,421

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	94.9	91.7	94.9
1-2	4.2	2.3	4.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
6-9	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.4
10+	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	48	13,642	48	13,642
N of Miss	2	1,472	2	1,472

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,490	49	13,490
N of Miss	1	1,624	1	1,624

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,561	48	13,561
N of Miss	2	1,553	2	1,553

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,651	49	13,651
N of Miss	1	1,463	1	1,463

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	96.7	91.7	96.7
1-2	6.2	1.3	6.2	1.3
3-5	2.1	0.6	2.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	48	13,688	48	13,688
N of Miss	2	1,426	2	1,426

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.0	98.0	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,720	49	13,720
N of Miss	1	1,394	1	1,394

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.0	98.0	97.0
1-2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	49	13,718	49	13,718
N of Miss	1	1,396	1	1,396

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.8	96.4	87.8	96.4
1-2	10.2	1.7	10.2	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9	2.0	0.2	2.0	0.2
10+	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	49	13,559	49	13,559
N of Miss	1	1,555	1	1,555

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	95.7	98.0	95.7
1-2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	49	13,707	49	13,707
N of Miss	1	1,407	1	1,407

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.7
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,705	49	13,705
N of Miss	1	1,409	1	1,409

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	95.4	98.0	95.4
1-2	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	49	13,725	49	13,725
N of Miss	1	1,389	1	1,389

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3
Once	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	13,167	44	13,167
N of Miss	6	1,947	6	1,947

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6
At my home	2.1	3.8	2.1	3.8
At someone else's home	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.5
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
In a car	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.1
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,388	47	13,388
N of Miss	3	1,726	3	1,726

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	29.5	22.6	29.5	22.6
Somewhat disapprove	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0
Strongly disapprove	56.8	54.8	56.8	54.8
Don't know or can't say	4.5	13.6	4.5	13.6
N of Valid	44	13,389	44	13,389
N of Miss	6	1,725	6	1,725

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.5	6.6	8.5	6.6
Yes	91.5	93.4	91.5	93.4
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	97.9	98.3
Yes	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.6	97.9	99.6
Yes	2.1	0.4	2.1	0.4
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.2	100.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	97.9	98.9
Yes	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	97.9	98.9
Yes	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
N of Valid	47	13,219	47	13,219
N of Miss	3	1,895	3	1,895

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	2.9	4.4	2.9
Yes	95.6	97.1	95.6	97.1
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.7	97.8	99.7
Yes	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	99.8	95.6	99.8
Yes	4.4	0.2	4.4	0.2
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	45	13,050	45	13,050
N of Miss	5	2,064	5	2,064

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8
Yes	100.0	96.2	100.0	96.2
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	45	13,062	45	13,062
N of Miss	5	2,052	5	2,052

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	6.1	2.1	6.1
Yes	97.9	93.9	97.9	93.9
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.1	97.9	97.1
Yes	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.0	97.9	98.0
Yes	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	13,241	47	13,241
N of Miss	3	1,873	3	1,873

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	44	12,773	44	12,773
N of Miss	6	2,341	6	2,341

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
Yes	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.8
N of Valid	48	13,017	48	13,017
N of Miss	2	2,097	2	2,097

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,017	48	13,017
N of Miss	2	2,097	2	2,097

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,017	48	13,017
N of Miss	2	2,097	2	2,097

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,017	48	13,017
N of Miss	2	2,097	2	2,097

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,017	48	13,017
N of Miss	2	2,097	2	2,097

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	13,017	48	13,017
N of Miss	2	2,097	2	2,097

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.3	95.8	98.3
Yes	4.2	1.7	4.2	1.7
N of Valid	48	13,017	48	13,017
N of Miss	2	2,097	2	2,097

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.5	2.6	6.5	2.6
Yes	93.5	97.4	93.5	97.4
N of Valid	46	12,926	46	12,926
N of Miss	4	2,188	4	2,188

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	46	12,926	46	12,926
N of Miss	4	2,188	4	2,188

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.7	97.8	99.7
Yes	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.3
N of Valid	46	12,926	46	12,926
N of Miss	4	2,188	4	2,188

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.9	97.8	99.9
Yes	2.2	0.1	2.2	0.1
N of Valid	46	12,926	46	12,926
N of Miss	4	2,188	4	2,188

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	46	12,926	46	12,926
N of Miss	4	2,188	4	2,188

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	46	12,926	46	12,926
N of Miss	4	2,188	4	2,188

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	98.2	95.7	98.2
Yes	4.3	1.8	4.3	1.8
N of Valid	46	12,926	46	12,926
N of Miss	4	2,188	4	2,188

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.1
Yes	97.9	98.9	97.9	98.9
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.9	97.9	99.9
Yes	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.7	97.9	99.7
Yes	2.1	0.3	2.1	0.3
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.9	97.9	99.9
Yes	2.1	0.1	2.1	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,994	47	12,994
N of Miss	3	2,120	3	2,120

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	43	12,842	43	12,842
N of Miss	7	2,272	7	2,272

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	77.0	85.4	77.0
Wrong	10.4	16.3	10.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	4.8	2.1	4.8
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	48	13,392	48	13,392
N of Miss	2	1,722	2	1,722

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	83.2	91.7	83.2
Wrong	8.3	12.6	8.3	12.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	48	13,297	48	13,297
N of Miss	2	1,817	2	1,817

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	86.2	89.6	86.2
Wrong	8.3	9.3	8.3	9.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7
N of Valid	48	13,291	48	13,291
N of Miss	2	1,823	2	1,823

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	86.0	95.8	86.0
Wrong	2.1	10.5	2.1	10.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
N of Valid	48	13,301	48	13,301
N of Miss	2	1,813	2	1,813

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	78.3	63.1	78.3	63.1
Very difficult	8.7	15.1	8.7	15.1
Fairly easy	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.2
Very easy	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	10.2	4.3	10.2
N of Valid	46	13,116	46	13,116
N of Miss	4	1,998	4	1,998

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	73.3	63.4	73.3	63.4
Very difficult	20.0	14.5	20.0	14.5
Fairly easy	2.2	9.2	2.2	9.2
Very easy	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	8.8	4.4	8.8
N of Valid	45	12,920	45	12,920
N of Miss	5	2,194	5	2,194

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.4	75.8	89.4	75.8
Sort of hard	8.5	12.3	8.5	12.3
Sort of easy	2.1	7.1	2.1	7.1
Very easy	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.8
N of Valid	47	13,083	47	13,083
N of Miss	3	2,031	3	2,031

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.1	71.9	85.1	71.9
Sort of hard	8.5	13.9	8.5	13.9
Sort of easy	6.4	8.3	6.4	8.3
Very easy	0.0	5.9	0.0	5.9
N of Valid	47	13,032	47	13,032
N of Miss	3	2,082	3	2,082

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.7	92.5	95.7	92.5
Sort of hard	4.3	5.3	4.3	5.3
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3
Very easy	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	47	12,981	47	12,981
N of Miss	3	2,133	3	2,133

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.9	76.4	80.9	76.4
Sort of hard	17.0	12.1	17.0	12.1
Sort of easy	2.1	6.6	2.1	6.6
Very easy	0.0	4.9	0.0	4.9
N of Valid	47	12,981	47	12,981
N of Miss	3	2,133	3	2,133

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.6	88.6	93.6	88.6
Sort of hard	4.3	6.3	4.3	6.3
Sort of easy	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
Very easy	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
N of Valid	47	12,946	47	12,946
N of Miss	3	2,168	3	2,168

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	84.9	91.5	84.9
Sort of hard	6.4	8.0	6.4	8.0
Sort of easy	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.3
Very easy	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8
N of Valid	47	12,949	47	12,949
N of Miss	3	2,165	3	2,165

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	85.0	89.1	85.0
Sort of hard	8.7	7.1	8.7	7.1
Sort of easy	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1
Very easy	2.2	3.7	2.2	3.7
N of Valid	46	12,846	46	12,846
N of Miss	4	2,268	4	2,268

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	89.2	91.5	89.2
Sort of hard	8.5	7.2	8.5	7.2
Sort of easy	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
Very easy	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	47	12,907	47	12,907
N of Miss	3	2,207	3	2,207

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.4	81.0	89.4	81.0
Sort of hard	10.6	9.0	10.6	9.0
Sort of easy	0.0	5.9	0.0	5.9
Very easy	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1
N of Valid	47	12,924	47	12,924
N of Miss	3	2,190	3	2,190

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.2	73.2	62.2	73.2
Yes	37.8	26.8	37.8	26.8
N of Valid	45	12,682	45	12,682
N of Miss	5	2,432	5	2,432

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	93.4	88.9	93.4
Yes	11.1	6.6	11.1	6.6
N of Valid	45	12,682	45	12,682
N of Miss	5	2,432	5	2,432

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	92.4	86.7	92.4
Yes	13.3	7.6	13.3	7.6
N of Valid	45	12,682	45	12,682
N of Miss	5	2,432	5	2,432

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.8	31.2	37.8	31.2
Yes	62.2	68.8	62.2	68.8
N of Valid	45	12,682	45	12,682
N of Miss	5	2,432	5	2,432

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.6	73.7	64.6	73.7
Yes	35.4	26.3	35.4	26.3
N of Valid	48	12,732	48	12,732
N of Miss	2	2,382	2	2,382

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.0	35.5	49.0	35.5
1 or 2 times	28.6	34.9	28.6	34.9
3 or 4 times	14.3	18.3	14.3	18.3
5 or 6 times	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0
7 or more times	2.0	5.3	2.0	5.3
N of Valid	49	12,951	49	12,951
N of Miss	1	2,163	1	2,163

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.4	48.3	64.4	48.3
Yes	35.6	51.7	35.6	51.7
N of Valid	45	12,767	45	12,767
N of Miss	5	2,347	5	2,347

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.2	32.6	52.2	32.6
1 or 2 times	32.6	42.1	32.6	42.1
3 or 4 times	13.0	16.9	13.0	16.9
5 or 6 times	2.2	5.7	2.2	5.7
7 or more times	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	46	12,855	46	12,855
N of Miss	4	2,259	4	2,259

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.5	68.6	74.5	68.6
Yes	25.5	31.4	25.5	31.4
N of Valid	47	12,707	47	12,707
N of Miss	3	2,407	3	2,407

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	6.0	8.2	6.0
no	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.4
yes	30.6	34.2	30.6	34.2
YES!	55.1	53.4	55.1	53.4
N of Valid	49	12,868	49	12,868
N of Miss	1	2,246	1	2,246

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.9	38.0	42.9	38.0
no	28.6	34.6	28.6	34.6
yes	22.4	18.8	22.4	18.8
YES!	6.1	8.6	6.1	8.6
N of Valid	49	12,796	49	12,796
N of Miss	1	2,318	1	2,318

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	7.3	8.2	7.3
no	4.1	4.9	4.1	4.9
yes	26.5	28.9	26.5	28.9
YES!	61.2	58.9	61.2	58.9
N of Valid	49	12,847	49	12,847
N of Miss	1	2,267	1	2,267

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	7.9	6.1	7.9
no	4.1	5.8	4.1	5.8
yes	18.4	22.7	18.4	22.7
YES!	71.4	63.6	71.4	63.6
N of Valid	49	12,755	49	12,755
N of Miss	1	2,359	1	2,359

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.4
no	2.1	7.3	2.1	7.3
yes	27.1	25.9	27.1	25.9
YES!	62.5	58.4	62.5	58.4
N of Valid	48	12,786	48	12,786
N of Miss	2	2,328	2	2,328

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.8
no	18.4	10.8	18.4	10.8
yes	34.7	34.3	34.7	34.3
YES!	38.8	47.1	38.8	47.1
N of Valid	49	12,841	49	12,841
N of Miss	1	2,273	1	2,273

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	6.0	8.2	6.0
no	6.1	6.9	6.1	6.9
yes	30.6	29.4	30.6	29.4
YES!	55.1	57.7	55.1	57.7
N of Valid	49	12,805	49	12,805
N of Miss	1	2,309	1	2,309

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	78.7	83.7	78.7
Yes	14.3	16.9	14.3	16.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.4	2.0	4.4
N of Valid	49	12,840	49	12,840
N of Miss	1	2,274	1	2,274

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	89.8	89.6	89.8
Yes	8.3	5.9	8.3	5.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	48	12,780	48	12,780
N of Miss	2	2,334	2	2,334

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	87.7	91.7	87.7
Yes	6.2	8.0	6.2	8.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	48	12,753	48	12,753
N of Miss	2	2,361	2	2,361

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	94.9	97.9	94.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	48	12,756	48	12,756
N of Miss	2	2,358	2	2,358

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	79.0	85.7	79.0
Yes	12.2	16.7	12.2	16.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.0	4.3	2.0	4.3
N of Valid	49	12,732	49	12,732
N of Miss	1	2,382	1	2,382

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	83.1	89.6	83.1
Yes	8.3	12.5	8.3	12.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	96	25,514	96	25,514
N of Miss	4	4,714	4	4,714

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	93.1	97.9	93.1
Yes	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	48	12,721	48	12,721
N of Miss	2	2,393	2	2,393

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	89.6	91.8	89.6
Wrong	6.1	7.5	6.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	49	12,836	49	12,836
N of Miss	1	2,278	1	2,278

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	93.8	98.0	93.8
Wrong	2.0	4.8	2.0	4.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	49	12,819	49	12,819
N of Miss	1	2,295	1	2,295

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	94.8	98.0	94.8
Wrong	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.5
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	49	12,770	49	12,770
N of Miss	1	2,344	1	2,344

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	94.5	100.0	94.5
Wrong	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	49	12,783	49	12,783
N of Miss	1	2,331	1	2,331

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	83.1	89.8	83.1
Wrong	10.2	13.9	10.2	13.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	49	12,782	49	12,782
N of Miss	1	2,332	1	2,332

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	84.6	89.8	84.6
Wrong	6.1	11.0	6.1	11.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	2.0	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.1	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	49	12,787	49	12,787
N of Miss	1	2,327	1	2,327

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.4	62.8	71.4	62.8
Wrong	16.3	23.8	16.3	23.8
A little bit wrong	10.2	10.9	10.2	10.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	49	12,780	49	12,780
N of Miss	1	2,334	1	2,334

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.6	81.9	79.6	81.9
1	10.2	8.3	10.2	8.3
2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
3-4	4.1	2.7	4.1	2.7
5+	2.0	2.9	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	49	12,813	49	12,813
N of Miss	1	2,301	1	2,301

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.8	92.7	89.8	92.7
1	6.1	4.2	6.1	4.2
2	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
3-4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
5+	2.0	0.9	2.0	0.9
N of Valid	49	12,739	49	12,739
N of Miss	1	2,375	1	2,375

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.8	89.5	89.8	89.5
1	8.2	6.1	8.2	6.1
2	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1
3-4	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
5+	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	49	12,766	49	12,766
N of Miss	1	2,348	1	2,348

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	65.3	67.8	65.3	67.8
1	16.3	13.7	16.3	13.7
2	4.1	6.9	4.1	6.9
3-4	12.2	4.9	12.2	4.9
5+	2.0	6.7	2.0	6.7
N of Valid	49	12,777	49	12,777
N of Miss	1	2,337	1	2,337

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	52.1	29.9	52.1	29.9
Safe	31.2	50.4	31.2	50.4
Not safe	8.3	14.8	8.3	14.8
Very not safe	8.3	4.9	8.3	4.9
N of Valid	48	12,272	48	12,272
N of Miss	2	2,842	2	2,842

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.7	18.8	16.7	18.8
At a school	64.6	56.0	64.6	56.0
No preference	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.2
I don't know	6.2	12.9	6.2	12.9
N of Valid	48	12,620	48	12,620
N of Miss	2	2,494	2	2,494

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	67.4	58.5	67.4	58.5
No	19.6	12.8	19.6	12.8
I don't know	13.0	28.7	13.0	28.7
N of Valid	46	12,338	46	12,338
N of Miss	4	2,776	4	2,776

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	34.9	28.2	34.9	28.2
Somewhat better	9.3	15.6	9.3	15.6
Stayed the same	37.2	43.5	37.2	43.5
Somewhat worse	14.0	9.4	14.0	9.4
Much worse	4.7	3.2	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	43	12,372	43	12,372
N of Miss	7	2,742	7	2,742

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.1	37.5	53.1	37.5
Rarely	16.3	21.6	16.3	21.6
Sometimes	16.3	21.6	16.3	21.6
Often	8.2	11.7	8.2	11.7
Always	6.1	7.6	6.1	7.6
N of Valid	49	12,528	49	12,528
N of Miss	1	2,586	1	2,586

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	62.5	43.7	62.5	43.7
Rarely	8.3	23.4	8.3	23.4
Sometimes	14.6	19.9	14.6	19.9
Often	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.1
Always	6.2	4.8	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	48	12,396	48	12,396
N of Miss	2	2,718	2	2,718

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	68.8	58.4	68.8	58.4
Rarely	4.2	17.9	4.2	17.9
Sometimes	12.5	11.8	12.5	11.8
Often	4.2	5.7	4.2	5.7
Always	10.4	6.2	10.4	6.2
N of Valid	48	12,426	48	12,426
N of Miss	2	2,688	2	2,688

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	65.5	66.7	65.5
Yes	33.3	34.5	33.3	34.5
N of Valid	45	12,135	45	12,135
N of Miss	5	2,979	5	2,979

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.4	16.4	22.4	16.4
Most of the time	10.2	13.5	10.2	13.5
Some of the time	22.4	26.1	22.4	26.1
A little of the time	20.4	22.8	20.4	22.8
None of the time	24.5	21.2	24.5	21.2
N of Valid	49	12,602	49	12,602
N of Miss	1	2,512	1	2,512

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.0
Most of the time	4.2	9.0	4.2	9.0
Some of the time	16.7	15.1	16.7	15.1
A little of the time	25.0	18.3	25.0	18.3
None of the time	41.7	45.6	41.7	45.6
N of Valid	48	12,498	48	12,498
N of Miss	2	2,616	2	2,616

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.3
Most of the time	8.2	14.8	8.2	14.8
Some of the time	26.5	17.6	26.5	17.6
A little of the time	20.4	15.7	20.4	15.7
None of the time	24.5	31.6	24.5	31.6
N of Valid	49	12,398	49	12,398
N of Miss	1	2,716	1	2,716

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
Most of the time	10.2	7.5	10.2	7.5
Some of the time	10.2	12.2	10.2	12.2
A little of the time	18.4	16.6	18.4	16.6
None of the time	51.0	53.6	51.0	53.6
N of Valid	49	12,507	49	12,507
N of Miss	1	2,607	1	2,607

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	16.4	12.8	16.4
Most of the time	6.4	13.2	6.4	13.2
Some of the time	17.0	18.7	17.0	18.7
A little of the time	27.7	18.0	27.7	18.0
None of the time	36.2	33.7	36.2	33.7
N of Valid	47	12,304	47	12,304
N of Miss	3	2,810	3	2,810

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.2	14.9	10.2	14.9
Most of the time	6.1	8.1	6.1	8.1
Some of the time	8.2	10.9	8.2	10.9
A little of the time	24.5	14.8	24.5	14.8
None of the time	51.0	51.3	51.0	51.3
N of Valid	49	12,509	49	12,509
N of Miss	1	2,605	1	2,605